A Syriac Lexicon

A Translation from the Latin, Correction, Expansion, and Update of C. Brockelmann's *Lexicon Syriacum*

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Eccl 5:12

PREFACE

The author's aim in this work has been to provide a corrected, expanded, and updated English version of C. Brockelmann's *Lexicon Syriacum*[2] for the use of both students and scholars. While this dictionary is widely acknowledged to be the best one ever written for this Aramaic dialect, its extreme brevity, obtuse Latin, and lack of citations for its many textual references make it a sealed book even for professional scholars. It is a dictionary which one cites, but which one does not use for reading Syriac texts.

The computerized indices of the primary textual references and the reverse English–Syriac list are intended to make the book more useful, especially when reading Syriac texts. A computerized version of the dictionary itself is also planned for the near future.

I would like to express my thanks to the following individuals and institutions for their assistance:

Mr. Anton Rubenstein wrote all of the computer programs required to turn the electronic version of the original printed book into a database form from which the indices were generated.

Prof. S.A. Kaufman read large parts of the dictionary and corrected many errors.

Dr. Lisa Maurice translated the Prefaces of Brockelmann and Nöldeke and reviewed my translation of the dictionary.

Prof. E. Birnbaum and Dr. D. Shapiro assisted me with Turkish loanwords.

The library of the Department of Semitics at Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C., extended to me gracious hospitality and aid during the five months (November 2005 – March 2009) that I spent there in order to use their exceptionally rich Syriac collection containing many rare and hard to find items. My work there was greatly facilitated by my assistant, Mr. Jonathan Loopstra, and by the department's librarian, Dr. Monica J. Blanchard.

The National Library of Israel;

The library of Leiden University;

The library of the University of Pennsylvania;

The library of the University of Toronto

The interlibrary loan department of Bar Ilan University Library.

The project was supported during a three-year period by a grant from the Israel Science Foundation. J. Loopstra's work was supported by the Comprehensive Aramaic Lexicon Project.

Fortunately, this project was begun after the completion of the digitalization of a large number of rare Syriac books undertaken jointly by The Catholic University of America, Beth Mardutho: The Syriac Institute, and Brigham Young University, which allowed me to acquire

a large personal collection of Syriac books. Additionally, I have availed myself of many other rare Syriac books which have been scanned by various organizations and individuals and have been placed freely on the Internet.

A few words are in order concerning the production of the book itself. Advances in computer programs over the last decades have considerably diminished both the time and cost of multilingual typesetting and improved its quality. The entire text of the dictionary was input by the author using the Israeli English-Hebrew version (ca. 1986) of the DOS wordprocessing program Nota Bene ('Shapirit'), converted by the author into a multilingual version. The resulting dictionary files were then imported into an especially adapted version of the Windows desktop publishing program TAG. I should like to thank Mr. D. Weissman, the author of the TAG program, as well as the late Mr. S. Guttman, who designed all of the fonts used in this book, for all of their assistance.

Finally, I would to express again my everlasting gratitude to my wife, Simone, who has been my faithful עֵזֶר כְּנֶגְדִּי, enabling me to devote myself to research in Aramaic lexicography over the past thirty years.

INTRODUCTION

1.1 The Beginning of Syriac Lexicography in Europe

1.1.1 The beginning of Syriac studies in Europe in the 16th century was part of the revival of humanistic learning of the time, and from its inception, it was furthered by the presence of Lebanese Maronites who had come to Rome.[1] The first important Syriac book to be printed in Europe was the New Testament, published by the Viennese humanist, J.A. Widmanstetter in 1555. While a Syriac grammar had already been published in Europe in the 16th century, the first "lexicon" of this language appeared only in 1622.[2]

1.1.2 As an appendix to the London Polyglot Bible of 1657, Edmund Castell (1606 – 1685) published a seven-language dictionary of the vocabulary of the languages of the texts contained in it, which included the Pešiṭṭa versions of the Old and New Testaments. From this Syriac material, J.D. Michaelis (1717-1791) published the first modern Syriac dictionary in 1788.[3] Michaelis did not limit his dictionary just to the vocabulary collected by Castell, but he also selectively included Syriac words from non-biblical sources[4] without giving exact references to them. The dictionary is ordered by roots and also contains some comparative material derived from Arabic and Greek.[5] Until the completion of the first edition of Brocklemann's dictionary over a century later in 1895, Castell's dictionary served students and scholars as the only complete dictionary of Syriac.

1.2 The *Thesaurus Syriacus* of R. Payne Smith[6]

1.2.1 A turning point in the history of Syriac lexicography took place at the beginning of the 19th cent., shortly after the appearance of Michaelis' dictionary, when several scholars independently began to systematically collect material for a new and more complete Syriac dictionary. The excerpted material was drawn from the limited number of printed Syriac books and catalogs available at the time as well as from manuscripts in various European libraries. The major scholars were:

1 See: W. Strothmann, *Die Anfänge der syrischen Studien in Europa*, Wiesbaden 1971.

2 See: G.B. Ferrari, *Nomenclature Syriacus*, Rome 1622. This work contains some words which Ferrari apparently found in various Vatican manuscripts, and for which later lexicographers do not have any other attestation. They are cited in the later lexica under the rubric 'Ferr'.

3 See: J.D. Michaelis, *Lexicon Syriacum*, Göttingen 1788.

4 E.g. Bar-Bahlul's lexicon, the Roman edition of the writings of Ephrem, words taken from Ferrari's list; etc.

5 Like Ferrari's pioneering list, this work also contains words which the author apparently found in texts for which no other attestation is known.

6 For what follows, see also: S.P. Brock, 'Syriac Lexicography: Reflections on Resources and Sources', *Aramaic Studies*, 1 (2003), pp. 165 – 178

1. The French orientalist, S.M. Quatremère (1782-1857), who dealt mainly with Arabic and Persian. He utilized Syriac manuscripts available in libraries in Paris.

2. The German Syriac specialist, Georg Bernstein (1787-1860). This scholar published many articles on Syriac lexicography in the *ZDMG* during the first half of the 19th cent., a glossary to a chrestomathy of Syriac texts,[7] and one fascicle of a planned Syriac dictionary.[8]

3. The Anglican minister, Robert Payne Smith (1818–1895), Dean of Canterbury Cathedral for 24 years. All of the material which had been collected by the previous scholars[9] was eventually handed over to him. He edited it, added much of his own material, wrote the entries, and – starting in 1868 until his death in 1895 in the middle of the letter *šin* – published it in fascicles as the *Thesaurus Syriacus*. The work was completed by his daughter Jessie Payne Smith in 1901.[10]

1.3 The Need for a New Syriac Dictionary

1.3.1 In the bibliography to his book, *Aramäische Pflanzennamen,*[11] I. Löw writes: "C[astelli, Lexicon Syriacum], bisher das einzige syrische Wörterbuch, citire ich nicht überall, bitte aber immer anzunehmen, dass ich ihn eingesehen habe. Meist berichtige ich ihn stillschweigend. Wie nötig ein kurzgefasstes syrisches Glossar wäre, ersieht man aus dem Umstande, das C in einem ant. Cataloge jüngst mit 45 Rmk. angesetzt war. Neben dem teuern, schwer vorwärtsschreitenden PSmith'schen Thesaurus würde sich ein gewissenhaft gearbeitetes Glossar in usum tironum einen Platz sichern und würde das Studium des Syrischen wesentlich erleichtern."

1.3.2 When Löw was writing these words in 1881, the first volume of the *Thesaurus Syriacus* covering the letters ܩ to ܠ had appeared,[12] but it would not be until 1901 that the entire dictionary would be completed.[13] However, as he intimated, the sheer volume of the dictionary – to say nothing of its price – put it completely out of reach of the ordinary student of Syriac who needed a more concise dictionary suitable for a beginner.

1.4 The Work of Carl Brockelmann

1.4.1 The First Edition of the *Lexicon Syriacum*[14]

1.4.1.1 Carl Brockelmann (1868–1956)[15] completed his doctoral dissertation in Arabic literature under Th. Nöldeke at Strasbourg in 1890.[16] He remained there to write his *Habilitation*, also under Nöldeke's direction, while supporting himself teaching classical languages for several years at local Gymnasia. At the beginning of 1893 after having received

7 See: G.G. Kirsch, *Chrestomathia syriaca, cum lexico denuo editit G.H. Bernstein*, 2 vols., Leipzig 1832–1836.

8 See: G.H. Bernstein, *Lexicon linguae syriacae*, Berlin 1857.

9 The title page of *PSm* lists several other scholars whose contributions seem to have been less important.

10 See: R. Payne Smith, *Thesaurus Syriacus*, 2 vols., Oxford 1868–1901.

11 Leipzig 1881, p. 431. This book was originally a doctoral dissertation written under Nöldeke's guidance. It has retained its lexical importance to the present day.

12 The first volume was completed in 1879.

13 Viz. six years after Brockelmann had completed his work.

14 See the review of A. Rahlfs, *GGA*, 1895, pp. 755–763.

15 I have drawn details about Brockelmann's life and career for this survey from his autobiographical reminiscences. See: R. Sellheim, 'Autobiographische Aufzeichnungen und Erinnerungen von Carl Brockelmann', *Oriens*, 27-28 (1981), pp. 1–65.

16 See: Sellheim, *loc.cit.*, p. 25, n. 26.

an academic appointment, he moved to Breslau.[17] There he began work on *LS*[1],[18] which he completed scarcely two and one half years later when he was merely 27 years old. Unfortunately, in his reminiscences, Brockelmann has little to say about this work.[19]

1.4.1.2 Now fully six years before the completion of the immense *Thesaurus Syriacus*, Brockelmann had completed his own Syriac dictionary which could serve the needs of students as Löw had previously suggested in his book.

1.4.1.3 *LS*[1] was intrinsically different from the *Thesaurus* in the following points:[20]

1. The dictionary included only words occurring in Syriac texts, as opposed to the *Thesaurus* which included all words found in Aramaic dialects written or printed in Syriac fonts, viz. also Christian Palestinian Aramaic, Mandaic, and Modern Syriac.[21]

2. *LS*[1] contained the vocabulary found in the hoard of ancient Syriac texts retrieved from the Syrian Monastery in the Nitrian Desert of Egypt which had arrived at the British Museum in the 1830's and began to be published towards the middle of the century.[22] Brockelmann read all of this new material and excerpted the relevant vocabulary, which included many hitherto unknown words and meanings which were not to be found in the *Thesaurus*.[23]

3. The semantic division of the entries in *LS*[1] was much more detailed than in the *Thesaurus*.

4. The vocalization in *LS*[1] is based on more real data as opposed to the *Thesaurus* where it is based mainly on the author's conjectures.

5. The etymologies in *LS*[1] are much more reliable than those in the *Thesaurus*.

1.4.2 The Second Edition of the *Lexicon Syriacum*[24]

1.4.2.1 Brockelmann again says nearly nothing in his reminiscences about his work on the greatly expanded and completely rewritten *LS*[2] which appeared in fascicles between 1923 – 1928.[25] It should be recalled that during the period between the appearance of the two

17 *Loc.cit.*, p. 27, n. 27.

18 Nöldeke's preface to the first fascicle is dated September 1894, and Brockelmann's own preface to the completed work is dated February 25, 1895.

19 He merely writes: "Die Verleger meines ersten Buches, des Syrischen Lexikons, hatten mir zwar ein ganz anständiges Honorar gezahlt und mit dem Buch, das in zehn Jahren vergriffen war, kein schlechtes Geschäft gemacht, waren aber kapitalschwach und wagten nicht leicht etwas (See, *op. cit.*, n. 15, p. 32).

20 All of these points are relevant for *LS*[1] and much more so for *LS*[2].

21 See Brockelmann's comments concerning this in the Preface to *LS*[2].

22 For the story of this discovery, v. the detailed account given in W. Wright, *CatCambr3*, Preface.

23 Thus, e.g., the Discourses of Afrahat are only excerpted in the later fascicles of the *Thesaurus*. The same is true for the many publications of Syriac texts which appeared in journal articles which are rarely found in the *Thesaurus*. Many of these words were, however, later recorded in *PSmSup*.

The question of Brockelmann's dependence on the *Thesaurus* may also be touched upon here. On the whole, he tends to quote the same examples from OT, NT, SyH, and ES1-3; however, he collected the great majority of his references from his independent reading. Since the last two letters of the alphabet appeared in *LS*[1] before the *Thesaurus*, the references for them were clearly entirely his own.

24 Berlin and Edinburgh 1895.

25 He only refers to it in passing with regard to his dire financial straits in 1945 at the end of the Second World War: "Zum Glück zahlte mir der Verleger Niemeyer ein Resthonorar von 1200 M[ark] für mein inzwischen vergriffenes Lexicon Syriacum." (Sellheim, *op.cit.*, p. 58). In actual fact, mint copies of *LS*[2] survived the war, and this writer purchased one in 1966.

editions, he was also publishing his immense works on Comparative Semitics, the history of Arabic literature, Ottoman Turkish grammar and lexicon, a history of the Semitic peoples, grammars of Syriac and Arabic, as well as many articles.[26] One is indeed amazed at how one scholar working alone could have accomplished all of these tasks.

2.0 The Difficulties in Employing *LS*^{2}

2.1 The Use of Latin as the Target Language of the Dictionary

2.1.1 Following the tradition of his predecessors in Semitic lexicography of the nineteenth century,[27] Brockelmann composed both editions of *LS* in Latin.[28] However, since for most present-day users, the Latin of *LS*^{2} is an insurmountable barrier to its use, in practice the dictionary is rarely employed.[29]

2.1.2 Moreover, it was apparent even to Brockelmann himself that many of the Latin words employed in the dictionary definitions would be unclear even to those knowledgeable in this language, and so he included in *LS*^{1} English (sic!) glosses for many of the words.[30] For unspecified reasons, these glosses were completely eliminated in the second edition,[31] where, however, he occasionally gives German glosses.[32]

[26] For his bibliography, see: J. Fück, *Wissentschaftliche Zeitschrift der Martin-Luther-Universität Halle-Wittenberg, Halle/Salle, Ges.Sprachw.* 7,4 (1958), pp. 857–876.

[27] E.g. Gesenius, Dillmann.

[28] There was a practical reason for employing Latin. In the Introduction to *LS*^{2} (p. iv) Brockelmann writes: "Even now the dictionary is written in Latin against my better judgment, so that the book will be accessible also to those outside of Germany. Many matters could have been presented in the vernacular more easily and more clearly."
In spite of the widespread knowledge at the time of Latin among students and scholars, the following two quotations from two 19th cent. scholars are revealing with regard to the use of Latin in Oriental studies even at that period:

1. "J'ose espérer qu'on me pardonnera quelques fautes de français qu'il est presque impossible à un étranger d'éviter. Peut-être m'eut-il été plus facile d'écrire en latin, mais le sujet s'y opposait, car, en me servant de cette langue, j'aurais dû expliquer des mots arabes par des termes empruntés à l'antiquité romaine, dont le véritable sens ne nous est pas toujours connu aujourd'hui" (R. Dozy, *Dictionnaire détaillé des noms de vêtements chez les Arabes*, Amsterdam 1843, p. viii).

2. "It is hoped that every foreigner will kindly excuse, and every German approve of, my having written the book in German: to write a Grammar in Latin is restricting and troublesome, and to read it is a pain" (A. Dillmann, *Ethiopic Grammar*^{2}, translated by J.A. Chrichton, London 1907, p. X).

[29] It may also be noted here, that Greek terms borrowed into Syriac are often only rendered in this language, without even a Latin gloss. Today, most students and scholars rely on the much less accurate Syriac dictionary of J. Payne Smith, *A Compendious Syriac Lexicon*, Oxford 1903, an abridgement of the *Thesaurus Syriacus*, and quote *LS*^{2} as a demonstration of their scientific acumen.

[30] The English glosses number in the hundreds, and the present writer has been unable to determine the criteria for choosing the words to be translated. The following are a random selection of glosses from the letter *ālaf*: ܒܬܢܝܐ mourning [p. 2]; ܟܝܣܡܐ monsoon [p. 8]; ܐܡܐ copy [ib.]; ܟܘܦܐ packsaddle [p. 10]; ܐܦܣܡܠܝܢ purgatives [p. 22]; etc. The reason for using English and not the expected German may be attributed to the fact that *LS*^{1} was co-published by the British firm T. & T. Clark.

[31] This is possibly because *LS*^{2} was published solely by the German publisher Max Niemeyer. Indeed, this was not the only useful aspect of the first edition which was eliminated from the second one. The other two are: 1. The Syriac words in the Latin-Syriac index [v. *LS*^{1}, pp. 405–487]; 2. The Analytical Index [v. ib., pp. 487–488] which lists those words whose roots are difficult to discern from their form.

[32] These are mostly found in the second half of the book. E.g. ܠܒܢܐ Kladde [p. 363]; ܡܐܟܝܠܐ

2.1.3 It goes without saying, that today the use of Latin in a modern dictionary of a Semitic language makes it a closed book for nearly all users.

2.2 The Organization of the *Lexicon Syriacum* according to Roots[33]

2.2.1 Following the tradition of Semitic lexicography, *LS*[1] was arranged according to roots and not alphabetically as is customary today,[34] making its usage difficult for most contemporary users and students. Moreover, Brockelmann's etymological considerations often place words where even a modern trained Semitist would hardly think of looking for them.[35] This is further complicated by the fact that the many Greek loanwords in Syriac were also listed alphabetically according to putative triliteral roots based on their first three consonants, compounding the difficulty in locating them.[36] Since *LS*[2] contains nearly no cross references, finding a word when its root is opaque can often be daunting for the user.

2.3 Absence of Citations of Textual Citations

2.3.1 Brockelmann appears to have been obsessed by the need to keep his work contained in the framework of a *Handwörterbuch*. As a result, *LS*[2] contains practically no citations. Because of the polysemy of many Latin words, understanding the exact meaning of many of his glosses is difficult in many cases even for those with a knowledge of Latin.

2.4 Lacunae in the List of Abbreviations

2.4.1 A comparison of the list of abbreviations in the present work with that of *LS*[2] will reveal to the reader the large number of primary and secondary bibliographical abbreviations which are missing in the latter.[37]

3. Previous Attempts to Present *Lexicon Syriacum* in the Vernacular

3.1 As was noted previously, Brockelmann himself would have preferred to have written his dictionary in German, but deferred since at the time this language was less known than

Beinwell [p. 482]; ܫܡܚܬܢܐ Heimsuchung [p. 488]; ܝܘܡܐ ܪܒܐ hoher Tag [p. 522b]; ܙܓܝܢܐ Zahnstocher [p. 540a]; ܡܠܝܐ Mundvoll [p. 577b, mng. 3]; ܡܣܟܐ Maske [p. 605a, mng. 2]; ܡܠܐ Inhalt [p. 640b, mng. 1]; ܫܘܫܦܐ Schleuse [p. 685a]; ܐܬܦܠ Wachsenlassen (der Haare, der Nägel) [p. 708a, mng. 3, where no Latin gloss is given!]; ܡܗܦܟܢܘܬܐ Verkehr [p. 714b, mng. 3]; ܫܡܫ Lauf [p. 716b, mng. 6]; ܐܬܐ in alle Winde [p. 718a, mng. 1b]; ܐܬܐ af. anheben [p. 721a, mng. 2]; ib. ettaf. beseitigt werden [ib.b, mng. 2c]; ܐܬܐ Nabe des Rades [p. 731a, mng. 7]; ܐܬܐ ettaf. schlottern [p. 745]; ܫܘܚܪܐ [p. 764, mng. 5] Bartstoppel; ܫܦܐ [p. 770, mng. 7] Gedränge; ܫܘܬܦܐ [p. 780, mng. 2] Entäusserung; ܓܡܓܐ [p. 802] Mandelkrähe; ܫܘܚܪܐ [p. 812] Spulen; ܡܗܦܟܢܘܬܐ ܡܗܦܟܢܘܬܐ [p. 822] Taille; ܡܗܦܟܢܘܬܐ [p. 823] Drang; ܫܙܒ [p. 824] Hochstickerei.

33 See the writer's comments in *Aramaic Studies*, 1 (2003), p. 71.

34 See, e.g., *HALOT*, *CAD*.

35 E.g., the quadriliteral root ܫܡܫܩ was analyzed as a *saf'el* of the root ܫܩܐ [v. *LS*[2] 716], with no cross reference given in the letter *semkhat*.

36 See the comments of Nöldeke and Brockelmann in their Prefaces, translated here in the Appendix.

37 To take an extreme – but not exceptional example – the letter *R* stands for *R*[*aḥmani*], which is missing in the list. The reader is then expected to know that the following reference is to Raḥmani's unlisted edition of the previously cited text. Another case is the commentaries of Barhebraeus to the OT and NT (These are, however, all listed in Br, Gr, pp. 173 – 174). The listing of abbreviations of scientific journals and secondary literature is even more deficient. Were it not for C. Moss, *Catalogue of Syriac Printed Books and Related Literature in the British Museum*, London 1962, and the ability today to search library catalogs online on the Internet, the present writer would never have found many of these abbreviations.

Latin to students outside of Germany.[38]

3.2 In 1963, L. Costaz published his trilingual (French, Arabic, and English) Syriac dictionary which was a greatly abridged version upon *LS*[2] designed for students.[39] While including a large number of the words in the original, the author left out most of the rarer words, eliminated many of the definitions,[40] and excluded all of the textual references and etymological information. Although he kept the original order of *LS*[2] according to verbal roots, Costaz employed a more intuitive internal order for the derived nouns than the one chosen by Brockelmann and gave the Greek loanwords according to their alphabetic order.

3.3 In the early 1990's, as part of the preparatory work for the Comprehensive Aramaic Lexicon (CAL) Project, the late D.H. Hillers of Johns Hopkins University translated the Latin definitions of the vocabulary in the *LS*[2] into English.[41] This translation was utilized for the preparation of the Outline Lexicon of the Aramaic language, i.e. a complete computerized skeleton list of words from the various Aramaic dialects, an internal electronic file used to prepare computerized KWIC (Key Word in Context) concordances.[42]

4. The Purpose of the Present Project – Translation, Correction, and Exapnsion of *LS*[2]

4.1 The genesis of the present project derived from the author's association with the CAL Project, the original purpose of which was to produce a printed dictionary for all of the historical phases of Aramaic, from its earliest beginnings until the Middle Ages, along the lines of the *Chicago Assyrian Dictionary.*

4.2 The two large Aramaic dialect dictionaries which the present author has published, viz. *DJPA* and *DJBA*, exemplify the fact that for corpora of a reasonable size,[43] a single independent researcher with the aid of computer technology can compile a comprehensive dialect dictionary.[44] However, it was clear from the beginning that the immense size of the Syriac corpus made its complete digitalization, lemmatization, and linguistic analysis impossible considering the funding, time span, and staff available for the project.[45] In light of this, the present writer conceived the idea of translating and expanding *LS*[2], and incorporating the material into the CAL as a more practical way of solving the problem.[46]

38 While this may have been the case for *LS*[1] in 1895, it could hardly have been so for *LS*[2] in 1928. Of course, one must take into account that Brockelmann began working on the second edition many years before its actual appearance.

39 See: L. Costaz, *Dictionnaire syriaque-français, Syriac-English Dictionary,* قاموس سرياني عربي, Beirut 1963.

40 This is especially true for the reflexive stems of the verbs.

41 This project was initiated by Hillers at Johns Hopkins University and has been supported from its inception by the National Endowment for the Humanities. The current chief editor is S.A. Kaufman, Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati [See the url: http://call.cn.huc.edu].

42 While this tool was far from complete and contained many inaccuracies, the present author utilized it as his basic translation. For reasons that are unclear, Hillers only translated those definitions which were given after Arabic numerals, and definitions following letters were not given.

43 Viz. less than 500,000 words.

44 *DJPA* was begun in 1979 and utilized software developed specifically for it in the framework of the Responsa Project at Bar Ilan University, Ramat Gan, Israel. It later served as a model for the CAL Project which began in 1987. The present writer's later *DJBA* was written utilizing software developed by the CAL project.

45 However, a start in this direction has, in fact, been made for some important Syriac works, e.g. OT, NT, Afrahat's discources, etc. This material is available on the CAL website.

46 The work began in 2003.

4.3 Eighty-one years have now passed since the publication of *LS*[2], and the passage of time as well as the accumulated advances in Semitic lexicography, in general, and Aramaic and Syriac studies, in particular, have brought about a need for a more up-to-date scientific dictionary of Syriac. In fact, what is really needed is an entirely new Syriac dictionary based directly on a computerized database derived from an electronic corpus as large and as diversified as possible,[47] but since this goal is not presently feasible, the present work has been undertaken instead.

5.0 The Stages of the Present Project

5.1 Translation of the Dictionary

5.1.1 The writer prepared a complete draft translation of the dictionary from the Latin original. All of the lemmata and glosses were entered into an electronic file.

5.2 Addition of the Textual References

5.2.1 All of the references to the primary textual and secondary literature were added to the file. All of the additional entries and corrections in the two Addenda to *LS*[2] were incorporated at this time.

5.3 Rechecking of the References and the Citations of the Texts

5.3.1 While working on the translation, it became clear that in order to properly understand the Latin glosses, it would be necessary to check the original citations in their context. Since this facet of the work required examining the original Syriac texts, the writer decided to include representative citations from them.[48]

5.3.2 Many of the Syriac texts which Brockelmann utilized for *LS*[2] have now been republished in either critical[49] or later editions.[50] Citations in the older editions have now more

[47] This, is, of course, a task that cannot be accomplished today by one scholar working alone. From a practical point of view, such a goal can only be obtained through a joint international cooperative scholarly effort, since it requires the expertise of a large number of Syriac scholars as well as extensive funding over a long period of time. Indeed, even assuming that the funding were in place, the chances of recruiting the required scholarly workers who would devote their time to such a project is not bright. Over the past few years, the present writer has personally approached several of the leading academic Syriac scholars active today, and while all agreed on the need for such a project, for various reasons none of them was willing to participate. Thus, while such a project is certainly feasible, and both the methodology and computerized software to carry it out exist, there seems to be little chance of its implementation in the near future. Moreover, even if such a project were to be initiated, it is clear that because of its magnitude it could not be completed for many decades. See: T. Falla, 'A Conceptual Framework for a New Comprehensive Syriac-English Lexicon', *FSL*, 1 (2005), pp. 1 – 80.

[48] The writer eventually rechecked over 86,000 primary references contained in the more than 18,300 lemmata, as well as several thousand secondary ones. Approximately 5% of the primary references contained errors of various sorts (e.g., incorrect text abbreviations, volume numbers, pages, or lines) and required much effort on his part to locate the correct references. As a result, their number has been greatly reduced in the present work, and the residual references not eventually found have been marked as [n. fnd.].

It should be pointed here that many text references in *LS*[2] were taken over directly from *LS*[2] without being rechecked, as may be seen from the fact that the same incorrect reference often appears in both editions. On the other hand, the fact there are occasionally correct references in *LS*[1] which are incorrect in *LS*[2] points to deficiencies in proofreading.

[49] A particularly important example is Beck's editions of Ephrem's authentic works.

[50] Many of the newer editions appeared between the publication of *LS*[1] and *LS*[2]. Since Brockelmann took over references from *LS*[1] into *LS*[2], this resulted in the same text's being cited from several different editions. In the

the most part been updated to the newer ones for the benefit of the user.[51]

5.4 Re-examination of the Etymologies

5.4.0 One of the important new features of *LS*[2] was Brockelmann's incorporation of etymologies by which he attempted to give not only the sources of the Syriac vocabulary but also to make the work into a partial comparative Semitic dictionary. The great strides in Aramaic studies, in Aramaic and Semitic lexicography, as well as in the study of other relevant languages over the past 80 years have now made this aspect of the work obsolete requiring its complete revision.

5.4.1 Semitic

5.4.1.1 As Brockelmann states in his Preface to *LS*[1], he indicated the Semitic etymology only in those cases in which the originally independent Semitic roots had coalesced in Syriac.[52] Otherwise, he did not give Semitic etymologies. In *LS*[2], he decided to enlarge this aspect of the work and to turn the dictionary also into a comparative Semitic one. Because of the difficulties involved, this aspect of the work has been eliminated in the present edition, with the exception of the coalesced roots.

5.4.2 Akkadian

5.4.2.1 The Assyriologist, P. Jensen, was Brockelmann's advisor for Akkadian in both editions of *LS*. When *LS*[1] was published, no Akkadian dictionary existed at all, while for the second edition, the only dictionary was F. Delitzsch's *Assyrisches Handwörterbuch*, published in 1896. The appearance starting in the 1950's of the two major Akkadian lexicographical projects of the twentieth century, the *Chicago Assyrian Dictionary* (1958 →) and von Soden's *Akkadisches Handwörterbuch* (1959 – 1981), not only revolutionized the field of Assyriology but also made available a vast amount of reliable material for both comparative purposes and for discovering the source of many loanwords. Additionally, *LS*[2] belongs to a period when scholars tended to establish meanings in Akkadian from supposed cognates in other Semitic language and these "Akkadian" words were then employed to show that they were borrowed from Akkadian into other Semitic languages.[53] While many of the Akkadian loanwords were correctly identified,[54] a comparison of all of the supposed Akkadian words in *LS*[2] with the modern Akkadian dictionaries shows that:

1. Some of the supposed loanwords are non-existent.[55]
2. Many of the words which actually exist are incorrectly transliterated by the standards

present work, these references have now been standardized to the latest edition as far as possible. Brockelmann often cites the same text from more than one edition, and the older extraneous references have now been eliminated. Finally, it should be noted that there are many references in *LS*[2] to texts cited from quotations in the older catalogs. As far as was possible, these have been replaced by references to the text editions themselves.

51 The newer editions are given in the List of Abbreviations. Besides making these citations more accessible to the user, it became clear that many citations in the older texts were based either on corrupt manuscripts or on printers' errors, and these have been indicated in the entries.

52 E.g., the root ܚܕܐ.

53 The advances in our knowledge in this field can best be seen by looking at Kaufman, *AIOA*.

54 Cf. the entries in Kaufman, *AIOA passim*.

55 See, e.g.: ܐܝܩ (sacred) stream Akk < *iqu* [p. 14b]; ܐܟܟ to take care < Akk *ukkupu* [p. 19b]; ܒܓܠܐ stonemason < Akk *burgulu* [p. 46a]; ܒܪܟܢܐ perennial box tree < Akk *urkarinnu* [p. 53a; ܓܠܠܒܐ wood worm < Akk *balṭītu* [p. 75b]; ܐܕܕܠܐ millepede < Akk *adudillu* [p. 159b]; ܐܙܢܐ *lolium spec. L*, weed < Akk *zizānu* [p. 195a]; ܐܕܪ to go around < Akk *adru, adūru* [p. 216b].

of modern Akkadian lexicography.[56]

3. Some loanwords went unrecognized.[57]

5.4.3 Aramaic

5.4.3.1 It is a truism, that the writer of a dictionary of a particular Aramaic dialect should first attempt to place its vocabulary in the framework of the history of this language. The past 80 years have seen the publication of an immense amount of material from the various epigraphic dialects of Aramaic[58] dating between the 10th cent. BCE – 5th cent. CE which has shed much new light on Aramaic lexicography, in general, and on Syriac lexicography, in particular. To choose just one example, the discovery of the Aramaic texts from Qumran dating to the last centuries of the Second Temple Period (3rd cent. BCE – 1st cent. CE) have furnished us with the missing etymological links for several words previously known only from Syriac.[59]

5.4.3.2 *LS*[2] reflects the age of Aramaic studies when all dialects written by Jews were lumped together as "Jewish Aramaic",[60] although these dialects belong to both Western and Eastern Aramaic and date from different periods. Through the scholarship of the late E.Y. Kutscher and others, it has become clear that one must clearly distinguish between the different Jewish Aramaic dialects. Unfortunately, comparative Aramaic material written by Jews was generally quoted in *LS*[2] in a most cursory fashion, either with the rubric 'AR', i.e. dialectis aramaeis commune, or 'jar' (sometimes spelled 'j.ar.'), i.e. dialectis arameis Judaeorum proprium.[61] Moreover, comparative Aramaic material was generally quoted only for the main entry (e.g. a verbal root) and not for the derived nominal and adjectival forms.

5.4.3.3 For Syriac, a member of the eastern branch of Middle Aramaic, the user should be informed first and foremost of whether a given word exists in the closely related dialects of Jewish Babylonian Aramaic and Mandaic. If not, comparative material should then be sought

56 See, e.g.: ܐܡܝܬܐ corner – for: *ṣ(z)āwītum*, read: *samītu* [p. 190b]; ܙܢܩܐ mint – for *sinqu*, read: *singu* [p. 201b]; ܐܣܒܩܐ erect – for: *ziqīpu*, read: *zaqīpu* [p. 204a]; ܙܘܪܘܒ impetus – for: *zurub*, read: *ṣurup* [p. 205a]; ܚܡܝܬܐ butter – for: *ḥem(w)etu*, read: *ḥimētu* [p. 208a]; ܚܒܒܐ container – for *ḥap(b)ū*, read: *ḥābû* [p. 209b]; for: ܚܨܝܢܐ ax – for: *ḥaṣinnu*, read: *ḥaṣṣinnu* [p. 251a]; etc.

57 See, e.g.: ܓܠܫܐ side < Akk *gilšu* [p. 126]; ܚܢܙܘܪܐ < Akk *ḫinzūru* apple [p. 226].

58 With the exception of the Syriac texts, the vocabulary of the Northwest Semitic epigraphic texts has been collected in *DNWSI*. The Syriac epigraphic material itself, was practically unutilized in *LS*[2] [for the early pagan material, see now: *OSEI*; *DocA*; *DocB*]. The large amount of Christian material has been published in many scattered publications and has not as yet been collected [See: S.P. Brock, 'Syriac Inscriptions: A Preliminary Check List of European Publications', *AION*, 38 (1978), pp. 255–271]. Other important epigraphic material is to be found in the growing corpus of the incantation bowls [see: M. Moriggi, *La lingua delle coppe magiche siriache*, Florence 2004].

59 An example is Syriac ܚܒܢܐ bosom *LS* 242 which Brockelmann correctly derived from an unattested Aramaic root **ḥ'n*, cognate with H חצן. The Aramaic cognate root חען "to hug, grasp" has now turned up in 11QTgJob 41:9 [See: M. Sokoloff, *The Targum to Job from Qumran Cave XI*, Ramat Gan 1974, p. 164].

60 E.g. the Onkelos-Jonathan type Targums, Jewish Palestinian Aramaic, Jewish Babylonian Aramaic.

61 On inspection, it turns out that on more than one occasion the only source of the comparative Jewish Aramaic material comes from the Jewish Targum of Proverbs (see, e.g. ܗܡܗܘܬܐ disturbance [p. 144]; ܙܠܒܘܬܐ splendor [p. 198]; ܫܚܢܢܐ lazy [p. 211]; ܫܦܝܦܐ hyrax [p. 214]; ܬܦܬܘܬܐ admonition [p. 337)] etc.), long known to be a Jewish adaptation of the Pešiṭta to this book! [see, e.g. G. Dalman, *Grammatik des jüdisch-palästinischen Aramäisch*[2], Leipzig 1905, p. 34]. Note also that Brockelmann occasionally uses the abbreviation 'talm.' [i.e. JBA], not given in his list of abbreviations (see e.g.: ܚܙܢܐ [p. 96], ܚܠܦܐ [p. 109].

in other Aramaic dialects starting with those which are closest to it both geographically and temporally, and moving further away as need be. Only then, should one turn to other Semitic languages for help.[62]

5.4.3.4 When *LS*[2] was written, the dictionary with the highest prestige for the etymology of Jewish Babylonian Aramaic was J. Levy's four-volume *Wörterbuch* (1876–1889),[63] especially since the distinguished Orientalist, H.L. Fleischer, had appended his corrections and etymological notes to it. However, the nineteenth century dictionaries of Jewish Babylonian Aramaic were all based on a textually corrupt foundation, and twentieth century scholarship has now shown that because of this many of their interpretations and etymologies were incorrect.[64]

5.4.3.5 When *LS*[2] was written, no Mandaic dictionary existed, and its vocabulary was only available by means of a direct reading of the texts themselves, something unconducive to extensive citation of this dialect. Brockelmann rarely cites Mandaic words, and then only when they have a special meaning relative to Syriac which had been previously dealt with by scholars such as Th. Nöldeke or M. Lidzbarski. The appearance of the *Mandaic Dictionary* in 1963[65] has changed this situation completely, and comparative material can now be drawn from it extensively.

5.4.3.6 As for the Middle Western Aramaic dialects, the situation has also changed dramatically. The only specialized dictionary for this branch of Aramaic which existed at the time was Fr. Schulthess' *Lexicon Syropalaestinum*,[66] which is rarely quoted in *LS*[2]. There are now modern dictionaries of both Jewish Palestinian[67] and Samaritan Aramaic,[68] both of which can contribute much to Syriac etymology.

5.4.3.7 The Aramaic vocabulary of the Targumim to the Pentateuch (TO) and the Prophets (TJ) was already collected separately in Levy's *Chaldäisches Wörterbuch*.[69] Though the exact date and provenance of these texts is still debated, they are clearly contemporary with Classical Syriac and may be used for comparative purposes.

5.4.4 Iranian

5.4.4.1 Syriac contains Old Iranian loanwords as part of its earlier Aramaic heritage from the Achaemenid Period.[70] Syriac, itself, came into contact with various Iranian dialects during the Middle Persian and Modern Persian periods of this language, and borrowed many words

62 Brockelmann often quotes unique parallels to Syriac words and roots from Arabic material unattested in the lexica (see e.g.: ܪܓܙܐ anger [p. 16]; ܪܘܫܡܐ shape, mold [p. 24]; √ܕܚܡ to crush [p. 84]; √ܕܝܢ to make clear [p. 96] √ܣܗܕ to consider [p. 172]; etc.). This material should be the subject of a separate study.

63 See: Levy, *TMW.* This dictionary replaced Buxtorf, *Lexicon.*

64 The present writer's *DJBA* incorporates all modern scholarly work in the field as well as comparative material from Syriac.

65 See: Drower and Macuch, *MD.*

66 See: Schulthess, *LSp.*

67 See: Sokoloff, *DJPA.*

68 See: Tal, *DSA.*

69 See: Levy, *TW.* See now also: E.M. Cook, *A Glossary of Targum Onkelos*, Leiden 2008. The Targumim to the Hagiographa are, in general, late works and should not be used for comparative work. They are cited occasionally in this work with the rubric LJLA. Brockelmann subsumed all of the Targumic texts in *LS*[2] under the rubric 'AR'.

70 See e.g. ܦܛܝܓܢܐ dainty food [p. 563] < OIr *patibāga* Hinz, ASN 185; ܦܬܓܡܐ word [p. 616a] < OIr **patigāma* Hinz 186.

during this time.

5.4.4.2 Brockelmann's source in *LS*[2] for Iranian loanwords was the pioneering study of P. de Lagarde, published in 1866, which was based mainly on Modern Persian.[71] However, it is clear from the morphological forms of the Iranian loanwords in Syriac, that the majority of them were already borrowed into the language during the Middle Persian period either from Pehlevi or from the Parthian dialect.[72]

5.4.4.3 Fortunately, the entire topic has recently been thoroughly re-investigated by A. Ciancaglini, *ILS*, who has composed an in-depth discussion of the phonology and morphology of these loanwords, as well as a detailed glossary of all of them. This study now supercedes all previous work on the subject.

5.4.5 Greek

5.4.5.1 The huge number of Greek loanwords and calques in Syriac reflects borrowing from various periods during the history of this Aramaic dialect. As A. Schall has shown,[73] their number is quite limited in the early period of Syriac,[74] but later on, especially due to prevalent translation techniques from Greek into Syriac, a flood of loanwords and learned loan translations entered this dialect.[75]

5.4.5.2 As is well known, the Hebrew and Aramaic literature of the Jews of the Mishnaic and Talmudic Periods also contains a large number of Greek loanwords, many of which have counterparts in Syriac.[76] In *LS*[2], Brockelmann practically never cites this great store of lexical material for comparative purposes which was conveniently available to him in the second volume of S. Krauss' *Lehnwörter*.[77]

71 See: P. de Lagarde, 'Indische, persiche und armenische Wörter in Syrischen', in his *Gesammelte Abhandlungen*, Leipzig 1866, pp. 1 – 119.

72 Thus, the Middle Persian ending *-ak* became *-a* in Modern Persian, but many Persian loanwords preserve the older form. See, e.g.: ܣܦܝܕܟܐ white lead (p. 35) < MIr **ispēdāk* < MIr **spēdak* [cf. Peh *spēdag* white (of egg) CPD 76, P *sapedā* PED 653]; ܓܪܡܟܐ < MIr **garmak* [cf. P *garma* hot or white bread PED 1084; Peh *garm* warm, hot CPD 35]; ܙܪܕܟ safflower < Peh *zardak* CPD 98); ܬܒܓ plate (p. 268) < Peh *tābag* frying pan CPD 81; etc.

73 See: *SUGFS*. While not specifically stated, all of the examples in this book were drawn from *LS*[2].

74 I.e., up until the 5th cent.

75 On this topic, see especially the contributions of S.P. Brock, e.g. 'Greek Words in the Syriac Gospels (*vet* and *pe*)', *Le Muséon* 80 (1967), pp. 389 – 375; idem, 'Greek and Syriac in Late Antique Syria', *Scripta Classica Israelica*, 15 (1996, pp. 293 – 301. There is as yet no comprehensive work on the late Greek loanwords in Syriac.

76 To choose just a small sample from the letter *ālaf*: ܐܓܘܢܐ struggle < ἀγών [p. 4; see אגון LW 8]; ܐܝܦܛܒܐ magnates, important people < οὐετερανός [p. 8; אטרון LW 31]; ܐܘܢܓܠܝܘܢ gospel < εὐαγγέλιον [p. 8; אוון גליון LW 21]; ܐܘܣܝܐ essence, being < οὐσία [p. 9; אוסייה LW 24]; ܐܘܩܝܢܘܣ ocean < ὠκεανός [p. 9; אוקיינוס LW 25]; ܐܛܪܝܐ vermicelli < ἴτριον [p. 14; LW 225, s.v. הטרית]; ܐܘܟܠܘܣ crowd < ὄχλος [p. 18; אוכולוס LW 18]; ܐܢܕܘܢܐ anvil < ἄμβων [p. 24; אמבון LW 59]; etc.

77 See: Krauss, *Lw.* This volume contains the invaluable additions and corrections of I. Löw. Unfortunately, this book is greatly out-of-date today and has not as yet been replaced. Mention should also be made here of both the works of S. Lieberman (e.g. *Greek in Jewish Palestine*, New York 1942; *Hellenism in Jewish Palestine*, New York 1950) and D. Sperber (e.g. *Dictionary of Greek and Latin Legal Terms in Rabbinic Literature*, Ramat Gan 1984) who utilized Syriac extensively in their research and pointed out many parallels between Greek words which were borrowed into both Syriac and the Jewish Aramaic dialects.

5.4.6 Rabbinic Hebrew[78]

5.4.6.1 An important but nearly untapped source for cognates in Syriac is Rabbinic Hebrew.[79] The various dialects of post-Biblical Hebrew borrowed many hundreds of words from Aramaic, some of which are not otherwise attested in any Aramaic dialect except for Syriac. Due to the fact that the printed editions of nearly all Rabbinic texts are linguistically corrupt, the orthography and vocalization of these words as listed in the Rabbinic dictionaries is no guarantee of their correct form.[80] Correct use of this extensive cognate material based on manuscript sources of Rabbinic texts can be extremely useful for our understanding of Syriac.[81]

5.5 Ordering of the Entries and their Contents

5.5.1 One of the more frustrating aspects for the user of the *LS*[2] is its extreme ordering of all entries by roots. Moreover, when Brockelmann viewed a verbal root as being denominative, the "original" nominal form was listed as the first entry, while the "derived" verbal forms followed it. Within the root itself, derived words are given according to their association with the various verbal stems, a system whose principles are not entirely clear to the general reader. Derived *šaf'el* and *saf'el* stems are quoted under the basic triliteral root.[82] Unfortunately, since *LS*[2] contains nearly no cross references, this often makes finding the location of a word whose root is unclear to the reader a daunting or nearly impossible task.[83] As for Greek words, since they are generally alphabetized by putative triliteral roots not taking into account the vowel letters, finding them is no simple matter.

5.5.2 Confronted with similar problems of ordering, the authors of most modern lexica of other Semitic languages have abandoned the root-ordered paradigm and have now opted for a strict alphabetical listing of the entries.[84] While Delitszch's *Assyrisches Handwörterbuch* of

78 The unattested abbreviation for this dialect in *LS*[1] is either 'nh.' (i.e. Neuhebräisch; see, e.g. √ܐܡܪ [p. 120]) or 'n.h.' (see, e.g. √ܐܡ [p. 368]). It may be pointed out here that Brockelmann occasionally quotes Rabbinic Hebrew material derived from Levy, *TMW*, erroneously as 'AR,', since this dictionary includes interspersed Hebrew and Aramaic material. See, e.g. the entries: ܒܒܠܒܢܐ carpet (p. 274) – for: jar טלי, read: nh. טלאי; ܦܘܓܐ spindle [p. 324] – for: jar, read: nh. כוש; ܬܠܡܥܐ mucus [p. 371] – for: jar. לשלשתא, read: nh. לשלשת; ܡܓܗܦܐ bag [p. 405] – for: jar מרצוף, read: nh. מרצוף.

79 The most comprehensive work dealing with Syriac cognates in this dialect is Y. Gluska, *The Influences of Aramaic on Mishnaic Hebrew*, 2 vols., Ph.D. thesis, Bar Ilan University, Ramat Gan 1987 (Hebrew); See also: Idem, *Hebrew and Aramaic in Contact during the Tannaitic Period: A Sociolinguistic Approach*, Tel Aviv 1999 (Hebrew).

80 On this topic, see: E.Y. Kutscher, 'Mittelhebräisch und Jüdisch-Aramäisch im neuen Köhler-Bäumgartner', *Hebräisches Wortforschung, Festschrift zum 80. Geburtstag von W. Baumgartner*, Leiden 1967, pp. 158–175. It should be stressed here that the vocalizations given for both Hebrew and Aramaic words in the Rabbinic dictionaries are mostly speculative reconstructions made by the authors of these works. The only reliable sources for the vocalization of Rabbinic Hebrew are old vocalized manuscripts (e.g. the Kaufmann Ms. of the Mishna; Ms. Vat Heb. 66 of Sifra; Geniza mss. of various compositions).

81 Examples of the common lexical tradition of the Gaonic authorities and the medieval Syriac lexicographers concerning words occurring in both Rabbinic Hebrew and Syriac can be found in: J.N. Epstein, *Der Gaonäische Kommentar zur Ordnung Tohoroth*, Berlin 1915, pp. 61–67.

82 See e.g. ܥܒܕ and its derivatives, s.v. √ܥܒܕ [p. 506]; ܫܡܫ and its derivatives, s.v. √ܫܡܫ [p. 717].

83 On Brockelmann's solution for this problem found only in *LS*[1], v. *supra*, n. 30.

84 This was already done in the mid 19th cent. by Levy, *TMW*, for Rabbinic Hebrew and the Jewish Aramaic

1896 still used the root-ordered system, because of the large number of Sumerian loanwords in Akkadian, all of the modern Akkadian lexica have opted for the alphabetical order. The same is true for all the modern dictionaries of Biblical Hebrew, Rabbinic Hebrew, and the Jewish Aramaic dialects.

5.5.3 In line with this trend, the present writer has re-arranged all of the entries according to a strict alphabetical order, while the original page of *LS*[2] is given at the end of each entry.[85] The root of each non-verbal part-of-speech is indicated in the entry, and the derived words for each root are given in the main root entry of the verb in order to make it possible for the reader to survey the semantics of a root and its derivatives.[86]

5.5.4 The order used for the main verbal stems in *LS*[2] was: Pe., Etpe., Pa., Etpa., Af., Ettaf., and each stem was followed by the words supposedly derived from it. In practice, this meant that the information for commonly occurring verbal roots was spread out disjointedly over several pages. In the present work, all of the material concerning a verbal root has been brought together according to the following stem order: Pe., Pa., Af., Etpe., Etpa., Ettaf.

5.5.5 Sub-entries are indicated by a dash and an indentation following the main entry.[87]

5.6 Homographs

5.6.1 Because *LS*[2] is arranged by roots, many homographs occur in widely scattered places and hence are not distinguished. Since the alphabetical ordering employed here now brings them together, they have been numbered according to the following principles:

1. Separately according to part-of-speech
2. Separately according to consonants for verbal roots and by vocalization for other parts-of-speech

5.7 Internal Division of Entries

5.7.1 *LS*[2] tends to minimize the internal division of entries, but this has been expanded in many entries for the sake of clarity.

5.8 References in the Morphological Section

5.8.1 *LS*[2] tends to give non-standard forms of an entry in the morphological section which are not cited later in the semantic one.[88] Since the present work is more expansive, these references have generally been moved to their proper location in the semantic section where their text is cited.

5.9 Parts-of-Speech

5.9.1 In general, *LS*[2] does not indicate parts-of-speech, apparently on the assumption that they are self-evident. Since the distinction between nouns and adjectives in Syriac is semantic and syntactic, but not morphological, these two parts-of-speech were combined together in the same entry in *LS*[2]. While this has been retained in the present work, internal distinguishing rubrics have been added. Adverbs were also often subsumed in the adjectival

dialects.

85 An entry for which there is no page in brackets at its end was not originally in *LS*[2]

86 This ordering is strictly synchronic and makes no attempt at determining priorities.

87 The treatment of sub-entries in *LS*[2] is haphazard and inconsistent. Thus, many compounds of ܓܒܐ are given under the entry of the *nomen rectum* and not as sub-entries of the *nomen regens* ܟܘܢܬܐ, and this has not been changed here. On the other hand, the sub-entries under ܟܘܢܬܐ were originally sub-divided into a large number of semantic categories which made finding a particular compound nearly impossible. This has now been abandoned for a strictly alphabetical ordering.

88 E.g., variant orthographies, abs. forms, irregular pl. forms.

entry, and these have been given separate entries here. All other parts-of-speech have been marked at the beginning of an entry.

5.10 Vocalization

5.10.1 Like most other West Semitic alphabetical texts, nearly all Syriac texts have been transmitted unvocalized. As a result, the vocalizations and stem determinations appearing in the Syriac dictionaries – including *LS*[2] – are to a great extent based on the lexicographer's analyses of the words and not on an ancient tradition.[89]

5.10.2 Brockelmann often utilized the following indicators in *LS*[2] to establish the vocalizations:

1. Masoretic notes appearing in specialized works dealing with the correct reading of the Bible[90]
2. Masoretic notes appearing in Barhebraeus' commentaries to both OT and NT and in his grammar
3. Vocalized biblical texts[91]
4. Vocalized printed texts of various types, e.g. the Roman edition of Ephrem's works; the texts published by Bedjan with his vocalization
5. Prosodic considerations for words occurring in poetry

5.11 Fonts

5.11.1 Traditionally, following the Roman printings of Syriac texts, both modern grammars and dictionaries have been printed in Serṭo type with WSy vocalization irrespective of their original ductus. Following the discovery in the 19th cent. of old Syriac manuscripts written mainly in Estrangelo, most European academic text publications used this font. Texts published by the American missionaries in Turkey and by Bedjan in Europe utilized the Nestorian font and ESy vocalization, while those printed by the Lebanese presses used the Serṭo font and WSy vocalization.

5.11.2 Following an increasing academic trend of the last few years, the present work has utilized Estrangelo fonts and ESy vocalization.[92]

5.12 Additional Entries and Meanings

5.12.1 Since the purpose of the present work was not to produce a new Syriac dictionary, the writer did not comb the literature to find new entries and meanings.[93] However, an exception was made for two important lexical articles: Juckel, Harklean and Schleifer.

5.12 Indices

5.12.1 Two electronic indices accompany this book:

1. An **Index of Passages** for all text citations
2. An English-Syriac **Index of Meanings**

89 I.e. according to the understanding of the word to which a nominal stem is related by morphological criteria and the meaning of the verbal stem. Brockelmann's vocalizations have been strictly followed in this translation.

90 *LS*[2] often points out the different WSy and ESy traditions.

91 *LS*[2] follows the Urmia edition for OT and the New York edition for NT.

92 It should be noted, that in spite of Brockelmann's use of WSy vowel signs, for etymological reasons, he employed ESy [*e*] for WSy [*ī*] and ESy [*o*] for WSy [*u*] against the Western tradition.

93 Note Brock's comment: "The great strength of Brockelmann's *Lexicon* lies in the references he gives for rarer words: only rarely does one come across an unusual word in a published text whose occurrence Brockelmann has not caught." (*op. cit.*, n. 6), p. 167.

ABBREVIATIONS

1App v. s.v. ܠܚ.

1Bar 1Baruch in *PS* 1/2, pp. 1218–1236

1Ezr 1Ezra [ed. J. Baars & J.C.H. Lebram, OTS 4/6, Leiden 1972]

1Macc 1Maccabees [in *Apoc*, pp. 162–213]

2Bar Baruch [in *Apoc*, pp. 93–100]

2Macc 2Maccabees [in *Apoc*, pp. 213–255]

3Macc 3Maccabees [in *Apoc*, pp. 255 273]

4Ezr 4Ezra [ed. T.J. Bidawid, OTS 4/3, Leiden 1973]

4Macc 4Maccabees [in *Macc*, pp. 1–54]

AAC S. Krauss et al., תוספות ערוך השלם (*Additamenta ad librum Aruch Completum*), Vienna 1937

AASQ W. Arnold & P. Behnstedt, *Arabisch-Aramäische Sprachbeziehungen im Qalamūn (Syrien)*, Wiesbaden 1993

abs. absolute

abstr. abstract

AcIr *Acta Iranica*

Act14congr2 *Actes du XIV^e^ Congrès International des Orientalistes, Alger 1905*, Deuxième Partie, Paris 1907

Add G. Phillips, *The Doctrine of Addai, the Apostle*, London 1876 [reprinted in G. Howard, *The Teaching of Addai*, Ann Arbor 1981]

adj. adjective

Af. Af'el

Afr W. Wright, *The Homilies of Aphraates, the Persian Sage*, London 1869

AfrPar J. Parisot, *Aphraatis Sapientis Persae Demonstrationes*, 2 vols., Paris 1895–1905 [v. *Afr*]

AfrPraef Letter of George, the Arab, in Preface to *Afr*

AGWG *Abhandlungen der Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen*

Ahrens-Krüger, ZaRh K. Ahrens & G. Krüger, *Die sogennante Kirchengeschichte des Zacharias Rhetor in deutscher Übersetzung*, Leipzig 1899

AHw W. von Soden, *Akkadisches Handwörterbuch*, 3 vols., Wiesbaden 1965–1981

Aḥiqar F.C. Coynybeare, J.Rendel Harris & A. Smith Lewis, *The Story of Aḥikar from the Aramaic, Syriac, Arabic, Armenian Ethiopic, Old Turkish, Greek and Slavonic Versions*,[2] Cambridge 1913

AIOA S. Kaufman, *The Akkadian Influences on Aramaic*, Chicago 1974

AirWb Ch. Bartholomae, *Altiranisches Wörterbuch*, Strassburg 1904

AJSL *American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures*

Akk Akkadian

AKM *Abhandlungen für die Kunde des Morgenlandes*

AL G.J. Reinink, *Das syrische Alexanderlied* (CSCO 454 = CSCOSS 195), Louvain 1983

ALBH P.V. Mankowski, *Akkadian Loanwords in Biblical Hebrew*, Winona Lake 2000

Alchem alchemical

AlexSy A. Amiaud, *La légende de saint Alexis, l'homme de dieu*, Paris 1889

am P. Bedjan, *Acta martyrum et sanctorum syriacae*, 7 vols., Leipzig 1890–1897

Am Amos

AM S.E. Assemanus, *Acta Sanctorum martyrum Orientalium et Occidentalium*, 2 vols., Rome 1748 [reprinted Westmead 1970]

Amir G.M. Amir, *Grammatica Syriaca sive Chaldaica*, Rome 1596

Amphil v. s.v. ܐܡܦܝܠ

AnalNic B.H. Cowper, *Analecta Nicaena, Fragments relating to the Council of Nice, the Syriac Text ...*, London & Edinburgh 1857

AnBoll *Analecta Bollandiana*

Ant Fr. Schulthess, *Probe einer syrischen Version der Vita St. Antonii*, Leipzig 1894 [v. *Pallm*, pp. 1ff.]

AntIntr German introduction to *Ant*

AntRh Antonius Rhetor of Taghrith

AntRh Idem, On Versification [Lond. = BM ms.; Gott = Göttingen ms.]

AoF *Altorientalische Forschungen*

AOKO P.G. Borbone, *Un ambassadeur du Khan Argun en Occident*, Paris 2008

AOPO D.S. Margoliouth, *Analecta Orientalia ad Poeticam Aristoteleam*, London 1887

Ap v. *Rev*

apap W. Wright, *Apocryphal Acts of the Apostles*, 2 vols., London 1865 [for Hymn of Pearl, pp. 274–279, v. *HoffmHS*]

ApBar Apocalypse of Baruch (ed. S. Dedering, OTS 4/3, Leiden 1973)

ApGw v. *RevGw*

apNT W. Wright, *Contributions to the Apocryphal Literature of the New Testament*, London 1865

Apoc P. de Lagarde, *Libri Veteris Testamenti Apocryphi*, Leipzig 1861

Apoll J. Flemming & H. Lietzmann, *Apollinaristische Schriften syrisch, mit dem griechischen Texten und einem syrisch-griechischen Wortregister*, Berlin 1904

App Appendix

AppBhchrBK P.J. Bruns, Appendix to P.G. Bruns & G.G. Kirch, *Chronicon Gregorii Abulpharagii sive Bar Hebraeii, Syiace et Latine,* in H.E. Paulus' *Neues Repertorium für biblische und morgenländische Literatur*, 1 (1790), pp. 3–116

AppEst Appendices to Esther (Ch. 11–16) [v. M 1:436ff.]

Aqu Aquilas

Arab Arabic

Aram Aramaic

Archive ערכי המילון החדש לספרות חז"ל (*Archive of the New Dictionary of Rabbinical Literature*), Ramat Gan 1972 →

AristCatSchüler A. Schüler, *Die Uebersetzung der Categorieen des Aristoteles von Jacob von Edessa*, Berlin 1897

Aristides J. Rendel Harris, *The Apology of Aristides on behalf of the Christians*, Cambridge 1891

AristSy A. Baumstark, *Aristoteles bei den Syrern von 5. bis 8. Jahrhundert*, 2 vols., Leipzig 1900 [reprinted Aalen 1975]

Arm Armenian

AS P. de Lagarde, *Analecta Syriaca*, London 1858 [for pp. 108–121, v. *AfrPraef* 19ff.]

AS1-4 J.P.N. Land, *Anecdota Syriaca*, 4 vols., Leiden 1862–1875 [for *AS1*, pp. 2–23, v. *Chrmin* 129ff.; 30–73, v. *SRR2*; for *AS2*, pp. 1–288; 343–383, v. *JohEphLES*; for *AS3*, pp. 1–341, v. *ZM1, 2*; pp. 340–346, v. *Vc*, pp. 21–27; pp. 346–356, v. *Vc* 1ff.]

ASA F. Altheim & R. Stiehl, *Die aramäische Sprache unter den Achaimeniden*, I, Frankfurt/Main 1963

asd W. Cureton, *Ancient Syriac Documents*, London 1864 [pp. 1-5: Addai from *ECh3*; 5-23: Doctrine of Addai [v. *Add*]; 24-35: Doctrine of Apostles; 35-41: Doctrine of Simon Cephas; 41-63: Acts of Šarbel [v. *Šar*]; 63-72: Martyrdom of Barsamya; 73-86; Martyrdom of Ḥabib [v. *Ḥab*]; 86-96: Oration on Ḥabib of Mar Jacob; 96-107: Oration on Šamuna and Gurya of Mar Jacob; 107-108: Canticle on Edessa of Mar Jacob; 108-111: Extracts relating to Abgar and Addai]

astrol. astrological

astron. astronomical

Ath W. Cureton, *The Festal Letters of Athanasius*, London 1848 [reprinted Gorgias Press 2003]

ATTM K. Beyer, *Die aramäischen Texte vom Toten Meer*, Göttingen 1984

Audo T. Audo, ܓܙܐ ܣܘܪܝܝܐ ܩܕܝܫܐ (*Treasure of the Syriac Language*), 2 vols., Losser – Holland 1985 [Reprint]

Av Avestan

Avishur, Elements Y. Avishur, העברית שבערבית היהודית (*Hebrew Elements in Judaeo-Arabic*), Tel Aviv–Jaffa 2001

Az F. Macler, *Histoire de St. Azazaïl, texte syriaque inédit et traduction française* (Bibliothèque de l'école des hautes études, fasc. 141), Paris 1902

BA Biblical Aramaic

Bab Babai in *Euagr*

BabV A. Vaschalde, *Babai Magnai Liber de Unione* (CSCO 79 = CSCOSS 61), Paris 1915

BadgNest G.P. Badger, *The Nestorians and their Rituals*, London 1852

Bal Writings of Balei, published in *ER*, pp. 251 – 336

BAli1 G. Hoffmann, *Syrisch-Arabische Glossen*, Kiel 1874 [ܐ – ܟ]

BAli2 R. Gottheil, *The Syriac-Arabic Glosses of Ishō bar 'Alī*, Part II (ܓ – ܟ), Rome 1910

BalJos P. Bedjan, *Histoire complète de Joseph*[2], Paris & Leipzig 1891 [composed by Bal; v. S. Brock, *The Harp*, 3 (1990), p. 16]

BalZ K.V. Zetterstéen, *Beiträge zur Kenntnis der religiösen Dichtung Balais*, Leipzig 1902

Bar Baruch [v. *2Bar*, *ApBar*]

Bard F. Nau, *Bardesanes l'astrologue, Le livre des lois des pays*, Paris 1899

Barth, ES J. Barth, *Etymologische Studien*, Leipzig 1893

Barth, WU Idem, *Wurzeluntersuchungen zum hebräischen und aramäischen Lexicon*, Leipzig 1902

Barwahb J. Gerber, *Zwei Briefe Barwahbuns, nebst ein Beilage, Das Schisma des Paulus von Beth-Ukkame*, Halle 1911

BAs *Beiträge zur Assyriologie und semitischen Sprachwissenschaft*

Baumstark, Lit A. Baumstark, *Geschichte der syrischen Literatur*, Bonn 1922

BBah R. Duval (ed.), Ḥassan bar Bahlul, ܠܣܟܣܢܝ ܣܘܪܝܝܐ ܕܚܣܢ ܒܗܠܠ (*Lexicon Syriacum auctore Hassano bar Bahlule*), 3 vols., Paris 1898 – 1901

BelD Bel and the Dragon [ed. Th. Sprey, *OTS* 3/4]

BelDHex Bel and the Dragon in the SyH [= Dn 14, in *Hex*]

Berg, Gl G. Bergsträsser, *Glossar des Neuaramäische Dialekts von Ma'lūla*, Leipzig 1921

Bernst v. JohBernst

BernstChrest G.W. Kirsch, *Chrestomathia Syriaca cum Lexico denuo edidit G.H. Bernstein, Pars Prior*, Leipzig 1832 – 6

Bethune-Baker J.F. Bethune-Baker, *Nestorius and his Teaching*, Cambridge 1908

Bh(eb) Barhebraeus

Bhadsment[1] R. Gottheil, *Adscensus Mentis of Gregorius Bar 'Ebhrāyā* (Mitteilungen des Akademisch-Orientalistischen Vereins, no. 3), Berlin 1890 [v. *Bhadsment*[2]]

Bhadsment[2] F. Nau, *Bar Hebraeus, Le livre de l'ascension de l'esprit sur la forme du ciel et de la terre*, 2 vols. (Bibliothèque de l'école des hautes études ..., Sciences philologiques et historiques, 121) Paris 1899

BhCand Barhebraeus, *Candelabrum Sanctorum* [cited from PSm] (v. now: J Bakoš, ܩܢܕܝܠܐ ܕܩܕܫܐ, *Le Candélabre des Sanctuaires*, *PO*, 22 (1930), pp. 489 – 628; 24 (1933), pp. 295 – 439)

Bhcar A. Scebabi, *Gregorii Bar-Hebraei, Carmina, a Patre monaco Maronita ... Correcta*, Rome 1877

BhcarPr Proemium to *Bhcar*

Bhce J.B. Abbeloos & T.J. Lamy, *Gregorii Barhebraei Chronicon ecclesiasticum*, 3 vols., Louvain 1872 – 1877

Bhchr P. Bedjan, *Gregorii Bar-Hebraei chronicon syriacum*, Paris 1890

BhchrBehnsch O. Behnsch, *Rerum seculo quinto decimo in Mesopotamia gestarum*

librum e codice Bibliothecae Bodleianae Syriaco, Breslau 1838

BhchrBK P.J. Bruns & G.G Kirsch, *Gregorii Abulpharagii ... Chronicon syriacum*, 2 vols., Leipzig 1789 [v. *Bhchr*]

BhchrBudge E.A.W. Budge, *The Chronography of Gregory Abû'l Faraj ... Bar Hebraeus*, 2 vols., London 1932 [reprinted Gorgias Press 2003]

BhCod Citations of poems of Bheb from ms. in *PSm*

Bhdedivsap P.I. Notayn Darauni, *Bar Hebraeus, Carmen de Divina Sapientia auctore celeberrimo viro Abulpheragio Gregorio filio Haronis Bar-Hebraeo*, Rome 1880

Bhdeplantis R. Gottheil, *A List of Plants and their Properties from the Menârth Kudshê of Gregorius Bar 'Ebhrâyâ*, Berlin 1886

Bhdeplantis E..L. J. Poortman, *De Plantis, Five Translations*, Amsterdam 1989

Bheb Scholia of Barhebraeus on OT, Apocrypha, and NT [w. name of book]

BhebAct v. Klamroth, pp. 1–23

BhebEccl v. Rahlfs, Anm

BhebEp v. Klamroth, pp. 24–30

BhebGn-2Sm M. Sprengling & W.C. Graham, *Barhebraeus' Scholia on the Old Testament*, Part I: Genesis–II Samuel, Chicago 1931

Bheb, HistDyn E. Pococke (ed.), Bar Hebraeus, تاريخ مختصر الدُوَل *Historia compendiosa dynastiarum, authore Gregorio Abul-Pharajio*, Oxford 1663

BhebHos-Zech B. Moritz, *Gregorii Barhebraei in duodecim Prophetas Minores scholia*, Leipzig 1882

BhebIs O.F. Tullberg, *Gregorii Bar Hebraei in Jesaiam Scholia*, Leipzig 1842

BhebJer G.K. Koraen, *Gregorii Bar Hebraei, scholia in Jeremiam*, Uppsala 1852

BhebJob Scholia of BHeb to Job in *BernstChrest*, pp. 186–210

BhebJoh Scholia of BHeb to John in Carr, HM, pp. 180–208

BhebKg A. Morgenstern, *Die Scholien des Gregorius Abul-farag Barhebraeus gennant zum Buch der Könige (I und II)*, Berlin 1895

BhebLam v. *BhebJer*, pp. 50–52

BhebLk Scholia of BHeb to Luke in Carr, HM, pp. 120–178

BhebMk Scholia of BHeb to Mark in Carr, HM, pp. 97–118

BhebMt Scholia of BHeb to Matthew in Carr, HM, pp. 1–94

BhebNHist From chapter of Natural History in *Butyrum Sapientaiae* [unpublished; v. PSmSup x]

BhebPaul v. *BhebRom-Hebr* [cited by page]

BhebPr v. Rahlfs, *Anm*, pp. 2–20

BhebPs ed. P. de Lagarde in *Lagpraeterm*, pp. 100–252

BhebRom-Hebr M. Loehr, *Gregorii Abulfaragii Bar Ebhraya in Epistulas Paulinas Adnotiones*, Göttingen 1889

BhebRuth A. Heppner, *Die Scholien des Bar-Hebraeus zu Ruth und den apokryphischen Zusätzen zum Buche Daniel*, Halle 1888

BhebSir S. Kaatz, *Die Scholien des Gregorius Abulfaragius Bar Hebraeus zum Weisheitsbuch des Josua ben Sira*, Halle 1892

BhebSong v. Rahlfs, *Anm*, pp. 20–27

BhebWisSol v. Rahlfs, *Anm*, pp. 28–29

BhEth P. Bedjan, *Ethicon, seu Moralia Gregorii Barhebrae*, Leipzig 1898

BhGr A. Moberg, *Le Livre des splendeurs, la grande grammaire de Grégoire Barhebraeus*, Lund 1922 [v. *BStr*]

BhGr2 M. Martin, *Oeuvres grammaticales d'Abou'lfaradj, dit Bar Hebreus*, II, Paris 1872

BhKJ G. Cardahi (ed.), Bar Hebraeus, *Kithābhā dhiyaunā, seu Liber columbae*, Rome 1898

BhKJB *Kithābhā dhiyaunā*, in *BhEth*, pp. 521–603 [v. *BhKJ*]

BhLSt E.A.W. Budge, *The Laughable Stories, collected by Mâr Gregory John Bar-Hebraeus*, London 1897 [reprinted Gorgias Press 2003]

BhLSttr Translation of *BhLSt*

BhNom P. Bedjan, *Nomocanon Gregorii Barhebraei*, Paris 1898

Bhpup C. Steyer, *Buch der Pupillen von Gregor Bar Hebräus*, Leipzig 1908

Bing, Antiquities J. Bingham, *The Antiquities of the Christian Church*, Bohn 1850

BISO *Bolletino Italiano degli Studii Orientali*

BJRL *Bulletin of the John Rylands Library*

BKIS *Beiträge zur Kunde der indogermanischen Sprachen*, herausgegeben von Dr. A. Bezzenberger

Blau, Topics J. Blau, *Topics in Hebrew and Semitic Linguistics*, Jerusalem 1998

BO J.S. Assemanus, *Bibliotheca Orientalis Clementino-Vaticana*, 4 vols., Rome 1719–1728 [reprinted Hildesheim 2000]

BodOr Syriac mss. in the Bodleian Library, cited from *PSm*

BrCh1-3 P. Bedjan, *Breviarium Chaldaicum*, 3 vols., Paris 1886–7

Br Carl Brockelmann

BrChrest Chrestomathie in Br, Gr

Br, Gr Idem, *Syrische Grammatik, mit Paradigmen, Literatur, Chrestomathie und Glossar*[8] (Lehrbücher für das Studium der orientalischen Sprachen 4), Leipzig 1962 [reprint; cited by section or page]

Brinner Vol B. Hary et al. (eds.), *Judaism and Islam: Boundaries, Communication and Interaction, Essays in Honor of W. M. Brinner*, Leiden 2000

Brock S.P. Brock

Brock, Perspectives Idem, *Syriac Perspectives on Late Antiquity*, London 1984

Brooks E. W. Brooks

BS Bar Sergius [cited in *BBah*]

BS P. de Lagarde, *Bibliothecae Syriacae a P. de Lagarde collecta*, Göttingen 1892

BSOAS *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies*

BStr A. Moberg, *Der Buch der Strahlen, die grössere Grammatik des Barhebraeus*, 2 vols., Leipzig 1907–1913

Bugatus, Dn G. Bugati, ܦܫܝܛܬܐ ܕܥܠ ܕܢܝܐܝܠ ܢܒܝܐ ܘܣܗܕܐ *Daniel secundum editionem LXX*, Milan 1788

Bugatus, Ps G. Bugati, ܦܫܝܛܬܐ ܕܥܠ ܕܕܘܝܕ ܢܒܝܐ ܘܣܗܕܐ, *Psalmi secundum editionem LXX. interpretum quos ex codice Syro-Estranghelo Bibliothecae Ambrosianae Syriace imprimendos curavit, Latine vertit, notisque criticis illustravit*, Milan 1820

Bukān M. Sokoloff, 'The Old Aramaic Inscription from Bukān', *Israel Exploration Journal*, 49 (1999), pp. 105-115

Butler, Pall E.C. Butler, *The Lausiac History of Palladius*, 2 vols., Cambridge 1898–1904

Buxtorf, Lexicon J. Buxtorf, *Lexicon Chaldaicum, Talmudicum et Rabbinicum*, Basel 1640; J. Buxtorfii P., *Lexicon chaldaicum, Talmudicaum et Rabbinicum*, ed. B. Fischer, 2 vols., Leipzig 1875

ByZ *Byzantinische Zeitschrift*

BZ Bar Zu'bi

BZ M. Martin, *Bar Zu'bi, Traité sur l'accentuation chez les Syriens orientaux*, Paris 1877

BZAW *Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft*

BZS Bar Zu'bi's Treatise on accentuation [cited from Ms. Sachau 306; v. Moberg, Term 6*]

C Curetonian version of the Gospels

CAD *The Chicago Assyrian Dictionary*, Chicago 1956 →

CanJohbCurs C. Kuberczyk, *Canones Iohannis bar Cursus, Tellae Mauzlatae*, Breslau 1901

CanSinRēv A. Rücker, *Die Canones des Simeon von Rêvârdešir*, Leipzig 1908

Card v. *Lobab*

Card G. Cardahi, *Liber thesauri de arte poetica Syrorum*, Rome 1875

Carr, HM W.E.W. Carr, *Gregory Abu'l Faraj (Bar-Hebraeus), Commentary on the Gospels from the Horreum Mysteriorum*, New York & Toronto, 1925

Cast E. Castellus, *Lexicon Syriacum*, ed. J.D. Michaelis, Göttingen 1788

CatBerl E. Sachau, *Verzeichniss der syrischen Handschriften der Königlichen Bibliothek zu Berlin*, Berlin 1899

CatBod *Codices syriacos, carshunicos, mendaeos, complectens, confecit R. Payne Smith*, *Catalogi codicum manuscriptorum bibliothecae Bodleianae*, Part 6, Oxford 1864

CatCambr W. Wright, *A Catalogue of the Syriac Manuscripts Preserved in the Library of the University of Cambridge*, with an Introduction and Appendix by S.A. Cook, 2 vols., Cambridge 1901

CatEscorDer H. Derenbourg, *Manuscrits arabes de l'Escurial*, Paris 1884

CatHamb C. Brockelmann, *Katalog der orientalischen Handschriften der Stadtbibliothek zu Hamburg*, Part I, Hamburg 1908

CatMB F.A. Rosen & J. Forshall, *Catalogus codicum manuscriptorum orientalium qui in Museo Britannico asservantur, Pars Prima: Codices Syriacos et Carshunicos amplectens*, London 1838

CatPar H. Zotenberg, *Manuscrits orientaux, Catalogues des manuscrits syriaques et sabéens (mandaïtes) de la Bibliothèque nationale*, Paris 1874

CatVat S.E. Assemanus & J.S. Assemanus, *Bibliothecae Apostolicae Vaticanae Codicum manuscriptorum catalogus*, 3 vols., Rome 1756– 1759

CatWr W. Wright, *Catalogue of the Syriac Manuscripts in the British Museum Acquired since the Year 1838*, 3 vols., London 1870

CCPA Ch. Müller-Kessler & M. Sokoloff, *A Corpus of Christian Palestinian Aramaic*, 4 vols., Groningen 1996 – 1999

CCR A.S. Lewis, *Codex Climaci Rescriptus* (Horae Semiticae 8), Cambridge 1909

Cer A.M. Ceriani, *Translatio Syra Pescitto Veteris Testamenti ex codice Ambrosiano*, Milan 1876 – 1881

Ceriani, Mon A.M. Ceriani, *Monumenta Sacra et Profana ex codicibus praesertim Bibliothecae Abrosianae*, 5 vols., 1859 – 1874

CerMon v. *Ceriani, Mon*

Chr Book of Chronicles

Chran1,2 J.B. Chabot, *Anonymi auctoris Chronicum ad annum Christi 1234 pertinans*, 2 vols. (CSCO 81 – 82 = CSCOSS 36 – 37), Paris 1916 – 1920

Chred L. Hallier, *Untersuchungen ueber die edessenische Chronik*, Leipzig 1892 [v. *Chrmin* pp. 1 – 13]

Christ J. Popescu, *Die Erzahlung, oder, Das Martyrium des Barbaren Christophorus und seiner Genossen*, Leipzig 1903

Christensen A. Christensen, *L'Iran sous les Sassanides*[2], Copenhagen 1944

Chrmin E.W. Brooks, I. Guidi, & J.B. Chabot, *Chronica Minora* (CSCO 1, 3, 5 = CSCOSS 1, 3, 5), Paris 1903

ChrPsD J.B. Chabot, *Incerti Auctoris Chronicon Pseudo-Dionysianum Vulgo Dictum*, 2 vols. (CSCO 91, 104 = CSCOSS 43, 53), 2 vols., Louvain 1927, 1933

ChrRSy I.E. Rahmani, *Chronicon civile et ecclesiasticum anonymi auctoris*, Charfet (Lebanon) 1904 [v. *Chran1*, pp. 26ff.]

Chrysostomika *Chrysostomika, studi e ricerche intorno A.S. Giovanni Chrisostomo a cura del comitato per il XV centenario della sua morte 407 – 1907*, Rome 1908

Clr P. de Lagarde, *Clementis Romani Recognitiones Syriace*, Leipzig 1861

Clrapp Appendix to *Clr*

ClrCor R.L. Bensley, *The Epistles of S. Clement to the Corinthians in Syriac*, Cambridge 1899

Clrep J.T. Beelen, *Sancti patris nostri Clementis Romani Epistolae binae de virginitate, syriace*, Louvain 1856

Clrepprael Preface to *Clrep*

cmpd. compound

CodLaud *Codices Laudiani* in Bodleian Library [v. PSm Abbr.]

cogn. cognate

Col Colossians

Combefis F. Combefis, *Bibliothecae graecorum patrum auctarium novissimum*, 2 vols., Paris 1672

CommD L. van Rompay (ed.), *Le commentaire sur Genèse-Exode 9,32 du manscrit (olim) Diarbakir 22* (CSCO 483 = CSCOSS 205), Louvain 1986

compl. complement

conj. conjunction

Cor Corinthians

CPA Christian Palestinian Aramaic

CPSH M. Black, *A Christian Palestinian Syriac Horologion*, Cambridge 1954

CRAIBL *Comtes Rendues de l'Academie des Inscriptions et Belles Lettres*

cs. construct

CSCO(SS) *Corpus Scriptorum Christianorum Orientalium* (*Scriptores Syri*)

Cur W. Cureton, *Remains of a very Antient* [*sic*] *Recension of the Four Gospels in Syriac*, London 1858

Cyr Cyril of Alexandria

Cyr [1] R. Payne Smith, *S. Cyrilli Alexandriae archiepiscopi commentarii in Lucae evangelium* Oxford 1858 [for pp. 4*–24*; 14–189, v. *Cyr* [2]]

Cyr [2] J.B. Chabot, *S. Cyrilli Alexandrini Commentarii in Lucam* (CSCO 70 = CSCOSS 27), Paris 1912

Cyrfr W. Wright, *Fragments of the Homilies of Cyril of Alexandria on the Gospel of St. Luke*, London 1874 [n. fnd.]

Cyrill G. Bickell, 'Die Gedichte des Cyrillonas', *ZDMG*, 27 (1873), pp. 566 ff.

CyrR A. Rücker, *Die Lukas-Homilien des Hl. Cyrill von Alexandrien, Ein Beitrag zur Geschichte der Exegese* (*Abschnitt I-III*), Leipzig 1911

DAB R. Campbell Thompson, *A Dictionary of Assyrian Botany*, London 1949

DAC R. Campbell Thompson, *A Dictionary of Assyrian Chemistry and Geology*, London 1936

dap P. de Lagarde, *Didascalia Apostolorum syriace*, Göttingen 1854 [v. *Didasc*]

DAP M.D. Gibson, *The Didascalia Apostolorum in Syriac, edited from a Mesopotamian Manuscript* (HS1), London 1903 [v. *Didasc*]; Idem, *The Didascalia Apostolorum in English*, translated from the Syriac (HS2), London 1903

Del Prol F. Delitzsch, *Prolegomena eines neuen hebräisch-aramäischen Wörterbuchs zum Alten Testament*, Leipzig 1886

Denzinger, Ritus H.J.D. Denzinger, *Ritus, Orientalium, Coptorum, Syrorum et Armenorum in administrandis sacramentis* ..., 2 vols., Würzburg 1863–64

Dep W. Wright, 'The Departure of my Lady Mary from this Life', *JSL*, NS, 6 (1864), pp. ܟ–ܠܚ; 7 (1865), pp. ܠܐ–ܟ

desig. designation

DGLLT D. Sperber, *Dictionary of Greek and Latin Legal Terms in Rabbinic Literature*, Ramat Gan 1984

Diatess Diatesseron

Didasc A. Vööbus, *The Didascalia Apostolorum in Syriac*, 2 vols. (CSCO 401, 407 = CSCOSS 175, 179), Louvain 1979

dimin. diminutive

DionbṢ H. Labourt, *Dionysius bar Salibi, Expositio liturgiae*, 2 vols. (CSCO 13 = CSCOSS 13), Paris 1903

DionbṢcomt I. Sedaček & J.B. Chabot, *Dionysius bar Ṣalībī, Commentarii in Evangelia* (*Pushaka de-Evangeliyon*), I, pp. 1–184 (CSCO 15 = CSCOSS 15), Paris 1906); II, p. 185–429 (CSCO 77 = CSCOSS 33), Paris 1915

DionbṢcomtAp I. Sedlaček, *Dionysius bar Ṣalībī in Apocalypsim, Actus et Epistulas Catholicas* (CSCO 53 = CSCOSS 18), Paris 1909

DionbṢcomtev v. *DionbṢcomt*

DionbṢev v. *DionbṢcomt*

DionbṢJ J. de Zwaan, *The Treatise of Dionysius bar Ṣalibhi against the Jews*, Leiden 1906

DionT O.F. Tullberg, *Dionysii Telmahharensis*

Chronici, liber primus textum e codice mss. syriaco bibliothecae vaticanae transcripsit notisque illustravit, Uppsala 1850 [v. *ChrPsD1*]

DionT4 J.B. Chabot, *Chronique de Denys de Tell-Mahré Quatrième partie*, 2 vols. (Bibliothèque de l'école des hautes Études ... Sciences philologiques et historiques, 112), Paris 1895 [v. *ChrPsD2*, pp. 145ff.]

DionThr Dionysius Thrax [v. *MerxSy*, pp. 50–72]

Diosc Dioscorides

DJA M. Sokoloff, *A Dictionary of Judean Aramaic*, Ramat Gan 2003

DJBA Idem, *A Dictionary of Jewish Babylonian Aramaic of the Talmudic and Geonic Periods*, Ramat Gan 2002

DJPA Idem, *A Dictionary of Jewish Palestinian Aramaic of the Byzantine Period*,[2] Ramat Gan 2002

DM J.B. Chabot, *Documenta ad origines Monophysitarum illustrandas*, 2 vols. (CSCO 17 = CSCOSS 17), Paris 1907–33

DMMPP D. Durkin-Meisterenst, *Dictionary of Manichaean Middle Persian and Parthian* (Corpus Fontium Manichaeorum, III/1), Turnhout 2004

Dn Daniel

DN Divine name

DnṢal Daniel of Ṣalaḥ

DNWSI J. Hoftijzer & K. Jongeling, *Dictionary of the North-West Semitic Inscriptions*, 2 vols., Leiden 1995

DocA J. Teixidor, 'Deux documents syriaques du IIIe siècle après J.-C., provenant du Moyen Euphrate', *CRAIBL* 1990, pp. 14–154 [Int = internal side; Ex = external side]

DocB Idem, 'Un document syriaque de fermage de 242 après J.-C.', *Semitica*, 41–42 (1993), pp. 195–208

DocrelàAḥ F. Nau, *Documents relatifs à Aḥikar*, Paris 1920 [pagination and lines do not correspond to original publication in *ROchr* 21 (1919)!]

Dozy R.P.A. Dozy, *Supplément aux dictionnaires arabes*,[2] 2 vols., Leiden-Paris 1927

Dozy, Vêtements Idem, *Dictionaire détaillé des noms des vêtements chez les Arabes*, Amsterdam 1845

DPAS J.B. Segal, *The Diacritical Point and the Accents in Syriac*, Oxford 1953

Driver, AD G.R. Driver, *Aramaic Documents of the Fifth Century B.C.*[2], Oxford 1957

DSD *Dead Sea Discoveries*

DSSFYD L.H. Schiffman et al. (eds.), *The Dead Sea Scrolls Fifty Years after their Discovery*, Jerusalem 2000

Dt Deuteronomy

du Cange C.F. du Cange, *Glossarium ad Scriptores medias et infirmae Graecitas*, Graz 1958 [reprint]

Due06 H. Duensing, *Christlich-palästinisch-aramäische Texte und Fragmente*, Göttingen 1906

DULAT G. del Olmo Lete & J. Sanmartín, *A Dictionary of the Ugaritic Language in the Alphabetic Tradition*, Leiden 2004

Duv R. Duval

DuvB2 R. Duval & M. Berthelot, *Histoire des sciences, La chimie au moyen Age*, vol. 2: L'alchimie syriaque ..., Paris 1893 [cf. Duv, Notes]

Duv, Gr Idem, *Traité de Grammaire Syriaque*, Paris 1881

Duv, Notes Idem, 'Notes sur la lexicographie syriaque et arabe', *JAP*, 30 (1893), pp. 290–361

EA Eastern Aramaic

Eb 'Abhd-Ishō' bar Bĕrīkhā, metropolitan of Nisibis and Armenia

EbMai10 *Ebediesu collectio canonum,* in A. Mai, *Scriptorum veterum nova collectio e vaticanis codicibus*, vol. 10, Rome 1825–1838

EbMai10Marg ܟܬܒ̈ܐ ܕܡܪܓܢܝܬܐ, published in *EbMai10* in separate pagination, pp. 317-341

EbPar P. Cardahi (ed.), Mar Ebed Ješu',

Pardaisa D^{h}*A Eden seu Paradisus Eden*, Beirut 1889

EC Chronicle of Edessa; Eusebius of Caesarea

Eccl Ecclesiastes

EChe Ecclesiastial History of Eusebius [cited by book, chapter, & verse]

ECheB P. Bedjan, *Histoire ecclésiastique d'Eusèbe de Césarée*, Leipzig 1897

ECheDind W. Dindorf, *Eusebius Caesareinsis Opera*, vol. 4: Historiae ecclesiasticae, Leipzig 1876–1890

ECheWMcl W. Wright & N. McLean, *The Ecclesiastical History of Eusebius in Syriac*, Cambridge 1898

ECmPal W. Cureton, *Eusebius of Caesarea, History of the Martyrs in Palestine*, London & Edinburgh 1861

ECth S. Lee, *Eusebius, Bishop of Caesarea, On the Theophania or Divine Manifestation of Our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ*, London 1842 [cited by (unnumbered) page & line]

Efr Efrem

EgA Egyptian Aramaic

Eilers, IB W. Eilers, *Iranische Beamtennamen in der keilinschriftlichen Überlieferung*, Leipzig 1940

EinlPs G. Diettrich, *Eine jakobitische Einleitung in den Psalter* (BZAW 5), Giessen 1901

EM F.C. Burkitt, *Evangelion da-Mepharreshe, the Curetonian Version of the Four Gospels, with the Readings of the Sinai Palimpsest and the Early Syriac Patristic Evidence*, 2 vols., Cambridge 1904

EN *Eliae Nisibeni interpres*, in *LagPraeterm*

ENchr[1] Fr. Baethgen, *Fragmente syrischer und arabischer Historiker* (AKM 8/3), Leipzig 1884

ENchr1,2[2] E.W. Brooks & J. B. Chabot, *Eliae metropolitae Nisibeni opus chronologicum*, 2 vols. (CSCO 62–63 = CSCOSS 21–22), Paris 1910

emend. emendation

EOE R.H. Connolly, *Anonymi auctoris Expositio officiorum ecclesiae, Georgio Arbelensi vulgo adscripta* (CSCO 64 = CSCOSS 25), Paris 1911

EpBar Epistle of Baruch in *PS3* col. 1214ff.

EpBar1M Epistle of Baruch in M, vol. 2, pp. 415ff.

EpBar2M Epistle of Baruch in M, vol. 2, pp. 419ff.

EpBarLag Epistle of Baruch, in *Apoc*, pp. 93–100

Eph Ephesians

Epiph P. de Lagarde, *Veteris testamenti ab Origene recensiti fragmenta apud Syros servata quinque praemittitur Epiphanii de mensuris et ponderibus liber nunc primum integer et ipse Syriacus*, Göttingen 1880

EpiphDean J.S. Dean, *Epiphanus' Treatise on Weights and Measures, the Syriac Version*, Chicago 1935

EpJer Epistle of Jeremiah [in ***Apoc***, pp. 100–104]

Eps, GK J.N. Epstein, *Das gaonäische Kommentar zur Ordnung Tohoroth*, Berlin 1915

Eps, St Idem, מחקרים בספרות התלמוד ובלשונות שמיות (*Studies in Talmudic Literature and Semitic Languages*), 2 vols., Jerusalem 1983–1988

ER J.J. Overbeck, *S. Ephraemi Syri, Rabulae episcopi Edesseni, Balaei aliorumque Opera selecta*, Oxford 1865 [for writings of Ephrem, v. eds. Beck; for pp. 59–73, v. *ESRef1*; for pp. 113–131, v. *ESSerm*, pp. 28–43; for pp. 137–156, v. ib. pp. 43–69; for pp. 251–336, v. *BalJos*; for pp. 384–408, v. *JSSahd*, pp. 832–865]

ES P. Benedictus, *Ephraem Syrus, Opera omnia quae exstant, graece, syriace, latine, in sex tomos distributa ad MSS. codices Vaticanos* ..., vols. 4–6, Rome 1732–46 [for genuine compositions of Ephrem, v. eds. of E. Beck]

ESA Epigraphic South Arabian

ESAct[1] Life of Ephrem in *ES3Rom*, pp. xxiii–lxiii

ESAct[2] Life of Ephrem in *ESL2*, pp. 3–89

ESBardER Sermon against Bardaiṣan in *ER*, pp. 132–134 [v. *ESRef2* 151ff.]

EScomtDiat J. Rendel Harris, *Fragments of the Commentary of Ephrem Syrus upon the Diatessaron*, London 1895

ESDom E. Beck, *Des Heiligen Ephraem des Syrers, Sermo de Domino Nostro* (CSCO 270 = CSCOSS 116), Louvain 1966

ESEccl Idem, *Des Heiligen Ephraem des Syrers, Hymnen de Ecclesia* (CSCO 198 = CSCOSS 84), Louvain 1960

ESEpiph Hymns of Epiphany, in *CSCOSS* 82, pp. 144–227

ESFidH E. Beck, *Des Heiligen Ephraem des Syrers, Hymnen de Fide* (CSCO 154 = CSCOSS 73), Louvain 1955

ESFidS Idem, *Des Heiligen Ephraem des Syrers, Sermones de Fide* (CSCO 212 = CSCOSS 88), Louvain 1961

ESGE R.M. Tonneau, *Sancti Ephraem Syri in Genesim et in Exodum Comentarii* (CSCO 152 = CSCOSS 71), Louvain 1955

ESHaer E. Beck, *Des Heiligen Ephraem des Syrers, Hymnen contra Haereses* (CSCO 169 = CSCOSS 76), Louvain 1957

ESHebd Idem, *Ephraem Syrus, Sermones in Hebdomadam Sanctam* (CSCO 412 = CSCOSS 181), Louvain 1979

ESIei Idem, *Des heiligen Ephraem des Syrers, Hymnen des Ieiunio* (CSCO 246 = CSCOSS 106), Louvain 1964

ESJ[1] P. Bedjan, *Histoire de Joseph par Saint Ephraem*, Paris 1887 [v. *BalJos*]

ESJ[2] v. *BalJos*

ESJul Hymns against Julian, in *ESPar*, pp. 71–91

ESKid E. Beck, *Des heiligen Ephraem des Syrers, Hymnen auf Abraham Kidunaya und Julianos Saba* (CSCO 322 = CSCOSS 140), Louvain 1972

ESL T.L. Lamy, *Sancti Ephraem Syri hymni et sermones*, 4 vols., Mechelin 1882–1902 [for genuine compositions of Ephrem, v. eds. of E. Beck]

ESNach E. Beck, *Nachträge zu Ephraem Syrus* (CSCO 363 = CSCOSS 159), Louvain 1975

ESNat Idem, *Des Heiligen Ephraem des Syrers, Hymnen de Nativitate (Epiphania)* (CSCO 186 = CSCOSS 82), Louvain 1959

ESNis G. Bickell, *S. Ephraemi Syri Carmina Nisibena*, Leipzig 1866

ESNisB1,2 E. Beck, *Des Heiligen Ephraem des Syrers, Carmina Nisibena*, 2 vols. (CSCO 218,240 = CSCOSS 92,102), Louvain 1961–1963

ESPar Idem, *Des Heiligen Ephraem des Syrers, Hymnen de Paradiso und Contra Julianum* (CSCO 174 = CSCOSS 78), Louvain 1957

ESPas Idem, *Des heiligen Ephraem des Syrers, Paschahymnen* (CSCO 248 = CSCOSS 108), Louvain 1964

ESRef1,2 C.W. Mitchell, *S. Ephraim's Prose Refutations of Mani, Marcion, and Bardaisan*, 2 vols., London 1912–21

ESRef1ER Ibid., in *ER*, pp. 21–58

ESSerm1 E. Beck, *Des heiligen Ephraem des Syrers, Sermones II* (CSCO 305 = CSCOSS 130), Louvain 1970

ESSerm2 Idem, *Des heiligen Ephraem des Syrers, Sermones II* (CSCO 311 = CSCOSS 134), Louvain 1970

ESSerm3 Idem, *Des heiligen Ephraem des Syrers, Sermones III* (CSCO 320 = CSCOSS 138), Louvain 1970

ESSerm4 Idem, *Des heiligen Ephraem des Syrers, Sermones IV* (CSCO 334 = CSCOSS 148), Louvain 1973

ESSog *Carmina Sōgyåtå* in *ESNat*, pp. 191–227

Est Esther

ESt v. ܐܣܬ vb., pe., mng. 4

ESV I.E. Raḥmani, *S. Ephraemi, Hymni de virginitate quos e codice Vaticano III*, Beirut 1906

ESVirg E. Beck, *Des heiligen Ephraem des Syrers, Hymnen de Virgnitate* (CSCO 223 = CSCOSS 94), Louvain 1960

ESy East Syrian

ESZ P. Zingerle, *Sancti Patris Ephraemi Syri Sermones duo*, Brixen 1868

EṢ R.J.H. Gottheil, *A Treatise on Syriac Grammar by Mâr(i) Eliâ of Ṣôbʰâ*, Berlin 1887

Eth Ethiopic

Etpa. Etpa"al

Etpe. Etpĕ'el

Ettaf. Ettaf'al

EṬ Fr. Baethgen, ܟܬܒ ܐܠܝܐ ܬܫܒܝ *oder Syrische Grammatik des Mar Elias von Ṭirhan*, Leipzig 1880

Euagr W. Frankenberg, *Euagrius Ponticus* (Abhandlungen der Königlichen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen, Phil.-hist. Kl., N.F., 13/2), Berlin 1912

Euph F. C. Burkitt, *Euphemia and the Goth, with the Acts of Martyrdom of the Confessors of Edessa*, London 1913 [pp. 3–25: Šemona and Gurya [v. *ŠG*]; pp. 26–43: Ḥabbib [v. *Ḥab*]; pp. 44–76: Euphemia and the Goth; pp. 71–81: Merchant of Ḥarran [v. *Ḥar*]]

euphem. euphemisn

EusebAl Eusebius of Alexandria

EvXII J. Rendel Harris, *The Gospel of the Twelve Apostles, together with the Apocalypses of Each One of them*, Cambridge 1900 [reprinted Georgias Press 2002]

Ex Exodus

Ez Ezekiel

Ezr Ezra

f. feminine

Fab S. Hochfeld, *Beiträge zur syrischen Fabelliteratur*, Halle/Salle 1893

Fauna I. Löw, *Fauna und Mineralien der Juden*, Hildesheim 1969

Feghali, Emprunts M.T. Feghali, *Étude sur les emprunts syriaques dans les parlers arabes du Liban*, Paris 1918

Feghali, Kf Ab M. Feghali, *Le parler de Kfar 'Abida (Liban-Syrie)*, Paris 1919

Ferr J.B. Ferrarius, *Nomenclator Syriacus*, Rome 1622

Field F. Field, *Otium Norvicense ... pars altera Tentamen de quibusdam vocabulis Syro-Graecis in R. Payne Smith S.T.P. Thesauri Syriaci, fasciculis I-III reconditis*, Oxford 1876 [reprinted Hendrickson Publishers, Peabody, Mass 1994]

FieldHex F. Field, *Origines Hexaplorum*, 2 vols., Oxford 1875

Finkel Vol S.B. Hoenig & L.D. Stitzkin (ed.), *J. Finkel Festschrift*, New York 1974

FiP H. Nyberg & B. Utas, *Frahang-i-Pahlavīk*, Wiesbaden 1988

Fischerei A. Salonen, *Die Fischerei im alten Mesopotamien nach sumerisch-akkadischen Quellen*, Helsinki 1970

Fl H. Fleischer

Flora I. Löw, *Die Flora der Juden*, 4 vols., Vienna & Leipzig 1924–1934

Fr S. Fraenkel

Fr, AF S. Fraenkel, *Die aramäischen Fremdwörter im Arabischen*, Leiden 1886

Freytag G.W.F. Freytag, *Lexicon arabico-latinum*, Halle 1837

FSL1 A.D. Forbes & D.G.K. Taylor (eds.), *Foundations of Syriac Lexicography, I*, Piscataway 2005

Gal C.G. Kühn (ed.), *Claudii Galeni Opera Omnia*, Hildesheim 1965 [reprint]

Gal Galatians

GalSimp A. Merx, 'Proben der syrischen Übersetzung von Galenus' Schrift über die einfachen Heilmittel', *ZDMG*, 39 (1885), pp. 237–305 [translation of Sergius of Rēš'aynā; v. R. Degen, 'Galen im Syrischen: Eine Übersicht über dei syrische Überlieferung der Werke Galens', in V. Nutton (ed.), *Galen: Problems and Prospects*, London 1981), p. 146ff.]

GC J.N. Epstein (ed.), פירוש הגאונים לסדר טהרות (*The Gaonic Commentary on the Order Toharot attributed to Rav Hai Gaon*[2]), Jerusalem–Tel Aviv 1982

Ge George, the Arab

Geig A. Geiger

GELNT W.F. Arndt & E.W. Gingrich, *A Greek–English Lexicon of the New*

Testament and other Early Christian Literature[3], Chicago 2000

geom. geometry

Geop P. de Lagarde, *Geoponicon in sermonem syriacum versorum quae supersunt*, Leipzig 1860

Geoppraef Preface to *Geop*

GeschJosEngel M. Engel, *Die Geschichte Josephs, nach einen syrischen Handschrift der königlichen Bibliothek in Berlin*, Berlin 1895

GeschJosLink S.S.W. Link, *Die Geschichte Josefs, angeblich verfasst dem Grossen*, Part 2, Berlin 1895

GeschJosWein M. Weinberg, *Die Geschichte Josefs, verfasst von von Basilius aus Caesarea*, Halle 1893

GeZA8 V. Ryssel, 'Die astronomischen Briefe Georgs des Araberbischofs', *ZA* 8 (1893), pp. 1–55

GGA *Göttingische Gelehrte Anzeigen*

Gignoux P. Gignoux

Gignoux, Aspects Idem, 'Aspects de la vie administrative et sociale en Iran du 7ème siècle', *Res Orientales*, 16 (2004), pp. 37–48

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GoldenbergVol T. Bar & E. Cohen (eds), *Studies in Semitic and General Linguistics in Honor of G. Goldenberg*, Münster 2007

gl gloss

glherm Glossary in *herm*, pp. 154–216

Gn Genesis

GottheilList v. *Bhdeplantis*

Gr Greek; Gregory of Nazianzus

Gr P.J. Bollig, ܫܝܪܐ ܩܕܡ ܕܡܬܩܕ ܒܫܒܚܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܘܠܐܠܗܐ ܘܐܝܩܘܢܝܩܝ ܕܡܪܝ *S. Gregorii theologi Liber carminum iambicorum, Versio syriaca e Cod. Vat. CV, Pars prima*, Beirut 1895–1896

Gr2 H. Gismondi, *S. Gregorii Theologi liber carminum iambicorum*, Beirut 1896

Greenfield J.C. Greenfield

Greenfield, AKY S.M. Paul et al. (eds.), *'Al Kanfei Yonah, Collected Studies of Jonas C. Greenfield on Semitic Philology*, 2 vols., Jerusalem 2001

GrNaz Gregory of Nazianzus

Gross, Patterns Z. Gross, המשקלים פעלון ופעלן במקרא ובלשון חכמים (*The Nominal Patterns* פעלון *and* פעלן *in Biblical and Mishnaic Hebrew*), Jerusalem 1993

GSAI *Giornale della Societa Asiatica Italiana*

Guidichr I. Guidi, 'Un nuovo testo siriaco sulla storia degli ultimi Sassanidi', *Actes du huitième congrès international des orientalistes*, Sect IB, Leiden 1893, pp. 1–36 [v. *Chrmin* 15ff.]

GuidiRom I. Guidi, 'Il testo siriaco della descrizione di Roma nella storia attributa a Zaccaria Retore', *Bulletino della Commissione Archeologica Communale di Roma*, Series 2, 12/4 (1885), pp. 218–239 [v. *ZM2*, p. 195ff.]

GVG C. Brockelmann, *Grundriss der vergleichenden Grammatik der semitischen Sprachen*, 2 vols., Berlin 1908–1913 [reprinted G. Olms, Hildesheim 1961]

GW George Warda

GW A. Deutsch, *Edition dreier syrischen Lieder, nach einer Handschrift der königlichen Bibliothek in Berlin*, Berlin 1895 [of George Warda]

GWG Idem, *Ausgewahlte Nestorianische Kirchenlieder über das Martyrium des heiligen Georg von Giwargis Warda*, Kirchhain 1896

GWH H. Hilgenfeld, *Ausgewahlte Gesänge des Giwargis Warda von Arbel*, Leipzig 1904

GWV George Warda, in B. Vandenhoff, *Vier geistliche Gedichte, in syrischer und neusyrischer Sprache*, Munster 1907

Gz J.H. Petermann, *Thesaurus s. Liber magnus vulgo "Liber Adami" appellatus opus Mandaeorum summi ponderis*, 2 vols., Leipzig 1867

H(eb) Hebrew

HahnSieffertChrest A. Hahn & F. Sieffert,

Chrestomathia Syriaca sive S. Ephraemi carmina selecta, Leipzig 1825

HALOT L. Koehler & W. Baumgartner, *The Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament*, 5 vols., Leiden 1994–2000

HAp W. Brandenstein, *Handbuch des Altpersischen*, Wiesbaden 1964

haplol haplology

Hatch, Album W.H.P. Hatch, *An Album of Dated Syriac Manuscripts*, Boston 1946

Hb Habakuk

Hebr *Hebraica* [journal]

herm G. Hoffmann, *De Hermeneuticis apud Syros Aristoteleis*, Leipzig 1869 [n. fnd.]

Hex Syrohexaplaric version [Gn 32:9–Dt 32:25, v. SyHPent; Gn–4Kgd, v. Lag, BS; Is–2Chr, Apoc, v. Cer, Mon 7(1874)]; Hexaliteral root

Hg Haggai

Hillers Vol E. Cussini (ed.), *A Journey to Palmyra, Collected Essays to Remember D.R. Hillers*, Leiden 2005

Himy A. Moberg, *The Book of the Himyarites*, Lund 1924

Hinz, ASN W. Hinz, *Altiranisches Sprachgut der Nebenüberlieferungen*, Wiesbaden 1975

HippAph H. Pognon, *Une version syriaque des aphorismes d'Hippocrate*, 2 vols., Leipzig 1903

Hoffm G. Hoffmann

Hoffmann, Gr E.G. Hoffmann & H. von Siebenthal, *Griechische Grammatik zum Neuen Testament*, Riehen 1985

Hoffmann Vol S. Eppenstein et al. (eds.), *Festschrift zum siebzigsten Geburtstage D. Hoffmanns*, Berlin 1924

HoffmAusz G. Hoffmann, *Auszüge aus syrischen Akten persischer Martyrer* (AKM 8/3), Leipzig 1880

HoffmKirch Idem, *Verhandlungen der Kirchenversammlung zu Ephesus am XII. August CDXLIX aus einer syrischen Handschrift vom Jahre DXXXV*, in *Festschrift Herrn Dr. Justus Olshausen*, Kiel 1873

Hor M. Black, *A Christian Palestinian Syriac Horologion*, Cambridge 1954

Hos Hosea

HS *Horae Semiticae*

HS A. Bevan, *The Hymn of the Soul contained in the Syriac Acts of St. Thomas* (Texts & Studies 5/3), Cambridge 1897 [v. *HSHoffm*]

HS3 A.S. Lewis, *Acta Mythologica Apostolorum* (HS3), London 1904

HSHoffm G. Hoffmann, 'Zwei Hymnen der Thomasakten,' *ZNTW* 4(1903), pp. 273–302

Hübsch A. Hübschman

Hübsch, AG Idem, *Armenische Grammatik*, Leipzig, 1895–1897

HUCA *Hebrew Union College Annual*

HVChr E.A.W. Budge, *The History of the Blessed Virgin Mary and The History of the Likeness of Christ which the Jews of Tiberias Made to Mock at*, 2 vols. (Luzac's Semitic text and translation series, vols. 4–5), London 1899 [reprinted AMS Press, New York 1976]

Hymn of Pearl v. *HSHoffm*

Ḥ Ḥarklean version of NT [for Gospels, v. Kiraz, White; for Acts, v. White; for Epistles, v. Juckel]

Ḥab Acts of Ḥabib, in Burkitt, *Euph*, pp. 26–43

Ḥar Story of Merchant of Ḥarran, in Burkitt, *Euph*, pp. 71–81

Ḥat Ḥatra

IA Isaac of Antioch

IA1,2 G. Bickell, *S. Isaaci Antiocheni, Opera, omnia ex omnibus, quotquot exstant*, 2 vols., Giessen 1873–1877

IAB1 P. Bedjan, *Homiliae S. Isaaci Syri Antiocheni*, I, Leipzig 1903

IbnSPSm كتاب الترجمان *Kitāb al-Tarjumān*, classified Arabic-Syriac vocabulary of Elias bar Šīnāyā [v. Moss 529, s.v. Obicinus; cited from manuscript in PSm]

Ign W. Cureton, *Corpus Ignatianum, a*

Complete Collection of the Ignatian Epistles, Geniune, Interpolated, and Spurious; together with Numerous Extracts from them, as quoted by Ecclesiastical Writers down to the Tenth Century, London 1849

IIH B. Aggoula, *Inventaire des inscriptions hatréennes*, Paris 1991

IJ *Irano-Judaica*

ILS C..A. Ciancaglini, *Iranian Loanwords in Syriac*, Wiesbaden 2008

IN Isaac of Nineveh

INB P. Bedjan, *Mar Isaacus Ninivita vita, De perfectione religiosa*, Leipzig 1909

INBtr A. J. Wensinck, *Mystic Treatises by Isaac of Nineveh*, Wiesbaden 1923

INChabot J.B. Chabot, *De S. Isaaci Ninivitae scriptis et doctrina, Accedunt ejudem Isaaci tres integri sermones, ...* Paris 1892

interj. interjection

IrAn *Iranica Antiqua*

Is Isaiah

IS *E. Sachau, Inedita Syriaca*, Vienna 1870 [reprinted Hildesheim 1868]

ISK G. Widengren, *Iranisch-semitische Kulturbegegnung in parthischer Zeit*, Köln & Upladen 1960

It Italian

Itpal. Itpalpal

Itpol. Itpolel

J M. Jastrow, *A Dictionary of the Targumim, the Talmud Babli and Yerushalmi and the Midrashic Literature*, New York 1903

JA Judean Aramaic

JaballaheIII R. Hilgenfeld, *Jaballahae III, Catholici Nestoriani, vita ex Sliviae Mossulani libro, qui inscribitur 'Turris' desumpta*, Leipzig 1896

JacBar H.G. Kleyn, *Jacobus Baradaeüs, de Stichter de Syrische Monophysietische Kerk*, Leiden 1882

James Epistle of James

JANES *Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society of Columbia University*

JAOS *Journal of the American Oriental Society*

JAP *Journal Asiatique*, Paris

JARS [1] P. Bedjan, *Histoire de Mar Jab-Alaha, patriarche, et de Raban Sauma*, Leipzig 1888 [v. *JARS* [3]]

JARS [2] *Idem, Histoire de Mar Jabalaha, patriarche, et de Raban Ṣauma*[2], Leipzig 1895 [= *JARS* [3] 1–205]

JARS [3] P. Bedjan, *Histoire de Mar-Jabalaha, de trois autres patriarches, d'un prêtre et de deux laïques nestoriens*, Leipzig 1895 [1. Story of Mār Yabalāhā, pp. 1 ts205; 2. Lives of various saints, pp. 206–571]

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Jb M. Lidzbarski, *Das Johannesbuch der Mandäer*, 2 vols., Giessen 1905–15 [reprinted Berlin 1966]

JBA Jewish Babylonian Aramaic

JBh G. Phillips, *A Letter by Mār Jacob, Bishop of Edessa, on Syriac Orthography*, London 1869

JBL *Journal of Biblical Literature*

JE James of Edessa

JECan C. Kayser, *Die Canones Jacob's von Edessa*, Leipzig 1886

JEFANC C.M. Ugolini, *Iacobi Edesseni de fide adversus Nestorium Carmen*, Rome 1888) [Al Sommo Pontefice Leone XIII omaggio giubilare della Biblioteca Vaticana; Ms. Vat. 173]

JEh A. Hjelt, *Études sur l'Hexaméron de Jacques d'Edesse*, Helsinki 1892 [v. *JEhCh*]

JEhCh J. B. Chabot, *Iacobi Edesseni Hexaemeron* (CSCO 92 = CSCOSS 44), Louvain 1953

JEHex Hexameron of Jacob of Esdessa [v. s.v. ܦܠܓܐ]

JEhMsLond *JEh*, acc. to BL ms.

JEMartin J.P. Martin, *Jacobi Episcopi Edesseni Epistola ad Georgium Episcopum Sarugensem de orthographia Syriaca*, Paris 1869

Jer Jeremiah

JEschol G. Phillips, *Scholia on Passages of the Old Testament by Mar Jacob [of Edessa]*, London 1864

JEWr W. Wright, *Fragments of the Turraṣ mamlla nahraya or Syriac Grammar of Jacob of Edessa*, London 1871

JNAD Y. Sabar, *A Jewish Neo-Aramaic Dictionary*, Wiesbaden 2002

Jo Joel

Joh John

Joh1,2,3 Epistle of John

JohBernst G.H. Bernstein, *Das heilige Evangelium des Johannes, Syrisch in harklensischer Übersetzung*, Leipzig 1853

JohCpol *The Discourses of Mar John of Constantinople on Virginity and Repentance and Admonition*, in E.A.W. Budge, *Coptic homilies in the dialect of Upper Egypt, edited from the Papyrus Codex Oriental 5001 in the British Museum*, London 1910, pp. 289–338 [reprinted New York 1977]

JohDar John, Metropolitan of Dārā

JohDar Commentary on works of Dionysius, the Areopagite [cited in *PSm* from BodOr 264]

JohEph W. Cureton, *The Third Part of the Ecclesiastical History of John, Bishop of Ephesus*, Oxford 1853 [v. *JohEphB*]

JohEphB E.W. Brooks (ed.), *Iohannis Ephesini, Historiae Ecclesiasticae Pars Tertia* (CSCO 105 = CSCOSS 54), Louvain 1935

JohEphLES E.W. Brooks, *John of Ephesus, Lives of the Eastern Saints*, Paris 1923–1926 [= *PO*, 17 (1923), pp. 1–304; 18 (1924), pp. 513–697; 19 (1926), pp. 153–273; cited acc. to running pagination in square brackets]

JohLyc A.J. Wensinck, *New Data concerning Syriac Mystic Literature*, Amsterdam 1923

JohTell H.G. Kleyn, *Het leven van Johannes van Tella door Elias*, Leiden 1882 [v. *Vc*, pp. 31–95]

JohTelLamy *Johannis Telensis Resolutiones canonicae syriace*, in *Lamydiss*

Jon Jonah

Jos Joshua

Joseph H. Kottek, *Das sechste Buch des Bellum Judaicum*, Berlin 1886 [v. *JosephB*; cf. R. Gottheil, *Hebraica*, 3 (1887), pp. 136–151]

JosephB *Joseph*, ed. P. Bedjan in *JSB1*, pp. 770–837

JosephCer *Joseph*, acc. to Ms. AmbrosCer, fol. 660ff. [v. *JosephB*]

JPA Jewish Palestinian Aramaic

JRAS *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*

JS Jacob of Sarug

JSA Poem on Alexander in E.A.W. Budge, *ZA*, 6 (1891) pp. 356ff. [v. *AL*]

JSAbb J.B. Abbeloos, *De vita et scriptis Sancti Jacobi, Batnarum Sarugi in Mesopotamia episcopi*, Louvain 1867

JSAH Poem on Alexander in C. Hunnius, *ZDMG* 60 (1906), pp. 169–209; 558–599; 802–821 [v. *AL*]

JSAI *Jerusalem Studies in Arabic and Islam*

JSB P. Bedjan, *Homilae Selectae Mar-Jacobi Sarugensis*, 5 vols., Leipzig 1905–1910

JSConst A.L. Frothingham Jr., *L'omelia di Giacomo di Sarug sul battesimo di Costantino imperatore*, in *Atti della R. Accademia dei Lincei, Memorie della Classe di scienze morali, storiche e filologiche*, Rome 1883, Ser. 3, vol. VIII, pp. 167–192

JSL *Journal of Sacred Literature*

JSOR *Journal of the Society of Oriental Research*

JSSahd Writings of Jacob of Serug in *Sahd*, pp. 614–865

JSt W. Wright, *The Chronicle of Joshua the Stylite*, Cambridge 1882 [v. *ChrPsD1*, pp. 235–317]

JSTham J. Zingerle, *S. Jacobi Serugensis, Sermo de Thamar*, Innsbruck 1871

Jš Išoyabh

Jš Letters of Mār Išoyabh of Adiabene, published in *ThMarg1*, pp. 104–107; 132–147; 154–174 [v. *JšBC1*]

JšBC1 P. Scott-Moncrieff, *The Book of Consolations or, The Pastoral Epistles of*

Mâr Isho'-yahbh of Kûphlânâ in Adiabene, Part I: The Syriac text (Luzac's Semitic Text and Translation Series), London 1904

Jšd J.B. Chabot, *Le livre de la chasteté composé par Jésusdenah, évêque de Baṣrah* (*Extrait des Mélanges d'archéologie et d'histoire publiés par l'école française de Rome*), vol. 16, Rome 1896

JšD R. Duval, *Išo'yabh Patriarchae III Liber epistularum* (CSCO 11 = CSCOSS 11), Paris 1904–5

Jšdd G. Diettrich, *Išôdâdh's Stellung in der Auslegungsgeschichte des Alten Testamentes* (BZAW 6), Giessen 1902

Jšdd→ M.D. Gibson, *The Commentaries of Isho'dad of Merv, Bishop of Hadatha* (c. 850 A.D.), 5 vols., Cambridge 1911→ [v. infra]

Jšddact M.D. Gibson, Jšdd, vol. 4: *Acts of the Apostles and the Three Catholic Epistles* (HS 10), Cambridge 1913

JšddActBerl *Jšddact*, acc. to Berlin ms.

Jšddep *Jšdd*, vol. 5/1: *The Epistles of Paul the Apostle in Syriac* (HS 9), Cambridge 1916

Jšddev1 *Jšdd*, vol. 2: *Matthew and Mark* (HS 6), Cambridge 1911

Jšddev2 *Jšdd*, vol. 3: *Luke and John* (HS 7), Cambridge 1911

JšddJob J. Schliebitz, *Išōdādh's Kommentar zum Buche Hiob* (BZAW 11), Giessen 1907

JšJS J.-B. Chabot, 'Histoire de Jésus-Sabran, écrite par Jésus-Yab d'Adiabène', *Archives des missions scientifiques et littéraires*, 7 (1897), pp. 483–584

JThSt *Journal of Theological Studies*

Juckel B. Aland & A. Juckel, *Das Neue Testament in syrischer Überlieferung*, I (James, 1Pet, 1John), Berlin 1986; II/1 (1Rom-1Cor), Berlin 1991; II/2 (2Cor-Col), III (1Thes-Heb), Berlin 2002

Juckel, Harklean A. Juckell, 'Should the Harklean Version be included in a Future Lexicon of the Syriac New Testament?', *FSL*, 1 (2005), pp. 167–194

Jud Judges

JudA Judean Aramaic

Judchrdoc A. Mingana, *Some Early Judaeo-Christian Documents in the John Rylands Library, Syriac Texts*, Manchester 1917 [= *BJRL*, 4 (1917), pp. 59–118]

Jude Epistle of Jude

Judith v. *Apoc*, pp. 104–126

Jul G.E. Hoffmann, *Iulianos der Abtruennige, Syrische Erzaehlungen*, Leiden 1880; English translation: H. Gollancz, *Julian the Apostate*, Oxford & London 1928

JulNeumann E. Nestle, *Cyrilli Alexandrini librorum contra Iulianum fragmenta syriaca*, in C.I. Neumann, *Cyrilli Alexandrini librorum contra Iulianum XI-XX fragmenta graeca et syriaca latine*, Leipzig 1880

JulPr̲f Preface to *Jul*

K Lexicon of George Carmeniensis, Rome 1619 [cited from ms. in *PSm*]

Kahle, MTmP. Kahle, *Der masoretische Text des Alten Testaments*, Leipzig 1902

KAI H. Donner & W. Röllig, *Kanaanäische und Aramäische Inschriften*, 3 vols., Wiesbaden 1962–1964

Kays C. Kayser, *Das Buch von der Erkenntniss der Wahrheit, oder, Der Ursache aller Ursachen*, Leipzig 1889 [German translation: Idem, *Causa omnium causarum, Das Buch von der Erkenntniss der Wahrheit, oder, Der Ursache aller Ursachen*, Strassburg 1893]

Kg Kings

Kgd Kingdoms

KhaiathÉléments A. Khaiath, *Elements de lecture ...* (ܟܬܒ ܩܪܝܢܐ ܠܥܠܡ ܣܝܢ), Mossoul 1869

Kiraz G.A. Kiraz, *Comparative Edition of the Syriac Gospels*, 4 vols., Leiden 1996

Klamroth M. Klamroth, *Gregorii Abulfaragii Bar Ebhraya in Actus Apostolorum et Epistulas Catholicas Adnotationes*, Göttingen 1878

KnösChrest G. Knös, *Chrestomathia syriaca*, Göttingen 1807

Knudsen Vol E. Wardini (ed.), *Built on Solid Rock, Studies in Honour of Professor E.E. Knudsen*, Oslo 1997

KPG T.C. Falla, *A Key to the Peshitta Gospels*, I: ܐ–ܟ; II: ܠ–ܡ, Leiden 1991–2000

Kraemer, Diss K. Kraemer, *Textstudien zu ostsyrischen Beschwörungsgebeten*, Dissertation, Berlin 1921

Kutscher, Studies E.Y. Kutscher, מחקרים בעברית ובארמית (*Hebrew and Aramaic Studies*), Jerusalem 1977

KVG C. Brockelmann, *Kurzgefasste vergleichende Grammatik der semitischen Sprachen*, Berlin 1908

***KwD*[1]** G. Bickell, *Kalilag und Damnag, alte syrische Übersetzung des indischen Fürstenspiegels*, Leipzig 1876 [reprinted Amsterdam 1981]

***KwD*[2]** Fr. Schulthess, *Kalīla und Dimna*, 2 vols., Berlin 1911

KwDW W. Wright, *Book of Kalilah and Dimnah, translated from Arabic into Syriac*, Oxford 1884 [reprinted Amsterdam 1981]

L S. Lee (ed.), *Vetus Testamentum syriace eos tantum libros sistens, qui in canone hebraico habentur ...*, London 1824

LA *Lisān al-ʿArab*, 20 vols. in 10, Cairo 1300–1307 (1883–1891)

Lag P. de Lagarde

Lag, Agathangelus P. de Lagarde, Agathangelus, *AGWG*, 35 (1889), pp. 3–164

Lag, Apoc P. de Lagarde, *Libri Veteris Testamenti Apocryphi Syriacae*, Leipzig 1861

Lag, AS Idem, *Armenische Studien*, Göttingen 1877

Lag, Beitr Idem, *Beiträge zur baktrischen Lexikographie*, Leipzig 1868

Lag, BS Idem, *Bibliothecae Syriacae*, Göttingen 1892

Lag, GA Idem, *Gesammelte Abhandlungen*, Leipzig 1866 [reprinted Osnabrück 1966]

Lag, Mitt Idem, *Mittheilungen*, 4 vols., Göttingen 1884–91 [reprinted Osnabrück 1982]

Lag, Nom Idem, *Übersicht über die im Aramäischen, Arabischen und Hebräischen übliche Bildung der Nomina*, Göttingen 1889

LagPraeterm Idem, *Praetermissorum libri duo*, Göttingen 1879

LagProv Idem, *Anmerkungen zur griechischen Übersetzung der Proverbien*, Leipzig 1863

Lag, RieGr v. *Rie*, Greek section

Lag, Symm Idem, *Symmicta*, 2 vols., Göttingen 1877

Lam Lamentations

Lampe, PGL G. Lampe, *A Patristic Greek Lexicon*, Oxford 1961

Lamydiss T.H. Lamy, *Dissertatio de Syrorum fide et disciplina in re Eucharistica*, Louvain 1859

Landsberger, Date Palm B. Landsberger, *The Date Palm and its By-products according to the Cuneiform Sources*, Graz 1967

Landsberger, Fauna Idem, *Die Fauna des alten Mesopotamien nach der 14. Tafel der Serie Ḫar-RA = Ḫubullu*, Leipzig 1934

Lat Latin

Ldz M. Lidzbarski, *Mandäische Liturgien, mitgeteilt, übersetzt, und erklärt*, Berlin 1920

Ldz, Ginza M. Lidzbarski, *Ginzā, oder Schatz, oder Das Grosse Buch der Mandäer*, Göttingen 1925

LES A.J. Wensinck, *Legends of Eastern Saints, chiefly from Syriac Sources*, 2 vols., Leiden 1911–13

Levy, TMW J. Levy, *Wörterbuch über die Talmudim und Midraschim*[3], 4 vols., Berlin and Vienna 1924 [reprint]

Levy, TW Idem, *Chaldäisches Wörterbuch über die Targumim und einer grossen Theil des rabbinischen Schriftthums*, 2 vols., Leipzig 1867

LexAdl Ms. lexicon of J.C.G. Adler [ܟ–ܨ; v. PSm2, Intr XII]

LG M. Kmosko (ed.), *Liber Graduum* [= *PS* 3/1], Paris 1926

LGtr R.A. Kitchen & M.F. Parmentier, *The*

Book of Steps, The Syriac Liber Graduum, Kalamazoo 2004

LibPar Book of Paradise (ܟܬܒ ܦܪܕܝܣܐ) [cited in BBah; v. *BBah3*, p. XXI]

LIPP D. Weber (ed.), *Languages of Iran: Past and Present, Iranian Studies Presented to D.N. MacKenzie*, Wiebaden 2005

LitOr E. Renaudot, *Liturgiarum Orientalium Collectio ...*, 2 vols., Paris 1716

LittmSemInscr E. Littmann, *Semitic Inscriptions*, New York 1904

LJLA Late Jewish Literary Aramaic

LMA Late Mesopotamian Aramaic

LNV M. Moreshet, לקסיקון הפועל שנתחדש בלשון התנאים (*A Lexicon of the New Verbs in Tannaitic Hebrew*), Ramat Gan 1980

Lobab J. al-Qardāhī, ܟܬ ܠܒܒ or اللُّباب, *Al-Lobab, seu Dictionarium Syro-Arabicum*, Beirut 1887–91

Loehr M. Loehr, *Gregorii Abulfaragii Bar Ebhraya in Epistulas Paulinas Adnotationes*, Göttingen 1889

Lorsbach, Archiv G.W. Lorsbach, *Archiv für die morgenländische Literatur*, 2 vols., Marburg 1791–94

LRH E.A. Wallis Budge, *The Life of Rabban Hormizd and the Foundation of his Monastery at al-Kosh*, Berlin 1894

LS[1,2] C. Brockelmann, *Lexicon Syriacum*[1], Berlin & Edinburgh 1895; [2], Halle 1928

L-S H.G. Liddell & R. Scott, *A Greek–English Lexicon ... with a Revised Supplement*, Oxford 1996

LSp Fr. Schulthess, *Lexicon Syropalaestinum*, Berlin 1903

L-SSup Supplement to L-S

Lv Leviticus

LZBl *Literarisches Zentralblatt für Deutschland*

M *Biblia Sacra, juxta Versionem Simplicem, quae dicitur Pschitta*, 3 vols., Mosul 1887–1891; Mishnah [before name of a tractate]

m. masculine

Ma Mandaic

Macc R.L. Bensley & W.E. Barnes, *The Fourth Book of Maccabees and Kindred Documents in Syriac*, Cambridge 1895 [for pp. 90–102, v. *PO*, 4 (1907), pp. 7–23]

MaccCer The Four Books of Maccabees, acc. to text in Cer, Mon7, fol. 593ff.

Maclean A.T.J. Maclean, *Dictionary of the Dialects of Vernacular Syriac*, Oxford 1901

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MAISP *Memoires de l'Academie Imperiale des Sciences de St.–Peterbourg*

Mal Malachi

Malul Ma'l'ûla

MAMQ H. Feige, *Die Geschichte des Mâr 'Abhdîšô und seines Jüngers Mâr Qardagh*, 2 vols., Kiel 1889

ManMP Manichean Middle Persian

ManParth Manichean Parthian

Maori, PV Y. Maori, תרגום הפשיטתא לתורה והפרשנות היהודית הקדומה (*The Peshitta Version of the Pentateuch and Early Jewish Exegesis*), Jerusalem 1995

Mar J.B. Abbeloos, *Acta Sancti Maris:, Assyriae, Babyloniae ac Persidis seculo i apostoli*, Leipzig 1885

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MartCyr v. *MartJudCyr*

Martin, Massore J.P. Martin, 'Tradition karkaphienne, ou la Massore chez les Syriens', *JAP*, 6/14 (1869), pp. 245–379

MartinSyr J.P. Martin, 'Syriens orientaux et occidentaux, Essai sur le deux principaux dialectes araméens', *JAP*, 6/19 (1872), pp. 305–483

MartJudCyr I. Guidi, 'Textes orientaux inédits du martyre de Cyriaque, Évêque de Jérusalem, I, Texte syriaque', *ROrChr* 9 (1904), pp. 79–95; 310–332

MartyrGeorgeWeyh W. Weyh, 'Die syrische

Legende der 40 Märtyrer von Sebaste', *ByZ*, 21 (1912), pp. 76–93

MasDiet v. *MasJs*

MasJs G. Diettrich, *Die Massorah der östlichen und westlichen Syrer in ihren Anagaben zum Propheten Jesaia*, London 1899 [*App* = Appendix; *Ind* = Index]

Mass Marginal massoretic notes in BL Add. 12138 [v. Moberg, Term 7*]

MB J.B. Chabot, *La légende de Mar Bassus, martyr persan, suivie de l'histoire de la fondation de son couvent à Apamée*, Paris 1893

MBA *Monatsberichte der Berliner Academie*

McVey K.E. McVey, *Ephrem the Syrian, Hymns*, New York 1989

MD E.S. Drower & R. Macuch, *A Mandaic Dictionary*, Oxford 1963

Mech H.S. Horovitz & I.A. Rabin (eds.), *Mechilta d'Rabbi Ismael*, Jerusalem 1960 (reprint; Heb)

Med E.A.W. Budge, *Syrian Anatomy, Pathology and Therapeutics, or, The Book of Medicines*, 2 vols., London 1913

MedH Medieval Hebrew

med. medical

metr. metrical

MélHarlez Anon., *Mélanges Charles de Harlez*, Leiden 1896

MemLincei *Atti della R. Accademia dei Lincei ..., Memorie della Classe di scienze morali, storiche e filolgiche*

Merx A. Merx, *Historia artis grammaticae apud Syros* (AKM 9/2), Leipzig 1889

MerxGlChrestTarg Glossary in A. Merx, *Chrestomathia Targumica*, Berlin 1888

MerxSy Syriac texts in *Merx*

Métr P. Martin, *De la métrique chez les syriens* (AKM 7/2), Leipzig 1879

MG v. Nöld, MG

MGWJ *Monatsschrift für die Geschichte und Wissenschaft des Judentums*

MH Mishnaic Hebrew

Mi Micah

MichaelisChrest J.D. Michaelis, *Syrische Chrestomathie*, Göttingen 1783

Migne, PG J.P. Migne (ed.), *Patrologiae cursus completus, ... Series graeca*, Paris 1889→

Ming A. Mingana, *Sources syriaques*, 2 vols., Leipzig 1908

MiS J.B. Chabot, *Chronique de Michel le Syrien, patriarche jacobite d'Antioche*, 1166–1199, 4 vols., Paris 1899–1910 [Syriac text in vol. 4]

MIT E. Yamauchi, *Mandaic Incantation Texts*, New Haven 1967

Mk Mark

MO *Le Monde oriental*

Moberg, Term M. Moberg, Zur Terminologie, in *BStr*, pp. 1*–119*

ModSy Modern Syriac

Mong Mongolian

Mos v. M

MosAgh Moses of Aghel (6th cent.)

MosAgh I. Guidi, 'Mosè di Aghel e Simeone Abbate', *Rendlincei* 1886, pp. 397–416; 546–557

Moses O. Braun, *Moses bar Kepha und sein Buch von der Seele*, Freiberg 1891

Moss C. Moss, *Catalogue of Syriac Printed Books and Related Literature in the British Museum*, London 1962

MP Middle Persian

MP J. Corluy, 'Historia sancti Mar Pethion martyris, syriace et latine', *Analecta Bollandiana*, 7 (1888), pp. 5–44

MS P. Zingerle & G. Moesinger, *Monumenta syriaca ex romanis codicibus collecta*, 2 vols., Innsbruck 1869–78

MSF J. Naveh & Sh. Shaked, *Magic Spells and Formulae*, Jerusalem 1993

MSOS *Mittheilungen des Seminars für Orientalische Sprachen*

MSpic A. Mai, *Spicilegium Romanum*, 10 vols., Rome 1839–44

MUSJ *Mélanges de l'Université Saint-Joseph*

n. noun

NA Neo-Assyrian

NB Neo-Babylonian

Nab Nabatean

NABU *Nouvelles assyriologiques brèves et utilitaires*

Nah Nahum

Nars F. Feldmann, *Syrische Wechsellieder von Narses, ein Beitrag zur altchristlichen syrischen Hymnologie*, Leipzig 1896

Narsai A. Mingana, *Narsai doctoris syri homiliae et carmina*, 2 vols., Mosul 1905

NarsGrab V. Grabowski, *Die Geschichte Josefs von Mar Narses, nach einer syrischen Handschrift der Königlichen Bibliothek in Berlin*, Berlin 1889

NarsJos P. Bedjan, *Homiliae Mar-Narsetis in Joseph*, Paris 1901 [= idem, *Liber Superiorum, seu historia monastica auctore Thoma, episcopo Margensi*, pp. 521–629]

Nat K. Ahrens, *Das "Buch des Naturgegenstände"*, Kiel 1892

Neh Nehemiah

Nest Nestorian

Nest P. Bedjan, *Le livre d'Héraclide de Damas*, Paris 1910 [pp. 1–521; pp. 523ff. contain var. appendices]

NestKampffm F. Loofs, S. A. Cook, & G. Kampffmyer, *Nestoriana*, Halle 1905

NestleChr [1] Chrestomathy in E. Nestle, *Brevis linguae Syriacae grammatica, litteratura, chrestomatia, cum glossario*, Karlsruhe 1881

NestleChr [2] Chrestomathy in E. Nestle, *Syriac Grammar with Bibliography, Chrestomathy and Glossary*, Berlin 1889

NestTauf G. Diettrich, *Die nestorianische Taufliturgie*, Giessen 1903

n. fnd. not found

NGGW *Nachrichten von der Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen, Philologisch-Historische Klasse, Neue Folge*

NHist Natural History, in Bar Hebraeus, *Butyrum Sapientiae*, ms. in possession of E. A. W. Budge [v. PSmSup X]

Nm Numbers

NMM G. Bergsträsser, *Neuaramäisches Märchen und andere Texte aus Ma'lūla*, Leipzig 1915

Nöld, Achiqar Th. Nöldeke, *Untersuchungen zum Achiqar-Roman*, Berlin 1913

Nöld, Beitr Idem, *Beiträge zur semitischen Sprachwissenschaft*, Strassburg 1904

Nöld, Beitr Al Idem, *Beiträge zur Geschichte der Alexanderromans* (*Denkschriften der kaiserlichen Akademie des Wissenschaften*, Ph.-hist. Kl., 38), Vienna 1890

Nöld, Guidichr Idem, *Die von Guidi herausgegebene syrische Chronik* (SBWA 128/9), Vienna 1893 [translation of *Guidichr*]

Nöld, MG Idem, *Mandäische Grammatik*, Halle 1875

Nöld, NB Idem, *Neue Beiträge zur semitischen Sprachwissenschaft*, Strassburg 1910

Nöld, NSGr Idem, *Grammatik des neusyrischen Sprache*, Leipzig 1868

Nöld, PersSt2 Idem, *Persische Studien*, II, Vienna 1892

Nöld, Sasan Idem, *Geschichte der Perser und Araber zur Zeit der Sasaniden*, Leiden 1879

Nöld Vol C. Bezold (ed.), *Theodor Nöldeke zum siebzigsten Geburtstag*, 2 vols., Giessen 1906

NP New Persian

NS New Series

N, SG Th. Nöldeke, *Compendious Syriac Grammar*, London 1904

NT *The New Testament in Syriac* (ܟܬܒܐ ܩܕܝܫܐ ܕܥܬܝܩ ܘܚܕܬ), London 1919 [except for *Rev*, cited from *NY*]

NY ܟܬܒܐ ܩܕܝܫܐ ܕܥܬܝܩ ܘܚܕܬ (Syriac New Testament), New York 1874 [for *Rev*]

Nyberg H.S. Nyberg, *A Manual of Pehlevi*, II: Glossary, Wiesbaden 1974

OA Old Aramaic

Ob Obadiah

OC *Oriens Christianus*

OCA *Orientalia Christiana Analecta*

OfA Official Aramaic

Off *Liber psalmorum, horarum diurnarum,*

ordinis officii divini et homiliarum rogationum, Paris 1886

OInd Old Indian

OIr Old Iranian

OLD *The Oxford Latin Dictionary*, Oxford 1982

OLP *Orientalia Lovaniensia Periodica*

OM *Officium feriale iuxta ritum ecclesiae Syrorum Maronitarum*, Rome 1830

ON G. Hoffmann, *Opuscula Nestoriana syriace tradidit*, Kiel 1880

ONIntr Introduction to *ON*

onom. onomatopeic

OnSacr F. Wutz, *Onomastica Sacra, Untersuchungen zum Liber interpretationis nominum hebraicaorum des Hl. Hieronymos*, Leipzig 1914

Oraham A. J. Oraham, *Dictionary of the Stabilized and Enriched Assyrian Language and English*, Chicago 1943

OrChr(NS) *Oriens Christianus* (*New Series*)

OS J. Rendel Harris, *The Odes and Psalms of Solomon, Published from the Syriac Version*^{2}, Cambridge 1911 [cited acc. to ch. & v.]

OSI H.J.W. Drijvers, *Old-Syriac* (*Edessean*) *Inscriptions*, Leiden 1972

OSIEO Idem & J.F. Healey, *The Old Syriac Inscriptions of Edessa and Osrhoene*, Leiden 1999

OTS *Old Testament in Syriac*, Leiden 1961 →

P Persian; Pešitta version [v. *Pš*]

Pa. Pa"el

Pal Palmyrene

Pal. Palpel

Pall Palladius

Pall Extracts from the "Book of Paradise" of Palladius, published in *ThMarg1*

PallM E.A.W. Budge, *The Book of Paradise, being the Histories and Sayings of the Monks and Ascetics of the Egyptian Desert by Palladius, Hieronymus and Others*, 2 vols. (Lady Meux manuscript, no. 6), London 1904

PAOS *Proceedings of the American Oriental Society*

Par Book of Paradise

part. prticiple

ParPatr O.F. Tullberg, *Libri qui inscribitur Paradisus Patrum partes selectae ...*, Uppsala 1851

Parth Parthian

PatVit Life of a church father [cited in PSm from a ms. of S. Quatremère]

Pe. Pe'al

Pec Mas A. Masius, *Grammatica linguae Syricae* [sic!] – *Syrorum Peculium, hoc est vocabula apud Syros scriptors passim usurpata ...*, in Polyglott Bible, vol. 6, 1569

PED F. Steingass, *A Comprehensive Persian–English Dictionary*, London 1892

Peh Pehlevi

Pel J. Gildemeister, *Acta S. Pelagiae syriace*, Bonn 1879

PelNot Notes in *Pel*

Périkhanian A. Périkhanian, *The Book of a Thousand Judgements* (*A Sasanian Lawbook*), Costa Mesa & New York 1997

Perles, EtSt J. Perles, *Etymologisches Studien zur Kunde der rabbinischen Sprache und Alterthümer*, Breslau 1871

Pertsch, Cat Goth W. Pertsch, *Die orientalischen Handschriften der herzoglichen Bibliothek zu Gotha*, 7 vols., Vienna-Gotha 1859–93

Petr Epistle of Peter

PetrIb R. Raabe, *Petrus der Iberer, ein Charakterbild zur Kirchen und Sittengeschichte des fünften Jahrhunderts*, Leipzig 1895

Pfl I. Löw, *Aramäische Pflanzennamen*, Leipzig 1881

PG v. Minge, PG

Phil Philliponians

Phil1, 2 J. Gwynn, *Remnants of the later Syriac Versions of the Bible in two Parts. Part I: New Testament ... Part II: Old Testament*, London 1909 [reprinted Amsterdam 1973]

Philem Philemon

Philep Letter of Philoxenus [v. N, SG 311:22]

philos. philosophical

Philox Philoxenus of Mabbôgh

Philox1, 2 E.A.W. Budge, *The Discourses of Philoxenus, Bishop of Mabbôgh, A.D. 485–519*, 2 vols., London 1894

PhiloxV A.A. Vaschalde, *Three Letters of Philoxenus, bishop of Mabbogh (485–519)*, Rome 1902

PhilV Idem, *Philoxeni Mabbugensis tractatus tres de trinitate et incarnatione* (CSCO 9 = CSCOSS 9), Paris 1907

Phon Phonecian

Phys O.G. Tychsen, *Physiologus Syrus, seu, Historia animalium XXXII in S.S., memoratorum syriace*, Rostock 1795

PLA A. Asbaghi, *Persische Lehnwörter im Arabischen*, Wiesbaden 1988

Po London Polyglot

PO *Patrologia Orientalis* [cited by volume & running page number]

PognInscr H. Pognon, *Inscriptions sémitiques de la Syrie, de la Meopotamie et de la région de Mossoul*, Paris 1907

PognKhouabir H. Pognon, *Inscriptions mandaïtes des coupes de Khouabir*, Paris 1898–99 [v. *ThbK2*]

Porphyr A. Freimann, *Die Isagoge des Porphyrius in den syrischen Uebersetzungen*, Berlin 1897

Pr Proverbs

prep. preposition

ProclusChabot J.-B. Chabot, *Trois homélies de Proclus*, Rome 1896

pron. pronoun

Prot H. Gollancz, *The Book of Protection*, Oxford 1912 [reprinted Amsterdam 1976]

Prym & Socin E. Prym & A. Socin, *Der Neu-Aramaeische Dialekt des Ṭûr 'Abdîn*, 2 vols., Göttingen 1881

Ps Psalms

PS *Patrologia Syriaca* [for *PS* 3/1, v. *LG*]

PSBA *Proceedings of the Society of Biblical Archaeology*

PsC E.A.W. Budge, *The History of Alexander the Great, being the Syriac Version of the Pseudo-Callisthenes*, Cambridge 1889 [reprinted Amsterdam 1976]

PsEus Pseudo Eusebius

PsInscr Inscriptions at head of Psalms

PSm R. Payne Smith et al., *Thesaurus Syriacus*, 2 vols., Oxford 1868–1901

PSm Sources cited from *PSm*

PSmSup J.P. Margoliouth, *Supplement to the Thesaurus Syriacus of R. Payne Smith*, Oxford 1927

PsSol Psalms of Solomon [ed. W. Baars, in OTS 4/6]

Pš *Pešiṭta* [cited acc. to OTS]

PT Palestinian Talmud

QA Qumran Aramaic

QH Qumran Hebrew

quad. quadriliteral

Quatremère, Histoire M. Quatremère (ed.), Raschid el-Din, *Histoire des Mongols de la Perse*, I, Paris 1836

quinq. quinqueliteral

Rabb Works of Rabbula, published in Overbeck, *ER*, pp. 210–248; 362–381

Rahlfs, Anm A. Rahlfs, *Des Gregorius Abulfarag genannt Bar Ebhroyo Anmerkungen zu den Solomonischen Schriften*, Leipzig 1887

Raḥmanifasti I.E. Raḥmani, *I fasti della chiesa patriarcale Antiochena*, Rome 1920

RB *Revue Biblique*

Rechtsb K.G. Bruns & E. Sachau, *Syrisch-Römisches Rechtsbuch aus dem fünften Jahrhundert*, Leipzig 1880 [v. *SRRechtsb1-3*]

Rechtsb1-3 E. Sachau, *Syrische Rechtsbücher*, 3 vols., Berlin 1907–14

refl. reflexive

REJ *Revue des Études Juives*

RendLincei *Reale Accademia dei Lincei, Rendiconti*

Rev Revelations [cited from *NTNY*]

RevGw J. Gwynn, *The Apocalypse of John, in a Syriac Version Hitherto Unknown*, Dublin 1897 [= *NT* 174–194]

RHR *Revue de l'histoire des religions*

RHRB E.A.W. Budge, *The Histories of Rabban Hôrmîzd the Persian and Rabban Bar-Idtâ*, 2 vols., London 1902 [reprinted New York 1976]

Rie P. de Lagarde, *Reliquiae iuris ecclesiastici antiquissimae, graece et syriace primus*, Leipzig 1856

Rieger P. Rieger, *Versuch einer Technologie der Handwerke in der Mishnah*, Breslau 1894

Ritter, Ṭurōyō H. Ritter, *Ṭurōyō, Die Volkssprache der syrischen Christen des Ṭūr ʿAbdīn*, B: Wörterbuch, Beirut 1970

RödigerChrest[3] J. Rödiger, *Chrestomathia Syriaca quam glossario et tabulis grammaticus ...*[3], Leipzig 1868

Rom Roman numeral pagination

ROrChr *Revue de l'Orient Chrétien*

RothVol E.W.A. Kuhn (ed.), *Festgruss an Rudolph von Roth zum Doktor-Jubiläum 24. August 1893*, Stuttgart 1893

RS *Revue sémitique*

RSO *Rivista degli studi orientali*

RTSFR *Rivista trimestrale di studi filosofici e religiosi*

Ružička R. Ružička, *Konsonantische Dissimilation in den semitischen Sprachen*, Leipzig 1909

S R.L. Bensly, J. Rendel Harris, and F.C. Burkitt, *The Four Gospels in Syriac, transcribed from the Sinaitic Palimpsest*, Cambridge 1894; A.S. Lewis, *The Old Syriac Gospels, or, Evangelion da-Mepharreshê*, London 1910 [reprinted 1974]

SA Samaritan Aramaic

Sachau Vol G. Weil (ed.), *Festschrift Eduard Sachau zum siebzigsten Geburtstage*, Berlin 1915

Sahd P. Bedjan, *S. Martyrii qui et Sahdona quae supersunt omnia*, Leipzig 1902

SAL E.W. Brooks, *The Sixth Book of the Select Letters of Severus, Patriarch of Antioch*, 2 vols., London 1902–04

Salemann C. Salemann, Mittelpersisch, in W. Geiger (ed.), *Grundriss der iranischen Philologie*, Strassbourg 1895-1904, pp. 249–323.

SanctVit Lives of saints [cited in *PSm* from ms. of Quatremère]

SB E.A.W. Budge, (Solomon, Bishop of Basra), *The Book of the Bee* (Anecdota Oxoniensia, Semitic Series, 1/2), Oxford 1886

SBBA1899 E. Sachau, *'Studie zur syrischen Kirchenlitteratur der Damascene'*, *Sitzungsberichte der Königlich-Preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin*, 1899, pp. 502–528

SBHA *Sitzungsberichte der Heidelberger Akademie der Wissenschaften, Philosophisch-historische Klasse*

SbŠ J.F. Ruska, *Das Quadrivium aus Severus bar Šakkû's Buch der Dialoge*, Leipzig 1896

SBWA *Sitzungsberichte der Wiener Akademie der Wissenschaften*

Sch C. Bezold, *Die Schatzhöhle*, Leipzig 1883 [v. *SchRi*]

Schiaparelli G.V. Schiaparelli, *L'astronomia nell'Antico Testamenato*, Milan 1903

Schoenfelder, JohEph J.M. Schoenfelder, *Die Kirchen-Geschichte des Johannes von Ephesus*, Munich 1862

SchleiferJ. Schleifer, 'Randglossen zu C. Brockelmanns *Lexicon Syriacum*', *ZS*, 7 (1929), pp. 170–196 [ܪ–ܠ]; *WZKM*, 42 (1935), pp. 199–216 [ܣ–ܝ]; 43 (1936), pp. 113–139 [ܨ–ܬ] [cited by page]

Schol Scholia

SchRi S.M. Ri, *La caverne des trésors* (CSCO 207, 208 = CSCOSS 486, 487), 2 vols., Louvain 1987

Schulth Fr. Schulthess

Schulth, HW Idem, *Homonyme Wurzeln im Syrischen, ein Beitrag zur semitischen Lexicographie*, Berlin 1900

Schwally Fr. Schwally

Schwally, Idiot Id., *Idioticon des Christlich-Palästinischen Aramaeisch*, Giessen 1893

SCK R. Murray, *Symbols of Church and Kingdom*[2], Piscataway 2004

SCS G. Goldenberg & S. Raz (eds.), *Semitic and Cushitic Studies*, Wiesbaden 1994

SE[1] G.F. Perry, *Secundam Synodum Ephesinam necnon excerpta quae praesentim ad eam pertinent*, Oxford 1875 [pp. 3–253, v. *SE*[2]; pp. 304–314, v. *DM* 251ff.]

SE[2] J. Flemming, *Akten der Ephesinischen Synode vom Jahre 449* (AGWG, N.F., 15/1), Berlin 1917

Seidel1, 2 U. Seidel, 'Studien zum Vokabular der Landwirtschagt im Syrischen I', *AoF*, 15 (1988), pp. 133–173; idem, 'Studien... II', *ib.*, 16 (1989), pp. 89–139.

Sergius Sergius of Rēš 'Ainā

Sev Severus; Grammatical works of Severus bar Šakku in *MerxSy*, pp. 1–48

SevA G. le Fèvre de la Boderie (Boderianus), *D. Severi Alexandrini quondam patriarchae de ritibus baptismi et sacrae synaxis apud Syros Christianos receptis quondam patriarchae*, Antwerp 1572

SevAnt Severus of Antioch

SevbŠ Severus bar Šakkû

SevHym E.W. Brooks, *James of Edessa, The Hymns of Severus of Antioch and Others*, Paris 1911 [= *PO*, 6 (1911), pp. 9–179; 7 (1911), pp. 595–802; cited by running pagination in square brackets]

SevLet E.W. Brooks, *A Collection of Letters of Severus of Antioch*, Paris 1915–1920 [*PO*, 12 (1915), pp. 175–342; *ib.*, 14 (1920, pp. 4–298; cited by running pagination in square brackets]

SevRhet Rhetorical text of Severus of Alexandria [cited from ms. in PSm]

SevSeb Severus Sebhōkht

SevVit M.A. Kugener, *Vie de Sévère, par Zacharie le Scholastique*, *PO*, 2 (1903), pp. 1–115, Paris 1907

Sha'arei Lashon A. Maman et al. (eds.), *Sha'arei Lashon, Studies in Hebrew, Aramaic and Jewish Languages presented to M. Bar-Asher*, II, Jerusalem 2007

SIB V. Hamilton, *Syriac Incantation Bowls*, Ph.D. thesis, Brandeis University 1971

Siggel A. Siggel, *Arabisch-Deutsches Wörterbuch der Stoffe* (Deutsche Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin, Institut für Orientforschung, Publication, No. 1), Berlin 1950

SimArš I. Guidi, *La lettera di Simeone vescovo di Bêth-Aršâm, sopra i martiri omeriti*, in *RendLincei, Memorie*, 7 (1881), pp. 471–514 [= *aml* 372ff.]

SimŠanql F. Müller, *Die Chronologie des Simeon Šanqlâwâyâ*, Leipzig 1889

Sind Fr. Baethgen, *Sindban, oder, Die sieben weisen Meister*, Leipzig 1879

Sing S. Giamil, ܡܘܢܣ̈ܝ ܕܫܓܪ, *Monte Singar, Storia di un Popolo Ignoto*, Rome 1900

Sir Bar Sira, Ecclesiasticus [in *Apoc*, pp. 2–51]

SK Fr. Schulthess, *Die Syrischen Kanones der Synoden von Nicaea bis Chalcedon nebst einigen zugehörigen Dokumenten* (AGWG, N.F., 10/2), Berlin 1908

Skr Sanskrit

SLOB S.J. Lieberman, *Sumerian Loanwords in Old Babylonian*, I, Cambridge 1977

Sm Samuel

Smend R. Smend, *Die Weisheit des Jesus Sirach, hebräisch und deutsch*, Berlin 1906

Sok, Mutual Elucidation M. Sokoloff, 'Jewish Babylonian Aramaic and Syriac: Mutual Elucidation', *VI Symposium Syriacum 1992* (Orientalia Christiana Analecta, 247), Rome 1994, pp. 401–408

Sok, TgJb Idem, *The Targum to Job from Qumran Cave XI*, Ramat Gan 1974

Song Song of Songs

Soph J. Landsberger, *Die Fabeln des Sophos*, Posen 1859

Sophocles E.A. Sophocles, *Greek Lexicon of the Roman and Byzantine Period*, Cambridge Mass. & Leipzig 1914

Sp Spanish

Spic W. Cureton, *Spicilegium syriacum*,

London 1855 [pp. 1–21: Bardaiṣan, Book of Laws of Countries [v. *Bard*]; pp. 22–33: Orations of Meliton; pp. 33–37: Eusebius, Ecclesiastical History [v. *EChe*]; pp. 33–42: Hypomnemata; pp. 43–48: Epistle of Mara b. Serapion]

SpSol4 J.B. Pitra, *Analecta sacra spicilegio Solesmensi parata*, vol. 4: Patres antenicaeni, Paris 1893

SRRechtsb1-3 W. Selb & H. Kaufhold, *Das Syrich-Römische Rechtsbuch*, 3 vols., Vienna 2002

Ssp *Scriptores sacri et profani*, 5 fasc., Leipzig 1897–1907

StBibl *Studia Biblica et Ecclesiastica*, Oxford 1885→

StephbarṢud A.L. Frothingham, *Stephen bar Sudhaili, the Syrian Mystic, and the Book of Hierotheos*, Leiden 1886 [reprinted Amsterdam 1981]

StScNis A. Vööbus, *The Statutes of the School of Nisibis*, Stockholm 1962 [v. also I. Guidi, 'Gli Statuti della Scuola di Nisibi', *GSAI* 3 (1890), pp. 165–195]

StSin1 A.S. Lewis, *Catalogue of the Syriac Manuscripts in the Convent of Saint Catherine on Mount Sinai* (StSin 1), London 1894

StSin4 E. Nestle, *A Tract of Plutarch, On the Advantage to be Derived from one's Enemies* (Studia Sinaitica 4), London 1894

StSin5 M.D. Gibson, *Apocrypha Sinaitica, Anaphora Pilati* (Studia Sinaitica 5/1), London 1896

StSin9-10 A.S. Lewis, *Select Narratives of Holy Women, from the Syro-Antiochene or Sinai Palimpsest*, 2 vols. (Studia Sinaitica 9–10), London 1900

StSin11 Idem, *Apocrypha Syriaca, the Protevangelium Jacobi and Transitus Mariae, with Texts from the Septuagint, the Corân, the Peshiṭta, and from a Syriac Hymm in a Syro-Arabic Palimpsest of the Fifth and other Centuries* (Studia Sinaitica 11), London 1902

StSyr1–4 I.E. Raḥmani, *Studia Syriaca, seu, collectio documentorum hactenus ineditorum ex codicibus Syriacis*, 4 vols., Scharfensi 1904–1909

SUGFS A. Schall, *Studien über griechische Fremdwörter im Syrischen*, Darmstadt 1960

Suicerus, Thes. eccl. J.C. Suicerus, *Thesaurus Ecclesiasticus e patribus Graecis, ordine alphabetico exhibens quaecunque phrases ...*,[2] 2 vols., Amsterdan 1728

Sus Susanna [in *Apoc*, pp. 132–138]

SusHex Susanna in SyH version [= Dn 13, in *Hex*]

Sy Syriac; Syriac pagination

SyH Syrohexaplaric version [v. Hex]

SyHPent A. Vööbus, *The Pentateuch in the Version of the Syro-Hexapla* (CSCO 369 = CSCOS Subsidia 45), Louvain 1975

Symm Symmachus

SympSyr *Symposium Syriacum*

Syn J.B. Chabot, *Synodicon orientale, ou, Recueil de synodes nestoriens* (Notices et extraits des manuscrits de la Bibliothèque Nationale et autres bibliothèques, 37), 2 vols., Paris 1902

Šar Martyrdom of Šarbel, in *asd*, pp. 40–62

ŠGSy Šmona and Guria in Burkitt, *Euph*, pp. ܟ–ܡ

ŠGRaḥ I.E. Raḥmani (ed.), Theophilius of Edessa, ܫܗܕܐ ܕܥܕܬܐ ܕܓܘܪܝܐ ܘܫܡܘܢܐ ܩܕܝܫܐ (*Acta Sanctorum Confessorum Guriae et Shamonae*), Rome 1899

T Tosefta [before name of tractate]

TA Targumic Aramaic of Onkelos-Jonathan type

TA S. Samuel, *Das Gedicht* ܬܟܦ ܠܐܪܣܛܘܛܠܝܣ (*Tekkaf l'Arēstotalîs*), *als Beitrag zur syrischen Originallexicographie und -Grammatik*, Halle 1893

TabRom M. Lidzbarski, *Handbuch der*

nordsemitischen Epigraphik, vol. II: Tafeln, Weimar 1898

TAD B. Porten & A. Yardeni, *Textbook of Aramaic Documents from Ancient Egypt*, 4 vols. [A–D], Jerusalem 1986–1999

TB P. de Lagarde, *Titi Bostreni contra manichaeos libri quatuor syriace*, Berlin 1859

TDN I.E. Raḥmani, *Testamentum Domini Nostri Jesu Christi*, Mainz 1899

Teix, Pan J. Teixidor, *The Pantheon of Palmyra*, Leiden 1979

Tetr Tetrapla [v. Bugati, Dn]

ThbK1, 2 A. Scher, *Theodorus bar Konī, Liber scholiorum*, 2 vols. (CSCO 55, 69 = CSCOSS 19, 26), Paris 1910–1912

ThbKPogn Citations from Theodor bar Koni in *PognKhuabir* [v. *ThbK2*]

ThEd S.J. Carr, *Thomae Edesseni Tractatus de Nativitate Domini nostri Christi*, Rome 1898

Themistius D. Petavius, Θεμιστιου λογοι λϛ΄, *Themistii Orationes XXXIII*, Paris 1684

Theod Theodotion

Theshymn3 L. Splieth, *Thesaurus hymnologicus sive Hymnorum, canticorum, sequentiarum circa annum MD usitatarum collectio amplissima*, Leipzig 1841–56, vol. 3

Thess Thessalonians

ThM Ed. Sachau, *Theodori Mopsuesteni Fragmenta Syriaca, e codicibus Musei Britannici Nitriacis*, Leipzig 1869

ThMarg E.A.W. Budge, *The Book of Governors, the Historia Monastica of Thomas, Bishop of Marga, A.D. 840*, 2 vols., London 1893 [reprinted Gorgias Press 2003]

ThMJoh J.B. Chabot, *Commentarius Theodori Mosuesteni in Evangelium D. Johannis in libros VII partitus, versio syriaca juxta codicem Parisiensem CCCVIII*, Paris 1897

Tim Timothy

Timotheo H. Labourt, *De Timotheo I. Nestorianorum Patriarcha (728–823) et Christianorum orientalium condicione sub Chaliphis Abbasidis*, Paris 1904

Timpep O. Braun, *Timothei patriarchae I epistulae*, I (CSCO 74 = CSCOSS 30), Paris 1914

Tit Titus

TJ *Targum Jonathan* to Former/Latter Prophets [v. A. Sperber (ed.), תרגום יונתן לנביאים, 2 vols., Leiden 1959–1962

Tk Turkish

to I. Guidi, *Testi orientali inediti sopra i Sette dormienti di Efeso* (Atti della Reale Accademia dei Lincei, Memorie della Classe di scienze morali, storiche e filolgiche, ser. 3, vol. XII), Rome 1885

TO *Targum Onkelos* to Pentateuch [v. A. Sperber (ed.), תרגום אונקלוס לתורה, Leiden 1959]

Tob *Tobit* [ed. J.C.H. Lebram, VTS 4/6, Leiden 1972]

Tonelli L. Tonelli (ed.), *Afroasiatica Tergestina. Contributi presentati al IX Incontro di linguistica afroasiatica (camito-semitica)*, Padua 1999

tr translation

Ṭūr *Ṭūrōyō* (Modern Aramaic dialect)

U ܩܘܕܡܝܐ ܘ ܚܕܬܝܐ ܩܕܝܡ ܘܚܕܬ Urmia 1852 [reprinted London 1954]

Ug Ugaritic

UsenerRU H. Usener, *Religiongeschichtliche Untersuchungen*, 3 vols., Bonn 1889

Vandenhoff B. Vandenhoff, *Exegesis Psalmorum, imprimis messianicorum, apud Syros Nestorianos*, Rheine 1899

Var variant reading

Vc E.W. Brooks, *Vita virorum apud monophysitas, celeberrimorum* (CSCO 7 = CSCOSS 7), Paris 1907

VersPhil1,2 v. White, *Sacrorum*

VersSyr J.G.C. Adler, *Novi Testamenti Versiones Syriacae Simplex, Philoxeniana et Hierosolymitana*, Hafniae 1789

Violet, Märtyrer B. Violet, *Die palästinischen Märtyrer des Eusebius von Caesarea*, Leipzig 1896

VMKAW *Verslagen en Mededeelingen der Koninklijke Akademie van Wetenschappen, Afdeeling Letterkunde*

voc. vocalization; vocative

Vogelstein H. Vogelstein, *Die Landwirtschaft in Palästina zur Zeit der Mišnah*, Berlin 1894

VR M. Margulies (ed.), *Vayyikra Rabba*, 4 vols., Jerusalem 1952–1960

VRabb Vita Rabbulae in *ER*, pp. 159–229

VTS *Vetus Testamentum Supplements*

Vull J.A. Vullers, *Lexicon Persico-Latinum etymologicum*, Bonn 1855

W Walton [= London Polyglot]

WA Western Aramaic

Wehr H. Wehr, *A Dictionary of Modern Written Arabic*, Wiesbaden 1961

Weitzman, Syriac Version M. Weitzman, *The Syriac Version of the Old Testament*, Cambridge 1999

Wensinck A. J. Wensinck

Wensinck, Dove A. Idem, *Bar Hebraeus' Book of the Dove*, Leiden 1919

Wh(ite) J. White, *Sacrorum Evangeliorum Versio Syriaca Philoxeniana*, 2 vols., Oxford 1778; *Actuum Apostolorum et Epistolarum tam Catholicarum quam Paulinarum versio syriaca Philoxeniana*, 2 vols., Oxford 1799–1803

Wis N.P. Wiseman, *Horae syriacae, seu, Commentationes et anecdota res vel litteras syriacas spectantia*, Rome 1828

WisSol Wisdom of Solomon [in *Apoc*, pp. 51–73]

WSy West Syrian

WZKM *Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes*

Yalon, Studies H. Yalon, פרקי לשון (*Studies in* the Hebrew Language), Jerusalem 1971

Yeivin, BV I. Yeivin, מסורת הלשון העברית המשתקפת בניקוד הבבלי (*The Hebrew Language Tradition as Reflected in the Babylonian Vocalization*), 2 vols., Jerusalem 1985

ZA *Zeitschrift für Assyriologie und verwandte Gebiete*

ZaRh [1] J. Spanuth, *Zacharias Rhetor: das Leben des Severus von Antiochien in syrischer Uebersetzung*, Göttingen 1893 [v. *SevVit*]

ZaRh [2] v. *SevVit*

ZAW *Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft*

ZDMG *Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenländischen Gesellschaft*

ZDPV *Zeitschrift der Deutschen Palaestina-Vereins*

Zech Zechariah

Zeph Zephania

ZII *Zeitschrift für Indologie und Iranistik*

ZingerleChrest P. Zingerle, *Chrestomathia Syriaca*, Rome 1871

ZKM *Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes*

ZM1, 2 E.W. Brooks, *Historia Ecclesiastica Zachariae Rhetori vulgo Adscripta*, 2 vols. (CSCO 83, 84 = CSCOSS 38 39), Paris 1921-1929

ZNTW *Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche Wissenschaft*

ZS *Zeitschrift für Semitistik und verwandte Gebiete*

Zurufe Fr. Schulthess, *Zurufe am Tiere im Arabischen*, Berlin 1912

SIGNS

< >	Editorial addition
{ }	Editorial deletion
⌐ ¬	Partially restored letters
↓	See entry
√	Verbal root
<	Loanword from
>	Loanword into
+	Divides string into two words
@	Combines two strings into one word
//	Parallel
≠	As opposed to
#	Number
–	Sub-entry

ܐ

ܐ n. ***ālaf*, first letter of the alphabet**; in Gr words, used for ε; numerical value 1 [P. 1]

Nöld, Beitr 129; N, SG §§ 32–36; 46 (pronunciation); Br, Gr §§ 39ff.; N, SG § 4A (orthographical usage); Br, Gr § 4.

ܐܦܝܪܛܐ n.m. (< ἑορταστικά) **festival gifts** ܐܦܝܪܛܐ ܕܡܬܬܐ *SE*^{2} 40:18 [P. 48]

ܐܘܪ, pl. ܐܘܝܪܐ *Kays* 92:11; ܐܘܝܪܐ *Geop* 7:22 n.f./m. (< ἀήρ; ↓ ܐܘܝܪܝ; CPA ܐܘܪ CCPA2b 239, Ma 1# איאר MD 14; cf. JBA אוירא DJBA 87, JPA אוויר DJPA 38) **1. air** ܐܦܝ ܐܘܪ *WisSol* 2:3; ܐܘܪ ܥܒܕ ܠܡܫ *Afr* 279:5 (touch, feeling); ܐܘܪ ܕ ܡܠܐܟܐ *ESJul* 85:4 (highest angels); ܐܘܪ ܫܡܝܐ ܐܪܥܐ *Šar* 62:22; **2. sight, appearance** ܐܬܝܗ ܐܘܪ *BalJos* 269:11 (of mourning) [P. 1]

ܐܘܝܪܝ adj. (↓ ܐܘܪ) **airy** ܡܫܟܐ ܚܝܐ ܕܐܘܪ *ESI* 120:36; ܐܘܪ ܥܒܕ ܠܚ *Kays* 101:4 [P. 1]

ܐܒ n.m. (< Akk *abu* AIOA 114; JBA אב DJBA 72, Ma 2# אב MD 1) ***Ab (August)*** *AM2* 85:14; ܕܒ ܚܡܫ end of *Ab am4* 630:4; *Jul* 79:13 [n. fnd.]; ܕܒ ܣܢܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *JšJS* 557:5 [P. 1]

ܐܒܐ, pl. ܐܒܐܬ, ܐܒ, ESy ܐܒܗ *BhGr* 235:11, ܐܒܐ n.m. (perh. < Akk *inbu* CAD I/J 144, AIOA 58; TA אִיבָּא TO Dt 7:13, JBA 3# אבא DJBA 73; cf. Ma עביבי pl. MD 340) **fruit** ܐܒܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܕܒܪܟܬܐ ܕܒ *Dt* 33:14 (H מֶגֶד); *2Kg* 18:32; ܥܒܕ ܠ ܐܢܫ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *ESRef1ER* 35:8 (empowered over); ܐܒܐ ܕܒ *ESI* 289:15; pl. ܐܒܗܬ, ܕ ܒܪܟܬܐ IA in *MS1* 13:v30 [P. 1]

Seidel2 119 (pl.); 131.

ܐܒܐ, w.suff. ,ܐܒܗ or ܒܐ *SpSol4* 99:10, pl. ܐܒܗܬ, ܐܒܐ n.m. (↓ ܐܒܠ ,ܐܒܗ, ܐܒܗܬ ,ܐܒ; JBA 1# אבא DJBA 72, Ma 3# אב MD 1) **father**, pl. also **parents a.** general ܐܒܐ ܕܒܫܡܝܐ my father in heaven *MtC* 10:32; *MtS* 15:13; ܠܐ ܢܫܠ ܠܡ ܐܒܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠ ܡ *JohC* 6:32 [cf. EM2 47]; pl. ܐܒܗ ܕܡ ܢܒܝ ܕܐ *ESAct*^{1} 26:4; ܐܒܐ ܕܐ *ThMarg1* 148:10; **b.** in phrase ܐܒ ܒܝܬ: *LkC* 2:49; ,ܡܐ ܒܝܬ *am1* 349:1 [P. 1]

ܐܒ n.m. **crocodile** *BBah* 9:22 [expl. as ,ܢܝܢܝܬܐ Arab تمساح] [P. 1]

ܫܒܝܩܘܬܐ n. (perh. < MP **abasēk-wanīh* ILS 97) **renunciation of an inheritance** *Rechtsb3* 150:8 [expl. as ܦܘܪܫܢܐ separation] [P. 3]

ܐܒܐ n.m. (< ἀββᾶ) **father** *MkḤ* 14:36 (Wh) [ed. Kiraz: ܐܒ] [P. 1]

ܐܒܝ vb. (< ܒ ܐܒ; ↓ ܒܐ) **Quad. to adopt** ܐܒ ܠܬܠܡܝܕ *Card* 98:21
QuadRef. to be adopted ܐܒܝܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕ ܐܒ ܐ *Jšddev2* 7:4; ܐܒܝ *BAli1* 6971 [P. 93]

ܐܒܐ n.pl. (< αὔγα = ὤια) **eggs** *DuvB2* 305^{3}; *BBah* 11:1 [expl. as ↓ ܐܒܐ sic] [P. 1]
Hoffm, ZA 11 (1896) 238.

ܐܒܒ n.m. **alphabet** ܐܒ ܕܐ ܕ ܐ *ThEd* 27:20; *BBah* 10:26 [expl. as ابجد] [P. 1]

ܐܒܐ n. (< NP *āb-gāh* PED 9; ILS 97) **cistern** *BBah* 10:27 [expl. as موضع الماء بالفرسيّة] [P. 1]

ܐܒܓܪ n. (named after King Abgar) **agrimony, cocklebur** (*Agrimonis eupatoria*) ܫܪܝ ܐܒܓܪ *Med* 355:16 (juice); *BBah* 10:18 [expl. as ܥܫܒܐ ܕܐܒܕܠ ܕܫܥܫܐ ,ܡܪܝܚ ܕܒܪ] [P. 1]

Pfl 33.

ܓܒܓܪ n.m. (< MP **abgār* [cf. NP *afgār* PED 84] ILS 97) **lame person** *ESI* 422:27 [of Mephibosheth]; *BBah* 10:23 [same as ↓ ܓܒܓܪܘܬܐ] [P. 1]

ܓܒܓܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܓܒܓܪ) **state of being lame** *BBah* 10:24 [P. 1]

ܐܒܕ vb. (↓ ܐܒܕܢ, ܐܒܕܢܐ, ܐܒܕܘܬܐ, ܐܒܕ, ܐܒܕܘܬܐ, ܐܒܕܘܬܐ, ܐܒܕܢ, √ܐܒܕ; JBA 1# אבד DJBA 73, Ma 3# אבד, אוד MD 3) **Pe.** [*a/a*; pf. ܐܒܕ *Spic* 33:9] **1. to perish, be lost** ܫܐܠ ܐܒܕ *Pr* 11:7; ܪܫܥ ܐܒܕ ܕܥܠ *Ps* 1:6; ܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܐܫܟ ܪܫܥ ܕܐܒܕ ܡܢ ܐܪܥ *to* 36:1; *BO3/1* 339b:11; **2. to be lost** ܪܫܐ ܐܒܕ *1Sm* 9:3; ܠܐ ܐܫܟ ܡܢ ܐܪܥ ܕܐ ܡܫܐ ܠܐ ܐܒܕ *Act* 27:34 (hair from head); **3. a.** w. ܒܝ **to be deprived of** ܫܡܥ ܡܢ ܐܒܕ *ES3* 478:22; **b.** w. ܛܥܐ ܒܝ **to be mistaken** ܐܡ ܛܥܐ ܡܢ ܐܒܕ .ܐܢܐ ܠܟ *Kays* 257:15 **Pa. to destroy** ܐܒܕ ܠܡܚܘܝ *ESNisB1* 67:1 (orders)

Af. 1. to destroy, obliterate ܐܒܕ ܘܫܩ ܐܒܕ ܠܟ ܬܠܐ *Gn* 18:23 (H תִּסְפֶּה); ܐܒܕ ܠܥܠ *Ps* 9:6; ܡܫܥ ܢܦܫ ܕܐ ܐܒܕ ܡܢ *Mt* 10:39; *ES2* 406C [n. fnd.]; **2. to put an end to, commit to death** ܐܒܕ ܠܟ ܐܒܕ ܠܡ ,ܐܡ ,ܐܒܕ *am3* 245:9; **3. to lose** ,ܐܒܕ ܡܢ ܐܒܕ *Afr* 14:18; ܐܒܕ ,ܐܡ ,ܐܒܕ *Dep* 33:10 [money]; ܠܐ ܐܒܕ ܠܟ ܐܒܕ ܐܒܕ ܐܒܕ *IA1* 4:v39; ܐܒܕ ,ܐܒܕ *LES1* 55:19 (inheritance); ܐܒܕ ,ܐܒܕ *Jšddev2* 216:23; **4. to act perversely towards** ܐܒܕ ܠܟ ܐܒܕ ܐܒܕ ܐܒܕ ܠܟ he doesn't act perversely (towards him), but he calls him by his real name *ChrPsD2* 253:4 [P. 1]

GVG1 § 54bα (rt.); Nöld, ZDMG 40 (1888) 726.

ܐܒܕܐ n. (< ἑβδόμη) **seventh indiction** ܐܒܕܐ ܕܐܒܕ ܫܒܥܐ *Chrmin* 145:29 [P. 2]

ܐܒܕܢ, ܐܒܕܢ n.m. (↓ √ܐܒܕ, ܐܒܕ ܐܒܕܢ; perh. < H אֲבַדּוֹן SG 77[2]) **1. destruction** ܐܒܕ ܕܫܡ ܐܒܕ *Mk* 14:4; ܝܡܡ ܐܒܕ ܕܠܠ *1Thess* 5:3; ܫܐܒܕ ܐܒܕ *AS* 195:8; **2. annihilation, ruin** abs. ܐܒܕ ܕܥܒ ܠܐ JS in *asd* 98:9 [i.e. he died]; det. ܐܠܐ ܠܐ ܐܒܕܐ *Afr* 271:23; **3. place of destruction** ܐܒܕ ܕܒܪ *Job* 28:22 [cf. ↓ ܐܒ] [P. 2]

ܐܒܕܢ adj. (↓ √ܐܒܕ) **harmful** ܐܒܕ ܕܒܪ *ROrChr17* 71:20 (poison) [P. 2]

ܐܒܕ, ESy ܐܒܕ *BhGr* 235:32 n.f. (↓ √ܐܒܕ; TA אֲבֵידְתָּא TO Ex 22:8, JBA אבדתא DJBA 74) **1. lost object** *Ex* 22:8 (H אֲבֵדָה); ܠܡܐ ܐܒܕ ܠܟ ܐܫܟ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܐܒܕ why did you call people who returned lost objects thieves? *BalJos* 218:15; ܐܒܕ ܕܫܥܐ ܐܒܕ ܐܒܕ *ESVirg* 19:5; *Sahd* 310:17; ܐܒܕ ܐܒܕ *am3* 614:20; **2. destruction, ruin** ܐܒܕ ܠܟ ܐܒܕ *ESGE* 66:20; **3. perdition** ܐܒܕ ܕܒܪ ܐܒܕ ܠܐ ܐܒܕ *SE*[2] 108:16 [P. 2]

ܐܒܕܘܬܐ n.f. (same as ↓ ܐܒܕ) **something lost** *BhebLk* 6:3 [n. fnd.] [P. 2]

ܐܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܒ, ܐܒܘ ܐܒܘܬܐ) **fatherhood, fatherly feeling** **a.** alone ܐܒܕ ܕܐ ܐܒ ,ܐܒ *Afr* 335:13; ,ܐܒܕ ,ܐ ܐܒܕ ܕܐ *ESHaer* 128:2; ܐܒܕ ܐܒ ܐ ,ܐ *am2* 156:13; **b.** in vocative phrase ܐܒܘܬܐ **you, father** ܐ ܐܒ ,ܐ ,ܐ *DM* 225:28; **c.** cs. in phrase ܐܒܘܬ ܐܒܘ 'fatherhood of the sonship' *SK* 145:17 [doctrine of the Sabellians] [P. 1]

ܐܒܢ adj. (↓ ܐܒ) **paternal** ܐܒ ,ܐ *1Ezr* 1:29; ܐܒ ,ܐ *Bhce1* 25:3 [P. 1]

ܐܒܕ n.m. (< MP **abuhl* ILS 97) **pine cone, fruit of fir tree** *BhebIs* 14:8 (12:16); 55:13 (31:12); *BBah* 422:13; 422:21; 427:7; 427:10; 427:12; 461:18; 461:19 [P. 2]

ܐܒܘܒܐ n.m. (< Akk *ebbūbu*, etc. CAD E 138, s.v. *embūbu*, AIOA 47; JBA אבובא DJBA 74, Ma אמבובא MD 21) **flute** ܚܕ ܡܚܫܒܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ ܡܕܒ ܐܩܠܦ *1Ezr* 5:2; *ES2* 440C [n. fnd.]; ܐܒܘܒܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ ܕܗܘܐ ܗܡܗ *BO1* 286a:2 [epithet]; ܐܒܘܒܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ *Bhchr* 139:26 [P. 1]

- **ܐܒܘܒ ܝܡܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܝܡܐ; cf. MH אבוב רועה Pfl infra) **water-pantain**, a plant of the polygonum family *BBah* 11:21 [expl. as ܕܡܚܫܒܐ δαμασώνιον] [P. 1] Pfl 34; Flora 1:4.

ܐܒܘܒܝܐ adj. (↓ ܐܒܘܒܐ) **of a flute** ܐܒܘܒܝܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ *BhEth* 64:20 [P. 1]

ܐܒܘܒܬܐ, pl. ܐܒܘܒܬܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܒܘܒܐ; JBA אבובא DJBA 74, Ma אמבובא MD 21) **1. flute** ܐܒܘܒܬܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ ܕܚܫܒ *KwD*[2] 13:6; ܐܒܘܒܬܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ *Act14congr2* 127:5; ܐܒܘܒܬܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ *BhNom* 188:5; **2.** in phrase ܐܒܘܒܬܐ ܕܩܢܐ **reed, cane** *Geop* 109:15; *Med* 103:16; **3. catheter** Hoffm, *ZA11* 212:2 [P. 1]

ܐܓܠܬܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܐܓܠܐ) **gout** ܐܢ ܕܡܪܕܐ ܕܡܚܫܒ ܠܡ ܩܠܠ, ܠܡ ܐܓܠܬܐ *JAP10/1(1903)* 94:9 [P. 2]

ܐܒܘܠܐ n.m. (< Akk *abullu* CAD A/1 82, AIOA 32; ↓ ܐܒܘܠ; JBA אֲבוּלָא DJBA 74, Pal אבל PAT 334, Ma אבולא MD 3) **portico** cs. ܐܒܘܠ ܕܒܪ *ES2* 217:2 [on Dn 8:2 (ܐܒܘܠ = H אוּבָל river)]; det. *EN* 54:v38 [expl. as مدخل الدهليز]; *BAli1* 31 [expl. as ܐܪܡܬ ܐܒܘܠ]; *BBah* 12:1 [expl. as ܐܒܘܠ ܒܒܠ] [P. 2]

ܐܒܘܠܒܢܐ n.m. (< Arab أَبُو الحُجَّاج) **stork** *MiS* 602c:5 [P. 3]

ܐܒܘܠܬܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܐܒܘܠ GVG1 §227e) **niche** ܐܒܘܠܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ *ThMarg1* 320:21; 338:4 [n. fnd.] [P. 2]

ܐܒܘܬܐ n.f. (< Akk *abbūtu* father's legal status CAD A/1 50, AIOA 32) **defence, protection**, in phrase w. √ܨܠܝ **to intercede** (calque < Akk *abbūtu ṣabātu* CAD Ṣ 24; cf. DSH אוחזי אבות ManDis 2:9) ܐܒܘܬܐ ܕܨܠܐ ܥܡ ܐܒܘܗܝ ܕܡܪܝ may he intercede for me with his father *ESNisB2* 108:8; ... ܕܨܠܐ ܥܡ ܐܒܘܬܐ ... ܕܡܪܝ *IA2* 100:v110; 100:v117 [P. 1]

ܐܒܘܬܐ n.f. (cf. JPA אבו stick w. metal point DJPA 32) **1. rule, plumb line** (of a builder) ܐܒܘܬܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ ܕܒܢܝܐ ܕܡ ܐܒܘܬܐ ܕܡܚܫܒ ܕܡܪܕܐ *IA2* 112:v88; *BAli1* 34; *BBah* 12:16 [expl. as ܐܒܘܬܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ ܕܡܚܫܒ ܕܒܢܝ ܒܝܬܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ]; **2. colter**, with which a farmer scrapes the plowshare *1Sm* 13:21 (H שְׁלֹשׁ קְלְשׁוֹן; in list of agricultural instruments); *BAli1* 34 [expl. as ܐܒܘܬܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ ܕܚܫܒ ܠܡܚܪܫܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ]; *BhGr* 215:14 [P. 3]

Hoffm, ZA 11 (1896) 234.

ܐܒܝܬܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܐܒܐ; cf. JBA פוירא stick DJBA 897) **1. raw** [no ref. given!]; **2. plow beam** *BBah* 13:9 [same as ↓ ܐܒܝܡܢܐ]; ܐܒܝܬܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ *ib.* 354:23; **3. water wheel** *BBah* 13:9 [expl. as ܐܒܝܬܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ ܕܡܚܫܒ ܕܡܪܕܐ ܕܗܘ ܕܡܪܕܐ ܕܡܚܫܒ]; **4. writing** *ib.* 13:13 [expl. as ↓ ܐܓܢܬܐ] [P. 2]

ܐܒܬܒܐ n. (< MP **āftāb* sunshine [cf. ManMP *āftāb*, NP *āftāb* sun PED 79] ILS 97) **sun in Persian** ‹ʾ›ܐܒܬܒܐ *AS4* 9:2 [expl. as ܐܒܬܒܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ] [P. 2]

F. Müller, WZKM 8 (1894) 364.

ܐܒܬܘܩܪܛܘܪܐ n. (same as ↓ ܐܒܬܘܩܪܛܘܪܐ) ***autocrator*, emperor** *MiS* 106:3 [n. fnd.]; ܐܒܬܘܩܪܛܘܪܐ *ib.* 180a:52; 548b:26 [P. 2]

ܐܒܓܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܐܒܐ; JPA בר אביי DJPA 97; cf. JBA PN אביי J 6) **1. noble person** ܐܒܓܢܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ *Spic* 25:13; **2. district governor** (τοπάρχης) ܐܒܓܢܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ *ECth* 86:13 [P. 1]

ܐܒܝܒܐ *BhGr* 215:22 adj., n.f. (↓ √ܐܒܐ) **1.** adj. **lost a.** ܐܒܝܒܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ *Lk* 15:6 (sheep); ܐܒܝܒܐ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡܪܕܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ *ES3* 310:24 (mixed); **b.** n.f. ܐܒܝܒܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ *Add* 42:11; **2.** cs. in phrase ܐܒܝܒ ܕܥܬܐ **insane** ܕܡܪܕܐ ܕܡ ܐܒܝܒ ܕܥܬܐ *Chran1* 77:4; **3.** pl.cs. in phrase ܐܒܝܒ ܫܡܐ **nameless** *WisSol* 14:27 (ἀνώνυμα) [P. 2]

ܐܒܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܒܐ) **1. perversity a.** general ܐܒܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ ܕܡܪܕܐ *AM2*

192:19; **b.** in phrase ,ܥܩܒܘܬܝ **I, me** [lit. my perversity] ,ܡܢ ܠܐ ܕܒܐ ܬܒܘ ܥܩܒܘܬܝ, *ESHaer* 119:7 (to seek); ,ܢܒܫܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܒܥܐ ,ܥܩܒܘܬܝ ܫܒܥܬ ܥܡ ܐܠܗܝ *am4* 23:7; **2. state of loss, loss** ,ܥܩܒܘܬܐ ܫܒܥܬ *AM2* 80:10; ܪܥܝܢ ܥܩܒܘܬܐ *Vc* 8:3; ܐܝܟ ܥܩܒܘܬܐ ܕܚܠܫ ܠܚܠܫ ܕܚܢ *Narsai2Sy* 64:16; **3.** cs. w. ܣܟܠܘܬܐ **senselessness** *Philox1* 157:1 [P. 2]

ܥܩܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܩܒ) **something lost** ܥܩܒܘܬܐ ܕܥܒ *Med* 445:11 [P. 2]

ܥܩܝܠܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܩܠ; JBA אבילא DJBA 75, Ma 1# עבילא MD 340, Arab أَبِيل Fr, AF 270) **1. a. mournful, sorrowful a.** abs. ܐܝ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܩܠ ܕܫܡܫܐ ܕܥܠ ܕܓܠܝܐ ܕܟܣܝܐ oh, visible sun, which mourns over that which is hidden *ESPas* 70:13; det. ܐܝ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܩܠ ܕܚܒܝܒ *VRabb* 184:24; **b.** n.m. **mourner** ܠܥܩܠܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܠܥܩܠ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ *Mt* 5:4; **2.** n.m. **monk** ܕܝܪܐ ܕܡܬܩܠ ܐܝܬ *MS2* 67:22 (monastery); ܒܬ ܡܬܩܠ *IA2* 156:v303; f. **female monk** ܕܥܩܠܐ ܕܝܪܬ *JohEphLES* 357:2; **3. pious person** ܕܡܬܩܠ ܕܥܒ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *Jul* 101:1 [P. 2]

E. Beck, Studia Anselmiana, 38 (1956) 262 – 266.

ܐܒܝܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܩܠ; JBA אבילותא DJBA 75) **1. sorrow, sadness** ,ܐܬܐ ܐܢܐ ܕܥܩܠ *ESSerm4* 25:v384 (to love); *ESNisB1* 17:22; ܐܝܟ ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܕܥܩܠ *ES3* 230:31 (w/o blame); **2. monastic life** ܕܥܩܠ ܕܫܡܫ *IA1* 186:v202; ܕܥܩܠ ܕܥܩܠ *BO3/1* 496a:27 [P. 2]

ܐܘܒܠܝܣܩ n.m. (< ὀβελίσκος) **obelisk** ܐܘܒܠܝܣܩ ܕܥܒ *HosHex* 1:8 (gl) [P. 3]

Field, Prol. IV.

ܓܘܓ, U ܓܘܓ n.m. (↓ ܓܓ) **rooster, cock** ܕܒܠܝܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܓܓ ܕܓ *Pr* 30:31; *EN* 45:v26; *BAli1* 64 [expl. as ↓ ܓܓ]; *BBah* 16:7; 1901:51 [text: ܓܓ; emend. uncertain] [P. 2]

ܥܩܠ vb. (↓ ܐܒܝܠ, ܐܒܝܠܘܬܐ, ܥܩܠ, ܡܬܩܠ, ܡܬܩܠܘܬܐ; JBA אבל DJBA 75, Ma אבל MD 4) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to mourn** ,ܥܠ ܐܒܝ ܕܐܒܠ *LkS* 6:25; ,ܐܒܝ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܒܠ ܥܠ ܐܒܗܝ ܕܥܠ ܐܒܗܝ *Jšdd* 91:14

Etpe. to mourn ,ܐܒܝ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܒܠ ܥܠ ܐܒܗ *1Sm* 16:1 [cf. ES1 364:5]; ,ܐܒܠ ܕܐܒܠ ܥܠ *Sir* 41:9; ,ܐܒܠ ܕܐܒܠ ܥܠ ܐܒܗ *Didasc* 217:16 [P. 2]

ܐܒܠ n.m. (↓ √ܥܩܠ; TA אֵבֶל TO Gn 50:11, JBA אבלא DJBA 75, Ma עבליא pl. lamentations MD 340) **mourning** cs. ,ܥܩܠ ,ܡܘܢ *Gn* 50:11 (GN); det. ,ܐܒܠ ,ܐܒܠ ,ܐܒܠ ,ܐܒܠ *Nm* 14:39; *Add* 48:20; *ES1* 268:22 [P. 2]

ܐܗܠ n. (< MP *awalūg* lign-aloes Great Bund 118:6; ILS 103; same as ↓ ܐܗܠ) **aloë wood** *BBah* 17:3 [expl. as صندل] [P. 3]

ܐܗܠ, ܐܒܝܠܘܬܐ n.m. **upper story** *BBa'* 16:14; ܐܗܠ *ib.* 15:6 [expl. as ↓ ܐܠܝ] [P. 2]

ܡܬܩܠ adj. (↓ √ܥܩܠ) **mourning** ,ܐܬܐ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܒܠ ܥܠ ,ܐܬܐ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܒܠ ܥܠ *ES2* 25:45 (bands); ,ܐܒܠ ܐܒܠ *Macc* 69:19 (dinner); ,ܐܒܠ ܐܒܠ *SK* 34:21 (clothing); ,ܐܒܠ ܐܒܠ *BhebMt* 9:23 (30:2) (songs) [P. 2]

ܓܠ, ESy ܓܠ *BhGr* 235:11; *Is* 60:6 (MasJ 89:10) n.f. (< Akk *ibilu* CAD I 2 < Arab إِبِل; cf. ↓ ܓܠ) **herd of camels** ,ܓܠ ,ܓܠ *Is* 60:6 [WSy; v. MasJ 89:10, n. 1] (H שִׁפְעַת); *am1* 191:18; ,ܓܠ ,ܓܠ *IA1* 224:v396 [P. 2]

Nöld, GGA 1879 1268.

ܒܪ, pl. ܒܪ *BhebWisSol* 5:23 (28:8), n.f. (JBA אַבְנָא 75, Ma אבנא MD 4; word is thought to be H [v. Jšddact 52:2]) **1. rock, stone** ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ *Is* 65:3; ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ *1Petr* 2:8 [cf. Is 8:14]; **2. gem** pl.abs. ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ *ZM1* 24:20; **3. small building, a.** general Sev in *MerxSy* 13:21 [expl. as ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ]; ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ *BhGr2* 77:v868; **b.** mistakenly taken to mean column *BAli1* 74 [expl. as ↓ ,ܒܪ]; *BBah* 17:17 [P. 3]

ܐܒܘܬܐ n.m. (< MP *abnūs* CPD 4

< ἔβενος Löw, LW 280; cf. JBA יונוס DJBA 531) **ebony** *EN* 50:v57; ܡܫܟܐ ܟܚܝܠ *Bhchr* 158:9 (carriage) [P. 3]

Flora 1:588.

ܐܒܢܘܬ adj. (↓ ܐܒ) **belonging to a father** ܟܬܒ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܐܒ *CatBod* 559:17 [P. 1]

ܐܒܐ n.m. (< ἀββᾶς; CPA ܐܒܐ CCPA3 105) **abbot** ܐܡ ܐܒܗܝܡ ܠܐ ܐܙܠ ܐܒܐ *JohEphLES* 526:6; *JohEphB* 62:6; ܐܚ ܐܒܐ ܒܚܡܕ *CatBod* 460:34; ܐܚ ܐܒܐ ܕܝܪܐ *JBhSy* 1:8 [P. 3]

SUGFS 131.

ܐܒܗܡܐ, ܐܒܗܡܐ *CatBod* 420:21 n.f. (< MP *abestāg* CPD 3; ILS 98) **Avesta, Mazdean scriptures** ܫܠ ܐܒܗܡܐ *MP* 26:7; ܒܡ ܒܟܬܒ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܪܗܡ ܕܠ ܐܒܗܡܐ *am2* 576:12 [P. 3]

ܐܒܩ n.m. (JBA אַבְקָא DJBA 76) **powder** ܟܡܐ ܒܐܒܪ ܐܒܠܐ ܐܚܐ ܠܐ *Dt* 28:24; ܐܚܐ ܒܡ ܒܫܡ ܐܒܠ ܐ<ܡ>ܐ ܐܡܐ *ZM2* 200:8; ܐܒܩܐ ܐܡܐ *BAli1* 84; *BBah* 19:5 [expl. as ܐܒܠ ܐܡܡܐ] [P. 3]

ܐܒܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܒܐ; JBA אֵיבְרָא DJBA 109, Ma 2#עברא arm MD 341) **1. feather** ܐܒܐ ܡܠܐ *Afr* 281:1 (swift); ܐܒܐ ܡܠܐ *ES3* 430:6; ܐ<ܡ>ܒܐ ܐ<ܡ>ܐ JS in *MS1* 96:7; **2. limb** ܐܒܐ ܒܐ ܐܒ ܒܫ *am2* 49:4; **3. habits, ways of life** ܐܒ ܒܐ ܐܒ ܐܒ *AS* 169:28 (ἐπιτηδεύματα) [P. 3]

ܐܒܐ *BhGr* 215:4 n.m. (JBA אֲבָרָא DJBA 76, Ma 1#אבארא MD 1, Akk *abāru* A CAD A/1 36) **lead** ܐܒ ܐܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Ex* 15:10; ܐܒ ܐ ܐ *Zech* 5:8 (H עוֹפֶרֶת); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Sir* 47:18; ܐ ܐ *Afr* 302:22; *PsC* 193:3; ܐ ܐ *BhGr* 215:5 [P. 3]

ܐ n. (< ὀβρύζωρσις; ↓) **testing of gold** ܐ two (testings) of gold *DuvB2* 282[1] [P. 3]

ܐ n. (< MP *abrōzišn* CPD 4; ILS 98) **brightness, dazzling** *CommD* 82:2 [expl. of] dimlighted hallucinations]

Maggi 120.

ܐ n. (< ἀβρότονον) **artemisia** *BBah* 20:21; ܐ<ܐ>ܐ *Med* 196:10 [P. 3]

Pfl 78; Schleifer 172.

ܐ n. (< ὄβρυζον, > Arab إِبْرِيز Fr, AF 151; ↓) **pure gold** *DuvB2* 4:4 [P. 3]

ܐ* n. (< ἀβρότονον; same as ↓) **wormwood** *Geop* 109:30 [P. 97]

Pfl 79.

ܐ n.m. (< MP **āb-rēk* [cf. NP *āb-rēz* vessel used in baths for pouring water over head and body PED 8] ILS 98, > Ar آبْرِيق PLA 2) **pitcher** *BAli1* 99; *BBah* 21:7 [P. 3]

ܐ n. (poss. < Ir ILS 99) **heath tree** (*Erica arborea*) *BBah* 21:8 [P. 3]

Pfl 35.

ܐ n.m. (< MP *abrēšom* CPD 4; ILS 99; JBA אבריזום DJBA 77, Ma אבריזאם, אבריזום MD 5) **silk** *BBah* 21:14 [expl. as Arab ابريسم; cf. PLA 3] [P. 3]

ܐ n.m. **a certain plant** ܐ ܐ *Med* 601:4 [P. 3]

ܐ n.f. (↓) **feather** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Med* 591:17 [P. 921]

ܐ n.f. **a rush** (*Juncus communis*) *BAli1* 104; *BBah* 21:22 [P. 3]

Pfl 55; Flora 1:568.

ܐ n. (same as ↓) **raisins** *BAli1* 105 [P. 3]

ܐ n.m. (< ἀγάλλοχον) **aloë** *EN* 26:v78 [expl. as عود هندى]; *BBah* 28:25 [P. 4]

ܐ, ܐ n. (< Arab غافث) **harvest-lice** (*Agrimonia eupatoria*) *EN* 26:v81; *BBah* 30:25; 453:5 [n. fnd.]; 617:12; *Med* 362:15 [P. 4]

Pfl 33.

ܓܕܝܐ, f. **ܓܕܝܬܐ** n. (same as ↓ **ܓܕܝܡܐ**) **mouse** *BAli1* 117; *BBah* 23:3; pl. **ܓܕܝܡ̈ܐ ܓܕܝܬܐ** *CatBerl1* 348a:36 [P. 3]

ܓܕܢ n. (< ἴγδην) **mortar** **ܕܡܐ ܕܓܕܢ** *Geop* 88:18 (9, 26:4); **ܟܠ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܓܕܝ ܕ ܒܓܕܢ ܕܡܐ ܕܓܕܢ ܕܚܕܝܕ** when you place unadulterated iron in a mortar and grind (it) in the sun *DuvB2* 17:19; 23:15; 24:14; *BBah* 23:15 [expl. as هاون]; 111:7 [P. 3]

ܐܓܕܝܩܐ, pl. **ܐܓܕ̈ܐ** n.m. (< ἔγδικος; ↓ **ܐܓܕܝܩ**) **legal representative** (of Roman citizen in foreign land) **ܕܡܐ ܕܡܫܬܡ ܒܐܓܕ̈ܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܠܐ ܡܬܒܥ ܐܓܕܝܩܐ** *SRRechtsb* 64:10; **ܐܓܕܝܩܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܫܬܡ** *Rechtsb1* 108:20; **ܐܓܕܝܩܐ ܕܐܬܪܬܐ** *ZM2* 3:14; *JohEphB* 209:18; **ܐܓܕܝܩܐ ܕܐܬܪܬܐ ܕܡܢ** *SE*² 82:35 (in presence of); **ܐܓܕ̈ܐ ܕܐܬܪܬܐ** *am6* 344:6 [P. 3]

ܐܓܕܢ n.m. (< MP **angudān* [cf. NP *angudān* PED 114] ILS 99; ↓ **ܐܓܕ̈ܐ ܕܒܠܫ**; JBA אגדנא DJBA 78, Arab أَنْجُدَان Siggel 17) **gum resin of silphium** *EN* 24:v35; *BAli1* 126; *BBah* 23:25 [P. 3]

Pfl 36; Flora 3:454.

1#ܐܓܘܓܐ n.m. (< ἀγωγοή) **right of action** *SRRechtsb* 134:12 [expl. as **ܟܬܒ ܕܠ ܕܐܬ ܕܠ ܕܐܬ**] [P. 3]

2#ܐܓܘܓܐ n.m. (< ἀγωγός; JPA אגוג DJPA 34) **aqueduct** **ܡ̈ܝܐ ܐܓܘܓ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܝ** *ChrPsD1* 308:5; **ܕܥܩܠ ܐܓܘܓ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܝ** *ZM2* 37:13; *am3* 69:2; **ܐܓܘܓ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܝ** *4KgdHex* 18:17; *SRRechtsb* 134:16; pl. **ܐܓܘܓ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܝ ܕܐܬܪ ܥܒܝ ܕܐܬ ܐܓܘܓ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܝ** *ib.* 84:3 [v. ib. note] [P. 3]

ܓܕ̈ܐ, often **ܓܕ̈ܐ** *Afr* 107:1; *ESRef1ER* 36:3; etc. n.m. (< ἀγών; ↓ **ܓܕ̈ܐ**, **ܓܕ̈ܐ**, **ܓܕ̈ܐ**, **ܓܕ̈ܐ**, **ܓܕ̈ܐ**, **ܓܕ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܝ**; CPA **ܓܕ̈ܐ** CCPA3 105, MH אגון LW 8) **struggle** **ܓܕ̈ܐ ܕܐܬ** *2Macc* 15:19; **ܟܠ ܒܗ ܓܕ̈ܐ ܓܕ̈ܐ ܕܐܬ** *Col* 2:1; **ܓܕ̈ܐ ܕܐܬ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ** *ES1* 368:7; **ܓܕ̈ܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ** JS in *asd* 94:18; **ܓܕ̈ܐ ܕܐ** JN in *MS1* 99:1 [P. 4]

GVG1 256 § 94r (dissim. to *e* vowel).

ܓܕ̈ܐ n. (< ἀγωνία; ↓ **ܓܕ̈ܐ**) **death struggle** **ܒܗ ܕܐ ܓܕ̈ܐ ܕܐ ܕ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ** *LkH* 22:44 (Wh) [ed. Kiraz: **ܓܕ̈ܐ**] [P. 4]

ܐܓܘܓ̈ܐ n. ↓ √ܓܕ

ܐܓܘܓ̈ܐ n.m. (< ἀγωνιστής; ↓ **ܓܕ̈ܐ**, **ܐܓܘܓ̈ܐ**) **combatant, rival** **ܐܓܘܓ̈ܐ ܕܐ ܐܓܘܓ̈ܐ** *Jul* 6:12; **ܐܓܘܓ̈ܐ ܕܐ ܐܓܘܓ̈ܐ** *TB* 133:23; **ܐܓܘܓ̈ܐ ,ܐ** *Bhchr* 460:1 (PN) [P. 4]

The spelling **ܐܓܘܓ̈ܐ** given in LS is unattested.

ܐܓܘܓ̈ܐ, **ܐܓܘܓ̈ܐ** n.f. (↓ **ܐܓܘܓ̈ܐ**) **struggle** **ܒܗ ܒܗ ܐܓܘܓ̈ܐ ܕ** turning aside of the struggle *Jul* 9:26; **ܒܗ ܐܓܘܓ̈ܐ ܕ ܐ** *ThMarg1* 360:11; *Sahd* 109:22; **ܐ ܒܗ ܐܓܘܓ̈ܐ ܕ** *PO7* 26:3 [P. 4]

ܐܓܘܣ̈ܐ, pl. **ܐܓܘܣ̈ܐ** n.m. (< Lat *augustus*; ↓ **ܐܓܘܣ̈ܐ**; JPA אגוסטוס DJPA 34, LW 9) **Augustus** [title of emperor] **ܒܗ ,ܐ ܐܓܘܣ̈ܐ ܕ** the Augusti who are supplicated at all times *SE*² 2:3; **ܐܓܘܣ̈ܐ ܕ** *ib.* 23:26; & *passim* [P. 4]

ܐܓܘܣ̈ܐ n. (< αὐγουστατικόν [Δωνατική] du Cange 1:337; ↓ **ܐܓܘܣ̈ܐ**) **Augustan largesse** **ܐܓܘܣ̈ܐ ܕ ܐ** *JohEphB* 136:29 [P. 4]

ܐܓܘܪ̈ܐ n.f. (< Akk *agurru* CAD A/1 160, AIOA 33; JBA אגורא f. DJBA 78, Arab آجُر) **baked brick** **ܐ ܕ ܐ ܐ** *Med* 171:8; *BAli1* 138; *BBah* 25:18 [P. 5]

ܐܓܝܪ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܓܪ) **one who hires** **ܐ ܕ ,ܐ ܐ ܕ ܐ** *ESSerm4* 63:v755 [of evildoers] [P. 5]

ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ n.m.pl. (< ἀγορανόμοι; MH אגרונימוס LW 11) **market officials or supervisors** **ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ** *MiS* 69b:8 [expl. as **ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ**] [P. 5]

ܐܓܪ̈ܐ U, NY **ܐܓܪ̈ܐ**, pl. **ܐ<ܐ>{ܐ}ܐ ܐ** *PognInscr* 55:5 (102) n.m. (< ἀγρός; ↓ **ܐܓܪ̈ܐ**, **ܐܓܪ̈ܐ**) **1. field** **ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ** *Nm* 35:2 (H מִגְרָשׁ); **ܐ ܐ**

Jos 13:23 (H חָצֵר); *Zech* 2:8 (H פְּרָזוֹת; cf. Afr 366:15); *Mk* 6:36; *ES1* 305:24 (place to dwell); **2. estate, country house** *MS2* 66:11 (appointed place); **3. poorhouse, hospital** *Chrmin* 8:4 (for poor lepers); *ChrPsD1* 268:22 [other poss.] [P. 5]

Nöld, ZA 21 (1908) 387; mng. 1: Seidel1 153; mng. 2: ib. 141; mng. 3: Wright, JSttr 38[1]; Seidel1 151: piece of land.

n.m. (dimin. < ↓) **little field** *JSB3* 79:12 [n. fnd.] [P. 5]

adj., n.m. (↓; TA אַגְרוֹס TJ Jer 5:8, TW 1:10) **rustic** *JšD* 179:11 [P. 5]

n.m. **one having one testicle** *BBah* 26:16 [expl. as] [P. 3]

n.m. (< Tk اغا chief, master) **notable** *Prot* 83:6 [in list of officials] [P. 4]

n.m. (< ἔριον; cf. ↓) **wool** woolen rug *am4* 313:12; *DuvB2* 305[2] [P. 4]

adj. (< ἁγιο-πνευματικός) **of holy spirit** *BrCh2* 328:27 [P. 4]

SUGFS 131.

n.m. **a certain plant** *Med* 145:22; 175:12 [P. 4]

, 1# n.m. (JPA אגיס DJPA 34, JBA 1#גִּיסָא DJBA 282) **wife's sister's husband** *EN* 16:v34 [expl. as سِلْف]; *BAli1* 156; *BBah* 27:2 [↓] [P. 4]

n.m. (↓ √; JBA אגירא DJBA 79, Ma עגירא MD 6) **1. hired person** *Mk* 1:20; *Afr* 191:6; *ESGE* 146:16; **2. catechumen** *BBah* 27:6 [expl. as المتتلذمون في البيعة] [P. 5]

n.f. (↓ √; JBA אגירותא DJBA 79) **1. hiring** *Narsai1Sy* 92:4; **2. collecting** (what is due to a person) *BhNom* 377:1 [P. 5]

n. (< αἴγειρος) **black poplar** *Geop* 67:7; *BBah* 27:23 [P. 5]

Pfl 153.

n.f. (↓ √) **hire, pledge** *1Sm* 2:36 (H אֲגוֹרָת; cf. ES1 339:14) [P. 5]

n.pl. (< αἰγιθαλοί; ↓ mng. 3a) **titmice** *Geop* 99:23 [expl. as] [P. 5]

, , n.m. (< ἔκλειψις) **eclipse** *Chrmin* 111:6; *ZM2* 49:23 [vulgar form]; *ChrPsD1* 96:12 [P. 4]

Hoffm, Ssp 3 293 (on ZM2).

, ESy (U,NY), (M; BhGr 236:27) n.m. (< Akk *agammu* marsh CAD A/1 142; AIOA 33 < Sum **agam** SLOB 140; JBA אגמא DJBA 79, Ma אגמא, אגאמא MD 5) **meadow, swamp** *Ex* 7:19; *Ps* 107:35 (H אֲגַם); *Job* 8:11 (H גֹּמֶא); *ExHex* 2:3; *ESI* 489:21; *Med* 539:5; *BBah* 708:16 [expl. as] [P. 4]

n. **(uncertain)** *apap* 74:1 [P. 4]

Wright, apaptr 69: unbegotten nature.

n.f. (perh. < Akk *agannu* a large bowl CAD A/1 142, AIOA 33; ↓; LMA *ag-gan-nu* UrukInc 5, Pal אגן PAT 334, DNWSI 10 [inscribed on the object], JBA אגנא DJBA 79, Ma אגאניא pl. MD 5) **1. basin, pitcher** *Joh* 2:6 (ὑδρία); *MS2* 14:12; *apap* 38:3; **2. base of a vessel** (H מְכֹנוֹת; elsewhere ↓, ,) *1Kg* 7:27ff.; *Jer* 52:16; 52:22; **3. capital** (of a column) ... *2Kg* 25:17 (H

כתֶרת); **4. region at the edge of the eyelid** *Med* 94:8 [expl. as הם שהי הכפעם לכה הכתה] [P. 4]

Gr § 84 (f. gender); mng. 4: J.N. Ford, JSS 47 (2002) 35ff.

ܐܓܢܘܬܐ n.m.pl. (< ἀγνοηταί; lit. ignorant ones) ***Agnoetai*, members of heretical sects which denied the divine omniscience of the Incarnate Christ or God, the Father** ܠܡܚܕ ܐܓܢܘܬܐ *CatWr2* 966a:28 [treatise against A.]; ܐܓܢܘܬܐ ܣܘܓܐ *MiS* 311a:31 (heresies) [P. 4]

SUGFS 132.

ܐܓܢܝܡܐ n.m. (< ἀγνόημα) **error, fall** *PsInscr* 7 (Bheb 105:v86; Aqu, Theod) [expl. as ܫܓܝܐ ܠܐ] [P. 4]

ܐܓܢܡ ܓܕܐ n. ↓ √ܓܕ

ܐܓܢܐ n.m. (< ἄγνος; ↓ ܫܓܝܐ) **chaste tree** (*Agnus castus*) *IS* 95:14; *Geop* 70:9; *Med* 398:13 [P. 4]

Pfl 375.

ܐܓܢܛܐ* n.m. (< ἀγνάτος, Lat *agnatus*) **relation from common ancestor** ܒܢܝ ܐܓܢܛ(ܝ)ܐ *BhNom* 181:18 [P. 28]

Schulth, GGA 1900 220.

ܐܓܘܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܐܓܝ) **struggle** ܐܓܘܢܐ ܕܡܬܚܫܒܝܢ *SE*[1] 39:10 [P. 4]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ܐܫܬ mng. 2a.

ܐܓܢܝܬܐ, **ܐܓܘܒܐ** n.f. (haplog. < ܐܓܘܒܝܬܐ [?]; ↓ ܐܓܢܐ) **small jug** ܐܓܘܒܐ ܕܡܥܨܪ *am6* 393:21; *BAli1* 175; *BBah* 25:4 [expl. as ܐܓܘܒܐ ܕܒܥܐ ܡܝܐ ܐܓܘܒܐ]; 30:5; 941:3 [P. 4]

GVG1 227e.

ܐܓܝ vb. (↓ ܐܓܝܐ, ܐܓܢܐ, ܐܓܘܒܐ, ܐܓܢܝܬܐ, ܐܓܘܒܝܬܐ; JBA אגר DJBA 79, Ma 1#אגר MD 6; AIOA 33) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to hire, rent a.** person ܓܒܪܐ ܐܓܝ *Gn* 30:16 (H שָׂכַר); ܐܝܟ ܕܐܓܝ ܠܗ ܠܒܝܬ ܐܚܪ *Afr* 213:7; *ES1* 280:20; **b.** house ܒܝܬ ܐܓܝ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܓܝ *Act* 28:30 (μίσθωμα); ܐܓܝ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܚܕ *am1* 40:19; ܐܓܝ ܒܝܬ *INB* 569:18; **2. to corrupt, bribe** ܐܓܝ ܠܗ ܕܐܓܝ *BO1* 238a:18

Af. 1. to hire out ܐܓܝ ܠܐ ܕܐܫܬܟܪ *Neh* 10:32; ܐܓܝ ܒܥܐ ܕܐܫܬܟܪ *Narsai1Sy* 83:11; ܐܓܝ, ܡܢܩܐ *LES1* 61:11 (beasts of burden); ܐܓܝ ܠܡܐ ܠܗ ܕܐܫܬܟܪ *KwDW* 31:3; **2. to earn a living as a hired worker** ܐܓܝ ܒܝܬ ܐܓܝ ܕܐܫܬܟܪ ܒܗ ܐܓܝ ܐܢܐ ܒܥܐ ܕܐܫܬܟܪ *apap* 13:6 [lit. a house of hire in which I can hire (myself) out]; **3.** w. ܥܡ **to enter into an agreement of hire with s.o.** ܐܓܝ ܥܡ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܫܬܟܪ ܐܓܝ *JSB3* 848:13 (at nightfall); *Philox1* 30:20 [n. fnd.]; ܐܓܝ ܥܡ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܫܬܟܪ ܒܝܬ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܫܬܟܪ IA in *MS1* 15:v117; ܐܓܝ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܫܬܟܪ ܒܗ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܫܬܟܪ, *DM* 284:15

Etpe. to be hired ܐܬܐܓܝ ܩܕܡ ܕܫܡܘܐܝܠ *1Sm* 2:5 [but cited ܐܬܐܓܝ ES1 334:41]

Ettaf. 1. to hire o.s. out ܐܬܐܓܝ ܠܡܚܡܝܢ *Chrmin* 93:24; **2. to be rented** ܐܓܪܐ ܕܐܬܐܓܝ *BBah* 1014:10 [P. 4]

ܐܓܐ n.m. (< Akk *igāru* wall CAD I/J 34, AIOA 57; ↓ ܓܓܐ; LMA *ig-ga-ri* UrukInc 1, TA אִגָּרָא TJ Jos 2:6, JBA אִיגָּרָא DJBA 110, Ma ענגאריא pl. MD 353, > Arab إِجَّار, إِنْجَار Fr, AF 25) **roof** ,ܒܝܬ ܐܓܐ *Ex* 30:3; ܐܓܐ ܕܐܫܬܟܪ *2Kg* 23:12 (H גָּג); *ES1* 479D [n. fnd.]; ܐܓܐ ܕܫܘܫ *ChrPsD1* 271:22; *Bhchr* 169:9 [P. 5]

ܐܓܪܐ, cs. ܐܓܪ n.m. (↓ √ܐܓܪ; JBA 1#אגרא DJBA 80, Ma אגרא MD 6) **1. hire, wages** cs. ܐܓܪ ܕܐܫܬܟܪ *Dt* 23:19; det. ܐܓܪܐ ܕܥܠ ܥܠ *Gn* 15:1 (H שָׂכָר); ܐܓܪܐ ܕܥܠ ܥܠ *Mt* 5:12; *MS1* 15:v106; **2. price** ܐܓܪ ܕ[ܐ]ܬܪ ܕܐܫܬܟܪ ܒ[ܐ]ܬܪ *ENchr1*[2] 219:2 (to increase); **3. fare, payment** ܐܓܪ ܕܐܫܬܟܪ *Jon* 1:3 (H שָׂכָר; for ship passage) [P. 4]

ܐܓܪܣܝܢ n. ↓ ܐܓܪܣܝܢ [P. 5]

ܐܓܪܝܢ n. (< γρύψ) perh. **griffin** *CatWr3* 1192b:14 [P. 5]

SUGFS 132.

ܐܓܪܝܩܘܢ n. (< ἀγαρικόν) **agaric** (fungus) *EN* 24:v34; *BBah* 22:16 (Var, n. 16) [P. 5]

ܐܓܪܬ n. (same as ↓ ܓܓܪܬ) **elecampagne, elwort** *BBah* 33:2 [expl. as راسن] [P. 5]

ܐܓܪܬܐ, **ܐܓܝܪܬܐ** n.f. (< Akk *egirtu* letter, legal document CAD E 45 [NA], AIOA 48; ↓ **ܐܓܒܘܬܝܐ**; Ma **ענגירתא** MD 353, > Arab إِنْجَار, إِجَّار Fr, AF 25; mng. 2: OA **אגרתא כספא** contract concerning silver DNWSI 12, DJBA ib.) **1. letter** ܐܓܪܬܐ ܕܐܣ ܐܓܪ *Est* 9:29; ܐܓܪ ܕܝ ܣܛ ܐܓܪ *Act* 9:2; ܒܥܠܬ ܐܓܪܬܐ *ESRef1ER* 21:6 [in salutation]; *MS1* 16:v172; *Chrmin* 11:12; **ܐܓܝܪ** *ChrPsD1* 260:5; ܒܥܠܬ ܡܠܐܕܐ ܕܡ ܐܓܪ ܚܬܡ *ChrPsD1* 119:24; *Bhchr* 25:16 [n. fnd.]; **2. contract** ܐܣ ܐܒܝܕ ܐܓܪ *DocBExt* 20 [P. 5]

- **ܐܦܣܛܠܐ ܕܦܣܚܐ** n.f.pl. (< ἐπιστολαί ἑορταστικαί) **festal letters** (of Athanasius) JE in *JSL10* 8:15 [P. 48]

- **ܐܓܪ ܣܝܢܘܕܝܩܝܐ**, **ܐܓܪ ܥܓܠܬܐ** n.f.pl. **encyclical letters** *JohEphB* 199:9; *AS* 72:3; *JohEphLES* 601:7; ܐܓܪ ܣܝܢܘܕ ܕܐܦ ܥܠ ܐܓܪ ܥܓܠܬܐ *ZM1* 167:15; ܐܓܪ ܥܓܠܬܐ *SE*^{2} 152:25; ܐܓܪ ܕܣܝܢܘܕ *Bhce1* 287:12; *CatWr2* 936b:11 [P. 30]

SUGFS 140.

- **ܐܓܪ ܣܘܢܘܕܝܩܝܐ** n.f.pl. (↓ ܣܘܢܘܕ) **Synodal letters** *EbMai10* 322a:6 [P. 606]

ܐܓܒܘܬܝܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ **ܐܓܪܬܐ**) **small letter** ܐܓܪ ܕܥܠ ܐܓܒܘܬܝܐ *Ath* 4:18 [P. 5]

ܐܓܪ n.f. **platter, plate** *BAli1* 206 [expl. as قصعة غضارة صاع]; *BBah* 33:14 [P. 3]

ܐܕܘܪܓܐ n.m. (< MP *ādurgāh* fire altar CPD 5; ILS 99; ↓ ܐܕܪ; JBA **אדוגא** DJBA 81, Ma **דוגא, אדוגא** fire-oven MD 7) **1. fiery pit, crater, stove** ܒܝܬ ܐܕܘܪ ܒܢ *ESSerm2* 33:v1795 (borrower); ܒܝܬ ܐܕܘܪ *ESVirg* 45:7; ܐܕܘܪ ܕܐܬ ܠܗ ܐܣ *ESNisB2* 87:21; ܒܥܐ ܕܐܕ ܐܕܘܪ *IAB1* 119:5; *BhGr* 178:28; *BAli1* 215 [expl. as ܐܓܪ ܒܥܠ ܐܕܪ ܐܕܘ ܕܐܕ ܐܕܘ]; *BBah* 34:27; **2. advocate, intercessor** *ON* 6:17 [same as ↓ ܐܒܝܠ] [P. 5]

ܐܕܘܪ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܐܕܪ) **large kettle** *BBah* 35:3 [expl. as ܐܕܪ ܐܓܪ] [P. 5]

ܐܕܪܘܦܣܝܘܬܐ* n.f. (↓ ܦܣܝܢ) **steel-like quality** ܐܕ<ܘ>ܦܣܝܢ ܒܥ ܐܕܪܘܦܣܝܘܬ *PO7* 25:7 [P. 6]

ܐܕܪ n. (< MP *ādur* CPD 5; ILS 99; ↓ ܐܕܘܪܓܐ) **fire** *BBah* 36:11 [expl. as ↓ ܢܘܪ] [P. 6]

ܐܕܘܪܦ n. (perh. < antecedent of NP *aḏurpīr* one who attends a fire temple PED 30 [< MP **ādurpīr*, i.e. *ādur* fire + *pīr* old], courtesy C. Ciancaglini) **priest of fire temple** ܟܗܢ ܐܕܘܪܦ ܕܢܣܒ ܠܐ ܦܣܩ *am4* 130:7 [P. 6]

ܐܕܪܥܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܕܥܐ) **negligence** *BBah* 36:12 [expl. as غفلة] [P. 169]

ܐܕܐ vb. (< Arab أَدَّى) **Pa. to bring, convey** *CatBerl1* 348a:37 [expl. as ܐܬܐ] [P. 5]

ܐܕܒܬܐ n. in phrase [P. 5]

- **ܟܐܕܒܬܐ ܕܐܕܒܬܐ** n.f. (< περὶ τὸ ἀστύ; ↓ ܐܕܒܬܐ) **suburb** ܒܝܬ ܐ<ܕ>ܒܠܬ ܕܐܕܒܬܐ ܕܐܕܒܬܐ *JosephB* 771:6; 819:9; *ES1* 448:43 [text: ܐܕܒܬܐ]; ܐܠܡ ܕܐܕܒܬ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܒܠܡ ܠܗ *ECth* 152:9 [P. 5]

R. Gottheil, Hebr 3 (1887) 138 [≠ Bernst, ZDMG 6 (1852) 362].

ܐܕܠ n. ↓ ܟܒܐ ܐܕܠ

ܐܕܠ (?) n. **licorice** ܥܩܪ ܐܕܠ *Med* 147:11 [P. 6]

Pfl 379; Schleifer 172.

ܐܕܒܠܦ n. (< Lat *Adiantum capillus*) **maidenhair** (a plant) *Med* 390:17; *BBah* 37:4 [P. 5]

Pfl 278.

ܐܕܣܠܝ n. (corrupted < ἰδιαίτερων) **(uncertain)** *glherm* 154 [P. 6]

ܐܓܪ n. (MH עֲדָל MUqṣK 3:4, J 16) **garden cress** (*Lepidium latifolium*) *Med* 137:5; *EN* 26:v70; *BAli1* 233; *BBah* 37:26; 946:3; 960:14; ܐ<ܕ>ܓܪ *Med* 587:5; 587:8 [P. 5]

Pfl 37ff.; Flora 1:505ff.; GC 144:2.

אדמא n.f. **red ink of scribes** *BBah* 38:9 [expl. as סומקא דספרא] [P. 5]

אדלתא, **אדלבא** n.f.pl. (< Akk *ēdiltu* CAD E 33, AIOA 47) **folding doors, hinges** דלתי אדלתא דמתקלי iron-hinged folding doors *JARS*[3] 63:3; אדלתא מתקלו *BrCh3* 554:1; *BAli1* 383 [n. fnd.]; *BBah* 38:13 [expl. as כתפי כתפא]; 114:18 [P. 5]

אדם PN **Adam** ↓ אדמאי, אדם בר, אדם קדמאי

אדמאית adv. (↓ אדמאי) **in an earthly fashion** לא אחדין נפק לאדמאית כתפא *INB* 266:22 [P. 6]

אדמנתא, אדמנתה, אדמנתא, אדמנתה n. (< ἀδάμας; ↓ אדמנתאי, אדמנתאי, אדמנתי; JBA אדמסא DJBA 81, Ma דמאסא MD 111) **hardest iron, steel** כאדמנתא דלא אדמנתה *AmHex* 7:7; אדמנתה וו *ESHaer* 165:10; אדמנתה כאדמנתא *Jul* 56:10; אדמנתה אדמנתא דכא *IA2* 250:v244; *AS* 59:24; אדמנתה *AS4* 88u (s.l.) [n. fnd.] [P. 6]

אדמנתאי adj. (nisbe < PN אדם) **Adamite** אדמנתאי אדמנתאי *ESI* 154:23; אדמני אדמנתאי *Ming2* 9:22; *BhebPr* 8:22 (5:18) [P. 6]

אדמנתאי adj. (↓ אדמנתא) **hard as steel** אדמנתאי אדמא *JerHex* 17:1; אדמנתאי אדמנתאי *Sahd* 117:11; אדמנתאי אדמא *AmHex* 7:7; אדמנתאי אדמא דכא *Nat* 67:2 [P. 6]

אדמנתי, אדמנתאי adj. (↓ אדמנתא) **hard as steel** אדמנתאי דכא Bheb in *JAP9/11(1898)* 77:v20; אדמא דלא דאדמנתא<אי>[תא] *Bab* 412:25 [P. 6]

אדמתא, UM אדמתא n.f. (< H אֲדָמָה HALOT 15; ↓ אדמתאי, אדמתני; mng. 1: TA אַדָּמְתָּא TO Gn 2:5) **1. earth** אדמתא דא *Gn* 2:7 (H אֲדָמָה); אדמתא דאדמתא אדמתא *ESPar* 24:27; אדמתא לא the earth did not hide it in its soil *am2* 74:16; אדמתא דא, אדמתא *Didasc* 243:19; **2. dust** אדמתא דרגלא *1Sm* 4:12; *2Sm* 1:2 (H אֲדָמָה); **3. starch** *BBah* 186:25 [same as אחלא ἄμυλον] [P. 6]

אדמתני adj. (↓ אדמתא) **of the earth** אדמתני דלא מן אדמתני לעפרא אדמתני אדמתא *ES1* 129:8 [P. 6]

אדנא, pl. אדנוי, אדנתא n.f. (↓ √אדן; ↓ אדנתא; JPA אדן DJPA 36, JBA אודנא#1 DJBA 85, Ma עודנא MD 342) **1.** pl. **ear** *Gn* 35:4; אדנא דאדנא לא שמע אדנא *Mt* 13:43; אדנוי אדנוי *ESSerm4* 40:7; **2. bay of the sea** אדנא דימא. אדנא נפק ומטי לכל אדנא דימא ואדנא דגן כלא the bay of the sea goes out and extends into the whole area of GN *Kays* 258:8; אדנא דאדנא דימא מן אדנא עד אדנא דגן כלא *ib.* 259:5; **3. handle a.** pl. אדנתא: אדנתא דמנא אדנתא דסיפא. אדנתא דמנא *am3* 586:17 (basket); *BhLSt* 104:9; אדנתא אדנתא אדנתא לא *BhGr2* 79:v910 (carved images); **b.** pl. אדנוי: אדנוי דאדנא דאדנא לא *Ahiqar* 68:19; אדנוי דמא *am7* 311:5 (of empty pitchers); *DuvB2* 53:13; **4. a. opening of a bottle** אדנא דאדנא לא *ThMarg1* 234:6; **b.** hence, **the bottle itself** *BBah* 40:4 [expl. as زُكرة] [P. 6]

SG § 84 (f.).

אדנוי חמרא n.f.pl. (↓ חמרא) **myosotis, forget-me-not** *Med* 138:22; *BBah* 40:6 [P. 6]

Pfl 40.

אדרא n.f. **type of carthamus** *BBah* 40:11 [P. 6]

Pfl 217.

אדתם vb. (denom. < ↓ אדנא ON infra) **QuadRef.** אדתדנם perh. **to be attentive, long-eared** *ON* 7:6 [P. 6]

אדתחא* n. (< ὀδοντικόν) **drug for teeth** *Med* 170:9 [text: אדתחא]

Schleifer 172.

אדר n.m. (< Akk *Addaru* AIOA 114;

↓ ܐܕܪܝ; JBA אדר DJBA 82) ***Adar* (February/March)** *Est* 9:19; *HoffmAusz* 79[720] [P. 6]

ܐܕܪܐ n. (ModSy *idrā* Maclean 4 < Arab إِدْرَة Kraemer, Diss 45) **Baghdad sore** ܟܪܒ ܕܒܓܕ ܐܕܪܐ *Med* 557:19 (effective for); 583:18; *Prot* 82:11 [P. 6, 839]

ܐܕܪ, cs. ܐܕܪ n.m. (OfA 2# אדר DNWSI 18, JPA אדר, det. אידרה DJPA 36, JBA בֵּי דְּרֵי DJBA 211, Akk *adru*, *idru* CAD 129) **1. threshing floor, barn** abs. ܐܕܪ ܕܠ ܡܢ *Is* 21:9; det. ܐܕܪܐ ܕܐ ܕܒܪ ܕܡܟܘܫܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *Rabb* 211:1; *Geop* 9:23; pl.abs. ܕܠ ܐܕܪܐ ܕܠ ܐܕܪ ܕܡܫܒ *Afr* 308:21; det. ܐܕܪܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *Gn* 50:11 (H גֹּרֶן); **2. grain piled up on the threshing floor** ܐܕܪܐ ܕܐ *Ruth* 3:7 (H עֲרֵמָה); ܐܕܪ ܕܒܓܕ ܐܕܪ ܕܐ *ThMarg1* 400:13 [P. 6]

ܐܕܪ n.m. (< Akk *adāru* an indigenous tree CAD A/1 102; JBA אדר# DJBA 82) perh. **species of oak** ܐܕܪ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *ThMarg1* 284:5 [P. 6]

Flora 3:21.

ܐܕܪܟ n. (< NP *āžar-bōyā* yellow-flowering shrub PED 30; ILS 100) **leontice, rakaf** (*Leontice leontopetalum*) *BBah* 1463:17 [s.v. ܓܢܓܠܒܝܢܐ] [P. 6]

ܐܕܪܢ n.m. (< MP *andarōn* inside, within CPD 9 [cf. NP *andarūn* PED 109] ILS 100; Pal אדרון PAT 335, DNWSI 19, JBA אידרונא DJBA 111, Ma ענדירונא MD 353, > Arab أَدْرُون PLA 7) **1. inner chamber** ܕܒ ܐܕܪܢ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܕܟܬ *apap* 136:2; ܐܕܪܢ ܕܐ *JSB3* 768:19; **2. solarium** ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܐܕܪܢ *ESI* 407:29; **3. vestibule** ܐܕܪܢ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *MiS* 514a:4 = *Bhce1* 359:6 [P. 6]

Sh. Shaked, LIPP 169ff.

ܐܕܪܢ n. (< MP (*ātaxš ī*) *ādarōg* simplest kind of sacred fire CPD 5; ILS 100) **fire altar** ܐܕܪܢ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ *MAMQ* 52:1 = *am2* 478:2; ܐܕܪܢ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *ThMarg1* 262:18 [P. 6]

Budge, ThMarg2 484[4].

ܐܕܪܢ* n. (< ὕδραυλις; ↓ ܡܘܙܝܩܐ) **hydraulic organ** ܐܕܪܢ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *apap* 279:8 [text: ܐܕܪܢ] [P. 167]

Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 86.

ܐܕܪܝ adj. (↓ ܐܕܪ) **pertaining to March** ܐܕܪ ܕܐ ܕܐ *Rechtsb2* 174:6 [P. 6]

ܐܕܪܢܐ, ܐܕܪܢܐ (M) n.m. (same as ↓ ܐܕܪܢܐ; Pal אדרט PAT 334) **statue** ܐܕܪܢܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *2Chr* 14:2 (UM) (H חַמָּנִים); ... ܐܕܪ ܕܐ ܕܐ ... ܕܐ *OSI* 27:5 (21); ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *Mar* 14:2; ܐܕܪܢܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *SE*[2] 16:2; ܐܕܪܢܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *MiS* 168a:44; ܐܕܪܢܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *PsC* 60:9; *glherm* 158 [P. 6]

ܐܕܪܟܣ, ܐܕܪܟ n. (< ἀδάρκης) **fuller's lye** *Med* 145:21; 378:10 [text: ܐܕܪܢܟ]; *BBah* 43:7 [expl. as ܐܕܪ ܕܐ ܕܐ] [P. 6]

ܐܕܪ n.m. (< εἶδος Lag, GA 159:14; ↓ ܐܕܪ, ܐܕܪ, ܐܕܪ; mng. 5: cf. Ma אטשיא crops MD 14) **1. form in the Platonic sense** (ἰδέα) *glherm* 154; ܐܕܪ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *GalSimp* 267:3 (roots); **2. species, kind** ܐܕܪ ܕܐ ܕܐ *ESI* 128:37; 530D [n. fnd.]; ܐܕܪ ܕܐ ܕܐ *GalSimp* 282:10 (of mushrooms); **3. character, nature** ܐܕܪ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *MiS* 447c:35 = *Bhce1* 295:6; **4. a.** εἶδος **of (Greek) grammarians, style** *BhGr* 18:28; **b.** pl. ܐܕܪ ܕܐ ܕܐ (εἴδη τοῦ λόγου) **types of sentences** cs. ܐܕܪ ܕܐ ܕܐ *BhGr* 90:14; 91:19; **c.** in Jacob of Edessa same as ↓ ܐܕܪ: ܐܕܪ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ the holy one [= Jacob] calls εἴδη – σχήματα *BhGr* 19:7; **5. fruit** ܐܕܪ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *Jud* 9:13 (H תְּאֵנָה); *2Kg* 18:32 (H תְּרוֹשׁ); ܐܕܪ ܕܐ ܕܐ *LkC* 22:18; *Rom* 1:13; ܐܕܪ ܕܐ ܕܐ *ESRef1ER* 35:9 (to sweeten); ܐܕܪ ܕܐ ܕܐ *ESDom* 20:5; ܐܕܪ ܕܐ ܕܐ *IA1* 54:v4 [P. 6]

ZDMG 32 (1878) 748u [n. fnd.]; mng. 4a: Moberg, Term 9*ff.; mng. 5: Seidel2 131.

ܐܕܪܢܐ adj. (↓ ܐܕܪ) **specific, special** abs. ܐܕܪ ܕܐ *glherm* 154 (εἰδικός) [P. 7]

ܡܗܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܗܝܬ) **characteristic, peculiarity** ܠܚܕ ܡܢ ܡܕܡ ܕܡܗܝܬܘܬܐ except for the thing in itself *BBah* 1293:17 [of silver having the same characteristics as gold] [P. 7]

ܡܝ, ܡܫܝ, ܡܫܡܝ interj. (↓ ܡܝܢ, ܡܐ) **mocking exclamation, interjection** *Ez* 25:3 (ES2 188:3) [Pš: ܡܝܢ]; ܫܕܘ ܐܡ ܡܡ *Macc* 68:7; ܡܫܝ ܡܫܝ *Ps* 35:21 [but ܡܫܝ UM]; ܡܡ ܡܡ *Jul* 128:23; *ESAct*[2] 49:3; *BhGr* 179:29 [who considers it H]; ܡܐܣ ܡܡ *JerHex* 14:13 (Symm); ܡܐ ,ܡܐܕܡܝ ܕ ܡܢ ܫܡܫܝ ,ܡܐܕܡ ܡܥ ܡܐ *JSB3* 265:6 [P. 7]

Bernst, ZDMG 3 (1849) 406 (on ܡܫܝ).

ܐܝܡܡ n. (< ἀηδών) **nightingale** *Nat* 33:17 [expl. as ܕܡܡܕ ܡܐܕܡ ܠܐ ܫܐܕܡ ܡܕܘܝ; cf. BBah 45:21] [P. 7]

ܝܡܡ adj. (↓ √ܝܡܡ; same as ↓ ܝܡܡ) **sexually aroused** ܝܡܡܐ ܠܒ *AM2* 361:15 [P. 7]

ܐܡܪܓܪ n.m. (< MP *āmārgar* accountant CPD 7 [< OIr **hamārakara* [המרכר] DNWSI 284] ILS 101; cf. JBA אחמרא number, account DJBA 104) **tax collector** *Syn* 77:14 [P. 7]

Nöld, Syn 379[2]; S. Shaked, Archive 1 1972 112.

ܐ ܡܡ n. (< NP *āhan rubā* PED 126; ILS 101) **magnet** *BBah* 297:5 [expl. as حجر المغناطيس] [P. 7]

ܝܡܡ, ܝܫ vb. (↓ ܝܡܡ adj.; same as ↓ √ܝܡ; MH אחר pe., pi./hif. LNVTH 101, JBA 2# אחר itpe. DJBA 105) **Pe. to be sexually aroused** ܦܝܡܡ ... ܪܝܐܒ *Geop* 102:13 (bulls) **Af. to sexually arouse** ܡܫܬܩܝ ܢܬܥܒܝ to sexually arouse and make copulate *Geop* 102:11 [bulls] [P. 7]

N, SG § 37; Field, p. 1.

ܐܗܡܫܘܬܐ n. (< MP *ahlomoγ* CPD 6; ILS 101) **disturber of purity** *am2* 579:17; ܠܐ ܡܡ ,ܐܗܡܫܘܡܐ ܕܚܠܝܢ *ib.* 594:12 (to worship Magianism) [P. 7]

ܐܡ interj. **interjection of one crying out or calling a.** general ܐܡ ,ܫܡܥ ,ܐܡ *Gal* 3:1; ܡܫ ܡܕܡܐ ܫܦܠ ܕܐ ܡ *ESRefl* 11:36; ܐܡ ,ܐ .ܕ ,ܕܥܘ ܐ *Bhce2* 719:7; **b.** w. ܒܝ: ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *am4* 592:1; ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *IA1* 184:v150; **c.** w. -ܠ: ܐ ,ܠ ,ܐ ,ܐ *IA2* 164:v45 (astonishment) [P. 7]

ܐ conj. (JBA או DJBA 83, Ma עו or, if MD 342) **1. or** *passim*; **2.** ܐ ... ܐ **if ... but if, whether ... or** ܕ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ESL2* 107:1; **3.** after a comparative, same as ܝ **than a.** general ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *MkS* 10:25; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ

R. Lagerström, Libri qui inscribitur Paradisus Patrum [= Paradise of Palladius in the Sy version of 'Anān Ishō'] ..., Upsala 1851, p. 28[13].

ܟܠܫܐ, ܟܠܫ n.pl. (↓ √ܟܠܫ) **poles or handles** ܟܠܫܐ ܕܡܝܬܐ *Dep* 34:10 [> *StSin11* 85:8] (of a bed); ܟܠܫ ܕܡܝܬܐ *HVChr* 113:5; f. ܟܠܫ ܕܡܫܟܐ ܕܒܝܬܐ *ib.* 129:16 [perh. corrupted < ↓ ܟܠܦܐ] [P. 294]

ܟܠܝܬܐ n.m. (MH אוֹג MPeaK 1:5) **red berry** *GalSimp* 295:7; *DuvB2* 7:9; *Aḥiqar* 67:9; *BhGr* 232:6; *BAli1* 286; *BBah* 50:9 [P. 7]

Pfl 43; Flora 1:200ff.

ܟܠܘ ܟܠܘ interj. (< εὖγε) **well done!** *PsHex* 35:21 (BhGr 179:29) [P. 7]

ܐܝܓܠܝܐ adj. (< εὐγενής; ↓ ܐܝܓܠܝܢܦܐ) **noble** *EN* 15:v25; *BAli1* 288 [expl. as شريق حسيب]; *BBah* 50:17 [expl. as ܒܢܝ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ] [P. 8]

Löw, LW 220.

ܐܝܓܠܝܢܦܐ adj. (↓ ܐܝܓܠܝܐ) **noble** *BBah* 50:14 [expl. as ܒܢܝ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ] [P. 8]

ܟܝܓܠܐ n. (< αὐγάρια = Lat *ovaria*; same as ↓ ܟܝܓܢܐ; cf. ↓ ܟܝܓܐ) **fish spawn** *BBah* 51:16 [expl. as بيض السمك] [P. 5]

Hoffm, ZA 11 (1896) 238.

ܟܝܕܐ n.m. (JBA אודא DJBA 85, Ma 2#אודא, עודא MD 10) **log, firebrand a.** general ܟܝܕܐ ܕܐܫ ܠܐ ܒܗ ܡܕܡ ܕܐ ܟܝܕܐ *Act14congr2* 124:12; **b.** as a rule always followed by ܚܢܝܓܐ singed *Is* 7:4; *ESI* 491:15; ܚܫܝܫܐ ܟܝܕܐ *KwD*[2] 55:10; ܟܝܕܐ ܚܫܝܫܐ ܟܝܕܐ *am2* 18:17; ܟܝܕܐ ܟܝܕܐ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܚܫܝܫܐ ܟܝܕܐ *Bhchr* 511:16 [P. 8]

ܡܘܝܕܟܝܕܐ n. (< οὐδέτερον) **neither one nor the other, neither of the two** ܠܐ ܡܘܝܕܟܝܕܐ ܟܠܐ ܐ .ܟܝܕܐ ܠܐ .ܟܝܕܐ *Chran1* 285:10 [expl. as ܠܐ ܒܕ ܡܢ ܚܕ]; *BBah* 52:8 [text: ܠܐ ܡܘܝܕܟܝܕܐ; expl. as ܠܐ ܟܝܕܐ ܠܐ ܒܟܝܕܐ] [P. 839]

ܡܘܟܢܘܐܐ n. (< Αὐδυναῖος) **January** *SevHym* 291:6 [expl. as ܟܢܘܢ ܚܕ] [P. 8]

ܟܘܕܐ n. (< ᾠδεῖα < Lat *odeum*) **public building designed for musical performances** ܒܝܬ ܟ<ܢ>ܝܫܐ *ZM2* 197:2 [so Fr] [P. 5]

ܝܘܕܒܐ n.m. (< εὐδία) **calm weather** ܟܝܕܐ ܕܡ ܟܒܫܐ *Geop* 6:30; 62:29 [P. 8]

ܟܕܕܐ n.m.pl. (< ᾠδάρια) **trifles, silliness** ܠܐ ܡܠܡ ܡܕܡ ܟܕܕܐ *Jul* 48:3 = *am6* 281:5 (of speech) [P. 6]

ܘܘܐ interj. (↓ ܘܝ, ,ܘܐ) **alas!, oh, no! a.** alone ܟܕܡ ܚܠ ܘܘܐ *2Kg* 3:10 (H אֲהָהּ); ܘܘܐ ,ܚܝ *SchRi* 66:5; ܟܝܢ ܠܡ ܘܘܐ *Jul* 196:12; **b.** w. ܒܝ: ܟܒܥܕ ܟܕܡ ܒܡ ܘܘܐ *am3* 558:20 (potion); ܟܠܢܐ ܡܫܬܐ ܟܒܫ ܒܡ ܥܒܫ ܘܘܐ *JARS*[3] 195:14 (hour full of diminutions) [P. 8]

ܟܐܘܢܐ n.m. (< MIr **āwān* ILS 101, > Arm *awan* small town, village Hübsch, AG 112; ↓ ܒܝܬܟܐܘܢܐ, ܟܒܐܘܢܐ; JBA אוונא DJBA 86, Ma אואנא quarter MD 9) **1. house, home** ܟܘܢ ܠܡܘ ܚܕܬܡ ܒܡ *Joh* 14:23; ܡܦܥ ܠܡܐ ܒܕ ܟܘܢܐ ܒܡ ܒܕ ܟܘܢܐ *ESSerm4* 67:v884; ܟܘܢ ܚܥܢ ܒܝܫ *asd* 109:9; **2. a. inn where one spends the night** ܟܘܢ ܠܟ ܟܘܢ ܒܡ *BalJos* 197:8; **b.** hence ܟܘܢ ܟܡ ܕܒ ܚܦܬܡ he doubled the journey of a day [lit. double inns, i.e. he traveled on great journeys] *Jul* 74:23 [P. 7]

ܟܐܙܢܐ n.m. (< MIr **āβzan* [cf. MP, NP *ābzan* bath CPD 4, PED 8] ILS 102; cf. ↓ ܟܐܙܐ; JBA אוזנא DJBA 87) **1. basin a.** general ܟܘܢ ܟܥܣܬܐ *am3* 347:6 (of hot water); ܬܠܬܡ ܟܘܢ ܒܡ ܡܒܟܒ ܟܘܢ ܟܥܣܬܐ *Bhce3* 363:17; **b.** esp. **baptismal font** ܐܡ ܟܘܢ ܟܒܒܟܒܟܐ *Rie* 130:14; **2. bowl, platter** ܟܥܣ ܒܡ ܟܘܢ *JSConst* 8:v262; **3. sarcophagus** ܚܙ ܟܘܢ ܠܟ ܒܡ ܟܘܢ ܒܚܟ do not remove my bones from this sarcophagus *OSI* 35:4 (26) [P. 8]

ISK 32[112].

ܟܙܘܪܕܢ* n. (< MP **ōzārdān* [cf. MP **ōzār* spices + *-dān* holder; cf. NP *abzārdān* PED 8] ILS 102; ↓ ܐܒܙܪܐ; cf. JBA אַבְזָרָא DJBA 74) **spice box** ܟܙܪ<ܕ>ܢ *BBah* 89:13

ܡܫܬܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܐ, ܒܝܫ ܡܫܬܘܬܐ) **1. authority** ܒܝܫ ܕܐ ܡܫܬܘܬܐ *Ps* 47:10 (H

ܡܓܢ); ܐܓܪܐ ܕܡܬܪܫܡ *2Macc* 9:17; ܟܬܒܐ ܕܡܬܪܫܡܝܢ ܐܓܪܐ ܕܟܠ ܥܠܡ *Lk* 2:1 (to be registered); ܐܟܣܢܝܐ ܕܡܬܪܫܡ *asd* 38:15; **2. majesty** ܥܠ ܡܬܪܫܡܐ ܐܠܗܐ Gr in *MS1* 116:6; ܠܥܠܡ ܥܠܡ ܠܥܠ ܡܬܪܫܡܐ ܕܒܫܡܝܐ *Ath* 20:3; **3. a. possession, property** ܡܬܪܫܡ ܐܚܘܗܝ *Nm* 27:7; 35:2; *Ps* 2:8 (H אֲחֻזָּה; elsewhere ↓ ܐܚܘܬܐ, ܐܚܘܬܢ); **b. province** ܒܟܠ ܥܠܡ ܡܬܪܫܡ ܕܡܨܪ *am3* 233:4; **c. diocese** ܒܫܪܝܪܘܬ ܐܢܐ ܐܬܐ ܡܬܪܫܡ ܥܠ *VRabb* 187:9 (firmly); ܡܬܪܫܡ ܐܦܣܩܘܦܐ ܕܐܠܦܐ *ET* 3:4 [P. 12]

ܐܚܘܬܐ, U ܐܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܚܐ) **1. enigma, riddle** ܐܚܘܬܐ ܕܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܚܐ *Jud* 14:12 (H חִידָה); ܒܐܚܘܬܐ ܕܐܢ ܒܐܚܘܬܐ *BalJos* 248:14 (Joseph); JS in *MS2* 106:v484; **2. witchcraft** ܐܣܟܡܐ ܐܚܘܬܐ ܥܠܡ ܕܐܚܘܬ *am4* 297:21 [P. 12]

ܒܐܚܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܐܚܐ) **enigmatically, mysteriously** *ThbK1* 318:9 [n. fnd.]; ܐܝܟ ܒܐܣܬܟܠܐ ܒܐܚܘܬܐ ܠܒܘܫܐ ܕܒܬܐ ܒܫܒܬܐ ܐܒܠܐ *Syn* 186:14 (garment of adoption) [P. 12; PSmSup 12]

ܐܚܘܬܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܐܚܐ) **enigmatic, mysterious** ܫܒܚܘܬ ܐܝ *BhebJoh* 2:19 (185:6) [P. 12]

ܐܬܘܬ n.f. **kind of lily** *BBah* 57:1 [expl. السوسن البرّيّ] [P. 8]

Pfl 380[2].

ܐܦܝܩܣܝܢܐ, ܐܦܝܩܣ *Kays* 153:12 n. (< αὐτόματον) **accident, happening of itself** ܒܐܦ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܦܝܩܣܝܢ ܒܫܒ *Kays* 34:2; ܐܒܕ ܐܠܐ ܐܦ ܒܐܠ ܠܐ ܐܫ ܐܦܝܩܣܝܢ *Gr* 8:18; ܐܝ ܐܦܝܩܣܝܢ ܐܢ ܐܠܐ ܐܡ ܥܐ *DionbṢcomt* 98:21; ܒܫ ܐܢ ܡܓܝ ܠܐ ܐܦܝܩܣ *CatWr2* 981a:21 [P. 8]

ܐܘܬܘܡܛܐ n. (< αὐτοματάριον) **automatic device** *DuvB2* 17:24; 261[1]; 240[4] [P. 8]

ܐܘܛܘܩܪܛܘܪ, pl. ܐܘܛܘܩܪܛܘܪܐ *Bhchr* 106:23; ܐܘܛܘܩܪܛܘܪ *SevVit* 26:11; *SE*[2] 2:2 n.m. (< αὐτοκράτωρ; ↓ ܩܣܪܐ) ***autocrator*, emperor** ܐܡ ܥܐ ܕܡܠܟ ܐܢ ܐܘܛܘܩܪܛܘܪ *ES1* 446:31; ܐܡܐ ܩܒ ܐܘܛܘܩܪܛܘܪ *ZM1* 206:17; ܐܘܛܘܩܪܛܘܪ ܐܡ ܩܣܪܐ ܕܡܬܪܫܡ ܥܠ ܟܠ ܥܠܡ *Jul* 7:26 [P. 8]

ܩܣܪܐ*(?) n.m. (↓ ܐܘܛܘܩܪܛܘܪ) **power** ܐܬܐ ܩܒ ܐ<ܩ>ܣܪ<ܐ>ܐ *PsC* 103:18 [P. 8]

ܩܘܣܛܝܢܝܐ n.m. (< εὐτυχιανιστής) **follower of Eutychius** ܩܠܐ ܩܘܣܛܝܢܝܐ ܩܣܪܣܠܐ ܩܥܐ *ZM1* 185:22 [w. PN] [P. 8]

SUGFS 132.

ܐܘܛܘܩܦܠܐ adj. (< αὐτοκέφαλος) **independent** ܩܥܐ ܐܬܐ .ܐܘܛܘܩܦܠܐ ܒܫܪܝܪܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܒܫܪܝܐ *Syn* 148:2 [P. 8]

ܐܘܬܟܣܝܐ n.m. (< εὐταξία) **order** ܒܐܬܐ ܩܣܟܐ *ZM1* 146:21 [P. 8]

ܒܝܛܪܢܐ n.m.pl. (< οὐετερανός, Lat *veteranus*; Pal וטרן PAT 361, TA אֲטַרְוָן TJ Is 9:13, LW 31) **magnates, important people** ܡܢ ܒܫܘܢ ܩܝܠܐ ܩܒܝܠܐ *am4* 646:9; *BO1* 237a:18 [P. 8]

Brock, Hillers Vol 19.

ܥܐ vb. (↓ ܩܥܐ, ܒܐܦܐ, ܩܦܐ; cf. BH אָוָה to wish HALOT 20) **Pe. to accord with s.t.** ܩܒܘܢ ܒܐ ܡܬܐ ,ܡ ܩܒ ܒܐ ܡܒܐ ܩܒܥܐ JS in *MS2* 62:v323 (blood of crucified one)

Pa. to harmonize, join ܠ ܐܠܝܢ ܐܬܐ ܒܡ *ESNisB2* 79:22; ܠܡܐ ܩܒ ܒܐܬܐ *IA1* 198:v441 (families); ܒܐ ܚܕ ܒܡ ,ܥܐ *am1* 91:4; ܡܬܐ ܐܢ ,ܥܐ *Bhce3* 129:9

Etpa. 1. to be joined, united ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ they were united by our division *ESFidH* 198:5; ܒܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܒܐ ܐܒܐ *am2* 273:17 (brother); ܒܝ ܒܐ *Bhchr* 296:20; **2. a.** w. ܒ **to be reconciled** ܒ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒ ܒܐ ܐܬ *Mt* 5:25; **b.** w. -ܠ: ܒܐ ܠ ,ܐ ܒ .ܐ ܠ ܒ *Chran1* 78:18; **3.** w. fol. **-ܠ to adhere to s.o.** ܒܐ ܒ ܒ ܠ *BO1* 375a:19; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܒ ܐ

ܐܘܝ interj. (↓ ܡܐܝ) **oh!** ܐܘܝ ܠܟ ܕܫܡܝ *Is* 55:1 (H הוֹי) [cited Afr 456:1]; ܐܘܝ ܠܡ ܠܥܙ *ZM1* 237:20 [P. 8]

ܐܘܝ n. ↓ ܐܘܝ ܚܛܐ

ܐܦܝܐ, pl. ܐܟܝܐ, f. ܐܬܟܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܐܘܝ) **agreeing, friendly, equal** ܐܙܝ ܡܝܬ ܐܝ ܫ *ESI* 375:16 [P. 7]

N, SG 94.

ܐܬܝܚܕܘܬܐ (UMNY ܐܬܝܚܕܘܬܐ) n.f. (↓ √ܐܘܝ, ܐܬܝܚܕܘܬܐ ܒܝ) **1. harmony, agreement** ܐܬܚܕܘܬܟ ܡܢ ܚܠܡܝ ܚܠܡ *Ps* 55:15 (H רֶגֶשׁ); ܐܬܚܕܘܬܟ ܚܠܡ ܕܡܫܬܐ *1Petr* 3:8 (ὁμόφρονες); ܠܡ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܐܬܚܕܘܬ ܐܘ ܐܬܠܐ ܡܢ *ESGE* 112:14; ܐܬܚܕܘܬܟ ܕܡܫܬܚܬ *ESI* 540:11; ܕܫܐ ܐܬܚܕܘܬ ܕܟܠ ܫܥܐ ܐܬܚܕܘܬ *ER* 112:17 (perceptions); **2. community, fellowship** ܕܡܫܬܐ ܐܬܚܕܘܬ ܥܡ ܟܢܘ ܕܐܫܬ *INB* 543:5; **3. unity, union** ܒܐܬܚܕܘܬܐ ܕܟܠܚܠܐ ܐܬܚܕ ܠܡܐ ܚܛܐ ܒܐܬܚܕܘܬܐ *ESGE* 66:7 (pride & unity) [P. 7]

ܐܦܝ adj. (↓ √ܐܘܝ) **unanimous** ܫܡ ܕܐܝ *ThMarg1* 36:17 (bond of agreement) [P. 7]

ܐܬܐ n.f. **acacia tree, Egyptian pod-thorn** (*Acacia nilotica*) *BBah* 59:13 [P. 7]

Pfl 197.

ܐܬܒܐ n. **(uncertain)** ܐܢܫܐ ܕܡܫܬܡܫܘ ܒܦܓܪܗܘܢ ܘܡܥܢܝܢ ܒܬܪ ܚܝܐ those who make their bodies follow an ascetic life and treat their ... harshly *BhEth* 299:7 [P. 16]

ܐܦܝ conj. **1. that is, or** ܐܬܐ ܐܠܐ ܐܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܘ ܐܬܐ ܐܘ *ESI* 518:46; ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܡܬܢ ܐܬܐ or they wait for your consolation *ESSerm4* 13:v670; *Cyr*[2] 61:2 [n. fnd.]; ܐܬܐ ܐܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܠܐ *Didasc* 11:1; **2.** w. fol. ܐ ἤτοι ... ἤ **either ... or** *glherm* 154 [P. 8]

ܐܟܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܟܠ; JBA ܐܘܟܠܐ 1# DJBA 88) **food** ܐܟܠ ܒܐ ܐܟܠ ܡ *Jud* 14:14 (H מַאֲכָל) [cf. ES1 324:12]; ܐܟܠ ܕܫܗܕܐ *am3* 245:14 [flesh of martyrs]; ܐܟܠ ܕܟܝܣ *Kays* 113:11 [P. 17]

ܐܟܡܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܐܟܡ; mng. 1: JBA אוּכָּם DJBA 88, Ma עוכמא MD 343; mng. 2: JBA ib.) **1. black a.** adj. ܐܟܡ ܐܣܪ ܕܐ *Lv* 13:31; ܐܬܟܡ ܐܣܪ *Mt* 5:36 (hair); ܐܟܡ ܐܣܪ ܕܒ *Med* 304:6; **b.** n.m. ܐܫܟܚܘ ܠܟܡܐ they surrounded the black one *ESJul* 77:17; **2.** n.m. **pupil of the eye** ܒܬ ܐܟܡ *BhLSt* 155:4; **3.** n.m.pl. **black garments** ܠܒܫ ܠܒܫ ܐܟܡ *Jul* 123:1; ܒܐ ܠܒܫ ܐܟܡ *IA1* 276:v56; *IA2* 182:v413; *am2* 169:20; *Bhchr* 81:3 [P. 18]

ܒܬ ܥܝܢܐ - n.f.cs. (↓ √ܐܟܡ; JBA אוכמא DJBA 89) **pupil of the eye** *BhLSt* 155:11 [P. 18]

ܐܬܐܟܡܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܟܡ) **blackness** ܕܐܬܟܡ ܐܣܪ ܕܒ ܕܡܫܠ ܕܐ ܠܚܡܪܐ *ESI* 118:27 (wine); ܠܐ ܐܟܡ ܐܦ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܦ *TB* 10:9 (raven); ܐܟܡ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ *Bhchr* 212:10 (pleasant looking); *DuvB2* 18:3 [P. 18]

ܐܠܡܐ n. (< ὀξάλμη) **brine** *DuvB2* 56:19; 56:20 [P. 18]

ܐܟܣܐ n. (< ὀξεῖα [lit. sharp things]) **a sign employed in Greek texts** *JBh* 83:15; *CatVat3* 291:1 [in a list] [P. 18]

ܐܟܣܝܕܘܢ n. (< ὀξείδιον) **vinegar** *DuvB2* 295:5 [P. 18]

1# ܩܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܦܐ) **zeal** ܩܢܐ ܕ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ *Job* 33:7 (ES2 15:3) [↓ ܐܘܟܦܐ] [P. 19]

2# ܩܦܐ n.m. (JBA אוּכָּפָא DJBA 89, > Arab إِكَاف, أَكَاف Fr, AF 105) **packsaddle** ܐܟܦ ܕܐ *PsC* 231:6; *EN* 41:v40; ܒܩܦ *BAli1* 596 [P. 19]

ܐܘܟܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܦܐ) **zeal** ܩܢܐ ܕ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ *Job* 33:7 (H אַפִּי) [cited BBah 61:12 & expl. as ↓ ܒܝ ܒܐ; ↓ 1# ܩܦܐ]; ܐܬܩܢܝ ܒܬ *Narsai1Sy* 235:1; ܐܬܩܢܝ *KwDW* 53:3; ܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܩܢܝ ܐ Just One, guard

your sheep, in your zeal, openly and secretly *Card* 98:12; *EN* 66:v37 [expl. as عناية] [P. 19]

ܙܘܦܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܦܐ) **zeal** [] [P. 20]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ܙܘܦܝܐ.

ܟܘܟܐ n. (< ὠχρά) **ochre** *DuvB2* 2:11; *BAli1* 323 [P. 20]

ܐܘܟܪܣܛܝܐ n. (< εὐχαριστία) **Eucharist** ܩܘܪܒܢܐ ܘܟܣ *Act* 2:42; *am2* 641:17; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܡܪ ܡܪܝ ܒܗ ܩܘܪܒܢܐ *JohEphLES* 261:4(Var) [text: ܩܘܪܒܢܐ]; *ESAct*[2] 13:8 [P. 8]

SUGFS 133.

ܟܘܠܐ n.m.pl. (etym. uncert.) **1. piles of straw** cs. ܟܘܠܐ ܕܒܝܪ piles of straw of subterranean pits *ThMarg1* 285:17; det. *BAli1* 325 [expl. as ܟܘܡܐ ܕܚܛܐ]; **2. granaries** ܟܠ ܟܘܠܐ ܕܐܟܠ ܣܘܣܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܨܪ ܠܐ *IA2* 92:v46; 332:v1583; ܟܘܠܐ ܕܐܟܠ ܣܘܣܐ ܕܚܛܐ the grain-worm consumes the granary *IAB1* 445:18 = *BhGr* 11:9; *MiS* 310b:5; *BBah* 62:13 [expl. as ܟܘܡܐ ܕܚܛܐ] [P. 21]

Fr, ZA 17(1903) 85; mng. 1: ThMarg2 513[2].

ܣܘܪܛܝܠܝܣ n.pl. (< αὐλητρίδες; ↓ √ܐܘܠ) **singers** Tim in *HippAphRom* 21:22 [expl. as ܙܡܪܬܐ singers]; ܣܘܪܛܝܠܝܣ *BBah* 64:17 [expl. as ܙܡܪܬܐ] [P. 365]

ܐܘܠܐ n. (< MP *awalūg* lign-aloes ILS 103; cf. Gr ἀγάλλοχον; cf. ↓ ܐܘܠܐ) **aloë wood** *KwDW* 380:14; ܐܘܠܐ ܕܡܫܟ *HVChr* 142:8; *Med* 67:6 [P. 8]

Pfl 295; Flora 3:343.

ܐܘܠܓܝܐ n.m.pl. (< εὐλογίαι) **pious souvenirs** *AS3* 351:29 [P. 8]

H. Usener, Der heilige Theodosius, Leipzig 1890, p. 140; Kugener, ROrChr 5(1900) 474; SUGFS 133. While the incorr. ref. in LS should be corrected as above, since Br took it from Kugener, the Sy word does not appear in AS3 ib.

ܐܘܠܐ, **ܐܘܠ** n.m. (< αὐλών; ↓ ܐܘܠܐ) **valley** ܒܝܬ ܐܘܠܐ, ܒܝܬ ܐܘܠ *Jer* 49:4 (H עֵמֶק); ܐܘܠ ܕܚܛܐ *Judith* 7:3; 10:10 [M corrupt ܐܪ]; ܒܝܬ ܐܘܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܝܠ ܕܐܬܪ ܒܝܬ ܡܕܪܫܐ *ES2* 39:26; 151:23; *JEhCh* 98a:27; ܟܬܒܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܘܠܐ *Bhce1* 299:1 [P. 8]

ܐܘܠܝܐ adj., n.m. (↓ ܐܘܠܐ) **living in a field** ܙܝܪܬܐ ܕܐܘܠܝܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܗܒ visits of the faithful ones who live there in the fields Bheb in *CatBod* 637:28; *BBah* 63:5 [expl. as ܕܚܣܡ ܒܪܐ, i.e. in ܐܘܠܐ] [P. 8]

ܐܘܠܒܝܘܡ n. (< αὐλίδιον) **cylinder** ܐܘܠ<ܝ>ܒ̈ܝܡ, ܟ ,ܡܚܬܝܐ *DuvB2* 17:21; 17:22 [P. 8]

ܐܘܠܒܐ [so U], ܐܘܠܒܐ *BhGr* 50:18 n.f. (↓ √ܐܘܠ) **lamentation** ܟܬܒܐ ܕܣܦܕ ܐܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܘ *2Sm* 1:17 (H קִינָה); *ES1* 393:44; ܡܫܒܚ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܟܝܬ ܒܟܝܬ *am2* 76:8; ܡܠ ܟܬܒܐ ܕܐܘܠܐ *BO2* 174b:19 [P. 20]

ܐܘܠ, **ܐܠ**, **ܐܠܐ** n. (< H אוּלָם HALAT 39, s.v. אֵילָם*) **colonnade a.** general ܐܘܠ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *3KgdHex* 6:3; ܐܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ *EzHex* 40:16; **b.** of church ܟܬܒܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܘܠ GW in *CatCambr* 242:10 [P. 21]

ܐܘܠܨܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܘܠ; Ma עולצאנא MD 343) **1. hardship, anxiety** ܒܝܬ ܐܘܠܨܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ *Gn* 35:3 (H צָרָה); ܒܝܬ ܐܘܠܨܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܨܪ *Ex* 3:9 (H לַחַץ); ܟܐܘܠܨܢܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *2Cor* 6:4; ܩܥܐ ܐܘܠܨܢܐ *MP* 30:14; **2. necessity, need a.** general ܐܘܠܨܢܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐ *Lk* 21:23 (ἀνάγκη); **b.** abs. in adv. phrase ܠܐ ܡܢ ܐܘܠܨܢܐ *1Chr* 28:9 (> H); **3. siege** ܐܘܠܨܢܐ ܕܡܫܟ ܡܢ ܡܨܪ *Dt* 20:19 (H מָצוֹר; cf. ↓ ܡܨܪ); ܒܡܨܪ ܐܘܠܨܢܐ ܕܐܪܫ *2Kg* 24:10; 25:2; *Jer* 52:5 [P. 23]

ܐܘܠܐ n. **an electuary** *BBah* 65:23 [expl. as فوذنج; v. Dozy 2:288] [P. 8]

Br's translation is based on incorrect etym. in Pfl 374; no connection w. JBA 1#אומא [v. DJBA 89, note].

ܐܘܠܘܓܝܐ adj. (< ὁμολόγος) **agreeing** *Epiph* 38:v80 [P. 25]

Pop. etym. of H מִדָּה [i.e. מִדָּה?] which is ܡܕܬܐ in Gr [v. ib. l. 73], but understood by translator as from √ܐܕ.

ܐܘܠܘܓܐ n. (< ὁμολόγημα; ↓ ܐܘܠܘܓܝܐ) **agreement, contract** *Epiph* 38:v80 [in pop. etym.] [P. 25]

ܐܘܢܘܡܝܐ n. (< ὁμωνυμία; ↓ ܐܘܢܘܡܝܐ) **homonymy** ܐܘܢܘܡܝܐ ܕ

ܪܘܚܐ ܩܕܫܐ ܕܫ the name of the Spirit is homonymous *Jšddev1* 202:12 [P. 25]

ܒܐܘܡܢܘܬܐ adv. (< εὐμενῶς) **kindly** ܒܐܘܡܢܘܬܐ ܥܡ ܚܟܡܬܐ *WisSol* 6:17 (wisdom) [P. 8]

Rdg. acc. to Lag, contra LS.

ܦܠܓܐ ܕܡܐ* n. (corruption < ἡμισείας) **half** ܕܒܝ ܦܠܓܐ ܕܡܐ *SpSol4* 232:22 [text: ܦܠܓܐ ܕܠܐ; expl. as ܡܠܐ ܕܝܡܐ] [P. 25]

ܐܘܡܢܐ n.m., adj. (< Akk *ummânu* AHw 1415, s.v. *ummiānu*, AIOA 109; TA אוּמָּנָא TO Dt 27:16, Ma עומאנא MD 344; mng. 2: JBA אומנא bloodletter DJBA 90) **1.** adj. **clever, skillful** abs. ܓܒܪܐ ܦܩܝܚ ܠܓ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܩܪܒܐ ܕܡܥܪܟ *1Chr* 10:3 (H יוֹרִים); ܐܝ ܡܢ ܒܥܠ ... ܐܢ our adversary is skillful *Afr* 108:23; **2. workman, craftsman** abs. ܡܢ ܒܥܠ ܕܚܠ *Gn* 4:22 (H חֹרֵשׁ); pl.det. ܐܢܫܐ ܕܐܦܣܝ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܦܣ ܐܢ ܒܝ ܐܢ *Act* 19:38; ܐܢܫܐ ܕܐܘܡܢܐ *Chrmin* 2:10; **3. surgeon** ܐܢܫܐ ܕܡ ܕܐܢ ܡܢ ܡܬܢܣܒܝ ܡܢ when they are removed by the surgeon *Didasc* 124:10 [superfluous limbs] [P. 25]

Mng. 3: DJBA supra, note.

ܐܘܡܢܘܬܐ n.f. (< Akk *ummânūtu* AHw 1414; ↓ ܐܘܡܢܝܐ ܓܒ; TA אוּמָּנוּת cs. TO Ex 35:33, JBA אוּמָּנוּתָא DJBA 90, Ma עמנותא MD 352; ↓ ܐܘܡܢܐ) **1. trade, skill, craft** [cf. ↓ ܓܒ] ܒܚܟܡܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܡܥܒܕ *Ex* 31:4 (H מַחֲשֹׁבוֹת); 31:5 (H חָרֹשֶׁת); ܒܐܢܫܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܒܐܘܡܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܐܚܪܢ *Act* 17:29; ܒܐܢܫ ,ܡܠܐ ܕܝ ,ܡ *ESFidH* 86:16 (of sailing on sea); ܐܢܫ ܐܘܡܢܘܬܐ *ES1* 561:13; ܠܒܩ ܪܝܫܐ ܐܢܫ ܡܠܐ *Rabb* 216:11 [usury]; *Didasc* 218:19; **2.** esp. **alchemy** ܐܢܫ ܥܒܕ alchemists *BBah* 19:22; **3. union of craftsmen, guild** ܡܠܐ ܕܡܫܐ ܐܢܫ ܐܘܡܢܘܬܐ *SE*² 20:24 [P. 25]

ܐܘܡܢܢܐ adj. (↓ ܐܘܡܢܐ) **1. of a workman** ܐܝܕܐ ܐܢܫ ܠ ܐܢܫ ܐܘܡܢܘܬܐ *Macc* 77:16; **2. skillful** ܟܠܝ ܐܢܫ ܐܘܡܢܐ ܕܥܒܕ necessary and skilled contrivances *JEhCh* 109b:22 [P. 25]

ܐܘܡܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܡܪ) **oration** ... ܐܢܫ ܐܘܡܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܡܠ ܡܫܠ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ (?)ܐܦܣܩܘܦܐ ܐܢܫ ܐܘܡܪ *CatMB* 11a:24 [in colophon] [P. 26]

ܐܡܝܪܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܡܪ) **discourse** ܐܢܫ ܐܘܡܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܡܠ ܡܫܠ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܐܘܡܪ ܐܢܫ ܐܘܡܪ *CatMB* 11a:23 [in colophon] [P. 26]

ܐܡܬܐ, pl. ܐܡܡ, ܐܡܡܬܐ *ES1* 173:13; ܐܡܬܬܐ *JAP9/7(1896)* 105:4 n.f. (↓ ܐܘܡܬܢܐ; JBA אוּמְתָא, pl. אומי DJBA 91) **people, nation** ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܐܢܫ *Gn* 25:23 (H לְאֹם); 27:29; *Nm* 25:15 (H מִשְׁפָּחָה); ܐܢܫ ܐܢܫ ܒܥܠ ܡܠܐ *ES3* 356:31; ܐܢܫ ܡܬܥܣܩ ܐܢܫ ܐܘܡܬ *PsHex* 2:1 [cited Ath 47:3] [P. 24]

N, SG 94; Br, Gr § 86.

ܐܘܡܬܢܐ adj. (↓ ܐܡܬܐ) **ethnic** ܐܢܫ ܐܢܫ ܒܥܠ ܐܢܫ *BhGr* 18:29 (relationship) [P. 24]

ܐܘ interj. (< ὦ; CPA ܐܘ CCPA5 223) **oh!** ܐܢܫ ܐܢܫ ܐܘ *Jos* 7:7 (H אֲהָהּ); ܐܘ ܐܢܫ ܐܢ ܐܢܫ *Mt* 17:17; ܐܘ ܐܢ ܐܢܫ *Afr* 46:2; *ES1* 503:2 [n. fnd.] [P. 8]

1#ܐܘ n. (< [τὸ] ὄν) **that, which is** *herm* 78:17 [P. 8]

Moberg, Term 10*.

2#ܐܘ n. (< οὐνκία) **twelfth, ounce** sg./pl. *DuvB2* 69:1; 30:2 [P. 8]

ܒܒܝܬ adv. (↓ ܒܝܬ) **at home** ܒܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܒܥܠ ܒܒܝܬ *Bab* 252:5 [P. 7]

ܐܘܢܓܠܝܘܢ adj. (↓ ܐܘܢܓܠܝܘܢ) **of a gospel, evangelical** ܐܢܫ ܐܢܫ ܐܘܢܓܠܝܘܢ *ES2* 145:18; ܐܢܫ ܐܢܫ ܐܢܫ *Cyr*² 19:4; ܐܢܫ ܐܢܫ ܐܢܫ *Ming1* 30:v52; ܐܢܫ ܐܢܫ ܐܢܫ *Bhce2* 675:9 [P. 8]

ܐܘܢܓܠܝܘܢ, ESy ܐܘܢܓܠܝܘܢ *BhGr* 235:5 n.m. (< εὐαγγέλιον; ↓ ܐܘܢܓܠܝܘܢ, ܐܘܢܓܠܝܘܢ, ܐܘܢܓܠܝܘܢ, ; MH גליון אוון LW 21) **gospel** *Didasc* 175:2; ܐܢܫ ܐܢܫ ܒܥܠ ,ܡ *ESSerm4* 29:17; etc.; pl. ܐܢܫ ܐܘܢܓܠܝܘܢ

ܡܢ ܟܠ ܡܕܒܪܢ ECth 137:26; Apoll 45:16 [P. 8]

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ܒܫܘܠܦܢܝܐ, ESy ܒܫܘܠܦܢܝܐ BhGr 235:5 n.m. (< εὐαγγελιστής; ↓ ܒܫܘܠܦܐ) **writer of a gospel, evangelist** ESGE 23:20; ܟܬܒ ܒܫܘܠܦܢܝܐ ܕܝܘܚܢܢ ܫܠܝܚܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ MS2 2:1; ܒܫܘܠܦܢܝܐ Bhchr 30:5 [P. 8]

ܒܘܟܠܐ n. (< ὄνυξ) **onyx** DuvB2 9:6 [P. 29]

ܣܪܝܣܝܢܐ, ܣܪܝܣ StSin9 52:5, ܣܪܝܣ am2 17:3 n.m. (< εὐνοῦχος; ↓ ܣܪܝܣܘܬܐ) **eunuch** MtḤ 19:12; ܣܪܝܣ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ am2 175:3; ENchr1[2] 204:23; Bhchr 63:15 [P. 8]

Juckel, Harklean 184.

ܣܪܝܣܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܣܪܝܣܝܢܐ) **castration** ܣܪܝܣܘܬܐ ܐܝ ܣܪܝܣ BhNom 152:5 [P. 9]

ܥܪܒܠܐ n. (< οἰνόμελι; MH יינומיליו MŠabK 20:1, LW 35) **wine mixed with honey** ܥܪܒܠܐ ܕܒܫܡ Geop 51:22 [P. 29]

ܓܘܒܠܐ n.f. (< ὄνος; cf. MH חֲמוֹר block of wood Levy, WB 2 77a, l. 42) **tree trunk** EN 30:v70 [expl. as قضية]; BAli1 350 [expl. as جِذْع]; BBah 70:18 [P. 27]

ܓܒܣܐ n.f. **jasper** DionbṢcomtAp 8:19 [expl. of ܐܒܢ ܕܝܫܦܐ ܕܣܡ] [P. 29]

ܓܦܬܐ* n. (< οἰνάνθη) **inflorescence of the grape vine, young shoots of vine** ܓ‹ܐ›{ܦ}ܬܐ Med 212:14; 322:10; ‹ܐ›{ܦ}ܬܐ BBah 70:27; 75:5 [text: ܓܦܬܐ] [P. 30]

Pfl 89.

ܣܘܓܝܐ, ܓܦܬܐ, pl. ܓܨܬܐ, ܓܦܨܨܬܐ IAB1 570:12 n.f. (< οὐγκία; cf. ↓ ܓܨܬܐ; JPA אונקייה DJPA 40, JBA אוקיא DJBA 93, LW 22) **1. ounce** Epiph 3:v22 [= ܡܛܒܥ ܕܙܗܒܐ 2 staters]; ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ܕܠܒ AS1 30:10; ܕܪܗ ܣܘܓܝܐ Geop 48:17; 48:18; **2. fifth part of an hour** ܕܪܗ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ܫܥܐ ܕܒܫܥ Med 531:14 [P. 30]

ܓܦܢܐ BhebPr 14:13(8:2) [ܠܐ ܚܙܝ ܐܒ ܡܨܛܝܐ], ESy ܓܦܢܐ BhGr 213:30 n.f. (↓ √ܓܦ) **distress, grief, mourning** ܓܦܢ ܓܦܢܐ ܡܫܬܘܬܐ Pr 14:13 (H תּוּגָה); ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ܓܦܢܐ MtS 4:16 [but v. ↓ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ]; Afr 423:15; ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ES2 390:6; ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ZM1 30:4; ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ apap 153:5 [P. 27]

ܓܘܦܐ n.f. (↓ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ) **1. dwelling** ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ AM1 98:37; **2. place** ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ MtS 4:16 (χώρα) [but v. ↓ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ] [P. 7]

ܐܘܣܐ n.m. (< ὄασις) **oasis** ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ PO13 283:7; ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ SE[2] 126:30; ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ PO8 82:8 (in exile) [P. 9]

ܐܘܣܝܐ, pl. ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ECth 13:15; PO2 249:6; ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ DuvB2 17:20 n.m. (< οὐσία; ↓ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ, ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ, ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ, ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ; CPA ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ LSp 4, JPA אוסייה DJPA 41, LW 24) **1. essence, substance** ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ESL2 179:16; JohDar in MS1 106:24; **2. wealth** ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ Jul 37:5; JohEphLES 191:11; ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ MiS 307b:5; ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ EbMai10 285b:28 [P. 9]

ܐܘܣܝܐܝܬ adv. (↓ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ) **essentially, substantially** ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ Kays 49:2 [P. 9]

ܐܘܣܝܢܝ adj. (↓ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ) **1. essential, substantial** ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ *ousia* of the flesh Nest 266:2; ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ Cyr[1] 387:17; ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ everlasting and substantial light Kays 187:19; **2.** gramm. **root or stem letter** ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ BhGr 55:11 [P. 9]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 10*.

ܐܘܣܝܘܬܐ n.f. (< οὐσίωσις; ↓ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ) **essentiality substantiality** ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ ‹ܐ›{ܨ}ܩܬܐ essentiality is attributed to the vegetable soul

BhebNHist8 1:4 [quoted from ms.] [P. 9; PSmSup 8]

The ex. *DM* 61:27 [= Migne, Patr36 197C] in LS is n. fnd.

ܐܘܫܦܐ n. (< Akk *ušallu* AHw 1440, AIOA 110) **swamp on the shore of a stream** ܐܘܫܦܐ ܕܢܗܪܐ ܘܥܠ ܓܒܝ *ThMarg1* 229:22; *BAli1* 357; *BBah* 78:5 [P. 35]

ܐܘܣܛܢܕܪ n.m. (< MP *ōstāndār* Périkhanian 377 [< MIr *ōstān* province + *-dār* holder; cf. NP *ōstān* PED 120]; ILS 103; JBA אסתנדרא DJBA 151, > Arab أُسْتَنْدَار) **governor of a province** *Syn* 77:14 [in list of officials] [P. 38]

B. Geiger, AAC 52; Hoffm, Ausz 93[832]; Christensen 134.

ܐܘܦ interj. **Ooph!** ܐܘܦ ܒܥܝܬ ܐܢܐ *am7* 989:12 [P. 38]

ܐܘܦܣܝܡܐ *MiS* 188c:36; **ܐܘܦܣܝܡܐ** n.pl. (< ὑπομνήματα; cf. ↓ ܐܘܦܣܝܡܐ; CPA ⟨ⲩⲡⲟⲙⲛⲏⲙⲁ⟩ CCPA3 107) **remembrances, memorials** ܐܘܦܣܝܡܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܟܬܒܐ ܘܒܫܡܗ ܕܡܪ ܒܪ ܩܘ *StSin5* 1:7 [P. 41]

ܐܘܦܩܝܡܐ n. (< τὸ ὑποκείμενον) **something established** *herm* 39:15 [P. 42]

ܐܘܦܛܐ n.m.pl. (< ὕπατοι; cf. ↓ ܐܘܦܛܐ) **consuls** *1Ezr* 3:14 [in list of officials]; *MiS* 166c:44 [P. 40]

ܐܘܦܝ n. (< ὑπάτη) **the highest of the three strings which form the framework of the musical scale** ܐܘܦܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܠܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܐ ܕܡܬܩܪܐ ܗܘ ܐܘܦܝ that string which is called *hupatē SbŠ* 10:5 [P. 40]

ܐܘܦܝܩܝܘܢ, ܐܘܦܝܩܝܘܢ n.m./f. (< ὀφφίκιον) ***officium*, attendants and officials in Byzantium** *Šar* 48:17; ܒܢܝ ܐܘܦܝܩܝܘܢ ܕܡܠܟܐ *am4* 20:10; ܐܘܦܝܩܝܘܢ ܕܡܠܟܐ *Šar* 55:21; pl. ܐܘܦܝܩܝܐ *SE*[2] 22:10; ܒܢܝ ܐܘܦܝܩܝܘܢ *Šar* 49:16; *Ḥab* 30:21; *AM2* 129:23 [P. 42]

ܐܘܦܩܠܝܐ n.m.pl. (< ὀφφικιάλιοι; MH אפ(י)קלין LW 112) **officials** ܐܘܦܩܠܝܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗܘ ܫܡ ܒܫܡܗ ܕܡܠܟܐ *EChe9* 10:8 (WMcL 381:20 = B 549:9); *Rechtsb1* 80:3 [text: ⟨ⲟⲫⲓⲕⲓⲁⲗⲓⲟⲥ⟩]; ⟨ⲟⲫⲓⲕⲓⲁⲗⲓⲟⲥ⟩ ⲇⲉ ⲙⲉⲅⲁⲗⲟⲩ *BhNom* 61:12 [text: ⟨ⲟⲫⲓⲕⲓⲁⲗⲓⲟⲥ⟩] [P. 42]

ܐܘܦܢ n.f. (< BH אוֹפַנִּים) **wheels a.** general ܕܡܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܐܘܦܢ ܕܓܠܓܠ *Ez* 10:13 (H אוֹפַנִּים; elsewhere ܓܓܠܐ); ܐܘܦܢ *BBah* 82:10; **b.** in form ⟨ⲁⲟⲫⲛⲁ⟩ [corrupted from Ez ib.; v. LS 369] ܗܘ ܕܣ ܐܘܦܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܗ ܐܢܐ you placed my bed on that wheel (of torture) *Macc* 141:v349; ⟨ⲁⲟⲫⲛⲁ⟩ ⲙⲁⲛ ⲇⲉ ⲁⲛⲁⲃⲁⲓⲛⲉⲓ *Card* 108:4 [of heavenly chariot]; ⟨ⲁⲟⲫⲛⲁ⟩ *BBah* 955:19 [expl. as ⟨ⲁⲟⲫⲛⲁ⟩] [P. 41]

ܐܘܨܐ n. **juice** *DuvB2* 37:1 [P. 921]

ܐܘܩܐ n.m. **belly, abdomen** *BBah* 84:18 [expl. as ما دون السُرّة الى العانة الثنّة] [P. 42]

ܐܘܪܐ n. (< ἀμφορέα) **amphora, wine jar** ܐܘܪܐ ܕܚܡܪ ܐܘܪܐ *am7* 302:9; *Epiph* 5:v84 [= ⟨ⲁⲟⲫⲟⲣⲉⲁ⟩ ⲙⲉⲧⲣⲟⲓ ⲛⲁⲓ 150 ξέσται]; *BAli1* 386 [expl. as ↓ ⟨ⲁⲟⲫⲁ⟩]; *BBah* 84:14 [P. 43]

ܐܘܬܘܕܘܟܣܐ n. (< το ὑπέρδοξον) **opinion** *glherm* 154 [expl. as ↓ ⟨ⲁⲩⲧⲟⲇⲟⲝⲁ⟩] [P. 43]

ܐܘܬܘܪܟܐ n.m. (< ὕπαρχος; ↓ cf. ⟨ⲁⲩⲧⲁⲣⲭⲓⲁ⟩; ↓ ⟨ⲁⲟⲫⲁ⟩) **consul** ⟨ⲁⲟⲫⲁ⟩ ⲙⲁⲛ ⲇⲉ ⲁⲩⲧⲟⲕⲣⲁⲧⲱⲣ ⲙⲁⲛ *am6* 19:20 [P. 43]

ܐܘܬܘܪܟܝܐ, ⟨ⲁⲩⲧⲁⲣⲭⲓⲁ⟩ n. (< ὑπαρχία; ↓ ⟨ⲁⲟⲫⲁ⟩; mng. 2: CPA ⟨ⲁⲩⲧⲁⲣⲭⲓⲁ⟩ CCPA3 106) **1. consulate** *SK* 159:10; ⟨ⲁⲛⲁⲃⲁⲓⲛⲉⲓ⟩ ⲙⲁⲛ ⲇⲉ ⲁⲩⲧⲁⲣⲭⲓⲁ *am6* 19:15; **2.** [cf. ἐπαρχία du Cange 1:416] **province** ⟨ⲁⲛⲁⲃⲁⲓⲛⲉⲓ⟩ ⲙⲁⲛ ⲇⲉ ⲁⲩⲧⲟⲕⲣⲁⲧⲱⲣ without the consent of the metropolitan of the province *MiS* 466a:9; 492a:22; ⟨ⲁⲟⲫⲁ⟩ ⲙⲁⲛ *Bhce2* 565:28 [P. 43]

ܐܘܬܐ n.f. (< Akk *uppu* #2 AHw 1424, mng. 4; JBA אוּפְתָּא DJBA 92) **lower part of the palm leaves** *BBah* 85:1 [expl. as كُربة] [P. 839]

Flora 2:326ff; Landsberger, Date Palm 35.

ܬܫܡܫܬܐ, ⟨ⲁⲟⲫⲁ⟩, ⟨ⲁⲟⲫⲁ⟩ n.f. (< ὑπόθεσις) **1. hypothesis** ⟨ⲁⲟⲫⲁ⟩ ⲙⲁⲛ ⲙⲁ ⲛⲁⲓ ⲛⲁⲓ hypotheses such as these *Bhadsment*[2] 60:14; **2. business**

ܡܚܠܠ ܟܝܥ ܚܕ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܠܡ *Bhce1* 367:15; **3. matter, reason** ܡܛܥ ܡܫܡܫܟܐ ܫܠ *Chran1* 215:30 [P. 43]

ܟܝܓܐ n.m. (Ma עוצרא MD 345, JPA אוצר DJPA 41) **granary a.** general ܒܝܬ ܟܝܓܐ ... ܟܝܪ *Gn* 41:47; *2Chr* 25:24; ,ܡܥܝܓܐ ܕܒ ܫܟ *Mt* 3:12; ܟܐ ܕܐ ,ܡܥܝܓܐ ܠܒܝܬ *ESGE* 40:16; ܕܝܩܦ ܟܝܪ ܟܝ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ ܟܝܓܐ ܕܡ *ER* 101:25 (farmer); ܫܠܡ ܕܡ ܕܨܩ ܟܘܐ ܟܝܚܫܝܫ ܫܠܡ ܟܝܓܐ ܝܚܫ *Act14congr2* 146:7 (winds); etc.; **b.** metaph., cs. ܝܓܐ ܟܐ ܒܥ ܟܝܪ ܫܐ *am4* 661:16 (eternal life); 664:10; ,ܝܓܐ ܫܒܚ *Afr* 278:16 [P. 44]

Lidz. Jb 201; on Act14congr2, v. ib. 167[5].

ܟܒܘܢܐ* n. (< οἰκονομία; ↓ ܟܒܘܢܐ) **treatment, preparation** ܥܒܕ ܟܝܐ ܟܒܘܢܐ ܕܡ execute the treatment in the following manner *DuvB2* 10:17 [in preparation of pyrites]; 57:13 [text: ܟܒܘܢܐ] [P. 45]

ܟܝܟܘܢܐ n. (< οἰκονομικόν; ↓ ܟܒܘܢܐ) **management of a household** *glherm* 160 [expl. as ܟܬ ܒܝܬ ...] [P. 45]

ܡܐܟܝܢܐ n. (< ὠκεανός; ↓ ܒܟܝܢܐ, ܟܝܢܐ; JBA אוקיינוס DJBA 93, CPA ܐܘܩܝܢܘܣ CCPA3 105, MH אוקיינוס LW 26) **ocean** ܟܝ ܟܒ ܡܐܟܝܢܐ *ES1* 122:5; ܕܚܩܛ ܡܐܟܝܢܐ *ES2* 390:32 (cast down ones); ܡܐܟܝܢܐ ܟܬܒ ܒܥ *Afr* 278:20 (to enclose); *Act14congr2* 154:14 [expl. as ܟܝܪ ܫܠ ܝܬܒ ܐܡ ܟܒ]; 154:15; ܟܒܝܚܒܫ ܕܡ ܕܚ ܐܡ ܡܐܟܝܢܐ JE in *JSL10* 14:23 (outside of inhabitable world); ܟܝܢܐ ܫܟ *Jul* 124:22 [but Gollancz, Jul 136: anchor] [P. 9]

ܟܝܢܐ n. ↓ ܟܒܢܐ, mng. 1 [P. 45]

ܟܒܢܐ, ܡܐܒܢܐ, ܡܐܒܛܢܐ, ܡܛܢܐ n.m./f. (< ὄγκινος; ↓ ܟܒܢܐ) **1. hook** ܟܐܒܐ ܟܛܢܐ *Christ* 17:12; **2. anchor** ܕܥܒ ܒܐܟܒ ܟܝܢܐ *Hebrews* 6:19; ܒܟܬܒ ܟܝ ܫܝܐ ܟܒܐ ܟܐ ܟܝܢܐ *MiS* 218b:23; ... ܟܐܘ ܒܟܐ ܟܐ ... ܟܝܢܐ ܟܝ ܫܠ ܐܐ ܟܒ<ܐ>

ܫܐܒܐ *Sahd* 180:22; ܟܒܒܝܪ ܟܝܢܐ *ib.* 181:18 (f.); *DM* 73:20 [n. fnd.]; ܟܝ ܠܟ ,ܡܝܢܐ ܕܝܛܒܢ ܒܥܟ ܕܢܥ ܡܛܢܐ *VRabb* 161:14; **3. sailors' sounding line** ܐܒܒܝ ܡܛܢܐ *Act* 27:28 (to take a sounding) [P. 9]

Fr, AF 229.

ܒܟܒܢܐ adv. (↓ ܡܐܟܒܢܐ) **ocean-like** ܢܥܟ ܟܝ ܕܡ ܟܐ ܫܠܡ ܟܒܟܒܐ ܟܒܟܝܐ ܟܝ ܒܟܝܟܝܢܐ ܟܒܟܒܐ ܟܐ ܒܟ ܟܒܐ the soul, which belief surrounds like a ship, ocean-like, on all sides, in all its movements *Bab* 14:32 [P. 9]

ܟܒܢܐ adj. (↓ ܡܐܟܒܢܐ) **oceanic** ܟܝܢܐ ܟܒ *Bhcar* 38:17 [P. 9]

ܟܝܢܐ n.m. (< ὄγκινος; cf. ↓ ܟܒܢܐ) **hook** ܟܒܒܒ ܟܒܐ ܟܐ ܟ<ܝ>ܒܛܢܐ long spikes in the form of hooks *am1* 281:8 = *Muséon38* 76:17; ܟܝܢܐ ܟܒܐ *am4* 149:20 [P. 9, 921]

ܟܒܢܐ n.f. (Arab وقاية Fr, WZKM 3 (1889) 250) **band with which women tie their hair** *EN* 20:v33; *BAli1* 394; *BAli2* 141:1 [same as ↓ ܟܚܫ mng. 2]; *BBah* 86:16 [P. 9]

ܟܒܘܢܐ n.m. (< οἰκονόμος; ↓ ܟܒܘܢܐ, ܟܝܟܘܢܐ; cf. ↓ ܟܬܢܐ) **steward** ܒܡ ܒܒܒ ,ܡܐ ܒܝܫ ܟܒܒ ܟܒܘܢܐ *SRRechtsb* 120:1; ܟܒܘܢܐ ܒܠ ܬܒ *am4* 320:7; ܟܒܘܢܐ *AM2* 360:11; ܡܒܘܢܐ *GalḤ* 4:2 (Bheb 27:16); pl. ܟܒܘܢܐ *1Ezr* 4:47; ܟܒܐܢܐ *LkḤ* 16:2 (Wh) [ed. Kiraz: ܟܒ ܒ]; *GalḤ* 4:2; *SAL1* 72:2 [expl. as ܟ ܟܒ]; ܕܡܥܒ ܟܝܥ ܒ<ܘ>ܒ<ܐ>ܒ *JohEphB* 141:28 [P. 45]

ܟܝܢ n. **blow, cuff** *BBah* 86:27 [expl. as ܡܚܠ ܟܒ ܟ. ܫ ܒܚ ܒ ܟܝ]

[P. 9]

ܟܒܝܢ n. (< Lat *orbita*) **orbit** ܟܡ ܒܟ ܟܒܝܢ *ESRef2* 138:38; 139:2 [P. 45]

ܟܚܬܝܡ n. (< ὀροβάγχη; same as ↓ ܟܝܟ ܟܝ ܚܦ) **broomrape** *Geop* 6:7 [P. 45]

Pfl 61.

ܟܝܦܐ [incorr. voc. ܟܝܦ(U)] adj. **multi-colored, striped** (of horses) ܣܘܣܝܐ ... ܐܥܨ ܕܒܪ ܥܡܡ ܠܟܘܪܣܝ ܕܣܘܣܝ *Zech* 6:6 (H בָּרֹד; cf. ES2 293:3; cf. ↓ ܦܣܦܣ); *ThbK1* 288:22; *BhGr* 25:15; *BAli1* 401 [expl. as ↓ ܡܚܒܪ]; *BBah* 87:18 [P. 46]

ܟܢܝܟܝܐܝܩ, ܟܢܝܟܝܐܝܩ adj. (↓ ܟܝܦܐ) **1. of an organ** ܕܡܘܣܝܩܐ ܕܥܒ *Med* 15:17 (disease); *EN* 8:v45 (limb; expl. as الالية); **2. instrumental** ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܡܕܒܚܐ *Bhadsment*[2] 14:11 (observations); **3. involuntary, mechanical** ܠܐ ܐܬܒ ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܠܗ ܒܨܒ he did not exhibit an involuntary (obedience) *Nest* 91:7 [P. 46]

ܐܪܓܠܝܐ n. (< ἐργαλεῖον) **tool** ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܐܪܓܠܝܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܝ ܠܡܥܒܕ a tool convenient for me to use *am5* 383:10 [P. 46]

Field 3.

ܟܝܦܐ, ܟܝܦ *ESRef2* 35:29, pl. ܟܝܦܐ n.f. (< ὄργανον; ↓ ܟܢܝܟܝܐܝܩ, ܒܪܡܘܣܝܩܐ, ܡܕܝܢܝܟܝܐܝܩ) **instrument, tool** ܐܪܓܠܝܐ ܕܐܒ ܐܒ ܒܝ ܟܠ ܒܝ ܟܠ ܒܝ ܒܝ *Ath* 14:1; ܡܕܢܝܐ ܡܕܒܚܐ ܟܝܦܐ ܒܝ *ThbK1* 97:9 (of ironworking skill); ܐܪܓܠܝܐ ܡܕܢܝܐ *SB* 30:8; *ET* 3:11 [expl. as ↓ ܟܝܟ]; ܟܐܥ ܟܝܦܐ *DocrelàAḥ* 42:21 (of shoemakers); ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܟܝܦܐ *Bhchr* 54:24 (of observations) [P. 46]

ܒܪܡܘܣܝܩܐ adv. (↓ ܟܝܦܐ) **like an instrument** ܟܐܒܟ ܒܝ ܐܒ ܒܪܡܘܣܝܩܐ ܟܐ ܒܝ *SB* 25:7 [P. 46]

ܡܕܝܢܝܟܝܐܝܩ n. (↓ ܟܝܦܐ) **instrumental quality** ܟܝܒܒܐ ܡܕܢܝܐ ܟܝܒܒܐ ܠܒܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܝ the instrument between the actor and the acted upon *BhGr* 184:19 [usage of prep. -ܒ] [P. 46]

ܟܦܝܐ, ܟܝܐ n. **large needle** *BAli1* 397 [expl. as ܐܒ ܒܪ]; 405 [expl. as ܟܐ ܒܪ]; *BBah* 88:23; 1189:8 [P. 46]

ܟܦܝܐ n.f./m. (JPA אורדען DJPA 41; ↓ ܟܢܦܝܐ) **1. frog** ܟܐܝܐ ܟܝ ܢܝ ܢܝ *Ex* 7:28; ܟܐܝܐ ܟܐܝܐ *WisSol* 19:10; *ESGE* 122:26; ܟܐܝܐ ܢܝ *ER* 91:15 (water); *AS4* 75:8; ܟܐܝܐ ܟܠ ܟܝ *KwDW* 235:20; **2. part of hoof of cow and horse** ܟܐܝܐ ܟܡܘܝ ܟܐ ,ܡܒܝ *Geop* 105:16; 107:10 [P. 47]

N, SG § 85 (f. gender); 125; Fauna 51ff. (mng. 1).

ܟܢܦܝܐ adj. (↓ ܟܦܝܐ) **pertaining to a frog** ܟܡܢܦܝܐ ܟܡܝܐ an army of frogs *KwDW* 236:17 [P. 47]

Br, ZDMG 62 (1908) 390.

ܟܒܐ adj. **inhabitant of Edessa**, in phrase ↓ ܒܝ ܟܒܐ

ܟܠܘܝܐ n. (< ὡρολόγιον) **clock** ܟܠܘܝܐ ܟܠ *IS* 128:16 (shadow) [P. 50]

ܐܠܒܘܝܐ n. (< εὐρονότος; ↓ ܐܝ) **south wind** *AS* 143:15; *Epiph* 72:v84; ܟܘ ܐܠܒܘܝܐ ܟܝܡܕ *Med* 533:9 [text: ܐܠܒܝ] [P. 9]

ܐܝ n. (< οὖρον) **urine** *DuvB2* 7:10 [expl. as ↓ ܡܝܥܒ] [P. 51]

ܐܝ n. (< εὖρος; ↓ ܐܠܒܘܝܐ) **southeast wind** *Epiph* 72:v83; ܡ ܡܚ ܐܝ ܟܝܡܕ ܟܘ *Med* 533:1 [incorr. voc.] [P. 9]

ܐܣܛܪܘܢܘܡܝܐ, ܐܣܛܪܘܢ n. (< ὡροσκόπος) **horoscope** *GeZA8* 25:16 [expl. as ,ܐ ܡܕܚ ܟܝ ܒ ܕܫ ,ܐ]; *Med* 505:3 [text: ܐܣܛܪܘܢܘܝ]; ܐܣܛܪܘܢ *JAP9/13(1899)* 255:2 [expl. as ,ܐ ܕܫ ܡܕܚ ,ܐ ܕܫ ,ܐ that degree of the zodiac which rises at the time that we want]; *BBah* 299:10 [expl. as ↓ ܣܦ expectation] [P. 51]

ܟܝܦܐ n. (perh. corrupted; cf. ↓ ܟܝ) **jerboa** *BBah* 90:22 [expl. as جُرْد يَرْبُوع] [P. 47]

ܟܘܦܐ, abs./cs. ܘܦ, pl. ܡܕܘܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܘܦ, ܡܕܘܦܐ ܒܥ, s.v. ܒܥ, ܒ ܟܘܦ, ܡܕܘܦܐ ܒܥ, ܡܕܘܦܐ ܒ; TA אורחא TO Ex 4:24, JBA 1#אורחא DJBA 94) **1. road** ܟܘ ܕܪܟ ܟܘܦ *Gn* 3:24; ܟܘܦ ܒܥ ܟܘܦ *Afr* 212:7 (to overtake); ܡ ܟܘܦ *Bal* 257:10; **2. course** ܣܘܦ ܕܪܟ *JSB5* 854:12 [cf. ↓ √,ܡ]; **3. way of life, precept** ܣܘܦ ܕܥܒ ܡܕ *ESI* 514:37; pl. ܟܡ ܡܕܘܦ *Gn* 18:19; *1Kg*

8:39; **4. monastic rule a.** general ܐܘܪܐ ܕܡܫܘܚܬܐ *ROrChr17* 365:1; *BO3/1* 210b:2; **b.** of religion ܐܘܪܐ ܕܡܫܘܚܐ *ROrChr17* 75:11; **c.** [calque < Arab طَرِيقَة] of mysteries ܐܘܪܐ ܕܪܙܐ *CatBerl1* 265a:3 [v. ib. 8]; **5.** in adv. temporal phrases ܐܘܪܐ ܒܬܪ ܡܫܚܐ pound once or twice *Geop* 47:9; ܫܒܥ ܡܫܚܐ ܐܘܪܐ ܒܬ ܒܝܡ *ib.* 71:14; ܚܕ ܐܘܪܐ ܒܬ ܡܫܚ *EbMai10* 330a:31; ܬܪܝܢ ܐܘܪܐ twice *SK** 15:16; ܠܬܝܡ ܐ ܬܠܬ 36 times *Chrmin* 45:20; ܬܠܬ ܐܘܪܐ for the third time *Chrmin* 11:17; **6.** in phrases ܡܫܕܪ ܐܘܪܐ ܠܚܕ vb. **to commission s.o. to do s.t.** ܚܕ ܠܡ ܕܐܡ ܡܫܕܪ ܐܘܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ *ZDMG29* 109:v31 (potter); **7. caravan** ܐܘܪܐ ܕܓܡܠܐ ܚܕ *BalJos* 32:14; **8. name of star** *Act14congr2* 159:2 [= *JRAS1917* 247:4]; **9.** w. ܕܝܬܒ **a.** [calque < BH אֹרַח כְּנָשִׁים] **menstruation** *Gn* 18:11; 31:35 (H דֶּרֶךְ נָשִׁים); *Rie* 118:17; *Clr* 144:13; *Med* 18:2; ܐܘܪܐ ܕܝܬܒ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܬܦ ܒܣܘܪܝ *BhNom* 38:22 (to take part in sacraments); **b. sexual intercourse** ܐܘܪܐ ܕܝܬܒ ܥܡ ܒܥܠܗ ܕܐܢܬܬܗ *Sus* 10; **10. sexual intercourse** [cf. JBA אוֹרַח כָּל אַרְעָא DJBA 95] **a.** w. ܐܙܠ: ܐܘܪܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܐܙܠ ܒܬܪ ܒܥܠܗ ܕܐܢܬܬܗ *JSB5* 132:7; **b.** ܐܘܪܐ ܕܒܛܢܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܐܘܪܐ ܕܐܡ *ib.* 325:2 (procreation); **11. sum, weight** ܐܘܪܐ ܕܟܠ ܡܠܐ ܕܫܩܠܐ ܕܡܠܝܢ *JohEphB* 267:19 [P. 47]

N, SG § 103 (abs./cs.)

1#ܐܘܪܐ n.m. (< Akk *amurru* west, west wind CAD A/2 92, AIOA 34, 143; JBA 2#אֲוִירָא DJBA 95) **west** [ܐ]ܘܪܐ *SIB* 1:7

2#ܐܘܪܐ, pl. ܐܘܪܐܬܐ n.m. (perh. < Akk *urû* #1 AHw 1435, AIOA 109; ↓ ܐܘܪܐ; TA אוּרְיָא TJ Is 1:3, JBA 1#אוריא DJBA 95) **stable, manger, pen** ܐܘܪܐ ܕܒܥܝܪܐ *Lk* 2:7; ܐܠܗ ܐܘܪܐ ... ܚܢ *Bal* 255:4 [of Jesus]; ܡܟܝܚ ܐܘܪܐ ܕܐܢܫ *ZM1* 133:22 (lying down); pl.abs. ܐܥܝܢ ܒܝܬ *1Kg* 5:6; det. ܡܢ ܚܠܠܐ ܐܥܝܢ ܒܝܬ ܚܠܠܐ ܕܒܚܠ *am2* 73:4 [P. 48]

N, SG § 79A (pl.).

ܒܝܬ n. (< ὡρεῖον) **storehouse, granary** ܒܝܬ ܠܚܠ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܐܘܪ *AS* 156:12 (πρυτανεῖον) [P. 49]

Fr, ZA 9 (1894) 1; ib., 22 (1909) 205.

ܐܘܪܝܙܘܢ, ܐܘܪܝܙܘܢ, ܐܘܪܝܙܘܢ n.m. (< ὁρίζων) **horizon** ܐܘܪܝܙܘܢ ܕܫܡܝܐ *SbŠ* 27:23 (circle); ܕܐ ܢܝܫ ܥܕܟܐ ܠܡܚܙܐ ܚܠ ܐܘܪܝܙܘܢ ܕܒܫܡܫܐ JE in *ESI* 150:43; *GeZA8* 19:2; *Bhchr* 209:2; ܐܘܪܝܙܘܢ ܕܥܣܪ ܡܠܟܐ SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 84:11 (of seven regions); ܐܘܪܝܙܘܢ ܕܒܝܠ elliptical lines of horizon Bheb in *CatBod* 582:23 [P. 47]

ܐܘܪܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ 2#ܐܘܪܐ) **small garden raised above ground** ܐܘܪܝܬܐ ܕܚܕ ܐܘܪ *BhGr2* 78:v888; *BAli1* 412 [expl. as ܐܘܪ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܐܘܪ ܕܐܬܪܐ]; *BBah* 91:24 [P. 49]

ܐܘܪܝܬܐ n.f. (< JPA אוֹרַיְיתָה det. DJPA 42; TA אוֹרַיְתָא TO Dt 17:18, JBA אוֹרַיְיתָא DJBA 95, > Ma עוראיתא MD 346) **Mosaic law (Pentateuch)** ܐܘܪܝܬܐ ܕܡܫܐ *2Kg* 22:11; ܐܘܪܝܬܐ ܕܒܢܝ ܒܝܬ ܫܡܥ *Mt* 11:13; ܐܦ ܐܘܪܝܬܐ ܕܡ ܠܡܥܒܕ *Afr* 22:14; ܫܡܥ ܐܘܪܝܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܩܝܡ ܒܝܬ ܡܕܡ *ESGE* 150:2; *ESHebd* 65:v1302; ܒܬܡ ܐܘܪܝܬܐ ܕ<ܐ>ܫ IA in *MS1* 18:v302 [P. 49]

Nöld, NB 35.

ܐܘܪܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܪܟ, ܐܘܪܟ ܡܐ; TA אוֹרְכָא TO Gn 6:15, JBA אוֹרְכָּא DJBA 96, Ma עורכא MD 346) **length** ܐܘܪܟܐ ܕܬܪܥܐ ܕܬܝܒܐ *Gn* 6:15 [cf. ESGE 58:28]; ܬܝܒܐ ܕܫܠܡ ܥܒܕ *1Kg* 6:2; ܐܘܪܟܐ ܕܒܐ *JSSahd* 862:3 [P. 49]

ܐܘܪܟܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܐܪܟ) **longitudinal** ܐܘܪܟܢܝܐ ܠܚܕܐ ܕܒܫ ܕܡ ܐܘܪܟܢܝܐ ܕܒܐ *Bhadsment²* 140:23 (movement) [P. 49]

ܐܘܪܢܝܬܐ n.pl. (< ὀρνιθίαι) **annual winds in spring which brought the birds of passage** *AS* 143:24 [expl. as ܫܡ ܕܒܐ ܒܐܪܒܥܬ ܕܡܫܬܡܥ] [P. 50]

ܐܘܪܢܩܐ n.f. (perh. < ἀρνακίς or < NP; JBA ארנקא DJBA 170, LW 133) **sack a.** general ܐܘܪܢܩܐ ܠܟܝܣ ܟܝܣ *ECth* 29:18 (to beat, strike, w. ref. to body); **b.** metaph. of a vessel of spiritual body ܐܘܪܢܩܐ ܕܓܫܡ ܕܫܐ *Euagr* 566:2 [translation in ed. unsuitable] [P. 50]

ܐܝܪܐ n. (< αἶρα; same as ↓ ܒܠܓ ܓܠܓܠ, s.v. ܒܠܓ mng. 4b) **darnel, cockle** *Geop* 114:13 [P. 51]

Pfl 243.

ܒܣܡܐ ܐܝܪܐ n. **(uncertain)** *Med* 182:18 [P. 51]

LS: perh. corrupted from ܒܣܡܐ ܐܝܪܐ sweetness [< ἡδύσμος; v. Pfl 259]; Schleifer 176: < ἐρύσιμον garden plant; PSmSup 11: prob. a miswriting of Ocimum.

ܡܬܝܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܝܪ) **1. reception, encounter** ܡܬܝܪܐ ܕܐܦܝܡ *SevHym* 94:8; **2. ominous meeting** ܕܢܬܝ ܕܡ ܕܟ ܡܢ ܒܫܥܐ ܡܦܬܢܐ ܡܬܝܪܐ ܒܠ ܕܠܐ let us be aware of divination lest we pay attention to ominous meetings and fallings down *LG* 180:20; **3.** cs. in ↓ ܠܡܬܝܪܐ **towards** [P. 51, 921]

ܡܫܬܝܪܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܝܪ) **refutation** ܡܫܬܝܪܐ ܕܡܫܬܩܠܐ ܕܡܫܬܝܪܐ ܕܡܫܬܝܪܐ *ThbK2* 219:14 [P. 51]

ܐܦܠܘܢ n. (< εὐρακύλων; ↓ ܐܦܠܒܕܘܢ) **name of a wind** *Epiph* 72:v1 [P. 9]

ܐܦܠܒܕܘܢ n. (< εὐρακλύδων; ↓ ܐܦܠܘܢ) **name of a wind** ܐܦܠܒܕܘܢ ܕܡܫܒ ܒܝܡܐ ܕܡܫܬܝܪ *Act* 27:14; *JšBC1* 96:24; ܐܦܠܒܕܘܢ *Epiph* 71:v81 [P. 9]

ܡܫܬܒܬܐ, ܡܫܬܝܪܐ, ܡܫܬܝܪ *MkS* 2:21; ܡܫܬܝܪܐ *MtS* 9:16, pl. ܡܫܬܬܐ *SB* 88:10, occasionally ܡܬܒܬ n.f. (↓ √ܬܒܬ; JBA ארוקתא, רוקעתא DJBA 165, 1067, Ma רוקיתא MD 431; mng. 2: < Arab رُقْعَة) **1. patch of cloth, rag a.** general ܡܫܬܒܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܒܬ ܕܒܓܕ *Is* 64:5 (H בֶּגֶד עִדִּים; cf. Arab فَرْم, s.v. ↓ √ܦܪܡ); ܡܫܬܝܪܐ ܕܡܫ ܒܫ ܡܫ ܕܠܐ *Mt* 9:16; ܒܬ ܡܫܬܝܪܐ ܕܡܫ *BalJos* 38:11 (piece); ܡܫܬܝܪܐ ܕܡܫ *Geop* 87:24; **b.** metaph. ܡܫܬܝܪܐ ܕܡܫ ܒܫ ܡܫ ܕܡܫ patches of sufferings instead of cloths of wanton things *JSB5* 826:20 [metrically bi-syllabic in twelve-syllable verse]; **2. sheet of paper** ܕܡܫ ܕܡܫ ܒܫ ܡܫ ܕܡܫ *Bhce3* 209:11 [P. 744]

ܡܬܬܐ n.m. (< Lat *orarium*; cf. ↓ ܡܬܬܐ) **type of garment, stole** abs. ܬܬܐ ܕܠܦ *Card* 99:26 (to wrap; abs. because of rhyme at end of line); det. ܕܡܬܬܐ ܕ ܡܫ ܒܫ *ZM2* 46:24; ܡܬܬܐ ܕ ܠ ooo ܡܫ *apap* 51:3; ܡܫ ܬܬܐ ܬ *MiS* 212c:22; *PO8* 112:9; ܡܬܬܐ ܡ ܫ ܕ ܕ ܕ *BO3/2* 670:18; ܡܬܬܐ ܕ *Bhce2* 693:22; *CatWr2* 491a:34 [P. 45]

Brock, Aram 11/12 (1999-2000) 444.

ܡܫܢ n.m. (< Ir **vušn* [< OIr *vršna-*; cf. NP *gušn* male PED 1091] ILS 103; Ma עוש(א)נא MD 346) **stallion, animal kept for siring** ܕܡܫ ܕ ܕ *Jer* 5:8 (H מְיזָנִים Q; cf. ES2 110:1); ܡܫ ܕ ܕ *am4* 157:1; ܡܫ ܕ ܕ *JohEphB* 10:15 (lustful); ܡܫ ܕ ܕ ܕ

ܐܘܬܐ n.m. (< αὐθέντης; ↓ ܒܗܝܬܐ, ܐܝܬܐ, ܡܗܝܬܐ; MH אוותנטין LW 16) **master, holder of authority** ܐܝܬܐ ܕܝ ,ܒܗ *PsHex* 36:35 (Theod); ܡܒܘܥܐ ܐܝܬܐ ܡܥܒܕ *Rechtsb1* 138:7; ܕܝ ܐܠ .ܒܗ ܫܘܐ ܕܝ ܡܐ ܠ ܐܝܬܐ *Rie* 53:7 [P. 9]

ܒܗܝܬܐ adv. (↓ ܐܘܬܐ) **by itself, of its own accord** JE in *MiS* 76:20 = ܒܗܝܬܐ ܠܗ ܕܥܒܕ ... ܕܒܚܡ *Chrmin* 279:16 [P. 9]

ܐܝܬܐ *Bhce1* 39:17; ܡܗܝܬܐ *JBhSy* 9:13; ܐܬܘܬܐ *AthSy* 36:3 n.m. (< αὐθεντία; ↓ ܐܘܬܐ) **1. domination, mastery** ܕܐܬܘܬܐ ܐܝܬܐ *AthSy* 36:3; **2. authority** ܕ ܐܠ ܐܝܬܐ ܠܐ ܒܚܐ ܕܐ *PO8* 118:8; ܕܐܬܘܬܐ ܐܝܬܐ *Bhce1* 39:17; ܐܝܬܐ ܕ ܠܫܡ *Bhce2* 497:1; ܕܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܕܐܝܬܐ *SRRechtsb* 42:9; **3. district, diocese** ܕܐܬܘ ܕ ܐܠ ܐܝܬܐ *MiS* 723:12 [of *mafrian*]; ܐܝܬܐ ܐܝܬܐ *BO3/1* 483b:35 [P. 9]

ܡܗܝܬܐ *SE*² 52:12; *CatWr2* 725a:4; ܡܗܝܬܐ *SE*² 52:22 n. (< αὐθεντική, αὐθεντικόν; ↓ ܐܘܬܐ) **1. authentic records** ܕܐܬܘ ܕܡܗܝܬܐ ܕܐܝܬܐ ܕ the archivist records in the authentic records of the testament *SRRechtsb* 118:3; **2. imperial palace in Constantinople** (τὸ αὐθεντικόν) ܡܗܝܬܐ ܕܐ ܕ *JohEphB* 150:7 [P. 9]

ܒܘܙ, ESy ܒܘܙ n. **pubic hair** ܕ ܐܠ ܕ *Cyr*¹ 239:18; ܕ ܒܚܐ ܕ *BhNom* 259:12; *EN* 9:v79; ܒܘܙ *BAli1* 426 [expl. as العانة الشعرة; cf. ib. 261:2] [P. 9]

ܒܘܙܐ *BAli1* 428; ܒܘܙܐ *BhGr* 216:28 [cf. Moberg, ad loc.]; ܒܘܙܐ *EN* 42:v46; ܒܘܙܐ *Kays* 136:16 n.m. (Arab زبرخ Fihrist 322:10, 325:8 (Nöld), Arm *zvarak* Hübsch, AG 303, no. 25) **large ox, buffalo** *IsHex* 30:24; ܒܘܙܐ ܕ ܒܚܐ ܕ *JerHex* 50:11; ܒܘܙܐ ܕ *PsHex* 68:31 (Symm); *am3* 270:20; ܒ ܒܘܙܐ ܕ *RHRB* 183:v1626; *DuvB2* 207:2; 252¹ [P. 9]

ILS 104.

ܐܙܓ n. (< MP *azg* branch CPD 16 [cf. also NP *sag* thatched house PED 641]; ILS 104; ↓ ܐܙܓܐ; Ma אזגא MD 12, > Arab أَزَج gallery Fr, AF 28) **vault, arch** ܕ ܐܙܓ *JohEphB* 141:14; ܐܙܓ ܕ *JohEphLES* 438:7; ܐܙܓ ܕ ܕ ܒ *Kays* 230:9; ܕ ܐܙܓ *MiS* 320b:21; ܒ ܐܙܓ ܕ *Bhce2* 593:13 (of bathhouse) [P. 9]

ܒܕܐܠ, ܒܕܐ n. (< ζύγωμα; cf. ↓ ܒ, ܒܕܐ) **bolt of a gate** *BAli1* 430; *BBah* 99:12 [expl. as عوارض الباب] [P. 10]

ܐܙܓܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܐܙܓ) **small arch, small vault** ܕ ܒܕܐ ,ܒ *am2* 432:11 [P. 9]

ILS 104 suggests < MP **aszg-gōn* kind of branch.

ܐܙܐ n. (< MP *āzād* CPD 19; ILS 104) **freeman, noble** *BBah* 99:23 [expl. as for ܒ ܐ]

ܐܙܕܕܪܟܬ n. (< NP *āzād-diraxt* PED 42; ILS 104) **free tree** *BBah* 99:16 [P. 10]

Pfl 44.

ܐܙܠ vb. (↓ ܐܙܠ, ܒܐܙܠ, ܒܐܙܠ; JBA 1# אזל DJBA 100, Ma 1# אזל MD 12) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to go a.** general ܐ ܒ ... ܐ ܠ *Gn* 12:1 (H הָלַךְ); ܕ ܒ ܐ *Mt* 2:13; **b.** w. compl. ܐܙܠ ܐ ,ܡ ܒ *ESNisB2* 127:26 (on the road); **2. to turn** ܐ ܕ ܐ *am4* 525:11 (way); ,ܡ ܐ ܐܙܠ ܐ *ThMarg1* 165:5; **3. a. to depart from life, die** ܐ ܕ ܐ ,ܕ *ESHaer* 209:17 (in paganism); **b. to perish** ܕ ܐ ܕ ܕ ܐ *am2* 86:7; ܐ ܐ ܐܙܠ ܕ ܡ *am4* 354:20 [cf. Jud 11:38]; **4. to be led off, be carried off** ,ܐ ܐ ܐ *EzHex* 27:19 (Symm); ܐ ,ܡ ܐ ܐܙܠ *AM2* 199:33; ,ܡ ܐ ܐ ܐ *am1* 233:16; ,ܡ ܐ ܐ ܐ *IA2* 66:v123; **5. to**

become worse (w. fol. ܠܫܚܝܬ, ܠܡܫܚܬ) ܕܐܡ ܐܙܠ ܡܫܚܬ ܕܡ ܠܚܠ *JohEphB* 130:3; ܡܫܚܬ ܠܚܫܟ ܐܙܠ ܚܠܡܐ *ThMarg1* 169:19; **6.** w. **-ܠ a. to benefit, be fit for** ܠܚܢ ܐܙܠ ܠܐ ܚܕܐ ܕܐܒܝܐ *Gn* 25:32; 27:46 (> H); ܠܚܢ ܚܫܒ ܐܙܠ ܠܐ ܠܡܚܢ *1Macc* 2:13 (to live); 14:34; ܐܙܠ ܐܙܠ ܠܐ ܠܐ ܠܐ ܠܐ ܠܐ *Lk* 14:35 [cf. BhGr 129:19]; ܐܙܠ ܠܐ ܐܢ ܕܐܒܝܐ ܕܐܒܝܐ *Afr* 8:13; ܐܙܠ ܠܐ ܐܙܠ ܠܐ ܐܙܠ ܠܐ ܐܙܠ ܠܐ *apap* 291:5 (flagon); ܐܙܠ ܠܐ ܐܙܠ ܠܐ ܐܙܠ ܠܐ *IA2* 90:v39 (plenty); **b. to be good for, be efficacious** ܠܚܢ ܐܙܠ ܠܐ ܐܙܠ *Mt* 5:13 (ἰσχύει); ܐܙܠ ܠܐ ܐܙܠ ܠܐ *ON* 47:11; **7.** in OT, Pš translates H הָלוֹךְ or הוֹלֵךְ fol. or preceding vb. or adj. **to continue** ܐܙܠ ܐܙܠ ܐܙܠ ܐܙܠ *Gn* 26:13; ܐܙܠ ܐܙܠ *1Sm* 6:12; ܐܙܠ ܐܙܠ ܐܙܠ *1Chr* 11:9 [H הָלוֹךְ וְגָדוֹל] [P. 10]

N, SG § 183, 4; Br, Gr § 25.

ܐܙܠ n.m. (↓ √ܐܙܠ) **going, departure** *ES3* 183:36 [P. 10]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ܒܝܐܙܠ.

ܐܙܠܚܪ n.m. (< σμάραγδος; cf. ↓ ܐܙܠܚܪܐ, ܐܙܠܚܝ, ܐܙܠܚܪ) **emerald** *KwDW* 307:24; 347:8 [P. 10]

ܐܒ interj. **oh!** ܐ ܡܢ ܐܙܠ ܐ ܐ *GeZA8* 31:9 [P. 10]

ܐܒ n.m. (↓ ܐܒܐ, ܐܒܐ, ܐܒܐ, ܐܒܐ, ܐܒܐ, ܐܒ, ܐܒ, ܐܒ, ܐܒ, ܐܒ, √ܐܒ, √ܐܒ; TA אָחָא TO Gn 24:29, JBA אַחָא, cs. ־אֲחוֹ DJBA 102, Ma אהא, cs. ־אהו MD 8) **1. brother** (also in spiritual sense) *passim*; **2.** pl. **siblings** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Rechtsb1* 4:22; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *BhGr* 18:1 [P. 10]

N, SG 146; Br, Gr § 153a.

ܐܬܐ vb. (↓ ܐܬܐ, ܐܬܐ, ܐ, ܐ, ܐ, ܐ, ܐ, ܐ, ܐ, ܐ, ܐ, ܐ, ܐ, ܐ, ܐ; JBA אחד DJBA 103, Ma אהד MD 8; Pe., mng. 18: Ma אהיד עדא helper MD ib.) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to hold, take, catch, seize**, w. acc. + -ܒ: ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *1Kg* 11:30; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Mt* 21:35; ܐ ܐ ܐ *ES3* 284:33 (astonishment); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ we should diligently keep the practice *Cyr*² 316:4; pass.part. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Didasc* 44:15; **2. to contain** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *1Kg* 7:26 (H יָכִיל); 7:38; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *PsC* 237:3; **3. to hold back** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Bhchr* 390:21; **4. to receive** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *2Kg* 4:8; **5. to encompass** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ (this name) encompasses many different diseases *SAL2* 334:13; **6. a. to shut (1)** general ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Gn* 19:6; *Rabb* 213:26; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *TB* 57:16; **(2)** w. בְּעַד: ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Gn* 7:16; *1Sm* 1:6; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ He made his wife barren *am3* 535:7 [lit. to shut womb]; **c. to besiege** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ZM2* 62:22; **7. a. to cover** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ a thick obscurity covered the sun's globe *MiS* 592c:29; **b. to hide, conceal** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Jul* 3:21; **8. to pose** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Jud* 14:12 (riddle; cf. JSB5 337:13); *Ez* 17:2; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSB3* 316:22; **9. to keep, retain** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ... ܐ ܐ *Joh* 20:23 (sins; κρατεῖν ≠ ἀφιέναι); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Afr* 298:18 (anger); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ

ܠܡܣܒܪ ܠ *Mk* 11:32 (εἶχον); ܐܦ ܗܠܟܢ ܠ ܕܐ ܡܣܒܪܝܢ *Mt* 14:5 [cited ECth 144:6]; ܐܦ ܗܘܝܢ ܡܣܒܪܝܢ ܠ ܕܐ ,ܡܐ ܐܦܘܟ *ESAct*² 9:22; ܠ ܡܝܢ ܡܣܒܪܝܢ ܟܕ ܫܩܠ we considered him common *am3* 237:13; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܐܦ ܠܟ ܗ<ܘ>ܐ ܟܬܒ ܕܝ ܟܬܒ *PsC* 104:1; ܠ ܕܐ ܡܣܒܪܝܢ ܒܝ ܗܘܝܢ ܐܦ *BhebNm* 22:6 (208:12); **14. to grow angry** ܠܐ ܗܘܐ ܟܬܒ ܐܬ *ESL3* 177:22; *Bhce1* 167:2; **15. to undertake** (fight, battle) **a.** w. ܥܒܕ: ܗܘܐ ,ܡܚܢܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ ܒ ܚܢܐ *VRabb* 167:8; ܐܬ ܟܬܒ ܒ ܥܒܕ *Jul* 9:22; ܒ ܥܒܕ ܗܘܐ ܟܬ ܒ ܚܫ *Bhchr* 392:5; **b.** w. ܥܒܕ: ܡܣܒܪ ܟܬ ܒ ܫܒܚܬܐ ܫܒ *ES1* 556:24; ܐܬ ܟܬ ܒ *Jšdd* 73:9; ܐܬ ܟܬ ܒ ܒ ܟܫܠ *Bhce1* 25:4; **16. to move, direct to a place a.** w. acc. ܠܐ ܗܘܐ ,ܐ ܗ ܫܩܠ ܐܬ ܠ ܡܚܠ ܫ *Jul* 136:12 (road); **b.** alone ܒܝܬ ܐ ܗ ܠ ܗ ܠ ܐ ܗ ܠ ܗ *am3* 539:22; **17. to take up a.** w. acc. ܒ ܐܬ ܡܠ ܗ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ,ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ,ܐ ܗ ,ܐ ܗ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ

[rules]; **5. to be paid off** ܫܡܫ ܫܒܩ ܒܛܠ ‹ܒ›ܐ‹ܪ›ܥܐ ܒܝܬܒܝܬ ܫܒܩ *JSB3* 642:16 (debt of the community); **6. to be deceived** ܒܛܠ ܫܒܩ ܫܡܫ ܫܒܩ *JSB3* 216:8; **7. to be captivated, fall in love** ܫܒܩ ܒܚܫ ܒܛܠܒܛܠ ܫܒܠ *KwD*[2] 12:19; **8.** w. ܒܥܝ **to fall silent** *Clr* 66:3 [n. fnd.]; **9.** w. ܥܬܡ **to be blinded** *ThMJoh* 202:7 [P. 11, 839]

Nöld, MG 362[1]; Pe., mng. 10: Löw, ZDMG 31 (1877) 539.

ܫܒܩ, ESy ܫܒܩ *BhGr* 235:7 n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܩ) **1. barricade, bolt** ܡܣܟܪ ܡܣܒܪ ܕܠܚܬ *ESDom* 30:8; ܫܒܩ ܕܫܒܩ *EbMai10* 188a:15; **2.** pl. **bars** ܫܒܩ ܥܠ ܦܬܚ ܕܫܒܩ *Pr* 18:19 (of gate; H מְדוֹנִים; cf. Bheb 9:8); *EN* 55:v56 [expl. as زرافين]; *BBah* 102:11; **3. suppression, holding back** ܫܒܩ ܕܪܓܙܐ *ApBar* 59:6 (of anger); **4.** cs. in phrase ܒܝܬ ܫܒܩ **aid** *JSB2* 657:7; **5.** cs. in phrase ܒܝܬ ܩܪܒܐ **war** *Sahd* 83:6; **6.** cs. in phrase ܒܝܬ ܟܫܦܐ **enchantment, bewitching** *HVChr* 204:7; **7.** cs. in phrase ܒܝܬ ܫܒܩ ܕܚܠܐ **subterfuge** *CatBerl1* 107b:8; **8. blockade, siege** ܫܒܩ ܕܥܡܪ *ZM2* 33:19 [P. 12, 839]

ܡܫܒܩܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܩ) **bar** ܡܢܘ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܫܒܩ ܕܬܬܓܠܐ ܕܬܪܥܐ ܗܘ what is the bar which reveals the gate of that thing? *Sahd* 471:20 [P. 12]

ܫܒܩ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܩ) **1.** n.m. **one who takes, holds** ܢܛܪ ܠܗ ܕܡܫܒܩܝܢ it wards off the one who holds them *4Macc* 14:17 [i.e. the birds]; **2.** adj. **retentive** ܩܘܬܐ ܕܡܫܟ *ES2* 316:44 (& digestive; natural powers of the body); **3.** n.m. **ruler** ܫܠܛܢ ܕܫܒܩ universal rulers JE in *ES2* 289:12; **4.** n.m. **lictor** ܫܒܩ ܕܐܣܪ ܒܝܕ ܓܒܪ ܕܐܣܪ ,ܫܒܩ JS in *asd* 98:7; **5.** adj. **comprehensive, conceivable** ... ܠܐ ܡܛ ܕܫܒܩ ܕܡܬܒܥ *ROrChr17* 155:11 (voice) [P. 11]

ܫܒܝܩ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܫܒܩ; ↓ ܫܒܝܩܒܝܩ) **little brother** ܫܒܩ ܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܠܐ ܫܒܩ *Rie* 117:19 (to permit); ܫܒܩ ܒܛܠ ܫܒܩ ܒܛܠ ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ *Bhcar* 119:8 [P. 10]

ܫܒܝܩܒܝܩ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܫܒܩ) **little brother** ܫܒܩ ܕܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ ܒܛܠ ܒܝܬ ܫܒܩ *BhGr* 67:5 [says that he has heard people say this in Palestine] [P. 10]

ܫܦܝܩ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܫܒܩ; ↓ ܫܦܝܩܦܝܩ) **little brother** ܫܒܩ ܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ *Macc* 141:v351; *RHRB* 74:3 [P. 10]

ܫܦܝܩܦܝܩ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܫܦܝܩ) **little brother** *BhGr* 67:3 [P. 10]

ܫܒܝܩ n.f. (↓ ܫܒܩ; JBA אחותא DJBA 104) **1. brotherhood a.** general ܡܢܕܥ ܫܒܩ ܕܫܒܩ *Am* 1:9; ܫܒܩ ܒܛܠ ܫܒܩ *TB* 132:27; *Didasc* 129:13; **b.** in phrase ܫܒܩ **you** [lit. your brotherhood] ܫܒܩ ܠܥܠ ܒܛܠ ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ ܒܛܠ *ROrChr5* 587:14; **2. brothers** (of monks) ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ *am6* 568:8; *DM* 11:v8 [n. fnd.]; ܫܒܩ ܒܛܠ ܫܒܩ ܕܐ ܕܡ *Jšd* 11:24; ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ *ThMarg1* 322:8 [P. 10]

ܫܒܝܩܒܝܩ n.f. (↓ ܫܒܩ) **brotherhood** ܫܒܩ ܒܛܠ ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ *Bhchr* 178:16 [P. 10]

ܫܒܝܩ adj. (↓ ܫܒܩ) **brotherly, fraternal** ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ ܒܛܠ ܫܒܩ brotherly unanimity of constancy *Macc* 83:21; ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ *Jšddev1* 4:17 (of Cain) [P. 10]

ܒܛܠ ܫܒܩ adv. (↓ ܫܒܩ) **brotherly, fraternally** ܒܛܠ ܫܒܩ ܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܒܛܠ ܫܒܩ *SAL1* 14:22 [P. 10]

ܫܒܩ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܩ) **1. powerful, able a.** general ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ *ExHex* 3:19; *EzHex* 20:33; ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ *LkH* 1:3 (κράτιστε; cited Ath 24:21); **b.** cs. in var. phrases ܫܒܩ ܟܠ omnipotent *Didasc* 63:12; ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ ruler of the world *Apoll* 46:11 (κοσμοκράτωρ); **2.** n.m. **a. prefect** ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ *ENchr1*[2] 150:19; ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ *MiS* 539a:1; ܫܒܩ ... ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ *Bhce2* 617:6; **b. master** ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ *ZA13* 202:25; pl.cs. ܫܒܩ ,ܫܒܩ *Bhchr* 80:22; **c. tyrant** ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ ܠܐ *BhEth* 288:7 (traps) [P. 11]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 173.

ܫܒܝܩܒܝܩ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܩ) **1. holding** cs.

ܕܫܡܫܐ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܗ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬܐ *ThbK1* 137:5; **2. joining** ܐܚܝܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܒܝܢ ܫܬܝ ܥܡܘܕܐ *KwD*[2] 140:13; **3. a. nature** (σκέσις) ܒܥܝܬ ܐܚܝܘܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ *RSO3* 18:17; **b. retention, possession** ܕܐܡܬ ܠܐ ܩܦܝܠܐ ܐܚܝܘܬܐ *Gr* 2:2 (κάθεξις); **c. enclosed place** ܐܚܝܘܬܐ ܕܫܘܪ *Apoll* 4:13 (περικλεισμός); **d. all-embracing matter** *glherm* 155 (τὸ περιεκτικόν, περιοχή); **4.** w. ܦܓܪܐ ܕܐܚܝܘܬܐ perh. **study of parts** *Nest* 2:17; **5. treatment of a person** ܐܚܝܘܬܐ ܒܝܫܬܐ bad treatment *Rechtsb3* 170:24; **6.** cs. in phrase ܒܝܬ ܣܓܪ **bolt, barricade** *EN* 55:v55 [expl. as رِتَاج]; **7.** in phrase ܐܚܝܒܘܬܐ ܐܚܝܘܬܐ ܒܝܫܬܐ **prejudiced opinion** *Chrmin* 211:5; **8.** cs. in phrase ܒܝܫܬܐ ܒܥܠ ܐܚܝܘܬܐ ܠܐ **forbearance** (ἀνεξικακία) *SevHym* 102:2 (Var, n. b) [P. 11, 839]

ܐܚܐ, f. ܐܚܬܐ *Lk* 1:36; ܐܚܘܗܝ *KwDW* 170:7; or ܐܚܝܬܐ *JSB2* 364:1 n.m. (↓ ܐܒ, √ܐܚ) **relative, kin a.** general ܒܥܠ ܐܚܘܗܝ ܕܐ ܫܟܝܚ *Tob* 7:2 (ἀνεψιός); ܒܥܠ ܐܚܘܗܝ *Lk* 1:36 (συγγενής); *Mk* 3:21 (οἱ παρ' αὐτοῦ); ܐܒܐ ܕܥܒ ܡܬܝܬ ܠܟ ܒܝܕ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ ܐܚܝܟ *ES1* 132:17; ܒܐ ܡܢ ܐܚ ܒܝܕ you will die by the hands of your kin *PsC* 189:10; ܐܚܐ ... ܐܚ related species *Bhpup* 3:20 [≠ ܐܚܐ ܕܒܪ species in its proper sense ib.]; **b.** of letters ܐܠܦ ܒܝܬ ܐܚܐ ܕܐܬܘܬܐ *BhGr* 110:12 (in weakness) [P. 10]

N, SG § 32; mng. b: Moberg, Term 10*.

ܐܚܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܒ, ܐܚܐ) **1. kinship** *ES1* 318F [n. fnd.]; ܥܡ ܐܠܗܐ ܐܬܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܒܪܝܬ ܐܚܝܘܬܐ (the Essence) made with itself kinship to you *ESNisB1* 62:18 [v. Beck, ib., n. 21]; ܒܝ ܐܡܪ ܐܚܝܘܬܐ ܠ ܒܥ ܐܚܝܘܬܐ *ESRef1ER* 37:14; ܐܠ ܐܚܝܘܬܐ *JudHex* 9:1; **2. dependence, relation** (σχέσις, نِسْبَة) *glherm* 155; *BhGr2* 18:15; ܐܚܝܬ ܐܚܝܘܬܐ *ib.* 26:v211; **3.** gramm. **connection by means of derived adjectives** ܒܝ ܐܚܝܬ ܠܐܚܪ ܐܦܪ ܐܚܝܘܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܚܝ ܐܠܗ *BhGr2* 63:v653 [P. 11]

Mngs. 2, 3: Moberg, Term 10*.

- ܐܚܝܘܬܐ ܕܢܦܩܬܐ ܐܚܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܢܦܩܬܐ) **relation through wet nurse** *BhNom* 128:12 [P. 304]

- ܐܚܝܘܬܐ ܒܝܡܢܬܐ ܐܚܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܒܝܡܢܬܐ) **relation through wet nurse** ܐܚܝܘܬܐ ܕܡܢ ܐܚܝܢ ܐܚܝܘܬܐ *BhNom* 120:11 [P. 304]

- ܐܚܝܘܬܐ ܥܡܕܒܢܥܡ ܐܚܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܚܝܘܬܐ) **relation by baptismal sponsorship** Bheb in *JECanSy* 23:12; *BhNom* 120:12 [P. 766]

ܒܝܬܐܦܠ adj. (nisbe < PN אֲחִיתֹפֶל 2Sm 15:12ff.) **perfidious** ܥܨܐ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ *JARS*[3] 158:6 (advice) [P. 13]

ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ *BhEth* 125:21 n.m. (< Akk *uḫūlu* alkaline plant AHw 1404; JBA 1#אוהלא, אהלא DJBA 85) **1. lye** ܡܝ ܕܟܒ ܕܡܚܫܠ ܡܢ *KwD*[2] 117:13; ܒܝܬ ܕܦܝܓ *Med* 63:18 (to clean; of fullers); *BhebZeph* 2:9 (19:22) [expl. of ↓ ܒܝܬ]; *EN* 29:v55 [expl. as أشنان]; **2. narrow-leaved convulvus** (δορύκνιον, *Convolvulus oleolius*) *GalSimp* 256:6 [P. 12]

Pfl 42; Flora 1:644ff; Schleifer 172.

ܐܚܡܪ adj. (< Arab أَحْمَر) **red** ܐܚܡܪ ܕܡ *Med* 489:5 [color of Mars] [P. 242]

ܒܝ, ܒܝܐ interj. (↓ ܐܝ) **oh!** *Is* 44:16 (H הֶאָח); *Ez* 25:3; 26:2; 36:2; ܒܝܐ ܐܚ ܐܡܪ *Job* 39:25 [P. 12]

ܒܝܬ n.m. (< Akk *uḫinnu* fresh, green dates AHw 1404; JBA אהינא DJBA 83, Ma אינא MD 328, s.v. 2#סינא, JudA אהיני TŠvi 7:14 [198:41]; cf. ↓ ܒܝܟ) **green date** *BBah* 105:9 [P. 12]

Pfl 78.

ܐܚܝܘܬܐ adv. (↓ ܐܒ) **brotherly, fraternally** ܥܡ ܐܚܝܢ ܐܦ ܒܝ ܒܝܬ ... ܐܡܪ *JohEphLES* 505:12 (to be trained together in labor) [P. 10]

ܐܚܝܐ adj. (↓ ܐܚ) **brotherly, fraternal** ܐܡܘܪ ܐܒܗ *ROrChr17* 152:16 (love); ܐܡܘܪܐ ܐܝܓܪ ܐܒܗ *DM* 95:24 [P. 10]

ܐܚܪ vb. (↓ ܐܚܝܪ, ܐܚܝܬܪ, ܐܚܝܪ, ܐܚܬܪ, ܐܚܝܪ, ܐܚܝܪ, ܐܚܝܬܪ, ܐܚܝܪ, ܐܚܝ, ܐܚܝܫܐ, ܐܚܝܫܐ, ܐܚܝܫܐܬܐ, ܐܫܬܐ, √ܐܚܪ; CPA ܐܚܪ [ܐܚܪ af.] LSp 5) **Af.** ܐܗܐ **1.** trans. **to delay** ܐܚܪ ܠܡ ܐܗܐ *2Sm* 20:5; ܐܫܐ ܐܠܗ ܐܗܐ ܠܥܡܗ God delayed in coming down to them *ESGE* 39:23; **2.** intr. **to tarry, be delayed a.** alone ܐܚܪ ܒܪܟ ܐܚܝܐ *Gn* 32:5 (H וְאֵחָר); ܐܦ ܐܢ ܐܗܐ *Tob* 9:4; ܐܠ ܐܫܟ *1Tim* 3:15; ܐܚܬܐ ܠܡ <i>ܐܗܐ *Bhce2* 543:19; **b.** w. -ܒ **to stay in a place** ܐܡܝܢ ܐܠܡ ܐܚܪ *Pr* 23:30 (H אֵחַר)

Ettaf. intr. **to be delayed** ܐܒܐ ܐܫܬܗܐ *ES1* 560:7 [P. 13]

ܐܚܝܪ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܐܚܪ; in poetry ܐܚܝ *ESNis* 38:v86 [= *ESNisB2* 21:6]; JBA אחרא DJBA 105) **1. latter, last** ܐܚܝܪ ܐܚ latter sign *Ex* 4:8 (H אַחֲרוֹן); ܐܚܝܪ ܐܬܐ *1Tim* 4:1; ܐܝܡ ܐܒܐ *asd* 33:16; **2.** abs. **a.** w. ܒܝ **following after** ܐܡܐ ܡܠܟ ܐܚܪ, ܐܚ ܒܒܠܗ *ThbK2* 293:5 (open place); **b.** w. -ܠ: ܐܚܪ ܐܚܪ *Bab* 272:4; **3.** n.m. **future one** ܐܝܡ ܐܚܪ ܐܚܕ ܠܐ a future one who enters into here [i.e. burial chamber] *PognInscr* 44:3 (80) [P. 13]

ܐܚܝܬܪ n.f. (↓ √ܐܚܪ) **latter part, end** ܐܚܝܪܐ ܐܫܬܐ ܐܚܝܬܪ *EOE* 152:28 (of rite); ܐܚܝܪܐ ܐܚܝܬܪ *Kays* 197:13 [P. 13]

ܐܚܝܪ adv. (↓ √ܐܚܪ) **later** ... ܠܐ ,ܡܬܝܬܝܐ ܐܝܡ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ *MtC* 21:32; ,ܐܝܟ ܐܚܪ ܐܟ ܐܝܡ ܐܬܐ *ES1* 128:6; *BO3/1* 120a:8 [P. 13]

ܒܐܚܝܪ prep. (↓ √ܐܚܪ) **after** ܐܬܐ ܐܝ ,ܐܚܐ ܐܚܪ ܒܐܚܝܪ *Afr* 98:12 [P. 13]

ܐܚܝܬܪ n.f. (↓ √ܐܚܪ) **1. descendants, progeny** ܐܚ ܐܬܐ ,ܐܚܝ ܐܚܝ ܐܠܗ ܐܚܬܐ *Job* 42:12 (Afr 469:17) [Var: ܐܚܝܪ]; **2. end a.** general cs. ܐܚܝܪ ܐܚܬܐ *ES2* 158:13; ܐܬܐ ܐܚܝܪ *EOE* 35:27; det. ܐܚܝܪܐ ܐܬܐ *Tob* 8:17 (of time); ܐܠܗ ܐܝ ܐܡ ܐܚܝܪܐ *Ḥab* 33:10; **b.** in phrase ܒܐܚܝܬܐ ܒ **to remain behind** ܐܠܗ ܐܡ<ܕ>ܐܠ ܐܚܝܪܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܡ *JohEphB* 279:26; **3. rear part** (of an animal) ܐܬܐ ܠܐܬܐ ܐܡܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܚܪ ܐܚܝܪܐ *Bhadsment*² 115:2 [P. 13]

ܐܚܪܝ pron. (↓ √ܐܚܪ; JBA אָחֳרִינָא DJBA 105, Ma הורינא MD 137) **1. other** *passim*; **2. some, any** [cf. Lat *aliquis*] ܐܠ ܐܡ ܐܚܪ ܐܠܡ ܠܐ *Geop* 8:18 (to mix); 85:17; ܐܠܐ ܐܚ ܐܚܪ ܐܚ ܐܚ *herm* 25:22 [// ܐܬܐ ib. 24:25; v. glherm 155]; **3. different**, w. ܒܝ: ܐܚܪ ܐܡ ܐܡ ܐܡ ܐܚܪ different from a general noun *BhGr* 65:2 [P. 13]

N, SG 94; Br, Gr § 34, Rem. 1.

ܐܚܝܬܪ adj. (↓ √ܐܚܪ) **different** *glherm* 155 (ἀλλοῖον; ≠ ↓ ܐܚܪ ἄλλον) [P. 13]

- **ܐܚܝܬܪ ܒܝܫ** adj., n.m.cs. (↓ √ܐܚܪ) **foreign, foreigner** *Ath* 42:22; *LkḤ* 17:18 [P. 13]

Juckel, Harklean 186.

- **ܐܚܝܬܪ ܒܝ ܐܬܐ** adj., n.m.cs. (↓ √ܐܚܪ) **having another will** ܐܡ ܐܬܐ ܒܝ ܐܚܪ ܐܠ ܐܬܐ *Jšddev2* 194:22 [P. 13]

- **ܐܚܝܬܪ ܐܒܕܬ** adj., n.m. (↓ √ܐܚܪ) **heterodox** ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܡ ܐܬܐ ܐܚܝܪ ܐܡ that one who in precepts found fault at that time like a heterodox *am5* 344:3; ,ܐܠܐ ܐܡ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܚܝܪ his head was crushed with a stone by those heterodox ones *SAL1* 9:15; *MiS* 598a:2; *BhNom* 72:4 [P. 13]

- **ܐܚܝܬܪ ܓܢܒܐ** adj. (↓ √ܐܚܪ) **foreign** ܐܬܐ ,ܐ<ܐ>ܐܚܪ ܐܠܐ *Rie* 4:19; ܐܬܐ ܐܚܝܪ ܐܬܐ *JudHex* 13:5 (ἀλλόφυλος) [P. 13]

ܐܚܝܬܪ n.f. (↓ √ܐܚܪ) **strangeness** (ἑτερότης) cs. ܐܡܐ ܐܚܝܪ *Nest* 34:1 (of *ousia*); det. ܐ ,ܐܚܝܪ ܐܬܐ ܐܠ ܐ ܐܬܐ ܐ ,ܐܬܐ *ThbK2* 20:1; *glherm* 155 [P. 13]

ܐܚܝܪ, ܒܐܚܝܪ, ܒܐܚܝܪ adv. (↓ √ܐܚܪ) **differently, otherwise, figuratively**

(ἀλληγορικῶς) *herm* 67:12; ... *TB* 73:7; ... *ER* 75:13; 75:17 [n. fnd.]; ... the angels are otherwise only sustained *Ath* 17:1; *TB* 46:17; *IsHex* 46:14 (gl) [n. fnd.] [P. 13]

... n.m.pl. (< ἐτησίαι) **monsoons** *AS* 143:23 (Arist, de mundo 4) [P. 14]

... n. (Ṭirhān dial.; same as ↓ ...) **briar** *BBah* 106:15 [expl. as عوسج] [P. 13]

... n.m.pl. (TA אַטוּנוֹתֵי pl. TO Ex 39:40, JBA אֲטוּנָא, טונא DJBA 107, Ma אטוניא MD 13) **reins** ... reins in the bridles of the horses *PsC* 48:8 [P. 269]

Fr, ZA 22 (1909) 253.

... n. (< ἄτομον; ↓ ..., ..., ...) **1. atom** ... *herm* 82:1; **2. body** *EN* 7:v33 [expl. as جِسْم]; *BAli1* 545; ... he bows with a deep curve to your body *BBah* 1299:8 [P. 14]

... n. (< ἐτυμολογία; ↓ ...) **etymology** Sev in *ES** 8:29; ... Sev in *MerxSy* 7:10 (to be derived) [P. 14]

Moberg, Term 10*.

... vb. ↓ √..., √...

... adj. (↓ ...) **atomistic or mechanistic** (i.e. atheistic) ... *BhebEx* 20:6 (130:14) [P. 14]

... adj. (↓ ...) **1. original** ... *CatBerl2* 701a:6; **2. proper (noun)** ... *BhGr2* 19:v128 [P. 14]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 10*.

... n.m.pl. (perh. < ἰσότονα Duv) **equilaterals** *BBah* 106:24 [expl. as ...] [P. 14]

... adj. (↓ √... pe., pass.part.) **1. closed** ... *1Kg* 6:4 (H אָטוּם; window; elsewhere ↓ √...); ... *am2* 261:11; **2. dense** ... *ES1* 120:15; ... *ib.* 458:44; ... *Jšddev2* 98:1; **3. limited, restrained a.** general, abs. ... *ESSerm1* 22:v535 (cavity of a measure); ... *ESNisB1* 11:11; **b.** in adv. phrase ... **briefly, concisely** ... *ES1* 459:8 (to deal with); **4. deaf** ... *ESDom* 9:6; **5.** gramm. **abstract** [≠ ↓ ...] ... an abstract noun from which no word is derived is called ... *BhGr* 46:18 [P. 14]

Moberg, Term 10*.

... n.f. (↓ √...) **1. density, thickness** ... *Kays* 71:7 (of stones); **2. dullness** cs. ... *Jšddev1* 227:14 (of eyes); det. ... *Sahd* 249:5 (of faculties); **3. being full** ... being full of the advantageous matter of the fear of God Pall in *ThMarg2* 195:37 = *am7* 3:17 [P. 14]

... n.f. (cf. ↓ ...) **whitewash** *BAli1* 552; *BBah* 107:20 [expl. as ...] [P. 13]

Fr, WZKM 3 (1889) 254.

... n.m. (↓ ...) **ray of light** ... *ZingerleChrest* 406:v21 [P. 13]

... n.f. (< ἀταξία) **disorderliness, confusion** ... *SK* 109:9; *DM* 247:18 [P. 13]

... n. (< Ἄτλας) **Atlas** *BhebPs* 57:11 (167:v81) [expl. of ... Ps ib.] [P. 13]

..., ... adj. (< ἀτλαντικός) **Atlantic** ... *AS*

138:19; ܐ ܕܒ ܐܡ ܐܠܦ ... *Jšddev2* 219:19; *BBah* 108:1 [expl. as ...] [P. 13]

ܐܠܦ n. (< Arab أَطْلَس) **satin** ... *Bhchr* 157:14 [P. 14]

ܒܠܥ vb. (↓ ..., ...; BH אטם HALOT 37) **Pe.** [a/] **to become deaf** ... *JSB1* 591:1 [P. 14]

ܐܒܝܠܥ n. ↓ ... [P. 14]

ܒܝܠܥ, ... n. (JPA אִטְרִי DJPA 47, > Arab إِطْرِيَة Fr, AF 37) **vermicelli** *EN* 34:v71 [expl. as ...]; *BBah* 109:18 [expl. as ...]; 124:18 [P. 14]

LW 225, s.v. הטרית.

ܐܢܛܪܟܛܝܩ [sic] n. (< ἀνταρκτικός; v. ↓ ...) **antarctic** ... SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 82:7 (zones) [P. 14]

ܐ interj. **oh!** ... *ChrPsD2* 294:12 [P. 14]

ܐܩܘܥܐ n.m. (< ὑπακοαί) **a kind of song** ... *CatBod* 273:35 [P. 2]

SUGFS 131.

ܐܩܘܥܬܐ n.pl. (same as ↓ ...) **a kind of song** *SBBA1899* 506:34 [P. 3]

ܐܓܐ n. (< Akk *iku* dike, ditch CAD I/J 66, AIOA 58) in phrase

- **ܐܓܐ ܕܢܗܪܐ** n. **(sacred) stream** *JSB3* 798:9; *CatBerl1* 211b:35 [P. 14]

Hoffm, ZA 11 (1896) 241.

ܐܓܡܘܢܝܐ adj. (↓ ...) **first in rank, principal** ... *BBah* 646:24 [P. 4]

ܐܓܡܘܢ n.m. (< ἡγεμών; ↓ ..., ..., ...) **governor, chief** ... *ES2* 96:22; *Didasc* 206:23; *ŠGSy* 4:20; pl. ... *LkḤ* 21:12 (Wh) [ed. Kiraz: ...] [P. 4]

ܐܓܡܘܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ...) **governorship** ... *LkḤ* 2:2 (Wh) [ed. Kiraz: ...]; ... *CatBerl2* 580a:21; ... *DionbṢcomt* 138:21 [P. 4]

ܐܕ n.m. [< ↓ ...] **feast day** *Ḥab* 33:21 [P. 14]

Burkitt, ib. suggests reading: ... (< ἱερά).

ܐܒ n. ↓ ... [P. 14]

ܐܒ, cs. ... n.f. (↓ ..., ..., ...,

a. alone *Act* 18:27; *ThMarg1* 44:20; & *passim*; or *am2* 404:3; 423:19; **b.** w.suff. through him *Joh* 1:3 (δι' αὐτοῦ); *JohḤ* 1:7 (Johbernst) [WSy; ed. Kiraz:]; *BhGr* 89:5; *BhGr2* 29:v245 (mind); though which I understand like the teaching of the holy fathers *SE*^{2} 128:31; *PhilV* 54:9; *DM* 182:16; *Joh* 10:9 (StSyr4 49:5) (δι' εμοῦ; ib.Ḥ:, where Pš: [cf. ib. 14:6]); **2.** in a loc. sense **through** to pass through GN *JohḤ* 4:4; *4KgdHex* 9:24; *PetrIb* 48:12; **3.** in a temporal sense **throughout** *LkḤ* 5:5; **4. because** v. N, SG § 360A [P. 295]

Mng. 1: GVG2 § 238b.

- , rare *am2* 204:5; *HoffmAusz* 16[121]; *INB* 244:13; *MiS* 395b:7 adv. (↓) **1. from hand to hand** *SB* 50:10 (to be transferred); **2. one after another, gradually** *BalJos* 220:2 (to inquire) [text:]; they are attached to each other in gradually descending order *Nest* 82:19; *GalSimp* 244:10 (study); *SpSol4* 94:5; **3. little by little, gradually** *IA1* 8:v150; it will be able to grant peace to the inward things gradually *INB* 244:13; *ThMarg1* 243:12 [P. 295]

- prep. (↓) **next to** *StSin11* 16a:14 [P. 295]

pron. ↓ [P. 14]

n. (< ἰδέαι) **(Platonic) forms** Tim in *HippAphRom* 17:27 (& images) [P. 14]

n. (< ἰδιότητος, gen. of ἰδιότης) **property** *PO14* 759:9 [expl. as] [P. 5]

n.m.pl. (< ἰδιώματα) **peculiarities** *PO14* 759:11 [expl. as] [P. 5]

* n. (< ἴδιον) **one's own thing** *Med* 83:11 [P. 14]

Schleifer 172 reads: ἴρινον lily; PSmSup 4 reads: liquorice.

n.m. (< ἴδικτον) **edict** *JohEphB* 23:16; *DM* 292:9; *Chrmin* 322c:12; *MiS* 326b:1 [P. 6]

, n. (< Lat *idus*) **ides** *Ath* 1:18 [i.e. April 15]; *SE*^{2} 4:29; *ib.* 12:29 [P. 14]

interj. (mng. 1: < εὖ; mngs. 2, 3: < ὦ) **1. well done!** *Mt* 25:21; *ES1* 497:32; *ThMarg1* 115:15; **2. oh**, w. -: *Rom* 11:33 (EOE 104:29) [Pš:]; *HoffmAusz* 115[1043]; **3. woe!** *BalJos* 26:7; *Narsai1Sy* 138:3 [P. 14]

, n.m. (< NP *aivān* PED 134 < OP *apadāna-* ILS 113; ↓) **palace** *AS2* 321:3; *KwDW* 346:13 (roof) [P. 14]

, n. (< ὑπόστασις; cf. ↓ [n. fnd.]) **hypostasis, substantive reality** *CatCambr* 366:4 (one and two; expl. as); a person in Greek is spoken of as feminine, viz. ὑπόστασις *Jsddep* 172:3 [P. 41, 839]

, *StSin9* 238:1 n.

(< ManParth, ManMP *izgand* ['jgnd] < OP *ažganda-* ILS 105; ↓ ܐܒܠܓܢܐ; JBA איזגדא DJBA 112, Ma אשגאנדא MD 40, ZSLM 38) **1. messenger** ,ܥܒܕ ܕܡܠܐܟ ܐܒܠܓܢܐ ,ܐܡܪ ܠܗ *Gn* 32:4 (H מַלְאָךְ; cf. ESGE 94:9); *2Sm* 2:5; ܐܒܠܓܢܐ ܕܥܒܕ *Lk* 14:32; 19:13 [cf. Afr 10:15]; *ChrPsD1* 314:2; JS in *asd* 107:15; **2. name of a star a.** alone *Act14congr2* 159:4 [= *JRAS1917* 247:5]; **b.** in phrase ܐܒܠܓܢܐ ܕܒܪܢܒܐ *Act14congr2* 164:1 (perh. Ἑρμῆς [= Mercury]) [P. 9]

ܐܒܠܓܢܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܒܠܓ) **1. announcement, dispatch** ܕܐܠܗ ܡܫܡܥܠܐ *ES1* 487:37 (of Elijah); ܕܫܡܥܠܐ ܕܥܒܕ *JulRom* 16:22; ܡܢ ܕܫܡܥܠܐ ܕܟܠ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܢ *BO1* 355a:13; **2. messenger** ܕܫܡܥܠܐ ܕܥܒܕ *LkH* 14:32 [P. 10]

Mng. 2: Juckel, Harklean 173.

ܐܒܠܟ n.m. (< Babyl. dial. for ↓ ܓܒܠܟ) **net** *BhGr* 230:25 [who improperly compared it w. ܐܒܫܐ ib. 50:11]; *BBah* 122:9 [expl. as شبكة] [P. 10]

Nöld, MG 58[1].

ܐܒܙܡ, ܐܙܡ n.m. (< MP *ēzm* firewood CPD 31; ILS 106; cf. ↓ ܐܒܙܡ) **camelthorn** (*Alhagi maurorum*) *EN* 50:v44 [expl. as عاقول]; *BAli1* 587; *BBah* 101:9; 122:2 [P. 10]

Flora 2:415, rejects NP deriv.

ܐܦܣܐ n.m. (corr. perh. ܐܦܣܝܐ; cf. ↓ ܐܦܣܕ) **attendant, lictor** *BBah* 122:13 [expl. as ↓ ܕܒܫܟ] [P. 10]

ILS 106.

ܐܒܢܐ n. (same as ↓ ܓܒܢܐ) **belt** *BBah* 122:24 [expl. as إزار ,مئزر] [P. 10]

ܐܒܪ, ܐܒܪ, ܐܒܪ n. (same as ↓ ,ܓܒܪ) **Persian gum** *DuvB2* 7:10; 97:6; *BBah* 122:25 [expl. as اسم الانزروت باليونانيّة]; 700:14 [P. 10]

ܐܒܬ adv. (< εἶτα) **then** ܐܦ ܗܠܟ ܐܒܬ ܕܐܬܥܡ ܡܫܬܥܫܡ ܥܡ ܕܐܬܟ ܐܦ *Ath* 23:16; *herm* 26:33; *AS* 129:25 [n. fnd.]; ܐܠܐ ܕܐܬܟ ܐܡ ܕܐ ܥܡ ܐܦ ܐܒܬ *PO3* 73:8; then, they finally carried them off to Persia *Bhchr* 94:24 [P. 14]

ܐܒܟ interj. (perh. < Gr) **scathing interjection** *BhGr* 180:21; *Merx* 172:14 [expl. as ܕܒܚܫܐ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܕܐ] [P. 14]

ܐܛܠܝܩܝ, ܐܛܠܝܩ adj. (< ἰταλικόν; MH איטלקי LW 32, Pal איטליק PAT 337) **Italian** ܐܛܠܝܩ ܣܦܪ *DuvB2* 10:5; 10:14 [P. 14]

ܐܛܪܘܣܘܦܝܣܬܐ n.m.pl. (< ἰατροσοφισταί) **physicians** *Epiph* 18:v91 [P. 14]

ܒܐ prep. (↓ ܒܐ ,ܕ-ܒܐ; ,ܒܐ ,ܕ-ܒܐ; OfA איך DNWSI 45, JBA אֵיךְ DJBA 113, Ma איאך MD 14; mng. 3a: JBA כְּמָאן דְּ- DJBA 637, JPA כמן ד- DJPA 261) **1. as, like** *passim*; v. N, SG § 364; **2. about, approximately** ܐܒ ܫܬܝ ܦܪܣܐ about two parsangs *BO2* 61a:22; & *passim*; **3.** in phrase ܐܒ ... ܕ- **just as** [cf. ↓ ,ܒܐ] ܐܒ ... ܕܐ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܐܠܐ *AS* 155:30; **4.** in phrase ܐܒ ... ܕ- **a. as if** ܐܒ ... ܕ ܐܠ ܐܒ ... ܕ ܐܠ ܐܦ ܐܒ *JSB5* 790:3; **b. how** ܐܒ ... ܕ ܐܒ ... ܕ ܐܒ how you walk in truth *3Joh* 1:3 [cited as ܐܒ ... ܕ SAL1 182:3]; ܐܒ ... ܕ ܐܒ ... ܕ ... ܐܒ *Jšddev2* 136:17; ... ܐܒ ... ܕ how is it proper that such a person ... *SAL1* 34:20; 37:8; **5.** in phrase ܐܒ ... ܕ- **just as, as much as** *AS* 198:17 [n. fnd.]; ... ܐܒ ... ܕ ... ܐܒ as much as they can live *Med* 113:9; *StSin4* 37u [n. fnd.]; **6.** for Gr ὑπο- **somewhat** ... ܐܒ *Med* 19:15 (Gal8 186:12) (ὑπόπικρος; bitter); ... ܐܒ *Med* 36:22 (Gal1 323:10) (ὑπόῤῥους; red) [P. 14, 839]

SG § 23C (pron.); Br, Gr § 164, note.

ܐܒ ... ܕ- conj. (↓ ܐܒ) **such as, like** ... ܐܒ ... ܕ ... ܐܒ ... ܕ ... ܐܒ such as the soul and the body which are tied together in their existence *Nest* 239:12; ... ܐܒ ... ܕ ... ܐܒ *Med* 130:15 [P. 17]

ܐܒܟ adv. (JBA הֵיכָא דְּ-, הֵיכָא DJBA 376, Ma 2#האכא MD 120) **1. where?, whither?** ... ܐܒ ... ܕ ... ܐܒ *Gn* 3:9; ... ܐܒ ... ܕ ... ܐܒ *ES1* 520:7; **2.** conj. **a.** w. ܕ- **where** ... ܐܒ

ܟܬܒ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *Chrmin* 1:23; **b.** in phrase ܠܐܝܟܐ **-ה whither, to what place** ܐܬܠ ܠܐܬܪܐ ܕܐܙܠ *Gn* 28:15; **c.** in phrase ܒܐܝܟ **-ה (1) some place** [cf. ,ܒܝܟ -ה ܐܝܬ] ܐܝܬ ܒܥܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܐܚܪ *ThbK2* 32:7 (beneficence); **(2) sometimes** ܐܝܬ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܦܫܪ ܠܗ ܠܡܐܡܪ *MiS* 508a:31 (to explain); **3.** conj., in phrase **-ה** ܥܕܡܐ **a. (not) before** ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ *2Chr* 9:6 (H עַד אֲשֶׁר); **b. to such a degree** ܐܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ... ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ

n. (< εἰλεός) **colic** ܐܝܠܘܣ ܕܡܥܝܐ ܕܒܛܢ *ZA12* 78⁶:1 [text: ܐܝܠܘܣ; expl. as ܒܛܢ ܕܡܬܒܠܒܠ ܒܡܥܝ ܕܡܥܝ ܒܛܢ] = *am3* 522:9; *Med* 296:17; 423:16 [cf. ܡܠܝ ܐܝܠܘܣ ib. 406:2]; *HippAph* 12:10; *BBah* 128:17 [expl. as ܢܒܥ ܕܒܛܢ] [P. 15]

Fr, ZA 12 (1897) 272.

ܐܠܘܠ, ܝܠܘ n. (< Akk *Elūlu* CAD E 136; JBA אֱלוּל DJBA 133, Ma עלול MD 351) ***Elul* (August-September)** *Neh* 6:15; *Ḥab* 41:13; ܐܠܘܠ ܒܟܠ *am4* 630:4 (beginning); *Dep* 41:22 [P. 20]

ܐܦܠܝܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܦܠ) **aid** ܡܢ ܥܠܘܬܗ ܕܐܬܒܠܒܠ ܒܒܥܬܐ from (His) aid they fell into solicitude *Jšddev2* 78:12 [P. 15]

ܐܠܘܢ n. (< εἰλητάριον) **register** ܐܓܪ ܕܒܒ ܕܒܝܒ ܐܠܘܢ *asd* 72:21 [P. 15]

Cureton, asdtr 187, note.

ܐܠܥܝ n. (< ἑλένιον; same as ↓ ܐܠܩܛܝܐ) **helenium, elecampane** *Geop* 97:15 [P. 15]

Pfl 226.

ܐܝܟܐ adv. (cf. ↓ ܡܝ ܐܝܟܐ) **1. where? a.** alone ܐܝܟܐ ܐܬ ܐܝܟܐ ܕܐܬܐ *MtS* 2:2; 2:4; ܒܝܬ ܐܝܟܐ ܕܐܙܠ *LkS* 22:9; 22:11; **b.** w. ܕ- conj. ܐܝܟܐ ܕܐܬ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܙܠ *JohS* 1:28; 1:38 1:39; **2.** in phrase (ܕ-) ܠܐܝܟܐ **whither, to what place?** ܐܝܟ ܐܙܠ ܐܝܟܐ *MkS* 15:47; ܐܝܟ ܐܝܟܐ *LkS* 17:37 [P. 14]

ܐܝܠܢ n.m. (↓ ܐܝܠܢܐ, ܐܝܠܐ, ܒܝܬ, ܢܒܐ ܐܝܠܐ; TA אֵילָנָא TO Dt 20:19, JBA אִילְנָא DJBA 116, Ma עלאנא MD 351) **tree** abs. ܟܠ ܐܝܠܢ ܕܐܝܟ ܐܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܠ ܐܝܠܢ *Gn* 1:29; pl. ܐܝܠܢ ܡܢ ܫܩܐ *Mt* 21:8; *ESRef1ER* 46:8; *ES1* 402:1 [P. 15]

Seidel2 119.

ܐܝܠܢܝ adj. (↓ ܐܝܠܢ) **arboreal** ܕܒ ܐܝܠܢܐ ܕܝ *GalSimp* 250:13; ܫܡܐ ܐܝܠܢ *MiS* 289b:8 [P. 15]

ܐܝܠܨܬ, ܐܝܠܨ *BhGr* 25:13 n.m.pl. (MH אלסרין pl. LW 57) **hazel trees** *Geop* 25:11 (κάρουν ποντικόν); 67:2 (λεπτοκάρυον); ܐܦ ܐܝܠܨ ܒܫܒ ܠܐ *StSin9* 288:18; *Med* 244:12 [P. 22]

Pfl 48; Flora 1:616; Schleifer 173; Seidel2 123.

ܐܠܥܙ, n.m. (< H שַׁדַּי אֵל) **El Shaddai** ܐܠܥܙ, *Gn* 17:1; *ON* 85:18; ܐܠܥܙ, ܪܚܡܢܐ *Card* 105:13 (merciful) [P. 15]

ܐܝܠܬ n.f. (JBA אילתא branch DJBA 116) **large branch of a tree** *BBah* 130:18 [expl. as ܐܝܠܬ ܕܡ ܐܝܟ ܐܝܟ]

ܐܝܠܬ *BhGr* 212:18 n.f. (< H אֵלָה nom. unit.; elsewhere in Pš ↓ ܒܠܚܢ) **1. bush, shrub** ܐܝܟ ܐܝܠܬ ܐܝܟ *2Sm* 18:9 [cf. ES1 420:20]; *Ps* 29:9 [cf. Bhebib. 131:v89: ܚܫܚ ܥܠ ܡܢ]; *BBah* 130:14 [expl. as ܐܝܟ ܐܝܠ small trees]; **2.** perh. **forest** ܐܝܠܬ ܐܝܠܬ *JSB5* 628:10 [P. 15]

ܐܝܠܬ *BhGr* 213:5 n.f. (↓ ܐܝܠ; JBA איילתא DJBA 113, Ma אילאתא pl. MD 15) **hind** ܐܝܠ ܕܒܝ ܐܝܠܬ *Jer* 14:5 [cf. ES2 126:16]; *JSB2* 437:11; *MAMQ* 5:5; *Bhchr* 172:22 [P. 15]

ܐܝܟܐ adv. (↓ ܐܝܟ) **whence? a.** alone ܐܝܟ ܐܬ ܐܝܟ *Gn* 29:4; ܐܬ ܐܝܟ ܐܬ ܐܠ ܠܗ *Mk* 6:2; **b.** in phrase ܡܝ ܐܝܟܐ: **(1)** ܐܝܟ ܐܬ ܐܝܟ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܟ ܐܝܟ *ESRef1* 10:44 (to germinate); *JSB3* 660:18 [n. fnd.]; **(2)** w. ܕ- conj. **from where that** ܐܝܟ ܐܝܟ ... ܡܢ ܐܬ ܐܝܟ ... ܠܟ *Gn* 12:1 [P. 15]

ܐܝܡܐ n.m. (< Arab إمام) ***'imām*** *MiS* 519b:26 [P. 24]

ܒܝܡ, pl. ܒܝܡ *ThbK1* 105:17; ܒܝܡ *ThMarg1* 243:16; 281:17 n.m. (↓ ܒܝܡ, ܒܝܡ, ܒܝܡ, ܒܝܡ; JPA אימם DJPA 50, CPA ܐܝܡ LSP 84; cf. Ma עומאמא MD 344) **day** ܝܡ ܐܝܡ *ES2* 309:41; pl.abs. ܝܡ ܐܝܡ *Job* 2:13; ܝܡ ܐܝܟ *JohEphLES* 598:12 [P. 303]

Nöld, MG § 120; idem, NB 133; GVG1 474eα.

ܐܝܡܐ n. (< Arab إمامة) **office of *'imām***

MiS 519b:25 [P. 24]

adj. (↓) **of the day, daily** all hours of the night and day *JohEphLES* 407:11; *KwDW* 211:11; *Bhchr* 98:5 [P. 303]

adj. (< ἐμαγκίπατος) **emancipated** *SRRechtsb* 26:6; he emancipated him *ib.* 88:2 [P. 25]

vb. (denom. < ↓) **Etpa. 1. to be affected in quality** those whose (pathological) diagnostics were caused by the badness of constitution *BhKJ* 79:10; **2. to be prepared** *BhEth* 149:4 [P. 16]

n. (< εἴν, ἴν, H הִין) **a measure a.** general *NmHex* 15:6; *ExHex* 29:40; *EzHex* 4:11 (PO8 281:10); **b.** = 18 ξέσται *Epiph* 5:v87; 49:v58ff.; *SpSol4* 43b:22 [n. fnd.] [P. 15]

interj. (JBA אֵין 118, Ma 2# עין 348) **1. yes** *Gn* 30:34 (H הֵן); *Mt* 5:37 [cf. Afr 500:12]; *ES1* 504:26; *am2* 435:4; *Clr* 94:29; **2. truly a.** alone *1Kg* 1:27 (H אִם); *am4* 623:4; *am7* 697:2; *PallM* 29:7; *INB* 130:16; **b.** after -ה: *TB* 26:11 & *passim*; **c. really, truly** *ib.* 83:23 (ὄντως); *ib.* 10:29 (τὸ ὄντως ὄν); truly by the fortune of the king of kings *am2* 46:3; *Clr* 66:26; **d.** in phrase formula for swearing an oath *am4* 321:16; 612:6; *am5* 80:7; **3. but** but in bringing their gifts, we mention their names *BhNom* 12:15 [P. 15]

Mng. 2c: Schulth, GGA 1895 677.

f. , **pl.** **pron.** (↓ , , , √) **who?, which one?, what kind of a?** v. N, SG § 353 [P. 15]

n.m. (< MP **āyēnbed* lit. master of rituals ILS 106; same as ↓) **lictor, chief of cavalry** *am2* 584:9; 618:5; *JšJS* 530:19 [P. 16]

n.f. (↓) **quality** cs. *EbMai10Marg* 341b:2; det. *Cyr*[1] 406:1; *SAL1* 65:15 (of action) [P. 15]

adj., n.m. (↓) **1.** n.m. **nature, quality** *glherm* 156 [τὸ ποῖον, third category of Aristotle]; **2. qualitative** *BhGr* 110:16 (difference); 110:19; 110:28; **3. qualificative** used substantively or adjectivally (ἐπίθετον, صفة) if it designates a qualifying entity, it is qualificative, like 'doctor', 'surveyor' *BhGr* 7:12; 7:14; *ib.* 8:11; 4. in phrase **without quality** *Kays* 81:17 [P. 15]

Mng. 2, 3: Moberg, Term 11*.

n.f. (↓) **1. quality** *ES1* 119:35 [i.e. air from the fire and water]; *JBhSy* 8:18; *BhKJ* 51:17 (of grace); *AristCatSchüler* 24:9; **2.** gramm. **function of the voices of the verb** (διάθεσις) cs. active and passive voices *BhGr* 90:10; *BZS* 42b [P. 16]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 11*.

n. (< εἰσέλασμα) **solemn entry** when those who were making a solemn entry met him *SevHym* 305:9 [P. 35]

SUGFS 141.

ܐܝܣܓܘܓܐ n. (< εἰσαγωγή; lit. introduction) **Isagoge** *glherm* 156; ܟܬܒ ܐܝܣܓܘܓܐ ܕܗܘ ܣܝܢܬܐܟܣ ܕܛܠܡܝܘܣ the book of Isagoge, viz. an introduction to the Syntaxis of Ptolemy *Bhchr* 54:25 [P. 32]

ܥܠܐ n. (< εἴσοδος) **entrance** ܒܥܡ ܕܥܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܛܝܣ *CatVat2* 149:45 [P. 32]

ܐܝܣܘ, pl. ܐܝܣ n. (< ἴσον) **copy** ܠܡ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܣܘ ܕܐܦܐ *JohEphLES* 143:7; ܐܝܣ ܕܐܦܐ *JohEphB* 25:19 = *MiS* 341a:22 (of edict); *SK* 149:10 [glossed: ܡܬܩܢ]; *SAL2* 320:12 [expl. as ↓ ܡܦܣܩ]; ܐܝܣ ܕܐܦܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܣ *CatWr2* 586a:16; *Bhcar* 90:2 [P. 16]

ܐܝܣܛܘܪܝܐ n. (< ἱστορία) **narrative, story** ܡܢ ܕܐܦܐ ܐܝܣܛܘܪܝܐ ܕܐܦ *ZM1* 18:17; ܐܝܣܛܘܪܝܐ ܕܐܦ *BBah* 222:6 [expl. as ܡܠܐ ܕܐܦ ܐܝܣܛܘܪܝܐ] [P. 34]

ܐܝܣܛܝܟܐ n. (< στιχηρά; cf. ↓ ܐܝܣܛܝܟܘܢ; ↓ ܐܝܣܛܘܟܐ) **in verse** ܐܝܣܛܝܟܐ ܕܡ ܒܥܪ *Epiph* 11:v19 [of poetic books of Bible, e.g. Job] [P. 33]

ܐܝܣܛܐ, ܐܝܣܛܐ n. (< ἰσάτις) **woad** (*Isatis tinctoria*) ܐܝܣܛ‹ܐ›ܐ *DuvB2* 7:15; ܐܝܣܛܐ *BBah* 138:7 [P. 33]

Pfl 347; ZS 1 (1922) 122ff.

ܐܝܣܡܝܪܝܐ, ܐܝܣܡܪ n.m. (< ἰσημερία) **equinox** ܩܘܫܛܐ ܐܝܣܡܪ *CatWr1* 44b:11 (spring); *GeZA8* 21:2 [expl. as ܫܘܝܐ ܫܘܝܥ] [P. 16]

ܐܝܣܡܪܝܢܘܣ n. (< ἰσημερινός) **equinoctial** ܕܐ ܕܒܪ ܫܘܝܥ ܐܝܣܡܪ ܕܐܦ ܐܝܣܡܪܝܢܘܣ ܕܝܘܡܐ *SbŠ* 27:22 (circle of equinoctial day); ܡܝܠ ܐܝܣܡܪܝܢܘܣ *Bhadsment*² 148:4 [P. 16]

ܐܝܣܡܪܝܢܘܣ, ܐܝܣܡܪ adj. (< ἰσημερινός) **meridian, equinoctial** ܕܡ ܐܝܣ ܡܠܐ ܐܝܣܛܪܘܠܐ ܕܡ ܐܝܣܡܪܝܢܘܣ ܕ ܕܐܦ ܠܡܕܠ their quadrant begins at the meridian SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 81:15; ܐܝܣܡܪܝܢܘܣ ܩܘܝܠ equinoctial tropic *ib.* 84:4; ܫܥܐ ܐܝܣܡܪܝܢܘܣ *ib.* 262:6 (hours); *IS* 127:16 [P. 16]

ܝܦܦ n. (↓ ܝܒܫܦܒ) **jasper** *Rev* 4:3; ܐܝܣܦܝܪ ܕܐܦ ܐܝܣ ܡܢ *Ez* 28:13 [cf. ES2 188:38]; ܐܝܣܦ ܕܐܦ *EChe10* 4:62 (WMcL 403:11 = B 582:4) [P. 16]

ܝܒܫܦܒ n. (< ἴασπις; ↓ ܝܒܫܦ) **jasper** *Rev* 21:18; *ExHex* 39:11 [P. 16]

ܐܝܣܛܐ n.m. (corrupted < ܐܝܣܛܐ*, θησαυροί) **grain stores** ܐܝܣ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܣܛܐ *Geop* 119:16; *BBah* 139:16 [expl. as احواض الدقيق وما يحجرى مجراها pits for flour and the like]; *BhGr* 230:25 [P. 38]

Fr, WZKM 3 (1889) 179.

ܐܝܣܘܦܐ adj. (< ὑπατικός; ↓ ܐܝܣܘܦ) **pertaining to a consul, consul** ܐܝܣܘܦܐ ܫܐܒܐ *am6* 178:4; ܐܝܣܘܦ *ib.* 188:18; ... ܡܠܐ ܕܒ ܫܘܦܐ ܫܒܒ *MiS* 147b:32 [P. 40]

ܐܦܐ n. (< ἰᾶπυξ) **northwest wind** *AS* 143:8 [P. 16]

ܐܦܘ n. (< ἐποχή; MH אפוכי LW 100) **position as referred to celestial or terrestrial latitude or longitude** ܐܦܘ ܫܝ *Bhadsment*² 34:9; pl. ܫܘܦܝܬܐ ܫܘܦܐ ܕܒܐ Bheb in *CatBod* 579:27 [P. 40]

ܐܦܘܡܐ n. (< ἀφεκτικός) **conclusion relating to an assumption, induction** ܕܐ ܕܒ ܐܝ ܕܐܦ ܒ ܠ ܐܝܣܛܐ ܐܝܣ ܕܐ ܐܝܣ ܐܦܘܡܐ *Bhpup* 14:18 [P. 42]

ܐܦܦ n. (< ἵππος) **horse** ܫܐ ܐܦܦ ܠ *CatCambr* 251:2 (little boy) [P. 42]

ܒܝܩ, ܒܝ adv. (< εἰκῇ; MH² איקי LW 50) **in vain, without cause** ܐ ܕܐ ܫܐ *Job* 15:31 (H שָׁוְא); ܠ ܕܒ ܐ ܕܐ ܠ ,ܫܐ *Mt* 5:22; ܐ ܕܐ ܒ ܐ ܕܐ *Afr* 242:4 (to boast); ܠ ܐ ܕܐ *ESJul* 87:28; ܕܐ ܕܐ ܠ ܐ ܕܐ it is vain to exert your

hollow voices *Add* 26:17; ... *Bhchr* 403:15 [P. 16]

n. (< εἰκών; JPA איקון DJPA 54, LW 40; cf. ↓ ...) **copy, representation** ... *EChe9* 9:10 (WMcL 375:11 = B 539:7); *ib.* 11:2 (WMcL 385:4 = B 554:10); ... form of animals *CatCambr* 1020:18 [P. 45]

L. van Rompay, SCS 77.

n.m.pl. (corrupted < ...* < ἀγκύλαι; MH אונקלי LW 24) **loops** *ExHex* 26:4; 36:11; *BAli1* 628; *BBah* 145:22; 276:8; 771:1 [expl. as ↓ ...]; 2007:14; *ON* 137:8 [P. 44]

n.m. (↓ √..., ...; JPA איקר DJPA 54, JBA יְקָרָא DJBA 541, Ma 1#עקארא MD 356) **1. honor** ... *Gn* 45:13 (H כָּבוֹד); ... *Chrmin* 7:15 [relic]; ... *ER* 77:4; ... *ESEccl* 122:13; **2. greatness, grandeur** ... *2Chr* 7:2 (H כָּבוֹד); **3. consecration, dedication** ... *JohS* 10:22 [cf. EM2 80]; **4.** w. ... **greater worth, greatness** ... *EbMai10* 212b:12; **5. gift** ... *AM2* 352:16; ... *Rechtsb* 55:7 (from fiancé); ... *Rechtsb1* 18:26; ... *ChrPsD1* 248:12; ... *BO1* 385a:8; *BhLSt* 87:9; ... *BBah* 784:7; **6. advantage, profit** ... how much profit [= interest] will you give me for this money? *ChrPsD2* 326:16; **7. margin** (of a book) ... *BO1* 63b:25 (commentaries); ... *BO3/1* 327b:46 [P. 307]

Mng. 7: Hoffm, ZDMG 32 (1878) 736.

[cf. ... *BhGr* 216:9] n.f. (↓ √...) **1. burden a.** general ... *Is* 1:14 (H טֹרַח); **b.** metaph. ... *2Sm* 19:36 (H מַשָּׂא); **2. baggage** ... *ESGE* 115:30; ... *LES1* 23:1 (horses); ... *Jul* 163:4; **3.** [same as H טַף] **the women and children of the house** ... *Gn* 34:29; *Nm* 16:27 [cf. ON 86:20]; ... *BalJos* 301:10; **4. honor** ... *Spic* 26:18 [P. 307]

n.m. (< Akk *Ajaru* CAD A/1 230, AIOA 114; JBA אייר DJBA 113, Ma 2#איאר MD 14) ***Iyyar* (May)** *ESL3* 95:25 [P. 16]

n.m. (JPA איירה DJPA 49) **1. pot** ... *1Sm* 2:14 (H דּוּד); ... *Sir* 13:2 (H סִיר); *EN* 38:v67 [expl. as طنجير]; *BAli1* 634 [expl. as ...]; **2. shovel** *Ex* 27:3 (H יָעִים; elsewhere ↓ ...); 38:3 [M corrupted ...]; *1Kg* 7:40; 7:45; *2Kg* 25:14; *Jer* 52:18 [P. 16]

S. Frankel, ZA 9 (1894) 1.

n.m. (< ἱερά name of var. medicines in the Gr pharmacopeia; cf. ↓ ...) **a.** w. ... λογάδια a strong draught *Med* 48:15; **b.** w. ... πικρά 'higry-pigry', an antidote, *ib.* 45:16 [P. 16]

n.m. (< ἱεροκόλλα) **chemical term** *DuvB2* 57:20 [expl. as ... lit. priestly glue] [P. 16]

PSmSup 16.

n. (< ἱερατεῖον) **sacristy** ... *ESAct*^{2} 49:9 = *am3* 645:2 [text: ...]; ... *JohEphB* 12:16; 23:11; ... *am7* 102:14 (to close); *BhNom* 6:8 [n. fnd.] [P. 16]

SUGFS 135.

n. (perh. < ἰαρινόν) **verdigris** *Geop* 76:23; *Med* 63:21; *DuvB2* 4:13; 129^2; *BBah* 118:11; 148:1 [expl. as زِنْجَار]; 1027:16 [P. 50]

Schleifer 175.

n.m. (< εἰρήναρχος) **police**

magistrate ܪܝܫܐ ܕܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܦܠܚ *EChe4* 15:15 (WMcL 209:19 = B 291:14) [P. 50]

ܐܒܥܠ n.m. (< Akk *ašlu* A rope CAD A/2 447, AIOA 39; OfA אשל surface measure DNWSI 124, אשלן AOfCI 191, JBA 1#אשלא DJBA 173, Ma אשלא MD 41, > Arab أَشْل Fr, AF 93) **rope** *EN* 28:v28 [expl. as القلس]; *BAli1* 639; *BBah* 150:17 [P. 53]

ܒܝܬ part. (↓ ܡܗܘܬܒܝܬ, ܟܢܘܬܒܝܬ, ܟܝܬܒ, ܒܝܬܝܬܒ, ܡܗܘܬܒ, ܟܢܝܬܒ; BA אִיתַי HALOT 1811, JBA אית DJBA 126, Ma עית MD 348) **there is a.** v. N, SG §§199 [morph.], 304–308 [syntax]; **b.** quasi inf. in phrase ܒܝܬ ܡܗܘܬ: ܕܟܪ ܠܡ ܒܝܬ ܡܗܘ ܠܐ *Rie* 85:11 [heresies] [P. 16]

GVG1 75m; 189; 479hβ; Moberg, Term 12*.

- ܕ- ܒܝܬ ... ܕ- ܒܝܬ pron. **a. some ... others** ܡܗܘ ܕܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܚܪ *ChrPsD1* 261:18; **b. some ... some ...** ܒܝܬ ܕܡܢ ... ܒܝܬ ܕܡܢ *Eph* 4:11 (τοὺς μὲν .... τοὺς δὲ); **c. both ... and** ܒܝܬ ... ܒܝܬ ... ܕܥܬܪ *Narsai2Sy* 54:16ff. [cf. ↓ ܒܝ & ↓ ܒܝܢ] [P. 16]

ܡܗܘܬܒܝܬ n.f. (↓ ܒܝܬ, ܡܗܘܬܒܝܬ ܓ) **essence, entity, existence** ܠ ܕܥܡ ܕܐ ܡܫܬܐ ܡܠܐܟܐ ܡܗܘܬ *ES1* 128:25; ܡܗܘܬ ܕܡܬܝܕܥ ܡܢ *ESRef1ER* 46:20 (to recognize); ܐܠ ܓ ܡܗܘܬ ܡܢ ܕܥ ܫܘܝ *JSSahd* 647:1 [P. 16]

Bethune-Baker 212ff.

ܟܢܘܬܒܝܬ adj. (↓ ܒܝܬ) **indicating the existence** ... ܫܪܝ ܫܡܗ ܟܝ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܡܢܗ ܟܬܒ ܡܢ ܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܕܐܡ ܡܬܝܕܥ there are here other particles, those which are called by people particles of existence *BhGr* 156:13; 227:28 [P. 16]

ܟܝܬܒ n.m. (↓ ܒܝܬ, ܟܝܬܒ ܓ) **1. essence, entity** ܐܝ ܕܐ ܕ ܟܝܬܒ ܐܝ ܡܢ ܐܚܪ how from that one entity since it is single *ESRef1* 3:36; ܡܢ ܕܐܡ ܓ ܐܝ ܕܐ ܟܝܬܒ JS in *MS2* 76:v5; ܡܕܒ ܕܐ ܟܝܬܒ *am1* 82:13; **2. wealth, abundance** (οὐσία) ܟܝ ܐܡ ,ܡܗܘܬ ܐܚܪ ܡܢ ܓ ܕܐ ܟܝܬܒ *PallM* 6:5 (slaveholder); ܟܝܬܒ ܡܗܘܬ *ROrChr17* 357:14 [P. 16]

ܒܝܬܝܬܒ adv. (↓ ܒܝܬ) **essentially, in an integral fashion** ܒܝܬܝܬܒ ܫܢ ܠ ܐܡܪ *ES3* 519:33 (reverence of son); *ThbK1* 29:8 [n. fnd.] [P. 16]

ܐܡܗܘܬܒܝܬ n.f. (sic; ↓ ܒܝܬ) **being, existence** ܐܠ ܕܥ ܕܡܗܘܬ *JSB5* 393:4 [P. 16]

ܟܢܘܬܒܝܬ adj. (↓ ܒܝܬ) **1. essential, integral** ܐܡܗܘܬܒܝܬ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܟܢ ܕܡ ܫܪܝ ܟܝܬ ܐܡ it moves an integral movement in a circle and circuit *AS* 136:11; ܐܠ ܟܝܬ ܐܡ ܫܪ ܐ *RendLincei1886* 551:3; **2. eternal** ܐܠܗܝ ܟܝܬ *PhilV* 78:23 (birth); **3. connected** ܐܡܝܬ ... ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ (the word) ܐܡܪ is connected to a III-*y* root *BhGr* 110:1 [P. 16]

ܟܦܒܝܬ n. (= ↓ ܟܒܝܬ = ↓ ܟܒܝܬ; JBA איתקא fringe DJBA 128) **tendons hanging from the heart** ܟܠ ܟܠ ܐ ܟܒܝܬ *BBah* 154:1 [expl. as ܟܠ ܟܠ ܐ ܕܥ]; BAli in *PSm* 175 [P. 55]

ܐܒܝܒ n. (< ἠθικόν; ↓ ܒܝܒ) **morals, ethics** *glherm* 160; ܟܬ ܐ ܕܐܒܝܒ *Ethicon BO2* 303a:48 [book of morals of Bheb]; *Bhce3* 477:12 [P. 55]

ܒܝܒ n. (< ἠθική; ↓ ܐܒܝܒ) **treatise on ethics** ܒܝܒ ܟܬܒ ܐ ܕ ܐ *Bhchr* 529:21 (in Persian language); ܒܝܒ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *Bhcar* 133:10 (to be distinguished); ܒܝ *SevHym* 725:7 [name of hymn] [P. 55]

ܐܚܬ n.pl. (< ἠθμός) **strainer** ܐ ܕ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܐ ܕ

ܐܚܐܬܝ n. (< ἀχάτην) **agate** *EzHex* 28:13 [P. 17]

ܐܚܐܬܝܐ, ܐܚܐܬ n. (< ἀχάτης) **agate** *Nat* 63:13; *ExHex* 28:19; ܐܒܢ ܐܚܐܬ *AS4* 86:2 [P. 17]

ܐܚܝܪ n. (< ἐχενηίς; MH אכנס TḤul 3:27) **remora** (lit. delay, hindrance; of a fish which can hold back a ship) *AS4* 97:26 [expl. as ܥܟܒܐ ܕܡܝܐ]; ܐܚܝܪ *Nat* 55:1 [P. 18]

Fauna 17.

ܐܝܬ, pl. ܐܝܬܐ, ܐܝܬܐ n.m. (< ἠχάδια) **tones** ܐܝܬ ܟܬܒ *CatWr1* 252b:22; ܐܝܬܐ ܟܬܒ *CatCambr* 390:11; ܐܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܝܬܐ *BhNom* 67:8; ܐܝܬ ܡܠܐ ܐܚܪ ܒܗܠܝ ܡܛܠ ܕܫܒ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬܐ *BhEth* 70:8 [desig. of eight modes of singing] [P. 16]

ܐܦܬܐ n.m. **rooster** *BAli1* 655, f. **hen** ܒܗܝܬ *ib.* 656 [expl. as ↓ ܒܗܠܝܦܬܐ]; *BBah* 154:21 [P. 16]

ܐܚܬܐ n.f. (< ἔχιδνα; CPA ܐܚܝܢ CCPA2a 219; cf. JBA עַכְנָא DJBA 861) **serpent, snake** ܐܝܬ ܕܡܐ ܒܦܛ *Act* 28:3; ܐܝܬ ܒܗܝ serpent's tooth *Afr* 286:15; *ESHaer* 53:5; *AS4* 69:20; ܕܡ ܒܗܐ ܐܝܬ *Geop* 40:15 [P. 16]

ܐܚܝܪ adj. (< Arab اخضر) **green** ܐܚ ܟܠ *Med* 489:6 [color of Mercury] [P. 319]

ܐܚܝ adj. (↓ √ܐܚ; JPA אכול DJPA 56) **1. gluttonous** ܐܠܐ ܐܝܬ *Mt* 11:19 (φάγος) // *Lk* 7:34; ܐܝܬ ܐܠܐ *Didasc* 133:20; **2. gangrenous** ܒܗܠܐ ܒܗ ܕܒ *GalSimp* 299:16 (γαγγραινώδης; wounds) [P. 17]

ܒܗܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܚ) **1. rapacity** ܕܡܐ ܒܗܐ *IS* 26:2 (of Melos); **2. devouring** cs. ܕܬܐ ܒܗܐ *DionbṢcomtAp* 17:16 [P. 17]

ܒܗܐ, ܒܗܐ *BBah* 154:23 n.f. (↓ √ܐܚ) **sore, decay** ܒܗܐ ܠ ܒܦܛ ܡܐ ܕܒ *am7* 91:12 (place of his rebukers); ܒܗܐ ܒܝܐ ܟܐ *JohEphLES* 441:12 (severe pain); ܐ ܒ ܒܗܐ ܒܗ *ZA13* 215:5; ܒܗܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Med* 105:1 (in gums) [P. 17]

ܐܦܬ adj. (↓ √ܐ; ModSy *kūmā* Maclean 127) **black** ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Bhcar* 64:2 (garment) [P. 18]

Br, ZDMG 68 (1914) 200.

ܐܚܐ n. (< Lat *aquamel*) **name of a medication against coughing** *Med* 236:5

Schleifer 172; 134.

ܐܦܬ adj. (↓ √ܐ) **caring for, worried** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *IA2* 14:v28 [≠ ↓ ܐ] [P. 19]

ܐܦܬ adj. (↓ √ܐ) **zealous** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *VRabb* 203:13 (deacons) [P. 19]

ܐ n.m. (< MP *āxwarr* CPD 14; ILS 106) **stable** ↓ ܐ ܐ [P. 20]

ܐ prep. (↓ ܐ; Ma כוואת, אכואת MD 16, JBA כוות- DJBA 556) **such as, like** ܐ ܐ *Gn* 2:18; ܐ ܐ ܐ *Chrmin* 10:26 [P. 17]

ܐ adj. (↓ ܐ) **equal** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *BhNom* 421:22 (in payment of restitution) [P. 17]

ܐ n.m. (< ܐ ; ↓) **part** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ that (number) which is divided into two parts like units once *SbŠ* 15:14 [P. 17]

- ה- ܐ conj. (< ܐ ; ↓) **just as, like** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ just as a building cannot be well built until the walls are fastened by beams *Afr* 39:13; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ER* 78:19 [P. 17]

ܐ, ESy ܐ adv. (< ܐ ; ↓ ܐ, ܐ, ܐ, ܐ; cf. TA כַּחֲדָא TO Gn 13:6, JBA כַּחֲדָא DJBA 431) **1. together** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Act* 4:24; ܐ ܐ ܐ *Rabb* 193:16; ܐ *Gn* 13:6 [ESy ܐ ib. M]; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Hos* 2:2 (ES2 235:31) [Pš: ܐ];]

ܡܫܬܘܬܦ ܥܡ ܡܫܬܘܬܦ *Didasc* 137:4; **2. together with**, in composite words for Gr πρός and σύν ,ܡܡܠܝܢ ܐܢ ܡܫܬܘܬܦ ܡܫܬܘܬܦ ܥܡ ܡܫܬܘܬܦ *herm* 38:8 (accused together with mediator; προσκατηγορεῖται); ܡܫܬܘܬܦ ܡܫܬܘܬܦ near at hand *herm* 18:32 (σύνεγγυς) [P. 17]

Mng. 2: glherm 156.

ܡܫܬܘܬܦܝܬ adv. (↓ ܡܫܬܘܬܦ) **equally** ܐܬܬܝܥܨ ܡܫܬܘܬܦܝܬ *AS1* 26:17 (to consult one another) [P. 17]

ܡܫܬܘܬܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܫܬܘܬܦ) **simultaneity** ܡܫܬܘܬܦܘܬܐ ܡܫܬܘܬܦܘܬܐ *Jšddev2* 106:11 (& union) [P. 17]

ܡܫܬܘܬܦ adj. (↓ ܡܫܬܘܬܦ) **identical, equal** *glherm* 156 (ἴσος); *ThbK2* 32:7 [n. fnd.]; *BAli1* 665 [P. 17]

ܡܫܬܘܬܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܫܬܘܬܦ) **simultaneity** ܡܫܬ ܕܥܒ ܡܫܬܘܬܦ ܡܫܬ ܕܡ ܡܫܬܘܬܦ ܡܫܬ *BhNom* 336:2; ܡܫܬܘܬܦ ܐܬܐ *BhGr* 162:6 (sense; w. reg. to conj. ܢܒ in Ps Joh 12:36) [P. 17]

ܫܡܢܝܐ adv. (< ὀκτώηχος; lit. in eight ways) ***oktoechos*, a group of eight melody types associated with the early Byzantine liturgical chant** ܐܝܟ ܡܫܬ ܡܫܬ ܫܡܢܝܐ *CatBod* 273:32 [P. 17]

SUGFS 135.

ܡܫܬ n.m.pl. **small pieces of wood on which the web of the loom is wrapped** *BBah* 156:13 [expl. as ܡܫܬ ܡܫܬ ܡܫܬ ܡܫܬ] [P. 16]

ܡܫܬ adj. (↓ √ܡܫܬ) **decayed** ܡܫ ܡܫܬ *KwD*^{2} 26:2 (tooth) [P. 17]

ܡܫܬܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܬ) perh. **erosion, itching** ܡܫ ܡܫܬ ܡܫܬ *Med* 89:8 (of corners of the eyes) [P. 17]

Schleifer 172.

ܫܡܢܝܐ n. (< ἐχῖνος) **hedgehog** *AS4* 96:24; ܫܡܢ *Nat* 57:2 [P. 18]

ܡܫܬ adj. (↓ √ܡܫܬ) **anxious, concerned** abs. ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ he was very anxious about his military campaign *Jul* 121:15 [P. 19]

ܡܫܬܘܬܦ adv. (↓ √ܡܫܬ) **diligently, carefully** ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ *GalSimp* 244:18 (instructed) [P. 19]

ܡܫܬܘܬܦ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܬ) **1. diligence, earnestness** ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ *4Macc* 4:20 (in Temple service); ܡܫ ,ܡ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ *ER* 85:11; **2. vehemence, intensity** ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ *EChe2* 10:8 (WMcL 78:2 = B 102:18) (ἐπίτασις [τῆς ὀδύνης]; of pain) [P. 19]

ܐܟܠ vb. (↓ ܡܫ, ܡܫ, ܡܫ, ܡܫ, ܡܫ, ܡܫ, ܡܫ, ܡܫ, ܡܫ, ܡܫ, ܡܫ, ܡܫ, ܡܫ; JBA 1# אכל DJBA 129, Ma 1# אכל MD 16; Pe., mng. 2: JBA עכל DJBA 861; Pe., mng. 5: cf. NP *angušt bar ḥarf nihādan* to blame, censure PED 114; Pe., mng. 6: < Akk *karṣē akālu* CAD K 222, AIOA 63; JBA אכל קורצא DJBA 1003, Ma אכיל כירצא MD 216) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to eat** ܡܫ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Gn* 3:12; ܡ ܡ *Mk* 14:12; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ,ܡ *ESSerm4* 34:11 (prayers); **2. to consume** pass.part. ܡ ܡ ܡ *IAB1* 155:4 (door sockets); **3. to itch** ܡ ܡ ܡ *KwD*^{2} 7:11; **4.** w. ܡ ܡ **to be sad** ,ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ,ܡ *PetrIb* 54:4; **5.** w. ܡ **to gnaw his fingers** *Bhchr* 384:21 (angry, impatient; of Ṣalāḥ ad-Dīn in a battle); **6.** w. ܡ **to accuse falsely, slander a.** general ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Lv* 19:16; ܡ ,ܡ ܡ ܡ ,ܡ *Dn* 3:8; ,ܡ ܡ ܡ *Mt* 12:10; *ES2* 213:31; **b.** esp. ܡ ܡ **Satan** ܡ ܡ ܡ ,ܡ ܡ ܡ ,ܡ *VRabb* 167:6; ܡ ܡ ܡ ,ܡ ܡ *Ath* 16:8

Af. ܐܟܠ **1. to give to eat, feed** ,ܡ ܡ ܡ ,ܡ *2Chr* 18:26; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Rom* 12:20; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Bal* 300:14 (s.t. which sustains); ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *JohEphLES* 349:3 [cf. Gn 3:19]; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Bhchr* 115:13;

2. to feed off, eat up ܕܐܟܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܟܠ ܒܗ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܟܠ ܒܗ *Ex* 22:4 (H וּבְעֵר)

Etpe. 1. to be consumed, eaten ܐܬܐܟܠ ܒܐܟܠ ܕܐܬܐܟܠ *Gn* 6:21; ܕܡܟܠ ܢܒܟܠ ܐܬܐܟܠ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐܟܠ *Is* 5:24 [cf. ES2 28:28]; **2. to become decayed** ܒܐ ܕܐܬܐܟܠ ,ܐܟܠ ܐܬܐܟܠ *Med* 167:1 [teeth]; **3.** w. ,ܡܬܝ **to be slandered** ,ܡܬܝ ܠܐ ܐܬܐܟܠ *Lk* 16:1 (διαβάλλεσθαι); ,ܡܬܝ ܒܐܬܐܟܠ ܕܐܬܐܠܡ *EChe4* 8:5 (WMcL 195:8 = B 270:1); *EChe3* 32:4 (WMcL 165:11 = B 229:17) (κατηγοροῦσι)

Etpa. to be given to be consumed ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐܟܠ ܐܟܠ ܐܬܐܟܠ. *Sahd* 228:3 [satiety]

Ettaf. to be given to eat ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐܟܠ ܠܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *JARS*[3] 171:11 (piece of bread) [P. 17]

- ܡܟܠ ܐܟܠ n. (↓ √ܐܟܠ) **euphorbium** *BBah* 158:4 [P. 17]

Pfl 147.

ܐܟܠ n.m. (↓ ܐܟܠ; JBA אכלא DJBA 131, Ma 2# אכלא MD 17, Akk *akkullu* a hammer-like tool CAD A/1 276) **hammer** *BhGr2* 80:21 [expl. as ↓ ܡܟܟ]; *BBah* 157:4 [expl. as مرزبّة]; ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ *ib.* 286:21 [P. 17]

ܐܟܠ n.m. (↓ √ܐܟܠ; mng. b: JBA אכלה טינא DJBA 131) **worm a.** general ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ ,ܐܟܠ ,ܐܟܠ *am2* 469:7; 650:8; ,ܐܟܠ ,ܐܟܠ *EpJerHex* 12; JS in *ZDMG31* 381:41 [n. fnd.]; *BhGr2* 80:21 [expl. as ↓ ܐܟ]; **b.** in phrase ,ܐܟܠ ,ܐܟܠ earth worms *BBah* 1959:17 [same as ,ܐܟܠ ,ܐܟܠ] [P. 17]

Löw, LW 264.

ܐܟܠ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܐܟܠ) **small hammer** *BBah* 1755:10 [same as ,ܐܟܠ ,ܐܟܠ; of smiths] [P. 17]

ܐܟܠ n.m. (< ὄχλος; mng. 1: JBA אוכלסא DJBA 88, LW 19) **1. crowd** ,ܐܟܠ ,ܐܟܠ *Act* 17:5; *JohEphB* 75:6; ,ܐܟܠ ,ܐܟܠ ,ܐܟܠ ,ܐܟܠ *JohEphLES* 64:4; ,ܐܟܠ ,ܐܟܠ ,ܐܟܠ *Jul* 28:4; **2. rebellion** ,ܐܟܠ ,ܐܟܠ ,ܐܟܠ ,ܐܟܠ *MiS* 354c:37 [P. 18]

ܐܟܠ n.m. (↓ √ܐܟܠ) **1. devouring, consumption** ,ܐܟ ,ܐܟܠ ,ܐܟܠ ,ܐ ,ܐ from the devouring of the itching (the animals) uprooted the walls *ER* 93:20; ,ܐܟܠ ,ܐܟܠ ,ܐܟܠ ,ܐ ,ܐ *IA2* 284:v882; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *JosephB* 806:1; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ this consumption of universal fire *ECth* 50:8; **2. wearing out** ,ܐ ,ܐ ... ,ܐ ,ܐ *IA2* 332:v1593 (garment); **3. itching** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *EChe1* 8:9 (WMcL 40:14 = B 53:2) (κνησμός; & nausea); ,ܐ ,ܐ *Jšddact* 32:4; **4. gangrene** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Med* 200:6 (in internal organs); 201:5 [P. 17, 921]

ܐܟܠ vb. (↓ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ √ܐ) **Pe.** [*a,o/o*] **to be black** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Gn* 30:40; 30:32 [U:]; ,ܐ ,ܐ *Joel* 2:6 [cf. ES2 251:4; but v. ↓ √ܐ]; *GnHex* 30:32 (BS 11:3); ,ܐ *am2* 101:18 [not ,ܐ as voc.]; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Med* 37:5; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Nah* 2:11 [cf. BhGr 45:15]; ,ܐ ,ܐ the (Jewish) people became black *ESVirg* 98:25

Af. 1. to blacken ,ܐ ,ܐ *Song* 1:6 (H שְׁזָפַתְנִי); ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ESSerm2* 16:v826 (battle line); ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ filth which will blacken magnificence *Bal* 261:14; **2. to become black** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ (the mountains) will become black from the ever-present thick smoke *PetrIb* 91:9; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *BhebPr* 22:29 (10:11) (poor people)

Etpa. to become black ,ܐ ,ܐ *IA2* 90:v34

Ettaf. to become black ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Cyr*[1] 305:25; ,ܐ ,ܐ *BBah* 59:26 [P. 18]

N, SG § 160B (voc. of Pe.); Lag, Nom 34:6ff.

ܐܒܕ ܗ- conj. (↓ ܐܝܟ; JBA ܟܡܐ ܕ- DJBA 585, Ma ܟܡܐ ܕ- MD 218) **1. in the way that, as** ܐܒܕ ܗܝܕ ܐܡ ܐܒܕ ܠܐ *ES3* 405:28; **2. as if** ܐܒܕ ܟܐܢ ܕܒܝܫ ܐܒܕ *JSB5* 718:10 (to curse); 806:8 [P. 18]

ܐܒܕ ܗ- conj. (↓ ܐܝܟ) **so that** ܐܒܕ ܠܐ ܢܬܦ ܠܫܠܡ ܐܒܕ *BO1* 480a:18; ܐܒܕ ܠ<ܐ> ܐܒܕ ... *MiS* 486a:29 (to be fulfilled); ܐܒܕ ܗܬܒܠܒܠ ܦܫܚ *Bhchr* 77:4 (to be overwhelmed) [P. 18]

ܐܝܟ adv. **then** ܐܝܟ ܐܒܕ *ESHaer* 83:4 (to capture); ܐܒܕ ܡܠܟ *BalJos* 63:1; ܐܒܕ ... ܐܡ ܐܒܕ *Šar* 62:15; ܐܒܕ ... ܐܒܕ *am2* 684:2; ܐܒܕ ... ܐܒܕ ... ܐܒܕ ... ܗܢܝܡ *Narsai1Sy* 113:7 [P. 18]

ܫܕܣܚܐ, ܐܕܣܚܐ, ܐܕܣܚܐ n. (< ἑξάγωνον) **hexagon** ܫܕܣܚܐ ܗ ܫܕܣܚܐ ... *Kays* 208:16; *IS* 103:13; ܐܕܣܚܐ ... ܗ ܐܕܣܚܐ *Bhadsment*[2] 34:1 (of sun) [P. 18]

ܐܦܣܚܐ (MU: ܐܦܣܚܐ) n. (< ἐξέδρα; TA אֶכְסֶדְרָא TJ Jud 3:23, Pal אכסדרא PAT 337, DNWSI 52, JBA אכסדרא DJBA 131) **exedra** (arcade with niches) ܐܦܣܚܐ ... ܡܢ *1Kg* 7:4 (H שְׁקֻפִים); *Ez* 40:38 (H לִשְׁכָּה); ܐܦܣܚܐ ... ܕܒ *EzHex* 40:17; *Joseph* 26:11 [n. fnd.]; ܐܦܣܚܐ ... ܕ *ESL2* 307:1; ܐܦܣܚܐ ... ܕ *AS2* 293:11 [P. 18]

Löw, LW 44.

ܐܟܣܘܡܣܝܐ n. (< ἐξωμοσία) **abjuration, denying under oath** ܠܐ ... ܒ ... ܠ *SRRechtsb* 130:10; ܐܟܣܘܡܣܝܐ *SE*[2] 130:15 [expl. of ...]; ܐܟܣܘܡܣܝܐ ... *CatWr2* 1028b:34 [P. 18]

W. Selb & H. Kaufhold, SRRechtsb 3:203 [same as Roman oath *de ignorantia*]

ܐܦܣܡܠ n. (< ὀξύμελι) **mixture of vinegar and honey** *DuvB2* 17:21; *Med* 39:20 [P. 18]

ܐܣܦ, ܐܟܣܦ n. (< ἄξων; TA אָכְסָן דִּגְרְדַּיָּאִין weavers' pin TJ 1S 17:7, JBA אכסנא דגרדאי DJBA 131) **axis** *JAP9/13(1899)* 84:12 [of poles; same as ↓ ܐܦܢܟ]; *AS* 136:19 [P. 19]

Bernst, ZDMG 9(1855) 873; LW 48.

ܐܟܣܡܠܥ n.f. **tallow, grease**, in phrase

- ܐܟܣܡܠܥ ܕܒܝܒܐ n.f. (< ἀξούγιον ὑεῖον; ↓ ܕܒܝܒܐ) **lard** ܐܟܣܡܠܥ ܕܒܝܒܐ ... *Geop* 94:7 (στῆρ); 110:13; ܐܟܣ ... ܕ<ܐ>ܟܣܡܠܥ ... *ib.* 51:9 [P. 19]

ܐܟܣܐ, ܐܟܣ adj. (< ὄξος) **sharp** ܢܒܐ ܐܟܣܐ *DuvB2* 7:14 (vinegar); 41:10 [P. 18]

ܐܟܣܘܣܝܐ n. (< ἐξουσία; ↓ ܐܟܣܘܣܐ) **authority, power** ... ܕ ... ܐܟܣܘܣܐ *MkḤ* 3:15(Wh) [ed. Kiraz: ...] [P. 19]

ܐܟܣܘܣܐ n. (corrupt < ὀξύσχοινον; same as ↓ ܓܒܠܒܐ) **lion's leaf** *Geop* 113:27 [P. 19]

Pfl 306.

ܐܟܣܘܣܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܟܣܘܣܐ) **money** (given as loan) ... ܕ ... ... ܐܟܣܘܣܐ ... ... *ES1* 527:39 [P. 19]

ܐܟܣܘܣܐ, pl. ܐܟܣܘܣܐ, ܐܟܣܘܣܐ *MiS* 337a:13 n. (< ἐξορία; ↓ √ܐܟܣ; MH אכסוריה GLLT 42) **exile** ... ܐܟܣ ... ... *to* 44:8; *Didasc* 184:11; ... ... *Jul* 3:8; ... ...

↓ ܐܬܠܝܐ mng. 9]; *BBah* 163:7 [expl. as ↓ ܐܬܠܝܐ mng. 9]; **2.** pl. ܐܟܣܝܪܐ **salary** ܐܟܣܝܪ ܕܡܫܚܐ *ZM2* 97:5 (of governor); pl. ܐܟܣܝܪܐ *ib.* 175:7 [P. 18]

ܐܟܣܝܒ n.m. (< ξοίς Ceriani, cited by Field 8, *ἀσκίδιον Fr, WZKM 3(1889) 180) **tool of stonecutter** *1Chr* 22:3 (H מַסְמְרִים; cf. ↓ ܦܣܝܠ); ܐܟܣܝܪ ܘܐܟܣܝܒ *ESSerm4* 30:13; *EN* 31:v99 [expl. as فاس الرحا] [P. 18]

ܐܟܣܝܡܐ n.m. (< ἀξίωμα) **1. axiom** *BZ* 9:19; *glherm* 157 [expl. as ܡܬܝܡܪ ܒܣܝܡܬܐ]; **2. rank** ܐܝܟ ܘܐܬܪ ܐܟ ܐܟܣܝܪ Ge in *AfrPraef* 20:13 [expl. as ib.]; *SK* 18:10; **3. privilege** ܠܡܬܝܒ ܕܐܟܣܝܪ ܐܟܣܝܪ *Bhce3* 361:4 [P. 18]

ܐܟܣܝܪ adj. (< ἄξιος) **worthy** *BO3/2* 700:11 [expl. as ܕܡܝ ܐܝܢ] [P. 18]

ܐܟܣܝܛܝܪܝ n. (< ἐξιτήριον) **recessional hymn** ܒܝܬ ܐܟܣܝܛܝܪܝ ܠܡܘܫ *Gr* 126:20 [P. 18]

ܐܟܣܝܓܣܝܛܐ, ܐܟܣܝܡܛܝܩܐ n.m.pl. (< ἀξιωματικοί) **high dignitaries** *MiS* 51a:4; *Clr* 160:20 [n. fnd.]; ܐܟܣܝܡܛܝܩܐ *SE*[2] 4:36 [P. 18]

ܐܟܣܝܣ n. (< ἕξις) **habit, constitution** ܐܟܣܝܣ ܦܒ *Bhcar* 59:18 (to gain, acquire) [P. 19]

ܒܐܟܣܝܣܝܬ adv. (↓ ܐܟܣܝܣܝܬ) **by custom, habit** ܕܐ ܒܐܟܣܝܣ ܒܐܟܣܝܣ ܒܡܙܡܘܪ ܕܐܬܝ *BhEth* 53:19 (words of a song) [P. 19]

ܐܟܣܝܣܐ n. (< ἐξισωτής) **officer who apportioned taxes** *CatWr2* 424b:38 [w. PN] [P. 19]

ܐܟܣܝܣܝܬ adj. (< ἕξιν; ↓ ܒܐܟܣܝܣܝܬ, ܡܬܐܟܣܝܣܝܬ) **habitual** ܕܡ ܡܬܒܥܝ ܐܟܣܝܣ ܡܬܐ habitual and natural states like the sun *Kays* 84:8; *Bhdedivsap* 21:7; ܐܟܣܝܣ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܣܒ *Bhcar* 20:13 (to snatch and be snatched) [P. 19]

ܡܬܐܟܣܝܣܝܬ n.f. (↓ ܐܟܣܝܣܝܬ) **habit, customariness** cs. ܒܐܟܣܝܣ ܕܝ your habitual love *Bhcar* 138:4 [P. 19]

ܐܟܣܝܣܐ n. (< ἑξηκοστή) **1. sixtieth part of a lunar day** Ge in *ZA8* 12:1; **2. minute** ܐܟܣܝܣܐ ܕܩ *Bhadsment*[2] 15:17 [expl. as ↓ ܡܒܒܝ]; ܐܟܣ ܐܟܣܝܣܐ ܕܐܟܣ *ENchr2*[2] 23:9 [P. 19]

ܐܟܣܝܡ n. (same as ↓ ܐܟܣܝܒ) **elixir** ܐܟܣܝܡ ܕܒܩܠ ܐܟܣܝܡ *Bhchr* 157:7 (Var) [P. 19]

ܐܟܣ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐܟܣܝܬ; ↓ ܐܟܣܝܒ, ܡܬܐܟܣܝܬ) **Ettaf. to use a lodging, inn** ܠ ܐ(ܒ)ܐܟܣ ܕܐܟܣ, ܘܐܬ ܐܝ ܐܟܣ *ActH* 10:6; ... ܐܟܣ ܕܐ ܐܟܣ ܕܐܬ *am6* 567:19; ܐܟܣ ܐܟܣ ܕܐ *Barwahb* 34:14; ܐܟܣ ܕܐ, ܘܐܬ *MiS* 585:13 = ܐܟܣ ܐܟܣ *Bhce2* 479:24 [P. 338]

ܐܟܣܢܘܟܝܐ n.f. (< ξενοδόχη; ↓ ܐܟܣܢ) **hospital** ܐܟܣܢܘܟܝܐ ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܐܬ ܐܟܣ ܐܟܣ *JohEphLES* 507:14; pl. ܐܟܣ ܐܟܣ ܐܟܣ *ib.* 467:9 [P. 846]

ܐܟܣܢ n. ↓ ܐܟܣ [P. 19]

ܐܟܣܝܬ adj., n.m. (< ξένος; ↓ √ܐܟܣ; Pal אכסני PAT 337, JBA אכסניא DJBA 131, JPA אכסניי DJPA 58) **1. a.** adj. **strange, foreign** ܐܠ ܐܟܣ ܐܟܣ *ER* 88:11; **b.** n.m. **stranger, foreign** ܐܢ ܐܟܣ *Ruth* 2:10 (H נָכְרִיָּה); ܐܟܣ ܐܟܣ *Mt* 25:35; ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *Afr* 293:20; ܐ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *Šar* 62:2; **2. extraordinary** ܐܟܣ ܐܟ *MiS* 466b:22 (storm) [P. 338]

Mng. 1: Brock, Hillers Vol 19.

ܐܟܣܝܒ n.f. (< ξενία; ↓ √ܐܟܣ) **1. exile** ܐܟܣ ܕܐ ... ܐܢ *ES2* 135:22; *JEh* 24:4 [n. fnd.]; ܐܟܣ ܐ ܐ ܐܟܣ *BhGr* 17:7; **2. hospitality, lodging** ܐܠ ܐܟܣ ܐܟ *Clr* 9:6; **3. eremitic dwelling** ܐܟܣ ܐܟܣ *ESSerm4* 8:v368 [P. 338]

For mng. 3, Beck translates: Heimlosigkeit [v. other exx. quoted ib. 10^2].

ܐܦܣܛܘܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܦ) **exile** ܐܙܠ ܠܐ ܐܦ ܒܝܬ ܐܦܣܛܘܠܐ *Afr* 9:5; ܐܙܠ ܠܐ ܐܦ ܒܝܬ ܐܦܣܛܘܠܐ *ESGE* 148:12 [Moses to Jethro]; ܐܦܣܛܘܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠ *am3* 235:6 [P. 338]

ܐܦܣܛܘܠܪܝܘܢ n.pl. (< ἐξαποστειλάρια) ***Exapostilarion*, a troparion that follows the canon at Orthros** ܐܦܣܛܘܠܪܝܘܢ ܕܐܪܬܘܕܘܟܣ *CatWr1* 328b:18; ܐܦܣܛܘܠܪܝܘܢ *CatBod* 276:5 [P. 19]

SUGFS 136.

ܐܦܠܐ n. (< ἑξαπλᾶ) **Hexapla** ܒܫ ܐܦܠܐ ܕܒܐܬܪ ܐܦ *LagPraeterm* 250:v67; *CatWr1* 33b:26 [expl. as ܐܦ ܕܒܐܬܪ ܫܬ ܒܝܬ ܩܕ] [P. 19]

SUGFS 136.

ܐܦܣܟܘܒܝܛܘܪ n. (< Lat *excubitor*) **watchman** ܐܦܣܟܘܒܝܛܘܪ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠ *am5* 576^5 [P. 19]

ܐܦܣܦܛܘܪ n.m. (< Lat *exceptor*; JPA איסקבטור DJPA 52) **amanuensis, scribe** *ŠGSy* 14:20; pl. ܐܦܣܦܛܘܪ *asd* 71:22 [cf. 185, note to 61:16] = *Ḥab* 41:20 = ܐܦܣܦܛܘܪ *am1* 159:7; ܐܦ ܐܦܣܦܛܘܪ ܒܫ ܠܐ ܐܦ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܦܣܦܛܘܪ *ŠGSy* 14:20 [P. 19]

ܐܦ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐܦܣܛܘܠܐ; ↓ ܐܦܣܦܛܘܪ) **Quad. to exile** ܐܦ, ܐܦ ܠ *Bhchr* 89:7

QuadRef. ܐܦܣܛܘܠ **to be exiled** ܐܦ ... ܐܦ *Bhchr* 502:14 (in place of PN); ܐܦ *BhEth* 359:3 (wicked people) [P. 19]

ܐܦ, ܐܦ n. (< ἐξάρχης) **rector** ܒܫ ܐܦ ܐܦ *Jul* 25:9 (of convents); 25:19; ܐܦ ܐܦ *JohEphB* 105:10 [P. 19, 839]

ܐܦ, ܐܦ, pl. ܐܦ n. (< ἔξαρμα) **height** ܐܦ ܐܦ *ROrChr15* 232:27 (of poles); 236:26; *Bhadsment*^{2} 21:3 [expl. as ↓ ܐܦ] [P. 19]

ܐܦ, ܐܦ adj. (< ἐξαρματικός) **having to do with meridian height or elevation of heavenly bodies** *Bhadsment*^{2} 79:21; ܐܦ ܐܦ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܦ ܐܦ ܒܫ *ib.* 82:23 [P. 19]

ܐܦ n. (< ἐξέρκιτος) **army** ܐܦ ܕܐܦ ܒܝ *ZM2* 59:2; ܐܦ ܒܫ ܐܦ ܐܦ *JohEphB* 279:13; ܐܦ ܐܦ ܕܐܦ *Act14congr2* 79:21 [P. 19]

ܐܦ vb. (↓ 1#ܐܦ, ܐܦ, ܐܦ, ܐܦ, ܐܦ, ܐܦ, ܐܦ; Pe., mng. 5: JBA איכפת ל־, s.v. 1#אכף DJBA 132) **Pe.** [*a/a,o* (imper. ܐܦ *Clr* 160:20)] **1. to take care, be concerned a.** general ܐܦ ܠ *Pr* 6:7; ܐܦ ܒܫ ܐܦ to be concerned about them *Rabb* 217:16; **b.** w. בל: ܐܦ ܐܦ ܒܫ ܐܦ *Afr* 177:20; ܐܦ ܒܫ ܐܦ *JSB5* 465:11 [Joseph]; **2. to take charge of** ܐܦ ܠ ܐܦ ܐܦ ܒܫ ܐܦ *EChe4* 15:16 (WMcL 210:2 = B 292:2) (ἐπιμένω); **3. to urge, stimulate, compel a.** w. בל: ܐܦ ܐܦ ܒܫ ܐܦ ܐܦ ܠ ܐܦ you urge me, listeners, that I should care to speak *ES2* 387:8; **b.** w. acc. **(1)** general ܐܦ ܠ ܐܦ ܐܦ ܒܫ ܐܦ *Chrmin* 223:15; **(2)** esp. in phrase ܐܦ ܐܦ **propriety compelled me** ܐܦ ܐܦ ܒܫ ܐܦ ܐܦ *Jul* 127:6 = *am6* 233:13; *ThMarg1* 330:8;; ... ܐܦ ܐܦ ܒܫ ܐܦ ܐܦ ܐܦ ܐܦ *INB* 465:7; **4. to be necessary** ܐܦ ܒܫ ܐܦ ܐܦ *DM* 140:14; **5.** 3 sg.f., in impers. phrase ܐܦ ܠ בל, etc. **to care, be concerned about** ܐܦ ܠ ܐܦ *ES2* 387:9 [v. supra, mng. 3]; ܐܦ ܠ בל ܐܦ ܐܦ ܒܫ *IS* 15:15; ܐܦ ܠ ܐܦ ܐܦ when we are concerned about our duties *INB* 215:12; ܐܦ ܠ בל ܐܦ ܐܦ ܒܫ ܐܦ *EbMai10* 297b:12 (help)

Pa. [delete; v. Pe., mng. 3]

Etpa. to give attention to ܠ ܐܦ ܐܦ ܒܫ *CatBerl1* 183b:2; *CatCambr* 30a:23 [n. fnd.]; 361:2 [n. fnd.] [P. 19]

Pe., mng. 5: N, SG § 254A.

ܐܒܕ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐܝܟܪܐ; ↓ ܐܝܟܪܘܬܐ) **Pa. 1. to plow, cultivate a field a.** general ܐܒܕ ܠܬܚܬ plow under the weeds *ESFidH* 198:4; ܐܡ ܐܒܕ ܒܠܐ ܐܪܥܐ *AthSy* 30:26; **b.** metaph. ܒܚܟܡܬܐ ܡܬܠܡܕ ܡܬܬܐ ܢܒܝܐ ܐܒܕ *ThMarg1* 278:13 (soul); **2. to bear** (progeny, fruit) ܐܪܚܡ ܡܚܬܐ ܒܠܒ ܐܬܪ (the dove) bears new ones after the former ones, that is, like her *Jšddev1* 47:13; ܐܒܕ ܐܝܟܪܐ ܐܪܥ ܒܬ in the hope that it would bear fruit *ib.* 141:17 [gl: ܡܝ ܐܝܟܪܘܬܐ]; ܒܠܒ ܐܝܟܪܐ ܒܟܠ ܒܐܪܥ ܐܠܡ *Ming2* 87:5; **3. to gather** [delete; v. mng. 2] [P. 20]

ܐܝܟܪܐ n.m. (< Akk *ikkaru* CAD I/J 49, AIOA 58; ↓ ܐܝܟܪܘܬܐ, √ܐܒܕ; TA אִיכָּרָא TJ Is 21:10, JBA אִיכָּרָא DJBA 114, Ma עכארא MD 349) **farmer** ܓܒܪ ܐܒܕ *Jer* 51:23; *2Chr* 26:10; ܐܪܚܡ ܠܐ ܐܝܟܪ ܐܒܕ *James* 5:7; ܐܪܥ ܐܝܟܪ *Afr* 287:1 (diligent); *ER* 101:25; *IA1* 258:v156 [P. 20]

ܐܝܟܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܝܟܪܐ, ܐܝܟܪܬܐ ܒܝܬ, √ܐܒܕ; Ma עכארותא MD 349) **farming** ܥܡ ܠܐ ܥܡܠ ܐܝܟܪܘܬܐ ܒܐܪܥ *ES1* 505:36; ܐܝܟܪܘܬܐ ܛܒܬ *TB* 167:23; ܐܝܟܪܘܬܐ ܗܠܟ ܘܐܝܟ *Cyr*[1] 279:12 (for the moment); ܐܝܟܪܘܬܐ ܟܬܒ *BBah* 630:25 [P. 20]

Seidel1 157.

ܐܝܟܪܘܬܐ, pl. ܐܝܟܪܘܬ̈ n.f. (↓ √ܐܒܕ) **anger** ܒܟܠ ܐܝܟܪܘܬܐ ܕܐܦ ܕܠܐ ܬܫܒܘ *Mt* 5:23; ܒܥܠ ܐܝܟܪܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܢܒܠ *Bal* 336:5; ܐܒܕ ܐܝܟܪܘܬܐ ܒܫ ܐܡ *KwD*[2] 103:18; pl. ܐܝܟܪܘܬ̈ *BhGr* 32:11 [ܐ̈ ܕܟܝ ܐܝܟܪܘܬ̈] [P. 16]

ܐܒܕ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐܝܟܪܐ; ↓ ܐܝܟܪܐ, ܐܝܟܪܘܬܐ) **Etpa.** ܐܬܐܒܕ **to become angry** ܐܡ ܐܬܐܒܕ ܠܡܢ ܕܐܒܕ ܗܘ *Epiph* 26:v96 (at heresy) [P. 16]

ܐܝܟܪܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܐܒܕ) **1. angry** abs. ܐܒܕ ܐܡ ܠܐ *Didasc* 55:23; det. ܠܐ ܐܡܬܚܡ ܐܝܟܪܐ ܒܐ *Is* 10:6 [cf. ES2 38:8; Afr 82:6]; **2.** n.m. **angry person** ܐܝܬܐ ܐܝܟܪܐ *Pr* 12:28 (H נְתִיבָה) [P. 16]

ܐܝܟܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܒܕ) **anger** ܐܬܐ ܠܐ ܒܐܒܕܐ *ES2* 44:4 [expl. of ܐܬܐ ܠܐ ,ܡܐܬܐ Is 14:17] [P. 16]

ܐܒܝܬܢܐ n.m. (< ἔχθρα) **hostility** ܐܠܗ ܐܝܒܐ ܐܒܝܢ *Sahd* 537:15; *BBah* 164:26 [P. 20]

ܐܠܐ conj. (< ܐ ,ܐܝ; JBA 1#אֶלָּא, אֶלָּא DJBA 115, 132, MA 1#עלא MD 350) **1. but** v. N, SG § 374D; **2. a. except** ܐܝܬ ܒܐ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܡ ܕܒ ܐܠܐ ܒܥܝܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ *Geop* 24:28 (ἀλλά; of preserving apples); & *passim*; **b. otherwise** ܐܠܐ ܡ ܠܟ ܫܡ ܡܢ ܐܠ ܡܐ ܡܬ ܡ ܠܬܝܒ *Geop* 26:16 (γάρ); *glherm* 157; **c.** in phrase ܐܠܐ ... ܟ **only, just** ܐ ܐܒܕ ܐܠܐ ܐܬ ܐܠ she only wanted to cry *JSB5* 322:2; **3.** [calque < Arab وَإِلَّا] w. -ܐ **unless, except** ܐܢ ,ܐܒ ܐܠܐ ܐܢ ܐܒ I was in (another) hole, except that I was close by *KwD*[2] 63:1 (Var); **4.** in phrase ܐܠܐ ܐ **further** ܠ ܐܒ ܐܠܐ *ThbK2* 273:18; **5.** w. ܒ **a. but** ܐܠ ܒ ܐܒ ܐܠ *Dn* 10:21; ܐ ܒ ܐܠ *Jul* 76:22; **b. but indeed, but even** ܐ ܐܒ ܐܠ ܐ ܒ ܐܠ ܐ *Jer* 7:32 [cf. ES2 116:5] [P. 20]

Mng. 3: Nöld, in KwDW, Intr xxiii.

ܐܠܐ ܐܠ n. [delete entry; v. ↓ ܐܠܐ] [P. 22]

ܐܠܒܣܛܪܝܬܝܐ adj. (< ἀλαβαστρίτης [ὄνυξ]; ↓ ܐܠܒܣܛܪܝ) **of alabaster** *DuvB2* 9:6 [P. 20]

ܐܠܐ n. ↓ ܐܠܐ [P. 20]

ܐܠܐ n.m. (< ἐλάτη; ↓ ܐܠܐ) **pine** ܐܠ *PsHex* 103:17 (Aqu) [expl. as ܐ ܐܠ ܐܠ Bhebib. 210:v67] [P. 21]

ܐܠܐ adj. (< ἐλάτινος; ↓ ܐܠܐ) **of pine** *EzHex* 27:5 [P. 21]

ܐܠܐ n. (< ἑλλέβορος) **hellebore** *AS4* 83:10; ܐܠ *ib.* 101:1; ܐ ܐܠ *Geop* 44:28; *Med* 49:2 [P. 20]

Pfl 180.

ܐܠܐ, ܐܠ n. **goat, she-goat**

DuvB2 241[1]; *BBah* 165:25 [same as ↓ ܐܒܥ] [P. 20]

ܐܠܚܣܢܪ, ܐܠܚܣܢܪ n. (< ἀλάβαστρον; ↓ ܐܠܚܣܢܪ) **alabaster** ܐܠܚܣܢܪ ܥܡ ܣܘܪܥ *4KgdHex* 21:13 (Epiph 44:v28); ܐܠܚܣܢܪ *Epiph* 44:v27; ܐܠܚܣܢܪ *DuvB2* 41:8 [P. 20]

ܐܪܟܣܢܪ n. (< ἀλάβαρχος) **Egyptian customs officer** ܕ ܐܪܟܣܢܪ, ܐܠܡ ܐܪܟܣܢܪ *EChe2* 5:4 (WMcL 70:6 = B 92:8) [P. 20]

ܐܠܐ n.pl. (< παραλλαγή) **rage** ܐܠܐ ܥܡ *4KgdHex* 9:20 [P. 20]

Bernst, ZDMG 3 (1847) 417 (eliminate *seyāmē*).

ܐܠܓܢ adj. (< εἰλιγμένον) **wrapped around** ܐܠܓܢ<ܢ>ܗ ܕ ܐܒܥܗ ܥܝܗ ܒܢ (Jesus) was wrapped and tied around in swaddling clothes *Card* 107:19 [P. 21]

ܐܠܨ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐܠܨ; ↓ ܐܠܨ ܒܢ, ܐܡܠܨ, ܐܠܨ, ܐܡܨ, ܐܠܨ, ܐܠܨ, ܐܡܨ, ܐܠܨ, ܐܠܨ ܐܠܨ, ܐܠܨ, ܐܠܨ ܐܠܨ) **Pa. to deify** ܐܠܨ ܐܠ ܐܒ *AS* 38:13; ܐܒ ܐܒ ܐܠ ܐܠ they deify the *ousia* in the flesh *Nest* 37:4; ܐܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Rie* 134:21; ܐ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܐܠܨ *BO2* 193b:26 (after resurrection); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *DionbṢ* 57:6; ,ܐ ,ܐ *CatBerl2* 863a:26; pass.part. ܐ ܐ ܐ *ThMarg1* 273:12

Etpa. 1. to be deified ܐ ܐ ܐ *Gr* 76:10; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Sahd* 170:21 (to be united); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *PhilV* 131:31; ܐ ܐ ܐ JohDar in *MS1* 106:16; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *RHRB* 68:19; ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Bhce1* 57:6; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *OM* 213:14; **2. to deify o.s.** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *MiS* 508b:35 (to be tormented) [P. 21]

ܐܠܨ n.m. (↓ √ܐܠ, ܐܠܨ ܐ, ܐ ܐ ܐ, ܐ ܐ, ܐ ; TA אֱלָהָא TO Dt 33:26, JBA אֱלָהָא DJBA 133, Ma אלאהא MD18) **god** *passim* [P. 21]

-ʾ not geminated by ESy [v. BhGr 227:12].

- **ܐ ܐ** n.m.abs. (↓ ܐ) **God-man** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSB3* 341:22; *StSyr2* 17:15 [P. 21]

ܐܠܐ adv. (↓ √ܐܠ) **divinely, in divine manner** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ES3* 519:8 [P. 21]

ܐܠܨ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܐܠܨ; ↓ √ܐܠ) **minor deity** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ JS in *ZDMG29* 115:v183 (storm); ܐ ܐ *JSB3* 629:19; ܐ ܐ *Az* 13:7; ܐ ܐ *ZA8* 96:10; ܐ ܐ *MB* 7:v82 [P. 21]

ܐܠܨ n.f. (↓ √ܐܠ, ܐ ܐ ܐ, ܐ ; Ma אלאהותא MD 18) **1. deity, divinity** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ the deity gave us speech that is free like itself *ESRef1ER* 21:18; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Ath* 22:26; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Gr* 17:7; **2. majesty of the king of Persia** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Bhce1* 161:21 [P. 21]

ܐܠܨ adj. (↓ √ܐܠ, ܐ ܐ, ܐ ;) **1. divine** ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESRef1ER* 37:2; ܐ ܐ ܐ *ES2* 158:18; **2.** [calque < θεῖον] **of sulphur** ܐ ܐ ܐ furnace for sublimation *DuvB2* 59:4 [P. 21, 921]

ܐܠܨ n.m. (< ἀλέκτορα) **cock** ܐ ܐ ܐ *MkH* 14:72 (Wh) [ed. Kiraz:] [P. 21]

ܐܠܨ adj. (↓ √ܐܠ) **divine** ܐ ܐ ܐ PsEus in *JSL5* 408:6 (portion) [P. 21]

ܐܡܠܨ n.f. (↓ √ܐܠ; CPA ܐ CCPA2b 242) **female deity** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *1Kg* 11:5 (H אֱלֹהֵי); *2Kg* 23:13 (H שִׁקּוּץ); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Act* 19:27; ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESJul* 76:13 (to forge);

ܐܬܝܣ ܬܝܬܝ *Spic* 38:19 (Thetis); *Jul* 18:1 [n. fnd.] [P. 21]

ܐܠܗܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܐܠܗ) **pertaining to a goddess** ܐܬܪ ܐܠܗܝܬܐ PsEus in *JSL5* 405:5; 407:6 [P. 21]

ܐܠܦ conj. (JBA אילו DJBA 115) **if a.** fol. by ܠܘ **would that ...** ܐܠܗ ܡܬܝ ܠܘ ... *BhLSt* 17:3; **b.** fol. by ܟܝ: ܐܠܗ ܡܝܬ ܠܐ ܗܘ ܟܝ ܒܢܝ ܝܫܪܝܠ *Jos* 7:7 (H לוּ; elsewhere ,לְוּלֵי, ,לוּלֵא); **c.** scribal error for ܐܝܟ: ܐܠܗ ܒܪ ܐܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܐܦܝܣ *Cyr*[2] 99:3 [P. 21]

N, SG § 375.

ܐܠܐ, ܐܠܐ n.m. (< ἀλόη; ↓ ,ܐܠܘܝ; JBA אילוא DJBA 115, Ma עלואיא MD 351) **aloë** cs. ܐܠܐ ܕܡܫܐ *PsHex* 44:8 (Aqu); det. *DuvB2* 5:14 [expl. as ↓ ,ܐܠܘܝ]; *BBah* 168:1 [P. 21]

Pfl 295; Flora 2:149ff.

ܐܠܘܝ n.m. (Arab لِبَأ, ModSy ܠܒܐ *lūwā* Maclean 146; *lĕbā* > *lĕwā* Nöld, ZDMG 62 (1908) 121) **postpartum milk** *BAli1* 724 [expl. as ↓ ܐܫܦ]; *BBah* 168:5 [P. 21]

ܐܠܝܕܪܝܘܢ ܩܛܢܐ n. (< ἐλύδριον χαλκοειδές or χελιδόνιον) **celandine** *DuvB2* 21:18; 21:35; *BBah* 168:11 [text: ܐܠܝܕܪܝܘܢ ܩܛܢܐ] [P. 21]

Löw, ZS 1 (1922) 147ff.

ܐܠܗܐ n.m. (< H אֱלֹהִים) **God** ܕܐ ܐܠܗܐ *Gn* 6:2 [cf. ES1 513:28]; *Job* 1:6; ܒܝܠܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܪܕ *Bard* 5:11 [cf. ܒܝܠܐ ,ܕܐܠܗ Gn 1:27] [P. 21]

ܐܠܐܡܦܐ n. (< εὐλάμπη) **name of a root** *AS4* 100:1 [expl. as ܫܪܫܐ ܕܫܡܫܐ] [P. 22]

ܐܠܝܡܦܝܐ n.f. (< ὀλυμπιάς) **olympiad** ܫܢܬ ܐܠܝܡܦܝܐ *ZM1* 12:2; ܐܠܝܡܦܝܐ ܕܫܢܝܢ *ChrPsD1* 32:18; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܠܝܡܦܝܐ ܕܐܠܗ ܒܪ ܐܠܗ ܒܪ ܐܠܗ ܒܪ ܐܠܗ *BO1* 388a:24 [P. 21]

ܐܠܝܡܦܝܐ n. (< ὀλυμπίας) **Olympias, west-northwest wind** *AS* 143:7 (Arist de mundo 14) [P. 22]

ܐܠܘܣ n. (< ἄλυσσον) **madwort** (*Farsetea clepeata*) *DuvB2* 5:20 [P. 22]

ܐܠܝܦ n.m. (↓ √ܐܠܦ) **oppressor** ܐܠܦ ܕܐܠܝܡ ܠܚܝ *Nm* 10:9 (H צַר); ,ܐܠܦ ܕܡܫܢܐ *Ps* 129:2 (H צָרוּנִי); ,ܐܠܦ ܕܡܘܕܐ *am1* 227:1 (of confessor) [P. 23]

ܐܘܐܠܐ n. (< αἴλουρος) **weasel** *CatWr2* 603b:8 [expl. as ܕܡܐ ܚܕ ܡܢ ܕܒܚܐ] [P. 23]

ܐܠܘܛܝ n.f. (< ἐλλύτης) **a kind of cake** *BAli1* 733; *BhGr* 25:8; 216:2 [P. 23]

ܐܠܘܛ adj. (< ἐλατός) **ductile** *DuvB2* 225[1] [P. 21]

ܐܠܐ vb. (↓ ,ܐܒܠܐ ,ܐܠܝ ,ܐܒܝܠ ;ܐܠܐ TA אלי TW 1:30, Ma אלא MD 18) **Pe.**, pf. WSy ,ܐܠ ESy ,ܐܒ *BhGr* 126:3 [ܚܕܝ ܡܢ ܫܘܚܐ ܕܐܠ ܡܢ ܡ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܒܪ ܐܠ ܐܠ ;ܐܠܐ]; *BhebIs* 24:4 (18:7) [ܚܕܝ ܐܠ] **to wail, lament a.** alone ܐܠ ܕܐ ܐܠ ܐܠ *2Sm* 1:17 (H קוֹנֵן); ,ܐܠ ܐܠ ,ܐܠ *Is* 3:26 (H אָנָה); ,ܐܒ ܐܠ ,ܐܠ *Joel* 1:8 (H אֱלָה); *ES3* 283E [n. fnd.]; ,ܐܠ ,ܐܠ ,ܐܠ *ER* 103:14; ,ܐܠ ,ܐܠ *Didasc* 217:217:10; **b.** w. acc. ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ lamenting about poverty and privation *SAL1* 87:6

Pa. to implore ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ES1* 408:4

Etpe. 1. to be lamented, bewailed ,ܐ ,ܐ *MiHex* 2:4; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Aristides* 10:9; **2. to be wailed, uttered of a mournful cry** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ESSerm2* 23:v1234

Etpa. to wail, lament ,ܐ ,ܐ *Med* 442:20 (pregnant women) [P. 20]

ܐܠܐ n. (↓ √ܐܠ; JBA אֵילֶא DJBA 115) **lamentation** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *JosephB* 816:15; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ESSerm2* 19:v999; ,ܐ ,ܐ‹ܐ›{ܠ} *Rabb* 371:14 [P. 20]

ܐܠܐܛܝ n. **purgative** (< ἐλατήριον) ,ܐ *Med* 53:5; *ib.* 379:5; ,ܐ *BBah* 171:26 [expl. as ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ] [P. 21]

ܐܒܠܘܬܐ adj., n.m. (etym. uncl. [v. LS ad loc.]; ↓ ,ܐܒܠ) **1. a. weak** ,ܐ ,ܐ *Bal* 260:20; **b. light** *ES2* 426:41 [delete; v.

↓ ܒܠܒܠ; mng. 4a]; **c. empty** ܡܠܠܐ ܡܠܡܐ *Gr* 54:9; **d. incautious** abs. ܡܦܝܢ ܡܠܠ ,ܒܠܒܠ *ES3* 392:13 (of speech); **2. a.** adj., abs. **enticing, tempting** ܡܠܠ ܡܫܬܕܠ ܒܠܒ ܠܐ ܡܗܝܢ ܠܡܫܬܕܠ if their avarice had not been enticing to the tempter *ESGE* 34:12; **b.** n.m. **tempter** ܡܫܠܒܠܒ ܡܥܒܕܠܒ *ESHaer* 101:26; ܡܫܠܒܠܒ ܕܡܠ ܡܠܠ ܡܗܡܐ ܕܒܠܒ ܚܕ ܒܐ in the form of an enticer he employed deceit and disguised himself to cause the free ones to err *ib.* 122:1; *ESL3* 745:27; ܡܠܠ ܡܦܫ ܒܝܢ *ESNisB2* 8:1 (serpent & Eve); ܡܗܡܐ ܡܫܠܒ *Philox1* 130:1 (of justice); 412:15; 516:13; ܡܠܠ ܡܐ *JSB5* 379:1; **c.** n.f. **temptress** ܡܗܠܠ ܡܫܗܡܬ ܡܗܠ ܡܫ ܡܗ *Jul* 80:14 (of heresies; but Gollancz 87: you have humiliated it through everything hateful); ܡܐ ܡܗܡܥܒ ܡܠ ܡܗ ܡܗܠܠ ܡܠ *am6* 24:6 [Eve] [P. 20]

ܒܠܒܠ n.f. (↓ ܒܠܒ) **weakness** cs. ܒܐ ܡܗܠܠ *EN* 32:v21 [expl. as ضعف البصر]; det. ܡܗܠܥܗ ܡܗܠܠ *AS* 43:21; ܡܥ ܡܗܠܠ *SAL1* 185:15; ܡܗܠܠ ܡܗܠܥ ܡܗ *MiS* 485c:7 [P. 20]

ܐܠܣܝܕ n. (< ἁλυσίδιον) **small chain** ܡܗܠܥ ܐܠܣܝܕ *Bhadsment*[2] 188:20 (of agreement; w. ref. to days of week) [P. 22]

ܐܠܣܦܣ n. (< ἐλελίσφακον) **sage** (*salvia*) *Geop* 98:20 [P. 22]

ܐܠܣܦܣ, ܐܠܣܦܣ, ܐܠܣܦܣ, pl. ܐܠܣܦܣ n. (< ὁλοσηρικόν; JPA אולוסירקון DJPA 39) **garment entirely of silk** ܡܗܡ ܡܫܬ ܐܠܣܦܣ *JohEphLES* 538:10 (woman's mantle); 269:15; ܐܠܣܦܣ ܡܠ *JohEphB* 139:27 (cloaks); *MiS* 370b:12 [read:]; ܐܠܣܦܣ *am5* 560:20 [P. 22]

ܒܠܒ adj. (↓ ; JBA אליץ DJBA 134, Ma אליץ MD 21, s.v. אלץ) **1. narrow** ܡܗ ܡܠ *Nm* 22:26 (H צַר); ܡܠ ܡܗ *Lk* 13:24; ܡܗܡܥ ܡܗ ܡܗ *Ath* 53:20 (road); *Jul* 94:13; **2. ardent, powerful** abs. ܡܠ ܡܠ ܡܒ ܡܫ *ZDMG27* 593:v98; **3. base, mean** ܡܗ ܡܠ ܡܐ ܡܗ *IA2* 200:v833; **4. anxious** abs. **a.** alone ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *VRabb* 171:19 (to despise); **b.** w. ܒܠ: ܡ ܡ *ib.* 207:23; **5. brief** abs. ܡ ܡ *PetrIb* 46:24; **6. indicating vowel** ܒܠܒ ܡ ܡ *BhGr* 5:1 [as in ܒ etc.]; ܡ ܡ *ESSy* 8:11; ܡ ,ܡ ܡ ܡ Sev in *MerxSy* 41:10 [i.e. *waw* indicating *ō* vowel or *ū* vowel] [P. 23]

Moberg, Term 13*.

ܒܠܒ n.f. (↓) **1. hardship** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ extremity of humility, and of labors, and of hardship *JohEphLES* 298:4; ܡ ܡ *BhNom* 262:4; **2. anguish, anxiety** ܡ ܡ ܡ *Macc* 138:v283; **3. narrowing** abs. ܡ ܡ we expel the breath in narrowing *BhGr* 227:2 [of mouth in pronunciation of]; **4. vowel quality of *waw*** ܡ ܡ *ESSy* 9:4 (connected to) [P. 23]

Mngs. 3, 4: Moberg, Term 13*.

ܒܠܒ adj. (↓) **intimate, close** ܡ ܡ *ActH* 10:24 (friends; ἀναγκαῖος) [P. 23]

ܒܠܦ n.m. (< ὁλκάριος) **machine for hauling boats** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *am7* 644:14; *EN* 28:v29 [expl. as مداد]; *BAli1* 750 [expl. as ,ܒܠ]; *BBah* 173:12 [P. 23]

Hoffm, ZDMG 32 (1878) 750.

ܒܠ, ESy ܒܠ *BhGr* 235:13 n.f. (JBA אליתא DJBA 134, Ma 1# אליתא MD 20) **tail** ܡ ܡ ܡ *Ex* 29:22; ܡ ܡ *Lv* 22:23 (shortened; cf. ES1 247:46); *ib.* 3:9 [cited Philox 622:14]; *Sir* 20:17 [P. 21]

N, SG § 101.

ܒܠܥ n.f. (↓ ; mng. 1: TA אֲלִיתָא pl. TJ Jer 9:16, MH אֲלָאִית MOHK 16:7) **1. wailing woman** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Jer* 9:16 (H מְקוֹנֵנָה); ܡ ܡ ܡ *ESRef1*

127:37; ܐܠܐ ܕܒܪ̈ܐ ܕܒܪ̈ܐ *JSB3* 654:4; ܐܠܐ ܕܒܪ̈ܐ *JSB5* 789:20; ܐܠܐ ܕܒܪ̈ܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܐܝܡ *Narsai1Sy* 332:21; ܐܠܐ ܕܒܪ̈ܐ ܕܒܝܡܝ ܕܒܪ̈ܐ ܕܐܬܪ̈ܐ ܕܐܬܪ̈ܐ *Bhchr* 307:22; ܐܠܐ ܕܒܪ̈ܐ ܕܐܝܬ *EbMai10* 255b:17; *BAli1* 757; **2.** perh. **centaur** *Phys* 17:5 [corrupted perh. < ܐܠܒܠܒ] [P. 20]

ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ interj. **but! but!** ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܒܪ̈ ܒܪ̈ ܐܡܪ *MiS* 276a:16; *BBah* 176:21 [expl. as الاالكن] [P. 20]

ܐܠܦ, ESy ܐܒܠ *Ez* 25:12 (UM) [≠ ܐܠܦ BhGr 235:15] vb. (↓ ܐܠܦ) **Pe.** [*e/o*] **to be angry** ܐܠܦ ܠܐ ܐܠܦ ܐܢ ܠܐ *Jer* 3:12 (H נָטַר; whereas √ܢܛܪ Ps 103:9; Neh 1:2) [cf. ES2 105:3]; *Ps* 103:9 (H רִיב; elsewhere √ܪܝܒ); ܐܠܦ ܐܠܦ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܐܢ ܐܢ *ESL3* 81:14; ܐܠܦ ܐܠܦ ܕܐܡܪ̈ܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܦ when we are angry at the devils *ThMarg1* 28:17 [P. 21]

N, SG § 174A, Rem (voc. of ܐ).

ܐܠܦ, ESy ܐܒܠ n.m. (↓ √ܐܠܦ) **anger** ܐܠܦ ܐܠܦ ܐܠܦ *Is* 16:6 (U, BhGr 235:14); ܐܠܦ *ib.* 16:6 (M, MasJ 26:11); ܐܠܦ ܐܠܦ *Ez* 25:12 (UM, BhGr 235:15) [cf. ܐܠܦ ES2 188:17]; ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܐܠ ܐܠ *Jšddev1* 77:5; ܐܝܡ ܐܠܦ ܐܠ ܐܠ *JARS*[3] 121:11 [P. 21]

ܐܠ n. (< ἅλς) **salt** *DuvB2* 7:16; 44:19; *BBah* 177:19 [expl. as ↓ ܐܠ] [P. 22]

ܐܠ n.m.pl. (< ἰλλούστριοι) **bearers of title of 'illustrious ones'** *JohEphB* 165:15 [P. 22]

ܐܠ n.m. (dissim. < ܐܠ* < PS **ḏl'*; ↓ ܐܠ; OfA, BA עלע HALOT 1950, JPA אלע DJPA 60) **1. rib** ܐܠ ܕܒܪ̈ ܕܡ ܐܠ *Gn* 2:21; ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ *Šar* 54:18; ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܝܡ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ *ESGE* 24:1 (drawn out); **2. side** ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܕܡ ܒܪ̈ ܐܠ *IS* 103:18 [of constellation]; ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ *SbŠ* 20:8 [of geometrical figure]; **3. technical architectural terms** ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ *BBah* 177:21; ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ *ib.* 177:24 [P. 22]

- **ܐܠ ܕܢܝ** n. (↓ √1#ܫܝ) **short rib** ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ *Chran1* 29:25 [from Adam] [P. 844]

ܐܠ adj. (↓ ܐܠ) **1. of the rib** ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ *BrCh1* 172:12 [in creation of Eve]; **2. having angles** ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ (a body is bounded) by (many) limits if it is angular *Bhadsment*[2] 4:14 [P. 22]

ܐܠ vb. (↓ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ, ܐܠ ܐܠ, ܐܠ ܐܠ, √ܐܠ; JBA אלף pa. DJBA 136, Ma אלף pa. MD 21) **Pa. 1. to accustom, familiarize** ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ *Aḥiqar* 45:3; **2. to domesticate** pass.part. ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ *Hos* 10:11 (H מְלֻמָּד; but ܐܠ Jer 31:18); **3. to instruct, teach** ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ *Ex* 4:12 (H הוֹרָה); ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ *Job* 15:5 (H אִלֵּף); ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ *Mt* 4:23; ܐܠ ܐܠ experience taught us *ESRef1ER* 50:23; ܐܠ ܐܠ he taught begging *PsC* 20:7; **4. to urge, order** ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ *ES1* 411:23 [v. 2Sm 13:3ff.]; ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ *Ming1* 26:v166; **5. to inform** ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ *VRabb* 162:16 (action); **6. to deal with a thing** ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ the writer dealt with the strengths and the mixtures of the medicines *GalSimp* 246:19 [P. 22]

ܐܠ n. (↓ ܐܠ ܐܠ, ܐܠ; JBA אלף DJBA 136) ***ālaf*, first letter of alphabet** [P. 22]

- **ܐܠ ܐܠ** n. (↓ √ܐܠ pe., pass.part.) ***hamzated ālaf*** *BhGr* 195:29 [i.e. used as consonant] [P. 824]

Moberg, Term 106*.

ܐܠ, cs. ܐܠ n.f. (< Akk *elippu* f. CAD E 90, AIOA 48; ↓ ܐܠ, ܐܠ; TA אלפא f. TJ Jo 1:3, JBA אילפא f. DJBA 116, Ma הילפא Gs 80:10) **1. boat** ܐܠ ܐܠ

ܐܢܝܐ *Jon* 1:3 (H אֳנִיָּה); *Act* 27:41; ܐܣܦܝܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܦ ܐܝܬ *ER* 97:2 (in harbor); ܐܟܠ ܡܠܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܦ *ESI* 538:17; **2. Pleaides** ܐܠܦ ܕܟܠܬܐ until the Pleaides sets *Geop* 19:17; **3. vessel** ܐܠܦ ܕܫܥܐ *CatWr2* 491a:24 [P. 22, 921]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender).

ܐܠܦ n. (< ἄλφα) **first letter of the Greek alphabet** ܐܠܦ ܘܥܕ ܐܠܦ ܡ from α to ω *GalSimp* 248:2 [P. 22]

ܐܠܦ, ܐܠܦ, pl. ܐܠܦܬܐ num. (JBA אלפא DJBA 136, Ma אלפא MD 21) **thousand** ܫܢܐ ܐܠܦ *Rev* 6:15 (NY) [P. 22]

N, SG § 93; Br, Gr § 53, Rem. 3.

ܐܠܦ ܒܝܬ, ܐܠܦ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܦ n. (↓ ܐܠܦ; JPA אלף בית DJPA 61, JBA אלפא ביתא DJBA 136) **alphabet** *Bhce2* 791:3; ܐܠܦ ܒܝܬ *Bab* 228:14; ܐܠܦ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܦ *Narsai1Sy* 244:11; *AS* 204:24; ܐܠܦ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܦ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܦ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܦ ܕܡ ܗܠܟ *DionbṢcomt* 39:7 [in Greek]; *BO2* 160b:25 [P. 22]

ܐܠܦܒܬܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܐܠܦ) **small boat** *MkḤ* 3:9; *JohḤ* 6:22; ܐܠܦܒܬܐ ܕܒܚܪ *Bhchr* 378:3 (swift); *Bhce2* 685:2 [P. 22]

Juckel, Harklean 173.

ܐܠܦܝ *BhGr* 192:8 adj. (↓ ܐܠܦ) **pertaining to the letter *ālaf*** ܒܝܬ ܐܠܦܝ ܕܒܣܘܦ words ending in *ālaf* *BhGr* 198:13 [P. 22]

Br, ZDMG 62 (1908) 390.

ܐܠܦܝܬܐ n.pl. (< ἄλφιτα; same as ↓ ܐܠܦ mng. 3) **barley groats** *Geop* 104:16 [P. 22]

ܐܠܦܝ, pl. ܐܠܦܝܐ *ThMarg1* 293:6; ܐܠܦܝܐ *Clr* 150:1 n.m. (↓ ܐܠܦ + Lat *-arius* ending; ↓ ܐܠܦܝܘܬܐ; CPA ܐܠܦܐ CCPA2b 243) **sailor** *ZM1* 210:15; ܐܠܦܝ ܕܐܝܠܐ *MiS* 514c:11; *Bhchr* 494:3 [P. 22]

GVG1 § 223b.1.

ܐܠܦܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܠܦܝ) **navigation** ܐܠܦܝܘܬܐ ܕܢܐܝܠ *ECth* 27:1 [P. 22]

ܐܠܦܬܐ n. (↓ ܐܠܦ) **bryony, white vine** ܐ<ܠ>ܦܬܐ *Med* 264:1; *BBah* 178:7; 178:21; 1296:4 [P. 22]

Pfl 90; Flora 1:553.

ܐܠܦ, ESy ܐܠܦ vb. (↓ ܐܠܦܢ, ܐܠܦ, ܐܠܦܘܬܐ, ܐܠܦܢ, ܐܠܦ, ܐܠܦܘ, ܐܠܦܢ, ܐܠܦܢ, ܐܠܦ; Ma אלף MD 21) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to limit, confine** ܐܠܦ ܒܐ ܕܠ ܕܥܐ *IAB1* 268:7; **2. to press o.s.** ܐܠܦ ܒܬ ܕܚܢ *Gn* 25:22 (H וַיִּתְרֹצְצוּ); **3. to oppress, agitate, accost, urge** ܐܠܦ ܒܐ ܠܡ ܒܐ *Gn* 19:3 (M) (H פָּצַר); ܐܠܦ ܒܐ *Bhchr* 117:25; pass.part. ܐܠܦ ܫܒ ܕܐ ܕܫܡܚ *ESSerm4* 35:14 (to gladden); **4. to besiege** ܐܠܦ *Dt* 20:12 (H צָר; a city); ܐܠܦ ܒܬ ܐܠܦ ܕܐ *ES2* 142:39; **5. to impose** ܐܠܦ ܒܐ ܐܠܦ *EvXII* 18:22 (tribute); **6. to strain, try hard** ܐܠܦ ܒܬ ܐܠܦ *JonHex* 1:13; **7. a.** impers., pf.3sg.f. ܐܠܦ, ESy ܐܠܦ **to be necessary** ܐܠܦ ܠ ܐܠܦ *Afr* 265:9; ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܠܦ ,ܐܠܦ *ES1* 157:7 [i.e. of Harran; v. Gn 11:28]; **b.** other usages ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܠܦ *Didasc* 94:8; ' ܐ ܐܠܦ ܐ ܐܠܦ ܐ *SbŠ* 31:29 (zodiacal sign)

Pa. 1. to torment ܐܠܦ ܐ *Macc* 135:v217; **2. to force** ܐܠܦ ܒܐ ܐܠܦ *Bhchr* 155:1 (to bind bands of wool)

Etpe. 1. to be narrow, confined ܐܠܦ ܐ ܐܠܦ she is narrow and inflamed *BhLSt* 66:11; **2. to be crowded, crammed together** ܐܠܦ ܐ ܐ ܐ *IS* 40:8; **3. to be pressed together, overpowered** ܐ ܐ ܐ *asd* 31:23; **4. to be excited, tempted** [ܐܠܦ =] ܐ ܐ ܐ *Didasc* 15:1; **5. to be compelled**, w. fol. imp. ܐ ܐ ܐ *Act* 28:19 (to appeal); ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESRef1ER* 39:17; *SK* 55:2; ܐ ܐ *am6* 119:11 [P. 22]

N, SG § 174A, Rem (voc. of ܐ).

ܝܘܕ n.m. (↓ √ܝܕ) **vowel of letter *yod***

indicated with lower dot BZ in *Merx* 173:10 [P. 23]

Moberg, Term 13*.

ܟܘܕܢܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܕܪ) **necessity** ܟܬܒܐ ܕܒܟܘܕܢܝܐ *glherm* 157 [P. 23]

ܟܕܝܢ adj. (↓ √ܟܕܪ) **1. necessary a.** general ܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ,ܒܥܝܢܐ *ES1* 130:32; *glherm* 157; **b.** in cs. ܟܠ ,ܟܕܪ necessity of being *BhKJ* 94:9; ܗܠܝܢ ܕܟܬܒ ,ܟܕܪ ܒܗ ܕܫܠܡ in these (words) doubling is necessary in the pronunciation *BhGr* 197:31; **2. indicating necessity** ܟܕܪ *BhGr* 83:30 [w. ref. to ܟܬܒ Mt 18:7] [P. 23]

ܟܘܕܢܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܕܪ) **necessity** *GeZA8* 24:9 [P. 23]

ܟܘܕܪܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܕܪ) **1. necessity**, in phrase ܟܘܕܪܐ ܒܝ **a.** general ܟܠ ܡܕ ܒܝ ܠܐ ܡܒܥܝܢ *JšJS* 504:12; ܡܕ ܠܐ ܟܬܒ ,ܐ ܡܕܡ ܟܠ *JšBC1* 3:14; **b.** in logic, for ἐξ ἀνάγκης [v. glherm 157]: ܟܬܒ ,ܐ ܟܠ ܡܕ ܠܐ *herm* 48:7 [≠ possibility]; **2. binding together, union** ܕܠ ܟܠ ܐܬܠ *EzHex* 43:8; **3.** pl. **necessary things** ܐܟܠ ܟܠ *VRabb* 203:12 (necessity); ܕܟ ܡܕ ܒܥܝܢ ܟܠ ܒܝ *GalSimp* 283:3 [P. 23]

ܟܠ n. (< ὁλκή; same as ↓ ܟܘܠ) **a coin** ܟܘܠ ܐܡ ܟܠ ܒܟ *Epiph* 52:v38 [P. 23]

ܐܠܟܠ n. (< ἀλκύων) **mythical bird** [identified w. kingfisher] *AS4* 68:6 [expl. as ܟܕ ܕ ܒܕ ܟ ܟܝܬܐ ܟܬ ܟܠ]; *Nat* 21:10 [text: ܐܠܐ] [P. 23]

ܟܝܐܟܠ n. (< ἀλκυόνια) **plants** *DuvB2* 7:14 [expl. as ܟܝ ܟܠ lit. foam of sea]; *BBah* 179:18 [P. 23]

Pfl 236.

ܟܐܠܐ, ܐܠܐ n. (< ἔλκυσμα) **slag of silver** *DuvB2* 11:5; 14:10 [P. 23]

ܐܠܡܐ n. (< ἤλεκτρον) **electrum, amber** ܐܠ@ܒ *Gr* 71:22; ܡ ܟ ܐܒ ܐܠܡ *ThbK1* 304:12; ܐܠܡ *Kays* 266:14 [expl. as ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܡ]; ܐܠܡ *EzHex* 1:4 (ἤλεκτρον); *AS* 150:27; *DuvB2* 2:4; 3:4; ܐܠܡ *BBah* 131:16 [P. 23]

Schleifer 173.

ܟܠܬܐ, ܟܠܐ n. (< ἀλθαία) **marsh mallow, hibiscus** *Geop* 17:20; *GalSimp* 256:10; *BBah* 181:3 [P. 23]

Pfl 361.

ܐܡ, pl. ܐܡܬ, ܐܡ *ES3* 613:3 [incorr. ܐܡܐ *ZM1* 63:11; 63:16] n.f. (↓ ܐܡܢܐ, ܐܡܬ, ܐܡ, ܐܡܒܐ; JBA אִימָּא DJBA 116, 1# עמא MD 352; mng. 6: MH אוֹם MḤul 3:4, אֵם J 74) **1. mother** *passim*; **2. abbess** *BO3/2* 916:34; **3. main shoot of vine** ܐ ,ܕ ܐ ܠ ܐ so that the sucker should not damage the main shoot of the vine *Geop* 31:19; **4. origin, source** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܕ *DionbṢ* 25:8; **5. a. metropolis (1)** w. ܐܡܒ *ECth* 125:24; *JšBC1* 68:6; *Syn* 71:8; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *EbMai10* 309b:10; **(2)** alone ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *DionbṢcomt* 149:17; ܐ ܐ ܐ *SevVit* 14:5 (of people of GN); **b.** w. ܐ **musical instrument** *ES1* 524:6; **c.** w. ܐ **scalp, crown** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ChrPsD2* 358:10; *Med* 58:8; *EN* 8:v52 [expl. as هامة]; **6. womb** *BBah* 1069:23 [expl. of ↓ ܐ] [P. 23, 839]

N, SG § 146; Nöld, Beitr 69ff.

ܟܢ* [M: ܟܢ (Neh), ܟܢ (Sir)] n.m. (MH אַמָּה MŠabK 3:4) **canal, aqueduct** ܟ ܐ ܟ *Neh* 2:14 (H בְּרֵכָה; elsewhere ↓ ܒܟ); ܟ ܐ ܟ *Sir* 24:30 (ὑδραγωγός) [P. 24]

ܐܟ*, pl. ܟ n.m. (< ἀμάρα) **sewer** ܐ *JohEphB* 223:16 [same as ܐ ; ↓ ܒ mng. 1] = *MiS* 369b:34 = *Bhce1* 247:24; pl. ܐ ܟ *Jul* 26:13 [P. 27]

ܐܒܓܪ n. (< MP *ambag* preserve, conserve CPD 8; ILS 107) **an Indian fruit** *EN*

27:v7 [expl. as ابخجات]; *BAli1* 787; *BBah* 182:16 [P. 24]

ܐܡܒܘܢ n.m. (< ἄμβων; JPA אמבון peak DJPA 61) **pulpit** ܕܠ ܡܫܬܚ ܡܫܬܚܐ ܕܩܪܝܐ ܐܡܒܘܢ *DM* 151:10; ܠܡܐ ܐܡܒܘܢ ܕܫܠܡ *BhNom* 100:13 [P. 24]

ܐܡܦܘܪ n. (perh. < MP [cf. Arm *empak* drinking cup Hübsch, AG 153, no. 241]; ↓ ܐܡܦܘܪܝܐ; JBA 1# אנפקא large cup DJBA 146, Ma אנאפקא cup MD 24) **alembic, distilling apparatus** ܐܡܦܘܪ ܕܡܣܩܐ *DuvB2* 31:11; 31:12; *BAli1* 788 [expl. as الامبيق] [P. 24]

ܐܡܦܘܪܝܐ n. (↓ ܐܡܦܘܪ) **alembic, distilling apparatus** *DuvB2* 26:15; 28:21 [P. 24]

ܐܡܦܠܝܛܝܣ n. (< ἀμπελῖτις) **bituminous schist** *DuvB2* 8:2 [P. 24]

ܐܢܒܪ n. (< MP *ambar* CPD 8; ILS 107, > Arab عَنْبَر PLA 204; ↓ ܐܢܒܪ) **amber** *Med* 56:15 [P. 24]

ܐܢܒܪܝܬܐ n. ↓ ܒܨܠ ܐܢܒܪܝܬܐ

ܐܢܒܪܒܪܝܣ n. (perh. < **ambarbārīs*; cf. NP *anbarbārīs* barberries PED 104; ILS 107) **barberry juice** *Med* 353:15; *BBah* 182:12 [P. 24] Pfl 139.

ܐܡܒܪܘܣܝܐ n. (< ἀμβροσία) **ambrosia** *Med* 220:9 [P. 24]

ܐܙܠ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܗܠܟ af.) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to flee** ܐܙܠ ܡܢ ܕܡ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ *ES1* 485:16 (peril); ܐܙܠ ܠܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܐܙܠ *ES2* 155:34; *Mar* 2:17 [n. fnd.]; ܐܙܠ ܠܘܬ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ *BO3/1* 392b:30; ܐܙܠ ܠܐ ܠܡܐܬܝ ܥܡ ܩܕܡܝܐ he did not flee to come with the first (fugitives) *Bhchr* 307:5 [P. 24]

ܐܡܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܡܐ) **motherhood** ܐܡܘܬܐ ܕܐܡܘܬܐ *Rechtsb3* 32:15 [P. 23]

ܐܡܗܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܡܗ; JBA אמהותא DJBA 139) **status as a maidservant** ܠܐ ܫܦܝܪ ܠܗ ܕܐܡܗ ܕܐܡܬܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܕܒܝܬܐ ܠܡܥܒܕ it is not right that my maidservant should perform the duties of a maidservant for her fellow servant *ESGE* 91:11; *IA1* 248:v509; ܡܢ ܫܪܝ ܐܡܗ ܕܐܡܬܐ she can be emancipated from her maidservant status *SRRechtsb* 90:11 [P. 24]

ܐܡܘܪܙܝܫܢ n. (perh. < MP *āmurzišn* mercy, forgiveness CPD 8; ILS 107) **labor, care** ܐܡܘܪܙܝܫܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *am2* 604:11 [P. 24]

ܐܡܝܐ adj. (↓ ܐܡ) **maternal** *Macc* 59:12; ܐܡܝܐ ܩܪܒ *am5* 345:12; ܨܕ ܐܡܝܐ maternal side (of family) *Rechtsb2* 112:7; ܐܡܝܐ ܪܚܡ *JšD* 107:4; ܐܡܝܐ ܕܐܡ ܐܡܝܐ *BhNom* 174:2 (relatives) [P. 23]

ܐܡܬܐ adj. (↓ ܐܡ) **maternal** ܚܕ ܐܡܬܐ *SevLet* 27:5 (bosoms) [P. 839]

ܐܡܬܢܐ adj. (↓ ܐܡܬܐ) **having to do with a maidservant** ܐܡܬܐ ܐܡ *Philox2Rom* 114:11 [P. 24]

ܐܡܠܦܢܐ, pl. ܐܡܠܦܢܐ *JohEphB* 117:26; ܐܡܠܦܢܐ *ib.* 131:20; ܐܡܠܦܢܐ *SAL1* 85:15 n. (< ὁμολογία; ↓ ܐܡܠܦܢܐ; Pal אמלגיא agreement PAT 339, MH אומולוגיא GLLT 33) **confession of faith** ܐܡܠܦܢܐ ܕܣܦܪ *BO2diss* 40:31 (volume); ܐܡܠܦܢܐ *Epiph* 38:v80 [in pop. etym.]; *CatBod* 47:34 [expl. as ܐܡܪ ܐܡܬܐ ܕܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ] [P. 25]

Brock, Hillers Vol 19.

ܐܡܠܐ, ܐܡܠܦ, ܐܡܠܒ, ܐܡܠܝܢ *Med* 147:15 n. (< ἄμυλον; MH אֲמִילָן MPesK 3:1, LW 416) **cake of fine meal** ܐܡܠܒ *ExHex* 16:31 (Aqu) [expl. in marg. as ܠܚܡ ܕܣܠܬ ܡܢ ܚܛܐ]; ܐܡܠܐ *Med* 82:2; *BAli1* 833; *BBah* 184:26; 186:24; *EN* 27:v1 [expl. as ܠܚܡ ܕܚܛܐ cake of wheat] [P. 25]

Schleifer 173.

ܐܡܘܬܐ n.m. (MH אָמוּם MKelK 26:4, J 76, JPA אמון DJPA 62) **1. shape, mold** ܒܨܠ ܕܡܐ ܕܐܡܘܬܐ ܕܐܡܘܬ ܕܐܡܘܬ ܕܐܡܘܬ ܕܐܡܘܬ *ESHaer* 145:27 (Old Testament); ܒܨܠ ܐܡܘܬ ܕܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܠܐ ܐܡܘܬ ܕܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܠܐ ܐܡܘܬ ܕܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܠܐ ܐܡܘܬ *Kays* 149:1; ܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܕܐܡ *KwD*² 24:4 [dog's tail]; **2. vein** ܐܡܘܬ ܕܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܕܐܡ *Chran2* 85:12 (of gold) [P. 24, 839]

ܐܡܘܡܘܢ, ܐܡܘܡ n. (< ἄμωμον) ***amomum*, an Indian spice plant** *Rev* 18:13; *BBah* 184:13 [P. 25]

ܐܓܘܐ n.m. (perh. corrupted < ↓ ܐܓܘܢܝܐ) **lizard** *EN* 43:v80 [expl. as ضبّ]; *BAli1* 793; *BBah* 183:24 [P. 25]

Nöld apud Löw, Fauna 67; Holma, ib. 28 (1914) 153.

ܗܘܡܘܢܘܡ, pl. ܐܬܪܘܢܘܡ n. (< ὁμώνυμος, ὁμώνυμα; ↓ ܐܝܡܘܢܘܡ) **homonym** *CatEscorDer* 655:28 [expl. as ܥܩܪ ܐܚܪ]; ܐܬܪܘܢܘܡ *AristCatSchüler* 21:2 [expl. as ܐܚܪ ܥܩܪ] [P. 25]

ܐܡܘܢܝܐ n. (< ἀμμωνιακόν) **gum ammoniac** ܐܡܘܢܝܐ ܕܡܠܚ *Geop* 109:13 (lump, block); *Med* 49:3; ܐܡܘܢܝܐ *EN* 27:v2 [expl. as نشادر] [P. 25]

ܐܓܘܒܐ, ܐܓܘܒܐ *BAli1* 794 n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܐܓ mng. 5a) **little town** *BAli1* 794 [expl. as ↓ ܐܓܘܐ]; *BBah* 183:27 [P. 24]

ܗܘ adv. (< ὅμως) **nevertheless** ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܐܦ ܗܘ *Med* 258:2 (Gal8 305:12) (before growing old) [P. 25]

ܐܘܡܘܣܝܐ adj. (< ὁμοούσιον) **consubstantial, of the same nature** ܐܘܡܘܣܝܐ ܗܘ ܐܠܗܐ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܪ ܐܠܗܐ ܘܐܠܗܐ ܕܪܘܚܐ ܩܕܝܫܐ *JAP7/5(1875)* 202[1]:6 (dubious words); ܐܘܡܘܣܝܐ *PO14* 705:12 [expl. as ܥܩܪ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܐܘܣܝܐ]; ܐܦ ܒܫܡܗ ܕܐܒ ܘܒܪ ܘܪܘܚ ܩܕܝܫ ܐܘܡܘܣܝܐ *Euagr* 622:17 [P. 25]

SUGFS 137.

ܐܡܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܡܪ; JBA אֲמוֹרָא DJBA 139, JPA אמור DJPA 62) **1. speaker** ܐܡܪ ܒܡܐ *ESI* 536:34; ܐܡܪ ܕܡܠܬܐ *ESEccl* 123:8; **2. orator and writer** ܐܘܨܪ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܡܪܐ the treasure of the ones who spoke of them [i.e. the secret things] was empty *ESFidH* 128:11 [but v. Beck, CSCOSS 74 105[1]]; IA in *MS1* 16:v210; ܡܠܝ ܕܡܠܬܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܐܡܪ *IA2* 204:v26 (in fashioning of words); ܐܡܪ ܠܡ ܐܡܪ JS in *ZDMG28* 590:1 (to require); **3.** perh. **singer** ܐܡܪܐ ܕܡܙ *Bhce3* 513:4; **4. preacher, eulogist** ܕܡܪ ܐܡܪܐ ܕܩܪܝܢ ܕܡܠܬܐ during the hearing of the service and the lessons and the preacher *JohEphLES* 102:3; **5.** [calque < Arab مُتَكَلِّم] gramm. **first person** ܐܘܨܪ ܕܐܡܪ the *ālaf* of the first person pronoun Bar Malkōn in *ES** 25:10 [in imp. verbal forms] [P. 26, 839]

ܐܡܝܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܡܪ) **eloquence** ܐܡܪ ܕܡܐ *PO4* 382:6 [P. 26]

ܐܡܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܡܪ) **word** ܟܠܡܬ ܐܡܪ ܕܐܠܗܐ *ApBar* 60:1 (of spell) [P. 26]

ܐܡܬܘܣܛܘܣ n. (< ἀμέθυστος) **amethyst** *Rev* 21:20; ܐܡܬܘܣܛ *RevGw* 21:20; ܐܡܬܘܣܛ *ExHex* 28:19; ܐܡܬܘܣܛ *EzHex* 28:13 [P. 27]

ܐܘܪܙܐ n.m.pl. **dwarfs** ܕܡܝ ܐܘܪܙܐ *ESHaer* 30:15; *IAB1* 515:10; ܠܡ ܐܠܐ ܕܠ ܡܢ ܐܘܪܙܐ ܡܢ ... *JSB2* 101:2; ܐܘܪܙܐ ܕܡ *ZM2* 214:27; ܐܘܪܙ *PsC* 265:18 [text: ܐܘܪܙ]; *SB* 128:1 [n. fnd.]; *BAli1* 802 [expl. as الانسان القصير]; *BBah* 185:5 [expl. as الناس والسباع ⟨من⟩ الصغير] [P. 379]

Deriv. ≠ *BhGr* 22:19, who takes it from ܐܘܪ ܐܓ; Hoffm in Ahrens-Krüger, ZaRh 382 & Marquardt, Streifz 351 agree w. Bheb; Schulth, ZA 27 (1912) 230ff., explains ܐܘܪܙ from ܐܘܪ.

ܐܡܛܝܣܛ, ܐܡܛܝܣܛ n. (< αἱματίτης) **hematite** *DuvB2* 8:10; 9:16; *BBah* 185:8 [P. 24]

ܐܡܪܝܛܝܐ n. (< ἡμιτριταῖος) **tertian fever** *PO8* 51:1 [expl. as ܚܠܐ ܕܬܠܬ] [P. 24]

ܐܡܝܢܛܘܣ *Geop* 119:12; ܐܡܝܢܛ, ܐܡܝܢܛ, ܐܡܝܢܛ *SpSol4* 116:7; *AS* 59:26 n. (< ἀμίαντος; MH אמיינטון LW 60) **1. salamander, creature which is not consumed in fire** ܐܡܝܢܛ ... ܕܐܝܬ ... ܕܐܫ ... *Narsai2Sy* 35:23 [expl. as ... ...

ܐܡܝܢ *Geop* 119:12; ܐܡܝܢ ܡܢ ܐܡܝܢ *ThMarg1* 273:16; *DuvB2* 9:7; 41:3; *StSin11* 9a:21; *BBah* 186:1 [expl. as ܠܐ ܡܗܝܡܢ]; 1074:25 [P. 24]

Ahrens, Nat 80, no. 118 [on 63:6:]; Fauna 63.

ܐܡܝܢ interj. (< ἀμήν, H אָמֵן; JBA אָמֵין DJBA 140, Ma אמין MD 22) **amen** *Nm* 5:22; ܐܡܝܢ ܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܠܟ ܐܡܝܢ *Mt* 5:18; *ES3* 288:46; ܐܡܝܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܫܡ ܡܪܝܐ *EbMai10* 261a:21 [P. 25]

ܐܒܝܢ adj. (↓ √2#ܐܡܝܢ) **1. constant, assiduous, continuous** abs. ܠܐ ܢܗܘܐ ܗܫܐ ܕܝܢ ܒܬܪ ܡܬܚܝܒ ܐܢ ܐܒܝܢ do not therefore forever be embroiled in contentions or quarrels *Didasc* 142:9; ܐܒܝܢ ܕܥܣܒ *Kays* 207:16 (on grasses, etc.); ܐܦ ܒܗܘ ܒܝܘܡ ܐܒܝܢ they were always with PN *Chrmin* 68:21; *ThMJoh* 59:4; det. ܐܒܝܢ ܐܠܗܐ *Nm* 29:31 (H תָּמִיד); ܠܐ ܐܬܠ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܐܠܗܐ ܐܒܝܢ ܐܠܐ ܡܢ ܗܫܐ ܐܠܐ ܐܒܝܢ *ESI* 383:42; **2.** abs., in adv. phrase ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢ **always** ܐܢܐ ܗܘ ܕܒܥܐ ܕܒܥܝܬܐ ܕܐܚܪܢܐ ܐܢ ܐܦ ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢ he is always a searcher of another one's fault *Bhcar* 131:2 [P. 25]

ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢ adv. (↓ √2#ܐܡܝܢ) **always** ܘܐܬܐ ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢ ܕܐܒܝܢ *2Kg* 25:29; 25:30 (H תָּמִיד); ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢ ܒܒܝܬ *Lk* 5:33 (πυκνά); *glherm* 157 [P. 25, 839]

ܐܒܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܐܡܝܢ) **1. constancy** ܐܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܠܟ *Dn* 8:11; ܐܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܡܬܐ *Narsai1Sy* 286:1; ܐܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܘܪܚܐ *VRabb* 183:24 (custom); **2. staying** ܒܐܬܪ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ *ThM* 98:15; ܐܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܢ ܕܝܘ *Cyr*[2] 203:25; **3.** abs., in adv. phrase ܒܐܒܝܢ **a. continuously** ܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܡܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܡ ܥܒܕ ܒܐܒܝܢ *Mar* 14:12 (sickness); **b. always** ܐܢ ܐܒܝܢ ܐܢ ܒܐܦ ܒܐܦܘܢܝܐ ܒܐܒܝܢ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܒܝܢ *BhGr* 210:10 [i.e. it is always pronounced with *f* in word φιλόσοφος] [P. 25]

ܐܒܝܢ, pl. ܐܒܝܢ ܐܒܝܢ *Bhchr* 309:20 (P pl. form -*ān*); ܐܒܝܢ *ChrPsD2* 269:13 n.m. (< Arab أَمِير; ↓ 2#ܐܡܝܪܘܬܐ) **1. prefect, commander** ܐܒܝܢ ܡܪܢ our commander, PN *RHRB* 66:4; ܐܒܝܢ ܕܐܠܗ ܒܐܒܝܢ ܕܐܒܝܢ *Chrmin* 233:18; ܐܒܝܢ ܕܐܒܝܢ *JAP9/7(1896)* 107:12; *Bhchr* 112:2; ܐܒܝܢ ܕܐܒܝܢ *ENchr1*[2] 139:17; *Med* 551:13; **2.** w. ܒܐܒܝܢ [< Arab أَمِير المؤمنين] **caliph** ܐܒܝܢ ܕ[ܐ]ܠܗ ܕܐܒܝܢ ܐܠܗ ... ܡܠܟ ܕܐܒܝܢ *PognInscr* 84:30(149) [in year 779 AD] [P. 27]

- ܐܒܝܢ ܐܣܘܪ n.m.cs. (< NP *amīr-i āxur* PED 102; ILS 106; ↓ ܐܣܘܪ; cf. JBA אהוריירא DJBA 83) **commander of the stables** *Bhchr* 457:1 [P. 27]

1# **ܐܒܝܢܘܬܐ** n.f. (↓ √ܐܡܪ) **1. art of speaking, eloquence** ܫܠܝܛ ܒܐܠܦ ܐܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܡܪ elegance of diction which his art of speaking requires *ThMarg1* 113:7; **2. recitation** ܒܐ ܐܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܩܪܝܢ *ThMarg1* 290:12; ܐܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܩܪܝ *ThbK1* 269:15; **3. meaning** ܐܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܬܐ ܠܐ *ThbK2* 119:12 [P. 26]

2# **ܐܒܝܢܘܬܐ** n.f. (↓ ܐܒܝܢ) **emirate** ܐܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܠܗ *ENchr1*[2] 142:11; ܐܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܠܗ ܐܠܗ ܐܒܝܢܘܬܐ *Ming2* 155:21 [P. 27]

ܐܒܝܥ n.m. (↓ ܐܒܥ) **1. swamp** ܐܒܝܥ ܕܐܠܗ ܒܐܒܝܥ ܐܒܝܥ *JEhCh* 106b:28; ܐܒܝܥ ܕ[ܐ]ܠܗ *GalSimp* 300:2; *EN* 48:v92 [expl. as مستنقعات]; *BBah* 186:3 [expl. as ܐܒܝܥ ܐܠܗ ܒܐܒܝܥ]; **2. mounds, ramparts** ܐܒܝܥ *JosHex* 3:15 (Lag 27) (ὀχθαί) [P. 27]

ܐܒܝܢ, pl. ܐܒܝܢ, ܐܒܝܢ *Geop* 2:12 n.f. (< ἄμη Field, Index Syriacus 62) **spade** ܐܒܝܢ ܕܐܒܝܢ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ *Geop* 9:16; ܐܒܝܢ ܐܒܝܢ *PsC* 101:4; *EN* 23:v12 [expl. as مجرفة] [P. 24]

Fr, ZDMG 59(1905) 252.

ܐܒܠܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܒܠ; same as ↓ ܐܒܠܐ [v. BBah 759:2]; TA אימלין TJ Ez 27:24, TW 1:36) **1. cloak** ܐܒܠ ܐܒܠ ܐܒܠ *Jos* 7:21 (H אַדֶּרֶת; cf. ES1 298:34); ܐܒܠ ... ܐܡ ܐܒܠ *GWH* 13a:10; **2. carpet** ܐܒܠ ܐܒܠ ܐܒܠ ܐܒܠ

ܫܘܝܠܐ ܫܡܫܐ *IA2* 130:v474 (torment); ܫܡܫܝܐ ܕ ܡܢ ܣܥܪܐ *BhLSt* 58:3 [P. 24]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender); mng. 2: HoffmAusz 26[206].

ܐܡܠܓ n. (< MP *āmalag* [cf. NP *āmula* PED 100] ILS 108) **behen tree** (*Myrobalani embilici*) *Med* 138:7 [P. 24]

Pfl 130; Flora 1:607.

ܐܓܠܦ n.f. (↓ ܐܓܝܦ) **cloak** ... ܫܕܗܢ ܫܠ ܕܒܠܒܐ ܕܒܠܒ ܐܡܠܓ *am4* 239:1 [P. 24]

1# ܐܡܠܓ vb. (same as ↓ ܐܡܪ [↓ √ܐܡܪ af.]) **to loathe** ܡ ܠ ܐܦ ܒܥܐ ܒܥܐ ܕ ܪܒ ... *JohEphLES* 94:1 (to desire to go down) [text: ܕ ܒܥܐ] [P. 25]

2# ܐܡܠܓ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐܓܡ; ↓ ܐܓܒܢ, ܒܥܒܢܐ, ܪܒܢܒܢܐ, ܪܒܢܐ) **Etpe. ܐܬܐܓܡ 1. to persevere in, stay, apply o.s. to s.t. a.** alone ... ܠ ܠܥ ... *ES1* 191:44; ... ܐܡܠܓ ... *AM2* 291:6; **b.** w. -ܒ: ... *Col* 4:2 (προσκαρτερεῖν); ... *SK* 86:8; **2.** w. -ܠ **a. to persevere** ... *Jul* 62:13 (in idolatry); **b. to manage, practice** ... *Cyr*[2] 93:29; **3. to take part in** ... *Jul* 61:27 (royal court); ... *SE*[2] 12:27 [P. 25]

1# ܐܓܢ n.m. (↓ ܐܓܐ, ܐܓܢ; ܒܢ) **1. affair** ... *ES1* 191:43; *JEhCh* 108b:29; ... *JerHex* 7:3; ... *MiS* 596c:21; **2. evil way, crime** ... they did not abandon their evil ways *JudHex* 2:19; ... *Ps* 14:1 (AthSy 19:25); **3. art** abs. ... *Kays* 150:9; det. ... *Bhchr* 127:5; *BhGr* 128:29 [n. fnd.]; **4. task, office** ... *KwDW* 35:9 (to reach) [v. Intr xxvi]; ... *MiS* 388a:38 (of monastery); **5.** pl. **giants** *Gn* 14:5 (H הָאֵימִים, TA אֵימְתָנֵי TO ib.); ... *Dt* 2:11 (224:13) [expl. as ... Bheb ib.; BBah 187:19] [P. 25]

2# ܐܡܢ n.m. (< Arab أَمْن) **freedom from care or danger** ... *BhLSt* 48:17 [P. 25]

ܐܡܢ n. (↓ ܐܡܢܐ) **mnemonic word for verbal prefixes** *BhGr* 104:29 [P. 25]

Moberg, Term 13*.

ܐܡܢܐ adj. (↓ ܐܡܢ) **1. having a verbal prefix** ... *BhGr* 90:16; **2. prefixed with a letter** ... they are prefixed (with ܐ) and are intransitive *BhGr* 93:22 [P. 25]

Moberg, Term 13*.

ܐܦܘܡܐ n.m. (< ἔμφωμα; JBA איפומא DJBA 124, JPA אמפומטה Gr pl. DJPA 62) **1. window** cs. ... *CatCambr* 384:4; det. ... *ON* 32:6; *BBah* 189:23 [expl. as ...]; 1104:20; **2. white lead** *BBah* 190:14 [expl. as اسفيداج]; ... *EN* 23:v15 [expl. as اسفيذاج; cf. BBah ib.]; **3. type of limestone** *DuvB2* 49:5; 49:12; 50:10; *BBah* 1643:22 [expl. as ↓ ... κουφόλιθος; talc powder]; **4. clarionet** ... *Sing* 54:5 [P. 26]

Fr, AF 14[1]; LW 61.

ܐܦܘܪܐ n. (< ἀμφορεύς) **measure of tonnage of a ship** ... *JohEphB* 140:14 (tax levied on wine) [P. 26]

But JohEphtr 191: merchants.

ܐܡܝܡܪܝܢܐ n. (< ἀμφημερινός) **daily fever** *EN* 33:v50 [expl. as المواظبة فى كل يوم] [P. 26]

ܐܡܦܝܬܐܪܘܢ* n. (< ἀμφιθέατρον) **amphitheater** ... *am3* 213:4 [text: ... ib., n. 2] [P. 26]

ܐܘܡܦܐܟܐ* n. (< ὀμφακόμελι) **wine from sour grapes** *Med* 300:23 [text: ܐܘܡܦܐܟܐ; expl. as ܚܡܝܪܐ ܕܥܝܢܒܐ]
Schleifer 173.

ܐܘܡܦܩܝܢܐ n. (< ὀμφάκινον; MH אנפקינון LW 74) **oil pressed from immature olives** ܫܡܢ ܐܘܡܦܩܝܢܐ *Geop* 19:30; *Med* 60:8; 323:9 [P. 26]

ܐܘܡܪܐ n.m.pl. **watchmen** ܐܘܡܪܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *ZM2* 198:1 [P. 839]

ܐܡܝܙ n.m. (mng. 1: < MP *āmiz* side dish, vegetables CPD 8; ILS 108; mng. 2: < MP *xām* crude, raw CPD 93; JBA 2#אומצא DJBA 91) **1. sour food** *BAli1* 845 [expl. as اللون المتخذ من كبد الحمل بالخل]; **2.** in dial. of Tikrit and Mosul **sliced raw meat** *BBah* 192:1 [expl. as اللحم الذى يُشرَّح ويؤكل بالضياع نيًّا] [P. 26]
ILS 108.

ܐܢܓܘܢܐ n.f. **lizard** *Lv* 11:30 (H אֲנָקָה; U: ܐܒܓܘܢܐ); *Pr* 30:28 (H שְׁמָמִית); *ES1* 241:42; ܡܪܝܐ ܕܐܘܡܪܐ *Geop* 70:6 (split); ܡܐܝܬܐ ܕܐܘܡܪܐ *ib.* 76:12 (bile); *BAli1* 847; *BBah* 192:10 [P. 26]
Fauna 66.

ܐܡܪ vb. (↓ ܐܡܝܪܐ, ܐܡܝܪܬܐ, ܐܡܝܪܐ, ܐܡܝܪܬܐ, ܐܡܝܪ, 1#ܐܡܝܪܬܐ, 1#ܐܡܝܪ, ܐܡܪ ܒܐܪܡܝܐ, ܐܡܝܪ, ܐܡܝܪܐ, ܐܡܝܪ, ܐܡܝܪܬܐ, ܒܐܡܝܪܬܐ, ܐܡܝܪܬܐ; JBA אמר DJBA 140, Ma אמר MD 23) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to say a.** general *passim*; **b.** w. √ܥܒܕ: ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܥܓܒ ܥܡ ܒܢܝܢܫܐ it was not his custom with people *JohEphB* 231:19; **2. to pronounce** ܡܚܠ ܕܠܐ ܡܥܡܝܢ ܠܡܐܡܪ because (the Greeks) cannot pronounce (it) *MasJsRom* 56:19 [on GN ܓܢ rendered ܩܢ]; **3. to suppose, consider** ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܠܒܗ ܕܐܢܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܥܠ ܐܢܬ, ܡܥܢܝ *am3* 267:5 [before administrating torture]; 267:10; **4. to think, decide** ܒܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ *Ex* 2:14; ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܠܗ *2Sm* 21:16; *1Kg* 5:19; ܐܡܪ ܒܚܒܝܒ ܕܐ ܒܚܒܝܒ ܕܐ *KwD*[2] 28:7; **5. to order, command** ܐܡܪ ܠܡܠܟ ܠܚܕ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܐܫܘܪ *2Sm* 1:18 (H אָמַר); ܐܡܪ ܠܡܠܟ ܠܚܕ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܐܫܘܪ *Est* 9:14 [H וַיֹּאמֶר; but √ܐܡܪ ib. 1:7]; ܐܡܪ ܗܘܐ ܡܠܟܐ ܒܐܡܪ *Neh* 13:9; ܡܠܟ ܫܠܡܘܢ, ܒܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ܒܐ *Ps* 105:31 (dog fly); ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ܒܐ ܡܠܟ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܒܐ *2Chr* 24:8; 29:27; *Med* 384:19 [v. ↓ ܡܫܬܡܫܢܐ]; **6.** w. ܒܢܐ **to plead a case, file suit a.** general ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܥܡ ܐܢܫ, ܡܫܟܚ *2Macc* 4:44; ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܠܗ ܒܐ ܐܡܪ ܒܢܐ ܕܐ *am1* 18:7; ܐܡܪ ܒܢܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܐܢ ܒܐ ܐܡܪ ܒܢܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܐܢ ܒܐ *Ming2* 15:5; ܐܡܪ ܒܢܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܒܚܪܝܬܐ *Narsai1Sy* 237:6 (free will); ܐܡܪ ܒܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܒܢܐ *JSB5* 267:14; **b.** part. **defense lawyer** ܡܐܢ ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܒܢܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܡܐܢ ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ *TB* 67:18 (συνήγορος)
Etpe. 1. to be said ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ *Gn* 22:14; ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ *2Petr* 3:2; ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ *ESAct*[1] 41:38; **2. to be called** ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ those who speak the Aramaic language, whether east or west of the Euphrates, are called incorrectly Syrians *MiS* 524c:1; **3. to be ordered** ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ *Mt* 5:21; ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ *Act* 10:22; ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ *Rev* 6:11 [P. 26]

1#ܐܡܝܪ n.m. (↓ √ܐܡܪ) **command** ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ *ESFidH* 30:7 (different); ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ *ChrPsD2* 211:25 (of emir) [P. 26]
Nöld, WZKM 10(1896) 165 [< Arab أمْر].

2#ܐܡܝܪ n.m. (↓ ܐܡܝܪܬܐ, ܐܡܝܪ, ܐܡܝܪܬܐ; JBA 1#אִימְרָא DJBA 117, Ma אמברא MD 352) **1. lamb** ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܐܡܪ *Gn* 22:7 (H שֶׂה); ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܐܡܪ *Mt* 7:15; ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܐܡܪ *ESSerm1* 74:v357 [cf. Mt 25:33]; *Ath* 17:13; **2. Aries, sign of zodiac** ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܐܡܪ *Kays* 192:23; ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܠܛ ܐܡܪ *Act14congr2* 162:9 (to appear) [P. 26]

ܐܡܝܪܬܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܐܡܝܪ; Ma עמברוסיא MD 352) **small lamb** *2SmHex*

12:2 (Bheb 338:9); *BhGr* 26:29; *ib.* 27:14 [P. 27]

adj. (↓) **pertaining to a lamb** *Sahd* 398:12 [P. 26]

(?) n. **name of a star** *Act14congr2* 163:22 [P. 27]

n. (< ἀμάρακον) **marjoram** *apap* 159:12; *EN* 24:v36; *BBah* 1721:12; *Med* 151:12 [P. 27]

Pfl 326; Schleifer 173.

n. (< εἱμαρμένη) **fate** *AS* 157:26 [P. 27]

SUGFS 137.

adv. (< ἀμεριμνία) **not slowly, without delay** *ZM2* 36:11 (edict); *ib.* 37:24 [P. 27]

Nöld, Ssp 3 393.

n.f. (↓) **lamblike nature** *Jšddev1* 78:8 (to change) [P. 27]

n.m. (↓) **flood** *JSB3* 486:14 [P. 27]

1#, pl. n.f. (↓; JBA 1#, pl. DJBA 142, Ma , MD 23) **maidservant** *Gn* 16:1; *Ex* 21:32; *Mt* 26:69; *ESI* 403:19; *Didasc* 12:10 [P. 24]

N, SG § 146; GVG1 334λ; Nöld, NB 129ff.

2#, pl. n.f. (JBA 2#, pl. DJBA 142, Ma pl. MD 21, s.v. 2#) **cubit** *Mt* 6:27; *am6* 354:3; pl.abs. *Gn* 6:15; *ESGE* 58:28; det. *JSB2* 101:12 [P. 24]

adv. (< Akk *immati* CAD M/1 410, AIOA 58; TA TO^{v} Ex 8:5, JBA DJBA 117, Ma MD 352) **1. when? a.** general *Ps* 42:3; *Mt* 24:3; **b.** in phrase how long? *Mt* 17:17; **c.** in phrase until when at last ES in *BhGr* 85:11; **2.** w. ה- conj. **when** *IsHex* 6:1; when it wants this one to be two *ESRef1ER* 35:2; **3.** adv. phrases **a. sometimes, occasionally** (ἔστιν ὅτε) **(1)** alone *LES1* 60:1 [doorkeeper in monastery]; to dominate sometimes *INB* 175:21; *SE*^{1} 330:2; *Cyr*^{2} 132:16; *ThbK2* 32:6; **(2)** fol. by ה-: *MiS* 496b:33 [lacking in // Bhchr 138:3]; *ChrPsD1* 259:25; *LES1* 9:21; **b. for a long time** [] *KwD*^{2} 10:4; **c. before all time** *Bab* 364:14 (Jesus); **d. always (1)** alone *KwD*^{2} 61:18; *Jšddev1* 222:9; **(2)** w. ה- conj. **as often as, whenever** [JBA כָּל אִימַּת ד- DJBA 561] whenever he wished *Bhchr* 98:4; **e.** pl. as n. **times** *BBah* 194:1 [expl. as] [P. 27]

Mng. 2: cf. GVG2 581 § 378bα, note.

conj. (Pal אֵן PTA 340, JBA אִי DJBA 108, Ma 1# הין 146) **1. if**, conditional & interrogative N, SG §§ 372, 374; **2.** in phrase ... **whether ... or, both ... and** *Jšddev2* 78:8 [n. fnd.]; *DM* 102:17; *PO9* 628:1 (members of Synod of Chalchedon and the Syrians) [P. 27]

GVG1 136, § 48; 2 640.

pron. (JBA אֲנָא DJBA 143, Ma אנא MD 24) **I** *passim* [P. 27]

n. (< ἀναγραφή) **written agreement** *MiS* 109a:31 [expl. as] [P. 28]

adj. (< ἐνυπόγραφος)

listed as a slave ܒܥܠ ܕܝܠܗ ܐܝܟ farmer bound to the land (*colonus adscriptus*) *SRRechtsb* 68:9 [P. 30]

ܐܘܢܓܠܝܘܢ n. (< ἀνάλαβον) **priestly vestment** *CatVat2* 287:45 [P. 29]

SUGFS 139.

ܐܢܛܝܦܘܢܐ, ܐܢܛܝܦܘܢ n. (< ἀναβάθμιος) **antiphonal troparions** ܥܡ ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܐܢܛܝܦܘܢܐ ܘܒܬܪ ܒܫܒܚܐ ܕܒܥܠ *CatBod* 273:36; ܐܢܛܝܦܘܢ *SBBA1899* 506:33 [P. 30]

SUGFS 140.

ܐܢܓܘܒܝܢ, ܐܢܓܘܒܝ n. (< MP *angubēn* CPD 10 [cf. NP *angabīn* PED 114] ILS 108) **hydromel** ܡܝ ܕܐܢܓܘܒܝ *BBah* 285:8 [same as ܐܘܕܪܘܡܝܠܝ ὑδρόμελι]; ܐܢܓܘܒܝ *Med* 312:10 [P. 27]

PSmSup 23: name of a drug compounded w. honey; Schleifer 173ff.: name of a drug compounded w. ginger.

ܐܢܒܝܒܙܘܢ n. (< ἀναβιβάζων) astron. **upper part of the zodiac** *IS* 106:8 [expl. as ܡܢ ܕܥܠ ܡܢ ܗܠܟ ܐܘ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܫܡܝܐ]; ܒܪܫ ܟܘܟܒܐ ܕܒܢܝܢ ܫܡܝܐ ܕܒܥܠ *Kays* 194:1 (node at top of constellation Draco); *Med* 483:20; ܕܒܝܬ ܐܢܒܝܒܙܘܢ *Bhadsment*[2] 31:2 (points of conjunction); ܕܒܝܬ ܟܢܫܐ ܐܢܒܝܒܙܘܢ *Bhchr* 555:21; *BBah* 194:17 [expl. as ܪܫܐ ܕܫܡܝ] [P. 27]

ܟܘܢܒܪ n. (same as ↓ ܟܘܢܒܪܐ) **alembic, distilling apparatus** ܥܡ ܡܝ ܕܪܝܚ ܒܝܬ ܟܘܢܒܪ *DuvB2* 33:20; & *passim* [P. 27]

ܐܢܓܠܝܘܢ n. (corrupted; cf. ↓ ܐܢܓܢܝܘܢ) **ichneumon** *Phys* 5:3 [P. 27]

ܐܢܓܠܝ, ܐܢܓܠܝ, ܐܘܓܠܝ n. (< ἀναγαλλίς) **chickweed** (*Anagallis arvensis*) *DuvB2* 15:14; 49:7; 227[2]; ܐܘܓܠܝ *Med* 392:11; *BBah* 197:21; 1453:5 [P. 27]

Pfl 40.

ܐܢܓܢܘܣܛܝ, ܐܢܓܢܘܣ n.f. (< ἀναγνωστής) ***Anagnostes*, lector** (a Byzantine official) ܒܒ ܐܢܓܢܘܣܛܝ ܕܒܝܙܢܛܝܐ *ZM1* 231:23; ܐܢܓܢܘܣ *BO2diss* 119:25 [expl. as ܩܪܝܐ] [P. 27]

ܐܢܓܪܝܐ n. (< ἀγγαρεία; JPA, MH אנגרייה DJPA 64, LW 63, CPA ܐܓܪܝܐ LSp 13) **pressing into service** ܥܠ ܕܐܬܐ ܐܢܫ ܐܘ ܒܫ ܐܢܓܪܝܐ *MtḤ* 5:41; ܠܚܡ ܐܢܓܪܝܐ *MkḤ* 15:21; ܐܢܓܪܝܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܒܝܬ ܐܘ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܢܓܪܝܐ *am6* 205:1 [P. 28]

Juckel, Harklean 186.

ܐܢܕܘܠ n. (< Arab/NP اندول, هندول < Skr *hindōla*, *andōla*) **litter, sedan chair** *BBah* 200:8 [expl. as ܡܢ ܕܡܬܥܒܕ ܠܝܬܗ. ܡܢ ܕܡܬܚܡܠ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ ܕܡܬܚܡܠ ܠܡܝ]

Br, ZDMG 51 (1897) 658; id., 52 (1898) 282.

ܐܢܕܘܠܓܢܛܝܐ* n. (< Lat *indulgentia*) **indulgence** ܕܐܢܕ<ܘ>ܠܓܢܛܝܐ ܕܡܫܚܐ ܠܚܛܗܝܗ *JohEphB* 165:3 [P. 28]

ܐܢܕܝܟܛܝܘܢ, ܐܢܕܝܟܛܝܘܢ n.f. (< ἐνδικτίων) **indiction**, a 15-year cycle used for dating documents ܒܫܢܬ ܫܢܐ. ܕܡܢ ܐܢܕܝܟܛܝܘܢ ܕܒܫ *SRRechtsb* 118:2 [in date formula]; ܐܢܕܝܟܛܝܘܢ ܕܫܢܐ *am3* 189:8; *BO2* 56b:32; ܒܫܢܬ ܐܢܕܝܟܛܝܘܢ *Ath* 1:14 [P. 28]

ܐܢܕܪܘܕܡܐ n. (< ἀνδροδάμας) **arsenical pyrites** *DuvB2* 10:21 [P. 28]

ܐܢܕܪܐ, ܐܘܢܕܪܐ n. (< ἔνυδρις) **hydra** *Phys* 19:18 [P. 28]

ܐܢܕܪܝܐ n. (< ἀνδριάς, -άντος; ↓ ܐܢܕܪܐ; JPA אנדרט DJPA 65, JBA אנדרטא DJBA 154, LW 14, 65) **1. statue** ܥܡ ܐܢܕܪܐ *2Chr* 14:2; *ChrPsD1* 254:21; *AS2* 309:20; ܕܐܦܠܘ ܐܘܢܕܪܐ *Jul* 92:11 (of Apollo); ܕܐܝܟ ܕܡܥܒܕ ܐܢܕܪܐ *GalSimp* 304:8 (ἀνδριάντων); **2. model, copy** ܕܒܫܡܝܐ ܐܢܕܪܐ *PO8* 385:7 (of asceticism) [P. 28]

ܐܢܕܪܟܢܝ n. (< ἀνδράχνη; same as ↓ ܓܪܓܫܢܐ) **purslane** ܕܝܢ ܐܢܕܪܟܢܝ *Geop* 22:26 (juice, extract); *BBah* 199:4 [P. 28]

Pfl 320.

ܐܢܕܘܟܝܘܢ, ܐܢܕܘܟܝ n.f. (< ὀνύχιον) **1. a**

gem *ExHex* 28:20; ܐܒܢ ܕܝܩܪ ܕܚܙܘܬ *JobHex* 28:16; **2. eye disease** ܐܢܐܠܘܓܝܐ *BhebAct* 9:18 (13:v66) [expl. of ܡܟ ,ܚܒܛܐ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܠܡܠܩ Act ib. and expl. as ,ܚܒܛܐ ܕܥܝܢܐ ܐܘ ܕܒܣܪ ܒܝܫ (pus of injury)]; ܐܢܐܠܘܓܝܐ *BBah* 69:20 [expl. as ܒܝܫ ܕܒܣܪ ܡܢ ܥܝܢܐ] [P. 29]

ܐܢܐܠܘܓܐ n. (< ἀνάλογα) **similar, analogous matter** ܒܐ ܕܒܝ ܐܢܐܠܘܓܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ by analogy, when a stag bellows *Med* 548:13 [P. 29]

ܐܢܐܠܘܓܝܐ n. (< ἀναλογία; ↓ ܐܢܐܠܘܓܝܐ) **proportion** ܟܠ ܚܕ ܒܐ ܐܢܐܠ<ܘ>ܓ<ܝ>ܐ everyone according to the proportion that he inherits *Rechtsb1* 72:12; ܠܡܐ ܐܢܐܠܘܓܝܐ ܐܘ ܠܩܢܝܢ *BhNom* 267:1 (to acquire a proportionate share) [P. 29]

ܐܢܐܠܘܓܝܙ vb. ↓ √ܐܢܐ

ܐܢܐܠܘܓܝܐܝ adj. (↓ ܐܢܐܠܘܓܐ) **proportional** ܐܢܐܠܘܓܝܐܝ ܩܢܝܢ *BhNom* 343:19 (purchase of property) [P. 29]

ܐܢܐܠܘܛܝܩܐ, ܐܢܐܠܘܛܝܩܝ n. (< ἀναλύτικη) **Analytics** (of Aristotle) ܣܦܪ ܐܢܐܠܘܛܝܩܝ ܕܐܪܣܛܘ *herm* 39:5 [v. glherm 158]; ܐܢܐܠܘܛܝܩܝ ܣܦܪ *CatWr2* 893b:6; *Syn* 250:5 [P. 29]

ܐܢܒܠܝܘܢ n. (< ἐνύλιον; same as ↓ ܐܢܒܠܝ) **elecampane** *Geop* 51:23 [P. 29]

Pfl 282.

ܗܢܘܢ m., f. ܗܢܝܢ pron. (3f.pl. enclitic; BH אֵנּוּן, אֵנִּין HALOT 1817) **they** [enclitic], **them** [acc.] *passim* [P. 29]

N, SG § 63, Rem. 2.

ܐܢܢܘܬܐ n.pl. (< ἀννώναι; CPA ܐܢܢܘܬ LSp 13, JPA אנונה DJPA 65) **yearly produce, crop** ܐܢܢܘܬ ܕܡܪ ܠܡܐ *JohEphB* 339:9; ܒܫܡ ܐܢܢܘܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܢܢܘܬ *MiS* 49b:2; ܗܘ ܠܡܐ ܕܒܛ ܐܢܢܘܬ ܒܝ ܐܘ ܒܥܠ ܒܝ ܗܘ he was greatly forced by his troops to give them rations *Bhchr* 362:10 [P. 29]

ܐܢܦܝܐ NY, ܐܢܦܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܢܐ) **distress, anguish** ܒܠ ܐܢܐ *2Cor* 2:4 (συνοχή); *Jul* 234:24; ܒܠ ܐܢܐ *JohEphB* 230:13; ܐܢܐ ܕܒ ܐܘ *Bhcar* 20:3 [P. 30]

N, SG 83[1].

ܐܢܘܣܝܣ n.f. (< ἕνωσις) **combining into one, union** ܐܢ ܒܝ ܐܢܘܣܝܣ ܐܢ ܒܝ ܐܚܕܘܬܐ *JohEphB* 27:23 [P. 30]

ܐܢܓܘܫܕܪ* n. (< MP **anōšādur* [cf. NP *nawšādur* PED 1434] ILS 108, > Arab ناشادر PLA 261; ↓ ܐܢܫܕܪ; JBA אנשדור DJBA 146) ***sal ammoniac*** ܐܢܓܘܫܕܪ *Med* 89:14; ܐܢܫܕܪ *BBah* 297:2 [P. 31]

B. Geiger, AAC 285.

ܐܢܛܝܡܘܢ n. (same as ↓ ܐܢܛܝܡܘܢܝ) **antimony** ܐܢܛܝܡܘܢ ܡܠ ܐܢܛܝ ܐܢܛܝ *BhLSt* 113:11 [P. 28]

ܐܢܚ vb. (↓ ܐܢܚܝܬ, ܐܢܚܐ, ܐܢܚܐ; JBA אנח itpe. DJBA 144 itpe. [איתנח], Ma אנה etpa. MD 26 [עתאנא]) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to groan** ܐܢܚ ܒܚܐ ܕܐ *IA2* 166:v69

Etpe. ܐܬܐܢܚ **to groan** ܩܪ ܐܬܐܢܚ ܒܐ *Ex* 2:23 [cf. ܐܬܐܢܚ ES1 122:14]; *Is* 24:7; ܐܬܐܢܚ ܒܐ he groaned at length *ESJul* 84:16; ܠܡ ,ܐܢܫ ܒܐ ܐܬܐܢܚ *ChrPsD1* 109:24 [P. 28]

ܐܢܢ pron. (archaic form of ↓ ܐܢܚ; BA אֲנַחְנָא HALOT 1819) **we** *passim* [P. 28]

J. Rödiger, ZDMG 16 (1862) 551

ܐܢܛ n. (< ἐνάτη) **ninth (indiction)** ܒܫܢܐ ܕܛ ܐܢܛ *Chrmin* 144:18 [P. 28]

ܐܢܛܐܪܩܛܝܩܐ adj. (< ἄνταρκτος; ↓ ܐܢܛܐܪܩܛܝܩܐ) **antarctic** SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 84:16 [expl. as ܕܪܘܡ ܕܒܘܒ] [P. 29]

ܐܢܛܘܒܝܢ n. (< ἐντύβιον; MH[2] אנטובין LW 66) **endive** (*Cichoriun endivia*) *Geop* 98:6; *BBah* 103:1 [text: ܐܢܛܘܒ] [P. 28]

Pfl 255.

ܐܢܛܘܟܣ n. (< ἔτευξις) **commerce** ܒܫܘܬܦܘܬ ܕܐܢܛܘܟܣ ܐܢ ܒܝ *ZM1* 222:18 [gl. in marg. ܒܫܘܬܦܘܬ ib., n. 4] [P. 28]

ܐܢܛܠܩܝ n.m.pl. (< ἀνατολικοί)

Anatolians ܐܢܛܘܠܝܐ ܥܡ̈ܡܐ *Bhchr* 120:4 (to find refuge) [P. 28]

ܐܢܛܘܠܝܐ n.m. (< ἐντολικόν) **1. authorisation, power of attorney** ܫܠܝܛ ... ܐܢܛܘܠܝܐ ܕܢܗܘܐ ܠܗ ܫܠܝܛ *SRRechtsb* 50:11; ܐܢܛܘܠܝܐ ܕܚܕ *JohEphB* 189:16; *BhNom* 269:1 [in chapter heading]; **2. command** ܐܢܛܘܠܝܐ ܕܐ ܫܠܝܚ ܥܠ̈ܡܐ ܕܟܠ ܫܠܝܚ *CatWr2* 704a:28 [where transcribed incorr. ἀνατολικόν]; ܐܢܛܘܠܝܐ ܕܐܦܣܛܠܝܐ ܕܟܠ ܩܪܬܐ ܕܐܪܡܢܝܐ *DM* 132:4 [P. 28]

ܐܢܛܘܢܝܐ n. (corrupted < εὐτόκιον) **kind of stone** *Phys* 13:6 [P. 29]

ܐܢܛܝܐܪܟܝܕܝܩܘܢܐ n.m. (< ἀντιαρχιδιάκονος) **vice-archdeacon** *ThbK2* 45:5; ܐܢܛܝܕܝܩܘܢܐ *Syn* 170:12 [P. 29]

SUGFS 138.

ܐܢܛܝܓܪܦܐ, ܐܢܛܝܓܪܦܝ, ܐܢܛܝܓܪܦܘܢ n. (< ἀντίγραφον; mng. 2: JPA אנטיגרפון DJPA 65) **1. copy** ܐܢܛܝܓܪܦܐ ܕܟܬܒܐ *SRRechtsb* 116:14 (of a testament); **2. written reply** ܐܓܪܬܐ ܕܐܢܛܝܓܪܦܐ *ZM2* 103:17 = *MiS* 299b:37; ܐܢܛܝܓܪܦܘܢ ܠܡ ܢܬܢܘ *JohEphB* 227:8 = *MiS* 370a:43 = *Bhce1* 249:13; *PO2* 277:6 [P. 28]

GLLT 44.

ܐܢܛܝܓܪܦܝ n.m.pl. (< ἀντιγραφεῖς) perh. **those who bring a countercharge** ܕܝܢ ܕܡܬܩܪܒܝܢ ܐܢܛܝܓܪܦܝ *JohEphB* 161:1 (& advocates) [P. 28]

ܐܢܛܝܕܘܬ n. (< ἀντίδοτος, -ον) **antidote** ܐܢܛܝܕܘܬ ܐܦ ܠܥܠ ܘܠܬ ܠܫܘܐ *ESRef1ER* 48:5; ܐܢܛܝܕܘܬ ܕܡ ܕܩܪܝܢ *Geop* 58:18 (from inner pith of pomegranate); pl. ܐܢܛܝܕܘܬ *Med* 263:5; 263:14; ܐܢܛܝܕܘܬ ܟܕ ܐܘܣܦ ܠܒܣܪ ܕܐܚܝ̈ܐ ܐܢܛܝܕܘܬ he added the flesh of vipers to the *m.*-antidote *Bhchr* 36:14; ܐܢܛܝܕܘܬ ܕܚܝ̈ܐ *BhEth* 273:19; ܐܢܛ<ܝ>{ܝ}ܕܘܬ *Bhce2* 753:13; *BhNom* 227:15 [P. 28]

Schleifer 174.

ܐܢܛܝܐܦܪܟܘܢ n. (< ἀντιύπαρχος) **vice-hyparch** *JohEphB* 155:13 [expl. as ܫܘܒ ܡ ܕܐܦܣܛܪܛܝܓܘܣ ܡܚܠܦ ܠܚܕ] [P. 28]

ܐܢܛܝܟܪܝܣܛܘܣ n. (< ἀντίχριστος) **Antichrist** ܕܐܬܐ ܐܢܛܝܟܪܝܣܛܘܣ *JohEphLES* 293:12; pl. ܐܢܛܝܟܪܝܣܛ̈ܐ ܕܟܬܝܒ *Rie* 67:5; *1JohḤ* 2:18 [P. 28]

ܐܢܛܝܦܬܐ n.f. (< ἀντιπάθεια) **antipathy** ܐܢܛܝܦܬܐ ܫܠܝܛ ܠܐܚܘܗܝ ܒܝܬ ,ܡܫܝܚܐ he held his brother in the greatest antipathy *Bhchr* 135:15; ܐܢܛܝܦܬܐ ܕܟܝܢ ܐܢܛܝܟܪܝܣ *MiS* 434c:9 (to PN) [P. 29]

ܐܢܛܝܦܘܢܐ n.f. (< ἀντιφωνή) **antiphonal hymn** ܫܒܚܬܐ ܐܢܛܝܦܘܢܐ *SevHym* 260:4 [P. 28]

ܐܢܛܝܦܘܪܐ n.m. (< ἀντίφορος) **town hall** <ܟ>ܒܐܪܟܐ ܐܢܛܝܦܘܪܐ ܕܐܦ ܕ<ܒ>{ܫ}ܘܩܐ (they hung the lamps) in the porticoes, in the town hall, and in the upper streets *ChrPsD1* 254:18 [P. 29]

Wright, JSttr 18.

ܐܢܛܝܩܐܛܝܓܘܪܝܬ adv. (↓ ܐܢܛܝܩܐܛܝܓܘܪ) **contradictorily, in a contradictory manner** ܡ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܛܝܩܐܛܝܓܘܪܝܬ *herm* 31:3 [v. glherm 158] [P. 28]

ܐܢܛܝܩܐܛܝܓܘܪ n.f. (< ἀντιφατικός; ↓ ܐܢܛܝܩܐܛܝܓܘܪܝܬ, ܫܘܐܢܛܝܩܐܛܝܓܘܪ) **contradictory** ܡܠܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܩܒܠܐ ܐܢܛܝܩܐܛܝܓܘܪ ܒܫܒܥܬܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ *BhNom* 212:12 (in oath) [P. 28]

ܐܢܛܝܩܐܛܝܓܘܪܝܬ n.f. (↓ ܐܢܛܝܩܐܛܝܓܘܪ) **contradiction** ܒܐ ܕܐܡ ܠܐ ܡܠܐ ܡ̈ܠܬܐ ܕܐܬ ܕܡܗܦܟ ܠܡܠܐ ܐܢܛܝܩܐܛܝܓܘܪܝܬ *BhGr* 170:20 (to mean) [P. 28]

Moberg, Term 14*.

ܐܢܛܝܦܐܣܝܣ n.f. (< ἀντίφασις) **contradiction** ܫܠܝܫ ܡܠܐ ܕܡ̈ܠܐ ܐܢܛܝܦܐܣܝܣ *AS4* 14:10; *ThbK2* 48:8; *glherm* 158; ܟܕ ܐܢܛܝܩܐܛܝܓܘܪܝܬ ܘܐܦ ܐܢܛܝܦܐܣܝܣ ܢܦܠ ܘܣܟܠ contradictorily and inversely it falls and is weak *Bhcar* 167:7 [P. 28]

ܐܢܛܝܦܐܪܟܘܢ n.m. (< ἀντιέπαρχος)

vice-eparch ,ܡܘܪܟܐ ܡܐܦܝܛܪܘܦܐ *MiS* 354c:1 [P. 29]

ܐܢܘܛܝܩܘܢ n. (< ἑνωτικόν; ↓ ܐܢܘܛܝܩܐ) **Henoticon** (of Byzantine emperor Zeno I) ܕܒܝ ܐܢܘܛܝܩܘܢ ܩܕܝܫܐ *SevVit* 113:2 [P. 29]

SUGFS 138.

ܐܛܝܩܝܐ adj. (< ἀττική) **Attic** ܚܙܐ ܐܛܝܩܝܐ ܕܒ *Geop* 50:16 (manna; cf. ܚܙܐ ܐܛ{ܠ}ܝܩܝܐ BBah 1106:24) [P. 29]

ܐܢܛܝܟܠܝܕܘܢ n. (< ἀντικλείδιον) **counterfeit key** ,ܐܢܛܝܟܠܝܕܘܢ ܕܒ ܚܕ ܟܠ ܡܦ ܕܒ ܐܡ ܡܫܟ ܟ ܡ ܗ *am7* 808:6 [P. 29]

ܐܢܛܝܩܣܐܪ n.m. (< ἀντικαῖσαρ) **vice caesar** ,ܐܢܛܝܩܣܐܪ ܡܐܪܟ ܫܢ ܚܕ ܕܒ *ZM2* 15:6; *ThbK2* 45:4 [P. 29]

ܐܢܬܝܬܝܣ n. (< ἀντίθεσις) **antithesis** <ܐܢ>ܬܝܬܝܣ *herm* 49:16 [expl. as ܢܩܡ ܩܕܡܝܬܐ ib.; v. glherm 158]; *SbŠ* 11:23 [expl. as ܫܢܝ ܐܢܬܝܬܝܣ] [P. 29]

ܩܠܐ, ܩܠܝ n. (< ἐντολή) **order, command** ,ܩܠܐ ܩܒܠ ܕܒ on receiving the command *JohEphLES* 75:13; ,ܩܠܝ ܕܝܦܩ *ib.* 549:8 [P. 28, 839]

ܐܢܛܠܐ n. (< ἐντολεύς; MH² אנטלר LW 72) **attorney, mandatary** ,ܐܢܛܠܐ ܩܠ ܕܒ ܕܒ ܕܒ ܕܒ ܕܒ *SRRechtsb* 36:10 (to plead a case) [P. 28]

ܐܢܛܠܟܝܐ, ܐܢܛܠܝܟܝܐ n. (< ἐντελέχεια) **activity** ,ܐܢܛܠܟܝܐ ܥܡ ܕܒ ܕܒ they usually call it *entelechia ECth* 48:20; *glherm* 158 [expl. as ↓ ,ܐܦܝܩܘܪܘܣ] [P. 28]

ܐܢܛܝܐܢܩܘܠܝܩܐ, ܩܠܝܐܢܩܘܠܝܩܐ n. (< ἀντεγκύκλιον) **anti-encyclical act, revocation or contradiction of an encyclical letter** ,ܐܢܛܝܐܢܩܘܠܝܩܐ ܩܕܡ ܕܒ ܕܒ ܕܒ *ZM1* 207:21; ,ܐܢܛܝ ܩܠ ܕܒ ܕܒ ܕܒ ܕ<ܐ>{ܠ}ܝܩܐ *PO8* 116:4 (to re-establish) [P. 28]

SUGFS 137.

ܐܢܛܝܬܐ n. (< ἀντιρέτης; ↓ ܐܢܛܝܬܐ) **enemy** ,ܐܢܛܝܬܐ ܩܕܡ ܕܒ *Chran1* 211:22 = *MiS* 374b:9 = *Bhchr* 88:21 [P. 29]

ܐܢܛܝܬܐ n. (< ἀντηρεσία; ↓ ܐܢܛܝܬܐ) **rebellion** ,ܐܢܛܝܬܐ ܕܒ ܕܒ *JohEphB* 154:24; ,ܕ ܐܢܛܝܬܐ ,ܡܐ ܕܒ ܕܒ *MiS* 262b:12 (Macedonius) [P. 29]

ܐܢܛܝܦܐ vb. ↓ √ܕ

ܐܢ vb. (< ܐܢܛܝ [↓ √2#ܕ]) **Etpe. to be engaged, busy** ,ܐܢ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *BAli1* 1:7 [P. 27]

ܐܢܝܣܘܢ n. (< ἄνισον) **anise** *Med* 40:16; *JAOS20* 188:15 [text: ܐܢܝܣܐ]; *EN* 24:v32 [P. 30]

Pfl 383; Flora 3:468.

ܐܢ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐܦܝ; ↓ ܐܦܝ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to plate with tin** ,ܐܢ *DuvB2* 231²; 235³; pass.part. ܐܢ ܠ ܕ *ib.* 231²; ܕ ܕ *BBah* 209:25

Etpe. to be plated with tin ܐܬ *DuvB2* 236¹ [P. 29]

ܐܦܝ [ܐܦܝ U], ܕ *am4* 318:10; 318:14 n.m. (↓ √ܐ; Akk *annaku* CAD A/2 127, BH אֶנֶךְ ALBH 35, JBA אנכא DJBA 145, Ma אנכא MD 27) **black and white lead, tin** *Ez* 22:18; ,ܕ ܠ ܕ ܕ *1Chr* 29:7; ,ܕ ܕ *Afr* 302:22; *ES1* 267:27; *Bhchr* 173:12 [n. fnd.] [P. 29]

ܐܢܩܠܘܣ n.m. (< ἔγχελυς) **eel** ,ܠ ,ܐ ,ܕ ,ܠ ,ܕ ,ܐ ,ܕ ,ܠ ,ܕ ,ܐ ,ܕ ,ܠ ,ܕ

ܐܢܛܝܦܘܢܐ n.pl. (< ἐγχειρίδια; ↓ ,ܐܢܛܝ) **handkerchiefs** Sev to *ActH* 19:12 [expl. of σιμικινθία] [P. 29]

ܐܢܒܠܘܡܐ, ܐܢܒܠܘܡ *MiS* 216c:35, pl. ܐܢܒܠܘܡܐ, ܐܢܒܠܘܬ n. (< ἀνάλωμα) **outlay, expense** ܐܢܒܠܘܡ ܕܡܫܬܥܝ *JohEphB* 103:2; ܐܢܒܠܘܡ ܕܫܠܚ ܕܩܛܝܪ *ZM2* 77:12; ܐܢܒܠܘܡ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝ *PO8* 132:13; ܐܢܒܠܘܡ ܕܫܠܚ ܕܩܛܝܪ *Bhchr* 78:7; pl. ,ܐܢܒܠܘܡܐ ܕܡܫܠܡ *JohEphLES* 212:5; ܐܢܒܠܘܬ *Act14congr2* 105:10(s.l.)[n. fnd.] [P. 29]

ܐܢܓܘܡ n. (< NP *anǰuman* company, assembly PED 106; ILS 164; ↓ ܐܢܓܡ) **troop, battle line** ܐܢܓܘܡ ܕܒ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *ThbK2* 136:5 [P. 29]

ܐܢܓܡ adj. (< ἑνουμένους or ἡνώμενους) **united** ܐܢܓܡ ܠܥܡ ܒܟ ܐܢܓܡ ܠܟ ,ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܟܠܗ to make you united with all of his saints *am5* 537:7 [glossed, ib., n. 1: ܐܢܓܘ ܠܥܡ] [P. 921]

PSmSup 24. This passage is cited also, s.v. ܐܢܓܡ ܒܕ.

ܐܢ vb. (↓ ܐܢܒܥ, ܐܢܒܝ; JBA אֲנִין DJBA 146) **Pe.** (*/o*) **1. to groan** ܠܒ ܠܐ ܐܢ *ZechHex* 9:5; ܐܢܒܝ ܒܥܝ ܒܥ *IAB1* 488:1; **2. to mourn** ܒܥ ܠܐ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *Rechtsb1* 96:29 [P. 27]

ܐܢܛܝܡܝܩܘܢ n.pl. (< ἐναντιώματα) **contraries** ܐܢܛܝܡܝܩܘܢ ܕܡܕܡ ,ܡܐܡܪ *StSin1* 20b:11 = *JAOS35* 302:5 [expl. as ↓ ܐܢܛܝܦܘܢ] [P. 29]

ܐܢܛܝܦܘܢ, ܐܢܛܝܦܘܢ adj. (< ἀναφορικός; ↓ ܐܢܒܦܘ) **1. equatorial** ܐܢܛܝܦܘܢ ܐܢܫܠܝ *SbŠ* 32:9 (difference); ܐܢܛܝܦܘܢ ܐܢܛܝܦܘܢ ܩܠܡ equatorial risings of the equinox *Bhadsment*[2] 209:17; **2. anaphoric** ܐܢ ܡܠ ܒܬ ܐܢܛܝܦܘܢ *BhKJ* 31:19 (sayings) [P. 30]

ܐܢܒܝ, ܐܢܡ, ܐܢܡ n.f. (< ἀνάγκη; ↓ ܐܢܒܦܘ; JPA אנינקי DJPA 65, LW 73) **1. necessity, obligation a.** general ܐܢܒܝ ܕܐܢܓ *1Cor* 7:26 (NY); ܐܢ ܐܢܡ ܐܢܒ ܒܬ ܐܢ ܒܬ necessity therefore demands that there should be a single thing *ESRef1ER* 34:27; ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܒܐ it was necessary that while that stood *Ath* 18:10; **b. it is imperative, necessary** in phrases **(1)** ל- ܒܝ + ה- + imp. ܐܢ ܐܢ ܠ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *SRRechtsb* 58:5 (to write a conveyance); **(2)** ל- ܒܝ ܒܬ + imp. ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *Bard* 2:17; **2. hardship** pl. ܐܢܛܝܬ *2Cor* 6:4; ܐܢܛܝ *AS* 41:11; ܐܢܩܘ ܐܢ *PsC* 156:20; *am2* 198:3; *INB* 314:12; [P. 29]

Schulth, ZDMG 64(1910) 749.

ܐܢܒܦܘ adj., n.f. (↓ ܐܢܒܝ) **necessary a.** adj., abs. ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *BhLSt* 45:10; det. ܐܢ ܐܢ *ES1* 120:31; **b.** n.f. ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ he deemed it (to be) a necessary matter *Ath* 54:27 [P. 29]

ܐܢܒܦ n.f. (↓ √ܐܢ) **sigh, groan** ܐܢ ܐܢ *IA1* 284:v184; ܐܢ ܐܢ *IAB1* 488:3; ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ JS in *ZDMG31* 380:6 (Var) (from cross); ܐܢ ܐܢ *JSB1* 312:1 [P. 27]

R. Schröter, ZDMG 31(1877) 399 (no. 18).

ܐܢ vb. (↓ ܐܢܒܥ; BA אנס HALOT 1818, JBA אנס DJBA 145, > LBH, MH אנס HALOT 72) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to force** ܐܢ ܠ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *Judith* 8:28 (M) [Lag: ܐܢ v. 30] (ἠνάγκασαν); ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *WisSol* 14:19 (his skill; M pa.: ܐܢ; ἐξεβιάσατο); *BBah* 212:13 [same as ↓ √ܒܥ pe.] **Etpe. 1. to be compelled** ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *Gal* 2:3 (to be circumcised; cited MiS 334b:38); ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *Jul* 47:23 (from insane speech); ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ we have been compelled out of propriety to write various matters *ib.* 117:5; ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ... ܐܢ ܐܢ ܠ he was compelled to join him *Bhchr* 435:24; ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ he was compelled to stop the dispute *Bhce3* 187:4; **2.** part. **it is necessary** ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *BhGr* 192:10 (to pronounce) [P. 30]

ܐܢܐܣܛܐܣܝܣ n.m. (< ἀνάστασις; CPA

ܬܫܡܫܐ CCPA1 241) **resurrection** *Timpep* 256:31; *BBah* 211:25 [same as ↓ ܡܢܚܐ] [P. 839]

ܫܡܗܐ vb. ↓ √ܫܡܗ

ܐܦܐ n.m. (mng. 1: HALOT 72) **1. a bird a.** for H אֲנָפָה *Lv* 11:19; *Dt* 14:18; **b. large vulture, eagle** *BAlil* 918 [expl. as عُقاب]; *BBah* 212:15 [expl. as ܫܝ ܥܝܡܐ]; 871:23; *ON* 90:12 [cf. ES1 275:43]; *AS4* 54:15 [expl. as ܥܝܢܐ ܥܒܝܕ]; **2. chameleon** *EN* 43:v86 [expl. as أم حبين] [P. 30]

ܐܢܦܘܪܐ n.f. (< ἀναφορά; corrupted ܐܝܢܦܘܪܐ; ↓ ܐܢܦܘܪܐ; MH אנפורה LW 74) **1. report** ܐܝܢܦܘܪܐ ܕܡ ܫܡܥ *Ḥab* 27:11; ,ܐܝܢܦܘܪܐ ܕܠܐ ܫܡܝܥ ܐܢܦܘܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ *SE*^{2} 4:34; *Ḥab* 27:11; ܐܝܢܦܘܪܐ ܕܠܒܠܒ ܫܡܥ ܐܢܦܘܪܐ *Nest* 178:1; ܐܝܢܦܘܪܐ ܕܥܒ *StSin9* 274:10; *SK* 120:4; *am3* 342:9; *am6* 80:8; **2. accusation** ܐܝܢܦܘܪܐ] ܕܫ[ܩܪ false accusation *Chrmin* 256:5; **3. anaphora, part of mass of the eastern church which begins with the words *osculi pacis* and continues until *gratiarum actionem*** ܐܢܦܘܪܐ ܫܡܥ *BO2* 37a:1; *Bhce1* 331:19; **4. covering of chalice** ܠܦ ܟܣܝܐ ܕܐܝܢܦܘܪܐ Bheb in *JECanSy* 11:10; **5.** astron. pl. ܐܝܢܦܘܪܐ *SbŠ* 27:24; ܐܢܦܘܪܐ **a. celestial equator** *EN* 55:v69 [expl. as معدل النهار]; ܐܢܦܘܪܐ ܕܡܫܟܐ ܥܠ *ZA8* 19:8; **b. rising of a star** ܐܢܦܘܪܐ ܕܟܘܟܒܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܡܕܝܢܬܐ SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 73:2 (comprehension); ܐܢܦܘܪܐ ܐܝܢܦܘܪܐ ܕܡܫܘܐ Bheb in *CatBod* 582:15 (of equator) [P. 30]

SUGFS 139; mng. 3: Renaudot, LitOr 2:45; A. Baumstark, Die Messe im Morgenland, Kempten 1906, p. 5ff.

ܐܢܦܝܦܐ n.m. (< ἀνεψιός) **cousin** ܒܪ ܐܚܘܬܢ ܐܢܦܝܦܐ *ColḤ* 4:10; *SAL2* 305:1 [expl. as ↓ ܒܪ ܐܚܝ ܐܒܝ] [P. 30]

ܥܒܪ vb. (↓ ܐܒܝܪ, ܥܒܪܐ; cogn. ↓ √ܥܒܪ onom.; BH אנק HALOT 72) **Etpe. ܐܬܐܒܝܪ to groan a.** alone ܐܝܟ ܡܢ ܕܠ ܐܬܐܒܝܪ ܒܥܝܪܐ ܕܒܝܬ *Job* 24:12 [cf. ܐܬܥܒܪ ܥܠ ES2 10:28]; ܒܟܝ ܒܒܝܬ ܕܠ ܫܒܩ ܠܗ if she weans him, he groans like a child *Bhcar* 21:1; **b.** w. acc. ܒܟܝܬ ܟܒܪܐ ܕܐܬܪܡܝ ܐܝܟ ܥܒܪ ܐܢܫ *JšBC1* 58:13 (heaviness of pride) [P. 30]

ܐܓܘܠܐ n.pl. (< ἀγκύλαι; JPA אונקלי DJPA 41) **curtain rings, hooks** *ExHex* 38:17 [P. 30]

ܐܓܘܠܐ n. (< ἐγκυκλία) **procession** ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢ ܕܡܬܟܢܫ ܥܡ ܟܗ[ܢ]ܐ ܒܥܝܕ ܐܓܘܠܐ ܕܡܫܬܒܚ ܒܫܒܚܬܐ *ZM2* 199:20; 200:1 [P. 30]

ܐܓܘܠܝܐ n. (< ἐγκυκλίον) **circular** ↓ ܐܦܐ

ܐܓܘܪܐ, ܐܓܡܐ n. (< ἄγκυρα) **1. anchor** ܕܝܢ ܐܝܬ ܐܓܘܪܐ ܐܝܟ *ActḤ* 27:29; ܒܠܒܒ ܕܢܚܘ ܐܓܘܪܐ *HebrewsḤ* 6:19; **2.** pl. **supports** ܐܓܘܪ[ܝ]ܐ ܕܡ ܚܡܫܟ *Gr* 98:1 (ἐρείσματα) [P. 30]

ܐܘܢܟܝܛܘܪܐ n.pl. (< ὀνοκένταυροι) **satyrs** *IsHex* 13:22; 34:14 [P. 30]

ܐܓܢܐ, ܐܓܢܐ n.pl. (< ὄγκινος; cf. ↓ ܐܓܢܐ) **hooks, anchors** *4KgdHex* 25:14 (Aqu); ܐܓܢܐ *JerHex* 52:18 (Aqu, Symm); ܐܓܢܐ ܕܐܓܘܪܐ *StSin9* 157:12 [P. 30]

Bernst, ZDMG 3 (1847) 427; Field, OH2 738^{43}.

ܐܓܢܐ n. (< ἐγκαίνια) **dedication (of church)** ܒܝܬ ܡܕܒܚܐ ܕܐܓܢܐ *JohEphB* 174:27; *ZM2* 41:23; 58:13; ܕ[ܐ]ܓܢ *MiS* 554a:11 [expl. as ܕܚܕܬܐ ܡܕܒܚܐ]; *CatWr1* 253a:3 [P. 30]

SUGFS 140.

ܐܢܐܪܕܝܘܢ n. (< ἀνακάρδιον) **oriental cashew nut** *Med* 309:2; *BBah* 214:1 [P. 31]

Pfl 72.

ܐܓܪܝ n. (< ἐγκρίς) **kind of cake** *NmHex* 11:8 (marg.) [expl. of ↓ ܒܘܒܝܢ mng. 2; cf. Bheb 194:5]; <ܐ>[ܒ]ܓܪܝ *BBah* 214:2 [P. 31]

ܐܒܝܪ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܪ) **1. groan, sigh** ܥܒܕ ܥܒܪܐ ܕܐܒܝܪ *Ex* 2:24; ܐܒܝܪ ܕܟܬܝܒ *Sir* 35:15; ܐܒܝܪ ܕܡܠܟ ܕܐܬܟܡ *Afr* 96:5; ܕܚܫܒ ܐܒܝܪ *ES2* 27:29;

ܡܨܠܝܢ ܕ ܥܒܕ ܐܢܫ *IA1* 220:v301; **2. care** ,ܡܠܟ ܠ ܒܥܐ ܐܬܝ ܐܢܫ *ZM2* 57:24 [text: ܐܬܝ; v. n. 15] [P. 30, 839]

ܟܬܒ ܬܦܝ n.f.cs. (calque < τραγάκανθα; ↓ ܟܬܒ) **tragacanth** *GalSimp* 300:5; *DuvB2* 24:7; 45:19; *BBah* 213:14; 818:5; 819:22; 1008:16; 1083:20; 1084:2; 1350:15 [P. 30]

Pfl 49.

ܐܢܫ n.m. (↓ ܐܢܫܐ, ܒܐܢܫ, ܐܢܫܘܬܐ, ܒܪ ܐܢܫ, ܐܢܫ ܒܣܝܪ; mng. 1: JBA אינשא DJBA 120, Ma אנאשא MD 24; mng. 2b: JBA אֵינִישׁ DJBA 119, Ma עניש MD 353; JBA אֵינִישׁ אֵינִישׁ DJBA 120, Ma עניש עניש MD 354) **1.** sg.det. **man a.** alone ܐܢܫ ܚܕ ܒܠܡ *Gn* 1:26; *Job* 34:30 (H אָדָם); ܐܢܫ ܚܕ ܡܢ ܒܢ ܐܢܫ *Ex* 31:14 (H נֶפֶשׁ); ܐܢܫ ... ܕ ܐܬܪ *ESRefl* 11:9; ܐܢܫ ... ܕ ܐܬܪ ܠ ܐܡܪ *ESI* 386:27; ܐܢܫ ܕ ܐܬܪ ܒܥܐ ܠܡ ܐܬܪ *Nest* 44:20; ܐܢܫ ܕ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ ܐܢܫ *JSB5* 607:22 (to assume bodily form); ܐܢܫ ܕ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ ܐܢܫ *ThbK2* 314:12 (by mad dog); **b.** in phrase ܐܢܫ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ **your external man** [cf. ↓ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ] ܐܢܫ ܕ ܐܬܪ ܐܢܫ ܠ ܐܬܪ ܐܢܫ ܕ ܐܬܪ ܐܢܫ *IA2* 262:v495; **c.** in phrase ܐܢܫ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ first man *ThbK2* 313:28; **2.** sg.abs. **a. man** cs. ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܐܠܗ man of God *JSB5* 821:7; **b. one, someone (1)** general ܐܢܫ ܐܢܫ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܐܬܪ ܐܢܫ *Chran1* 151:14; ܐܢܫ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܐܬܪ ܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܐܢܫ *Rie* 13:2; ܐܢܫ ܕ ܐܬܪ ܐܢܫ ܠ ܐܬܪ ܐܢܫ ܐܢܫ if someone understands 'passion' in the sense of 'corruption' *MiS* 326a:44; ܐܢܫ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ *Bhchr* 244:16; ... ܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܐܢܫ by anyone *LkCPS* 8:43 (απ' οὐδενός); **(2)** in var. phrases ܐܢܫ ܟܠ **each one** *MiS* 327a:8; ܐܢܫ ܒܥܠ ܐܢܫ each one according to his strength *INB* 129:2; ܐܢܫ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ each one *Lv* 1:2 (H אִישׁ); *Clr* 21:20; *INB* 129:10; **(3)** w. neg. ܕ ܐܬܪ ܐܢܫ ܠ ܐܬܪ ܐܢܫ when no one was aware of the mystery *MiS* 324a:39; **3.** pl. ܐܢܫ ܐ **a.** abs. **(1) men** ܐܢܫ ܐ ܡܢ *LkCS* 9:32 (ἄνδρες); *ib.* 24:4; *LkS* 18:10 (ἄνθρωποι; Pš:); **(2) some** ܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܐ ܡܢ *am2* 633:4; *MiS* 324a:26; ܐܢܫ ܐ ܡܢ [ܐ ܐ] ܐ ܡܢ some perform 40 (kneelings) after the prayer of compline *BhKJ* 31:1; **(3)** in phrase ܐܢܫ ܒ ܐ man *Dn* 7:13 (BA בַּר אֱנָשׁ); **b.** cs. **(1) inhabitants** ܐܢܫ ܐ ܡܢ *Gn* 38:21 (H אַנְשֵׁי; of a land); *Lv* 18:27; ܐܢܫ ܐ ܡܢ *Jud* 6:27 (of a town); *RHRB* 174:v1446; *am4* 411:12 (of a city); **(2) family, relatives** ܐܢܫ ܐ ܡܢ *Gn* 17:27 (H אַנְשֵׁי); ܐܢܫ ܐ ܡܢ *ROrChr17* 75:4; **(3)** in phrase ܐܢܫ ܐ ܠܒ **wise ones** *Job* 34:10 (H אַנְשֵׁי לֵבָב); **c.** w.suff. **relatives** ,ܐܢܫ ... ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *LkS* 2:41 (γονεῖς); ܐܢܫ ... ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *LkCS* 21:16 (συγγενεῖς); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *SRRechtsb* 38:3; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Clr* 140:29; **4.** coll. **human beings** cs. ܐ ܐ ܐ relatives *am3* 655:4 [cf. ↓ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ]; det. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Act* 5:38; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *BalJos* 167:1; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Philox1* 548:21 (mighty & valiant) [text:]; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ThbK1* 365:12 [P. 31]

N, SG §146.

ܒܪ ܐܢܫ adv. (↓ ܐܢܫ) **1. in human figure** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ

Sus 27; *Lk* 2:44; *Rabb* 213:16; *KwDW* 245:13 (tortoise); *MiS* 454b:4; **5.** esp. **women** they shut up their women in the churches *ChrPsD2* 354:3 [P. 31, 839]

adj. (↓) **human** *Ath* 12:21 (sufferings); *Didasc* 200:5; *Jul* 46:3 (love) [P. 31]

, f. , pl. , f. pron. (OfA, BA אנת, אנתי HALOT 1819, JBA אַנְתְּ, אַנְתִּי, אַנְתִּין (arch.) DJBA 146, אַתְּ ib. 175, Ma אנאת MD 24) **you** *passim* [P. 31]

KVG § 52d.

n. **leaden coin** *DuvB2* 254[2] [P. 31]

, n. (< ἄνθος) **flower** *DuvB2* 7:13; *BBah* 216:3 [expl. as] [P. 31]

, n. (< ἀνθύπατος; CPA CCPA2b 244, JPA אנטיפוט DJPA 65) **proconsul** *Act* 13:7; *ZM1* 118:25; *MiS* 175a:9; *EChe4* 24:10 (WMcl 239:16); *ib.* 15:8 (WMcL 210:14 = B 292:16) [P. 31]

n. ↓ [P. 31]

n.f. (perh. < ἀνθηρά [ἡ]) **a drug compounded from various (colored) ingredients** *Med* 161:22 [against mouth and neck pains]; *BBah* 216:10 [expl. as] [P. 31]

Schleifer 174.

, n. (< ἄνθραξ) **coal** *ExHex* 28:18; *EzHex* 10:9; *IsHex* 54:11 [P. 31]

n.f. (↓ , , ; JBA איתתא DJBA 128, Ma ענתא MD 354) **1. woman** *Mk* 14:3; *& passim*; **2. wife a.** general *Gn* 2:22; *Chran1* 183:10 (to strip off attire); **b.** w. 1sg.suff. *JSB2* 148:1 [P. 31]

KVG § 52*aβ*; GVG1 265, § 1.2.β; N, SG § 146.

, n.f. (dimin. < ↓) **little woman** *BhGr* 36:18; 67:11 [P. 31]

adj. (↓) **womanly** *am5* 355:1 (weakness) [P. 31]

n.m. (↓ ; Akk *asu* A CAD A/2 342, JBA אָסָא DJBA 147) **1. myrtle** *Lv* 23:40 (H עֲבֹת; cf. ES1 248:25); *Is* 41:19 [cf. Afr 386:18]; 55:13; **2.** w. **wild myrtle** *Geop* 47:5 (μυρσίνη ἀγρία) [P. 31, 839]

Pfl 50, Flora 2:259.

n. (< ἄσβεστος) **asbestos** *DuvB2* 2:7 [P. 32]

n.m.pl. (same as ↓) **Hospitallers** Templars and Hospitallers *Bhchr* 373:15; 442:12 [P. 32]

n. (same as ↓) **bolt of a gate** *EN* 55:v54; *BAli1* 947; *BBah* 217:25 [expl. as] [P. 32]

n.m. (cf. ↓; TA אִסְדּוֹהִי TO[v] Gn 28:11, JBA אִיסְדָּא DJBA 121, Ma עסאדא MD 354) always pl. **1. pillow** his pillow *Gn* 28:11; *ISm* 19:13 (H מְרַאֲשֹׁתָיו); **2.** in phrase **at the head** *JSB3* 784:20; *JohS* 20:12 [cited Jšddact 4:3]; *Joh* 4:3 (πρὸς τῇ κεφαλῇ); *IA2* 102:v196; **c.** he put it under his head *Bhchr* 165:10 [P. 32]

adj. (< Arab أَسْوَد) **black** deep black *Med* 489:4 [P. 463]

n. (< ἄσωτος; ↓ , ,) **intemperate person, profligate** abs. *Dt* 21:20 (H זוֹלֵל);

ܐܝ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܡܠܦܢܐ ܕܥ *Didasc* 55:12; cs. ܣܟܠ ܡܠܦܢ *Narsai2Sy* 86:19; det. ܡܠܦܢܐ ܡܢ ܕܡܡ ܡܝܬ *Bhchr* 120:12 [P. 32]

ܐܣܛܘܢܝܐ adv. (↓ ܐܣܛܘܢܝ) **intemperately, profligately** ܐܣܛܘܢܝܐ ܣܥ ܗ *AthSy* 14:7; ܐܣܛܘܢܝܐ ܪܕܥ *VRabb* 189:27 [P. 32]

ܐܣܛܘܢܝܘܬܐ n. (↓ ܐܣܛܘܢܝ) **intemperance, revelry** ܒܝܬ ܣܒܐ ܘܫܟܝܘܬܐ ܠܚܫܩ *Lk* 21:34 (κραιπάλη); ܐܣܛܘܢܝܐ ܐܢ ܡܕ ܐܬܪ *Eph* 5:18; ܠܐ ܒܥܕ ܐܦ ܒܝܫ ܐܣܛܘܢܝܐ not intemperate *Tit* 1:6; ܐܣܛܘܢܝܐ ܐܣܛܘܢܝܐ *1Petr* 4:4 (ἀσωτία); ܐܣܛܘܢܝܐ ܐܣܛܘܢܝܐ *Bard* 16:25; *am3* 134:3 [in list of negative traits] [P. 32]

ܐܣܛܘܢܝ adj. (↓ ܐܣܛܘܢܝ) **intemperate** ܐܣܛܘܢܝܐ ... ܐܣܛܘܢܝ *BrCh2* 372:27 [P. 32]

ܐܣܘܡܛܝ n.m.pl. (< ἀσώματα; ↓ ܐܣܘܡܛܝ) **incorporeal things** *ESRef2* 6:46 [expl. as ܕܠܐ ܓܫܡ; ≠ ↓ ܐܣܘܡ]; *RHRB* 109:13; *CatMB* 52a:23; ܕܡ ܐܣܘܡ ܐܣܘܡܝܐ *CatCambr* 282:5; *EN* 6:v12 [expl. as ذو الاجسام]; *BBah* 218:4 [P. 35]

ܐܣܘܡܛܝ adj. (↓ ܐܣܘܡܛܝ) **incorporeal** pl.f. ܐܣܛܘܢܝܬܐ ܡܝܬܐ *BrCh2* 394:19 (essences) [P. 35]

ܐܣܦܐ n. (< Akk *asuppu*, *asuptu* portico CAD A/2 349, AIOA 38; QA אספא, אסופא ATTM 519, JBA אסופ[ת]א DJBA 147) **entryway** *ON* 116:3 [expl. as ↓ ܗܝܟܠ] [P. 35]

ܐܣܦܪ n.m. (< MP *aswār* CPD 13; ILS 109) **armed horseman** *KwDW* 326:3; 326:7 [same as ܐܣܛܘܢܝܐ ܕܥ ܣܥ]; 326:18 [P. 32]

ܐܣܦܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܣܦ; Ma עסורא MD 354) **1. chain** ,ܡܘܪܝܐ ܕܡ ܐܣܦܐ ܐܝܣܪ *Jud* 15:14; ܐܝܣܪ ܕܡܣܪ ܕܡܣܪ *Act* 16:26; ܕܡܣܪ ܐܝܣܪ ܫܡܠ *Afr* 70:13 [metaph. of sky]; ܐܢ ܐܣܦܐ ܪܡܐ ܫܠܫ ܥܬܝ ܪܡܐ ܠܐ ܐܦܦܬ ܡܢ *am2* 536:6; ܠܣܦ ܐܕ ܐܣܦܐ ܐܣܦ *TB* 30:23; **2. prison** ܫܐܣܦ ܠܚ *2Kg* 25:29 (H כֶּלֶא); **3. bandage** ܐܣܦܐ ܣܠܚܐ *INB* 314:21 [on wound]; **4. suspension** ܐܬܐ ܐܣܦܐ ܐܣܦ ܚܕ ܚܕ ܐܕ ܐܝ there is a difference between anathema and suspension *EbMai10* 315a:27 [of a priest] [P. 38]

ܐܣܦܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܣܦ) **1. bondage** ܡ ܚܕ ܥܒܕ ܐܣܦܐ *Ps* 81:7 (H דּוֹד); ܡ ܐܝܕܥ ,ܐܣܕܪ ܕܡܐ ܐܣܦܐ ܐܢ *Lk* 13:16; ܒܝܫ ܐܣܦܐ ܠ ܡܚܠ ܐܫܬܚ ,ܐܡ ܐܫܬܚ ܐܣܛܘܢܝܐ *asd* 29:5; ܕܡܥ ܐܣܦܐ ܕ *TB* 30:1; **2. captivity** ܐܣܦܐ ܐܡ ܐܣܛ *Bhchr* 373:25; **3. prohibition** ܐܣܦܐ ܡ ܐܝܕܥ *SE*² 114:5 [from ban] [P. 38]

ܐܣܛܪܐ n. (perh. < ὄστρειος purple-colored) **something worn on head** ܚܢ ,ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛܪܐ ܫܥ ܕ *Bhadsment*² 111:7 [expl. as ↓ ܟܠܐ; in description of constellation Cepheus] [P. 34]

ܐܣܦܒܕ n.m. (< MP **aspbed* chief of the cavalry [< OP **aspa-pati-*; MPInscr *'sppty*; cf. MP *asp* horse + *-bed* master CPD 12, 18] ILS 109) **general, commander of army** ܫܡܠ ܐܢ ,ܐܣܦܒܕ ,ܡܘܪܝܐ ,ܐܣ *ChrPsD1* 287:5 [P. 32]

ܐܣܛܒܠ n. (↓ ܐܣܛܒܠܐ) **sheepfold** ܐܣܝܐ ܡ ,ܡܟܝܠ ܐ ܒܚܝܪܐ ܐܣܛܒܠ ܡܠܣ ܬܐ *BO3/2* 465:2 [P. 32]

ܐܣܛܒܠܐ, ܐܣܛܒܠ *am7* 449:10; *PO8* 139:1; *MiS* 214c:26, pl. ܐܣܛܒܠܐ n. (< στάβλος, Lat *stabulum*; ↓ ܐܣܛܒܠ, ܐܣܛܒܠܝ; MH אצ/סטבלא LW 118, > Arab اصطبل Fr, AF 124) **stable** ܐܣܛܒܠ ,ܡܠ ܐܣܛܒܠ ܡܟܝܐ ,ܐܣܝ *JohEphLES* 519:2; ܐܣܡ ܐܣܛܒܠ ,ܡܠ ܕܩܣ ܐܣܛܒܠ ܬܠܠ ܐ let their stable be floored with round timbers *Geop* 106:27; *Bhchr* 189:11; ܐܣܛܒܠ ܐ *PO5* 754:8 [P. 32]

ܐܣܛܒܠܝ n. (< Lat *stabularius*; ↓ ܐܣܛܒܠܐ) **stable-master** ܡܒ ,ܐܣܛܒܠ ,ܐܣܝ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܡ *JohEphLES* 519:10; ܐܣܛܒܠ ܐ *PO5* 755:4; *MiS* 543b:25; ܐܣܛܒܠ ,ܐܣ

Bhchr 153:17; *BBah* 219:12 [expl. as قيّم الاصطبل] [P. 32]

ܐܘܣܛܒܪܓ, ܣܛܒܪܓ n. (< MP *stabrag* short silk CPD 77; ILS 109) **silk garment, brocaded silks** *BAli1* 966; *BBah* 219:26 [P. 32]

PLA 16; Nöld, Beitr 13 [n. fnd.].

ܐܘܣܛܘܢ, ܣܛܘܢ, ܣܛܘ, pl. ܐܣܛܘܢܐ n.f. (< στάδιον; cf. ↓ ܣܛܘ; mng. 1: JPA איסטדין DJPA 51, LW 119) **1. stadium** ܐܣܛܘ ܕܓܒܐ ܠܡ ܢܬܚܙܐ *Afr* 107:1 (to compete); 259:20; ܐܣܛܘ ܕܪܒܢ *VRabb* 159:8; *TB* 165:8; ܐܣܛܘ ܕܣܘܪܝ *ESSerm1* 103:v417 (its spectators); ܐܣܛܘ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܚܐ *am3* 481:18; ܐܣܛܘ ܕܡܕܝܢܬܐ, ܒ *Bhchr* 309:22; **2. *stad*, Greek measure of length** ܐܣܛܘ ܕ ܫܒ ܡܐܐ ܕܒܫ *BhebMt* 14:24 (47:9); ܫܒ ܐܣܛܘ ܕܒܫ *Bhchr* 446:5; pl. ܠܘܩ ܐܣܛܘܢܐ ܥܠ ܡܢ ܪܚܩ *Lk* 24:13 (distant from); *Jul* 229:4 [P. 32]

N, SG § 79A (pl.).

ܣܛܘ, pl. ܣܛܘ* *MiS* 72b:15 [text: ܣܛܘ; v. MiS1 117]; 72b:20; 72b:25 [text: ܣܛܘ] n.m. (< στοά; Pal אסטוא PAT 341, JPA סטו DJPA 372, LW 79) **portico** ܣܛܘ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܕܒܚ ܕܐܠ *1Kg* 6:3 (H אוּלָם); ܣܛܘ ܕܫܠܡܐ *LkCS* 20:46; *Joh* 5:2; ܣܛܘ ܕܫܠܡ *ES1* 460:8; *ChrPsD1* 255:22; ܣܛܘ ܕܐ *Bhce3* 455:9 [P. 32]

Brock, Hillers Vol 21.

ܣܛܘܟܐ, ܣܛܘܟܐ n.m.pl. (< στοιχεῖα; ↓ ܐܣܛܘܟܝܐ, ܐܣܛܘܟܝܐ, ܐܣܛܘܟܝܐ; cf. ↓ ܣܛܘ) **1. elements** *Cyr*[2] 206:12; ܣܛܘܟܐ ܠܐ ܡܬܩܝܡ ܠܗ ܕܩܝܡܘ the elements cannot hold its slenderness *PhilV* 19:3; **2. letters** ܣܛܘܟܐ ܕ ܐܬܘܬ ܘ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܐ ܕܬܪ prepositions are either words or letters *BhGr* 154:24 [P. 33]

ܣܛܘܟܕܘܢ n. (< στοιχάδος, acc. of στοιχάς; cf. ↓ ܣܛܘܟܕܘ) **cassidony** (*lavandula stoechas*) *Med* 49:9 [P. 33]

But v. PSmSup 26.

ܣܛܘܟ n. (< στίχος; ↓ ܐܣܛܘܟܐ) **verse** ܡܢ ܣܛܘܟ ܕ ܡܙ *Gr* 8:22 [P. 33]

ܐܣܛܘܟܐ n. (< στοιχεῖον; ↓ ܣܛܘܟ) **element** ܐܣܛܘܟܐ, ܫܡܫ *Gal* 4:3; *Bard* 6:14; ܣܛܘܟܐ ܕܠܐ ܫܡ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕ *ES1* 119:45; JS in *MS1* 53:v247; ܣܛܘܟܐ ܕ ܫܒ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒ ܕ *am3* 670:1; *BhGr* 19:1; 52:5; 52:24 [P. 33]

ܐܣܛܘܟܝܐ adj. (< στοιχειώδης; ↓ ܣܛܘܟ) **elementary, of the nature of an element** *glherm* 158 [expl. as ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܒ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ]; ܠ ܠ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ *Bab* 200:20 [P. 33]

ܐܣܛܘܟܝܐ adj. (↓ ܣܛܘܟ) **elementary** ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ *PO8* 338:12 (& preliminary); ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ *BhLSt* 62:16; ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ its rays surpass every elementary beam *Bhcar* 35:16 [so voc. acc. to 12-syllabic meter, contra ed.] [P. 33]

ܐܣܛܘܟ n. (< στόμαχος; JBA איס/צטומכא DJBA 121, JPA איסטומך DJPA 51, LW 78) **1. stomach** ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ *1Tim* 5:23; ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ *Afr* 307:14; *ES1* 257:1; *JohEphLES* 364:6; ܐ ܕ *Bhchr* 125:19; **2. larynx** ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ end of larynx and throat *Med* 154:20; 178:10 [expl. as ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ; cf. 267:5] [P. 33]

ܐܣܛܘܟܝ adj. (< στομαχικόν) **stomachic** ܐ ܕ *Med* 45:20 [P. 33]

ܐܣܛܢ n. (< MP *stun(ag)* CPD 78; ILS 110; ↓ ܐܣܛܢ, ܐܣܛܢ; TA אסטוּנָא TJ 2Kg 11:14) **pillar, column** ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ *2Chr* 3:15; 3:16; 23:13 (H עַמּוּד; cf. ↓); 6:13 (H כִּיּוֹר); ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ; ܐ ܕ *Afr* 278:15 [God]; ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ *ESJul* 77:22 [P. 33]

ܣܛܘܠܝܛܝܐ n.m. (gentilic < ↓ ܣܛܘܠܝܐ) **stylite** Ge in *AS* 122:6; ... ... *Theshymn3* 203:1; ... ... *Bhchr* 100:19 [P. 33]

ܣܛܘܠܝܛܝܐ n.m. (< ↓ ܣܛܘܠܝܐ + Lat *-arius*, calque < στυλίτης) **stylite** ... ... *ES2* 144:2; ... ... *JohEphLES* 476:6; ... ... *Bhce3* 195:7 [P. 33]

GVG1 403.

ܣܛܘܦܘܠܝܐ n. (< ἱστοποδές pl.; cf. ↓ ...) **long beam of loom** ... *BBah* 222:9 [expl. as ...; v. ↓ ... mng. 7] [P. 33]

ܣܦܘܠܝܐ* n. (< στυπεῖον) **tow** (of hemp) ... *Geop* 119:25 [P. 17]

ܣܛܘܪܝܩܘܢ n. (< ἱστρικόν; ↓ ...) **type of oil** *Geop* 86:25 (↓ ...) [P. 34]

ܣܛܘܪܐ, ... *am4* 508:14 n. (< στόραξ) **storax** *Med* 33:23; ... *GalSimp* 298:1; *BhebPs* 45:9 (153:v73); *EN* 24:v38 [expl. as ...]; 27:v94; *BAli1* 976; *BBah* 222:13 [P. 34]

Löw, ZDMG 40 (1886) 765 [on Gal].

ܣܛܐܣܝܐ n.m.pl. (mng. 1: < Lat *stationes*, calque < στάσεις; mng. 2: < στάσις; cf. ↓ ...) **1. hymns** ... *IA2* 54:v251; ... *BO3/1* 178a:19; **2. one sixteenth part of the psalter divided in the Byzantine church into twenty *kathismata* (καθίσματος) each of which is divided into the three *stationes* (στάσεις)** *ThMarg1* 142:7 [P. 32]

Budge, ThMarg 292[6].

ܣܛܝܟܐܪܘܢ* n. (< στιχάριον) **variegated tunic** *am5* 557:15 [text: ...; in list of garments] [P. 33]

ܣܛܠܐ, pl. ..., ..., ... n.f. (< στήλη; cf. ↓ ...) **column** pl. ... *JSB3* 804:2 (to destroy); ... *Kays* 138:2; ... *EChe2* 12:3 (WMcL 80:10 = B 106:7); ... *Kays* 259:14; ... *Card* 45:6 [P. 33]

ܣܛܠܒܝ adj. (< στιλβός) **shining** *ExHex* 35:7 [gl to: ...; Var, ed. Lag: ... B; expl. ὑακίνθινα] [P. 33]

ܣܛܐܪܐ n.m. (< Lat *ostiarius*) **porter** ... *JohEphLES* 464:10; ... the outermost (guardhouse) of the porters *JohEphB* 30:10 [P. 33]

ܣܛܘܠܐ n.f. (< στολή; cf. ↓ ...; CPA ... LSp 15) **garment** cs. ... *Rabb* 247:6 (of splendor); JS in *asd* 99:15; det. ... *MtC* 14:36; ... *Lk* 20:46; *GnHex* 45:22; ... *ES1* 173:22; pl. *Ezr* 1:9 (H מַחֲלָף) [P. 33]

Brock, Perspectives 98ff.

ܣܛܐܠܣܛܝܩܘܢ n. (perh. < ἐκτελεστικόν) **command** ... *BO3/2* 465:6 (in benign mouth) [P. 33]

ܣܛܐܠ n. (cf. ↓ ...; JBA אסטמא DJBA 147, Ma עוצטמומא steel, spear MD 345 [var. s.v. צטמומא], Gr στόμωμα, > Arab إِسْطَام Dozy 1:653) **steel** ... *JSB2* 65:11 (of rock); ... crosses hewn out of rock not (before) subjected to (a tool of) steel *ThMarg1* 329:2; ... *BhEth* 306:5; *EN* 47:v70 [expl. as الفلاد الشابورقان]; *BAli1* 992 [expl. as ...]; *BBah* 222:24 [P. 33]

GVG1 265 § 97.1.2α (haplol.); B. Geiger, AAC 42; Fauna 198ff.

ܣܛܝܣܐ n. (corrupted perh. < ἑκατοστή; cf. ↓ ...) **hay** *AM2* 396:17; ... *BO1* 238:5 [P. 33]

ܣܛܐܣܝܐ, ... n.m. (< στάσις; ↓ ..., ..., ...;

cf. ↓ ܡܫܒܫܐ) **uproar, disturbance** ,ܢܕܬܐ ܕܡܫܒܫܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܫܘܝ ܡܫܒܫܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *Mk* 15:7; ܕܐܝ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܒܫܐ ܐܝ *ESHebd* 49:v393; ܒܢܝ ܡܫܒܫܐ ܒܒܝܬ *ChrPsD1* 123:12; ܡܫܒܫܐ *ib.* 123:17 [P. 33]

ܡܫܢܝܢܐ adj. (↓ ܡܫܒܫ) **quarrelsome, factious** ܓܒܪܐ ܡܫܢܝܢܐ ܕܡܫܒܫܐ *JšD* 173:1 [P. 33]

ܡܫܢܝܢܐ, ܡܫܒܝܢܐ adj. (↓ ܡܫܒܫ) **quarrelsome, factious** ܓܒܪ ܡܫܢܝܢܐ *PsHex* 101:5 (Symm) [cited Bhebib. 207:v78]; ܒܢܝ ܡܫܢܝܢܐ *Ming2* 12:5 (primeval); ܡܫܢܝܢܐ ܠܥܡ *Bhce2* 725:3 (Arabs) [P. 33]

ܡܫܢܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܫܒܫ) **discord, quarrel** ܐܢ ܡܫܢܝܢ ܐܢ ܡܫܢܝܢܘܬܐ or quarrel or discord *StScNis* 75:10 [P. 33, 839]

ܡܣܛܝܩܐ n. (< στυπτικόν) **styptic, astringent** *Med* 83:20 [used for weak eyes] [P. 33]

ܣܦܣܠܐ, ܣܦܣܠ *Jšddev1* 40:1 = *DionbṢcomt* 144:19 n. (< σταφυλῖνος; JPA איסטפניני DJPA 52, LW 82) **carrot** (*Daucus carota*) *Geop* 98:4; *am1* 493:19; *GalSimp* 291:4; ,ܣܘܡܩܐ ܕܓܙܪ ܠܣܦܣܠ *SB* 102:4 [P. 33]

Pfl 86; Flora 3:448.

ܥܠ n. (perh. same as ↓ ܥܘܠܐ) **handle** *BhGr* 23:24 [P. 33]

ܦܪܥܐ n. (corrupted; cf. ↓ ܦܣܝܦܣܐ) **parrot** ܒܝܕ ܓܙܪ ܕܫܘܝ ,ܦܪܥܐ .ܕܟ ܕܡܛܠ *CatCambr* 641:6 [P. 33]

ܣܟܝܐ n. (< στακτή; cf. ↓ ܣܛܝܐ; MH² אסטקטון LW 80) **myrrh-oil** *Ps* 45:9 (H קְצִיעוֹת); *ESI* 355:2; ܣܟܝܐ *GnHex* 43:11; *SongHex* 1:13 [cited MS2 12:26]; *SchRi* 30:12 [P. 33]

Löw, LW 80.

ܣܬܪ n. (perh. < MP *āstar* [cf. NP *astār* lining PED 51] ILS 110) **lining** *EN* 36:v27 [expl. as بطانة]; *BAli1* 973; *BBah* 228:3 [P. 33]

ܣܠܣܝܢܐ n. (↓ ܣܠܣܝܢܐ) **pine cone** *GalSimp* 279:9 [P. 34]

Flora 3:43ff.

ܣܠܣܝܢ, ܣܠܣܝܢܐ n. (< στρόβιλος; Pal אסטרביל PAT 341, JBA איצטרובלא DJBA 125, LW 121) **name of a whirlwind** ܕܐܬܐ ܕܣܘܦܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܣܠܣܝܢ. ܣܠܣܝܢܐ *JAP9/7(1896)* 326:22; *BBah* 227:10 [same as ↓ ܓܠܓܠܬܐ] [P. 33]

ܣܠܣܝܢܐ n. (< στροβιλίνη; ↓ ܣܠܣܝܢ; Pal אסטרביל PAT 341, MH אֶסְטְרוֹבִּיל MBBK 4:3, LW 121, JBA איצטרובלא DJBA 125) **pine cone** ܦܝܪܐ ܕܐܝܠܢܐ ܕܣܠܣܝܢܐ *Geop* 47:27; *Med* 181:21 [P. 34]

Brock, Hillers Vol 21; Schleifer 174.

ܣܐܣܝܢܐ n. (< στρύχνον) **belladonna, deadly nightshade** *Geop* 108:16 [same as ↓ ܒܝܫ ܓܒܓ]; ܣܐܣܝܢܐ *Med* 159:10; ܣܐܣܝܢ *ib.* 52:18 [P. 34]

Pfl 296.

ܐܣܛܘܠܒ n. (< ἀστρολάβον; cf. ↓ ܐܣܛܘܠܒ) **astrolabe** ܟܬܒ ܐܣܛܘܠܒ *Bhchr* 54:25; 170:13 [text: ܐܣܛܘܠܒ]; *SbŠ* 28:9 [text: ܐܣܛܘܠܒ]; SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 71:2; ܐܣܛܘܠܒ *ib.* 256:1 [P. 34]

ܐܣܛܪܘܠܘܓ, pl. ܐܣܛܪܘܠܘܓܐ n.m. (< ἀστρολόγος; ↓ ܐܣܛܪܘܠܓܝܐ; JPA איסטרולוגוס DJPA 52) **astrologer** *IsHex* 47:13; ܐܣܛܪܘܠܘܓ ܕܡܫܕܪ ܕܡܕܡ *Kays* 201:22 (to predict & delimit); ܐܣܛܪܘܠܘܓ ܕܡܐ *GeZA8* 27:5; *BhNom* 108:4 [P. 34]

ܐܣܛܪܘܠܓܝܐ n. (< ἀστρολογία; ↓ ܐܣܛܪܘܠܘܓ, ܣܐܣܛܪܘܠܘܓ; MH אסטרולוגיה DJPA 52) **astrology** ܣܐܣܛܪܘܠܘܓ ܕܠܐ ܣܐܣܛܪܘܠܘܓ *ES2* 317:35; *Rechtsb2* 132:16; *ThM* 12:25; ܟܬܒ ܣܐܣܛܪܘܠܘܓ *Bhchr* 54:11 [P. 34]

ܣܐܣܛܪܘܠܘܓ adj. (↓ ܐܣܛܪܘܠܓܝܐ) **astrological** ,ܫ ܥܒܕ ܣܐܣܛܪܘܠܘܓ *Bhadsment²* 133:3 (fable) [P. 34]

ܐܣܛܪܘܢܘܡܝܐ n.m. (↓ ܐܣܛܪܘܢܘܡܝܬܐ) **1. astronomer** … ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܥܠ ܪܐܝ ܐܣܛܪܘܢܘܡܝܐ<1> *Bhchr* 263:9 [on opinion of astrologers]; **2. astrologer** ܐܝܬܝܗ ܠܐܣܛܪܘܢܘܡܝܐ ,ܕܢ he brought (him) to an astrologer so that he should see his horoscope *BhLSt* 116:9 [P. 34]

ܐܣܛܪܘܢܘܡܝܬܐ n. (< ἀστρονομία; ↓ ܐܣܛܪܘܢܘܡܝܐ) **astronomy** ܐܝܬ ܐܣܛܪܘܢܘܡܝܬܐ ܕܐܬܝܗܒ ܒܐܣܛܪܘܢܘܡܝܬܐ *Rechtsb2* 132:15 [P. 34]

ܐܣܛܪܝܐ n.f. (< ὄστρειον) **oyster** *Nat* 60:16 [text: ܐܣܛܪܐ]; ܡܢ ܫܒܠܐ ܕܐܣܛܪܝܐ ,ܕܒܚܦܬ *PO2* 212:2; ܐܣܛܪܝܐ ܪܓܡ *AS4* 86:11 [P. 34]

ܐܣܛܪܬܐ n.f. (< Lat *strata*; ↓ ܐܣܛܪܛܐ; cf. ↓ ܐܣܛܪܐܠܐ; JPA אסטרט, איסרט DJPA 52, LW 82) **street, road** *Jul* 136:12 [↓ √ܐܣܛܪ pe., mng. 16]; *AM2* 103:11; ܕܐ ܐܝܟ ܠܡܐ ܕܡ ܐܣܛܪܬܐ *am3* 74:7 [wild ass]; ܫܒܝܠ ܪܓܡ ܕܐܬ ܒܐܣܛܪܬܐ ܕܫܒܝܠ ܐܣܛܪܬܐ *Philox1* 492:7; *ON* 142:12 [P. 34]

ܐܣܛܪܛܐ n.m. (< Lat *strator*; ↓ ܐܣܛܪܬܐ) **one who guards the road** ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܐܣܛܪܛܐ ܕܢܛܪ ܠ ܐܣܛܪܬܐ. *Christ* 11:4; *BBah* 224:18 [expl. as ܪܥܝܐ ܐܠܗ] [P. 34]

ܐܣܛܪܐܠܐ n. (< στρατεία; ↓ ܐܣܛܪܛܐ; MH אסטרטיא LW 83) **1. military service a.** general ܐܣܛܪܐܠܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ *IA2* 280:v813 (earthly ones); **b.** in phrase ܐܣܛܪܐܠܐ ܦܠܛܝ **soldiers** *Lk* 3:14; *VRabb* 188:17; *EChe8* 4:3 (WMcL 326:16 = B 469:3); **2. public office** ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܐܣܛܪܐܠܐ ܕܫܘܠܛܢܐ *JohEphLES* 285:4 (of great governorship) [P. 34]

ܐܣܛܪܛܝܐ n.f. (< στρατιά; ↓ ܐܣܛܪܐܠܐ, ܐܣܛܪܐܛܝܐ, ܐܣܛܪܛܝܛܝܐ, ܐܣܛܪܛܝܛܝܐ, ܐܣܛܪܠܘܛܝܐ) **army** ܐܣܛܪܐܠܐ ܕܐܠܗ ܕܐܣܛܪܛܝܐ *Jul* 67:2; ܐܣܛܪܐܠܐ ܕܡܬܩܛܠ *am1* 243:17; *ZM2* 43:23 [P. 34]

ܐܣܛܪܛܝܛܝܐ, pl. ܐܣܛܪܛܝܛܝܐ n.m. (< στρατηγός; ↓ ܐܣܛܪܠܘܛܝܐ; cf. ↓ ܐܣܛܪܛܝܐ; Pal אסטרטג DNWSI 87, JPA איסטרטיג DJPA 52, JBA אִיסְטְרָטִיגָּא DJBA 122, LW 83) **high official** ܐܣܛܪܛܝܛܝܐ ܕܐܣܛܪܛܝܐ *Bhchr* 41:10; ܐܣܛܪܐܠܐ ܕܡܓܝܣܛܪܛܐ *Act* 16:20 (chief magistrates); ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܣܛܪܐܠܐ *ECth* 16:3; ܐܣܛܪܛܝܛܝܐ ܕܐܣܛܪܛܝܐ ܕܡܓܝܣܛܪܛܐ *SRRechtsb* 32:11 [P. 34]

Brock, Hillers Vol 21.

ܐܣܛܪܛܠܘܛܝܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܣܛܪܛܝܛܝܐ; Pal אסטרטגו PAT 341) **command** ܕܡܬܚܘ ܒܡܠܝ ܐܣܛܪܛܠܘܛܝܐ *Hab* 25:5; ܐܣܛܪ ܐܣܛܪܛܠܘܛܝܐ ܐܣܛܪܛܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܝܕ ܐܣܛܪܛܠܘܛܝܐ *Bhce1* 23:22 [P. 34]

Brock, Hillers Vol 21.

ܐܣܛܪܛܝܛܐ n.m. (< στρατιώτης; ↓ ܐܣܛܪܛܝܐ, ܐܣܛܪܐܠܛܝܛܐ; MH אסטרטיוט LW 84) **soldier** ܕܐ ܐܣܛܪܐܠܐ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ *Act* 28:16; ܥܠ ܕܡܐ ܐܣܛܪܐܠܐ ܕܛܝܛܐ *Afr* 404:23 [v. Mt 27:35]; *ESDom* 31:9 [P. 34]

ܐܣܛܪܐܠܛܝܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܣܛܪܛܝܐ, ܐܣܛܪܛܝܛܐ) **military service** ܐܣܛܪܐܠܐ ܕܐܣܛܪܐܠܛܝܐ *SRRechtsb* 84:1 (soldier); *Cyr*^{2} 64:1 [P. 34]

ܐܣܛܪܛܝܛܝܐ, ܐܣܛܪܛܝܠܐ *Chran1* 185:11; ܐܣܛܪܛܝܐ [so metrically; v. infra] n.m. (< στρατηλάτης; ↓ ܐܣܛܪܛܝܐ, ܐܣܛܪܠܛܝܐ; JPA איסטרטליט DJPA 52) **commander** *PsC* 137:8 [w. PN]; ܐܣܛܪܠܛܝܐ ܕܐܣܛܪܛܝܐ *ChrPsD1* 244:18; *JohEphLES* 189:7; ܐܣܛܪܛܝܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܝܕ ܐܣܛܪܛܝܐ ܕܐܣܛܪܛܝܐ (gold, silver, and gifts) to the commanders, guardians of the road, and they say to them thus *RHRB* 160:v1108 [in 7-syllabic verse] [P. 34]

ܐܣܛܪܠܛܝܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܣܛܪܛܝܐ, ܐܣܛܪܛܝܛܝܐ) **command, control, authority** ܐܣܛܪ ܕܐܬ ܒܝܕ ܐܣܛܪܠܛܝܐ *am3* 238:19 [P. 34]

ܐܣܛܪܝܣܩܐ, pl. ܐܣܛܪܝܣܩܐ *BS* 256:15 n. (< ἀστερίσκος) **asterisk**

ܣܛܪܛܓܘܠܐ *CatWr2* 792a:23; *Epiph* 9:v53 [P. 34]

ܣܛܪܛܓܘܠܐ n. (< στρογγύλη) **Estrangelo** ↓ ܐܣܛܪܢܓܠܐ

ܣܛܪܝܢܘܬܐ, ܣܛܪܝܢܘܬܐ *Sahd* 533:3 n. (< στρῆνος; cf. ↓ ܣܛܪܝܢܝܐ, ܣܛܪܝܢ) **extravagance, luxury, haughtiness** ܕܡ ܐܬܐ ܣܛܪܝܢܘܬܐ ܣܠܝܡܬ ܗܘ she who is indulgent *1Tim* 5:6; *ChrPsD1* 256:23; ܒܒܛܠ ܣܛܪܝܢܘܬܐ ܒܐ *JohEphLES* 202:13 (to waste); ... ,ܒܐ ܡܬܒܕܐ ܣܛܪܝܢܘܬܐ *Bhchr* 13:3 (to devise); *BBah* 690:1 [expl. as ↓ ܐܣܛܪܛܓܘܠܐ] [P. 34]

ܣܛܪܦܝܐ n.m.pl. (< σατραπεῖαι) **satraps** *JudHex* 3:3 [P. 34]

ܐܣܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐܣܝܐ; ↓ ܐܣܝܬܐ, ܐܣܝܢܐ, ܐܣܝܬܐ, ܐܣܝܢܘܬܐ, ܐܣܝܬܐ, ܒܐܣܝܢܘܬܐ, √ܐܣܐ; JBA אסי pa. DJBA 148, Ma 1# אסא pa. MD 27) **Pa. 1. to heal, cure a.** general ܐܣܐ ܠܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܐܣܐ *Gn* 20:17 (H רָפָא); ܐܣܝܐ ܐܣܐ ܠܐ ܐܣܝ *ES2* 241:29; ܐܣܐ ܟܠ ܟܠܐ *IA1* 88:v70; **b.** metaph. of water ܐܣܐ ܠܡܝ ܒܐܣ *2Kg* 2:21 (H רָפָא); **2. to repair** ܐܣܐ ܠܒܝܬ ܐܣܘܬ *Bal* 329:1 (evil deeds); ܗܘ ܕܢܐܣܐ ܒܝܬ ܣܠܩܐ ܕܒܝܬ he should repair the ruin of his (upper) room *Rechtsb1* 26:7 = *EbMai10* 242a:10; **3. to refute** ܐܣܐ ܠܗ ܕܐܣܐ ܒܗ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܣܐ he would refute this by devising a pretext *JohEphB* 156:21

Etpa. 1. to be healed a. general ܐܬܐܣܝ ܐܣܝܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܐܣܝ *Jer* 51:9; ܐܣܝܐ ,ܐ ܐܣܝ *Mt* 9:22; ܐܣܝܬ ܒܐܣܝ ܗܘ ܕܐܬܐܣܝ ܒܝܬ ܐܣܝ *ES1* 560:29 (pride); ܐܣܝ ܐܬܐܣܝ ܐܣܝ *MS2* 67:29; **b.** metaph. of water ܐܣܐ ܠܡܝ ܐܣܝ ܐܬܐܣܝ *2Kg* 2:22 (H נִרְפָּא); **2. to be repaired** ܐܣܝ ܐܣܝ ܕܐܬܐܣܝ ܗܘ *EbMai10* 242a:15 (ruined state) [P. 32]

Etpa.: Schleifer 174.

ܐܣܝ, pl. ܐܣܝܐ, ܐܣܝܐ [v. infra] n.m. (< Akk *asû* A CAD A/2 344, AIOA 37; ↓ √ܐܣܐ, ܐܣܝܐ ;ܒܢܝ JBA אָסְיָא, pl. אָסְוָתָא DJBA 148, Ma אסיא, pl. אסאואתא MD 28) **doctor** ܐܣܐ ܠܟ ܐܣܝ ܣܠܝܡ ܐ ܠܐ *Mt* 9:12; ܐܣܝ ܐܣܝ ܠܐ ܐܣܐ *ES2* 241:29; pl. ,ܐܣܝܐ ܠܐܣܝܐ ܐܣܝܐ *Gn* 50:2 (H רֹפְאִים); ܐܣܝ ܐܣܝ ܐܣܝܐ ܐܣܝ *ESFidH* 118:5; ܐܣܝ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܣܝܐ ܒܐ ܒܝܬ *JSConst* 5:v171 (leper) [so metrically in 12-syllable verse] [P. 31]

N, SG § 79A (pl.).

ܐܣܝܬܐ, pl. ܐܣܝܬ, ܐܣܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܣܐ; JBA אָסוּתָא, pl. אָסְוָואתָא DJBA 147, Ma 1# אסותא MD 28) **1. healing, cure** ܐܣܝ ܠ ܐܣܝ ܠ *2Chr* 21:18; ܐܣܝ ,ܒܝܬ *asd* 36:12; ܐܣܝ ܒܐ ܐܣܝ ܐܣܝ ܐܣܝ *Jul* 238:3; ܐܣܝ ܐܣܝ ܐ *LkH* 13:32 [cf. BhGr 35:30: ܐܣܝ ܐܣܝ]; **2. medicine a.** art of healing ܐ ܐܣܝ ,ܐܣܝ ܐܣܝ ܐ all the other *materia medica GalSimp* 246:7; **b.** operation ܐܣܝ ܕ ܐܣܝ *GalSimp* 259:5 (ἐπιχείρημα); ܐ ܠ ܐܣܝ *ES1* 561:12 (to seek refuge against death); **c.** for returning after death ܐܣܝ ܐܣܝ ܐ *WisSol* 2:5 (ἀναποδίσμος) [P. 32]

N, SG § 76A; Schleifer 174.

ܐܣܝ adj. (↓ √ܐܣܐ) **medical** ܐ ,ܐ ܐܣܝ *SAL1* 156:19; ܐ ,ܐ *KwDW* 52:19; ܐ ,ܐ logical and medical (writings) *ET* 25:9; ܐ ... ܐ *Bhchr* 57:17 [P. 32]

ܐܣܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܣܐ) **accumulation** ܐ ܐ ܐ *INB* 73:9 [P. 35]

ܐܣܝ n.m. (↓ √ܐܣܐ, ܐܣܝ ;ܒܝܬ JBA אָסִיר DJBA 149) **1. prisoner, captive** ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Mk* 15:6 (δέσμιος); ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ

KwDW 389:18; ,ܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܣܪܝ *Narsai1Sy* 143:2; **2. being joined a.** general *glherm* 159 [expl. as ↓ ܟܬܝܒܘܬܐ]; **b.** cs. in phrase ܟܬܝܒܘܬ ܢܦܫ sympathy and affection *4Macc* 14:14 (συμπάθεια καὶ συνδεσμός); **3. relatives** ܚܠܩ ܒܢܝ ܟܬܝܒܘܬ *LES1* 61:13; ܟܬܝܒܘܬ ܟܬܝܒ *EbMai10* 229b:27 (innate, inborn) [P. 37]

ܟܬܝܒܬ n.f. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **1. female physician** ܟܬܒܬ ܐܣܝܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܟܬܒ ܠܥܕܡ ܚܛܐ a female physician who gave medicines of calves for remission of sins *IA2* 30:v118; ܟܬܒ ܐܦ ܟܬܒܬ ܕܡܝܢ ܠܡܟܫܝ his visage became like a physician for the afflicted ones *JSB1* 58:19; ܕܡ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܐܦ *JSB5* 376:20 (honesty); ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܠ ܕܡܠ *EbMai10Marg* 334b:17; **2. midwife** ܒܥܐ ܕܟܬܒ ܕܝܠܕ ܠܫܒ *apNTSy* 3:12 = *HVChr* 213:11; ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *StSin11* 15b:15; ܟܬܒ ܒܪ *am7* 153:17 [P. 32]

ܟܬܒܐ n. (< σχεδίαι; MH אסכדיא Nautica 136; cf. ↓ ܟܬܒ) **ships** ܠܡܒ ܒ[ܪ]ܠܡ ܟܬܒ *1Ezr* 5:53 [P. 34]

ܟܬܒ, ܟܬܒ *Kays* 131:16; ܟܬܒ *Chran1* 157:1, pl. ܟܬܒ *BhLSt* 46:11, w. 3m.sg.suff. ,ܟܬܒ *PO4* 371:11 n.f. (< σχολή; cf. ↓ ܟܬ; ↓ ܟܬ, ܟܬ, ܟܬ, ܟܬ) **lecture hall** ܒ ܡܠ ܟܬ ܒ ܡܠ *Act* 19:9; ܟܬ ܟܬ *ESAct*[2] 31:11; *ChrPsD1* 260:9; ,ܡ ܒ ܟܬ *Chrmin* 8:18 [P. 34]

ܟܬ n.m. (↓ ܟܬ) **scholar, disciple a.** general ܟܬ ܟܬ *BO3/1* 124b:8; **b.** in phrase ܟܬ ܒ **school** *am1* 401:14 [P. 34]

ܟܬ n. (< σχόλιον; ↓ ܟܬ) **1. interpretations** (σχόλια) ,ܠ ܒ ܟܬ ܟ *ThbK1* (title) (& *passim*); **2. pupil, disciple** ܟ ܒ ܟ ܟ ܟ *ThbK2* 232:7 [P. 34]

ܟܬܒ n.f. (↓ ܟܬ) **position of a scholar** ܟ ܒ ܟ *JšBC1* 29:24 [P. 34]

ܟܬ, pl. ܟܬ n.m. (< σχολαστικός; ↓ ܟܬ; JPA איסכולסטיק DJPA 52) **advocate, barrister** ܟ *am3* 325:14; pl. ܟ *SRRechtsb* 160:3 (& prostitutes); ܟ *StSin9* 175:19 [P. 34]

ܟܬ, pl. ܟ, n.f. (< Akk *askuppatu* slab, threshold CAD A/2 333, AIOA 37; JPA איסכופה DJPA 52, CPA ܟ LSp 15, JBA איסק/כופתא DJBA 122, Ma עסקופתא, סקופתא MD 335, > Arab أُسْكُفَّة Fr, AF 19) **1. threshold** ,ܒ ܠ ܒ ܠ ,ܒ ܟ *Ex* 21:6 (H מַשְׁקוֹף); *ESI* 492B [n. fnd.]; ܒ ܟ *Jul* 123:28 (of pagan temples); ܒ ܟ ܒ ܒ *Bhchr* 300:16; **2. rock** ܒ ܒ ܟ *ThMarg1* 280:5 (of mountain ridge) [P. 35]

ܟ n. (corrupt form < ἀσπιδοχελώνη) **turtle** *AS4* 90:4 [expl. as ܟ ܒ ܟ] [P. 35]

ܟ adj. (↓ ܟ) **1. a. modest** ܟ ܒ ܟ *Sir* 26:24 (εὐσχήμων); **b. just** ܟ *Afr* 257:10; **2. hypocritical** ܟ *ESAct*[1] 26:6; ܟ ܒ ܟ *ES3* 484:47 [P. 35]

ܒ adv. (↓ ܟ) **1. cleverly** ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ *Bard* 2:10; **2. in pretense, feignedly** ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ to use, in pretense, these customary words *VRabb* 171:16 [P. 35]

ܟ n.f. (↓ ܟ) **1. nature** ܒ ܟ ܒ *ES1* 513:4; **2. hypocrisy** ܟ ܒ ܟ *Cyr*[2] 202:24 (object); **3. irony** (εἰρωνεία)

ܫܘܠܡܐ ܕܫܘܠܡܐ ܕܡ ܫܘܠܡܐ ܫܘܠܡ *Gr* 3:19 (opinion) [P. 35]

ܫܘܠܡܐ n.m. (< σχολάριος; cf. ↓ ܫܘܠܡ) **palace guard** ܒܕܒ ܫܘܠܡܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܫܘܠܡܐ ܠܫܘܠܡ *ZM2* 61:22 (to pay wages); ܫܘܠܡ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܫܘܠܡܐ *JohEphB* 325:22 [P. 34]

ܫܦܝ n. (< σχῆμα; ↓ ܫܦܝ, ܒܫܦܝ, ܫܦܝ, ܫܦܝ; mng. 3: CPA ܫܦܝ CCPA3 107) **1. kind, form a.** general, det. ܫܦܝ ܕܥܠܡܐ *1Cor* 7:31; ܫܦܝ ܕܫ *Afr* 436:8; **b.** in adv. phrase ܫܦܝ **becomingly** ܫܦܝ ܕܫܦܝ ܒܐ ܫܠܡ *Rom* 13:13; **c.** abs., in adv. phrase ܫܦܝ **in various ways** *ES2* 254:26; ܫܦܝ ... ܫܦܝ ܕܫܦܝ ܒܐ ܫܦܝ *ESNisB2* 98:10; **d.** abs., in adv. phrase ܫܦܝ *TB* 63:30; ܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ Persia made battle in every manner *ESJul* 82:4; **2. dress, vestment a.** general ܫܦܝ ܠ ܫܦܝ *ESNisB2* 126:10; ܫܦܝ ܕܫܦܝ *Jul* 17:2 (of priesthood); ܫܦܝ ܕܫܦܝ *Pr* 7:10 (H שִׁית); **b.** [> Arab أسكيم Dozy 1:23] esp. monastic ܫܦܝ ܕܫܦܝ venerable dress of the monks *ThMarg1* 334:16; ܫܦܝ *Chran1* 183:11 (to strip off); ܫܦܝ ܕܫܦܝ *CatPar* 67b:23; ܫܦܝ ܕܫܦܝ *Bhce3* 43:16; **3. appearance a.** general ,ܫܦܝ ܕܡ ܠ ܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ ܕܫܦܝ ܒܐ ܫܦܝ they did not let him speak, like many in appearance and persuade *VRabb* 171:14; **b.** in phrase ܫܦܝ ܒܕ **to make like, pretend** ܫܦܝ ܕܫܦܝ *Cyr*² 202:7; **4. kind** abs. ܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ tortures of various kinds *Jul* 3:25; det. ܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ challenges of various kinds *IA2* 146:v112; **5. grammatical form a.** verbal cs. ܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ passive *BhGr* 39:4; 101:11; det. *ib.* 23:1–27:12; **b.** nominal ܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ *BhGr* 9:9 (simple & compounded); 22:9–23:1 [P. 35]

Mng. 2: H. Usener, Der heilige Theodosius, Leipzig 1890, p. 171, n. to 7:33; mng. 5: Moberg, Term 14*.

ܫܦܝ, ܫܦܝ n.f. (< σκαφεῖον; cf. ↓ ܫܦܝ) **spade, fork** ܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ *PO2* 214:2; *BBah* 229:15; 232:5; 241:16; ܫ ܒܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ *PallM* 50:15; ܫ<ܫ>{ܒ}ܫܦܝ *am7* 261:8; *BAli1* 1011 [expl. as ܫܦܝ ܫ ܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ]; pl. ܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ *Geop* 3:7; ܫܦܝ *Geop* 2:12; ܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ *Cyr*² 60:18 (toil) [P. 35]

Seidel1 168.

ܫܦܝ n. (< ἐσχαρίτην) **bread baked over the fire** *2SmHex* 6:19 (Bheb 332:21) [P. 35]

ܫܦܝ adj. (< Arab أَسْمَر) **dark, swarthy** *Med* 439:4 [color of Jupiter] [P. 482]

ܫܦܝ n. (< σμάραγδος; cf. ↓ ܫܦܝ, ܫܦܝ) **emerald** *ExHex* 28:9; *EzHex* 28:13 [P. 35]

ܫܦ vb. (etym. uncertain; ↓ ܫܦܝ, ܫܦܝ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to gather, heap** ܫܦ ܫܦܝ ܫܦ ܫܦ ܫܦ ܫܦ *ESNisB1* 68:18; ܫܦ ܫ ܫܦ ܫܦ ܫܦ *Bard* 10:18 [cf. Pr 6:8]; pass.part. ܫܦ ... ܫܦ ܫ ܫ ܫܦ ܫ *2Petr* 3:7; **2. to store** pass.part. ܫ ... ܫܦ ܫ ܫ ܫ he commanded them to make the secret stored in their mind *Cyr*² 189:7; **3. to equip** pass.part. ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Jul* 78:13 (w. various pleasures); ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *am6* 301:1 (thought)

Pa. 1. to gather ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *am7* 893:18; **2. to hide** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ESSerm2* 4:v187

Etpe. 1. to be supplied ܫ ܫ ܫ *ES2* 56:4; **2. to be collected** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Bhcar* 100:8 (blazing fire) [P. 35]

ܫܦ n.m./f. (↓ √ܫܦ; JBA אסנא#3 storehouse DJBA 149) **1. provisions** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *1Macc* 6:49 (διατροφή); ܫ ܫ ܫ *2Macc* 13:20

(τὰ δέοντα); *Bard* 10:18 [↓ √ pe., mng. 1]; *ESGE* 124:23 (to be nourished); *am3* 225:4; *Jul* 108:9; *Ming2* 157:18; **2. reservoir** (of water) *JEhCh* 118b:14 [P. 35, 921]

n. (same as ↓) **type of oil** *Geop* 86:29 [P. 36]

n. (< σπονδεῖον; cf. ↓ 2#) **leaden vessel** *ChrPsD1* 311:6; *GeZA8* 35:16 [in a list of vessels]; *BAli1* 1031 [expl. as ↓]; *BBah* 233:25; 234:4 [expl. as] [P. 35]

So Martin; Fr, WZKM 3 (1889) 183.

n. (< Arab سفيدر) **white poplar** *Med* 565:22 [P. 921]

n. (< MP *spāh* CPD 75, ManMP *ispāh* ['*sp'h*] ILS 110) **army** *BBah* 1518:17 [P. 36]

, , pl. , n.m. (< MP *spāhbed* CPD 75; ILS 110) **general, commander** *BBah* 238:9; *ib.* 298:23; pl. *ib.* 109:5 [expl. of]; 225:4 [P. 490]

, n.f. (< σπόγγος; CPA LSp 15) **sponge** *Mt* 27:48; *BalJos* 22:5 (liver); trees grafted with sponges *Geop* 18:25; *Jul* 248:11 [P. 35]

N, SG § 88 (f. gender); LW 89; Pfl 279; Schleifer 174.

, n. (< ἀσφόδελος, ἀσφοδέλινον) **asphodel** *Geop* 111:27 [same as ↓]; *BBah* 234:12; *CatCambr* 57:5; *Jšddev1* 1:8 [P. 35]

Pfl 291.

n. (perh. < Gr) **a plant** *Geop* 113:12 (> Gr) [P. 36]

Pfl 273.

n. (cf. ↓) **coverlet** *VRabb* 185:2 [P. 36]

Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 88.

n.m. (< early MP **sapuk* [cf. MP *sabuk* light, easy CPD 73, NP *sabuk pāy* postman, courier PED 649] ILS 111) **postman, courier** *Est* 8:10 (H אֲחַשְׁתְּרָנִים; cf. BBah 239:16); 8:14 [P. 36]

Lorsbach, Archiv 2:289 (etym.).

n. (corrupted < ↓) **lictor, executioner** *EN* 12:v40 [expl. as البغاء]; *BAli1* 1024; *BBah* 235:3 [P. 36]

n. **prison** *ZM2* 197:16 [P. 839]

, ESy n.m. (< σπεκουλάτωρ; JPA אספקלטור DJPA 68, LW 92) **lictor, executioner** *Mk* 6:27 (NY); *Jul* 53:10; *Sind* 20:16; *ŠGSy* 19:23; *SB* 101:3; *Bhchr* 174:11 [Budge: scouts] [P. 36]

, , n. **small basket** *Rechtsb1* 80:7; *SRRechtsb* 152a:16 [for distributing largesse]; *BhNom* 283:16 [P. 36]

, n. (< MP **ispind, ispēd* white mustard [cf. NP *ispand* wild rue PED 48] ILS 111) **wild rue** *Med* 88:4 [P. 36]

Pfl 371.

n. (< MP *spēdbag* curd soup CPA 76; ILS 111) **kind of relish** *Med* 58:21; *EN* 34:v68 [expl. as اسفيدباج]; *BBah* 233:21 [P. 35]

n. (< early MP **ispēdak* [< MIr **spēdak*; cf. MP *spēdag* white (of egg)

CPD 76, NP *sapedā* white lead PED 653] ILS 111; ↓ ܣܦܝܕܐ s.v. ܣܦܝܪܐ, √ܣܦܕ; JBA אספידכא DJBA 149) **white lead** *EN* 24:v33 [expl. as اسفيذاج الرصاص]; *BBah* 223:6 [P. 35]

ܣܦܝܕܢܕܐ n. (< σπένδαμνος) **Olympian maple** *Geop* 66:30 [P. 36]

LW 91.

ܣܦܝܪܒܝܛܐ n. (etym. uncertain; TA אספֵּניקי red-colored belt TJ 1Sm 21:16, TW 1:49) **red color** ܣܝܡ ܕܣܘܡܩܐ ܕܐܕܡܐ ܕܒܣ *Ex* 25:5 (H מְאָדָּמִים; cf. ES1 229:26); ܕܣܡܠܐ ܕܣܘܡܩܐ *2Chr* 2:13 (H כַּרְמִיל); *ES2* 317:6; *BhGr* 26:29; *ON* 87:17; *BAli1* 1025; *BBah* 234:20 [P. 36]

Löw, LW 92; J. Joostens, SymSyr 7:39; Gordon, VTS 35 (1985) 496ff.

ܣܦܝܐ n.f. (< σπεῖρα; ↓ 1#ܣܦܝܐ; MH² 1# אספר LW 93) **troop, cohort** ܡܠ ܐܣܦܐ *Mt* 27:27; ܡܫ ܕܫܡܗ ܗܘ ܕܐܬܟܢܫ ܥܡ ܐܣܦܐ he smote with envy the band of tribes which were assembled *JSB2* 37:3; *JohEphB* 108:12 [P. 36]

1#ܣܦܝܐ, ܣܝܟܣܐ, ܣܦܐ n.f. (< σφαῖρα; ↓ ܐܣܦܝܐ, ܣܦܝܐ, ܣܦܝܢܐ, ܣܦܝܢܐ, ܣܦܝܐ) **1. round body, sphere** ܣܦܐ ܕܫܡܝܡ ܗܘ ܕܐܪܥܐ *Is* 3:19 (H נְטִיפוֹת); ܣܦܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܕܐܬܚܡܡ *ES1* 119:11 (highly heated); ܣܦܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܕܗܘ ܫܪ *Šar* 54:17; pl.cs. ܣܦ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܕܫܡܝܐ *INB* 221:15 (to support); **2. circle** ܣܦܐ ܕܥܝܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܪ *Is* 29:3 (H דּוּר); **3. ball** ܣܦܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ *MAMQ* 8:13; ܣܦ ܕܐ ܕܐܪ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܣܦܐ a staff with a curved head which hits a ball *BhGr* 40:3; **4. pine cone** ܣܦܐ ܕܨܢܘܒܪ ܗܘ ܕܐܬ *GalSimp* 279:9 [expl. of ↓ κώνος]; **5. cake** ܣܦܐ ܕܫܡܝ ܕܐ *BelD* 27 (μάζα); ܣܦܐ ܕܓܒ *Rabb* 235:26; *EN* 35:v93 [expl. as عُجَة] [P. 36]

Delete mng. 5 in LS [v. ↓ ܣܦܝܐ].

2#ܣܦܝܐ* n. (< σφῦρα; same as ↓ 2#ܣܦܝܐ) **hammer** ܣܦ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *am3* 351:22 [P. 36]

W. Weyh, Die syrische Barbara-Legende, Schweinfurt 1912, p. 9⁴.

ܒܟܣܦܝܐ adv. (↓ 1#ܣܦܝܐ) **spherically** ܒܟܣܦܝܐ ܒܡ ܠܠ *JEhCh* 97a:12 [P. 36]

ܣܦܝܐ adj. (↓ 1#ܣܦܝܐ) **spherical** ܒܠܠ ܣܦܝܐ ܣܦܝܐ *JEhCh* 9b:24 [P. 36]

ܣܦܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ 1#ܣܦܝܐ) **spherical quality** ܒܣܦܝܐ ܣܦܝܐ ܒܥ *ES1* 121:6 [P. 36]

ܣܦܝܢܐ adj. (↓ 1#ܣܦܝܐ) **1. spherical** ܣܦܝܐ ܠ ܣܦܝ *BO3/1* 294a:24; **2. cubic** ܣ<ܘ>ܒܟ ܣܦ ܣ ܣܦܝܐ ܣ ܣܦ which number is square and which is a cubic? *SbŠ* 9:22 [P. 36]

ܣܦܝܢܝܐ, ܣܦܝܐ n.f. (↓ 1#ܣܦܝܐ) **sphericity** cs. ܒܣܦܝܐ ܕܣܦ ܣܦ the sphericity of its dark body *Bhadsment*² 87:5 [of moon]; det. ܣܦܝܐ ܒܣܦܝܐ *Kays* 241:23 [P. 36]

ܐܣܦܠܛ n. (< ἄσφαλτος) **asphalt** *DuvB2* 7:19; ܒܐܣܦܠܛ *ib.* 14:13; *BBah* 238:23 [expl. as ↓ ܐܣܦ mng. 1] [P. 36]

Corrupted: ܐܣܦܠܛ ܐܣܦܠܛ *DuvB2* 14:12; ܐܣܦܠܛ *ib.* 8:3.

ܐܣܦܠ, pl. ܐܣܦܠܬ n.f. (< ἀσφάλεια; JudA אספליא DJA 32) **security, safety** ܒܡ ܕܐ ܐܣܦܠ ܒܐܣܦܠ ܠܡ *DM* 150:28; ܐܣܦܠ ܕܐ *JohEphLES* 379:11; ܠ ܒܡ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ

ܟܒܝܫܐ ܕܡܫܚܐ ܡܠܚܐ ܕܡܫܚ<ܐ> ,ܡܫܬܐ *ZM1* 64:15 (for wounds); ܟܒܝܫܐ ܕܡܫܚܐ compress of intercession *Didasc* 121:5; ܟܒܝܫܐ ܕܡܠܚ ܘܟܒܝܫܐ ܕܡܫܚ ,ܡܠܚ ܡܫܚܐ *Geop* 104:26 (w. salt and moist pitch); ܟܒܝܫ ܟܒܝܫܐ ܕܡܫܚ *Aristides* 14:9; ܠܐ ܐܠ ܟܒܝܫ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܟܒܝܫ ܒܥܝܪ ܟܒܝܫ ܟܒܝܫ *Rie* 99:16 (wound); ܟܒܝܫܐ ܕܡܫܚ *IAB1* 567:5; *DuvB2* 99:15; 101:6; *EN* 27:v10 [expl. as المراهم] [P. 36]

Bernst, ZDMG 9(1855) 873.

ܡܐܕܠܦܐ n. (< ἀσπάλαθος) **broom** *Med* 356:12 [P. 36]

Pfl 340.

ܟܒܝܫ, ܟܒܝܫ n. (< σφήν; cf. ↓ ܣܦܝܢ) **1. wedge** ܟܒܝܫ ܕܚܕܝܕ ܕܡܫ *am1* 281:9 [in torture]; ܟܒܝܫ ܕܚܕܝܡ ܕܝ *Geop* 16:22 (cracks); ܟܒܝܫ ܕܡ ܡܫ *ib.* 70:5; ܕܐ ܟܠ ܐܠ ܕܡ ܕܚܕܝܕ ܟܒܝܫ ܒܥܝ ܠܐ ܡ ܣܦܝ a ship cannot be built well with its wedges without a shipwright *ECth* 1:7; *BBah* 235:18 [expl. as ܐܡ ܕܚܕ ܡܥܛ ܟܒܝܫ ܒܝ ܡܫ]; 239:14; **2. cardinal point** ܐܠܡ ܐܪܒܥ ܟܒܝܫ ܕܡ these four are called the 'cardinal points' *Bhadsment*[2] 163:6 [P. 36]

ܡܦܝܫ, ܡܦܝܫ n., sg./pl. ܡܫ *IA1* 280:v132 (< ἀσπίς; ↓ ܟܒܝܫ; CPA ܡܫ LSp 15) **1. snake** ܡܫ ܕܐ ܠܥ *Job* 20:16; ܡܫ ܕܐ ܟܝ *Is* 11:8 (H פֶּתֶן; cf. ES2 40:28); 30:6 (H אֶפְעֶה; cf. ↓ ܥܒ); ܟܒܝ ܡܫ ܕܐ *Rom* 3:13; ܠܐ ܟܒܝ ܒ ܡܫ ܕܚܕ *Afr* 109:12 (Satan); ܟܒ ܡܫ ܟܝ ܕܚ ܕ ܐ *Jul* 249:17; **2. tortoise** **a.** general *Phys* 18:20; **b.** snake similar to tortoise *BhebDt* 32:33 (246:27) [expl. as ܟܒ ܕ ܟ ܠ] [P. 36]

Fauna 48.

ܟܒܝܫ adj. (↓ ܡܦܝܫ) **snakelike** ܟܒ ܡܫ ܟܒ *Sahd* 453:8 (venom) [P. 36]

ܟܒܝܫ n.f. (< MP *aspast* clover, alfalfa CPD 12 [< OP *aspa* horse + *asti* fodder] ILS 112; JBA אספסתא DJBA 150; cf. Akk *aspasta* an edible garden plant CAD A/2 338; ↓ ܟܒܝܫ) **horse fodder** *EN* 25:v59 [expl. as رطبة]; *BBah* 237:17 [P. 36]

ܡܫܠܦ n. (< σφέκλη; cf. ↓ ܡܫܠܦ s.v. ܡܦܝܫ) **dregs** *DuvB2* 13:19; 14:2; 33:15 [P. 36]

ܟܒܝܫ n. (< ἀσπάραγος; MH אספרגוס shoots of cabbage Flora infra; cf. ↓ ܟܒ) **asparagus** *IS* 94:13; ܟܒܝܫ *Geop* 20:7; *BBah* 237:19 [P. 36]

Pfl 51ff.; Flora 3:242**.

ܟܒܝܫ n. (JPA איספרגל DJPA 52, JBA אספרגלא DJBA 150) **quince** ܟܒܝܫ ܠ ܐ *Afr* 187:19 (bitter); ... ܟ ܥ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܠ ܐ *Geop* 115:8; *BBah* 237:22 [P. 36]

Pfl 103; Flora 3:24; Seidel2 122.

ܟܒܝܫ n. (< NP *siparham* PED 652; ISL 112; ↓ ܟܒܝܫ) **a.** alone **common basil** (*Ocimum basilicum*) ܟ ܡ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܒ *Jšddev1* 237:16; *EN* 49:v25 [expl. as رياحين]; *BAli1* 1035; **b.** in ܟ ܒ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܒ **polygermander** (*Teucrium polium*) *BBah* 602:18 [P. 36]

Pfl 152.

ܟܒܝܫ n.m. (< σπυρίς; ↓ ܟ) **basket** ܟ ܥ ,ܡ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܒ *Afr* 300:20 (to lower; v. Act 9:25; Bhce1 103:1); pl.abs. ܟ ܒ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܒ *Mt* 15:37 [cf. Rabb 237:22]; det. ܟ ܒ ܟ ܕ ܡ ܟ *am3* 586:16 [P. 36]

ܟܒܝܫ, ܟܒܝܫ n. (< MP *asprēs* CPD 12; ILS 112) **race course** ܟ ܠ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܒ *am2* 52:5; ܟ ܒ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܒ *MAMQ* 4:13 [P. 37]

Löw, LW 94.

ܟܒܝܫ, ܟܒܝܫ n. (< early MP **sprahmak*, later MP *sprah(mag)* flower, fragrant herb CPD 76; ILS 112; ↓ ܟ , ܟ ; JBA איספרמקא DJBA 122) **aromatic herbs** ܟ ܕ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܒ *KwD*[2] 117:15; ܟ ܒ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܒ *ib.* 169:9 [P. 37]

Pfl 152; Flora 2:81; ISK 102.

ܣܘܪܝܣܐ vb. (< σφυρισθῆναι) **to strike with hammers** ↓ √ܣܪܣ

ܣܦܬܐ n. (< σπάθη; mng. 1: MH אַסְפְּתֵי MOhK 13:4, LW 94) **1. spatula** ,ملعقة ܣܦܬܐ *DuvB2* 51:5; 54:17; *BAli1* 1041 [expl. as المحراك للقدور]; *BBah* 238:5; **2. rule** SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 75:16 [on astrolabe; expl. as ܡܫܘܚܐ ܕܒܗ ܡܫܚܐ] [P. 37]

ܣܠܒܬܐ n. (↓ ܐܝܣܦܛܐ) **Hospitallers** ܣܠܒܬܐ ܘܐܝܣܦܛܐ *Bhchr* 390:11 (& Templars) [P. 37]

ܣܦܬܡܝܠܐ n. (< σπαθομήλη) **surgeon's probe** ܣܦܬܡܝܠܐ ܕܡܫ *Med* 214:19 (tip) [P. 37]

ܣܦܬܪܝܐ n. (< σπαθάριος; MH² אספתרין LW 95) **guardsman** *JohEphB* 43:29; ܣܦܬܪܝܐ ܕܚܠܡ ܕܐܝܣܦܛܐ *ib.* 334:24 = *MiS* 375b:43 = *Bhchr* 89:20 [P. 37]

ܣܦܝ n.m. (↓ √ܣܦܐ) **1. sublimation** ܣܦܝ ܕܚܠܬܐ *DuvB2* 40:18; **2.** gramm. **a. East Syrian vowel** *ō* ܣܦܝ ܕܝܢ ܠܡܝܐ *BhGr* 5:7; **b. vowel** *ē* ܣܦܝ ܕܐ ܕܝܢ ܠܡܝܐ ܣܦܝ *ib.* 5:1; **c. common name by some Syrians for non-distinguished** ܕܝܢ ܠܡܝ **and** ܕܝܢ ܠܡܝ *ib.* 5:2ff.; 231:2 [P. 478]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 17*.

ܐܣܟܪܝܕܣ n. (< ἀσκαρίδες; ↓ ܩܝܡܣ) **locusts** *HippAph* 12:21 [P. 37]

ܩܝܡܣ n. ↓ ܩܝܡܣ [P. 37]

ܩܝܡܣ n. ↓ ܩܝܡܣ [P. 37]

ܐܣܟܘܒܝܛܘܪܣ n.m.pl. (< Lat *excubitores*) **Excubitors, Byzantine palace guards** *JohEphB* 30:10 [P. 37]

ܣܟܘܬܠܐ n. (< σκυτάλη; cf. JBA אִסְקוּטְלָא finger bone, snap of finger DJBA 150) **stick, staff** ܣܟܘܬܠܐ ܕܐܒܐ *JSB2* 65:9 (of rock); ܣܟܘܬܠܐ ܕܒ ܣܟܘܬܠܐ *IAB1* 469:1; *BBah* 240:10 [expl. as ܣܟܝ ܕܐܝܕܐ] [P. 37]

ܣܟܘܠܘܦܣ n. (same as ↓ ܣܟܘܠܘܦ)

***socotrinum*, type of aloë** ܣܟܘܠܘܦܣ ܣܟܝ *EbMai10* 274a:30 [P. 37]

ܣܟܐܦܘܢ n. (< σκευάριον [σκάβριον]; cf. ↓ ܣܟܝܦܘܢ) **small vessel** ܐܠ ܠܡܐ ܡܢ ܣܟܐܦܘܢ ܕܒ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܗ *JohEphLES* 190:4 (to need) [P. 37]

ܣܟܝܛܐ n.f. (< σκῦτος; CPA ܣܟܘܛܘ LSp 15, JPA איסקוטוס DJPA 826) **1. whip, scourge** ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܗ ܣܟܝܛܐ *TB* 61:12 (of chastisement); 63:18; 63:23; ܒܥܐ ܐܬܝ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܣܟܝܛܐ *am2* 198:14; ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܗ ܣܟܝܛܐ ,ܐ *JSB5* 65:19; ܐܬܐ ܣܟܝܛܐ ܕܒܥܝ ܒܗ ܐܬܐ *Bab* 404:36; ܒܗ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܣܟܝܛܐ ,ܫܡܫ ܒܗ ܒܥܝ *Jšddev1* 162:19 (for shameful actions); **2. blows** ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܗ ܒܝܕ ,ܡܫܬܡܫ he is beaten by his thoughts with blows of penitence *ESSerm1* 101:v304; ܣܟܝܛܐ ܕܒܥܝ ܒܗ ܣܟܝܛܐ *PO4* 359:6; ܣܟܝܛܐ ܕܒ ܣܟܝܛܐ *JohEphLES* 96:5 (of whips); **3. evil desire** *KwDW* 187:1 [expl. as ܣܟܝܛܐ ܕܒܥܝ]; ܐܠ ܠܡܐ ܣܟܝܛܐ *am2* 567:17 [P. 37]

ܐܣܟܝܛܝܩܘܢ n. (< ἀσκητικόν) ***asceticon*, story of a saint** ܐܠ ܠܡܐ ܐܣܟܝܛܝܩܘܢ ܕܡܪ *CatWr2* 727b:6; Pall in *ThMarg2* 202:11 [expl. as ܕܡܪ ܣܟܝܛܐ ܕܐܠ ܠܡܐ] [P. 37]

SUGFS 142.

ܐܣܝܟܝܛܘܢ* n. (< ἀσίκητον, ἀσύκητον, ἀσύκιτον) **type of oil** *SB* 145:20 [text: ܐܠ ܠܡܐ ܐܣܝܟܝܛܘܢ]; *BBah* 2077:10 [text: ܐܣܝܟܝܛܘܢ] [P. 37]

K. Müller, Fragmenta Scriptorum de Rebus Alexandri Magni, Pseudo-Callisthenes, Paris 1846, pp. 138pu; 143a:22; Nöld, Beitr Al 30⁴.

ܣܟܝܠܐ n. (< σκίλλα; cf. ↓ ܣܟܠ) **squill, prawn** *Nat* 14:7; *Med* 49:2; *EN* 24:v42 [expl. as عنصل]; *BBah* 241:21 [P. 37]

Pfl 75.

ܐܣܟܝܐ* adj. (< ἀσκίαστος) **shiny, brilliant** [lit. without a shadow] ܢܚܐ ܣܟܝܐ{ܐ}ܐ shiny copper *DuvB2* 10:7; ,ܐܡ ܐ<ܠ>{ܐ}ܐ ܣܟܝܐ ܐܡ ܠ ܐ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܗ check if it is shiny *ib.* 11:10 [P. 37]

ܣܩܦܣܩܒܐ n. (< σκάμνιον; cf. ↓ ܣܩܦܒܐ) **bench, stool** ܣܩܦܣܩܒܐ ܕܟܠܝܬ ܕܥܡܘܕ ܕܣܘܣ ܒܝܬ *AlexSy* 25:6 [P. 37]

ܣܩܘܦܐ n.m. (< σκύφος; JBA איספקא DJBA 122) **1. cup** ܣܩܘܦܐ ܕܒܝܫܐ ܕܫܬܝ ܘܕܟܣܦܐ *Gn* 44:2 (H גָּבִיעַ); *ESGE* 104:26; ܣܩܘܦܐ ܕܒܝܫܐ ܕܫܬܝ ܘܕܟܣܦܐ *PsC* 147:11; *EN* 29:v62 [expl. as الطاس والجام]; **2. saucer of a lamp** ܣܩܘܦܐ ܕܫܡܫܐ ܕܢܘܪܐ *Ex* 25:31 (H גָּבִיעַ); 37:17ff.; *BBah* 241:25 [expl. as ܕܩܠ ܡܢ ܕܥܠ ܕܫܡܫܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܠ ܕܫܡܫܐ; cf. ib. 242:1] [P. 37]

ܣܩܦܘܦܐ, ܣܩܘܦܐ *Cyr*^{2} 251^{1}; *PO8* 121:14 n.f. (same as ↓ ܣܩܦܘܦܐ) **spade, fork** *apap* 69:2; *EN* 27:v16 [expl. as المسحاة والبال]; *BAli1* 1049 [P. 37]

Gloss in Cyr^{2} ib. to ܕܡܠܐ ib.: ܕܡ ܐܡ ܐܡ ܕܒܐ ܕܒܐ ܕܒܐ

Ma עסארא MD 354) **1. bond, chain** ܚܒܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܠܚܝܛܐ ܕܡܫܝܚ ܘܠܐ ܡܬܦܪܩ *ER* 76:16; ܡܠܬܐ ,ܓܫܪܐ *ChrPsD1* 156:25 (of bridge); ܡܠܬܐ ,ܠܫܢ *am4* 642:19 (of tongue); ܡܠܬܐ ܕܚܒܐ ܘܪܚܡܐ *DM* 150:8 (of love); **2.** cs. in phrase ܡܠܬ ܩܒܝ **girdle, belt** *Ps* 109:19; ܡܠܬ ܣܝܬܐ *JosephB* 800:18; *ES2* 25:41; **3.** architectural term **bonding** (ἐνδεσμός) ܡܠܬ ܕܟ *3KgdHex* 6:10; **4. vow of abstention** ܡܠܬ ܕܟ ܢܕܪ *Nm* 30:3–6; 30:11–15; **5. judgment, punishment** ܡܠܬ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܠܟ *SAL1* 103:9 (of excommunication); ܡܠܬ ܕܫܘܠܡܐ *EbMai10* 234a:24 [of suspension of a cleric]; ܡܠܬ ܕ ܕܫܘܬܐ ܥܡ ܡܠܬ ܠܫܡܫܝ *ib.* 299b:10; **6. series** ܡܠܬ ܕܫܡܗ ܡܠܬ the series of their praises *ThMarg1* 235:13; **7. connection** (of the soul w. the body) *herm* 83:2 [v. glherm 159]; **8.** gramm. **conjunction** (συνδεσμός) ܟܠ ܡܠܬ DionThr in *MerxSy* 67:2; ܡܠܬ ܕܐܬܝܬ ܡܢ ܠܥܠ ܫܢܝ *ET* 14:8 [i.e. ḥrūf]; *BhGr* 154:4; ܥܠ ܟܠ ܕ ܡܠܬ ܕܟ ܐܦ ܠܟ ܐܬ ܥܡ ܟܠ ܚܕ ܡܢ ܐܢܫܐ he added the conjunctions 'and' to each one of the persons *Jšddev1* 203:3; **9.** astron. **conjunction** (same as ↓ ܟܘܠܐ) *Kays* 192:20; ܟܘܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܬ *ib.* 193:17 [P. 37]

Mng. 8: Moberg, Term 16*.

- ܡܠܬ ܡܫܬܢܝܐ n.m. (↓ ܫܬܢ) gramm. **particle of embellishment** (παραπληρωματικοί) ܡܠܬ ܕ ܡܢ ܒܓܫ ܡܠܬ ܕܫܩܠ ܟܘܠܐ *BhGr* 154:26; 238:22; *BO2* 280a:18 [P. 494]

Moberg, Term 73*.

ܡܫܬܐ n. (< ἀσσάριον; CPA ܐܣܪ LSp 16, JBA 3#איסרא DJBA 123, LW 37) ***assarius***, a small copper coin abs. ܫܒܥ ܡܐܐ ܕܙܘܙܐ ܕܚܕ *Mt* 10:29; *Cyr*[2] 128:18; det. *Epiph* 2:v15 [= ܫܒܥ ܡܐ 100 λεπτά]; pl.abs. ܐܣܪ ܡܠܐ *JšBC1* 66:18 [P. 38]

ܐܣܪ, ܐܣܪ n. (< ἄσαρον) **hazelwort** (*Asarum europaeum*) *GalSimp* 295:19; *Med* 49:13; *IS* 97:11; *BBah* 243:10 [P. 38]

Pfl 369.

ܡܫܬܢ adj. (↓ √ܫܢ, ܡܫܬܢ mng. 8) **conjunctional** ܡܠܬ ... ܡܫܬܘܬ *BhGr2* 41:v389 [& *passim*] [P. 38]

Moberg, Term 16*.

ܡܫܬܐ, pl. ܡܫܒ n.f. (cf. ↓ ܡܫܬܝ) **wall** cs. ܐܣܪ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ *ESGE* 69:16; det. ܐܣܪ ܕܒܝܬ ܗܝܟܠ *Ez* 41:5 (H קִיר); ܐܦ ܠܐ ܡܫܬ ܐܣܪ ܕܒܝܬ ܐ *Sir* 29:10 [P. 31]

N, SG § 81 (pl.); AIOA 37.

ܡܫܬܝ n.f. (< Akk *esittu* A mortar [sic!] CAD E 337; AIOA 50; ↓ ܡܫܬ; JBA אֲסִינְתָּא, אסיתא DJBA 148) **mortar** *BBah* 1394[16] [expl. as ↓ 1#ܡܫܬ] [P. 38]

The reference in LS from *BhGr* 212:4 [cited from Hoffm, ZDMG 32 (1878) 751] refers to ܡܫܬ wall [v. BhGrtr 2:44].

ܡܫܬ, ܡܫܬ, pl. ܡܫܬ *BBah* 245:12 n.f. (< MP *stēr* CPD 77 < στατήρ Lehn.w 98; JBA אִיסְתִּירָא DJBA 123; cf. CPA ܐܣܛܝܪ LSp 15) **1. coin** [= 4 ܙܘܙܐ; v. Epiph 3:v22] ,ܫ ܡܫܬ *Mt* 17:27; ܡܫܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܚܕ ܕܐܬܥܒܕ ܒܗ the bull that was stamped on the coin *ESJul* 75:3; pl.abs. ܡܫܬ ܕܫܡܗ *Ex* 21:32; ܡܫܬ ܥܣܪ *1Chr* 21:25 (H שֶׁקֶל); *ChrPsD1* 242:15; ܡܫܬ ܥܣܪ *PsC* 147:17; ܡܫܬ ܠܟ *Clr* 154:31; **2. a weight** ܡܫܬ ܕܙܗܒ ܡܫܬ *Med* 446:11; & *passim* [P. 38]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender).

ܡܫܬ n.m. (< Akk *ištānu* f. north, north wind CAD I/J 268, AIOA 60; JBA אִיסְתְּנָא DJBA 123, Ma סתאנא, עסתאנא m./f. MD 338, MH[2] צד איסתן Ket 23a[47]) **north** *BBah* 245:18 [expl. as ܡܫܬ ܕܡܕܝܢܚ ܡܫܬ] [P. 38]

ܡܫܬ n. **sedition** *ESL1* 469:13 [P. 38]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ܡܫܬ.

ܡܫܬ n.m. (< ↓ ܡܫܬ either by dissim. or by apharesus of -ה which was taken to be a partitive genitive; ILS 155) **handle, hilt** ܡܫܬ ܕܡܫܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܚܪܒܐ ܕܡܫܬ *2Sm* 23:10 (> H); *DuvB2* 294[1]; ܡܫܬ ܕܚܝܛܐ ܕܚܕ ܕܡܫܬ ܐ ܕ<ܒ>{ܒ}ܡܫܬ ܕܚܕ. ܡܫܬ the knife penetrated to the bone with handle and blade *Bhcar* 115:11; *EN* 41:v19 [expl. as مقبض السيف]; *BAli1* 1068 [expl. as ↓ ܡܫܬ]; *BBah* 244:3; ܕ<ܒ>{ܒ}ܡܫܬ *BhGr* 23:24 (uncertain) [P. 38]

On Bhcar, v. PSm 320.

ܐܬܪܬ, ܐܬܪ, pl. ܐܬܪܬ n.f. (< Akk *ištar(t)u* goddess CAD I/J 271, AIOA 60; JBA איסתרא DJBA 124, Ma 1#עסתירא MD 355; H עַשְׁתָּרוֹת) **Ashera, Ashtaroth** ܐܬܪ ... ܐܬܪ *Jud* 6:25; ܐܬܪ ... *JSB3* 820:14 [of Gideon]; *ES1* 317:7; pl. *Jud* 2:13; 10:6 [where JudHex: ܐܬܪ]; ... ܐܬܪ *BBah* 168:26 [from ... book of Harranians] [P. 38]

ܐܦܝ adj. (↓ √ܐܦ) **double** ... ... *Gn* 23:9 (H הַמַּכְפֵּלָה; cf. NestleChr1 57:v87) [P. 38]

ܐܦ vb. (Sem **ʿdp/ḏʿp* > Ar عفّ* > dissim. ܐܦ; ↓ ܐܦܝ, ܐܦ; cf. ↓ √2#ܐܦ, √ܐܦ; OfA עקף DNWSI 882, JBA עפף DJBA 874, Ma אפף MD 32) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to double** ... *ExHex* 26:9 **Pa. to double** ... *Ex* 26:9 (H כָּפַל) **Etpe. to be doubled** ... *Ez* 21:19 (H תִּכָּפֵל; cf. ES2 184:23) [P. 38]

Greenfield, AKY 8[14].

ܐܦ n.m. (↓ √ܐܦ; cf. ↓ ...) **double, copy** ... *Gn* 43:12 (H מִשְׁנֶה); ... *Is* 40:2 [cf. ES2 85:38]; ... *Mt* 23:15; ... *Afr* 470:2; ... *ER* 101:27 [investment]; ... *GalSimp* 271:9 (cinnamon) [P. 38]

ܐܦܝ n.f. (↓ ...) **fever, shivering** *BBah* 247:1 [P. 545]

Fr, WZKM 3 (1889) 256.

ܐܦ, ... conj. (↓ ...; JBA אַף DJBA 152, Ma אף MD 30) **1. also, even** *passim*; **2. both ... and ...**, in phrases **a.** ... ...: ... *3Macc* 5:29; *JSB4* 704:4 [n. fnd.]; ... *Bhchr* 272:12; **b.** ... ...: ... *IA2* 36:v136 [P. 38]

ܐܦܘܣܛܪܘܦܐ adj. (< ἀπαγορευτικός) **prohibitive** ... *HippAph* 17:20 [the Gr prohibitive particle μή] [P. 39]

Pognon ib. 27[44].

ܐܦܘܠܘܣܝܐ n.f. (< ἀπόλαυσις) **pleasure** ... *JAP10/1(1903)* 28:17 [P. 40]

ܐܦܓܘܓܐ n. (< ἀπαγωγή; ↓ ...) logic. **induction** *glherm* 159; ... *JAP9/16(1900)* 101:16 [P. 39]

ܐܦܕܢܐ n.f. (< OP *apadāna* palace, audience hall HAp 104; ILS 113; ↓ ...; Akk *appadān(u)* colonnaded audience hall CAD A/2 178, JBA אַפַּדְנָא DJBA 154, > Arab فَدَن, pl. أَفْدَان Fr, AF 27) **palace, castle a.** general ... *1Chr* 15:1 (H בָּתִּים); ... *Add* 32:20; ... *Jul* 173:26; *IA2* 138:v608; ... *IAB1* 511:3; JS in *MS1* 78:v88; ... *JSB3* 614:15; ... *ib.* 800:7; ... *JSB4* 419:14; 420:7; 874:4; **b.** metaph. ... *ESSerm4* 35:13 [P. 40]

ISK 30ff.

ܐܦܘܕܪܘܡܘܣ* n. (< ἱππόδρομος) **hippodrome** ... *ZM1* 171:24; ... *JohEphB* 151:7; ... *PO8* 314:13; ... ... *MiS* 285a:16 [P. 40]

ܐܦܘܛܪܘܦܐ n. (< ἀπὸ ὑπάτων) **men of consular rank** ... *JohEphB* 165:15; ... *SE*[2] 22:11; 22:35 [P. 40]

ܐܦܘܝܩܪܝܐ n. (< ἀπὸ βικαρίων) **from the delegate, proxy** ... *am7* 143:17 [P. 39]

ܐܦܘܒܠܣܡܘܢ n. (< ὀποβάλσαμον; JPA אפובלסמון DJPA 69) **balsam** *BBah* 250:8 [expl. as ...] [P. 39]

Corrupted: ..., ... *BhNom* 17:18.

ܐܦܐܦܐ adj. (↓ ...) **of apogee** ... *Bhadsment*[2] 24:16 [P. 39]

ܐܦܐܦܐ, ..., pl. ... n.

(< ἀπόγειος, ἀπόγειον; ↓) **apogee, planet's greatest distance from earth** *GeZA8* 16:20 (course); *Bhadsment*[2] 24:1 [expl. as]; *CatBod* 579:28 [P. 39]

n. (< ἀπογραφή) **description** *SK* 126:24 [P. 39]

n. (< BH אֵפֹד HALOT 77; cf. ↓ 1#; CPA CCPA1 242) **priestly garment** *Hos* 3:4 [cf. Afr 219:3]; *JudHex* 8:27; *ES1* 230:22; *ApBar* 6:7 [P. 39]

n. (< ἐπῳδία) **psaltery** *Sir* 40:21; *ESNach* 13:5; *EN* 28:v34 [expl. as سُرنای flute; v. Dozy 2:331, s.v. صرنای]; *BAli1* 1264; *BBah* 250:11 [P. 39]

vb. (< ἀποδεῖξαι) **to demonstrate** ↓ √

n. (< ἀπόδειξις) **demonstration** *CatWr2* 893b:25; *glherm* 159; when the slave knows his master by way of demonstration *Bhcar* 14:6 [P. 39]

n. (< ἀπὸ δικανικῶν) **retired lawyer** *PO2* 270:4 = *ZM2* 79:19 [P. 40]

Kugener, ROrChr 5 (1900) 468.

, f. adj. (< ἀποδεικτικός) **apodeictic** *JAP9/16(1900)* 83:9; *glherm* 159; they confirmed by apodeictic examples which established their justice *Syn* 250:6 [P. 39]

n.m. (< ὑποδιάκονος) **subdeacon** *Didasc* 111:16; *BhNom* 8:13; *BO2diss* 119:26 [expl. as]; pl. *Kays* 175:9; *CatMB* 64a:24 [P. 40]

, *SevLet* 149:8 n. (< ἀπὸ ὑπάρχων) **subprefect of the city** *DM* 188:27; *am7* 144:11; pl. *JohEphB* 165:16 (ἀφύπαρχοι) [P. 40, 839]

n. **flask, bottle** *BhebJer* 19:1 (10:16) [expl. of ↓]; *BAli1* 1250; *BBah* 263:10 [same as ↓] [P. 40]

n.f. (< ἀπολογία; CPA LSp 16) **speech in defense, defense** what defense do have to give for this wickedness? *JohEphLES* 385:14; *Rie* 94:6; *EbMai10* 307a:10 [P. 40]

n. (< ἐπίληψις, ἐπίλημψις) **epilepsy** *Med* 4:2 [expl. of]; 10:16; *BhEth* 511:5 [expl. as ↓ mng. 3] [P. 40]

Schleifer 175.

n.f.pl. (< ἀπολυτικαί [γραφαί]) **documents of absolution** *DM* 237:1 [P. 40]

SUGFS 144.

n. (< ὑπολημνίσκος) **obelus with dot under it** *CatWr2* 792a:24 [P. 40]

, n. (< ὑπόλημψις) **reputation, honor** *MiS* 458b:8; 496c:17; *BBah* 250:22 [expl. as ↓] [P. 40]

n. (< ἀφρόνιτρον; cf. ↓) **sodium carbonate** *Med* 147:10; *BBah* 264:2 [expl. as البورق الارمنيّ]; *ib.* 322:4 [n. fnd.]; *DuvB2* 4:5 [P. 41]

n. (< ἀπόστασις)

apostasy *Bhcar* 166:5 [P. 41]

ܫܠܝܚܐ n. (< ἀπόστολος; lit. delegate) **pope** *MiS* 701c:21 = ... *MiS* 719c:18 [P. 41]

SUGFS 145.

ܫܠܝܚܝܬܐ n.pl. (< ἀποστολικά) **purgatives** *EN* 27:v6 [expl. as الجوارشنات] [P. 41]

ܫܠܝܚܘܬܐ n. (< ἀποστάσιον) **divorce, separation** *MtḤ* 5:31 (Bheb 20:19); *MkḤ* 10:4 (Wh) [ed. Kiraz: ...] [P. 41]

ܫܠܝܚܬܐ n. (< ἀπόστημα) **abscess** *BhNom* 151:7; pl. *BBah* 251:24 [expl. as ↓ ...]; *Med* 77:20; *ThbK1* 245:19; *BBah* 264:26 [P. 41]

ܫܠܝܚܝܐ adj. (< ἀποστολική) **apostolic** *Syn* 195:9 (church) [P. 41]

SUGFS 146.

ܐܦܘܣܝܐ n.m. (< ἀπουσία; ↓ ..., ...; on voc. determined metrically, v. infra; on m., v. *MiS* 389:31 [n. fnd.]) **1. waste, excrement** ... natures in which there is mixed an excrement *ESRef1ER* 49:27; ... *ESPar* 40:27; ... the table of choice things whose nourishment has no waste *JSB1* 388:4 [12-syllabic verse]; *JSB3* 646:11; *JSB4* 883:19; ... *apap* 205:11 = *am3* 39:19; *AM2* 231:5; *EN* 10:v11 [expl. as فضول البدن]; **2. latrine** ... *am7* 123:18 (to clean); ... *Bhce1* 263:17 (to sweep out) [P. 41]

ܫܠܝܚܝܢܐ n. (< ἀπὸ σχολαστικῶν) **man of learning, scholar** *PetrIb* 81:20 [P. 41]

ܫܠܝܚܣܛܐ n. (< ἀπὸ σοφιστῶν [lit. from sophists]) **sophist** *PO8* 113:5 [P. 41]

ܐܦܘܣܝܣ, ..., ... *KwDW* 122:15 n.f. (< ἀπόφασις) **1. judgment** *Šar* 59:14; *ŠGSy* 19:11; *Rabb* 365:14 (threatening death); ... *Jul* 44:13; **2. command** ... *MiS* 463b:3; **3. negation** ... *JSB3* 861:22; ... *ThbK2* 47:6; *AS4* 10:17; ... Sev in *MerxSy* 31:7 (double negative yields positive); ... *herm* 29:11 [v. glherm 159] [P. 42]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 16*.

ܐܦܘܦܐ n. (< ἔποψ) **hoopoe** *Phys* 14:9; ... (sic !) *Nat* 29:7 [P. 42]

ܐܦܘܦܛܝܩܝ, ... adj. (< ἀποφατικός) **negative** *glherm* 159; ... Sev in *MerxSy* 31:2; ... he is required to swear together on the affirmative and negative matters *BhNom* 527:14 [P. 42]

ܐܦܘܠܝܩܛܝܩܝ adj. (< ἀποπληκτικός; ↓ ...) **apoplectic** ... *HippAph* 30:27 [P. 42]

ܐܦܝ, ... vb. (< ἀποφάναι, ἀποφῆσαι) ↓ √...

ܐܦܘܢܬܐ n. (< ὑπαπαντή) **meeting** *CatWr1* 260a:15 [P. 42]

ܐܦܘܦܐܢܛܝܩܝ, ... adj. (< ἀποφαντικός; ↓ ...) **explanatory** ... the conjunctive [i.e. relative] sentence must be an explanatory one *BhGr* 79:30; ... *Syn* 250:1; ... *glherm* 159 [P. 42]

Moberg, Term 16*.

ܐܦܣܝܢܐ vb. (< ἀποφαίνεσθαι; ↓ ܡܦܣܝܢܐ, ܡܦܣܝܢܐ) **a.** w. ܒܟܬ **to explain, demonstrate** *herm* 39:12 [v. glherm 159]; **b.** w. √ܦܣ **to be explained, demonstrated** ܗܘ ܥܒܕ ܕܟܬ ܐܠܐ ܐܦܣܝܢܐ ܕܐܡܐ ܐܦ(ܣ)ܣܝܢܐ *herm* 29:4 [v. glherm 159]; *BBah* 253:19 [expl. as ܐܦܣܡܐ] [P. 42]

ܡܦܣܝܢܐ n.f. (< ἀπόφανσις; ↓ ܡܦܣܝܢܐ) **explanation, demonstration** *AS4* 10:17; *BZ* 9:11; ܐܢ ܠܐ ܐܬܕܟܪ ܐܡܪ ܗܕ ܦܣܝܢܐ ܕܟܠ ܚܝܝ if you recall this explanation in your whole life *BhGr* 17:1; ܐܝܬ ܠܟ ܐܝܬ ܡܦܣܝܢܐ *herm* 29:11 [v. glherm 159] [P. 42]

ܡܦܣܩܡܢܐ n. (< ἀποκόμητος) **former holder of state office** *am7* 149:20 [w. PN] [P. 42]

ܡܦܣܛܣܝܣ n.f. (sic!; < ἀποκατάστασις) **restoration to the original or primordial condition, doctrine of the ultimate reconciliation of good and evil** ܡܦܣܛܣܝܣ ܕܟܠ ܐܬܟܠܡ *CatWr2* 1014b:20; ܡܡܪܟܣܛܣܝܣ JohDar in *StephbarṢud* 66²:9 [expl. as ܐܝܬ ܐܬܐܡܪ ܕܟܠ]; ܟܬܒ ܡܡܪܟܣܛܣܝܣ ܕܡ *MiS* 424b:27 [P. 42]

ܕܡܝܣܢܐ *MiS* 443a:14; ܡܡܝܣܢܐ n. (< ἀπόκρισις; ↓ ܪܝܡܝܣܢܐ) **1. reply, answer** ܠܟ ܡܡܝܣܢܐ *JohḤ* 1:22; ܒܕܒ ܡܡܝܣܢܐ *JohEphLES* 28:8; *MiS* 286a:3; *BO2* 177a:17 [expl. as ܒܕܒ ܕܟܬ ܕܟܬܒ]; ܡܡܝܣܢܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܠܡ ܐܬܐ ܠܡ *SAL1* 72:19 (to manage); **2. function of secretary** ܐܬܟܬ ܒܕܒ ܐܬܐ ܡܡܝܣܢܐ *PO2* 270:4 [P. 42]

SUGFS 148.

ܕܒܝܢܐ n. (< ἀπόῤῥυμα) **name of measure among the Thebans** ܒܠ ܕܒܝܢܐ ܕܒܣܝ ܕܒܕ *Epiph* 5:v69 [= 15 ξέσται]; 48:v42ff. [P. 43]

ܐܦܝܢ, ܐܦܝܢ adj. (< ἄπυρον) **without fire** ܐܦܝܢ ܐܪܥ native sulphur *DuvB2* 3:3 [ϑεῖον ἄπυρον; expl. as ܠܐ ܐܬܝܕ ܕܝܢ ܕܥܒܕ]; 10:19; 13:2 [P. 43]

ܐܦܘܪܝܣܡܐ* n.pl. (< ἀφορισμοί) **aphorisms** ܕܒܣܝ ܐܦܘܪܝܣܡܐ ܡܡܪܝܡܐ *HippAph* 3:1 [P. 43]

ܒܫܡܐ n. (< A בשׂם/בסם, w. dissim. of *-ss-* > *-rs-* Löw, LW 116 [not < Gr]; JBA אַפְרְסְמָא DJBA 158, Ma פורסמא MD 369) **balsam** ܕܒܐ ܐܬܒܫܡܐ *MS2* 10:18; ܩܛܠ ܐܬܒܫܡܐ *SB* 97:8; *DuvB2* 7:9; *EN* 24:v44 [expl. as بلسان]; *BAli1* 1259; *BBah* 253:12 [P. 43]

Flora 1:303. For an Ir deriv., v. ILS 114.

ܐܦܘܬܐ n.f. (< Akk *pūtu* CAD P 547, AIOA 85; JBA אֲפוּתָא DJBA 154, Ma 1# אפותא MD 30) **forehead** *BBah* 260:24 [expl. as جبهة]; BAli in *PSm* 338 [P. 39]

ܚܕܐ n. (< ἅπαξ; ↓ ܚܕܝܢܝ; mng. 2: ↓ ܚܕ) **1. single thing, one** *EN* 69:v14 [expl. as الفرد]; *BAli1* 1271 [expl. as الفرد من العدد]; ܐܠܐ ܐܬܟܠ ܐܬܕ the first even number and a single thing *BhebAm* 1:3 (10:22) [i.e. 3 composed of 2 + 1]; **2. odd number** ܐܠܐ ܠܐ *SbŠ* 15:2; ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܠܐ ܐܦ he attaches the even number to the odd one *Jšddev2* 100:20; *BBah* 1531:22 [expl. as ܐܬܦ ܐܠܐ] [P. 40]

ܚܕܝܢܝ adj. (↓ ܚܕ) **odd** ܐܬܒ ܐܠܐ *SbŠ* 15:5 (number) [P. 40]

ܫܒܥܦܠܐ n. (< ἑπταπλᾶ) ***heptapla*, seven-columned book** ܫܒܥܦܠܐ ܐܬܟ ܕܐ ܐܬ ܐܦ ܐܬ ܐܬܒ ܕܝ *BS* 255[1]:4 [P. 40]

SUGFS 142.

ܐܦܣܛܐ n. (same as ↓ ܐܦܣܛܐ) **prefect** ܐܦܣܛܐ ܐܬܐܡܪ ܐܦ ܕܝ ܐܝܪ *ZM2* 96:2; ܐܦܣܛܐ *CatMB* 92b:21 [w. PN] [P. 40]

ܐܦܛܝܢ n. (< ὀπτίων; JPA אבטיון DJPA 33) **army paymaster who distributes rations to soldiers** ܐܬܐ ܐܦܛܝܢ *JohEphB* 133:1 [P. 40]

Perles, EtSt 103; LW 5.

ܐܦܛܪ n. (< Arab الفُطر) **mushrooms** ܐܦܛܪ ܐܬ ܐܦ *Med* 51:15

Schleifer 175.

ܦܐ, ESy ܦܦܐ vb. (↓ ܦܦܐ, ܐܦܛܐ, ܐܦܛܝܐ, √2#ܦܐ; JBA ܐܦܝ DJBA 155, Ma ܐܦܐ MD 30) **Pe. to bake** ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܦܐ *Gn* 19:3; ܐܢܐ ܦܐ ܦܦܐ *1Sm* 28:24; ܡ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܐ ܐ

gers on board a ship *EzHex* 27:29 [gl: ܐܓܪ̈ܝ ܕܐܢܫܝ ܕܒܐܝܟ ܒܝܡܐ] [P. 39]

ܐܓܪܓܪܡܐ n. (< ἐπίγραμμα) **epigram** ܒܝܬܐ ܕܟܬܒ̈ܐ ܥܠ ܐܓܪܓܪܡܐ *PO2* 331:6 [P. 39]

ܐܓܪܓܪܦ̈ܐ n.pl. (< ἐπιγραφαί) **insertions** ܒܟܬ̈ܐ ܠܐ ܐܬ̈ܝ ܐܠܐ ܐܓܪܓܪܦ̈ܐ ܕܠܝܬ *Rie* 55:19 (false) [P. 39]

ܐܓܪܕܪܘܡ* n. (< ἐπιδρομή RieGr 81:19) **assault** ܐܬܬ̈ܐ ܐܓܪܕܪܘܡ̈ܐ ܥܠ *Rie* 4:25 (of robbers; text: ܐܓܪܦ̈ܐ) [P. 40]

Lag, RieGr ib., note.

ܐܦ̈ܝܘܢ n. (< ὀφιώδης) **kind of snake** *am3* 276:10 [P. 40]

Fauna 48.

ܐܦܝܘܢ n. (< ὄπιον; JPA אופין DJPA 41) **opium** ܙܒܢ ܐܦܝܘܢ *Geop* 58:9 (Cyrenean); ܐܦܝܘܢ ܕܡ ܥܒܝܕ ܥܒܕ *Bhchr* 221:3 (overdose); ܐܦܝܘܢ *Geop* 58:11; ܐܦܦܘܢ *EN* 24:v31 [expl. as افيون] [P. 40]

ܐܦܝܣܝܘܣ adj. (< ἐπιούσιον) **necessary** ܐܦܝܣܝܘܣ ܠܫܘ *Cyr*^{2} 299:2; ܐܦܝܣܝܘܣ ܠܟ ܒܟ ܒܟܐܦܝܣܝܘܣ ܙܒܢ ܕܡ *ib.* 301:4 [P. 40]

ܐܦܝܬܓ n. (< ἐπιταγή) **command** ܐܠܐ ܐܦܝܬܓ *1Ezr* 1:16 [P. 40]

ܐܦܝܬ n. **type of stone** *DuvB2* 261^3 [P. 40]

ܐܦ̈ܝܛܦ̈ܐ, ܐܦ̈ܝܛ̈ܐ n.m. (< ἐπίτροπος; ↓ ܥܒܕܐܦ̈ܝܛܦ̈ܐ, ܐܦ̈ܝܛ̈ܐ; CPA ܐܦ̈ܘܛ̈ܐ LSp 16, JBA אַפִּיטְרוֹפָּא DJBA 155) **1. administrator, prefect** ܐܦ̈ܝܛ̈ܐ ܥܒܕ *ESSerm1* 109:v156; ܐܦ̈ܝܛ̈ܐ ܐܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܡܢ ܕܒܝܬ *asd* 111:9; *Bhchr* 46:25; **2. steward** ܐܢܐ ܐܢܐ ܐܡ ܐܢܐ ܠܟ ܐܦ̈ܝܛ̈ܐ *MtḤ* 20:8; **3. guardian** ܥܒܕ ܬ̈ܪ, ܡܪܝ ܐܦ̈ܝܛ̈ܐ ܒܫܝ *Gal* 4:2 (NY); *AS* 183:3; ܐܢ ܒܟ ܐܢܐ ܐܬ̈ܐ ܐܢ ܒܐܦ̈ܝܛ̈ܐ *SRRechtsb* 102:10 [≠ ܥܠܐ adult]; ܐܢ ܐܦ̈ܝܛ̈ܐ ܠܟ *ENchr1*^{2} 217:13 [P. 40]

GLLT 56ff.

ܥܒܕܐܦ̈ܝܛܦ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܦ̈ܝܛܦ̈ܐ; JBA אפיטרופותא DJBA 155) **office of procurator** ܥܒܕܐܦ̈ܝܛ̈ܐ ... ܐܢ *BO3/1* 571a:8 [P. 40]

ܐܡܠܝܘܬ̈ܐ, ܐܡܠ̈ܐ n. (< ἀπηλιώτης) **east wind** ܒܟ ܠܟ ܐܡܠܝܘܬ̈ܐ ... ܙܒܢ *AS* 142:30; *Epiph* 71:v82; *Med* 532:23 [expl. of ܒܟ ܙܒܢ ܙܒܢ ܡܕܡ] [P. 40]

ܐܡܠܝܛ̈ܐ n.m. (< ἐπιμελητής; Pal אפמלט PAT 342) **manager, overseer** ܥܒ ܒ ܐܡܠܝܛ̈ܐ ܙܒܢ ܐܠܐ *EChe1* 7:12 (WMcL 35:14 = B 46:2) [P. 41]

Brock, Hillers Vol 16.

ܐܦ̈ܣܛܠ̈ܐ, ܐܦ̈ܣܛ̈ܐ, pl. ܐܦ̈ܣܛ̈ܐ n.m. (< ἐπίσταλμα) **1. embassy** ܐܦ̈ܣܛ̈ܐ ܠܐ ܒܕܒ *JohEphB* 212:28; 242:16; **2. letter** ܐܦ̈ܣܛ̈ܐ ܙܒܢ ܐܠ ܐܦ̈ܣܛ̈ܐ *SE*^{2} 148:17; ܐܠ ܐܦ̈ܣܛ̈ܐ ܕܡ ,ܐܦ̈ܣ *SE*^{2} 148:21; **3. order, command** ܙܒ ܐܠ ܐܦ̈ܣܛ̈ܐ *DM* 135:24 [P. 41]

ܐܦ̈ܝܣܟܘܦ̈ܐ, ESy ܐܦ̈ܝܣܟܘܦ̈ܐ *BhGr* 235:4; ܐܣܟܘܦ̈ܐ [either 3 or 4 syllables; v. note infra] n. (< ἐπισκοπός; mng. 2: ↓ ܥܒܕܐܦ̈ܝܛܦ̈ܐ, ܐܦ̈ܣܟܘܦ̈ܐ, ܒܝܬ ܐܦ̈ܣܟܘܦ̈ܐ, √ܐܣܟ; CPA ܐܦ̈ܣܟܘܦ̈ܐ LSp 16) **1. overseer** ܡܢ ܐܢܐ ܥܒܕ ܐܦ̈ܣܟܘܦ̈ܐ ܙܒ *4KgdHex* 11:18 (ἐπισκόπους, H פְּקֻדּוֹת); **2. bishop** *passim* [P. 41]

SUGFS 147. 3 syllables in 12-syllable verse: ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܣܟܘܦ̈ܐ ܒ ܒܝܬ ܥܒܕ ܠ *to* 21:v128; but also 4 syllables: ܐܡ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܦ̈ ܐܣܟܘܦ̈ܐ *ib.* 22:v169

ܐܦ̈ܝܣܟܘܦ̈ܝܘܢ n. (< ἐπισκοπεῖον; ↓ ܐܦ̈ܝܣܟܘܦ̈ܐ, ܐܦ̈ܣܟܘܦ̈ܐ, ܒܝܬ) **bishop's residence** ܐܦ̈ܣܟܘܦ̈ܝܘܢ ܐܠ *SE*^{2} 40:18 [P. 41]

ܥܒܕܐܦ̈ܝܣܟܘܦ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܦ̈ܝܣܟܘܦ̈ܐ) **bishopric, office of bishop** ܐܦ̈ܣ ܥܒܕܐܦ̈ܝܣܟܘܦ̈ܐ *VRabb* 170:7; ܐܢ ,ܡܪܝ ܐܢ

ܡܫܡܫܢܘܬܐ *JohEphB* 14:17 (to depose); *ThMarg1* 301:17 [P. 41]

ܐܦܣܩܘܦܝܐ n.m. (< ἐπισκοπιανός; ↓ ܦܩܘܦܐ) **bishop's attendant** *JohEphB* 30:9 [in a list of guards] [P. 41]

ܡܦܝܣܛܐ* adj. (< ἐπιφανέστατος) **most renowned** ܡ<ܠ>[ܡ]ܦܝܣܛܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܡ ܒܪ ܡ<ܠ>[ܡ]ܦܝܣܛܐ ܠܡܠܟ *ZM1* 211:17 [imperial title]; pl. ܡ<ܠ>[ܡ]ܦܝܣܛܐ *ib.* 206:21 [P. 42]

ܣܐܣܐ n. (< [ἀγών] ἱππικός) **horse race** ܣܐܣܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܝ ܒܫܘܩܐ ܘܒܡܪܟܒܬܐ *SRRechtsb* 34:14 (those who frequent); *JohEphB* 114:26; ܒܝܬ ܣܐܣܐ *MiS* 253b:13 = *Bhchr* 74:6; ܣܐܝ ܣܐܣܐ ܕܣܐܣܐ *BhEth* 234:7 (spectators) [P. 42]

ܐܦܝܣܝܣܐ, pl. ܐܦܝܣܝܣܐ n. (< ἐπίκυκλος) **epicycle** ܒܝܬ ܐܦܝܣܝܣܐ Bheb in *CatBod* 578:11; pl. ܐܦܝܣܝܣܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܐܠܐ ܒܪ ܡܫܟܐ ܕܠܐ ܒܪ ܡܫܟܐ the epicycle is only convex without concavity *Bhadsment*[2] 7:3 [P. 42]

ܐܦܝܩܛܝܩܝ n.m.pl. (< ἐφεκτικοί) **sceptical philosophers** *glherm* 159; ܒ<ܐ>[ܐ]ܦܝܩܘܪܣ *BBah* 250:19 [expl. as ↓ ܡܬܥܠܡܢ] [P. 42]

ܐܦܝܣܝ n. (< ἀπόκυνον) **dog's-bane** *Med* 212:18; ܐܦܝܣܝ *BBah* 257:17 [P. 42] Pfl 336.

ܦܬܘܪ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܦܬܪ) **pastries** ܦܬܘܪ ܕܒ ܦܬܘܪ *HosHex* 3:1 (πέμματα); *BAli1* 1280 [text: ܦܩܘܪ]; *BBah* 259:23 [expl. as خبّازات] [P. 39]

ܦܝܛܐ n.f. **cloak, monk's habit** [used by West Syrians] *BO3/2* 898:18 [same as ↓ 2#ܦܝܛ] [P. 39]

ܐܦܝܬܐ n. (< ἐπιθέτης; ↓ ܡܬܐܦܝܬܐ) **imposter** ܕܐ ܐܦܝܬܐ ܐܠܐ ܐܢ ܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܐ ܡܝܬ *JohEphB* 333:11; ܐܦܝܬܐ ܒܝܬ *MiS* 376b:4 = *Bhchr* 89:22 [P. 43]

ܡܬܐܦܝܬܐ, ܡܬܐܦܝܬܐ n.f. (< ἐπίθεσις; ↓ ܐܦܝܬܐ) **imposture** ܐܠܐ ܕܐ ܒܫܠܡ ܡܬܐܦܝܬܐ ܡܬܐܠܗܐ ܡܬܐܝܡ *JohEphB* 98:6; ܡܬܐܦܝܬܐ *ib.* 259:14 [P. 43]

ܒܝܬܝܢܝ adj. (< ἐπιθρόνιοι) ↓ ܟܘܪܣܝ

ܒܠܟ adv. (< ἁπλῶς) **simply** ܠܐ ܡܛܐ ܠܐ ܡܡܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܐܡܪ ܒܠܟ *DM* 159:10; ܐܠܐ ܒ ܐܠ ܒܠܟ ܠ ܐܠܗ not simply God but by a serpent Sev in *ES2* 190:2 [v. Ex 7:12]; ܠ ܐܢ ܐܠܗ ܕܥܒ Sev in *Field* 13:17 [to 3KgdHex 8:10]; *glherm* 160 [P. 40]

ܐܦܠܘܣܝܣ n. (< ἀπόλυσις) **release, acquittal** (of legal claim) ܕ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܠ ܕܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܒ ܐܦܠܘܣܝܣ *SRRechtsb* 164:11 [P. 40]

ܐܝܠܐܪ n.m. (< ἀπελεύθερος) **freedman** *PognInscr* 7:5 (31) [P. 41]

ܐܦܠܐ n. ↓ ܐܦܠܐ [P. 40]

ܐܦ conj. (↓ ܐܦ) **1. even if, although** *passim*; **2. moreover even** ܐܦ ܕܐ ܐ ܐܡ ܐܝܟ ܠ *Lk* 7:5 (Cyr[2] 62:14) [Pš: ܐܦ] [P. 39]

ܦܝܬ n. **fertile land, sunny places** *Jšdd* 49:2; *ON* 50:15 [expl. as ܐܬܪ ܕܐܪܥ ܕܡܠ]; *BAli1* 1294; *BBah* 264:5 [P. 41]

The correct rdg. in *ES1* 110:27 is ܐܦ ܐܝ *ESGE* 116:4.

ܐܦܐ, ܐܦܐ n. (< ἀπαντή [= ἀπάντησις]; MH[2] אפנטי, in phrase לאפנטי prep. towards LW 109) **meeting**, in phrase ܠܩܒܠ prep. **towards** ܠ ܐܠ ܠܩܒܠ ܐܢ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JohEphB* 334:20; ܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ

3:28 [n. fnd.]; ܐܦܣܩܐ *IEzr* 4:56; ܐܦܣܩܐ *KwDW* 93:5; ܐܦܣܩܐ *ib.* 323:22; *Rie* 31:6 n.f. (< ὀψώνια; MH אפסונין LW 110) **1. wages** pl.cs. ܐܦܣܩܐ ܕܥܒܕܝ ܕܫܢ *JARS*[3] 87:13; det. ܐܦܣܩܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *CatCambr* 1088:18; ܠܡ ܢܫܩܠ ܐܦܣܩܐ *Lk* 3:14; ܐܦܣܩܐ ܕܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ ܡܫܬܐ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ ܐܦܣܩܐ *ES2* 208:28 [expl. of ܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ ܐܦܣܩܐ ܕܡ ܐܦ Dn 4:18]; ܐܦܣܩܐ ܕܡ ܐܦ ܕܫܒܩ *Rie* 31:6; *EN* 17:v82 [expl. as الجرايات والارزاق]; ܐܦ ܕܡ ܠܡ ܕܫܒ ܡܢ ܫܒ *ENchr1*[2] 191:18; ܠܐ ܫܒ ܠܡ ܐܦܣܩܐ *Bhchr* 92:26; det. **2. income** ܐܦܣܩܐ ܡܫܬܐ ,ܡܢ ܡܫܒ ܐܦ ܕܥܒ ܐܦ ܕܡ ܐܦ ܕܡ ܐܦ *Bhchr* 134:21 [P. 41]

ܐܦܣܩܠܐ* vb. (< ἀποστεγγισθῆναι) **to be scraped off** ܐܦܣܩܠܐ ܒܥܠ ܐܦ ܕܡ ܐܦ ܒܥܠ ܐܦ you order their sweat to be scraped off *Med* 384:19 (Gal8 373pu) [text: ܐܦܣܩ ܡܫܒ ܐܦ ... ܕܡ] [P. 41]

Br, ZDMG 68 (1914) 193.

ܐܦܣܩ n. (< ὀψίκιον) **attendants, retinue** [lit. obedience] ܕܡ ܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܐܦ ܕܡ ܐܦ ܕܡ *AlexSy* 18:2; *MiS* 463b:34 = ܐܦ ܕܡ ܐܦ ܡܢ ܕܡ *Bhchr* 120:3 [P. 41]

ܐܦܣܩܐ adj. (< ἀποσχιστής) **schismatic** ... ܐܦ ܕܡ ܐܦ ܐܦ ܐܦ ܐܦ *ZM1* 209:2; 231:12 [text: ܐܦܣܩܐ]; ... ܐܦ ܐܦ ܐܦ ܐܦ ܐܦ ܐܦ ܐܦ ܐܦ the number of dissident monks increased in no small number *MiS* 256:3 [text: ܐܦܣܩܐ] [P. 41]

ܐܦܣܝܢ n. (< ἄψινθος, ἀψίνθιον; JPA אפסינתינון DJPA 71) **wormwood** ... ܐܦ ܒܥܠ ܐܦ ܕܡ *BhebEx* 15:25 (122:8); ... ܐܦ ܒܥܠ ܐܦ ܕܡ ܐܦ ܕܡ if a dispute put wormwood in your honey *Bhcar* 103:1; ܐܦ ܒܥܠ ܐܦ *GalSimp* 253:18; *KwDW* 67:2; ... ܐܦ ܒܥܠ ܐܦ ܕܡ *ib.* 153:11; ... ܐܦ ܒܥܠ ܐܦ ܕܡ *SB* 56:22; ... ܐܦ ܒܥܠ ܐܦ ܕܡ *MiS* 471a:12 (mixed with honey); ... ܐܦ ܒܥܠ ܐܦ *BO3/1* 506b:20; *Geop* 10:22; ... ܐܦ ܒܥܠ ܐܦ *Apoc* 8:11 [n. fnd.]; ... ܐܦ ܒܥܠ ܐܦ *ib.* [n. fnd.] [P. 41]

Pfl 81; Löw, ZDMG 40 (1886) 763.

ܐܦܨܐ n. **kind of food** *BAli1* 1298; *BBah* 265:4 [P. 42]

Fr, WZKM 3 (1889) 257.

ܐܦܨܢܐ n. (< early MP **api-sar* [cf. MP *abesar* CPD 3]; ILS 114) **crown, headgear** *BBah* 265:3

ܐܦܨܢܐ n.m. (< MP **afsār* [cf. NP *afsār* bridle, rein PED 82] ILS 114; JBA אפסרא DJBA 187, MH אֶפְסָר MŠabK 5:1, > Arab سِفَار camel halter Fr, AF 115) **halter, muzzle** ... ܐܦ ܕܡ ܐܦ *IA2* 328:v1529; ... ܐܦ ܕܡ ܐܦ *JSB5* 217:6 [text: ...]; ... ܐܦ ܒܥܠ ... ܐܦ ... ܐܦ ... ܐܦ *KwD*[2] 189:5 (to fight); ... ,ܐܦ ... ܐܦ ... JE in *JSL10* 13:24 [sea serpent]; *EN* 40:v4 [expl. as رسن] [P. 41]

B. Geiger, AAC 57; Shaked, Elements 148.

ܐܦܨܒܥ n. (< MP *afsārišn* cooling CPD 5; ILS 115) **salve** *Med* 92:14 [P. 42]

PSmSup 32.

ܐܦܨ n.f./m. (< ...* < ...* [cf. BH צְבוּעַ HALOT 997, Arab ضَبُع Wehr 535]; JBA 2# אֲפָא DJBA 154, Ma 2# אפא MD 30) **hyena** ... ܐ ... ܐ ... ܐ *Sir* 13:18; *BhNom* 461:3 [n. fnd.] [P. 42]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender).

ܐܦܠܝܩܐ n. (sic!; < ἀποπληξία; ↓ ...) **apoplexy, paralysis** *Med* 4:1 [expl. of ↓ ... mng. 2]; *BBah* 251:6 [expl. as ↓ ...] [P. 42]

ܐܦܝܕܐ n. (< ἐπίπεδα) geom. **plane** *glherm* 160 [P. 42]

ܐܦܘܦܢܐ n. (< Lat *opoponax*) **juice of herb panax** *Med* 49:18 [P. 42]

ܐܦܨ n.m. (JBA אֲפָצָא DJBA 158; cf. ↓ ...) **gall-nut, oak-apple** (κηκίς) ... ܐ ... ܐ ... ܐ *Geop* 99:8; *GalSimp*

276:18; *EN* 26:v79 [expl. as عفص]; *BBah* 266:2 [P. 42]

Pfl 73; Flora 1:631ff; Schleifer 175.

ܐܦܝܩ n.m. (Ma אפיקיא, האפיקיא MD 31) **stream** ܐܚܬܠ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܚܠܡ ܕܚܬܐ ܕܐܡܬܐ the paths that used to carry the water in their streams *ES2* 126:32 [expl. of ܐܪܚ ܕܡܐ ܐܚܬܠ Jer 14:6] [P. 42]

ܐܦܣܩܐ n.m. (< ἱππικός; Pal הפקא, הפקוס PAT 360) **equestrian, man of noble rank** *Rechtsb1* 54:20

Brock, Hillers Vol 16.

ܐܦܟܬܐ n. (< ἐπακτή) **intercalary day** ܐܦܟܬܐ ܕܝܘܡܐ *CatPar* 130b:1 [P. 42]

ܐܦܝܩܝܢ, **ܐܦܝܩ** *BAli1* 1311 n.f. (↓ √ܦܩܥ; MH פְּקָעָה ball of thread MKelK 10:4, J 1211, > Arab ابق Fr, AF 139) **ginned cotton** *BBah* 266:14 [expl. as القطن المحلوج; Var: ܐܦܩܐ (?) ib. 15] [P. 590]

Pfl 333.

ܐܦܣܛܘܠܐ, **ܐܣܛܘܠܐ** n. (< ἀποκρισιάριος; ↓ ܐܣܛܘܠܐ) **legate** *JohEphB* 50:21; *JohEphLES* 453:1; ,ܡܫܝܚܐ ܐܦܣܛܘܠܐ *ZM2* 19:22; ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܡ ܫܠܝܚ ܐܦܣܛܘܠܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܡ *DM* 169:25; *CatWr2* 977b:18; ܐܦܣܛܘܠܐ ܕܫܠܝܚ ܐܦܣܛܘܠܐ *EbMai10* 253b:31 [P. 43]

O. Braun, ZDMG 54 (1900) 380[4]; SUGFS 149.

ܐܦܝܩܣܝܢ n. (perh. < ἐπικάρσιον PSm 350; MH אפיקרסין LW 113) **cloak** ܠܒܫܐ ܕܐܦܝܩܣܝܢ *Jud* 14:12 (H סָדִין; cf. ES1 324:38); *EN* 37:v32 [expl. as طيلسان]; *BAli1* 1310 [expl. as معفر]; *BBah* 266:6 [P. 42]

ܐܦܣܝܢ n. ↓ ܐܦܝܩܝܢ [P. 42]

ܐܦܘܪܒܝܘܢ, **ܐܦܘܪܒܝܐ** n. (< εὐφόρβιον) **euphorbium plant, spurge** *Med* 40:18; 49:8 [P. 43]

ܐܦܟܣܝܛܝܐ n. (< πραγματεία; cf. ↓ ܦܟܝܟܣܛ) **business** ܐܦܟܣܝܛܝܐ ܕܡܫܘܝܐ *DuvB2* 17:17 (moderate) [P. 43]

ܐܦܕܝܓܡܐ n. **indication, explanation** read either **a.** ܐܦܕܝܓܡܐ (< ἐπίδειγμα) *Bhcar* 155:9; or **b.** ܐܦܝܟܝܪܝܡܐ (< ἐπιχείρημα) **undertaking, attempt, effort** *BBah* 142:20 [expl. as ܐܬܪ ܡܫ, s.v. ↓ ܟܫ mng. 3]; ܐܦܕ<ܝ>ܓ{ܪ}ܡܐ *ib.* 259:19 [P. 43]

ܐܦܪܐ [cf. ↓ ܦܪܐ; perh < P] n. **copper** *DuvB2* 10:7 [P. 43]

ܐܦܝܓܝܐ adj. (↓ ܦܝܓܝܐ) **of perigee** ܐܦܝ<ܓ>ܝܐ ܐܠܗ *Bhadsment*[2] 24:16 [P. 43]

ܦܝܓܝܐ n. (< περίγειων; ↓ ܐܦܝܓܝܐ; cf. ↓ ܐܦܝܓ) **perigee, nearest approach to earth** *Bhadsment*[2] 24:3 [expl. as ܕܡ ܐܬܐ ܠܡܪܚܩ ܡܢ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܐܦܝܓ] [P. 43]

ܐܦܝܢܛܪܘܢ n. (< ἀφρόνιτρον; cf. ↓ ܐܦܢܛܪܘܢ) **sodium carbonate** *BBah* 267:11 [expl. as ܡܠܚܐ ܕܣܘܓܐ]; 1289:20 [P. 43]

ܐܦܪܝ n. (< Ἄφρος) **Africus**, i.e. south-west wind *Med* 533:3 [name of ܫܒܐ ܕܡ ܕܪܘܚܐ] [P. 43]

ܐܦܝܪ n. (< ὑπηρέτης; cf. ↓ ܦܝܪܐ; JPA פריט DJPA 447) **slave, servant** ܕܡ ܫܒ ܕܡ ܐܦܝܪ ܕܡ ܕܡ *JohEphB* 61:23 (sick); 64:20 [P. 43]

ܐܦܪ n.m.pl. (< ἔπαρχοι; JPA איפרך DJPA 53, CPA ܐܦܘܪܟ CCPA3 107) **governors** ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܐܦܪ *MiS* 310b:23 [P. 43]

ܐܦܪܟܝܐ, pl. ܐܦܪܟܝܐ n.f. (< ἐπαρχία; JPA איפרכייה DJPA 53, LW 116) **prefecture, province** ܫܒ ܐܦܪܟܝܐ ܕܐܠܗ ܫܒ *StSin5* 10:12; 12:1; ܐܦܪܟܝܐ ܕܡ *ActH* 23:34; ܐܦܪܟܝ *JEhCh* 104b:4; pl. ܕܐܠܗ ܐܦܪܟܝ 112a:27 [Var: ܐܦܪܟܝ ib., p. 372]; ܐܦܪܟܝ ܫܡ *JohEphB* 239:27 [P. 43]

Field 7.

ܐܦܝܩܢ, **ܐܫܝܐ** *MiS* 369b:28 n.m./f. (etym. unkn.) **1. plot** ܕܡ ܐܫܝܐ ܕܡ ܐܬܪ ܕܡ *Act* 9:24; 23:16; ܐܫܝܐ ܕܡ ܐܬܪ ܕܡ *ES1* 508:17; **2. stratagem, wile** ܐܫܝܐ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܐܠ *ChrPsD1* 303:9; ܐܫܝܐ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܐܠ ܐܦܠ

(when) they learned the stratagem which was between the Jews and the pagans *Jul* 25:3; ... *ZM1* 52:15; ... *Bhchr* 93:12; ... *Bhce1* 247:19; **3. meeting of council, gathering** ... *JohS* 11:47; *BBah* 267:16 [expl. as ...]; **4. agreement** [cf. ↓ √... mng. 1n] ... *MiS* 634b:42 [P. 43, 839]

ILS 115 [w. discussion of prev. lit.].

n. (perh. < ὑπέρεικον) **a drug** *Med* 47:18 [read: euphorbia]; *ib.* 51:13 [read: ...] [P. 43]

This entry should be deleted (v. Schleifer 175).

, , , n. (< ἀπαρκτίας) **north wind** *AS* 143:12; *Epiph* 72:v96; *ib.* 72:v98; *Med* 533:6 [name of ...] [P. 43]

n. (< εὐχή, > Arab افشين) **prayer** *SBBA1899* 506:32 [P. 43]

SUGFS 149.

, ESy *BhGr* 235:13 n.f.pl. (↓ ... s.v. ..., ...; JBA אפשתא דגיבלי DJBA 159, MH אֲבָשִׁין MMasK 1:2) **1. raisins** *Nm* 6:3; *ESGE* 63:21 (grape stones); *ChrPsD1* 267:13; *Geop* 11:18; *Bhchr* 395:21 (basket); **2.** w. ... **wild grapes** *EN* 27:v100 [expl. as ميويزج]; *BAli1* 1330; *BBah* 269:1 [P. 43]

Pfl 91; Flora 1:78; 88.

[so U; but ... M] n.f. **1. occasion** ... *Pr* 9:9 (> H); ... *ChrPsD1* 312:2; JS in *MS2* 112:v572; ... *Bhchr* 232:12; **2. a. delay** ... *KwDW* 334:2; **b. delaying** ... JS in *ZDMG31* 371:18; **3. leisure** ... *JšddRom* 18:6; **4.** in phrase ... **to undertake a treatise** ... others, (animated) by him, undertook to compose (grammatical) works *BhGr* 2:14; **5.** perh. **piece of cloth** ... *Med* 103:20 [P. 39]

Mng. 5: Schleifer 174 sugg. emending: ... hair, flock.

n. (< ἀπόθετον) **public granary** *ChrPsD1* 266:21; 292:20 [P. 43]

n. (< ἐπίθυμον; cf. ↓ ... [n. fnd.]) **parasitic plant growing on thyme** *Med* 49:3; *BBah* 269:12; *EN* 24:v35 [expl. as افثيمون]; *BBah* 261:17 [P. 43]

Löw, ZA 25 (1910) 2.

, , pl. n.f. (< ἀποθήκη; ↓ ...; JPA אפותיקי DJPA 69, LW 102) **storeroom, warehouse** *1Ezr* 1:51; ... why didn't you remain in your storeroom and keep quiet? *JohEphB* 164:22; ... *PetrIb* 46:26; ... *Nest* 397:14 [P. 43]

n.m. (< ἀποθηκάριος; ↓ ...) **warehouseman, clerk** ... *JohEphB* 164:21; pl. ... *MiS* 310b:17 (public oil) [P. 43]

adj. (↓ ...) **suffering from stomach ache, being disgusted** ... ES in *BhGr* 48:17 [P. 44]

BhGr 13:13; ... *SB* 61:6 n.f. (< φθορά; ↓ ..., ...) **stomach ache** ... *Nm* 11:20 (H זְרָא; cf. ES1 256:48; SB 61:6); *EN* 32:v31 [expl. as هيضة]; *BAli1* 1333; *BBah* 269:15; ... *BO3/1* 208a:31 [P. 43]

N, SG § 88 (f. gender).

, adj. (< ἄφθαρτον;

↓ ...) **unadulterated** ... *DuvB2* 16:10 (urine); 17:2 [P. 44]

..., pl. ... *BAli1* 1348; ... *EN* 38:v73 n.f. (TA אֲצוּתָא TO Dt 28:5, JPA [תה]אצו DJPA 72) **1. a. trough** ... *Ex* 7:28 (H מִשְׁאֶרֶת); ... *MS2* 73:4; **b. chest** ... *BhLSt* 101:24; **2. dough, batch** ... *IA2* 212:v186 (of weeds); pl. ... *Nm* 15:20; ... *Neh* 10:38; ... *Ez* 44:30 (H עֲרִיסָה; cf. ES1 491:28; ES2 200:29) [P. 44]

Mng. 2: Lag, NGGW, 1889, 1301ff. [esp. from barley].

... n.f. (↓ √2#...) **copy** ... *BO1* 540a:27; ... *BO3/1* 327b:41; ... *CatMB* 76b:26; *EbMai10Marg* 318b:3; ... *JARS*[3] 192:2 [P. 625]

... n. (same as ↓ ...) **stadium** ... *MiS* 260c:43 [P. 44]

... n. (same as ↓ ...) **long beam of loom** *BBah* 270:17 [expl. as ...]; 1670:14 [P. 44]

... n.f. (same as ↓ ...; JBA איצטלא DJBA 125, Ma עצטלא MD 356) **garment** ... *GnHex* 45:22 (Lag) [P. 44]

... n.f. (same as ↓ ...) **extravagance** ... *4KgdHex* 19:28 [P. 44]

... adj. (< Arab اصفر) **yellow** *Med* 484:6 [expl. as ...] [P. 636]

... n.m.pl. (< MIr **ačār* < OIr **ačārna-* Hinz, ASN 21 [cf. BA אֲשַׁרְנָא HALOT 1827]; ILS 115; ↓ ...; JBA אצרי DJBA 160) **spices** *BAli1* 1375 [expl. as توابل]; ... *EN* 34:v67; *BBah* 271:1 [expl. as توابل]; 1891:19 [P. 44]

Flora 1:717.

... n. (< ἀκαλήφη) **sea-anemone** ... *BhEth* 458:19 [P. 44]

Pfl 357.

... n. (< ἄκαινα) **land measure of 20 by 20 rods** *Epiph* 61:v38 [expl. as ...] [P. 45]

... n.f. (< ἐκβόησις) **outcry** ... *ZM2* 20:20; ... *ib.* 114:9 [so Nöld.] [P. 44]

... n. (< Tk *agçe* asper [lit. small white]) **white things** ... *Bhchr* 407:22 (denars) [P. 44]

... n.m. (< ἔκδικος; same as ↓ ...) **guardian, protector** ... *SevVit* 36:3; pl. ... *Vc* 88:8; ... *ib.* 94:17 [P. 44]

... n. (< ἀκαδημία) **academy** ... *glherm* 160 [P. 44]

..., ... *PsC* 51:6; ... *JohEphLES* 551:10; ... *BBah* 272:9 n. (< ἀκκούβιτον) **1. couch, bed** ... *ZM2* 23:11 = *EbMai10* 338b:8 = *MiS* 258b:2 = *Bhchr* 75:26 [Budge: wooden portions of the platform]; **2.** wrongly understood as **round table** or **shallow dish** *Jšddev1* 231:7 [expl. as ...]; ... *Jšddev2* 185:1; *BBah* 272:9 [P. 44]

..., ... n.f. (< ἀκολουθία; JPA אקוליתוס DJPA 72) **1. order, arrangement a.** general ... *am6* 356:21; *DionbŞ* 2:8; ... *Rie* 61:9 (of Eucharist); ... *BO3/1* 460b:19 (of style); ... *SK* 18:21; ... *MiS* 1b:14; ... *LES1* 58:18 [Var: ...]; **b.** w. -ב: ... *BhebPaul* 1:3; ... *Bab* 474:13; **2. liturgy for a particular day**

ܟܬ ܡܝܡܐ ܪܫܝܬܐ ܪܫܠܡܐ *BhNom* 62:16 (of blessing of waters at feast of Epiphany) [P. 45]

SUGFS 154.

ܟܢܝܐ n. (< ἀγκών) **hollow of the arm or knee** ܟܢܐ *ExHex* 26:17; 36:22; ܗܘ ܗܘܐ ܒܬܫܒܬܐ ܟܢܐ ܕܡ ܐܠܐ *JobHex* 31:22; ܟܢܝܗ ܟܢܐ *JerHex* 38:12; ܟܝܐ ܡܠܐ ܟܢܐ ܠ ܪܥܐ *PetrIb* 140:12; ... ܫܝܐ ܫܢܐ ܠ ܪܥܐ *Med* 131:11; ܪܫܝܬ ܟܢܐ ܕ ܪܥܐ *JBhSy* 10:15; *EN* 9:v83 [expl. as مَأْبِض] [P. 45]

ܐܠܗܐ adj. (< ἄκαυστος) **unburned** ܐܠܗܐ ܕܝ *DuvB2* 16:12 (sulphur) [P. 45]

ܐܠܐ n. (< ἄκτον) **record, report** ܗܘ ܫܢ ܗܪ<ܘ>ܝ ܫܢ ܠ ܐܠܐ *ChrPsD1* 97:1 [P. 44]

ܐܠ n. (< ἕκτη) **sixth (indiction)** ܐܠ ܫܢܬ *PO2* 314:8 [P. 44]

ܫܐܠܐ n. (< ἑκτικός) **consumption** *EN* 33:v50 [expl. as الدق]; *BhebSir* 26:26(13:4) [expl. of ܪܫܝܬ ܪܥ] [P. 44]

ܡܐܠܐ, pl. ܫܐܠܐ, ܫܡܐܠܐ n. (< ἑκατοστή) **1. twelve percent annual interest** ܫ ܕܡ ܪܫܝ ܡܐܠܐ *AM2* 396:17 [i.e. 6 percent]; **2. interest** ܫܐܠܐ ܕܡ ܗ ܫ ܕ ܒ *SK* 25:19 [P. 44]

ܡܫܐܠܐ n. (< ἀκαταστασία) **disorder** ܡܫܐܠܐ ܒ ܪ ܕ *Vc* 75:7; 80:5 [P. 44]

ܫܠܐ adj. (< ἀκέφαλος) **1. without a beginning** ܫܠܐ ܐ ܕ *Syn* 148:1; **2. without a head** ܫܠܐ *BBah* 277:12 [expl. as ܪܫ ܠ ܡ] [P. 45]

ܫܫܝܐ* n.f. (< ἀκκιπήσιος) **sturgeon** *Nat* 57:16 [text: ܫܢܝܐ] [P. 42]

ܟܒܐ* n. (< ἀκρίβεια; cf. ↓ ܟܒ) **exception** ܟ ܟܒ ܐ *JohEphB* 129:16 [text: ܟܒ] [P. 44]

Brook, emends ܟܒ [v. ib., n. 3].

ܟܒ n. ↓ ܟܒ [P. 44]

ܫܐ, pl. ܫ *SAL1* 134:11 n.m. (< ἐκκλησιέκδικος; ↓) **expert in church law** *JohEphB* 102:24; ܪ ܕ ܫ ܐ *ib.* 218:2; ܫ ܪ ܫ ܐ *DM* 272:29 [P. 44]

SUGFS 153.

ܟ, pl. ܫ n. (< ἐκκλησία; ↓ ; cf. ↓) **church** ܐ ܕ ܐ ܠ ܟ ܒ ܟ *Bhcar* 154:18; ܫ ܫ ܐ ܫ *BrCh1* 348:7 (order in church) [P. 44]

SUGFS 151ff.

ܟ, adj. (< Lat *eclipticus*) **ecliptical** ܐ ܕ ܟ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ at a certain place of the ecliptic *Bhadsment*[2] 94:6 [lit. ecliptical places]; ܟ ܕ ܟ *BrCh1* 424:26 (darkness) [P. 45]

ܫ n.f. (< ἔκλειψις) **solar eclipse** ܕ ܫ ܐ ܪ ܕ ܫ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *ES1* 125:19; *IS* 107:2; ܪ ܫ ܐ *Bhchr* 136:15 [P. 45]

ܟܢܐ n. (√ ; cf. κλάνιον) **armlet, bracelet** *Nm* 31:50 (H אֲצָדָה; cf. ES1 267:43); *Judith* 10:4; *Is* 3:20 [in list of jewelry]; ܐ ܪ ܐ ܬ ܟ ܢ ܐ ܬ he removed her bracelets and her armlets *ESSerm2* 64:383 [v. LS 668]; *IsHex* 3:20; *IA1* 140:v1346; ܪ ܐ ܟ *Pel* 1:27 [P. 44]

Fr, WZKM 3(1889) 187.

ܟ adj. (< ἐκκλησιατική [ἱστορία]; ↓) **Church (history)** ܪ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܐ ܕ ܪ ܫ ܐ *Bhchr* 316:5; *Bhce2* 589:3; ܐ ܕ ܫ ܐ *ENchr1*[2] 178:13; ܫ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܐ ܫ *CatWr2* 940b:18; ܪ ܫ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܐ *EOE* 47:12 [P. 44]

SUGFS 153.

ܟܢ, often ܟ, cs. ܟ *Bab* 94:9, w.suff. ܟ *ThbK2* 20:9 [cf. Field 13] n. (< ἀκμή; ↓ ; JBA אקמא top part

DJBA 161, MH אקמי LW 124) **highest point** ܪܫܐ ܕܫ ܒܐ ܡܟ ܐܟܣܪ ܒܠܡ ܟܐܠ *PsC* 10:16; ܫܘܝ ܪܟܒ ܕܟܒ ܡܟ ܐܟܣܪ *INB* 221:6 (of spiritual knowledge); ܐܟܣܪ ܪܟܒ *SchRi* 158:13 (Var, n. 6); ܟܠ ܪܟܒ ܐܟܣܪ ܠ ܟܠ *am1* 474:8 (of youthfulness); ܐܝܟ ܐܟܣܪ ܠ ܟܠ *Ming1* 191:21; *Bhchr* 489:19 [n. fnd.] [P. 45]

ܐܟܢܐ n.m. (< ἀκόνη) **small mortar** *DuvB2* 59:18; *BBah* 276:17 [expl. as ܟܐ ܕܟ ܕܟ ܕܟ ܕܟ]; 276:25 [P. 45]

ܐܟܒܓܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒܓ) **1. type of song** ܟܟ ܒ ܟܟ ܟ *ThMarg1* 89:2 (beautifully arranged); **2. request, prayer** ܪ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *CatPar* 8b:45 [P. 447]

ܐܟܣܐ n. (< ἀκακία; JBA אקקיא DJBA 161) **juice of real acacia** *Med* 64:10; *BBah* 277:14 [expl. as ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ] [P. 45]

Pfl 198.

ܐܟܣ n.f. (< ἄκρα; JBA 1#אֶקְרָא DJBA 161, LW 125, Ma 1#אקרא MD 34, TA חַקְרָא 2Sm 23:14, > Arab عَقْر Fr, AF 233) **citadel** ܐܟܣ ܟ ܟ ܐ ܐ *HoffmAusz* 85[763]:3 [P. 45]

ܐܟܒܐܝܬ n.m.pl. (< ἀκροαταί) **class of pupils, disciples** *SK* 23:10 [same as ܟ ܐ ܟ] [P. 45]

SUGFS 154ff.

ܐܟܘ n. (< ἄκορον) **sedge** (*Calamus aromaticus*) *Med* 51:2 [P. 45]

Pfl 131.

ܐܟܡܐ n. (< ἄκρατον; MH אגרטון LW 12) **unmixed** ܟ ... ܐ ܐ ܐ wine poured unmixed *Rev* 14:10; ܐ ܐ ܟ Ge in *AS* 128:1; ܐ ܐ ܟ *Med* 541:4 [text:] [P. 45]

ܐܟܒܝܬ adv. (< ἀκριβῶς; ↓) **exactly, precisely** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Vc* 91:2; *BBah* 278:2 [expl. as لَعَلَّ] [P. 45]

ܐ , ܐ , ܐ n.f. (< ἀκρίβεια; ↓ , ; cf. ↓ ; CPA ܐ CCPA5 226) **accuracy** ܐ ܐ ܐ *ZM1* 13:11 (compared); ܐ ܐ *JohEphB* 99:17; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *MiS* 307a:6 [// ܐ AS2 323:15]; ܐ ܐ ܐ *Vc* 75:7; Ant in *BhGr* 173:12 [expl. as] [P. 45]

ܐܟܒܝܬ adv. (< ἀκριβέστερον; ↓) **most precise, exact** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ] ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Geoppraef* 1:26 (in grafting of trees) [P. 45]

Hoffm, glherm 160.

ܐ n.pl. (< ἀκροχορδόνες) **warts located on the toes** *HippAph* 12:21; *BBah* 278:5 [expl. as الثآليل المعلّقة] [P. 45]

ܐ n. (corrupted from ↓) **type of garment** ܐ ܐ ܐ *MiS* 407a:16 = *Bhchr* 98:8 =]]] *Chran1* 229:20 [P. 45]

ܐܟ adv. (mng. 1: < ἄρα; CPA 2#ܐ LSp 17; mng. 2: < ἆρα; CPA 1#ܐ ib.) **1.** often fol. by ܟ **therefore** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ES1* 329:2 (to be humiliated); 473:40; *MtH* 24:45; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *PhilV* 46:7; *INB* 585:10; ܐ ܐ ܐ *ThbK2* 221:12; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ do you want, therefore, to make an old man out me? *Bhchr* 126:6; **2.** introducing a question **a.** alone ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ActH* 8:30; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *herm* 44:1 [v. glherm 160]; **b.** w. ܟ: ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ is it indeed so that a true speech can be hated? *BhLSt* 17:17 [P. 45]

Juckel, Harklean 184.

ܐ n.m. (< Akk *arru* CAD A/2 305, AIOA 36; JBA ארא DJBA 162) **decoy bird** ܐ ܐ ܐ *Ahiqar* 69:4 [P. 45]

D. Weisberg, HUCA 39 (1968) 76ff.

ܐܟܣ* n. (< ἀράχνη cobweb) **rete, part of the astrolabe** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ we turn the rete (of the astrolabe) SevSeb in

JAP9/13(1899) 268:8 [text:]; the index of degrees [i.e. the dial] in the rete *ib.* 241:14 [text:] [P. 50]

n. (< Lat *arena*) **arena, scene of struggle** *StSin9* 216:22 (theater) [P. 50]

n.m. **Cretan earth, chalk** *BBah* 786:22 [expl. as طباشير] [P. 707]

n.m.pl. (< Ἄραβες; cf. ↓ , , ,) **Arabs** *BhGr* 27:22 [P. 45]

n. **(uncertain)** *ZM2* 197:9 [P. 840]

E.W. Brooks, CSCO 88 133[7].

* n.f. **crab** *Lobab* 676 [text: اربَيَان, s.v.] [P. 45]

Fauna 5.

n.m. (JBA אורבנא DJBA 93, > Akk *urbānu* AHw 1428 [NA, LB]) **bulrush** *Is* 19:6 (H סוף; cf. ES2 50:20); *Job* 8:11 (H אָחוּ); *JobHex* 40:16; *ZM2* 23:10 = *MiS* 258b:2 [text:] (coverings); *am3* 495:22; *Kays* 207:15; *Bhchr* 75:26 [Budge: wooden portions of the platform] [P. 45]

Pfl 54; Flora 1:566ff.

num. (Sem **rb'*; √1#; ↓ , , , , , , , 1#, , , , √2#; JBA אַרְבַּע, אַרְבָּעָא DJBA 163, Ma 4# ארביא, ארבא MD 36) **four** *passim* [P. 708]

- n.m.pl. **Tetraevangelium** *BO2* 225b:11 [P. 8]

Ch. Torrey, JAOS 18(1897) 178[4].

- n.m. (↓) **Wednesday** *BO1* 213a:31; 235a:35 [P. 709]

- n.m. (↓ ; JBA אַרְבְּעָא בְּשַׁבָּא DJBA 164, Ma ארבא האבשאבא MD 36) **Wednesday** *ChrPsD1* 290:8; *Add* 3:13; *ZM2* 15:9 [P. 708]

- n.m. (↓) **Wednesday in the Passion week** *CatVat2* 45:18 [P. 709]

- , *Rom* 1:23 [cited Ath 22:14], pl. , *Rom* 1:23 (BhGr 57:8) n.f. (↓) **quadruped** *EpBar2M* 3:32 (τετράποδα); *ER* 76:10; *ThM* 6:8; *SB* 25:6 [P. 709]

N, SG § 152 (pl.); GVG2 § 21h.

n.f. (↓) **1. age of fourteen years** *ESI* 556:23; **2.** pl. **period of fourteen years** *BS* 255:8; *Jšddev1* 17:10 [P. 709]

num. (↓ ; JBA אַרְבֵּסַר, אַרְבֵּיסַר DJBA 163, Ma ארבאסאר Nöld, MG 188) **fourteen** *passim* [P. 709]

n.m. (< MP *harg(u)bed,* MPInscr *ẖlgwpt* chief of taxes Gignoux. Glossaire 23, Parth *ẖrkpty* ib. 52; ILS 115; JBA אַלְקְפְטָא, ארקפטא DJBA 136, Ma ארקאבאתא MD 39, JPA ארקובט DJPA 77, Pal ארגבט PAT 343, DNWSI 103, Gr ἀρκαπάτης L-SSup 50, ἀργαπέτης L-S 235) **high Persian dignitary** *Syn* 21:22 [P. 921]

Nöld, Sasan 5[3]; 111[2]; O. Szemerényi, Aclr 5(1975) 367ff.

n.m. (TA אַרְגּוּבְלָא TJ 1Kg 5:32) **stonemason** *1Kg* 5:32 (H גְּבָלִים); *2Kg* 12:12 (H בַּנָּיִם); *ES1* 456:31; *ZM2* 36:15; *am3* 505:8 [in list of artisans] [P. 46]

The deriv. < Akk *purkullu* stone cutter CAD P 519, AIOA 83, is unlikely both phonetically and semantically.

n.pl. (< ἄργολας) **kind of snake** *NestleChr*[1] 55:v51; *MiS* 55a:8 [P. 46]

Fauna 48.

vb. (denom. < ↓ ;

↓ ܐܪܓܡܢܢܝܬܐ, ܡܬܐܪܓܡܢܢܝܬܐ) **QuadRef. ܐܬܐܪܓܡܢ to be colored purple** ܕܡ ܡܢ ܐܪܓܡܢ ܒܐܪܓܡܢ *Timpep* 237:1 [Jesus] [P. 840]

ܐܪܓܡܢ n.m. (< Akk *argamannu* red purple wool CAD A/2 253, AIOA 35; ↓ √ܐܪܓ; JBA אַרְגְּוָנָא DJBA 164) **purple a.** cloth, garment ܐܪܓܡܢ ܒܠܒܫ *Ex* 25:4; *Mk* 15:17; ܠܒܫ ܐܪܓܡܢ ܘܫܢܝ *Afr* 181:16; *ES1* 229:48; ܐܪܓܡܢ ܕܡܠܟ JS in *MS2* 56:v131; ܐܪܓܡܢ ܒܒܠܒܫ ܕܡ ܡܠܟܐ *SchRi* 410:7; **b.** color ܐܪܓܡܢ ܕܡ ܒܠܒܫ ܡܠܟ ECmPal 19:24 = *am1* 230:11 [P. 46]

ܐܪܓܡܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܐܪܓ) **purple colored** abs. ܐܪܓܡܢܝ ܒܨܥܬܐ *BBah* 93:9; det. ܐܪܓܡܢ ܕܡ ܟܣܐ *Gr* 88:13 (carpet, covering) [P. 46]

ܬܟܠܬܐ ܐܪܓܡܢ n.f. (↓ √ܐܪܓ) **color purple** ܬܟܠܬܐ ܐܪܓܡܢ ܒܨܥܬܐ *BBah* 93:15 [P. 46]

ܐܪܓܘܢ, ܐܪܓܘܢ n.m. (< ἀργύριοι; ↓ ܐܪܓܘܢ, ܟܣܦܐ, ܐܪܓܘܢ, ܐܪܓܘܢ; MH ארגון LW 127) **silver (talents)** *Epiph* 2:v18; ܐܪܓܘܢ ܕ *JAP10/1(1903)* 81:1 [same as ܦܠܐ φόλλις] [P. 46]

ܐܪܓܘܢ adj. (< ἀργυρίτης; ↓ ܐܪܓܘܢ) **of silver** ܐܪܓܘܢ ܐܪܓܘ *DuvB2* 10:12 (pyrites) [P. 46]

ܟܣܦܐ n.m. (< ἀργυροπράτης; ↓ ܐܪܓܘܢ) **money changer, banker** ܥܡ ܟܣܦܐ *JohEphB* 77:29; ܐܪܓܘܢ ܟܣܦܐ *ib.* 137:12 (& money changers); ܐܪܓܘܢ *am4* 344:7; *am6* 405:7 [expl. as ܟܣܦ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܡܐ] [P. 46]

ܐܪܓܘܢ n.f. (< ἀργυροπράτιον; ↓ ܐܪܓܘܢ) **money changer's shop** ܒܝܬ ܐܠ ܟܣܦ ܡܐ ܕ ܐܪܓܘܢ *AS2* 321:20 = *MiS* 306b:30 [P. 46]

ܐܪܓܘܢ n.f. (↓ ܐܪܓܘܢ) **monetary matter** *AS2* 316:17 [text: (?)ܐܪܓ ܐܪܓ ܐܪܓ] = ܡܬܐܪܓ ܐܪܓܘܢ *MiS* 305a:33 [P. 46]

ܐܪܓ, ܐܪܓ n.m.pl. (< ἐργάται; MH ארגטים LW 126) **workmen** ܐܪܓ ܕܐܪܓ ܕܐܪܓ ܒܐܪܓ ܕ *AS2* 319:20 (to incite); ܐܪܓ ܕ ܐܪܓ *JohEphB* 196:9; *MiS* 355b:35 [P. 46]

ܟܣܦܐ n. **Spanish tragacanth** *BBah* 224:20 [expl. as خُمَّيص; v. Dozy 1:323]; 283:7 [P. 46]

ܐܪܓܠ adj. (cf. ἄργιλος) **yellowish-red** ܐܪܓܠ ܒܐܪܓ ... ܐܪ *Geoppraef* 1:2 (γῆ πυρρᾶ) [P. 46]

Hoffm, glherm 160.

ܐܪܓܡ n. (< ἐρεγμός bruised grain) **bean meal** *Geop* 111:8 [expl. as ܐܪܓ ܕܐܪܓ ܕ] [P. 46]

ܐܪܓܣ n. (< ἀργεστής; MH² ארגסטים LW 127) **northwest wind** ܐܪܓ<ܣ>ܛ *AS* 143:6; *ib.* 143:11; *BBah* 283:12 [expl. as ܕ ܒ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ] [P. 46]

1# ܐܪܓ n.m. (< OIr **ard*βa Hinz, ASN 204; ILS 116; cf. ↓ ܐܪܓ; Akk *ardabu* CAD A/2 241 (NA), OfA ארדב DNWSI 103, JBA ארדבא DJBA 164, Ma ארדבא MD 36, Gr ἀρτάβη, > Arab إِرْدَبّ Wehr 13) **a measure** ܐܪܓ ܒ ܐܪܓ ܒ *BelD* 3 (fine flour); *EN* 58:v47; *BAli1* 1455; *BBah* 284:10 [expl. as ܐ ܕ ܐ] [P. 46]

2# ܐܪܓ, ܐܪܓ n. **musical instrument** ܐ ܐܪܓ ܐ ܐܪܓ *BBah* 1564:18 [expl. of ↓ ܐ]; ܐ ܐ ܐܪܓ *EN* 28:v37 [expl. as الطبل براس واحد]; ܐ ܐ ܐܪܓ *BAli1* 1456 [expl. as ↓]; *BBah* 283:20 [P. 46]

ܐܪܓ n. **Urdu** ܐ ܐ ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Bhce2* 735:13 [Mongol camp] [P. 46]

ܐܪܓ, ܐ ܐ ܐ n. (< ἀρτο-κόπος; cf. ↓ ܐ) **miller, baker** *am7* 116:2; 566:5; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ

barley); *BBah* 284:1 [expl. as ...] [P. 47]

otter n. (< ἐνυδρίς) *Nat* 58:8 [P. 47]

, n.m. (< Akk *arad ekalli* designation of a profession associated with building [lit. slave of the palace] CAD A/2 211, mng. 2b [NB], AIOA 35; ↓ ; Ḥaṭ mason IIH 1:2, Ma master builder MD 36) **builder** *2Kg* 12:13 (H גֹּדֵר); *1Cor* 3:10 [cf. Afr 9:17]; cross of the living builder *ESJul* 89:25 [Jesus]; *ESI* 457:7 [text:]; *Šar* 52:21; *Bhchr* 388:25 [P. 46]

adv. (↓) **in the manner of a builder** he who devised in the manner of a builder *ExHex* 38:23 [P. 46]

n.f. (↓) **profession of builder** *ExHex* 35:35 (ἀρχιτεκτονία); *am3* 5:15 [P. 46]

n. (< ὑδράργυρον) **quicksilver** *Med* 371:1; 379:11 [P. 46]

But Schleifer 175: < ἡδυχρόον fragrant (ungent).

n.m. (< MP **ārdā/ōlag* [NP *ardūla* milk pottage, gruel PED 36] ILS 116; cf. MP *ārd* flour CPD 11; JBA DJBA 164) **pudding of oatmeal** *Med* 248:23 [P. 47]

* n. (< MP **ardašīragān* ILS 100; ↓) **species of origanum** *BBah* 1154:1 [s.v. ; text:] [P. 6]

Pfl 251.

n. (< ἐρωδιός) **heron** *Phys* 12:7; *Nat* 34:10 [P. 47]

adv. (↓ √2#) **broadly, widely** *DM* 43:1 (banner) [P. 719]

* n.m. (same as ↓) **web made of petioles of palm leaves** *BAli1* 217; *BBah* 35:6 [P. 720]

Pfl 117.

n.m.pl. (< ἀρώματα; cf. ↓) **spices** *ClrCor* 21:15 [P. 50]

, f. n. (etym. unkn.) **calf, heifer** *Ps* 22:13 (H אַבִּירֵי; cited SchRi 398:9; cf. Bhchr 508:10); *Is* 30:24 (H עֲגָלִים; cf. ES2 72:18); *Ez* 39:18 (H מְרִיאֵי); *ExHex* 24:5; 29:1; *HosHex* 4:16; *Geop* 103:1; *DM* 102:30 [P. 47]

ILS 117.

n.m. (TA אֲרוֹנָא TO Ex 25:10, JBA אֲרוֹנָא DJBA 165, Ma ארואנא MD 37) **1.** (< H אָרוֹן) **ark of the covenant** *1Sm* 6:13; *1Kg* 8:1; *ES1* 251:37; *ESJul* 84:2 (to tear clothes); JS in *MS2* 136:v933; **2. coffin, sarcophagus a.** expressing H word *ThbK1* 146:7 [v. Gn 50:26]; **b.** written : *LkS* 7:14 [P. 50]

n. (< οὐρανος; JPA אורנוס DJPA 43) **heaven** *BrCh3* 393:21 [P. 50]

n. (< ὄρος) **mountain** *Macc* 148:v535 [Moses] [P. 51]

(?) n. (cf. أدهان Dozy 1:467) **(uncertain)** *IAB1* 522:3 [glossed picture(?) ib.[1]] [P. 51]

adj. (< ἔρως) **erotic, of love** *PO4* 54:13 [same as] [P. 51]

n.f. (↓ √) **1. concurrence** cs. the concurrence of the word of these three brilliant stars *ThMarg1* 72:8; *BhGr* 198:5 (silent

letters); **2. opposition** ܕܥܕܐ ܕܗܘ ܕܡܚܠܦܢܐ *INB* 371:4 (of learning); **3. disputation** ܕܡܚܠܦܢܐ ܕܒܥܠܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ *Narsai1* 35:20; ܕܡܚܠܦܢܐ ܕܒܝܢ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ *BO2* 170a:32; **4.** in phrase ܥܡ ܡܚܠܦܢܐ **towards him** ܥܡ ܡܚܠܦܢܐ ... ܕܥܡ *JAP9/7(1896)* 107:4 [P. 51]

Mng. 1: Moberg, Term 17*.

ܐܬܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐܬܪܐ; ↓ ܐܬܪܟ, ܐܬܪܝܬ, ܐܬܪܝܢ, ܐܬܪܝܬܗ) **Pa. 1. to renounce secretly** ܠ ܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܬܪܬ *Bhchr* 310:2; **2. to initiate a secret** ܐܬܪ ܠܡܐ *BhGr* 97:24; **3. to record in writing** ܐܬܪ ܒܩܠܡ ܕܬܥܢܝܬܝ ܕܐܡܬ ܒܣܦܪ ܕܚܝܝ ܕܐܢܫ ܩܕܝܫܐ I will record in writing with the reed of my thoughts the wondrous course of life of this godly man *am3* 377:2; **4. to refer to, signify** ܐܡ ܠܡܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܠܗ ܐܬܪ *ES2* 121:17 (future times); ܐܬܪ ܕܐ ܠܗ ܕܡܐ ܐܡܪ ܕܐܢ ܐܬܪ *BO2* 163a:2; ܐܬܪ ܕܐ ܠܡܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܠܗ *BhebMt* 7:13 (24:5) (difficulty of obtaining goodness)

Etpa. 1. to be initiated ܐܬܐܬܪ ܒܫܘܠܡ ܕܐܬܪ ܠܗ *NmHex* 25:3 (ἐτελέσθη; cf. Bheb 212:5); ܐܬܐܬܪ ܒ ܐܢ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܐܬܪ *PO3* 72:7; ܐܬܐܬܪ ܒܫܘ *PO4* 14:12; **2. to be signified** ܐܬܐܬܪ ܒܡܫܠ ܕܐܬܪ the allegory was signified regarding Jeremiah *ES2* 122:7; **3. to be informed in secret** ܐܬܐܬܪ ܒܕ ܐܬܪ ܒܣܬܪ *Bhchr* 199:10 (the more so); ܐܬܐܬܪ ܒܡܘܬ ܐܬܪ ܒܡܠ ܐܬܪ *BO3/2* 110:33 (death) [P. 47]

ܐܬܪܐ n. (↓ ܐܬܪ) **mystery, symbol** ↓ ܐܬܪ, ܐܬܪ ܕܝܠ, ܐܬܪ ܕܒ [P. 47]

ܐܬܪ n.m. (↓ ܐܬܪ ܒܛܢ; JBA ܐܪܙܐ DJBA 165, Ma 1#ארזא MD 37) **cedar** *2Kg* 14:9; ܐܡ ܐܬܪ ܒܝ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܪ *Job* 40:17 [cf. ES2 18:16]; ܐܬܪ ܒܠܒܢ *Ps* 37:35 (Afr 80:6); *ESJul* 77:28 [P. 47]

Flora 3:20ff; Schleifer 175.

ܐܬܪܝܕ n.m. (< MP *(e)*rāzbed* secretary [lit. master (*bed*) of secrets (*rāz*) CPA 18, 77] ILS 117; ↓ ܐܬܪ) **secretary, official who presents petitions** ܐܬܪ ܕܐܬܪ ܠܗ *am2* 131:14 [expl. of ܐ ܕ ܒ ܓ ܕ ܗ ܘ ܙ ܚ ܛ ܝ ܟ ܠ ܡ ܢ ܣ ܥ ܦ ܨ ܩ ܪ ܫ ܬ]; 154:16; ܐܬܪ ܕܐܬܪ ܒܫ ܐܬܪ ܕܡ ܐܬܪ ܕܐܬܪ ܠܗ *AM1* 24:21 [P. 47]

ܐܬܪ n.m. (< Arab رَصاص) **lead** *BBah* 911:19 [same as ↓ ܐܬܪ] [P. 723]

ܐܬܪ adj. (< MP *arzān* valuable, worthy CPD 11; ILS 117; ↓ ܐܬܪ) **just, moderate** *ON* 84:1 [same as ↓ ܐܬܪ]; *BAli1* 1467; ܐܬܪ *BBah* 286:16 [expl. as رخيص] [P. 47]

ܐܬܪ n. (< MP *arzānīg* CPD 11, NP *arzāni* PED 36; ILS 118; JBA ארזניג DJBA 165; ↓ ܐܬܪ) **moderate price** *ZDMG75* 124:5 [P. 47]

ܐܬܪ n.m. (↓ ܐܬܪ; TA אַרְזַפְּתָּא TJ Jud 4:21, JBA 2#אַרְזַפְתָּא DJBA 165, Ma ארזאפאנא MD 37) **hammer** ܐܬܪ ܒܫ ܐܬܪ *Jud* 4:21 (H מַקֶּבֶת); ܐܬܪ ܕܒ ܐܬܪ *1Kg* 6:7 [cf. ES1 459:21]; ܐܬܪ ܒܥ ܐܬܪ *JohEphLES* 205:2; ܐܬܪ ܕܐ ܐܬܪ *PsC* 270:4; ܐܬܪ ܒܫ ܐܬܪ ܠܗ he was tearing their knees apart with hammers *am2* 281:15; ܐܬܪ ܕܐ ܠܗ ܐ ܒ ܐܬܪ ܠܗ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܗ a smith cannot crush in his hands without a hammer *Narsai2Sy* 252:22; *MiS* 465b:10 = ܐܬܪ ܒ ܐܬܪ ܠܗ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܗ *Bhchr* 121:12 (sculptures) [P. 723]

ܐܬܪ adj. (< Arab ازرق; ↓ ܐܬܪ) **blue** ܐܬܪ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܗ *Med* 489:7 (moderate; color of moon); ܐܬܪ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܗ it signifies in their language [i.e. Turkish] blue (of sky) *MiS* 570b:10 [P. 208]

ܐܬܪ n. **a certain measure** *BBah* 286:6 [expl. as ↓ ܐܬܪ] [P. 47]

ܫܬܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܬܪ; ↓ ܫܬܪ) **Pa. 1. to move away, depart** ܠ ܐ ܕ ܗ ܫ ܬ *TDN* 84:1; ܐ ܕ ܗ ܫ ܬ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܗ they move away from an unfavorable verdict *SAL1* 172:5; *MiS* 436:1 = ܐ ܕ ܗ ܫ ܬ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܗ ܠ if not, depart *Bhchr* 108:21; **2. to withdraw from, avoid** ܐ ܕ ܗ ܫ ܬ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܗ ܠ *Gr* 37:10 (requests); ܐ ܕ ܗ ܫ ܬ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܗ *SAL1* 102:5; ܐ ܕ ܗ ܫ ܬ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܗ you yielded before the time *SAL2* 294:11; ܐ ܕ ܗ ܫ ܬ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܗ ܠ by examining one avoids linguistic error(s

in reading) a written language *BhGr* 3:1; **3. to dismiss** ܐܒܥܒܕ ܐܪܡܝ ܡܢ he dismisses with the hand and sends away *IAB1* 316:5 [P. 48]

Mng. 3 in LS belongs s.v. ↓ ܐܘܪ.

ܐܘܪ, ܐܡܪ, Tekrit. ܐܝܪ *BBah* 287:15 n.m. (< Akk *arḫu* C CAD A/2 264; AIOA 36; JBA ארחא DJBA 166) **a half roof tile** ܐܘܪ ܠܟܝ *Aḥiqar* 58:15; 59:2; 62:15; *BBah* 287:13 [cited from ܐܒܪܝܐ ܐܠܗ and expl. as ܐܝܠ<ܪ>ܐ ܡܠܐ] [P. 48]

ܐܘܪ, U ܐܘܪ n.m. (↓ √ܐܘܪ; JBA 2#אֹרְחָא DJBA 166) **traveller, guest** ܐܘܪ ܐܒܘܢ ܟܥܡ ܟܐ *Jud* 19:17; ܐܘܪ ܐܒ ܐܝܒ ܐܝܟ ܠܐ *2Sm* 12:4; ܡܐ ܐܘܪ ܠܥܐ *ES2* 103:42; *Add* 44:24; ܐܘܪ ܐܒ *IA1* 240:v358; ܟܡ ,ܡܐ ܐܒ ܐܘܪ *KwDW* 178:6; 178:9; 179:1; 179:5 [P. 48]

ܟܐܘܪ adj. (↓ √ܐܘܪ) **merciful** ܟܐ ܟܡܐ ܟܐܘܪ merciful, hospitable, and victorious *AS* 157:10 [P. 724]

ܐܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ 1#ܐܪ) **Etpe./a. to be gifted with virtue** ܐܪܒ ܐ ܟܐ *CatCambr* 379:15 [P. 48]

1#ܐܪ, pl. ܐܐܪ, ܐܪ n.f. (< ἀρετή; ↓ √ܐܪ) **virtue, excellence** *IS* 17:2; ܐܒ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܐ ܐ

'chameleon' plant whose leaves change colors BAli in *PSm* 378 [P. 48]

Pfl 61; Flora 2:301.

- ܟܬܒܐ ܕܐܘܪܝܬܐ n.pl. (↓ 2#ܟܬܒܐ) **dodder** (*Orobanche*) *BBah* 292:6 [P. 48]

Pfl 61; Flora 2:301.

2#ܐܘܪܝܬܐ n. **leprosy or elephantiasis a.** alone ܡܬܕܡܐ ܒܚܕܐ ܕܐܘܪܝܬܐ ܒܗ *Hos* 5:12 (H נֶתֶק); ܐܘܪܝܬܐ ܕܟܪܟ *MS2* 66:1; ܡܬܟܣܝ ܐܘܪܝܬܐ ܕܟܪ *AM2* 296:25; **b.** in phrase ܚܒܫܐ ܐܘܪܝܬܐ *Mar* 26:1 [P. 48]

ܐܪܒܝܬܐ n. (cf. ↓ ܐܘܪܒܬܐ, ܐܪܒܐ, s.v. ܐܘܪܒܬܐ) **large mouse** *BAli1* 1474 [expl. as فارة كبيرة]; ܐܪܒܝܬܐ *Med* 600:15 [P. 46]

ܐܘܪܓܢܐ n. (< ὀρίγανον) **wild marjoram** (*Origanum*) *Geop* 43:27; ܐ<ܘ>ܪ{ܓ}ܢܐ *AS4* 102:2; *BBah* 92:18 [P. 46]

Pfl 329; Schleifer 175.

ܐܪܡܠܬܐ, M ܐܪܡܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ 1#ܐܘܪܝܬܐ; JPA [תה]אריו DJPA 74) **lioness** ܐܪܡܠܬܐ ܕܐܪܝ *Nah* 2:12; ܐܪܡܠܬܐ ܕܐܪܡܠܬܐ *ESSerm2* 10:v527 (in den); ܐܪܡܠܬܐ ܕܐܪܡܠܬܐ *apap* 151:9; JS in *asd* 91:18 [P. 48]

Nöld, ZDMG 45 (1891) 697 (voc.); GVG1 § 93u (ending).

ܐܪܝܟ adj., n.f. (↓ √ܐܪܟ; TA אָרִיךְ TJ Ez 17:3, JBA 1# אֲרִיךְ DJBA 167, Ma ארוכא MD 37) **1. long** det. ܐܪܟܐ ܕܒܠܐ *Is* 5:18 [cf. ES2 27:47]; abs. pl.m. ܐܪܟܝܢ ܠܐܬܪܐ *Ez* 17:3; det. ܐܪܟܐ ܕܟܠܐ *PsC* 134:11 (scythe); **2.** n.f. **12-syllable meter** ܐܪܟܐ ܕܫܬܥܣܪ *Card* 2:11; **3.** n.f.pl. **many words** ܡܠܠ ܐܪܟܐ ܕܡܠܐ *JSB4* 88:7; ܐܡܪ ܟܬܒ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܠܡ ܐܬܝܒ ܐܪܟܐ ܕܡܠܐ *BBah* 532:21 [expl. of ܡܓܢܓܢ] [P. 49]

Mng. 1: Schleifer 175.

- ܫܒܝ ܐܪܝܟ adj. (↓ ܫܒܝ) **oblong** ܡܨܥ ܐܝܟ ܐܪܟ ܫܒܝ ܐܪܟ *2Bar* 3:24 (ἐπιμήκης) [P. 49]

ܒܪܒܐܪܝܟ adv. (↓ √ܐܪܟ) **to a great extent** ܡܢ ܒܪܒܐܪܝܟ ܟܬܒ ܡ ܫܒܩ ܠܡܫܬܠ ܟܬܒ *JEhCh* 100b:4 [sea] [P. 49]

ܐܪܟܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܪܟ) **length** cs. ܠ ܐܬܝ ܒܛܠ ܐܪܟܝܘܬ it is not tedious or drawn out *PO14* 692:4; det. ܐܪܟܝܘܬ ܐܪܟܝܘܬܐ *Ath* 16:25 [P. 49]

ܐܪܝܘܣܝܐ, ܐܪܝܣܝܐ, ܐܪܝܣܝܐ n. (< Ἀρειομανίτης) **Arian and Manichean** ܐܪܝܣܝܐ ܟܕ *ZM2* 133:9; ܐܪܝܘܣܝܐ ,ܫ ܡܐܢܝ *SAL1* 6:4 (Var, n. 1); ܟܡ ܫܒܥ ܥܠܡ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܚܣܝܡ ܐܪܝܣܝܐ *EbMai10* 200a:16; ܟܕ ܐ ܐܪܝܘܣܝܐ 201b:23 [P. 840]

E.W. Brooks, CSCO 88 91[4]; SUGFS 156.

ܐܪܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐܘܪܒܬܐ; ↓ ܐܪܒܢܬܐ, ܐܘܪܒܬܐ) **QuadRef. ܐܪܒܬܐ to become leprous** ܟܕ ܐܪܒ ܐܪܒܐ *Epiph* 22:v98 [P. 48]

Lag, Symm2 166:26.

ܐܪܒܝ n.pl. (< ἐρινεά) **wild figs** *Geop* 17:17 [P. 50]

Pfl 391.

ܐܘܪܒܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܐܪܒܢܬܐ, ܐܘܪܒܬܐ, √ܐܪܒ, ܟܬܒ) **1. leper, leprous** ܐܬܝ ܠܡ ܐܡܪ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܥܠ ܐܘܪܒܬܐ *am1* 26:19; ܐܘܪܒ ܫܒܥ ܐ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ,ܓ ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܐܘܪܒ *INB* 510:16; **2. leprosy** ܐܘܪܒ ܐܬܦܠ ܡܢ ܐܬܝ ܒܗ *Kays* 267:19 [P. 48]

ܐܪܝܣ* n. (< ἴρινον; ↓ ܐܬܝ) **iris** ܐ<ܪ>{ܝ}ܣ *Med* 147:11

Schleifer 175.

ܐܪܒܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܘܪܒܬܐ) **elephantiasis, leprosy** ܐܪܒܢܬܐ ܐܬܝ ܒܗ *Bhchr* 353:15; *Kays* 42:16; *CatWr2* 543b [n. fnd.]; *BBah* 291:1 [expl. as ܐܘܪܒܬܐ ܕܒܥ] [P. 48]

ܐܘܪܒܢܬܐ n. (↓ ܐܘܪܒܬܐ) **leprous** ↓ ܚܒܫܐ ܐܘܪܒܢܬܐ

ܐܘܪܒܒܝܬ vb. ↓ √ܒܪܒ

ܐܪܝܣܛܠܘܟܝܐ, ܐܪܝܣܛܠܘܟܝܐ n. (< ἀριστολοχία) **birthwort** *DuvB2* 6:2; 11:21; ܐܪܝܣܛܠܘܟܝܐ *Med* 99:2; ܐܪܝܣܛܠܘܟܝܐ *BBah* 290:16 [expl. as ↓ ܐܦܠܛܘܢ] [P. 51]

ܐܬܝ adj. (nisbe < DN ↓ ܐܬܝ) **ferruginous** ܐܪܟܒܝܬ ܐܪܟܒ ܐܬܝ *DuvB2* 53:18 (elixir); 54:12 [P. 51]

ܡܠܦܢܘܬܐ, ܡܢܝܢ, pl. ܐܡܢܝܢ, ܐܡܢܝܢ, ܐܡܢܝܢ n. (< ἀριθμός;

↓ ܐܘܪܚܐ) **1. troop, army** ܟܬܒܐ ܕܓܝܣܐ ܕܓܝܣܐ *AS2* 294:21; ܒܝܬ ܣܦ ܒܝܬ *JohEphB* 273:21; 332:11; ܓܒܪ ܚܕ ܡܢ ܓܝܣܐ ܕܐܡܝܪ ܠܗ a certain soldier, the *primicerius* of the troop *PO8* 68:1; **2. number** ܡܢܝܢܐ *BBah* 305:1 [same as ↓ ܡܢܝܢ mng. 1] [P. 52]

ܐܪܟ vb. (cf. √ܐܪܟ; ↓ ܐܘܪܟܐ, ܐܘܪܟܢܐ, ܐܪܟܐ, ܐܪܟܒܐ, ܐܪܟܝܬܐ; JBA ארך 1# DJBA 168, Ma ארך pe. MD 37) **Pa. 1. to lengthen** ܐܪܟ ܠܚܘܛܐ ܕܟܬܢܐ *DocrelàAḥ* 82:4 (chords of flax); **2. to draw out** ܐܪܟ ܠܫܥܬܐ ܕܫܒܝ *ES1* 535:19 (captivity)

Af. 1. to lengthen ܐܐܪܟ ܠܡܬܚܬܐ *Is* 54:2 (cords); *ES1* 539D [n. fnd.]; ܐܐܪܟ ܡܠܬܐ *ESRef1* 22:17 (speech); ܐܐܪܟ ܝܘܡܐ *ZM1* 159:2; **2. to be too long** ܐܐܪܟ ܠܡ ܡܠܐ ܠܡ ܢܫܟܚ ܠܗ *SevVit* 89:1; *BhLSt* 101:13; **3. to give time** ܐܐܪܟ ܠܡ ܡܠܐ ܠܡ ܢܫܬܘܩ ܠܗ *ESDom* 16:5; **4.** w. ܒܬܢܝܢ **to persevere** *ENchr*[1] 41:95 [n. fnd.] [P. 49]

ܪܫܝܬ n.m. (< ἀρχή; MH ארכי LW 130) **beginning** *AS* 164:28; ܒܪܫ ,ܥܒ ܪܫܝܬ ܒܡ *IA1* 14:v282 [P. 49]

ܐܪܟܝܒ n. **archive** (< *ἀρχή [= ἀρχεῖον]; ↓ ܐܪܟܝܘܢ, ܐܪܟܝܐ; MH ארכי court, archive GLLT 62ff.) ↓ ܒܝܬ ܐܪܟܝܒ

ܩܕܡܝܬ, ܩܕܡ, ܩܕܡܐ n.f. (< ἀρχαί; ↓ ܪܫܝܬ) **1. magistracy** ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܒܡܕܡ ܕܐܬܝ ܡܢ ܐܪܥܐ ܠܐ ܢܫܠܡ ܠܗ *LkCS* 12:11 [cited ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܒܡܕܡ ܕܐܬܝ ܡܢ ܐܪܥܐ Afr 415:3]; ܐܝ ܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܒܡܕܡ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܐ JS in *asd* 94:20; **2.** pl. **order of angels who rule the air** ܩܕܡ ,ܕܪܫ ܕܐܝܪ ܕܐܬܝ *ThbK1* 29:5; *EN* 6:v3 [expl. as الكروبيون]; ܐܪܟܝܘܢ ܩܕܡ ܕܐܬܝ ܕܐܝܪ *JSSahd* 827:13; ܩܕܡ ,ܐܝܪ ܕܐܬܝ *am2* 179:16; **3. demons** ܩܕܡ ,ܕܐܬܝ ܕܐܬܝ ܕܐܬܝ *VRabb* 159:10 [P. 49]

ܐܪܟܐܘܠܘܓܝܐ n. (< ἀρχαιολογία) **antiquarian lore** *glherm* 160 [expl. as ܐܪܟ ܐܬ] [P. 49]

ܐܪܟܘܢ n.m. (< ἄρχων; ↓ ܪܫܝܬ, ܪܫܝܬܐ, ܪܫܝܬܐ; CPA ארכון LSp 18JPA ארכון DJPA 75) **1. ruler, archon** ܡܠܟ ܐܪܟܘܢ ܟܠ ܪܫ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗ ܕܐܪ *Ḥab* 31:16; **2. chief a.** general ܐܪܟܘܢ ܕܕ ܕܪ ܪܫ *MtḤ* 9:18; **b.** of devils ܪܫ ܕܫܝܕ ܐܪܟܘܢ *ESSerm4* 64:v789; ܐܪܟܘܢ ܕܒܝܫ ,ܐܪܟܘܢ ܕܫ *am1* 439:5; **c.** w. ܕܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ *ZA12* 75:2 (evil) [P. 49]

ܐܪܟܝܘܢ n.m. (< ἄρχων; ↓ ܐܪܟ; Pal ארכון PAT 343, JPA ארכון DJPA 75) **1. ruler, archon** ܐܪܟܘܢ ܕܡ ܗܘ ܕܐ *ChrPsD1* 117:1; **2. leader, chief** ܕܒ ܐܪܟܘܢ *Mt* 9:18 (of synagogue); ܐܪܟܘܢ ܕܥܠܡܐ *Joh* 12:31 [cf. ESGE 45:4]; ܪܫ ܐܪܟܘܢ ܕܥܠܡܐ *TB* 157:13; ܐܪܟܘܢ ܕܥܠܡܐ ܐܠܗ *ES1* 412:39; *Jšddev2* 178:14; pl. ܐܪܟܘܢܝ ܕܥܡܡܐ *ESL2* 315:9 [P. 49]

ܐܪܟܘܢܐ, pl. ܐܪܟܘܢܐ *MiS* 376:32 n.m. (< ἄρχοντος [acc.]; ↓ ܐܪܟܘܢ, ܐܪܟܘܢܐ, ܐܪܟܘܢܐ) **ruler, sovereign** ܐܪܟܘܢܐ ܕܡܐ *ESRef1* 13:10 (excrement); ܐܪܟܘܢܐ ܕܫܘܥ ܐܡ ܐܠܗ *ESHaer* 194:26 (lascivious sound); ܕܒܪܐ ܐܪܟܘܢܐ *Jul* 76:11 (of creation); ܕܥܡܐ ܐܪܟܘܢܐ *OrChr7* 294:4 [P. 49]

ܐܪܟܘܢܐ n.m. **magistrate** (↓ ܐܪܟܘܢܐ) ܐܪܟܘܢܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܚܛܝܐ ܘܐܪܟܘܢ ܐܠܗ *ES3* 433:3 (to blind w. vices); ܐܪܟܘܢܐ ܕܐܠܗ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܠ ܕܐܬ ܐܠܗ ܕܐܠܗ *Kays* 175:23 [P. 49]

ܐܪܟܘܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܐܪܟܘܢܐ; JPA ארכונטס DJPA 75, LW 129) **magistrate** ܐܪܟܘܢܐ ܕܒܪ ܫܠܛ *BrCh1* 99:25; *EN* 17:v65 [expl. as الزعيم] [P. 49]

ܐܪܟܘܢܝ adj. (↓ ܩܕܡ mng. 2) **angelic** ܐܪܟܘܢܝ ܕܡܐ *BrCh3* 553:16 [P. 49]

SUGFS 157.

ܐܪܟ n.m. (perh. < ἀρχή; ↓ ܩܕܡ) **magistracy** ܐܪܟ ܕܐܬ ܐܪܟ ܕܐܬ *JohEphLES* 185:4 (public office); *AntRhLond* 39:6 (Nöld) [P. 49]

ܐܪܟܝܘܢ n. (< ἀρχεῖον; ↓ ܐܪܟܝܒ; MH ארכיון GLLT 66) **archive** ,ܒܝܬ ܐܪܟܝܘܢ *Chrmin* 3:14 [P. 49]

ܐܪܟܝܕܝܩܘܢ n.m. (< ἀρχιδιάκονος; ↓ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܐܪܟܝܕܝܩܘܢ) **archdeacon** (of bishop) ܠܐ ܝܕܥ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܪܟܝܕܝܩܘܢ ܗܘ *ESAct*[1] 45:2; ܐܢܐ ܕܝܘܚܢܢ ܐܪܟܝܕܝܩܘܢ *ZM2* 46:10; ‹ܡܫܡܫ›ܐܐ ܕܝܘܚܢܢ ܐܪܟܝܕܝܩܘܢ *Bhce1* 177:1 [P. 49]

SUGFS 158.

ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܐܪܟܝܕܝܩܘܢ n.f. (↓ ܐܪܟܝܕܝܩܘܢ) **archdeaconate** ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܐܪܟܝܕܝܩܘܢ *BO3/2* 842:32; *EbMai10* 270b:30 [P. 49]

ܐܪܟܝܐ n.m. (< ἀρχειώτης; ↓ ܟܬܝܒ) **archivist** ܐܪܟܝܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܠܡܗܘ ܕܐ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ *SRRechtsb* 116:17 [P. 49]

Sachau, Rechtsb 270.

ܐܪܟܝܛܝܟ n.m. (< ἀρχιτέκτων, pl. ἀρχιτέκτονας; MH ארכיטקטון LW 130) **architect** ܐܪܟܝܛܝܟ ܕ ܒܢܐ *ZM2* 137:1 = *PO2* 287:3; pl. ‹ܐ›{ܘ}ܐܪܟܝܛܝܟ *PsC* 74:4 [P. 49]

Nöld, Beitr Al 12 (pl.).

ܐܪܟܝܐܛܪ n.m. (< ἀρχίατρος; MH ארכיאטרוס LW 130) **official physician** ܐܪܟܝܐܛܪ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܐܪܟܝܐܛܪ *ZM2* 136:2; *GalSimp* 244:3; ܐܪܟܝܐܛܪ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܪܟܝܛܝܟ *CatWr2* 494a:7; *PO2* 286:8; ܐܪܟܝܐܛܪ ܕܒ ܡܠܟܐ ܐܪܟܝܐܛܪ *JohEphB* 23:24; ܐܪܟܝܐܛܪ *SAL1* 92:11 [expl. as ܪܒ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ]; ܐܪܟܝܐܛܪ ܐܪܟܝܛܝܟ *IS* 101:1; ܒܝܬ ܐܪܟܝܐܛܪ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܪܟܝܐܛܪ *CatCambr* 207:1; pl. ܐܪܟܝܐܛܪ ܕܐ ܐܪܟܝܐܛܪ *Bhce3* 407:20; ܐܪܟܝܐܛܪ *Jšddev1* 4:11; *CatBerl1* 222b:19 [P. 49]

ܐܪܟܝܒܝܣܩܘܦ n.m. (< ἀρχιεπίσκοπος; ↓ ܒܝܫܡܐ; CPA ܐܪܟܝ ܣܩܘܦܐ LSp 16) **archbishop** ܕܝܢ ܐܪܟܝܒܝܣܩܘܦ ܐܪܟܝܬܝܢ *PO8* 116:2 [P. 50]

ܐܪܟܝ(?) n. **palace** ܐ ܕܝܢ ܐܪܟܝ *ESRef2* 8:39 [perh. read: ܒܝܬ] [P. 49]

ܐܪܟܝܣ, ܐܪܟܝܣܐ n.m. (< ὀρχηστής; ↓ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ; MH ארכיסטים LW 131) **dancer** *ChrPsD1* 254:11; ܐܪܟܝܣܐ ܐܝܟ *SevHym* 305:8 [w. PN]; pl. ܐܪܟܝܣܐ ܕܡܫܚ *Kays* 186:5; ܐܪܟܝܣܐ ܕܒܠܒ ܕܐ *Vc* 56:13 [P. 50]

ܡܕܝܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܪܟܝ) **dancing** *Jšddev1* 103:9; ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܐܪܟܝ *am6* 313:4; ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܒ ܒܒ ܐ *Bhchr* 12:27; *AS4* 36:2; *PO4* 54:12 [expl. as ↓ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ]; *herm* 80:1 [same as ↓ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ; v. glherm 160] [P. 50]

ܒܪܟܝܐ adv. (↓ ܒܪܟܝܐ) **like a gentile** ܒܪ ܐ ܒܪ ܒܪܟܝܐ *Gal* 2:14 [P. 50]

ܕܪܟܝ n. **Indian medicine** *BBah* 297:24 [expl. as دواء هندىّ] [P. 50]

ܪܘܡܝܐ, pl. ܡܕܝܢܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܪܘܡܝ; ModSy ܡܕܝܢܬܐ *ermüntā* Maclean 21) **pomegranate** ܐ ܕܡ ܪܘܡܝܐ *Med* 562:17; ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܐ *Judchrdoc* 112:9 [P. 735]

ܐܪܡܘܢܝܐ n.f. (< ἁρμονία; ↓ ܐܪܡܘܢܝܐ) **harmony, concord of sounds** ܪܘܡܝܐ ܕ ܡܫܡ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܡ ܡ *AS* 147:24; *SbŠ* 16:18 [expl. as ↓ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ]; *glherm* 160; *BBah* 297:16 [expl. as ܥܒܕ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ]; 1036:8 [P. 50]

ܐܪܡܘܢܝܦ adj. (↓ ܐܪܡܘܢܝܐ) **harmonious** ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܡ *BhKJ* 82:6 (songs) [P. 50]

ܗܝܪܡܘܣ n. (< εἱρμός) ***hirmus*, a troparion indicating the Greek tone or mode** *SBBA1899* 511:29; ܗ ܠ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܐ ܐ

1#ܐܪܡܐ DJBA 169, CPA ܐܪܡܐ LSp 16) **1. pagan** ܐܪܡܝܐ ܕܐܪܡܝܐ *JohC* 7:35; ܠܐ ܗܘ ܐܪܡܝܐ ܗܘ ܐܠܐ ܠܡܬܚ ܐܝܬܘܗܝ *Rom* 1:16; ܐܝܟ ܐܪܡܝܐ ,ܡܚܪ *Act* 16:1 [cf. Bheb ib.(2:3): ܐܬܩܪ ... ܕܐ ܒܥܠ ܐܠܗ ܫܒܚ]; *JSB5* 474:15; **2. Syrian** ܠܠܫܘܢܐ ܐܪܡܝܐ *JSB5* 566:11 [& so always ESy] [P. 50]

ܐܪܡܝܘܬܐ n.f. (sic ; ↓ ܐܪܡܝ) **Syrian nation** ܐܪܡܝܘܬ ܫܠ ܐܠܗ JS in *am3* 677:3 [P. 50]

ܐܪܡܝܢܝ adj. (derived < Ἑρμῆς) **of mercury** ܐܪܡܝܢܝ ܟܐܣ *DuvB2* 9:17 [P. 50]

ܐܪܡܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܪܡ) **writing** ܟܠܝ ܕܐܪܡܝܬ ܕܦܠܓ ܡܢ (if) you stop your reed (pen) after you did half of the writing (of the letter) *ESSerm4* 36:8 [P. 733]

ܐܪܡܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐܪܡܠܬܐ; ↓ 1#ܐܪܡܠ, ܐܪܡܠܬܐ; JBA ܐܪܡܠ DJBA 169, Ma ארמל MD 38) **Quad. 1. a. to become a widow(er) (1)** alone ܡܢ ܐܪܡܠ ܐܪܡܠܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ *Ez* 44:22; ܐܪܡܠ ܒܬܘܠܝܬ ܒܥܘ ܕܚܣܝܢ [ܐܪܡܠ =] *Judith* 8:4 (χηρεύουσα); ܐܪܡܠ ܕܐܬܬ ܠܚܢ ܒܥܠ ܬܡܪ Thamar desired the man who was widowed *ESNat* 64:25; **(2)** w. ܡܢ ܒܥܠܝܗܝܢ from their husbands ܐܪܡܠܘ ܢܫܐ ܡܢ ܒܥܠܝܗܝܢ *ES2* 26:2; **(3)** metaph. of a church left w/o a priest ܒܥܕܬ ܐܪܡܠܬ ܒܥܕܬܐ *SE*² 78:24; ܐܬܐ ܕܐܪܡܠ ܒܥܕܬܐ ܕܐܪܡܠ *MiS* 464a:34; ܐܪܡܠܘ ܕܐܪܡܠ *Bhce3* 81:18 (diocese); ܒܥܠ ܐܪܡܠ *ib.* 235:13; **(4)** w. ܡܢ ܥܕܪܐ from shepherds *ib.* 141:20; **b. to become a desert, empty** ܐܪܥ ܐܪܡܠ ܒܥܕܬ ܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܐܪܡܠ *JohEphLES* 60:4 (place); ܐܢ ܐܠ ܐܪܡܠ ܒܥܠ ܐܪܡܠ ܕܐܪܡܠ ܕܐܪܡܠ *Chran1* 224:25; **c.** w. ܡܢ **to be without** ܒܥܠ ܐܪܡܠ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܡܢ *BrCh1* 178:13 (earth from fruits); **2. to make a widow** ܐܪܡܠ<ܬ> ... ܐܪܡ ܠܡܥܒ *KwDW* 369:3

QuadRef. to become a widow(er) ܐܪܡ ܐܪ ܐܠܗ ܐܪܡܠ ,ܐܪܡܠ *PsC* 244:9; *SRRechtsb* 136:2; ܡܥܪܒ ܐܪܡܠ ܒܥܠ *ThMarg1* 150:15 [P. 735]

1#ܐܪܡܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܪܡܠ; JBA אַרְמַלְתָּא DJBA 169) **widower** ܐܪܡܠ ܕܐ ܐܠܗ ܐܪܡܠ *Didasc* 156:18; ܗܘ ܕܩܢܐ ܠܐܪܡܠ he took care of widowers and lepers *VRabb* 206:7 [P. 735]

2#ܐܪܡܠܬܐ n.m. (< ἅρμαλα) **African rue** (*Peganum harmala*) *GalSimp* 282:18 [expl. of ↓ ܚܪܓܐ] [P. 735]

Pfl 371.

ܐܪܡܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܪܡܠ) **widowhood** ܐܪܡܠܘܬ ܟܕ ܐ *Gn* 38:11; ܟܣܐ ܕܐܪܡܠܘܬܐ *Judith* 10:3 (clothes); ܡܐ ܐܪܡܠܘܬ ܡܢ ܐܠܗ *ES1* 513:35; ܠ ܠ ܕܐ ܐܪܡܠܘܬ ܐܬܩܐ ܠܡܐ ܠܡܚܕ *Didasc* 155:7 (to endure) [P. 735]

ܐܪܡܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܪܡܠ; JBA אַרְמַלְתָּא DJBA 169, Ma ארמאלתא MD 38) **1. widow** ܟܠ ܐܪܡܠܬܐ *Ex* 22:21; *Mk* 12:42; ܟܬ ܐܪܡܠܬܐ *Afr* 164:1; ܒܬ ܕܡ ܐܪܡܠܬܐ *ER* 102:5 [v. 1Kg 17:9]; *Didasc* 55:6; **2. female monk** (χηρά) ܐܪܡܠܝܐ ܕܡ [ܕܒܬܘ] *Chrmin* 286c:3; ܐܪܡܠܬܐ ܐܪܡܠ ܠ *JThSt3* 60:8 (blamelessness); ܡܫܬ [ܠ] ܟܠ ܐܪ<ܡ>ܠ ܡ<ܫ>ܬ ܐ<ܪ>ܡ<ܠ>ܬ ܕ[ܠ]ܐ ܐܪܡܠ ܕ[ܠ]ܐ *ZDMG53* 266e:13; *BhNom* 97:8; **3.** metaph. **church left without a priest** ܐܪܡܠܬܐ ܒܥܕܬ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܟܗܢ ܠܐ ܒܥܕܬ ܕܡ. ܡܬ ܡܥܒܕ *AS1* 24:21; ܐܪܡܠܬܐ ܐܪܡ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܐܠܗ *Chran2* 275:28; ,ܐܬ ܐܢ ܐܪܡܠܬܐ ܐܪܡ ܒܥܠ ܕ.ܡ ܐ<ܪ>ܡ<ܠ>ܬ *Bhce1* 435:2 [P. 735]

H. Bauer, ZDMG 67 (1913) 342 (etym.); mng. 2: Fr, ZDMG 53 (1899) 534; Lag, Mitt4 375 [n. fnd.].

ܐܪܡܢܐ, pl. ܐܪܡܢܐ, ܐܪܡܢܐ, ܐܪܡܢܐ *AS4* 97:28 [n. fnd.] n.m. (< ἄρμενον) **1. tackle** (of a ship) **a.** general ܐܪܡܢܐ ܕܡ ,ܐܬ ܒܥܠ ܐܠܗ *Act* 27:17; **b.** esp. **sail** ܒܠܥ ܐܪܡܢܐ ܕܐܪܡ *apap* 77:3 (wind); pl. ,ܐܪܡܢܐ ,ܐܪܡܢܐ *AS4* 49:23; **2.** same as ἀρτέμων **mast** *IsHex* 33:23; ܟܬ ܡ ܐܪܡܢܐ ܕܐܪܡ *EzHex* 27:5 (gl); ܐܪܡܢܐ ܐܬ *AM2* 334:18; ܐܪܡܢܐ ܕܐܪܡ *RHRB* 91:15 (of light boat); ܐܪܡ

ܟܠܐ ܕܐܢܝ ܕܡ ܠܚܠ ܡܐ ܕܐ *am5* 289:18; ܟܠܐ ܟܢܝܐ *Chran1* 70:26; **3. rudder** ܚܕ ܡܫܚܒܫܐ ܟܫܝܫ ܕܐܢܝ *am3* 467:18 [used to save boat in heavy seas]; **4. tool, implement** ܟܫ ܐ ܟܬܝ ܟܐܢܝ *PsHex* 73:4 (Symm) [P. 50]

ܟܢܢܝ adj. **Armenian** ↓ ܢܒܝܐ ܟܢܢܝ

ܟܫܫܝ n. (< ἀρμενιακά [μῆλα]) **apricot (tree)** *Geop* 13:23 [P. 50]

Pfl 150.

ܟܝ n. **mountain goat** *Dt* 14:5; *BBah* 298:10 [expl. as ܟܝܠܐ ܟܝ] [P. 50]

Landsberger, Fauna 99.

ܟܘ n.f./m. (JBA ܐܪܢܒܐ DJBA 170, Ma ܐܪܢܐ MD 38) **rabbit** *Lv* 11:6; *Dt* 14:7 [cf. ES1 275:12]; *KwD*[2] 21:2; *JulRom* 17:14 [P. 50]

N, SG §85 (f. gender).

ܐܪ n. (< ἠρύγγιον) **eryngo** *Med* 242:20; 184:6 [text: ܐܪ] [P. 50]

ܐܪ* n. (< ἀρνόγλωσσον) **Asiatic plantain** ܐ‹ܘ›ܪ *Med* 65:5; 159:9 [P. 50]

Pfl 243; Schleifer 175.

ܟܫ, pl. ܟܫ n. (< εἰρηνική [ἐπιστολή]) **letters of recommendation** ܟܫ *SK* 71:5; pl. ܟܫ ܕܡ ܟܫ *SK** 9:2; ܟܫ ܕܡ ܟܫ ܕܡ ܟܫ *Syn* 25:10 = ܟ ܟܫ ܟ ܟ ܟ *EbMai10* 254b:13 [P. 50]

SUGFS 159.

ܟ n. (same as ↓) **chaste tree** *Geop* 70:10 [P. 50]

Pfl 376.

ܟ n.f. (< ὀρνιστής; ↓) **bird-catching, fowling** ܟ ,ܟ ܕܡ *SchRi* 32:7 (Var) [P. 921]

ܟ n.f. (< ὀρνιθάριος; ↓) **bird-catching, fowling** ܟ ܟ *SchRi* 30:6 (Var) (skilled) [P. 921]

Ri, SchRitr 14[8].

ܟ, ܟ n. (↓) **large mouse** ܟ *EN* 44:v91 [expl. as الجرداء الكبيرة]; *BAli1* 1521 [expl. as ܟ]; *BBah* 298:16; ܟ *am4* 538:1; 588:2 [P. 50]

Nöld, Die Erzählung vom Mäusekönig und seinen Ministern, Göttingen 1879, p. 2, note.

ܐ n. (< Ἄρης; cf. ↓ ,ܐ,) **planet Mars** ܐ ,ܟ ܕ ܐ ܟ ܟ when Venus is in conjunction with Mars *Bard* 19:23 [P. 50]

ܐ, ܐ, ܐ *BhebEx* 30:24 (144:11) n. (< Ἶρις; ↓ ; JPA אירוס DJPA 54) **iris, lily** ܐ ܐ *Med* 51:1; *ExHex* 30:24; *EN* 24:v32; *BAli1* 636: *BBah* 909:19 [P. 51]

Pfl 38; Flora 2:3; Schleifer 175.

1# ܐ n. (< ἄριστον; JPA אריסטון DJPA 75) **light meal** ܐ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ *MiS* 390c:31; *BBah* 299:7 [expl. as ↓] [P. 51]

2# ܐ n. (< ἄῤῥευστον) **non-fluid, solid** ܐ ܟ ܕ ܐ *DuvB2* 11:19 [P. 51]

ܟ n. (< αἱρεσιώτις; ↓ 1# ; cf. ↓) **heretic** ܟ ܟ *Didasc* 225:21 (Var); *ESAct*[1] 38:36 [P. 51]

1# ܐ n. (< αἵρεσις; ↓ ; cf. ↓) **heresy** ܟ ܟ ܐ *Didasc* 59:21; ܐ ܟ ܟ *ESAct*[1] 23:21; *BO2* 170b:1 [P. 51]

2# ܐ n.f. (< αἵρεσις) **sale** ܟ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܟ ܟ *SRRechtsb* 142:4 (καλὴ αἵρεσις good sale; glossed as ,ܐ ܟ); ܐ ܟ *ib.* 142:11 (κακὴ αἵρεσις bad sale; glossed as ,ܐ) [P. 51]

ܟ n. (< ܟ*; JBA ארסנא DJBA 170, MH[2] ערסן Ber 37a[22]) **barley groats** *Med* 41:19; *Geop* 103:22; *EN* 35:v88 [expl. as الخشك]; *BBah* 299:5; 780:19 [P. 51]

Pfl 196.

ܐܪܣܢܝܩ n.m. (< ἀρσενικόν) **arsenic** *DuvB2* 2:7; ܡܫܬܟܚ ܒܗ ܐܪܣܢܝܩ ܕܒܫܚܐ ܐܪܣܢܝܩ ܕܡ SbŠ in *ZA12* 158:6 (oily bodies); *BBah* 299:15 [expl. as ↓ ܐܒܝܬܐ mng. 1] [P. 51]

ܐܪܥ, ESy ܐܪܥ *BhGr* 123:23 vb. (PS **'rḍ* > OfA ערק DNWSI 889 > QA ערע ATTM 664 > dissim. ארע; ↓ ܐܪܥܝ, ܐܪܥܝܐ, ܐܪܥܢܝܐ, ܐܪܥܢܝ; JBA ארע DJBA 170, MH ארע pe. J 124) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to go to meet, encounter a.** alone ܐܪܥ ܠܐ ܗܘܐ *Gn* 44:29 (H קָרָה); ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥܘ ܐܪܥܠ *Ps* 85:11 (H נִפְגָּשׁ); ܐܪܥ ܗܘ *Job* 9:19 (H הוֹעִיד; cf. ↓ √ʾrʿ etpe., mng. 7); ܐܪܥ ܐܢܫ ܒܥܠܐ the ungrateful encountered accusation *ESHaer* 135:6; ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܟܬܝܒ ܟܠ ܐܬܐ ܒܛܝܒ ܐܪܥ ܠܟܠ ܒܝܫ ܕܐ he was ready to meet all wicked emotions with all good emotions *VRabb* 169:9; **b.** w. ܩܬܠ **to conduct war** ܐܪܥ ܠܡܐ ܕܐܬ ܩܬܠ *ESRef2* 93:37

Af. 1. to go toward ܐܬܐ ܠܘ ܐܪܥ ܐܬܐ ܒܫܡܫ *JohEphB* 283:10; ܐܪܥ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܡܐ *IA2* 268:v598; ܐܪܥ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܬ ܠܡܐ *KwD²* 71:11 (adversity); **2. to catch, intercept** ܐܪܥ ܐܬܐ ܒܛܝܢ ܐܬܐ ,ܐܪܥ *Bal* 268:12 (Satan's arrows with a shield of belief)

Etpe. to present itself ܐܬ ܐܪܥ ܐܬ ܕܡ ܐܬܐ ܒܫܠܡ ܐܬ (water) that was moist by nature presented itself to his footsteps as if it were dry land *DM* 20:21 [P. 51, 840, 921]

ܐܪܥ, pl. ܐܪܥܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܪܥܢܝ, ܐܪܥܢܝܐ, ܐܪܥܢܝ, ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ, ܐܪܥ, ܐܪܥ ܒܠܒ, ܐܪܥ ܒ, ܐܪܥ, ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥܐ, ܐܪܥ, ܐܪܥ ,ܐܪܥ, ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ; JBA אַרְעָא f., pl. אַרְעָתָא DJBA 170, Ma 1# ארקא, pl. ארקאתא MD 39) **1. earth, land** *passim*; **2. ground floor** ܒܝܬ ܐܪܥ *ESPar* 7:27 (those who do penitence); ܐܪܥ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܪܥ *StSin9* 81:9; **3. bottom, ground, floor** ܐܪܥ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *JSB1* 231:6; ܐܪܥ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܪܥ *MiS* 485a:21; ܐܪܥ ܕܒܝܬ *Act14congr2* 102:7; **4. field** ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ *Chrmin* 233:19 (to survey); **5. residue** ܐܪܥ ܠܡܐ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܐܪܥ *DuvB2* 19:7; **6.** in phrase ܐܪܥ ܕܟܣܦ **silver** *BBah* 299:25 [expl. as ܐܪܥ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܪܥ ܕܒܝܬ]; **7.** in phrase ܐܪܥ ܕܚܫܚ **mercury** *BBah* 300:16 [expl. as ↓ ܐܒܝܓ] [P. 51]

N, SG § 84 (pl.); mng. 1: Seidel1 146ff.; 149; mng. 4: ib. 152.

ܐܪܥܢܝ adj. (↓ ܐܪܥ) **1. terrestrial, earthly** ܐܪܥ ܚܠ ܠܐ ܥܡܝܢ ܐܪܡܐ *Bal* 252:10 (among earthly inhabitants); **2. landward** (ἀπόγαιος) ܐܪܥ ܡܢ ܐܪܡ ܡܢ ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ *AS* 142:22 (winds which rise from the ground) [P. 51, 921]

ܐܪܥܢܝܘܬ n.f. (↓ ܐܪܥ) **terrestrial or earthly nature** ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ *TB* 179:9 [P. 51]

ܐܪܥܢܝ adj. (↓ ܐܪܥ) **1. terrestrial, earthly** ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ *Didasc* 131:13; ܐܪܥ ܡ ܐܪܥ *ES1* 127:16 (nature); **2. local, native** ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ *Med* 553:4 [P. 51]

ܐܪܥܝ [sic !] n.f. (√ʾrʿ) **ox-tongue** *Med* 563:21 [glossed: خطمية]; ܐܪܥ‹ܪ›ܐ *ib.* 575:13; 586:23; *ON* 117:6 [same as ↓ ܐܪܥܠ] [P. 51]

PSmSup 322: mallow (*Malva officinalis*).

ܐܪܦܠ n. (< ἔρπυλλος) **tufted thyme** *Geop* 97:14 [P. 51]

Pfl 281.

ܐܪܦܢܛܪܘܦܝܘܢ n. (< ὀρφανοτρόφιον; ↓ ܐܪܦܢܛܪܘܦ) **orphanage** ܒܝܬ ܐܪܦܢܛܪܘܦ ܕܐܪܦܢܛܪܘܦܝܘܢ *ZM1* 185:7 [P. 51]

ܐܪܦܢܛܪܘܦ n. (< ὀρφανοτρόφος; ↓ ܐܪܦܢܛܪܘܦܝܘܢ) **director of an orphanage** *ZM1* 185:17 [P. 51]

ܐܪܟܛܘܣ n. (mng. 1: < ἄρκτος; mng. 2: < ἄρκτιον; ↓ ܐܪܟܛܝܩܐ) **1. bear** *Epiph* 72:v97 [name of wind]; **2. bear wort** ܐܪܟܛܘܣ ܕܒܪ *DuvB2* 237⁷ [P. 51]

ܐܪܟܛܝܩܐ adj. (< ἀρκτικός; ↓ ܐܪܟܛܘܣ) **arctic** ܐܪܟܛܝܩܐ ܕܡ

ܡܢܛܩܬܐ ܕܐܪܥ ܡܢܛܩܬܐ SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 82:7 (zones) [P. 51]

ܐܝܪܝܩܐ n. (< ἐρείκη) **heath** (*Erica arborea*) *Phys* 4:9; ܐܝܪܝܩܐ *Med* 412:20; ܐ<ܝ>{ܪ}ܝܩܐ *ib.* 414:13 [P. 51]

Pfl 36.

ܟܬܫ vb. (sec. rt. < ↓ √ܟܬܫ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to crush** ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܟܬܫ *Is* 41:7 (H מַחֲלִיק); ܕܐܝ ܡܚܕܐ ܟܬܫ ܠܟܘܦܐ *Dn* 2:40 (H מְהַדֵּק; cf. ES2 206:13); ,ܡܥܒܕ ܟܬܫ ܠܡܚܕܐ ܕܐܝ *AM2* 63:11; ܠܐ ,ܡܐܝܟ ܟܬܫ ܗܘ ܡܢܐ ܠܐ ܒܐܝܕܘܗܝ there is no smith who can crush in his hands without a hammer *Narsai2Sy* 252:22

Etpe. to be crushed ܡܬܥܒܕ ܠܡܬܟܬܫ *IAB1* 401:3 (cast images) [P. 51]

ܐܪܓܘܦܝ adj. (< OP PN *Aršaka* + adj. end. ILS 118; ↓ ܐܪܓܘܦܝܘܬܐ) **Arsacidic, royal** ܐܓܪܬܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *Jer* 25:26 (H שֵׁשַׁךְ); 51:41 [cf. ES2 161:30]; *ThMarg1* 266:2; *BAli1* 1542; ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܐܪܓܘܦܝ *BBah* 303:23; ܒܝܬ ܐܪܓܘܦܝ ܡܠܟܐ *CatCambr* 359:4 [P. 51]

ܐܪܓܘܦܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܪܓܘܦܝ) **majesty** ܒܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܪܓܘܦܝܘܬܐ *EbMai10* 316b:30 [P. 52]

ܐܪܬܘܕܘܟܣܝ adj. (< ὀρθόδοξος; ↓ ܐܪܬܘܕܘܟܣܝܘܬܐ) **orthodox** *Chrmin* 5:13; ܒܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܪܬܘܕܘܟܣܝ *Jul* 29:24; ܡܬܩܝܡܐ ܕܐܪܬܘܕܘܟܣܝ *BO3/1* 114b:30; pl. ܐܪܬܘܕܘܟܣܝܐ *CatWr2* 704b:20; ܐܪܬܘܕܘܟܣܝ *IA1* 92:v191 [P. 52]

ܐܪܬܘܕܘܟܣܝܘܬܐ n.f. (< ὀρθοδοξία; ↓ ܐܪܬܘܕܘܟܣܝ) **orthodoxy** ܡܩܝܡܝ ܐܪܬܘܕܘܟܣܝܘܬܐ sustainers of orthodoxy *Jul* 125:27; *JohEphLES* 501:1; ܐܪܬܘܕܘܟܣܝ ܒܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܒܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ *JohEphB* 113:10 [P. 52]

ܟܘܦܬܐ, ܟܘܦܐ n. **spoon, ladle** *1Chr* 28:11 (H מִזְלָגוֹת v. 17; of silver); *BAli1* 1549 [expl. as ↓ ܟܦܐ]; *BBah* 304:16; ܟܘܦܐ ܕܟܘܦܐ *DuvB2* 95:19; ܟܘܦܐ *EN* 38:v69 [expl. as المغرفة] [P. 52]

Fr, WZKM 3 (1889) 257.

ܐܪܝܬܡܛܝܩܝ n. (< ἀριθμητική; ↓ ܐܪܝܬܡܛܝܩܝ) **arithmetic** ܒܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܢܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܪܝܬܡܛܝܩܝ *Kays* 216:4; ܒܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܐܪܝܬܡܛܝܩܝ *JARS*[3] 70:7 [P. 52]

ܐܬܪܐ, ܐܬܪܐ, pl. ܐܬܪܐ n. (< ἄρθρον) **1. particle, bit a.** general ܕܐ ܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܠܐ ... ܐܬܪܐ ܡܫܬܝ *MiS* 220b:20 [glossed as ↓ ܓܘܒܐ mng. 4]; **b.** in gramm. sense ܗܠܟ ܐܢܐ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܐܬܪܐ ܕܡܠܬܐ *herm* 75:16; *BBah* 304:25 [expl. as ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܡܬܚܫܒܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܬܐ]; ܐܬܪܐ ܕܟܠܝ *ib.* 1668:9 [expl. as ܡܢ ܥܕܐ]; *ET* 6:24; **2. limb** *NHist7* 3:1 [P. 52, 921]

Mng. b: Moberg, Term 17*.

ܥܒܕ vb. (mng. 1: cf. ↓ √ܥܒܕ mng. 1; ↓ ܒܝܥܐ, ܒܥܝܐ, ܒܥܝ, ܥܒܝܕ, ܒܥܝܕ, ܡܒܥܝܢ, ܡܒܥܝܢ, ܡܒܥܝ; JBA אשד DJBA 172, Ma אשד MD 40) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to pour, shed** ܡܢ ܕܐܢܫ ܕܡܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܥܒܕ *Gn* 9:6 (H שָׁפַךְ); ܠܡܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܥܒܕ *Rom* 3:15; ܐܢܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡܐ ܕܐܢܫ *Afr* 36:6; ܠܡܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܥܒܕ *Bal* 251:10 (mercy); ܕܐܢܫ ܕܐܢܫ ܥܒܕ ܒܟܠܡܐ ܕܐܢܫ JS in *asd* 107:3; **2. a.** w. ↓ ܒܝܬܐ **to defecate** ܕܐܢܫ ܕܐܢܫ ܥܒܕ ܒܗܝܬܐ *BhLSt* 120:1; **b.** w. ↓ ܒܝܬ **to urinate** ܒܝܬ ܕܡܐ ܐܢܫ ܥܒܕ *BhLSt* 121:16; ,ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܢܫ ܥܒܕ ܒܝܬ *MiS* 539c:32; **3. to spread a rumor** pass.part. ܫܡܥܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܥܒܕ ܒܟܠ ܫܡܥ *SevVit* 60:10; **4. to disperse, scatter** pass.part. ܕܐܢܫ ܥܒܕ ܐܢܫ ܕ ... *Philox1* 177:9 (soul); **5. to emit, send forth** ܕܐܢܫ ܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܟܠ ܡܢ ܐܢܫ *Jul* 144:21 (soul); ܠܟ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܐܢܫ ܐܢܫ ܕ ... ܡܢ ܡܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܐܢܫ *am2* 128:20 (will)

Etpe. to be poured out, spilled out, overflow a. general ܕܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܕܐܢܫ ܥܒܕ ܐܬܥܒܕ *Gn* 9:6; ܐܬܥܒܕ ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ *Mt* 9:17 (wine); ܕܒܟ ܐܬܥܒܕ ܡܠܐ ܠܟܦܢ ܡܥܒܕ ܕܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܐܢܫ the hollows of your fingers are full and overflow plenty to the hungry *Bal* 265:22; **b.** metaph. w. ref. to prayer *JSB3* 170:1 [n. fnd.]; **c.** w. ref. to laughter ܒܝܬ ܡܠܐ ܐܢܫ ܥܒܕ *PO4* 56:11; **d.** w. ref. to worries ܕܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܐܢܫ ܒܗܝ ܐܢܫ ܥܒܕ ,ܡܢ ܐܢܫ *DM* 187:16 [P. 52]

ܥܝܒ n. **wormwood** *BBah* 242:5; 1377:7 [expl. of ܣܦܝܪ σέφιρον(?)]; 1566:4 [P. 52] Pfl 81.

ܥܒܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ pe. part.) **pourer**, in phrase

- **ܥܒܐ ܕܡܝܐ** n.m. (↓ ܡܝܐ; lit. pourer of water) **Aquarius** *Med* 504:3 [P. 52]

ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **shedding** cs. in phrase **shedding of blood** ܥܒܝܕܘܬ ܕܡܐ *Afr* 49:1; *Jul* 35:22; *am3* 429:17; *Sahd* 381:6; *MiS* 453b:24 [P. 52]

ܐܥܒܪ n. (< MP *hašt dahān* [cf. NP idem PED 1500] ILS 166; ↓ ܐܥܒܪܐ) **aloë wood** (δρακόντιον) *Med* 363:5; 431:14 [P. 52]

ܐܥܒܝܓܒܪ n. (< MP **āšōbgar* [cf. MP *āšōb* disturbance CPD 13 + *-gar* actor noun suffix] ILS 118) **rioter, agitator** *BBah* 219:10 [expl. as مُشغبون]; 2024:21 [P. 52]

ܥܒܝܕܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **shedder** ܕܡܐ ܠܡܥܒܕܐ ܡܨܪܝܐ *ER* 91:1 (of blood; Egyptians) [P. 52]

ܥܒܝܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܦ) **1. reciter of incantations** ܥܒܝܕ ܐܝܢ *Dn* 1:20; *BalJos* 118:8; ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܥܒܝܦ *Narsai1Sy* 239:22; **2. snake charmer** ܐܝܟ ܕܐܦܥܐ ܠܐ ܫܡܥ ܠܩܠ ܥܒܝܦ ܕܚܒܪܐ *SE*^{2} 66:28 [P. 53]

ܥܒܝܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܦ) **incantation** ܥܒܝܕ ܠܗ ܡܠܬܐ *ESSerm2* 33:v1775 [P. 53]

ܥܒܝܠܐ n. (< NP *jaukān* PED 378 > Arab صَوْلَجَان PLA 189; ILS 244; ↓ ܥܒܝܠܝ) **polo mallet** *BBah* 307:6 [P. 52]

ܥܒܝܕ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **1.** n.m. **ephemeral thing, aerial matter** ܥܒܝܕ ܕܠܐ ܥܒܝܕ ܕܠܐ ܥܒܝܕ ܕܠܐ ܥܒܝܕ ܕܡܝ ܥܒܝܕ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܝܕ ܕܐܝܟ *ThbK2* 9:7; **2. unrestrained, inconsistent** ܥܒܝܕ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ the laxity of our time is unrestrained *am2* 348:13; **3. excessive, immoderate** ܥܒܝܕ ܕܫܚܩ *SAL2* 416:14 (laughter); **4.** w. ܠ **prone to** ܥܒܝܕ ܠܡܬܩܢ ܕܥܒܝܕ ܕܒܛܠܐ *am7* 2:2 (vain matters) [P. 52]

ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **1. outpouring** cs. ܥܒܝܕܘܬ ܕܡܠܟ *Ath* 43:16; det. ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ ܕܢܘܗܪܐ *ES1* 124:20 (of light); ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ ܕܕܡܥܐ *am5* 610:13 (of tears); ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ ܕܡܝ *Nat* 59:10; **2. a state of flux** (ῥευστὴ φύσις) ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ ܕܛܒܝܥܐ *Gr* 1:18; **3. confusion** ܕܡ ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ ܕ<ܡ>ܫ<ܬ>ܥ<ܝ>ܐ ܕܡ ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ ܕܟܠ ܚܕ ܡܢ ܗܠܝܢ ܟܝܢܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܬܢܝ ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ the characteristic property of each of these natures remains without confusion *MiS* 231c:3; **4. luxury** ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܟܘܬܐ *Cyr*^{2} 44:28; **5. favorable attitude** ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ ܕܛܝܒ ܠܒ ܕܡ ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ ܕܚܛܦܐ ܕܡ ܠܩܕܫܐ the favorable attitude, eagerness, and gift regarding the seizing of the saint *JohEphLES* 494:4; **6.** cs. in phrase **ܥܒܝܕܘܬ ܚܒܘܪܐ black and blue bruise** *BBah* 737:12 [same as ↓ ܢܒܝܒܘܬܐ mng. a.1]; **7.** cs. in phrase **ܥܒܝܕܘܬ ܥܝܢܐ eye disease** (ὑπόχυσις) *Med* 75:9 [expl. of ܕܡܠܐ ܕܡ] [P. 52]

Mng. 6: Pfl 154^2; mng. 7: PSmSup 39: suffusion of the eye.

ܥܒܝܠ adj. (same as ↓ ܥܒܝܠ; ↓ √ܥܒܠ) **borrowed, assumed** ܥܒܝܕ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܠܟܐ ܥܒܝܠ *Kays* 124:10; ܥܒܝܕ ܕܫܘܠܛܢܐ *JSB1* 138:4 (to prevail) [P. 53]

N, SG § 35.

ܥܒܝܠܐ adv. (↓ ܥܒܝܠ) **in a demanding manner** *AlexSy* 62:6; ܥܒܝܕ ܠܡܫܐܠ ܐܢܫ, ܕܐܝ ܥܒܝܕ ܠܡܫܐܠ *JSB1* 183:7 [P. 53]

ܥܒܝܕ n.m. (< H יְשִׁימוֹן; ↓ ܥܒܝܕܢܐ) **desert** ܒܡܕܒܪܐ ܕܥܒܝܕ *Dt* 32:10; ܟܡܕܒܪܐ ܕܥܒܝܕ *Is* 43:19 [cf. ES2 137:34]; ܟܡܕܒܪܐ ܕܥܒܝܕ *Ps* 68:8; 78:40; 106:14; 107:4; ܕܐ ܕܢܬܠ ܠܗܘܢ ܠܥܒܝܕ *JSB2* 535:13 (manna) [P. 53]

ܥܒܝܕܢܐ adj. (↓ ܥܒܝܕ) **deserted, wasted** ܒܡܕܒܪܐ ܕܥܒܝܕܢܐ *ThMarg1* 77:12 [P. 53]

ܐܥܒܝܬܐ n.f. (< Akk *asītu* tower as part of city wall CAD A/332, AIOA 37; Ḥaṭ אשית DNWSI 123, JBA 1# אשיתא DJBA 172, Ma

אשיתא wall MD 40, > Arab آسِيَة column Fr, AF 11) **column, pillar** ܐܣܝܬܐ ܕܥܡܘܕܐ *Is* 16:7 (MasJ 26:11) [but WSy ܐܣܝܬܐ BhGr 236:27] (H אֲשִׁישֵׁי; cf. ES2 46:33); ܠܒܝܢܐ ܕܐܬܘܪܐ *ThbK2* 346:13 (brick) [P. 52]

Nöld, MG § 97.

ܥܦܫܐ n.m. (< Akk *aškāpu* leather-worker CAD A/2 442, AIOA 39; ↓ ܥܓܢܦܫܐ; Ḥaṭ אשכף DNWSI 123, JBA אוּשְׁכָּפָא DJBA 98, > Arab إِسْكَاف Fr, AF 256) **shoemaker** ܥܒܕ ܣܦܪܐ ܕܥܦܫܐ *KwDW* 31:20; *IS* 30:4; *Bhchr* 206:13 [P. 777]

ܥܓܢܦܫܐ n.f. (↓ ܥܦܫܐ; JBA אַשְׁכָּפְתָּא DJBA 173) **shoemaking** ܐܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܕܣܦܪܐ ܕܥܦܫܐ ܒܗ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܠܬܐ ܕܣܦܪܐ *ESHebd* 47:v313 [P. 777]

ܥܦܬܐ, ܥܓܦܬܐ, pl. ܥܓܦܬܬܐ n.f. (< Akk *iškaru* tax, field on which *i.*-work is done CAD I/J 244, mngs. 4, 5; AIOA 59; TA אִשכַּרָא TJ Is 5:10, JBA אִישְׁכָּרָא DJBA 126) **field** (of certain size) **a.** general ܥܦܬܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *2Sm* 23:11 (H חֶלְקַת הַשָּׂדֶה); ܥܦܬܐ ܕܟܪܡܐ *Is* 5:10 (H צֶמֶד); ܡܠܐ, ܥܦܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ *IA1* 258:v155; ܥܦܬܐ ܡܠܝܐ ܕܩܘܣܡ *Jul* 8:7 (full of thorns); *JohEphLES* 244:8; ܥܦܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ *ib.* 254:11; ܒܝܬ ܕܡܬܠ ܥܦܬܐ ܕܡ *AM2* 234:15 (to remove a pile of stones); **b.** metaph. ܥܦܬܐ ܕܡܫܟܒܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *ES3* 239:6 [P. 52]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender); Seidel1 154ff.

ܥܦܟܢܐ, U ܥܓܦܟܢܐ n.m. (MH אֶשְׁכָּרוֹעַ Pfl infra; cf. Akk *tas/škarinnu* CAD T 280) **perennial box tree** (*Buxus sempervirens L*) ܥܨܐ ܕܥܦܟܢܐ *Ex* 25:5 (H שִׁטִּים); *Is* 41:19 (H שִׁטָּה; cf. ES2 89:16; Afr 386:18); *2Chr* 2:7 (H אַלְגּוּמִּים); *ES1* 467:8; *PsC* 8:4; ܒܝܬ ܕܥܦܟܢܐ *Geop* 48:23 [P. 53]

Pfl 63; Flora 1:316.

ܐܣܦܬܐ, pl. ܐܣܦܐ n.f. (JBA אשכתא DJBA 173, JPA אשכה DJPA 78) **1. testicle** ܐܒܪ ܕܐܣܦܬܐ *Lv* 21:20; ܪܡܐ ܕܐܒܪ ܕܐܣܦܬܐ *Geop* 102:20; pl. ܐܣܦܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ *Sind* 18:13; ܐܣܦܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ, ܕܐܣܦܐ *AS4* 41:9; *Bhchr* 224:22; **2.** pl. cs., in phrases **a.** ܐܣܦܐ ܓܒܐ **orchis** v. Pfl infra; **b.** ܐܣܦܐ ܕܓܒܐ **man orchis** *BBah* 309:1 [expl. as σατύριον]; 1292:7; *BAli2* 138:6; **c.** ܩܣܛܪ ܕܒܝܪ **castoreum, secretion from beaver** *Med* 92:5 (καστόριον) [P. 52]

Mng. 2a: Pfl 62; mng. 2c: Schleifer 176.

ܥܦܫ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܥܓܦܐ; ↓ ܥܦܬܐ, ܥܓܥܦܬܐ, ܥܦܐ, ܥܓܦܐ; JBA אשף DJBA 173, Ma אשף MD 41) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to charm** ܕܐ ܥܦ ܕܥܦ *Dt* 18:11 (H חֹבֵר); ܥܦ ܠܚܝܐ *ESRef1* 118:33 (serpent); ܠܚܝܐ ܕܐ ܥܦ ܒܗ ܕܡ ܠܟ *JSB5* 868:4; ܠܚܝܐ ܕܥܦ, ܠܚܝܐ *Clr* 137:3 [Satan]; 140:13; ܠܚܝܐ ܕܐ ܥܦ ܐܝܬ ܠܚܝܐ the reciter of the incantation who performs a charm *Bhcar* 116:2

Etpe. to be charmed ܐܬܬ ... ܥܦ ܕܐܬ ܕܐ ܕܫܢ *ESRef1* 118:38 (venom of scorpion); ܐܬ ܕܐ ܥܦ ܠܐ ܐܬ ܕܥܦ *IA1* 280:v132 [P. 53]

ܐܦܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܦ; JBA אישפא DJBA 126) **incantation, charm** ܕܐ ܥܦ ܕܥܦ *Dt* 18:11 (H חֶבֶר); ܠܫܢ ܕܐ ܥܦ ܐܦܬܐ *Bhcar* 116:2; ܐܬ ܕܥ ܐܫ ܕܡܝܬ *Didasc* 88:6; ܐܦܬܐ ܕܥ ܠܐ ܕܢܫ *JSB5* 230:18 (against serpent) [P. 53]

ܒܥܦܐ n.m. (< Akk *āšipu* CAD A/2 431, AIOA 39; ↓ √ܥܦ; BH אָשֵׁף HALOT 93, BA אָשַׁף HALOT 1827) **reciter of incantation** pl.abs. ܕܫܢ ܕܡ ܐܬ ܥܦ ܒܗ ܕܡ *Clr* 125:8 [P. 53]

ܪܒ ܥܦ n.m. **majordomo** *BAli1* 1600 [text: ܪܒ ܥܦ; expl. as رب البيت الوكيل; cf. ܒܥܦ ܕ ܐ ܪܒ ܕܥ ܕܡ ܠ ܕ. ܕ ܥ ܪ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܥ ܦ first of eunuchs BBah 310:27] [P. 53]

This seems to be the proper entry and not ܪܒ ܥܦ as in LS. For a poss. Ir deriv., v. ILS 119.

ܒܥܓܢ n.m. (< MP *aspinǰ* hospitality, inn CPD 12; ILS 118; ↓ ܒܥܓܢ; JBA 1#א[ו]שפיזא DJBA 98, Ma אשפינזא, שפינזא MD 471 [var. of שפינזא]) **house, household a.** ܒܝܬ ܕܥܓܢ ܠܒܝܬ ܕܥܓܢ *am2* 230:16; ܐܢܫ ܠܒܝܬ ܕܥܓܢ *AM1* 107:18; *BBah* 310:16 [expl. as بيت]; 1999:11; **b.** in phrase ܒܝܬ ܕܥܓܢ

member of a household ,ܒܥܠ ܕܒ *HSHoffm* 275:v23 [P. 53]

B. Geiger, WZKM 44 (1937) 195[1].

ܐܦܣܦܢܝܟ, ܐܦܣܦܢܟ n.m. (< early MP **aspinǰakān* [> Arm; v. Hübsch, AG 109, no. 68] ILS 119; ↓ ܐܦܣܦ; Ḥaṭ אשפזכן DNWSI 125, JBA אושפיזכנא DJBA 99) **1. majordomo** ܐ‹ا›ܦܣܦܢܟ *BAli1* 1600; *BBah* 310:13 [expl. as ربّ البيت]; **2. host** ܐܦܣܦܢܟ ܕܒܝܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܝܬ ܐܦܣܦܢܟ *BhebJud* 19:24 (296:16); ܐܦܣܦܢܟ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܝܬ ܐܦܣܦܢܟ *Bhcar* 65:9 (for writings); *BhLSt* 142:13; ܐܦܣ ܐܦܣܦܢܟ ܠܟ ܒܝ ܫܠܡ ܠܟ ܢܦܫ *BhEth* 129:6 (to honor a guest) [P. 53]

B. Geiger, WZKM 44 (1937) 196[1].

ܐܣܦܪܐ, ܐܣܦܪ n.m. (< Akk *išparu* weaver CAD I/J 255, AIOA 59; JBA אשפרא DJBA 174) **tailor** *BBah* 310:24 [expl. as خيّاط]; ܐܣܦܪ *ib.* 310:24

ܐܦܣ adj. (< Arab اشقر) **red** *Med* 503:21 [expl. of ↓ ܫܦܘܦ] [P. 802]

ܐܣ n. (< Akk *ašāšu* A reed shelter CAD A/2 422, AIOA 38; Ma אשאשא raft MD 40) **raft** *BBah* 311:15 [expl. as ↓ ܟܦܠ mng. 3] [P. 52]

ܐܫܬܐ, pl. ܐܫܬܬܐ n.f. (JBA אִישָׁתָא DJBA 126, Ma עשאתא fire, fever MD 357, Akk *išātu* fire, abscess, inflammation CAD I/J 227; ↓ ܐܫܬܐ) **fever** cs. ܐܫܬ ܕܡ *EN* 33:v48; det. ܐܫܬܐ ܕܫܡܫܐ *Mt* 8:15 (left her); ܐܫܬܐ ܕܫܪܝܐ ܟܠ ܓܫܡ the whole body felt fever *Afr* 151:6; ܐܫܬ ܟܪܣܐ ܕܐܝܡܡܐ *Kays* 249:8 [P. 52]

N, SG § 79B, Rem. 2.

- ܐܫܬ ܟܠܝܬܐ ܐܫܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܟܠܝܬܐ) **kidney fever** *HippAph* 13:4 [P. 329]

- ܐܫܬ ܫܦܝܪܐ ܐܫܬܐ n.f. perh. **scarlet fever** *DocrelàAḥ* 22:1 [P. 744]

- ܐܫܬ ܕܟܝܬܐ ܐܫܬܐ n.f. (< θωρακικός) **fever of the chest** *Med* 536:24 [P. 835]

ܐܫܬܐ, pl. ܐܫܬܬܐ, ܐܫܬܬ *Is* 16:7 (BhGr 236:27), ESy ܐܫܬ *ib.* 16:7 [MasJ 26:11] n.f. (↓ ܐܫܡ, ܐܫܡܐ, √ܐܫܬ; JBA אשתא DJBA 174) **1.** pl. ܐܫܬܬܐ **buttocks, rump** ܚܨܪ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܫܬ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܫܬ *2Sm* 10:4 [cf. ES1 406:3]; **2. bottom** ܐܫܬ ܕܒܝܬ *Is* 14:15 (H יַרְכְּתֵי; of grave; cf. ↓ ܐܫܦܐ); ܐܫܬ ܕܥܡܩܐ *am3* 230:18 (of Hell); ܐܫܬ ܕܐܝܡܐ *Jon* 1:5 (of boat); *JSB4* 386:8; ܐܫܬ ܕܝܡܐ ܫܛܐ *Kays* 259:7 [of sea]; pl. ܐܫܬ ܕܚܬܐ *Geop* 48:9 [of jar] [P. 810]

N, SG §§ 86 (f. gender); 146 (pl.); GVG1 154; Nöld, NB 143.

ܫܬܐ, ܫܬܬܐ num. **six** ↓ ܫܬ [P. 52]

ܐܬܐ interj. [BhGr 171:5 considers it to be Heb.; imper. of √ܐܬܐ*] always w. ↓ ܡܢ **oh that ...!, would that ...!** ܡܢ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܐܒܪܗܡ *Gn* 17:18 (H לוּ; cited ESGE 74:4); ܡܢ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܦܩܢ ,ܐܬ ia *Ps* 119:5 (H אַחֲלַי); ܡܢ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܐܬܐ would that you had reigned *1Cor* 4:8; ܡܢ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܐܬܐ *2Cor* 5:3 (Afr 132:8); ܐܬ ܐܝܟ ,ܐܬ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܐܝܟ ܐܝܟ *Šar* 48:26; ܡܢ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܟ *DM* 109:4; *MiS* 431b:21 [P. 812]

Schulth, ZA 19 (1903) 131. The CPA form ܐܬ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܐ 1Cor 4:8 (CCR 120b:3) is a corruption on the basis of Syriac, and the correct rdg. is ܐ ܐ ܐ [v. CCPA2b 73].

ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ n. (< MP *uštargāw-palang* CPD 85; ILS 119) **giraffe** *BBah* 501:16 [expl. of ↓ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ] [P. 53]

ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ, ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ n. (< NP *ušturmurγ* PED 63 [cf. MP *uštar* camel + *murw* bird CPD 85, 57] ILS 119) **ostrich** *BhebJob* 30:29 (203:8) [expl. of ↓ ܒܢܝ]; *BhebIs* 34:13 (23:11); *BBah* 1260:19 [same as ↓ ܒܢܝ] [P. 53]

ܐܫܬܐ n.m. (Arab اشتيام Jawal 82) **ship's captain** *BBah* 313:17 [expl. as صاحب المتاع المحمول فى السفينة; in Aramaic fables] [P. 53]

AIOA 101; Fr, AF 222 [on analogy to *qayyāmā = ܩܝܡܐ [cf. ZS 5 (1926) 23]; H.S. Nyberg, MO 26/27 (1932/3) 256 [Ir etym.]; DJBA 126, s.v. אישתיאמא note.

ܫܬܝܢ num. (↓ ܫܬ; Ma שיתין MD 464, JBA שִׁיתִּין DJBA 1141) **sixty** *passim* [P. 811]

ܐܫܬܝܢܝܐ num. (↓ ܫܬ) **sixtieth** ܕܒܫܬܝܢ ܘܬܪܬ ܕܒܫܬܝܢ ܐܫܬܝܢܝܐ ܕܒܫܬ the

sixtieth parts (of a circle) are called degrees *Bhadsment*[2] 178:20 [P. 811]

ܫܘܪܝܬܐ adj. (calque < πυρετώδης; ↓ ܫܘܪܝܐ) **feverish** ... ܫܘܪܝܬܐ *HippAph* 21:4 (shivers) [P. 52]

ܫܬܬܐ* n.m. (↓ ܫܬ) **hexaemeron, six days of creation** ... ܫܬ ... *BBah* 779:27 [P. 811]

ܫܘܠܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܠ; Malul *mišta'īnya* NMM 70:15; 18) **game** ... *MAMQ* 40:9; ... *AS2* 334:22 (jokes & games); ... *Cyr*[2] 89:29; *Bhchr* 471:21 [P. 792]

N, SG § 140 (w. added Gr suff.); Hoffm, ZA 11 (1896) 215; 320.

ܫܒܩܕܡ(ܝ) adv. (< Akk *šaddaqdim* AIOA 96; JPA אשתקד DJPA 53, DJBA 175) **previous year** ... *2Cor* 8:10 (to begin); ... *am2* 276:17; *AM1* 88:21; *AS4* 14:24; ... *Syn* 227:15; ... *SAL1* 75:10; *JšBC1* 53:21; ... *BhLSt* 117:1 [P. 53]

AIOA 40, 96.

ܫܬܪܓܢ n. (< MIr **uštrgān* ILS 119; Ma אשתארגאן MD 41) perh. **camel-foot** (a plant)

Existence of word in Sy is doubtful; Pfl 37; 251ff.

ܐܬ, pl. ܐܬܐ n.f. (↓ ... ; JBA 1# אָתָא DJBA 175, Ma 1# אתא, pl. אתואתא MD 42) **1. sign a.** general ... *Gn* 4:15 (H אוֹת); pl. ... *Act* 1:3; ... *JohEphB* 67:4; **b.** esp. **(1)** heavenly ... *Didasc* 204:19; **(2)** military ... standard bearers *Bhchr* 389:4; **2. miracle** ... *Ex* 7:9 (H מוֹפֵת); ... *Mt* 24:24; ... a sign which was similar to a spear *Chrmin* 8:29; ... *to* 26:v125; **3. example** ... *IA1* 2:v10; **4. trace** ... *TB* 146:31 (of nails); **5. monument** ... *ThMarg1* 406:15; **6. monster** ... a Nubian monster *PO2* 231:9 (of man); **7.** Ṭirhān dial. **kind of measles** *BBah* 316:7 [expl. as حصبة] [P. 53]

N, SG §79B, Rem. 2 (f. gender).

ܐܒܐ, ... vb. (denom. < ↓ ...) **Etpa. to become a father** ... GrNaz in *BhGr* 48:15 [expl. as ...]; ... ... *ib.* 48:29; *ON* 7:8 [P. 1]

ܐܬܐ vb. ↓ √ܐܬ [P. 3]

ܐܘܪܝܐ, ... *JAOS13* 39:14 n.m. (< ὁ θεός) **god** *glherm* 160; *JAP7/5(1875)* 220[1] [↓ ...]; ... *ZDMG27* 496:2; ... *CatWr1* 216a:25 (to find refuge); ... *CatWr2* 899b:2; ... strength of God *Macc* 148:v530 [P. 55]

SUGFS 161.

ܐܒܐ, ... vb. (denom. < ↓ ...) **Etpa. to become a brother** ... ... [ܡ] ... *BhGr* 48:29 [P. 11]

ܐܬܒܟ n. (< Tk *atabek*) **ruler, leader**, orig. **guardian of a prince** *MiS* 596a:37 [expl. as ...]; *Bhchr* 306:4 [P. 55]

ܬܢܐ n.m. (< Akk *atūnu, utūnu* kiln, furnace AHw 1445, AIOA 110; ↓ ...; JBA אתונא DJBA 176, Ma אתונא MD 43, > Arab أَتُّون Fr, AF 26) **oven** ... *Gn* 19:28 (H כִּבְשָׁן); ... *Mt* 13:42; ... *ES1* 126:12; *ER* 95:12 [P. 55]

ܐܬܬ n.f. (↓ ..., ...) **1. celestial sign** ... *ESGE* 147:4; ... *MiS* 622c:18; **2. a. letter** ... *Lk* 16:17; ... *AS* 147:25; ... *ESSerm4* 61:v627 (to pass away); ... *ES1* 308:12; **b.** pl. **alphabet** ... *GalSimp* 248:2 (order); **3.** [calque < Arab حَرْف] gramm. **particle** ... connection by means of (copulative) particles *BhGr* 9:14; 63:5; etc. [P. 54]

Mngs. 2, 3: Moberg, Term 17*ff.

- ܡܘܓܕ ܡܘܓܕܐ, ܡܘܓܕ n.f.pl. (↓ ܡܘܓܕ) gramm. **the connecting letters** ܕ'ܐ: ܡܘܓܕ *ET* 5:14; ܡܘܓܕ 15:8 (συνδεσμοί) [P. 805]

Moberg, Term 105*.

ܡܘܓܕ adj. (↓ ܡܘܓܕ) **of a letter** ܡܘܓܕ ܡܘܓܕ differentiation by means of letters *BhGr* 208:8 [P. 54]

,ܐܬ vb. (↓ ,ܐܬ, ,ܐܬ, ,ܐܬ, ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ, ,ܐܬ, ,ܐܬ, ,ܐܬ, ,ܐܬ, ,ܐܬ, ,ܐܬ, ,ܐܬ; JBA ,ܐܬ DJBA 175, Ma 1#אתא, af. אתיאן, אתיא etc. MD 41ff.) **Pe.**, pf. ,ܐܬ, ESy ,ܐܬ Martin, JAP 6/19(1872) 466; but ,ܐܬ UMNY **1. to come** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *Is* 21:12; ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *Mt* 3:11; ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ let us come to the actual experience *ESRef1ER* 54:6; **2.** w. ,ܐܬ **to come into, reach** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ it often came into my mind to compare it *GalSimp* 244:12; **3.** w. ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ **to reach the point that** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *MiS* 506c:14 (to impose tribute on Moslems); **4. to yield produce** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *IA1* 140:v1326 (double); ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *am4* 638:12 (hundredfold); **5. a. to be brought** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *am4* 533:11; ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *ROrChr9* 94:13 (cauldron); **b. to be sent** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *SevVit* 54:8; **6. a.** w. ,ܐܬ **to come about** *Bhchr* 594u [n. fnd.]; **b.** alone **to happen (1)** general *Rie* 85:11 [delete; v. ↓ ,ܐܬ]; **(2)** in phrase ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ (τὸ τυχόν) **by chance, simply** *glherm* 160; ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ do not listen simply to what we have said *Med* 224:15 (Gal8 387:2) (ἁπλῶς); *JohEphLES* 130:10; ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ we should not by chance and casually cut off ... *SAL2* 486:16; *BhGr* 7:30; *EbMai10* 221b:9; **7.** w. ,ܐܬ **to come to his senses** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *am2* 9:16; *MiS* 645c:31; **8.** in phrase ,ܐܬ **to succeed in s.t., achieve** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *Jšddact* 50:18; ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *ROrChr19* 38:12; **9.** in phrase ,ܐܬ **a. to be fitting** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *GeschJosEngel* 8:11; ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ it was fitting for me to admire your will *Rechtsb3* 209:8; ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *SE*[2] 132:20; **b. to be able** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *Bhchr* 508:24; **10.** w. ,ܐܬ **to come to mind** *2Sm* 13:20; **11.** in phrase ,ܐܬ **do not be concerned with** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *IA2* 348:v1858 (erasing of scriptures); **12.** gramm. **to be derived** (of verbal form) ,ܐܬ ... ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *BhebDt* 22:13 (236:7) [i.e. the root of ,ܐܬ is √,ܐܬ to drag, and not √,ܐܬ to commit adultery]

Af. 1. to bring ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *Gn* 2:19; ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ how can he bring you to the royal rank with him? *JohEphB* 71:23; ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *Cyr*[1] 389:20 (struggle); ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ he was fortunate *BhLSt* 99:4 [lit. time brought to him]; **2. to fetch** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *Bhchr* 133:16; **3. to take away** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *OS* 6:8; **4. to endure** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *Cyr*[1] 219:2 [glossed: ,ܐܬ; force of wind]; ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *ZM2* 20:14 (good fortune); ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *ib.* 115:24; **5. a.** general **to attribute** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *OrChr2* 50:4; **b.** w. ,ܐܬ **to contradict** (παράγων) ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *TB* 39:33; **6. to derive** pass.part. ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ red derived from red substance *BBah* 292:16; etc.; **7. to pass** (time; ἄγειν) ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *Chrmin* 326c:12; **8.** w. ,ܐܬ **to loosen the bowels** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *Med* 98:18; **9.** w. ,ܐܬ **to accomplish** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *ES2* 279:40; ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *SevVit* 84:13; **10.** w. ,ܐܬ **to pay attention** *am6* 345:3; **11.** w. **a.** ,ܐܬ **(1) to pay attention** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *Ex* 7:23 (H שָׁת לִבּוֹ); ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *Is* 42:25; *Jul*

185:18; *JohEphLES* 259:2; *CatVat3* 375:27; **(2) to understand** ܐܬ ܟܠ ܒܝܕ ܐܝܬ *1Sm* 4:20; **b.** w. ܕ- ܐܬ ܟܠ **to recall s.t. from memory** ܕܐܬܬܕܟܪ ܟܠ ܐܬ ܟܠ ܐܝܬ *SevHym* 192:10; **12. a.** w. ܠ- **to recollect** ܠܡܐ ܕܐܬܬܕܟܪ ܒܟܬܒ ܐܝܬ ܠܡܐ ܕܐܬܬܕܟܪ ܐܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *JohEphLES* 118:13; **b.** w. ܠ- **to commit to writing** ܠܡܐ ܐܝܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *JohEphLES* 465:11; *JohEphB* 71:11; **c.** w. ܒ- ܠ **to commit to writing** ܒ ܠ ܕܐܬܬܕܟܪ ܐܬ *JohEphLES* 504:11; **d.** w. ܒ- **to place next to, attach** ܒ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ

ESRef1ER 24:18; *ESHaer* 168:2 (to wound); *PO4* 88:13 [P. 55]

Brock, Aram 11/12 (1999-2000) 444ff.

ܓܒܘܪܬܐ n.f. (CPA CCPA3 108) **strength, courage** you overcame the wicked tyrants by your courage *Rabb* 246:8; by your blows, the beauty of your courage is illustrious JS in *asd* 99:10 [P. 55]

ܓܠܡܐ n. (mng. 1: < αἰθάλη; mng. 2: < Arab أثال, أثل) **1. vapor** *DuvB2* 13:7; 13:16; 14:18; *ib.* 15:3; **2. alembic** take the feminine nature and place it in the alembic *ib.* 19:2; 23:16; *BBah* 299:17 (arsenic); 331:6 [P. 55]

ܓܒܠܝܬܐ n. (< ἀθλῆσαι; ↓ **ܓܒܠ**, **ܓܒܘܠܬܐ**) **1.** w. **ܒ- to fight** who engages not only in the contest of confession in the manner of martyrs *SAL2* 390:6; *PO4* 19:15; **2. fight, struggle** *JSB1* 595:13; *JSB4* 243:9; *AS* 169:5; *ECth* 110:12; *TB* 133:2; **3. prize for a fight** the prize would not be small *ECth* 191:25 (ἄθλον); **4. strong man** *EN* 40:v10 [expl. as الشجاع الفاتل]; *BAli1* 1951; *BBah* 330:27 [expl. as] [P. 55]

ܓܒܘܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ **ܓܒܠ**) **fight** *PhilH* 1:27; *JSB2* 79:19; *Kays* 54:15; *Bhchr* 56:15 [P. 55]

ܐܬܡܠܝ adv. (TA אִתְמָלִי TO^{v} Ex 4:10, JBA אִיתְמָל DJBA 128, Ma עתמאל MD 358) **yesterday** *Gn* 31:2; *Bard* 27:17; *JSSahd* 860:19 [P. 827]

ZA 11 (1896) 352; Gottheil, EṢ 12*ff. (on ,); *JBhSy* 7:5 [negates writing it]

ܩܕܡܐ adv. (↓ **ܐܬܡܠܝ**) **day before yesterday** *Gn* 31:2 (H שִׁלְשׁוֹם); *ESGE* 131:25; *JSSahd* 860:19; *MS1* 91:16 [P. 827]

ܓܢܐ, pl. **ܓܢܬܐ** n.f./m. (Ma 1# אתאנא MD 42, JPA אתן DJPA 81) **1.** f. **she-ass a.** alone *Nm* 22:23; **b.** in phrase *Gn* 49:11 [cf. ESGE 114:4]; *Mt* 21:5; **2.** m. **ass** *1Sm* 8:16 (Didasc 8:16); *PO8* 129:9 (to be brought) [P. 55]

ܣܕܝܢܐ n.pl. (< ὀθόναι) **(sacred) fine linen garment** he took for his own clothing fine linen *SE*^{2} 26:19 [P. 55]

The text in *Rie* 57:16, cited by Br from HoffmKirch 91^{107}, reads: [v. SUGFS 160].

ܐܬܢܛܦܐ n. (< ἀθανασία) **a drug** *Med* 220:9; 356:18 [P. 55]

ܓܐ, pl. **ܓܐܬܐ**, **ܓܝܢܐ** *JohS* 4:4; *ET* 9:4 n.m. (↓ **ܓܐ**, **ܓܐܬܐ**, **ܓܐܬܢܐ**, **ܓܢ**, **ܓܐ**, **ܓܒ**; JBA אַתְרָא, pl. אַתְרָוָתָא DJBA 179, Ma אתרא, pl. אתראותא MD 44) **1. place a.** general *Gn* 1:9; *Mt* 12:43 (waterless); *ESSerm4* 32:7 (salty); **b.** pl.abs. in var. phrases **(1)** here and there *IA2* 100:v149; *JSB5* 746:5; **(2)** everywhere *Jul* 71:1; **(3)** from whatever place *JSB3* 730:20; *JSB4* 572:6; **2. little place** *Ex* 25:27 (H בַּיִת); *ib.* 36:34 [elsewhere ↓ **ܒܝܬܐ**]; **3. a. land, region** *Mt* 8:28; *asd* 33:5; *JSB3* 494:21; **b. the inhabitants** *JohEphB* 304:6;

ܡܬܝܪ he baptizes all the inhabitants *am3* 434:1; **4. opportunity, time** ܠܐ ܡܨܐ ܒܗ ,ܐܡܪ ܡܬܝܪ when he has the opportunity *1Cor* 16:12; *am3* 331:21; ܠܡܬܘܒܬܐ ܡܬܝܪ ܥܕܡ *ES3* 466:23 (for penitence); ܡܬܝܪ ... ܥܕ ܥܕܡ ܕܐ ܡܠܠ while you still have some opportunity (to do so) *Jul* 88:10 [v. ↓ √ܐܡܪ pe., mng. 1d]; **5.** pl. ܡܬܝܬܝܬܐ **Topics** (τὰ τοπικά, treatise of Aristotle on topoi for the construction of dialectical arguments) *glherm* 160 [expl. as ܡܠܦܢܐ ܡܫܟܚ] [P. 55]

N, SG § 79B (pl.); mng. 3b: GVG2 75c [n. fnd.].

- **ܒ- ܐܬܪ** conj. (↓ ܡܬܝܪ cs.; BA אֲתַר דִּי HALOT 1829) **where, wherever** ܡܠܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܡܠܟܐ ܡܠܟ ܡܠܟ ܕܥܒܕ ܐ *Gn* 21:17; ܐܬܪܐ ܗܘ ܡܟ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܗܘܐ ܐܬܪܐ *Joh* 17:24; ܕܐܡ ܐܚܪܬ ܐܬܪ *2Sm* 16:1; ܒܠܐ ܐܡܡ ܡܥܒܕ ܐܬܪ ܗܘܐ ܠܡܥܒܕ *apap* 87:3 (port); ܐܡܡ ܐܠܠܦܢܐ ܐܬܪ ܠܐ ܡܠܐ *am2* 210:19; ܡܢ ܒܐ ܡܟ ܡܫܡܫ ܫܟܚܬ ܐܬܪ ܠܡܥܒܕ *JSB3* 883:22 [P. 56]

ܒܪܬܬܝܬܐ adj. (↓ ܡܬܝܪ) **rustic, provincial** ܡܬܝܪܐ ܒܠܡܨܐ ܐܡ ܠܐ not that childish and rustic (usage) *ET* 3:6; ܡܬܝܪ ܡܥܒ *BAli1* 82:3; & *passim* [P. 56]

ܬܪܝܕܝܐ n. (< τριῴδιον; cf. ↓ ܬܪܝܕܝ) **Triodium, three week period of preparation for Lent** ܡܬܝܪ ,ܬܪܝܕܝܐ *CatBod* 292:35 [P. 56]

ܒܪܬܬܝܬܐ adj. (↓ ܡܬܝܪ) **local, spatial** ܡܬܝܪ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܡܢܗܓ ܠܡܐ according to the local custom *BhNom* 308:10; ܡܨܐ ܡܬܝܪ ܐܡ ... ܐܚܪܢ ... ܡܠܝܢ the essential particles are either temporal or spatial *BhGr* 155:24; 163:24 [P. 56]

Moberg, Term 19*.

ܒܬܬܝܬܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܬܝܪ) **locality** ܒܐܡܬܝܪܐ ܠܠܐ ܠܐ ܡܨܐ irrational change of locality *BBah* 1015:3 [P. 56]

ܐܬܬܝ vb. ↓ √ܐܬܐ [P. 5]

ܒ

ܒ n. (BA [ת]ב׳ DJBA 198) ***bet*, second letter of the alphabet**; numerical value 2 [P. 56]

Nöld, Beitr 129.

-ܒ prep. (JBA ב׳ DJBA 181, Ma ב׳ MD 44) **in** *passim* [P. 56]

N, SG §248 (var. usages); GVG2 §237.

ܒܕܡ adv. (< Arab ابد الابدين) **constantly, incessantly** ܢܗܪ ܪܝܫ ܡܢ ܒܕܡ an incessantly flowing river *ECth* 7:3; ܡܝܐ ܕܢܚܠ ܒܕܡ *DuvB2* 16:14; ܠܐ ܢܦܣܩ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܥܒܕ ܐܢܛܘܢܝܣ Antonius in *BhGr* 173:5 [P. 2]

On deriv. from Gr, v. BhGr 173:8 [ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܪܝܫܐ]; BBah 349:2.

ܒܬ n. (< H בַּת; cf. ↓ ܒܬܠ) **bath**, a measure *3KgdHex* 5:25; ܒܬ ܡܐܐ ܘܥܫܪܝܢ *LkḤ* 16:6; *Epiph* 33:v73; *BBah* 1203:14 [P. 59]

Juckel, Harklean 184.

ܒܕܢܓܢ n. (< MP **bādingān* or NP *bādinǰān* PED 140; ILS 120, > Arab بَاذِنْجَان PLA 34) **eggplant** (*Solanum melongena*) *BhLSt* 112:9 [P. 59]

Pfl 188; Siggel 18.

ܒܘܟ, ܒܘ n. (onom.) **1. hoopoe** *Phys* 14:10; **2. owl** *BBah* 362:9 [expl. as ↓ ܦܘܦܘ] [P. 62]

ܒܬܠ n. (< βάτος; cf. ↓ ܒܬ) **measure of 50** *xestes Epiph* 4:v47 [P. 68]

ܒܝܩܪ adj. (< βικάριος, Lat *vicarius*; ↓ ܡܢܝܩܪ) **vicar, deputy** ܠܟ ܡܫܡܫ ܕܡܢܝܩܪ ܪܝܫ *StSin9* 32:22 [P. 88]

E.C. Butler, *JThSt3* (1902) 150.

ܒܝܣܛܝܢܝ n. (< Lat *vestinum*) perh. **vestinian** (oil) *Geop* 86:26 [P. 80]

ܒܣܢܝܛ n. (< βασανίτης) **touchstone** ܒܣܢܝܛ ܕܚܪܣܐ ܕܒܝܬ *DuvB2* 245[4] (mortar) [P. 80]

ܟܣܛܠܒ n.m.pl. (< βασιλεῖς; ↓ ܟܣܠܝ, ܟܣܠܝܐ, ܟܝܠܐ, ܟܣܠܝܐ) **kings** ܒܝܡ ܠܡܪ ܟܣܛܠܒ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *LkḤ* 21:12 (Wh) [ed. Kiraz: ܡܠܟܐ] [P. 80]

ܒܝܣܝ n. **type of oil** *Geop* 86:26 [in list of var. oils] [P. 81]

ܒܝܟܒ n. (< βικίον) **large jar** *BBah* 452:14 (Var, n. 16); *BAli1* 2729 [P. 56]

ܒܝܬ, ܒܬ, pl. ܒܝܬ, ܒܬܬ *IA2* 210:v130; ܒܬܬ *MiS* 536c:36 n.f. (JBA בֵּירָא DJBA 205, Ma 1#בירא MD 62; pl. Nab בארות׳ DNWSI 141, JPA בירון DJPA 101) **1. well** ܒܝ ܕܫܬܐ *Gn* 21:19; ܒܝܢ ܕܡܝܐ ܘܠܐ ܡܝ ܒܟ *Lk* 14:5; *ESGE* 73:16; ܒܝ ܕܐܠܥܐ *Is* 15:8 [cf. ܒܝ ES2 45:46]; *ER* 136:9; *IA2* 210:v130 [// ↓ ܒܝܢ]; **2. pit** *GnHex* 37:35 [delete mng.; text reads: ܐܠ ܒܝ ܕܐ ܠܒܪܝ ܠܥܠ, i.e. to my son] [P. 56, 840]

N, SG 84 (f. gender); mng. 1: Seidel2 89.

ܒܪܘܕ n. (< NP *bārūd* PED 143; ILS 120, > Arab بارود; ↓ ܒܪܘܕ) **nitre** *DuvB2* 101:17; 101:19 [P. 95]

ܒܪܝܕܐ n.f. (< βέρηδος; ↓ ܒܪܝܕ, ܒܪܝܕܐ) **post horse** ܒܝ ܕܐ ܕܫܠܚ ܒܪܝܕܐ *SevVit* 83:13 [P. 95]

ܟܬܒ n. **a title** (used by the Armenians)

ܒܝܫ ܥܠ ܒܝܫ ܕ ܡܠܐܟܐ ܥܠ ܒܝܫ *Bhchr* 442:18 [P. 97]

ܒܪܘܟ n.f. (< Arab برید) **swift horse** ܣܘܣܝܐ ܒܪܘܟ<ܐ> ܕܫ *JohEphB* 174:20; ܒܪܘܟ ܡܠܐܟ *Chran1* 283:8 (swift) [P. 840]

ܟܘܒܝܐ n.f. (same as ↓ ܟܘܒܐ) **citadel** cs. ܟܘܒܝܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܟܘܒܝܐ *Kays* 105:4 [P. 56]

ܒܥܐ vb. (↓ ܒܥܝܐ, ܒܥܐ, ܒܥܬ, ܒܥ ܒܥ, ܟܘܒܥܐ, ܟܘܒܥܬ, ܟܘܒܥ, ܟܘܒܥܝܐ; JBA בְּאֵשׁ DJBA 183) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to be bad, displease** ܠܐ ܫܦܝ ܠܡ ܒܥܐ ܫܦܝ *ESSerm2* 31:v1683; ܡܠܐ ܕܣܥܪ ܠܐ ܒܥ ܡܠܐ *ESNisB1* 30:17; ܐܡܪ ܒܥ ܒܪܝܟ ܠܟ *TB* 94:1; **2.** w. **-ܠ to be in a bad condition** ܒܥ ܒܥܐ ܠܐ ܒܥ *Ex* 5:23 (H הֵרַע); **3.** 3f.sg. pf. ܠ **to be in pain** ܟܘܒ ܐܡ ܒܥ ܠ *BalJos* 60:1; **4. to grieve** ܒܥ ܥܠ ܐܘ *Neh* 2:3 (H יֵרָעוּ)

Af. 1. a. to cause to stink ܐܦܥܠ ܒܥ *Ex* 5:21 (H הִבְאַישׁ; smell); **b. to make hateful, odious** ܒܥ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܦܥܠ ܒܥ ܠ *Gn* 34:30; **2. to do evil** ܐܦܥܠ ܒܥ ܠ *Gn* 19:7 (H תָּרֵעוּ); ܠ ܐܦܥܠ ܒܥ ܐ ܒܥ ܠ *ES2* 65:2; ܠ ܐܦܥܠ ܒܥ ܕܡ *EChe1* 13:8 (WMcl 52:18); **3. to declare evil** ܐܦܥܠ ܒܥ ܠ ܕܒܪ ܐܦܥܠ ܒܥ *TB* 116:28 (& to reproach; OT); **4.** w. acc./**-ܠ to treat badly** ܐܦܥܠ ܒܥ *Nm* 11:11 (H הֵרַע); ܐܡ ܕܐܦܥܠ ܒܥ *ThMarg1* 391:8; **5. to incite to sin** *ES2* 481:7 [delete; not in *ESHaer* 72:27]

Etpe. ܐܬܒܥܝ & ܐܬܒܥܝ **1. to suffer evil** ܐܦܥܠ ܒܥ ܕ ܐ ܐ ܒ *ES2* 119:31; ܐܬܒܥܝ ܒܥ ܐ ܐܬܒܥܝ ܕܒܪ ܐ *TB* 15:8 (ἐκακύνετο; to be haughty); **2. to behave in an evil manner** ܐ ܐ ܒ ܐܬܒܥܝ ܐ *TB* 104:8; **3. to be in a bad condition** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ES1* 431:24; **4. to displease a.** w. ה-: ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ

hood ... ܟܘܣܝܐ ... *GeZA8* 10:8 [P. 62]

ܟܬܒܝܬܐ, pl. ܟܬܒܝܬ n.f. (↓ ܟܬܒ) **little girl** ... *MkḤ* 5:41; ... even little girls do not believe it *Bhchr* 519:7 [P. 62]

Juckel, Harklean 173.

ܟܬܒܝܬܘܬܐ, pl. ܟܬܒܝܬ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܟܬܒ) **little girl** *BhGr* 27:10; pl. 36:21 [P. 62]

ܟܬܘ interj. **oh!** ... *PO8* 294:4 (the exactitude of prophecy); *StSin9* 175:8; *EN* 75:v85 [expl. as عجب astonishment] [P. 57]

ܟܬܘ interj. (< βαβαί; exclamation of weariness) **oh!** *EN* 75:v84 [expl. as من التقزز from disgust]; *BhGr* 180:25 [P. 57]

ܟܬܒ, pl. ܟܬܒܬ n. (< βιβλίον; ↓ ...) **book** ... *StSin9* 87:8; pl. ... *ZM2* 136:9 [P. 57]

ܟܬܒܬܐ n.f. (< βιβλιοθήκη; ↓ ...) **library** ... *ZM1* 12:13 (translated & copied); ... *ThbK1* 280:11; ... *Epiph* 17:v83; ... *CatBod* 420:7 [expl. as ...]; ... *EChe5* 8:11 (WMcL 279:4 = B 392:5) (to decorate); ... *DionbṢcomt* 93:28; ... *Arist1Sy* 13b:16; pl. ... *ChrPsD1* 128:8 [P. 57]

ܟܦܦ, ... n.m. (↓ ...) **1. little boy** *BAli1* 2230 [expl. as ↓ ...]; **2. hook a.** general *INB* 521:18 [n. fnd.]; **b.** esp. wooden plow handle *BBah* 354:21 [expl. as ...]; **3. strap of a plow** *BBah* 354:17 [expl. as ...] [P. 62]

ܟܦܐ n. (< MP *babr* CPD 16 [cf. NP *babr* PED 154] ILS 120) **tiger, panther** *BBah* 354:27 [expl. as ...]; pl. ... *ChrPsD2* 336:10 [P. 57]

ܟܦܦ, pl. ... *AM2* 94:25; ... *KwD²* 161:11 n.f. (↓ ...; JBA 1#בוביתא DJBA 190) **1. pupil** (of eye) cs. ... *Kays* 94:5; det. ... *Dt* 32:10 (H אִישׁוֹן); ... *ES2* 331:15; *ZM1* 51:22; *BO3/1* 568a:1; pl. ... *Jer* 9:17 (H עַפְעַף); **2. eye** cs. ... *am6* 283:5 (of mind); pl. ... *IA1* 252:v66; ... *KwDW* 114:7; ... *ROrChr18* 287:22; ... *CatCambr* 686:10 [P. 62]

ܟܪܟ n. (< MP *bāγ* CPD 16 [< OP **bāga-* estate Hinz, ASN 53; cf. NP *bāġ* PED 148] ILS 120; OfA בג DNWSI 143, JBA בָּגָא DJBA 185, Ma באגא MD 46) **garden** ... *Chrmin* 28:18; *BAli1* 2235; *BBah* 355:4 [expl. as بستان] [P. 57]

ܒܒܠ vb. (Pal. < √ܒܒ; ↓ ...) **Quad. to chatter** ... *MiS* 750:39 (to confuse the simple people) [P. 58]

ܒܒܒܘܩ n.m. (onom.; ↓ ...; cf. H בַּקְבּוּק) **pitcher** ... *1Kg* 14:3 [cf. ES1 480:14]; ... *Jer* 19:1; 19:10; *JAP9/7(1896)* 105:13 [filled w. tears]; *EN* 38:v76 [expl. as الابريق والكراز] [P. 57]

ܒܒܒܘܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ ...; cf. ↓ ...) **bubble** ... *ZDMG53* 505:9 (round); *BBah* 355:5 [P. 58]

PSm 445.

ܒܒܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܒ; cf. ↓ ...) **chattering, talkative** ... *ES1* 276:28 (pelican & bee-eater); ...

ܡܬܚܫܒ ܐܢܫ ܥܡ ܣܟܠ *PO8* 272:13 (to be ridiculed); ܡܬܚܫܒ *TDN* 96:19 [women] [P. 58]

ܒܗܕܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܕܐ) **in a talkative manner** ܒܡ ܫܡܫ ܡܒܫܐ ܒܗܕܐ *StSyr4* 28:17; ,ܡܐܡܪ ܒܗܕܐ ܒܗܕܐ ܕܫܡܥ ܡܢ ܐܢܫ *ZM2* 146:1 [P. 58]

ܚܫ vb. (↓ ܚܫܫ; cf. ↓ √ܚܫ) **Etpa. to be hindered** ܡܢ ܒ<ܠ>ܐ ܐܬܚܫ ܡܢ *AS* 134:17; ܒܫܐܬܚܫ *BAli1* 1697; *BBah* 355:15 [same as ↓ √ܚܫ; expl. as ↓ √ܥܩܒ etpa.]; ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܚܫ ܒܚ *ib.* 1182:4 (married state) [P. 58]

ܚܫܒܘܬܐ n.f. **leanness** *BBah* 355:20 [expl. as الهزال النحافة] [P. 57]

ܚܒܝܢ adj. (↓ √ܚܒܐ) **fruitful, productive** abs. ܫܬܐ ܚܒܝܢ *Bhdedivsap* 2:3 (clamor) [P. 58]

ܒܝܫ adj. (↓ √ܒܝܫ) **ill** abs. ܟܠ ܐܢܫ ܒܡ ܒܝܫܐ ܠܗ *KwD²* 78:16; det. ܫܥܪ ,ܫܥܪ ܥܡ *JohEphLES* 254:9 (to hide o.s.); ܐܝܠܐ ܕܒܝܫ *Gr* 12:25 (bird) [P. 58]

ܒܝܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܝܫ) **illness** *EN* 33:v40 [expl. as الهزال]; *BBah* 355:22 [P. 58]

ܚܠܡ vb. (↓ ܚܠܡ, ܡܬܚܠܡ, ܚܠܡ, ܚܠܡ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to chatter, prate** ܒܡ ܚܠܡ ܒܡ ܕܪܐ *Cyr*[1] 371:13 (& blame); ܐܝܟ ܕܚܠܡ ܡܢ *Nest* 191:15; ܐܒܐ ܐܒܐ ܘܩܛܠ ܠܡܪ ܚܠܡ ܒܚܠ an error shook, shouted, and prated to kill him *JSB2* 188:1; *JSB3* 565:19; ܟܬܒ ܕܚܠܡ ܡܢ ܐܠܗܐ *WZKM9* 198:2; ܠܡܚܠ ܐܠܦܝܢ *RendLincei5/25* 726:9; pass.part. ܚܠܡ ܕܐܠ ܐܡܪ *JSSahd* 648:18; **2. to imagine** ܐܠܗܐ ܦܝܫ ܫܠܡ ܡܡ ܚܠܡ ܐܠܦܐ *herm* 152:21

Af. to stir up ܥܒܕ ܛܠ ܠܡܐ ܘܐܚܠܡ *JSB1* 432:8

Etpe. to be chattered, prated ... ܫܠܡ ܐܠ ܐܬܥܒܕ ܒܟܠ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܐܢ ܐܬܚܠܡ these arguments which were prated by one of those deceivers of Isaiah *SAL1* 248:6; ܘܐܚܪܢ ܕܐ ܚܠܡ ܕܡܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ *StSyr4* 67:11 [P. 58]

ܚܠܡ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܡ) **chattering, idle talk** ܕܡܐ ܐܠ ܚܠܡ *JSB2* 858:11 (& clamor); ܐܠ ܒܝܩ ܚܠܡ ܣܦܝܩ *JohEphLES* 147:5; *EN* 75:v85 [expl. as كلام فشر]; ܚܠܡ ܡܢ ܚܠܡ idle talk and speeches *BhNom* 218:15 [P. 58]

ܚܠܐ n.m. (< Arab بَغل; ↓ ܦܠܢܐ) **mule** *MiS* 644a:37 [expl. as ܕܡܬܪܡ]; ܐܬܐ ܐܠܦ ܚܠܐ *ChrPsD2* 222:1; ܐܝܟ ܕܒܚ ܐܠܦ ܦܝܫ *Bhchr* 317:19 [P. 58]

ܦܠܢܐ n.f. (↓ ܚܠܐ) **hinney** ܒܡ ܒܫܐ ܕܐ ܦܠܢܐ ܡܢ ܚܠܐ *Bhchr* 172:7 [P. 58]

ܚܠܡ vb. (↓ ܚܠܡ prep., ܚܠܡ, ܚܠܡ, ܡܬܚܠܡ; MH² בגן hif. J 1135, s.v. פגן [rdg. of Aruch]) **Pa. 1. to cry, call, summon** ܡܬܚܠܡ ܚܒܐ ܠܟ ܦܐ ܠܟ ܠܫܒ *Gn* 41:55; ,ܡܡܚ ܐܚܠܡ ܒܐ *2Kg* 6:26 (H צָעַק); *Act* 21:28; ܠܚܠܡ ܡܡܪ ܐܒܪ ܠܡ *Afr* 252:6; ܚܠܡ ܠܐ ܐܢ ܦܐ ܠܐ. should I call for help? No one will redeem (me) *ESSerm4* 43:v18; ܐܠܝ ܡܢ ܐܡ ܚܠܡ ܠܐ he did not cry out from the hardship (of the torture) JS in *asd* 102:9; **2. to seek** ܠܐ. ܡܡ ܐܒܫ ܐܒܡܐ ܐܡ ܚܠܡ *JSB3* 529:2; **3.** w. ܒܡ **a. to demand a reward** ܒܡ ܚܠܡ ܒܡ ܠܠܦ *MS1* 15:v105; **b. to complain** ܚܠܡ ,ܡܚ ܐܠܚܫܒ ܡܡ *PsC* 36:20; ܫܐ ܚܠܡ ܡܢ ܐܡ *am3* 462:17; ܡܡ ܐܡ ܚܠܡ *Bhce1* 133:3 [P. 58]

ܚܠܡ, ESy ܚܠܡ *BhGr* 236:28 [≠ ,ܚܠܬܡ *BhGr* 86:29] prep. (↓ √ܚܠܡ; mng. 3: Ḥaṭ 2# בגן invocation, appeal DNWSI 143) **1. in the presence of** ܠܐ ܐܒܫ ܒܐ ܐܦ ܚܠܡ ܒܢܦ ܒܐ *JSB1* 227:3 (to be accepted); **2. a.** w. √,ܢܨ **to appeal to the emperor, king (justice), law** ܐܬ ܢܨ ܒܚܐ ,ܒܢܦ *Act* 25:11; ܒܡ ܢܨ ܒܚܐ *ib.* 25:12; ܐܢܫ ܒܡ ܒܟܦ ܡܒ *IAB1* 361:1; *KwD²* 48:17; ܒܡ ܢܒܦ ܐܠ ܐܬ ܢܨ ܐܠ *Bhchr* 396:5; **b.** alone ܒܡ ܒܢ ܐܠ ܒܢ ܐܥܒܕ *IA2* 308:v1227; **3.** in phrase ܒܢܝ **I appeal to you! a.** general *apap* 154:7; ܐܒܫ ܐܠܗ ܒܢܝ *am3* 100:18; **b.** w. √,ܢܨ pe. ܐܡ ܐܬ ܐܠ ܐܢ. ܒܢܝ *ESSerm1* 76:v440; ܒܢܝ ,ܒܐ ܐܬ ܐܠ ܐܢ *JSB2* 252:3; **c.** w. √,ܐܒ pe. *ES2* 356:24 [delete; v. supra, mng. b]; **4.** w.

ܘܠ **woe!** ܐܠܗܐ ,ܡܪܝ ܠܟ *IA2* 14:v24 [P. 58]

Hoffm, ZDMG 32 (1878) 754; Nold, PersSt2 46.

ܟܠܐ vb. (↓ ܟܠܝܢ, ܡܬܟܠܝܢ, ܟܠ, ܟܠܐ, ܟܠܝܬ; cf. w. ↓ ܟܠܦ; JBA 1# בגר DJBA 185) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to close** ܡܢܟܠܐ ܡܬܫܪ ܐܠܗ ܒ *JSB3* 387:17; ܟܬܒ ܒܟܠ *BBah* 356:24; pass.part. ܕܟܠܝܢ ܟܬܒܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܡܢ *JSB1* 476:19; **2. to surround** ܒܗ ܟܬܘ ,ܡܪܕܦ ܟܠܘ they pursued them in the mountain (and) surrounded him *Bhchr* 84:27 [Budge: in Mount Bagrûh]; **3. to retain, hold back** ܐܡ ܠܐ ܐܠܗ ܟܬܒ ܒܟܠ ܕ *JSB5* 332:4 [Joshua]; ,ܡܪܕܦ ܟܠܘ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܡܬܟܠ ܟܬܒ ܕܐ ܒܗ when those held him back and drew up in battle order with him *JohEphB* 298:2; ܒܬܠ ܐܠܗ ܕܡ ܟܬܒ ,ܡܪܕܦ .ܠܡܒܠ ܒܗ ܒܗ *MiS* 353b:20; ܟܠ ܒܬܟ ܒܐ *Kays* 256:23 (by his hint); pass.part. ܟܠ ܡܢ ܡܪܕܦ ܟܠ ܒܐ ܒܗ ܒܬܠ the sand is dispersed, (the waves) are held back by it and are not exhausted *JSB3* 48:20; ܟܬܒ ܒܗ ܒܪܕܦ ܟܠ ܒܬܒ *Kays* 191:5 (reined in and held back); **4. to banish** ܟܬܒ ܒܗ ܠܟ ܒܐ ܒܗ ܟܠ *JSB5* 535:15 [Miriam]; **5. to go out ill** ܟܬܒ ܒܬ ܟܬ ܒܗ ܠܟ .ܟܠ *JohEphLES* 93:9; ܒܠܒܬ ܟܠ *KwD*^{2} 32:14 (& were weak)

Etpe. 1. to be closed ܡܬܟܠ ܒܗ ܟܠܬ *JSB2* 529:14 (road); *DionbṢcomt* 182:15; **2. to be retained, held back** ܒ ܟܠܬ *JSB3* 133:14 (fire); ܟܬܒ ܒܬ ܒ ܟܠܬ *JSB4* 31:9; ܟܠܬ ܟܠ *Kays* 191:1; **3. to become thin, ill** ܒܒ ܟܠ ܟܠܬ ܒܬ ܒ ܟܬ *KwD*^{2} 78:14 [P. 58]

MG 47[1].

ܟܠܐ n. (↓ √ܟܠ) **palisade** *BBah* 356:23; *EN* 55:v55; ܟܠ *BAli1* 2243 [expl. as مترش]; *BBah* 357:3 [P. 58]

ܟܠ adj. (↓ √ܟܠ) **ill** [delete entry; v. ↓ ܟܠܝܢ] [P. 58]

ܟ conj. **because, since a.** general *passim*; **b.** w. ܠ **therefore, on that account** *ES1* 254F [n. fnd.]; ܒ ܟܬܒ ܠ ܐܠ ܒ ܟܠ ܒ ܡܐ ܠ ܒ *Ath* 12:18; ܟܠ ܒ ܟܬ ܒ ܒ ܠ ܒ ܒ *ThbK1* 4:3; ܟܠ ܒ *INB* 37:13; ܟܠ ܒ ܟ ܒ ܒ *LES2* 4:7; *SpSol4* 86:6; ܠ ܟܠ therefore, he did not kill him *Bhchr* 50:1 [P. 59]

N, SG §360A.

ܟܐ n.m. (MH בַּד, בֶּד בֵּית הַבַּד MŠviK 8:4) **oil or wine press** ܒ ܟܬ ܟܬ *Geop* 85:22 (olives); *BBah* 357:9 [expl. as بدّ]; *BAli1* 2246 [P. 59]

ܟܬܐ n. (< MP **bād-āwurd* [lit. brought in by the wind; cf. NP *bād-āvard*, *bāḏāvard* PED 138, 141] Gignoux in ILS 121) **white thistle** (λευκάκανθα) *Med* 312:22 [P. 59]

Pfl 196.

ܟܠ n. (< βδέλλιον) **bdellium** *DuvB2* 7:12; ܟܠ *Med* 49:4; ܟܠ *BBah* 357:26 [P. 59]

Pfl 35:9; Schleifer 176.

ܟܬ vb. (Pal. < ↓ ܟܬ; ↓ ܡܬܟܬ, ܡܬܟܬܟܬ) **QuadRef.** ܟܬ **to be confused, disturbed** ܒ ܐ ܒ ܟ ܟܬ he grows weak and faint, and is even confused *IA2* 12:v160; *am2* 88:16; ܟܠ ,ܡܥܩܪ ܒ ܟ ܟܬ .ܟ ,ܡܥܩܪ its [i.e. the ape's] testicles were caught in the crack, and his thoughts were confused *KwD*^{2} 3:11; ܟ ܟܬ *Cyr*^{2} 106:20; ܟ ܡܠ ܟ ܟܬ *BhLSt* 142:6 [P. 59]

ܟܬ n.m. (< MP *wādbān* sail CPD 85 or NP *bādbān* PED 138; ILS 121) **flap of a garment** *EN* 36:v24; *BAli1* 2249 [expl. as اللبنة من القميص]; *BBah* 357:15 [P. 59]

Fr, AF 54[2].

ܟܠ adv. (< γοῦν; ↓ ܟ) **at any rate, on which account** ܒ ܠ ܟ ܟܠ *JSTham* 10:v135; ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Ming2* 56:19; *Bheb passim*; *glherm* 161 (διό) [P. 109]

ܟܬ vb. (↓ ܡܬܟܬ, ܟܬ, √ܟܬ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to be confounded, disordered** *BhGr* 98:9 [↓ √ܟ]; **2. to rush out, spread abroad** ܟ ܟ ‹ܬ›ܟ ܟ ܡ ܟ *am2*

651:11 = ܐܟܪ *HoffmAusz* 70[627] (of a river) [P. 59]

ܟܵܒܵܒ n. (↓ √ܒܒ) **disturber** ܥܠ ܡܒܒ *BhGr* 98:10 (to err) [P. 59]

ܒܒܪ n. **handle of an axe** ܒܒܪ ܕܒܝܬ *BBah* 358:10 [expl. as ܡܠܬ ܕܥܨ] [P. 59]

ܒܕܘܝ n.m. (< Arab البَدَوِيّ) **beduin** ܒܕ ܒܒܪ *Bhchr* 253:3; *BhebAct* 2:11 (6:v95) [expl. of ܒܕܝܐ] [P. 59]

ܒܕܘܠ adj. (√ܒܕܠ) **mad, insane** ܒܝܫ ܡܢ ܒܒܪ *ES1* 521:2 (generation); ܐܚܐܒ ܐܠܒܒܪ *ib.* 540:42 [Jezebel]; *BAli1* 2251 [expl. as ܐܚܐܒ ܕܒܒܠ ܡܢ]; ܐܠܒܒܪ ܐܚܐܒ *BAli2* 192:13 [expl. of ܐܚܐܒ ܐܠܒܒܪ ܕܒܒܠ] [P. 59]

Nold, ZDMG 29 (1876) 648.

ܒܕܘܠܘܬ n.f. (√ܒܕܠ) **madness** ܕܒ ܠ ܐܦ ܐܒ ܒܒܪ *KwD*[2] 75:5 [the ape was delighted] [P. 59]

ܒܕܠܦ n. **formed with the proclitic letters** ܒܕ: ܐܠܒܒܪ ܐܠܒܐ 'case' letters *BhGr* 41:11; *glherm* 161 [P. 59]

Moberg, Term 62*.

1#ܟܵܒܵܒ n.m. (↓ √1#ܒܕ) **1. a. one who gains knowledge** ܒܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܐ *herm* 151:13 (γνωρίζων; v. herm 161); **b. inquirer, philosopher** ܒܒܪ ܒܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܝ *StScNis* 51:6 (& principals); *PO4* 398:1; **2. one who investigates the hidden meaning of scripture** ܒܒܪ ܐ ܒ *CatWr1* 53b:38; ܒܒܪ ܐܠܒܒ *BO3/1* 124b:7; *ONIntr* 20:28 [P. 59]

Mng. 1b: A. Scher, PO4 398.

2#ܟܵܒܵܒ n.m. (↓ √2#ܒܕ) **one who fixes** ܐܒ ܒܒܪ *ES2* 431:33 [P. 60]

Delete this entry; v. ↓ ܟܒܒ.

ܟܵܒܵܒ n.m. (↓ √ܒܕ) **one who scatters** ܒܕ ܐܠ ... ܐܒ ܒܐ ܒܕ *BhNom* 141:20 = *JECanSy* 27:8 (dainties at a wedding meal; not coins) [P. 60]

The two sources were incorr. treated in LS as being independent.

ܒܕ, vb. (↓ ܒܕܐ, ܒܕܐ, ܒܕܐ) **Pe. 1. to speak falsely, devise** ܐܠ ܒ ܒܕ *1Kg* 12:33; ܐܠ ܒ ܐܒܒܒ ܒܕ ܐ *Philox1* 31:7 (images); ܐܠ ܐܒ ܒܕ *PhilV* 81:30 (matter); ܒܒ ܐܠ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ dull-witted people spoke falsely *BO2* 166a:37; ܐ ܐ ܒ ܒܕ *Bhchr* 59:2; **2. to fabricate** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Afr* 353:4; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *ESHaer* 49:12; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Rabb* 226:22; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Ath* 22:14

Pa. idem ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ Ge in *AfrPraef* 20:19

Etpe. to be devised ܒ ܒ ܒ ,ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *TB* 102:10 [P. 59]

ܒܕܐ n.m. (↓ √,ܒܕ) **1. folly** ܒܕ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *ES1* 536:23; ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *VRabb* 194:13 (of apocalypses); ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Jul* 80:21; *BAli1* 2254; **2. fabrication** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ they cheat by means of their distortion of words of fabrication *ES2* 119:45 [P. 59]

ܒܕܒ n.f. (↓ √ܒܕ) **quality of being scattered** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Kays* 71:7 (of sand) [P. 60]

ܒܕ, ܒܕܠ n. (√ܒܕ) **idle talk, nonsense** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ

Br, ZS 7 (1929) 308 [≠ Schleifer 178; 135ff.].

1#ܒܕܩ vb. (↓ 1#ܒܕܘܩܐ, 1#ܒܕܩܐ, ܒܕܩܐ, ܒܘܕܩܐ, ܡܒܕܩܢܐ, ܡܒܕܩܢܘܬܐ, ܡܬܒܕܩܢܘܬܐ; JBA 1#בדק DJBA 186, MH בדק LTV 108) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to disperse** *BAli1* 2258 [expl. as بذر]; **2. to investigate, examine** ܒܕܩܘܗ̇ ܒܡܫܒܩܢܘܬܗܘܢ *Nm* 21:18 (H בִּמְחֹקֵק); ܒܕܩܝ ܠܒܐ *Jud* 5:16 (H חִקְרֵי); 18:2 (H לַחְקְרָהּ; cf. ES1 314:24); ܕܒܬܪܟܢ ܗ̇ܝ, ܒܕܩܐ *WisSol* 8:8 (εἰκάζειν; future things); *am2* 41:20; ܚܘܫܒܝܗܘܢ ܒܝܬ ܕܒܕܩܘܢ ܕܐܢܫܐ ܘܡܒܕܩܐ *Narsai2Sy* 256:8 (thoughts); **3. to inform, reveal** *JSB5* 708:14 [n. fnd.]; ܒܕܩ ܠܟܣܝܬܐ he reveals hidden things *Jšddev2* 199:2; **4. to establish** ܕܒܕܩܝܢ ܒܕܩܐ ܕܥܘܠܐ *Is* 10:1 (H חֹקְקִים)
Pa. 1. to uncover, show a. alone ܡܒܕܩ ܗܘܐ ܢܒܕܩ ܡܒܕܩ ܗܕܐ *1MaccCer* 4:20 (φανίζειν); ܐܝܠܝܢ ܕܡܒܕܩܝܢ ܒܕܩܘ ܥܠ ܠܗܘܢ *Joh* 11:57; ܡܬܬܐܐܘܗܝ ܕܙܕܝܩܐ *Act* 7:52 [cf. ES1 406:36]; ܡܠܟܐ ܕܗܘܐ. ܒܕܩ ܠܝ *BalJos* 247:12; **b.** w. ܥܠ **(1)** in titles of Psalms ܡܒܕܩ ܥܠ ܢܩܠܐ ܘܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܡܫܡܠܝܐ. ܕܐܬܡܠܟܘ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܡܒܕܩܢܐ *PsInscr* 58; & *passim*; **(2)** other ܡܒܕܩܝܢ ܥܠ ܒܫܠܝܘܬܐ *Bab* 78:22 (dolphins of calm weather); **2. to represent symbolically** ܠܐ ܥܒܕܐ ܘܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܬܡܥܢܘܬܐ ܡܒܕܩ *ES1* 247:45 (w/o obedience); ܡܒܕܩ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܐܬܬܗܝܒ ܥܠܡܝܢ *Wis* 19:9 [cf. ES1 245:4]
Etpa. 1. to be uncovered, disclosed ܬܕܡܪܬܐ ܕܐܬܒܕܩ *BalJos* 249:10 (wonders); ܐܝܠܝܢ ܕܐܬܒܕܩ ܠܗ ܒܚܪܫܘܗܝ those whom he exposed with his magic *am6* 291:1; **2. to appear** *Bhchr* 522:5 [n. fnd.]; ܗܘ ܒܙܒܢܐ ܐܬܒܕܩ ܡܫܘܚܬܐ ܢܒܥܐ ܕܗܪܣܝܣ *Bhce3* 115:19; **3. to be invented** ܗܢܘܢ ܕܡܠܝܢܐܘܗ ܐܬܒܕܩܬ *MiS* 437b:11 [Greek fire]; **4. to be pronounced** ܫܪܟܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܩܠܝܢ ܐܬܘܬܐ ܒܡܨܥܬܗܘܢ ܡܬܒܕܩܝܢ all the rest of the non-vocalic (letters) are pronounced by means of them [i.e. ܐ, ܘ, ܝ] *BhGr* 194:28 [P. 59]

Etpa., mng. 4: Moberg, Term 19*.

2#ܒܕܩ vb. (↓ 2#ܒܕܘܩܐ, 2#ܒܕܩܐ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to repair** ܠܐ ܒܕܩܘ ܒܕܩܐ ܕܒܝܬܐ *2Kg* 12:7 (H חִזְּקוּ); 12:8 [cf. ES1 545:44]; 12:12; ܐܝܟ ܕܒܕܩܘܗܝ ܥܠ ܒܝܬܘܬܐ ܒܕܩ ܒܪܝܐ ܠܥܠܡܐ ܕܐܬܒܪ *ESNat* 89:10; *JSSahd* 770:10; ܠܬܘܩܢܗ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܒܕܩ *JSB3* 465:1 (creation); ܠܡܒܕܩ ܠܡܥܢܝܬܐ (?) ܕܐܝܬ *Geop* 35:1; ܒܕܩ ܒܕܩܝܢ ܗܘܘ. ܒܕܩ ܐܢܫ ܒܕܩܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܒܘܪܐ ܕܡܕܝܢܬܐ *Bhchr* 25:23
Pa. to repair ܠܐ ܒܕܩܘ ܒܕܩܐ ܕܒܝܬܐ *2Kg* 12:7 [cf. ܠܒܕܩܗ ܕܒܝܬܐ ES1 545:47]; ܒܕܩ ܐܢܘܢ *2Chr* 29:3 [P. 60]

The ref. ܒܕܩܘܗ̇ ܒܡܫܒܩܢܘܬܗܘܢ Nm 21:18 belongs s.v. √2#ܒܕܩ pa.

1#ܒܕܩܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܒܕܩ; cf. JBA בְּדִיקוּתָא DJBA 186) **investigation** ܒܕܩܐ ܕܥܘܠܐ *Is* 10:1 (H חִקְקֵי) [P. 59]

2#ܒܕܩܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܒܕܩ) **1. repairing, restoring** ܠܡܒܕܩ ܒܕܩܐ ܕܒܝܬܐ ܠܥܕܬܐ *ES1* 543:39; ܒܕܩܐ ܕܗܝܟܠܐ *ib.* 564:48; *JARS*[3] 140:3; **2. place needing repair** ܒܕܩܐ ܕܒܝܬܐ *2Kg* 12:6 (H בֶּדֶק); 12:9; 22:5 [cf. ES1 545:45] [P. 60]

ܒܕܘܩܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܒܕܩ) **investigator** ܫܠܝܡ ܒܕܘܩܐ ܫܡܝܐ *ESRef1* 118:41 [P. 60]

ܒܕܪ vb. (↓ ܒܕܘܪܐ, ܒܕܪܢܘܬܐ, ܒܕܪܐ, ܒܘܕܪܐ, ܡܒܕܪܢܘܬܐ; JBA בדר DJBA 187, Ma בדר MD 52) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to scatter** ܒܕܪ ܥܠ ܡܟܢܫ ܡܐܟܠܬܐ, ܕܝܠܗ ܕܝܠܗ *JSB5* 642:5; ܚܨܕ ܐܝܟ ܡܢ ܐܝܟܐ ܕܠܐ ܒܕܪܬ *Mt* 25:24 (Cyr[2] 293:25) [διεσκόρπισας; Pš has ܒܕܪܬ pa.] ܒܕܪܬ ܠܡܐܟܘܠܬܐ. ܘ(ܦܪܕ)<ܒܕܪ>ܝܢ ܠܗܘܢ *Geop* 23:7 [v. LS 593]; pass.part. ܐܝܟ ܠܩܛܐ ܒܕܝܪ ܗܘܐ ܘܡܬܒܕܪ *ES3* 397:6 (like gleaning); **2. to disperse** ܗܘ ܕܒܕܪ ܩܢܝܢܘܗܝ *ESSerm1* 109:v152 (possessions of his father); ܒܕܪܬܝܗܘܢ ܠܒܪ ܐܝܟ ܒܕܝܪܐ ܘܒܕܘܪܐ *ESRef1ER* 31:21; ܒܕܪܬܝܗܘܢ *Didasc* 79:21; pass.part. ܡܫܚܐ ܒܕܝܪܐ *JSB5* 603:4 [text: ܒܕܝܪܐ]; **3. to sprinkle on** ܐܒܕܘܪ ܒܐܦܝܗܘܢ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܬܝܒܘܬܐ *ESSerm1* 100:v279 (root of repentance)
Pa. 1. to disperse, scatter ܒܕܪ ܐܢܘܢ ܡܪܝܐ ܥܠ ܐܦܝ ܟܠܗ̇ ܐܪܥܐ *Gn* 11:9; ܘܐܒܕܪ ܐܢܘܢ ܒܐܝܣܪܝܠ *ib.* 49:7 (M) (H וַאֲפִיצֵם); ܘܐܦ ܡܒܕܪ ܡܢ ܐܬܪܘܬܗܘܢ *ER* 106:11; **2. to make drunk** ܐܫܬܝܗ ܚܡܪܐ ܠܒܣܝܡܐ. ܘܡܒܠܒܠ ܗܘ ܗܘܐ ܒܕܪܗ *ESGE* 64:1 (wine)
Etpe. 1. to be dispersed ܢܬܒܕܪ *BAli2* 112:13

[expl. as ܢܬܒܕܪ]; **2. to be sprinkled** ܒܪܟܬܐ ܕ<ܐ>[ܐ]ܬܒܙ (the drugs) should be sprinkled (also) dry *Med* 364:14

Etpa. to be scattered, dispersed ܐܬܦܙܪ ܟܐܢ ܚܠܩ *Gn* 9:19 (H נָפְצָה); 49:24 (H וַיָּפֻזּוּ); ܡܢ ܕܐ ܕܘ ܐܬܦܙܪ *Mt* 26:31; ܟܬܒܐ ܕܡܢ ܐܬܦܙܪ *asd* 65:11 [P. 60]

Etpe.: Schleifer 176.

ܙܘܥ n.m. (↓ √ܙܥ) **sprinkling** ܟܐܢ ܕܙܘܥ *Med* 364:22 (of natron) [P. 60]

For *ES1* 43:38 in mng. 1, v. ↓ ܙܘܥ.

ܒܕܫܥ n. (< NP *badišǧān* PED 163; ILS 121) **type of ivy** *BBah* 360:9 [P. 60]

Pfl 142.

ܡܙܥ vb. (↓ ܡܫܘܙܥ) **Etpa. ܐܬܙܥ to be distressed, stunned** ܡܢ ܟܠ ܡܙܥ ܒܗ *EbMai10* 221b:34 [P. 60]

ܡܗܕܐܕܣܬܢܝܬ n. (< MP *wehdādestānīh* [< MP *weh* good + *dādestān* justice + *-īh* abstr. ending CPA 89, 23] ILS 121) **preferential right, legal advantage** *Rechtsb3* 12:25 [expl. as ܙܕ ܒܢܝܢ; e.g. giving a female heir the same right in inheritance as a male one and not half the amount ib.] [P. 60]

ܡܗܕܝܢ n. (< MP **wēh-dēnīh* [cf. MP *wēhdēn* of the Good (Mazdean) religion + abstr. end. *-īh*] ILS 121) **correct religion** ܗܕ ܡܗܕܝܢ ܒܗ ܐܬܝ ܡܗܕܝܢ *JARS*[3] 526:10; 524:17

ܙܘܥ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܙܥ) **1.** adj. **somewhat obscure** abs. ܐ ܟܬܒܐ ܕܘ ܙܥ *to* 37:16; det. ܟܬܒܐ ܕܙܘܥ *Bhchr* 522:10 (report); **2. obscurity** ܟܬܒܐ ܕܙܘܥ *Rechtsb3* 211:28 (of understanding) [P. 61]

ܒܙܘܥ adv. (↓ √ܙܥ) **obscurely** ܟܬܒܘ ܐܬܦܫ ܒܙܘܥ ܐܡܪ ܠܝ *ESI* 458:45; *glherm* 161 (καθ' ὑποτύπωσιν); ܡܢ ܟܬܒ ܒܙܘܥ ܟܬܒ *JSB4* 497:21; ܡܢ ܐ ܒܙܘܥ ܒܙܘܥ *ThMJoh* 57:6 (to preach); ܡܢ ܒܬ ܒܙܘܥ ܟܬܒ *Bhchr* 96:26 [P. 61]

ܙܘܥ, ܙܘܥ adj. (↓ √ܙܥ) **dim, gloomy** ܟܬܒ ܡܢ ܒܬ ܟܬ *INB* 218:16 (power); ܟܬܒ ܟܬ ܟܬ *ES1* 462:23 [P. 61]

ܙܘܥ adj. (↓ √ܙܥ) **modest, chaste** ܟܬܒ ܟܬ *Sir* 26:15; ܟܬ<ܒ>ܡ ܟܬ ܟܬ *ThMJoh* 408:14 (married women); ܟܬܒ *BBah* 360:20 [expl. as الحيّة المستحيّة bashful, modest woman] [P. 62]

ܙܘܥ n.f. (↓ √ܙܥ) **modesty** ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *AS* 170:13 [P. 62]

ܙܘܥ adj. (↓ √ܙܥ, ܒܙܘܥ; cf. JBA בהילא small amount DJBA 189) **1. a. quiet** abs. ܥܠܡ ܙܥ *Jud* 18:7 (H בֹּטֵחַ); det. ܟܬ ܟܬ *LES2* 22:3 (place); **b. leisurely, indifferent** ܙܘܥ ܒܬ ܙܥ *Ming1* 51:v98; **2. gentle, soft** abs. ܙܥ ܟܬ *Narsai1Sy* 281:1; pl.det. ܟܬ ܙܥ *ESDom* 24:17 (splendor); **3. quiet, mute** abs. ܟ ܒ ܐ ܙܥ *ESNat* 37:17; ܟܬ ܙܥ ܟ ܐ *JSTham* 17:v313; **4. most serene** (γαληνότατος) ܟ ܙܥ ܟ most serene and Christ-loving kings *SE*[2] 22:32; ܟ ܐ ܙܥ ܟ *ib.* 136:27; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܐ PN, the peaceful and most serene emperor *JohEphB* 46:24; 149:12; 327:16 [P. 61]

Mng. 2: HoffmKirch 12:6.

ܒܙܘܥ adv. (↓ ܙܘܥ) **1. secretly** ܒ ܒ ܙܥ *MtC* 1:19 (to divorce); **2. silently** ܟ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܟ ܒ ܙܥ *ESJul* 88:18 (cedar); ܡ ܐ ܒ ܙܥ ܟ ܠ *to* 38:1 [P. 61]

ܙܘܥ n.f. (↓ √ܙܥ) **1. silence** ܠ ܟ ܙ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܡ ܐ ܙ ܐ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ ܟ

city *MiS* 338a:29; ܟܬܝܒ ܟܚܫ ܟܚܠܡܬܐ *Bhchr* 590:2; **3. a. calm (weather)** ܟܚܝ ܟܚܠܡܬ ܒܝܡ *MtḤ* 8:26 (γαλήνη; of sea); *Cyr*[2] 206:13; *MkḤ* 4:39; ܥܡ ܟܚܠܡܬ ܟܚܠܐ *Gr* 5:25; ܟܚܢܫܐ ܟܚܠܡܬ ܟܠܐ ܟܬܝܒ *Jšddev2* 216:10; ܟܚܠܡܬ ܟܐܝܣ *Kays* 203:7; **b. serenity, tranquility (1)** general ܟܚܫܝܬܐ ܠܡܫܡܥܬܢ ܟܚܠܡܬ it brings serenity to our hearing *SE*[2] 152:33 [cf. HoffmKirch 78:28]; **(2)** in term of respect ܒܐ ܟܠܟ ܒܫܠܡ ܟܚܣܝܬܐ ܥܡ ܟܬܚܬ ܪܓܠܝܟ ܕܬܚܠܡܫܘܢ when we are cast down before your feet [lit. the feet of your pious serenity] *MiS* 330b:9 [P. 61]

Mng. 3a: Juckel, Harklean 173.

ܟܚܫܝܬܐ adj., n.f. (↓ √ܚܫ) **1. ashamed, impudent a.** adj., abs. ܚܒܝܫܐ ܡܠܝܣܐ ܚܫܝܡ ܐܝܟ *ES2* 158:39; ܟܐ ܗܠ ܚܫܝܠ *BalJos* 321:3; det.f. ܟܚܠܠܝ ܐܝܟ ܟܚܫܝܬܐ *EzHex* 23:29; **b.** n.f. ܠܐ ܟܚܫܝ ܚܫܝ *Jer* 6:15; **2.** n.f. **shameful one** ܐܝ ܟܚܫܝ *KwDW* 33:3 [P. 62]

ܚܫ vb. (↓ ܟܚܫ, ܚܫܝܟ, ܟܚܫܝ, ܟܫ) **Pe.** [*e/a,o*] **1. to be quiet** ܟܚܫ ܗܟܝ ܚܫ ܠ *IA2* 248:v203 (like one asleep); ܠܚܫ ܟܚܫ ܟܚܝܠ ܚܫܝܫ we seek that our bodily lusts should be quiet *Ath* 33:8; ܟܐ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܒܝ *VRabb* 189:17; **2. to remain quiet, be calm** ܚܫ ܠ *Act* 21:14; ܒܐ ܚܫ ܚܠ ܚܫ *Jul* 117:18; ܗܚܫ ܟܬܒ ܟܬ *apap* 32:9; **3. to cease** ܟܚܠ ܠ ܐܝܟ ܚܫ ܒ ܗܚܫ ܚܫ *Act* 21:32 (from beating); ܒ ܚܫ ܟܬ ܗܚܫ ܟܚܝ *VRabb* 177:21 (from care); ... ܚܫ ܟܚܝܗ ܟܚܝ ܗܚܫ *am1* 250:13 (flame of persecution); ܟܚܚ ܚ ܟ ܚܫ ܗܚܫ *JSB1* 703:10 (at a crossing); **4. to calm, delay** ܟܠ ܚܫ ܠ ܬܚܝ *IA2* 310:v1282 [unless to be read ܒܠ ܚܫ]

Pa. to calm, assuage ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚ (the serpent) calmed her [i.e. Eve], and she trusted (him) *ESHaer* 4:8; ܐܝ ܟܬܒ ܟܚܫ *Spic* 43:22 (wealth)

Af. to calm ܐܝ ܚ ܒ ܚܫ ܟܬ ܟܬ *BalJos* 286:12; ܟ ܟܚܫ ܟ ܟܬ *JARS*[3] 425:10

Etpe. 1. to be at ease, have leisure ܚܫ ܟ ܟܚ ܠ ܟܚ *ESHaer* 2:4 (to throw down); ܟ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚ ܚܫ *ESVirg* 40:27; ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ *BO3/2* 126:2; *Bhchr* 34:12; ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ *ib.* 133:4; **2. to cease** ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ *am4* 485:1

Ettaf. to be calmed [delete; v. Etpe.] [P. 60]

ܚܫܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫ) **1. repose, leisure** ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ they endeavor without repose to go to what is before them *Afr* 449:18; **2.** in adv. phrase ܚܫ ܚܫ **quickly** ܟܚܫ ܚܫ ܐ ܟ *Ezr* 4:23 (BA בְּבָהִילוּ) [P. 61]

ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ n. (perh. < MP **wahmanēn* (*ī*) *suxr* ILS 121) **name of a root** *Med* 599:15 [P. 61]

ܚܫܚܫ n.f. (< H בְּהֵמוֹת) **behemoth** ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ *Job* 40:15 [cf. ES2 18:11; cf. ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ BhebJob ib. (207:10); ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ib. 41:25 (209:8)]; *BBah* 361:14 [expl. as ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ] [P. 61]

ܚܫܡ n. (< MP *wahman* Good Mind, first Amahraspand, used botanically CPD 86, NP *bahman* root of a plant PED 212; ILS 122, > Arab بهمن PLA 61) **name of a plant** *Med* 262:24; *EN* 24:v42 [expl. as بهمن]; *BBah* 361:27 [P. 61]

ܚܫ vb. (perh. denom.; ↓ ܚܫ, ܟܚܫܝ, ܟܚܫܝ; TA מְבַהֲקִין שִׁמְיָא TJ 22:13, TW 1:84) **Af. to shine** ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ *Lv* 13:38 (H בָּהֶרֶת); ܐܝ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ *2Macc* 5:3; ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ *ZM1* 26:28; ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ *MiS* 50a:29; ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ *Bhce3* 13:5 [P. 61]

ܚܫ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫ) **ray of light** ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ *Jul* 49:8 [P. 61]

ܚܫܝ n.f. (↓ √ܚܫ; JPA [בהקי[תה DJPA 86) **pimples, pustules** *Lv* 13:2 (H בַּהֶרֶת) [cf. ES1 242:38]; *Kays* 42:17 [in list of diseases]; *HippAph* 12:3 (ἀλφοί) [P. 61]

ܒܗܬ vb. ↓ ܡܒܗܬ, ܡܒܡܒܗܬ, ܡܬܒܗܬ, ܡܒܗ, √ܒܗܬ

ܡܒܗ, ܡܒܗܬ n.m. (↓ √ܒܗܬ) **dawn, twilight a.** general ܡܒܗ ܒܗܬ ܡܒܗ ܒܗܬ ܡܒܗ ܒܗܬ *Bhcar* 71:11; **b.** often ܡܒܗܬ: ܒܗܬ ܠܗ ܡܒܗ ܒܗܬ ܒܗܬ ,ܣ ܡܒܗ ܒܗ ܡܒܗ *ESFidH* 16:24 (weak, feeble); ܒܗ ܡܒܗ ܒܗܬ *JSB4* 373:3; ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܡܒܗ *ChrPsD1* 262:24; ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܡܒܗ *Bhchr* 87:13 [P. 61]

ܡܒܗ n. (< early MP *bahrak* [cf. MP *bahrag* account CPD 16] ILS 122) **part, portion** ܒܗ ܡܒܗ ܒܗ ܡܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܡܒܗ a portion of one degree of the great circle *Bhadsment*[2] 201:11; *BAli1* 2268 [expl. as النصيب البديل]; *BBah* 362:3 [P. 61]

ܒܗ n. (< MP *wahišt* CPD 122 [cf. NP *bihišt* PED 211] ILS 122) **paradise** ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *am2* 576:16 (world & paradise) [P. 61]

ܒܗܬ vb. (expanded rt. from OA בות* [cf. H בית HALOT 124]; ↓ ܡܒܗ, ܡܒܗ, ܡܒ, ܡܒ, ; JBA בהת DJBA 189, Ma בהת MD 54) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to be ashamed a.** alone ܒܗ ܒܗ *Gn* 2:25; ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *Didasc* 165:10; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܒ ܒܗ ܒܗ *Lk* 9:26; *Rom* 1:16; ܒܗ ܒ ,ܣ *Šar* 55:12; **2. to be confused** ܒܗ ܒܗ *MP* 24:15; ܒܗ ܒܗ *BhebJob* 29:20 (203:1)
Af. 1. to shame, embarrass ܒܗ ܒܗ *Ps* 44:8; ܒ<ܐ>ܒܗ{ܒ}ܗ *MtS* 8:29; ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ,ܣ (Balaam's) ass will shame him briefly *ESPar* 65:21; ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *JosephB* 799:9 (military service); **2. to be ashamed** ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *AM2* 387:16 [P. 61]

ܡܒܗ n.f. (↓ √ܒܗ; JBA בהתא DJBA 189, Ma באהתותא MD 46) **1. shame** ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒ ܒ *Job* 8:22; *Didasc* 160:17; ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒ ܒ ܒ *ChrPsD1* 107:7; **2. confusion, confounding** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *MP* 13:7; **3. disgrace, shame a. general** ܒ ܒ ܒ *Hos* 9:10 (H בֹּשֶׁת); ,ܣ ܒ ܒ *Judith* 12:12 (αἰσχρόν); **b.** in phrase ܒ ܒ **to behave disgracefully** *1Cor* 13:5 (ἀσχημονεῖ); **4. crime** ܒ ܒ ܒ *Bhchr* 324:22 [P. 62]

ܒ, ܒ n.f. (< βοηθός; ↓ ܒ) **assistant** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *am3* 311:2; 312[6]; ܒ ܒ ܒ *SevVit* 43:7 [P. 57]

ܒ n.m. (↓ √ܒ) **wickedness, sin** ܒ ... ܒ *TB* 160:5 (patiently) [P. 57]

ܒ, ܒ n. (< βοήθεια; ↓) **1. aid** ܒ ܒ *am3* 298:16; ܒ ܒ ܒ *SE*[2] 24:3; **2. mercenaries, *foederati*** ... ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ he did not allow the *foederati* to attack them *Euph* 46:6; **3. police guard** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *ZM2* 47:12 [P. 57, 840]

ܒ n. **type of comet** ܒ ܒ ܒ *Med* 550:13 [var. types of comets] [P. 62]

ܒ n. (< βουβών; ↓) **swollen gland** *EN* 33:v47 [expl. as وَرَم الغُدَد swelling of gland] [P. 62]

ܒ* n. (< βουβῶνος; ↓) **swollen gland** ,ܣ ܒ ,ܣ ܒ *Bhchr* 80:23 [↓]; *AS2* 315:10; ܒ{ܐ}ܒ *BBah* 362:16 [expl. as ↓] [P. 62]

ܒ, pl. ܒ n.m. (< Akk *bubû* part of a kiln CAD B 300 [Lex]; JBA בוביא DJBA 189) **large brick on which to bake bread** *BBah* 362:20 [expl. as طابق يُخْبَز عليه]; 382:12

ܒ, pl. ܒ n.m. (↓ ; JBA 2#בוביתא channel DJBA 190) **canal, aqueduct** ... ܒ ... plants

which are irrigated from an empty splendid canal will quickly dry up *BhEth* 325:12; ܟܬܒ ܟܫܘܪܐ ܫܦܝܪܐ *Bhce2* 775:5; *EN* 48:v91 [expl. as البربخ والمثغب]; *BBah* 24:15 [expl. of ↓ ܟܝܒܠܐ]; 362:18; pl. ܟܬܒܬ *BhGr* 33:31 [P. 62]

ܟܬܒ, pl. ܟܬܒܠ n.f. (< βούβαλος) **buffalo** ܟܬܒ ܕܩܛܠ ܒܪ ܟܬܒ *am7* 71:17; 368:1; *BBah* 362:21; *3KgdHex* 4:23 (Bheb 7:12); ... ܟ<ܠ>ܐ ܕܟܬܒ ... ܒܠܫ *DuvB2* 48:16 [P. 57]

ܟܝܟܬܐ n. (↓ ܟܟܝ) **1. rumbling noise** cs. ܟܬܐ ܕ<ܐ>ܟ<ܐ>ܒ *Med* 19:9 (of intestines); det. *EN* 32:v32 [expl. as القرقرة]; *BBah* 363:18; ܟܠܡ ܕܐܒܝ ܒܟܝܟܬܐ ܒܟ *HippAph* 19:4 (διαβορβορυσμός; to be swollen); **2. cooing of a dove** *BhGr* 100:25; *EN* 45:v35 [expl. as القرقرة] [P. 58]

ܟܝܫܬܐ n. (↓ √ܟܫ) **hindrance, delaying** *BAli1* 2274; *BBah* 363:11 [expl. as ↓ ܟܦܬܐ mng. 1] [P. 58]

ܟܝܢܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܢ; cf. Ma בגאן, אבגאן anathema, curse MD 2) **1. outcry, shout** ܟܬܒ ܟܝܢܬܐ ,ܡܘܕܐ *PsC* 36:4; ܟܡ ܟܝܢܬܐ ܒܥܐ ܟܐ *BhebJob* 3:1 (189:5); **2. invoking** cs. ܪܘܚ ܕܟܝܢ *IA2* 180:v385 (of demons); **3. accusation** ܡܫܟܝܢܬܐ ܠܟ *Bhchr* 342:18; ,ܡܘܟܐ ܕܒ ܟܝܢܬܐ ܕܡܟܡܠܟ *ib.* 562:11; ܟܡ ܟܝܢ ܡܟ ܟܝܢܬܐ ܟܠܡ ܟܝ ... the young man is transformed by the accusation, even if he is guilty *Bhcar* 53:10; ܟܠܡ ܡܫܟܝܢܬܐ ܠܡܕ ܠܟܝܢ ܟܠܡ *ThbK2* 337:19; **4. rumbling** ܟܝܢ ܕܩܝܢ *JAP9/17(1901)* 243:3 (of the earth) [P. 58]

Mng. 3: Geig, ZDMG 20 (1866) 461.

ܟܝܢܢܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܢ) **expressing a complaint** ܟܠܡ ܟܝܢܢܬܐ ܐܟ *BhGr* 43:1 [exclamatory particle ܐܟ] [P. 58]

ܟܝܬܬܐ n. (↓ √ܟܬ) **1. palisade** ܟܬܒ ܟܬܬܐ ܟܐܟ ܟܐ *BhEth* 353:15; *BBah* 363:5 [expl. as تعويق obstacle]; **2. small stones suitable for building** ܟܬܒ ܟܬܬܐ ܟܐ *am7* 675:10; *BBah* 363:16; *EN* 23:v14 [expl. as الاشكنج] [P. 58]

ܟܝܥܬܐ n. (cf. ↓ ܟܘܥܬܐ, ܟܥܬܐ) **rock** ܟܐ ܒܫܒܐ ܟܬܒ ܟܝܥ ܟܡܟܡ *JSB2* 857:7 (to be extracted); *JSB5* 133:18; ܟܡܟܡ ܟܬܒ ܟܝܥ *JohEphLES* 248:11 [P. 58]

ܟܬܒ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܟܬܐ) **Pe. to perish** ܟ ܐ ܟܐ ܟܠ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܐ the business of wickedness will perish, and its wickedness remains and does not perish *BhGr* 98:9 [v. √↓ ܟܬܒ]

Etpa. to perish ܐܬܬܒ *Nm* 10:35 (BhGr 138:5) [but Pš: ܐܬܬܒ; H יָפֻצוּ]

Ettaf. to perish ܐܬܬܒ *BBah* 1290:21 [expl. as ↓ √ܟܬܐ] [P. 62]

ܟܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܬ) **stammering, stupid** *BAli1* 2276; *BBah* 364:7 [expl. as قَدْم]; *BhGr* 212:21 [P. 59]

Fr regards this as a corruption from ܟܬ.

ܟܬܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܬ) **foolishness** *BhGr* 25:33; 217:7 [P. 59]

But v. ↓ ܟܬܬܐ.

ܟܬܫܬܐ n.m. (√ܟܫ; cf. JBA בדיחותא DJBA 186) **pleasure, delight** *BBah* 364:8 [expl. as فُرْجة] [P. 59]

ܟܬܢܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܢ) **folly** ܟܠܡ ܟܬܢܬܐ ܟܬܐ ܟܬܐ ܟܬܐ construction of great sewing together of folly *DM* 247:2 [P. 59]

ܟܬܡܐ n. (< early MP **bōdak* ILS 122, > Arab بوطقة PLA 63; cf. ↓ ܟܬܒ) **crucible** ܟܬܡܐ ܟܠ ܟܬ ܟܬܡܐ heat the mercury in a crucible *DuvB2* 100:19; 102:15 [P. 60]

ܟܬܦܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܟܦ) **1. a. search** ܟܬܡ ܟܬ ܟܬ *Is* 40:28; ܟܬܡ ܟܬܦܬܐ *Job* 8:8 (H חֵקֶר; elsewhere ↓ ܟܝܢܬܐ, ܟܦܬ, ܟܝ); **b. divine mystery** ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬܡ *Job* 11:7 (H חֵקֶר; cf. ES2 5:4); **2. appearance** cs. ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *Bhce3* 113:5; **3. indication** *ThM* 4:6 [n. fnd.]; ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *ThEd* 13:10; ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *Syn* 234:13; **4. message, tidings** ܟܬ ܟ ܟܬ *LES1* 10:24 [P. 60]

ܟܬܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܬ) **1. dispersion,**

scattering ܕܦܘܪܐ ܕܥܠ ܦܢܝ ܐܪܥܐ *JerHex* 15:7; ܕܡܫܬܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܡܫܬܐ *AthSy* 17:16; ܕܒܝܬ ܕܦܘܪܐ *Didasc* 85:8 (of flock); ܒܓܠܝ ܕܦܘܪܐ ܕܝܫܪܝ *INB* 44:1; **2. scattered ones** (διασπορά) ܕܓܠܘ ܕܦܘܪܐ *2Macc* 1:27 [P. 60]

ܬܗܘ n. (translit. of BH בֹּהוּ) **desolation** ܡܕܒܪ ܬܗܘ *Gn* 1:2 [P. 62]

ܚܫܫܬܗܘ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫܫ) **anxiety** *BAli1* 2279; ܚܫ<ܫ>ܬܗܘ *BBah* 364:14 [expl. as حَيْرَة] [P. 60]

ܚܫܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫܐ) **derision** ܕܡܫܚܩܢܐ ܕܡܫܚܩܢܐ ܕܥܠ *Ps* 35:16; ܚܫܘܬܐ ܕܫܘܚܢܐ *BO2* 233a:32 [P. 64]

ܚܒܝܦܐ n.m. (< early MP; cf. ↓ ܚܒܝܦ) **falcon** *PsC* 14:11; *Bhchr* 386:21 [in list of birds]; *BhLSt* 120:12 [P. 65]

ܚܒܘܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **1. tear, laceration** cs. ܚܒܠ ܕܒܝ JS in *MS1* 71:v384; det. ܚܒܘܠܐ ܕܒܝ *SpSol4* 98:16; **2. piercing** ܚܒܘܠܐ ܕܒܝ ܕܡܫܡܪܐ ܕܡܫܡܪܐ *ES1* 190:26 (of nails); ܚܒܘܠܐ ܕܒܝ ܕܡܫܡܪܐ ܕܥܠ ܕܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܬܟܚ *MiS* 290a:17 [P. 64]

Mngs. 2 & 3 in LS have been combined.

ܚܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫܢ) **1. inquiry, disputation** ܕܒܫܘܠܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *ES1* 129:28 (to be prohibited); ܕܒܫܘܠܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ in the disputation and inquiry against the Chalcedonians *BO2* 170a:33; *herm* 64:34; *SE*^{2} 42:16; **2. demonstration** ܕܡܐ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *BhLSt* 67:21 [perh. read: ܚܫܢܐ] [P. 65]

ܚܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫܬ) **1. test, trial** ܕܒܫܘܠܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *1Petr* 1:7; ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܥܠ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܥܠ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ the commandment that had just been given as a test *ESGE* 78:25; ܕܒܫܘܠܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *am2* 372:20; ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ when we fall into trials of various temptations *AthSy* 31:9; **2. decisive moment, attack** ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܬܐ *HippAph* 5:12 (to diminish); ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫ *BhLSt* 95:13; **3. torture, affliction** ܕܡܫ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܬܐ *Kays* 260:21 [P. 65]

ܚܫܝܫܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܫܫ) **examination** ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ temptation of examination *IAB1* 495:14 [P. 65]

ܚܫܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫܫ) **agitation, stirring** ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *Geop* 85:29 (κίνησις; weakening viscosity) [P. 66]

ܚܫܥܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܫܥ) **herbage in a field** ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܥܝܢܐ ܕܡ *2Kg* 19:26 (H שְׁדֵמָה) // *Is* 37:27 (H שְׁדֵפָה); *BAli1* 2283; *BBah* 365:13 [expl. as ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܬܐ. ܕܡܫܬܐ] [P. 66]

P. Haupt (ed.), The Sacred Books of the Old Testament, Leipzig & Baltimore 1904, part 9, p. 281.

ܚܒܐ n. (< NP *bōta* crucible PED 205; ILS 122, > Arab بُوطَة PLA 63; cf. ↓ ܚܒܬ) **crucible** ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܬܐ *DuvB2* 21:14; 24:20; *BBah* 366:9 [expl. as Arab بوط, بوتقة] [P. 62]

ܒܘܝܛܪܘܢ, ܒܝܛܪܘܢ n. (< βούτυρον) **butter** ܒܝܛܪܘܢ ܕܡ ܕܡܫ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *DuvB2* 16:17; *BBah* 366:3 [expl. as ↓ ܚܫܝܟܐ] [P. 68]

ܚܫܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫܠ) **1. cessation, abrogation** ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܬܐ *ESHaer* 142:7; ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܬܐ *ESRef1ER* 38:23; ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܬܐ *ChrPsD1* 237:21; ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܬܐ *Clr* 24:2; **2. dismissal** ܕܡ ܕܡܫܬܐ, ܕܡ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Syn* 45:2; **3. refutation** ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *TB* 19:34 (of folly) [P. 67]

ܚܫܫܬܐ n.f. (√ܚܫܫ; JBA ביטשא DJBA 201) **kicking** *BBah* 371:10 [same as ↓ ܚܫܫܬܐ] [P. 68]

ܚܫܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫܟ) **consolation** ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܡ, ܕܡܫܬܐ *Job* 6:10; ܕܡ<ܫ>ܬܐ *ib.* 21:2 [H תַּנְחֻמוֹת]; ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *1Macc* 12:9; *Lk* 2:25; ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܡ *ESRef1ER* 27:6 (for guilt); ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ *Jul* 226:5 [P. 68]

ܚܫܟܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܫܟ) **consolatory, consoling** ܕܡ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Bhcar* 99:17 = *BhLSt* 164:26 [P. 68]

ܒܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܝܢ) **intelligence, foreknowing** ܒܝܢܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܝܢܐ ܕܐܢܫܐ *Ex* 31:3 (H תְּבוּנָה); *ES2* 316:17; ܒܝܢܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ *ESRef1ER* 34:11; ܒܝܢܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ JS in *MS1* 45:v9; ܒܝܢܐ ܕ{ܥ}ܠܡܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܥܡ ܐܢܫܐ *AS4* 63:2 [P. 68]

- **ܠܐ ܒܝܢܐ** n.m. **1. imprudence** ܚܠܝܡ ܒܝܢܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܝܬ *MiS* 452c:24; **2. despair** ܐܠܗ ܒܝܢܐ ܕܐܬܪܟܢ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܫܒܪ *JosephB* 771:3 (ἀπόγνωσις); **3. inconsiderateness** ܒܝܢܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܐܠܐ ܣܠܝ these are the fruits of inconsiderateness *KwD*[2] 85:18 [P. 68]

ܒܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܝܢ) **1. negligence** ܒܝܢܐ ܕܣܗܕ *TB* 135:9 (& delay); **2.** abs. & neg. in adv. phrase **ܐܠܗ ܒܝܢ ܐܠܗ incessantly** ܐܠܗ ܒܝܢ ܐܠܗ ܕܠܐ ܒܝܢ ܐܠܗ ܐܠܗ ܠܐ ܒܝܢ ܐܠܗ *TB* 43:25 (ἀδιαλείπτως); 127:2 [P. 69]

ܒܝܢܐ n. (same as ↓ ܒܝܢ) **inhabitant, native** ܒܝܢܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܕܐܢ ܒܝܢܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ *Ex* 12:19 (H גֵּר); ܒܝܢܐ ܕܐܢ ,ܣܗܕ previous inhabitants *ESJul* 87:22; *ES2* 243:47; ܒܝܢܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ *JSB2* 335:19; 862:12; *JSB3* 629:13; ܒܝܢܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ *RHRB* 58:11; ܒܝܢܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ *Bhchr* 232:10 [P. 73]

ܒܝܢܐ n.m. (< Akk *bukānu* pestle CAD B 308, AIOA 45; JBA בּוּכְנָא DJBA 190) **pestle** *EN* 38:v65 [expl. as يد الجاون]; 70:v19 [expl. as البنكية]; *BBah* 367:1 [P. 73]

Löw, LW 138.

ܒܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܝܢ; JBA בּוּכְרָא#1 DJBA 190) **1. first-born a.** alone ܒܝܢܐ ܕܒܝܢ *Gn* 4:4 (H בְּכֹרוֹת); ,ܒܝܢ ,ܒܝܢ ,ܒܝܢ *Ex* 4:22 [cf. ER 88:16]; *2Kg* 3:27; *Lk* 2:7; ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ *MS1* 42:v267; **b.** w. ܒܝܢ **first martyr** *MiS* 171c:18; **2.** metaph. **host, holy bread** ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ *BO3/1* 243b:17 (pair); ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ *CatCambr* 286:7 [P. 73]

ܒܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܝܢ; JBA בּוּכְרוּתָא DJBA 190) **primogeniture a.** alone ܒܝܢ ܐܠܗ ܠܐ ܐܠܗ *Gn* 25:32 (H בְּכֹרָה); ,ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ *Hebrews* 12:16 [Esau]; *Afr* 290:3; ܒܝܢ ܐܠܗ *ESGE* 6:20; **b.** cs. in phrase ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ *Afr* 252:20 [P. 73]

ܒܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ ,ܒܝܢ ,ܒܝܢ; cf. פְּגוֹשׁוֹת sling stones MKelK 17:8) **large stone** ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ *Philox1* 10:19; ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ *JSB2* 793:14 (of prophecy) [P. 74]

ܒܝܢ, n. (< Arab بُخْتِيّ) **Bactrian dromedary** *KwDW* 335:5; ,ܒܝܢ ,ܒ ܒܝܢ *ib.* 339:12; *BBah* 1133:3 [P. 74]

Lag, Symm 1:80.

ܒܝܢ n. (< MP **buxt-nāmag* ILS 122) perh. **deed of acquittal** ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ *JARS*[3] 234:2

ܒܝܢ, pl. ܒܝܢ n. (< βολή Fr, AF 60) **1. gaming pieces** ܒܝܢ *PsC* 89:10 [κύβοι; v. ib., n. 3]; ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ *EChe5* 18:11 (WMcL 297:17 = B 422:1); **2. seals** ܒܝܢ *BBah* 368:22 [expl. as ↓ ܒܝܢ]; **3. outlet** ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ cover the bowl with a glass vessel without an outlet *DuvB2* 39:16 [P. 62]

ܒܝܢ, pl. ܒܝܢ n.f. (< βουλή; ↓ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ; Pal בולא PAT 346, JPA בולי DJPA 87, JPA בולי DJPA 87) **council** ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ *Spic* 41:10; *AM2* 316:2; ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ *ZM2* 134:20 [P. 62]

ܒܝܢ n. (same as ↓ ܒܝܢ) **portico** *BBah* 367:9 [expl. as ↓ ܒܝܢ] [P. 62]

ܒܝܢ n. (cf. ↓ √ܒܝܢ) **uproar** *BAli1* 2291 [expl. as ↓ ܒܝܢ]; ܒܝܢ *BBah* 369:19 [Ass. dial.] [P. 62]

ܒܝܢ n. (< Arab بُولَاد [< NP *pūlād* PED 260] ILS 229; PLA 63; ↓ ܒܝܢ) **steel** ... ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ *Kays* 267:24 [P. 75]

ܒܝܢ, ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ n. (< βολβός; MH בולבוסין, etc. LW 139) **bulb, onion** ܒܝܢ *GalSimp* 254:20; ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ *Med* 314:11; *BBah* 48:25; 367:17; ܒܝܢ *ib.* 394:26; 1987:14 [P. 75]

Pfl 75; Flora 2:184ff.

ܒܒܠܒܠ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܒܠ) **confusion** ܒܒܠܒܠ ܕܐܢܫ *ESNisB1* 22:27; ܒܒܠ ܒܒܠ *BalJos* 22:8; *BO1* 465b:14; ܒܒܠ ܒܒܠ ܕܥܠܡܐ *MiS* 308c:19 [P. 74]

ܒܒܠܒܠ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܒܠ) **1. stupefaction, distress** ܒܒܠ ܒܒܠ ܕܐܢܫ *Ez* 30:4 (H בַּלְהָלָה; but ܒܒܠ Nah 2:11); ܒܒ ܒܒ ܒܒ ܒܒܠ ܒܒ *ESGE* 107:3; ܒܒܠ ܒܒ *Bhcar* 128:1; **2.** pl. **wondrous things** ܒܒܠ ܒܒ ܒܒ *ESL3* 213:1; **3. quickness** ܒܒܠ ܕܐܢ ܒܒ ܒܒ *WisSol* 18:14 (τάχος) [P. 75]

Mng. 2: H בַּלָּהוֹת Job 18:14 is, however, expl. as ܒܒ ܒܒ swift messengers BBah 369:15 [v. Fr, WZKM 7 (1893) 78].

ܒܒܠ, ܒܒ, ESy ܒܒ *BhGr* 27:16; 238:4 n.m. (< βουλευτής; ↓ ܒܒ ܒܒ; CPA ܒܒ LSp 23, JPA בולווטים DJPA 87, LW 140) **counsellor, senator** ܒܒ ܒܒ ܒܒ *Lk* 23:50; ܒܒ ܒܒ ܒܒ *Spic* 38:2; ܕܐܢ ܒܒ ܒܒ *SchRi* 444:5 [Joseph]; ܒܒ ܒܒ ܒܒ *MkḤ* 15:43 (Wh) [ed. Kiraz: ܒܒ] [P. 62]

ܒܒ n. (< βουλευτήριον) **curia** (of church) ܒܒ ܒܒ ܕܐ ܒܒ ܒܒ ܒܒ ܒܒ ܒܒ ܒܒ ܒܒ *SE*² 124:35 (to hand over) [P. 63]

HoffmKirch 99²⁹².

ܒܒ n.m. (↓ √1#ܒܒ) **bulging of the navel** *BBah* 396:24 [expl. as ܒܒ ܒܒ ܕܐ<ܒ>{ܒ}ܒ] [P. 75]

ܒܒ n. (< βούλιμος; MH בולמוס MYomK 8:6, LW 141) **ravenous hunger** *Med* 5:4; 280:11; ܒܒ ܒܒ ܒܒ *Bhchr* 81:12; *EN* 32:v32 [expl. as الجوع الكلبي] [P. 76]

ܒܒ n. (< βῶλος; JBA בולסא DJBA 76; cf. ↓ ܒܒ) **little ball, globule** ܒܒ ܒܒ *DuvB2* 240³; *BBah* 895:21 [expl. of ܒ<ܒ>{ܒ} κλαυδίανον] [P. 76]

ܒܒ n.m. (↓ √ܒܒ) **changing of fruits** *BBah* 369:14 [expl. as تغيير الثمرة والثمار] [P. 77]

ܒܒ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܒܒ) **blows** ܒܒ ܒܒ ܒܒ *ECth* 201:6 (upon cheek) [P. 77]

ܒܒ n.m. (↓ √ܒܒ) **brightness, splendor** ܒܒ ܒܒ *am2* 102:13 (of garments; Var.: ܒܒ ib., n. 5) [P. 78]

ܒܒ n. (< βωλάριον; cf. ↓ ܒܒ; MH בולרין LW 142) **clump of earth** ܒ ܒ ܒ *TB* 31:16; 32:10; *BBah* 369:6 [expl. as ↓ ܒ mng. 3] [P. 63]

ܒܒ n. (< Arab بُومَة; onom.) **screech owl** *BhebIs* 34:15 (23:15); *KwD*² 87:12; ܒܒ ܒܒ *Med* 555:21 (spleen) [P. 63]

ܒܒ n. (< βωμός; CPA ܒ LSp 23; cf. JBA בימוסא DJBA 201) **altar** *2Chr* 1:3 (Var) [Ambr: ܒܒ; H בָּמָה]; 1:13 [text: ܒܒ]; 14:2; 31:1 [P. 78]

Bernst, ZDMG 3 (1849) 391; SUGFS 162.

ܒܒ n. (< βύνη) **soaked barley, malt** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *b.* which is brewer's yeast of barley *DuvB2* 54:10 [P. 63]

Pfl 373; C. von Landberg, Glossaire datînois, 3 vols., Leiden 1920–42, p. 1064.

ܒܒ n. (< MP *bang* CPD 17; ILS 129, > Arab بنج PLA 57) **henbane** (*cannabis indica*) *Med* 563:4 [P. 79]

PSmSup 45.

ܒܒ n. (< P *bunduq* filbert nut PED 202 [< MP *pondik* hazel nut CPD 69] ILS 123, > Arab بُنْدُق PLA 58; ↓ ܒܒ, ܒ, ܒ) **ball** ܒ ܒ ܒ *BhNom* 496:6 (of wax); ܒ ܒ *Bhchr* 223:21; ܒ ܒ ܒ *DuvB2* 24:22 (of lead); ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Sing* 75:7 [P. 79]

ܒܒ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܒܒ) **small ball** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *DuvB2* 30:4 [P. 79]

ܒܒ n.m. (< MP **bunak* [cf. MP *bunag* (*bwnk*) abode CPD 20, NP *būn* foundation PED 208] ILS 123; ↓ ܒ; JBA בונכא base DJBA

191, Ma בונכא base, foundation MD 56, garden bed Gs 111:16 [// גינתא]) **1. inhabitant, native** *BAli1* 2300 [expl. as المقيم فى البلد والمشوط له]; *BBah* 370:19; **2.** in phrase ܝܬܒ ܚܒܝܒܐ **to take up residence** *am2* 208:18; **3. foot of a lamp stand** *BAli1* 2301 [expl. as قاعدة المنارة] [P. 79]

ܚܒܫܚܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫܚ) **tearing apart, distress** ܕܡܢ ܫܠܝܛܝܢ ܫܡܫܐܝܢ ܠܚܫܚܫܐ ܫܚܬܐ *ESHaer* 43:12 (medicines); ܟܠܢ ܓܠܝ ܡܢ ܡܢ ܚܛܝܢ ܚܫܚܫܐ our sins were the reason for our distresses *ESNisB1* 12:25; ܒܗܘ ܠܚܫܚܫܐ *ib.* 21:3; ܫܡܫܝܢ ܚܫܚܫܐ *OM* 212:18 [P. 80]

ܚܒܫܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫܫ; Ma בוסמא MD 56; cf. JBA בסומא DJBA 223) **1. pleasantness, delight** ܐܝܟ ܚܫܚܐ ܕܐ ܠܫܐ ܡܠܚܐ ܕܝܢܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܠܐܢܫ ܕܡܗܝܡܢܝܢ ܒܫܠܡ ܘܠܬܒܠܐ places which faithfully give people salt for pleasantness and seasoning *JEhCh* 102b:36; ܫܡܥ ܕܐ ܠܚܫܚܐ *AM2* 86:38; **2. joy** ܚܫܚܐ ܕܒܫܡܚܐ *Ps* 51:10; ܫܡܥ ܚܫܚܐ ܕܐ *Didasc* 209:24; ܚܫܚܐ ܕܐ *Ath* 19:23; ܚܫܚܐ ܕܐ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ *TB* 9:29 (ἀπόλαυσις); **3. food, banquet** ܐܝܟ ܚܫܚܐ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ *IA2* 334:v1602 [// ܚܫܚ]; *Macc* 128:v45; [**4.** in 2Chr 1:3 (Ambr); 13 (Ambr) read: ܚܒܫܫܐ as in 1Chr 16:39 (Ambr)] [P. 81]

ܚܒܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܫܐ) **failing** ܕܡܝ ܚܫܚܐ ܕܐ ܒܫܐ *BhEth* 296:18 (healing) [P. 81]

ܚܒܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܫܐ; JPA בוסרן DJPA 87) **contempt** cs. ܫܬܐ ܚܫܬ *ESSerm4* 3:v91 (of life); det. ܒܝܬ ‹ܐ›ܕ(ܡ)ܒܐܒܐ ܒܐ ܚܫܚ ܚܫܬ ܚܫܚ ܐܝ marriage passes away with much contempt *apap* 257:12; ܫܬܐ ܕܡܝ ܐܝ ܚܫܚ ܐܝ ܚܫܚ ܐܝ ܕܡ ܐܝ ܚܫܚ ܐܝ ܕܡ ܐܝ ܚܫܚ ܐܝ ܕܡ

28:11 (H v. 13); *Geop* 74:5 [same as ܟܦܠ; v. ↓ ܡܟܦܠܐ]; *GalSimp* 301:11; *BAli1* 2310; *BBah* 372:16 [expl. as ܟܦܝܬܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܟܬܒ ܒܟܬܒܐ ܡܢ] [P. 63]

Pfl 66ff.; Flora 1:534.

ܟܦܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܝ) **1. diminution, failing** abs. ܐܡ ܟܦܝܬܐ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܟܬܒ abbreviation, when there is a diminution *BhGr* 67:27 (words); cs. ܟܬܒ ܕܦܝ *Bhchr* 450:27 (blood); det. ܫܠܡ ܟܦܝܬܐ ܒܚܝܫ *ES1* 126:43; ܡܝܪ ܟܦܝ ܫܠܡ ܟܬܒܬܟ ܫܠܠ wash all of our shortcomings in your spring *ES2* 451:6 [but: [ܒܚܝܫ] ܫܠܠ ܟܬܒܬܟ *ESHaer* 22:22]; ܟܦܝ ܟܠܐ ܒܟܠܟ *WZKM9* 220:14; **2.** gramm. **restriction** ܟܦܝܬܐ ܟܬܒ ܒܚܟܡܐܒܚܐ particles of restriction and addition *BhGr* 177:30; **3. crime, wickedness** ,ܡܐܝ ܡܟܟ ܟܬܒܚ *Afr* 171:10; ܟܦܝܬܐ ܟܠܐ ܡܠ *ES3* 337:28 (fear); ܫܠܡ ܒܩܡ ܡܫܚܡ ܡܝܪ ܟܦܝܬܐ *am6* 119:2; ܒܚܟܒ ܠܐ ܟܦܝ ܐܒ *IA2* 238:v36 [P. 86]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 21*.

ܟܦܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܝ) **diminution** ܒܫܠܡ ܟܬܒܐ ܟܦܝܬܐ ܒܚܟܡܐܒܚܐ ܒܚܟ with the additions and diminutions of the four seasons of the year *ROrChr17* 162:19 [P. 86]

ܟܦ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܟܦܦ) **Pe. to rot** ܟܟ ܟܦ ܒܚܟ ܒܚ *ESL4* 97:26; ܒܚܒܚܡ ܟܦܦܐ *Kays* 101:12; 102:4; *BAli1* 2564 [expl. as نخر] [P. 63]

ܟܦܦ n.m. (OfA 1#בק DNWSI 186, JBA 1#בוקא DJBA 192, Gr βύκος LW 142) **jar with a cut-off top** *BBah* 373:1 [expl. as دورق مجنوب الراس]

ܟܦܦ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦ) **1. experience, trial** ܟܦܦ ܟܦܦ ܒܚܟܒܚܐ ܟܬܒ *Rom* 5:4; *Ath* 30:7 [n. fnd.]; ܠܟ ܒܝܕ ܟܦܦ ܡ ܟܦܦ (your) experience was greater than (its) report *ES1* 465:36; ܟܦܦ ܫܠܒܬ *ESRef1ER* 36:25; ܟܟ ܒܟ ܒܚܟܬ ܟܦܦ *IAB1* 245:6; ܒܟܥܒ ܬܦܦ *JSB1* 626:19; ܟܒܚܦܚܬ ܫܠܒ ܟܦܦ *JSB3* 469:16 (of creative power); ܫܠܡ ܟܦܦ ܟܥܟ *JSB4* 261:10; ܟܟ ܬܦܦ ܟܠܫܟ *JSB5* 197:17; *Narsai1Sy* 363:18; *BhGr* 50:2; **2. proof, demonstration** ܟܦܦ ܟܦ ܟܦ *Cyr*[2] 214:2; **3. a.** in phrase ܦܝܟܠ ܟܦܦ **to admit** (ὁμολογεῖν) ܫܟܠ ܟܦܦ ܟܦ ܒܚܟܒܚ ܫܟܠ ܟܦܦ *am5* 103:14 (claim); **b.** in phrase ܟܦܦ ܢܩܛ **to prove, explain by example** ܟܦܦ ܒܚܟܒܬܐ ܒܟܦ *am5* 102:10; ܟܦܦ ܫܠܡ *IA1* 302:v147; *JšJS* 523:27; **c.** in phrase ,ܫܡ ܟܦܦ **to prove** ,ܐܡ ܟܦܦ ܒܚܟܒܚܬܟ *JSB5* 203:21 (your ways); ,ܐܡ ܒܚܫܬ ܟܦܦ *DM* 13:3 [P. 87]

ܟܦܦ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦ) **examination, test** *Afr* 147:9; ܟܠܡ ܟܦܦ for their test there is zeal *ESHaer* 51:3; *ESNisB1* 60:16 [v. CSCOSS 93 75]; ,ܐܟ ܒܚܟ ܟܦܦ ܐܡ *AS* 61:11 (to examine nature); *am2* 279:1 [P. 87]

ܟܦܦ, pl. ܟܦܦ n.m. (< βούκινα; MH[2] בוקינוס LW 142) **trumpet** *EN* 41:v29 [expl. as البوق الحرب]; *KwD*[2] 38:6; *AS* 61:11; 61:16; pl. ܟܦܦ *PsC* 134:16 (Var, n. 4); ,ܟܟ ܟܦ ,ܒܚܟܦܦ *Chran1* 200:3 = *MiS* 323a:14 [P. 87]

Fr, WZKM 7 (1893) 77; Nöld, ZDMG 30 (1876) 763 (on KwD).

ܟܦܦ n.m. (< βάκλον; ↓ ܟܦܠ) **1. cudgel** *EN* 41:v27 [expl. as الدبوس]; *BBah* 373:9; **2. cup** ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܒܚܟܦܬܐ ܟܦܠ *DuvB2* 261[2] [P. 87]

ܟܦܠ n.m.pl. (< βουκόλοι) **those who tend cattle** ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܒܚܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ those who attend cattle were contending with the lyres with their mouths *IA1* 296:v29 [P. 87]

ܟܦܠ n.m. (Arab بَقْل Wehr 68) **bud, sprout** *BAli1* 3475 [n. fnd.]; *BBah* 373:11 [expl. as ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܒܚܟ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ]; 401:16; *ThbK2* 317:6 [P. 87]

Nöld, WZKM 12 (1896) 359 [etym. & voc.; incorr. ref. supra in LS is taken from here].

ܟܦܠ n. (< βουκέλλατον, *buccellatum* Lampe, PGL 301; JPA בוקלט DJPA 88)

soldier's bread ܠܚܡ ܕܡܫܚܐ ܕܚܝܠܐ ܕܥܠ ܐܪܥܐ *ChrPsD1* 281:25 [P. 87]

ܚܒܫ n.m. (< Lat *baculus*; ↓ ܚܒܛ; JBA בקולסא DJBA 230) **staff** ܒܝܕ ܕܒܠ ܠܡܚܐ ܒܐ ܕܒܫ ܒܚܒܫ *Chran1* 89:4 (blow to the temple) [P. 87, 840]

ܚܪܒܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܪܒ) **1. visitation** ܕܒܚܪ ܐܢܫ ܒܝܘܡ ܕܦܩܕܢܐ *WisSol* 3:7; **2. investigation, test** ܥܠ ܐܡܬܐ ܕܚܪܒܐ JE in *ZDMG32* 482:12; ܒܝܬ ܡܚܪܒ ܕܡܝ *PO16* 825b:8 (ἔρευμα) [P. 88, 840]

ܚܪܒܢܐ n. **dagger** ܒܝܕ ܕܓܒܪ ܕܚܪܒ ܒܗ *JARS*[3] 101:7 [P. 88]

ܚܪܒ vb. (↓ ܚܪܒ, ܚܪܒܐ, ܚܪܒ, ܚܪܒ, ܚܪܒ, ܚܪܒ, ܚܪܒܐ; cf. ↓ ܚܪܒ; JBA בור DJBA 192) **Pe.** [*u*] **1. to be desolate, waste a.** general ܠܐ ܚܪܒ ܐܪܥܐ *WisSol* 4:19 (land; χερσωθήνσονται); ܒܝܬ ܕܐܠ ܡܢ ܚܪܒ ܐܢܫ *ESGE* 54:3; 126:2; **b.** metaph. **(1)** of a woman repelling suitors *ES1* 287E [n. fnd.]; **(2)** of irreligious man ܐܢܫ ܚܪܒ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *Clr* 133:12; **2. to be uncultivated** *ESL3* 13:9 [n. fnd.]; ܐܪܥ ܚܪܒ *Clr* 133:2; **3. to be putrid, rotten** ܒܣܪ ܡܢ ܚܪܒ ܐܘ ܚܪܒ *ES3* 328:27; **4.** w. ܒܝ ܚܣܪ **to lack a thing** ܐܢ ܚܪܒ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܡ ܚܣܪ ܡܢ should it lack an intelligent creature? *ECth* 19:19; ܒܣܪ ܡܢ ܚܪܒ ܕܐ ܚܪܒ ܒܝܬ *Bhchr* 81:15; **5. to cease, desist**, w. fol. vb. ܐܢ ܚܪܒ *JSB5* 579:13 (from kicking); **6. to run short** ܚܪܒ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܚܪܒ ܒܚܠܒ ܐܡ ܚܪܒ ܐܢ ܚܪܒ *ESL4* 383:24 (milk of sterile woman)

Af. 1. to lay waste ܠܐ ܐܚܪܒ ܐܪܥ *Cyr*[1] 376:29; **2. to leave behind desolation** ܐܚܪܒ ܒܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܚܠ ܐܢ *IAB1* 234:13

Etpol. ܐܬܚܪܒ to be confounded, stupefied ܒܗ ܐܬܚܪܒ ܡܢ ܐܬܚܪܒ ܒܗ *ChrPsD1* 313:1; ܒܚܠ ܐܬܚܪܒ ܐܡ ܐܬܚܪܒ ܒܝܬ *4Macc* 3:11; ܐܡ ܐܬܚܪܒ *SAL1* 75:5 [P. 63]

ܚܪܒ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܚܪܒ; JBA בורא 1# DJBA 192, Ma בורא MD 56; mng. 2: JPA בוריי DJPA 88) **1.** n.m. **uncultivated land** ܐܪܥ ܚܪܒ *Clr* 90:6 (of thorns); ܠܐ ܐܪܥ ܚܪܒ *JSTham* 13:v203; **2.** adj. **a. stupid** ܐܢܫ ܚܪܒ ܠܒ *Zech* 11:15 (H אֱוִילִי) [cited Afr 152:17; ES2 304:21]; **b. simple** ܠܐ ܐܢܫ ܚܪܒ, ܚܟܡ *2Cor* 11:6 (ἰδιώτης); *ChrPsD1* 238:22; **c. unproductive, infertile** ܐܝܠܢ ܠܐ ܡܬܪ ܐܠܐ ܚܪܒ ܐܝܠܢ ܕܐ ܡܦܪܫ ܦܪܝ ܡܢ ܐܪܥ unproductive trees which do not always separate fruits from the earth *ESRef1* 13:1 [v. LS 323]; **d.** in phrase ܐܓܪ ܚܪܒ ܥܡ ܒܓܝܫ he enlisted foreign troops *1MaccCer* 4:35 (ἐξενολόγει) [P. 63]

Mng. 1: Seidel1 149.

ܒܪܚܐ n. (< βορέας) ***boreas*, north wind** *Med* 533:4 [name of ܡܢ ܕܡ ܕܥܒ ܥܡ ܐܪܒܥ]

ܒܓܪ n.m. (< Lat *burgus*; ↓ ܒܓܢ; MH בּוּרְגָּנִין pl. MMasK 3:7, LW 143) **1. tower** ܒܓܪ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܥܠ ܐܪܥ ܡܢ ܒܓܪ *JohEphLES* 263[2]:2; *am2* 511:3; ܒܓܪ ܕܒܫܡܝ ܐܪܥ ܡܢ ܒܓܪ *Bhchr* 152:5; ܒܓܪ ܕܚܢܢ ܕܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܝ *JARS*[3] 157:12; *CatPar* 19a:46; ܒܓܪ ܕܡܝ ܕܣܝ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *BhebEx* 7:19 (108:28) [water reservoirs]; **2. columbarium** ܒܝܬ ܠܐ ܢܫܝ ܥܕ ܒܓܪ *BhNom* 189:2 (περιστερεών); **3.** [< Arab بُرْج] **sign of the zodiac** *Med* 444:16; ܒܓܪ ܕܡܐ *Kays* 192:22 [P. 95]

Nöld, ZDMG 29 (1876) 426[1].

ܒܓܢ adj. (↓ ܒܓܪ mng. 2) **inhabiting a columbarium** ܐܢܫ ܒܓܢ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ *BhNom* 189:2 [P. 95]

ܒܓܕ n.f. (↓ ܚܪܒܙ) **rags, tatters** ܒܓܕ ܠܒܫ ܠܐ ܢܦܠ ܒܓܕ *PrHex* 23:21 (sleeper); *JohEphLES* 599:6; ܒܓܕ ܕܠܐ *JšJS* 527:16 (worthless) [P. 95]

ܒܓܕܝ, ܒܓܕܝ PN (↓ ܚܪܒܙ; lit. pertaining to cloth) **Baradaeus** *PSm* 476 [nickname of Jacob of Edessa] [P. 95]

ܒܪܝܕ, ܒܪܝܕ, ܒܪܝܕ, ܒܪܝܟ n.m. (< βερηδάριος, Lat *veredarius*; ↓ ܐܪܟ; JPA בלדר DJPA 104; TW 1:156) **messenger** ܐܠܦ ܡܢ ܐܬܚܙ ܠܐ ܐܠܦ ܡܢ ܐܬܚܙ ܒܝ ܒܪܝܕ ܕܐ ܒܪܝܕ *ZM2* 77:23; ܒܪ ܐܠܐ ܒܪܝܕ *ib.* 79:3; ܒܪܝܕ *AS* 151:10;

ברכא רבא@ה מרי מלכא ברכא דמלכא ברכא *PetrIb* 25:2 [P. 95]

E. Schwartz, SBHA, 1912, no. 16, 27 (on PetrIb).

ברכא n. (v. ↓ ברכתא mng. 2) perh. **excuse, explanation** ברכא לא הוה ליה עבדא he had done enough for an explanation *SAL1* 134:15; *SAL2* 301:5 [P. 840]

ברכתא n.f. (↓ √ברכ) **1. devastation** ברכתא דחיבלא *ES1* 312:8; **2. ignorance** ,ברכתא ,חכמה דלא ,ברכתא ,דלא ידעתא *am1* 468:3 (acquainted with); **3.** perh. **foolishness** (but v. ↓ ברכ mng. 2) ברכא לא הוה ליה עבדא אחרא *SAL1* 134:15; *SAL2* 301:5 [P. 63]

ברכא, pl. ברכאתא *BBah* 374:18 n.f. (JBA בוריא, pl. בורייתא DJBA 193, Ma בוריא MD 57) **rush mat** ברכא דמחצירא מן קנא דמיא *BBah* 1103:16; *EN* 37:v51 [expl. as البارية]; *ON* 89:2; pl. ליה לברכאתא דקנ<ו>מא *am6* 512:14 [P. 95]

ברזיקא n. (< Arab بُرَيْق) **vessel used for measuring** ברזיקא דכל מן *ZDMG42* 458:16 [psalm in incantation] [P. 98]

ברתא n. ↓ ברתא [P. 63]

ברכא, abs. ברך, pl. ברכאתא, ברכתא n.f. (mng. 1: Ma בורכא MD 57; mng. 3: JBA 1# בורכא DJBA 193, MH בּוֹרֶךְ MKelK 21:2, > ModArab بُرْك) **1. knee** abs. ברך על *Is* 45:23; pl.det. ברכוי על ברכתא *Gn* 30:3; על ברכתא דלא כרעו ברכתא *1Kg* 19:18 [cf. ES1 505:4]; *Šar* 54:9; *Bhchr* 122:9; **2. bowing down, genuflection** ברכתא דסגידא *JohEphLES* 532:12 (frequent); ברכא טב לברכא *AS* 133:25; *BO2* 165:1 [n. fnd.]; pl.m. ברכאי דברכאי דכרעי *BhEth* 33:17; ברכתא דחמרא *BhNom* 66:1; **3. middle part of plow** ברכא דמן שיתא *BBah* 1830:17 [in parts of ↓ קנא] [P. 96]

GVG1 272; 276; mng. 3: Vogelstein 27.

1# **ברכא** n.m. (↓ √ברכ) **benediction** cs. ברך ברכא *EbMai10* 210b:32; det. ברכא דמלכא *JohEphLES* 410:2; *MiS* 539c:38 [n. fnd.] [P. 96]

2# **ברכא** n. (< early MP **bōrak* [cf. NP *būrak* PED 207] ILS 123; cf. ↓ ברכא) **borax** *Med* 214:24; ברכא ,מלח ברכא *DuvB2* 37:4; *EN* 24:v42 [expl. as بورق]; *BAli1* 2317 [expl. as ↓ נתרא]; *BBah* 375:4 [P. 97]

PSmSup 47; Schleifer 177.

ברכתא n.f. (↓ √ברכ; JBA בִּרְכְּתָא DJBA 246, Ma בירכתא MD 63) **1. blessing** לא לו ברכתא טבא *Gn* 27:36; ברכתא מלאה *Dt* 11:26; *Afr* 346:1 [w. ref. to Dt 7:14]; ברכתא דחתים עקבא מן לחתים *ER* 97:21 (clouds); יפק מן ברכתא דאתי *AthSy* 5:18; **2. gift, present** מן מה ברכתא דא מן ידא *2Kg* 5:15 (H בְּרָכָה); מן קדם ברכתא דשבוא ברכתא *am3* 431:14; *am4* 320:13; ברכתא דמסמא *Vc* 10:21 (small basket); ש מנה ברכתא לחל *LES1* 14:4; יקלב לש ברכתא לחם דמחצית *Rechtsb2* 134:6; **3. sacrificed animal, sacrifice** ברכתא דמתמן לחדשא *SK* 91:5 [P. 96]

ברכתני adj. (↓ √ברכ) **pertaining to benediction** שבחא ברכתא דא *am3* 535:9; שבחא ברכתא דא *RHRB* 79:2 (matter) [P. 96]

ברמא n. (JBA בורמא DJBA 193, > Arab بُرمَة) **pot** ברמא דמן דסמא *Med* 555:5 (soot); דסמא ברמא *DuvB2* 33:19; 41:20; *BAli1* 2319 [expl. as قدر]; *BBah* 375:7 [P. 97]

ברצא n.m. (< βυρσεύς; ↓ ברצותא, ברצנא; CPA ברצא CCPA2b 247, MH בּוּרְסִי MKetK 7:10, LW 146) **tanner** ברצא דעבד *Act* 9:43; שמא דברצא tanner's bark *Geop* 69:9 (red dye); *Med* 413:7; ברצא דבחרא *Philox1* 142:9; *am7* 116:4; *EN* 22:v95 [expl. as الدباغ] [P. 97]

ברצותא n.f. (↓ ברצא) **art of tanning** *IS* 39:11; בתי דבחרא vats of dyeing and tanning *BhNom* 206:18 [P. 97]

ברשנא n. (< MP *barsom* CPD 17; ILS 124; Ma בורסמא MD 57) ***Barsom*, Baresman, the bunch of twigs used in the Yasna ceremony** דבר מלכא ברשנא

ܫܘܠܝܐ ܕܡܢ ܫܘܠܝ *HoffmAusz* 94[838]; ܫܘܠܝ *ib.* 111[1004]; ܫܘܠܝ ܒܝ *am2* 487:16 = *MAMQ* 66:1 [cf. ib., p. 11[6]; Hoffm, ZA 11 (1896) 272[1]] [P. 98]

Amongst the Magi, branches of date, pomegranate, and tamarisk which the high priest held in his hand as a memory prop as he worshipped and declaimed the liturgy and laid down one at a time as he finished each. Lit: E. Spiegel, Erānischen Altertumskunde, 3 vols., Leipzig 1871-1878, 3, p. 571; id., Die heiligen Schriften der Parsen, Vienna 1853-1858, p. LXIIIff., table 3, fig. 8; Lag, AS § 372.

ܒܘܪܟ n. (< early MP **bōrak* ILS 123; cf. ↓ 2#ܒܘܪܟ) **borax** *DuvB2* 37:16; & *passim*; *BhebJer* 2:22 (3:1) [expl. of ↓ ܢܬܪ] [P. 98]

Duv, JA 9/2 (1893) 390.

ܒܘܫ n.f. (↓ √ܒܫ) perh. **thorns of a rose** ܒܘܫ ܕܝܪܐ ܕܒܘܫ *JAOS20* 189:17 [P. 63]

ܒܥܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **1. cooked food, stew** ܒܥܐ ܕܒܫܠ ܒܫܠ *Gn* 25:29 (H נָזִיד); *2Kg* 4:38 [cf. ES1 530:7]; ܒܥܐ ܕܒܫܠ *VRabb* 182:10; ܒܝܬ ܒܫܠ ܒܥܐ *Bhchr* 157:26; **2. broth** ܡܢ ܕܒܫܠ ܒܥܐ *Med* 428:19 [sick person]; **3. ripeness** ܒܥܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܫܡܫܐ ܗܝ ܒܥܐ ܕܟܠ ܝܪܩܐ through the sun then all vegetation would become ripe *ESGE* 13:27 [P. 99]

Mng. 2: Schleifer 178.

ܒܫ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܘܫ GVG1 614, § 270Ga; ↓ ܒܘܫ, ܒܘܫ ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ ܒܘܫ; JBA בוּת DJBA 193, Ma בוּת MD 57) **Pe.** [*u*] **to spend the night** ܒܫ ܒܥܐ *Gn* 19:2 (H לִינוּ); ܐܝܟ ܕܠܐ ܒܫ ܐܢܐ ܒܝܬ ܒܫ *2Sm* 19:8 [cf. ES1 421:17]; ܒܝܬ ܒܫ ܕܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܩܒܪ *Rabb* 212:9 (in cemeteries); ܐܝܟ ܕܠܐ ܒ{ܫ}ܫ *Jul* 181:9

Af. to make pass the night ܐܫܒ ܕܠܐ ܐܢ ܒܝܬ *Sir* 2:8 (πταίσῃ; wages; cf. Smend 20); ܒܝܬ ܒܫܒ ܕܠܐ ܒܥܐ *Job* 31:32 [cf. ES2 14:9] [P. 63]

On *am2* 651:11, v. ↓ √ܒܪܟ.

ܒܘܫ n.m. (↓ √ܒܫ, ܒܘܫ ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ ܒܘܫ) **1. lodging, inn** ܒܝܬ ܒܢܝ ܒܝܬ ܒܘܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܘܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܘܫ *ESSerm4* 34:9; ܒܫ ܒܫ *ChrPsD1* 83:10 (to dine); **2. vigil**, w. √ܨܠ pe. **to keep a vigil** [cf. ↓ √ܨܠ pe., mng. 8b] ܨܠ ܒܫ ܐܐ *VRabb* 167:25; ܒܫ ܒܫ ܕܨܠ ܒܫ *CatWr2* 664b:18; **3. one day's march** ܫܒ ܐܠ ܒܫ ܕܒܘܫ ܒܫ *JSB3* 193:16 [P. 63]

ܒܝܟ n.m. (↓ ܒܝܟ; mng. 1: JPA בז DJPA 89) **1. breast, teat** ܒܫ ܕܐ ܒܫ ܕܐ ܒܫ ܕܐ *PsC* 226:16 [of Amazons]; ܒܫ ܒܝܟ ܒܫ her breasts should be cut off with a pruning knife *am3* 352:13; ܒܝܟ ܕܒܫ ܒܫ *KwD*[2] 121:18 (to dangle); ܒܫ ܒܝ ܐܐ ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ some risen up from the ground as far as their breasts *MiS* 471a:37 = *Bhchr* 122:8 [dead from a grave]; **2. ulcers on the skin of the cornea** *Med* 83:12 (κοιλώματα) [P. 64]

Mng. 1: Löw, LW 149.

ܒܝ ܒܝܟ n.m.pl. (↓ ܒܝܟ) **denotation of mountains** ܒܫ ܒܝ ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ *MiS* 567a:41 [P. 64]

ܒܝ ܒܝܟ, ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܝ n.m.pl. (↓ ܒܝ) **northern mountains** ܒܫ ܒܝ ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ *ES1* 121:47; *Kays* 259:1; *Act14congr2* 154:11 [= *JRAS1917* 251:13] [P. 64]

M.A. Kugener, Act14congr2 179[3].

ܒܝ ܒܠܒ n.m.pl. (↓ 1#ܒܠܟ) **sebestens, myxtae** (medicinal plant) *BBah* 377:19 [expl. as ↓ ܒܠܒ]; 1300:22; 1312:22 [P. 64]

Pfl 68; Flora 1:297; Schleifer 176.

ܒܝ ܒܒ n.m.pl. (↓ ܒܒ) **plant name** *Med* 247:18

Schleifer 176.

ܒܝ n.m. (< MP *bāz* CPD 19; ILS 124; cf. ↓ ܒܒ, ܒ, ܒ, ; JBA בּוֹא* DJBA 194) **falcon, hawk** ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒ ,ܒ ܒ *Hebr6* 83:5; pl. ܒܝ *KwD*[2] 9:11 [P. 63]

ܒܫ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √ܒܫ) **Quad. to steal, rob** ܒܫ ܐ ܒ@ ܒ ܒ ܒ *BhLSt* 137:10 [P. 64]

ܟܘܣܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܐ; JBA בָּזוָּזָא DJBA 194) **pillager** ܟܘܣܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ *Jud* 2:14 (H שֹׁסִים); ܟܐ ܟܘܣ *Is* 21:2 [cf. ES2 53:2]; ܐܪܥ ܟܘܣ *VRabb* 187:27; ܟܘܣ ܒܚܡܬ ܒܥܒ *IA1* 208:v50 [Harran] [P. 64]

ܟܘܣܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܐ) **pillage, rapacity** ܒܬܒ ܟܘܣܘܬ *ES2* 241:32; ܟܘܣܘܬ ܕܚܛܐ *IAB1* 94:17 (unjust ones) [P. 64]

ܟܘܣܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܐ) **plunderer** ܠܡܝ ܟܘܣܐ ܒܝܬ *MiS* 223b:33; *Chran1* 184:31; ܒܚܪ ܟܘܣܐ ܕܟܠ ܥܡܐ *Bhchr* 4:22 (well known) [P. 64]

ܓܘܣܟܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܓܝܣ) **1. small teat** *BAli1* 2324 [expl. as ܟܬܐ ܙܥܝܪ]; *BBah* 377:8 [expl. as ܟܘܣ ܟܬܐ]; **2. spout of pitcher** ܟܐ ܕܟܘܣ ܒܡܓܦ ܒܬ ܟܘܣ ܓܝܣ *am7* 663:11 (Var, n. 3) [P. 64]

ܟܐ vb. (↓ ܟܘܣ, ܟܘܣܘܬ, ܟܘܣܐ, ܟܘܣ, ܟܘܒܐ, ܓܝܣ, √ܟܣ; JBA בזבז to squander DJBA 194) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to plunder, strip, spoil** ܟܐ ܠܡܒܙ ܟܐ *Gn* 34:27; ܟܐ ܟܐ *Jud* 2:14 (H שסס); ܟܐ ܠܟܒܐ ܒܟ ܐ *VRabb* 187:15 (Satan); ܟܐ ܒܟ ܡܢ ܟܐ *IA1* 222:v382; **2.** for BH בּוֹזֵי: ܟܐ ܥܠ ܟܐ ܟܐ *Mal* 1:6 [elsewhere ↓ √ܟܣ pa.]

Af. 1. to give over to be plundered ܠܟܣ *ES2* 163:11 [unless to be read ܠܟܠ]; **2.** for BH בָּזִינוּ: ܟܣ ܥܠ ܟܐ ܟܟ *Mal* 1:6 [elsewhere √ܟܣ pa.]

Ettaf. 1. to be seized, be taken hold of ܐܬܒ ܒܝܬ ܟܘܣ the wealth of your treasures was seized *Card* 58:21; **2. to be torn away, pillaged** ܟܬܒ ܒܟ ܟܘܣ ܒܝܬ ܟܘܣ *Chran2* 60:20 [P. 63, 840]

ܟܘܣ n.m. (↓ √ܟܐ) **plundering** ܟܣ ... ܟܣ *Is* 42:24 (H בִּזָּזִים); ܠܟܐ ܡܢ ܟܐ *IA1* 222:v382; *JARS*[3] 26:5 [P. 64]

ܒܙܐ n.m. (< Arab بَزَّاز) **cloth merchant** ܟܐ ܟܣ ܟܐ *ChrPsD2* 239:16; 255:4; *Bhchr* 477:15 [P. 64]

Nöld, WZKM 10(1896) 166.

ܟܐ vb. (↓ ܟܘܣ, ܟܘܣ, ܟܘܣ, ܟܘܣܘܬ, ܟܘܣ) **Pa. to mock, deride** **a.** w. -ܒ: ܟܐ ܒ ܟܣ *Nm* 22:29 (H הִתְעַלַּל); ܟܠܟ ܟܐ *Hb* 1:10 (H מְשַׂחֵק); *MtC* 2:16; ܟܠܟ ܟܐ ܒ ܟܐ *ESHaer* 45:21; ܟ ܒܟ ܟܐ ܟ ܟܠ ܟ *Šar* 57:27; *AM1* 45:16; ܒ ܟܐ ܟ *JSB1* 695:14; ܟܐ ܟܘܣ *Bhchr* 95:22 (PN); **b.** w. acc. ܟ ܟܐ ܟܠ ... ܟ *Narsai1Sy* 91:1

Etpa. 1. to be mocked, derided ܟ ܟܐ *Mt* 2:16; ܟ ... ܟ *ER* 135:7; ܟ ... *AlexSy* 7:11; **2.** w. -ܒ **to deride, scoff** ... *1Cor* 7:36 (ἀσχημονεῖν); ... *IA2* 154:v288; ... *MiS* 314b:9 [P. 64]

ܓܘܣ n.m. (↓ √ܟܐ) **mocking, derision** ... *ES1* 408:5; ... *MP* 27:4; *JSTham* 10:v142 [P. 64]

ܟܘܣ n.m. (↓ √ܟܐ) **scoffer** *glherm* 161 (φιλοσκώπτης) [P. 64]

ܟܘ n.m. (< perh. MP *bāzē* [cf. NP *bāzē* PED 144] ILS 124; ↓ ܟܘ; cf. JBA שְׂכַר בָּזָאֵי hunting of falconers DJBA 1146) **falcon, hawk** ܟܘ *KwD*[2] 48:2

ܟܘܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܐ) **plundering** ... ... *Afr* 489:6 [P. 64]

ܟܘܒܨ n.m. (< early MP **bāzīk*, later **bāzīg*, deriv. of *bāz* ILS 125; ↓ ܟܘܒܨ, ܟܘܒܨ; cf. ↓ ܟܘ) **falcon** ... IA in *ER* 380:3 (to recline at a meal); ... because of the falcon, the bird is bent down and enters its hole *IA2* 332:v1575; *Aristides* 19:10 [P. 65]

ܟܘܒܨܐ n.m. (< ↓ ܟܘܒܨ + *-arius*; ILS 125; cf. JBA באזיאר DJBA 182) **falconer** *EN* 22:v86; *BAli1* 2332 [expl. as بازيار]; *BBah* 378:1 [P. 65]

N, SG § 140.

ܟܐ vb. (↓ ܟܘܣ, ܓܝܣ; JBA בזע DJPA 90, 1# בזי DJBA 194, Ma בזא MD 57) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to split, tear** ... *Jer* 5:6; ... *Didasc* 159:1; ...

ܟܬܒ ܥܠ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܐܬܒܪ ܟܝܢ ܟܝܡ ܟܠܡܕܐ ܟܠܡܕܐ *ES1* 124:13; ܟܝܠ ܟܡ ܡܒܪܟ ܕܐ ܬܒܪ *Clr* 47:30; **2. to cleave, split** ܒܪܟ ܟܝܠ *Afr* 22:6 (rock); **3. to make a hole in** ܟܝܠ ܠ ܒܪܟ *KwD*[2] 115:3

Pa. a. to split, tear, penetrate ܠܒܪܟܬ ܟܝܥ *PsC* 101:8; ܒܪܟܬ ܠܫܡ *KwDW* 172:17; pass.part. ܡܒܪܟ ܟܠܡ *Jos* 9:4 (H מְבֻקָּע; wineskins); **b.** metaph. **to infiltrate** ܒܪܟ ܒܥܒܪܬ ܒܪܟ ܠܒ ܡܒܪܟ ܒܥܒܪ ܟܠܡ *2Sm* 23:16 (H בָּקַע; but // 1Chr 11:18: ܠܚܡ ܥܠ ܒܥܒܪ)

Etpe. to be broken apart, shattered ܐܬܒܪܟ ܒܝ ܡܒܪܟ *Job* 20:25 (ON 3:6) [but UM etpa.; v. infra]; ܒܪܟ ܠܐ ܐ *BelDHex* 14:26

Etpa. 1. to be split ܐܬܒܪܟ ܒܪܟ *Pr* 3:20 (H נִבְקַע) [cf. ESGE 10:22]; ܟܡ ܒܪܟ ܟܝܥ *SevHym* 230[1]:9; **2. to be perforated** ܐܬܒܪܟ ܒܝ ܡܒܪܟ ܐܬܒܪ *Job* 20:25 [cf. ES2 9:9]; ܒܡ ܒܪܟ ,ܡܒܪ *JSB2* 654:18; **3. to be torn** ܒܪܟ ܠ ܡܩܨܨ *Neh* 9:21 (H בצק; but ܢܨܒ Dt 8:4) [P. 64]

ܒܪܟ n.m. (↓ √ܒܪܟ; JBA ביזעא DJBA 200, Ma 4#באזא, ביזונא MD 46, 60) **1. crack** ܟܝܢ ܒܪܟ *Mt* 9:16; **2. hole** ܒܪܟ ܒܪܩ Bheb in *Hebr7* 51:16 (of sponge); **3. hiding place** ܒܪܟ ܐܬܪ ܒܪܟ *KwD*[2] 98:16 [P. 64]

ܒܪܟ vb. (↓ ܒܪܟ, ܒܪܟܢ, ܒܪܩ; JBA בזק DJBA 195, Ma בזק MD 58, MH בזק LTV 111) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to scatter** ܒܪܟ ܠ ܡܚ ܡܒܪܟ ܒܪ *Ex* 32:20 (H זָרָה; cf. ES1 226:2); *am2* 47:3; ܡܒܪܟ ,ܚܒ ܒܪܟ ܐܬܒܪ *CatCambr* 684:21; ܒܪܟ ܐ ܒ ܒܪܟ *BBah* 943:1

Pa. to disperse pass.part. ܡܒܪܟ ܒܪ ܚܒ ܒܪܟ ܡܒܪܟ ܒܪܟ ܡܒܪܟ *Est* 3:8 (H מְפֻרָּד) [P. 64]

ܒܪܩ n.m. (↓ √ܒܪܟ; JPA בזק DJPA 90; mng. 2: EgA Aḥiqar 206) **1. clod of earth** ܒܪܟ ܒܪ ܠܗ ܒܪ (the seed) stretches them [i.e. its fringes like fingers] between the clods Cyr in *ZDMG27* 594:v12; **2. a. pebble** ܒܪܩ ܐܠ ܒܪ ܒ ܐ *1MaccCer* 10:73 (κόχλαξ); ܐܠ ܒ ܒ ܒܪܟ *ES1* 276:8; ܒܪ ܒ *AS4* 91:16; ܠ ܐ ܒ ܒ *AM2* 325:5; ܒ ܠ ܒ *BhLSt* 105:24; **b.** pl. **gravel** ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܒ *apap* 11:14; ,ܡ ,ܡ ܒ ܒ *DuvB2* 37:12 [v. LS 98]; **3. sore, abscess** ܡ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *GalSimp* 298:6 [P. 65]

Löw, LW 147.

ܒܪܟܬ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܒܪܟ) **pebbles** ܒ ܒ ܒ *Geop* 75:11 (to select) [P. 65]

ܒܪܩܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܒܪܟ) **sickness** *Med* 470:1 [P. 65]

PSmSup 52: warts.

ܒܪܝܬ n.m. (< MP **abēzārēh* [< MP *abēzār* free + abstr. suff. *-īh* CPD 3; cf. MP **abēčār* without obligation]; JBA אביזריה DJBA 75) **1. written record, document** *Macc* 128:v46; ܟ ܒ ܒ ܒ *CatWr1* 338a:41; *EN* 76:v89 [expl. as الصَك الوثيقة dependable legal instrument]; ܒ *BBah* 13:12 [expl. as ↓]; **2. letter of authority** *BBah* 378:20 [expl. as] [P. 65]

Greenfield [& I. Gershevitch], Greenfield, AKY 500+.

ܒܙܪ n.m. (JBA בזרא DJBA 195) **seed** ܒ ܒ (oil pressed out of) linseed *Med* 577:11 [↓]; *EN* 76:v89 [expl. as الدهن المشح] [P. 65]

- **ܒ ܒ ܒ** n.m.cs. (↓) **fleawort** ܒ ܒ *BBah* 1585:8 [same as ψύλλιον]; ܒ ܒ *ib.* 702:23 [P. 65]

Pfl 314.

- **ܒ ܒ** n.m.cs. (↓) **fleawort** *BBah* 265:15 [expl. of ψύλλιον]; ܒ *ib.* 982:15; . *Bhdeplantis* 26:10 (230) [P. 65]

Pfl 314; Flora 3:63.

ܒܬ n.f. (same as ↓) **vessel, jug** ܒ ܒ ܒ *MiS* 342b:37 [cf. JohEphB 62:23] [P. 64]

ܒܙܙܐ, pl. ܒܙܙܝ *ExHex* 15:9; *ib.* 15:9 (Bheb 120:29) [ܒܙܙܐ ܕܒܙܙ ܐ] n.f. (↓ √ܒܙܙ; JBA ביזא DJBA 200) **1. booty, spoil** ܒܙܙ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܙܙ *Gn* 49:27 (H עֶדׄ); ܒܙܙ ܢܣܒ *1Macc* 5:22; ܠܐ ܒܙܙ ܒܝܬ ܥܒܕ *Afr* 25:7 [cf. Est 9:10]; *ES1* 483:12; ܒܙܙ ܕܠܛ ܒܗ ܥܠ ܒܝܬ *SAL1* 191:12 (to strip off); **2. robbery, plunder** ܒܙܙ ܕܣܛܢܐ *Cyr*^{2} 195:12 (of Satan); **3. plundering** ܒܙܙܐ ܕܒܙܙ ܐ *JohEphB* 290:26 [P. 64]

ܒܙܙ adv. (↓ ܒܙ) **at once a.** alone ܒܙܙ ܠܐ ܐܬ ܠܗ ܒܙܙ *MkS* 6:25; ܒܙܙ ܠܐ ܡܛܠ ܕ *JohS* 13:32; ܒܙܙ ܒܙܙ ܒܙܙ *LkCS* 24:31; **b.** w. ܒ ܒܙܙ on coming near *1MaccCer* 5:40 (ἐν τῷ ἐγγίζειν) [P. 215]

ܒܙܙܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܙܙ) **1. examiner** ܒܙܙ ܕܒܙܙ ܒܙܙ *Jer* 6:27 (H בָּחוֹן; cf. ES2 112:45); **2. critical, decisive** ܒܙܙ ܕܒܙܙ *IS* 102:15 (κρίσιμος); **3.** pl. **a. first eight days pertaining to the dog star** ܒܙܙ ܕ ܕܒܙܙ ܒ ܒܙܙ ܒ *GeZA8* 26:8; **b. 18th day of Tammuz, 19th day of Tešrin I, 20th day of Tešrin II, etc.** *BBah* 379:7 [P. 65]

ܒܙܙܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܙܙ) **examination** ܒܙܙ ܕܒܙܙ *Narsai1Sy* 104:11 (scale) [P. 65]

ܒܙܙ n.m. (↓ √ܒܙܙ; JBA בחושא DJBA 195) **poker, fire-shovel** *BBah* 379:3 [expl. as محراك] [P. 66]

ܒܙܙ adj. (↓ √ܒܙܙ; JBA בחיר DJBA 195, Ma בהיר MD 53) **excellent** abs. ܒܙܙ ܕܒܙܙ ܒ *Ath* 29:2 (silver); ܒܙܙ ܕܒܙܙ *PsHex* 17:30 [P. 65]

ܒܙܙ adv. (↓ √ܒܙܙ) **accurately, carefully** ܒܙܙ ܠܐ ܒܙܙ ܒ *BO2* 24a:23 (to be translated) [P. 65]

ܒܙܙ n.f. (↓ √ܒܙܙ) **the excellence of a respected man, trustworthiness** ܒܙܙ ܕܒܙܙ ܒ *herm* 64:35; ܒܙܙ ܕܒܙܙ *SAL1* 13:5; ܒܙܙ ܕܒܙܙ ܐ untrustworthiness of his character *SAL2* 262:9 [P. 65]

ܒܙܙ adj. (↓ √ܒܙܙ) **lustful, wanton** *EN* 12:v39 [expl. as المغتلم المساط]; ܒܙܙ ܕܒܙܙ ܐ ܒ one who is very prone to sexual intercourse is lustful and wanton *BAli1* 2743; *BBah* 379:3 [same as ↓ ܒܙܙ]; 456:23 [P. 66]

ܒܙ vb. (↓ ܒܙܙ, ܒܙܙ, ܒܙܙ; JPA בחן DJPA 90) **Pe. to place, display** ܒܙ ܠ ܒܙ *KwDW* 327:6 [perh. read: ܒܝ]

Pa. [*a/a*] **1. to examine** ܒܙܙ ܒܙ *Jer* 6:27; ܒܙ ܒܙ ܒ *ES1* 162:14; ܒܙ ܒܙ ܒܙ *ER* 83:4; **2. to dispute** ܒ ܒܙ ܒ *PO8* 98:6; ܒ ܒ ܒ *Bhchr* 34:19; **3. to illustrate, expose** ܒ ܒܙ ܒ ܒ *GeZA8* 11:6; ܒ *KwDW* 329:6; **4. to demonstrate** ܒ ܒ *Apoll* 43:8 (σεσαφήνισται; perh. read: ܒ); **5. to experience, know by experience** ܒ ܒ *LkS* 1:3 (παρακολουθεῖν)

Etpa. to be examined ܒ ܒ ܒ *AS* 90:11; ܒ ܒ ܒ *SK* 17:5 (offenses); ... ܒ ܒ *MiS* 130a:40 [P. 65]

ܒ vb. (↓ ܒ, ܒ, ܒ, ܒ, ܒ, ܒ, ܒ, ܒ; JBA בחר DJBA 196, Ma 1# בהר MD 53) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to examine** ܒ ܒ *Ps* 26:2; ܒ ܒ ܒ *ESHaer* 194:22 (furnace of thought); ܒ ܒ ܒ JS in *asd* 92:2; **2. to diagnose** (disease) ܒ ܒ ܒ *HippAph* 16:20 (κρίνειν; perspiration); **3. to observe, perceive, notice** ܒ ܒ ܒ ... they did not perceive that the bodies of the saints were not injured *am3* 268:9; **4.** w. ـܒ **to choose, select** [note, however, that in BH, בחר is always rendered by √ܒܙ] ܒ ܒ

Afr 64:3 [perh. read: ܚܒܒ]; **5. to recreate, restore** ܐܪܥܐ ܕܫܠܓ ܡܢ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܢ ܒܪܝܬܐ snow and ice restore the earth and renew it *Kays* 238:9 [perh. read: ܚܫ; v. ↓ √ܚܫ pe., mng. 3b]

Pa. to inflame, excite ܠܐܫܬܥܪ ܘܠܐ ܡܚܫ *IsHex* 1:25; ܡܚܫ ܚܫܐ ܕܡܬܩܛܠ *Vc* 81:1; pass.part. ܡܚܫܬ ܡܢ ܚܫܫ *AS2* 305:3

Etpe. 1. to be examined, scrutinized ܕܐܢ ܫܡܥ ܒܪܝܫ *Job* 34:36 [but M etpa.]; ܐܝܟ ܕܫܡܝܐ ܕܐܬܚܫܫ ܒܗ ܢܬܩܕ the heavens being examined will be set on fire *2Petr* 3:12; ܡ ܒܫܡܫ ܒܗܝܪ ܕܢܚܙ ܕܐܬܚܫܫ ܒܗ ܕܐ. the pure soul is a beautiful mirror, by which those who see it are examined *ER* 106:5; ܕܐܠܝܢ ܕܐܬܚܫܫ ܐܢܘܢ ܕܐܬܕܝܢ those things which they confessed in opposition (to the faith), discussed, and were scrutinized *Nest* 245:13; **2. to be tested** ܕܡ ܫܡܥ ܒܪܝܫ ܒܪܚܫ *AM2* 185:28; ܫܡܥ ܐܝܟ *Jšddev1* 224:13; **3. to have a convulsion, fit** [lit. to be judged] ܠܡܢ ܕܒܪܝܫ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܚܫܫ for those who have a convulsion or who have a convulsion completely *HippAph* 5:13 (κρίνεσθαι)

Etpa. to examine ܕܐ ܡܢ ܫܡܥ ܐܬܚܫܫ *ESSerm3* 41:v290 (Var, n. 7) [P. 65]

Etpe., mng. 3: Pognon, HippAph 7[4].

ܚܫ n.m. (< Arab بَحر) **sea** *BhGr* 206:7 [expl. as ↓ ܢܚܠ] [P. 66]

ܚܫܫ n.m. (↓ √ܫܫ) **scrutinizer, researcher** ܣܗܕܬܐ ܕܫܫ *SAL2* 441:20 (of laws) [P. 65]

ܚܫܫ n.m. (↓ √ܫܫ pe. part.) **testing** ↓ ܚܫܫ

ܫܫ vb. (↓ ܚܫܫ, ܚܫܒܬ, ܚܫܫ, ܫܫ, ܚܫ; cf. ↓ √ܫܫ; Akk *buḫḫušu* to stir CAD B 185, s.v. *be'ēšu*, JBA בחש DJBA 196, Ma בהש to search MD 54) **Pe.#1** [*a/o*] **1. to impel, drive, excite** ܠܐ ܫܫ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܡܚܫ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܣܗܕܐ ܕܐܬ *JSB3* 867:11; ܠܐ ܚܫ ܠܗ. ܕܐ ܫܫ ܐܢ if you did not excite him, he would not have smitten you *JSB5* 11:12; ܐܝܟ ܫܫ, ܫܫ *DuvB2* 17:12; **2. to move** ܚܫ ܫܫ ܚܫ *am5* 414:1 (jaws); **3. a. to stir or poke a fire** (σκαλεύειν) ܐ ܫܫ ܚܫ ܐܝܟ ܫܫ *JAP7/8(1876)* 444:21; ܐܝܟ ܫܫ *Bhchr* 417:16; ܠܡ ܚ ܠܡ ܫܫ ܡܢ ܚܫ ܠܡ *Geop* 88:15; **b. to rouse, restore fertility** ܡܢ ܐܠܗܐ ܠܐ ܒܪܝܬܐ ܐܝܟ ‹ܐ›{ܝ} ܫܫ ܐܬܚܫܫ snow and ice restore the earth and renew it *Kays* 238:9 [↓ √ܫܫ pe., mng. 5]; **4. to disturb** ܫܫ ܐܝܟ *IA2* 280:v804; **5. to kick** ܫܫ ܐܬܚ ܒܗ *BBah* 413:17 (horse)

Pe.#2 [*e/a*] **1. to hasten** ܫܫ ܠܐ ܐܬܚ ܕܡ *IA1* 298:v78; ܡ ܫܫ ܡ ܐܝܟ ܐܬ *JSB1* 15:16 (cohorts of fire); ܐܝܟ ܫܫ ܚܫ *BalJos* 41:9 (Var) (journey); **2. to be blocked** ܫܫ ܚܫ ܐܝܟ ܐܬ *JSB5* 19:4 (road); ܐ ܫ ܫܫ *Judchrdoc* 108:16 (sea)

Pa. .. to stir ܚܫ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܐ, ܡ *DuvB2* 12:19; **2. to dig out** ... ܐ ܫ ܐ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܫܫ *Geop* 69:23 (ass' dung)

Af. to put in motion, stir up ܐ ܫ ܠܐ ܫ ܡ ܐ ܫ ܡ *Geop* 46:24 (ἀνετάραξεν); 47:26; ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ *Med* 152:2; ' ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ *DuvB2* 17:10 [P. 66, 840]

ܚܫ n.m. (↓ √ܫܫ) **bosom, breast** *EN* 36:v24 [expl. as الجيب]; *BBah* 380:5 [P. 66]

ܚ n. (same as ↓ ܚܫ; JBA בוטא DJBA 190) **spark** ܐ ܫ ܚ *KwD*[2] 43:18; *BAli1* 2346 [expl. as ܐ ܡ]; *BBah* 380:9 [P. 66]

ܚ n. (etym. unkn.) **duck** ܐ ܫ *Kays* 254:6 [P. 66]

ILS 125 [contra LS].

ܚܫ n. (same as ↓ ܚ) **spark** *BAli1* 2346; *BBah* 380:11 [P. 66]

ܚܫ n.m./f. (< Arab بَطِّيخ; cf. ↓ ܚܫ) **melon** ‹ܐ›{ܘ} ‹ܐ›{ܘ} ‹ܐ›{ܘ} *Kays* 221:3; ‹ܐ›{ܘ} ‹ܐ›{ܘ} *ib.* 244:19 [P. 66]

ܚܒ adj. (↓ √ܚܒ) **1. deprived of** ‹ܐ›{ܘ} ‹ܐ›{ܘ} ‹ܐ›{ܘ} *Didasc* 139:14; **2. desisting from, ceasing** ‹ܐ›{ܘ} ‹ܐ›{ܘ} ‹ܐ›{ܘ} *Jul* 48:23 (from your judgment); **3.** w. -ܠ **to be concerned a.** alone ‹ܐ›{ܘ} ‹ܐ›{ܘ} ‹ܐ›{ܘ}

ܚܒܠ ܠܐ whatever they are does not concern me *Gal* 2:6; **b.** w. fol. inf. ܠܐ ܚܒܠ ܠܡ ... ܐܠܐ *Act* 17:21; ܚܒܠ ܠܡ *GalSimp* 259:8; **c.** w. ܥܠ about ܚܒܠ ܥܠ ... ܕܐ *Ezr* 9:4 (H חָרֵד); ... ܚܒܠ ܥܠ *JohEphB* 121:10 [P. 66]

ܚܒܒܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܒܠ; JBA בטיל DJBA 196) **1. useless** abs. ... ܡܫܬܐ ... natural healing is useless among healthy people *ESFidS* 27:v210; ... *Mt* 25:30; det. ... JE in *JSL10* 2:18; **2. unemployed, idle** [though willing to work; ≠ ↓ ܒܛܠܐ idle, lazy; cf. BhebDt 5:8 (106:27): ... ... abs. ... *Mt* 20:3 (ἀργός); det. ... *StSin9* 85:14; **3. ceased, stopped** abs. ... his hearing had ceased *BhebLk* 1:62 (128:8) [P. 67]

ܚܒܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **1. care, diligence, zeal** ... *Mk* 6:25; ... *Add* 42:18; *EbMai10* 175a:8; **2.** in phrase **to exercise care, take care** (φροντίζειν) **a.** general ... *GalSimp* 260:8; ... *BO2* 355b:14; ... *Bhchr* 72:11; **b.** w. ... *MiS* 504a:42; **3. indolence, laziness** ... *Med* 6:17 (ἀργία ψυχῆς) [P. 66]

Mng. 3: Schleifer 176.

ܚܒܠܬܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **full of care** ... he flung him further than caring zeals *BrCh2* 395:6 [P. 66]

ܚܒܝܢܐ adj., n. (↓ √ܚܒܠ; JBA בטינא DJBA 196, Ma באטין MD 47) **1. having conceived** abs. ... *ES1* 442:48 [v. ↓ √ܚܒܠ pe., mng. 1]; det. ... *ESSerm2* 78:v5 [one blind from tender age]; **2.** n.m. **fetus** ... *JSB3* 542:9 (from wombs); **3. pregnant a.** adj. ... *Sind* 11:24; **b.** n.f. **pregnant woman** ... *IA1* 284:v204 (trampled by elephants) [P. 67]

ܚܒܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **conception a.** general ... *Afr* 186:17; ... *SB* 14:10; *BO3/1* 311b:25; **b.** metaph. ... in conception, humans are older and prior to creatures *Afr* 337:3 [i.e. they were conceived by God before animals] [P. 67]

ܚܒܐ, pl. ܚܒܐ *Philox1* 49:19; ܚܒܐ (m.!) n.f. (< OP **bāta-* wine [cf. NP *bāda* wine, cup PED 140] + f. end. *-ītā*; ILS 125; ↓ ܒܝܛܐ#; JBA בטיתא DJBA 196, > Arab بَاطِيَة PLA 38; cf. Akk *baṭû* a platter or container CAD B 178, NP *bādiya* large deep jug PED 141) **wine jar** *EN* 29:v62 [expl. as الباطية]; pl. ... jars with mixed wine *ThMarg1* 201:11; ... the ... band on the jars *BO3/1* 208b:4 [P. 66]

ܚܒܠ vb. (↓ ...; JBA בטל DJBA 197, Ma בטל MD 58) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to cease, desist, perish** ... *Gn* 8:22 (H יִשְׁבָּתוּ); ... *Ezr* 4:24; ... *ES2* 303:12; ... *JohEphB* 107:20; *MP* 25:10; 25:31; ... *KwDW* 206:3; ... *BhebJob* 5:23 (191:7); **2. to be idle** ... *Ex* 5:17; ... *SK* 96:9 [Jews]; ... *ThMJoh* 148:13; ... *BhNom* 59:4 (in a Jewish manner); **3. to be**

feeble, without strength ܕܠ ܚܝܠ ܒܗ ܟܚܫܐ *Hebrews* 11:12 (νενεκρωμένον; from old age); **4. to be removed** ܐܬܦ ܥܠ ܐܢܫܐ ܕܐܬܚܪܡܘ ܡܢ ܟܗܢܘܬܗܘܢ those who were excommunicated and removed from their priestly title *Syn* 52:10; 122:29; **5. to become annulled, void** ܒܛܠ ܣܦܪ ܣܝܡܐ ܕܟܗܢܘܬܐ *SK* 81:6 (ordination); ܒܛܠ ܩܠ ܙܓܓܝ ܒܟܢܝܫܬܐ the ringing of bells in the churches will be annulled *MiS* 738c:37; **6.** w. ܠܒ ܒ **to take care, pay attention** ܕܠܐ ܢܫܬܘܩ ܠܟ ܠܡ ܕܬܗܘ ܡܫܓܚ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܡܬܐ *Tit* 1:9 (ἀντεχόμενον)

Pa. 1. to make stop, prevent ܐܒܛܠ ܠܡܣܓܪ ܦܘܡ ܕܡܨܪܝ *Ex* 5:4 (H הַפְרִיעַ); ܒܛܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܠܟܐ ܕܐܬܘܪ *2Chr* 16:5 (H הַשְׁבִּית); ܠܐ ܡܒܛܠ ܐܢܐ ܠܡܫܕܪ ܓܝܣܐ *Bhchr* 337:10 (dispatch of troops); **2. to put away, remove** ܡܒܛܠ ܐܢܐ ܠܚܡܝܪܐ *Ex* 12:15 (H הַשְׁבִּית); ܠܐ ܒܛܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܫܬܐ *Lv* 26:6; ܒܛܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܫܬ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܠܒܝ *Is* 30:11; **3. to root out, extirpate** ܠܐ ܒܛܠ ܐܢܐ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܝ ܠܡܫܬ *Jer* 16:9 (H הַשְׁבִּית); ܒܛܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܠܟܘܬ *Hos* 1:4; **4. to omit** ܠܐ ܒܛܠ ܐܢܐ ܡܢ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܒܛܠ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܡܫܬܐ *Lv* 2:13 (H הַשְׁבִּית); **5. to discharge from service, remove** ܐܢܐ ܒܛܠ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܐܢܐ ܐܒܛܠ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܡܫܬܐ *MiS* 697b:37; **6. to make invalid** ܒܛܠ ܩܝܡܐ *Gn* 17:14 (H הֵפַר; covenant); *1Kg* 15:19 (H idem); **7. to destroy, ruin, cast aside** ܒܛܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܒܛܠ ܠܗ ܠܥܠ *Lk* 13:7 (καταργεῖν; soil); ܐܠܐ ܕܒܛܝܠ ܠܗ *Rom* 3:3; ܒܛܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܠܐ ܕܒܛܠ *1Cor* 13:11; etc.; ܠܐ ܒܛܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܚܕܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܩܡ ܠܡܝܬ *to* 35:2 (promise of revival of dead); **8. to tear down, demolish** ܒܛܠ ܠܗ ܠܒܢܝܢ ܕܫܠܝܛ *IA2* 284:v906 (building of the apostate); **9.** w. ܒ **to deprive s.t.** ܒܛܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܢ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܠܡܢ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܠܡܢ ܕܐܬܝ

ESFidH 177:7; ... he attributed laziness and idleness to the one who has one talent *Jšddev1* 167:8; *ThbK2* 128:18; **3. vanity a.** general *Didasc* 14:10; *am2* 381:17; **b.** in phrase **futile, useless** *GalSimp* 283:10 (περίεργοι); **4. abolition** *ES2* 285:35 (of service) [P. 66]

n.f.pl. (↓ √) **vanity, trifles** *MtS* 6:7; *Act* 14:15; with your whole heart you consider my words trifles *BhebJob* 36:4 (205:4); *TB* 69:29 [P. 67]

, pl. , n.f. (TA בוטמא TJ Is 1:30, JBA בוטמא DJBA 190, > Arab بطم Fr, Af 139) **1. terebinth** (τερεβίνθη, *Pistacia Terebinthus L.*) *Gn* 14:6 (H אֵיל); *ib.* 35:4 (H אֵלָה); *Jos* 24:26 [cf. ES1 307:3]; *JosHex* 24:26; **2. the nut of the same** *Gn* 37:25 (H לוֹט); *EN* 49:v17 [expl. as الحبة الخضرة البطم]; *BAli1* 2354 [expl. as ...] [P. 67]

Flora 1:191ff.

vb. (↓ , , , , , ; JBA בטן DJBA 198, Ma בטן MD 58) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to conceive a.** general *Gn* 4:1 (H וַתַּהַר); *Is* 7:14 [cf. AthSy 36:8]; what does our meal conceive for us? *BalJos* 204:8; *ES1* 442:48 [v. ↓]; pass.part. *ES1* 442:48 [v. ↓]; **b.** metaph. *Afr* 336:21 (by the Divine Mind); *ES1* 442:48 [v. ↓]

Pa. to make pregnant *Lv* 18:22 (ESy) [so UM; cf. Bhebib. 174:7; & v. ib., 172, marg. note a]; she pretended that Mars had made her pregnant *MiS* 48a:32; *JohEphLES* 150:4

Af. 1. to make pregnant *Lv* 18:21 (WSy) [Bheb ib.:]; *KwD*[2] 84:10; Jš in *ThMarg1Rom* 166:9 [n. fnd.]; *RHRB* 61:12; **2. to cause to spread** *DuvB2* 17:21

Etpe. to be conceived *Job* 3:3 (H הָרָה); *Ps* 51:7 (H חוֹלָל); *Lk* 2:21; *Afr* 206:14; *SE*[2] 92:23 (to abort); *MiS* 88c:16 (on day of full moon); *Afr* 337:1 [by the spirit] [P. 67]

n.m. (↓ √; cf. Ma בוטנא MD 54) **1. conception, pregnancy** *asd* 24:10; *AS* 74:10 (immaculate); *glherm* 161; **2. fetus** *JSSahd* 646:6; **3.** sg. &. pl. **period of pregnancy, gestation** *Gn* 3:16 (H הֵרֹנֵךְ); *ES1* 335:5; *PhilV* 261:6; *JohEphB* 264:7; **4.** [calque < Arab فى بَطنِ Wehr 64] in phrase **in the midst of the sea** *MiS* 528b:34 [cf. Bhchr 146:6] [P. 67]

adj., n.f. (↓ √; JBA בטנתא DJBA 198, Ma באטינתא MD 47) **pregnant a.** adj., abs.f. **(1)** alone *Gn* 38:24 (H הָרָה); *JSTham* 16:v287; *IA1* 14:v286; *MiS* 419bu [n. fnd.]; **(2).** w. acc. of fetus *JSSahd* 645:17; **b.** n.f.det. **pregnant woman** *1Thess* 5:3 (travail) [P. 67]

n.f. (↓ √) **state of having conceived** *Jer* 20:17 [P. 67]

n.f.pl. (↓ √) **pregnant ones** *BhGr* 36:17 [P. 67]

n. (< βατράχιον) **1. crowfoot** (*Ranunculus*) *DuvB2* 7:11; *BBah* 381:27 [expl. as ↓ 1.a]; **2. malachite,**

gold solder *DuvB2* 16:9 [text:] [P. 68]

Mng. 1: Pfl 258.

ܟ vb. (↓) **Pa. to console, comfort** *Ps* 61:3; *Zech* 10:2 [cf. ES2 300:23]; *Joh* 11:31; *MS1* 103:7 **Etpa. to be consoled, comforted** *Gn* 16:2 (H אִבָּנֶה); 24:67 (H וַיִּנָּחֵם); *Ath* 18:25 (staff); *VRabb* 175:9 (humble ones); *Jul* 144:20 [P. 68]

N, SG § 172A; Br, Gr §§ 62b; 178.

ܟ, pl. n. (< βία; JBA ביא DJBA 201, GLLT 68; cf. ↓) **force, violence** ... *SK* 173:30; the church should not suffer violence *SE*^{2} 16:15; pl. *ib.* 14:18 [P. 68]

ܟ, pl. n.m. (< NA *bību* drainage opening in a wall CAD B 297, s.v. *bī'u*, AIOA 43; ↓ ; JPA ביב underground conduit DJPA 91) **1. canal** *BAli1* 2360 [expl. as]; *BBah* 24:14; 382:10; pl. *JosephB* 826:11; *ZM2* 26:3 = the canals adjoining the Tripyrgion *MiS* 258b:38; *ib.* 259:16; [**2. frying pan** ↓] [P. 62]

n.f.pl. (< βιβλῖναι) **papyrus boats** *IsHex* 18:2 [P. 57]

ܟ vb. (↓) **QuadRef. 1. to be intoxicated** *ESRef1* 176:34; **2. to stagger** *ZingerleChrest* 410:v30; *PO8* 255:13 (because of idolatry); *1KgdHex* 21:13 (Lag 32a); *ON* 33:9 [expl. as] [P. 59]

n. (< MIr **wēhnāmag* ILS 126) **letter of reproach** *BBah* 1856:15 [expl. of ↓] [P. 61]

, n. (< βίος) **1. life, way of life** *AS* 205:20 [expl. as ↓ pl.]; **2. food** *ZM2* 127:17 = *PO2* 283:8 [P. 69]

adj. (↓ √ܚܣ) **foolish** ... *BO3/1* 149b:29 [P. 63]

n.f. (same as ↓) **jug** *DuvB2* 26:4 [P. 68]

n. (< βιτουρέα) **resin** *AS4* 38:27 [P. 68]

n. (sic!; ↓) **brightness, sheen** *Med* 598:6 [P. 66]

adv. (< Arab بيطار) **on horseback** *BBah* 1266:5 [expl. as ↓ horse doctor's bag] [P. 68]

, adj. (↓ √ܚܣ; JPA נייר DJPA 96) **1. a. barren, fallow** *JohEphLES* 240:12; det. *JerHex* 2:31; *ESSerm2* 58:v144 [vineyard from lack of rain]; *EN* 75:v84 [expl. as بيارة خاوية]; **b. hungry** *HosHex* 13:8 (ἀπορουμένη; bear; expl. gl:); **2. hesitating, uncertain** *ActH* 25:20 (ἀπορούμενος); *Gr* 136:13; **3.** w. **a. excluded from, deprived of** *SAL2* 264:12 (communion); **b. wanting, in need of** *SAL2* 268:12 [P. 63]

Mng. 1: Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 208.

n. (< βήχιον; ↓ ,) **1. slight cough** *BBah* 383:3 [expl. as ↓]; **2. ivy** *ib.* 383:3 [expl. as ↓ ; text:] [P. 73]

Mng. 1: Pfl 151[4]; mng. 2: 140; 204; 280.

n. (< βήχικον; ↓)

cough medicine ܣܡܐ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܟܝܚܐ ܕܟܝܚܐ ܠܥܠܐ ܫܪܒܐ *Med* 241:3; *BBah* 393:11 [expl. as ܐܡ ܕܟܝܚ ܠܥܠܐ] [P. 73]

ܡܐܟܠܐ n.f. (< βίλλος) **small sheet of paper** ܟܠܝܚܬܐ ܡܐܟܠܐ *JohEphB* 78:15 [text: ܟܠܝܚܬܐ] = ܡܐܟܠܐ ܟܠܝܫܬܐ *MiS* 345a:4 [perh. of confiscation] [P. 68]

ܟܒܠܢܐ n.m. (< βερηδάριος; ↓ ܟܒܠܒܢܘܬܐ; JPA בלדר DJPA 104, MH בולדר LW 155) **letter carrier** ܐܡܪ ܡܗܠ ... ܟܒܠܢܐ *PsC* 157:10; ܒܗ ܟܒܠܢܐ ܫܠܚܐ ܟܠܐ ܡܐܣܡܐܢܐ *OrChrNS6* 36:24; ܐܝܬ ܟܒܠܢܐ ܕܒ ܟܝܐ ܒܗ *am2* 142:12; *am4* 232:18; ܒܗ ܫܠܚܐ ܟܒ<ܠ>ܢܐ ܟܒܬܒܗ ܟܠܐ ܡܐܣܡܐ *to* 42:19; ܒܟ ܟܬܒ ... ܟܠܐ ܟܡ ܐܝܬ ܡܠ ܟܒܠܢܐ *JARS*[3] 145:12; *CatBerl1* 285b:7 [P. 75]

Perles, EtSt 114; Hoffm, Ausz 25[196].

ܟܠܝ n. (< Arab بَيْلُون Dozy 1:137) **Cimolian earth** ܟܠܝ ܟܒܠܟܐ *Bhchr* 253:12 [P. 68]

ܟܒܠܒܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܟܒܠܢܐ) **function of letter carrier or courier** ܟܒܠܒܢܘܬܐ ܟܒܠܟܐ ܟܝܐ *PO9* 581:11 [P. 75]

ܒܝܬܢ, ܒܝܠܟ, pl. ܒܝܬܐ ܟܠܐ n.f. (< βηλάριον) **veil, curtain** ܒܝܬ ܟܠ ܒܝܠܟ ܟܒ *am5* 577:20; ܒܝܠܟ *DM* 239:24; pl. ܒܝܬܐ ܟܠܐ ܟܡ ܒܝܠܟ *OrChr7* 302:3 [P. 78]

ܒܝܡ, ܟܒ, pl. ܟܒܬܒܝܠ n.f. (< βῆμα; CPA ܒܝܡ LSp 24, JPA בימס DJPA 96, MH בימה LW 151; cf. ↓ ܒܝܟ) **1. tribunal, judgment seat** ܒܝܡ ܕܡܥܒ *Rom* 14:10; *Afr* 156:18; ܟܒ ܒܝܡ ܕܡ *Add* 48:3; det. ܟܒ ܒܝܡ ܕܡ *ES3* 356:10; *asd* 110:2, pl. ܟܒ ܒܝܡ ܕܡ ܟܒܬܒܝܠ *Bhcar* 67:16; *Gr* 87:11; **2.** = BH בָּמָה ܒܝܡ ܕܡ ܟܠ ܟܒ ܒܝܡ *1Sm* 9:12; 9:13; 9:14; 9:19; 9:25; 10:5; 10:13 [but elsewhere ↓ ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ, ܒܝ, ܒܝ, ܒܝ, ܒܝ] [P. 68]

SUGFS 96.

ܒܝ vb. (↓ ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܒܝܬ, ܒܝܒܝܬ, ܒܝܒܝܬ, ܒܝܒܝܬ) **Pa. to make understand, teach** ܒܝ ܠܒ ܟܬ ܟܬܒ *Job* 6:24; 32:8; ܒܝ ܕܡ ܒܝ ܟܬ *Ign* 209:17

Etpa. 1. to understand, discern a. alone ܒܝ ܒܝܒܝ *ESSerm2* 8:v371; **b.** w. -ܒ *am2* 503:11 [n. fnd.]; **c.** w. -ܠ ܒܝ ܒ ܒܝ *1Sm* 3:8 (H וַיָּבֶן); **2. a.** w. -ܒ **to observe** ܒ ܒܝ ܒ *am3* 243:5; **b. to consider** ܒ ܒ ܒ *KwD*[2] 85:10; **3. to pay attention a.** w. -ܒ: ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *ES1* 441:23 (danger); **b.** w. ܒ: ܒ ܒ ܒ ... ܒ ܒ *Job* 6:26 (H נוֹאָשׁ); ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Add* 21:8 (terror) [P. 68]

ܒܝܬ n.m. (< Akk *bīnu* A CAD B 239; JBA 1#בינא DJBA 202, Ma 2#בינא MD 61) **a.** Ṭirhān dial. **tamarisk** *BBah* 149:25 [expl. as ثِيل; read: اثل]; 384:9; **b.** others **wood of tamarisk** *BAli1* 2366 [expl. as خشب الأثل] [P. 69]

Pfl 71.

ܒܝܒܝ *SAL1* 50:19, pl. ܒܝܒܝ n. (< βίνδιξ) **defender, protector** ܒܝܒ ܒ ܒ *vindices* of GN *SAL1* 97:13 = *CatWr2* 560a:30 [P. 79]

ܒܝ, ܒ, ܒ, ܒ [v. infra, mng. 1], w.suff. ܒ [so metrically in twelve-syllable verse; v. infra, mng. a] prep. (↓ ܒ; JBA בין, בינת DJBA 202, 203, Ma בינאת, בית MD 61) **between a.** general *passim*; ܒ ܒ ܒ *Bab* 232:12; *Ps* 44:13 (DM 252:24) [Pš: ܒ]; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *JSAbb* 38:v134; ܐ ܒ ܒ ܒ *to* 27:v129; **b.** in var. phrases **(1)** ܒ ܒ **privately, covertly** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ he directed them privately in these matters *Jul* 72:22; **(2)** ܒ ܒ ܒ they took him aside *2Macc* 6:21 (ἀπολαβόντες αὐτόν κατ' ἰδίαν; cf. BhGr 87:28); **(3)** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ I prayed to God within myself [i.e. privately] *SAL1* 56:6; **(4)** [calque < Arab بين يديه] ܒ ܒ ܒ in front of him *MiS* 486a:20 [n. fnd.] = ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ

ܫܠܡ ,ܡܥܒܪ *Bhce1* 335:28 (to be completed) [P. 68]

N, SG § 251.

- ܐܦ ܒܝܫ n.m. (↓ ܐܦܐ) **face, countenance** ,ܡܥܩܪ ܒܝܫ ܡܫܟܢ *am2* 26:11 = *HoffmAusz* 15[98] [P. 68]

- ܒܝܫ ܠܚܒܢ n.m. (↓ ܚܒܢ) **space between the eyebrows** *KwDW* 145:12 [P. 68]

- ܒܝܫ ܟܦܦܐ n.m. (↓ ܟܦܦ) **cervix** *am4* 97:5; *Med* 19:11 [P. 68]

Schleifer 195.

- ܒܝܫ ܡܝܬ ܠܢܒ adv. (↓ ܡܝܬ, ܠܒ) **half-dead** (ἡμιθνής, ἡμίθνητος) *WisSol* 18:18; ܒܝܫ ܡܝܬ ܠܒ ܕܐܝ ܐܡܪ *EChe8* 7:5 (WMcL 333:13 = B 479:2) [P. 68]

- ܒܝܫ ܢܗܪܝܡ GN (↓ ܢܗܪ) **Mesopotamia** (Μεσοποταμία) *Act* 2:9; 7:2; ܒܝܫ ܐܪܡܝ ܢܗܪ *am1* 51:2 [P. 68]

- ܒܝܫ ܣܟܠܐ n.m. (↓ ܣܟܠ) **fence, hedge** *Lk* 14:23 (φραγμός) [P. 68]

- ܒܝܫ ܟܒܐ n.m. (↓ ܟܒܐ) **forehead** (τὰ μέτωπα) *Ex* 28:38; ,ܚܣܡ ,ܠܐܠܥ ,ܡܥܩ ܒܝܫ *1Sm* 17:49; ܒܝܫ ܚܣܝܢ ܣܥܪ *Is* 48:4 (H מֵצַח); *Rev* 14:1; ܠܚܕ ܠܐ ܐܟܐ ܒܝܫ ܟܠ *apap* 40:17; *AM2* 282:35 [P. 68]

- ܒܝܫ ܗܝܟܠ n.m. (↓ ܗܝܟܠ) **temple** (of head) ܗܝܟܠ ܠܚܒ ܢܫܐ *ThbK2* 338:27 (rest) [P. 68]

- ܒܝܫ ܡܚܒܪ n.m. (↓ ܚܒܪ; ModSy ܒܝܫܒ *berāšī* Maclean 31) **twilight** *Lv* 23:5 (H בֵּין הָעַרְבַּיִם); *Nm* 9:5; 28:4; 28:8; ܒܝܬ ܥܪܒ ܒܝܫ *EOE* 74:17; *BhebNm* 28:16 (216:24); *BBah* 391:26; ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܥܪܒ ܒܝܫ ܠܒ ܒܝܬ ܥܪܒ *JARS*[3] 108:7 [P. 68]

- ܒܝܫ ܒܝܬ ܥܪܒ n.m. (↓ ܒܝܬ ܥܪܒ; JBA ܒܝ ܫܝܡܫܝ DJBA 199) **twilight** *Ex* 30:8 (H בֵּין הָעַרְבַּיִם); ܒܝܫ ܕܝ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܥܪܒ ܒܝܫ *ESPas* 49:14 [P. 68]

Contra LS 68, s.v. ܒܝܬ ܥܪܒ; GVG2 59, Rem. 1.

ܐܒܗܬܐ n.f. (JBA 1# ביניתא DJBA 203; cf. Akk *binīt/binût nūnī* fish eggs, roe CAD B 244, MSL 8/2 105) ***Cyprinus binny, Barbus binny***, a fish *EN* 43:v84 [expl. as البنى من السمك] [P. 69]

Fauna 5, no. 3.

ܒܬܢܒ*, ܒܝܢܬ n.m.pl. (↓ ܒܢܒ) **Fridays between Christmas and the Fast or between the Fast of Moses and the Great Fast (Lent)**; others: **Days of the New Year** *BBah* 384:12 [text: ܒܢܒ; expl. as ܒܝܬ ܩܕܡܝܬ ܕܫܢܬ ܠܝܘܡ ܕܪܫ; or ܒܝܬ ܩܕܡܝ ,ܥܠ ܡܢ ܕܫܢܬ ܠܝܘܡ ܕܩܕ ܕܫܢܬ]; ܒܝܢܬ ܡܒܝܢܬ ܒܬܢ *ib.* 406:1 [P. 68]

ܐܒܦ n. (< MP **wēnag* [cf. NP *bīna* place in bath where people undress PED 226] ILS 126) **arch, vault, portico** *EN* 54:v39 [expl. as الصفة]; *BAli1* 429 [expl. as ازّج]; *BBah* 99:9; 220:11; 235:12; 384:11; *ON* 98:5; *ThbK2* 182:1 [expl. of ↓ ܒܝܗܠ] [P. 79]

ܐܒܣܕܢ n. (< MP *bayaspān* messenger, envoy CPD 17, Parth *bayaspān* messenger of gods, royal herald ISK 31[112]; ILS 126) **messenger, letter carrier** ܐܒܣܕܢ ܠܗ ܠܐ ܐܓܪ *am2* 628:10 [expl. as ↓ ܐܒܠܓ ib., n. 3] [P. 81]

ܐܒܣܦܢ n. (< Parth *bayaspak* ISK 32[112] < OIr **dvai-aspaka*; ILS 127; cf. JBA דְּיַיסְפַּק DJBA 329) **wagon, mail coach** ܒܝܫ ܠܐܒܣܦܢ *JARS*[3] 270:16 (to chop up); ܐܡ ܕܐ ܐܒܣܦܢ ܐܡ ܐܡ ܒܝܫ ܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܣܦܢ *ib.* 272:1

PSmSup 54.

ܒܝܫ, ܒܝܫ, pl. ܒܝܫ *Rie* 130:4; ܒܝܫ *ib.* 130:16; *BhNom* 29:17 n.f. (< βήσιον du Cange 1:197; cf. ↓ ܒܝܫ, ܒܝܫ; JBA 1# ביסא DJBA 204) **vessel, jug** ܒܝܫ ܕܚܪ ܒܝܫ ܕܚܡ ܒܝܫ *JohEphLES* 43:13; ܒܝܫ ܕܡܫܟ *JohEphB* 62:23 (of wondrous mixtures); ܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܒܝܫ a vessel round in form *Epiph* 4:v67 [expl. of ↓ ܐܓܠܝܬ]; *EN* 39:v83 [expl. as البستوقة ولقنينة]; *BhebMt* 26:7 (76:5); ܒܝܫ *DuvB2* 26[2] [P. 69]

Fr, ZA 9(1894) 3; LW 151.

1#ܟܒܫ vb. (↓ ܟܒܫܘܬܐ) **Pa. 1. to delay, hinder** pass.part. ܟܒܝܫ ܡܟܒܫ ܓܒܪܐ ܡܗܠܟ *Clr* 104:11; **2. to linger** ܒܐܪܚܐ ܡܟܒܫ ܗܘܐ *ib.* 39:29 [P. 69]

2#ܟܒܫ vb. (< Arab بَايَعَ) **Pa. to swear** ܠܡܠܟܐ ܡܟܒܫ ܐܬܪܐ (the region) swore him as king *ChrPsD2* 152:29; ܠܡܠܟܐ ܠܗ ܡܟܒܫ ܗܘܐ *ib.* 215:9 [P. 69]

ܟܒܫܐ, ܟܒܫ, pl. ܟܒ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ ܟܒܝܫܐ, ܟܒܝܫܢܐ; JBA בֵּיעָתָא, בֵּיתָא, pl. בֵּיעֵי egg, testicles DJBA 204, Ma 1#בֵּיתָא, pl. בֵּייָא egg MD 64) **1. egg** *DtHex* 22:6; *LkḤ* 11:12; ܒܝܫ ܕܚܐ ܕܒܪ ܐܦܥܐ *IA2* 216:v243 (snake); pl. ܟܒ̈ܐ ܕܬܪܟ̈ܐ *ES1* 248:5; **2.** pl. **testicles** *KwDW* 8:9 [expl. of ↓ ܟܒܫܒ̈ܐ]; ,ܟܒ̈ܐ ܕܬ̈ܘܪ̈ܐ *ThMarg1* 295:10; ,ܟܒ̈ܐ ܕܓ̈ܒܪ̈ܐ ܕܥ̈ܪ̈ܐ *MiS* 436:5 = *Bhchr* 108:26; **3. skull, bald portion on head** ܟܒܫ ܕܪܫ ܥܠ ܚܛ̈ܗ *Ps* 7:17; ܥܠ ܚܛ̈ܗ ܟܒܫ ܕܪܫ ܐܬܐܪܩ his iniquity was poured out on his skull *MiS* 516b:35; ܟܒ̈ܐ ܕܓ̈ܒܪ̈ܐ ܟܒܫ *BBah* 417:19; pl.f. ܟܒ̈ܝܫ̈ܐ ܕܬ̈ܘܪ̈ܐ *Ps* 68:22 [cf. ܡ ܟܒ̈ܐ ܕܓ̈ܒܪ̈ܐ ܕܐ ܒܥ̈ܐ ܠ in the transferred meaning (of egg) as 'skull' (its plural is) ܟܒ̈ܐ BhGr 30:14]; *ESV* 34:129 [n. fnd.]; m. ܟܒ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܪ̈ܐ *StSin9* 107:17; **4.** pl. ܟܒ̈ܐ **arch** ܟܒ̈ܐ ܕܩ̈ܒ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܝܬ̈ܐ ܕܩ̈ܒ̈ܐ arches of the vault of the tower *ZM2* 27:14 = *MiS* 259:8 [text: ܟܒܫ] [P. 69]

N, SG §81 (pl.); Br, Gr §102.

ܟܒܝܫܐ n.m. (↓ ܟܒ̈ܐ) **white** (of egg) *BBah* 54:4 [expl. as الرطوبة الشبيهة ببياض البيض] [P. 69]

ܟܒܝܫܢܐ adj. (↓ ܟܒ̈ܐ) **egg-shaped, oval** ܟܒ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܝܬ̈ܐ ܕܩ̈ܒ̈ܐ *Kays* 30:20 [P. 69]

ܟܒ̈ܝܩ̈ܐ n. (< Gr βίκιον; MH ביקיא LW 151) **vetch** (*Vicia sativa*) *BBah* 247:20; 384:27; ܟ<ܒ>ܝ̈ܩ̈ܐ *BhGr* 230:28 [P. 69]

Pfl 229; Flora 2:490.

ܟܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ESy ܟܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܒܬ; JBA בַּיָּיר DJBA 201) **barren, uncultivated** ܟܪ̈ܐ ܟܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Lv* 16:22 (H גְּזֵרָה) [v. BhGr 236:22]; *Hos* 12:12 (H שָׂדֶי); ܟܪ̈ܐ ܟܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܫܠܚ *Dt* 21:4 (H אֵיתָן; TA בַּיָּר TO ib.; otherwise ↓ ܟܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ); *am2* 595:16; ܟ̈ܐܬ̈ܐ ܟܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܫܩ̈ܠ̈ܐ *Cyr*² 227:5 [P. 63]

ܟܒ̈ܝ̈ܠ n. (etym. uncl.) **galbanum** *BBah* 894:17 [P. 69]

Pfl 163; ILS 127.

ܟܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ,ܫ̈ܥ̈ܪ̈ܐ n. (corrupted < NP *buryūn-i sang*) **lichen of the stone** *BBah* 737:10 [expl. as ܟ̈ܐܦ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܒ̈ܢ̈ܐ] [P. 95]

ILS 127.

ܟܒ̈ܝ̈ܪ̈ܐ n.m. (< βιῤῥος; cf. ↓ ܟ̈ܝ̈ܪ̈ܐ; MH בירוס* TMeg 4:30) **toga, cloak, patriarch's chlamys** ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܒ̈ܐ *JohEphLES* 527:2; ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ ܒ̈ܟ̈ܒ̈ܐ ,ܥ *apap* 80:19 (to bite, tear); ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܠ̈ܫ̈ܠ̈ܐ *MiS* 509b:25 = *Bhce1* 355:17 [cf. ib., n. 2]; ܒ̈ܝ̈ܦ̈ܒ̈ ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܒ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܒ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ *JARS*³ 32:9; ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ *EbMai10* 296b:31 [P. 69]

Lieb, TK 5:1211.

ܟܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒܬ) **uncultivated state** *JerHex* 49:13 (Aqu) [perh. χερσεία] [P. 63]

ܟܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ) **swift horse** ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ *MiS* 251b:2 [P. 95]

ܟܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ n. (< Arab بِيرَم) **drill, borer** *BBah* 876:18 [P. 97]

ܟܒ̈ܝ̈ܪ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ; JBA 1#בִּירְתָא DJBA 206) **palace, fortress** cs. ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ JS in *MS2* 57:v161; pl.det. ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ *2Chr* 17:12; *Est* 1:5 [w. GN]; *Afr* 83:8; ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ *ES2* 135:40; ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ *am3* 6:1 [P. 69]

- ܟܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ,ܦ̈ܓ̈ܪ̈ܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ) **body** *StSin11* 78b:10 [P. 69]

ܟܒ̈ܝ̈ܫ̈ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܟܒܫ; JBA בִּישׁ DJBA 206, Ma בִּישׁ MD 63) **1. wicked, bad a.** adj., abs. ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ *Gn* 6:5; det. ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ *Mt* 24:48; **b.** n.m. ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ *ESNat* 74:17 [Samuel]; **2. sad a.** adj., abs. ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ *Neh* 2:2 (H רַע; but cf. ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ Gn 40:7); **b.** n.m., abs. ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ̈ܪ̈ܐ *WisSol* 18:9 (κινδύνων); **3.** n.m. **the Devil** [lit.

the Evil One] ܟܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܫܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܫܘܠܛܢܐ *Act* 10:38; ,ܡܚܝܒܝܠܝܢ ܠܟܒܝܬ *Mt* 25:41 (Afr 381:5); *TB* 161:28; ,ܟܒܝܬ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܚܠܡ ,ܡܥܪܒܕܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܚܠܡ *VRabb* 168:21 (to arouse); ܟܒܝܬ ܟܒܝܬ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ *IA1* 88:v92 [P. 57]

- **ܟܒܝ ܟܒܝ** adv. (↓ √ܟܒܝ; cf. CPA ܟܒܝ ܟܒܝ LSp 22) **very badly** ܟܒܝ ܟܒܝ ܫܪܝ ܠܗ *Mt* 21:41 (κακοῦς κακῶς; terrible end); ܟܡ ܟܐ ܒܝ ܟܒܝ ܠܟܒܝ he found himself in a worse situation *PO8* 84:14 [P. 57]

E. Kurtz, ByZ 3 (1894) 152ff.; F. Blass & A. Debrunner, A Greek Grammar of the new Testament and other Early Christian Literature[9], Chicago 1961, p. 258, § 488.1.a.

ܟܥܝ n.m. (↓ √ܟܥܐ, ܟܥܝܢܘܬܐ, ܟܥܝܢܘܬܐ; cf. JPA בייש sick DJPA 96) **poor person** ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܐܒܝܘܢ *Dt* 15:11 (H אֶבְיוֹן); ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܟܟܐ *Is* 14:32 [cf. ES2 44:44]; ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܥܢܝ *Ps* 25:16 (H עָנִי); ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܣܟܢܘܬܐ *Afr* 379:13; ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܣܟܢܘܬܐ *ES1* 438:2; ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܥܒܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܚܠܡ *am3* 142:5 [P. 56]

ܟܒܝܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒܝ; JBA בישותא DJBA 207, Ma בישותא MD 63) **1. evil** cs. ܡܚܠܦ ܒܝܫܘܬ *ES3* 327:9; det. ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܚܛܗ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܫܘܬܐ *Act* 8:22 (to repent); ܡܢ ܫܘܒܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܫܘܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܚܠܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܫܘܬܐ *ESSerm4* 37:3; **2.** cs., in phrase ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܫܘܬ **sadness** *Neh* 2:2 (H רַע) [P. 57]

ܟܥܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܥܐ, ܟܥܝ; cf. JPA באישו sickness DJPA 83) **poverty, privation** ܟܥܝܢܘܬܐ ܟܥܝܢܘܬܐ *SAL1* 87:7 [P. 56]

ܟܥܝ n. (same as ↓ ܟܥܝ βήχιον mng. 1) **slight cough** *BBah* 383:3 [expl. as ↓ ܟܚܚܐ] [P. 98]

ܟܥܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܥܐ, ܟܥܝ) **poverty** ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܚܝܠ *Eccl* 12:5 [P. 56]

Other translation of H אביונה, which the translator read *אֲבִיוֹנָה [↓ ܐܒܝܘܢ], cf. BhebEccl ib. (20:12) [ܚܝܠ íá Éiá. ôð i êiÉa á éòēòû] & BAli 2374; but BBah 386:17 derives it from ܟܥܝ = GN בָּשָׁן and explains as 'fertility.'

ܟܥܝ n.f. **bishop** ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܩܫܝܫܐ *AS1* 28:20 (of Franks) [P. 99]

ܟܒܝܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒܝ; JBA בישתא DJBA 207) **evil** ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܫ *Neh* 2:17; ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܚܛܐ *Joh* 18:23; ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܠܐ *JohEphB* 210:5; ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܫܘܬܐ *am3* 426:14 (of Satan); ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܫܠܝܚ ܠܡܚܠ *Sahd* 433:16 (in retribution) [P. 57]

ܟܥܝ n.m. (↓ √ܟܥܐ) ↓ ܟܥܝ ܕܒܝܬ

ܒܝܬ, abs. ܒܝ *Bhchr* 338:18, cs. ܒܝܬ, pl. ܒܬܝ n.m. (↓ ܒܝ ܒܝܬ; JBA 1# ביתא, cs. בי, pl. בתי DJBA 208, Ma באיתא, cs. בית, pl. באתיא MD 47; ↓ ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ, √ܒܝܬ; mng. 9: JBA דְּבֵי, דְּבֵית DJBA 311ff.) **1. house** *passim* [see LS 69, no. 1]; **2. part of a house, room, antechamber** ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܫܟܒܐ *Est* 7:8; ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܐܣܝܪܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܚܫܘܟܐ *AM2* 77:14; ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ... ܢܬܚܒܫ he should be imprisoned in a dark room *am4* 97:7; ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ *JohEphB* 96:21; ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܚܠܡ *Bhchr* 239:24; **3. stable** ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܒܗܡܬܐ *Tob* 8:19 (of cattle); ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܓܡܠܐ *PO9* 608:10 (of camels); **4. a. hive** ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܫܐ (the bee) brings it [i.e. nectar] and blows it into the hives *SB* 4:20; **b.** w. ܒܝܬ ܥܟܒܝܫ **spider's web** *Job* 8:14 (H בֵּית עַכָּבִישׁ); **5. receptacle, urn,** esp. **a case** ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܣܦܝܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܛܘܪܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒܐ the swords are removed from the sheaths and the bows from their cases *IA2* 278:v800ff. (of a bow; cf. ↓ ܩܛܘܪܐ); **6.** in medical matters **seat, base,** e.g. of blood, phlegm *glherm* 161; ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܡܘܬܒܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܡܘܬܒܐ *BhLSt* 64:1; **7. place occupied by various things** [v. compounds]; **8. land** [v. compounds]; **9. a. family, people** ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܐܒ ܒܝܬ ܐܒ ܒܝܬ ܐܒ ܒܝܬ ܐܒ *Gn* 7:1; ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܡܪܝ *Ez* 12:2 (H בֵּית מְרִי); ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Afr* 323:1; *Jul* 124:9 [n. fnd.]; ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܐܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ *Bhchr* 406:15; ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ of the House of Levi *Ex* 2:1 (H מִבֵּית לֵוִי); ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܓܒܪܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܐܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ,ܡܫܬܐ when a man has a departure from his family *Spic* 43:14; 44:8; ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܢܦܛܝ Greek nation *TB* 171:3; **b. (1) followers** ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ companions of PN *ESNisB1* 49:13; ܟܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ those in the vicinity of GN

ChrPsD1 246:16 (οἱ περὶ Ἰλλον); ܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܐܠܗ̈ܐ Manicheans *TB* 124:26; ܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܐܠܗ̈ܐ Nestorians *DM* 107:17; **(2) attendants** ܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܐܠܗ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܐܢܫ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ̈ܐ *ESRef2* 88:2; **c. school** ܒܝܬ ܐܣ̈ܘܦ̈ܐ *Kays* 32:2 (of Galen); ܒܝܬ ܦ̈ܠ̈ܐ *Jšddev1* 105:17 (of Plato); **10. strophe, stanza** ܒܝܬ ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܐ *EOE* 240:17; ܐ̈ܒ̈ܠ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܐ̈ ... *BhNom* 381:6; ܒܝܬ ... *CatWr2* 665b:19 [P. 69]

N, SG § 146 (pl.); mng. 8: Seidel1 154; mng. 10: Nöld, WZKM 10(1896) 342. In *ZA13* 212:6, read: ,ܡ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܐ ... [v. LS 340].

- ܒܝܬ ܐ̈ܐ n.m. **shrine** *EN* 29:v59 [expl. as ماخور brothel(!)] [P. 5]

- ܒܝܬ ... n.m.cs. (↓ ...) **dominion** ... *EChe9* 5:1(WMcL 361:20 = B 519:8) (ἀρχή) [P. 72]

- ܒܝܬ ... n.m.cs. (↓ ...) **Edessa** *VRabb* 205:4 [P. 72]

- ܒܝܬ ... n.m. (↓ ...) **1. thoroughfares** *MtCS* 22:9 (διέξοδοι τῶν ὁδῶν); **2. crossroads** ... *IA1* 10:v198 [P. 68]

- ܒܝܬ ... n.m.cs. (↓ ...) **forest** *KwD*[2] 168:11 [P. 71]

- ܒܝܬ ... n.m.cs. (euphem. house of honor; ↓ ...) **latrine** ... *Chrmin* 372:22; ... *ZM2* 197:18; *MiS* 316b:22 [n. fnd.]; *BhebIs* 3:24 [n. fnd.]; *BBah* 1617:14 [expl. of ↓ ...] [P. 71]

- ܒܝܬ ... n.m.cs. (↓ ...) **tableland** ThM in *Jšdd* 49:2 (ὀροπέδια) [P. 72]

- ܒܝܬ ... n.m.pl. (< Parth **ambār* [cf. MP *hambār* CPD 40] ILS 107; JBA אַמְבָרָא DJBA 138, > Arab أَنْبَار Fr, AF 136, PLA 27) **granaries** ... *am4* 256:10 [P. 24]

- ܒܝܬ ... n.m.cs. (↓ ...; JBA בֵּית אֲסִירֵי DJBA 209) **prison** *Gn* 39:20 (H בֵּית הַסֹּהַר); *Jud* 16:21; ... *ES2* 59:32; *Jul* 39:26; ... *EChe8* 6:8(WMcL 330:21 = B 475:9); pl. ... *Afr* 251:16 [P. 69]

- ܒܝܬ ... n.m.cs. (↓ ...) **privy, toilet** *Bhchr* 470:8 [P. 69]

- ܒܝܬ, ... *am7* 123:6 n. (< ἐπισκοπεῖον; ↓ ...) **bishop's residence** *ESAct*[2] 7:21; *am3* 623:19; *ZM2* 42:14; ... *JohEphB* 14:14; *Vc* 53:9; *Bhchr* 105:12 [P. 41]

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- ܒܝܬ ... n.m. (↓ ...) **1. archive** ... *ES3* 241:41; *Jul* 99:5; ... *am2* 510:19; ... *Syn* 61:18; *PsC* 255:4; ... *Bhchr* 82:25; **2. storehouse** ... *Bab* 134:33; 138:31 [P. 49]

- ܒܝܬ ... n.m.cs. (↓ ...) **council chamber** *1Macc* 8:15; 8:19 (βουλευτήριον) [P. 69]

- ܒܝܬ ... n.m.cs. (↓ ...) **inn, dwelling** *Gn* 42:27 (H מָלוֹן); ... *Ex* 4:24 [cf. ESGE 122:20; 132:19]; ... *ES2* 127:2; ... JS in *MS1* 22:v21; *am6* 679:13 [P. 69]

- ܒܝܬ ... n.m.cs. (↓ √...) **inn** *Is* 10:29 (H מָלוֹן) [P. 63]

- ܒܝܬ ... *BhGr* 6:32, w.suff. ... *ESNisB2* 17:1 n.m.cs. (↓ ...; orig. house of mourning, then) **mourning** ... *Gn* 27:41 (H אֵבֶל); 50:10; *Sir* 7:34; *Jul* 42:14; 123:1; *Sahd* 336:17; *EChe1* 8:13(WMcL 41:18 = B 54:13) [// ...; ἐπιτάφιον]; *RHRB* 21:16; *ChrPsD1* 92:13; *Bhchr* 93:11 [P. 69]

GVG1 343, § 126d.

- ܒܝܬ ... n.m.cs. (↓ ...) **quiver** *Bheb2Sm* 8:7(336:16) [P. 71]

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܓܙܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܝܬ ܓܙܐ) **temple of fortune** JS in *ZDMG29* 119:v298 [P. 69]

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܡܚܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܚܐ) **place of refuge** *Nm* 35:11 (H מִקְלָט); *Ps* 61:4 (H מַחֲסֶה); 71:3 (H סֶלַע); *Afr* 212:15; *ESI* 278:7 [P. 70]

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܓܙܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܓܙܐ; JBA בי גזא DJBA 210) **treasury** *Lk* 21:1 (γαζοφυλάκιον); *ESEpiph* 183:24; *Jul* 11:11 [P. 70]

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܓܠܓܠܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܓܠܓܠܬܐ) **court** *1Ezr* 3:14 (χρηματιστήριον) [P. 70]

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܓܡܝܪܐ n.m. (< Akk *kimāḫu, gimaḫu* CAD K 371, AIOA 64; ↓ ܓܡܝܪܐ) **sepulchre** *am2* 55:1 [P. 120]

So Assemani. Berst, ZDMG 4(1850) 321 emends: ܒܝܬ ܓܙܐ or ܒܝܬ ܓܢܙܐ; so also, Hoffm, ZA 9(1894) 338.

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܓܢܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܓܢܢܐ; CPA ܒܝܬ ܓܢܢܐ LSp 39, JBA גננא (בי(ת) DJBA 210) **bridal chamber** ܒܝܬ ܕܡ ܚܕܬܐ ܕܥܠ ܓܢܢܐ *Ps* 19:6 (H חֻפָּה) [P. 122]

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܓܦܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܓܦܬܐ) **1. watchtower** *JudHex* 11:29 (σκοπιά); *IA2* 126:v359; **2. lighthouse** ܒܝܬ ܓܦܬܐ ܕܡ ܢܘܪ ܐܓܡ *SAL2* 390:19; *Chran1* 112:5 = *Bhce1* 156:28 [expl. of ↓ ܡܢܓܕܬܐ] [P. 70]

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܠܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܫܠܬܐ) **sacred thing** *Act* 17:23 (σέβασμα) [P. 70]

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܡܚܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܚܬܐ) **inkstand** *MiS* 558a:15; *BhLSt* 44:3 [P. 71]

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܕܝܢܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܕܝܢܐ; Akk *bīt dīni* CAD D 156 [NB], JBA בי דינא DJBA 210, Ma בית דינא MD 63) **court** ܒܝܬ ܕܝܢܐ ܒܝܬ ܓܒܐ *ESNat* 97:19 (in court) [P. 70]

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܕܝܐܩܘܢܝܐ, ܒܝܬ ܕܝܐܩܘܢܝܐ, ܒܝܬ ܕܝܐܩܘܢܝܐ n. (< διακονική, διακονικόν) **vestry of a church** *Rie* 128:22; *Syn* 87:18; *JohEphLES* 103:12; ܒܝܬ ܕܝܐܩܘܢܝܐ ܕܥܡ ܟܠ ܒܝܬ ܕܝܐܩܘܢܝܐ *ib.* 372:2; ܒܝܬ ܕܝܐܩܘܢܝܐ *PO8* 12:9 (Var, n. 12) [P. 151, 842]

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- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܕܝܢܐ, ܒܝܬ ܕܝܢܐ n.m. (< δικανικόν; ↓ ܕܝܢܐ) **court, tribunal** ܒܝܬ ܕܝܢ ܕܒܥܐ ܕܐܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܕܝܢܐ *JohEphB* 75:11; ܒܝܬ ܕܝܢܐ *JohEphLES* 103:12 [P. 163]

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܬܝܫܒ n.m.cs. (↓ ܬܝܫܒ) **Feast of Epiphany** *JEh* 27:21 [n. fnd.]; *am4* 353:12 [P. 72]

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܬܩܠܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܬܩܠܐ) **palm grove** ܒܝܬ ܬܩܠܐ ܕܐܬܪ *Rechtsb3* 146:28 [P. 71]

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܬܥܓ n.m.cs. (↓ ܬܥܓ) **Islamic *madrasa*** *Bhchr* 347:10; 555:6; 466:16 [P. 70]

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܟܒܘܕܐ n.m.cs. (euphem.; lit. house of dignity; ↓ ܟܒܘܕܐ) **latrine** ܐܬܐ ܕܡܣܡ ܠܒܝܬ ܟܒܘܕܐ ܕܐܝ ܠܒܝܬ ܟܒܘܕܐ ܚܕܐ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܟܒܘܕܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܙܠ ܗܘ ܒܝܬ ܟܒܘܕܐ ܕܦܩ *VRabb* 177:11 (w/o company) [P. 71]

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܡܚܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܚܬܐ; JBA בי ועדא DJBA 210, JPA בית וועד DJPA 93) **appointed place** ܒܝܬ ܡܚܬܐ ܕܒܚܝܪ ܒܝܬ ܡܚܬܐ ܕܐܬܪ *ES3* 276:8 [P. 71]

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܙܝܢܐ 1# n.m.cs. (↓ ܙܝܢܐ; cf. JBA בי זיינא 2# DJBA 212) **armory** ܒܝܬ ܙܝܢܐ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܡܚܬܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܡܚܬܐ *MAMQ* 4:8 [P. 70]

ILS 128.

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܙܝܢܐ 2# n.m.cs. **quiver** ܒܝܬ ܙܝܢܐ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܡܚܬܐ ܕܐܬܪ *JSB3* 349:10 [P. 71]

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܡܚܒܫܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܚܒܫܐ; CPA ܒܝܬ ܡܚܒܫܐ CCPA2b 248) **prison** *Ez* 19:9 (H מְצֻדוֹת; cf. ↓ ܡܨܕܬܐ); *Afr* 252:5; *JohEphB* 11:27 [P. 70]

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܢܒܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܢܒܬܐ; JBA בי חדיא DJBA 212) **chest** *BBah* 1052:19 [P. 71]

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬܒܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܝܬܒܐ) **theater** *am6* 266:12; *Narsai1Sy* 361:11; ܒܝܬ ܕܡ ܫܚ ܒܝܬܒܐ actors *Rie* 15:24 (σκηνή) [P. 70]

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܢܒܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܢܒܬܐ) **realm of life** ܒܝܬ ܢܒܬܐ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܙܠ ܗܘ *Rechtsb3* 96:16 [i.e. died]; ܒܝܬ ܢܒܬܐ ܕܐܬܪ *ESNisB2* 131:22 [P. 72]

- ܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܓܙܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܙܙ) **treasury, storehouse** ܒܝܬ ܢܓܙܟܐ *Ez* 28:13 [cf. ES2 188:40; > H]; *PsC* 77:8; *Nest* 397:14; ܒܝܬ

ܫܚܝܬܐ ܕܡܐ *Med* 276:8 (of nourishment) [P. 239]

Schleifer 187.

- ܒܝܬ ܫܝܢܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܫܝܢܐ) **latrine** *BhLSt* 100:4 [P. 71]

- ܒܝܬ ܡܛܒܚܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܛܒܚܐ; JBA בי טבחא slaughterhouse DJBA 212) **kitchen** pl. ܒܝܬ ܡܛܒܚ̈ܐ ܕܣ ܐܡܬܥܠ *BhebEz* 46:22 (29:10); ܒܝܬ ܡܛܒܚ̈ܐ ܕܡܠܟ̈ܐ *ES2* 311:17 [P. 71, 266]

- ܒܝܬ ܒܝܙܢܛ n.m.cs. **Byzantium** ܒܝܬ ܐܡܬ ܒܝܙܢܛ *Rechtsb3* 223:12 [P. 72]

- ܒܝܬ ܒܠܕܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܠܕ) **1. a. birthday** ܒܝܬ ܒܠܕ ܕܡܠܟ̈ܐ *Gn* 40:20 (H יוֹם הֻלֶּדֶת; cf. ESJ1 95:1); *Mk* 6:21 (τὰ γενέσια); *Mt* 14:6; *SK* 103:8; *NarsJos* 28:8; ܐܝ ܐܢ ܒܝܬ ܒܠܕܐ *BhNom* 53:12; **b.** esp. **Nativity** ܒܝܬ ܒܠܕܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *ROrChr6* 121:5 (of Messiah); *Ath* 14:9 [n. fnd.]; *ES2* 2:24; **2.** astron. **arrangement of the stars at birth, horoscope** ܐܢ ܒܝܬ ܒܠܕܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܐܝܟ ܐܢ ܢܗܝܡܢ who will again believe in fate and horoscope? *ESJul* 90:21; ܐ ܐܝ ܒܝܬ ܒܠܕܐ ܕܡܫܒ ܐ *ESNisB2* 122:1; *AS2* 4:20 [n. fnd.] [P. 72]

- ܒܝܬ ܒܠܕܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܠܕܬܐ) **birthday** ܒܝܬ ܒܠܕܬܐ ܕܝܘܡܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *JohEphB* 141:10 [P. 72]

- ܒܝܬ ܓܝܪܘܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܓܝܪܐ) **sojourning in a foreign land** ܒܝܬ ܡ ܕܢܦܠ ܒܓܝܪܘܬܐ *Judith* 5:9 (παροικία) [P. 72]

- ܒܝܬ ܓܒܝܢܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܓܒܝܢܐ) **ambush** ܐ ܓܒܝܢ ܠܒܝܬ ܐܠ *Jos* 8:9 (H מַאְרָב) [P. 71]

- ܒܝܬ ܕܝܢܐ, pl. ܒܝܬ ܕ̈ܝܢ̈ܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܕܝܢ; mng. 2: CPA ܒܝܬ ܕܝܢܐ chapel CCPA3 109, JBA בי כנישתא DJBA 213, Ma בית כנישתא MD 64) **1. school** ܒܝܬ ܕܝܢܐ ܕܐܠܗ̈ܐ ܒܝܬ ܕ̈ܝܢ̈ܐ *Jul* 5:18; **2. synagogue** *am1* 374:10; ܒܝܬ ܕ̈ܝܢ̈ܐ ܕܐܠܗ̈ܐ *Act14congr2* 92:13 [P. 70]

- ܒܝܬ ܚܙܝܐ n.m. (↓ ܚܙܐ) **stable** *BhEth* 253:3 [P. 336]

- ܒܝܬ ܟܪܡܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܪܡܐ) **vineyard** *Rechtsb3* 146:26 [P. 71]

- ܒܝܬ ܡܣܟ̈ܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܣܟ) **container for books** *2Tim* 4:13 (φελόνης); ܒܝܬ ܡܣܟ̈ܐ ܕܡܬܬܒ̈ܐ ܒܣܬ *JšD* 151:6 [P. 71]

Gl of Chrysostom to 2Tim ib.: γλωσσοκόμον ἔνθα τὰ βιβλία ἔκειτο [v. P. Schaff (ed.), A Select Library of the Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers of the Christian Church, XIII, Buffalo 1889, p. 514]; on NT mng. of Gr, v. GELNT 1046.

- ܒܝܬ ܐܣܝܪ̈ܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܐܣܝܪ) **prison** *MiS* 296a:13 = *PO2* 289:5 [P. 70]

- ܒܝܬ ܠܗܒܠ n.m. (↓ ܠܗܒܠ) **house of the curse** *1Kg* 16:34 [H בֵּית הָאֱלִי] [P. 361]

The MT is a gentilic of the GN בֵּית אֵל but was misinterpreted by Pš as בֵּית הָאֱלִיל [cf. LS 361].

- ܒܝܬ ܠܚܨܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܚܨܐ) **stone-quarry** ܒܝܬ ܠܚܨܐ ܕܚܨܐ ܕܐܒܢ̈ܐ ܕܡܫܪ̈ܝ ܒܗ *ESRefl* 94:40 [P. 71]

Y. Elitzur, Tarbiz 54 (1985) 623ff.

- ܒܝܬ ܟܡܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܟܡܝܢ) **hiding place** ܠܥܪ ܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܗ ܐ ܒܝܬ ܟܡܝܢܐ ܕܐܫܬܟܚ ܒܗ ܐ he hid himself where there was a hiding place at hand *Jul* 158:5 [P. 123]

- ܒܝܬ ܟܢܝܢܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܢܝܢܐ) **cellar** ܒܝܬ ܟܢܝܢܐ ܕܐܫܬܘܝ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܟܢܝܢܐ *Is* 24:10 (H בֵּית* מָבוֹא); *Zeph* 1:9 (H בֵּית אֲדֹנֵיהֶם); *Judith* 8:10; *MiS* 598c:9; *EN* 29:v60 [expl. as الخانة] [P. 70]

- ܒܝܬ ܟܢܝܫܐ ܕܪܓܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܪܟ) **place where a foot treads** *Dt* 2:5 (H מִדְרַךְ רֶגֶל; cited in Afr 211:24; cf. BhGr 68:4) [P. 166]

- ܒܝܬ ܟܬܒ̈ܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܬܒ) **section of OT comprising Former Prophets, Writings (except for Psalms), & encompassing the Apocrypha** ܥܠ ܟܠ ܐܝܠܝܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܟܬܒ̈ܐ ܕܠܐ ܣܝܡ ܒܗ ܐ *CatCambr* 22:1; etc.; ܟܬܒ̈ܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܟܬܒ̈ܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܡܪܝ *CatWr1* 103a:11; *SB* 72:14; *EbMai10* 274a:6; *BBah* 1088:18 [P. 72]

Baumstark, Lit 132[1]; Wright, CatWr1 103, n. g.

- ܒܝܬ ܟܣܢܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܣܢܐ) **mirror** ܒܝܬ ܟܣܢܐ ܕܢܚܐ *Ex* 38:8 (H מַרְאוֹת) [P. 71]

- **בית בשת** n.m.cs. (↓ בשת; MH בֵּית הַמַּיִם MMeg 3:2, J 775) **latrine** *ChrPsD1* 257:14; בית בשת Bheb in *ZDMG40* 439:24 [cf. BhLSt 128:7] [P. 71]

- **בית מבשלי** n.m. (↓ מבשלי; JPA מגירין DJPA 290, MH² מגירון LW 323) **cook-shop, kitchen** *JohEphLES* 402:8; בית מבשלי *JohEphB* 74:11 [P. 374]

- **בית מתי** n.m.cs. (↓ מת) **inhabitants of the Underworld, the dead** *2Macc* 12:43 (> Gr); *Rom* 4:24; *Afr* 229:6; *JSB3* 557:7; בית מתי *Ign* 48:3; *Ath* 5:5 [n. fnd.]; *MS2* 9:12; *Sahd* 399:19 [P. 72]

- **בית מלכותא** n.f.cs. (↓ מלכותא) **kingdom** בית מלכותא *am3* 504:22 [P. 72]

- **בית מסתוא** n.m.cs. (↓ מסתוא, √סתו) **winter-quarters** *JARS*³ 110:9; 131:8 [P. 71]

- **בית מעי** n.m. (↓ מעי) **mesentery** *Med* 336:12

- **בית מעמדניתא** n.f.cs. (↓ מעמדניתא) **baptistry** בית מעמדניתא *LittmSemInscr* 8:1 (23); *PognInscr* 85:1 (154); *Chrmin* 5:9 [P. 70]

- **בית מפלטא** n.m.cs. (↓ מפלטא, בית מפלטא) **refuge, asylum** בית מפלטא *Ps* 142:5 (H מָנוֹס); *ES1* 181:44; *JohEphB* 155:26; בית מפלטא *Ming2* 152:1 [P. 70]

- **בית מצרי** n.m.cs. (↓ מצרי) **Egypt** *IA1* 242:v376 [P. 72]

- **בית מצרתא** n.m.cs. (↓ מצרתא) **fortified place** *1Macc* 11:21; בית מצרתא *Ps* 71:3 (H מְצוּדָה; elsewhere ↓ בית מקדשא); *Jul* 163:3; *Philox1* 274:11 [P. 71]

- **בית מרעיתא** n.m.cs. (↓ מרעיתא) **pasture** *Afr* 193:5 [P. 71]

- **בית משכנא**, pl. בית משכנתא *apap* 200:21; *ChrPsD1* 311:11; בית משכנתא *VRabb* 217:24 n.m.cs. (↓ משכנא; CPA בית משכנא LSp 215) **1. camp** בית משכנא דבני מדינחא *Nm* 10:31 (H חֲנֹתֵנוּ); **2. small lodging** בית משכנא ... לא נשמי עלוי בית משכנא דלא למבת בגוה *VRabb* 217:24 (or inn); **3. dwelling** בית משכנא דשמי, משכנא *Ez* 37:27 (H מִשְׁכָּן); בית משכנא *Dep* 36:20; *MkH* 14:14 [P. 70]

- **בית משתיא** n.m.cs. (↓ משתיא) **symposium, banquet** *ECh4* 11:5 (WMcL 199:6 = B 276:3) (συμφών) [P. 71]

- **בית משקיא** n.m.cs. (↓ משקיא) **watering place** <בית משקיא> בית משקיא *Gn* 30:38 (H שִׁקָּתוֹת הַמָּיִם) [P. 71]

- **בית משתיא** n.m.cs. (↓ משתיא) **drinking banquet** *1Macc* 16:16 (συμπόσιον); בית משתיא דמלכא בית משתיא דמלכא *Bhchr* 513:8 [P. 811]

- **בית נגיד** n.m. (↓ √נגד, נגיד) **clothes-chest** בית נגיד בית מלכא דלא תחמי בה מה דלא תחמי בה where is your clothes-chest, in which one can see you completely? *IAB1* 650:3 [P. 824]

- **בית נוסוכומי** n.m. (< νοσοκόμιον) **infirmary** *am6* 409:19 [P. 434]

- **בית נפש חמרא** n.m.cs. (↓ נפש, חמרא) **camp** *am6* 396:13 [P. 70]

- **בית נורא** 1#, pl. בית נוראתא n.m.cs. (↓ נורא; JBA בֵּי נורָא DJBA 215) **fire temple** *am2* 380:17; *HoffmAusz* 37³¹¹; *MAMQ* 6:13; pl. *ThMarg1* 262:18 [P. 70]

- **בית נורא** 2# n.m.cs. (↓ נורא) **chimney** נורא בית דבית מלחא בית *Bhce3* 455:10 (winter home); נורא ב<ב>{ת} *CatWr2* 491a:30 [P. 71]

- **בית נחבתא** n.m.cs. (↓ נחבתא) **prison, custody** בית נחבתא בית עבדא, עבדא *Lv* 24:12 (H מִשְׁמָר); *Jer* 52:11 (H בֵּית הַפְּקֻדוֹת); *MiS* 138a:36 [n. fnd.]; *ib.* 513:3 [P. 70]

Juckel, Harklean 173.

- **בית נשא** n.m.cs. (↓ נשא) **chapel** בית נשא דבית מלכא דבית מלכא *MiS* 773:23 [P. 70]

- ܒܝܬ ܡܩܕܫܐ, pl. ܒܝܬ ܡܩܕܫ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܩܕܫ; TA בית סגדתהון TO Nm 31:16) **sanctuary, pagan temple** *Afr* 162:9; ܒܝܬ ܡܩܕܫܐ ܕܐܠܗܬܐ *Jul* 67:18; *ENchr1*[2] 214:26 [mosque] [P. 70]

- ܒܝܬ ܦܪܣܩܐ n.m. (↓ ܦܪܣܩ) **butler's closet** *ThMarg1* 232:12

Budge, ThMarg2 437[2].

- ܒܝܬ ܨܠܘܬܐ, ܒܝܬ ܨܠܘ n.m.cs. (↓ ܨܠܘ) **chapel** ܒܝܬ ܨܠܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܟܢܘܫܬܐ *VRabb* 163:25 (noble); ܒܝܬ <ܟ>ܨܠܘ *PognInscr* 20:2 (56) [v. ib. 58]; *JohEphLES* 92:1; *Chrmin* 8:6; ܒܝܬ ܨܠܘܬܐ, ܒܝܬ ܟܢܝܫܐ, ܒܝܬ ܡܕܒܚܐ *Dep* 7:8; *SE*[2] 118:26 [P. 70]

- ܒܝܬ ܨܠܘܬܐ, pl. ܒܝܬ ܨܠܘܬ n.m.cs. (↓ ܨܠܘܬܐ) **chapel** *JohEphLES* 225:3; pl. ܒܝܬ ܨܠܘܬ SevAnt in *ES1* 533:44 [P. 70]

- ܒܝܬ ܣܘܟܠܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܣܘܟܠ) **banquet** *AS1* 65:21; *Didasc* 20:26; ܒܝܬ ܣܘܟܠ ... ܒܝܬ ܕܒܚ *EbMai10* 278b:23 [P. 70]

- ܒܝܬ ܣܘܣܢܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܣܘܣܢ) **bath** ܒܝܬ ܣܘܣܢ ܕܡܝ *EcclHex* 2:6 [P. 70]

- ܒܝܬ ܣܒܠܢܐ n.m.cs. (< σελλίον; cf. ↓ ܣܒܠܢ mng. 2) **latrine** *MiS* 130c:9; *Bhce1* 81:7; ܒܝܬ ܣܒܠܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܕܒܚܐ *JohEphB* 74:11; *ON* 95:20 [same as ↓ ܒܝܬ ܟܢܘܫܬܐ]; *BBah* 1617:16 [P. 71]

- ܒܝܬ ܣܦܪܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܣܦܪ, ܟܬܒ; ܒܝܬ ܣܦܪ; JPA בית ספר DJPA 94) **school** ܒܝܬ ܣܦܪ, ܒܝܬ ܣܦܪ *JohEphLES* 576[10]:2; pl. ܒܝܬ ܣܦܪ *Chrmin* 217:19 [P. 70]

- ܒܝܬ ܣܦܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܣܦܪ; JPA בית ספר DJPA 94) **school** ܒܝܬ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܟܚ ܒܣܦܪ ܣܦܪ *SAL1* 244:12 [P. 493]

- ܒܝܬ ܝܗܘܕܝܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܝܗܘܕܝ) **Judea** *ESNat* 91:5 [P. 72]

- ܒܝܬ ܝܬܝܪܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܝܬܪ) perh. **archive, record office** *am1* 95:16; *Šar* 42:3 [P. 70]

- ܒܝܬ ܟܠܡܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܠܡ; JBA בית עלמא DJBA 217, JPA בית עלם DJPA 95) **grave** *apap* 146:14; pl. ܒܝܬ ܩܒܪ ܟܠ<ܕ>ܝ *ECth* 42:23 [P. 70]

Geig, ZDMG 17 (1863) 726.

- ܒܝܬ ܡܥܡܘܕܝܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܥܡܕ) **baptistry** *am2* 506[4] [P. 70]

- ܒܝܬ ܒܬܢܝܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܬܢ pl.) **land of the nations** *Afr* 446:16 [P. 72]

- ܒܝܬ ܓܘܒܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܓܘܒܬ; cf. BH GN בֵּית הָעֲרָבָה Jos 15:6) **willow-ground** *Geop* 17:15 (ιτεών) [P. 72]

- ܒܝܬ ܓܘܢܣܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܓܘܢܣ, ܓܢܣ; ܒܝܬ ܓܢܣ; CPA ܒܝܬ ܓܘܢܣܐ LSp 153) **asylum** *Jer* 25:35; *1Macc* 1:53 (φυγαδευτήριον); *Philox1* 194:10 [P. 70]

- ܒܝܬ ܕܒܠܐ n.m. (↓ ܕܒܠ) **matter of doubt** ܠܡܚܝܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܠܐ ܣܒܝܬ ܗܘܬ she was in great doubts *JohEphLES* 71:1 [P. 571]

- ܒܝܬ ܕܒܚܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܕܒܚ) **pagan temple** ܒܝܬ ܕܒܚܐ ܕܐܠܗܝܐ *1Sm* 31:9 (H בֵּית עַשְׁתָּרוֹת); *2Sm* 5:21; *Jul* 3:6; *ECh8* 14:9 (WMcL 348:10 = B 500:14) [P. 70]

- ܒܝܬ ܓܘܡܐ n.m.cs. ↓ ܓܘܡ [P. 72]

- ܒܝܬ ܗܝܟܠܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܗܝܟܠ; CPA (ܟ)ܒܝܬ ܗܝܟܠ LSp 170, JPA DJPA 95) **sacred building, temple** *Act* 16:13 (προσευχή); 16:16; ܒܝܬ ܗܝܟܠ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܘܒܝܬ ܡܕܒܚܐ *am3* 472:21; *am5* 315:5; *PognInscr* 51:1 (93); *JohEphLES* 121:9; *Act14congr2* 83:4 [P. 70]

N, SG § 142; ZA 24 (1910) 154 [n. fnd.].

- ܒܝܬ ܦܒܠܝܢ, ܒܝܬ ܦܒܠܝܢ n.m. (< καπηλεῖον; ↓ √3#ܟܦܠ; JPA קפילין DJPA 500) **inn, tavern** *PO8* 17:1; *MiS* 204b:42 [P. 684]

LW 560.

- ܒܝܬ ܩܒܪܐ, ܒܝܬ ܩܒܪ n.m.cs. (↓ ܩܒܪ; JBA בי קברא cemetery DJBA 217) **tomb** ܐܝܟ ܐܢܐ ... ܒܝܬ ܩܒܪ ܠܘ ܒܝܬ ܩܒܪ ܐܝܟ ܐܢܐ ܐܬܒܢܝ ܠܘ ܐܬܒܢܝ *OSIEO* 16:4 (24); ܒܝܬ ܩܒܪ *ib.* 59:3 (151); ܒܝܬ ܕܐܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܒܪ *Neh* 2:5 (H קֶבֶר); ܒܝܬ ܕܒܚ ܕܐܠܗ ܐܠܗ ܥܡܠ ܐܠܗ

ܩܒܘܪܐ *Mk* 6:29; *Šar* 61:21; *JohEphLES* 456:13 [P. 72]

- **ܒܝܬ ܩܒܘܪܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܩܒܘܪܐ; JBA בי קברא/י DJBA 217, Ma בית קובריא MD 64) **cemetery** *Mt* 8:28; *Clr* 131:21; ܒܝܬ ܩܒܘܪܐ ܠܡܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܐ ܕܩܒܪ *BhLSt* 44:15 [P. 72]

- **ܒܝܬ ܦܓܪܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܦܓܪܐ) **repository** (in church) *PognInscr* 52:21; 69:11; 70:2; etc. [P. 71]

- **ܒܝܬ ܡܚܫܟܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܚܫܟܐ) **hospitable reception, entertainment** (δοχεῖον) ܒܝܬ ܡܚܫܟܐ ܕܒܥܐ *Rie* 12:1 (to inquire about) [P. 70]

- **ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܩܕܫܐ; CPA ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ LSp 175) **holy of holies** *1Kg* 6:19 (H דְּבִיר); 6:20; 6:23 [P. 71]

- **1# ܒܝܬ ܡܢܟܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܢܟܐ) **station, foundation** ܒܝܬ ܠܟ ܕܐܬ ܡܢܟܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ ܕܐܬ ܡܢܟܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *Ps* 69:3 (H מַעֲמַד) [P. 70]

- **2# ܒܝܬ ܡܢܟܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܢܟܐ) **standing firm** ܒܝܬ ܡܢܟܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *JohEphLES* 51:6 (against fornication) [P. 72]

- **ܒܝܬ ܡܢܟܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܦܢܟܐ) **reed-bed** *Geop* 17:15 (καλαμών) [P. 72]

- **ܒܝܬ ܡܚܫܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܚܫܐ) **granary** (σιτόν), **treasure-house** ܒܝܬ ܐܘܨܪܐ ܕܡܚܫܐ *Ex* 1:11 (H מִסְכְּנוֹת); *Lk* 12:10; *ESGE* 124:21; *am3* 536:4; ܒܝܬ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *ZM1* 23:24; 37:12; *Gr* 113:24; ܒܝܬ ܡܚܫܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *Rie* 7:8; ܒܝܬ ܡܚܫܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *Bhchr* 343:27 [P. 70]

- **ܒܝܬ ܦܘܢܐ** n.m. (cf. κάροινον, κάρυνον, Lat *caroenum*) **wine storehouse** ܒܝܬ ܒܪ ܒܝܬ ܐܘܨܪܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *GWH* 22b:14 [P. 697]

Nöld, ZDMG 33 (1879) 331[1]; Flora 1:91: acc. to Fr, emend to ܒܝܬ ܒܪ.

- **ܒܝܬ ܓܠܠܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܓܠܠܐ) **stirrups** ܒܝܬ ܓܠܠܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *Bhchr* 204:22 [P. 71]

- **ܒܝܬ ܟܢܝܫܬܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܢܝܫܬܐ) **Byzantine Empire** *Chrmin* 6:16; *ChrPsD1* 243:4; 276:14 [P. 72]

- **ܒܝܬ ܣܛܕܝܘܢ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܣܛܕܝܘܢ) **stadium a.** alone ܒܝܬ ܣܛܕܝܘܢ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *PsC* 45:13; **b.** w. ܗܝܦܘܕܪܘܡ **hippodrome** *SevVit* 58:7 [P. 70]

- **ܒܝܬ ܪܥܝܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܪܥܝܐ) **pasture** *Is* 32:14 (H מִרְעֶה) [P. 72]

- **ܒܝܬ ܥܒܕܐ** *apNTSy* 29:18, pl. ܒܝܬ ܥܒܕܐ *Jul* 24:7 n.m.cs. (↓ ܥܒܕܐ) **1. synagogue** ܒܝܬ ܥܒܕܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *Chrmin* 6:24; *ChrPsD1* 274:13; *StSin11* 38a:19; *ThMarg1* 60:7; **2. refectory** ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *ThMarg1* 235:9; pl. ܒܝܬ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *JohEphLES* 62:1; *MiS* 514a:13 = *Bhce1* 359:10 [P. 71]

- **ܒܝܬ ܥܒܕܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܥܒܕܐ) **place in church intended for night services** *ThMarg1* 228:8; 228:14 [P. 71]

- **ܒܝܬ ܥܒܕܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܥܒܕܐ) **empire** ܒܝܬ ܥܒܕܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *Jul* 67:14 [P. 72]

- **ܒܝܬ ܥܦܪܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܥܦܪܐ) **cemetery** *EChe2* 25:5 (WMcL 108:3 = B 146:11) (κοιμητήριων) [P. 72]

- **ܒܝܬ ܩܒܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܩܒܐ) **clock, clock tower** *ZM2* 29:12; *OrChr7* 316:3; *Act14congr2* 149:6 [P. 71]

Nöld, ZDMG 28 (1874) 663[1].

- **ܒܝܬ ܫܡܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܫܡܐ) **well-watered place** *Gn* 13:10 (H מַשְׁקֶה); ܒܝܬ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *Jud* 1:15 (H גֻּלֹת; but ܒܝܬ ܚܪ Jos 15:19); *AM1* 135:21; ܒܝܬ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *am4* 592:17 [P. 72]

- **ܒܝܬ ܫܘܫܒܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܫܘܫܒܐ) **groves** *ExHex* 34:13 (ἄλση); *JudHex* 3:7 [P. 72]

- **ܒܝܬ ܫܘܩܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܫܘܩܐ) **market, market place** *Ez* 27:12 (H מַחְרַתֵּךְ); 27:16; 27:20 (H רְכֻלָּתֵךְ); *Joh* 2:16 (ἐμπόριον) [P. 72]

- ܒܝܬ ܟܢܝܫܬܐ ܚܒ n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܢܝܫܬܐ) **latrine** *am1* 19:1 [P. 71]

- ܒܝܬ ܟܢܝܦܬܐ ܚܒ n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܢܝܦܬܐ) **latrine** *Jul* 127:13; ܟܢܝܦܬܐ ܕܟܠ *BhLSt* 128:7 [P. 71]

- ܒܝܬ ܟܘܬܝܢܘܬܐ ܚܒ n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܘܬܝܢܘܬܐ) **dwelling place** *WisSol* 19:10 (παροικία); *Afr* 219:16 [P. 72]

- ܒܝܬ ܟܘܦܣܐ ܚܒ n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܘܦܣܐ) **adjoining district** *am3* 621:9; ܚܒ ܕܡܝ ܟܘܦܣܐ *ESAct*[2] 3:10 [P. 72]

- ܒܝܬ ܟܘܪܥܬܐ ܚܒ n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܘܪܥܬܐ) **latrine** *ON* 95:20 [same as ↓ ܒܝܬ ܣܒܠܐ ܚܒ]; *ChrPsD1* 257:9 [text: ܚܒ ܟܘܪܥܬܐ] [P. 71]

Wright, JSttr 21[§].

- ܒܝܬ ܬܪܥܐ ܚܒ n.m.cs. (↓ ܬܪܥܐ) **gate** *1Ezr* 1:15 (πυλών); ܟܡ ܟܬܝ ܚܒ ܠܡܠ ܟܢ ܥܡ *Euagr* 572:2 [P. 71]

- ܒܝܬ ܥܒܕܬܐ ܚܒ n.m.cs. (↓ ܥܒܕܬܐ) **temple** *JohEphLÉS* 117:8 [P. 71]

ܒܝܬ ܟܢ adv. (↓ ܟܢ) **1. within** ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܕܟܢ ,ܒܟܢ ܕܡܐ sometimes also within *ESSerm4* 9:v420; ܒܝܬ ܟܢ ܟܝܢ ܟܕ ܟܢ ܟܬܒ *AthSy* 15:20; **2. secretly** *MAMQ* 7:15 = ܡܒܟ ܡܬܐ ܟܠܡ ܡܒܕܥ ܒܝܬ ܟܢ *am2* 446:12 [P. 73]

ܒܝܬ ܟܢ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܒܝܬ) **little house** ܟܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Est* 1:5 (H בִּיתָן); 7:7 7:8; *am2* 432:12; ܐܡ ܟܒܝܬ ܒܝ ܒܬ ܒܝ *SAL1* 101:9; ܟܒܝܬ ܟܬ *Bhchr* 165:10 (key) [P. 72]

ܒܝܬ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܝܬ; ↓ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ) **Quad. 1. to make a member of a household, make friendly a.** alone ,ܒܝܬ ܠ ܒܝ *ES1* 177:8; ܠ ,ܒܝܬ ܒܝ ܟܠ *MiS* 443a:41; ܟܬ ,ܒܝܬ *Bhchr* 139:12 (rebels); **b.** w. -ܒ: ܒܝ ܒܝ ܟܒܝܬ ܒܝ *EOE* 154:14; **c.** w. ܥܡ: ܟܒܝܬ ܥܡ ܒܝ ,ܒܝܬ ܟܒܝܬ ܟܬ *am1* 58:9 = *Mar* 30:2; **2. to take for o.s.** ܟܬ ܬ ܠ ܒܝ ܟܒܝܬ ܠ *TDN* 142:20 (property); ܕܡܐ ܒܝ ܠ ܟܒܝܬ ܠ ܬ ܟܒܝܬ *Rie* 57:17; **3. to assign, assert a claim to** ܠ ܟܒܝܬ ܬ ܠ ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܝ ܟ ܟ *Ming1* 74:v36 (authority)

QuadRef. 1. to take as a friend, become friendly a. w. -ܠ: ,ܒܝܬ ܒܝ ܒ *KwDW* 60:12 (evil men); ܠ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Bhchr* 401:7; **b.** w. ܒ: ܟ ܬ ,ܒܝܬ ܒ *MiS* 474a:28; **2. to accustom o.s. to** ,ܟ ܬ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܒ honesty to which every strong person is accustomed *BhNom* 1:12; **3. to become similar, be brought close together** ܟ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *BhGr2* 40:v371 [letters]; **4.** [calque < Arab نِسْبَة] gramm. **to be provided with the derived adjective ending** ܟ ܒ ܟ ܟ ܬ ܟ (the words) ܟ and ܒ do not have derived adjectival forms *BhGr* 72:10 [P. 73]

QuadRef, mng. 4: Moberg, Term 20*.

ܒܝܬ adj., n.f.pl. (↓ ܒܝܬ) **1. belonging to one's family, friendly** ܐ ܟ ܒ ܒ *Didasc* 125:2; ܬ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ he spoke with them as with members of his family *Jul* 113:20; *KwDW* 128:2; **2. a. one's own** ܟ ܒ ܟ ܒ *StSyr1* 43:21; **b.** n.f.pl. **property, works** ,ܒ ܒ ܟ ܒ I glorify my own works *MiS* 503a:35; **3.** gramm. **connected with, belonging to** ܟ ܒ ܬ ܟ (non-expressed) nouns belonging to a conjunction *BhGr* 82:22 [e.g. ܟ ܠ ܒ ܒ you, the one who hung up the world]; ܬ ܒ ܠ ܒ ܬ *BhGr2* 38:27 [letters] [P. 72]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 174; mng. 3: Moberg, Term 19*.

ܒܝܬ n.m. (↓ ܒܝܬ) **1. friendship** ܬ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *ES2* 90:37; ܟ ܒ ܒ ܬ ܟ *ThMJoh* 52:14; ܒ ܠ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ it attracts me to your friendship *KwDW* 171:1; **2.** gramm. [same as Arab نِسْبَة] **derived adjective, *nisbe*** *BhGr* 19:10; 72:6 [P. 73]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 19*.

ܒܝ n. (↓ ܒܝܬ; same as ↓ ܒܝ) **cock** *BBah* 393:1 [expl. as ↓ ܒܝ]; *BhGr* 211:13 [P. 73]

ܒܟܐ n.m.pl. (< βάκχοι) ***bacchi*** (ܐ)ܒܚ ܕܐܡ ܡܢܗܠ ܐܢܘܢ ܕܡܫܬܥܝ *bacchi*, who are dancers, were standing there *PsC* 181:13 [P. 73]
SUGFS 162.

ܒܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܚ) **name of an accent** *Merx* 180:1; *MasJsApp* 114:16 [P. 73]
DPAS 107.

ܒܚܝܬܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܒܚ) **young camels** *BBah* 367:2 [expl. of ↓ ܒܚܝܬܐ]; 367:3 [expl. as اوّل ولد بَكْر]; 393:3 [P. 74]

ܒܚܝܬܐ, ܒܩܒܐ n.m.pl. (same as ↓ ܒܚܝܬܐ) **young camels** *BBah* 393:3; ܒܩܒܐ *BBah* 367:2; *EN* 41:v34 [expl. as فصلان الجمال] [P. 74]

ܒܚ vb. (↓ ܒܚܘܬܐ, ܡܒܚܐ, ܒܝܒܢܐ, ܡܒܝܒܢܐ, ܡܒܚܐ, ܒܚܒܢܬܐ; JBA ܒܟܝ DJBA 219, Ma ܒܟܐ MD 64) **Pe. 1. to weep, cry** ܒܚܐ ܥܡܗܘ ܥܠ ܠܒܢܝܐ *Gn* 42:24; ܒܚܐ ܥܠܝܟܘ ܒܟܝܢܐ ܕܐ ܕܡܬܐ *James* 5:1 (miseries); **2. to mourn a.** w. compl. ܠܡܚܡܐ ܠܡܒܚܒܝܢ ܡܢ ܕܐ *Gn* 23:2; **b.** w. ܥܠ: ܒܚܐ ܥܠ ܒܩܒܐ *Lv* 10:6; ܒܚܐ ܐܫܬ ܥܠ ܒܬܝ *Jer* 31:15 [cited Mt 2:18]
Pa. 1. to lament, bewail ܡܒܟܝ ܠܡܚܡܐ *Ez* 8:14; ܒܟܐ ܠܐܟܐ ܕܐ ܒܚܐ *ES3* 273:35; ܒܝ ܒܒܚܐ ܠܗ ܒܚܐ *VRabb* 207:6; ܒܝܬ ܠܒܟܐ ܠܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܕܐ *JohEphLES* 128:6; **2. to cause to weep** ܠܐ ܠܗ ܕܐ ܠܒܠܒ ܒܐ ܒܚܐ ܒܝܬ *ThMarg1* 358:3; ܒܠܐ ܠܗ ܒܟܐ ܠܒܟ ܐ ܒܚܐ ܒܐ *am3* 565:3
Af. to cause to weep ܐ ܒܚܐ ܒܒ ܠܒܟ ܒܐ *Nm* 11:4 [cf. ES1 256:8]; ܒܟ ܒܐ ܒܚܐ ܐ ܒ *IA2* 72:v121; ܐ ܒ ܒܚ ܐ ܒ ܒܚ ܐ ܒ ܒ *Syn* 46:8
Etpa. 1. to lament ܒܝ ܠ ܒܚ ܐ ܒ *Job* 27:15; *am2* 8:14; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ *Aristides* 10:9; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ *ThMarg1* 406:10; **2. to be allowed to weep** ܒ ܠ ܒ ܐ ܒ *Ps* 78:64 (H תִּבְכֶּינָה) [P. 73]

ܒܝܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܚ, ܒ ܒ; cf. TA בְּכִיתֵיה TO Gen 50:4, JBA בכיתא DJBA 220, Ma בכיתא MD 65) **weeping, lamenting** ܒܚܐ ܕ ܒ *Ezr* 10:1; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ *Jer* 31:15 (Mt 2:18) [Jer ib.: ܒ ܒ]; *Didasc* 192:23; JS in *MS1* 36:v81; ܠ ܒ ܐ ܒ *Aristides* 9:8 [≠] [P. 73]

ܒ ܒ ܐ adv. (↓ √ܒܚ) **for the first time** ܠ ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ for many of these (nouns), I was the first to put them on the Syriac 'table' *BhGr* 9:15 [P. 73]

ܒ ܒ ܐ adj., n. (↓ √ܒܚ; JPA בַּכִּיר DJPA 103) **1. first-born a.** adj. ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ *Gn* 30:41 (H מְקֻשָּׁרוֹת); **b.** n.m. ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ *ESEccl* 122:14; **2. early** ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ *Dt* 11:14 (H יוֹרֶה; rain); ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ *Zech* 10:1 (H גֶּשֶׁם; elsewhere) [P. 73]

ܒ ܒ ܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܚ; JBA בכירותא birthright DJBA 220) **first thing of its kind** cs. ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ the first visibility of the stars after their occultations *Bhadsment*[2] 79:17 [P. 74]

ܒ ܒ ܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܚ) **female lamenter** ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ *Bhcar* 99:14 [P. 73]

ܒ ܒ ܐ *EN* 31:v94; ܒ ܒ ܐ *BAli1* 2220; 2413 n. (perh. < πυξίς) **1. cup** ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ *DuvB2* 16:9; **2. goblet** ܐ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ Schol in *ES1* 297:19; **3. inkstand** *EN* 31:v94 [expl. as المحبرة]; *BAli1* 2220 [expl. as ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ]; 2413; *BBah* 393:23 [P. 73]

ܒ ܒ ܐ vb. (↓ ܒ ܒ ܐ, ܒ ܒ ܐ, ܒ ܒ ܐ, ܒ ܒ ܐ, ܒ ܒ ܐ, ܒ ܒ ܐ, ܒ ܒ ܐ, ܒ ܒ ܐ; JBA בכר DJBA 220) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be ripe** ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ *ESNisB1* 67:3 (tasteless); ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ *ESNisB2* 98:14; **2.** w. ܕ **to be first** ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ GN was the first city (to receive) your gospel *apap* 59:4; ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ he was the first to adopt this sacrifice *RHRB* 82:14; ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ *EOE* 106:16 (Eve)

Pa. 1. to bear first fruits a. general ܥܒܕ ܒܟܘܪܐ ܕܡܢ ܫܢܐ ܕܒܟܘܪܝܗ *Ez* 47:12 (tree); **b.** metaph. ܒܟܪ ܠܡ ܡܫܬܥܐ ܕܒܟܪ *ESEpiph* 185:14; **2. to be first a.** alone ܒܟܪ ܒܟܘܪܝܬܐ ܕܒܟܪ *ES1* 237:46; ܒܟܪ ܒܟܘܪܝܬܐ ܕܒܟܪ *am1* 5:5; ܒܟܪ ܒܟܘܪ ܕܡ ܕܒܟܪ ܕܡ ܫܠܝܫ ܕܡ *JSB3* 711:13; **b. (1)** w. ܥܒܕ **to form, fashion, contrive first** ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܒܟܪ ܕܒ ܕܡ ܕܒܟܪ ܕܒܟܪ *PhilV* 217:10; pass.part. ܕܒܟܪ ܒܟܘܪܝܗ ܕܒܟܪ ܕܒ ܕܒܟܪ ܕܒܟܪ *IA2* 136:v595; **(2)** w. ܩܕܡ **to come first to s.o.** *BO3/1* 98a:15; ... ܒܟܪ ܕܡ ܕܒ ܩܕܡ ܒܟܪ *ThMarg1* 24:14; **3. to begin a.** alone ܒܟܪ ܒܟܘܪܝܗ ܕܡ ܒܟܪ *ES1* 259:36 [of spies]; ܒܟܪ ܕܒ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ he began to preach the reviving gospel *ES2* 36:8; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܒܟܪ ܒܟܘܪܝܗ ܕܡ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ Jš in *ThMarg1Rom* 165:6; ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܕܡ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ *Jšd* 7:22 (tonsure); **4. to consecrate first** ܒܟܪ ܒܟܘܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ *Ming2* 63:12 (death & resurrection of Jesus); **5. to precede, lead the way** ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܕܡ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ *ESNat* 28:4; ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ *IA1* 158:v1746; **6.** in phrase ܒܟܪ **to anticipate** ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ he anticipated his moral ripeness *ESNisB1* 41:10; ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ *am6* 55:14 (killing); **7. to bring first fruits** ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ bring first fruits of a hymn offering from psalms that your tongue picked *ESFidH* 83:9

Etpa. 1. to be offered as first fruits ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ *Lv* 27:26; **2. to be first-born** *Macc* 135:v210; ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ,ܡ *Bab* 70:6 (soul); **3. to come first** ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ you will come first for them in the world to come *Macc* 135:v211 [P. 73]

Seidel2 132.

ܒܟܘܪܐ, f. ܒܟܘܪ n.m. (↓ √ܒܟܪ; cf. JBA בכרא first-born DJBA 220) **1. first fruits** ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ *JSB3* 710:8; often pl. ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ *Lv* 2:14 [cf. ES1 237:40]; *Nm* 18:13 (H בִּכּוּרִים); *BBah* 393:14; **2. original** ܒܟܪ ;ܡ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ *Narsai1Sy* 39:24 [of letters of alphabet on tablets of Ten Commandments]; **3.** f. ܒܟܘܪ **premature fruit** ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ *Is* 28:4; ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ *ES2* 67:22; ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ *IAB1* 318:4 [P. 74]

ܒܟܘܪܐܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܒܟܪ) **untimely** ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ he was untimely infected with blasphemy *SE*^{2} 62:26 [P. 74]

ܒܟܪ n.m. (↓ ܒܟܘܪ) **large stone** *BAli1* 2419; ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ *BBah* 378:11; 394:8 [expl. as ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ] [P. 74]

ܒܟܪ vb. (↓ ܒܟܘܪܝܬ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to spin** ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ *Tob* 2:11 (ἠριθεύετο) [P. 74]

ܒܟܘܪ, ܒܟܘܪ *Is* 22:12 (MasJs 34:2) n.f. (↓ √ܒܟܪ) **weeping** ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ *Gn* 35:8 (H בָּכוּת); ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ *ib.* 45:2 (H בְּכִי); ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ *Afr* 143:19; *Didasc* 62:5; *Mar* 131:17 [n. fnd.] [P. 73]

ܒܟܘܪܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܒܟܘ) **hen** ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ *KwDW* 330:12 (to move forward) [P. 73]

ܒܟܘܪܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܒܟܪ) **1. weaving woman** ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ *IA2* 186:v485; *BAli1* 2422 [expl. as ܒܟܪ ,ܡ ܒܟܪ]; *BBah* 394:11; **2. weft** ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ *IsHex* 38:12 [P. 74]

BhGr 215:11 (voc).

ܒܠ n. **an Indian drug** *Med* 141:23 [P. 74]

ܒܠܐ interj. **a cry** *OSI* 37:2 (27) [P. 74]

ܒܠܫ n.m. (↓ √ ,ܒܠܫ pe., af., √ܫܥܐ pe., √ܫܠܡ pe., af.; OfA בָּל HALOT 1834, JPA בל DJPA 103) **intellect, mind a.** general ܒܠܫ ܠܐ ܒܠܫ ܒܟܪ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *2Sm* 13:20 (H לֵב); ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܟܪ ܒܟܪ *Afr* 295:9 (to remove); **b.** w. √ܫܥܐ pe. **to give one's attention to** [cf. BA שָׂם בָּל HALOT 1834]: ܫܒܥ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *ES1* 511:31 (senses); ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *BalJos* 7:1 (Jacob) [P. 62]

ܒܠܫܡ n. (< Arab بَلَسَان; ↓ ܒܠܫܡ) **balsam** *SB* 97:9 [expl. of ↓ ܒܠܫܡ]; ܒܠܫܡ *ib.* 97:9 (Var) [P. 76]

ܒܪܢܦܢܝ n. (< Lat *venafranum*; same as ↓ ܙܝܬ ܕܒܪܢܦܢ) **venafran (oil)** *Geop* 86:25 [P. 77]

ܒܪܛܠ n. (< βαλβίς) **passage from which chariot enters stadium** ܡܟܢ ܕܡܪܟܒܬܐ ܥܠ ܒܪܛܠ starting impetuously as if from the starting point of the race *Cyr*[2] 221:20 [marg. gl.: ܡܬܚܠ ܡܢ ܡܟܢ ܕܡܪܟܒܬܐ ܟܕ ܡܬܚܠ] [P. 75]

ܒܠܒܠ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √ܒܠܒܠ; JBA בלבל DJBA 220, MH בלבל LNV 111, Ma בלל MD 66) **Quad. to mix up, confound** ܒܠܒܠ ܐܢܐ ܕܠܐ ܫܡܥ ܐܢܐ ܠܫܢ *Gn* 11:9 (H בָּלַל); ܒܠܒܠ ܐܢܐ ܕܡܪ ܠܟܘ *Afr* 463:15; ܕܒܠܒܠ ܐܢ ܠܫܢ ܕܡܪܕܢܐ *Add* 21:15 (languages of rebels); *VRabb* 188:27

QuadRef. to be mixed up, disturbed ܠܫܢ ܐܬܒܠܒܠ *Afr* 463:19 [cf. Gn 11:9 (Var)]; ܐܬܒܠܒܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܣ *ESNisB2* 16:18; ܒܠܒܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢ *ChrPsD1* 52:15; ܐܬܒܠܒܠ ܕ ܡܢ ܐܬܪ ܘܐܬ *DocrelàAḥ* 80:24 [P. 74]

ܒܠܒ n.m. perh. **long planks** ܐܝܟ ܒܠܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܕܪܟ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܒܝܬ *Chrmin* 73:28 (to make an engine of war) [P. 840]

PSmSup 55.

ܒܠܒܢ n.m. (< MP *balādur* marking nut CPD 16; ILS 128; ↓ ܒܠܒܢ) **oriental cashew nut** *Med* 239:12; 306:12; 309:2 [expl. of ↓ ܐܓܘܙ] [P. 75]

The form ܒܠܒܢ given in LS is not attested.

ܒܠܒ vb. (↓ ܒܠܒܠ, ܒܠܒ; JBA בלי 2# DJBA 221; Quad., mng. 2: cf. BH בהל pi., mng. HALOT 117) **Quad. 1. to disturb, terrify** ܐܢܫ ܕܒܠܒ *Job* 24:17 (H בַּלְהוֹת); ܡܒܠܒܡ ܠܐ ܐܠܗ ܒܕܢ *Ezr* 4:4 (H מבלהים K); ܡܒܠܒܡ ܠ *ESSerm1* 66:v28; pass.part. ܕܡܝ ܡܒܠܒ ܘܕܚܠ terror stricken and stupefied *Bhchr* 508:25; **2. to hasten** ܒܠܒ ܠܡܫܕܚ *Jul* 162:3 (military forces); ܒܠܒ ܐܢܫ ܕܡܪܟܒ ܒܣܘܣ *ib.* 166:26

QuadRef. 1. to be terrified ܒܠܒ ܒܠ ܒܡܒܠܒ *Job* 4:5 (H נִבְהַל); ܒܠ ܐܬܒܠܒ ܒܡܒܠܒ *ES1* 368:4; ܒܠ ,ܡܒܠܒ ܐܬܒܠܒ *BalJos* 237:3; ܒܠ ,ܒܠܒ ܠ ܡܒܠܒ *Bhcar* 120:3; **2. to be stupefied** ܡܒܠܒ ܕܒܠܒ ܐܦ *IA1* 262:v279; **3. to hasten** ܒܠܒ ܡܒܠܒ *1MaccCer* 6:57 (κατέσπευσε) [P. 75]

ܒܠܒ n.m. (↓ √,ܒܠܒ) **disturber** ܒܠ ܠ ܒܡܪ ܡܒܠܒ *Jul* 13:9 [P. 75]

ܒܠܒܐ n.m. (↓ ܒܠܒܢܢ, ܒܠܐ; mng. 1: JBA בלוטא DJBA 220, Ma באלודא MD 48, > Arab بلّوط Fr, AF 139) **1. oak** ܒܠܐ ܕܡܚܒܪ *Gn* 12:6; *JudHex* 4:11; *ES2* 24:27; **2. acorn** ܡܐ ܕܢܦܠ ܡܢ ܡܚ ܒܠܐ *Is* 6:13 (H אֵלוֹן); *Jšd* 59:22; ܒܠܐ ܕܡ *Med* 569:20; ‹ܐ›ܒܠܐ ܡܢ ܡܥܩ ܒܠܐ an acorn is pulled from wood *BhLSt* 117:10 [ed.'s translation incorr.]; **3. acorn-shaped vessel** ܠ ܣܟ ܕܡܥܪ ܣܡ ܒܠܐ *ThMarg1* 353:17 [but cf. ↓ ܒܠܒܐ] [P. 75]

Pfl 72; Flora 1:625.

- **ܒܠܒ ܓܪܢ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܓܪܢ) **germander** (χαμαίδρυς, *Teucrium chamaedrys*) *Med* 372:1; *BBah* 395:24; *EN* 26:v91 [P. 76]

Pfl 73; Flora 2:104.

- **ܒܠܒ ܬܡܪ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܬܡܪ) **immature palm** (φοινικοβάλανος) *BBah* 395:14; *ib.* 395:20; *EN* 51:v61 [expl. as البسر] [P. 76]

Pfl 122.

- **ܒܠܒ ܒܠܦ** n.m.cs. (calque < NP *šāhbalūt* PED 736 [↓ ܒܠܣܚܕ] ILS 259; ↓ ܒܠܦ) **chestnut tree** *Bhchr* 526:6; *BBah* 395:20; *EN* 50:v53 [P. 76]

Pfl 73; Flora 1:615.

- **ܒܠܒܐ ܕܒܝܦܬ** n. **GN** *Jud* 9:6 (H אֵלוֹן מֵצֵב, read as מצפה) [P. 635]

ܒܠܒܪ n.m. perh. **mountain pitch** *BBah* 395:18 [expl. as ܙܦܬ ܕܗܪ] [P. 76]

ܒܠܒܢܢ adj. (↓ ܒܠܒܐ) **oaken** *BBah* 592:12 [expl. of ܕܪܘܝܢܘܣ δρύινος] [P. 76]

ܒܠܒܛܐ n.pl. (< Lat *plumbatae*; ↓ ܒܠܒܛ) **weighted rods** ܡܚܙ ܕܒܠܒܛ ܕ ܒܝܕ ܠ ܒܠܒܛ *am4* 97:5 [P. 76]

ܒܠܥ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܥ) **hook** ܕܝܢ ܕܒܠܥ *Mt* 17:27 (to cast); ܡܒܠܥ ܠܒܠܥ *IA2* 2:v14 (to swallow); ܕܐ ܥܡ ܕܒܠܥ *ZM1* 46:4; *Narsai2Sy* 93:5 [P. 77]

ܒܠܥܬܐ (or ܒܠܝܥܬܐ), pl. ܒܠܥܬ̈ n.f. (↓ √ܒܠܥ) **sewer** ܒܝܬ ܡܒܠܥܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܝ *Bhchr* 195:3; *BhNom* 387:1; *EN* 54:v47 [expl. as البلوعة]; *BBah* 396:8 [P. 77]

ܒܠܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܠܥ) **deprivation** *BBah* 396:12 [expl. as ↓ ܡܚܒܝܢܘܬܐ] [P. 78]

ܒܠܝܪ, ܒܠܪ *PhilV* 82:1 n.m. (< Parth *bylwr*, MP *bēlūr* CPD 18; ILS 128; ↓ ܒܠܘܪ; Ma 1# בילור MD 60, TA בִּרְלָא TO Ex 28:9, Gr βήρυλλος) **vessel of beryl** ܡܚܙܐ ܕܙܓܘܓ ܐܝܟ ܕܙܓ ܒܠܘܪ ܡܚܙܐ ܕܒܠܘܪ ܥܡ ܡܚܙܐ ܕܙܓ ܒܠܘܪ *ThbK2* 215:13 [P. 78]

Br, ZDMG 62 (1908) 389 [on PhilV]; LW 145.

2#ܒܠܘܪ n.m. (MH בְּלוֹרִית MAZK 1:3, LW 157) **plaited, braided hair** *Is* 3:19; 3:24 (H מַעֲשֶׂה מְקֻשֶּׁה); ܒܠܘܪ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *GW* 21:19 [P. 78]

Löw, LW 157.

ܒܠܫ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܠܫܝܬܐ; ↓ ܒܠܫ̈, ܒܠܫܝܬܐ) **QuadRef. 1. to stand alone** ܒܠܫ ܥܡ ܟܬܦ ܥܠ ܥܠ *Bhcar* 34:5 (standing); 119:3; *BAli1* 6995 [expl. as فرد V, etc.]; **2. to be alone** ܕܐ ܠܒܕܘ ... ܟܕ ܒܠܫ *Ming1* 70:v24; **3.** gramm. **to be used in the singular** ܡܫܡܫ ܕܒ ܒܠܫ *BhGr* 154:19 [P. 219]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 20*.

ܒܠܫܝܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܒܠܫ) **alone** (↓ √ܒܠܫ; cf. Ma באלהוד MD 48) ܡܢܝ ܡܚܙܝ ܒܠܫ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܒܠܫ *ES1* 354:34 (to take care) [P. 219]

ܒܠܫ̈ adj. (↓ √ܒܠܫ) gramm. **singular** ܡܫܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܬܒ ܒܝ ܒܠܫ̈ ܡܫܡܫ ܕܒ *BhGr2* 14:v90 [i.e. coll. nouns ܥܢ̈ & ܥܓ̈ are also employed as sg.]; ܡܫܡܫ ܕܒ ܥܡ ܒܠܫ̈ ܕܐ ... ܥܡ ܒܠܫ̈ *ib.* 14:v95 [i.e. nouns which are employed as both pl. & sg.] [P. 219]

Moberg, Term 20*.

ܒܠܫܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܠܫ) **singularity, singular number** cs. ܕܐ ܡܫܡܫ ܒܠܫ ܕ *Cyr*[1] 232:20; ܕܒܝ ܒܠܫ̈ ܡܫܡܫ ܕ *BhGr2* 14:v89 (& plural) [P. 219]

Moberg, Term 20*.

1#ܒܠܫ vb. (↓ ܒܠܥ̈, ܒܠܥ, ܒܠܥ, ܒܝܬ ܒܠܫ, ܒܝܬ ܒܠܥ; JBA בלט pe. DJBA 221, MH בלט LNV 112 [cf. עיניה בולטות MSoṭ 3:4]) **Etpe. to have a bulging eye** ܒܠܫ<ܗ>ܐ *EN* 11:v30 [expl. as الجاحظ] [P. 75]

Flora 1:624.

2#ܒܠܫ vb. **Pa. to close, obstruct** ܕܐ ܡܫܡܫ ܒܠܫ ܕ ܒܠܫ ܕ ... ܕ ܒܠܫ *Vc* 89:23; ܕ ܡܫܡܫ ܒܠܫ ܕ ... ܕ ܒܠܫ *MiS* 381b:11 (bolt) [P. 75]

3#ܒܠܫ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܠܫܝܬܐ; ↓ ܒܠܫ̈, ܒܠܫܝܬܐ) **Pa. to cause to rot** pass.part. ܡܒܠܫ ܕ ܡܒܠܫ ܕ *Is* 40:20 (UM Af.) (H יִרְקָב; wood) [cf. ES1 228:27]; ܡܒܠܫ ܕ ܒܠܫ *ExHex* 37:1; *SevHym* 158:9; ܡܒܠܫ ܕ ... ܡܒܠܫ *ES2* 10:37; ܡܒܠܫ ܕ ... ܡܒܠܫ *SchRi* 108:6

Af. v. Pa.

Etpe. to rot ܒܠܫ ܕ ... ܒܠܫ ܕ *ZM1* 5:11 [ivory statue] [P. 75]

ܒܠܥ̈ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܥ) **bulge coming out of the mouth** *BBah* 396:23; *EN* 76:v94 [expl. as الشيء الذى يخرج من الفم] [P. 75]

ܒܠܥ̈ n.m. (var. rdg. of ↓ ܒܠܫ by metath.) **engraving, chiseling** *BBah* 380:27; 397:2; *EN* 76:v94 [expl. as ضرب من التزاويق] [P. 75]

ܒܠܥ̈ n.m. (↓ √1#ܒܠܫ) **kind of lamp stand** *BBah* 396:20; *EN* 39:v80 [expl. as صينية السراج] [P. 75]

Alternative rdg. of ܒܠܥ̈ which to be an explanation.

ܒܠܫ adj. (↓ ܒܠܫ̈) **oaken** ܒܠܫ ܕ ... ܒܠܫ ܕ *ZM2* 93:16 [P. 840]

But v. ↓ √ܒܠܫ.

ܒܠܫܝܬܐ n.f. (< Akk *buštītu* CAD B 352;

↓ √3#ܚܠܠ) **woodworm** ܡܫܟܐ ܕܐܟܠܐ ܒܥܨܐ ܚܠܠܐ *Job* 41:18 (H רָקָבוֹן); *Pr* 12:4 (H רָקָב); *ESEccl* 115:25 [// ↓ ܫܦܐ]; *PsC* 219:18; ܠܡܫܟܚ ܐܚܠܠܐ ܕܒܥܐ. ܐܦ ܗܘ ܫܒܩ *IAB1* 129:17 (to penetrate) [P. 75]

AIOA 45.

ܚܠܐ vb. (↓ ܚܠܝܢ, ܡܚܠܝܢ, ܡܚܠܝ; JBA 1# בלי DJBA 221, Ma 2# בלא MD 65) **Pe.**, pf. ܚܠܒ, ܚܠ *am2* 69:1; ܚܠ *SchRi* 250:14 (Var) [text: ܚܠܐ]; *PO8* 258:81 **1. to be worn out** ܫܒܩ ܚܠܐ ܠܐ ܫܚܝ *Jos* 9:13 [clothes]; ܡܟܠܡ ܪܫܝܢ ܕܩ, *ib.* 9:4 [cf. ES1 300:22]; ܫܒܩ ܠܐ ܚܠܐ *Neh* 9:21; ܕܓܪܡ ܪܫܝܢ ܕܚܠܐ ܕܚܠܐ ܕܒܥܐ ↓ *ES3* 358:8 (bones in destruction); **2. to grow old** ܚܠܒ ܐܚ ܕܚܠܢܐ *Gn* 18:12 (H בָּלָה) [cf. ESGE 76:2]; ܚܠܐ ܠܐ ܚܠ ܕܚܠ ܚܠ *ThMarg2* 133:28; **3. to be ruined, destroyed** ܠܡܚܠ ܚܠ ܕܡܚܠ to grow old and to be ruined *PhilV* 224:29; **4. to rot** ܚܠ ܕܚܠ ↓ *to* 35:14; **5. to perish** ܚܠ ܡܚܠ ܠܐ ܚܠ *BalJos* 207:6

Pa. 1. to destroy, break to pieces ܡܫܚܝܬ ܚܠ ܚܠ *Ps* 49:15 (form, shape); ܚܠ ܠܡܚܠ ܫܚ a utensil which destroys his garments *ESHaer* 5:21; **2.** trans. **to destroy, ruin** ,ܡܚܫ ,ܚܠ ,ܚܠ *Lam* 3:4 (flesh)

Etpa. to be destroyed ܡ ܐܢ ܚܠ ܚܠ *KwDW* 403:2 [P. 74]

ܚܠ, ܒܝ ܚܠ prep. (BH בְּלִי, מִבְּלִי HALOT 133) **1. without a.** alone ܚܠ ܡܚ ܐܢ ܚܠ without discernment and without chastising *ES2* 111:16 [only ex.!]; **b.** in form ܒܝ ܚܠ: ܡ ܚܠ ܡ *Is* 5:13; ܚ ܡ ↓ ܚ *Ez* 34:5 [cited Didasc 77:21]; ܡ ܚܠ ܚܠ ܡ ܚܠ ܡ ܚ there was no place from which (the water) might go out *ESGE* 15:16; ܡ ܚܠ ܡ *VRabb* 167:25 (nourishment); **2. unless, from lack of a.** alone ܡ ܚܠ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ the mice increased over the people from lack of those weasels *Bhchr* 253:27; **b.** elsewhere w. ܚ: ܡ ܚܠ ܚ ܡ ܚܠ ܚ *Job* 4:11 (H מִבְּלִי); *2Kg* 1:3; 1:6; ܡ ܚܠ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ib.* 1:16 (H מִבְּלִי אֵין; but ܚ ܚ Ex 14:11); ܡ ܚܠ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ unless they do not have, each one of them, separate temples *Jul* 68:2; ܡ ܚܠ ܚ ܠ ܚ ,ܚ ܚ ܚ without anyone remaining unto it to become an intercessor for it *Nest* 106:4; ܡ ܚܠ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ unless they did not indeed have laws and precepts necessary for this world *Rechtsb2* 56:29; ܡ ܚܠ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ib.* 106:26 = *EbMai10* 243a:28 [P. 75]

ܚܠܝܢ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܚܠ) **1. worn out, old** ܚܠܝܢ ܚ ܚ *Jos* 9:4 (H בָּלֶה); ܚ ܚ ܚ *Mk* 2:21; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *am1* 19:14; ܚ ܚ ܚ *JSB2* 832:19; **2.** n.m. **worn out clothes** ܚ ܚ ܚ *Jer* 38:11 (H בְּלוֹי cs.); 38:12; ܡ ܚ ,ܚ ܚ ,ܚ ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *KwDW* 148:15 (to cover genital area) [P. 74]

ܒܠܝܥܠ, ܒܠܒ n.m. (< Βελιαρ < H בְּלִיַּעַל HALOT 133) **Satan, demon** ܚ ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *JSAbb* 84:v580; *ROrChr18* 285:8; *BBah* 397:23 [expl. as ↓ ܚܠܝܢ] [P. 76]

ܡܚܠܝܢ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠ) **old age** ܡ ܚ ܚ ܡ ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Lv* 13:55 (H נִבְחַת) [P. 75]

ܡܚܠܚܠ n.f. (↓ √3#ܚܠ) **decay, caries** ܡ ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,

ܒܪܟܠܠ ܚܠܒܠܒ ܡܫܬܪ perversely mixed together *Jul* 68:1; **2. in a confused manner** ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܝ ܐܝܟ ܒܪܟܠܠ ܐܥܡ *ESNisB2* 98:11; ܒܪܟܠܠ ܒܪܝܫ ܐܚܠ ܠܡܐܬ ܠܐ *MS1* 16:v200 (to go forth) [P. 74]

ܚܠܒܠܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܠ; Ma בלילותא MD 66) **confusion, mixture** ܐܚܠܠ ܚܠܒܠܒܐ ,ܡ ,ܡ ܐܚܫ ܒܫܒ ܡܠܐ *ESHaer* 19:25 (instead of order); ܡܚܠܠ ܐܚܠܠ *ChrPsD1* 250:14; ܚܝܢ ܐܚܠܠ ܐܥܒ *IA2* 4:v80 [P. 74]

ܚܠܒܠܓ n. (< early MP **balīlag*, MP *balīlag* [cf. NP *balīla* PED 200] ILS 129, > Arab بَلِيلَج PLA 56) **Belleric myrobalan** (*Terminalia bellerica*) *Med* 138:6 [P. 76]

Pfl 136; Flora 1:607.

ܚܠܒ adj. (↓ √ܚܠܒ) **1. struck down, beaten** ܒܟܝܫܐ ܚܠܒ *Vc* 50:23; pl.cs. ܐܚܝ ܕܡܟܠܒܝ ܕܒܚ weak and injured with wounds *VRabb* 203:6; **2. affected** ܒܠ ܡܚܒܝܒ ܒܡ ܐܠܒ *Bhchr* 444:2 (of love); **3.** gramm. **omitted** [i.e. unpronounced] ܐܚܠܒ ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܐܚܠܒ (the form ܐܡ) with unpronounced (*he* indicates) a greater (passed time) than (ܐܡ with) pronounced (*he*) *BhGr* 107:12 (letter) [P. 77]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 21*.

ܚܠܒ adj. (↓ √ܚܠܒ) **1. wounded** ܕܫܠܐ .ܒܡ ܐܠܒ ܚܠܒ ܒܫܒ ܒܫܒ *JSB4* 355:3; **2. desirous** ܚܠܒ ܐܚܒܝܒ *KwDW* 47:4 (in greed); ܚܠ<ܒ>ܐ *BAli1* 2462 [expl. as ܒܠܒܠ ܐܒܒ ܕܐ]; **3.** w. -ܐܡ **lunatic** [lit. wounded in s.o.'s mind] ܡܒܡ ܚܠܒ ܕܐ ܡܚܠܫ folly of the lunatic *SAL1* 240:16 [P. 77]

ܚܠܒܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܒ) **swallowing** cs. ܐܝ ܒܡܒ ܚܠܒܒ *ThbK1* 283:9 [of Jonah]; det. ܐܠܐ ܒܪܝܫܐ ܚܠܒܒ *BhKJ* 50:8 (of love of teachings) [P. 77]

ܚܠܒܝ adj. (↓ √ܚܠܝ) **pronounced** (of a letter) ܐܚܠܝ ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܐܚܠܒ (the form ܐܡ) with unpronounced (*he* indicates) a greater (passed time) than (ܐܡ with) pronounced (*he*) *BhGr* 107:12; ܐܝ ܚܠܝ ܠܒ ܡܡܚܝܫ *ib.* 129:12 [P. 77]

Moberg, Term 21*.

ܚܠܒܦ n.m. perh. **giant fennel** (*Ferula communis L*) BAli in *PSm* 535; ܚܒܠܒܦ *EN* 50:v56 [P. 78]

Pfl 163.

ܚܠܒ ܒ ܐܡ ܒܠ vb. (↓ √ܚܠܒ pe., pass.part.) **to sense, recognize** ܕܒ ܐܟܠ ܠ ,ܫ ܐܒܐ ܚܒܡ ܠܡܡ they did not even recognize that danger to them from the interior *ChrPsD2* 236:6 [P. 78]

ܚܠܥܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܥ; JBA בליתא DJBA 22, Ma בליתא MD 66) **worn out clothes** ܐܒ ܐܡܡܕ ܐܚܠܥ *JohEphLES* 209:5 [P. 74]

ܚܠܠ vb. (↓ ܚܠܒ, ܒܪܟܠܠ, ܚܠܒܠܒ, ܚܠܟ, √ܚܠܠ; cogn. w. ↓ ܟܠܟ, √ܒܠܠ, √ܒܒ; H בלל HALOT 134) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to mingle, mix** ܐܟܠ ܟܠܟ ,ܫ ܐܠ ܠܡ ܡܬܒܐ that it [i.e. the Arian heresy] does not mix the three substances *SAL1* 6:8; *PO14* 71:2 [n. fnd.]; ܚܠܡ ܚܒܠܒ ܒܪ ܟܐ *StSyr4* 30:3; ܚܟܒ ܒܠ ܠܐ ܒܠ ܡܬܒܐ ܐܚܬܒ *BBah* 357:23; **2. to moisten** *ESL1* 363:19 [delete mng.; text: ܒܪܟ ܡܡ *ESHebd* 9:v98] **3. to excite** ܟܐ ܐܬ ܠܐ ܐܥܒ ܠܐ *PO2* 232:4; **4. to break** (a rule) ܡܒܐ ܟܟܒ *BhGr* 42:4; **5. to be confused** ܟܟܒ ܒܒ *BBah* 350:12 [P. 74]

ܚܠܡ vb. (↓ ܚܠܟ, ܚܠܟܚܟ; JBA בלם DJBA 221, Ma בלם MD 66) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to muzzle** ܐܚܬ ܚܠܡ ܐܝܒ ܚܠܡ ܠܐ *Dt* 25:4 (H חָסַם) [cf. 1Cor 9:9; Didasc 95:8]; ܐܡ ܚܠܡ ܐܚܟܡ ܐܡ the cup muzzled his lips *BalJos* 226:10; pass.part. ܐܡ ܚܠܡ ܐܚܠܡ ܒܡܚܡ *ES1* 242:47; **2.** metaph. **to silence** ܚܠܡ ܠܐ ܡܬ *MtH* 22:34; ܐܚܬܐ ܠܐ ܚܠܡ ܐܡ *am3* 471:2; ܡܡ ܠ ܒܐ ܚܠܡ you should put silence between her and them *TDN* 96:7; ܐܡ ܒܡܒ ܚܠܡ ܐܡ ܐܡ *BhLSt* 67:20

Etpe. 1. to be muzzled ܠ ܚܠܡ *ES2* 72:22 [threshing animals]; **2. to be silent** ܚܠܡ ܒܡ ܒܡ *LkH* 4:35 [cf. Bhebib.

140:16]; ... *IA1* 230:v112; *GeZA8* 31:11; *Ming2* 8:14; *Bhce3* 341:23 (monks); *BO3/1* 407b:8 [P. 76]

ܒܠܥ* n.m. (< βλέμμοι, βλέννοι) **type of fish** ... *Geop* 114:1 [P. 76]

Fauna 20.

ܒܠܘܥ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܥ) **1. muzzle** *2Kg* 19:28 // *Is* 37:29 (H מֶתֶג) [cf. ES2 81:30]; *Ez* 19:4; *ib.* 29:4; 38:4 (H חָח; cf. ↓ ...); *Afr* 82:19; ... *VRabb* 187:25 (greedy mouth of unjust people); *BAli1* 4735 [expl. as لِجام البقر; text: ...; v. LS 329]; **2. small sores on the corners of the lips** *BBah* 399:3 [expl. as ...]; 399:15 [P. 76]

ܒܠܢܐ, ..., pl. ..., n.f. (< βαλανεῖον; ↓ ...; JPA בלני DJPA 105; cf. ↓ ...) **bath** *Didasc* 14:12; *VRabb* 174:6; *ChrPsD1* 269:10; ... *Sind* 24:22; ... *Bhchr* 207:4; 455:10; ... *BO2diss* 133:20; pl. ... *ChrPsD1* 248:15; ... *Clr* 76:35 [P. 76]

ܒܠܢܝ n.m. (< βαλανεύς; ↓ ...; JPA בלניי DJPA 105, MH בַּלָּן MŠviK 8:5, LW 158, > Arab بَلَّن Fr, AF 258) **bath attendant** ... *ESAct*[1] 33:44; *BhLSt* 119:3 [P. 76]

ܒܠܦ adj. (< βλαισός) **having crooked shanks** *BAli1* 2467 [expl. as ...; same as ↓ ...]; *BBah* 399:21 [P. 76]

ܒܠܗܒܐ n.f. (same as ↓ ...) **spark** ... *ESI* 471:21 [P. 76]

ܒܠܡܐ n.m. (< βαλιός, perh. transformed on analogy to βαδιστής [so Fr]) **1. kind of horse** *EN* 40:v1 [expl. as الاشهب];

2. small white Egyptian donkey *am6* 618:14 (Var, n. 2) [expl. as ... ib.]; ... *JohEphB* 142:5 = *MiS* 373b:2; *Jšddev1* 135:16 [expl. for ...]; *Bheb1Kg* 1:33 (4:8); *BBah* 400:5 [P. 76]

ܒܠܗܝܢ n. (< βαλαύστιον) **wild pomegranate blossom** *DuvB2* 7:9; ... *Med* 165:4; ... *ib.* 61:16 [P. 76]

Pfl 197, 364; Schleifer 176.

ܒܠܗܐ n. (< βαλλιστής; ↓ ...) **catapult** ... *1Macc* 6:51; *JosephB* 789:8; ... he set up against it a siege device and a catapult *ESAct*[2] 17:15 [P. 76]

ܒܠܗܬܐ n.f.pl. (< βαλλίστρα; ↓ ...; MH בליסטרא LW 157) **missiles thrown by catapult** ... *Chrmin* 72:28 [P. 76]

ܒܠܣܡ n. (< βάλσαμον; MH[2] בלסמון LW 159; cf. JudA בלזם DJA 36; cf. ↓ ...) **balsam** ... *BhNom* 31:19; ... *am7* 39:17; ... *MiS* 531b:12; ... *Bhchr* 205:7; ... Bheb in *JECanSy* 10:22 [P. 76]

ܒܠܥ vb. (↓ ..., ..., ..., ..., ..., ..., ..., ..., ..., ...; JBA בלע DJBA 221, Ma 1#בלא MD 64) **Pe.** [*a/o,a*] **1. to swallow** ... *Gn* 41:7; ... [cf. Didasc 223:4]; ... *ESSerm2* 10:v500; pass.part. ... *ESRef1* 13:13; **2. a. to be beaten, flogged, chastened, whipped, punished (1)** alone ... *Gn* 19:15 (H תִּסָּפֶה); ... *Ex* 5:16 (H מֻכִּים); ... *ESFidH* 84:9 (because he derided David; cf. ... Is 57:4); ... when a

serpent is seized and struck *asd* 98:6; ܠܐ ܦܥܠ ܚܕ ܟܡܐ ܚܠܫ ܠܐ ... ܚܒܝܠ ܟܬܒܐ ܒܗ ܟܡܐ *Ḥab* 34:14; ܟܡܐ ܚܠܫ *Aristides* 14:13 (by lightning); **(2)** w. ܦܘܩ blow ܟܡܐ ܦܐ ܢܚܠܫ ES in *MS2* 46:4; ܟܬܒܐ ܚܕ ܟܡܐ ܦܐ ܚܠܫ *ESSerm1* 8:v427; JS in *MS2* 56:v143; **(3)** w. ܟܬܒܢܐ blows *am2* 64:17; **b. to be attacked, wounded (1)** alone ܚܠܫ ܟܬܒܐ ܕܡܚܐ *1Sm* 26:10 (H נִסָּפָה); ܒܗܕܐ ܚܠܫ *2Sm* 11:15 (H נֻכֶּה); ܐܦ ܗܘ ܐܬܐ ... ܚܠܫ *Lk* 22:51; ܒܠܒܝ ܕܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܟܬܒܐ ... ܚܠܫ *ES1* 514:24 (from wound); **(2)** w. ܟܬܒܢܐ spear ܒܠܒܗ ܚܠܫ ܟܬܒܐ ... ܒܐ *JSB5* 646:2; **(3)** w. ܟܝܪ(ܕ) arrow ܒܠܒ ܚܠܫ ܟܬܒܐ ... ܟܝܪ *INB* 353:19; ܚܠܫ ܟܝܪ ... ܒܥܠ ܟܬܒܐ *MiS* 259:4 (governor); ܟܝܪ ܟܡܐ ܚܠܫ *ZM2* 29:17; ܟܝܪ ܟܠܗ ܟܬܒܐ *Chrmin* 73:2; *ZM2* 26:24; **c. to be affected** ܚܠܫ ܟܡܟ ܟܒܕܐ *MiS* 520b:29 (poison); **d. to be struck** ܟܐܦ ܒܐܒܢܐ ܕܐ ܚܠܫ ܒܗ ܕܐ ... ܟܐ when a rock of hardest iron is struck by iron *SpSol4* 108:14; **e. to become excited, inflamed (1)** w. ܩܢܐ by envy ܚܠܫ ܟܡܟ ... ܠܟܒܕܐ ܟܡܐ *NarsJos* 5:3; *MiS* 464a:29 = ܚܠܫ ܟܒܕܐ ... ܟܡܟ *Bhce1* 309:3; **(2)** w. ܚܒܐ by love ܚܠܫ ܟܡܟ ܕܐ ... ܟܒܕܐ *Kays* 10:7 [fire]; **(3)** w. ܟܒܝܢܐ ܚܢܝܐ by avarice pass.part. ܚܠܫ ܟܡܐ ... ܟܒܕܐ *MiS* 618a:21; **(4)** w. ܟܝܪ by desire ܚܠܫ ܟܝܪ ... ܟܒܕ *Chran1* 36:21; **(5)** w. ܕܚܠ by astonishment ܚܠܫ ܟܒܕ ... ܕܚܠ *JSB5* 423:16; **(6)** w. ܟܬܒܢܐ by hallucinations *Gn* 19:11 (H בַּסַּנְוֵרִים הִכּוּ); **f.** alone **to be represented, fashioned** ܚܠܫ ... ܟܬܒ *Clr* 106:16 (thought); **g.** w. ܒ **to be fined** *Ex* 22:14 (H בָּא בִּשְׁכָרוֹ)

Pa. to swallow ܚܠܝ ... ܠ ܒܥܠ ܟܬܒܐ *ThbK1* 332:1 (coins)

Af. 1. to draw water with the hand ܐܦܠ ܟܬܒ ... ܒܐ *BBah* 997:8; **2. to wound** ܐܦܠ, ... ܚܠܫ *Bhchr* 136:25 (PN) [but //: *MiS* 493a:13]; ܠܐ ... ܐܦܠ, ... ܟܬܒ *BhNom* 455:17

Etpe. 1. to be engulfed, consumed, devoured ܐܬܚܠܫ ... ܒ ܢܒܐ *Is* 28:7 (H נִבְלְעוּ); ... ܠ ... ܐܬܚܠܫ ... *2Cor* 2:7 (by excessive sorrow); ... ܐܬܚܠܫ ... *Hebrews* 11:29 [by the sea]; ... ܐܬܚܠܫ *ES1* 438:38; JS in *MS1* 92:27; ... ܐܬܚܠܫ ... ܒ ... *Ming1* 56:v5; **2. to be absorbed in thought** ... ܠ ... ܐܬܚܠܫ *apap* 136:3 (virgin); **3. to be beaten, wounded**, w. ... by an arrow *ESAct*[1] 32:21; **4. to be inflamed** ... ... ܐܬܚܠܫ *SchRi* 30:1 (w. jealousy); ... ... ܐܬܚܠܫ *ThMarg1* 102:16 (w. love); **5.** gramm. **to be omitted** (letter in pronunciation) ... ... ܟ ... ... *BhGr* 129:6; 202:12; ... ... *BhGr2* 38:7 [in verb ...]; etc. [P. 76]

Nöld, ZDMG 54 (1900) 156; N, SG § 170 (thematic vowel of Pe.); Pe., mng. 2: contra Schulth, HW 3 [cf. Nöld ib.]; Etpe., mng. 5: Moberg, Term 20*.

ܚܠܩ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܫ) **1. thing swallowed** ... ... *JerHex* 51:44 (Aqu, Symm) (κατάπωμα; H בְּלַע); ... ... *Med* 269:5; **2. gurgling** ... ... *Rie* 131:20; **3.** gramm. **assimilation, omission** (of a letter in pronunciation) cs. ... ... *BhGr* 240:20 [on Mt 36:1] [P. 77]

Mng. 2: Kays, JECan 132; mng. 3: Moberg, Term 21*.

ܒܠܒ prep. (↓ ...ܒ, ...ܒ; JPA מבלעדי DJPA 289) **without a.** w. fol. n. ... ... *ESRef1ER* 37:26; ... ... *asd* 28:15; ... ... *Bhce1* 307:18 [of God; v. LS 219]; **b.** w. pl.suff. ..., *Joh* 1:3; ... ... *Afr* 172:7; **c.** fol. freq. by ...ܒ: ... ... *Is* 36:10 (H מִבַּלְעָדַי); ... ... *Am* 3:5 (H אֵין); **d.** w. prec. ...ܒ: ... ...ܒ ... *JSB5* 768:10 (freedom) [P. 77]

ܚܠܒܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܫ) **1. throat** ... ... what is the benefit of a throat that is burning for a drop of water? *IAB1* 208:15; **2. eddy, whirlpool**

ܫܡܝܢ ܚܠܝ ESSerm2 33:v1794 (rich ones); ܚܠܝ ܕܡܝ Syn 123:14 (causing drowning); **3. sunset** ܚܠܝ ܕܡܥܪܒ EbMai10 319b:27 [P. 77]

ܚܠܝ vb. (↓ ܚܠܒܐ, ܚܠܝܢ, ܚܠܝܬܐ; Ma בלץ to discharge MD 66) **Pe.** [*a/a*; v. BhGr 116:21] **to blossom** ܚܠܝ ܙܝܬܐ Ez 7:10 (H צִיץ; cf. ES2 172:4); ܚܠܝ ܕܓܦܢ Song 6:11 (H הִנֵּץ); 7:13 [cf. MS2 29:7]; ܚܠܝ ܕܦ ܥܠ Mk 4:5; ܚܠܝ ܕܫܠ ܫܘܠܡ ܕܐ ܫܘ ܒܥܝܢ Ming1 17:v106 [rose]

Af. 1. to uncover ܐܚܠܝ ܠܐܦ ܐܝܟ BhEth 172:5 (genital area); **2. a. to state an opinion, expound** ܐܚܠܝ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ since some have expounded the ideas BhebGn-2Sm 2:16; **b. to expose, present** ܐܚܠܝ ܐܢܐ ܒܫܪܫܐ we have presented at the beginning of the book the vowels with their signs BhGr 226:31 (Var, p. LIX); **3.** gramm. **to pronounce, utter** (letter) ܠܐ ܐܠܦ ܐܚܠܝ BhebMt 10:22 (33:18); ib. 16:9 (50:5) [i.e. *'ayin* in ܐܒܕ Mt ib.]; ܐܝܬ ܠܐ ܐܚܠܝ ܠܦ BhGr 55:6; **4. to instruct** ܠܡܕ ܐܚܠܝ ܕܐ BhGr2 54:v550

Etpe. 1. to come to light ܐܦ ܟܬܒܐ ܓܠܐ ܐܬܚܠܝ Bhcar 25:9 (knowledge); **2. to be open** ܐܬܚܠܝ ܠܦ ܒܒܐ ܕܬܪܥܐ BhEth 232:18 (cracks of door); **3. to be pronounced** ܐܠܦ ܠܐ ܐܬܚܠܝ ܕܐ ܕܟܬܒ ܐܬܘܬ ܐܬܚܠܝ ܦܐ BhGr 201:16 (letter); ܐܬܚܠܝ ܕܒܬ JAP6/19(1872) 356[4]

Ettaf. to be pronounced ܐܬܚܠܝ ܠܐ ܠܐ BhGr 129:31 [in ܐܬܓܠܒ]; 203:2 [P. 77]

Af., mng. 3: Etpe., mng. 2; Ettaf.: Moberg, Term 21*.

ܚܠܝܢ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܝ) **1.** gramm. **pronunciation** (of letter) cs. ܚܠܝ ܕܐ BhebMt 5:13 (17:21); ܐܦ ... ܚܠܝ ܐܦ BhebLk 11:23 (154:6); BhGr 107:8; 239:30; BBah 611:20; pl.det. ܚܠܝܢ ܕܐ BhNom 197:8 [in a transaction]; **2. shoot before the seed develops, bud** BBah 401:16 [expl. as ↓ ܚܦܠ]; **3. split part of a pomegranate** ܚܠܝ ܕܪܡܢ DuvB2 100:4 [P. 77]

Mng. 1: Moberg, Term 21*; mng. 3: Pfl 364.

ܚܠܝܬܐ, ܚܠܝܢܬܐ Is 1:31 (MasJs 3:8; sic!) n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܝ; cf. ↓ ܚܠܝܚܒܐ; cf. JBA פּוּלְסָא דְנוּרָא fire-stroke DJBA 889) **spark** ܚܫܬܐ ܕܒܪܙܠ ܚܠܝܬܐ Is 1:31 (U) [cf. BhGr 66:9; ES2 23:43]; ܟܐ ܚܠܡ ܕܐ ܚܠܡ ܚܠܝܬܐ WisSol 2:2; ܕܐ ܚܠܡ ܚܠܝܬܐ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܚܠܡ Bhce1 53:2; ܚܠܝܬܐ ܚܠܝܬܐ DM 299:22 [unless to be emended] [P. 77]

ܚܠܡ vb. (↓ ܚܠܒܐ, ܚܠܡܐ, ܚܠܒ, ܚܠܡܐ; Ma 1#בלק MD 66) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to appear** ܚܠܒ ,ܡܫܝܚܐ ܚܠܡ BalJos 193:12 (troop of Joseph's brothers); JS in MS1 92:26; ܡܫܐ ܚܠܡ JohEphLES 215:1; **2. to surmount, rise above a.** alone ܠܐ ܚܠܡ ܐܢܐ ܕܫܘܚܐ ܐܦ ܟܐ ܚܠܡ IA2 56:v21; **b.** w. ܒܠ: ܫܠܐ ܚܠܡ ܕܐ ܚܠܡ JohEphB 303:7 = ܚܠܡ ܫܛܠܐ ܕܐ ܚܠܡ MiS 355b:11 = Bhchr 85:13; ܥܠ ܡܢ ,ܚܠܡ ܚܠܡ ܕܐ ܒܩ Fab 32:4 (upon deer); ܡܢ ܥܠ ,ܚܠܡ ܐܦ ܕܐ ܚܠܡ ܚܠܝ ܐܦ ܕܐ ܚܠܡ ܐܢ ܠܦ ܡܢ ܕܐ he suddenly comes upon her whom he thought was dead already Jšddev2 218:1; **3.** w. **-ל to arrive** ܫܐ ܕܐ ܫܐ ܕܐ ܚܠܡ ܠܐ ܫܐ ܕܐ ܫܡܥ ܕܐ ܫܐ the peg should be driven in one ear and arrive at the other one am4 147:17; **4.** w. ܒܝ **to be direct, straight** ܚܠܡ ܐܚܠܐ ܐܬܚܠܡ IAB1 377:16 (road); ܒܝ ܕܐ ܚܠܡ ܐܬܚܠܐ ܐܚܐ am7 302:20 (entrance); **5. to desire, seek** ܚܠܡ ,ܐ ܒܥܐ ܐܬܚܠܐ ܐܬܚܠܐ ܐܬܚ a man's soul desires to know Bard 12:23

Pa. 1. to excite, rouse ܐܚܠܡ ܐܚܠܡ Jul 77:6 (love); ܐܚܠܡ ... ܒܐ ib. 105:5; **2.** w. ܒܠ **to cause to see** ܐܬܐ ܐܬܚ ܐܚܠܡ ܚ ܐܚܠܡ Bhdedivsap 14:6 (bases of the earth)

Etpe. to come unexpectedly ܐܦ ܚܠܡ ܐܚ BBah 1181:18

Etpa. 1. w. **-ל to strive for, reach after** ܐܚܠܡ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ESRef2 57:25; ܐܦ ܚܠܡ ܐܚ ܐܬ ܠ ܐܬ JSB2 60:16 (for victory); ܐܬ ܚܠܡ ܐܦ ܚܠܡ ܐܚ ܐܬ ܚ JSB3 225:7; ܐܚ ܐܬ ܐ ܐܬ ܐ ܐܚ it strives for the expectation of

invisible things *Philox1* 61:15; *MS1* 46:v19; **2. to be affected** ܡܬܚܙܐ ܘܡܬܬܚܙܐ ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢ *JSB3* 212:4 (by suffering of symbols of the son); **3. to be seen, appear** ܡܬܓܠܝ ܘܡܬܚܙܐ ܠܥܝܢ ܒܣܪܐ sensual things become visible to the bodily eye *BhKJ* 60:8 [P. 78]

ܛܠܦ n.m. **1.** [< Arab ابلق] **piebald** ܣܘܣ ܛܠܦ *Med* 559:2; ܥܙܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܛܠܦ *BhebGn* 30:32 (74:30) [expl. of ↓ ܢܩܘܕ]; **2. white** ܣܘܣ ܛܠܦ *JAOS20* 194:13 (raven); **3.** perh. same as ↓ ܛܠܦ *BAli1* 2478 [P. 78]

ܛܠܡܘܬܐ, ܛܠܡܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܛܠܡ) **1. diligence** *BBah* 402:8 [expl. as ↓ ܫܘܒܠܐ]; ܛܠܡܝܬܐ *ON* 11:8; **2. deprivation** *BBah* 402:10 [same as ↓ ܛܠܡܘܬܐ] [P. 78]

ܛܠܥ vb. (↓ ܛܠܥܬ; TA בלש J 175, SA בלש DSA 101, CPA ܛܠܥ CCPA3 110) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to vanquish, plunder** *BAli1* 2479 [expl. as ضرب, نهب]; **2. to destroy** ܛܠܥ *BBah* 402:14 **Etpe. to be destroyed** ܐܬܛܠܥ *BBah* 402:14 [expl. as √ܛܠܛ etpe.]; ܐ<ܬ>ܛܠܚ *BAli1* 2479 [P. 78]

ܛܠܥܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܛܠܥ) **thieves** *JohEphB* 102:26; ܒܐܪܚܐ ܛܠܥܐ ܣܠܡ *ib.* 189:22 [P. 78]

ܛܠܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܛܠܠ) **flask, bottle** ܛܠܢܐ ܕܡܝܐ *HVChr* 35:8; *BBah* 402:21 [expl. as قارورة] [P. 74]

ܛܠܚܐ n. (same as ↓ ܛܠܚ) **oriental cashew nut** *BBah* 214:1 [expl. of ↓ ܐܢܡܪܩ] [P. 78]

Pfl 72.

ܛܝܒ adj. (calque < Arab مَبْنِيّ; ↓ √ܒܢ, pass.part.) **indeclinable** ܫܡܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܟܪܟ *ET* 5:19 (nouns); 8:5; 24:13 [P. 78]

Moberg, Term 21*.

ܒܢܐ, pl. ܒܢܝܢ *am5* 119:10; *BBah* 403:1; ܒܝܬܟ *Card* 45:8; ܒܝܬܟ *BO3/1* 256a:30 n.m. (< βαλανεῖον by haplology GVG1 265, § 97.1.2.α; cf. ↓ ܒܢܝܐ; JPA בני DJPA 105, JBA בי בני DJBA 209) **bath, bathhouse** *apap* 193:3; *am3* 27:3; ܒܝܬ ܐܒܪ heater of the bath *BO1* 352:10; ܐܙܠ ܐܚܝܩܪ ܠܒܝܬ ܐܣܝܐ ܘܬܚܬܟ ܣܥܪܟ go, oh Aḥiqar, to the bathhouse, and cut your hair and bathe *DocrelàAḥ* 34:21; ܒܝܬ ܐܣܝܐ ܕܡܝ *Nat* 63:3 [P. 78]

ܛܒܠܐ n. **type of beetle** *Prot* 91:18 [P. 79]

But v. ↓ ܐܛܒܠ.

ܛܒ ܒܓܘܪܓܢܝ n. (< MP *wan i gurgānīg* CPD 86; ILS 129; ↓ ܐܛܒ) **small wild pistachio nut** *CommD* 117:19

Maggi 122ff.

ܒܢܕ, pl. ܒܢܕܐ, ܣܘܒܢܕ n.f. (< βάνδον < Germ) **banner, standard** ܥܡܠ ܐܬܪܐ ܣܘܒܢܕ *JohEphB* 279:14; ܒܝ ܐܥܡܠ ܣܘܒܢܕ ܠܡܕ ܐܪܒܥܐ *Chran1* 203:12; ܐܘܣ ܐܬܐ ܣܘܒܢܕ ܠܥܠ *MiS* 346b:40; ܒ<ܐ>ܢܕ *BBah* 404:4 [expl. as عَلَم كبير]; pl. ܒܢܕܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܬܪ *Bhchr* 294:2; ܣܘܒܢܕ ܠܐ *ZDMG29* 92:5 = *Chrmin* 72:18 [P. 79]

ܛܒܠܒܘܠܐ n. (< βομβυλιός) **bumblebee** *Nat* 42:19 [P. 79]

ܒܢܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܢ; JBA בנויא DJBA 222) **builder** ܐܢܐ ܒܢܝܐ ܕܒܝܬܐ ܗܠܝܢ ܥܒܕܝܢ ܠܥܙܪ *1Ezr* 6:4; ܒܢܝ ܒܢܝ ܒܢܝܐ *PsHex* 146:6 (ActḤ 4:11) [P. 78]

ܛܒܥ n. (< MP **wanušag* ILS 12; ↓ ܛܒ ܒܓܘܪܓܢܝ) **middle-sized pistachio** *CommD* 117:14

ܒܢܛ n.m.pl. (< Βένετοι) ***Veneti*, members of the blue faction in the Byzantine circus** ܒܢܛ ܕܣܘܣܝܐ *PO9* 522:10; ܒܢܛ *AS* 204:5; *JohEphB* 134:26 = ܒܢܛ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܟ ܒܥܕܐ ܕܣܘܣܝܐ *MiS* 391b:9; ܒ<ܢ>ܛ *BBah* 382:25 [P. 79]

ܒܢܐ vb. (↓ ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬܐ, ܒܢܝܬ, ܒܢܝܐ, ܒܝܢܐ, ܒܢܝܢ, ܒܢܝܬ; JBA בני DJBA 222, Ma בנא MD 66) **Pe. 1. to build, edify** ܐܡ ܐܒܝ ܒܝܬ *Gn* 4:17; ܐܒܕ ܒܝܬ *Dt* 20:5; *Mt* 7:24; **2. to rebuild** ܐܬܒܢܝ ܐܡ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܬ ܐܬ ܐܒܢܝ *Jos* 6:26; ܐܡ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܥܝ ܐܒܝܬ *am4* 336:2; ܒܝ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܢ ܒܝܬ *Chran1* 169:28; **3. to fashion, form** ܐܒܪ ܒܝܬ ܐܬܪ ܐܦܠ

ܒܢܝܢܐ a plaster which forms new flesh *Philox1* 295:5; **4.** gramm., w. ܥܡ **to connect words** ܒܢܝ ܐܬܪ ܠܫܡ ܡܠܐ ܥܡ ܡܫܬܩ ܐܢܘܢ they connect the nouns with the verbs according to the tenses and the persons *ET* 14:14

Pa. to build a. general ܒܢܐ ܠܒܝܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Ps* 69:36; ܒܢܝ ܒܢܝ ܫܡܝ *Sir* 48:17; ܒܢܐ ܠܫ *asd* 112:13; ܠܫܡܐ ܕܒܥܐ ܡܕܒܪܐ *IA1* 148:v1503; **b.** metaph. of the spirit ܒܢܐ ܡܕܡ ܠܐ ܟܠ not everything edifies *1Cor* 10:23; ܒܢܝ ܕܐܠܗܐ *VRabb* 200:3; ܒܢܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܫܡ ܥܡ ܕܥܐ *JohEphLES* 487:8

Etpe. 1. to be built a. general ܐܬܒܢܝ ... ܠܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܢ ܐܬܪ *Zech* 8:9; ܒܢܐ ܠܐ ܒܢܝ *Chrmin* 2:29; **b.** metaph. of the spirit **to be edified** ܐܬ ܡܫܟܚ ܡܒܢܐ *JohEphLES* 477:7 (& astonished); ܐܬܒܢܝ *JohEphB* 216:10; **2. to be established** ܐܬܒܢܝ ܕܒܐ ܡܢ *Ex* 9:18 (H הוּסְדָה; kingdom); **3. to be well off, prosper** ܐܬܒܢܝ ܡܒܢܝܢ *Jer* 31:4; ܒܢܝ ܫܠܡ ܚܙܐ ܡܒܢܝܢ *Mal* 3:15; **4. to be seated** ܒܢܝ ܐܬܝܒ ܠܒ *Job* 22:23 (H נִבְנָה; but transl. by ܫܪܐ Jer 12:16); ܐܬܒܢܝ ܠܟ ܒܣܝܐ *MiS* 511b:34 (on a cushion)

Etpa. to be built, edified a. general ܐܬܒܢܝ ... ܐܬܒܢܝ *Is* 5:17 (MasJs (9:6)) [so also WSy (v. ib.[1]); but U: ܐܬܒܢܝ etpe.]; **b.** metaph. ܐܚܪ ܐܬܒܢܝ ܠܐ the other one is not edified *1Cor* 14:17; *Macc* 152:v635; ܐܬ ܟܠ ܐܬܒܢܝ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܟܪ *Vc* 94:11 [P. 78]

Pe., mng. 4: Moberg, Term 21*; Etpe.: Delete *ES2* 494:31 [v. ↓ √ܒܢܐ etpa.].

ܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܢܐ; cf. JBA בנייתא 2# building DJBA 223, Ma בניתא MD 67) **building** ܒܢܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *EinlPs* 39:2; ܒܢܐ ܕܫܘܒܐ *EbMai10* 242a:6 [P. 78]

ܒܢܝ n.m. (↓ √ܒܢܐ; JPA בניי DJPA 106) **builder, constructor** ܐܒܢ ܕܐܫܠܚ ܒܝܬ ܕܐ *Ps* 118:22 [cited Mk 12:10; Afr 10:9]; ܒܢܝ ܕܐܠܗܐ *ESI* 457:2; *MiS* 371a:28 [P. 79]

ܒܢܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܢܐ) metaph. **upbuilding, edification** ܒܢܝܢܐ ܕܐ ܒܢܝܢ *TB* 70:21 [P. 79]

Delete *ES2* 551:3; v. ↓ ܒܢܝܢܐ.

ܒܢܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܢܐ; JBA בְּנַיְנָא DJBA 223, Ma בניאנא MD 61) **1. building, edifice** ܒܢܝܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *Ez* 40:5; ܐܬܥܒܝ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܒܢܝܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠ<ܟ>ܐ, ܡܠܟܐ *OS* 6:9; ܒܢܝܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܕܫܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *Chrmin* 2:2; ܒܢܝܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *ES2* 273:3; **2.** metaph. **upbuilding, edification** ܐܬܝ ܠܫܘܒܚܐ ܥܠ ܒܢܝܢ ܕܐ ܒܢܝܢ ܕܒܢܝܢ ܐܬܝ *Rom* 14:19; ܒܢܝܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܝܚܐ *am3* 319:13; ܒܢܝܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܕܫܐ *am5* 498:3; *JohEphLES* 491:5; ܒܢܝܢ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *1CorH* 14:3 [P. 78]

Mng. 1: Schulth, ZNTW 11 (1910) 252 [emend. in OS].

ܒܢܝܦܝܩܐ n.m.pl. (< βενεφικιάριοι) ***beneficiarii*, privileged soldiers** ܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܢܣܒܘܢ ܐܢ ܒܝܙ ... ܒܢܝܦܝܩܐ ܠܫܠܡ so that they should not suffer hardship or loss from the *beneficiarii* *EChe9* 9:20 (WMcL 378:3 = B 543:14) [P. 79]

ܒܢܦܫܓܝ adj. (< MP **wanafšagīg* or NP *banafsaǰ* ILS 130, > Arab بنفسجي PLA 58; ↓ ܒܢܦܫ) **violet colored** ܠܒܘܫ ܒܢܦܫܓܝ ܕܡܐܝ *HVChr* 150:22 [P. 79]

ܒܢܦܫ n. (< MP *wanafšag* CPD 86 [cf. NP *bunafša* PED 203] ILS 129; ↓ ܒܢܦܫܓܝ, ܒܢܒܓ) **1. violet** ܥܠ <ܦ>(ܡ)ܐ ܕܒܣ ܒܣܡ *Med* 58:3; ܒܣܡ ܕܒܢܦܫ *EN* 35:v1; 49:v26; **2. a drug** ܥܠ <ܦ>(ܡ)ܐ ܕܒܠ *Med* 89:22; ܥܠ <ܦ>(ܡ)ܐ ܕܒܠ ܫܦܐ *ib.* 90:3 [P. 79]

Flora 3:496; mng. 2: Schleifer 176.

ܒܢܝܐ n.m. (< Lat *balnearius*; ↓ ܒܝܢ, ܒܝܢܝܐ; cf. JPA בנרייתה bathing clothes DJPA 106, JBA 1#בנאה DJBA 222) **bath attendant** *am6* 91:13; ܒܝܢ ܒܝܬ ܐ *BhEth* 172:11 (fee); 173:5; *BBah* 406:21 [expl. as حمّامي] [P. 78]

N, SG § 140; LW 159.

ܒܣܡ vb. (Pal. < √ܒܣܡ; ↓ ܒܣܡܣܐ; cf. JBA בצבץ, בסבס to emit bubbles DJBA 228) **Quad. 1. to pull, pluck hard** ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܕܡܟ ܕܒܥ ܕܡܟ ܒܣܡ the Evil One was astounded at how much he pulled us *ESJul* 73:4; ܠܗ ܫܒܝ ܡܢܝ ܡܒܣܡ ... *StSin4* 5:4; ܒܣܡ ܕܒܥ ܠ ܡܒܣܡ

ܐܬܚܒܠ *StSin9* 210:8 [in torture]; **2. to tear off** ܥܠ ܡܚܣܝܐ ܕܒܪ ܒܥ *Sir* 28:23; ܒܥ ,ܡܚܣܝܢ ܚܣܝܢ ܐܝܟ *BalJos* 48:1; JS in *MS1* 70:v356; ܒܚܣܝܢ ܐܠ ܐ. ܠ ܡܝܢ ܠ *Nars* 26:v40; ܚܣܝܢ ... ܐܬܒܪ *JSB1* 525:1 (wound)

QuadRef. 1. to be rent asunder ܡܚܣܚܬ ܐܠ ܐܬ ܒܥ *JerHex* 4:19 (ἐσπαράχθη); **2. to be torn apart** ܐܬܪ ܡ ܐܠ ܒܥ ܒܚܣܚܬ *ESI* 514:16 [Jezebel's body]; *ESNisB2* 87:5; ܚܢ ܐ ܡ ,ܐܚܝ ܐ ܚܢ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܚܣܚܬ *ib.* 87:6 (sons of PN); ܡ ܐܬ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܠ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܚܣܚܬ ܡ ܐ ܐ the body of the saint was torn apart with tortures *Jul* 57:3; *MiS* 488c:9 [P. 80]

ܚܦܬܐ, pl. ܚܦܬ̈ܐ, UM ܚܦܬ̈ܐ n. (< ܚܦܬ̈ܐ ܒܝܬ; ↓ ܚܦܬ̈ܐ; JBA בֵּי סַדְיָא DJBA 216, Ma ביסאדא MD 62) **1. couch with cushions** ܚܦܬ̈ܐ ܕܣܒܠ ܐ *Ez* 13:18 (H כְּסָתוֹת); 13:20; ܐ ܡ ܒܥ ܐ ܐ ܚܣܝ ܠ *Mk* 4:38; ܡ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܚܦܬ̈ܐ *ESGE* 88:15; *JohEphLES* 397:7; **2.** pl. ܚܦܬ̈ܐ **silver coin** *Bhchr* 414:2 [= 700 ܙ̈ܘܙ; = 700 ܚܦܬ̈ܐ ib. 414:11] (sum of 70 aureus) [P. 80]

N, SG §§ 79A; 141; GVG1 265, § 97l.2.β (haplol.); mng. 2: Hoffm, Ausz 94[841].

ܚܣܝܢ (or ܚܣܝ̈ܢ) adj., n.m. (↓ √ܚܣܝ) **1.** n.m. **guest** ,ܡ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܚܣܝ ܐ ܡ ܚܣܝ ܐ *ESHaer* 184:14 (stranger); ܡ ܐ ܚܣܝ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ

ܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܟܣܝܐ he does not neglect something such as this *PsC* 95:6 [burial of soldiers]; **2. to disdain a.** w. -ܒ: ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܒܬܘܒܬܐ *BhEth* 326:3 (church chants); **b.** w. ܠܟ: ܐܢ ܟܬܒ ܠܟ ܒܥܐ ܠܐ *IA1* 140:v1312 [cf. Pe.]

Etpe. to be despised ܐܬܟܬܝܒ ܥܠܡ *Ath* 40:5; ܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܟܐ ܟܐ ܐܒܐ ܘܐܡܐ ܢܬܟܬܒ forthwith, let father, mother, and children be despised *Cyr*^{2} 218:5 [P. 79]

ܟܦܦ adj. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **despised, disdained** ܟܦ ܟܬܒ *Add* 41:17 (custom) [P. 79]

ܒܟܦܦ adv. (↓ √1#ܟܬܒ) **carelessly** ܐܢ ܒܒܘܬܝ ,ܒܟܦ ܒܠ ܒܒ ,ܒܟܦ ܒܟ ,ܒܟܦ I lived in my youth loosely, and also in my old age again carelessly *ESSerm1* 69:v140

Eliminate ↓ ܒܟܦ *ES2* 352:21.

ܟܦܦ n.f. (↓ √ܟܬܒ; cf. JBA בּוּסְיָא willful negligence DJBA 191) **1. contempt** ܟܬܒ ܠܒ ܒܟ ܒܟ ܟܦ ܒܟ he trained himself to hold everything in contempt *ThMarg1* 300:1; *IA2* 278:v780; **2. disregard, negligence** ܒ ܥܠܡ ܡ ܐ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ in disregard of one of the things which I enumerated *INB* 289:2; 289:14 [P. 79]

ܟܬܒ n. (< βασιλικόν; ↓ ܟܬܒ) **a drug** *Med* 89:10 [expl. as ܟܬܒ] [P. 80]

Schleifer 176.

ܟܬܒ adj. (< βασιλικός; ↓ ܟܬܒ) **royal** *JohḤ* 4:46 (Bheb 188:6) [ed. Kiraz: ܟܬܒ; same as ↓ ܟܦ Bheb ib.] [P. 80]

ܟܬܒ adj. (↓ √ܟܬܒ, ܒܟ ܟܦ; JBA בַּסִּים DJBA 224, Ma באסים MD 48) **1. sweet** ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *Ex* 20:41; ܟܬ ܟܬ fresh water *ESGE* 14:21; ܥܢ ܟܬܒ *MP* 36:10 (yoke); **2. perfumed** ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *am6* 648:9 [P. 81]

ܒܟܦ adv. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **benignly, kindly** ܒ ܟܬܒ ܥܡ ܐ *VRabb* 172:24 [P. 81]

ܟܦ n.f. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **1. exultation, joy** ܟ ܟܬܒ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Ps* 45:16 (H גִּיל); **2. kindness a.** general ܒ ܟ ܟ ܟ *BalJos* 211:11 (to show); **b.** in phrase ܟ **you** [lit. your kindness] *SK* 120:16 [in address to an emperor]; ܐ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Rechtsb2* 4:8 (to a bishop) [P. 81]

ܟ n.m. (↓ √ܟܬܒ; cf. JBA בוסיא, ביזונא DJBA 191, 200) **1. contempt, disregard** ܟ ܟ ܟ *ESI* 455:30; ܟ ܟ ,ܟ its [i.e. the thorn's] growth is from (the farmer's) disregard *ESNisB1* 53:25; **2. negligence** ܟ ܟ ܠ ܟ he treads upon us in negligence *ESSerm4* 9:v442; ܟ ܟ out of negligence *VRabb* 203:5; ܟ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܟ (the contracts) are kept carefully without negligence *Add* 53:6 [P. 79]

ܟܬܒ adj., n.f.pl. (↓ √1#ܟܬܒ) **1. polluted, soiled** ܟ ܟ *JSTham* 17:v320 (adultery); **2.** n.f.pl. **cheap things** ܠ<ܕ>ܟ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܟ *CatCambr* 689:7 [P. 81]

ܟܬܒ n.f. (↓ √1#ܟܬܒ) **1. vileness, lowness** ܟ ܟ ܟ *VRabb* 160:3 (struggle); **2. contempt** ܟ ܟ ܟ *Est* 1:18 (H בִּזָּיוֹן); *AS* 5:17 [P. 81]

ܟܬܒ n.f.pl. (same as ↓ ܟ) **bitter unripe grapes** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *MiS* 296b:35 [P. 81]

ܟ n.f. (< βασιλεία; ↓ ܟ) **kingdom** ܟ ܟ ܟ the kingdom above *ThMarg1* 139:16 [i.e. heaven]; ܟ ܟ ܟ *BrCh2* 327:16; *BBah* 408:10 [expl. as ↓ ܟ mng. 1] [P. 80]

ܟ n.f. (< βασιλική; ↓ ܟ; MH בָּסִילְקִי MAZK 1:7, LW 161) **1. colonnade, portico** ܠ ܟ ܟ *JosephB* 824:8; *Chrmin* 9:14; *AlexSy* 18:15; *BAli1* 2515 [expl. as البَهْو دار]; pl. ܟ *ChrPsD1* 257:9; ܟ ܟ *JohEphB* 274:4; ܟ ܟ *Bhce1*

359:7; **2. part of office, prayers** ܩܘܠܐ ܕܨܠܘܬܐ *StSyr1* 47:4 (sections); ܠܒ ܚܕ ܕܨܠܘܬܐ ܕܠܠܝܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܩܘܠܐ *BrCh1* 11:3; **3. antiphony at the end of the vespers prayers** ܩܘܠܬܐ ܕܨܠܬܐ ܕܪܘܫܐ *EOE* 190:6 [P. 80, 840]

Mng. 3: G. Bickell, Conspectus rei Syrorum literariae, Munich 1871, p. 91.

ܣܡܪ vb. (< OA בשם*; ↓ ܒܣܡܬܐ, ܣܡܢܬܐ, ܒܣܝܡܐ, ܡܒܣܡܢܘܬܐ, ܣܡܝܡܐ, ܣܡܬܐ, ܒܣܡܬܐ, ܡܒܣܡܬܐ, ܒܣܡܬܐ, ܡܒܣܡܬܐ, ܡܒܣܡܢ; JBA בסם DJBA 224, Ma בסם MD 67) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to smell sweet** ܐܝܟ ܣܡܪ *BhGr* 96:24; **2. to be(come) sweet** ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܝ ܡܝ ܡܪܝܪ ܣܡܪ *ThbK1* 49:18 [salt water]; **3. to be pleasing a.** general ܣܡܪ ܠܒ *MB* 51:v702; **b.** w. dat. -ܠ: ܣܡܪ ܠܗ *Jer* 31:26 (H עָרְבָה); ... ܣܡܪ ܠܝ ܡܠܝ *Jul* 87:12; ܣܡܪ ܠܝ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܬ ܒܝ *JSB2* 370:4; ܣܡܪ ܠܝ ܒܝ *Sind am2* 48:6; ܣܡܪ ܠܝ *Sind* 6:19; **c.** w. acc. [delete; v. Pa., mng. 4]; **d.** impersonal, w. -ܠ: ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܒܣܡܬ ܠܝ ܕܐܬܟܠ ܠܘܬ ܝܘܣܦ *BalJos* 19:12 [to Joseph]; **4. to delight, rejoice in s.t. a.** alone ܠܐ ܣܡܪ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܠܟ ܐܠܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܝ *Lk* 15:32; ܣܡܪ ܒܫܡܝ ܒܐܪܥܐ *Rev* 11:10; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܣܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܬ ܕܐܬ ܒܝ *Rabb* 235:1; *ChrPsD1* 258:11; **c.** w. acc. ܣܡܪ ܠܒ ܕܐܬ *PetrIb* 103:16; **5.** 3f.sg.pf. impers. **to agree** ܡܐ ܕܐ ܒܣܡܬ ܠܝ ܠܡ ܣܡܪ ܠܗ *MiS* 638a:2; **6.** denom. **to give off odors** ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡܬܐ *ES3* 118:30 [delete; v. ↓ √ܣܡܡ pe., mng. 26]

Pa. 1. to season, concoct ܒܣܡ ܠܒ ܒܣܡܬܐ *MkS* 14:8 (corpse); ܒܣܡܢ, ܒܣܡܬܐ ܕܒܣܡܬ *am4* 180:9; 187:21; pass.part. ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡܬܐ ܕܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *Ex* 30:25 (H רֹקַח); ib. 30:35; 37:29; *ROrChr17* 154:10; ܠܐ ܡܬܒܣܡ ܐܢ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܕܐܬ ܒܝ *am6* 383:17; ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *MkS* 15:23 (wine); **2. to give a fragrance to** ܠ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܕܐܬ ܒܝ *JSSahd* 822:21; **3. to make happy** ܐܬ ܒܣܡ ܠ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *ES2* 335:47; **4. to cause joy, delight** ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *Is* 38:14; ܒܣܡ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ,ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ the tenderness of my mercy caused her joy *Jul* 139:6; ܐܬ ܒܠ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *KwD*² 30:18 (s.t. sweet); ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *GWH* 39a:8

Af. 1. to make pleasing ܐܬ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *Sir* 24:15 (v. 20; smell); ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *Sahd* 457:11; *INB* 377:17 [n. fnd.]; **2. to make sweet smelling** ܐܬ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *JSB5* 443:8; **3. to give pleasure to** ܠ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *ApBar* 55:8; ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ he will certainly give pleasure to him to whom the inquiry is directed by those things which I have mentioned *Bard* 2:13

Etpa. 1. a. to be made sweet ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *Am* 9:13 (H הִתְמוֹגֵג); **b. to be seasoned** ܒܣܡ ܐܬ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ salt can be seasoned with savory *BhEth* 129:17; **2. to be imbued with odors** ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *Jšddev1* 33:16; **3. to rejoice, delight** ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *1Macc* 12:12; ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *LkC* 15:24; ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *ESRef1ER* 30:12; ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *BO2* 179b:6; **4.** w. **to be caused to be heated** ,ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *SevLet* 211:9 [P. 80, 840]

ܣܡܪ n.m. (↓ √ܣܡܪ) **1. sweetness, pleasantness** ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *ESRef1ER* 36:9; **2. delight, joy** ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *3Macc* 7:15 (εὐφροσύνη); ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *IA2* 276:v751; *JSB2* 368:19; ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ JE in *JSL10* 24:6; **3. banquet** ... ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *3Macc* 6:33 (συμπόσιον); ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *ESNisB2* 23:24; ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *BalJos* 205:7; *am2* 48:3; ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *ChrPsD1* 258:9; **4. elegant life** ܐܬ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ ܒܣܡ *Pr* 21:17 (H שֶׁמֶן) [P. 80]

ܣܡܪ, pl. ܒܣܡ, ܒܣܡ, ܒܣܡ n.m. (↓ √ܣܡܪ, ܒܣܡ, ܒܣܡ; JPA בוסמנין, pl. בוסמנין DJPA 106, CPA ܒܣܡ, pl. ܒܣܡ LSp 27) **1. scent,**

perfume pl. ܒܘܫܡ̈ܐ, ܒܫܡ̈ܐ *1Kg* 9:25; *GalSimp* 254:1; ܒܘܫܡ̈ܐ ܕܡܫܚܐ *BO3/1* 239a:5; ܒܘܫܡ̈ܐ ܕܡܬܩܛܪ̈ܐ ܥܠ ܐܦ̈ܝ *ES3* 277:37; ܒܫܡ̈ܐ ܕܒܘܫܡ̈ܐ *Med* 149:9; ܒܫܡ̈ܐ ܕܒܘܫܡ̈ܐ *OrChr5* 112:v390; ܐܝܟ ܕܒܘܫܡ̈ܐ ܕܥܠ ܐܦ̈ܝ *ChrPsD1* 61:7; **2. unguent, salve** ܒܘܫܡ̈ܐ ܕܡܫܚܐ *Med* 148:5 (μύρον); ܒܘܫܡ̈ܐ *ib.* 149:9 [P. 80]

Mng. 2: Schleifer 176.

ܒܘܫܡ̈ܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܫܡ; JPA בסם 2# DJPA 106) **perfumer** *ExHex* 30:25 (μυρεψός; H רֹקֵחַ); ܒܘܫܡ̈ܢܐ ܕܡܠܚ ܒܒܫܡ̈ܐ *Sir* 38:8; *ESSerm2* 80:v72; ܒܫܡ̈ܢܐ ܕܒܫܡ̈ܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܠܟܐ ܠܒܝܬ *IA2* 66:v109 [P. 81]

ܒܘܫܡ̈ܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܫܡ) **perfumer's art** ܒܡܠܟܘܬ ܒܘܫܡ̈ܢܘܬܐ *BhNom* 226:2 [P. 81]

ܒܫܝܡ̈ܢ adj. (↓ √ܒܫܡ) **sweet-smelling** ܒܫܡ̈ܐ ܒܫܝܡ̈ܢ *SongHex* 8:2 [P. 80]

ܒܘܫܡ̈ܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܫܡ) **fragrance** ܒܫܡ̈ܐ ܕܒܘܫܡ̈ܢܐ ܕܡܪܓ̈ܢܐ ܕܫܒܚܐ *ThMarg1* 235:11 [metaph. of psalms and hymns of praise] [P. 80]

ܒܘܫܡ̈ܢ n.m. (↓ √ܒܫܡ) **ladanum, resin obtained from scrub lada** *BBah* 409:10 [same as ↓ ܠܕܢ] [P. 80]

ܒܘܫܡ̈ܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܫܡ) **perfumer** *1SmHex* 8:13 (Bheb 306:31) (μυρεψός) [P. 81]

ܒܘܣ̈ܡ, pl. ܒܘܣ̈ܡ̈ܐ, ܒܘܣ̈ܡ̈ܬܐ n.f. (< βάσις; JPA בסיס DJPA 106, LW 161) **base a.** general ܒܘܣ̈ܡ ܕܡܫܟܢ̈ܐ ܕܒܘܣ̈ܡ *Ex* 25:31 (H יָרֵךְ); ܒܘܣ̈ܡ ܕܬܚܬ̈ܐ ܕܒܘܣ̈ܡ *PsC* 67:8; pl. ܒܘܣ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕܐܪ̈ܙܐ *ExHex* 26:19; ܒܘܣ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕܡܠܟ̈ܬܐ *SongHex* 5:15; ܒܘܣ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕܟܪ̈ܘܒ̈ܐ *MS2* 25:4 [in comm. on Song ib.]; ܒܘܣ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕܥܒ̈ܕܐ *MiS* 49b:5; **b.** math., of solid or plane figure ܒܘܣ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕܚܡܫ ܙܘ̈ܝ̈ܬ twelve pentagonal bases *SbŠ* 26:9 [P. 81]

1# ܒܫܡ vb. (↓ ܒܫܡ̈ܐ, ܒܫܡ̈ܢ, ܒܫܡ̈ܢ, ܒܫܡ̈ܐ, ܒܫܡ̈ܢܐ, ܒܫܡ̈, ܒܫܡ̈ܢ, ܒܫܡ̈ܢ, ܒܫܡ̈ܢ, ܒܫܡ̈ܢ, ܒܫܡ̈ܢ, ܒܫܡ̈ܢ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to despise a.** w. acc. ܒܫܡ̈ ܥܠ ܡܠܟܐ *Est* 1:17; **b.** w. -ܠ: ܒܫܡ̈ ܠܡܠܟ̈ܐ ܕܐܠܗ̈ܐ *IA1* 98:v303; 270:v450; ܒܫܡ̈ ܒܫ ܕܒܫܡ̈ ܠܒܫܡ̈ *JSSahd* 841:18 (ornament of bridal canopy); ܒܫܡ̈ ܒܫ ܕܒܫܡ̈ ܠܐ ܒܫܡ̈ *TB* 105:19; **c.** w. ܒܟ: ܒܫܡ̈ ܒܟ ܡܠܟ̈ ܕܐܠܗ̈ܐ *AthSy* 42:18 (falsely called gods); **2.** w. acc. **to rebuke** ܒܫܡ̈, ܠܟܦ̈ *ESFidH* 138:26 (audacious person); ܒܫܡ̈ ܠܒ̈ *apap* 94:2 (consciences); ܒܫܡ̈ ܠܟ ܡܗܝܡ̈ܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܫܡ̈ ܟܠ ܡܚܫܒ̈ܬ̈ faith silences and rebukes all thoughts JS in *asd* 93:24; ܒܫܡ̈ ܠܒ̈ܚ̈ܪ̈ ܕܒ̈ܚ̈ *JSB5* 377:17 (chosen ones); **3. to refute** ܒܫܡ̈ ܠܡ̈ ܕܐ̈ *ESFidH* 187:5; ܒܫܡ̈ ܠܡ̈ ܕܐ̈ ܒܫ *BalJos* 162:3; ܒܫܡ̈ ܠܡ̈ ܕܡܫܡ̈ *HVChr* 134:10; **4.** intr. **to be despised** ܒܫܡ̈ ܕܒ̈ ܒܫ ܠ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܒ̈ ,ܒ̈ *DocrelàAḥ* 25:11 [unless to be read ܒ̈]

Pa. 1. to despise, disdain a. w. acc. ܒܫܡ̈ ܠܡ̈ ܕܐ̈ JS in *asd* 99:24; **b.** w. ܒܟ: ܒܫܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕ̈ *Gn* 25:34 [cf. ESGE 86:24]; ܒ̈ ,ܒ̈ *ISm* 17:42; ܒ̈ ܕ̈ ,ܒ̈ *Est* 1:16 (M); ܒ̈ ,ܒ̈ *Ḥab* 30:13; ܒ̈ ,ܒ̈ *am4* 96:10; ܒ̈ ,ܒ̈ *OS* 39:2; ܒ̈ ,ܒ̈ *KwD*² 36:6; **2. to disprove, refute** ܒ̈ ,ܒ̈ *ESFidH* 157:19

Etpa. to be despised ܒ̈ ,ܒ̈ ܒ̈ *VRabb* 173:16 [P. 81]

2# ܒܫܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܫܡ̈; ↓ ܒܫܡ̈ܢ, ܒܫܡ̈ܢ, ܒܫܡ̈ܢ, ܒܫܡ̈ܢ, ܒܫܡ̈ܢ, ܒܫܡ̈ܢ, ܒܫܡ̈ܢ, ܒܫܡ̈ܢ, ܒܫܡ̈ܢ) **Pa. to make incarnate** ܒܫܡ̈ ܒܫܡ̈ ܠ̈ ܒ̈ ܒ̈ ܒ̈ *Nest* 37:5; pass.part. ܒ̈ ܒ̈ *Apoll* 10:6; ܒ̈ ܒ̈ ܒ̈ ܒ̈ ܒ̈ *ZM2* 144:14; ܒ̈ ܒ̈ ܒ̈ *DionbṢ* 4:9; ܒ̈ ܒ̈ ܒ̈ ܒ̈ ܒ̈ *CatVat3* 221:46; ܒ̈ ܒ̈ *Bhce3* 185:8

Etpa. to be incarnate ܒ̈ ܒ̈ ܒ̈ *ES1* 163:12; ܒ̈ ܒ̈ ܒ̈ ܒ̈ ܒ̈ *ZM2* 144:8 (ineffably); ܒ̈ ܒ̈

ܐܝܟܕܡܐ ܚܫܚܕܡܐ ܕܡ ܡܠܐ[ܗ] *Cyr*[2] 213:26; *BhebPs* 110:1 (218:v22) [P. 82]

ܚܫܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܫ) **humility** ܥܒܕܐ ܕܚܫ *ES3* 266:29 (of practice) [P. 81]

ܚܫܬ n.m.pl. (↓ √1#ܚܫ) **bitter unripe grapes** ܟܬܚ ܚܫܬ ܐܠܗ *Jer* 31:29; 31:30; *Ez* 18:2; ܚܫܬ ܚܫܬ ܒܪܐ ܕܟ *Geop* 38:19 [text: ܟܬܚ]; ܚܫܬ ܕܚܫܬ ܚܝ *Med* 39:10; ܟܬ ܚܫܬ *Bhchr* 80:3; ܟܬ ܒܪ ܐܝ ܕܚܫܬ ܕܠܚܬܟ .ܕܡ ܟܝܟܟ *BhNom* 208:7 [P. 81]

Flora 1:77; Schleifer 176.

ܚܫ, pl. ܚܫܬ, ܚܫܝܬ *BhGr* 15:11 n.m. (< OfA בָּשָׂר HALOT 1840; ↓ ܚܫ ܚܫ, ܚܫ ܕܚܫ; JBA בִּישָׂ/סְרָא DJBA 207, Ma ביסרא MD 62) **1. a. flesh, meat** abs. ܚܫ ܕܠ *Nm* 18:15 (Didasc 100:9); det. ܚܫ ܕܐܕܡ ܠܥܦܪ *Gn* 2:21; ܚܫ ܕܚܠܩ *Rev* 19:18; *ESGE* 56:25; ܚܫ ܕܟܠܚܕܡ *PsC* 139:9; **b.** in phrase ܦܒܒ ܚܫ **relative** *Afr* 232:16; **c. pulp** ܚܫ ܕܚܬܟ *Med* 207:12 (of grapes); **2.** euphem. **penis** ܡܥܟ ܚܫ ܕܚܫܚܕܡ *Afr* 210:7 [P. 82]

Mng. 1b: N, SG § 74(pl.); ib. 205A; mng. 1c: Schleifer 177; mng. 2: H. Nyberg in Strena philologica Upsaliensis, Upsala 1922, p. 95.

- **ܚܫ ܟܫ** n.m.cs. (ἔλειος = ἀσπάραγος; ↓ ܚܫ ܟܫ) **asparagus** *BBah* 233:17 [expl. of ܐܣܦܪܓܘܣ]; 410:4 [P. 82]

ܚܫܢ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܚܫ; ↓ √2#ܚܫ) **piece of meat** ܟܐ ܟܚܫ *KwDW* 308:5 [P. 82]

ܚܫܝܬ n.f. (↓ ܚܫ) in phrase

- **ܚܫܝܬ ܒܗܡܝܬ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܒܗܡܝܬ) **incarnation** (σαρκοθειότης) *NestKampffm* 369:7 [P. 82]

ܚܫܢ adj. (↓ √2#ܚܫ; JBA בִּישָׁרָן DJBA 208) **1. carnal** ,ܒܟ ܟܐ ܚܫ ܕܡ ܟܐ *RomH* 7:14 [σάρκινος; Pš: ܒܚܫ]; **2. fleshy** ܥܒܝܬ ܚܫܢ ܡܒܝܟܬ *Med* 333:6 (muscles) [P. 82]

ܚܫܢܝܬ n.f. (↓ √2#ܚܫ) **1. corporeal nature** ܡܠܥܡ ܕܠܚܢ ,ܣܡ ܡܒܐܚܫܢ ܕܚܫ *PhilV* 183:6; **2. growth of flesh** ܥܒܐܚܫܢ ܕܡ ܡܟ ܠ ܡܒܟ ܕܐ *Apoll* 48:11 (σάρκωσις); **3. marriage** ܥܒܐܚܫܢ ܡܟ ܒܢ ܟܠܟ ܒܟ ܟܡ *Gr* 23:19 (συσσαρκία) [P. 82]

ܚܫܢܐ adj., n.f.pl. (↓ √2#ܚܫ) **1. carnal** ܟܣܠܡ ܟܐܢ ܚܫܢ ܟܡ ,ܢܦܡ *ES1* 119:19 (sight, vision); ܟܐܢ ܚܫܢ ܕܡ ܟܥܡ *ib.* 188:43; ܟܐܢ ܚܫܢ ܟܡ ܟܕܐ *IA2* 192:v623; ܟܒܐܚܫܢ ܟܒܥܕܐ *Cyr*[1] 231:18; **2.** n.f.pl. **carnal desires** ܡܒܐܚܫܢ ܟܒܥܒܕ the mortality of his carnal desires *am3* 538:1 [P. 82]

ܚܫܢܝܬ n.f. (↓ √2#ܚܫ) **corporeal nature**, in phrase

- **ܚܫܢܝܬ ܠܐ** n.f. **chaste life** ܟܒܐܚܫܢ ܠܐ ܟܒܥܕ *Gr* 84:3 (ἀσαρκία) [P. 82]

ܚܫܬ n.f.pl. (↓ √2#ܚܫ) **1. skins, membranes** ܟܒܩܥܡ ܟܒܬ *ES2* 317:7 (red); ܕܐ ܠܐ ܚܫܬ ܒܝܬ *SB* 115:2 (rent, split); **2. meat** ܥܡ ܢܩܚ ܕܚܫܚܕܡ *Bhchr* 245:22 (to cut pieces) [P. 82]

N, SG 51[4] (morph.).

ܒܫܘܩ n.m. (< MP **bastūk* [cf. NP *bastū* small glazed earthenware vessel PED 186] ILS 130; JBA בוסתקא DJBA 191, > Arab بَسْتُوقَة PLA 50) **small potter's jug** ܟܚܝ ܕܡܥܒܕ *DuvB2* 41:4 [P. 82]

ܒܫ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܫ; ↓ ܒܫ, ܒܫ, ܒܒܫ, ܒܫ) **QuadRef. to be turned back** ܒܫܚܕܡ *BBah* 412:10 [expl. as ܟܡ ܡܒܫ] [P. 82]

ܒܫ prep. (< ܠܘܬ + -ܕ, w. *ṭ* > *t*; ↓ ܠܘ, √ܒܫ; JPA בסטר next to DJPA 106; cf. Ma בסיטריא beside him MD 326, JBA מְסָטַר beside, next to DJBA 801) **after a.** alone ܡܒܫ ܕܡܐ *Gn* 18:10; ܟܥܒܐ ܒܫ ܠܡ *ES1* 251:29; **b.** in phrase -**ܒܫ ܕܗ what is behind** ,ܒܫ ܠܟ ,ܒܫ ܕܗ I forget what lies behind me *Phil* 3:13 [P. 82]

ܚܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܫ) **back part,**

back a. alone ܐܚܪܝܬ ܗܘ ܚܫܐ ܕܡ *Jos* 8:2; *Ez* 41:15 (H אַחֲרִיתָהּ); ܐܚܪ ,ܗܘ ܚܫܐ ܕܡ ܒܬܪ ܕܟ *Rev* 1:10; ܐܚܪܝܬ ܗܘ ܚܫܐ *Philox1* 34:4; *JSB3* 298:1; cs. ܚܫܐ ,ܡ ܚܫܐ ܕܝܪܟ it reaches up to the back part of the hips *Bab* 94:2; **b.** in -ܠܚܫܐ prep. **behind** ܐܚܪ ܠܚܫܐ ܕܡ *Joh* 18:6; ܐܚܪ ܐܬܐ ,ܡܢ ܐܚܪ ܠܚܫܐ *JSB2* 67:5; ܚܫܐ ܐܚܪ ܠܚܫܐ *Šar* 49:7; **c.** in phrases **(1)** ܠܚܫܐ **backwards** ܐܚܪ ܠܚܫܐ *Gn* 49:17 (H אָחוֹר); **(2)** ܠܚܫܐ ܦܟ **to turn backwards** *Ps* 114:3 [P. 82]

ܚܫܐ n. (< MP **wistar-āhang* or NP *bistar-āhang* PED 186; ILS 130) **cover** *BBah* 412:16 [expl. as ↓ ܟܣܝܐ]; ܚ<ا>ܫܐ *ib.* 1845:11 [P. 82]

Fr, WZKM 7(1893) 79.

ܚܫܝܬܐ* adj. (↓ √ܚܫ, ܚܫܝܬ) **posterior** ܚ<ا>ܫ ܚܫܐ ܐܚܪ *Med* 12:4 (cavity) [P. 82]

- ܚܫܝܬ adj. (↓ √ܚܫ, ܚܫܝܬܐ) **1. coming from behind** ܚܠܠ ,ܡܥܠ ܕܐ ܚܫܐ@ܐ as a result of the archers coming from behind *Bhchr* 272:12; **2. retrograde** ܐ ܐܚܪ ܐ ܐ ܚܫܐ stationary point and retrogradation *Bhadsment*[2] 41:19 [P. 82]

- ܒܚܫܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܚܫ, ܚܫܝܬܐ) **backwards** ܐ ܐ ܒܚܫܐ@ܐ *Gn* 9:23 (H אָחֳרַנִּית); ,ܐ ܐ ܒܚܫܐ@ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Narsai1Sy* 48:18 (angels); ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܒܚܫܐ@ܐ recite immediately *marmitas* even more so in inverse order *INB* 547:21; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ

ܒܝܬ ܕܒܥܝ ܢܬܒܠܒܠ ܥܕܫܐ lentils should be mixed in dung which is dry *Geop* 4:24; ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܒܝܬ ܕܒܪ *DuvB2* 24:8; ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܒܝܬ *JAP9/7(1896)* 113:1 [P. 84]

GVG1 § 135cβ (morph.); Seidel1 171; on the noun connected w. the vb., cf. H יְבָעֵר הַנָּהָל 1Kg 14:10.

ܟܬܒ n.m. (↓ ܟܬܒ) **piece of dung** ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ *BhLSt* 64:19 (measure); *BhGr* 233:6 [P. 85]

ܟܬܒ n.f. (↓ √ܟܬܒ; mng. 3: JPA בבעו, בבעו מינך DJPA 84; cf. MH בבקשה ממך Sifre Deut 372) **1. petition** ܟܬܒ ܕܒܝܬ *Chrmin* 11:10; ܟܬܒ ܕܒܝܬ *ESI* 506:15; **2. consolation** ܟܬܒ ܕܐܡ ܕܒܝܬ *LkS* 2:25 (παράκλησις); 6:24; ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ *ESHaer* 199:4; **3. begging, beseeching**, abs. in adv. phrase ܒܟܬܒ **please a.** alone *Gn* 50:17 (H אָנָּא); ܟܬܒ ܒܝܬ ܕܒܪ *Ex* 32:31; *Dn* 9:3; *Jer* 1:6 (H אֲהָהּ); ܒܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ *JohEphLES* 364:12; *BhKJ* 105:14; JS in *MS1* 27:v186; **b.** w. ܒܟܬܒ/ܒܝܬ: ܒܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ *am1* 363:11; *am3* 231:7; *am4* 485:2; *ES1* 507:14; *Az* 29:19; *Bhchr* 581:14 [P. 83]

ܟܬܒ adj. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **in the manner of petitioning, supplicating** ܥܒܕ ܠܐܒܪ ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܥܒܕ he stretches out his left hand in a supplicating manner *BO3/2* 687:14 [P. 83]

ܟܬܒ vb. (↓ ܟܬܒ, ܟܬܒ, ܟܬܒ; JBA בעט DJBA 224) **Pe.** [*a/a,o*; v. BhGr 118:7] **1. to trample, spurn** ܟܬܒ ܕܒ ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܒܟܬܒ he spurned it when he removed his soul afar *AthSy* 10:24; ܟܬܒ ܒܝܬ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ he trampled him on his stomach *Jul* 119:28; ܟܬܒ ܒܝܬ *JSB5* 254:11; **2. to kick** ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ *Dt* 32:15 [cf. ES1 287:8]; ܟܬܒ ܕܐܡ ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ the one who kicked, did not kick (any more) *ESJul* 74:28; **3. to impel, push** ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ *JSB3* 243:4 (waves)

Pa. 1. to kick ܟܬܒ ܕܐܡ ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ *am1* 224:17; *MiS* 136a:6 = *Bhce1* 85:15; **2. to resist** ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ *Act* 9:4 (stings); ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ *Cyr*[1] 314:22 [P. 83]

N, SG § 169.

ܟܬܒ vb. (↓ ܟܬܒ, ܟܬܒ, ܟܬܒ, ܟܬܒ, ܟܬܒ, ܟܬܒ, ܟܬܒ, ܟܬܒ; JBA בעי DJBA 224, Ma בעא MD 44; Pa.: MH בעי hif. to consume crops of animal J 181 [v. HALOT 141]) **Pe. 1. to strive after, pursue, desire** ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܠܐ it does not desire its own way *1Cor* 13:5; ܟܬܒ ܕܐܡ ܒܝܬ ܠܗ ܟܬܒ ܒܝܬ *apNTSy* 16:8; **2. to request a.** w. ܡܢ: ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ ܒܝܬ *Gn* 19:2 (H הִנֶּה־נָא); *Joh* 14:16; ܟܬܒ ܕܐܡ ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ the mountain is therefore a helper for the ones who request *ESSerm4* 36:27; **b.** w. acc. ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ ܕܐܡ *JSB3* 455:14; **3.** w. ל **to order s.o. to come into one's presence** ܟܬܒ ܕܒ ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ *am2* 604:4 (to GN); **4. to seek** ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ *2Kg* 2:16 (H בַּקֵּשׁ); ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ *ESJul* 79:13 (cause) [v. McVey 239]; *am2* 458:7; ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ *Ath* 21:21 (s.t. lost); **5. to investigate, inquire into** ל ܟܬܒ *JSB5* 19:9 (injustice); **6.** w. עם **to argue** ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ *Mk* 8:11 (συνζητεῖν); **7. to need, require** ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ *KwD*[2] 45:2 (expenses); ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ our language intrinsically needs them *BhGr* 192:31; **8.** in phrase ܟܬܒ **it is necessary** ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ I know that remorse must pursue you in killing him *DocrelàAḥ* 80:8

Pa. to consume ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ ܕܐܡ ܟܬܒ ܠܐ *Sir* 6:2 [M Pe.] (H תבעה)

Etpe. 1. a. to be required, sought ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ *1Cor* 4:2; ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ ܠܐ from the one to whom much has been entrusted, even more will be sought *Lk* 12:48 (VRabb 181:20); **b.** w. ל **to be desired** ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ *Ez* 26:21; *ChrPsD1* 244:4; ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ *JohEphB* 289:27 (key) [cf. JBA איבעאי ביעתא לחולה ולא אישתכח an egg was sought for a sick person and was not found Yom 69b(30); v. DJBA 226]; **2. to be summoned** ל ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܟܬܒ *to* 37:3; **3. to be invited** ל

ܠܡܪܝ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܥܝܢ ܘܒܥܐ *am2* 516:18; **4. to be necessary, need** ܠܡܢ ܠܡܪܝ the Lord needs them *Mt* 21:3; ܐܝܬ ܠ ܐܝܬ ܒܥܐ ܠܡܪܝ *ThMarg1* 233:11; **5.** in impers. form -ܠ ܒܥܝܐ **one needs** ܡܠܝ ܠ one does not need to bring them to judgment *Afr* 433:2; *Didasc* 144:8; ܐܝܬ ܒܥܝܐ ܐܦ ܠ ܐܦ ܒܥܝܬ ܐܝܟ ܠ *ES1* 127:46; ܚܫ ܡ ܠ ܒܥܝܐ ,ܡ ܫܥܬ ܚܠܦ *ER* 77:27; *JSB2* 504:1; **6.** in phrase ܒ ܒܥܝܢ **it was required** ܒܥܝܐ ... ܡܢ ܡܠ ܠ ܟܐ ܡ he did not require anything *TB* 87:2 [P. 82]

ܒܥܬ n.m. (↓ √ܒܥ) gramm. **demand** ܐܡܪ ܐܢ ܫܡܐ ܐܝܟ ܠ ܒܥܬ we call a sentence of this type 'demand' *BhGr* 91:31; ܒܥܬ ܐܝܟ *BhGr2* 50:14 [P. 83]

Moberg, Term 21*.

ܒܥܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܥ) **1. a. suppliant, intercessor** ܠܥ ܒܥܬ ,ܐܢ ܠ ܒܥܐ ܒܪܫ at the top (of the mountain), the suppliant; at the bottom, the avenger *ESGE* 155:10; ܒܥܬ ,ܐܝ ... ܐܠ ܒܠܓ *ES3* 345:31 (apostles); ܒ ܐܢ ܒܥܬ ܒ ... ܐܢ *Šar* 50:26; ܐܢ ,ܒܥܐ ܒ ܠ ܒܥܐ ;ܐ *Narsai1Sy* 177:7; ܒܥ ܐ ,ܒ ܒ ܒܥܬ ܐ *JSB5* 112:13; **b. inquirer, seeker** ܡ ܐܢ ܒ ܒܥܐ the one seeks (to learn) it may seek it in them *BhGr* 243:28; pl. ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ the course of wisdom for those who seek it *INB* 224:19; ܒ ܒ ܒ those who seek after spiritual wisdom *ThMarg1* 146:14; **2.** [< Arab بغاء; ↓ ܒ] **lewd** *BBah* 567:6 [expl. as ܒ ܒ ܒ] [P. 83]

ܒ n.f. (↓ ܒ mng. 2) **pederasty** ܒ ܒ *BBah* 567:8 [expl. of διονύσιος; expl. as ܐ ܒ] [P. 83]

ܒ adj. (↓ ܒ) **ugly, foul** *CatCambr* 412:15 [expl. as ↓]; *BAli1* 2541 [expl. as]; *BBah* 414:7 [expl. as ib.; read:] [P. 83]

ܒ adj. (↓ √ܒ) **maturing** *Dep* 41:21 = ܒ ܒ *StSin11* 102:8 [fruit] [P. 84]

ܒ n.f. (↓ √ܒ) **married life** ܒ ܒ *ESPar* 27:8 (to rest); ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ when married life returns to holiness *IA2* 112:v79 [P. 84]

ܒ n.f. (↓ √ܒ) **wife a.** general ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Is* 54:1 [cited Gal 4:27; cf. ES1 384:38]; ܒ ܒ wives were inflamed with passion *ESJul* 76:27; ܒ ܒ *JSSahd* 667:21 (babes); **b.** metaph. of land ܒ ܒ *Is* 62:4 [P. 84]

A. Sarsowsky, ZAW 32 (1912) 303.

ܒ n.f. (↓ √2#ܒ; JBA בעירא DJBA 227) **animal, beast** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Gn* 1:24; ܒ ܒ ܒ *ESRef1ER* 39:11 (enslaved); ܒ ܒ *IA2* 232:v235 (quiet); ܒ ܒ ܡ ܐ ,ܠ ܡ *apap* 238:15 (to labor); ܒ ܡ ܒ ܒ *Bhce3* 69:11 [P. 85]

In pl., this n. can be m. or f.; N, SG § 87.

ܒ adj. (↓ √2#ܒ) **wild, savage** ܒ ܒ *ESHaer* 43:6 (to be amazed) [P. 85]

ܒ adj. (↓ √2#ܒ) **wild, brutal, harsh** ܒ ܒ *am7* 892:1 (customs); ܒ ܐ ܒ wild without understanding *Sahd* 285:1; ܒ ܡ ܠ *PO9* 544:8 (to obey) [P. 85]

ܒ n.f. (↓ √2#ܒ) **savagery** ܒ ܒ ܒ *Timpep* 107:8 [P. 840]

ܒ adj. (↓ √2#ܒ) **wild, brutal, harsh** ܒ ܒ ܒ *am7* 174:7 (intemperance); ܒ ܒ ܐ ܡ

ܣܥ *BhebPs* 49:3 (157:v93); ܕܡܘܬܐ ܕܡܕܡܝܘܬ *BhNom* 131:2 (likeness) [P. 85]

ܚܒܝܒܝܬ adv. (↓ √2#ܚܒ) **in an wild or harsh manner** ܒܪܘܚܐ ܕܚܒܝܒܬܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܚܪܡܝܢ *Chrmin* 19:27 [P. 85]

ܚܒ vb. (↓ ܚܒܒ; cf. ↓ √ܚܒ) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to trample** ܚܕܐ ܕܠܐ ܫ ܚܒ ܒܗ ܠܐ he only left in it [i.e. the field] ten beans, and they were trampled *AM2* 295:28

Etpe. to be beaten, bruised ܕ ܡܬܚܒܝܢ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ *JohEphB* 96:18; ܒܣܡ ܡܬܚܒ ܠܒܗ *CatVat3* 407:39 (bet. the kidneys) [P. 83]

ܚܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܬܢ; ↓ ܚܠܒ, ܚܒܠ, ܚܠܒܐ, ܚܠܒ, ܚܬܢ, ܚܠܬܢܐ; JBA בעל DJBA 227) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to take in marriage** ܢܚܠܘ ܚܬܢ *Is* 62:5 (H בָּעַל); *BBah* 416:24 [expl. as √ܒܥܠ quadref. mng. 2]; **2. to begin to mature** ܟܪܡܐ ܕܚܠ ܒܫܒܠ *ESSerm4* 54:v374 [grapes in vineyard]; ܟܠܠ ܕܚܠ *ESNisB2* 114:8 (berry); ܢܚܠ ܟܬܒ *AmHex* 9:13 (περκάσει)

Etpe. to be married (woman) **a.** alone ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܚܠ ܠܒܥܠ *ES3* 227:6; ܠܐ ܡܬܚܒܐ ܕܝܩܒܐ *IA2* 112:v81 (to be diminished); ܐܚܬ ܕ ܫܡܥܐ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬܚܠ what sister when she is married by her brother *Bhcar* 161:4; **b.** w. בֵּית: ܚܡܐ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܒܥܠܒܐ *Rechtsb2* 20:9; **c.** metaph. of land ܠܒܥܠ ܐܪܥ *Is* 62:4 (H תִּבָּעֵל) [P. 84]

ܚܬܢ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠ; JBA בַּעְלָא DJBA 227) **husband** ܫ ܠܚܠ ܕ ܒܥܠ *Gn* 3:6; *Rom* 7:2; ܟܠ ܐܢܬ ܐܬܐ ܚܠ JS in *ER* 409:7; ܫ ܚܠ ܠܡܚܐ *Bhchr* 136:27 [P. 83]

- **ܟܠ ܚܠ** n.m. (↓ ܟܠ) **1. participant in a mystery** *am3* 265:14 [n. fnd.]; **2. counselor** ܠܡܐ ܠ ܟܠ ܚܠ *Bhce1* 13:5 [P. 84]

- **ܚܠܬܢ** n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܬ; JBA בְּעַיל דָּבָא DJBA 227, Ma בילדבאא MD 60) **accuser, enemy** ,ܡܐ ܕܬܚܠܬ ܟܠ ܐܢ *Gn* 22:17 (H אֹיֵב); ܠܬܚܠܬ ܒܢ ܒ *Ex* 15:6; *Lk* 8:12; ܡܢ ܒ ܕ ܬܚܠܬ ܐ ܠ we have not been called now to fight with enemies *ESRef1ER* 36:23; ܒ ܡ ܚܠܬ ܠ ܒ ܠ *MS2* 66:1 (to be scorned) [P. 83]

N, SG 141.

- **ܒܚܠܬ** adv. (↓ √ܚܠܬ) **in a hostile manner** ܐ ܠ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܐ they stand against each other in a hostile manner *ESRef1ER* 36:15 [P. 84]

- **ܟܠ ܚܠܬ** n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܬ) **hostility, enmity** ܟ ܚܠܬ ܐ ܠ *Gn* 3:15; *Afr* 182:2; ܐ ܠ ܚܠܬ ܐ ܠ *asd* 111:20 [P. 84]

- **ܟܠ ܚܠܬ** n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܬ) **enemy** ,ܐ ܠ ܚܠܬ ܠ *Mi* 7:8 [cited Jul 23:27]; *am2* 116:13 [P. 84]

- **ܚܠ ܒܢ** n.m. (↓ ܚܠ, ܒܢ; JBA בְּעַיל דִּינָא DJBA 227, Ma בילדינא MD 60) **legal adversary** ܚ@ܒ ܢ ܠ ܒܢ *Mt* 5:25; ܒ@ܚ ܠ ܚ ܠ ܐ *SRRechtsb* 90:17 (demand); ܒ ܚ ܠ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܕ *ESSerm2* 27:v1457 (against its will); *MiS* 192c:7; *Bhchr* 396:6 [P. 84]

- **ܟܠ ܚܠ**, pl. ܟ ܚ ܠ ܐ n.m. (↓ ܟ) **enemy** *ES1* 397:25; *am6* 563:6; ܟ ܐ ܠ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܟ ܚ ܠ *BhebJob* 41:25 (209:12); pl. ܚ ܠ@ܐ *MiS* 140a:20 [P. 84]

- **ܚܠܒܢ** adj. (< βεελζεβούβ < H בַּעַל זְבוּב* GELNT 173; CPA ܒܥܠܙܒܘܒ LSp 29) **diabolical** ܟ ܚ ܠ ܒ ܢ ܐ *BrCh3* 553:27 [P. 84]

- **ܟ ܒ ܠ ܒ ܠ** n.m. (↓ ܒ ܠ) **youth** *AS2* 306:1 [P. 84]

- **ܒ ܢ** n.m. (↓ ܒ) **one called by the same name** *ThMarg1* 28:14 [P. 84]

- **ܚܠ** n.m. (↓) **counselor** *Rom* 11:34 (σύμβουλος); *Sir* 37:11; *KwD*^{2} 95:11; *ThbK2* 197:8 [P. 84]

- ܚܒܠ ܡܢܟ n.m.pl. (↓ ܡܢܟ) **allies** *Gn* 14:13 (H בַּעֲלֵי בְרִית) [P. 84]

- ܚܒܠ ܫܡ n.m. (↓ ܫܡ) **1. having the same name** *IA1* 16:v321; ܐܚܝ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠ ܫܡ ܚܒܠ ܫܡ ܐܬܪ ܡܠܠ PN of GN, the excellent, called also PN, the eloquent *MiS* 242b:15; *PO6* 17:1 [n. fnd.]; ܫܡ ܕܐܒܐ ܚܒܠ *BO3/1* 591b:5; *BhLSt* 84:6; **2. follower** ܫܡ ܚܒܠ ܕܐ ܐܚܝ ܕܫܠܡܘܢ *PO8* 298:2 (of PN's folly) [P. 84]

- ܚܒܠ ܫܡܝܢ n.m. (lit. Belshemain; ↓ ܫܡܝܢ abs.; Pal בעלשמין PAT 348) **Zeus** *2Macc* 6:2 (Ζεύς); *AS* 176:24; *Jul* 249:8; ܐܠܗ ܕܚܒܠ ܫܡܝܢ *EChe9* 3:1 (WMcL 360:9 = B 517:8); ܐܠܗܐ ܕܥܝ ܫܡܝܢ ܚܒܠ *IA1* 210:v75 [P. 84]

- ܚܒܠ ܫܘܝܐ n.m. (↓ ܫܘܝܐ) **coterminous one, neighbor** ܚܒܠ ܕܫܘܝܐ *2Chr* 32:22 (> H); ܚܒܠ ܫܘ ܫܘܝܐ ܠܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܐܦܪ *Afr* 211:17; ܚܒܠ ܕܡܐ ܫܘܝܐ *ESRef1* 35:17 (raving) [P. 84]

- ܚܒܝܒܝ ܚܒܝ n.m.pl. (↓ ܚܒܝܒ) **those educated with you** *BalJos* 47:2 [P. 84]

ܚܒܠܒܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܒܠܒܠ; ↓ ܐܒܚܒܠܒܠ, ܡܬܚܒܠܒܠ, ܡܬܚܒܠܒܠ) **HexRef.** ܐܬܚܒܠܒܠ **to behave in a hostile manner** ܠܐ ܡܠܐ ܐܬܚܒܠܒܠ *PsHex* 34:19; ܠܡܬܚܒܠܒܠ *Jšddev1* 237:10 [P. 84]

ܚܒܠܩ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܒܠܩ) **QuadRef.** ܐܬܚܒܠܩ **to contend with** ܥܡ ܐܬܚܒܠܩ *JudHex* 6:31 (ἀντιδικέω) [P. 84]

ܚܒܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **matrimony** ܒܬ ܚܒܠܬܐ ܕܐܬܬ ܠܗ *EbMai10* 227a:33 (portion) [P. 83]

ܚܒܝܒ adj. (↓ √ܚܒܠ, ܚܒܐ) **of marriage** ܚܒܠ ܕܚܒ *Rechtsb3* 32:16 (love) [P. 84]

ܚܒܠܬ n.f. **mistress**, in phrases

- ܚܒܠ ܒܢܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܒܢܐ) **adversary** *JerHex* 51:36 [P. 84]

- ܚܒܠ ܒܝܬ n.f.cs. (↓ ܒܝܬ) **enemy** *ESRef2* 183:16 [P. 84]

- ܚܒܠ ܫܡ n.f.cs. (↓ ܫܡ) **having the same name, namesake** ,ܐ ܚܒܠ ܫܡ ,ܐ ܕܫܠܡܘܢ *PO16* 807a:7 (ἡ ὁμώνυμος) [P. 840]

ܚܒܒ vb. (↓ ܚܒܒ; cf. ↓ √ܚܒܒ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to crush** ܠܚܒܒ ܡܚܒܒ ܐܚܒ *LES1* 11:19; ܒ ܠܠܚܒ ,ܡܚܒܒ *ThMarg1* 344:8; ܠܡ ܚܒܒ ܡܠܐ ܡܬܥܡ ܡܚܒܒ *Kays* 137:3; **2. to shake violently** ܠ ܚܒ ܚܒܒ *JohEphB* 144:23 (& trouble)

Pa. to shake violently, convulse ,ܐܬ ܐ ܐ *Lk* 9:42 (Cyr² 181:28); ܚܒܒ ܡ ܐ *MkH* 1:26; ܚܒܒ ܠܡ ܡܠ ܒܐ *JohEphB* 144:13

Etpa. 1. to be crushed ܐ ܐܬܚܒܒ ܡܚܒܒ *am1* 197:7; **2. to be shaken** ܐܬܚܒܒ ܒܝ *JohEphB* 144:24; **3. to roll o.s.** ܡ ܐܬܚܒܒ ܐܬ ܠ ܐ *Mk* 9:20 (ἐκυλίετο); ܐܬ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܡ ܐܬܚܒܒ *am4* 513:13; ܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܚܒܒ the people will become delirious and roll themselves (on the ground) *PO4* 30:3; ܡ ܐܬܚܒܒ ܡ ܠ ܒ ܒ ܐ ܠ ܒ *JšJS* 543:29 (upon excrement of horses); ܐ ܠ ,ܐ ܡ ܐܬܚܒܒ *HVChr* 187:23; *BAli1* 2552; 7005 [P. 84]

Delete *ES2* 465:12 in pa.; v. ↓ √ܒ.

1# ܚܕ vb. (↓ ܚܕ, ܚܕ, ܡܬܚܕ, ܐܬܚܕ; JBA 1# בעי DJBA 228) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to traverse** ܐ ܚܕ ܐ *ESEccl* 116:3 (mountains, etc.); **2. to seek for again** ܡ ܚܕ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܚܕ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܚ what do we seek in the teats? Childhood that has passed from us *IAB1* 378:11; **3. to penetrate** ܚܕ ܚ *ib.* 480:7 [expl. as ܚܕ ib., n. 3]

Pa. 1. to examine, survey ܐ ܐ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JohEphB* 67:2 (in the morgues); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSB5* 689:18 (hollow depths); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ they

examined their feces and took the grains (of gold) that they swallowed *Jšddev1* 154:1; **2. to inquire, investigate** ܠܡܦܩ ܘܠܡܒܥܐ ܠܡܚܙܐ ܐܪܥܬܗ to go out and to investigate its footsteps *Philox1* 130:1; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܘܒܥܐ ܘܫܐܠ *Rechtsb1* 50:15; ܐܬܐ ܒܥܐ *StSin4* 11:18; **3. to glean, collect** ܠܡܚܨܕ ܘܠܡܠܩܛ *Lv* 19:10 (H עוֹלֵל); ܐܢܫ ܐܬܐ ... ܠܩܛ *IA2* 182:v432; ܠܩܛ ܒܟܪܡܐ ܕܐܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܬܠܩܛ *BO1* 217a:12; **4. to put away, remove** ܠܐ ܬܫܒܩ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ *Dt* 13:6 (H בָּעַר); ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ *ib.* 19:19 [cf. ES1 280:9]; ܐܬ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ *IA2* 192:v650 (damage); **5. to destroy** ܐܬ ܕܐܬ ܒܟܪܡܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܟܪܡܐ ܕܐܬ ܐܢܫ *Ming1* 12:v41

Etpa. 1. to be gleaned ܠܡܬܚܨܕ ܠܡܬܠܩܛ ܒܟܪܡܐ *1Kg* 14:10; ܠܡܬܚܨܕ ܐܬܐ ܠܡܬܚܨܕ *Jer* 6:9; ܠܡܬܚܨܕ ܒܟܪܡܐ *ES2* 21:28 (field of cucumbers); ܠܡܬܚܨܕ ܐܢܫ ܒܟܪܡܐ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 580:v301; **2. to be examined, searched** ܠܡܬܚܨܕ ܒܣܦܝܢܐ ܠܡܬܚܨܕ *JohEphB* 66:25 (boats); **3. to be investigated** ܠܡܬܚܨܕ ܐܬܐ ܒܗ *BhNom* 175:14; **4. to be propagated** ܠܡܬܚܨܕ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ *Bab* 360:13 (idolatry) [P. 84]

Pa., mng. 2: Seidel2 379.

2# ܚܕܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܒܝܬܐ; ↓ ܚܒܝܬܐ, ܚܒܝܬܘܬܐ, ܚܒܝܬܐ, ܚܒܝܬܐ, √ܚܕܐ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] perh. **to be wild, uncultivated** [P. 85]

Delete the text *ES2* 439:40; v. ↓ √ܚܕܐ pe., mng. 1.

ܚܒܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܕܐ) **uncultivated, brutal, harsh** ܚܝܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ *ZM1* 2:21 (motions); ܒܥܐ ܕܚܙܝ JS in *ZingerleChrest* 294:8; pl.abs. ܚܝܘܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܥܐ ܚܝܘܬ *4MaccCer* 16:3; ܚܝܘܬ ܒܒܝܬ ܒܗܪܬܐ *Mar* 81:5 [P. 85]

ܒܚܒܝܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܚܕܐ) **savagely** ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܥܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܚܒܝܬܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܬܚܨܕ *JSSahd* 848:12 [P. 85]

ܚܒܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܕܐ) **savagery, fierceness** ܐܢܫ ܒܗ ܚܒܝܬܘܬܐ *ESAct*[2] 3:21; ܒܥܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܚܒܝܬܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܚܒܝܬܘܬܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܬܚܨܕ *TB* 85:18 [P. 85]

ܚܒܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܕܐ) **1. wild, brutal, harsh** ܚܝܘܬ ܒܥܐ ܕܐܬ *Ez* 21:36; ܚܝܘܬ ܒܥܐ ܕܐܬ *ES1* 238:15; **2. huge** ܚܝܘܬ ܕܐܬ *MiS* 703c:25 (snow) [P. 85]

ܚܒܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܕܐ) **savagery** ܒܥܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܬܚܨܕ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܥܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܬܚܨܕ *ES1* 354:41 [P. 85]

ܚܕܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܒܝܬܐ; ↓ ܒܚܒܝܬܐ, ܚܒܝܬܘܬܐ, ܚܒܝܬܐ, ܚܒܝܬܘܬܐ) **Quad. to make brutish** ܠܡܐ ܐܢܫ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ *BhEth* 242:8; pass.part. ܠܡܚܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܚܒܝܬ *Nest* 420:19 (excited & ferocious)

QuadRef. to be wild, rage ܠܡܬܚܨܕ ܒܥ<ܝ>ܕܐ ܕܐܬ *ES1* 541:41 (mad woman); ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܬܚܨܕ *Ming1* 198:17; ܠܐ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܬܚܨܕ *JAP7/8(1876)* 473:15 (animal); ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܬܚܨܕ *Bhchr* 304:20 (Turks within); ܒܥܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܬܚܨܕ *Kays* 230:2 (sea); ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܬܚܨܕ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ *PO8* 32:11 (trees) [P. 85]

1# ܚܕܐ vb. (↓ ܚܒܝܬܐ; JBA בעת DJBA 228) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to assail suddenly, oppress** ܐܢܫ ܒܥܐ ܕܐܬ *Job* 3:5; 13:11; ܐܢܫ ܒܥܐ ܕܐܬ *ib.* 15:24 [incorr. voc. as Af. ܐܒܚܕ *ES2* 7:8]

Af. to terrify ܠܡܐ ܐܢܫ ܒܗ *Job* 7:14 (H בִּעֵת; elsewhere √ܒܗܬ af., √ܒܠܗ af., √ܒܠܥ pe.) [P. 85]

Af.: Schulth, HW 7 [The exx. *ISm* 16:14; 16:15 quoted in LS, s.v. Pe., are cited from HW ib. but do not exist]. The correct text in *AS3* 198:18 is: ܠܐ ܐܢܫ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ *ZM2* 14:18 and not ܐܢܫ [v. already F.J. Hamilton & E.W. Brooks, The Syriac Chronicle known as that of Zachariah of Mitylene, London 1899, p. 145[2].].

2# ܚܕܐ vb. (< Arab بعث Wehr 65) **Af. to excite** ܐܢܫ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܬܚܨܕ *OrChrNS6* 16:23 (heresy) [P. 85]

ܚܘܪܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܪܒ) **1. search, investigation** ܠܐ ܐܢܫ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ *Clr* 155:2 [for father]; ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ *AlexSy* 9:4; ܐܢܫ ܐܢܫ ܐܢܫ

Vc 53:20 (in search of him); **2. searching, inquiry into** *ThbK2* 338:5; *SE*^{2} 50:2; **3. inquiry, investigation** *ESRef1ER* 28:4 (waves); *JohEphB* 95:14; **4. claim, demand** *Didasc* 233:18; **5. argument, dispute** *Joh* 3:25 (ζήτησις); *Chrmin* 70:8; *MiS* 386a:8; *Bhce1* 141:23 (of resurrection); **6. occupation of a lascivious person** *IA1* 230:v107 (to cut off; translator did not attain mng.) [P. 83]

N, SG § 78 (pl.).

n.f. (↓ √1#; JBA בעתא DJBA 228) **terror** *Job* 6:4 (H בִּעוּתַי) [P. 85]

* n.m.pl. (< βαπτισταί) **a Jewish sect whose members ritually immersed themselves daily** *ThbK1* 366:22 [P. 85]

SUGFS 163.

n. (< βαφικός) **having to do with dyeing** dyeing liquor *DuvB2* 57:17 [P. 85]

adv. (↓ √,) **widely, broadly** *Chran1* 152:29 [P. 615]

n.m. **crown prince** Burkitt in *PSBA1906* 151 (inscr) [P. 86]

Delete entry; v. ↓.

n.m. (↓ √) **inquirer, searcher** *Is* 23:13; *ES1* 275:47 [in neg. sense; together w. heretic]; IA in *MS1* 14:v60 [P. 85]

n.m. (↓ √) **crime, wickedness** *ES1* 512:1 (to become leprous; v. Nm 12:10) [P. 86]

vb. (↓ , ,) **Pe. to examine, search, spy** *Gn* 31:35 (H וַיְחַפֵּשׂ); 44:11; *Ath* 52:2 [n. fnd.]; *Rabb* 220:18 [heretical writings]; *Jul* 179:3

Pa. 1. to search *ESGE* 105:18 (load); (the people of) GN came down to search for (the enemy) *JudHex* 5:14; *am2* 246:5; *EChe3* 6:3 (WMcL 120:12 = B 162:9); *Bhchr* 505:14 (treasures); **2. to strip** *JoelHex* 1:7 (ἐξηρεύνησεν)

Etpe. to be searched out, examined it can be known that something exists. But it is impossible to be searched out how it exists *ESRef1ER* 41:13

Etpa. to be examined thoroughly *JSB5* 794:6 (depths & abysses); *Vc* 69:11 (monk's cell) [P. 85]

adj. (↓ √) **lean, weak** abs. *IS* 32:14; *Jšdd* 81:8 [expl. as]; det. *BhLSt* 14:19; *EN* 11:v26 [expl. as القضيف]; *BBah* 658:14 [P. 85]

n.f. (↓ √) **1. infirmity, weakness** *Hebr4* 209:v48 [≠ ↓]; *BBah* 419:5 [expl. as قضافة]; **2. drying up** *Bheb1Kg* 8:37 (12:9) [P. 85]

adj., adv., n.m. (↓ √; JBA בציר DJBA 228, Ma בציר MD 68) **1. lean** (people who are) lean, black, and hairy *Med* 17:17; **2. small, scanty** abs. *Gn* 41:19 (H דַּל); *ESKid* 27:21; det. *KwD*^{2} 36:5; **3.** pl. **few** *Didasc* 187:14; *Bhchr* 347:8 (hairs); **4. a. unworthy** abs. *Gn* 32:11 (H קְטֻנְתִּי); **b.** n.m. **one of lower rank** *Jer* 14:3 (H צְעִיר); 14:9 (H נִדְהָם); **5. weak** abs. *SE*^{2} 10:18 (from sickness); **6.** adv., abs. **a. alone almost, nearly**

ܡܚܛܐ when you are somewhat red in sins and nearly so like blood Greg in *BhGr* 23:9; **b.** in phrase ܟܝܢ ܦܠܒܠ **(1) a little smaller, lacks enough** ܟܡܐ ܠܐ ܡܠܐ ܟܝܢ *IA2* 348:v1859 (price); **(2) nearly** *ESZ2* 39:v4 [n. fnd.]; ܡܫܠܡ ܟܡܥܐ ܡܠܐ ܟܝܢ *JohEphB* 210:5; ,ܟ ܫܠܡ ܟܡܥܐ ܠ ܒܛܠ ܟܝܢ ܡܠܐ ܟܡܥܐ ܡܩܛܠܐ *PO4* 376:3; *Bhchr* 210:8; **7.** cs. w. fol. num. **at least** ܟܝܢ ܒܥܫܪ ܫܢܝܢ ܟܡܐ *EbMai10* 211a:6; **8. less** ܥܣܪ ܫܢܝܢ ܟܝܢ ܢܩܨ ܒܬܪ ܐܪܒܥܝܢ thirteen years less 40 days *JohEphB* 262:24; *AM2* 307:33; **9.** in phrase ܟܝܢ ܫܒܩ **to let go, lose a.** w. acc. ܫܒܩ ܠܟ ܟܠ ܟܡܕܡ ... ܟܬܒ ܟܝܢ *IA2* 18:v151; **b.** w. ܒ: ܡܬܒܕܒܪ ܟܡܐ ܒܗ ܒܟ ܟܡܕ ܟܝܢ ܒܗ they lose part of the strength of their intactness when they mix with each other *Bard* 6:16 [P. 86]

ܟܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܝܢ; JBA בְּצִירוּתָא DJBA 229) **1. fewness, smallness** cs. ܥܠ ܟܡܐ ܕܡܝܢܝܐ ܥܠ ܟܡܐ ܕܡܥܠܡ *KwD*[2] 17:3; det. ܡܬܟ ܟܡܝܢܘܬܐ *Ps* 102:24; ܟܡܝܢܘܬܐ ܟܡܝܢܘܬܐ *Didasc* 177:21; ܟܬܒ ܟܡܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܡ ܟܬܒ ܡܠܐ ܥܠ ܟܬܒ ,ܡܕܟܪ ܟܡ ܒܬ ܠܟܡܐ the plural number is either a plural of fewness, as from one to ten *BhGr* 29:25; **2. inferiority a.** alone ,ܡ ܟܬ ܟܡܝܢܘܬܐ ܟܬܡ *am3* 330:11; **b.** in phrase ,ܟܝܢܘܬܝ/ܟܝܢܘܬܢ **I, me** [lit. my/our humble self] *Vc* 33:8; ܟܡܝܢܘܬܝ ܟܬܒܬ ܕܡܠܟ ܥܠ ܕܟ concerning which I understand *Jul* 35:9; ܟܡ ܒܝܢܟܬܐ ܟܬܒ ܟܡܝܢܝܬܟܬܐ ܟܡܝܢܘܬܐ *SE*[2] 32:31 (notification); ܟܠܟ ܕܡܠ ܟܡܝܢܘܬܐ ܥܡܟ who are in union with God and with me *MiS* 438a:5; **3.** in phrase ܟܝܢܘܬܐ ܫܩ **to despise** ܟܬ ܫܩ ܟܡܝܢܘܬܐ *IA2* 28:v71; **4. diminution a.** alone ܟܬܡܐ ܡܡܢܐ ܟܡܝܢܘܬܐ ܟܡܒܝܐ *GeZA8* 34:14 (& growth); **b.** in phrase ܟܩ ܟܡܝܢܘܬܝ **diminutive** Sev in *PSm* 2444 [P. 86] Schleifer 177; mng. 4b: Moberg, Term 21*.

ܒܨܠܐ n.m. (JBA בּוּצְלָא, בצלא DJBA 192) **onion** (*Allium cepa*) ܒܨܠܐ ܟܡܝܢ *Nm* 11:5; *Afr* 312:2; *ES1* 296:28; *AS4* 65:24; ܒܟ ܒܨܠܐ ܕܡܠܩ *Geop* 111:2 (to peel) [P. 86] Pfl 74; Flora 2:130ff.

ܟܡܠܠܐ, pl. ܟܡܬܠܠܐ n.f. **glowing coal** ܟܡܐ ܕܚܠܠ ܠܚ ܫܡܠܠܐ lift up its [i.e. of the olive wood] coal with tongs *Geop* 50:3 (ἄνθραξ); 52:11; 52:14 [P. 86]

ܝܒܫ vb. (↓ ܟܝܒܫ, ܟܡܝܒܫ) **Pe.** [*a/*] **1. to dry up, wither away** ܝܒܫ ܐ ܕ *LkCS* 8:6 (ἐξηράνθη); **2. to become lean** ܐ ܕ ܡܠܡܟ *Chrmin* 217:20 [text: ܟܝ] **Pa. to render delicate, fine** ܡܚܡ ܠܚ ܟܝ ܡܚܝܝܡ *HippAph* 21:15 [hot water] **Etpa. to become lean** .ܡܟ ܡܒ ܫܒ ܟܐ ܡ ܡܡ ܡܟ ܡܡܝܒܫ *ES1* 491:13; ܟܠܡ ܡܡܝܒܫ ܟܐ ܠܥ ܟܐ *HippAph* 6:11; ܟܐ ܠ ܡܡ ܡ ܡܡ *BhNom* 425:22 [slave] [P. 85, 840, 921]

ܟܝ vb. (↓ ܟܝ, ܟܝ, ܟܝ, ܟܝ, ܟܝ, ܟܝ, ܟܝ, ܟܝ, ܟܝ, ܟܝ, ܟܝ; JBA בצר DJBA 229) **Pe.** [*a/a,o*] **1.** intr. **a. to be diminished, wanting** ܟܝ ܐ ܟܠ either it is diminished or grows weak *ESRef1* 9:19; ܟܐ ܡܐ ܟ ܟܝ *BhebJob* 14:19 (195:14); **b. to be thin, lean** ܠ ܠܐ ܟ not to become thin and emaciated *JohEphB* 294:10 = *Chran1* 206:11; **2.** trans. **a. to take away, withdraw** ܡ ܟܝ ܟ ܟܠ ܟ *Nm* 11:17 (H אָצַל; cf. SB 60:14); ܡ ܟ ܠ *Afr* 101:8; ܠ ܡ ܟ ܡ ܟ ESRef1ER 21:15 (measure of body); **b. to lack, want** ܠ ܡ ܡ ܟ *SE*[2] 10:18; *ThMJoh* 60:14 [n. fnd.]; **c.** w. **- ܕ to hurt, injure** [delete mng.; v. ↓ √ܟܝ pe., mng. 1]; **d. to curse, execrate** ܟ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܠ ܟ *JSB5* 627:17 (synagogue)

Pa. 1. to diminish ܡ ܟ ܟ *Ex* 5:8 (H גָּרַע); ,ܡ ܟ ܡ ܟ *Nm* 11:25 (H אָצַל); ܡ ܟ ܡ ܟ *Ps* 89:46 (H הִקְצִיר); ܠ ܟ ܡ ܟ *Add* 41:11; ܟ ܡ ܟ *Bhce3* 409:9; **2. to make less** ܟ ܠ ܟ *2Cor* 11:5; 12:11; ܟ ܡ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Chran1* 208:15; **3.** gramm. **to take away, remove** ܟ ܟ ܟ they namely remove

[i.e. do not pronounce] *ḥet BhGr* 198:25; **4. to omit, leave off** ܐܠܦ ,ܠܫܢ ܕܡܚܝܫ ܣܝܡܐ ܣܝܡܠܐ *ThbK2* 51:25 (evangelists); ܐܢ ܗܘ ܚܕ ܐܝܟ ܠܐ *BO2* 233b:22; ܒܝܫ ܠܐ ܡܚܡ *Bhchr* 248:14; **5. to cease, desist** ܡܢ ܚܕܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܠܐ *Jud* 2:19 (H הִפִּיל); **6.** w. ܟܠ **to despise** *KwD*[1] 23:21 [delete mng.; v. ↓ √ܚܫ pa., mng. 1b]; **7. to scorn** ܥܠܗ ,ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܐܚ ,ܡܢ ܣܒܠ *Jul* 158:20

Etpe. 1. w. ܒܐ **to be incapable of doing** ܠܐ ܡܢ ܚܕ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ *Gn* 11:6 (H יִבָּצֵר); **2.** w. ܢܦܫ **to lose heart** ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܪܦܝ *ECmPal* 2:8

Etpa. 1. to be diminished ܡܢ ܚܕ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܚܕܡܢ *Ex* 5:11 (H נִגְרָע); ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ *Cyr*[2] 75:28; ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ ܚܕ ܕܐܬܪ *KwD*[2] 37:8; *Jul* 67:11; ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܝܟ ܕ<ܐ>ܬܐ ܕܡ ܠܡܚܡ *Med* 156:15 (uvula); **2.** w. ܒܐ **to be demoted** ܐܢ ,ܡܢ ܣܒܠ ܚܠܦ ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ *JSB3* 612:15; **3. to be lacking** ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܡܚܣܪ *1Cor* 1:7 (ὑστερεῖσθαι); **4. to suffer a loss** ܠܐ ܡܢ ܚܕ ܐܢ ܡܚܣܪ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ *Kays* 82:17 (from his abundance); **5.** gramm. **to be unpronounced** ܩܠ ܕܐܬܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ *ET* 25:6 (letter) [P. 86]

Etpa., mng. 1: Schleifer, ZS 4 (1926) 192 (on *Med*); mng. 5: Moberg, Term 22*.

ܒܝܫ n.m. (↓ √ܒܝܫ) **small part a.** general ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܪ ܕܥܠܡܐ *Afr* 125:13; ܐܝܟ ܕܢܦܫ ܕܐ ܡܢ *ESFidH* 3:21; ܐܝܟ ܕܡܢ ܡܠܐ ܐܢ *ib.* 4:3; ܐܝܟ ܕܡܢ ,ܒܪ ܕܥܐ ܡܢ *ib.* 179:3; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢ ܡܢ ܗܠܟ we are a small part of Satan *ESNach* 6:3; *am3* 670:20 [n. fnd.]; ܐܝܟ ,ܡܠܐ ܠܐ ܗܠܟ ܕܐܬܪ *JSB1* 3:14; **b.** in adv. phrases **(1)** ܒܝܫ ܐܚܕ ܐܝܟ **a little bit** ܐܢ ܐܢ ܡܠܐ ܐܬܪ ܡܢ ܐܚܕ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ *ES1* 430:14; ܐܚܕ ܐܝܟ ܫܒܠ ܣܝܡ *am4* 472:14; ܐܝ ܐܝܟ ܡܢ ܐܚܕ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ *Kays* 60:15; *Bhce3* 393:9; **(2)** alone **a little bit** ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ *BhGr* 168:10; **(3)** ܒܝܫ ܠܐ **not even a little bit** ܐܚܪ ܠܐ ܐܢ ܒܚܕ ܡܢ ܐܝ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ *Bhcar* 52:15 (to become drunk) [P. 86]

Mng. a: Beck, ESNachtr 7[6] [contra emend of Br].

ܚܫܝܫ, pl. ܚܫܝܫ *BhGr* 33:12 n.f. (↓ √ܚܫ) **1. inquiry, examination** ܐܚܕ ܕ ܡܢ ܡܠܐ ܐܬܪ ܕܥܠ ܚܫܝܫ *Afr* 24:8; ܐܝ ܐܬܪ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܐ. ܐܬܪ ܠ ܡܠܐ ܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܐ *ES1* 171:4; ܐܝ ܐܬܪ ܡܠܐ ܡܚܡܚ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ they search out by inquiry the things hidden in it *Cyr*[2] 291:6; ܐ. ܒܝܫ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ ܐ ܐܬܪ ܕܥ<ܐ>ܬ ܐ ܐܝ ܐܬܪ ܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ she did not neglect anything when investigating that concerning the faith and the investigation concerning me *MiS* 180:24; **2. search, exploration** ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ ... ܥܠ ܐ ܐܬܪ ܠ *BalJos* 156:6 [P. 86]

ܒܩܩ n.m. (Akk *baqqu* CAD B 101, JBA 1# בקא DJBA 230) **gnat** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ES2* 319:27 (in storehouse) [but *ESEccl* 115:26: ܐ]; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ their eyelids were like fire shovels to prevent the gnats (from entering their) eyes *IA2* 220:v336; *JulRom* 17:15; *JohEphB* 60:5; ܐ ܐ ܐ *ThbK1* 59:6 (& fleas) [P. 87]

ܡܒܩ n.m. ↓ √ܒܩ pa., mng. 5 [P. 87]

ܒܩ vb. (↓ ܒܩ, ܒܩ, ܒܩ, ܒܩ, ܐ; JBA בקי DJBA 230, Ma בקא MD 68) **Pe. 1. to search, test** ܐ ܐ ܠ *Jud* 7:4 (H צָרַף; cf. Afr 147:10); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESI* 518:46; ܐ ܐ JS in *asd* 88:2; *SE*[1] 269:26 [n. fnd.]; ܐ ܐ ܐ test with a probe *DuvB2* 56:24; **2. to decide, determine** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *EChe3* 11:2 (WMcL 138:10 = B 188:14) (δοκιμάσαι)

Etpe. to be tested, examined ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Gn* 42:16 (H תִּבָּחֲנוּ; U etpa.); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *1Petr* 1:7; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *INB* 37:5

Etpa. to consider, look at, observe, w. -ב: ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Gn* 24:21 (H מִשְׁתָּאֶה; double rdg.); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *1Kg* 3:21 (H הִתְבּוֹנֵן); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ES2* 87:21 [of the sky]; ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *BalJos* 193:12; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *am3* 575:1 [P. 87]

Pe.: Schleifer 177.

ܚܡܢ n.m. (↓ √ܚܙ) **examination, test** ܡܚܙܐ ܚܙܐ ܕܐ he tested himself *ESNisB1* 46:17; ܚ ܡܚܙܐ ܥܡ ܐܢܫ ܡܚܙܐ ܡܦܩܢܘܬܗ He sustains man with his training and examination *TB* 161:14; *StSin9* 115:1 [n. fnd.] [P. 87]

ܚܙܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܙ) **examination, test** **a.** general ܒܛܠܐ ܚܙܢܐ *Geop* 11:5 (of wheat); **b.** in phrase ܚܙܢܐ ܠܐ unexamined *TB* 59:9 (ἀβασάνιστος) [P. 87]

ܚܒܝ *BhGr* 24:6; ܚܒܝܟ *WisSol* 14:1 (M) adj. (↓ √ܚܒܐ) **rotten, putrid** abs. ܚܒܐ ܕܥܬ ܠܚܠܐ *Sahd* 352:21 (& gnawed by a worm); ,ܡܚܬܐ ܚܒܝܡ *ES1* 390:5; det. ܚܒܐ ܕܡܐ *WisSol* 14:1; ܠܚܡ ܚܒܐ *Bhdedivsap* 37:7 (lures) [P. 87]

ܚܙܢܐ n. (same as ↓ ܚܙܢܐ) **cap, turban** *BBah* 1140:21 [expl. of ↓ ܡܓܒܥܐ] [P. 87]

ܚܙܢܐ n.m. (< Arab بَقَّال) **gardener** *Sing* 43:17; *BBah* 420:25 [P. 87]

ܚܠܐ ܕܚܙܐ n.pl. (↓ ܚܙܐ) **plant similar to parsley** *BBah* 420:21 [P. 87]

Pfl 76; 312.

ܚܒܝ vb. (↓ ܚܒܝ; cf. ↓ √ܚܒܐ; Ma בקק MD 68) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to rot** ܚ ܚܠ ܚܠ ܚ *am2* 69:1 [in Sheol]; ,ܡܬܐ ܡܬܐ ܕܚ ܚܠܠܐ ܕܥܐ *PO8* 357:12 (by woodworm); **2. to be wasted away** ܚܦ ܚ ܚ ܚ they are not wasted away due to care *IAB1* 536:17

Af. 1. to soften ܐܚ ܚܙܝ ܡܚܙܐ *IA2* 320:v1435; ,ܚܙܐ ܚܙܝ ܡܚܙ *IAB1* 449:7 (jealousy); **2. to consume** ܐܡܙܐ ܠܡ ܚܙܝ *ESFidH* 175:26 (rust) [P. 87, 840]

ܚܙ vb. (↓ ܚܙܐ; TA בקר pa. to examine J 187, JPA בקר pa. to visit DJPA 110) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to search diligently** ܐ ܚܙ ܠ JE in *JSL10* 16:6; ,ܡܬܢܚ ܚ ܠܚܙ *Bhchr* 325:4 (of relatives); **2. to pierce** ܡܬ ܐ ܚܙ ܬܚܙ ,ܚ ܚܙ ܚ ܚ ܚ *KwDW* 58:12

Pa. to search diligently ܐ ܚܙ ܚ ,ܚ *WisSol* 6:4 (ἐξετάσει); *Bhchr* 177:7 **Etpa. 1. to be inquired into carefully** ܐ ܚ ܚ ܐ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Bhchr* 177:5; ܠ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Bhcar* 159:9 [forms]; **2. to investigate** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ,ܚ *JARS*[3] 173:1 [P. 87]

ܚܙܐ f., pl. ܚܙܐ *Bhchr* 218:6; *Kays* 96:6; ܚܙܐ *MiS* 732b:29; *Kays* 68:2 n. (↓ ܚܙ, ܚܙ, ܚܙ ; ܚܙ; JBA 1# בקרא f. DJBA 231, Ma באקרא MD 49) **herd, flock** **a.** most frequently of cattle, e.g. ܠ ܚ ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Gn* 18:7 [cf. ESGE 75:14]; *Is* 30:24; *ER* 93:23; **b.** of sheep *am1* 285:13 (Var n. 6) [text: ܚ]; **c.** of swine ܚ ܚ ,ܚ *Mt* 8:30; *Lk* 8:32; **d.** of camels ܚ ,ܚ *BBah* 16:26; **e.** of apes ܚ ,ܚ *KwD*[2] 43:17; **f.** of demons ,ܚ ,ܚ *Cyr*[2] 127:20; **g.** of heretics ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *HoffmAusz* 107[965] [v. ↓ ,ܚ* ,ܚ] [P. 88]

N, SG § 84 (pl.).

ܚܙܐ n.m. (↓ ܚܙ; JBA 2# בָּקָר herdsman DJBA 231, Ma באקארא MD 49) **ox-driver, herdsman** ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *IA2* 166:v81 (& bird dealers); *IS* 58:12; ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *MiS* 48a:12; ,ܚ ,ܚ *Bhchr* 144:23 [P. 88]

ܚܙܐ adj. (↓ ܚܙ) **of a herd** ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *ZM1* 88:11 [P. 840]

ܚ adj. (cf. CPA ܚ healthy LSp 31, JBA בָּרִי DJBA 244) **free**, w. ܡ: ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Spic* 47:18 (from evil cursed one) [P. 94]

ܚ m., abs. ܚ, pl. ܚ n.m. (↓ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ

61:19]; ܒܢ ܚܡܪܐ *Lv* 1:5; pl. ܒܢܝ ܪܟܒܐ mules *Est* 8:10 (H בְּנֵי הָרַמָּכִים); **3.** in compounds [v. s.v.] **a.** of descendants; **b.** students; **c.** w. abstr. and concrete nouns, mostly w.suff. **bound to, owning, participant** [P. 88, 93]

N, SG § 146; Br, Gr § 108.

- ܒܢ ܐܒܕܢܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܐܒܕܢܐ) **1. one destined to be lost** ܐܢܫ ܕܐܒܕܢܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܒܫܡܝܐ *Joh* 17:12; ܒܪ ܐܒܕܢܐ ܠܥܠ ܡܝܬ *SB* 105:5; **2. Antichrist** ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܐܒܕܢܐ ܒܢ ܐܠܝܗܝܬܐ *BO3/1* 322b:26 [P. 89]

- ܒܢ ܥܝܢܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܥܝܢܐ, ܒܥܝ ܥܝܢܐ; JBA בַּר אִיגְּרִי epilepsy demon DJBA 233, Ma בר ענגריא MD 69) **1.** or in phrase ܥܝܢܐ ܒܥܝ ܡܫܘܚ **lunatic demon** ܕܐܝܟ ܕܢ, ܒܪ ܠܐ ܒܢ ܠܗ *Mt* 17:15; *Add* 3:22; *JSA* 174 [n. fnd.]; ܡܝܐ ܕܒܥܝ ܡܫܘܚ urine of lunatic demons [i.e. mercury] *DuvB2* 46:10; *ON* 135:17 [n. fnd.]; **2. lunacy** *Med* 48:17 [in list of ailments]; ܡܝܐ ܕܒܥܝ ܕܡܬܟܐ ܕܡܬܥܩܐ ܒܟܠ ܣܘܪܩ *Mt* 4:24; ,ܡܠܐ ܒܥܝ ܕܒܥܝ ܕܫܘܝ *am2* 268:14; ܡܝܐ ܕܒܥܝ ܕܡܬܟܐ ܕܡܬܥܩܐ ܕܫܘܝ *apap* 39:9 [P. 89]

Duv, REJ 14 (1887) 52ff.

- ܒܢ ܐܬܪ *Bhchr* 485:21; ܒܢܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܒܢ ܐܢܫ, ܒܢ ,ܐܒܗ, ܒܢ ,ܦܠܚܐ ܒܢܬܢܬܐ, √ܒܢ; JPA ܒܢ DJPA 100, CPA ܒܪ LSp 30, JBA בר אינש DJBA 234, Ma בר (א)נאשא MD 24) **man a.** general ܒܢܬܐ *passim* (or ܒܢ ܐܢܫ [= BA בַּר אֱנָשׁ Dn 7:13]) **b.** metaph. **of human nature (1)** ܒܢܝܫ ܡܟܝܢ the human nature of Our Lord *Jšddev1* 160:10; **(2)** ܒܢ ܐܢܫ ܓܠܝܐ the revealed human nature *Jul* 60:24; **(3)** ܒܢܬܐ ܓܘܝܐ internal human nature, inner man ܕܒܥܝ ܒܓܘ ܓܘܝܐ ܕܒܥܝ ܕܒܥܝ *Bab* 36:11; *SAL2* 320:17; **(4)** ܒܢ ܐܢܫ ܒܓܘ idem ܡܫܠܡ ܒܥܝ ܕܐܬ ܠܗ ܕܒܥܝ ܒܓܘ ܕܒܥܝ you are the temple of the Lord [1Cor 3:16], so that he may enter into your inner man *Afr* 68:8; *ESHaer* 130:7; *INB* 575:22; *SevHym* 202:12; ܕܒܥܝ ܓܘ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܟܪܣܛܝܢܘܬܐ ܒܓܘ ܡܐ he practiced Christianity in his inner self *Bhchr* 341:18; **(5)** ܒܢ ܐܢܫ ܒܢܦܫ old self *Eph* 4:22; *Afr* 108:8; *IA1* 108:v568; ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ *PhilV* 162:3 [P. 89]

- ܒܢ ܐܚܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܐܚܬܐ) **of the same kind** ܡܫܐܠ ܐܬ ܠܒܢ ܐܢܫ *Bab* 88:25; f. ܐܚܬ ܒܢ *BhGr* 208:29 [P. 89]

- ܒܢ ܡܫܬܘܦܐ n.m./f.cs. (↓ ܡܫܬܘܦܐ) **ally, confederate** ܒܢ ܐܚܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ,ܡܫܬܘܦܐ *ES2* 236:5; f. ܒܢܬ ܥܡܡܐ ܕܥܠ ,ܡܫܬܘܦܐ ܒܢܬ *ib.* 36:37 [P. 89]

- ܒܢ ܡܫܟܢܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܫܟܢܐ) **artisan** ܒܢ ܐܢܫ ܡܫܟܢܐ *Act* 19:24 (τεχνίτης); *IS* 3:6 (ἀντίτεχνος) [P. 89]

The form ܡܫܟܢܐ ܒܢ *WisSol* 14:24 is a doublet of ܡܫܟܢܐ ib. (νοθεύων) and does not belong here.

- ܒܢ ܟܦܢܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܦܢܐ) **of the same nature** (ὁμοούσιος) *DM* 101:33 [n. fnd.] [P. 89]

- ܒܢ ܙܘܙܐ, ܙܘܙܐ ܒܢ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܛܝܪܐ, ܟܗܝܪܐ, Ṭirhān ܛܝܪܐ ܒܢ *BBah* 147:23; ܟܗܝܐ ܒܢ *ib.* 148:13) **weasel** *KwDW* 259:17; 262:2; 264:4; ܙܘܙܐ ܒܢ *KwDW* 313:8 [P. 47]

- ܒܢ ܫܘܬܦܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܫܘܬܦܐ) **fellow traveler** *Gr* 83:25 (συνέμπορος) [P. 89]

- ܒܢ ܟܒܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܒܐ) **tool, implement** *ExHex* 20:22 (ἐγχειρίδιον); *EN* 30:v68 [expl. as البيرم]; *BBah* 1030:20 [expl. of ܡܚܠܦܐ] [P. 92]

- ܒܢ ܡܫܟܒܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܫܟܒܐ) **of the same nature** ,ܡܚܕܐ ܡܫܟܒܐ ܕ *Šar* 43:16; *MS1* 3:v11; ܠܐ ܕܐ ܡܫܟܒܐ ܕ ,ܡܫܟܒܐ *ChrPsD1* 4:27; *MiS* 135a:9; ܒܥ ܒܟܢ .ܡܫܟܒܐ ܠܐ ܐܡ ܐܬ ܡܫܟܒܐ ܠܟ Bheb in *JAP9/11(1898)* 79:v109 [P. 89]

- ܒܢܝ ܐܒܕܢܐ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܐܒܕܢܐ) **colleagues** ܡܫܟܐ ܒܢ ܡ ܐܬܝܐ *BhKJ* 74:9 [P. 89]

- ܒܢܝ ܚܟܝܡܐ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܚܟܝܡܐ) **doctors** *ThbK1* 26:13; 47:19; *Kays* 127:2 [P. 89]

- ܒܢ ܥܡܒܕܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܥܡܒܕܐ) **monk** *JohEphLES* 86:1 [P. 89]

- ܒܝܬ ܪܙܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܪܙܐ ܒܝܬ) **1. a. knowing a mystery** pl. ܪܙܐ ܚܬܝ *ESI* 448:14; *am3* 25:15 [n. fnd.]; *Šar* 46:11; f. ܐܝܬ ܪܙܐ *WisSol* 8:4; **b.** f. **mystery, symbol** ܐܝܬ ܪܙܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܐܝܬ ܡܣܬܟܠ *ESVirg* 20:14 (μύστις); **2.** metaph. **an equal** pl. ܚܬܝ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܕܫܡܝ *ESNisB1* 78:2 [P. 91]

On mng. 2, v. CSCOSS 98 93[8]: trusted confidants (vertrauten Mitwissern).

- ܒܝܬ ܟܢܝܫ n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܢܝܫ) **earthworm** pl. ܚܬܝ ܟܢܝܫ *BBah* 405:10 [expl. as ↓ ܟܢܝܫ ܕܒܛܝܚܐ]; 1756:11 [P. 92]

- ܚܬܝ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܢܝܐ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܐܢܢܝܐ) **youths in the fiery furnace** *am1* 161:5 [v. Dn 3:26ff.] [P. 89]

- ܒܝܬ ܣܠܝܩܐ n.m. (↓ ܣܠܝܩܐ) **constellation** [lit. dragon] ܣܠܩܐ ܕܫܡܝܐ ܣܠܝܩ ܟܘܟܒ ܐܪܥܐ *Bhcar* 38:11(& two poles & Milky Way); ܟܘܟܒ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܡ ܣܠܩ ܕܡ ܣܠܝܩܐ *ROrChr22* 123:8 (n. 1) [incorr. emended by ed. to ܣܠ ܒܝܬ] [P. 55]

Nöld, ZDMG 44 (1890) 524 [etym.].

- ܒܝܬ ܥܠܝܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܥܠܝܐ) **1. indigenous, native** *NmHex* 15:13 (αὐτόχθων); *JerHex* 14:8; *PsHex* 36:33 (Aqu); **2. our own ones** ܥܠܝܐ ܕܡܬܢ ܩܪܝܒܐ *Gr* 35:24; **3. compatriot** ܒܪ ܥܠܝܐ ܕܟܬ ܥܠܝܐ ܕܡ ܚܬܝ *am6* 380:14; **4. native, born in area** ܒܬ ܐܪܥ ܥܠܝܐ *am7* 699:8 [P. 89]

- ܒܝܬ ܟܡ adv. (↓ ܟܡ) **through the night** ܠܝܠܐ ܒ ܟܠ ܠܠܝܐ ܒܬ *IAB1* 371:10 (to fast) [P. 92]

- ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܝܬ; mng. 1: CPA ܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ LSp 26, JBA בַּר בֵּיתָא DJBA 235; mng. 2: H בֶּן בַּיִת HALOT 125) **1. member of a household** pl. ܒܝܬ ܚܬܝ *Hebrews* 11:7 (οἶκος); *Ḥab* 30:3; *am6* 371:5; **2. slave, servant a.** m. ,ܒܝܬ ܒܬ *Gn* 15:2; pl. ܠܠܝܐ ܚܬܝ *Eccl* 2:7; *1Ezr* 3:18; *EbMai10* 183a:31; **b.** f. **maidservant** ܒܝܬ ܐܝܬ *am2* 254:7; **3. inhabitant** ܒܝܬ ܐܪܥ ܚܬܝ ܒܝܬ ܐܪܥ ܕܡ ܠܡ *am1* 61:7 [P. 90]

- ܚܬܝ ܒܝܬ ܣܦܪܐ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܒܝܬ ܣܦܪܐ) **fellow pupils** *Chrmin* 217:18 [P. 90]

- ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܟܢܝܫ n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܢܝܫ) **thurible** *SevVit* 72:11 [P. 92]

- ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ n.m.cs. (↓ ܐܢܫ) **man, human being, another** ܒܬ ܡ ܠܐ ܐܢܫ ܒܝܬ *Is* 58:7; *Jer* 17:5 (H בָּשָׂר); *am5* 32:19; ܐܢܫ ܚܬܝ ܕܐܢܫ *Jul* 76:13; *JšJS* 552:3; *SBWA135/9* 9:7:35 [P. 90]

- ܚܬܝ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ* n.pl. (↓ ܐܢܫ) **companions, associates** *HoffmAusz* 107[965] [text: ܚܬܝ ܐܢܫ] [P. 689]

- ܚܬܝ ܒܝܬ ܒܪܕܝܣܝ n.m.pl.cs. **followers of Bardesanes** *ESHaer* 87:27 [P. 89]

- ܚܬܝ ܒܝܬ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܒܝܬ) **followers** ܒܢܝ ܐܕܡ ܕܐܬܝ ܒܝܬ *Jul* 144:14; 146:24; ܒܢܝ ܐܕܡ ܚܬܝ *am6* 364:13; ܐܕܡ ܚܬܝ ܕܐܬܝ *ESJul* 71:10 (wolves); ܐܬܝ ܠܟ ܒܝܬ ܐܕܡ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܟ ܟܠ ܒܝܬ a crown of disgrace to all of his followers *ib.* 76:18; *MiS* 122c:37 [P. 90]

- ܚܬܝ ܒܝܬ ܚܒܪ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ 1#ܚܒܪ) **followers** ܒܝܬ ܚܒܪ ܚܬܝ ܕܐܪܝ *KwD*[2] 2:10 (of lion) [P. 90]

- ܒܝܬ ܓܠܘܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܓܠܘܬܐ) **one who goes into exile** ܒܝܬ ܓܠܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܝ *IA1* 152:v1586; pl. ܐܒܐ ܚܬܝ ܡ ܒܝܬ ܡ ܓܠܘܬܐ *Ezr* 8:35; *Rabb* 366:4 [P. 90]

- ܚܬܝ ܒܝܬ ܓܠܝܢܘܣ n.m.pl.cs. (lit. sons of Galen) **doctors** *ThMarg1* 135:2 [P. 89]

- ܒܝܬ ܚܬܢ n.m.cs. (↓ ܚܬܢ; mng. 2: CPA ܚܬܢ ܒܬܪ LSp 38) **1. husband** ܒܬ ܚܬܢ ܐܒܐ *am3* 562:16; **2.** pl. **wedding guests** ܚܬܢ ,ܒܬܘ *Mt* 9:15 [P. 90]

- ܒܝܬ ܝܚܨ n.m.cs. (↓ ܝܚܨ ܒܝܬ) **relative** *MiS* 611a:35; f. ܝܚܨ ܒܝܬ *IA2* 198:v752 [P. 90]

- ܒܝܬ ܓܒܪܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܓܒܪܐ) **mustard** *am2* 265:3; *MS2* 72:16 = *am2* 527:18; *Geop* 98:8 [P. 92]

Pfl 383; Flora 1:525.

- ܒܝܬ ܡܣܟܢܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܣܟܢܬܐ) **crupper** *EN* 40:v7 [expl. as الثفر] [P. 92]

Lag, Mitt4 17.

- ܒܝܬ ܡܚܝܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܚܝܬܐ) **inner tunic** *BBah* 490:20 [expl. of ↓ 2#ܒܝܬ mng. 2] [P. 92]

- ܒܝܬ ܡܫܠܢܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܫܠܢܐ) **sharing same religion** ܡܠܬܐ ܕ ܡܠܟܐ ܫܘܬܦܝܢ *Jul* 123:8; pl. ܒܢܝ ܡܫܠܢܐ *am1* 382:17 [P. 90]

- ܒܝܬ ܡܢܝܚܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܢܝܚܐ mng. 3) **fellow monk** pl. ܒܬܝ ܕܡܢܝܚܐ *JohEphLES* 128:8 [P. 90]

- ܒܝܬ ܡܕܡܝܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܕܡܝܐ) **similar** ܒܬܠ ܕܡܕܡܝܐ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫܐ *DuvB2* 48:22 [P. 90]

- ܒܢܝ ܐܝܕܐ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܐܝܕܐ) **arm pieces** ܒܬܝ ܐܝܕܐ ܕܡܫܟܐ ܕܥܠ ܐܝܕܐ *PsC* 172:5 (from tanned hides; for protection) [P. 92]

- ܒܝܬ ܐܝܟ adv. (↓ ܐܝܟ) **again** ܕܢܦܩ, ܕ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܐܝܟ *Mar* 66:8; ܕܐܬ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ *am1* 489:9; ܐܝܟ ܕ ܐܬ ܠܡܟܠ ܕܡܠܟ *Ming1* 35:v73; ܕܐ ܕ ܐܝܟ ܕܢܦܩ, ܡܫܬܐ *KwD*² 80:2; ܟܠ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܢܦܩ ܒܥܠܠ ܕܡܬܟ they would again rule over their former dominions *Bhchr* 172:4; ܕܟܠ ܕܐܝܟ ܟܠ ܐܬ ܕܥܐ *Sing* 58:6; ܕܐ ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕ ܐܬ. *Card* 130:22 [P. 92]

- ܒܝܬ ܡܫܘܬܦܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܫܘܬܦܐ) **sharing faith, co-religionist** *VRabb* 200:24; ܕܐ ܡܫܘܬܦ ܕ ܡܝܢ *DM* 80:10; f. ܬܠ ܡܫܘܬܦܐ *Rechtsb3* 52:11 [P. 90]

- ܒܝܬ ܡܗܝܡܢ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܗܝܡܢ) **sharing the same heresy** ܡܠܬ ܡܗܝܡܢ ܕ ܡܢܣܛܘܪ *SE*² 76:25 [P. 90]

- ܒܝܬ ܒܢܝ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܢܝ) **contemporary** pl. ܒܬܝ ܕܡܢ *JohEphLES* 3:4 [P. 90]

- ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ n.m.cs. (↓ ܐܢܫ; JBA בר זוגא DJBA 235) **1. a. husband** *am6* 412:15; **b.** f. ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ **wife** *am6* 5:16; *Bhchr* 490:4; *Bhce3* 63:11; **2. equal, of similar status** ܕ ܡܕܡܐ ܠܐ *ESGE* 149:26; *AM1* 235:30; **3. fellow, companion** ܡܠܐ ܕ ܒܥܠ ܐܢ ܠ *IA1* 280:v103; f. ܕܬ ܡܠܐ ܕܬ ܠ ܕܐ each joint drew close to its fellow joint *Afr* 164:16; pl. ܕ ܐܠ ܒܢ ܕܡܠܟ *Didasc* 165:2 [P. 90]

- ܒܝܬ ܒܪܟ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܪܟ, ܒܪ; JBA בר[י]זרא DJBA 195, Ma באז[י]רא MD 46, Peh בזרא = MP *tōm* seed FiP 4:5 [v. ib. 65], > Arab بَزْر seeds Fr, AF 138) **seed** ܟܠ ܕ ܒܪ ܕܒܪ ܕ ܡܒܪܐ *Lv* 11:37 (H זֶרַע); 11:38; ܒܪ ܕܒܪ ܕ ܡܒܪ ܕ ܡܒܪ *KwD*² 84:5; ܕܒܪ ܕ ܡܒܪ ܕ ܡܒܪ *JAOS20* 188:15 [P. 92]

Seidel2 96.

- ܒܝܬ ܒܝܪܐ, ܕ ܒܪ ܕ *IA2* 106:v77, pl. ܒܬܝ ܒܝܪܐ *ib.* 102:v176 [poetic forms] n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܝܪܐ; JBA בַּר חֵרֵי DJBA 236, mng. 1) **1. free a.** m. **(1)** general **(a)** human ܕ ܒܝܪ ܕ ܡ ܠܐ ܕ ܡ *ESRef1ER* 44:18; det. ܕ ܒ ܠ ܡ ܕ ܒܝܪ ܕ *Ex* 21:2 (H חָפְשִׁי); *Jer* 34:14; pl. ܒܬܝ ܒܝܪܐ *Cyr*² 59:2; *am6* 19:9; **(b)** animal abs. ܕ ܒ ܡ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ *Job* 39:5 (wild ass); **(c)** inanimate ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ fruit of free will *Cyr*² 133:16; ܒܝܪ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ *Gr* 66:3; **(2)** metaph. **(a)** from sin ܒ ܡ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ *Nest* 347:6; *StSyr4* 34:8 [n. fnd.]; **(b)** day ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ *SK* 54:26 (to despise); **b.** f. **(1)** general **(a)** human ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ *Judith* 16:24; **(b)** inanimate ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ *VRabb* 171:21; ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ fruit of free will *Cyr*² 134:10; **(2)** w. ܒ: ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ the deity is free from the unions (of two natures) *Euagr* 622:16; **(3) of one's own free will** ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ that she should give him her daughter of her own free will *Euph* 48:3; **c.** pl.m., in phrase ܒܬܝ ܒܝܪܐ ... ܥ ... **to set free** *ChrPsD1* 47:24; **2. gum resin obtained from a species of Ferula** *BBah* 708:5 [expl. as ܕ ܡ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ زعم انّه السكبينج] [P. 89]

mng. 2: Pfl 191.

- ܒܝܬ ܢܒܙܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܢܒܙܐ) **breast band** *ExHex* 28:4 (περιστήθιον) [P. 92]

- ܒܝܬ ܣܒܠܢܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܣܒܠܢܐ) **unstable person** *PO9* 604:7 [P. 90]

- ܒܬ ܫܘܥܪ n.m.cs. (↓ ܫܘܥܪ) **like-minded** *DM* 93:12 [P. 90]

- ܒܢܝ ܫܠܝ n.m.pl. (↓ ܫܠܝ) **sinful people** *Dt* 13:14 (H בְּנֵי בְלִיַּעַל); *1Sm* 2:12; 10:27; *2Sm* 4:6 (H חטים [= חַטָּאִים]); *ThMarg1* 255:11; *Bhce2* 675:26; ܫܠܝ ܕܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ *Bhce3* 257:21 [P. 227]

- ܒܢܝ ܢܒܝܐ ܠܗ ܐܡܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܢܒܝܐ) **they join themselves to his forces** *ChrPsD1* 251:21 [P. 90]

- ܒܬ ܒܝܚܡܢ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܝܚܡܢ) **name of a star** *Act14congr2* 164:3 [P. 92]

- ܒܬ ܢܒܠܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܢܒܠܐ) **fennel** (*Anethum foeniculum*) *am2* 265:4; *BBah* 209:2; 1164:9; 1989:5 [expl. of ↓ ܟܒܫܐ] [P. 92]

Pfl 383; Flora 3:464.

- ܒܢܝ ܒܝܬܗ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܒܝܬܐ) **his relatives** *EChe8* 9:8 (WMcL 336:19 = B 484:1); *Bheb2Kg* 10:13 (29:15) [P. 90]

- ܒܬ ܒܚܣܒ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܚܣܒ) **1. sergeant** pl. ܒܢܝ ܒܚܣܒ *am6* 515:9 (ταξιώτης); **2. centurion** pl. ܒܢܝ ܡܐܐ ܕܥܠ ܡܐܬܐ ܒܚܣܒ *apap* 92:7 [P. 90]

- ܒܢܝ ܕܝܥܝ ܙܒܢܐ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܝܕܥ) **knowers of times** *Est* 1:13 (H יֹדְעֵי הָעִתִּים) [P. 89]

- ܒܢܝ ܒܬܠ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܒܬܠ) **companions, fellows** ܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܒܢܝ ܒܬܠ *Bab* 338:25 [P. 90]

- ܒܬ ܡܠܦܢ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܠܦ) **1. disciple** ܕܒ ܡܠܦܢ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *ZDMG30* 258:6; *IA2* 306:v1221; **2. follower** pl. ܒܢܝ ܡܠܦܝ *am4* 33:18 [P. 90]

- ܒܬ ܝܘܡܐ, ܒܓ ܝܘܡܐ adv. (↓ ܝܘܡ) **1. on the same day** ܒܝܘܡ ܠܐ ܐܚܕ ܡܢ ܝܘܡܐ *Dt* 24:15 (H בְּיוֹמוֹ); ܐܡܪ ܡܢ ܝܘܡܐ ܠܝܘܡܐ *Pr* 12:16 (H בַּיּוֹם); ܡܢ ܝܘܡܐ ܕܡܬܟܫܪ ܐܝܢ ܡܫܠܡܐ *ESGE* 151:3 (fat of sacrifice); ܐܡܪ ܡܢ ܥܢܝܢ ܠܡ ܥܒܕ ܠܡܫܠ *ChrPsD1* 316:18; ܒܟܠ ܝܘܡ ܡܢ ܝܘܡ *Bhchr* 420:1; **2. fleeting, ephemeral** ܕܒܪ ܡܢ ܝܘܡܐ *Gr* 65:23 (ἐφήμερος; pleasure) [P. 92]

- ܒܢܝ ܝܘܢܩܐ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܝܘܢܩܐ) **dove** *Med* 144:11

Schleifer 191.

- ܒܬ ܒܝܪܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܝܪܬܐ) **co-heir** pl. ܒܢܝ ܒܝܪܬܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ *Rechtsb3* 122:19 [P. 90]

- ܒܬ ܒܪܟܢܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܪܟܢܐ) **of good omen** ܐܡ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܪܟܢܐ ܐܢܬ *ESVirg* 66:18 (number) [P. 90]

- ܒܬ ܬܘܒܝܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܬܘܒܝܬܐ) **co-heir** pl. ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ ܕܝܪܬܘ ܒܝܬܗ ܕܐܒܘܗܝ *Rom* 8:17 (συγκληρονόμος); *ThMarg1* 373:12; *Narsai2Sy* 201:1; *MS2* 74:15; *AthSy* 30:10 [P. 90]

- ܒܬ ܚܙܝܢܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܚܙܝܢ) **belt** ܚܙܝܪ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܢܚܫ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܚܙܝܪ ܐܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ *Geop* 90:22 (περίζωμα; on woman) [P. 92]

- ܒܬ ܒܝܬܐ ܚܕ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܝܬ ܚܕ) **co-regent in office** ܠܐ ܡܫܬܟܚ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܚܕ ܡܠܟܐ ܐܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܚܕ ܒܡܠܟܘܬܐ *Chrmin* 204:6 (to be against the law) [P. 90]

- ܒܬ ܡܕܡ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܕܡ) **consubstantial, of same nature** *VRabb* 207:19; *EinlPs* 149:8; ܕܐ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܡ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ *DionbŞcomt* 62:8; ܒܬ ܚܕ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ *Bhce1* 105:13; f. ܒܬ ܚܕ ܐܢܫ *ESNisB1* 77:9; ܒܬ ܚܕ ܐܢܫ ܒܬ ܚܕ ܐܢܫ *Kays* 169:19 [P. 90]

- ܒܬ ܒܕܒܥܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܕܒܥ; JPA בר כנישתה DJPA 99) **associate** *EinlPs* 145:11 [P. 90]

- ܒܬ ܝܟ n.m.cs. (↓ ܝܟ) **1. breast strap** *BAli1* 2612 [expl. as ↓ ܒܬ ܢܒܙܐ]; **2. pith of plants** ܕ ܡܫܬܠܚ ܒܐ ܕ ܒܐ ܒܐ *Geop* 61:23 (to grow together) [P. 92]

Mng. 1: Lag, Mitt4 17.

- ܒܬ ܠܒܒܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܒܠ; CPA ܕ ܒܒܐ LSp 101) **companion** ܕ ܐܢܫ ܐܝ ܒܒܠ *am3* 645:1; ܒܒܠ ܕ ܒܪܢܫ *am7* 959:15; *JohEphLES* 342:6; pl. ܒܢ ܒܝ ܒܒܠ *Lk* 2:44 (ἐν τῇ συνοδίᾳ); *apNTSy* 16:8; ܒܝܬ ܒܒܠ *Rie* 111:9; f. ܒܬ ܒܒܠ *am1* 252:7 [P. 90]

- ܒܪ ܒܠܠܐ, ܒܒ ܒܠܒܐ adv. **on the same night** ... *Jon* 4:10 (H בֶּן לַיְלָה); *ES1* 277:3; ... *Act11congr4* 298:v57 (to continue on back); *BrCh1** 461:9 [P. 92]

- ܒܪ ܠܫܢܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܠܫܢܐ) **speaker of the same language** *Chrmin* 224:11; *PO2* 287:9; *MiS* 284a:39; *SB* 41:2 [P. 90]

- ܒܪ ܚܒܝܒܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܚܒܝܒܬܐ; CPA ... LSp 43) **1. citizen, inhabitant** ... *am6* 364:14; *MB* 58:2; *KwDW* 273:10; ... *PO9* 517:9; **2. city-dweller** ... *JohEphLES* 572:8 [P. 90]

- ܒܢܘ ... n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ...) **members of a family** *JšD* 238:8 [P. 90]

- ܒܪ ܚܒܠܟܢܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܚܒܠܟܢܐ) **fellow counselor** *am6* 168:15 [P. 90]

- ܒܪ ܡܘܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܘܬܐ) **one deserving of death** *1Sm* 20:31 (H בֶּן־מָוֶת) [P. 90]

- ܒܪ ܚܒܝܒܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܚܒܝܒܐ) **consort, assistant** ... *JSB3* 319:1; *SevVit* 25:10; *am3* 336:16; ... *am7* 143:17; ... *PhilV* 263:18; *Didasc* 132:3; ... consort of martyrs and confessors *KwDW* 120:20 [P. 90]

- ܒܪ ܒܝܠܟܐ n.m.cs. **1. counselor** ... *am3* 283:17; pl. *am6* 352:17; ... *JohEphB* 18:24; ... *Rechtsb1* 92:25; *KwDW* 333:1; **2. associate** ... *ESNisB2* 36:16 [of Satan]; pl. ... *Didasc* 105:12; **3.** f. ... **privy to advice and praise** *WisSol* 8:4 (αἱρετίς one who chooses) [P. 90]

- ܒܪ ܒܝܠܚܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܝܠܚܐ) **heir of a kingdom** *IA2* 46:v9 [P. 91]

- ܒܪ ܒܝܠܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܝܠܬܐ) **sharing a word** ... sharer of his hidden word *apap* 208:9 [P. 90]

- ܒܪ ܚܒܪܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܚܒܪܐ) **fellow, comrade** ... *BhEth* 481:6 [P. 91]

- ... n.m.cs. (↓ ...) **one to be baptized** *EbMai10* 229b:6 [P. 91]

- ... n.m.cs. (↓ ...) **one who shares a dwelling** *Gr* 24:21 (σύνοικος); *Cyr²* 64:1; f. ... your spouse *SAL2* 493:2 [P. 91]

- ... n.m.cs. (↓ 2#...) **intimate, friend** *AS* 18:28; f. ... *apap* 255:3 = *am3* 90:1 (worthy before God) [P. 91]

- ... n.m.cs. (↓ ...) **raised with a person, brought up together with s.o.** *2Macc* 9:29 (σύντροφος αὐτοῦ) [P. 91]

- ... n.m.cs. (↓ ...) **of the same measure** ... *Chran1* 172:9 (porticoes) [P. 91]

- ... n.m.cs. (↓ ...) **table companion** *EbMai10* 210b:4 [P. 91]

- ... n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ...) **drinking companions** ... *Gr* 82:1 (συμπόται) [P. 91]

- ... n.m.cs. (↓ ...) **1. co-eternal** ... *Apoll* 34:6 (συναιδιος); **2.** f. ... **eternal** *am4* 77:20 [n. fnd.]; 74u [n. fnd.] [P. 91]

- ... n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ...) **prophets** *2Kg* 2:5 (H בְּנֵי הַנְּבִיאִים) [P. 89]

- ... n.m.cs. (↓ ...; mng. 3: cf. JBA ... DJBA 238) **1. spouse** ... *AS4* 71:20; f. ... *am3* 561:6; ... *AS4* 63:26; **2. servant, comrade** ... *am6* 134:7;

3. companion ܫܘܬܦܐ ܕܡܬܝ ܒܒ *ThMarg1* 58:4 [P. 91]

- **ܒܒ ܒܝܥ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܝܥ) **having the same opinion** ܕܥܝܢ ܕܡܬܝ ܒܒ *INB* 297:8 [P. 91]

- **ܒܒ ܝܡܝ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܝܡܝ) **1. a. follower** ܫܠܝܚܐ ܕܡܪܝ ܕܝܡܝ ܒܒ *Jul* 66:4; pl. ܬܪ ܝܡܝ *MiS* 695b:22; **b.** f. **companion** ܚܒܪܬ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܝܡܝ ܒܝܬ ܫܠܝܚܐ ܒܝܬ *ESSerm2* 33:v1778; **2. a. husband** ܒܥܠ ܕܐܢܬܬܐ ܒܒ ܕܝ ܒܥܠ IA in *MS1* 17:v246; **b.** f. **wife** ܐܢܬܬܐ ܕܝ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ *Narsai2Sy* 157:9 [P. 91]

- **ܒܒܢܫܝ** adj. (↓ ܒܢܫܝ, √ܒܢܫ) **human** ܡܠܐ ܕܒܢܝ ܐܢܫܐ *Bhcar* 11:10 (instruction) [P. 89]

- **ܒܒ ܟܘܪܣܐ** n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܟܘܪܣܐ) **member of a chorus** ܐܬܪ ܟܘܪܣܐ ܒܒ *Gr* 164:16 [P. 91]

- **ܒܒ ܫܘܬܦܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܫܘܬܦܐ, ܒܒ ܫܝܛܢܐ) **demon causing lunacy** *Jšddev1* 51:15 [P. 91]

- **ܒܒ ܫܘܬܦ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܫܘܬܦ) **partner** ܐܝܟ ܕܫܝܪ ܠܫܘܬܦ ܒܒ it is proper for a (business) partner to receive a profit *BhNom* 354:1 [P. 91]

- **ܒܒ ܫܘܝܟܢ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܫܘܝܟܢ) **old man** *Bheb1Kg* 1:1 (2:15) [P. 91]

- **ܒܒ ܫܒܘܩ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܫܒܘܩ) **follower** pl. ܬܪ ܫܒܘܩ *Vc* 86:24 [P. 91]

- **ܒܒ ܫܘܠܡ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܫܘܠܡ) **fellow disciple** *Bhce1* 423:3 [of king] [P. 91]

- **ܒܒ ܫܘܦܪ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܫܘܦܪ) **table companion** *ChrRSy* 92:4 [n. fnd.]; *KwDW* 120:19 [P. 91]

- **ܒܢܝ ܫܝܛܢܐ** n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܫܝܛܢܐ) **demons** JS in *ZDMG14* 683:6 = *am4* 652:4 [P. 91]

- **ܒܒ ܟܢܫܝܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܢܫܝܐ ܒܒ) **ecclesiastic** ܕܒܪ ܒܒ ܐܝܠܝ *EChe2* 25:6 (WMcL 108:4 = B146:12) (ἐκκλησιαστικός) [P. 91]

- **ܒܒ ܟܘܪܣ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܘܪܣ)

1. comrade pl. ܫܘܬܦܐ ܕܡܫܬܡܫܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܠܟܢ ܡܫܟܢ *JohEphLES* 134:13 (place of provision); ܡܫܟܢ *AS4* 71:20; **2. one who lives in same dwelling, monastery** ܐܢܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܒܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܚܕ ܕܥܡ ܐܚܕ ܕܡܬܝܥܢ *Vc* 53:8 [P. 91]

- **ܒܒ ܚܢܢܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܚܢܢܐ) **friend, companion** *Clr* 9:29 [P. 91]

- **ܒܒ ܚܠܦܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܚܠܦܐ; CPA ܒܒ ܚܠܦܐ CCPA3 110) **layman** ܒܒ ܓܒܪ ܕܐܢܫ ܓܒ ܕܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܓܒ ܕܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܒܝܬ *am1* 366:2; ܒܒ ܓܒ ܕܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܒܝܬ *am6* 410:14; ܒܒ ܐܢܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ *Didasc* 81:3 [P. 91]

- **ܒܒ ܚܒܝܒܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ 2#ܚܒܝܒܐ) **friend, intimate** ܒܒ ܐܢܫ ܕܒܪ ܫܡܥܘܢ *PetrIb* 51:9; ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܒܝܢ ܒܒ ܐܢܫ *ProclusChabot* 5:5; pl. ܬܪ ܐܢܫ ,ܫܡܥܘܢ *RHRB* 127:v353; *BhLSt* 6:2 [P. 91]

- **ܒܢܝ ܚܢܝܟܐ** n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܚܢܝܟܐ) **hostages** *2Kg* 14:14 (H בְּנֵי הַתֵּעָרֻבוֹת) [P. 546]

- **ܒܒ ܦܘܫܟ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܦܘܫܟ) **table companion** *Gr* 88:13 [P. 91]

- **ܒܒ ܦܠܒܢܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܦܠܒܢܐ) **citizen** pl. ܬܪ ܦܠܝܛܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܦܠܝܛܐ *ES1* 292:23 [P. 91]

- **ܒܒ ܩܫܝܛ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܩܫܝܛ) **equal, similar** ܕܒܪ ܩܫܝܛ ܒܒ ܫܘܝܐ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܝܬ ܐܚܕ ܠܐ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܝܬ *Philox1* 243:1; ܒܒ ܩܫܝܛ ܠܐ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܝܬ *Jul* 73:5; ܒܒ ܩܫܝܛ ܕܒܪ ܐܢܫ *am6* 236:8; ܒܒ ܩܫܝܛ ܠܐ ܕܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܒܝܬ *Bhce2* 583:1; f. ,ܐ ܒܒ ܩܫܝܛ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܚܕ ܕܡܬ ܒܝܬ *ESL1* 291:16; *Bab* 60:3; pl. ܬܪ ܩܫܝܛ ܕܒܪ ܐܢܫ *ThMarg1* 205:5; *BhGr* 127:1 [P. 91]

- **ܒܒ ܩܠܝܚܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܩܠܝܚܐ) **sharer** ,ܒܒ ܩܠܝܚܐ ܕܒܪ ܐܚܕ *ESGE* 82:20 [in inheritance]; *PsC* 245:1; *MS1* 104:12 [P. 91]

- **ܒܒ ܩܠܣܝܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܩܠܣܝܐ; CPA ܒܒ ܩܠܣܝܐ co-worker LSp 158) **soldier** *PetrIb* 33:20; pl. ܬܪ ܐܢܫ ܩܠܣܝܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *BhLSt* 10:5 [P. 91]

- **ܒܢܝ ܦܠܛܝܢ** n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܦܠܛܝܢ) **courtiers** *am6* 510:15; *ChrPsD1* 244:10 [P. 91]

- ܒܢܝ ܩܛܝܪ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܩܛܝܪ) **stonecutters, masons** ܒܢܝ ܩܛܝܪ ܕܐܒܢ ܠܒܢܝܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗ ܒܐܪܥܐ *Chran1* 182:26 [P. 89]

- ܒܪ ܡܨܥ n.m.cs. **1. one who agrees, is in accord** ܒܪ [ܐܝ ܒܪ =] ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܡܨܥ ܠܗ ܒܪ ܡܨܥ *JohEphLES* 493:11; ܒܪ ܡܨܥ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *KwD*² 145:3; 178:4; **2.** f. **compliant, obedient** ܐܬܬ ܐܢܬ ܡܨܥ ܒܪ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܢܫܐ *KwD*² 144:10 [P. 91]

- ܒܪ ܟܒܝ n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܒܝ) **covering of finger, thimble** *EN* 39:v89 [expl. as الكشتبان]; f. ܟܒܝ ܒܪ idem *BBah* 438:15 [P. 92]

- ܒܪ ܨܒܝ n.m.cs. (↓ ܨܒܝ) **dyer** *PS1/2* 661ff. [in PN Simeon bar Ṣabba'e] [P. 89]

- ܒܪ ܙܢܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܙܢܐ) **1. collar** *EN* 36:v24 [expl. as زِيق]; **2. border, hem** ܙܢܐ ܒܪ ܫܘܠܝܐ *Ps* 133:2 (H פֶּה); *BBah* 433:13 [expl. as جيب قميصة] [P. 92]

Incorr. Lag, Mitt4 17.

- ܒܪ ܥܡܝܐ adj. (↓ ܥܡܝܐ) **of the same age, equal in years** pl. ܒܢܝ ܥܡܝܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܟܬܒ *DionbṢcomtAp* 56:14 [expl. Act 7:2]; ܒܢܝ ܥܡܝܐ ܕܒܢܝ ܟܬܐ *PO2* 227:14 (laymen); ܒܢܝ ܥܡܝܐ ܕܒܢܝ ܐܢܫܐ ܟܠܗ *Bhchr* 450:24 [P. 92]

- ܒܪ ܡܢܟ n.m.cs. ↓ ܡܢܟ mng. 11 [P. 91]

- ܒܪ ܩܠ n.m.cs. (↓ ܩܠ, ܟܬܒ ܒܪ) **according to the same melody** [in titles of poems] **a.** alone *IA2* 82:6; ܒܪ ܡܠ *Bal* 263:6; *BO1* 80a:32; **b.** w. -ה acc. to rhythm ܒܪ ܡܠ ܕܡܠܝܢ ܕܐܝܟ ܐܝܟ *ESNisB1* 6:23 [P. 92]

- ܒܢܝ ܡܠܝܢ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܡܠܝܢ) **clergy** ܒܢܝ ܡܠܝ *VRabb* 173:8; *am6* 310:19 [P. 91]

- ܒܪ ܒܠܥ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܠܥ) **one who shares the same cell** (σύγκελλος) *VRabb* 185:9; ܒܪ ܒܝܬ ܐܣܝܪ *ThMarg1* 90:1; *Vc* 53:7; pl. ܒܢܝ ܒܝܬ *Chrmin* 8:29 [P. 91]

- ܒܪ ܒܢܐ n.m.cs. (↓ 2#ܒܢܐ; JPA בני קרתה DJPA 101) **inhabitant of a city** *am7* 125:3 [P. 91]

- ܒܪ ܒܥܒܘܥ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܥܒܘܥ) **my co-elder** *AS* 67:10 (συμπρεσβύτερός μου) [P. 91]

- ܒܪ ܡܫܝ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܫܝ) **competitor** ܡܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܡܫܝ ܠܐ ܡܥܟܒ ܠܗ ܠܪܓܠܘܗܝ his thought of victory is upon the quickness of his legs, not impeding his competitors *IS* 8:21 [P. 91]

- ܒܪ ܫܘܝ n.m.cs. (↓ ܫܘܝ) **godson** ܒܪ ܫܘܝ ܐܝܟ *SevVit* 90:2 [P. 91]

- ܒܪ ܝܚܢܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܝܚܢܐ) **agreeing with s.o.** pl. ܒܢܝ ܝܚܝܕ *am6* 244:6; *JohEphLES* 99:4 [P. 91]

- ܒܢܝ ܥܫܝܪ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܥܫܝܪ) **neighbors** *Euph* 65:6 [P. 91]

- ܒܪ ܝܚܢ n.m.cs. (↓ ܝܚܢ) **captive** JS in *MS2* 142:v1023; *am2* 193:3; *am4* 224:19 [P. 91]

- ܒܪ ܥܒܝܕ n.m.cs. (↓ ܥܒܝܕ) **1. captive** pl. ܒܢܝ ܥܒܝܕ ܕܢܚܬ ܒܓܠܘܬܐ *Dn* 5:13 (BA בְּנֵי גָלוּתָא); *am4* 228:1; **2. fellow captive** ܐܡ ܠܐ ܐܢܫ ܐܚܝ ܥܒܝܕ ܒܪ *am1* 40:15 [P. 91]

- ܒܪ ܥܡܝܩ ܚܒܪ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܪ ܥܡܝܩ, ܚܒܪ) **fellow, companion** ܚܒܪ ܒܪ ܐܡ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܦܥܠ ܠܗ ܕܦܪܫ ܐܬ ܚܒܪ ܡܢ ܥܡܝܩ separating it from the bond of its fellow *Macc* 79:4 [i.e. body from soul by torture] [P. 92]

- ܒܪ ܥܒܐ n.m.cs. (↓ 1#ܥܒܐ; JPA בר שור DJPA 101) **small wall built up in front of a larger one** ܥܒܐ ܒܪ ܥܒܐ ܕܡܐ *Is* 26:1 (H חֵל; cf. ES2 62:19); *LamHex* 2:8; ܡܥܒ ܐܢܫ ܒܪ ܥܒܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܠܗ ܐܬ *ESJul* 79:25; ܒܪ ܥܒܐ ܕ ܒܪܟܬܗ ܕܡܠܟܢ ܕܒܪ the blessing of your majesty is a small wall *Jul* 125:14 [P. 93]

Lag, Mitt3 204; Mitt4 17.

- ܒܢܝ ܥܡܝܩ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܒܪ ܥܡܝܩ) **companions** ܒܢܝ ܡܢ ܕܒܪ ܚܒܪ ܥܡܝܩ *DM* 82:3 [P. 92]

- ܒܝܬ ܥܠܡܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܥܠܝ; lit. sharer of one's repose) **companion** ܐܒܘܟܣ ܒܝܬ ܥܠܡܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ *PO8* 113:6 [P. 92]

- ܒܝܬ ܦܠܚܘܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܦܠܚ) **agreeing** ,ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܦܠܚ ܒܝܬ *MiS* 193b:6; pl. ܒܝܬ ܫܡ ܐܢܫ ܦܠܚ *AS* 95:30; *Vc* 55:21; ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܐܢܚܢ ܦܠܚ we agree in everything *BO2* 18a:31 [P. 92]

- ܒܝܬ ܫܡܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܫܡ) **having the same name** *ESNat* 136:6; *JohEphLES* 440:6; ܒܝܬ ܫܡ ܕܡܠܦܢܐ *DM* 317:18; ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܐܚܪܢ ܕܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܫܡ ܫܡ ܕܐܒܗܝ *EChe5* 11:1 (WMcL 281:19 = B 396:10) (ὁμώνυμος) [P. 92]

- ܒܝܬ ܦܠܚܘܬܐ n.m.cs. **agreeing** [P. 92]

Delete the entry. The refs. in LS refer to ܒܝܬ ܦܠܚܘܬܐ.

- ܒܝܬ ܩܪܒܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܩܪܒ) **parhelion** *ZDMG75* 126[1] [P. 93]

- ܒܢܝ ܥܕܢܐ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ 2#ܥܕܢܐ) **of the same age** *Dn* 1:10 (H כְּגִילֵכֶם); ܒܢܝ ܫܟܢܬܐ ܕܥܕܢ *PO9* 617:5 [P. 92]

- ܒܝܬ ܥܕܢ adv. (↓ 2#ܥܕܢܐ) **...-years old** ܥܕܢ ܫܢܝܢ ܒܝܬ *Gn* 5:32; & *passim* [P. 92]

- ,ܒܝܬ ܥܕܢܗ n.m.cs. (↓ 2#ܥܕܢܐ) **his own age** ܒܢܝ ܥܕܢ ܫܟܢܬܐ *Gal* 1:14 (συνηλικιώτης); *Didasc* 219:21; *Macc* 147:v494; *Vc* 44:9 [n. fnd.]; pl.f. ܕܡܝܐ ܥܝܕܬ equal in age to her *ZM1* 23:3 [P. 92]

- ܒܝܬ ܥܕܡ- adv. (w. poss. pron.; ↓ ܥܕܡ; CPA -ܥܕܡ ܒܝܬ LSp 212) **at once** ,ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܥܕܡ ܗܘ ܥܕܡ *Mk* 9:15 (εὐθύς); ܒܝܬ ܥܕܡ ܡܢ ܩܡ *MS2* 69:14; *IS* 10:2; ܒܝܬ ܥܕܡ ܟܠ ܫܟܢܬܐ ܕܐܢ *KwDW* 295:2; ܒܝܬ ܥܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܐ *ESI* 358:13 [P. 92]

- ܒܢܝ ܩܪܒܐ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܩܪܒ; CPA ܒܢܝ ܩܪܒܐ LSp 215) **relatives** *2Macc* 8:1 (συγγενεῖς) [P. 92]

- ܒܝܬ ܦܠܚܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܦܠܚ) **fellow, associate** *am3* 306:19; pl. ܒܢܝ ܒܝܬ ܦܠܚܐ *am6* 321:18; ܒܢܝ ܒܝܬ ܦܠܚܐ *ESNisB2* 35:17 (of Satan); *ChrRSy* 9:5 [n. fnd.]; *AS4* 35:15 [P. 92]

- ܒܝܬ ܬܠܡܝܕ(ܐ ܒܪ) n.m.cs. (↓ ܬܠܡܝܕ) **1. disciple, pupil** *Gn* 49:22 (H בֵּן פֹּרָת); pl. ܒܢܝ ܬܠܡܝܕܐ ܒܝܬ *am6* 401:21; **2. fellow pupil** ܒܝܬ ܬܠܡܝܕ *JšD* 242:19; f. ܬܠܡܝܕܬ ܒܝܬ *ZM1* 31:5 [P. 92]

- ܒܝܬ ܚܒܝܫܘܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܚܒܝܫ) **comrade, companion** ܫܠܡ ܫܠܡܐ ܕܐ ܚܒܝܫܐ *RHRB* 43:12 [P. 92]

- ܒܝܬ ܚܕܝܢܘܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܚܕܝܢ) **holding the same opinion** *am1* 428:2; pl. ܒܢܝ ܡܚ ܬܠܡܝܕܐ ܒܝܬ *am7* 834:15; *EOE* 187:31; *Bhchr* 425:18 [P. 92]

- ܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܒܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܫܟܒܐ) **bedfellow** ,ܡܫܟܒ ܚܒܝܒܬܗ ܕܐ *INB* 182:6 [P. 92]

- ܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܡܫܢܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܫܬܡܫܢܐ) **colleague, associate** ܫܡܥ ܡܫܬܡܫܢܐ ܕܐ *ZM2* 158:11 = *PO2* 294:6; ܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܡܫܢܐ ܕܩܫܝܫܐ fellow elder *EChe5* 16:5 (WMcL 288:5 = B 406:17) (συμπρεσβύτερος); pl. ܒܢܝ ܡܫܬܡܫܢܐ ܒܝܬ *VRabb* 190:7 [P. 92]

- ܒܝܬ ܟܪܟܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܪܟ mng. 6) **1. sore on cheek** *BBah* 1411:6 [expl. as ↓ ܚܙܘܙܐ]; **2. eye disease** *Med* 91:24 (σύκωσις; same as ↓ ܟܪܟܐ) [P. 93]

Schleifer 177.

ܒܝܬ n.m. (√ܒܝܬ; ↓ ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ ܐܝܠܢ, ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܠܢ, ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܫܢܐ, ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܫܚܦ, ܒܝܬ; JBA 2#בָּרָא DJBA 239) **1. field a.** general ܒܝܬ ܐܝܠܢ *Gn* 25:27; ܒܝܬ ܐܝܠܢ ܕܒܝܬ *Mt* 3:4; **b.** in phrase ܒܝܬ ܚܝܘܬ ܒܪܐ **wild animals** [BA חֵיוֹת בָּרָא HALOT 1838] *Ex* 23:29 (H חַיַּת הַשָּׂדֶה); ܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܚܝܘܬ ܒܪܐ ܕܒܝܬ *Dn* 4:12 [cf. ER 116:16]; ܒܝܬ ܚܝܘܬ ܒܪܐ ܕܒܝܬ *ES2* 260:41; **2. external part, outer side** ܒܝܬ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ *Mt* 23:25; *Afr* 307:2; *Clr* 144:3 [P. 88]

ܒܪܘܢܝܐ n. (< βρυωνία) **bryony** *Med* 147:18; *BBah* 422:26 [P. 97]

Pfl 90.

ܒܪܝܬ adv. (↓ ܒܪܐ; JBA בָּרָא DJBA 240) **outside** ܒܒܝܬ ܐܒܘܗ ܒܪܝܬ ܒܒܝܬ *ESFidH* 109:22 [P. 88]

ܒܪܒܬܐ n.m. **egg yolk** *BBah* 423:25 [expl. as ܚܠܡܐ ܕܒܝܥܬܐ ܕܒܝܥܬܐ ܕܒܪܒܬܐ] [P. 95]

ܒܪܒܬܐ n.m. **wooden vessel** *BAli1* 2577 [expl. as انية من خشب]; *BBah* 423:18 [P. 95]

ܒܪܒܝܛܐ n.m. (< βάρβιτος) **lyre** ܙܡܪܐ ܕܒܪܒܝܛܐ *Gr* 88:3 [P. 95]

ܒܪܒܝܘܢ n.m. (< βρέβιον) **list** ܪܫܡܐ ܕܫܡܗܬܐ *am6* 95:1 [P. 95]

ܒܪܒܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܪܒܪܐ) **QuadRef. to show o.s. a barbarian** ܐܬܒܪܒܪ ܐܬܥܒܕ *JARS*[3] 116:13 [Arabs] [P. 95]

ܒܪܒܪܐ adj. (< βάρβαρος; ↓ √ܒܪܒܪ; CPA ברבר LSp 31, JPA ברברון DJPA 111, MH ברבר LW 163) **1. barbarian** ܐܢܫ ܕܒܪܒܪܝ *Col* 3:11; ܒܪܒܪ ܕܠܐ ܝܕܥ ܠܫܢܐ *asd* 35:4; ܒܪܒܪ ܕܐܬܝ *ECth* 191:24; **2.** esp. **Arabs** v. M. Kugener, OrChr 7 (1907) 408-412 [P. 95]

ܒܪܒܪܝܩܘܢ n.m. (< βαρβαρικόν) **a drug** *Med* 365:13 [P. 95]

ܒܪܓܐ n. (perh. < Kurd) **red or black color** ܒܪܓܐ ܕܨܒܥ *JAP9/7(1896)* 115:11 [expl. as ܫܚܘܪ ܐܘ ܣܡܘ] [P. 95]

ܒܪܕ 1# vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܪܕܐ) **Etpe. to be struck with hail** ܐܬܒܪܕ ܟܦܬ *ESVirg* 143:17 (branches) [P. 95]

ܒܪܕܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܒܪܕ; JBA 1#בַּרְדָּא ice DJBA 242, Ma באַרדא MD 50) **hail stones** ܒܪܕ ܕܒܝܫ ܒܟܠ ܡܨܪܝܢ *Ex* 9:18; *Rev* 16:21; *Afr* 283:6 [in list of plagues]; ܒܪܕ ܠܒܪ ܡܟܬ ܒܚܫܒܝܢ *ES1* 118:25; *JSB2* 36:8; ܪܘܚܐ ܩܝܡܐ ܒܪܕ *Bhchr* 293:3 (violent) [P. 95]

ܒܪܕ adj. (√2#ܒܪܕ) **1. dark-colored, bluish** ܒܪܕ ܠܒܘܥܐ *1Kg* 22:10 [cf. JSB4 196:17] // *2Chr* 18:9 (clothing; H בגרן corrupt); JE in *ES1* 515:10; **2. spotted** ܟܝ ܡܐ ܕܒ ܒܪܕ ܕܡܨܛܦܐ *Gn* 31:10 (H בָּרֹד; sheep) [cf. ↓ ܒܪܩܐ]; ܒܪܕ ܒܪܕ *ThbK1* 144:8; *BAli1* 2582; *BBah* 424:15 [P. 95]

ܒܪܕ n. (< Arab بَارِدَة) **cooling vessel** *Jšddep* 145:12 [expl. of ↓ ܡܚܦܐ ܓܘ] [P. 840]

ܒܪܕܢܐ n.m. (> Arab بِرْذَوْن Fr, AF 106) **1. mule** *EzHex* 27:14; ܐܢ ܒܪܕܢܐ ܕܒܪܕ ܒܪܕ ܒܪܕ *Rabb* 213:5; *JohEphB* 164:17; *Bhchr* 63:15; **2. pack horse** ܒܪܕ ܠܡܫܩܠ ܡܫܬܬܦ *ThMarg1* 247:3 [P. 95]

Not borrowed from Gr [≠ Hoffm, glherm 162].

ܒܪܕܦܬ n. **ship's mast** ܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܒܪܕ *BO3/2* 465:16 [P. 95]

ܒܪܕ n. (< MP *wardyūn* CPD 87; ILS 130) **chariot, wagon** *CommD* 118:19 [NP gl. for ↓ ܓܠܓܠܬܐ]

ܒܪܕܠܐ (?) n.m. **a plant** ܐܝܠ ܠܒܪܕ *Med* 571:7 [P. 95]

ܒܪܕܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܒܪܕ, ܒܪܕ; JPA מרדעה garment made of patches DJPA 328, > Arab بردعة AF infra) **rags, tatters** ܠܒܫ ܡܫܬܪ *Pr* 23:21 (H קְרָעִים); ܡܫܬܪ ܡܬܠܒܫ (clothed) in rags and naked *ESSerm4* 18:v90; ܡܫܬܪ ܠܒܫ *JohEphLES* 102:5 [P. 95]

Fr, AF 104.

ܒܪܕܝܡ n. (perh. < Lat *praedicatio* [cf. mng. 2]) **1. assembly, convocation** *LitOr2* 100 [n. fnd.]; *Theshymn3* 180:1; 211:1; 211:19; **2. preaching** *BO2* 203b:1 [same as ↓ ܟܪܘܙܘܬܐ] [P. 95]

ܒܪܝܐ n.m. (↓ √1#,ܒܪܐ; JBA בָּרְיָא DJBA 245) **creator** ܐܠܗܐ ܒܪܝܐ ܕܟܠ ܫܪ ܒܠܐ ܕܫܡܝܐ *ER* 80:10; *MP* 13:9; ܐܬܝ ܠܐܪܣܛܝܕܝܣ ܒܠܫ ܒܪܝܐ *Aristides* 4:22 [P. 94]

ܒܪܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#,ܒܪܐ) **1. creation** ܥܒܕ ܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܚܘܐ He made him [i.e. Adam] a partner in the creation *ESGE* 31:20; ܫܡ ܒܪܝܬܐ ܠܢܦܫ ܠܗ ܡܕܡ *ER* 80:13; *JSB2* 274:5; ܒܠܐ ,ܓܒ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܚܘܐ *BhNom* 55:14; **2. state of being creator** ܒܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܒܪܝܬܐ *ThbK2* 282:29 [P. 94]

ܒܪܝܐ adj. (↓ √1#,ܒܪܐ) **creating** ܥܒܕ ܡܒܪܝܢ ܡܒܪܝܐ ܡܒܪܝܐ *ES1* 130:44 [P. 94]

ܒܪܘܟܐ n.pl. (perh. < βρόχοι) **blows** ⅄ ܒ<ܕ>ܪ(ܚ)ܐ *MiS* 213b:27 = ܒܪܘܟܐ ܡܟܐ *PO8* 121:4 [P. 97]

ܒܝܠܘܪ n. (< Parth *bylwr*, MP *bēlūr* CPD 18; ILS 128 [not < Gr]; ↓ 1#ܒܝܠܘܪ, √ܒܪܐ; TA בורלא TW 1:116) **beryl** ܒܪܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܟܐ *Gn* 2:12 [M corrupt ܒܕܠܚ]; *Ex* 25:7 (H שֹׁהַם); *Rev* 21:20; *ES1* 231:5; JS in *asd* 99:14 [P. 97]

ܒܕܠܚܐ n.m. (< H בְּדֹלַח w. assim. of prev. consonant) **Indian crystal** *Gn* 2:12; *Nm* 11:7; *ZM1* 24:13; *BAli1* 2590; *BBah* 426:17 [expl. as الذى يخرج من بحر الهند] [P. 97]

ILS 128.

ܒܪܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܪܐ) **devourer, destroyer** ܒܝܠܐ ܒܪܝܬܐ devourers and destroyers *SAL1* 227:17 [types of anger] [P. 97]

ܒܪܝܟܪܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܪܐ) **wasting, consumption** ܕܒܪܐ ܒܪܝܟܪܝܬܐ ܕܒܪܐ the notice of the wasting (of the wheat) was inspected *BhNom* 226:7 [P. 97]

ܒܪܘܡܠܝܐ n. **Brumalia** (Greek winter solstice ritual honoring Dionysius) *Geop* 7:13; *SevHym* 303:4 [in title of hymn] [P. 97]

ܒܪܐ, pl. ܒܢܝܢ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܒܪ; ↓ ܒܪܘܬܐ) **little son** ܒܪ ܒܪܐ ܒܪܟܐ *KwDW* 236:4; pl. ܒܢܝ ܒܢܝ *Bab* 98:36; *HoffmAusz* 101[901]; ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *Jšdd* 39:6 [P. 93]

ܒܪܬܐ n. (same as ↓ ܒܪܘܟܐ) **toga, cloak** ܒܪ ܒܪ ... ܒܪ ܒܪ *VRabb* 184:26; ܒܪ ܒܪ *Pel* 10:12; ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *am4* 572:2 (to hide); ܒܪ ܒܪ *am6* 643:16 [P. 97]

ܒܪܘܬܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܒܪܐ; ↓ ܒܪ) **little son** *BhGr* 67:4 [P. 93]

Bheb ib. reports that he heard this in Palestine.

ܒܪܘܢ n. (< βιρρώνιον; ↓ ܒܪܘܢ) **kind of garment** ܒܪܘܢ ܒܪ ܒܪ *BrCh3* 71:2 [P. 97]

ܒܪܒܪܘܢ n. (dimin. < βιρρος; ↓ ܒܪܘܢ) **kind of garment** ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪܒܪܘܢ *JohEphB* 156:9 [P. 97]

ܒܪܦܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܒܪ pe., mng. 2) **blunt teeth** ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪܦܬܐ *BBah* 427:3 [expl. as ܒܪ ܒܪ]; ܒܪ ܒܪ *BAli1* 2593 [P. 98]

ܒܪ n. (< Arab بارود; ↓ ܒܪ) **gunpowder** *Sing* 74:18 [P. 98]

ܒܪܝ n. (JBA 2#בְּרָתָא juniper DJBA 250, Akk *burāšu* CAD B 326) **cypress** *Is* 60:13; *ib.* 14:8 [cf. ES2 43:23]; *am2* 555:17 [P. 98]

Voc. corrupted to ܒܪܝ *2Sm* 6:5 (M); *Is* 55:13; Pfl 82; Flora 3:33ff; Schleifer 178.

ܒܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܒܪ) **1. sonship, being a son** ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *Spic* 32:6 (to deny); *ES1* 487:6; ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *SchRi* 164:1 (Var) [of Jesus]; JohDar in *MS1* 109:11 [cf. ↓ ܒܪ]; **2. right of son** ... ܒܪ ... ܒܪ his wife delivers the (responsibility) of right of son to her husband *Rechtsb3* 58:21 [P. 93]

ܒܪ, pl. ܒܪ n. **sawdust** JE in *MerxSy* 83:5; *BAli1* 2594 [P. 94]

N, SG § 77; Br, Gr § 101; Lag, GGA, 1871, 1098; Br, ZA 17 (1903) 253.

ܒܪܒܪ adv. (↓ ܒܪ) **with the title of son** ,ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *am2* 532:14 [P. 93]

ܒܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܒܪ; same as ↓ ܒܪ) **sonship** ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *BhebRom* 8:19 (5:17); ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *CatCambr* 510:20 [P. 93]

ܒܪ n. (< MP *warz* work, agriculture CPD 87 [cf. NP *barz* PED 173] ILS 131) **sown field** *BBah* 428:12 [expl. as مشارة الزرع] [P. 95]

Fr, ZA 9 (1894) 3 [connects w. TA בריז TJ 1Sm 14:26].

ܒܪܙܢܩܐ n.m. (< MIr **barzang*, ManMP *brzng* leggings DMMPP 111; ILS 131; ↓ ܒܪܙܢܩ; mng. 1: JBA בורזינקא turban DJBA

192, Ma בורזינקא MD 57) **1. greave, jamb** *ISm* 17:6 (H מִצְחָת) [M:]; *ThbK1* 258:4; *BhGr* 35:24; *BAli1* 2596 [expl. as]; *BBah* 428:15; **2. bracelet, armlet** *PsC* 129:1 [P. 96, 840]

Nöld, MG 20[2]; on poss. NP etym., v. B. Geiger, AAC 103; ISK 91.

n.m. (↓) **greave** *AS* 153:25 (to gird; of armor) [P. 96]

vb. (↓) **Pa. to make clear a.** general it melts the stones, cleans, and makes (them) clear *Kays* 240:12; **b.** pass.part. **clear** *ESI* 127:13; *BhebJob* 28:18 (202:4); Bheb in *JECanSy* 27:20 (perh. hands held before light; in text dealing w. magical acts)

Etpa. to shine IA in *MS2* 158:v1264

Ettaf. to be made resplendent *Bhce1* 3:19 (function, office) [P. 96]

n.m. (< MP *warrag* lamb, ram CPD 87 [cf. NP *barra* lamb PED 181]; ILS 132; ↓ ; JBA בַּרְחָא DJBA 243, Ma בראחיא pl. MD 50) **1. he-goat** *KwD*[2] 104:15; **2. bellwether, leader of the flock** *BAli1* 2597 [expl. as ↓]; *BBah* 428:20 [P. 96]

vb. (< ↓ √ w. dissim. of r) **QuadRef. to crawl, slither** *am6* 387:3 (snake) [P. 96]

1# vb. (↓ , , , , , , ; JBA 1# ברי DJBA 243, Ma ברא MD 69) **Pe. 1. to create a.** general *Gn* 1:1; etc.; when he created, something (f.) created with him *ESHaer* 13:14; pass.part. *Didasc* 27:11; **b.** w. 2 compl. the Maker of All created man as good gold *Narsai2Sy* 199:11

Etpe. to be created *Gn* 2:4; *ESRef1ER* 39:14; *am3* 558:21; *Philox1* 263:6 [P. 94]

2# vb. (↓ , , , , ; JBA 3# ברי DJBA 244, Ma ברי MD 69) **Pa. 1. to separate** *PhilV* 153:8; **2. to free** temperance frees him from daily care *apap* 255:7

Etpa. 1. to be excluded *ESSerm1* 81:v30 (praise); the one who is alienated by them is excluded by God *IA1* 212:v148; **2. to be freed** *Sahd* 150:17 (from envy) [P. 88]

vb. ↓ [P. 94]

adj. (↓ , , , ; Ma 1# בארא MD 50, JBA בָּרָא DJBA 240) **1. wild** *LES2* 28:6; *BhebJob* 41:25 (209:9) [expl. of בְּהֵמוֹת Job ib.]; **2. exterior, external** *Ez* 46:20; others *LkS* 8:10; *ESI* 402:14; **3. foreign** *ESI* 415F [n. fnd.]; **4. secular** *Vc* 43:25 (to be trained); *Rechtsb2* 56:29 (courtyards); *MiS* 447a:27; *Bhce1* 99:17 (trained) [P. 88]

n.f. (↓ ; Ma בראיות MD 51) **1. that on the outside** *ESNisB1* 27:12; *ChrPsD1* 253:7 [exterior of body]; **2. outward appearance** *ESRef1* 143:36 (to dry up); *IA2* 192:v624; **3. exterior sense** *StSyr4* 59:5; **4. secular knowledge** *Bhce3* 419:5 (to surpass) [P. 88]

ܟܒܒ adj. (↓ √ܟܒܐ) **bent, falling prostrate** ,ܡܣܓܕܐ ܠܐ ܟܒܒ ܩܐܡ *1Kg* 8:54 (H מִכְרַע); ,ܡܣܓܕܐ ܠܐ ܩܐܡ ܠܐ ܟܒܒ *BO2* 173b:4; ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ,ܡܩܡ ܠܐ ܟܒܒ *Chran1* 183:19; ,ܐ ,ܐܡ ܠܐ ܢܩܡ ܠܡܬܡ ܐܬܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܐ ܡܬܡ ܠܡܬܡ *ThMarg1* 287:21 [P. 96]

ܟܒܝܟ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܟܒܐ; JBA בָּרִיךְ DJBA 245, Ma בריך MD 70) **1. blessed** abs. *Gn* 24:27; ܡܠܟ ܐܝܟ ܐܡ ܟܒܒ *1Kg* 8:56; ܟܠܗ ܐܡ ܟܒܒ *IA1* 230:v125; ܒܥܐ ܟܒܒ *to* 18:v5 (farmer); **2.** n.m., euphem. **smallpox** ܟܐܒܝܬܐ ܕܡܚܝ ܟܐܟ infectious disease and smallpox *Med* 484:6; ܟܬܒ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܠܟ ܟܐܒ. ܟܐܒ ܒܝܕ ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܟܐܟ ܐܐܡ ܡܬܟ those children who had smallpox disease, i.e. *berixa*, died *MiS* 623a:41 [P. 96]

ܟܒܝ adj., n.m. (↓ ܟܒܝܒܝܟ; cf. ↓ √ܟܐ; JBA בָּרִיר DJBA 245) **sincere, guileless, simple, inexperienced a.** adj., pl.abs. ,ܟ ܟܒܝ ܦܢܝ ܟܬܒ. ܡܠܟ ܐܡ ܟܬܒܟܬ if lambs are guileless, all of them are innocent *ESRef1ER* 46:12; cs. ,ܟܒܝ ܠܟ *Ps* 73:1; det. ܟܒܝ ܟܬܐ JS in *asd* 96:21; **b.** n.m. **simple man** ܟܒܝ ܡܒܕܥ *MiS* 483c:14; ,ܐܬ ܟܒܝ ܟܐ *Bhchr* 478:13 [P. 88]

ܟܒܝܒܝܟ n.f. (↓ ܟܒܝ) **simplicity** ܟܬܟܐ ܟܒܝܒܝܟ *Act* 2:46 [cf. Sahd 375:18]; ܟܒܝܒܝܟ ܕܢܒܠܟ to corrupt the simplicity *ESHaer* 4:5 [sons of serpent] [P. 88]

ܟܒܥܒܝ adj. (↓ ܟܒܥܝ) **first, chief** ܟܒܥܒܝ ܟܬܐ ܟܡܐ *Bab* 234:12 [P. 729]

ܟܒܝ, pl. ܟܒܝܬ n.f. (↓ √1#ܟ,; JBA 2#בריתא DJBA 245, Ma 1#בריאתא MD 62) **1. creation** ܟܠܟ ܟܒܝ ܟܒܝ ܙܝ *Mk* 13:19; ܟܒܝ ܝܟ ܟܒܝ ܟܒܝ ,ܟ *ESI* 128:4 [delaying of creating of Adam]; **2. world** ܟܒܝ ܠܟ *Mk* 16:15 (κτίσις); ܟܒܝ ܟܙܝ *IA1* 218:v274; JS in *MS1* 71:v397; **3. a. creature** sg. ,ܟ ܟܒܝ ܟܒ *JSB3* 582:1; pl. ܒܝ ܟܒܝ ܠܡܣ ܒܝ *1Chr* 29:12 (> H); ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ

knees *2Kg* 1:13; *Mt* 27:29; *Rom* 11:4; **2. to bend** ܒܪܟ ܠܟܪܥܐ ܕܐܝܠ ܠܐ ܒܪܟ ܠܗ *1Kg* 19:18 (H כָּרַע; knee; cf. ES1 505:4); **3.** [≠ √ܫܒܚ] **to bless** ܒܪܟ ܐܝܟ ܒܪܟ *Gn* 27:29; *Nm* 24:9 (H מְבָרֲכֶיךָ בָרוּךְ)

Pa. 1. to bless ܡܠܟܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܬ *Gn* 1:22 (H בֵּרַךְ); ܡܬ ,ܐܡܪ *Mk* 14:23; ܐܢ ܒܪܟܬ ܠܟ *ESRef1ER* 45:27; etc.; ... ܒܪܟ ,ܡܪܝܐ ܫܒܚܬ ܠܒܪܟ *Jul* 233:18; **2. to congratulate** ,ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܐܝܟ *BhLSt* 114:12

Af. 1. to order s.o. to kneel down ,ܡܐܝܟ *am7* 284:22; ܡܫܒܚ ܠܟ ܠܗ ܡܬ ,ܡܐܝܟ *BO3/2* 824:15; **2. to cast down, cause s.o. to prostrate** ,ܡܟܠ ܡܬ *Gn* 24:11 (H הִבְרִיךְ); ,ܫܒܚ ܠܡܒܪܟ ܡܬ *Ps* 18:40 (H הִכְרִיעַ); ܠܐ ܡܬ *JohEphB* 88:23 [P. 96]

Etpa. 1. to be blessed ܐ ܒܪܟ *Gn* 18:18 (H נִבְרְכוּ; cf. ES2 106:38); ܒܫܒܚ ܡ ܒܪܟ ܒܪܟ ܒܪܟ *1Chr* 17:27; ܐܡ ܠܒܪܟ ܒܪܟ *Bhchr* 180:4 (w. face cloth); **2. to be consecrated (baptized?)** ܒܫܒܚ ܒܪ [ܐܡ] [ܫ]ܒܪܟ[ܐ] *LittmSemInscr* 12:2 (31) [P. 96]

Pe., mng. 3: GVG1 293.

ܒܪܟ n.m. (↓ √ܡܬ) **1. genuflection** ܒܫܠܝ ܒܟܬ ܒܪܟ *INB* 137:21; 446:12; **2. blessing** *AS* 1:9 [n. fnd.] [P. 96]

ܒܪܟܬܐ n.m.pl. (< βραχμᾶνες) **Brahmins** ܠܡ ܠܐ ܒܪ ܕ ܡ ܒܪܟ *KwD*^{2} 145:18; ܒܪܟ ܒܪ ܒܫ ܒܪ *PsC* 164:15 [P. 97]

ܒܪܟ n.f. (same as ↓ ܒܪܟ) **artemisia** *EN* 26:v88 [expl. as ܩܝܨܘܡ]; **a. wormwood** *Geop* 109:30; ܒܪ ܫ ܒܪ *BBah* 20:21 [expl. of ἀβρότονος]; **b. hulwort** *Geop* 108:17 [same as ↓ πόλιον]; **c.** w. ܒܝܬ of the garden *Med* 409:16; **d.** w. ܒ (of the field) **wormwood** *GalSimp* 249:1 [expl. of ἀβρότονος]; *BhebGn* 21:15 (62:36); *BBah* 431:11 [expl. as] [P. 97]

Pfl 77ff.; Flora 1:383.

ܒܪ vb. (denom. < ↓) **Etpa. to shine like a beryl** ܒ ܒ ܒܪ *CatCambr* 384:4 (window of body) [P. 97]

ܒܪ vb. (↓) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to gnaw, consume** ,ܒܪ *JerHex* 51:34 (Aqu); ܠܐ ܒܪ *PsHex* 17:14 (Aqu); ... ܒܪ ܠ ܒܪ ܠ ܒ *ESEccl* 115:27 (gnat); ... ܒ ܒ ܒ *Rabb* 368:3; ... ܒ ... ܒ ... it consumed the rolls of cloth which the fullers were bleaching *Bhchr* 203:21 (locust); pass.part. ܒ ܒ ... *JSB4* 714:5 (of pains); ... ... *JosHex* 9:5 (provisions)

Etpe. 1. to be gnawed, consumed ... ... *ES2* 335:32 (by moth); ,ܐ ... *IAB1* 445:18 (my granaries); **2. to be worn out** ,ܐ ... she was worn out by anxiety *Bhcar* 80:18; ... ... *BhLSt* 50:11 (exalted ones) [P. 97]

ܒ conj. (< ܒ + ; JBA ܒ DJBA 248) **1. but, however a.** general ܒ ,ܐ *Gn* 18:15 (H כִּי); ... ... *1Sm* 29:9; ... *Afr* 131:8; ... ... *ES1* 508:20; ... but if he did not want it to be divulged *Jul* 244:25; ... *Bab* 96:7; *StSyr4* 82:2; **b.** often **(1)** ...: ... ,ܐ ... *ES2* 214:8; ... but I, it is not only for the princes ... *PO9* 527:2; *INB* 379:20; **(2)** ...: ... *DM* 74:17; **2.** in phrase ... **so long as** ... so long as they are mentioned previously in the context *BhGr* 79:3 [P. 97]

ܒܪ n.m. (↓ √ܒܪ) **1. erosion, corrosion** ... *MiS* 543c:10 (of cares); *Bhce1* 385:3; **2. food** ... *Gr* 113:23 (of worms; βρώματα) [P. 97]

ܒܪ adv. (< NP *bar ā bar* [lit. breast to breast] PED 167; ILS 132; cf. Kurd برامبر) **together** ... *Prot* 23:17 [P. 97]

Lit: E. Prym & J. Socin, Kurdische Sammlungen, Erste Abteilung: Erzählungen und Lieder im Dialekte des Tur Abdin, Leipzig 1887, p. 285 [etym.].

ܒܪܢܝܬܐ adv. (↓ √2#,ܒܪ) **1. by outward appearance** ,ܒܪ ܡܢ .ܒܪܢܝ ,ܒܪ ܐܦ ܒܪܫܝ as I am outwardly, so am I privately *ESSerm1* 73:v309; **2. externally** ܒܪܢܝ ܫܡܘܥ *IA2* 228:v132 (to reveal); **3. on the outside, out of doors** ܠܡܐ ܒܪܢܝ ܐܝܟ ܕܒܝܬܐ ܠܚܝܬܐ ܒܪ *Nest* 416:6 [P. 88]

ܒܪܝ n. (< MP *brinǰ* CPD 19; ILS 132 [learned lw. from MP]; cf. ↓ ܒܪܢܓ, ܒܪ̈ܓ) **rice** *Med* 215:5; 239:12; *BBah* 432:14 [P. 97]

ܒܪܝܫܡ n. (rdg. uncertain) **a drug** *Med* 311:17; *BBah* 1572:4 [text: ܒܪܝܫܡ] [P. 97]

Read: ܒܪܝܫܡ artemisia (?) (v. Pfl 79[1]). PSmSup 64: a medicine which promotes the discharge of phlegm (< NP برنج سر). Schleifer 177ff.: a medicine whose chief ingredient is rice; 134; Br, ZS 7 (1929) 308: containing rice; ILS 133.

ܒܪܢܕ*, ܒܪܢܕ* n. (< MP **barand* [cf. NP *parand* painted silk PED 244] ILS 130; JBA פרנדא DJBA 935) **silk** ,ܒܓ ܕܫܟ ܕܪ ܒܪܢܕ *ESSerm4* 48:v179 [text: ܒܪܢ] [P. 79]

Br's emendation is based on the var. ܒܪܫ ib. (Ms. D, n. 20).

ܒܪܢܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √2#,ܒܪ) **external** ܠܐ ܐܡ ܒܪܢܝ .ܡܢ ܟܠ ܕܫܡܝܐ *MS1* 2:21 [Jesus] [P. 88]

ܒܪܢܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#,ܒܪ) **1. external knowledge** ܕܒܪܢܝ ܡܫܡܫܢܐ ܕܒܪܢܝܬܘܬܐ *ThbK1* 133:19; ܠܐ ܕܒܪܢܝܬܘܬܐ ܕܫܡܫܢ ܟܠ ... ܐܦ ܠܐ ܢܫܒ ܕܒܪܢܝܬܘܬܐ *Bab* 76:21; **2. aversion, avoiding** *INB* 33:12 [n. fnd.] [P. 88]

ܒܪܢ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܪܢܝ; ↓ ܒܪܢܝ, ܒܪܢܝܬܘܬܐ; CPA ܒܪܢ Quadref. LSp 30) **Quad. to make human, incarnate** (ἀνθρωπίζειν) ܒܪܢܝܬܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܒܪܢ the incarnation which made man *Nest* 243:15; 370:4; pass.part. ,ܒܪ ܠܐ ܕܐܬܒܪܢ ܡܢ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܒܪܢ *Philox2Rom* 111:7

QuadRef. to become human, incarnate ܐܡ ܒܪܢܝܬ ܐܡ .ܐܬܐ ܐܡ .ܐܬܐ *JSB3* 597:7; ܕ ܐܝܟ ܟܠ ܕܫܘܬܐ ,ܒܪ JE in *ES1* 182:37; ܒܪܢܝܬ ܐܬܐ *Ath* 50:6; *AS* 66:9 [P. 89]

ܒܪܢܫ n.m. **man** (< ܒܪ ܐܢܫ; ↓ √ܒܪܢ) ↓ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ

ܒܪܣܡ n. (< MIr **barsām* [cf. NP *bar* breast + *sām* swelling, disease PED 166, 643] B. Geiger, AAC 107; JBA ברסם DJBA 247, Ma בארסאם MD 51, > Arab بَرْسَام PLA 44) **pleurisy, catarrh** ,ܒܪܣܡ ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܐܬܐ ܕܫܢܐ ܕܒܪ ܕܐ ܐܬܒܪ *ChrPsD2* 358:2 [text corr. in ms. from ܒܪܣܡ] [P. 97]

ܒܪܥܫ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܒܪܫ) **Quad. to be shaken, palpitate** ,ܒܪܥܫ ܕܐܬ ܕܒܪ ܒܪܥܫ *JohEphB* 96:19; ,ܒܪܥܫ ܐܦ ܐܝܟ ܕܒܪܥܫ *BBah* 445:7 [expl. of ↓ √ܒܪܥ pe., mng. 6]; 522:15 [P. 98]

ܒܪ vb. (JBA ברך DJBA 247, MH ברך LNV 114) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to penetrate**, w. -ܒ: ,ܒܪ ܠܐ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *IA2* 252:v310 (grief); ,ܒܪ ܒܪ ܠܐ ܒܪ ܒܪ death had no effect upon him *Jul* 57:12 [lit. did not penetrate him at all]; ,ܒܪ ܒܪ ܠܐ ܒܪ *BalJos* 135:1; *Bal* 260:17; ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ *IAB1* 445:19 (moth); ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ *MP* 24:2; **2. to be able** ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ the bars of Hell could not move it *am6* 330:5

Pa. to reveal ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ *BBah* 998:2 [expl. as ↓ √ܒܪ af.]

Af. to make pass through ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ they loved to make nails heated in fire pass through your sides *Macc* 146:v472

Etpe. to be pronounced ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ *BhGr* 201:17 (of letter ܐܠܦ; ≠ ↓ √ܒܪ etpe.)

Etpa. 1. to be illumined, dazzled ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ because he was again illumined, he produced many natures from the midst of two natures *ESRef1* 71:26; ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ *CatBerl2* 696a:33; **2. to swell up** ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ ,ܒܪ *Med* 156:15 (uvula) [P. 98, 840]

ܟܪܥܬܐ n.f. (Arab بَرَصٌ leprosy) **scabies** *Kays* 42:16 [in list of diseases] [P. 98]

ܒܪܥ vb. (↓ ܡܒܪܥܬܢܐ, ܒܪܝܥ, ܒܪܝܟ, ܒܥܒܪܝܟ, ܡܒܝܐ ܒܪܝܟ, ܒܪܥ, ܡܒܪܥ; JBA ברק DJBA 247, Ma ברק MD 70) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to flash** ܒܪܩ ܡܢ ܥܝܢ ܒܪܥ *Lk* 17:24; ܒܪܩ ܡܢ ܕܪܘܡ ܒܪܥ *asd* 25:24; *Rie* 34:15; *StSin5* 5:8; **2. to become dull** ܫܚ ܕܟܝܟ ܒܪܥ *EzHex* 18:2; ܡܢ ܕܐܚܠܡ ܡܢ ܚܙܘܬ ܕܒܪܥ ܡܢ ܚܙܘܬ ܕܐܝܢ ܕܥܒܪ ܥܠ *Geop* 114:8 **Pa. to polish** ܡܢ ܕܐܒܪܥ ܡܠܟ ܥܠ *DuvB2* 4:4 (mineral)

Af. 1. to cause to shine ܐܒܪܗ ܟܝܠ ܕܒܪܩ you will make (the sword) shine with a threat before it *IA1* 124:v974; ܫ‹ܗ›ܝ ܒܪܥܝ ܒܪܩ *ZDMG30* 268:22 (sword); ܒܪܝܟ ܕܒܪܩ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܢܫ *Sind* 5:16 (mirror); **2. to shine** pass.part. *Jul* 157:5; ܒܪܩ ܒܪܩ ܕܐܬܟܢܫ ܠܡܠܟ ܕܡܫܒܚ ܘܡܒܪܟ *Ez* 21:33 [cf. ES2 185:29]

Ettaf. to be illumined ܐܬܬܢܝ ܐܬܒܪܟ ܒܐܬܪ ܕܡܒܪܟܢ *Ath* 39:9; Sev in *MerxSy* 36:3 [n. fnd.]; ܒܫܡܝ ܒܫܒܚܬ ܒܪܥܝܬ ܥܠܡܐ *SevHym* 49:1 (shepherds); ܒܠܝܐ ܟܠܫܬ ܥܠ ܒܫܒܚܬ ܕܒܪܟ ܒܫܒܚ by the divine praiseworthy splendors it is greatly illumined *Bhcar* 18:3 [P. 98]

ܒܪܩ n.m. (↓ √ברק; JBA 1# בַּרְקָא DJBA 247) **lightning** ܒܪܩ ܕܡܝ *2Sm* 22:15; ܒܪܩ ܢܦܩ ܡܢ ܡܕܡ *Mt* 24:27; ܒܪܩ ܕܒܪܩ *ES1* 499:21; ܒܪܩ ܡܢ ܫܡ ܫܡ *ESSerm4* 61:v666 [P. 98]

- **ܒܪܩ ܕܒܝܥ** n.m. (↓ ܒܝܥ) **lumbago** *CatCambr* 348:18; ܒܝܥ ܕܒܪܩ *CatBerl1* 368a:27; *Prot* 8:9; 84:1 [P. 98]

ܒܪܩ n.m. **snake charmer** ܒܪܝܟ ܒܚܒܪ ܒܒܪܝܬ ܕܒܫܒܩ *ESNisB2* 34:3 (to tame); ܒܪܝܟ ܒܪ ܒܪܩ *ESSerm3* 24:v626 (& exorcists) [P. 98]

ܒܪܩ n.m. (< H בָּרֶקֶת; ↓ √ברק) **emerald** *Ex* 28:17; 39:10 [P. 98]

ܒܥܒܪܩ adv. (↓ √ברק) **like lightning** ܒܫܒܚܬ ܫܠ ܒܠܒ ܒܥܒܪܩ ܒܫܒܚ *Bab* 90:21 [P. 98]

ܒܪܝܟ n. (↓ √ברק) **a star of the yoke of Ursa Minor** ܡܠܐ ܒܚܒܪ ܒܪܝܟ *Act14congr2* 162:15 [expl. as ܫܡ ܕܒܫܒܚ ܒܝ ܒܫܒܠ]; 163:23 [P. 98]

ܒܪܩܘܩܐ n. (< βερίκοκκα) **apricot** ܒܪܩܘܩܐ ܕܒܫܒܚ *GalSimp* 282:1; *EN* 51:v72; *BBah* 434:3; 1071:22 [expl. of ܫܡ ܒܪܩܘܩ] [P. 98]

Lag, GA 44[3]; Pfl 150; Flora 3:156; Seidel2 121.

ܒܪܝܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ברק) **splendor** ܒܫܡܫ ܒܫܒܚ *Sahd* 60:16 [P. 98]

ܒܪܒܪܝܟ, **ܒܪܝܟܢܐ** n. **harvesters' meal** *BBah* 275:2; 434:5 [expl. as ܠܒܪ ܒܥܠ ܕܒ ܒܫܒܚ]; 1780:4 [P. 98]

ܒܪܥܝ* n.m. (< MP **waršak* [cf. NP *baršak* belt PED 175]; JBA וַרְשָׁא DJBA 396) **belt** ܒܫܒܚ ܠܒܪ ܒܪܥ‹ܝ›ܐ ܒܪ *am7* 399:6; ܒܪܥ‹ܝ›ܐ BBah 925:21 [expl. as حِزَام]; 875:10; 884:13; *BAli1* 4882 [expl. as ↓ ܒܫܢܐ]; ܒܪܥ‹ܝ›ܐ *ib.* 4674

Löw, LW 238; Eps, St1 32.

ܒܪܬ, cs. ܒܬ, pl. ܒܢܬ n.f. (↓ ܒܪ; JBA 1# בְּרַתָּא, pl. בְּנָתָא, Ma בראתא, cs. בראת, pl. בנאתא MD 70; mng. 2: H בָּנוֹת HALOT 166, mng. 5) **1. daughter** *passim*; **2. girl** ܥܒܕ ܒܢܬ *Gn* 30:13; *Jud* 12:9; ܒܢܬ ܠܐ ܒܬܡܠ *DocrelàAḥ* 76:13; **3.** pl. **small towns** cs. ܒܢܬ ܒܬ *Is* 16:2; ܒܢܬ ܒܬ ܒܝܬ *Lam* 3:48; *Ps* 48:12; det. ܒܢܬ ܒܬ ܐܢܫ *Ez* 16:46; 16:48 (H בַּת; elsewhere ܒܬ) [cited in Afr 203:22]; **4. egg** ܒܝܥ ܒܪ ܒܫܒܚ ܒܝ ܒܢܬ ܒܫ *ESNisB2* 104:3 (buried bird); ܒܫ ܒܢܬ ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܝ *IA2* 134:v545 (to shelter); pl. ܒܢܬ ܥܠ ܒܝ *Dt* 22:6 [cited in Afr 238:21]; ܒܢܬ ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ *Job* 39:14 (H בֵּיצֶיהָ); ܒܢܬ ܡܢ ܡܐ ܒܝ ܒܫ *ES2* 130:23; ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܢܬ ܒܢܬ *SchRi* 4:8; **5.** pl.cs. **a. grains, seeds** ܒܢܬ ܒܫ ܒܫ *Geop* 47:29 (of bitter almonds); **b. berries** ↓ ܒܢܬ ܒܫ [P. 93]

N, SG § 146; Br, Gr § 100.

- **ܒܪ ܐܒܪܗܡ** n.f.cs. (lit. daughter of Abraham) **people of Israel, Jewish people** *IA2* 116:v156 [P. 93]

- ܚܛܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܬܪܝܢ) **tonsils** ܬܪܝܢ ܚܛܐ ܕܡܣܬܡ swollen tonsils *Med* 66:8 (ἀτιάδες); *EN* 32:v25 [expl. as الجراحات فى اصل الاذن]; *BAli1* 2501; *BBah* 40:3; 407:5 [P. 93]

Schleifer 177.

- ܚܛܐ ܕܝܒ̈ܐ n.m.pl. (< Arab ابن اوى) **jackals, golden dogs** *BhebJob* 30:29 (203:7) [expl. of ↓ ܐܝܬܢ; same as ↓ ܟܠܒ̈ܐ ܕܕܗܒ]; *BhebIs* 13:22 (12:14) [P. 8]

- ܚܛܐ ܕܐܒܢ n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܐܒܢ) **sling stones** *JobHex* 38:38 (Aqu) (χερμάδες or χερμάδια) [P. 93]

- ܒܬ̈ܐ ܕܐܢܫܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܢܫܬܐ) **woman** *Dn* 11:17 (H בַּת הַנָּשִׁים); *ESEccl* 123:12; *Narsai2Sy* 203:5; ܚܕ ܡܢ ܒܢ̈ܝ ܐܢܫ̈ܐ ܕܐܬܬ *am3* 330:17; ܒܬ ܐܡ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܘ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ *am4* 120:17; *Nest* 610:5; *Rechtsb1* 124:26; pl. ܒܢ̈ܬ ܐܢܫ̈ *JSB5* 244:18 [P. 89]

- ܒܬ̈ܐ ܕܐܝܟܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܐܝܟܐ) **1. myrtle berry** *Geop* 47:5; 109:29; pl. ܐܝܟ̈ ܚܛܐ *BBah* 407:8 [expl. as حبّ الاس]; **2.** metaph. **a. prepuce, foreskin** *BBah* 217:13 [expl. as ↓ ܐܒܠܦܐ]; 438:2; **b. clitoris** *ib.* 462:19 [same as ↓ ܓܠܦܐ mng. 4a] [P. 94]

- ܚܛܐ ܕܒܬ̈ܘܠ̈ܬܐ* n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܒܬ̈ܘܠ̈ܬܐ s.v. ܒܬ̈ܘܠ̈ܬܐ) **nubile virgins** ܚܛܐ ܕ<ܒ>ܬ̈ܘܠ̈ܬܐ *BhLSt* 96:8 [P. 93]

Lag, Mitt3 59 [n. fnd.].

- ܚܛܐ ܕܩܘܣ̈ܐ n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܩܘܣ̈ܐ) **pine cones** *GalSimp* 293:10 [expl. of ϲπειρωειδῆ πιτυιδες] [P. 94]

- ܚܛܐ ܕܒܣܡܐ n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܒܣܡܐ) **grains of incense** *Med* 50:14; *BBah* 407:9 [expl. as حبّ البلسان] [P. 94]

Schleifer 177.

- ܚܛܐ ܕܒ̈ܪܕ̈ n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܒ̈ܪܕ̈) **1. hailstones** ܐܬܪ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܪܕ̈ ܚܛܐ ܕ̈ *apap* 146:10; **2. clots** ܒ̈ܪܕ̈ ܕܕܡܐ ܕܐܬܩܛ̈ *Med* 220:15 (Gal8 292:11) (χαλάζιον) [P. 93]

Schleifer 177.

- ܚܛܐ ܕܓܒ̈ܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܓܒ̈ܐ) **sore in corner of eye** *BBah* 492:5 [expl. as ↓ ܓܒ̈ܐ] [P. 93]

- ܚܛܐ ܕܓ̈ܒ̈ n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܓ̈ܒ̈ pl.) **mandrakes** *BhebGn* 30:14 (74:25) [P. 93]

- ܚܛܐ ܕܒ̈ܬ̈ ܡ̈ܐܐ ܕܒ̈ܢ̈ܝ ܡ̈ܐ n.f.cs. **having a value of 36 denars** *am4* 337:1 [P. 94]

- ܚܛܐ ܕܓ̈ܘ̈ܢ̈ n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܓ̈ܘ̈ܢ̈) **juniper berries** *GalSimp* 252:19 (ἄρκευθος); *BBah* 302:22; *ib.* 406:24; *BAli1* 1537 [expl. as حب العرعر] [P. 94]

Pfl 37.

- ܚܛܐ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܫ̈ܚ̈ n.f.cs. ↓ ܕ̈ ܡ̈ܫ̈ܚ̈ [P. 90]

- ܚܛܐ ܕܒ̈ܪ̈ܢ̈ n.f.cs. (↓ ܒ̈ܪ̈ܢ̈) **breastplate** *1SmHex* 17:5 (Bheb 312:26) [P. 93]

- ܚܛܐ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܘ̈ n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܫ̈ܘ̈) **a drug** *Med* 140:5 [perh. read: ܫ̈ܘ̈ܐ] [P. 94]

- ܚܛܐ ܕܚ̈ܛ̈ܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܚ̈ܛ̈ܐ) **sinner** *1Sm* 1:16 [P. 93]

- ܚܛܐ ܕ̈ܝ̈ܢ̈ n.f.cs. (↓ ܝ̈ܢ̈) **signet ring** *BBah* 438:14 [expl. as ↓ ܟ̈ܬ̈ܡ̈, ܚ̈ܬ̈ܡ̈]; *ib.* 770:7 [P. 93]

- ܚܛܐ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܒ̈ܠ̈ܒ̈ n.f.cs. (↓ ܡ̈ܒ̈ܠ̈ܒ̈) ***staphyloma*** **(σταφύλωμα), sore on the choroid tunicle of the eye** *BBah* 438:26 [expl. as قرحة تنتو فى العنبة من العين]; *Med* 77:19 [described as ܡ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ]; 91:10 [text: ܚ̈ܡ̈] [P. 93]

- ܚܛܐ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܢ̈ n.f.cs. (↓ ܡ̈ܢ̈) **co-student** *PetrIb* 7:16 [P. 93]

- ܚܛܐ ܕ̈ܠ̈ܝ̈ n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܠ̈ܝ̈) **onyx pears** *Geop* 16:7 (ὄνυχος παῖδες) [P. 94]

- ܚܛܐ ܕ̈ܠ̈ܢ̈ n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܠ̈ܢ̈) **ulcers** *EN* 33:v43; *BAli1* 2503 [expl. as شرىً]; *BBah* 407:1 [P. 93]

- ܚܛܐ ܕ̈ܠ̈ܒ̈ n.f.cs. ↓ ܠ̈ܒ̈

- ܚܛܐ ܕ̈ܠ̈ܥ̈ n.f.cs. (calque < ὑπογλωσσίς; ↓ ܠ̈ܥ̈) **root of the tongue** *Med* 203:17; *EN* 9:v66; *BAli1* 2643 [expl. as غلظمة]; *BBah* 438:25 [P. 93]

- ܚܛܐ ܕܡ̈ܬ̈ܡ̈ܪ̈ n.f.cs. (↓ ܡ̈ܬ̈ܡ̈ܪ̈) **rebel** *ROrChr18* 289:22 (Var, n. 96) [P. 93]

- ܟܢܫ ܕܓܒܝ n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܓܒܝ) **colocynths** *ES1* 530:26; *Med* 54:11; *BBah* 407:4 [P. 94]

Pfl 332.

- ܟܢܫ ܕܓܝܓܪܐ n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܓܝܓܪܐ) **caper spurge** (λαθυρίς, *lathyris*) *GalSimp* 279:12 [expl. of ܐܟܠܝܦܐ] [P. 94]

- ܕܒ̈ ܓܥܢܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܓܥܢܐ) **dweller together in tent** *ExHex* 3:26 (σύσκηνος) [P. 93]

- ܟܢܫ ܕܢܝܒ̈ n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܢܝܒ̈) **1. stinging nettle** *BBah* 271:26 [expl. of ܐܟܠܝܦܐ ἀκαλήφη]; **2.** perh. **varioli** *BBah* 407:18 [expl. as ↓ ܟܝܢܚܐ pl. mng. 2]; **3. haritaki** (*Terminalia chebula*, Arab بليلج) *Med* 602:12 [P. 94, 921]

Mng. 1: Pfl 162; 357; Flora 3:479.

- ܟܢܫ ܢܣܢܣ n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܢܣܢܣ) **tonsils** *HippAph* 12:20 (παρίσθμια) [P. 94]

- ܕܒ̈ ܦܣܝܩܐ n.f.cs. **lunacy** *CatBerl1* 368b:19; ܟܬܒ̈ ܕܒ̈ ܕܟܬܒ̈ ܣܘܝ *Prot* 9:15 [P. 94]

- ܕܒ̈ ܓܕܥ̈ܝ n.f.cs. (↓ ܓܕܥ̈ܝ) **people of Israel, Jewish people** *JSB2* 366:4; ܕܒ̈ ܟܬ̈ܒ̈ ܕܒ̈ ܫܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕܒ̈ ܟܬ̈ܒ̈ ܕܒ̈ ܫܒ̈ܥ̈ *JSB5* 399:16 [P. 93]

- ܕܒ̈ ܥܡܪܐ n.f.cs. **people of Gomorrha** *JSB5* 70:2 [P. 93]

- ܕܒ̈ ܒܬܟ̈ܝ n.f.cs. (↓ ܒܬܟ̈ mng. 4) **church of pagans** *JSB5* 739:3 [P. 93]

- ܟܢܫ ܓܦ̈ܪ̈ n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܓܦ̈ܪ̈) **juniper berries** *BBah* 406:24 [expl. as ↓ ܟܢܫ ܕܐܪ̈ܙ] [P. 94]

- ܕܒ̈ ܟܘ̈ n.f.cs. (↓ ܟܘ̈) **collar** *BBah* 437:29 [expl. as الجربان المخنقة] [P. 94]

- ܕܒ̈ ܡܢܟ̈ n.f.cs. ↓ ܡܢܟ̈ mng. 11 [P. 91]

- ܕܒ̈ ܩܠ̈ n.f.cs. (↓ ܒ̈ ܩܠ̈; JBA בַּת קָלָא DJBA 250, JPA בּרת קל DJPA 112) **1. a. voice** ܩܠ̈ ܕܒ̈ ܟܝ ܐܠ̈ *Narsai1Sy* 237:14; **b. sound** ܩܠ̈ ܕܒ̈ ܕܐ ܩܠ̈ *WisSol* 17:18 (ἠχώ); **2. word** ܕܒ̈ ,ܫ ܡ̈ܠ̈ܐ ܐ̈ *Narsai1Sy* 262:18; pl. ܩܠ̈ ܕܒ̈ *Cyr*^{2} 270:18; ܟܢܫ ܩܠ̈ *ib.* 277:10; **3. speech, language** ܟܬ̈ܒ̈ ܩܠ̈ ܕܒ̈ Georgian language *PetrIb* 11:17; ܟܬ̈ܒ̈ ܩܠ̈ ܕܒ̈ *DM* 167:29; ܟܬ̈ܒ̈ ܩܠ̈ ܕܒ̈ *OrChr2* 4:5 (Arabic); ܒ̈ ܟܬ̈ܒ̈ ܩܠ̈ ܕܒ̈ ܟܬ̈ܒ̈ *CatWr1* 336b:8; **4. accent** (τόνος) ܕܒ̈ ܩܠ̈ ܡ̈ ܕܒ̈ ܐ̈ ܕ̈ *ET* 31:21 [P. 94]

Mng. 4: Moberg, Term 22*.

- ܕܒ̈ ܩܠ̈ adj.cs. (↓ ܩܠ̈, ܕܒ̈ ܩܠ̈) **pertaining to a sound** ܩܠ̈ ܕܒ̈ ܟܬ̈ mistake in the sound *BhGr* 3:14; 52:9 [P. 94]

Mng. 4: Moberg, Term 22*.

- ܕܒ̈ ܒ̈ ܐ̈ n.f.cs. (↓ ܒ̈ ܐ̈) **one who follows you closely** *ES2* 557:25 [P. 93]

De^{l} te entry; v. ↓ ܒ̈ ܐ̈ mng. 4.

- ܟܬ̈ܒ̈ ܕܒ̈ n.f.cs. (↓ ܟܬ̈ܒ̈) **associate** pl. ܟܬ̈ ܕܒ̈ ܟܬ̈ ܕ̈ *JohEphLES* 182:8 [P. 93]

- ܕܒ̈ ܟܥ̈ n.f.cs. (↓ ܟܥ̈) **named, called** ܟܬ̈ ,ܫ ܟܬ̈ ܕܒ̈ church called 'The Resurrection' *SevVit* 55:12; *AthSy* 2:1 [P. 93]

- ܕܒ̈ ܓ̈ ܦ̈ n.f.cs. (↓ ܓ̈ ܦ̈) **contentious woman** *Nest* 148:3 [P. 93]

- ܕܒ̈ ܩ̈ ܦ̈ n.f.cs. (↓ ܩ̈ ܦ̈; cf. JPA נר שורא DJPA 101) **outer gate** ܩ̈ ,ܫ ܟܬ̈ ܕܒ̈ ܕ̈ ܩ̈ ܕ̈ ܩ̈ ܕ̈ ܩ̈ ܕ̈ ܩ̈ the saint made a barrier in the exterior gate of his dwelling *PO9* 625:2 [P. 94]

ܟܬ̈ܒ̈ n. (perh. < NP **busddānaj* [cf. MP *dān(ag)* seed CPD 24] ILS 133) **centaury seed** *BBah* 1153:17; 703:22 [text: ܒ̈ ; expl. of ܟܬ̈ ܕܒ̈ ܕ̈]; 2018:22 [text: ܒ̈ ; v. LS 810] [P. 98]

Pfl 365; Flora 2:426.

ܟܬ̈ܒ̈ n.m. (↓ √ܒ̈) perh. **something cooked** ܟܬ̈ ܕ̈ ܟܬ̈ *BBah* 45:23 (in a liquid) [P. 99]

ܟܬ̈ n.m. (↓ ܓ̈) **Syrian rue** (*Peganum harmala L*) *DuvB2* 54:10 [expl. of ܕ̈]; ܟܬ̈ ܡ̈ ܟܬ̈ *ib.*

101:19; *Med* 54:12; ... *JAOS20* 194:14 [P. 98]

Löw, Flora 3:509.

ܒܫܝܠܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܫܠ; mng. 3: ModSy ܫܠܐ *bašīlā* musk melon Maclean 41) **1. cooked** ... *Nm* 6:19; **2. ripe** abs., pl.f. ..., *JSB5* 806:8; det., pl.m. ... *Dep* 41:21 = *StSin11* 102:8 (& mature; of fruit); **3.** n.m. **melon** *NmHex* 11:5 (πέπων) [P. 99]

Mng. 3: Pfl 331; Flora 1:537.

ܫܠ vb. (↓ ..., ...; JBA בשל DJBA 250, Ma בשל MD 71) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to ripen** ... *Gn* 40:10; ... *Joel* 4:13; ... *Afr* 449:6 [grape clusters]; ... *ESRef1ER* 29:22; ... *Chran1* 199:12; *Bhchr* 80:3

Pa. 1. to cook ... *Gn* 25:29 (H וַיָּזֶד); *2Kg* 4:38 [cf. ES1 530:7]; **2. to make ripe, ripen** ... *ESPar* 44:7; ... can (gold) make fruits ripen? *IA2* 84:v40; ... *am4* 167:17 (foods)

Etpa. 1. to be cooked ... *Lv* 6:21; ... *ES2* 311:17; **2. to be brought to maturity** ... *ESFidH* 226:19; **3. to be digested** ... *ESRef1* 83:27; ... *BhEth* 385:7 [P. 99]

ܫܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܠ; JBA בּוּשְׁלָא DJBA 193) **1. something cooked** ... *Geop* 11:11; **2. ripening** ... *ES2* 59:42; ... (the plants) are about to become ripe *Philox1* 149:17 [lit. wavered to ripening]; ... *BhNom* 144:10 [P. 99]

ܒܝܫܠܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܠ) **gold-smelting workshop** ... *Chran2* 85:18 [P. 840]

ܒܝܫ n. (< NP *bāšaq* PED 147; ILS 133; Ma באשיק, באשאק MD 51, > Arab بَاشِق PLA 38) **sparrow hawk** *ON* 90:3 [P. 99]

ܫܒܝܫܒܫܐ n.m. (< Tk *bāš* + ↓ ...) **archbishop** *PognInscr* 75:4 (134) [w. PN] [P. 99]

ܒܫܫܐ n.m. (↓ ...; Σύροι βησάσαν Dioscorides in Lag, GA 173; JBA בֻּשָּׁשׁ DJBA 251) **Syrian rue** (*Peganum harmala L*) *GalSimp* 282:17; *EN* 25:v52; *BBah* 439:12 [P. 98]

J. Perles, OLZ 1925 679; Pfl 371; Flora 3:509.

ܫܡܫ n. (perh. same as ↓ ...) **assistant** ... *HVChr* 202:21 [P. 99]

Fr, ZA 15 (1900) 107; F. Nau, JAP 9/15 (1900) 394.

ܒܝܫ n. (< Arab بتاتى, pl. بتيّة) **vase, large jar** ... staves of wine cases which are called *b.* [i.e.] *futailles Bhchr* 388:16 [P. 99]

ܒܬܘܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܬܠ; MH בְּתוּלִין MKetK 1:1) **virginity** ... *Dt* 22:14; ... as he did not (destroy the symbol of) the virginity of the one who bore him *ESHebd* 71:v131; ... *apap* 37:11; ... *Narsai1Sy* 245:13 [P. 99]

ܒܬܘܠ adj. (↓ √ܒܬܠ) **chaste, modest** ... chaste bosom *ESNat* 33:7 [metaph. of soil]; ... *JSB1* 585:9; ... *JSSahd* 836:10 [all creatures] [P. 99]

ܒܬܘܠܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܒܬܠ) **like a virgin** ... *ESHaer* 69:12 (to give birth) [P. 99]

ܒܬܘܠܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܬܠ; mng. 1: CPA [ܐ]ܒܘܠܘܬܐ LSp 32) **1. virginity** ... *Jud* 11:37; ... *Lk* 2:36; ... *ER* 99:8 (to exult); *Ath* 14:14; **2. male chastity** ... *ESGE* 55:22 [Noah]; ... *Afr* 9:2 (to choose) [P. 99]

ܒܬܘܠܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܬܠ) **virginal,**

immaculate ܕܠܐ ܕܠܐ *AS* 74:10 (conception); ܕܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܡܐ *ZM1* 196:9 (womb); ܕܠܐ ܕܪܥܐ *MiS* 247b:14 [P. 99]

ܒܬܘܠܬܐ, pl. ܒܬܘܠܬ̈ܐ, ܒܬܘܠ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܬܠ, ܒܬܘܠܬ̈ܐ ܢܒܝ̈ܐ; TA בְּתוּלָתָא TO Gen 24:16, JBA בְּתוּלְתָא DJBA 251, Ma פתולתא MD 384) **1. virgin, unmarried person** ܒܬܘܠܬ̈ܐ ܕܠܐ ܝܕܥ̈ܐ ܓܒܪ̈ܐ *Gn* 24:16; ܒܬܘܠܬ̈ܐ ܕܐܡ̈ܗܬ̈ܐ *Rabb* 225:12; etc.; ܐܢܬ ܒܬܘܠ̈ܐ ܕܐܡ̈ܗܬ̈ܐ ܙܟ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܥܒ̈ܕ̈ܬ̈ܐ you preserved the unmarried ones pure, and the virgins modest *ESNisB1* 50:25; pl.abs. ܒܬ̈ܘܠ̈ *Mt* 25:1; **2. Virgo, name of a constellation** ܒܬܘܠܬܐ ܕܥܕܪ ,ܡܐܙܠܐ ,ܫܡܫ *GeZA8* 13:7 [P. 99]

ܒܬܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܬܘܠܬܐ; ↓ ܒܬ̈ܘ̈ܠ̈ܐ, ܒܬ̈ܘ̈ܠ̈, ܫܒܬ̈ܘ̈ܠ̈ܐ, ܒܬ̈ܘ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܒܬ̈ܘ̈ܠ̈ܢ̈ܐ) **Pa. to ravish, violate a virgin** ܥܡ ܒܬܘܠܬ̈ܐ *Ez* 23:8 (H עִשּׂוּ דַדֵּי בְתוּלֶיהָ; cf. ES2 186:35); ܒܬܒ̈ܬ̈ *BBah* 998:12 [expl. as ܐܝ ܕܒܬܘܠܬ̈ܐ ܕܒܬܘܠܬ̈ܐ ܠܐ ܥܒ̈ܕ̈ܘ]
Etpa. to be ravished ܐܬܒܬ̈ܠ̈ ܒ̈ܡ̈ *Ez* 23:3 (ES2 186:25) (H עֻשּׂוּ דַדֵּי בְתוּלֵיהֶן); ,ܐܬܒ̈ܬ̈ ,ܐ̈ܡ̈ ,ܐܬܒ̈ܬ̈ they were ravished (in honor of) Baltis *IA1* 212:v130 [P. 99]

ܒܬ̈ܘ̈, w.suff. ܡ̈ܒܬ̈ܘ̈, rare ,ܡ̈ܡ̈ܒܬ̈ܘ̈ *KwDW* 261:25; *ROrChr17* 166:22 prep. (< ܒ- + ↓ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܬ̈ cs. [lit. at the place]; ↓ ܒ̈ܡ̈ܒ̈ܬ̈ܘ̈, ܒ̈ܬ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܒ̈ܬ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈; BA בָּאתַר HALOT 1831, JBA בָּתַר DJBA 251, Ma באתאר MD 51) **1. after a.** spatial ܒ̈ܬ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ ܒ̈ܡ̈ܡ̈ ܡ̈ܒܬ̈ܘ̈ *Joel* 2:3 [≠ ,ܡ̈ܡ̈ܒ̈ܬ̈ܡ̈]; ,ܒ̈ܬ̈ܘ̈ ܒ̈ܬ̈ *Mt* 10:38; **b.** metaph. **(1)** ܡ̈ܒ̈ܬ̈ ܒ̈ܬ̈ **head downwards** ܕ̈ܡ̈ ܒ̈ܒ̈ ܡ̈ܥ̈ܒ̈ ܒ̈ܬ̈ *apap* 77:11; *am2* 385:15; ܒ̈ܬ̈ܡ̈ ܡ̈ܥ̈ܒ̈ ܒ̈ܬ̈ ܒ̈ܡ̈ ܥ̈ܒ̈ܬ̈ ܡ̈ܥ̈ܒ̈ ܒ̈ܡ̈ ܒ̈ܡ̈ *Jšddev2* 227:3; **(2)** ܒ̈ܬ̈ ܒ̈ܬ̈ ܕ̈ܡ̈ **to dedicate o.s. to s.t.** ܕ̈ܡ̈ܡ̈ ܒ̈ܡ̈ ܡ̈ܥ̈ܒ̈ ܡ̈ܥ̈ ܒ̈ܬ̈ ܒ̈ܡ̈ ܒ̈ܡ̈ ܒ̈ *MP* 11:4 [cf. ↓ ܒ̈ܥ̈ܒ̈ܬ̈]; **c.** temporal **(1)** alone ܒ̈ܬ̈ ܒ̈ܡ̈ ܒ̈ܡ̈ ܡ̈ *Mk* 14:1; ,ܡ̈ܒ̈ܬ̈ܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܒ̈ܬ̈ ܒ̈ܡ̈ ܒ̈ܡ̈ ܒ̈ *ES2* 29:28; ,ܡ̈ ܒ̈ܬ̈ ,ܡ̈ ܒ̈ܡ̈ ܒ̈ *GalSimp* 272:10; **(2)** often ܒ̈ܬ̈ ܒ̈ ܡ̈ ܒ̈ *Gn* 9:28; **2. following** *Rechtsb1* 209:19; ,ܡ̈ ܒ̈ܬ̈ ܒ̈ *Rechtsb2* 34:15 (page) [P. 56]
GVG1 185 §68gγ (assim.).

- ܒ̈ܬ̈ ܒ̈ܬ̈ adv. **1. here and there** ,ܡ̈ ,ܡ̈ ,ܡ̈

ܓ

ܓ, ܓܡܠ n. (JBA ܓִימֶל DJBA 281) ***gāmal*, third letter of the alphabet**; numerical value 3 [P. 99]

Nöld, NB 129.

ܓܐܘܓܪܦܝܐ n.m.pl. (< γεώγραφοι) **geographers** [ܐ]ܦܠܝܛܘܢ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ܗܕܐ ,ܡܐܪܟܘܣ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܫܡ ܓܐܘܓܪܦܝܐ ܠܐܝܣܛܐ ܕܟܬܒ *AS* 140:23 (concerning islands) [P. 100]

ܓܐܘܓܪܦܝܐ n.f. (< γεωγραφία) **geography** ܒܣܝܡܐ ܓܐܘܓܪܦܝܐ ܕܐܦ ܠܗ ܕܡܢ ܗܘ ,ܦܛܠܡܝܣ ,ܒܫܡ .ܣܒ therefore, (Ptolemy), in his *Geography* which he wrote later, mentioned them *Bhadsment*[2] 129:17 [P. 100]

ܓܰܡܺܝܠ, ܓܰܡܺܝܠܳܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܡܠ) **magnificent, splendid** abs. ܫܒܚܝܢ ,ܓܡܝܠ *RS8* 158:7; pl. ܓܒܪܐ ܕܒ ܓܰܡܺܝܠܶܐ ܥܒܕ *KwDW* 397:12 [P. 100]

ܓܐܘܡܛܪܝܣ n.m. (< γεωμέτρης) **geometer, land surveyor** ܥܒܕ ܓܐܘܡܛܪܝܣ *MiS* 72b:1 (of Athens); ܓܐܘܡܛܪܝܣ ܐܡܪ ܓܐܘܡܛܪܝܣ *Bhchr* 54:17; ܫܡܐ ܕܓܐܘܡܛܪܝܣ@ ܓܐܘܡܛܪܝܐ *Gr* 61:4 (of measurements) [P. 100]

ܓܐܘܡܛܪܝܐ, ܓܐܘܡܛܪܝ n.f. (< γεωμετρία; ↓ ܓܐܘܡܛܪܝܐ, ܓܐܘܡܛܪܝܐ, ܓܐܘܡܛܪܝ, ܫܡܐܘܡܛܪܝ) **geometry** ܫܡܐ ܓܐܘܡܛܪܝܐ *PsC* 23:15; *ThM* 10:19 [same as ↓ ܓܐܘܡܛܪܝܐ]; *JšD* 69:11 [text: ܓܐܘܡܛܪܝ]; *ThbK2* 235:31 [n. fnd.] [P. 100]

ܓ ܓܐܘܡܛܪܝܐ vb. ↓ √ܓ

ܓܐܘܡܛܪܝܐ n.f. (↓ ܓܐܘܡܛܪܝܐ) **geometry** *JARS*[3] 70:7 [P. 100]

ܓܐܘܪܓܝܩܘܝ n.m.pl. (< γεωργικοί) ܓܐܘܪܓܝܩܘܝ ܕܚܩܠܐ ܥܒܕ **farmers** *Geop* 82:20; ܓܐܘܪܓܝܩܘܝ *ib.* 83:18 [P. 100]

Seidel1 145.

ܓܰܐܘܬܳܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܐܐ) **1. haughtiness, pride** [delete; v. ↓ ܓܰܐܘܬܳܐ mng. 2]; **2. extravagance** [delete; v. ↓ ܓܰܐܘܬܳܐ mng. 1]; **3.** pl. **delights a.** in a negative sense ܕܥܒܕ ܒܬܪ ܚܝܐ ,ܚܛܝܬܐ ܕܒ ܓܐܘܬܐ ܒܫܒܝܠ *ES3* 512:37; 513:29; ܕܒ ܓܐܘܬܐ ܥܡ ܕܒܪ ܐܒܗ *ChrPsD1* 254:4 (to rejoice); *Bhcar* 85:8; **b.** in a positive sense ܓܐܘܬܐ ܕܒ ܓܐܘܬܐ *ES3* 229:3; ,ܒܫܐ ܓܐ ܫܩܠ *ESNisB1* 25:5 (to come often) [P. 99]

ܓܰܐܘܺܬܳܢܳܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܐܐ) **proud** ܕܒܪ ܓܐܘܬܐ *Sir* 10:6 (H גאוה); ܓܐܘܬܐ ܕܒ ܓܐܘܬܐ *INB* 235:20; ܠܐ ܕܒ ܓܐܘܬܐ *Sahd* 349:11; *BBah* 441:18 [same as ↓ ܓܐܘܬܐ] [P. 99]

ܓܰܐܘܬܳܢܽܘܬܳܐ* n.f. (↓ √ܓܐܐ) **pride** ܥܠ ܓܐܘܬܐ<ܢ>ܟ ܕܒ *Clr* 130:11 (γ3) [P. 99]

ܓܐ vb. (↓ ,ܓܰܐ, ܓܰܐܘܬܳܐ, ܓܰܐܘܺܬܳܢܳܐ, ܓܰܐܘܬܳܢܽܘܬܳܐ, ܓܐ, ܓܰܐܘܬܳܐ, ܓܐܘܬܐ, ܓܐ; JPA גאי DJPA 118) **Pa. to make proud** ܚܙܝ ܦܢܝܟ ܒܬܪ ܕܐ whose face you made proud *ESSerm1* 7:v330 [but Beck: Deren Antlitz (einst) strahlte]

Af. to make proud, pass.part. ܡܐܠ ܕܐ ܡܟܒܕ *ESL2* 321:2

Etpa. ,ܐܬܓܰܐ, ܐܬܓܰܐ, ܐܬܓܰܐ **1. to elevate o.s.** ܕܥܒ ܠ ,ܐܬܓܐ *Ex* 15:1 (H גָּאָה); **2. to boast** ܫܒܚܝܢ ܠܗ ,ܐܬܓܐ *ESSerm1* 59:v56 (courtyards); ܐܬܓܐ ܥܠ *asd* 29:15; ܕܐ ܐܬܓܐ ... ܐܡܪ ܐܬܓܐ JS in *MS1*

31:v288; **3. to bubble up** *Afr* 233:18 (spring) [P. 100]

Etpa.: N, SG § 172B; Br, Gr § 62b.

, abs. , adj. (↓ √) **high, proud** abs. *JohEphB* 64:9; det. *Ex* 15:1 [cf. ESGE 144:13]; *Jer* 13:9; JE in *ESI* 515:4 [P. 99]

n.f. (↓ √) **1. magnificence, extravagance** filth which will blacken magnificence *Bal* 261:14; *am5* 408:13; **2. splendor** abs. *Macc* 141:v349 (towers); det. (can one only rely) on splendor? *Spic* 45:9; *Pel* 2:7; **3. pride** *Lv* 26:19 (H גָּאוֹן); ... *Sir* 10:7 [P. 99]

adj. (↓ √) **proud** *BhGr* 38:3 [P. 99]

n. ↓

n.f. (↓) **geometry** the limner states concerning geometry *ESRef2* 31:36 [P. 100]

, , adj. (< γεωμετρικός; ↓) **geometer, geometric** *SbŠ* 9:2; *Bhchr* 210:24 (designs); *CatBod* 577:2; according to the geometers, a mile is 7 1/2 furlongs *Jšddev2* 96:1 [P. 100]

n.m. (↓ , , ; TA גִּיר TJ Is 37:33, JBA 1# גִּירָא DJBA 282, Ma 1# גירא MD 92) **1. arrow** pl.abs. *1Sm* 20:20 (H חֵץ; to shoot); det. *2Kg* 13:14 [cf. ES1 547:38]; *Afr* 52:4; , JS in *asd* 94:17; **2. sting, spine** *Nat* 9:2 [P. 100, 921]

- n.m.pl. **kind of arrows** *BO3/1* 597b:8; 597b:9 [P. 133]

n.f. **stones mixed with dirt** *Kays* 183:12 [expl. as] [P. 133]

n. (dimin. < ↓) **obelus** *BS* 256:15 [same as ↓ ὀβελός] [P. 100]

n. (< Arab غاشية) **horse-blanket** *Bhchr* 290:15; 295:17 [P. 136]

Becker, in Centenario della nascita di Michele Amari, Palermo 1910, 2:148–151.

, abs./cs. *Nest* 319:3; *TB* 131:32 n.m. (√; ↓ ; JBA גַּבָּא DJBA 254, Ma 1# גאנבא MD 77; mng. 1.b.3: JBA מִגַּבֵּי DJBA 235; mng. 1.b.4: cf. JBA אַגַּב DJBA 77, Ma אגאנביא, אגאמביא MD 5; JBA עַל גַּב/גַּבֵּי DJBA ib.) **1. side a.** alone *Dn* 7:6 (BA גַּבַּיהּ); *Chrmin* 4:10; hang him up and tear his sides with combs *Šar* 49:1; **b.** in var. phrases **(1) from one side to another** *Med* 333:14 [pair of muscles]; **(2) from another side** *INB* 309:12; **(3) from any side** *EOE* 112:14; **(4) near** *Gn* 25:11 (H עִם); *MtC* 13:1 (παρά); **2. faction, party a.** general *Jul* 22:17; *Chrmin* 19:15; *Bhchr* 110:26 (to conclude peace); *MiS* 498a:2; **b.** in var. phrases **(1)** w. √ af. **(a) to stand by s.o., support** *ESHaer* 82:21; **(b) to rebel, resist** *JSB4* 786:4 (to be scattered); *Jšdd* 27:7; **(c) to defend** *JSB2* 100:1 (the three boys); **(2)** w. √ pe. **to**

stand firm, maintain one's ground *IA2* 28:v85 [P. 123]

N § 99 (abs./cs.); Br, Gr §29,2, Rem. 1; mng. 1.a.1: Schleifer 180; mng. 1.b.4: GVG2 § 250f.

n.m. (↓ √; mng. 1: cf. Ma גאביל sculptor, maker MD 73; mng. 2: JPA גבול DJPA 119, CPA CPSH 54) **1. potter** *Is* 29:16 (H יֹצֵר; elsewhere ↓); **2. creator** *Is* 22:11 (H יֹצֵר); *asd* 109:1; *Rabb* 367:9; *MS2* 9:15 [P. 101]

n.m. (↓ √) **1. (perverse) invention** *SevVit* 19:14; *Cyr*[1] 383:12; ... *CatWr2* 983b:23; **2. pretense** ... he was concealing his injurious action by a pretense *SevHym* 200:2; **3. something false** ... his handwritings proclaim his fiction *SAL1* 19:20; **4. figured style** *Métr* 10:4 [v. ib. 17[3]]; **5. particle, fragment** *CatCambr* 344:18 [P. 101]

n. (perh. cogn. ↓) **pitcher** *am3* 553:18 [perh. read:] [P. 102]

adj. (√; ↓) **bald on the forehead** *Lv* 13:41; *BAli1* 2685; *BBah* 445:16 [expl. as أصلع] [P. 101]

Nöld, SG § 109.

n.f. (√; ↓) **baldness of forehead** *Lv* 13:42 (H גַּבַּחַת) [P. 101]

vb. (↓, ↓, ↓, ↓, ↓; JBA 1# גבי DJBA 256, Ma גבא MD 79) **Pe. 1. to collect, exact tribute** *MtCS* 17:24; *ESSerm1* 109:v157; *BS* 18:38; **2. to demand, charge** how much do you charge me by the day? *apap* 13:14; *am3* 559:18 (customs, tax); **3. to choose** *Gn* 6:2; *1Sm* 12:13 (H בָּחַר); *Joh* 15:16; a good shepherd who his lambs from among his flock of sheep *to* 18:v3; **4. to select** *Rechtsb1* 70:21 (marriage gifts); **5.** w. **to prefer** *am4* 586:17

Pa. 1. to collect *ExHex* 16:16; *am4* 508:14 (storax); *am7* 598:16 (firewood); **2. to choose, select** *1Sm* 13:2 (H בָּחַר); *ESGE* 47:15; *PhilV* 153:15; pass.part. selected homilies *ESRef1ER* 21:1; **3. to gather** *Mt* 13:28 (συλλέγειν; weeds) [cited ChrPsD1 237:26]; *KwDW* 176:1; *ES2* 335:13 (lice from hair); **4. to inquire** *am2* 599:4 [n. fnd.]

Af. 1. to choose *Afr* 147:15; 148:3; *Rechtsb1* 76:27 (for Jesus); **2. a. to give a selected thing** *Ps* 47:5 (H יִבְחַר); **b. to esteem, approve** *ESVirg* 148:4 [≠ ↓ √ af.]; **3. to dedicate, give** *IAB1* 82:16 = *AS* 19:9; **4. to appoint a tax gatherer** *ESSerm1* 109:v158

Etpe. to be chosen *Add* 21:20; *VRabb* 171:2

Etpa. 1. to be collected *Mt* 13:40 [cf. ON 36:11]; **2. to be gathered** *Jos* 16:11 [n. fnd.] (money); **3. to be exacted, imposed** *Rechtsb1* 126:9 (money); *MiS* 516b:6 (capitation) [P. 100]

ܒܚܝܪܐ, WSy ܒܚܝܪ *Gn* 23:6 (BhGr 235:9) n.m. (↓ √ܒܚܪ) w. 1sg.suff. WSy ܒܚܝܪܝ BhGr 54:29; ESy ܒܚܝܪ *ib.* 54:33 **1. designated one, picked one** ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܒܚܝܪ *Ps* 89:4 (U) (my designated one); **2. selected one, choice one** ܒܚܝܪ ܗܦܟܬܡ *Gn* 23:6 (M) (H מִבְחַר) [P. 100]

ܒܚܝܪ n.m. (↓ √ܒܚܪ; mng. 2: MH גִּבַּיִים pl. MBQ 10:1) **1. guard, officer** ܚܢܢ ܒܥܠܕܒ ܒܚܝܪ *Mt* 5:25 (ὑπηρέτης) [cited Sahd 437:18]; ܒܚܝܪ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܡ ܢܦܩ *ESSerm1* 8:v415; ܡܢ ܕܒܚܝܪ ܥܠܡ ܕܐܡ ܠܡ ܫܐ ܥܒܕ ܒܥܠ *am2* 26:6; *EN* 17:v71 [expl. as الجابى]; **2. collector of tribute** ܒܚܝܪ ܕܡܟܣܐ *MiS* 448c:38 [P. 101]

ܒܚܝܟ adj. (√גבב pe., pass.part.; cf. JBA גבב DJBA 256, Ma גבב pe., etpe. MD 79, MH גבב LNV 115) **curved, humped** ܡܠܐ ܒܚܝܟ ܒܚܝܟܐ JS in *PSm* 639 [P. 100]

ܒܚܝܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܚܪ) **1. election, choice** ܕܫܠܝܚ ... ܒܚܝܪܘܬܐ *1Thess* 1:4 (ἐκλογή); ܒܚܝܪܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܝ ܟܝܢ ܡܢ ܕܒܚܝܪ *ES1* 173:36; ܒܚܝܪܘܬܐ ܕܡܒܚܝܪ *TB* 46:20 (of superiority); ܒܚܝܪܘܬܐ ܕܟܝ an instrument of choice *ActH* 9:15; ܒܚܝܪܘܬܐ ܕܒܚܝܪ ܕܫܠܝܚ *PetrIb* 37:10; **2.** in phrase of respect ܒܚܝܪܘܬܟ **you** [lit. your chosen one] ܒܚܝܪ ܒܚܝܪܘܬܟ ܠܘ ܒܚܝܪ *AS* 134:14; ܒܚܝܪ ܒܚܝܪܘܬܟ *ChrPsD1* 252:17; **3. goodness** ܒܚܝܪ ܕܫܒܚܬܐ ܕܒܚܝܪ *EChe1* 2:19 (WMcL 12:6 = B 13:1) (ἀρετή) [P. 100]

ܒܚܝܟ adj. (↓ √ܒܚܪ) **1.** gramm. **nonexistent** ܒܚܝܪ ܕܠܐ ܒܥܝ *BhGr* 202:22 (non-written letters); **2.** gramm. **improper** ܠܐ ܡܢ ܒܚܝܪ ... ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܒܚܝܪ ... *ib.* 46:27 [≠ ↓ ܡܒܥܒܬ; i.e. if a noun of action can only be used w. either an act. or a pass. vb. derived from the same rt.] [P. 101]

Moberg, Term 23*.

ܒܚܝܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܚܠ) **1. creation a.** general ܫܡ ܕܡܡܠܟܐ ܕܒܚܝܠܘܬܐ *ES1* 132:21; *Jšddev1* 221:11 [n. fnd.]; **b.** in phrase ܒܚܝܠܘܬܐ ܕܒܢܝ ܐܢܫܐ ܕܒܚܝܠܘܬܐ first formed things of mankind *TB* 83:30 (πρωτοπλαστία); **2. a. fiction, invention** *glherm* 162 (πλάσις); **b. fictitious assumption** ܒܚܝܠܘܬܐ ܕܥܒ<ܕ>ܕ ܗ<ܬ>ܘ ܕܟܢܬ *Rechtsb3* 233:12 [P. 101]

ܒܚܝܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܚܠ; mng. 1: CPA ܒܚܠ CCPA2b 251; mng. 3: Ma גבילתא MD 79, JPA גבילה DJPA 119) **1. dough** ܒܚܝܠܐ ܕܠܡܨ *ExHex* 12:34 (φύραμα); ܡܠܚ ܒܚܝܠܐ *1Cor* 5:6; ܫܒܩܢ ܗܠܚ ܒܚܝܠܐ *Jšddev1* 98:21; ܡܢ ܗܘ ܗܟܢܝܢ ܠܐ ܒܚܝܠܐ ܕܫܒܩܢ its 'dough' was not related to its [i.e. evil's] 'leaven' *ESRef1ER* 37:18; ܒܚܝܠܐ ܕܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ *am2* 348:12 (insipid); ܒܚܝܠܐ ܕܦܛܝܪܘܬܐ *OrChr3* 408:5 (unleavenedness); **2. image, work** ܒܚܝܠ ܕܐ ܒܥ *Ps* 103:14; **3. creation, formation** ܒܚܝܠ ܕܐ On His Creation *EChe4* 26:2 (WMcL 237:7 = B 330:8) [work of Melito]; ܠܫܒܘܬܢ ܕܒܚܝܠ ܕܚܕܬܢ for our renewal and for our formation anew *Nest* 267:5; ܒܚܝܠ ܕܐܡܐ *Kays* 188:19 (of matter); **4. creature** ܠܒܚܝܠ ܒܪܝܬ ܒܚܝܠ *Is* 29:16; ܠܟܡ ܒܚܝܠ ܒܪܝܬ ܗܠܟ ... ܗܠܟ ܒܚܝܠ *Rom* 9:20; ܒܚܝܠ ,ܡܐܡܪ ܗܘ ܠܚܒܪ ܕܟ *Didasc* 199:22; ܒܚܝܠ ܕܒܚܝܠ ܒܪܝܬ ܥܡ ܥܠ *AM2* 375:11; *am1* 57:18; **5. refined fashion** ܒܚܝܠ ܗܐܦ *ESGE* 27:24; **6. nature** ܒܚܝܠ *DtHex* 31:21 (Symm; Bheb 246:4) [Pš: ܒܝܬ]; ܗܠܟ ... ܒܚܝܠ ܥܡܕ ܠܟ *JSB1* 644:16 (to remind s.o.) [P. 101]

ܒܚܝܠܬܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܒܚܠ) **pertaining to a creature** ܒܚܝܠ ܕܒܪܝܬ natures of creatures *BhLSttr* 183[1]:6 [P. 841]

ܒܚܝܡ adj. (↓ √ܒܚܡ) **congealed** ܡܠܐ ܒܚܝܡ *Med* 75:22 [humors] [P. 102]

ܒܚܝܢ n.m. (↓ √ܒܚܢ, ܒܚܒ, ܒܚܒ, s.v. ܒܚܢ; TA גַּבִּינֵי TO Lv 14:9, JBA גְּבִינָא DJBA 257, Ma גבינא MD 79; mng. 2: CPA ܒܚܝ LSp 33) **1.** pl. **eyebrows a.** general *Lv* 14:9 (H גַּבֶּת); ,ܒܚܝܡ ܒܚܝܡ *ib.* 21:20 [cf. ES1 247:28]; ܠܐ ܢܐܟ ܒܚܝܢ ܠܒܚܝܢ ... ܒܚܝ *AS1* 71:16 (to become large); **b.** in phrase ܒܚܝܟ ... **haughty** *Cyr*[2] 306:15; **2. summit, peak** ܒܚܝܪ ܗܠܐ ܒܚܝܪ *Lk* 4:29 [cf.

BBah 446:8; ὀσφρὺς τοῦ ὄρους]; *ZM2* 86:8 [P. 102]

1# ܚܓܒܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܡ) **eyebrows** ܟܬܠܝ ܕܥܒܝܬ ܚܒܝܒܬ ܬܚܘܡܟ stretching of your raised eyebrows *DM* 314:16 (ὀσφρύωμα) [P. 102]

2# ܚܓܒܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܡ) **congealing** *BBah* 446:10 [expl. as تجبُّن] [P. 102]

ܚܒܝܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܢ) **married**

ܚܓܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܡ) **1.** pl. ܚܓܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ **collected things, collections** ܟܬ̈ܒ̈ܐ ܕܚܛ̈ܝ̈ܐ *Hos* 8:13 (H הַבְּהֵבֵי) [cf. TA דַּמְגִּבָּן מִן אוֹנִיס TJ ib.; ≠ ܟܬ̈ܒ̈ܐ ܕܚܛ̈ܝ̈ܐ ON 111:23; cf. Bheb ib.(7:6): ܕܚܛ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕܥܒ̈ܕ̈ܐ ܕܚ̈ܛ̈ܝ̈ܐ ... ܐܠܐ *1Cor* 16:2 (λογίαι); *Jšdd* 117:29 [n. fnd.]; ܚܓܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܚܛ̈ܝ̈ܐ *1MaccCer* 3:29 (φορολόγοι); ܚܓܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܚܛ̈ܝ̈ܐ *EChe10* 8:12 (WMcL 407:25 = B 589:15) (εἰσπράξεις); **2. contribution, gift** ܠܐ ܢܬܚܢ ܡܬܥܒ̈ܕ̈ܐ ܕܚܛ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕܥܒ̈ܕ̈ܐ *Rabb* 215:18 (to impose); **3. favor, kindness** ,ܡ ܟܚܝܢ ܡܚܝܢ ܕܚܛ̈ܝ̈ܐ his kindness is a kindness of retribution *Sir* 20:15 (> Gr); **4. choice, selection** ܟܬ̈ܒ̈ܐ ܕܥܒ̈ܕ̈ܐ ܡܚܝܢ ܐܠܐ see how perverse is his choice *ESHebd* 48:v355; ,ܡ ܟܚܝܢ ܡ̈ܢ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܕܥܒ̈ܕ̈ܐ selection of the seventy-two *asd* 110:11; *TB* 29:4 (αἵρεσις); *Bhce2* 467:5 [n. fnd.]; **5.** coll. **elect ones** ܡܚܝܢ ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܕܚܛ̈ܝ̈ܐ *OrChr3* 406:9 [P. 100]

ܚܡ vb. (↓ ܚܓ̈ܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܚ̈ܓ̈ܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܚ̈ܓ̈ܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܚ̈ܓ̈ܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܚ̈ܓ̈ܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܚ̈ܓ̈ܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܚ̈ܓ̈ܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ; JBA גבל DJBA 257, Ma גבל MD 79, CPA גבא LSp 33) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to coagulate** pass.part. ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ the clay was coagulated from the crying of the tears of their eyes *ZM1* 110:3 = *MiS* 173a:12; **2. to knead** ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *AS4* 101:1; **3. to crush** pass.part. ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *Geop* 103:27 [leaves]; **4. to form, shape** *Gn* 2:7 (H וַיִּיצֶר); ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *Is* 29:16; ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *apNTSy* 11:6; ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ when (the letters) are not in existence [i.e. are not written], (the speaker) pronounces them of his one accord *BhGr* 202:24; **5. to make, create a.** general ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *Joh* 9:6; ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *ESFidS* 32:v15 [in creation of man]; ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ,ܡ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ so that the poison should not overflow and produce in us pains and hurts *ESRef1ER* 51:7; ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *ROrChr17* 154:6; **b.** w. 2 compl. ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ [cf. Narsai2Sy 189:18]; **6. to form, produce** ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *Ps* 94:20; ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *am3* 652:19 (hymns); ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *AthSy* 5:24; ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *EChe1* 9:3 (WMcL 43:13 = B 57:8)

Pa. 1. to dissolve s.t. (in water) ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *Geop* 102:28; **2. to make thick** pass.part. ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *ESGE* 57:16 [but v. ↓ √ܚܢ pa.]; **3. to devise, form** pass.part. ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ devised words *Spic* 39:9 [of Greek mythology]

Af. to bring forth, create ... ܐܠܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *Chran2* 297:29 (temptation by Satan)

Etpe. 1. to be coagulated ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *BhNom* 47:3; **2. to be created** ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *Job* 33:6 (H קָרַץ); ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *1Tim* 2:13; ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *ESRef1ER* 58:8 [poison in fruits and roots]; ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *MS2* 11:14; **3. to be taken up** ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *Med* 297:10 (w. galbanum); **4. to be mixed, kneaded** ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *ib.* 323:14

Etpa. to be moistened *GalSimp* 240a:8 (ἀναδεύεσθαι)

Ettaf. to be created ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *BAli2* 134:3 [expl. as يُخْلَق] [P. 101, 841]

Pe., mng. 4: Moberg, Term 22*; Etpe.: Schleifer 179.

ܚܓ̈ܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ n. (cf. ↓ ܡ̈ܓ̈ܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ) **rakaf** (*Leontice leontopetalum L*) *BAli1* 2698; *BBah* 446:19 [P. 102]

Pfl 304.

ܚܡ vb. (↓ ܚ̈ܓ̈ܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܚ̈ܓ̈ܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ,

1#ܐܬܬܒܚܠ, 2#ܐܬܬܒܚܠ, ܚܫܠ, ܐܬܬܚܫܠ, ܡܚܒܫ) **Etpe. to become stiff, harden** ܐܬܚܫܠ ܠܚܡ *Ps* 119:70 (H טָפַשׁ); ܐܬܚܫܠ ܡܢ ܟܒܕ ܐܢܐ ܡܢ ܟܦܐ *LamHex* 4:7 (ἐτυρώθη); *BBah* 446:10 [expl. as جبن V]; 623:23 [P. 102]

ܟܚܫ n. **cake** BAli in *PSm* 644; ܟܚܝ *BBah* 446:26 [same as ↓ ܟܚܒ]; ܟܚܒ *ib.* 521:7 [P. 102]

ܚܫ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܚܫ; ↓ ܚܒܫ, ܒܟܚܫ, ܟܚܚܫ, ܟܚܫ, ܟܚܫ, ܟܚܝܚܫ, ܟܚܝܚܫ, ܟܚܫ, √ܚܫ; JBA גבר DJBA 258, Ma גבר MD 80) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to act boldly** ܟܐܠ ܐܚܫ ܚܡ ܗܬܒܫ ܚܫ *ESI* 293:42 [unless to be read ܐܚܫ]

Pa. to strengthen, embolden ܡܒܝܠ ܒܚ *4Macc* 15:23; ܟܒܫܚ ܚܠܫ ܐܐܡ ܡܚܚܡ *Jul* 137:26; ܟܐܚܫ ܐܚܚܫ ܟܒܫ a stake greatly strengthens (the fruit trees) *Geop* 69:21; pass.part. ܡ<ܝ>ܚܚܫ ܟܚ ܐܐܡ ܗܬܠܫ ܚܚܫ *ESGE* 57:16 [v. ↓ √ܚܫ pa.]

Etpa. 1. to become a man ܟܐ ܗܬܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܬܒܫ *JobHex* 33:25; *glherm* 162 (ἀνδρωθῆναι); **2. to be powerful** ܐܬܐ ܐܬܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܠ ܒܚ ܚܒܚ *ChrPsD1* 244:13; ܟܐ ܒܐ ܐܬܚܫ *am2* 304:1; ܚܫ, ܚܒܫ ܚܫ *am7* 224:7; *Bal* 74:14 [n. fnd.]; **3. to enter into (sexual) power, come of age** ܟ ܐ ܐ ܐ

Act 2:19; ... *ThMarg1* 370:11 [P. 102]

N, SG § 76A; Br, Gr § 66.

adj. (↓) **a. virile, male** *EcclHex* 10:10; **b.** f. **strong, vigorous** *Pr* 12:4 (H אֵשֶׁת חַיִל); *Bhchr* 209:26; ... *am1* 237:4; *BhEth* 147:6 [P. 102]

adj. (↓) **male** *ES1* 250:27; *Ming1* 191:21 (highest point); *KwDW* 125:12 [P. 102]

adj. (↓) **homosexual, effeminate man** abs. *Bhchr* 108:18; det. *BhNom* 151:12 (following marriage); *BBah* 70:14 [expl. as]; 447:22 [P. 102]

n.f. (↓) **status of a homosexual, effeminate man** *BhNom* 151:6 [explicit blemish in marriage] [P. 102]

vb. (denom. < ↓ , s.v. ↓) **QuadRef. to be made a homunculus** *BhGr* 48:28; *TA* 36:v187 [man from Paradise] [P. 102]

n.f. (artificially < ↓ d JPA גברתה BR 165:1 [artificial word]) **woman** *BBah* 215:24 [P. 102]

, pl. n.f. (↓ √; JBA גְּבִינְתָּא, pl. גְּבִינֵי, גּוּבְנֵי DJBA 257) **cheese** *Job* 10:10; *Rabb* 235:22; pl. *IA2* 168:v108; *BO2* 280a:28; 280a:29 [P. 102]

n.f. (↓ √) **state of being cheese** the wateriness (of milk) is mixed in it when it becomes cheese *BhNom* 227:11 [P. 102]

n.m. **fornicator** K & BAli in *PSm* 648 [P. 103]

n.m. **ambon in the western part of church** *BadgNest2* 20:12 [P. 103]

n. **1. lemon balm** (*Apiastrum melissa*) *GalSimp* 281:13 [expl. of μελισσόφυλλον]; *BBah* 448:13; **2. bitter vetch** (*Ervum*) *BAli1* 2706 [P. 103]

Pfl 83.

adj. (↓) **guttural** (the words 'selah' and 'Bala') while they have (a third) guttural letters, do not have by their nature (the vowel) like their predecessors, but *BhGr* 228:25; *BhGr2* 58:v611 (letters); 59:19 [P. 103]

Moberg, Term 23*.

n.f. (↓) gramm. **gutturalness** *BhGr* 238:7 [P. 103]

Moberg, Term 23*.

adj., n.f.pl. (↓ ; mng. 1: JBA גַּרְגְּרָנָא excessive drinker DJBA 298) **1. gluttonous** abs. *Sir* 31:16; *KwD*[2] 168:2; *Rie* 5:18 [in list of negative features]; *BBah* 448:23 [expl. as שְׁרֵה]; **2.** n.f.pl. **gutturals** *ET* 32:11 [P. 103]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 23*.

n.f. (↓ ; JBA גַּרְגְּרָנוּתָא excessive drinking DJBA 299) **gluttony** *ThMarg1* 63:15 (Var) = *BO3/1* 91b:18 [P. 103]

n.f. (↓ , , , , ; Ma גאנגראתא MD 77, JBA גַּרְגֶּרְתָּא DJBA 299) **throat** *Ps* 69:4 (H גָּרוֹן; ↓ √2# pe.); *ESSerm4* 36:20; *IA1* 146:v1460 [P. 103, 841]

N, SG § 31; GVG1 § 91e.

adj. (↓) **gluttonous**

Sir 31:16 (W) = *Sir* 10:19 (M) [P. 103]

גַּדָּא n.m. (↓ גדד, גַּדְדָּא, גַּדְדָּה; JBA גַּדָּא 1# DJBA 260, Ma גאדא 1# MD 73; mng. 2: calque < τύχη; Nab גד PAT 352) **1. fortune, lot, fate a.** general גד *Gn* 30:11 (H גָּד); *Jul* 130:14; *KwDW* 193:15; **b.** in phrase **בגדא in (his) power** his acquittal and condemnation stand in the power of the one who created him *Bard* 5:20; *AS* 176:21 (perfect ones); **2. a.** pl. **gods of fortune** *Is* 65:11 (H הַגָּד); *ESSerm2* 65:v431; *IA2* 210:v127 [cf. Is ib.]; *JSB3* 796:9 (on columns); **b.** hence sg. **god** *PsC* 234:13 (of the sea; Poseidon) [P. 104]

Mng. 1b: Nöld, ZDMG 64 (1910) 560; Teix, Pan 88ff.

גדד vb. (↓ גַּדָּא, גַּדְדָּא, גַּדְדָּה; JBA גדד, Ma גדד af. MD 80) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to cut off** he cut off the thread on the spindle *ES3* 282:26; *PsC* 114:10 [from weaver's beam]; pass.part. *ESNisB1* 20:18; **2. to cut up, cut off a.** general *JSB4* 131:4; **b.** esp. anything woven, the woof, weft *JSB5* 875:8 (spider); in the web of times, she placed a weaver to cut them off *ib.* 894:13
Etpe. to be cut off *Is* 38:12 (H יְבַצְּעֵנִי; of the woof; cf. ES2 83:1); *Bhchr* 547:1 (web of life)
Etpa. to be cut up *Card* 97:13 [P. 103]

גַּדָּא n.m. (↓ √גדד; mng. 2: JBA גַּדְדָּא 1# DJBA 260) **1. cutting off a.** general cs. *Job* 7:6 (H אֶרֶג); **b.** det., metaph. for death the cutting off of the woof is near *ESSerm4* 43:v10; *JSB1* 337:18; *JSB2* 839:20; *JSB4* 119:21; *JSB5* 851:4; *ESL2* 333:15; **2. thread** *KwD*² 167:8 (tailor) [P. 104]

Mng. 1: cf. JšddJob ad loc. (25:2): & Fr, GGA 1908 168; diff. Bheb & Wiseman, Horae Syriacae, Rome 1828, p. 253.

גַּדְדָּא, **גַּדָּה** n.f.pl. (↓ גַּדְבָּא; JPA גדדין pl. DJPA 121) **wormwood** *Dt* 29:17 (H לַעֲנָה); *Am* 6:12 [cf. ES2 264:18]; *Afr* 45:22; *Didasc* 21:11; *KwD*² 30:17 [P. 104]

גדדן adj. (cf. ↓ גדד, גדדנא) **impudent** *Métr* 54:13 (look) [P. 104]

גַּדְבָּא n.m. (↓ √גדב) **youth** *Dt* 32:25; *2Kg* 8:12 (H בָּחוּר); *Judith* 7:22; *ES2* 57:42; *am1* 258:15 [P. 104]

DionbṣcomtAp 45:1 states that the word is obsolete []; GVG1 363 § 156b (nom. form).

גַּדְבְּבָא n.f. (↓ √גדב) **youth** *PsC* 24:2; *Fab* 41:12; *BBah* 450:5 [P. 104]

גדל n.m. (↓ √גדל) **1. curl, braid** *1Tim* 2:9 (κατάπλεγμα; of women); *ES3* 330:32; *Didasc* 24:20; *ZM1* 32:6 (to untie); **2. crown** flowers and crowns *ESPas* 85:6 [P. 105]

גַּדְפָּא n.m. (↓ √1#גדף; cf. Ma גאדפא sail MD 74) **oar** *BAli1* 2715 [expl. as مجذاف]; *BBah* 450:9; *ON* 115:23 [text:] [P. 105]

גדר vb. (↓ גַּדְרָא; mng. 1: cf. ↓ √גדר; Arab جُدُوَّة burning coal) **Pe. 1. to burn** *EN* 77:v17 [expl. as تتصاعد النار]; *BAli1* 2711; **2. to ascend** *BAli1* 2711 [expl. as اذا قيل على الطير; bird]; *BBah* 449:15 [expl. as]; *Bhcar* 80:5 (smoke);

BBah 1019:20 (smoke); ... *Kays* 85:13 (fire); *Bhce3* 37:8; when the ܐܠܦ ascends from the depth of the throat *BhGr* 195:6 [P. 104]

ܙܥܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܥܥ) **earthquake, eruption** those which shake it above and below at right angles are called earthquakes *AS* 146:9; *BBah* 450:23 [expl. as] [P. 104]

ܓܕܝܐ n.m. (mng. 1: JBA גְּדְיָא DJBA 260, Ma גאדיא MD 73) **1. kid** *Gn* 27:9; *ES3* 415:26; *Add* 9:14; *Bal* 332:8; **2. Aries, name of a constellation** *GeZA8* 17:5; *Kays* 193:5 [P. 104]

ܡܪܝܪܐ adj. (↓ ܡܪܪ) **bitter** abs. *ESNisB1* 80:24 [//] [P. 104]

ܪܡܐ adj. (↓ √ܪܡܡ) **1. high** det. *JSB4* 627:20 (mountain); **2. overfull** *Epiph* 34:v88 [v. ↓ ܡܠܐ mng. 4] [P. 105]

ܡܫܬܪܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܪ) **connection** that strength of their splendid connection [i.e. the fingers' joints] will be weakened *INB* 459:19 [P. 105]

ܡܫܬܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܐ; TA גְּדִילַת TJ Is 5:18, JBA גְּדִילְתָּא DJBA 261, Ma גדול[ת]א MD 80) **1. spread, covering** *KwDW* 179:10 (of reeds); **2. braided lock of hair, wreath** *ExHex* 35:22 (ἐμπλόκια); *Bhchr* 336:20; 372:10; *BBah* 451:26 [expl. as]; **3. rope** *Ex* 28:25 (H עֲבֹת); 39:17 [P. 105]

ܡܫܝܪ adj. (↓ √ܫܪܪ) **1. contracted** *BBah* 451:17 [expl. as]; **2. shortened**, i.e. the abs. & cs. state of the noun, in phrase **determinate** the qualifier of a noun in the determinate state can be (either) in the determinate or absolute/construct state *BhGr* 60:25ff; 68:9 [P. 105]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 23*.

ܡܫܬܝܬܐ (< Arab غدير; ↓) GN **Hellespont** *ENchr1*[2] 184:26 [P. 106]

ܓܕܫܐ n.m. (√2#ܓܕܫ; cf. JBA גּוּדְשָׁא heap DJBA 266) **heap** ... *Ex* 22:5 (H קָמָה; sheaves); *ESL3* 125:6; *IA1* 284:v178 (of corpses); *Geop* 10:7 [P. 106]

Seidel2 137.

ܓܕܠ vb. (↓ , , , , , , , √ ; JBA 2# גדל DJBA 261, Ma 1# גדל MD 80) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. a. to twist, braid** (a crown) **(1)** general *Mt* 27:29 (of thorns); he braided (a crown) for him from the mute ones, the silent thorns *ESFidH* 270:1 (Var) [but v. Pa.]; *Rabb* 364:27 (magnificent crowns); pass.part. *Ex* 28:14 (H עֲבֹת); **(2)** metaph. of praises *Vc* 31:6; **b. to fold** *ESSerm2* 86:v309 (arms); **2. to make go up** *ESRef2* 35:34 (smoke); **3. to form** *IA1* 116:v739; *SB* 4:21 (hive & honey); *JSB5* 708:14; *JšddJob* 3:11; 87:8; pass.part. formed by the agreement of the senseless builders *ThMarg1* 135:8; **4. a. to lift up** *apap* 314:15 (vine tendril to the sky); **b. to ascend** *ESSerm4* 36:17; *apap* 259:16; *Jul* 47:4; *JSSahd* 835:12 (basin); *JSB1* 304:18; *JSB3* 90:5; *JSB5* 274:8; *Kays* 79:4; *Sahd* 60:3; **c. to fly** *ESNat* 87:6; *IAB1*

503:10; ... *Kays* 255:16

Pa. to plait a. general ... *ESFidH* 270:3 (crown) [but v. Pe., mng. 1]; *MiS* 373b:2 [n. fnd.] = ... *Bhchr* 90:19 (hair); **b.** metaph. of plots ... *KwDW* 246:12

Af. to crown pass.part. ... *ESPar* 17:1 (w. flowers; unless to be read Pa.)

Etpe. 1. to braid one's hair ... *Didasc* 24:20; **2. to be braided, woven** ... *Ḥab* 34:16; ... the rope of glorious things may be woven *ThMarg1* 20:6; **2. to be formed** ... *SB* 102:8 (honey)

Etpa. to braid one's hair ... *ESSerm2* 48:v385 [P. 104]

Pe., mng. 3: diff. opinion Fr, GGA 1908 169. In JerHex 19:1(Aqu), read: ...

... n.m. (↓ √...; mng. 1: JBA 2# גדלא DJBA 261) **1. plaiting** ... *ES3* 287:21; ... *Geop* 56:29 [of shoots]; **2. crown** ... *Is* 28:1 (H צִיץ; cf. ES2 67:16); 28:5 (H צְפִירָה); ... *EzHex* 7:10; **3. monastic garment** ... *CatWr1* 389b:26; **4. overfullness** (of such a measure that it would be 1 1/4) ... *Epiph* 34:v88 [P. 105]

... n.m. (↓ √... part.) in phrase

- ... n.m. (↓ √...) **kind of myrtle** *BBah* 452:1 [P. 105]

Pfl 51; Flora 2:260.

... vb. (↓ ..., ..., ..., ..., ...; cf. ↓ √...) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to cut off** ... *1Sm* 2:31 (H גָּדַע); ... *AL* 94II:v494; pass.part. ... ...

Pa. 1. to cut off ... *Dt* 7:5 (H גָּדַע; cf. ES1 272:7); ... *Is* 45:2 (H idem); ... *JSSahd* 847:9; ... *MiS* 411a:42; **2. to destroy** ... *JSB1* 499:1 (barrier); ... *Bhchr* 430:23 (bridge)

Etpe. 1. to be hewn, cut down ... *Jer* 48:25 (H נִגְדַּע; ES2 149:49); ... *AL* 94II:v493 (by treadings); **2.** gramm. **to be shortened** (by dropping final letter) ... sometimes the ... is not cut off (at the end of borrowed Greek words) *BhGr* 21:14

Etpa. to be shattered ... *ES2* 394:22 (barrier); ... *JSB5* 571:21 [P. 105]

Etpe., mng. 2: Moberg, Term 23*.

... n.m.pl. (↓ √...; Ma גידמא cutting from a tree, branches MD 89; cf. JBA גִּידְמָא frond of a date palm DJBA 278) **branches cut off** *BAli1* 2728 [expl. as ...]; *BBah* 451:18 [P. 105]

... n.m. (↓ √...) **1. being out of joint, being disjointed** ... disjoining joints *Macc* 127:v26; **2.** [calque < Arab الجزم] **shortening, abbreviation** [by dropping final letter(s)] **a.** general *BhGr* 9:15; ... *ib.* 21:11; 67:17; **b.** noun in abs. and cs. state ... *ib.* 210:21 [P. 105]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 23*.

... adj. (↓ √...) gramm. **shortened** ... *BhGr* 81:25 (form); 83:3 [P. 105]

Moberg, Term 23*.

... adj. (↓ ...; Ma גאדאנא MD 73) **fortunate, happy, blessed** ... *KwD*[2] 84:10; ... *Bhchr* 169:1; f. ... *Chrmin* 130:3; ... *CatCambr* 1055:4 [P. 104]

... n.f. (↓ ...) **happiness a.** gen-

eral ... happiness does not gaze upon a family *KwD*² 95:13; ... *MiS* 142b:15 = *Bhchr* 63:3 (to rely); **b.** in phrase ... **to show o.s. ungrateful** *ZM2* 20:15 [P. 104]

n.m. (mng. 3: TA גַּדָּנָף rim TJ 2Kg 16:17, JBA גַּדְנְפָא DJBA 261) **1. enclosed valley** ... *Jer* 48:28 (H עֶבְרֵי פִּי פַּחַת); *Ez* 7:16 (H גֵּאָיוֹת; cf. ES2 172:15); *JohEphLES* 323:3; ... *Sir* 40:16 (H גפת); ... *JEhCh* 118a:33; ... *BAli1* 4694 [same as ↓ ...]; ... *ib.* 2984 [v. LS 134]; *BBah* 520:11; **2. projection, edge, brim** ... *PO8* 289:8 (of rock); ... *BBah* 1141:4 (hats); ... *SB* 31:13 [of Noah's ark]; **3.** architectural term **ledge** ... *1Kg* 6:6 (H מִגְרָעוֹת) 7:28ff.; *2Kg* 16:17 (H מִסְגְּרוֹת); *BBah* 452:20 [expl. as ...] [P. 105]

vb. **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to prune, lop off** ... *Geop* 14:28 [P. 105]

Seidel2 128.

1# vb. (↓ ..., ..., ...; JBA גדף DJBA 262, Ma גדף MD 81) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to fly** *BBah* 974:17 [expl. as ...] [P. 105]

2# vb. (↓ ..., ...) **Pa. to revile, blaspheme a.** general ... *Mt* 9:3; **b.** fol. by ...: ... *Nm* 15:30; ... *2Kg* 19:6; **c.** fol. by ...: ... *Afr* 81:2; ... he blasphemes the Good One, giver of free will *ESRef1ER* 40:1; ... *ESFidH* 4:14 [soul]; ... Jš in *ThMarg2* 143:14; ... *am1* 22:18 [voc. incorrectly ...; v. LS 105]; **c.** w. -ב: ... *am2* 579:7

Etpa. to be blasphemed ... *Rom* 2:24 (βλασφεμεῖται) [P. 105, 841]

n.m. (↓ √1#...) **rowing** *BAli1* 2734 [expl. as جذف]; *BBah* 453:13 [P. 105]

n.m. (↓ √1#...) **rower** *BAli1* 2735 [expl. as جذّاف] [P. 105]

n. (< Arab غدير; ↓ ...) **cistern** ... *ZDMG42* 458:4 [P. 106]

vb. (↓ ..., ..., ...) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to happen, occur a.** w. acc. pron. ... *Gn* 42:29 (H קָרָא); *Jos* 2:23 (H מָצָא); ... *ES2* 233:38; ... *TB* 93:12 (inexperience); *DionT* 34:16 [n. fnd.]; **b.** in phrase ... **perhaps** ... *JohEphLES* 493:10 (to overtake)

Pa. to do s.t. to s.o. ... *AS* 163:1 (w. trifles)

Etpa. to come about ... when (a member of the body) becomes rigid *Med* 115:18

Ettaf. to happen ... SevbŠ in *Arist1Sy* 23:21 [P. 106]

Pe.: N, SG § 160A.

n.m. (↓ √1#...) **1. accident, incident** ... *1Sm* 20:26 (H מִקְרֶה); ... *ESSerm2* 32:v1717; ... *Didasc* 258:24; ... *AS4* 5:27; **2. fortune, chance** ... *PsC* 38:14 (τύχη); **3. chance event, contingency** ... *Porphyr* 27:6 (συμβεβηκός); **4. symptom** ... reproaches, even symptoms (of illness) *Gr* 99:5; ... *Med* 39:22 (to soothe) [P. 106]

adv. (↓ √1#...) **by chance** ... it happened by chance *ThMarg1* 29:8; ... *ThbK1* 106:16 [P. 106]

adj. (↓ √1#...) **accidental, chance** ... *ES1* 117:17 [darkness; ≠ ↓ ...]; ... by chance or in actual existence

ThbK1 15:22 [characteristics of PN's]; ... they are unable to confess that His speech and life are accidental and temporal *Bhchr* 99:8 [P. 106]

vb. (↓ ; cf. ↓ √) **Quad. to illuminate** *CatCambr* 692:5 (break of day) [P. 106]

n.f. (↓ √) **weakness of eyes** *BBah* 457:17 [expl. as الغشاوة veil, cover] [P. 107]

n.m. **name of a root** *Med* 266:7; 266:11 [P. 106]

Schleifer 177 sugg. emending: species of cassia.

vb. (↓ ,) **Pe. 1. to escape, be freed** ... *ESGE* 51:31 [Cain]; ... he imprisoned it [i.e. the soul] with pains in me, so that it should not escape and rest *ES2* 11:24 [v. Job 17:2]; ... those who are freed from their course *AthSy* 33:14 [i.e. have died]; ... you always took care to escape from your error *AlexSy* 59:3; **2. to disappear, vanish** ... *am6* 163:17

Af. 1. to escape a. alone ... *ESGE* 53:27; *AS1* 67:1 [n. fnd.]; *BalJos* 228:5; *ESPar* 58:3; **b.** w. acc. ... *JSB5* 834:12 [metaph. of death as haven]; **c.** w. ... *Bhchr* 127:11; **2. to get rid of** ... get rid from me of this affliction which I have [lit. he has] *Jul* 234:27; **3. to liberate, free** ... *Cyr*[2] 97:20 (from all who reproach me); ... *Ming2* 45:10; ... *Bhce3* 217:1; **4. to save** ... *Bhchr* 236:13; ... it saves a person from repentance *BhLSt* 29:5 [P. 106]

Mng. 3: Juckel, Harklean 174.

adj. (↓) **lustful, libidinous** *EN* 11:v37 [expl. as المتغلم]; *BAli1* 2743 [expl. as ↓]; *BBah* 379:4 [P. 106]

n.f. (↓) **lust** ... *Syn* 74:12; *BBah* 456:19 [expl. as الهَيَجان الى الجماع] [P. 106]

adj. (↓ √; JBA גְּחִין low DJBA 276) **bowed, bent down** ... *Sir* 38:30; ... *ESHebd* 20:v42; ... *am4* 613:14; ... *BO1* 464a:22 [P. 106]

n.f. (↓ √) **bowing, bending** ... *JARS*[3] 321:8 [P. 106]

adj. (↓ √; JBA גְּחִיר DJBA 276) **blind** abs. **a.** person ... *PO16* 823a:13; **b.** eyes ... *JobHex* 17:7 [P. 107]

n.f. (↓ √) **blindness** cs. ... *Sahd* 161:17 [P. 107]

n.f. (↓ √) **1. deliverance, salvation** ... *PsInscr* 32 (U) (from sickness); ... *ChrPsD1* 316:21 (to be happy); *am1* 476:1; ... *Kays* 9:1; ... to plan for their liberation from him *Bhchr* 443:24; **2. flight**, w. ... *glherm* 163; **3. loosening, weakening** ... *SK* 76:13 (of strife) [P. 106]

vb. (↓ , , ; EA גהן DNWSI 215, Ma 1# גהן MD 81, JBA גחן DJBA 276) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to bend down, prostrate o.s.** ... *Mk* 1:7; ... *Narsai1Sy* 290:6; ... *am5* 412[2]:2; *DocrelàAḥ* 80:19

Pa. 1. to lower o.s. to the ground ... *Nat* 12:10; **2. to order to recline at table** pass.part. ... *Job* 24:11 (> H; bet. the meals; cf. ES2 10:26; BBah 1000:22)

Etpe. to bend down, prostrate o.s. *1Kg* 18:42 (H גָּהַר); *ESI* 498:32; *BalJos* 8:8 (Var) (entourage); *Jul* 200:13; *JSB2* 843:6 (w. motion) [P. 106]

n.f. (↓ √) **1. bowing** *ESZ2* 31:v15; *JohEphLES* 425:7; *BO1* 481:3 [prayers]; *BhNom* 17:9 (sacramental); **2. part of liturgy which the priest recited alone while bowing** *DionbṢ* 55:7 [P. 106]

DionbṢtr 68, note.

vb. (↓ , , , , ; CPA af. [CCPA1 184a:13], pass.part. CCPA2b 272) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be dimmed, dulled** *MiS* 339b:15 (eyesight); *Sir* 3:25 (by the mind); *ZM1* 128:4; *MiS* 540a:28 [mind]; *JSSahd* 853:1; *MiS* 526a:44; *ESEccl* 115:22 (prudence); **2. to be blinded** *2Macc* 10:30 (ἀορασίᾳ κατεκόπτοντο); *JSSahd* 746:4 (from flame); *Nest* 597:16 (for a long time); *Kays* 47:15; **3. to blind s.o.** I did not look up to where fire from you blinds *JSSahd* 791:4

Af. 1. to blind s.o. *ESHebd* 53:v646; *IA1* 58:v112 (angels); *Philox2Rom* 119:10 (splendor); *Sahd* 165:5 (unseen natures); *JSSahd* 729:1 [sun]; *JSB5* 137:22; **2. to obscure** *JSB4* 147:5; **3. to be blinded** *JohEphB* 12:9 = *MiS* 339b:17 (in his feeling); **4. to be abandoned by the spirit** *am7* 473:8 [Var: Pe., ib. n. 3] [P. 107, 841]

n.m. (↓ √) **fever** *CatBerl1* 270b:7 [expl. of ↓] [P. 107]

n.m. (↓ √) **dimness of eyes** abs. ... *Lv* 21:20 [UM incorrectly voc. ; one of three explanations of word H תְּבֵלוּל בְּעֵינוֹ; cf. JohEphB 194:27]; *ESI* 247:32; cs. *BAli1* 2752 [P. 107]

n.f. (↓ √) **1. weakness of vision** cs. *BBah* 900:18; det. *DtHex* 28:28 [cf. Bheb 242:5; PO4 29:14]; *Med* 45:4; *EN* 32:v22 [expl. as الغشاء]; *BAli1* 2751; **2. inflammation of the eyes** *Med* 73:16 (Gal8 223:8) (ὑπόχυσις); *Med* 14:20 (ὑποχεομένοις) [P. 107, 841]

Schleifer 179.

n. (etym. uncert.) **eye disease** (νυκταλωπία) *BBah* 458:7 [expl. as] [P. 107]

ILS 134.

n.cs. (↓ √; mng. 1a: JBA לְגוֹ DJBA 263, Ma לגו MD 230; mng. 1c: JBA בְּגוֹ DJBA 263, Ma בגאו MD 51 [cf. GVG2 370, §238bδ]; mng. 1c: TA מִגּוֹ TO Gen 19:29, JBA מִיגוֹ DJBA 263; mng. 2a: JBA מִלְגָיו DJBA 264) **1.** in compound preps. **a. within, inside (1)** general *Chrmin* 1:25; **(2)** in phrase : *ESPar* 70:5; **(3)** metaph. experienced *GalSimp* 265:3 (ἔμπειρος); **b. in (1)** same as -ב: *Gn* 18:19; *Afr* 27:10; *ES3* 245:42; *IA2* 22:v42; **(2)** instrumental sense **through, by means of** *INB* 85:1; **(3)** after -עד:

ܒܗ ܕܠܐ ܬܚܕܐ ܒܡܝܬܗ ܕܒܥܠܟ do not rejoice on your enemy when he is dead *DocrelàAḥ* 25:3; **c.** ܡܢ [= ܡܝܢ] **from, out of** ܡܦܪܫ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܕܒܕܠ *Jšddev1* 42:17 (to separate); **2.** in comp. adv. ܒܠ **within a.** alone ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܕܥܒܕܬ *Didasc* 145:1; ܗܘ ܕܐܟܠ ܠܐ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܟܢܘܫܬܐ *PO9* 654:5; **b.** ܒܡ ܒܠ adv. ܠܐ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܢ ܡܢ ܒܠ *Gn* 6:14 (H מִבַּיִת); ܕܒܥܠ ܐܢ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܟܢܘܫܬܐ *ESSerm4* 59:v568; **3.** -ܠ ܒܡ ܒܠ prep. **inside** ܠ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܢ *am4* 613:12 (hood); 631:18 [P. 107]

ܟܐܠ n.m. (↓ √ܟܐܠ; TA גַּוָּא TO Ex 29:13, JBA גַּוָּא DJBA 266, Ma 1# גאוא MD 74) **1. inner part of the body, stomach** ܟܐܠ ,ܒܠ ܒܛܢ *Dn* 10:8 [cf. ܟܐܠ ܕܠ ES2 225:3]; ܟܐ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܟܐ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܒܠ *Didasc* 192:7; ܟܐܠ ܕܒܝܬ *JohEphB* 90:14; ܒܟ ܟܐܠ dysentery *GalSimp* 240a:10 (δυσεντερία); **2.** cs. in phrase ܟܐ ܕܐܪܥ ܒܠ **minerals** [lit. innards of the earth] *GalSimp* 248:5; **3.** in compound preps., v. ↓ ܒܠ n.; **4. community** ܟܐ ܕܒ ܒܝܬ *JSB3* 642:16; *am1* 496:16; ܐܒܟ ܟܐ ܒܛ ܒܛ *StScNis* 59:11; ܟܐ ܕܐܟܣܢܝܐ ܟܐ ܒܛ ܒܛ *EbMai10* 199a:28; **5.** in phrase ܟܠܝ **common** ܟܐ ܕܠܝ ܒܡ ܐܡ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ ܟܐ ܒܡ *Act* 4:32 (κοινός); ܟܐ ܕܠܝ ܟܐ ܕܒܝܬ common faith *Tit* 1:4; ܟܐ ܕܠܝ ܢܫ women in common *ChrPsD1* 249:6; ܟܠܝ ܕܠܝ ܫܒ general propositions *GalSimp* 244:11; **6. common buildings** ܟܐ ܕܠ ܒܝܬ ܒܛ ܒܝܬ ܟܐ *ThMarg1* 342:4 [of monastery] [P. 107]

ܟܐܟܠ n. (< MParth *gawāz* wooden mortar, ManParth *gw'z* goad ILS 134; JBA 1# גווזא DJBA 267, Ma גאואא staff, rod MD 74) **staff** [in dial. of upper part of land] BAli in *MartinSyrApp* app. [n. fnd.] [P. 108]

ISK 93. The BAli ref. refers to Martin, Syriens orientaux et occidentaux, JAP 19(1872) 305–483, but the exact page is unclear.

ܒܕ vb. (JPA גוב af. 122, CPA ܐܒܕ af. LSp 122; ↓ ܒܟ, ܡܒܝܒܟ) **Af. to answer** ܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܡ ܒܛ ܡܒܝܒܟ *ZM1* 25:24; ܡܒܝ ܠ ܒܟ ܡܒ ܡ ܐܡ *am2* 645:9 **Ettaf. 1. to be answered** ܒܟ ,ܒܛ *Job* 4:12 (H יֻגַּנַּב; cf. ES2 3:42); **2. to receive a reply** ܟܐ ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܝ *Rechtsb2* 6:21; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܡ ܠ ܒ ܒ *OrChr1* 308:13 [P. 108]

ܒܟ, ܟܒܟ, pl. ܒܟ, ܟܒܟ n.m. **ditch, trench, small pit** ܒ ܒ *Gn* 37:29 (H בּוֹר); ܟ ܒ *ES1* 453:29; pl.abs. ܟ ܒ *2Kg* 3:16; det. ܟ ܒ *BalJos* 24:2; ܟ ܒ *Bhchr* 297:27 [P. 100]

Seidel2 90.

ܒܟ n.m. (etym. uncert.) **boards, stakes** ... ܟ ܒ *1Kg* 6:9 (H גֵּבִים) [P. 100]

Expl. as ܟ beams BhGr 212:23 [but ܟ bridge ib. 23:16?]; *Bheb1Kg* 6:9(9:13) suggests same as NP ܒ [cf. ܒ BBah 459:1; Fr, WZKM 7(1893) 80], which Lag, AS § 499; Or 2 8,9; Übers, 155[2], believes to be the origin of the word; ILS 134 (poss. Sem).

ܒܟ (?) n. **threats, menaces** *ON* 12:20 [expl. as ↓ ܟ] [P. 101]

ܒܟ n.m. (↓ √ܒ) **1. choice, collection** ܟ ܕ ܟ *Geop* 3:18; ܒ ܟ *ThMarg1* 17:20; ܟ ܒ collection of chapters *Nest* 366:5; **2. selection, extract** ܟ ܒ ܡ ܟ *EOE* 18:1; ܟ ܒ ܒ ܡ ܟ ܒ *PO9* 573:10 [P. 101]

ܒ n. (< Arab قَبَّيط) **lark** *BBah* 459:11 [P. 101]

ܒ n. (same as ↓) **gypsum** *DuvB2* 4:13; ܒ *ib.* 4:13 [expl. as]; *Geop* 24:20; 52:30; *ib.* 46:14 [P. 102]

ܒ n.m. (same as ↓) **helmsman, captain** ܒ ܒ *Afr* 259:17 (to remain awake) [P. 103]

Nöld, MG 484.

ܒܟ n.f. (JBA 1# גופתא DJBA 265, Ma גופתא container, cylinder MD 85) **hollowed out reed used to extinguish candles** *BBah* 459:17 [expl. as انبوبة قصبة مجوّفة يُطفا بها القناديل المروزى] [P. 100]

Löw, LW 168.

ܪܚܫ vb. (ModSy ܪܚܫ pa. to stir, move Maclean 45) **Pa. to creep, crawl** ܪܡܫܐ ܕܒܥܐ ܕܡܟܠܒܐ *JohEphLES* 352:11 (worm) [P. 841]

ܪܚܫ vb. (onom.; ↓ ܪܚܫܐ) **1. to make sound of an infant** ܫܡܥܬ, ܕܩܠ ܕܛܠܝܐ ܕܡܟܠܒܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܩܠ ܕܛܠ *HVChr* 58:7; ܕܡܟܠܒܐ *BAli1* 5352; *BBah* 1000:26 [expl. as ܩܠ ܕܛܠ said of babies]; **2. to make sound of chirping of birds** *BBah* 459:24 [expl. as نغو III] [P. 108]

ܪܚܫܐ n.f. (↓ ܪܚܫܢܐ; mng. 1: CPA ܫܚܫܐ LSp 91, MH כוכיא Sifre Nm 120:12; BR 210:5; mng. 2: MH כַּכַּאי MHOhalK 13:5) **1. spider** ܪܚܫܐ ܕܒܝܬܐ *Is* 59:5 (H עַכָּבִישׁ); *Job* 8:14; *Afr* 397:12; **2. spider's web, cobweb** ܪܚܫܐ ܕܥܢܩ ܫܡ ܪܚܫܐ *Ps* 90:9 (H הֶגֶה); ܪܚܫܐ ܕܒܣܡ, ܩܠ ܕܛܠ *ES3* 241:13 (on his hair); *Rabb* 368:7; ܪܚܫܐ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܫܥܬܐ *ZM1* 134:25 (thoughts); ܪܚܫܐ ܕܡܫܬܪܝ ܒܐܝܢܐ *Clr* 131:8 (tied); ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܬ ܡܫܟܚ ܪܚܫܐ ܕܒܗ ܬܗܘܝܢ ܠܟ ܒܝܬ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܪܚܫܐ where you neglect cobwebs, there can be chains for you *JSB5* 767:22 [P. 108]

Mng. 1: Flora 1:663; AAC 221; mng. 2: N, SG § 83.

ܪܚܫܢܐ adj. (↓ ܪܚܫܐ) **spiderlike** ܐܝܟ ܕܪܚܫܐ *StSyr4* 70:3 (fabrics); ܫܘܝܬܐ ܕܪܚܫܐ *DM* 41:17 (rotations); ܫܒܟܐ ܕܪܚܫܐ *ib.* 64:17 (nets) [P. 108]

ܪܚܫܐ n.m. **1. detection** *BBah* 460:6 [same as ↓ ܪܚܫܐ; expl. as انكشاف]; **2. staphyloma** *Med* 91:10 [same as ↓ ܓܒ ܕܒܥܝܢܐ] [P. 103]

ܪܚܫܐ adj. (cf. ↓ ܪܚܫܐ) **humble, cheap** ܡܫܟܚ ܫܦܝܪ ܪܚܫܐ *Métr* 54:12 [cf. perh. ↓ ܪܚܫ] [P. 103]

ܪܚܫ, ܪܚܫ n.m. (< MP *gugārišn* ILS 134, > Arab جوارشنات) **digestive medicine a.** general ܪܚܫ ܕܒܥܝ *BBah* 475:25 [cf. ܪܚܫ ܕܡܫܟܚ ib. 554:6; ܪܚܫ ܕܡܫܟܚ ib. 561:5]; ܪܚ<ܫ>ܫ *Med* 307:17 [expl. as ܡܫܟܚ ܕܒܥܝ ܠܐ]; **b.** in phrase ܪܚܫ ܕܡܠܟܐ royal digestive [< MP *g. šahryārān*] *ib.* 361:8 [P. 110]

Schleifer 179.

ܪܚܫ n.m. ↓ ܪܚܫ* [P. 103]

ܪܚܫ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܪܚܫ) **Pe. 1. to burn, boil over** ܪܚܫ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܫܡ ܪܚܫ *Hos* 7:4 (Var) [cf. Jšdd 27:3; ܪ<ܚ>ܫ BBah 484:18]; **2. to ascend** ܪܚܫ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܪܚܫ ܫܡ ܪܚܫ their leaders rise like fire in an oven *BhGr* 98:12 [expl. ib. as ܨܠܡ] [P. 108]

ܪܚܫ n. (< Arab جَوَاد) **race horse** ܫܡܫܟ ܕܪܚܫ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܫܡ *KwDW* 335:2; 339:4 [expl. as ↓ ܢܒܠܢܐ] [P. 108]

1# ܪܚܫ n.f., rare m. ܪܚܫ *BO2* 399a:8 (↓ ܪܚܫ; mng. 1: cf. MP *gund* #1 CPD 38; JBA 1# גונדא DJBA 269, Ma גונדא MD 84, > Arab جُنْد Fr, AF 238, PLA 93) **1. troop, army** ܪܚܫ, ܪܚܫ *Gn* 49:23 (H בַּעֲלֵי חִצִּים); *2Sm* 2:25 (H אֲגֻדָּה); ܪܚܫ ܕܫܡ ܪܚܫ *ES1* 505:14; ܪܚܫ ܕܒܥܝ *Bal* 253:4; ܠܟ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܪܚܫ ܕܒܥܝ ܪܚܫ ܕܡܫܟܚ *Jul* 176:27; **2. musical chorus** ܪܚܫ ܕܒܥܝ *PsHex* 149:3; 150:4; ܪܚܫ ܕܡܫܟܚ *SongHex* 7:1; *JerHex* 31:4 (Aqu); ܪܚܫ ܕܡܫܟܚ *BO2* 399a:8 [P. 104]

ILS 135 (ultimate etym. uncert.).

2# ܪܚܫ, pl. ܪܚܫ *ON* 75:22 n.f. (JBA 1# גודא DJBA 265, Ma 3# גודא MD 82) **1. wall** ܪܚܫ ܕܒܥܝ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܕܡܫܟܚ *ThMarg1* 228:14 (to tear down); *BAli1* 2764; ܪܚܫ ܕܡܫܟܚ *Act14congr2* 110:21; **2. stone in nave of a church used as pulpit** *PognInscr* 42[1] [P. 104]

Nöld, ZDMG 35 (1881) 496 (pl.).

ܪܚܫ n.m. (JBA 2# גודא DJBA 266, Ma 2# גודא leather bag MD 82, > Akk *gūdu* CAD G 120) **skin bottle**, metaph. in phrase ܪܚܫ ܕܡܫܟܚ **small amount** ܪܚܫ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܫܡ ܪܚܫ *Sir* 18:10; *ES2* 317:12; *am4* 596:2; *RHRB* 8:18; ܪܚܫ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܫܡ ܪܚܫ *BhEth* 173:13; *EN* 23:v22 [expl. as القربة والاداوة]; *BAli1* 2761; ܪܚܫ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܠܟ ܪܚܫ *TA* 24:v35 (like a drop from the sea) [P. 108]

ܪܚܫ adj. (< γεώδης) **geodic (stone)** ܪܚܫ ... ܕܡܫܟܚ *DuvB2* 9:16 [P. 104]

ܪܚܫ vb. (↓ √ܪܚܫ) **QuadRef. to be**

complete, overflow *JohEphLES* 415:8 [P. 105]

ܓܕܘܦܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܓܕܦ; TA גדופין pl. TJ 1S 2:3 [Var], JPA גידוף pl. DJPA 127, JBA גידופא DJBA 278, Ma גאדופא MD 73) **reviling, curse** *2Kg* 19:28 // *Is* 37:29 (H שַׁאֲנָן); *Mt* 26:65; *Didasc* 52:12; *ES1* 506:29 [P. 106]

ܒܫܦܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦܪ) **time of the morning** *BAli1* 2759 [expl. as صباح]; *BBah* 460:24 [P. 106]

ܓܘܓܐ n. (↓ √ܓܓ) perh. **sigh, groan** *Card* 105:18 (to stammer) [P. 108]

ܓܘܕܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܕܐ) **burning, setting fire, ardor** *AS* 187:16 (of passions); *Sahd* 3:11; *Vc* 41:10; *BO2* 164b:6; *Jšddev2* 219:14 [P. 111]

ܓܐ vb. (JBA 1#גוז DJBA 268) **Pe. 1. to vanish, fail, be missing** *Is* 58:11 (H כָּזַב) [cited Afr 51:1]; *Ps* 69:3 (H כָּלָה); *ES1* 263:27 [well]; *JSB4* 785:21; **2. to wane** *ES2* 458:1 [delete; v. ↓ ܐܬܓܢ]

Pa. 1. to make vanish, disappear *Is* 32:6 (H יַחְסִיר) [cf. ES2 74:26]; **2. to bereave, make destitute of children** *Lv* 26:22 (M) (OTS: ; H שִׁכֵּל); *Dt* 32:25 [cited and incorr. voc. as Af. ES1 287:16; am2 112:10]; **3. to miscarry** *Gn* 31:38 [elsewhere ↓ √ pa.]; **4. to deprive** IA in *MS1* 13:v30 (produce of earth); it will deprive the two abundantly flowing fountains of their flowing *INB* 221:18

Af. 1. to make vanish, extinguish *Hos* 9:12 (H שָׁכֵל; cited Afr 360:18; elsewhere Ez 5:17; 14:15; ib. 36:12ff.); ... *JSB2* 404:2; **2. to dry up** *ib.* 851:2; *ES1* 492:26 (spring of my drink) [P. 108]

ܓܘܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܦ) **1. deprivation** *JSB5* 870:3 (to lament); **2. barrenness** *ESGE* 79:29; *ESNat* 78:27 [of Saul's daughter]; *am2* 249:16 (to stimulate, arouse); ... *JSTham* 16:v306 [in Thamar]; **3. poverty, misery** *ES2* 296:40; wear misery with you *IAB1* 136:19; **4. solitariness** *IAB1* 382:20 (to choose) [P. 111, 841]

ܓܕ vb. (↓ ܓܘܕܐ, ܓܘܕ, ܒܓܕܐ, ܒܓܕ) **Quad. 1. to set fire to, kindle** *ES2* 18:38 [given as Sy eq. of H להט pa. Job 41:13]; *VRabb* 202:9; **2. to incense, excite anger** *2Macc* 14:11; *ESEccl* 9:10

QuadRef. 1. to be set on fire, burn *Ex* 3:2 (H בָּעַר; bush) [cf. ER 96:9]; *Hab* 40:17; *Didasc* 220:15; **2. to be angry** *MP* 23:11 [P. 111]

ܓܘܕ ESy *2Thess* 1:8 (Bheb 36:4), WSy ܓܘܓܕ *ib.* n.m. (↓ √ܓܕܐ) **flame** *2Thess* 1:8 (NY); *am2* 200:11; *ChrPsD1* 134:23 [P. 111]

BHeb ib.:

ܒܓܕܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܕܐ) **setting fire** sprinkle upon the air to enlighten the place in its burning *JSB1* 17:12 [P. 111]

ܒܓܝܕܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܕܐ) **1. flame** *Is* 50:11 [cf. MasJs 77:1]; *ES2* 393:6;

ܫܘܫܢܐ ESRefIER 38:10; **2. foreskin** *BBah* 462:17 [expl. as ↓ ܥܘܪܠܐ] [P. 111]

ܐܓܘܙܝܐ adj. (↓ ܐܓܘܙܐ) **1. nut-shaped** *ExHex* 37:19 (Bheb 148:23) (καρυίσκος); **2. of a nut tree, nutlike** ܐܝܠܢ ܐܓܘܙ *DM* 17:1; ܐܝܠܢ ܐܓܘܙ *Jer* 1:11 (DM 17:4) [SyH: ܐܝܠܢ ܐܓܘܙ] [P. 108]

ܐܓܘܙܐ n.f. (rarely m.; ↓ √ܐܓܙ) **1. rod, trunk** ܐܓܘܙ ܕܥܨ *Is* 11:1 (H גֶּזַע; cf. ES2 40:1; elsewhere ܓܕܥܐ ib. 40:24; Job 14:8); ܐܓܘܙ ܕܫܩܠ *Jer* 48:17 (H מַקֵּל); ܐܝܟ ܐܓܘܙ ܕܟܠ ܡܠܐ ܕܥܡܐ ܐܓܘܙ ܕܫܘܠ *Sahd* 180:1 (like a trunk); **2.** [calque < Arab أَصْل] gramm. **basic grammatical form** ܐܓܘܙ ܕܫܡܐ ܘܦܥܠܐ ܕܣܝܡܬ ܒܫܡܐ ܘܒܦܥܠܐ in nouns and verbs, the singular is the basic grammatical form *BhGr* 110:32 [P. 112]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender); mng. 2: Moberg, Term 24*.

ܐܓܘܙܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܐܓܙ) gramm. **original, basic** ܐܓܘܙܐ ܕܫܘܪܫܐ its original form *BhGr* 111:3 [P. 112]

ܓܘܙ ܗܢܕܝ n. (perh. < NP *gōz(-i) zang* Indian nut or MP **gōz (ī) čēnīg* Chinese nut ILS 136) **nux vomica** (vomitive, emetic) *BBah* 462:22 [text: ܓܘܙ ܣܝ ܗܢܕܝ]; ܓܘܙ ܕܩܝܐ *ib.* 475:15 [P. 108]

ܓܘܙܩ n. (< NP *ǰawzaq* cotton pod PED 377; ILS 136) **measure containing three pounds** *Jšddev1* 220:16; BS in *BBah* 462:12 [expl. as ܬܠܬ ܪܛܠ ܒܠܫܢ ܥܡܐ] [P. 108]

ܓܙܪ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܓܙܪ, ܐܓܙܪ) **islands** ܓܙܪ ܒܚܪ ܕܡܝ *Kays* 258:5 [P. 113]

ܐܓܘܙ, ܓܘܙ, pl. ܓܘܙ n. (mng. 1: < MP *gōz* walnut CPD 37; ILS 136; ↓ ܐܓܘܙܢܝܐ; JPA גוז DJPA 122; cf. BH אֱגוֹז HALOT 10, Ma אנגוזא MD 25, JBA אֱמְגוֹזָא DJBA 138; mng. 3: etym. uncert.) **1. nut** (tree and fruit) ܓܘܙ ܒܓܢ *Song* 6:11 [cf. MS2 27:1]; ܓܘܙ ܕܡܨܥ *Neh* 8:15; ܓܘܙ ܕܒܪ ܒܪ ܚܡܪ *PsC* 217:7 [of grapes]; ܓܘܙ ܕܗܢܕ *Didasc* 219:13; **2.** in phrase ܓܘܙ ܗܢܕܝ **coconut** [lit. Indian nut] *DuvB2* 38:14; **3. various types of weight** ܓܘܙ ܕܡܫܚܐ ܒܥܠ ܡܠܐ ܕܡܫܠܡܢܐ *BBah* 461:9 [P. 108]

Flora 2:30ff.; Seidel2 122; Schleifer 179.

ܓܙ vb. (↓ ܡܓܙ, ܐܬܓܙ, ܡܬܒܓܙ) **Pe. 1. to bubble, boil** ܡܢܐ ܡܝ ܕܡ ܒܗ ܡܓܙ *ES1* 295:6 (water); ܓܙ ܒܫܡܐ, *Jšddev2* 160:9; ܒܒ ܕܡ ܡܓܙ ܒܗ *SevHym* 284:3; ܓܙ ܒܐ ܒܓ ܡܢ ܕܡ ܡܠܐ ܕܡܝ ܡܢܐ ܒܐ ܕܡ *MiS* 466b:25 (sea); **2. to flow** ܡܓܒ ܒܥܝܢܝ ܒܟ ܡܢ ܥܠ ܕܡ ܒܥܝܢܝ. my tears flow for your (f.) divorce, that you divorced me *JSB5* 832:5; **3. to move** ܒܗ ܒܡܓ ܒܗ ܒܡܓ ܕܡܬܥ *am2* 24:11; ܡܗܠ ܒܗ ܡܓܟ *MiS* 175a:7 (large number, crowd); ܒܗ ܒܡܓ *Bhchr* 94:13; **4. to break forth** ܡܓ ܒܡ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܓ ܒܗ *JosephB* 807:16; **5. to sprout forth** ܡܓ ܒܡ ܒܓ ܕܡ ܒܓ. ܒܗ ܒܓ ܒܡ ܒܓ ܕܡ ܒܓ ܒܗ *ESGE* 70:27 (from dead womb of Sarah)

Af. 1. to make flow, spring forth ܐܡ ܒܗ ܒܓ ܒܡ *Job* 38:8 (H בָּגִיחוֹ); ܐܡ ܒܓ ܒܡ ܒܓ ܒܡ ܒܓ ܒܡ *Dn* 7:2 (BA מְגִיחָן); ܐܡ ܒܗ ܒܓ ܒܡ ܒܓ ܒܡ *ES3* 403:10; ܒܗ ܒܓ ܒܡ ܒܓ ܒܡ *JEhCh* 101a:24; *ThM* 39:16s[n. fnd.]; ܒܗ ܒܓ ܒܡ ܒܓ ܒܡ *Kays* 251:22; **2. to produce, bring forth** ܒܡ ܒܓ ܒܡ, ܐܡ ܒܓ ܒܡ *ES1* 525:45 [God]; **3. to open** ܐܡ ܒܓ ܒܡ, ܐܡ ܒܓ ܒܡ *ECth* 88:16 (gates of mind)

Ettaf. 1. to be produced, created ܡܢ ܒܗ ܒܡ ܒܓ ܒܡ ܒܓ ܒܡ ܒܓ ܒܡ *AS* 142:24 [clouds]; **2. to be opened** ܐܡ ܒܓ ܒܡ ܒܓ ܒܡ ܒܓ ܒܡ *JSB4* 32:13 [downpours] [P. 108]

ܓܘܙ n.m. (↓ √ܓܙ; JBA גוהא 2# pool DJBA 266) **swelling, surging** ܓܘܙ ܒܗ ܒܓ ܒܡ ܒܓ ܒܡ ܒܓ ܒܡ thick surging of the floods of his eternal gifts *BrCh1* 172:6 [P. 108]

ܓܘܙ, ܓܙ *Euagr* 506:7 [perh. to be emended] n.m. (↓ √ܓܙ) **laughter, derision, scorn** ܓܙ ܐܡ ܒܓ ܒܡ *Gn* 38:23 (H בּוּז); ܓܙ ܒܡ *Neh* 3:36 (H בּוּזָה); ܓܙ ܒܓ ܒܡ *Am* 7:9 (H יִשְׂחָק; cf. ES2 265:16);

BalJos 36:5; *Bhchr* 395:19 [P. 113]

ܒܝܫܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܫ) **ridiculous** *PO8* 369:10 (little words) [P. 113]

ܒܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܝܬ) **cave, cavern** *ThbK2* 334:21 [P. 113]

Nöld, WZKM 12896) 359 [etym.].

ܓܘܗܠܐ n. (< γοητεία) **magic art** *CatBerl1* 331a:33 [P. 109]

SUGFS 164.

ܓܘ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܘ; ↓ ܓܘܐ, ܓܘܬܐ, ܓܘܢܐ, ܓܘܢܬܐ, ܓܘ, ܓܘܘܐ, ܓܘܢܘܐ, ܓܘܢܬܘܐ; JBA גוי pa. to move something inward DJBA 268) **Pa. 1. to bring within** ܒܝܬ ܫܓܪ ܒܓܘ ܕܒܪ *IAB1* 433:13 (treasure); ܒܝܬ ܟܢܫܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܟܢܫܐ *Bhcar* 24:5; **2.** w. ܡܓܕ **to cut off at the root** ܠܐ ܫܪܝܬ ܠܫܢܟ ܡܓܕ ܒܝܬ did you not cut his tongue at the root in an intelligent manner? *am3* 271:22

Etpa. 1. to penetrate within ܒ ܒܝܬ ܕܒ ܒܝ ܕܒ ܒܝ ܕܒ *ES2* 330:41 (prayer); ,ܒܝ ܠܐ ܠܐ ܒܝ *PsC* 225:18; ,ܒܝ ܠ ܒܝ ܒܝ *Bhchr* 247:1; **2. to be concealed** ,ܒ ܒ ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *RS8* 159:5 [eyes]; **3. to be castrated, emasculated** ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ those who confuse you should be emasculated *Gal* 5:12 (Afr 215:8) [P. 107, 841]

ܓܘ n. (< MP *gōy* CPD 37; ILS 136; ↓ ܓܘ) **globe, ball** *BAli1* 2773; *BBah* 463:14 [expl. as ↓ ܓܘ] [P. 109]

ܓܘ n.m. (↓ √ܓܘ) **intestine** ,ܒ ,ܒ *Ex* 12:9 (H קֶרֶב); ,ܒ ,ܒ *Act* 1:18; *am1* 225:3; 253:12; ,ܒ *Bhchr* 450:18 (to be torn out) [P. 107]

ܓܘܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܓܘ; TA גַּוָּאָה TJ 1Kg 6:27 (Var), JBA גַּוָּאָה DJBA 267, Ma גאואיא MD 74; mng. 3: Ma גאברא גאואיא MD 74) **1.** adj. **interior, inner** ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *Ez* 8:16 (H פְּנִימִי); ,ܒ ,ܒ *ESRef1* 12:26 (south); ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *asd* 33:11; **2.** n.m. **inhabitant, citizen** ,ܒ ,ܒ *Chrmin* 3:8; ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *am4* 118:4; **3.** n.m. **eunuch** *HoffAusz* 13[89]; *JohEph* 328:2 [n. fnd.]; *BBah* 463:12 [expl. as ,ܒ ,ܒ خَصِي]; **4.** adj. **holy** ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *OrChr7* 304:1 (number) [P. 107]

ܓܘܒ n.m. (↓ √ܓܘܒ) **answer, response** *BBah* 463:16 [expl. as ↓ ,ܒ ,ܒ] [P. 108]

ܓܘ n.f. (↓ √ܓ) **that on the inside** ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *ESNisB1* 27:11 (to be similar) [P. 107]

ܓܘ n. (< MP *gōy* CPD 37 + f.suff. *-tā*; ILS 136; ↓ ܓ) **type of coat-button** *HoffAusz* 111[1011] [P. 109]

But v. ↓ ܓܘ.

ܓܘ n.f. (↓ √ܓ) **1.** perh. **girdle, drawers** ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *JARS*[3] 546:16 = *HoffAusz* 111[1011] [for naked person]; **2. swelling in the groin** *BBah* 463:17 [same as ↓ ,ܒ ,ܒ] [P. 107]

Mng. 1: PSmSup 68 [≠ LS]; v. ↓ ܓܘ.

ܓ vb. (↓ ,ܒ ,ܒ; cogn. ↓ √ܓ) **Pe. 1. to burst forth, pour out**, w. ,ܒ ,ܒ metaph. compassion [lit. entrails] ,ܒ ,ܒ *Gn* 43:30; ,ܒ ,ܒ *Hos* 11:8 (H נִכְמְרוּ; cf. ↓ √ܓ etpe.); *Afr* 36:3; *ES1* 528:37; ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *Jul* 163:21; ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *am3* 234:4; **2. to pity a.** general ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *CatCambr* 691:11 [soul]; **b.** w. acc. pron. *JSB2* 467:10 [v. infra, Af., mng. 2]

Af. 1. to remove, push away ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *ESHaer* 26:28; ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *Jul* 129:3; *Sahd* 219:14; ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *JSB5* 8:5; **2. to show mercy** ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *JSB2* 467:10 [Judas]

Ettaf. 1. to be separated ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *JSB1* 175:2 (the bridegroom-Messiah); ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *JSB2* 493:5 (like

thorn); **2. to be heaped up** straw and fodder which are heaped up at the seashore *BBah* 709:28 [P. 109]

Nöld, Beitr 43.

n.m. (etym. uncert.; JBA גּוּלְבָּא DJBA 268) **emmer** *BBah* 1891:14 [expl. of ↓] [P. 117]

M. Kislev, Lešonenu 37 (1973) 87ff. [≠ Flora 2:439]; ILS 137.

n.m. (↓ √) **1. revelation** *ESL2* 565:11; *BBah* 463:21 [expl. as انجلاء الغَيْم]; **2. eyesores** *Med* 83:12; *ib.* 91:10 [same as ↓] [P. 117]

n.m. (↓ √) **1. privation, loss** *TB* 35:31 (of modesty); *ib.* 64:12 (to make modest; στέρησις); privation from the one to whom he is bound in his love *SB* 157:21; *ThbK1* 76:13; **2. abstinence** *ECth* 94:15 (from food); *INB* 29:13 (from worldly contact); perfection of the second one [i.e. poverty] is abstinence *Euagr* 596:9; **3. poverty, indigence** *TB* 51:31 (of produce); *BBah* 464:4 [same as ↓ mng. 1]; **4. want, disappearance** *TB* 57:19 [P. 118]

n.m. (↓ √) **exiling** *ES2* 36:15; *ChrPsD1* 238:6; *ECth* 72:13 [P. 117]

n.m. **potter's wheel, lathe** *BBah* 464:9 [expl. as ↓] [P. 115]

n. (< NP *gulnār* PED 1095 [cf. MP *gul* pomegranate + *anār* flower CPD 9, 38] ILS 137, > Arab جُلَّنَار PLA 90) **pomegranate blossom** *BBah* 59:15 [P. 118]

Pfl 364.

n.m. (↓ √) **snarl** *BBah* 464:18 [P. 119]

n. (< early MP **guwālak* [cf. NP *guwāl* PED 1101, Jawāl 49:1] ILS 137; JBA גואלקא DJBA 264, Ma גואלקא MD 81, > Arab جُوَالِق Jawāl 48:14, PLA 100) **sack** *EN* 39:v88; *BBah* 464:25 [P. 109]

n.f. (↓ 2# ; JBA גּוּלְתָּא, pl. גּוּלְתֵי DJBA 269, JPA גולה, pl. גולין DJPA 123) **1.** pl. **a. cloak, hood** *am4* 26:5 [n. fnd.]; *JohEphB* 139:26 (completely of silk); **b. covering, coverlet** *Jer* 43:12 (H בֶּגֶד); *ESSerm4* 48:v183 (bury me); *JohEphLES* 559:11 (cloak & staff); *am3* 442:5; *BO3/2* 814:2 [cf. ib. 818:40]; **2.** pl. **hem of a garment** *am4* 265:11 [P. 115]

1# n.m. **kind of grain measure** ... *BBah* 467:9 [expl. as var. measures] [P. 120]

2# , *PognInscr* 82:13 (144) n.m. (perh. < κύαμος; cf. JBA גגמא DJBA 260) **bean** *2Sm* 17:28 (H עֲדָשִׁים); *ChrPsD1* 265:25; *Geop* 2:20; *Ming2* 104:20; *GalSimp* 278:19 [expl. of] [P. 120]

Pfl 312; Budge, ThMarg2 605[2] [etym.].

n.f. (< Arab جمادى) **1. fifth month of Muslim year** *CatMB* 89b:29 [= جمادى الاولى]; **2. sixth month of Muslim year** *ENchr1*[2] 131:8 [= جمادى الاخرة] [P. 120]

n.m. (↓ √) **audacity, importunity** *ES3* 414:6; *BalJos* 15:11; *AM2* 162:12; *Sahd* 345:6 [P. 120]

adj. (↓ √) **audacious, importunate** *ES1* 441:21; *Jul* 10:2;

SevHym 321:6; *Bhce2* 739:17 [P. 120]

n.f. (↓ √) **audacity, importunity** *ES1* 249:16; *Jul* 33:27; *ThMarg1* 52:6 [n. fnd.]; *PO9* 548:4 [P. 120]

n.m. (< γομορ = H עֹמֶר) **omer**, a measure *ExHex* 16:16; *GalSimp* 254:5 [cf. ib. 255:16] [n. fnd.] [P. 122]

n.m.pl. (↓ √) perh. **lopped trees** *AM2* 295:27 [P. 120]

n.m. (< MP *gāwmēš* CPD 36; ILS 137; Ma גאמושאן MD 76) **buffalo** *BBah* 466:1 [expl. as جاموس]; *PsC* 212:2; *Prot* 99:9; *Kays* 41:9; *BhLSt* 151:7; *BhNom* 479:1; *CatBerl1* 369b:18 [P. 122]

adv. (< γυμναστικῶς; ↓) **in the manner of disputation** *glherm* 163 [expl. as] [P. 121]

n. (< γυμνικὸς [ἀγών]; ↓) **gymnastic contest** *Bhchr* 28:6 [P. 121]

n.m. (< γυμνασία; ↓ , ,) **exercise, training** *glherm* 163 [same as ↓] [P. 121]

n.f. (↓ √) **1. pit** *JudHex* 15:19 (λάκκος); *SE*[2] 82:2; *BAli1* 2782 [where voc. , pl.]; *BBah* 466:11 [expl. as حفيرة]; 467:21; **2.** pl. **sepulcher, burial place** *ES3* 159:3 [delete mng.; text: ESFid 263:4] [P. 121]

Mng. 2: Beck, CSCOSS 74 224[1].

n.m. (> BH גּוֹמֶץ HALOT 184; ↓ √; cf. TA כּוֹמְצָא TJ Is 24:17, קומציא TJ 2Sm 17:8 [var.]) **pit** , *2Sm* 18:17 (H פַּחַת); *Job* 9:31 (H שַׁחַת); 39:22 (H פַּחַד); *Lk* 6:39; *Afr* 17:11; *ES3* 306:10 (level); *Šar* 46:10; *Gr* 78:18 (βάραθρα) [v. LS 531] [P. 121]

Nöld, MG 41, Fr, BAs 3 (1898) 76 [etym.]; Kut, Studies 433[19] [Heb].

n.m. (↓ √) **annihilation** *ES2* 266:1 (& destruction) [P. 122]

n.m. (↓ √) **1. weasel** *EpJer* 21 (αἴλουρος); *Clr* 129:4; *Chrmin* 217:17 [expl. of ↓ & expl. as ↓]; *MiS* 260a:34 [epithet of P.N]; *CatWr2* 603b:4; *Med* 589:5 [same as ↓]; **2. marten** *EN* 43:v76 [expl. as سمور]; *BAli1* 2785 [expl. as ... cat-like animal]; *BBah* 467:5 [expl. as ↓ (sic)]; 467:13 [P. 122]

, pl. **n.f.** (JBA 1# גּוּמָא depression, cavity DJBA 269) **pit, sewer** *ES2* 335:43 (stinking); *AS2* 331:5; *AS4* 88:28 [≠]; *Geop* 18:29; *HoffmAusz* 34[273] (of mud); *SB* 18:1; *BBah* 466:26 [expl. as ↓] [P. 120]

Seidel2 101.

n.m. (Arab جُوْنَة cooking pot Hava 106) **1. drinking vessel, goblet** *JerHex* 35:6 (Symm); **2. wooden kneading trough, bronze pot** *BAli1* 2789 [expl. as النقير من الخشب للعجين]; 6018; *BBah* 468:1 [expl. as] [P. 109]

, cs. ESy , WSy *BhGr* 69:13, pl. , , **n.m.** (< OIr **gauna-* Hinz, ASN 105 [cf. MP *gōn* CPD 37]; ILS 137; ↓ , , , ; JBA גַּוְנָא DJBA 267, Ma גאונא MD 75) **1. color**

asd 108:14; *IA2* 206:v38 (of speech, language); pl. *ES1* 118:20; *Jul* 116:16; *GalSimp* 280:15; **2. kind** *Bhchr* 157:26 (foods); **3. medicine** he recalls the passion with pleasant words, as if with medicines *SAL1* 89:8 [P. 109]

N, SG § 98 (cs.); § 74 (pl. form).

adv. (↓ √,ل) **in common, together** *ES1* 403:31 (pride); *am1* 520:18 [≠ ↓] [P. 108]

, pl. *ESSy* 18:2 n.m. (↓ √; JBA גּוּנְבָא DJBA 269) **1. theft** *Rev* 9:21 (κλέμμα); *ESFidS* 50:v419 (which have declined); *ER* 100:11; *IA2* 44:v152 (bribes); **2. stolen item** *JSB5* 681:16; *BhNom* 448:4 [P. 124]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 174.

adj. (< κυάνεον) **dark** *MiS* 403a:26 [P. 109]

BhGr2 89:v1049 n.m. (↓ √; mng. 5: JBA גוהא DJBA 267, Ma גוהא MD 82; cf. Akk *guḫḫu* coughing fit CAD G 125) **1. confusion of mind, senselessness** *ESSerm4* 51:v264; JS in *MS2* 158:v1284; **2. marvel, wonder** *Add* 21:9; *ESSerm2* 24:v1272; *JSB2* 38:16; **3. terror, fear** *ESSerm1* 70:v197; *ESNisB1* 75:9 [Beck: to mock, scoff]; *ESNisB2* 9:19; **4. horror, calamity** *ESFidH* 62:24 (in a shameful action); *ChrPsD1* 238:10 (in various places); *BO1* 219a:25; **5.** [dial. ↓ < JBA, Ma גוהא Nöld, MG 52] **earthquake** *BAli1* 2790 [expl. as *BBah* 468:12; *ZDMG75* 125:7 [P. 125]

, pl. *Rev* 7:1 (NY); *SbŠ* 14:18; *Bhchr* 60:18 n.m. (< γωνία; ↓) **1. corner a.** general *MtḤ* 21:42; *ChrPsD1* 263:24; *JohEphLES* 215:12; *am2* 191:18; *JosephB* 793:15; **b.** of concealed place *JohEphLES* 202:2; he reclined in a corner *ThMarg1* 227:1; **2. carpenter's square, rule** *Chran1* 143:4 [P. 125]

On *JohEphLES* 538:11, v. ↓ ; Löw, LW 169; Schleifer 180.

n.m. (↓ √3#; Ma 1# גוניא MD 84; cf. JBA גְּנוּתָא DJBA 295) **reproach, insult** *2Cor* 6:8 (δυσφημία); he was not afraid of reproach in order to come to (our) aid *ESHaer* 133:1; *Rabb* 228:10; *PsC* 229:17 [P. 123]

adj. (↓ √,ل) **general, common** *ES2* 122:21; *am1* 520:18; *SB* 14:11 (resurrection) [P. 108]

n.f. (↓ √,ل) **that which is common, joint** *glherm* 163 (κοινότης); the two of them [i.e. the father and the son] are in common of one nature *DM* 71:3 [P. 108]

n.f. (↓) **corner** *IsHex* 28:16; *ES2* 166:42; *BBah* 469:9 [expl. as ماق العين inner corner of eye] [P. 125]

n.m. (< OIr **gaunaka-* hairy, histute ILS 138; Akk *gunakku* CAD G 134, TA גונך LW 169, Gr γαυνάκης) **thick cloak** *am4* 336:20 (Var, n. 8) (worn out); 338:17 (Var, n. 6); *JohEphLES* 538:11 [P. 109, 841]

Fr, ZA 17(1903) 86.

ܚܝܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܡܐ) **Quad. to color** ܚܡܐ ܙܢܐ ܕܡ ܚܝܡ *Gr* 99:7 (idol); pass.part. ܕ ܒܩ ܕܩܦ ܚܝܡ̈ ܒܥܠܝ ܒܥܝܩܐ when they gazed intently on the colored (rods), they would bring forth colored (offspring) *BhebGn* 30:38(76:4)

QuadRef. to be colored a. general ܡܨܒ ܚܝܡ ܒܥܠ ܚܡܐ ܡܠܐ ܚܝܡ *DuvB2* 43:26; **b.** metaph. ܒܫܡܗܬܐ ܚܝܡ ܒܥܠ ܡܠ̈ ܟܠ colored with small words of this kind *SAL2* 427:17 [of disguise] [P. 109]

ܚܦܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬ) **derivation, etymology** *BBah* 469:13 [expl. as انتساب] [P. 126]

ܚܣܐ n. (< MP *gund saq* testicle of dog CPD 38, 73; ILS 138; cf. ↓ ܚܣܐ ܕܥܓܠ) **orchid** *Med* 294:9 [text: ܚܣܐ]; *BBah* 469:11 [P. 126]

Pfl 62; Flora 2:296.

ܚܦܝܢܐ ܚܦܝܢ n.m. (cf. ↓ √ܦܝ) **derision, laughter with bared teeth** *BBah* 469:15 [expl. as تقشير الانسان استهزاء] [P. 126]

ܚܢܩܐ n.m. (↓ ܢܩܐ) **1. throat, gullet, dewlap of ox** ܚܢܐ ܕܬܪܥ *BhEth* 354:21; *BBah* 469:18 [expl. as غَبَب]; **2. blow, cuff** *BBah* 86:28 [same as ↓ ܚܢܩ; expl. as ܕ ܡܬܩ ܒܣܦܐ ܕܡܟܐ ܠܐ ܡܬܩ.]; *ib.* 469:23 [P. 126]

ܥܐ vb. (↓ ܚܥܐ, ܚܢܥܐ, ܚܐܬܥܝܐ) **Etpa. to take refuge**, w. -ܒ: ܕܡܡܠ ܚܐܬܚܙܐ ܐܥܐ ܒܗ *Act* 14:6; ܚܐܬܚܙܝ ܚܐܬܚܙܝ ܚܐܬܥ ܒܗ ܕܚܣܝܢ *Šar* 44:18; ܚܙ ܕܡ ܫܠܡ ܚܐܬܚܙܝ *Rabb* 372:27 (sinners); ܫ ܚܐܬܝ JohDar in *MS1* 106:21 [P. 109]

ܚܥܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܐ; ↓ ܚܥܐ ܒܝܬ, ܚܥܐ ܫܒ, √ܚܠ pe., mng. 1.n) **refuge** ܠ ܡܡ ܚܥܐ ܚܠ̈ *ES3* 245:47 [P. 109]

ܚܐܬܥܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܐ) **vomit** ܐܬܪ ܚܬܐ ܕܟܪ ܒ ܚܐܬܥܝܐ ܡ *BhEth* 125:1; ܚܐܬܥܝܐ ܡ ܚܝܒ̈ *BhGr2* 101:26 [P. 126]

ܚܢܥܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܐ; mng. 2: pop. etym. for Ma גוסאנא vagabond MD 84) **1. fugitive, one who seeks refuge** ,ܡܚܕ ܠܚܣܝܡ ܚܐܒ ܚܐ *ZM2* 37:17; 78:20; ܬܚܣܝ ܚܕ ܚܡ ܚܡ *am3* 162:12 = *apap* 322:18; ,ܡܡܣ ܒ ܚܡ ܕ ܡ ܚܬ ܠ ܡ ܐ ܚ the one who previously promised those who took refuge in him life which does not die *ECth* 108:5; **2. gypsy** ܚ<ܐ>ܥܐ *BAli1* 2802 [expl. as جوساني]; *BBah* 471:2 [P. 109]

Mng. 2: Ldz, Jb2 164.

ܚܥܝ ܒ n. (perh. < NP *gospand gīr* lit. catcher of cattle PED 1103) **shepherd's crook** *BBah* 1147:11 [expl. as ↓ ܚܡܢܟ] [P. 127]

ILS 138.

ܚܡܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܚܒܐ) **dead body, corpse** *BAli1* 2801 [expl. as الجيفة من الانسان]; *BBah* 471:4 [expl. as ↓ ܚܒܐ] [P. 127]

Schulth, ZA 24(1910) 49.

ܚܡܢܬ n. (< NP *kuštara* PED 1032; ↓ ܚܡܢ) **carpenter's plane** *BBah* 471:8 [expl. as رَنْدَج; v. Dozy 1:561] [P. 127]

Fr, WZKM 7(1893) 80; ILS 234.

ܚܕ vb. (↓ ܚܕ) **Pe. to despise** *BhGr* 180:8ff. [expl. as ܚܒܬܐ ܚܬܢ disgusting abhorrence]; ܚܒ ܒ ܠ ܚ *Bhcar* 141:7 [P. 109]

Schulth, ZA 24(1910) 48.

ܚܕ interj. (↓ √ܚܕ) **interjection of disgust and contempt** ܚܕ .ܠ ܡ ܚ ܡ *Sir* 13:22 (H געגע) [cf. BBah 471:9:ܚ ,ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ]; *BhGr* 180:8; ܚܕ ܢ ܒ ܚ *Bhcar* 17:8 (weak one) [P. 109]

ܚܢܟ n.m. **artichoke** (*Cynara scolymus L*) *BBah* 471:11; *BAli1* 2805 [P. 109]

Pfl 293.

ܚܬܢ n.m. (↓ √ܬܢ) **deposit, charge, trust** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Lv* 5:21 (H פִּקָּדוֹן); ܡ ܠ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Sir* 41:12; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *2Tim* 1:12 (παραθήκη; to guard); ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ

166:16; ܐܝܠܐ ܕܝܘܠ *Jul* 11:16; ܒܟܪ ܕܒܟܪ *Bhchr* 257:24 [P. 127]

ܒܟܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܟܐ; JBA גאמו DJBA 254) **vomit** ܕܡܐ ܕܒܟܝܬܐ *ESNisB1* 57:18 (of greedy ones) [P. 127]

ܒܟܝܬܐ, pl. ܒܟܝܟܐ n.f. **gleaning of a vineyard** *BhGr* 34:3 [expl. as ܕܓܦܬ ܥܢܒܐ]; 213:29; 232:13; pl. *ib.* 34:4 [P. 109]

ܒܟܐ vb. (↓ ܟܦܐ) **Pe. 1. to catch** ܓܒܪ ܒܫܒܟܬܐ ܕܥܠ ܐܪܥܐ ܒܟܝܢ ܡܫܬܝ *JSB3* 327:2 (net); ܠܡܐ ܠܐ ܒܟܝܢ ܒܟܝ ܒܫܒܟܬܐ ܕܡܐ *Ming1* 216:8; **2. to hunt with a net** ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܡܢ ܐܢܫ ܒܟܐ *ESNisB1* 28:22; ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ *ESPas* 46:2; ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ *BhGr* 98:15; ܒܟܝ *BBah* 472:6 [expl. as احاش واصاد]; 510:15; **3. to attract** *am4* 253apu [n. fnd.]; ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ *IS* 56:2 (w/o effort); ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ he attracted and brought crowds of people *ThMarg1* 353:6; **4. to draw out** ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ he draws out the souls from that pit of destruction *SAL2* 386:12; **5. to draw breath, inhale** ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ *ESNach* 13:24; ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ *OS* 19:6 [but v. ↓ √ܒܟܐ pe., mng. 2]

Pa. 1. to join ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ *JosephB* 792:4 (shield); **2.** ܒܟܝ [sic!] **to hunt** *SevRhet* 85r [cited in PSm 687]

Etpe. to be caught in a net ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ the world will be caught (in a net) for the living in your bosom *JSB4* 786:17

Etpa. ܒܟܝ (TA אִגּוּף אֶשָּׁא 1Sm 13:17, Arab أجاف) **to be shut** ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ *Neh* 7:3 (H וְנָגִיפוּ)

Etpol. to become a net ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ ܒܟܝ *TA* 34:v142 (creeping animal) [P. 109]

ܒܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܟܐ; cf. Ma גופתא net, snare MD 85) **net** ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *Hb* 1:15 (H מִכְמֶרֶת; but ܒܟܝ Is 19:8); ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *ES3* 397:4; ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *am2* 85:17; ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *ThMarg1* 315:19 [P. 110]

ܒܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܟܐ) **1. vine a.** alone ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *JSB3* 726:2; **b.** w. ܒܟܐ vine of the field *GalSimp* 251:8 [expl. of ἄμπελος ἀγρία]; **2.** pl. **tendrils of a vine** ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *am3* 153:13 (to intertwine) [P. 128]

ܒܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܟܐ) **1. layering of soil** *Geop* 14:13 [expl. of ↓ καταστόρεσις]; ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *ib.* 15:18; 32:19; **2. making a trench** *ib.* 72:6 [n. fnd.] (γύρωσις); ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *ib.* 81:28 [P. 128]

ܒܟܝܒܐ n.m. (< γύψος; ↓ ܒܟܝܒܢܐ; JPA גבסין DJPA 119, MH גִּיפְּסָס MKelK 10:2, LW 173) **gypsum, lime** *PsC* 193:3; 193:7; *Geop* 11:3; ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *ib.* 46:14 (ζ 13:5) (γύψον) [v. LS 357]; *BBah* 471:24 [expl. as جصّ]; ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *Bhchr* 273:17 [P. 129]

ܒܟܐ n.m. (JBA גּוּפְרָא inflorescence of palms DJBA 271, Ma גופארא MD 84) **1. spathe of a palm** (eaten w. the node or w. the sheath) or the sheath itself (of the palm) ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *am1* 496:10; *EN* 51:v60 [expl. as الطلع والجفرى]; *BAli1* 2807; ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *BBah* 472:13; **2.** w. ܒܟܐ **sea foam** (*Alcyoneum medicamen*) *Med* 89:12; *BBah* 472:15 [P. 129]

Mng. 1: Pfl 118; Flora 2:335; mng. 2: PSmSup 70.

ܒܟܐ n.f. (same as ↓ ܒܟܐ; ModSy ܒܟܐ *güptā* Maclean 48) **cheese** ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *Med* 569:4; 577:22 [P. 128]

ܒܟ vb. (↓ 1#ܒܟ, ܒܟ, ܒܟ, ܒܟ, ܒܟ; JBA 1#גור DJBA 271, Ma 1#גור MD 85) **Pe. 1. to commit adultery a.** alone ܒܟ ܠܐ *Ex* 20:14 [cited Mt 5:27]; ܒܟ ܒܟ ܒܟ *Hos* 4:13 (H נאף); 7:4; **b.** w. acc. ܒܟ ܒܟ ܒܟ *Afr* 501:3; ܒܟ ܒܟ ܒܟ ܠܐ *ESGE* 149:24 [cf. Ex 20:14]; *ChrPsD1* 250:13; **c.** w. -ב: ܒܟ ܒܟ ܒܟ ܒܟ *ESNat* 80:25 (w. heifer); ܒܟ ܒܟ ܒܟ *IA2* 156:v332 [Eve]; **2. to conceive adulterously** ܒܟ ܒܟ *AS1* 66:15

Pa. to commit adultery, w. -ב: *Aristides* 14:20; 16:11
Af. 1. to entice to adultery *MtC* 5:32; *Aristides* 10:12 (mortal women); **2. to commit adultery** Pall in *ThMarg2* 32:28
Ettaf. to commit adultery *SAL2* 487:4 [P. 110]

n. (< MP *gōr* CPD 37; ILS 138) **onager** *CommD* 76:3

n.m. (cf. Arab جَرَّة earthenware jar Hava 83) **jug** *DuvB2* 96:1; *BhGr* 232:9 [P. 129]

1# n.m. (↓ √; Ma 1# גאורא MD 75, JBA גורא DJBA 272) **adultery** ... *Hos* 2:4; *Joh* 8:3; *ESRef1ER* 36:17; *Add* 35:15 (varied); *ChrPsD1* 255:10; *BhLSt* 125:5 [P. 110]

2# n.f. (rare m.) **column of page** you will be inscribed in a column of debts *Sir* 9:7 [of a book]; the old text from which we copied was damaged in this place for about two columns *1Ezr* 5:14 (gl); *AS* 197:25; *Bab* 42:21; *MiS* 102b:2; *ib.* 377:28 (middle); *BBah* 472:22 [expl. as صفائح الكُتُب]; 475:21 [P. 110]

n.m. (< antecedent of NP *gorab* short socks PED 1102; ILS 139; JBA גורבא DJBA 272) **woolen sock** *JAP10/1(1903)* 94:7; *BBah* 666:16 [same as ↓]; *ON* 95:6 [P. 130]
Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 89 (on *ON*).

n.m. **calix of a plant, seed capsule** *BhGr2* 100:15 [expl. of ↓; v. Pfl 106]; *BAli1* 4819 [P. 130]

BBah 914:21 n. (< antecedent of NP *gurbuz* deceiver PED 1078; ILS 139; ↓) **cheat, swindler** *KwDW* 30:3; *ib.* 30:18 [expl. as ↓]; 34:8 [P. 130]

n.m. (↓) **cheat, swindler** *BBah* 2055:18 [expl. as جُرْبُوز] [P. 130]

n.m. (↓ √) **1. incitement, arousing** *Pr* 20:18 (H תַּחְבֻּלוֹת; cited JSt 7:21); ... *asd* 101:4; **2. incentive** to move us with his incentives from the height of heaven *Rabb* 240:24; *am1* 458:8 [P. 131]

n.m. (perh. < MP **gurg afšārag* juice of wine ILS 139; ↓) **wine from unripe grapes** *BBah* 189:6 [expl. as οἰμφάκινος οἶνος] [P. 131]

n.m. **segment** *BBah* 473:25 [expl. as] [P. 131]

n.m. (↓ √) **1. humiliation** we arrived in GN with much torment and humiliation *Barwahb* 34:10; **2. prostration** (προσκύνησις) *Bal* 262:13 (corpse); *Bab* 464:21 (constant); *LES2* 21:14; *Ming1* 189:12 (& bending); *ThMarg1* 355:11; *Bhchr* 144:18 [P. 131]

n.m. (↓ √; mng. 1: JBA גורגְיָא DJBA 272) **1. noise, din** *Kays* 237:14; *MiS* 614c:8; **2. exhortation, wakening** *ESZ2* 31:v22 [unless to be read ↓]; *BhGr* 43:24 [P. 131]

n. (< NP *gōr-giyā* PED 473:4; ILS 139) **camels' hay, bog-rush** *BBah* 473:4

adj. (↓) **having**

seeds *Kays* 203:13 [pl.m.; of pomegranates id.] [P. 131]

Nöld in Flora 3:88.

n.m. (↓ √) **dragging** *BhGr* 100:26 [P. 131]

n.f. (< γυργαθός; JBA גורגְתָא* DJBA 272, MH² גרגותני J 264) **wicker basket for catching fish** they placed her in a wicker basket, and she was dropped before a bull *EChe5* 1:56 (WMcL 264:20 = B 369:17); *MS1* 120:22 (to lower from wall) [P. 131]

PN **Guardiano** *BO3/1* 600b:22 [a minor father] [P. 110]

n. **(uncertain)** *Geop* 2:16 (ἐν τῷ γορδάτῳ [read: γορδάμῳ]) [P. 132]

P. de Lagarde, Agathangelus und die Akten Gregors von Armenien, Göttingen 1887, p. 133² [emend. of Gr; √ sec. form of √]. Seidel1 164 rejects Lag's emendation and suggests reading * [incision > furrow] from ↓ √.

adj. (mng. 1: cf. JBA גונדלָיָא left-handed person DJBA 270) **1. ambidextrous** *BAli1* 2814 [expl. as]; *BBah* 474:12 [expl. as]; **2.** [< Arab جُذام] **having elephantiasis** *BAli1* 2815 [expl. as مجذوم] [P. 132]

n.m. (↓ √) **gnawing** (of bones) *BBah* 474:14; *BAli2* 209:6 [expl. as استقصاء العظام] [P. 132]

n.m. (< MP *gāwars* CPD 35; ILS 139) **millet** *BBah* 1361:20 [P. 110]

Pfl 101; Flora 1:741.

n.f. **bundle** *Soph* 5:2 (of wood); *JudHex* 9:48 (φορτίον); *am7* 713:8 = *PallM* 623:12; *BhNom* 473:10; *BBah* 473:17 [expl. as ↓ mng. 1] [P. 132]

n.m. (perh. same as ↓) **room** *ESZ2* 32:v30 [P. 132]

Schulth, ZDMG 70 (1916) 407 [etym.]; J. Wellhausen, Reste Arabischen Heidentums², Berlin 1897, p. 249.

1# n.m. (↓ √2#,) **hissing** *WisSol* 17:9 (συριγμός; creeping things) [P. 129]

2#, *BhGr* 233:1, pl. *Jer* 51:38 (U); *KwDW* 326:6; *Act14congr2* 104:13; *DionbṢcomtAp* 15:9; *IA2* 328:v1528; *IS* 27:4 n.m. (↓ ; JBA גוּרְיָא, גוּרִיתָא DJBA 272, Ma גוריא MD 85) **young animal, cub** *Gn* 49:9 (H גּוֹר; lion) [cf. ESGE 113:9; Afr 64:1]; *1Macc* 3:4; *Med* 139:20 (dog); *Bhchr* 102:9 [n. fnd.]; *INB* 349:15 (of swine); *IA1* 198:v443 (snake) [P. 130]

N, SG § 72 (pl.).

n.m. (↓) **seed** *Med* 572:2 (of flax); *JARS*³ 196:4 [expl. as ; cottonseed] [P. 133]

, n.m. (TA גַּרמִידָא TJ Jud 3:16, JBA גרמידא DJBA 302) **cubit, arm** *BAli1* 2816 [expl. as ↓ 2#]; *BBah* 474:26 [P. 133]

n. (Tirḥan dial.; ↓) **a type of garment** *BAli1* 2813 [expl. as ↓]; 4006a; *BBah* 475:1 [P. 134]

BhGr 15:20 n.f. (JPA גורן stone bath DJPA 124, Malul *gorna* Berg, Gl 31, > Arab جُرْن basin, جُرْن المَعمُودة baptismal font Fr, AF 25) **1. water jar, water pot** *ESSerm4* 67:v904; *AM2* 363:4; **2. coffin, sarcophagus** *GWG* 32:10; *GWH* 21b:12; *ENchr1*² 190:19; *MiS* 388a:16; *Bhchr* 79:26; *PognInscr* 69²; *BhNom* 111:4; **3.** m. **rack in a manger** *Geop* 106:30 [text: ; v. LS 256] [P. 134]

n.f. Tikrit dial. **plane** (for

smoothing wood) *BBah* 1916:19 [expl. of ↓ ܓܡܢܐ] [P. 134]

ܓܘܕܢܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܓܒܝܐ) **small pig** ܓ<ܘ>ܕܢܐ *BBah* 475:7 [expl. as جرنيّص ولد الخنزير; corrupted < ↓ ܓܘܕܢܝܐ] [P. 134]

Contra Duv, JAP 9/3 (1894) 567 [v. LS 135].

ܟܘܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܫ) **1. ruin** cs. ܟܫܢ ܕܚܛܗܐ *ES2* 31:32 [of their sins]; *BBah* 475:13 [expl. as طحطحة]; **2. end of the month** *BBah* 475:9 [expl. as ܣܘܡ ܝܪܚܐ] [P. 134]

ܓܘܥܢܐ n. (cf. MP *gursag*, *gursagīh* hungry, hunger CPD 38; ILS 139) **hunger** *BBah* 475:12 [expl. as ↓ ܟܦܢܐ] [P. 134]

ܓܘܪܦܐ n. (< γορφίον) **slip and stock of an olive tree planted in the earth from which a new tree grows up** ܡܩܨܐ ܕܙܝܬܐ ܕܡܬܥܪܩ ܒܐܪܥܐ ܘܡܢܗ ܩܐܡ ܐܝܠܢܐ ܚܕܬܐ *Geop* 80:29 [P. 135]

ܓܘܪܐ n. (< early MP **gurk* [cf. perh. MP *gurg* wolf CPD 38] ILS 139; ↓ ܓܘܥܢܐ ܕܥܢܒܐ) **wine from unripe grapes** ܚܝܪ ܓܘܪܐ *Med* 300:23 [same as ↓ ܓܘܠܡܘܣ]

Schleifer 180.

ܓܪܪ vb. (↓ ܓܪܪܢܐ; JPA ܓܪ itpol. DJPA 137) **QuadRef. 1. to chew the cud** ܡܬܓܪܪ *Lv* 11:3 (H מַעֲלַת גֵּרָה) [cf. ES1 241:9]; ܡܓܪ ܡܬܓܪܪ *Didasc* 145:6; **2.** metaph. **to think over, ruminate a.** general ܕܐ ܓܪܪ ܠ ܫܡܥܠ ܕܢܫܡܥ JS in *MS2* 118:v663; **b.** w. ב-: ܗܘ ܡܬܓܪܪ ܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܐܬ ܠܗ *VRabb* 164:6; ומקשי ܟܠ ܓܪܪ he was meditating over everything that belonged to it by right *ThMarg1* 303:21 [P. 129]

ܓܪܪܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܪܪ; cf. JPA מסק גררה TN Lv 11:3) **cud** ܓܪܪܢ ܕܒܗܡܬܐ ܕܛܗܪܐ *LvHex* 11:3 [cf.Bheb 160:32]; ܓܪܪܢ ܕܟܣܡ *SAL2* 501:13 [w. ref. to Lv ib.] [P. 129]

ܓܪܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܪܐ) **pulling** *BBah* 475:26 [expl. as جَرّ] [P. 135]

ܓܪܐ vb. (same as √ܓܥܪ; ↓ ܓܥܪ, ܓܥܪܐ, ܡܓܥܪܢܐ, ܡܬܓܥܪܢܐ) **Pe. to examine, explore a.** general ܓܪ ܥܠ *Jos* 7:2 (U); ܓܥܪ ܥܠ *Nm* 13:2 (ES1 258:38) [where Pš: ܒܥܐ]; *Dt* 1:22 (ES1 270:18); ܡܬܐ ܕܓܪ ܐܪܥܐ *JSB5* 119:10; ܐܝܟ ܡܢ ܕܡܬܓܪ ܒܬܓܪܒܬܗ the doctors examine the afflicted ones *ib.* 539:21; *DionbṢ* 53:20 [v. etpe.]; ... ܕܡܢ ܕܓܪ ܥܠ *JohEphB* 63:20; **b.** esp. depths ܕܡ ܒܥܡ ܠܡܕܥ ܕܓܪ *ES1* 149:15

Etpe. to be explored, fathomed ܠܐ ܡܬܓܪܐ ܒܡܫܟܒ ܕܕܝܢܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܓܪ ܒܥܡ they do not explore the unfathomable depths of the laws of God *DionbṢ* 53:20; ܠܐ ܡܬܓܪ ܡܢ ܕܓܪ ܕܡܬܓܪ *MiS* 455a:11; ܒܥܡܩ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܓܪ *Card* 107:4 [P. 110]

ܓܘܥ, **ܓܘܥܐ** n.m. (↓ √ܓܥܐ) **depth** *BAli1* 2823; ܓܘܥܐ *BBah* 476:1 [expl. as ܡܝܡܐ ܕܡ ܡܝܟ ܕܓܪ ܡܬܓܪ] [P. 110]

ܓܥܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܥܐ) **ford, shallow** *BAli1* 2821; *BBah* 476:1 [expl. as مَخاضة] [P. 110]

ܓܥܥܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܥܥ) **groping** *BhGr* 100:26 [P. 136]

ܓܘܥܬܐ* n. (< Arab جَثَّة; cf. ↓ ܓܫܡܐ, ܓܘܫܡܐ) **cadaver** ܡܢ ܡܬܐ ܕ, ܐ<ܬ>ܪ ܓܘܥܬܐ *ChrPsD2* 335:20 (towns; elsewhere ↓ ܓܘܫܬܐ); *ChrPsD2* 357:10 [P. 136]

Nöld, WZKM 10 (1896) 166; Schulth, ZA 24 (1910) 49 [etym.].

ܓܘܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܫܐ) **1. skinning** *BBah* 477:23 [expl. as سَلخ]; **2. wound, blow** ܓܘܫܐ ܕܡܬܚܒܫ, *ThMarg1* 313:10; ܡܚܡ ܒܓܘܫܐ he crushed him with blows *RHRB* 184:v1646 [P. 136]

ܓܘܫܡܐ, abs. ܓܫܡ n.m. (↓ √ܓܫܡ; JBA גּוּשְׁמָא DJBA 273, Ma גישמא, גישמא MD 92) **1. body** abs. ܓ<ܫ>ܡ ܠ ܠܐ incorpeorally *ZM1* 127:9 = ܓܫܡ ܠܐ *MiS* 248b:22; det. ܓܘܫܡܐ ܕܓܫ *Lk* 3:22; *ESRef1ER* 24:2; **2.** philos. & math. **body** abs. ܓܘܫܡܐ ܕܡ ܕܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܠ ܒܥܩ ܕ. ܡܢ ܕܠ ܡܬܐ ܕܓܫܡ ܠ ܬܥ *ThbK1* 55:14; **3. substance** ܓܘܫܡܐ ܕܡܕܝܢܐ *RSO3* 19:11; **4. body of the church** ܓܘܫܡܐ ܕܥܕܬܐ *SAL1* 255:7; **5. corpus of books** ܓܘܫܡܐ ܕܟܬܒܐ ܕ ܡ ܕܐܪܣܛܘ *TB* 184:11; ܓܘܫܡܐ ܕ ܐ *Chran1* 105:2 [of philosophical works];

6. text *IA2* 108:7 [in title]; *Jšddev1* 1:10; *JAP9/16(1900)* 88:15; Euseb in *StBibl2* 255:7; this interpretation is joined to the text in the Greek *BhebJos* 6:26 (264:1); all those (nouns) which are listed in the (above) text *BhGr2* 15:7 [P. 136]

adv. (↓ √) **bodily** *ESHaer* 37:10 (to be separated); he could not (reflect) visible things bodily *ib.* 131:18; *ESNisB1* 48:15 (to point, show) [P. 136]

n.f. (↓ √) **corporeality** *Maron* 91:13 (to speculation) [P. 136]

adv. (↓ √) **bodily, physically** things which are physically mixed together *ESRef1ER* 49:22 [P. 136]

n.f. (↓ √) **corporeality** *ESHebd* 77:v440; *AS* 44:18; *glherm* 165 (τὸ σωματῶδες); *Apoll* 24:2 (τὸ σωματικόν) [P. 136]

adj. (↓ √) **1. bodily, corporeal** *LkḤ* 3:22 (σωματικός); *ES1* 139:39; *ib.* 173:26; corporeal matters *BO3/1* 357b:30; **2. fat** abs. *Bhchr* 205:25 [P. 136]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 189.

n.f. (↓ √) **corporeality** (τὸ σωματικόν) *ThbK1* 12:1 [title of chapter]; *glherm* 164 (τὸ σωματῶδες) [P. 137]

n.m. (perh. < MP **gōš-pēč* [cf. MP *gōš* ear + *pēčīdan*, *pēč-* to twist CPA 37, 68] ILS 141; cf. ↓) **face covering** *MAMQ* 91:12; *BBah* 476:15 [expl. as المقنعة الوقاية protective face covering] [P. 137]

n.m. **stallion** *ESL1* 589:3 [Delete entry; text: *ESPas* 11:6; ↓] [P. 137]

, n.m. (Gr γαυσάπη, Lat *gausapa* ; cf. ↓; JBA גּוּשְׁפָּקָא DJBA 273) **shaggy woolen cloth** *BAli1* 2824 [expl. as قطيفة]; *BBah* 476:21 [P. 137]

B. Geiger, AAC 134, rejects proposed NP etyms.; ILS 140.

, n.m. (< MP *košk* CPD 51; ILS 141; JBA קושקא DJBA 1004) **palace** *JohEphB* 67:1 [uncertain emend.; v. ↓ mng. 2]; *BBah* 477:22 [expl. as جَوْسَق] [P. 110]

n.m. (↓ √) **touch** *Jšddev2* 98:4 [P. 136]

, pl. n.f. (perh. orig. f. < ↓) **1. pulp** *ESPar* 10:15 [of fruit]; *Geop* 64:4; **2. pith of oak** *BBah* 383:15; 477:27 [expl. as قِشْر البَلوط] [P. 110]

n.f. ↓ [P. 111]

n.m. (↓ √) **shearing** *Dt* 18:4; *Am* 7:1 (H גֵּז; cf. ES2 264:40); *Geop* 112:17; *Rechtsb1* 20:22 [P. 111]

n.m. (< OP **ganza-* HAp 120, w. assim. [cf. MP *ganǰ* CPD 35] ILS 142; ↓, ; OfA גנזא AD 10:5, JBA 1#גַּנְזָא DJBA 273, Ma 1#גינזא MD 90) **treasure a.** general *1Kg* 7:51; 14:26 (H אֹצָרוֹת; cf. ES1 481:3); *Afr* 123:2; *asd* 99:10; pl.abs. *ESSerm4* 32:15; , *ESHaer* 48:4 (of dew); **b.** title of liturgical books *EOE* 219:1 [P. 111]

, n.m. (< OP **ganzabara-* Hinz, ASN 102; ILS 142; ↓, ; BA גִּנְבַּר HALOT 1686, JBA גִּנְבְּרָא

DJBA 273, Ma גאנזיברא MD 77, Akk *ganzabaru* CAD G 43) **treasurer** *2Kg* 10:22 (H אֲשֶׁר עַל הַמֶּלְתָּחָה); *VRabb* 208:9; *Jul* 16:22; *ZM2* 29:11; *ESL3* 703:27 [priest] [P. 111, 841]

n.m. (↓ √) **shearer** *ISm* 25:11; *Is* 53:7 [cited ThMJoh 46:5; JSB5 618:16; cf. AthSy 4:2] [P. 111]

n.f. (↓ √; JPA גזומה DJPA 125, JBA גוזמא DJBA 268; cf. Ma גאזומא violent of temper MD 75) **audacity** *ECmPal* 14:23 = *am1* 222:19 [P. 112]

n.m. (↓ √; mng. 2: JPA גזור DJPA 125) **1. butcher** *Ath* 18:22 [delete mng.; v. *AthSy* 4:2 and ↓]; **2. circumciser** *BhLSt* 116:7 [P. 113]

n.f. (↓ √; JPA גזורה DJPA 125) **1. cutting off** *ESSerm4* 38:17 [v. Col 2:11]; **2. circumcision** *Rom* 2:25; *Afr* 204:19; *ESFidS* 25:v106; **3.** coll. **the circumcised ones** *EChe4* 5:4 (WMcL 188:4 = B 259:9) (περιτομή); **4. prepuce** *HVChr* 35:5 [P. 112]

vb. (↓, ↓, ↓, ↓; JBA גזז DJBA 273, Ma גזז MD 86) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to shear** *Gn* 31:19; *ES1* 382:7; *am2* 549:4; *Didasc* 56:13

Af. to make shear, have shorn *ES3* 443:22 (sheep)

Etpe. to be shorn *ES2* 264:41; *Geop* 112:18 [P. 111]

vb. (↓, ↓, ↓; cf. JBA גזי to detour DJBA 274, Ma גאזיא Lidz, JB 143:9) **Pe. 1. to be bereft, lack** *JSTham* 12:v190; **2. to be lacking** *ES2* 466:22 [delete; v. ↓]

Pa. 1. to deprive of, make bereft of *Gn* 42:36; *1Sm* 15:33 (H שִׁכֵּל); *ESGE* 80:13; *BalJos* 242:11; **2. to be bereft of children** *Gn* 43:14 (H שִׁכֻּלְתִּי); *1Sm* 15:33 (H תְּשַׁכֵּל); **3. to abort, miscarry** *Ex* 23:26 (H מְשַׁכֵּלָה; cf.); **4. to cause a miscarriage, make abort** *2Kg* 2:19; 2:21 (H מְשַׁכֶּלֶת; cf. ES1 521:7); **5. to disdain, scorn** *Jul* 69:4 (penitence); **6. to make sterile** *IA2* 176:v274; **7. to hew, cut off** pass.part. *ZM2* 130:26 [perh. read:]

Etpa. 1. to be bereft of, deprived of a. children *Gn* 27:45 (H אֶשְׁכַּל) [cf. ESGE 88:12]; *Ruth* 1:5 (H וְתִשָּׁאֵר); *JerHex* 15:7; **b.** other our master will be deprived of two legions *apap* 49:9; **2. to remove o.s., retire** *ESSerm4* 11:v565 [P. 111, 841]

n.m. (↓ √) **inability to swallow or consume** *BAli1* 2833 [expl. as ↓, mng. 2]; *BBah* 479:7 [expl. as] [P. 111]

adj. (↓ √) **threatening** *Jul* 33:26 [P. 112]

, n.m. (Ma גזיראייא those who exact penalties MD 86; cf. JBA גזירפטא court appointed officers who carry out judgment DJBA 274) **lictor, magistrate** *Chrmin* 2:21; *MP* 15:15; 40:12; *am4* 178:19 [P. 113]

Etym.: J.W. Weryho, Folia Orientalia 13 (1971) 312ff.; ILS 143.

adv. (↓ √) **1. certainly** *Didasc* 263:22; **2. severely** *Maron* 146:2 [P. 112]

n.f. (↓ √) **decision** *NestleChr*^{2} 104:10 [P. 112]

ܓܙܪܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܙܪ; mng. 1: TA גַּזָּרָא TO Gen 47:26, JBA גְּזִירְתָּא DJBA 274; mng. 5: JBA גזרתא stone slab DJBA 276) **1. decree** cs. ܓܙܪ ܡܠܐ *Sir* 14:12 (διαθήκη); **2. divine declaration or will** cs. ܓܙܪ ܡܠܟܐ *Dn* 4:21 (BA גְּזֵרַת; of Most High); *Jul* 143:23; *JosephB* 817:21; *am2* 274:13; *INB* 118:5; pl.det. ܓܙܪ̈ܐ *KwDW* 20:2; *Bhchr* 538:2; **3. a.** w. ܓܒܐ **part of gate** *Ez* 41:12ff. (H גְּזֵרָה); 42:1ff.; **b.** expl. as حَلَقَة الباب ring of door [= knocker] *EN* 55:v53; *BBah* 479:20; **4. heap of wood** ܓܙܪ ܥܨܐ *Jer* 11:16 (H הָמוּלָה; expl. as ܥܨ̈ܐ ܕܡܬܩܨ̈ BhebJer ib.(7:2)); *BAli1* 2840; *BBah* 479:24 [expl. as ܥܨ̈ܐ ܕܡܬܩܨ̈ܐ]; **5. battlement of a wall** ܓܙܪ̈ܐ ܕܣܒܝܟ̈ *BBah* 479:26; **6.** [calque < Arab الجزيرة lit. island] **Mesopotamia** *BAli1* 2839; *BBah* 479:18 [P. 112]

ܓܙܝܬܐ n.f. (JBA 2# גזיתא DJBA 275, > MP *gazīdag* CPD 36, > Arab جِزْيَة Fr, AF 283) **1. tribute, tax** *am4* 333:5 [8th cent.; Baumstark, Lit 264]; ܓܙܝܬ̈ ܢܨܒ̈ *Chrmin* 72:1; ܫܩܝ̈ܠ ܓܙܝܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ ܟܦܪ̈ܐ the *g.*-tax began to be taken *per capita* DionT in *BO2* 104b:8; ܓܙܝܬ̈ܐ ܕܡܣܬܠ̈ ܥܠ ܥ̈ܢܝ̈ܐ *BO3/2* 94:36 [of poor]; ܓܙܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܠ̈ܟ̈ *Bhce1* 361:18; ܡܢ ܓܙܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܠ̈ܟ̈ *Bhchr* 147:11; **2.** perh. **wage, pay** ܐܦ ܓܙܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܠ̈ܟ̈ ܥ̈ܢ ܓܙܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܐ ܫܠܡ he even deprived that army of his of its wages *ChrPsD2* 172:9 [P. 111, 841]

G. Widengren, IrAn 1 (1961) 153. Since this word appears in Sy first in Moslem Period, Br took it as a lw. < Arab [cf. also Nöld apud Fr ib.]; however, since it appears already in BT, it is most likely original in A and a loan in Arab.

ܓܙܠ n.m. (↓ ܓܙܠܝ; cf. perh. ↓ √ܓܙܠ) **left-handed** BAli in *PSm* 698; ܓܙ̈ܠ̈ ܕܝ̈ܡ̈ܢ̈ *JudHex* 20:16; *BBah* 462:4 [expl. as ↓ ܓܙܠܝ] [P. 111]

ܓܙܪ vb. (↓ ܡܬܓܙܪ, ܓܙܪ, ܓܙ̈ܠ, ܓܙ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈; JBA גזם to threaten DJBA 275, Ma גזם MD 87) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to threaten a.** alone ܓܙܪ ܘܐܡܪ, ܐܡܪ *Act* 7:57; ܐܬܝܗ ܓܙܪ ܠܡܬܓܙܪ ܒܗ ܒܕ *ESGE* 147:17; ܒܕ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܓܙܪ ܠܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܬ̈ܟ̈ܠ̈ܡ̈ ܓܙܪ ܠܡ̈ܐ *BO1* 413a:21 (to torture); **b.** w. 2 compl. ܓܙܪ ,ܡ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܠ̈ܟ̈ they threatened him with murder *Bhchr* 97:15; **c.** w. ܠܓ: ܓܙܪ ܠ̈ܐ ܠ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܐ *Afr* 80:17; ܓܙܪ ܠ̈ܐ ܐ̈ ܕ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܐ *apap* 49:17; ܓܙܪ ܠ̈ܐ *ChrPsD1* 249:27; **2. to lessen, diminish** *ChrRSy* 43:17 [delete mng.; v. ↓ √1#ܓܙܪ pe., mng. b.1]; **3. to be zealous, diligent** ܓܙܪ ܕܥ̈ܣ̈ ܡ̈ܢ̈ܟ̈ *IA2* 122:v303 (to stay up late & to tithe)

Pa. to threaten ܓܙ̈ܪ̈ ܡ̈ܣ̈ܠ̈ ܓܙ̈ܪ̈ ܡ̈ܠ̈ *JohEphB* 105:16; ܓܙ̈ܪ̈ ,ܥ̈ ܐ̈ ܠ̈ *BO2* 233b:11; *BhLSt* 46:15

Etpe. 1. to have threats made against s.o. ,ܐ ܒ̈ ܓ̈ ܓ̈ *JEschol* 29:24; ܓ̈ ܐ̈ ܓ̈ ܒ̈ ܐ̈ ܓ̈ *Barwahb* 24:18; **2. to be prohibited by threats** ܓ̈ ,ܐ̈ ܓ̈ ܐ̈ ܓ̈ *SAL2* 425:17 (devout brethren); **3. to lessen, diminish** ܓ̈ ܐ̈ ܓ̈ *MiS* 186b:14 (Marcionite); **4. to threaten** ܓ̈ ,ܐ̈ ܓ̈ ܐ̈ ܓ̈ *JohEphB* 325:15 [P. 111, 841]

ܓܙ̈ܠ n.m. (↓ √ܓܙ̈ܠ) **threat, threatening** ܓ̈ ܐ̈ ܓ̈ ܓ̈ *Act* 14:5 (ὁρμή); ܓ̈ ,ܐ̈ ܓ̈ ܐ̈ ܓ̈ *PrHex* 13:8; 17:10; ܓ̈ ,ܐ̈ ܓ̈ ܐ̈ ܓ̈ *Rabb* 227:23 (to frighten); ܓ̈ ,ܐ̈ ܓ̈ ܐ̈ ܓ̈ JE in *ESI* 500:44 [P. 112]

ܓܙ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܓܙ̈ܠ) **twigs cut off** *BBah* 480:16 [expl. as ܓ̈ ,ܐ̈ ܓ̈] [P. 112]

ܓܙ̈ܪ̈ n. (< MP **gaz-māzag* [cf. MP *gaz* tamarisk CPD 36, NP *gazmāzak* PED 1088] ILS 143, > Arab كِزْمازج PLA 231) **fruit of the tamarisk** *BBah* 271:6; 480:22 [P. 112]

Pfl 66; Flora 3:402.

ܓܙ̈ܠ vb. ↓ ܓܙ̈ܪ̈, ܓ̈ [P. 112]

Bernst, ZDMG 3 (1849) 406.

ܓܙ̈ܦ̈ adv. (< NP *guzāf* PED 1088; ILS 144, > Arab جزاف PLA 86) **without weight, measure, or number** *BBah* 480:23 [expl. as بغير مِقدار] [P. 112]

ܓ̈ ,ܐ̈ ܓ̈ ** adj. (↓ ܓ̈ ,ܐ̈ ܓ̈) **rough ܓ̈ ,ܐ̈ ܓ̈ ܐ̈ *BhEth* 274:17 [perh. of a hard stone] [P. 112]

ܚܘܫܚܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܚܫܚܢ) **roughness** ܡܕܥܪܘܬ ܡܕܥܪܝܘܬ *BhEth* 274:18 [P. 112]

ܚܫ vb. (↓ ܚܘܫ, ܚܫܐ, ܚܫܝܐ, ܚܫܝܬܐ, ܚܫܝܢܐ, ܚܫܝܢ, ܚܫ, ܚܫܐ, ܚܫ, ܚܫܝܢܐ, ܚܫܝ, ܚܫ, ܚܫܝܢܐ; JBA גזר DJBA 276, Ma גזר MD 87) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to form, fashion** ܠ ܐܡܪ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ *1Sm* 14:33 (H גלל; stone); ܚܫ ܚܫ ܕܒܪ *Jer* 23:29 (H פצץ); ܚܫ ܡ ܚܫ ܕܒܪ ܚܫ ܚܫ *Chran1* 182:26 (stonecutters); **2. to cut** ܚܫ ܡ ܐܫ ܚܫ ܡ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ *EChe1* 8:14 (WMcL 42:5 = B 55:5) (apple); **3. to excise** *JSB5* 533:6 [n. fnd.]; ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ the doctor who excised and cauterized the cancerous sore *TB* 53:6; *IA2* 162:v7; ,ܚܫ ܚܫ ܐܡ *JohEphB* 130:21 [bladder stone; however, in //: ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ MiS 365a:39 (sexual organ) it was understood incorrectly]; **4. a. to circumcise (1)** general ܚܫ ܠ ܚܫ *Gn* 17:10 (H מול); *Act* 15:5; ܚܫ ܚܫ *ESGE* 82:15; **(2)** metaph. heart ܚܫ ܚܫ ܡ ܚܫ ܚܫ *Afr* 225:19 [cf. Act 7:51; Rom 1:29]; ,ܚܫ ܠ ܚܫ ܚ *VRabb* 179:12; **b. to be circumcised** ܚܫ ܚܫ ܠ ܚܫ *Gn* 17:12; **c. to practice circumcision** ܚܫ ܚܫ ܠ ܚܫ ܚ *Gn* 12:48 (H המול); ܚܫ ܚ ܠ ܚܫ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Act* 15:1; ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚ *Afr* 205:11; *Clrep* 306:7; ܚܫ [ܚܫ =] ܚ ܠ *MiS* 334b:38; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ThbK1* 123:4; **5.** w. ܚ **to cut a path** *WisSol* 18:23 (διέσχισεν τὴν ὁδόν); **6. to decide, decree, establish** ܚ ܐܡܪ *1Kg* 21:9 (H קרא) [cf. JBA גזר תעניתא DJBA 1224]; ܡ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܐܡܪ *BalJos* 16:2; *dap* 21:7 [n. fnd.]; pass.part. ܠ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ ,ܚ ,ܡ ,ܚ *Hab* 28:20

Af. 1. to decree ܚ ܠ ܐ ܚ *EOE* 128:22 (peace); **2. to obtain, provide** ܚ ܠ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ (wisdom) provides comfort to the spirit Eb in *ZDMG29* 504:2; **3. to grant, bestow** ܚ ܐ ܚ ܚ ܠ ܚ ܚ ܚ *KwDW* 374:7; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ENchr1*[2] 70:7; ܠ ܚ ܚ ܚ ... ܠ *GWH* 3a:18; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *JšD* 171:5; ܠ ܚ ܚ *JARS*[3] 37:3; ܚ *BBah* 1001:22 [expl. as عطو IV]; **4. to remit** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܠ ܚ ܚ *Bhchr* 194:8 (tribute); **5.** (or Pa.) **to cut through, cut open** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Chrmin* 56:11 (apple) [v. Pe., mng. 2]

Etpe. 1. to be incised ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *JohEphB* 130:25 (tumours); **2. to be circumcised** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Jos* 5:8 (H המול); ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Lk* 2:21; *ROrChr17* 158:19; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Bhchr* 244:22 (to convert to Islam); **3. to be performed of a circumcision** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ThbK2* 3:13; **4. to be decreed** ,ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ,ܚ *ES1* 158:18; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ,ܚ *am3* 223:14; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *TB* 68:23; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *MiS* 563a:22 [fol. by decree]

Ettaf. to be decreed, made firm ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ThEd* 17:19 [P. 112, 841]

ܚܫ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫ) **1. incision** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ES in *BrCh1** 431:2; ܚ ܚ ܚ *PhilV* 15:8; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܚ *TB* 53:10 (τομή; & cauterizations) [but v. ↓ ܚܫ mng. 2]; **2. a. cutting** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *BBah* 481:3 [due to removing of bladder stones]; **b. circumcision** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ in His circumcision He cut off our iniquity *IA1* 108:v566; **3. deforming, disfiguring** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *am2* 81:9 (to become dull); **4. part** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ES1* 470:1; **5. herd, flock** ܚ ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ܚ ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Gn* 29:2 (H עדר); ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ER* 93:24; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *asd* 89:5; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *MS1* 35:v61 (burning); ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *am3* 215:18 (rams); **6. decree** cs. ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ the decree of the fast repealed the judgment *ESVirg* 155:14; **7.** in phrase ܚ ܚ ܚ

judgment *Didasc* 59:22; *ESRefl* 1:14; *Ḥab* 42:4; **8. execution** *DionT4* 80:4 [delete mng.; v. ↓ ܓܙܪܬܐ] [P. 112, 841]

ܓܙܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܙܪ) **1. prey** ܕܠܡܐ ܢܢܗܡ ܐܪܝܐ ܒܥܒ̈ܐ. ܟܕ ܠܝܬ ܠܗ ܓܙܪܐ *Am* 3:4 (of a lion; H טֶרֶף; cf. ES2 259:29; but ܡܢ ܛܠܝܐ Gn 49:9; ܡܬܐܟܘܠܬܐ Ps 124:6); ܐܝܟ ܡܐ ܕܢܬܒܥܘܢ ܓܙܪܐ ܠܐܪܝܐ *JSB4* 385:15; **2. excision, amputation** ܓܙܪܗ ܠܐܨܒܥܗ *ESNisB1* 31:16 (of finger); ܓܙܪ̈ܐ ܘܟܘܡ̈ܝܐ *TB* 53:10 (& amputations) [but v. ↓ ܓܙܪܐ mng. 1]; **3.** Ṭirhan **gift** *BBah* 1001:23 [expl. as ↓ ܬܘܗܒܬܐ]; **4. small coin** ܓܙܪܐ ܚܕ ܡܚܣܝܠܐ *KwDW* 377:6 [expl. of ܫܡܘܢܐ ܚܕ ܡܢܘܬܐ] [P. 112]

ܓܙܪܐ n.m. (< MP *gazar* [cf. NP *gazar* PED 1088] ILS 144, Arab جَزَر PLA 86) **carrot** *am1* 494:1; *SB* 102:5; *BhLSt* 91:24 [P. 113]
Flora 3:447ff.

ܓܙܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܙܪ) **circumciser** *EN* 77:v26 [expl. as المطهر] [P. 113]

ܓܙܪܘܢܝܬܐ, **ܓܙܪܬܘܢܝܬܐ** n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܓܙܪܬܐ; ↓ √ܓܙܪ) **small island** ܓܙܪܘܢܝܬܐ ... ܕܡܬܩܪܝܐ ܩܠܘܕܐ *ActḤ* 27:16; ܓܙܪܘܢܝܬܐ ܡܠܝܛܐ *JEhCh* 104b:21 [Var: ܓܙܪܬܘܢܝܬܐ ib. 371] [P. 113]

ܓܙܪܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܙܪ, ܓܙܘܪܐ, ܓܙܪܘܢܝܬܐ; Arab جَزِيرَة) **island** ܓܙܪ̈ܬܐ ܕܥܡ̈ܡܐ *Gn* 10:5 (H אִי); ܓܙܪ̈ܬܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܩܛܝܢܐ ܢܬܕܪܡ *Is* 40:15 [cited Afr 433:6]; ܢܩ̈ܘܡ ܓܙܪ̈ܬܐ *Ez* 26:15; ܟܘܣ ܓܙܪܬܐ *Act* 20:15; *ES1* 122:45; ܟܕ ܗܠܟܝܢ ܡܢ̈ܝܐ ܠܟܠ ܡܢ ܓܙܪ̈ܬܐ *Kays* 183:8 [P. 113]

ܓܙܬܐ, pl. ܓܙ̈ܐ *Sahd* 399:11 n.f. (↓ √ܓܙܙ; JBA גיזי pl. DJBA 279) **fleece** ܓܙܬܐ ܕܥܡܪܐ *Jud* 6:37 (H גִּזָּה) [cf. ES1 317:10]; *Rabb* 367:3; ܐܝܟ ܓܙܬܐ. ܟܕ ܓܐܙ ܠܗ ܠܓܙܬܗ ܦܐܪܡ ܡܢܗ *am2* 549:2 (to roll up) [P. 111]

ܓܚܘܟܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܚܟ; cf. JBA גַּחְכָנָא DJBA 276) **cheerful, ridiculous** ܠܐ ܬܠܒܫ ܐܣܛܠܐ ܕܓܚܘܟܐ *JAP7/8(1876)* 466:25 (coat) [P. 113]

ܓܚܘܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܚܟ) **1. power of laughing a.** alone ܡܠܠܘܬܐ ܐܘ ܓܚܘܟܘܬܐ *AS4* 6:1; *ThbK1* 16:22; ܐܢܫܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܓܚܘܟܘܬܐ ܡܢ *SpSol4* 212:5 (*homo ludens*); **b.** in phrase ܠܐ ܓܚܘܟܘܬܐ inability to laugh *ROrChr7* 116:30; **2. ability to ridicule** *glherm* 163 (τὸ γελαστικόν); ܫܘܠܡܐ ܗܘ ... ܐܝܟ ܗܘ, ܕܓܚܘܟܘܬܐ *Porphyr* 29:20 [P. 113]

ܓܚܘܟܬܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܚܟ) **ridiculing** BAli in *PSm* 704 [P. 113]

ܓܚܝܟܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܚܟ) **ridiculous** ܓܚܝܟܐ ܠܡܐܡܪ *BhGr* 208:32 [P. 113]

ܓܚܟ vb. (↓ ܓܘܚܟܐ, ܓܘܚܟ̈ܢܐ, ܓܚܘܟܐ, ܓܚܘܟܘܬܐ, ܓܚܘܟܬܢܐ, ܓܚܝܟܐ, ܡܬܓܚܟܢܐ, ܡܬܓܚܟܢܐܝܬ, ܡܬܓܚܟܢܘܬܐ) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1.** w. ܥܠ **to laugh** ܘܢܦܠ ܐܒܪܗܡ ܥܠ ܐ̈ܦܘܗܝ, ܘܓܚܟ *Gn* 17:17; ܓܚܟܝܢ ܗܘܘ ܚܕ ܥܡ ܚܕ *Mk* 15:31; ܓܚܟܝܢ ܐܢܬܘܢ ܥܠ ܦܠܐܐ ܕܡܘܪܐ *ESSerm4* 32:7; ܓܚܟܘ ܥܠ ܥ̈ܠܡܐ JS in *asd* 97:23; **2. to shine, gleam** ܟܕ ܓܚܟ ܢܚܫܐ ܐܝܬ *DuvB2* 26:18 [of copper]

Pa. 1. w. -ܒ **to laugh at, scorn** ܘܗܘܐ ܐܝܟ ܡܓܚܟ ܒܥܝ̈ܢܝ ܚ̈ܬܢܘܗܝ *Gn* 19:14; ܠܡܓܚܟܘ ܒܢ *ib.* 39:17; ܡܓܚܟ ܕܥܠܝܢ ܗܘ ܒܐܟܠܩܪ̈ܨܐ *Ath* 50:26 (at Satan); ܡܓܚܟܝܢ ܒܗ ܙܢ̈ܝܬܐ *ES2* 335:37; **2.** w. ܥܠ **to laugh at, scorn** ܠܡܓܚܟ ܥܠܝܢ *Gn* 39:14; **3.** w. ܥܡ **to joke with, sport with, play with** ܡܓܚܟ ܥܡ ܪܦܩܐ *Gn* 26:8 [w. PN]; ܗܡ ܐܦ ܐܢܬ ܡܓܚܟ ܐܢܬ ܥܡܢ *AM2* 116:6

Af. w. -ܒ **to laugh at, scorn** ܐܝܟܢܐ ܡܓܚܟ ܗܘܐ ܒܗ ܒܓܒܪܐ ܘܡܕܚܠ at the same time he mocked and frightened the man *Macc* 79:24

Etpe. to be laughed at, scorned ܟܡܐ ܕܗܘܝܢ ܒܠܒܘܫ ܘܢܦܫܗ ܠܐ ܡܬܓܚܟ *ESSerm4* 36:6; ܟܕ ܡܬܓܚܟܝܢ ܡܢ ܚܐܪ̈ܐ *IA1* 238:v291; ܠܝܬ ܡܢ ܡܬܓܚܟܝܢ ܐܢܬܘܢ ܐܝܬ *Clr* 129:10 [P. 113]
Greenfield, AKY 6ff.

ܓܚܪ vb. (↓ ܓܘܚܪܐ, ܓܚܪܐ, √ܓܗܪ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to wipe off, scrape away** ܒܗ ܐܘ ܠܓܠܕܗ ܒܗ ܙܪܩܐ ܕܣܘܪܚܢܗ *ES2* 3:6 (rottenness; v. Job 2:7) [P. 113]

ܓܚܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܚܪ) **expectoration** ܓܚܪܐ ܒܐܫ̈ܬܐ *HippAph* 17:10 (ἀπόχρεμψις; during fevers); ܟܕ ܓܚܪܐ ܗܘܐ *Med*

200:12; *BAli1* 2851 [expl. as تنخع, نخعة]; *BBah* 481:22 [P. 113]

Schleifer 179.

1# גיטא n.m. (< Akk *gittu* document or deed written on parchment CAD G 113, mng. 3 [NB], AIOA 52; OfA גט DNWSI 221, TA גֵּט TO Dt 24:1, JBA גִּיטָא DJBA 279, Ma גיטא 3# document MD 89) **testament, will, document** *BAli1* 2853 [expl. as ميراث]; *BBah* 481:26 [expl. as ميزاب]; *BhGr* 231:10 [P. 113]

2# גיטא n.m. (< Arab جَطّ; cf. ↓ גבטא) **having one testicle** *BAli1* 2852 [expl. as مقصوص]; *BBah* 481:26 [P. 113]

גטא vb. **Etpa. to be prohibited** אתגטיא *BBah* 319:6 [expl. as قُصِرَ] [P. 114]

גבא, גבשא *BhebEz* 16:24 (17:5) [ד' סמיכות] n.m. **1. sanctuary, shrine** בית מקדשא *Ez* 16:24 (ES2 179:36); בית מקדשא דמלכא *ThMarg1Rom* 164:15; בית מקדשא דאלהא *RHRB* 82:1; *BAli1* 2854; *BBah* 482:12 [expl. as בית מקדשא דמרא דעלמא]; **2.** in phrase בית גבא **sanctuary, shrine** *Ez* 16:24 (H גֵּב); בית מקדשא דאלהא *PO7* 46:13 [P. 114]

בגיסתא adv. ↓ בגסתא [P. 101]

גבלאי, גבלאתא, גבלאי n.m.pl. (< γίγαντες) **giants** *BBah* 483:4; גבלאי *EzHex* 32:12 (gl); גבלאתא *ib.* 32:27; גבלאי *NmHex* 13:33 (Var Lag) [P. 103]

SUGFS 163.

גבלא, abs. גבל n.f. (↓ גבלבבתא; mng. 3: cf. גלגל DJPA 129, mng. 2; MH גּוֹלֶל J 222; mng. 4: JBA גִּיגְלָא, גַּלְגְּלָא DJBA 277, 285, Ma גירגלא MIT 22:132, גארגלא MD 78; cf. √גלל) **1. wheel a.** general גבלא דעלמא *Is* 5:28 (like whirlwind); גבל גבלא דמרכבתא *Afr* 505:18; גבלא דרבבא *Rabb* 247:17; **b.** type of angels גבלא דמלאכיא, מלאכי גבלא the 'wheels' in the air of the Galilean king *ESJul* 85:4 [cf. McVey 248[129]]; **2. potter's wheel** cs. גבל פחרא *ESFidH* 124:13; **3. stone covering mouth of tomb** גבלא דקברא *apap* 18:13 (to be split); **4. circular course, orbit** גבלא דשמשא גבלא דסיהרא גבלא דכוכבא *ES1* 125:32 (moon); **5.** astron. **sphere** גבלא דשמיא *Act14congr2* 158:15; **6. cycle** גבלא דשנתא *EOE* 21:1 (of year); **7.** in phrase גבלא דגבורתא (sic, the chariot of God) **highest order of angels** מרכבתא דגבלא דמלאכי קדישי. *Kays* 175:19; **8.** (< H 2#גַּלְגַּל) **stalks of thistle** (*Caules cardui*) גבלא דכוכי *Ps* 83:14 [cf. BBah 483:20]; *Is* 17:13 (BBah 490:8) [Pš: גלגלא] [P. 103]

N, SG § 31; GVG1 § 91e; mng. 3: ZDMG 26 (1872) 800; mng. 7: Pfl 282.

גבלבבתא n.f. (dimin. < ↓ גבלא) **little wheel** גבלבבתא דחרצא *EzHex* 16:12 [P. 103]

גבע vb. (denom. < ↓ גבעא; ↓ גבעתא; mng. 1: JBA גייד pa. DJBA 279) **Pa. 1. to sever the sinews, hamstring** גבע גבעא דרגלוהי *JosHex* 11:6 (νευροκοπήσεις); גבעת ית גבעתהון *Gn* 49:6 (ES1 187:12) [Pš: גיידת]; גבעי דרחמין לה *Cyr*[2] 310:28 (those who love him); גבעת גבעתא *ŠGSy* 15:19 (ham of knee); גבעי גבעי דברכא *Bhchr* 163:16; **2. to slaughter** גבעי לגבעתא *DtHex* 21:4 [cf. Bheb 234:15]; גבעתיה, גבעתיהון *IA2* 270:v648 **Etpa. to be hamstrung** אתגבע, אתגבעת דברכא *IA2* 266:v592 [P. 114]

גבעתא n.m. (↓ √גבע; JBA 1#גִּיבְדָא, גִּיאָדָא DJBA 277, Ma גידא 4# MD 89; cf. ↓ גבעונא) **1. sinew a.** general גבעתא דרגלא *Gn* 32:33; *Ez* 37:6 (H גִּיד) [cf. Didasc 195:18]; גבעתא דכתפא *Job* 10:40 [cf. ES2 4:40]; גבעתא דאבהתא *Afr* 164:18; **b.** metaph. גבעתא דקרתא אתחסנו the sinews of the city became strong *Nest* 503:1; **2. fiber of a root** גבעתא דשרשא *Ps* 80:12 (H קָצִיר); גבעתא דמתקטפא לאבנא *ESFidH* 202:11; *IA2* 24:v140; גבעתא דכרמא *am3* 153:12 (vine); גבעתא דמרא *ThMarg1* 226:10 [P. 114]

In גבעתא דרגלא דמרא *KwDW* 298:11, this word is incorrectly translated as 'bone'.

ܚܢܝܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܢ) **sinewy** ܚܣܝܢ ܚܢܝܢ *Med* 3:16 [P. 114]

ܓܗܢܐ, pl. ܓܗܢܝܐ *StephbarṢud* 93[1]:5, n.f. (< γέεννα, w. add. of *he* from H גֵּיא הִנֹּם; CPA ܓܗܢܐ LSp 34; cf. TA גֵּיהִנֹּם TJ Is 26:19, JPA גיהנם, גהינם DJPA 121, Ma גוהנאם MD 83) **Gehenna** ܒܪ ܓܗܢܐ *Mt* 23:33; *ESI* 292:18; ܒܝܬ ܓܗܢܐ JS in *asd* 101:13; ܒܝܬ ܓܗܢܐ JohDar in *MSI* 110:13 [P. 106]

Kutscher, Archive 1 (1972) 70 [Heb].

ܐܬܪܘܥܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܪܥ) **inundation** ܠܐ ܐܬܪܘܥܝܐ ܕܡܝ ܒܗܕܣܡܢ ܥܠ ܐܬܪ ܕ, ܒܗܕܣܡܢ *Bhadsment*[2] 138:8 [Nile] [P. 108]

ܓܒܐ n.m. (↓ ܒܪܟܓܒܐ) **crow or some other repulsive bird** (decorating itself w. another's feathers) ܓܒܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܪܐ *Gr2* 23:15 (κολοιός jackdaw); ܓܒܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܪܐ *MS2* 171:v64; ܒܗܬܬ ܓܒ<ܐ>[ܐ] *Métr* 54:5 [cf. Var: ܓܒܐ]; *BAli1* 2859 [expl. as عقق النحام]; ܓܒܐ ܩܪܐ *CatWr2* 593b:2; *BBah* 485:12 [P. 114]

GVG1 § 156b (nom. form); Chabot, JAP 9/11 311 (on Gr2); Nöld, ZDMG 34 (1880) 576 (on Métr).

ܒܪܟܓܒܐ adv. (↓ ܓܒܐ) **in the manner of a crow** ܒܪܟܓܒܐ ܒܝ ܓܒܐ ܕܒܝ ܩܪܐ ܕܒ ܐܬܪ *BBah* 485:15 [P. 114]

ܐܬܪܘܥܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܪܥ) **pouring out**, in phrase

- **ܪܚܡܐ ܒܬܪ ܐܬܪܘܥܝܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܪܚܡܐ) **compassion, pity** ܐܬܪ ܕܪܚܡܐ ܒܬܪ ܐܬܪܘܥܝܐ ܕܡ *BhNom* 505:1 (of fatherly innards) [P. 109]

ܐܬܥ vb. (↓ ܐܬܝܐ, √ܐܬ; JPA גייר pa. DJPA 127, JBA גייר pa. DJBA 280) **QuadRef. ܐܬܬܐ to be converted** ܐܬܥ *PsHex* 14:1 (Aqu); *BhebAct* 6:1 (9:v75); ܐܬܥ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܬ ܐܬ ܒܗ ܐܬܥ he is converted and circumcised like a Jew *Epiph* 24:v54 [P. 110]

ܐܬܝܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܐܬ, √ܐܬܐ; mng. 1: TA גִּיּוֹרָא TO Ex 23:9, JBA גִּיּוֹרָא DJBA 278) **1. foreign, alien a.** adj. ܕ ܐܬ ܒ ܐܬܝ ܐܬܐ *2Sm* 1:13 (H גֵּר; elsewhere ↓ ܐܬܝܐ); **b.** n.m. **stranger, foreigner** ܐܬܝ ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܕܐܬ *Dt* 24:20 (Afr 378:1); ܐܬܝ ܕܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *ESI* 186:28; ܐܢ ܐܬܝ ܐ ܐܢ ܐܬ should he, a foreigner, be exalted? *ESJul* 87:20; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *ZM2* 127:26 [cf. Dt 14:29]; **c.** n.m. **convert** ܐܬ ܐܬ *Mt* 23:15 (προσήλυτος); **2. incongruous, spurious** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐ ܐܬ *BhGr* 195:1 [i.e. in the category of the gutturals]; **3. insertion, addition** *NestTauf* 4[5]:2 [P. 110, 841]

GVG1 § 156 (nom. form); mng. 2: Moberg, Term 23*.

ܓܝܠܕܪܘܓ n. (< MP **gīldārūg* [< MP *gīl*? + *dārūg* drug CPD 24; cf. NP *gīldārū* a medicinal wood PED 1105] ILS 144) **fern** *BBah* 1282:22; 1282:24 [text:]; 1391:17 [P. 117]

Pfl 267; Flora 1:10.

ܓܠܓܐ n.m. (< Arab غَيْلَم) **male tortoise** *KwDW* 248:10; 284[2] [P. 118]

ܩܨܐ n.m. (√ܩܨ; cf. ↓ √ܩܨܨ) **pruning** *BBah* 487:3 [expl. as ↓ ܩܨܐ, Arab كَسْح] [P. 109]

ܓܒܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܓܒ) **pitcher** *am7* 445:7 [P. 114]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ܓܒܐ.

ܓܒܐ ܕܣܦܪ n. (< MP *gyān-abespār* reckless, desperate CPD 39 [cf. NP *jān sipār* self-sacrificing, soul-devoted PED 353] ILS 144) **picked corps of Persian cavalry** ܐܬ ܕܐܬ ܐ ܐܬ ܐ ܐ ܐ

Acc. to BAli1 2870 only amongst Mesopotamians (ܡܢ ܟܘܬܝܐ ܕܡܫܪܩ).

2#ܒܨܦ, ܟܬܒ, ܒܨܦ n.m. (< γεῖσος; same as H כֹּתֶרֶת) **cornice** ܟܬܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܪܩ *JerHex* 52:22; *EzHex* 40:43; ܒܨܦ *EzHex* 43:13; ܟ{ܐ}ܒܨܦ *BBah* 488:22 [expl. as الافريز]; *BhGr* 25:9 [P. 114]

Bernst, ZDMG 3 (1849) 409.

ܓܒܨܦ n.m. (↓ √ܓܒܨ; JBA 1#גַּיְיסָא DJBA 279, Ma גאיסא MD 76, > Arab جَيْش Fr, AF 238) **1. army, troop** ܓܒܨ ܕܡܠܟ ܒܢ ܐܢܫ *Gn* 49:19 [cf. ES1 188:8]; ܓܒܨ ܕܩܕܡ *2Kg* 24:2 [M incorrectly voc. ܓܒܨ]; *Hos* 7:1 (H גְּדוּד); **2. band of raiders** ܓܒܨ ܕܡܠܟ ܒܢ ܐܢܫ ܕܓܕܝܐ *MiS* 403a:13; **3. plundering, invasion** ܓܒܨ ܕܡ ܐܒܐ *2Sm* 3:22 (H גְּדוּד); ܓܒܨ *IA2* 234:v255; ܓܒܨ ܕܓܢܒܐ ܕܡ ܐܢܫ *JohEphB* 311:3 (& theft); ܒܥܐ ܓܒܨ ܕܒܝܬ ܓܢܒܐ *ThMarg1* 69:15 [P. 114]

ܓܓܒܨ n.m. (↓ √ܓܒܨ; JBA 2#גַּיְיסָא DJBA 280) **robber, outlaw, plunderer** ܓܓܕ ܓܒܨ *Hos* 6:9 (H גְּדוּדִים); *Mt* 26:55; *Šar* 44:19; ܓܓܒܨ ܕܓܢܒܐ ܕܓܓܕ ܐܢܫ *JSSahd* 841:8 [P. 114]

ܓܓܒܨܢ adj. (↓ √ܓܒܨ) **rapacious** ܓܒܨ ܕܐܢܫ *Bhce2* 801:18 [P. 114]

ܓܓܒܨܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܒܨ) **brigandage, plundering** ܓܒܨ ܕܐܢܫ ܕܓܢܒܐ *ThMarg1* 314:5 (& cruelty); ܓܒܨ ܕܡ ܠܐ *am3* 523:4; ܓܒܨ ܕܐܢܫ *ZA12* 79:6 [P. 114]

ܓܒܨܬܐ n.f. (< γηστέρνα) **cistern** ܓܒܨܬܐ ܕܒ ܒܝܬ ܓܢܒܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܓܒܨ *ZM2* 37:14; ܓܒܨܬܐ ܒܐܪ *JohEphB* 108:2; 290:11 [P. 127]

ܓܒܨܢ adj. (↓ √ܓܒܨ) **rapacious** *DM* 18:17 [n. fnd.] [P. 114]

ܓܒܨܒܢ adj. (↓ ܓܒܨܒ) **of limestone** ܓܒܨ ܕܐܒܢ ܓܒܨ *JEhCh* 117a:35 [P. 129]

ܓܒ vb. (↓ ܒܨܦ, √ܓܒ) **Etpa.** ܐܬܓܢܒ [unless to be emended] **to be converted** ܓܒ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܡܣܒ ܐܢ ܐܬܓܢܒ *ES2* 188:32 [P. 110]

ܓܒ, ܐܪ *Afr* 157:8 adv. (↓ ܓܒ; Arab جَيْرِ Wehr 150; v. Br, GVG2 482c) **1. truly, indeed** ܓܒ ܐܢ ܕܐܡ ܒܐ ܕܐ *Afr* 24:10; 232:3; ܓܒ ܒ ܕܡ ܓܒ ܒ ܕܡ indeed, in their contention against us *Jul* 62:16; ܓܒ ܐ ܕܡ ܒ ܓܒ ܕܡ chastisements, indeed, supply us the place of teaching *ChrPsD1* 239:7; ܓܒ ܐ ܕܡ ܒ ܓܒ ܕܡ *MAMQ* 5:8; ܓܒ ܐ ܕܡ ܒ ܓܒ ܕܡ *DocrelàAh* 88:8; ܓܒ ܐ ܕܡ ܒ ܓܒ ܕܡ he does not truly approach judgment *ES3* 477:45; **2. a.** in second position in sentence on analogy to Gr γὰρ fol. rel. pron. ־ד **certainly, indeed** ܓܒ ܐ ܕܡ ܒ ܓܒ ܕܡ *Gn* 4:9 [cf. JSB5 796:13]; & *passim*; **b.** fol. ־ד: ܓܒ ܐ ܕܡ ܒ ܓܒ ܕܡ **3. indeed a.** in interrogative sentence ܓܒ ܐ ܕܡ ܒ ܓܒ ܕܡ *AM1* 56:4; ܓܒ ܐ ܕܡ ܒ ܓܒ ܕܡ *JSB5* 23:3 [v. Gn 4:9]; **b.** fol. imper. **come on, quick** ܓܒ ܐ ܕܡ ܒ ܓܒ ܕܡ *StSin11* 76b:10; **c.** next to ܓܒ ܐ ܕܡ ܒ ܓܒ ܕܡ for on his side, one of the two is with him – weakness or wickedness; but if He be evil, how is He the Good one? *ESRef2* 156:23; **d.** fol. imp. as exhortation ܓܒ ܐ ܕܡ ܒ ܓܒ ܕܡ *Afr* 157:8 [P. 114]

ܓܒ n. **glue** *BhebIs* 44:13 (26:20) [expl. of ↓ ܓܒ]; ܓܒ ܕܡ ܒ ܓܒ ܕܡ *JARS*[3] 150:9 (cell) [P. 114]

On emend. in *JARS*, v. ↓ ܓܒ.

ܓܒ n.m. (↓ √ܓܒ; Ma 1#גאיארא MD 75, JPA 2#גיור DJPA 127) **adulterer** ܓܒ ܐ ܕܡ ܒ ܓܒ ܕܡ *Lv* 20:10; *Dt* 23:2 (H פְּצוּעַ דַּכָּה); ܓܒ ܐ ܕܡ ܒ ܓܒ ܕܡ *ES1* 276:43; ܓܒ ܐ ܕܡ ܒ ܓܒ ܕܡ *JSSahd* 839:4 [fiery pit]; ܓܒ ܐ ܕܡ ܒ ܓܒ ܕܡ JohDar in *MS1* 110:9 [P. 110]

ܓܒ n.f. (↓ √ܓܒ) **adultery** ܓܒ ܐ ܕܡ ܒ ܓܒ ܕܡ

ܥܠ ܐܝܢ ܐܬ *ES2* 236:29; ܐܬ ܕܐܝܢ ܒܝܬ ܠܐ *BalJos* 98:10 [P. 110]

ܒܓܘܕܐ adj. (↓ √ܐܝܢ) **adulterous** ܚܠܐ ܕܐܝܢ *Bheb2Sm* 11:10 (338:6) (conception) [P. 110]

ܐܬܬܐ adj., n.f. (↓ √ܐܝܢ; JPA גיירה DJPA 128) **a.** n.f. **adulteress** ܐܬܬܐ ܕܐܝܢ *Lv* 20:10; ܕܐܝܢ ܠܣܗܪ ... ܐܝܗ *ESHaer* 33:11 (moon goddess); ܐܬܬܐ ܕܐܝܢ ܒܝܬ ܫܡܥ ܕܐܬ ܠܐ *ES2* 103:25 [Hosea]; **b. adulterous** ܐܬܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܐܬ *Mt* 12:39 (stock) [P. 110]

ܒܥܝܘܬܐ n.f. **difficulty of swallowing** *BBah* 490:1 [expl. as غُصَص Wehr 675; v. Duv, ib., n. 15] [P. 114]

ܦܬܝܚ adj. (↓ √ܦܬܚ pe., pass.part.) **open**, in phrases

- **ܦܬܝܚ ܒܟܠ ܒܝܬ** adv. (↓ ܒܝܬ) **provided with a single garment** *Muséon38* 75:9 [P. 841]

- **ܦܬܝܚ ܒܥܝܢ**, ܦܬܝܚ adv. (↓ ܥܝܢ) **openly, boldly a.** ܒܟܠ ܕܐܬ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܠ ... ܕܐ *IA2* 42:v120; *ZDMG40* 509:v1 [n. fnd.]; **b.** ܦܬܝܚ: ... ܕܐ ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܒܟܠ ܕܐ *JSB5* 13:2 [P. 115]

GVG2 48β.

- **ܦܬܝܚ ܥܝܢ** adv. (lit. with a open eye; ↓ ܒܥܝܢ abs.) **publicly, openly** ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܒܟܠ ܕܐ *2Cor* 3:12 (to act; παῤῥησίᾳ); *ESHebd* 71:v139; *Sahd* 185:6; ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܒܟܠ ... ܕܐ ܒܝܬ ܕܐ *ThbK1* 6:3 (to make clear, manifest); etc. [P. 116]

- **ܦܬܝܚ ܓܘܪܐ** adv. (lit. with an open neck; ↓ ܓܘܪܐ) **publicly, openly** *JSB2* 861:15; ‹ܐ›ܒ ܦܬܝܚ ܕܐ *Jšddev1* 134:18; ܒܝܬ ܦܬܝܚ *JohCpol* 296:15; *ThbK1* 5:3 [n. fnd.]; ... ܒܝܬ ܦܬܝܚ *JohEphB* 258:26; ... ܒܝܬ ܦܬܝܚ *EOE* 202:16 [P. 116]

- **ܦܬܝܚ ܪܝܫ** adv. (lit. with an uncovered head; ↓ ܪܝܫ abs.; cf. TA גלי בריש TO Ex 14:8) **openly** ... ܒܝܬ ܦܬܝܚ ... ܕܐ ... ܕܐ ... *EChe3* 32:8 (WMcL 167:8 = B 231:1) (γυμνῇ κεφαλῇ); ... ܦܬܝܚ ... ... *BhLSt* 21:12 [P. 116]

- **ܦܬܝܚ ... ܒܓܠܝ**, ... adv. (↓ ܓܠܝ abs.) **publicly, openly a.** ... ܒܝܬ ܦܬܝܚ ... ... *Mk* 8:32; *Joh* 16:25; 18:20; ... ... *Act* 2:29; 4:29; 9:29; ... ... *MkS* 8:32; *JohCS* 7:10; 7:13; *ESHebd* 38:v223; *apap* 143:2; ... ... *Jul* 72:15; **b.** ... *Afr* 391:14 [P. 116]

ܓܠܝ n.m. (mng. 2: TA גלי TO Ex 5:12, JBA 1#גִּילָא DJBA 280) **1. shaving, chip** ... *Mt* 7:3 (κάρφος; cited Didasc 73:18 20:24); **2. straw** ... *Job* 13:25; *Jer* 13:24 (H קַשׁ); ... *ES2* 247:5; ... *am4* 538:20 (rags patched together); ... *JSSahd* 846:18; **3. dried grass** ... (a woman) whose garment was made of dried grass *ThMarg1* 42:12; ... *KwD²* 33:10; ... *KwD²* 31:1; **4.** perh. **skin** ... *Med* 575:7 (of a snake); **5.** perh. **bier for corpse** ... one of them placed (him) in the bier, and the others carried it *am4* 267:15 [P. 115]

1#ܓܠܐ n.m. (↓ ...; TA גלי יַמָּא TJ Zec 10:11, JBA 1#גַּלָּא DJBA 284, Ma 2#אגלא MD 5) **wave** ... *Is* 48:18; *Mt* 8:24; *Afr* 7:4; ... *ES2* 112:44; ... *ESRef1ER* 27:27; ... *ib.* 28:1; ... ... *am4* 630:11 (smell) [P. 114]

2#ܓܠܐ, ... n.m. (↓ ...) **1. covering** ... a small cushion cut from a covering *VRabb* 185:3; ... *Sind* 16:3; ... *KwDW* 116:9; *HoffmAusz* 113[1028]; ... *MiS* 453a:15; **2. cloak, monk's habit** [used by West Syrians] *BO3/2* 898:18 [expl. as

↓]; **3.** [< Arab جَلّ] **horse-blanket, saddle** *BhNom* 195:19[2] [expl. as ↓]; 389[1]; 389[2] [P. 114]

3#, n.f. (mng. 2: MH גַּל MSoṭK 9:2, J 243) **1. turtle a.** general pl. *am7* 25:7 [Var: ib., n. 1]; *Kays* 29:18; *KwD*[2] 37:4; **b.** [calque < Lat *testudo*] esp. **a battle formation** *ChrPsD1* 277:25 [↓]; **2. heap** *Hos* 12:12 (H גַּלִּים; elsewhere , ,); *BBah* 491:1 [expl. as = Cyril in BhebHos 12:12 (8:14); but BHeb ib. 11:]; *ChrPsD1* 290:17 [P. 115]

Mng. 1: Fauna 98; Schleifer 179; mng. 2: Schulth, HW 15[9] (on ChrPsD1).

n. (< γαλακτίτης) **name of stone** *DuvB2* 8:11 [P. 119]

n. (< γαλάριον) **food made from solidified milk** *EN* 36:v13 [expl. as السيرازى]; *BBah* 443:13; 490:11 [P. 120]

n.m. (< Akk *gallābu* AIOA 128; TA גַּלַּבְּיָא TJ Ez 5:1, TW 1:139, JPA גלב razor, small knife DJPA 128) **small knife** *2Sm* 20:8 (H בְּתַעֲרָה); *BAli1* 2881; *BBah* 491:12 [expl. as] [P. 117]

n. (< κραββατάριον) **1. low couch, pallet** *BAli1* 2882 [expl. as for corpses]; *BBah* 491:26; **2.** w. **Charles' Wain** [i.e. Ursa Minor] *Epiph* 74:v37 (foremost star) [P. 117]

vb. (< *; ↓ , , ,) **Pe.** [*e/o*] **1. to roll back** *ESHaer* 48:5; **2. to uncover, reveal** he struggled and searched to uncover your beauty *ESFidH* 265:19 [of the pearl]; *ThMarg1* 184:2; *KwDW* 384:23 (curtain); 388:4; *EOE* 214:20

Pa. to roll back *Jer* 13:26 (ES2 126:9) [v. Af.]; *Jul* 113:9

Af. to uncover, *Jer* 13:26 (U) [but M Pa.]

Etpe. to be revealed *INB* 305:13; *ChrPsD2* 148:5 [stars]

Etpa. 1. to be rolled back *ESHaer* 48:17 (clouds); *ES3* 432:1; **2. to be revealed,** *Jer* 13:22 (M) (H נִגְלָה; cf. ES2 126:8); *MS2* 169:v23 (thick curtains) [P. 117]

n.m. (↓ √) **1. uncovering** cs. uncovering of the curtain from the eyes of the mind *BhKJ* 80:15; **2. pustules in the corner of the eye** *BBah* 492:5 [same as ↓] [P. 117]

n.m.pl. (↓ √) **ropes, cords** (H קַלְעֵי הֶחָצֵר; others: curtains or timber bearing curtains) *Nm* 3:26 (Var) [Ambr:]; 4:26 (Var) [Ambr:]; *TA* 40:v223 (to be tied up); *PhilV* 229:24 [text:]; *BAli1* 2883 [expl. as]; *BBah* 492:7 [P. 117]

Br, ZDMG 62 (1908) 389 (on PhilV).

vb. (Pal. < ↓ √; JBA גלגל DJBA 285, Ma גרגל MD 96) **Quad. to remove** *ESNat* 112:21; *ZM1* 236:9; *Jul* 113:11

QuadRef. 1. to be removed, *ESRef1* 50:16 (covering); *Jul* 34:27; *ZM1* 92:19 (curtains); **2. to be revealed,** *Jer* 13:22; **3. to be made round** [?] *DuvB2* 85:2 [P. 117]

ܓܠܝܠ n.m.pl. (↓ ܓܠܠ) **ropes, cords** ܓܠܝܠ ܕܢܘܪ *Nm* 3:26; 4:26 [P. 117]

ܓܠܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܠܒܐ; cf. JBA גלד to have a covering DJBA 285) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to freeze** ܩܛܐ ܓܠܡ *BBah* 495:23 (water)
Pa. to freeze pass.part. ܩܛܐ ܡܓܠܡ ܒܝܡ *PsC* 132:7
Af. to freeze ܩܛܐ ܡܓܠܡ *Nest* 15:7; ܟܦ ... ܡܓܠ<ܕ>ܐ ܒܗ ܒܥܕ ܐܬܩܛ ܓܠܝ ܠܟ ܒܥܕ ܡܛܪ ܐܬܓܠ *Kays* 238:3 (drops of water into hail); ܩܛ ܒܥ ܐܓܠ *MiS* 392a:6; ܒܥܕ ܐܓܠ ܒܥܝ ܐܓܠ *Bhchr* 145:19; 215:23 [P. 117]

ܓܠܐ n.m. (↓ ܓܠܕܐ; JBA גִּילְדָּא DJBA 280, > Akk *gildu* CAD G 71) **1. skin** ܓܠܐ ܕܚܣ ܠܚܕܐ *Didasc* 260:3; ܓܠܐ ܕܡܠܚܐ *PsC* 172:5 (tanned); ܒܝܡ ܒܥ ܓܠ ܕܐ ܒ *Jul* 250:19 (to skin); ܟ<ܠ>ܐ ܕܒܚܐ *MiS* 530c:34 = *Bhchr* 147:9 [v. LS 116]; **2. leather, hide** ܓܠܐ ܕܡܣ ܣܒ *KwD*[2] 70:11 (snare) [P. 117]

ܓܠܕܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܓܠܐ) **small hide** ܓܠܐ ܩܛܝ *DuvB2* 34:9 (thin) [P. 117]

ܓܠܢܐ n.m. (JBA גִּילְדָּנָא DJBA 280) **small fish** *BBah* 1023:21 [similar to ܡܝܢܐ μαινίς] [P. 117]
Fauna 6ff.

ܓܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܠܕܐ) **Quad. to exile** ܒܝ ܓܠ ... ܩܛ ܓܠ *1Ezr* 5:7; *ES1* 554:29; ܒܥ ܓܠ ܩܛ ܓܠ *MiS* 287b:31 (completely); ܓܠ ... ܒܥ ܓܠ *Bhchr* 22:20
QuadRef. 1. to emigrate ... ܩܛ ܓܠ ... ܒܥ ... ܒ ... ܒ ... ... *ES1* 467:2; ܒ ... ... *ROrChr19* 35:20 (from dwelling place); **2. to be in exile** ... ... *BhebLk* 13:7 (157:15) [P. 116]

ܓܠܥ n. (perh. < Arab جُلْجُلان sesame) **plant name** *Med* 578:13 [P. 117]

ܓܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܠ) **bandit** ... ... *Sir* 41:12 [P. 118]

ܓܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܠ) **deprivation** ... ... *EChe3* 33:4 (WMcL 168:19 = B 233[3]) (ἀποστερεῖν) [P. 118]

ܓܠܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܠ) **1. despoiling** ... ... *Sahd* 423:16 (& oppression); **2. abstinence** ... ... *ES2* 164:9 [P. 118]

ܓܠ n. (perh. < NP *galāh* black PED 1093; ILS 144) **ink of cuttle-fish and sea foam** *BBah* 493:16; 770:2 [expl. as زَبَد البحر] [P. 117]
Löw, ZDMG 47 (1893) 533; ILS 144.

ܓܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܠ) **searcher of deserters** ... ... *ChrPsD2* 310:4; 310:6 [P. 841]

ܓܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܠ, √ܓܠ; JPA גלוי DJPA 129) **exile, refugee** ... ... *ESGE* 87:4; *ES1* 418:23; ... ... *JSB2* 776:11; f. ... ... *Narsai2Sy* 249:2; ... ... *ES1* 552:35 [v. LS 115; but cf. JPA גלולי wanderer DJPA 129] [P. 116]

ܓܠܐ, pl. ܓܠܐ *Prot* 12:24 n.f. (↓ √ܓܠ) **1. pair of compasses** *BBah* 494[21] [expl. as NP فرجار *firjar* PED 915]; **2. globe, ball** *ib.* 494[21] [expl. as NP بندقة *bunduqa* PED 207] [P. 115]

ܓܠܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ 2#ܓܒ; ↓ ܓܠܒܢܐ) **garment** ... ... girded in a garment ugly in his sight *JohEphLES* 209:10 [P. 115]

ܓܠܒܢܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܓܠܐ; ↓ 2#ܓܒ) **small cloak** ... ... *RHRB* 23:11 [P. 115]

ܓܠܥ n. (↓ ...) **red and white sandalwood** *BBah* 493:9 [varr. ..., ...] [P. 119]
Pfl 107.

ܓܠܥ n. (same as ↓ ...) **chest, box, case** ... ... *ZM1* 97:28; ...

ܐܝܟ ܕܐܦ ܒܫܒܬܐ ܠܐ ܫܒܩ *ib.* 83:18; *CatWr2* 491a:23 [P. 119]

Ružička 217; Nöld, MG XXX.

ܟܠܘܣܛܝܪܐ n. (< κλυστήρ) **clyster-pipe, syringe** *BBah* 493:17 [same as ↓ ܟܦܦܐ mng. 1] [P. 119]

ܟܠܝܛܐ n. (< κολλίκιος [ἄρτος] Lieb, TK 1:66; JPA גלוסקין type of bread DJPA 129, MH קְלוֹסְקִין MDemK 6:12, LW 175) **1. finest flour** ܟܠܝܛܐ ܕܚܛܐ ܫܦܝܪ ܟܝܬ *Med* 146:2 (plaster); *BBah* 493:4 [expl. as ↓ ܟܥܟܐ, ܣܡܝܕܐ]; *BhGr* 35:1; **2. fruit of chestnut tree** ܟܣܛܢܐ ܕܣܡܩܠܐ ܫܡܝ Pall in *ThMarg2* 470[3]:9 = *am7* 50:11 [cf. BBah 493:7] [P. 119]

Schleifer 179.

ܓܠܘܣܣܩܘܡ n. (< γλωσσόκομον; ↓ ܟܠܝܛܐ, ܟܡܝܠܐ; JPA גלוסקום DJPA 129, CPA ⲅⲗⲱⲥⲥⲟⲕⲟⲙⲟⲛ CCPA2a 227, MH גְּלוֹסְקוֹם MOhK 9:15, Ma גלוצטומא MD 93) **chest, box, case a.** general ܟܡܝܠܐ ܕܡܐ ܡܫܚܐ *Joh* 12:6 [for money]; ܟܡܝܠܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܒܣܝܡ *Afr* 216:4; **b.** esp. as coffin ܥܠ ܟܒܪ ܟܡܝܠܐ ܕܩܒܘܪܐ *ESJul* 82:9; ܟܣܐ ܥܠ ܟܬܝܒ, ܡܫܟܚ ܟܡܝܠܐ *Chrmin* 5:24; ܟܡܝܠܐ ܕܡܐ ܩܒܪ *ChrPsD1* 302:17; *Jul* 194:21 [P. 119]

LW 175; Burkitt on Euph 169 [voc.].

ܓܠܘܦܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1ܓܠܦ) **art of sculpture** *ECth* 20:4; ܟܬܒܐ ܕܟܬܒܐ ܕܓܠܘܦܬܐ *JohEphLES* 547:1 [P. 119]

ܓܠܘܡܐ n. (same as ↓ ܓܠܘܣܣܩܘܡ) **chest, box** ܩܦܬ ܓܠܘܡܐ *StSin9* 80:6 [P. 119]

ܓܠܘܨܝܘܢ n. (< γλαύκιον) **glaucium** ܓܠܘܨܝܘܢ ܕܥܒܕ *Med* 53:21; 146:12; ܓ<ܠ>ܘ{ܘ}ܨܝܘܢ *DuvB2* 7:13; ܓܠܘܨܝܘܢ *BBah* 490:15 [same as ↓ ܟܬܟܘܟ] [P. 119]

Pfl 205; Schleifer 179.

ܓܠܝܛܪܝܕܐ n. (corrupted < γλυκύῤῥιζα) **licorice** ܓܠܝܛܪܝܕܐ ܕܡܐ *Geop* 47:21 [P. 119]

Pfl 378.

ܓܠܝܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܠ, ܓܠܝܠܐ ܕܒ, ܒܝ ܓܠܝܠܐ; JBA גְּלוּתָא DJBA 285, Ma גלותא MD 93) **1. exile** ܓܠܝܠܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ *Neh* 7:6; ܓܠܝܠܐ ܕܓܠܘ *Mt* 1:17; ܓܠܝܠܐ ܕܢܦܩ *ESI* 418:26; **2.** coll. **exiles** ܒܒܝܠ ܓܠܝܠܐ *Est* 2:6; ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܒܒ ܒܝ ܓܠܝܠܐ *ES2* 71:19 [P. 116]

ܓܠ vb. (metath. < ܓܠ*; ↓ ܐܬܓܠܐ, ܓܠܝܠܐ, ܓܠܝܠܝܬܐ, ܓܠܘܬܐ, ܓܠܒ, ܓܠܝܠܝܬܐ, ܓܠܝܠܝܬܢܐ, ܓܠܝܠܝܬܢܐ; JBA גזל DJBA 275, Ma גזל MD 86) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to rob, deprive, strip a.** w. acc. ܕܐ ܓܠܘ ܒܥܨܝ ܥܠܡ ܕܨܒܥܘ ܒܗܝܡ evildoers having deprived themselves *Ath* 21:9; **b.** w. ܒ from s.t. ܕܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܠܐ ܒܫܘܠܡ ܕܐܬܪܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܓܠܘ ܡܢ ܥܡܗ *VRabb* 195:2; ܠܟ ܠܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܓܠ ܠܗ ܒܝ ܓܠܘ ܡܢ ܚܒܪܗ he laid a trap for him to rid the place of his society JS in *asd* 89:13· **c.** w. ܒ from s.o. ܓܠܘ ܠܐ ܠܫܟ ܡܢ ܥܡܐ *GWH* 4a:18; **2.** w. ܒ ܐܬܦ **to constrain s.o.** ܓܠ ܐܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܐܬܦ ܒܝ *Jul* 30:27; **3.** w. ܠܐ **to impede, hinder** ܓܠ ܠܐ ܐܫܬ ܠܐ *ESNisB2* 103:9; ܐܦ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܓܠ ܐܢ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܒܥܐ ܕܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܓܠ ܠܡ

CPD 36, 98; ILS 145) **sulphurated earth of Magnesia** *BAli1* 2894 [expl. as طين الجلي اصفر]; *BBah* 494:24 [cf. ib. 495:2]; 927:20 [text: ܓܠܝܣܪ] [P. 118]

ܓܠܝܣ vb. (↓ ܓܠܝܣܘܬܐ, ܡܓܠܝܣ, ܡܓܠܝܣܘܬܐ; cf. JBA גוֹלְקָא brightness, glow DJBA 268) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to spread out** ܐܢܗܘ ܕܢܣܒ ܡܩܒܠܢܐ. ܘܠܐ ܓܠܝܣ ܠܗܘܢ if the recipient is negligent and does not spread them out *BhNom* 320:2 [wool cloths]; **2. to expose, reveal** ܠܐ ܬܓܠܝܣܝܗ, ܓܠܝܣܐ *Bhcar* 137:4 [secret]

Pa. to speak one's mind ܠܡܓܠܝܣܘ ܥܠ ܡܝܬܪܘܬܐ *INB* 9:11 (concerning excellence)

Af. to show clearly, reveal ܢܚܘܐ ܠܗܘܢ ܘܢܓܠܐ ܥܠ ܢܚܡܬܐ ܡܓܠܝܣ *ES2* 109:43; ܡܓܠܝܣܘܬܐ ܕܝܠܗܘܢ ܟܠܗܘܢ ܐܝܟ ܡܢ ܬܓܠܝܣ ܠܗܘܢ ܡܓܠܝܣ *Bab* 166:20; ܐܓܠܝܣ *BBah* 433:6 [same as ↓ √ܒܪܩ af.]; 495:4

Etpa. to be revealed ܥܠ ܕܐܬܓܠܝܣܬ, ܢܬܓܠܝܣ *Card* 58:18 [P. 118]

ܓܠܛܐ n. (< Arab غَلَط) **mistake, fault** ܦܘܕܐ ܐܘ ܓܠܛܐ *ClreppraefRom* 12:18; *BhGr2* 126:11; ܐܢ ܢܗܘܐ ܦܘܕܐ ܐܘ ܓܠܛܐ ܢܬܪܨ ܒܣܘܟܠܐ ܘܠܐ ܢܕܘܢ *CatBod* 230:33 [in colophon]; *CatCambr* 1007:20; ܦܘܕܐ ܐܘ ܓܠܛܐ ܡܚܒ *CatWr3* 1147b:18 [P. 118]

ܓܠܝܓܠܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ 2#ܓܠܝܓܠܐ) **having one testicle** *BAli1* 2897 [expl. as ܕܚܕܐ ܐܫܟܐ] [P. 118]

ܓܠܠܬܐ* n. (< κάλαθος) **panelled ceiling** ܚܝܪ ܘܚܙܐ ܓܠܠܬ‹ܐ›{ܐ} *ZM2* 27:15 = ܓܠܠܬ‹ܐ›{ܐ} *MiS* 259:8 [as a place of refuge] [P. 118]

Hoffm, Ssp 3:293: the area of the arched vaults between their ribs.

ܓܠܐ vb. (↓ ܓܠܝܐ, ܓܠܝܢܘܬܐ, ܓܠܝܐ, ܓܠܝܬܐ, ܓܠܝܬܐ, ܓܠܝܘܬܐ, ܓܠܝܢܝܬ, ܓܠܝܢܝܬ, ܓܠܝܘܬܐ, ܓܠܝܐ, ܓܠܝܬܐ, ܓܠܝܢܐ, ܐܓܠܝܐ, ܓܠܝܐ, ܡܓܠܝܢܝܬ, ܡܓܠܝܢܘܬܐ, ܐܓܠܝܐ, ܓܠܝܐ, ܓܠܝܐ ܕܪܓܠ[ܐ], ܓܠܝܐ ܕܥܝܢ[ܐ], ܓܠܝܐ ܓܒܐ, ܡܓܠܝܢܐ, ܓܠܝܢܐ, ܓܒܐ ܓܠܝܐ; mngs. 1, 7: JBA 2# גלי DJBA 286, Ma גלא MD 92) **Pe. 1. to uncover** ܓܠܝܬ ܡܛܫܝܬܗ *Jer* 49:10; ܓܠܝܐ ܢܚܫܐ *ES1* 507:23; **2. to reveal a.** w. ܥܠ thing ܓܠܐ ܠܗ ܥܠ ܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *ChrPsD1* 245:22; **b. to open** ܓܠܐ ܥܝܢܝܗ *Cyr*[2] 192:10 (eyes); ܓܠܝܬ ܠܐܕܢܗ ܕܥܒܕܟ *2Sm* 7:27 (ear); **3. to show** ܓܠܐ ܠܗ ܡܠܬܐ *Dn* 2:15; ܓܠܝܬ ܐܢܝܢ *Mt* 11:25; ܗܘ ܓܠܐ ܗܘܐ ܠܗ *Šar* 52:11; **4. to disclose, reveal** ܐܝܟ ܕܢܓܠܐ ܟܣܝܬܐ ܠܓܠܝܐ. ܗܘ ܓܠܝܐ ܠܗ *Narsai2Sy* 174:12; **5. to publish** ܗܢܐ ܕܝܢ ܦܘܫܩܐ ܕܟܬܒܐ ܡܬܩܪܐ ... ܓܠܝܗܝ *Bhchr* 394:11 (book); **6.** gramm. **to pronounce** ܘܐܬܬܘܣܦܘܬܐ ܕܝ ܠܐ ܡܬܩܪܝܐ. ܒܦܘܩܕܢܐ ܐܢܬܝ. ܕܠܐ ܠܗ ܓܠܝܐ ܠܐ ܡܬܓܠܝܐ *BhGr2* 51:v494 (addition of unpronounced *yod* in 2sg.f.imper. form); **7. to go into exile, flee** ܓܠܝܬܐ *Is* 49:21 [sg.f.part.det.; elsewhere Pa. & often ܡܥܪܩܬܐ]; ܗܦܟ ܘܓܠܐ *ES2* 39:28 [cities]

Pa. 1. to reveal, uncover ܠܡܓܠܝܘ ܦܘܪܥܝܬܐ *Lv* 18:6 (genital area); ܦܘܪܥܝܬܐ ܕܐܢܬܬܐ ܘܕܒܪܬܗ ܠܐ ܬܓܠܐ *ib.* 18:17 [cited Rechtsb3 278:18]; ܐܓܠܐ ܫܬܐܣܘܗܝ *Mi* 1:6 [cf. BhGr 94:6]; ܠܡܓܠܝܘܬܗ ܠܒܪܢܫܐ *ThMarg1* 134:8; ܐܓܠܝ ܠܡܬܩܢܬܟ *KwDW* 149:6; **2. to exile** ܟܗܢܐ ܕܓܠܝܬܘܢ ܡܢ ܬܡܢ *2Kg* 17:27; *ES1* 554:40; ܓܠܝ ܠܥܡܗ ܐܝܣܪܝܠ *SchRi* 314:15 (Var, n. 14); pass.part. ܐܝܟ ܢܫܐ ܡܓܠܝܬܐ ܡܢ ܥܒܕܬܐ *JSB5* 643:22; **3. to depart, go into exile** ܓܠܬ ܝܗܘܕܐ *Lam* 1:3; ܡܓܠܝܘ ܓܠܝܬ ܡܢ ܐܬܪܟ *2Sm* 15:19; ܓܠܘܬܐ ܕܓܠܝܬ *Est* 2:6 (exiles); ܓܠܝܘ ܠܒܒܠ *1Chr* 9:1; ܡܓܠܝܢ ܠܐܬܪܐ ܐܚܪܢܐ *ESGE* 71:8; ܓܠܝܬ ܗܘܬ ܠܗ ܒܬܪ ܐܬܩܛܠ ܘܠܐ ܕܢܦܩܘܢ *Jul* 224:19; ܓܠܝܬ ܕܡ ܘܠܗ ܐܝܟܢܐ ܡܢ ܡܚܒ *ChrPsD2* 205:6; **4. to destroy** ܘܗܘ ܡܓܠܐ ܗܘܐ ܒܢܝܢܗܘܢ *JohEphLES* 107:8; **5.** perh. **to reject** ܨܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܒܥܠܡܝܬܐ ... ܡܓܠܝܢ ܘܕܚܝܢ *JohEphLES* 4:4 (worldly elegance) [contra ܡܓܠܝܢ *AS2* 4:1, cited in LS, s.v. √ܓܠܠ af.]

Etpe. 1. to be uncovered ܘܪܘܝ ܘܐܬܓܠܝ ܒܓܘ ܡܫܟܢܗ *Gn* 9:21 (H וַיִּתְגַּל; cf. ESGE 4:29); ܡܬܓܠܝܐ ܡܢ ܥܦܪܗ *JEhCh* 96:15 [earth]; **2. to be revealed** ܢܬܓܠܐ ܫܬܐܣܘܗܝ *Ez* 13:14 [cf. ES2 176:29]; ܐܝܟܢܐ ܕܐܬܓܠܝ ܐܠܗܐ ܠܗ *PhilV* 138:1; **3. to reveal who one is a.** w. ܥܠ: ܬܡܢ ܐܬܓܠܝ ܥܠܘܗܝ ܐܠܗܐ *Gn* 35:7 (H נִגְלָה);

1Kg 3:5; **b.** w. -ל: *Ath* 13:14; **4. to make o.s. known** *Gn* 45:1 (H הִתְוַדָּע); **5. to appear** *1Sm* 14:11; *Jul* 165:3; **6. to be pronounced** when (the letter) is pronounced with a vowel *BhGr* 201:22 (of ܐ in); 201:25; 202:7

Etpa. 1. to be revealed *JSB5* 715:19; **2. to be exiled** *DionbṢcomtAp* 135:19 [P. 115]

Pe., mng. 6; Etpe., mng. 6: Moberg, Term 24*.

n.m. (↓ √) **openness**, in phrases

- adv. **openly, manifestly** *Mt* 6:4 (ἐν τῷ φανερῷ); ; *Joh* 7:4 (ἐν παῤῥησίᾳ); *ES1* 521:2; *KwD*^{2} 135:14; *JSSahd* 710:2 (to shout); *KwDW* 58:1; *NarsJos* 63:2 [P. 116]

- adv. **openly, manifestly a.** in phrase **to come to light** *Lk* 8:17; *BalJos* 7:8; *JSSahd* 661:2 (the covered one); **b.** in phrase **to bring to light** *JSB2* 15:8 (matter, affair); *JSSahd* 639:14 (hidden story); *ThMarg1* 16:21; JE in *ES1* 562:38; *KwDW* 46:9; **c.** in phrase **to come forth** *ESDom* 5:26; **d.** in phrase **to bring forth, forward** *EpBar* 6:3 (1222:23) = *EpBar1M* 417a:5 (weeping); *am7* 878:14 [P. 116]

adj. (calque < Arab بارز; ↓ √) gramm. **visible** (the conjunctive pronoun in verbal accidence) is either visible or hidden *BhGr* 74:5; 74:7; 74:10; etc. [P. 116]

Moberg, Term 24*.

adv. (↓ √,) **in public, publicly** *Joh* 10:24 (παῤῥησίᾳ); 11:54; *ES2* 234:30; *ESRef1ER* 48:12 [P. 116]

adj. (↓ √) **open, manifest** *BO3/2* 823:2 (of sanctuary); *Bhcar* 2:11 (way, manner) [P. 117]

vb. (denom. < ↓ ; ↓ √) **QuadRef. to become frozen, congealed** *TA* 40:v224 (storm) [P. 117]

, n.m. (↓ √; JBA גְּלִידָא DJBA 287) **cold, ice** *Gn* 31:40 (H קֶרַח) [cited Afr 191:12]; *Ex* 16:14 (H כְּפֹר); *Zech* 14:6 (H קִפָּאוֹן); *ES1* 118:26; *ROrChr7* 116:23; pl. *ESNisB1* 66:22 [of winter] [P. 117]

n.m. (↓ √) **revelation, apocalypse** Book of Revelations *EChe4* 24:1 (WMcl 235:20); *ESHaer* 85:20 (to mix); *VRabb* 194:13 (folly); *StSyr4* 90:9; *ThbK2* 319:22 (of OT & NT) [P. 116]

n.m. (↓ √; BH, MH גִּלָּיוֹן J 248) **scroll** *Is* 8:1 (H גִּלָּיוֹן; cf. ES2 34:1); *BhGr* 26:21 [P. 116]

n.f. (↓ √; Ma גאליותא MD 76) **perspicuity, openness** external side of things *ESRef1ER* 41:17; *Narsai1Sy* 207:13 [P. 116]

- n.f.cs. (↓) **open countenance, confidence** *1Joh* 4:17 (παῤῥησία); *VRabb* 208:27; JS in *asd* 90:25 [P. 116]

adj., n. (↓ √) **deprived of, not**

provided with n.f.pl. ܡܫܬܠܡܢܐ negations *glherm* 164 (αἱ στερήσεις) [P. 117]

ܡܫܘܒܠܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܠ) **1. lack, absence, deficiency a.** general cs. ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܘܫܐ *Nest* 111:17; *JšddactBerl* 183; ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܡܝ *BO3/1* 19b:2 (rain); *am4* 554:1; det. ܡܫܒܪ ܕܟܠ ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ lack and renouncing of evil things *TB* 38:11; ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܒܥܐ ܒܝܫ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *PO2* 208:5; ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *BhGr* 9:22 [diff. bet. 2m.sg. and f. poss. pron.]; ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ with a simple noun, the absence of *seyāmē* is the sign of a single noun *ib.* 240:27; **b.** cs. in var. phrases **(1)** ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ **ignorance** *IS* 1:1 (ἄγνοια); **(2)** . ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ **unfruitfulness** *Rie* 70:16 (ἀκαρπία); **(3)** ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ **childlessness, without offspring** *Rechtsb3* 54:7; *JohEphLES* 581:5; **2. deprivation, negation** ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ *JohEphB* 55:3 (of acquaintances); *glherm* 163 (στέρησις) [P. 118]

Schleifer 179.

ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܠ) **negative** ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *Timpep* 88:19 (syllogisms) [P. 841]

ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܠ) **1. clarity** *BBah* 495:3 [same as ↓ ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ]; **2. serenity** ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *CatCambr* 688:11 (to be disgraced) [P. 118]

ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܠ) **1. round** abs. ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *1Kg* 7:23; 10:19 (H עָגֹל); det. ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ... ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ *ES1* 126:33; ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ he set up battering rams against the round tower *Bhchr* 270:14; pl. ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *Šar* 54:3; **2.** n.m. **region** ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *Jos* 13:2 (H גְּלִילָה); ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *Joel* 4:4; ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *Ez* 47:8; **3.** n.m. **circle of stones** ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *Jos* 18:17 (H גְּלִילוֹת) [P. 115]

Mng. 1: Schleifer 179.

ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ adv. (↓ √ܫܒܠ, ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ) **in a ring** *glherm* 163 [P. 115]

ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ; √ܫܒܠ) **small globe** ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ *DuvB2* 50:20 (Var, n. 6) [P. 115]

Duv, ib., n. 7.

ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܠ, ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ) **round form** ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *JEhCh* 98b:23; *BhNom* 226:13 [P. 115]

ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܠ, ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ) **1. covering** *1SmHex* 19:13 (Bheb 318:1); **2. round shaving** ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ small round shaving *JohEphLES* 281:6 [from the crown of the head] [P. 115, 841]

ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ n.m. (JBA גְּלִימָא DJBA 287, Akk *gulēnu* a coat CAD G 127) **coverlet, mantle** *BBah* 497:27 [expl. as ↓ 2#ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ mng. 1] [P. 118]

ILS 145.

ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܠ) **1. revelation** ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *Lk* 2:32 (ἀποκάλυψις); ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *Add* 29:11; **2. manifestation** ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *2Thess* 2:8 (ἐπιφάνεια); ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *1Tim* 6:14; ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *2Tim* 1:10; 4:1; ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *Tit* 2:13 [P. 116]

ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ adv. (↓ √ܫܒܠ, ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ) **by revelation** ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *ES1* 519:10; ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *ES2* 195:35; ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *Jšddact* 22:13 [P. 116]

ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܒܠ) **statue, idol** ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *Dt* 7:5 (H פְּסִילֵיהֶם); 27:15 (H פֶּסֶל); ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ *WisSol* 14:16 (γλυπτά); *ES2* 159:16; ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *Add* 29:23; ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ *ChrPsD1* 64:8 [P. 119]

ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܒܠ) **fashioning, embellishing**, in phrase

- ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ(ܐ)ܬܒܠ n.f. (↓ ܬܒܠ) **eloquence, fashioning of words** ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *IA2* 204:v25; *Métr* 8:7 [P. 119]

ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ n.m. (< γαλιάριος; ↓ ܡܫܒܪ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ;

JPA גולייר DJPA 123, LW 168) ***galearius*, military servant** ܓܠܠ ܕܡܫܡܫ *Jul* 132:6; 158:21; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܫܠܡ ܚܠܩ ܓܠܠ ܒܥܠ *IAB1* 234:8 (to scorn); ܓܠܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *JSB2* 842:11; *TB* 167:17 [n. fnd.]; *BBah* 486:20; 499:9; *TA* 42:v252 [P. 118]

ܓܠܠܝܐ n.f. (↓ ܓܠܝ) **group of *galearii*, military servants** ܓܠܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܕܓܒܪ ܒܥܠ ܕܓܠܠ old men who are thrown down and trampled by *galearii IA1* 286:v214 [P. 118]

ܓܠܠ n.f. (↓ √ܓܠܠ) **1. revelation** ܒ ܓܠܠ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܡܪ *Cyr*² 167:29 (to obtain); **2. high place, mound** [cf. ↓ ܓܠ] ܓܠܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *Kays* 183:8; **3. open field** [cf. ↓ ܓܠ] ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ ܕܐܠܗܐ *JohEphLES* 132:10; ܓܠܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ ܕܐܠܗܐ *JSB4* 53:10 [P. 116, 841]

Mng. 3: Nöld, ZDMG 54 (1900) 161.

ܓܠ vb. (↓ ܓܠܠ, ܓܠ, ܓܠܠ, ܓܠܠ, ܓܠ, ܓܠ, ܓܠ, ܓܠ, √ܓܠ) **Pa. 1. to fluctuate** ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *IsHex* 5:30 (sea); *JerHex* 6:23; **2. to roll, turn round** ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *Bhcar* 136:13 (simple ones); ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *BBah* 464:10; **3. to make round** ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *Geop* 83:29 (κύκλῳ φιαλοῦν; earth around ditch)

Af. to cause to roll ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *BhGr* 98:14 (impurity)

Etpa. 1. to rage ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *ES2* 112:43 (in storms); ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *Gr* 50:15; ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *BhEth* 216:20; **2. to be driven onward, impelled** ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *Bhchr* 203:26 (rays); **3. to be turned in on itself** ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *BBah* 666:6; 1184:19 [P. 115]

ܓܠ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܓܠ mng. 2) perh. **straw**, in phrase

- ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ n.m.pl. (↓ ܓܠ) perh. **straw fibers** *PetrIb* 28:19 [P. 610]

ܓܠ n.m. (↓ √ܓܠ; mng. 3: cf. ModSy ܓܠ *galīyā* valley Maclean 52) **1. rotundity** ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *Phys* 13:7 (of nut); **2. round** ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *Kays* 183:9 (stones) [Var: ib., n. c]; **3.** f. **valley** ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *ThMarg1* 38:13; 209:8; 210:5; 319:14; 322:10; ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *BO3/1* 462b:7 (flood); 470:8; *BAli1* 2909; *BBah* 498:13 [expl. as وادى]; **4. spring of water** ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *am1* 64:18 [expl. as ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ] [P. 115]

ܓܠܠ adj. (↓ 1#ܓܠ) **rotating** ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ ܕܐ ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ the full throbbing of the arteries which is called rotating *Med* 41:15 [P. 114]

ܓܠ, cs. ܓܠ *BhGr* 71:2 n.m. (JBA גולְמָא unformed shape DJBA 268) **1. rocky ground** ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *JohEphLES* 408:4; ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *Bhcar* 132:8; *BAli1* 2911 [expl. as ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ]; *BBah* 498:19; **2. spoils** *JerHex* 38:2 (Aqu) [P. 118]

ܓܠ vb. **QuadRef. to manifest o.s.** ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *TA* 38:v203 [P. 118]

ܓܠ n. (< καλλίας; ↓ ܓܠ) **ape, monkey** *KwD*² 74:1; *BBah* 498:23; ܓܠ *Sind* 14:14; ܓܠ *Sind* 17:19; ܓܠ *JAP7/8(1876)* 473:9; *KwDW* 243:8; pl. ܓܠ *3KgdHex* 10:22; ܓܠ *Med* 256:17; ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *MiS* 465a:1 (in Yemen); ܓܠ *MiS* 530c:30 = *Bhchr* 147:7 [P. 118]

Nöld, ZDMG 30 (1876) 770.

ܓܠ n. **chewing** *BBah* 498:22 [expl. as مضغ I Hava 724] [P. 119]

Perh. corruption from ܓܠ.

ܓܠ adj. (↓ ܓܠ) **of a monkey** ↓ ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ

ܓܠ n.m. (↓ 1#ܓܠ) **date stone** *BAli1* 2915 [P. 119]

1#ܓܠ, pl. ܓܠ n.f. (↓ ܓܠ; MH גלעינה J 271, JPA גלעינין pl. DJPA 131) **date stones** ܓܠ *BAli1* 2970; ܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *Med* 580:12 [P. 119]

Pfl 123; Flora 2:339.

2#ܥܘܪܠܐ n.f. (√ܥܪܠ) **foreskin** *EN* 10:v7 [expl. as النصر والقلفة]; *BAli1* 2913; *BBah* 438:3; 462:18; 498:27 [expl. as ↓ ܥܘܪܠܝܬܐ] [P. 119]

1#ܥܪܠ vb. (↓ ܥܘܪܠܝܢ, ܥܒܝ, ܥܒܝܢ, ܥܦ, ܥܦܝ, 2#ܥܦܢ; Pal גלף PAT 353, JPA גלף DJPA 131, LW 178, Ma גלף MD 94) **Pe.** [*a,o*] **1. to carve, sculpt, engrave** ܥܣܩ ܚܠܡ ܥܠ *Ex* 28:9 (H פִּתַּח); ܥܒܝ ܒܥܦ ܥܠ *Afr* 201:8; pass.part. ܥܦ ܥܠ ܒܥܦ ܥܠ *ES2* 273:2 [v. Mic 1:6]; **2. to fashion, embellish** ܥܠ ܥܪܠ IA in *MS1* 16:v199 (word); pass.part. ܥܪܠ ܥܠ *IA2* 206:v43 [P. 119]

2#ܥܪܠ vb. (↓ ܥܘܪܠܐ; cf. ↓ √ܥܠܡ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to strip off the husk** pass.part. ܥܦ ܥܒܒ *KwD²* 60:12 (sesame); 62:4; **2. to take away, remove** ,ܥܩܪ ܡ ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ܡܢ ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ܡܢ ܥܠ ܥܒܒ he will remove from his face the dark covering of the many thoughts *Sahd* 141:11; 248:16; ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ܡ ܠܒ *Nars* 29:v18 (jealousy from the heart)
Etpe. to be scraped ܥܒܒ ܡܢ ܥܒܒ ܠ ܥܠ *KwDW* 22:19 [P. 119]

ܥܦܢ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܪܠ; TA גלף cs. TO Ex 28:11, TW 1:144) **1. sculpture** ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ܥܠ *Sir* 22:17 (ornament); ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ܥܠ *Add* 49:12; *Ḥab* 32:20; ,ܥܩܪ ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ܥܠ many forms in his sculptures *ESEccl* 116:15; **2. engraving, cutting of gems** ܥܒܒ ܥܒܒ ܥܠ *Ex* 28:11 (H פִּתּוּחֵי); ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ܥܠ ‹ ›ܥ ,ܥܩܪ ܥ *Kays* 76:21 [P. 119]

ܥܦܝ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܪܠ; cf. Pal גלוף PAT 353) **sculptor** ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ܥܠ *OSI* 59:1 (48) (for PN, his aunt) [P. 119]

1#ܥܦܢ, ܥܒܦ n. (↓ ܥܦܢ; cf. ↓ ܥܦ) **wing, feather** ,ܥܩܪ ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ,ܥܩܪ *Ez* 17:3 (H אֵבֶר; ES2 180:30); ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ܥܠ ܥܒܒ *IS* 13:6 (to arouse); ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ܥܠ ܥܒܒ *AS4* 60:3 (to pluck); ܥܠ ܥܒܒ *JSB3* 91:6; 95:19; ܥܠ ܥܒܒ long of wings *BO3/1* 125b:10 [P. 119]

2#ܥܦܢ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܪܠ) **scalpel** ,ܥܩܪ ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ,ܥܩܪ ܥܠ he should make the scalpel poisoned *BhLSt* 145:15; ܥܩܪ ܥܠ ܥܒܒ *Med* 163:8 [P. 119]
Schleifer 179.

ܥܦܢ adj. (↓ ܥܦܢ) **feathered** ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ܥܠ ܥܒܒ *PsHex* 148:10 [P. 119]

ܥܦܢ n.f. (↓ √ܥܪܠ; mng. 2: TA גַּלְגִּין TJ 1S 17:5[Var]) **1. crab shell** ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ,ܥܩܪ ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ,ܥܩܪ ܥܠ ܥܒܒ *Nat* 51:4; **2.** pl. **scales** (of metal) *DuvB2* 257²; ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ,ܥܩܪ ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ,ܥܩܪ *ib.* 258² (of gilded iron) [P. 119]
Löw, LW 177.

ܥܠ vb. (↓ ܥܒܠ, ܥܒܠ, ܥܒܠ; cf. ↓ ܥܒܦ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to snarl** (by showing teeth) ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ,ܥܩܪ ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ,ܥܩܪ *ESL1* 281:25; ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ,ܥܩܪ ܥܠ ܥܒܒ she shrunk away [lit. snarled] as from a Jew *EScomtDiat* 60:3
Af. to snarl ܥܠ ܥܒܒ *BBah* 464:23 [expl. as ,ܥܩܪ ܥܠ ܥܒܒ]; ,ܥܩܪ ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ,ܥܩܪ ܥܠ ܥܒܒ *ib.* 464:21
Etpe. to snarl ܥܠ ܥܒܒ *BBah* 319:19 [expl. as اظهر اسنانه] [P. 119]

ܥܠ vb. (↓ ܥܦܢ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to cut, scrape** *BAli1* 2918 [expl. as خوش]; ܥܠ ܥܒܒ *BBah* 29:19; 499:21
Etpe. to be cut ܥܠ ܥܒܒ *BBah* 319:20 [P. 120]

ܥܦܢ n.m. (↓ √ܥܪܠ; cf. Ma גילשיא baldness MD 90) **tearing, rending** *BAli1* 2917 [expl. as خَدْش] [P. 120]

ܥܒܦ n.f. (↓ 2#ܥܒܦ) **covering** ,ܥܩܪ ܥܠ ܥܒܒ ,ܥܩܪ ,ܥܩܪ ,ܥܩܪ *Sind* 10:8 (rice & sugar) [P. 115]

ܥܩ n. **vessel**, in phrase

- **ܥܩ ܥܦܢ** n.m.pl. (↓ ܥܦܢ) **clay vessels** ,ܥܩܪ ,ܥܩܪ ,ܥܩܪ ,ܥܩܪ *Geop* 62:14; 67:26; *BhGr* 229:13 [P. 120]

ܥܪܠ vb. (↓ ܥܪܠ, ܥܪܠ,

ܓܡܘܪܐ, ܓܡܪܐ, ܓܡܘܪܬܐ; cf. ↓ ܓܡܝܪܘܬܐ; JBA גמד DJBA 288) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to press** ܓܡܪ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܒܝ ܚܕ ܓܪܝܢ ܠܗ ܘܠܐ ܡܥܠܐ after (the garment) is washed, the fuller presses it, and removes the rumples *ON* 159:22; ‹ה›ܓܡܪ *BBah* 1820:3 [expl. as ↓ √מעך pe.]; *ib.* 1820:4

Pa. to behave immodestly ܥܒܕ ܒܢܝܐ ܓܡܪ ܒܓܡܪ ܕܐ ܒܓܡܪ ܒܢܝ *am5* 158:2 [apparition]

Af. 1. to dare, act boldly ܐܓܡܪ ܒܓܡܪ ܒܐܩܛܐ *IA1* 238:v293; ܐܓܡܪ ܒܥܒܕ *VRabb* 196:22 (w. haughtiness); ܐܓܡܪ ܥܠ ܐܝܕ ܒܫܡܐ ܕܫܘܛܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܥܕ *Jul* 174:25 (to stretch out hand); ܒܢܝ ܐܓܡܪ ܒܢ ܒܐܪܥܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܒܐ ܕܐܝܬ *PsC* 91:16; ܐܓܡܪ ܒܓܡܪ ܒܢܝ ܒܐܪܥܐ *ZM1* 74:5; ܕܐ ܒܓܡܪ ܠܡܒܥܫ ܒܓܡܪ ܒܢܝ ܥܠ ܐܢܫ when they vex a person, he boldly washes *BhEth* 172:1;

2. to resist, stand firm ܐܓܡܪ ܒܓܡܪ ܒܐܪܥ ܕܐ ܒܓܡܪ ܒܐܪܥ ܕܐ ܒܓܡܪ ܒܐܪܥ how long can a drop in the sea resist so as not to be mixed in the flood? *IA2* 212:v197 [P. 120]

Schulth, HW 64[2].

ܓܡܘܪܐ adj. (↓ √גמר) **bold, importunate** ܓܡܘܪܐ ܓܡܪ *ES1* 541:11 [P. 120]

ܓܡܘܪܬܐ n.f. (↓ √גמר) **pressing** (of clothes) *BBah* 1800:7 [expl. of ↓ ܓܡܝܪܬܐ]; *ON* 159:21 [P. 120]

ܓܡܘܪܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܓܡܘܪܬܐ) **filthiness** *BBah* 499:25 [expl. as دَنَس] [P. 120]

ܓܡܝܪܐ n.m. (↓ √גמר) **completer, perfecter** ܓܡܝܪܐ ܕܐܝܡܢܘܬܐ *Hebrews* 12:2; ܓܡܝܪܐ ܕܟܠ ܒܥܠ *ES1* 479:32; ܓܡܝܪܐ ܕܒܐ *am3* 505:1; ܓܡܝܪܐ ܕܫܘܒܚܐ ܘܪܘܡܡܐ *BO3/1* 124a:51 (exaltations); ܓܡܝܪܐ ܕܥܠ ܟܠ *OM* 368:11 [P. 121]

ܓܡܝܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √גמר) **1. perfection** ܒܓ ,ܫ ܓܡܝܪܘܬܐ *SpSol4* 63:9 [in body];

2. consummate force ܓܡܝܪܘܬܐ ܕܓܒܪܘܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܘܬܐ *Bab* 42:1; **3. keeping, preserving** cs. ,ܫܡܝܪܬ ܕܓܡܝܪܘܬ *Kays* 86:5 (of laws) [P. 121]

ܓܡܝܪܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √גמר; mng. 2: JPA גמירה DJPA 131) **1. finishing, completion** ܓܡܝܪܘܬ ܓܡܝܪܘܬ *ISm* 3:12 (H כָּלָה); ... ܠܐ ܓܡܝܪܘܬ ܡܢ ܡܬܠܐ *ESHebd* 81:v107 (better than a parable); **2. annihilation, destruction, end** ܓܡܝܪܘܬ ܕܫܘܢܝܐ *Is* 10:23; *Dn* 9:27 [cf. JSB4 446:20]; *Jer* 4:27; 5:10; ܓܡܝܪܘܬ ܕܟܠܐ *Nah* 1:8 (H כָּלָה); ܓܡܝܪܘܬ ܕܟܠ ܒܢܝ *Sir* 23:20; ܓܡܝܪܘܬ ܕܟܠ *JSB5* 139:21; ܓܡܝܪܘܬ ܕܡܝ ܕܐܬܐ *MiS* 10a:12 (flood) [P. 121]

ܓܡܝܪܐ, pl. ܓܡܝܪ, ܓܡܝܪܐ n.f. (↓ √גמר; mng. 1: JBA גּוּמְרְתָּא, pl. גּוּמְרֵי DJBA 269, Ma גומריא pl. MD 83, Akk *gumāru* CAD G 103; mng. 2: JPA גומרה DJPA 123; mng. 3: > Ma גומארתא MD 83) **1. live coal, coal** ܓܡܝܪܐ ܕܢܘܪܐ *ESRef1ER* 38:10; pl. ܠܓܡܝܪ *Pr* 26:21 (H גֶּחָלִים; gridiron); ܓܡܝܪ ܕܢܘܪ *Jul* 97:10; **2.** pl. **pox, anthrax** ܓܡܝܪ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ *Med* 77:21 (ἄνθρακες; to produce pus); ܐܠܡ ܓܡܝܪ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ which many are in the habit of calling pox *SAL2* 374:11 [w. ref. to ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ bright tumours]; *BBah* 407:18 [expl. of ܚܛܐ ܕܒܐ]; 466:20 [expl. as جَمْر]; **3.** pl. ܓܡܝܪܐ [> Ma גומארתא MD 83] **portions of the consecrated wafer, host a.** alone ܠܐ ܓܡܝܪ ܕܢܦܠ ܒܥܠ ܓܡܝܪ *DionbṢ* 78:15; ܠܐ ܓܡܝܪ ܕܐܬ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ *BO3/1* 245a:8; **b.** w. ܓܡܝܪ ܕܒܥܠ *am4* 527:21 [P. 121]

Mng. 2: Löw, WZKM 10(1896) 135.

ܓܡܫ n.m. (< Akk *kimāḫu, gimaḫu* CAD K 371, AIOA 64) ↓ ܓܡܫ ܒܥܠ

ܓܡܘܪܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܓܡܘܪܬܐ) **filthiness** ܒܓ ܒܥܠ ܓܡܘܪܬܐ *Jšddep* 108:11 [P. 841]

ܓܡܝܪ adj. (↓ √גמר; JBA גְּמִיר DJBA 289, Ma גמיר MD 94) **perfect** abs. ܓܡܝܪ *Joh* 17:23; det. ܓܡܝܪ ܠܒܥܠ ܓܡܝܪ ܕܒܥܠ *Nm* 4:6 (H כְּלִיל; garment); ܓܡܝܪ

1Sm 7:9; *ER* 84:14 [P. 121]

adv. (↓ √) **perfectly** (free will) itself is unable to state its nature perfectly *ESRef1ER* 41:7; *glherm* 164 [P. 121]

n.f. (↓ √) **perfection** **a.** general *ESHaer* 130:1; *ThMarg1* 65:10; **b.** as term of respect, in phrase **you** [lit. your perfection] they will not frighten you with their threats *Rabb* 227:23 [P. 121]

adj. **curved, hooked** (nose) *EN* 77:v31 [expl. as الانفانى]; *BAli1* 2928; *BBah* 500:18 [P. 121]

n.m./f. (↓ , , , ; mng. 1: TA גַּמְלָא TO Lv 11:4, JBA 1# גַּמְלָא DJBA 289, Ma גומלא MD 83; mng. 2a: JBA 2# גַּמְלָא plank bridge DJBA ib.; mng. 2c: JBA גַּמְלָנָא large-sized [of insects] DJBA ib.) **1. camel** *Gn* 24:10; *Dt* 14:7 [cf. ES1 275:12]; *Mt* 19:24 [where the fol., however, are of the opinion that it means ship's rope: ON 146:4 (); BBah 500:19 (); BAli1 2928; EN 28:v27; cited Afr 392:16]; *ChrPsD1* 261:2; **2.** metaph. **a.** pl. **rafter, beam** *Nat* 53:12; *BBah* 1691:9 [cf. ib. 177:21; ib. 500:16]; *BAli1* 3356; 4547; **b.** pl. **kind of measure** *am6* 588:8; **c.** pl. **large ants** *ON* 146:18 [on Mt 23:24; same as ↓] [P. 120]

N, SG §§ 85 (gender); 94C (short vowel); mng. 1: Fr, AF 228; mng. 2c: Nöld, ZDMG 35 (1881) 496.

- *KwD*[2] 147:3 n.m. (mng. 1: JBA הוגנא DJBA 370, JPA הוגן DJPA 160) **1. dromedary a.** general *BhGr* 25:33 (f.); 35:26; 217:8 [cf. BBah 612:11]; **b.** alone *IAB1* 706:13 (enraged & biting); 707:6; **2.** in Aram fables **ass** *BBah* 612:10 [expl. as] [P. 171]

Nöld, PersSt2 43 [etym. < P]

- n.m. (↓) **millipede** *BBah* 1796:15 [expl. of ↓] [P. 120]

- n.m.cs. (calque < καμηλο- πάρδαλις) **giraffe** *DtHex* 14:5 [cf. Bheb 230:7]; *ON* 15:23; *BBah* 501:15; *BhGr* 22:17 [expl. as زرافة] [P. 120]

Lag, GA 47, no. 119.

n.m. (↓ ; JPA 3# גמל DJPA 132) **camel-driver** *JSB5* 201:8 (to capture); *am7* 635:6; *Syn* 87:31; *BhNom* 397:3; *Bhce1* 261:2 [P. 121]

n.f. (↓) **camel-driver's occupation** *Bhce1* 263:2 [P. 121]

n.f. (↓) **female camel** *Chran2* 128:15 [P. 841]

vb. (↓ ; cf. ↓ ; JBA גמם DJBA 290, MH גמם LNV 123) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to cut down, lop off** *Is* 16:8 (H הָלַם; cf. ES2 46:40); *ChrPsD1* 286:18 (fences); he began to cut down and to throw the cedar from its root *JSB5* 239:10; *ZDMG14* 689:14; **2. to cut off, hew** *Métr* 34:2 (embarrassing superfluity); pass.part. *IA2* 262:v489 (body member)

Pa. to cut down, lop off *IAB1* 278:19 = *BhGr* 12:9 (forests); *Bhchr* 371:9

Etpe. 1. to be cut *JSB2* 35:3 (choice cedars); ... *Bhcar* 81:2 (plant of her life); **2. to be lopped off** *IsHex* 5:6; *Geop* 73:1; *TA* 36:v174 (pleasure) [P. 120]

Pe., mng. 2: Nöld, ZDMG 34 (1880) 575.

, pl. , n. (< γυμνάσιον; ↓) **gymnasia** *2Macc* 4:9; *AS* 169:27; *Bard* 25:23; *ECth* 3:1 [in list of buildings]; *GalSimp* 304:8 (statues); *BBah* 465:23; 466:14 [expl. as]; *ib.* 500:1 [expl. as] [P. 121]

vb. (↓ , , ; Pe., mng. 3: metath. < ↓) **Pe.** [*a/o,a*] **1. to sink, submerge, plunge** *DuvB2* 25:20; **2. to be immersed, plunged** *PsHex* 68:15 (Symm) [cited Bhebib. 179:v55]; *Phys* 19:16; *DionbScomt* 14:18; *MiS* 529b:3; **3. to vomit out** *BBah* 502:1 [expl. as هوع V]

Af. 1. to sink, submerge, plunge *am1* 175:14; *am2* 411:6; *PO8* 333:8 (in the torrents); **2. to baptize** *BhNom* 20:7 [expl. of ↓ √ af.] [P. 121]

Pe., mng. 2: Field, Hexapla 206[22].

n.m. (↓ √) **immersion, dipping** *PsHex* 38:6 (Aqu); *BBah* 501:25 [expl. as غَوْص] [P. 121]

n. (< Arab جماعة) **band, troop** *DuvB2* 99:10 [P. 121]

n.f. (↓ √) **immersion, dipping** *MiS* 152c:28 (baptism); *BhNom* 21:7 [P. 121]

vb. (denom. < ↓) **Pe.** (or **Pa.) to throw into a pit** *Afr* 256:3 [cf. 2Sm 18:17]

Etpe./a. 1. to fall into a pit *BhNom* 461:20; *BhEth* 346:12 (sheep in watercourses); **2. to be overwhelmed** *Bhchr* 77:4 (Persians) [P. 121]

BHeb artificially distinguishes bet. etpa. *BBah* 466:6 (& etpe. *ib.* 466:9).

vb. (↓ , , , , , , , , , ; JBA גמר DJBA 290, Ma 1# גמר MD 94; cf. ↓ √) **Pe. 1.** trans. [*a/o*] **a. to finish, fulfill** *Gn* 24:22 (H כָּלוּ); those who are uncircumcised [lit. uncircumcision] who physically fulfill the Law *Rom* 2:27; *Afr* 166:18; *ESʾ2* 95:13; *ESAct*[1] 24:36 (request); *ThMarg1* 105:11; *am7* 140:17 (desire); **b. to abolish, destroy** *Sir* 10:17 (remembrance); **2.** intr. [*a/a*] **a. to be finished, perfected** *Ezr* 3:12 (> H); **b. to be finished, gone, pass away** *Gn* 21:15 (H וַיִּכְלוּ); *LkS* 12:33; *ESI* 491:19 [v. 1Kg 17:16]; *Šar* 47:24 (vengeance); *AS1* 30:20; three quarters of the people of the inhabited world will pass away from the face of the earth *MiS* 449a:39; **c. to end** *Gn* 41:53; *Ruth* 2:21; *JARS*[3] 81:8; **d. to cease to exist** *Rechtsb1* 50:4 (clan); **e. to cease, terminate** *1Sm* 10:13 (H וַיְכַל; but elsewhere is)

Pa. 1. to complete, finish *Gn* 24:19 (H וַתְּכַל); *ES3* 416:23; familiarity with the Canons cannot complete the learner's (education) *GalSimp* 244:9; **2. to consume, ravage** *Lk* 15:14 (δαπανήσαντος); *EChe4* 15:10 (WMcL 208:9 = B 289:14) (δεδαπανῆσθαι; fire); *ROrChr18* 293:11; **3. to destroy, obliterate** *Lv* 26:16; *Jer* 14:12 (H כָּלָה); *ES2* 384C [n. fnd.]; *Jul* 31:6; *JohEphB* 336:3; **4. to heat with burning coals** *DuvB2MsCamb* 104r [v. JAP 9/2 (1893) 310]; & *passim*

Af. 1. to destroy, obliterate *2Kg* 13:18 [cf. ES1 547:44]; *MP* 23:1; **2. to make a live coal** *am2* 46:2 (ball); **3.** w. **to heat** *2Macc* 10:3 (πυρώσαντες)

Etpe. 1. to be completed, accomplished *ESPar* 68:4; *IA2* 52:v184; **2. to be made perfect** my power is made perfect in weakness *2Cor* 12:9 (τελεῖται); 13:9 (κατάρτισις); *Mar* 12:8 [people]; JohDar in *MS1* 106:16; *ThMarg1* 97:7; **3. to be fulfilled** he desires much, and all of his desire is not fulfilled *JSB1* 283:6; **4.** w. **to be initiated, admitted** *EChe4* 11:5 (WMcL 199:14 = B 276:12) (τελουμένος; into a secret religion) [P. 121]

Pa., mng. 4: PSmSup 76.

n.m. (↓ √) Ma 2# גומרא MD 83; cf. JBA גְּמָרָא tradition DJBA 292) **1. equipping** *Eph* 4:12 (καταρτισμός; of saints; cited Bab 126:31); **2. spasm, convulsion** *BBah* 502:5 [expl. as تَشَنُّج] [P. 121]

n.m. (↓ √) **completion**, abs. in phrase ↓

vb. (↓ √) **completely**, in phrase

- vb. (↓ √ pe.) **to put it briefly, and thenceforward** *JosephB* 773:1 [P. 121]

n.m. (JBA גינברא DJBA 281) **slag or dross of metals** *BBah* 502:8 [expl. as]; *ib.* 502:24; *ES2* 113:16 [perh. corrupted]; BAli in *PSm* 747 [P. 124]

Flora 3:502**.

vb. (↓ , , , , , , , , , , , , JBA גנב DJBA 293, Ma גנב MD 95) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to steal** *Ex* 20:15 [cf. ER 83:14]; *Mt* 6:19; *ThMarg1* 71:12; pass.part. I have stolen it *Gn* 30:33; **2. to embezzle** *DM* 254:23 (wealth); **3. to carry off secretly a.** alone *2Kg* 11:2; **b.** w. **to steal o.s. away secretly** *am1* 222:4; *VRabb* 168:12; *Jul* 132:22; *ChrPsD2* 213:29; **4. to acquire secretly** if he does not acquire the custom gradually by stealth *ESRef1* 42:36; **5.** alone **to do secretly** he secretly appeared at the appointed time *Vc* 89:25; **6. to hide, conceal a.** alone *Clr* 121:15 (tears); *Nest* 543:12 (bitter taste); **b.** w. **to look furtively** *AlexSy* 26:3; **7. to deceive** *Gn* 31:20; you deceived PN in order to educate by your

explanation *ESVirg* 131:7 [≠ emend. LS 546]; ... *JSB4* 56:13 (by means of food); ... *IA2* 14:v2; ... desire of the stomach deceives them *Philox1* 463:6; pass.part. ... deceived and duped *JSTham* 15:v276 [Judah]; **8. to lead astray, mislead** ... *ChrPsD2* 290:12; ... he hoped to mislead the bishops by his love of mankind *MiS* 141c:3; ... *EOE* 68:22 (foolish people); ... *Bhce1* 101:19 (to fulfill his will); **9.** gramm. **a. to suppress in reading** ... *ON* 20:21 [i.e. *grittå*, *mĕṣittå*]; **b. to pronounce without a vowel** pass.part. ... *BBah* 498:13 [i.e. of word ...]; 507:18; 719:7

Pa. 1. to steal ... *Jer* 23:30; **2.** w. ... or ... **to look furtively** ... *to* 38:1; ... *OrChrNS6* 24:11; ... *JSTham* 14:v248; **3. to deceive** ... *JSTham* 19:v368; ... making a pretext for a schism (and) deceiving the simple people *MiS* 481b:17

Etpe. 1. to be robbed, defrauded *ESPar* 31:3; ... *ib.* 51:13; **2. to steal away secretly** ... *Gn* 31:27 (H וַתִּגְנֹב אֹתִי); **3. to be deceived** ... *Add* 43:7; ... JS in *MS1* 94:4; ... Jš in *ThMarg2* 133:4; **4.** gramm. **to be suppressed, unpronounced** ... *ESSy* 23:1ff. (letters); ... Sev in *MerxSy* 24:6; ... *BhGr* 201:14 [i.e. ... is pronounced *ḥattå*]; ... *BhGr2* 38:1; etc.; **5.** perh. **to be mislead** ... *MiS* 304a:39 = ... he did not understand his honor and was mislead *ZM2* 113:3 [text: ...] [P. 124]

Pe., mng. 9 & Etpe., mng. 4: Moberg, Term 24*.

... n.m. (↓ √...; JBA 1# גְּנָבָא DJBA 293, Ma גאנאבא MD 77) **thief** ... *Ex* 22:7; ... *Mt* 6:19; ... *BalJos* 223:9; f. ... *BalJos* 245:2; *BalJos* 245:2; ... *NarsJos* 75:13 [i.e. Benjamin, son of Rachel]; *GeschJosLink* 19:10 [P. 124]

... adv. (↓ √...) **by stealth, clandestinely** ... *ES3* 525:10 [eye] [P. 124]

... n.f. (↓ √...) **1. theft** ... *Ex* 22:2 (Var); ... *BalJos* 216:6 (Var); ... *IA1* 252:v40 (of the one who was stoned, i.e. Achan); ... *asd* 70:22; **2. plunder of stolen object** ... *JohEphLES* 386:5 (to return) [P. 124, 841]

... adj. (↓ √...) **given to stealing, thievish** ... *SAL2* 272:19 [P. 124]

... vb. (↓ ..., ..., ...) **Quad. 1. to make a man** ... *BrCh1* 423:24 (& make old); **2. to strengthen** ... *ESSerm4* 1:v2 (thought of the wise)

QuadRef. 1. to show o.s. strong ... *1Sm* 2:9 (H גָּבֶר); ... *1Chr* 28:10 (H חֲזַק); ... *ESGE* 114:25; ... *ES1* 314:20; **2. to boast** ... *Job* 36:9 (H יִתְגַּבָּרוּ); **3.** w. ... **to overcome** ... *WZKM9* 208:21; **4. to become strong** ... *IA2* 142:v16 (& sent forth roots) [P. 103]

גִּבָּר n.m., adj. (↓ √גבר, סגי גִּבָּר, s.v. גִּבָּר; TA גִּיבָּרַיָּא TO Gen 36:24, JBA גִּיבָּר DJBA 277, Ma גאביר MD 73) **1. a. hero, strong man** *Gn* 6:4 (H גִּבֹּרִים, נְפִלִים, אַנְשֵׁי); גבר ... גבר *ib.* 14:5 (H רְפָאִים); גבר ... גבר *ESRef1ER* 27:5; etc.; **b. name of the constellation Orion** *Job* 9:9 (H עָשׁ); *ESHaer* 20:5 [in list of constellations]; *Act14congr2* 159:3; **2.** adj. **a. strong** f.sg.cs. גבר *Is* 47:5 (H גְּבֶרֶת); det. גבר *am7* 26:12; גבר Pall in *ThMarg2* 196:8; *AM2* 205:1; גבר ... גבר, גבר (comaris) which is of Scythia is strong and kills people *DuvB2* 14:1; גבר *PO8* 322:11 (thought); **b. fortified** גבר *2Chr* 19:5 (H הַבְּצֻרוֹת) [P. 103]

N, SG § 28; GVG1 § 90fγ [form w. dissim. *n*].

גִּבָּרְתָּא adv. (↓ √גבר) **valiantly** *JohEphLES* 360:5 [P. 103]

גְּבוּרְתָּא n.f. (↓ √גבר, גבר) **1. power** *1Chr* 12:1 (H גִּבּוֹרִים); *Ath* 16:3; *ES1* 366:4; *JARS*[3] 157:2; **2. vigor, liveliness** *Geop* 69:19; **3. genitals** *Aristides* 11:22 (τὰ αναγκαῖα) [P. 103]

גַּנְדָּר n.m. (< MP *gandum* CPD 35; ILS 145) **wheat** *BBah* 503:3 [expl. as حنطة] [P. 124]

Pfl 157.

גַּנְדָּרָא adj., n.m. (↓ √גנדר) **1. round** *BAli1* 2936 [expl. as مُدَحْرَج]; *BBah* 503:7 [Tekrit dial.; expl. as ↓ גלגלא mng. 1, כְּגַלְגַּלְתָּא]; **2.** n.m. **chair with wheels** *BBah* 503:5 [expl. as أسِرّة تحتها بَكَر للملوك] [P. 124]

גנדר vb. (↓ גַּנְדָּרָא; JBA 1# גנדר DJBA 294, JNA *gndr* JNAD 36 [cf. ModSy ܓܢܕܪ Nöld, NSGr 39; Oraham 229], > IrArab *gandar* Avishur, Elements 269ff.) **QuadRef. 1. to rotate, turn around** *DocrelàAḥ* 91:9 [head of ass]; *BAli1* 7035 [stones; v. LS 106]; *BBah* 503:8; 1184:16 [expl. as ...]; **2. to roll, revolve** *BBah* 2016:19 [P. 124]

גַּנְדָּרָא n.m. (cf. NP *kandur* earthen vessel in which wheat and bread are kept PED 1053; ILS 145) **narrow-mouthed jug** *BAli1* 4598 [expl. as الجرة الصعرة الراس]; *BBah* 868:20 [P. 124]

גְּנֵבְתָּא n.f. (↓ √גנב) **theft** ... those who have been outraged and injured by theft *SAL1* 135:10 [P. 124]

גְּנֵבְתָּא n.m. (↓ √גנב) **1. theft** *RHRB* 99:1; **2. item stolen** *Rechtsb1* 164:28; **3.** gramm. **suppression of a letter** *BhGr2* 39:v363 [e.g. בְּנֵבְתָּא pronounced as בְּגֵבְתָּא] [P. 124]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 25*.

גְּנוּבְתָּא n.f. (↓ √גנב; JBA 1# גְּנוּבְתָּא DJBA 295, Ma גנובתא MD 96) **1. theft** *BalJos* 227:4 (to dare to steal the cup); *TB* 28:14 (κλοπή); **2. stolen object** *Ex* 22:2ff. (H גְּנֵבָה); the stolen object is sought by the smell which (goes out) from it *ESHaer* 154:15 [P. 124]

גְּנוֹמָא n.f. (< γνώμη; ↓ גנם, גְּנוֹמְתָא, גנומא) **maxim, thought** *SRRechtsb* 72:21; *JohEphB* 192:6; *Vc* 84:25; *SK** 8:19; pl. *CatWr2* 447b:34; *Métr* 33:10 [P. 125]

גנומא n. (< γνώμων; ↓ גְּנוֹמָא) **gnomon** (name of a measure) *Epiph* 38:v79; SbŠ in *ZA12* 155:10 [expl. as ↓ גנומא mng. 2] [P. 125]

גְּנוֹמְתָא adj. (↓ גְּנוֹמָא)

straight ... (evil) makes its straight rule very badly crooked *Bhcar* 132:4 [P. 125]

opinion, thought ... *Métr* 34:5 [P. 125]

n.m. (< Akk *ganūnu* A living quarters CAD G 42, mng. 2, AIOA 51; ↓ ...; TA גִּינוֹן TJ Is 4:5, JBA גִּנּוּנָא, גִּנְנָא DJBA 296, Ma גנאנא canopy, wedding chamber MD 95) **bridal chamber** cs. ... *ER* 134:11 (of light; i.e. heaven); det. ... *Afr* 103:6 [cf. Mt 25:10]; ... JS in *asd* 107:19 [P. 122]

- ... n.m. (↓ 2#...) **paradise** ... *JARS*[3] 88:14 (to cause to die) [P. 122]

- ... n.m. (↓ ...) **paradise** *IA2* 156:v329 [P. 122]

adj. (< γνωστικός) **gnostic** ... *ZM2* 82:8; *ThMarg1* 36:18; *MiS* 267a:17; pl. ... *TB* 116:21; ... *AS* 87:28; ... *Bhchr* 52:12 [expl. as ... snake worshipers] [P. 126]

Schleifer 180.

..., ..., ... n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ...) **small garden** ... *LES2* 28:6; ... a small house and a small garden, enclosed without a gate *JohEphLES* 85:10; ... *Gr* 26:8; ... *BhGr* 67:4 [P. 122]

N, SG § 133; Seidel2 123.

n.m. (cf. ↓ ...) **little pig** *BBah* 503:15 [corrupted from ↓ ...] [P. 126]

vb. (denom. < OP *ganza* Hinz, ASN 102; ↓ ..., ..., ..., ...; BA גְּנַז HALOT 1846, JBA גנז DJBA 295, MH גנז LNV 125) **Af. to hide** ... *INB* 66:5

Etpe. to be hidden ... (the wind) was hidden in its stillness *ESGE* 19:6; *AM2* 301:10; ... *ThMarg1* 64:14 [P. 125]

n.m. (< MP *ganǰwar* CPD 35; ILS 143; ↓ ..., ...; JBA גַּנְזָוְרָא DJBA 295) **treasurer** *BhGr* 21:18; *BAli1* 2939 [same as ↓ ...]; *BBah* 504:7; ... *BhGr* 21:17 [alternate form] [P. 125]

vb. (↓ ..., ..., ..., ..., ...; JBA 1#גנח DJBA 295, Ma 3#גנא MD 95) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to be astounded, wonder** ... [,...] ... Cyril in *ZDMG27* 566:v9; ... *ib.* 568:v87; ... *ES3* 448:34

Pa. 1. to move, stir ... upon whom didn't the news of the Messiah shine and stir his heart? *IA2* 248:v228; **2. to terrify** ... *ESEccl* 115:21; ... *ZDMG75* 122:17

Af. to stupefy ... *ES1* 259:2 [unless to be read Pa.]

Etpe. 1. to be struck, astounded ... *Act* 2:37; ... Cyril in *ZDMG27* 568:v100; **2. to be downcast** ... *Sahd* 108:9; **3. to be stupefied** ... *IA2* 66:v148

Etpa. 1. to be smitten with terror ... they heard the sound of the repentance of the soul and were terrified *ESHaer* 71:11; ... *VRabb* 197:6; ... *KwDW* 291:15; ... *JšBC1* 89:23 (& in doubt) [cf. JšD 94:23; v. LS 126]; **2. to grieve** ... *ES2* 335:5 [P. 125]

n.m. (↓ √...) in phrase

- ... n.m.cs. (↓ ...) **1. stupor** ... trembling and stupor settled upon all who were present *BalJos* 237:5; *IA1* 286:v226; ... *Philox1* 520:20; ...

JohEphLES 30:10; *EbPar* 46:8; **2. heartburn** *HippAph* 15:13 (καρδιωγμός) [P. 125]

Mng. 2: Schleifer 180.

ܓܢܛܠܝܐ n.m.pl. (< Lat *gentilis*) **pagans** ܪܫܝ ܕܐܣܛܘܣܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܓܢܛܠܝܐ heads of the school of the pagans *am3* 285:3 [P. 125]

ܓܢܛܝܢܐ n. (< γεντιανή) **gentian** *Med* 49:9; *EN* 25:v48; ܓܢܛܝܢܐ *BBah* 504:13; ܓ‹ܢ›ܛ‹ܝ›ܢܐ *DuvB2* 7:12 [P. 125]

Pfl 53; Flora 1:653.

ܓܢܘ 1# vb. (↓ ܡܓܢܢܐ; JBA ܓܢܝ 1# DJBA 295, Ma ܓܢܐ 1# MD 95) **Pe. 1. to lie down** ܕܚܕ ܒܝܬ ܐܘܪܚܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܠ *ESNisB2* 9:23; ܒܝܬ ܡܢܐ ܕܒܥܐ ܕܪܥܝܐ *IAB1* 186:19 (in a manger of contempt); ܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܪ ܕܪܫܐ *ThMarg1* 294:9 (on a pillow); ܕܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܪ ܕܪܫܐ *DnHex* 2:29 (Field 911[26]) (κατεκλίθης); **2. to recline** (at a table) **a.** w. ܒܠ: ܠܐ ܐܡ ܒܝܬ ܠܡܐܟܠ ܘܠܡܫܬܐ *ESGE* 75:19 (to dare); ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܠܡܐܟܠ ܘܠܡܫܬܐ *AM2* 231:2; *ChrPsD1* 258:10; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܒܝܬ ܒܣܘܡܐ ܕܪܒܐ *VRabb* 204:17; ܒܝܬ ܒܣܘܡܐ ܕܪܒܐ *Rabb* 246:10 (banquet of sufferings); ܐܡ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܒܣܘܡܐ ܕܪܒܐ JS in *MS2* 56:v134; **3. to sit** ܒܝܬ ܒܟܘܪܣܝ ܕܡܠܟܐ *Bhce3* 115:18; ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܒܟܘܪܣܝ ܕܡܠܟܐ *Ming1* 52:v125 (on elevated seat); **4. to dwell** ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܒܝܬ *IA2* 54:v238

Af. to make s.o. to recline ܐܟܢܘ ܠܡܣܒܝ *ESGE* 104:26 [at a banquet]; ܒܣܘܡܐ ܕܪܒܐ ܐܟܢܘ ܠܝ they made me recline at the lower banquet *PsC* 197:11; ܒܝܬ ܡܣܒܝ ܐܢܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *JSB1* 298:2

Etpe. to lie down ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܡܐ ܕܚܕ ܒܝܬ ܐܘܪܚܐ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 572:v207 = IA in *ER* 381:5 [P. 123]

ܓܢܘ 2# vb. (↓ ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ, ܡܓܢܢܐ, ܡܓܢܢܐ ܒܝܬ; cf. ↓ √ܓܢܘ) **Pe. 1. to be concealed, conceal o.s.** ܒܝܬ ܐܬܟܫ ܠܡܟܒ ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ the Tatars concealed themselves and did not attack GN *Bhchr* 517:23; pass.part. ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܕܚܕ ܒܝܬ ܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܕܪܥܝܐ *JSB3* 572:1; **2. to be absent** ܠ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *BhNom* 374:2

Af. 1. to conceal, hide ܐܟܢܘ ܠܡܣܒܝ ܕܚܕ ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ ܕܪܒܐ *ES1* 444:13; ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ *JSB3* 622:6; *IAB1* 577:17; *am3* 538:6; *Bhchr* 397:16; pass.part. ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ *Mi* 2:12 (H תְּהִימֶנָּה); **2. to close** ,ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ *JSB5* 539:18 (eyes); **3. to watch, protect** [delete mng.; v. ↓ √ܓܢܘ 2# af., mng. 4a]; **4.** w. ܒܝ **to hold back, detain** ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ ܕܪܒܐ *INB* 52:6; **5. to remove** pass.part. ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ ܕܪܒܐ *PO9* 611:2

Etpe. 1. to hide o.s. ܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ *Joh* 5:13 (ἐξένευσεν); ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ *ESAct*[2] 31:22; *Jul* 194:27; ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ *ROrChr18* 288:9; **2. to remove o.s., go away** ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ *AlexSy* 7:12; **3. to be reluctant, unwilling** ܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ ܕܪܒܐ he is not reluctant to use unsavory and distasteful things *Jul* 77:16 [P. 123]

ܓܢܘ 3# vb. (↓ ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ; JBA ܓܢܝ 2# DJBA 296, Ma ܓܢܐ 2# pa. MD 95) **Pa. to revile, reprove** ܡܣܝܪ ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ *Sir* 11:2 (H תֹּעֵב); ,ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ *ESHaer* 71:12; ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ *ZM1* 179:2; ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ *KwDW* 215:19

Etpa. to be rebuked, reproved ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ *ES3* 253:30 (laziness); ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ *KwDW* 215:8; MosAgh in *RendLincei1883* 412:27; ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ *Jul* 70:22; ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ *JSB5* 237:10 [P. 123]

ܓܢܝ n.m. (↓ √ܓܢܘ 2#) **1. hiding place** ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ *1Sm* 25:20 (H סֵתֶר); ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ *Is* 32:2 (H מַחֲבֵא; cf. ES2 74:13); *2Kg* 5:24 (H עֹפֶל; but rendered as ܓܒܥܬܐ Is 32:14; ܡܓܢܢܐ Mi 4:8; ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ 2Chr 27:3; ܓܒܥܬܐ ܡܓܢܢܐ ib. 33:14; PN Neh 3:26); ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ *IA2* 178:v321; ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ the concealed domain of their dark hiding place *ThMarg1* 327:4; ܐܡ ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ *MiS* 586a:26; **2. sunset** ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܚ ܒܣܘܡܐ ܕܪܒܐ *MiS* 628c:27 [P. 123]

ܟܒܝܢ adj. (↓ √2#ܟܒܢ pe., pass.part.) **hidden, concealed** det. ܟܬܒ̈ ܕܟܒܝܢ ܟܬܒ̈ *Clr* 162:14 [P. 123]

ܟܒܝܢ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܟܒܢ) **1. hidden** abs. ܟܒܝܢ ܚܕ *Dt* 32:34 (H כָּמֻס); *ES1* 159:42; *ER* 113:7 [n. fnd.]; ܟܠ ܡ̈ܕ̈ܡ ܟܒܝܢ ܚܕ *Jul* 189:1; det. ܟܬܒ̈ ܕܟܒܝܢ ܐ̈ܪ̈ܥ̈ *VRabb* 185:22; 236:7 [n. fnd.]; **2. unknown** ܐ̈ܠ̈ܗ̈ ܟܒܝܢ *Act* 17:23 (ἄγνωστος); **3. invisible** ܟܬܒ̈ ܕܟܒܝܢ [≠ ↓ ܓܠܝܐ] *JSB5* 264:7; **4.** n.m. **demon** ܟܒܝܢ ܕܒ̈ܝ̈ܫ̈ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܠ̈ ܕ̈ܝ̈ *KwD*^{2} 36:7; ܟܬܒ̈ ܕܟܒܝܢ ܐ̈ ,ܡ̈ܕ̈ܝ̈ *ib.* 114:7; **5.** [calque < Arab مُسْتَتِر] gramm. **pronoun contained in verbal form** ܟܒܝܢ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܪ̈ *BhGr* 8:1 (subject); 74:5 [↓ ܓܠܝܐ]; etc.; **6.** gramm. **not pronounced** ܓ̈ܠ̈ܝ̈ ܕ̈ܥ̈ ܟܒܝܢ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܪ̈ ܓ̈ܠ̈ܝ̈ ܕ̈ܥ̈ ܕ̈ *BhGr2* 34:v297 (letter) [P. 124]

Mngs. 5, 6: Moberg, Term 25*.

ܒܟܒܝܢ adv. (↓ √ܟܒܢ) **furtively** ܒ̈ܟ̈ܒ̈ ܟܒܝܢ ܒ̈ ܟ̈ܠ̈ ܐ̈ ,ܡ̈ *Bhchr* 310:2 (to renounce) [P. 125]

ܟܒܝܢ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒܢ) **1. hiding, concealment** ܟ̈ ܕ̈ ܟ̈ܠ̈ ܟ̈ ,ܡ̈ ܟ̈ ,ܡ̈ ܟ̈ ,ܡ

ROrChr19 47:20 (grace); **3. to cover**, w. ܒܟ: ܡܟܣܝܗ ܕܠܒܫܐ ܘܠܟ ܠܒܫ *Sir* 23:18; ܕܐܬܐ ܥܠܝܟ ܘܚܝܠܐ ܕܥܠܝܐ ܢܬܟܠܠ *Lk* 1:35 (ἐπισκιάσει) [cf. ES1 352:11]; ܐܦ ܒܬܘܠܬܐ ܕܐܡܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܡܟ ܒܟ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܐ ܥܠܝܟ *ES1* 117:12; ܒܝܥܐ ܕܒܟ ܒܟ ܒܝܥܐ ܕܒܝܥܐ *IA2* 134:v545 (upon egg); **4. a.** alone ܡܬܩܛܠ ܒܟ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ *Bab* 252:37 (martyrdom); **b.** w. ܒܟ **to protect, shelter** ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܒܐ ܒܟ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ *Is* 38:6 (H גָּנַן); *Jer* 17:17 (H מַחְסִי); ܒܟ ܥܠܡ *am7* 640:8; **5.** w. ܒܟ **a. to fall upon, overwhelm** ܒܟ ܥܠܡ *ES1* 352:10; *SB* 61:21 [n. fnd.]; ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܒܐ *MiS* 366a:31; **b. to turn towards** ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܒܐ, ܥܠ ܐܦ ܒܟ ܥܠܡ *Judith* 8:15 (ἐπιστρέψῃ ib. 11; Lag: ܐܦܟ); **6. to dwell** ܒ ܒܟ it dwelt in us *IA1* 8:v124; ܒܟ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܒܐ *SchRi* 38:10 [Jesus]; ܒܟ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܒܐ ܕܒܝܥܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *PhilV* 55:15; **7. to rest** ܥܠ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܒܐ there dwells and abides upon it *ThMarg1* 305:8 (spirit) [P. 122]

Mng. 7: Budge errs ThMarg2 541[2].

ܓܢܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܓܢ; JPA גנן DJPA 133, CPA ܓܢܢ LSp 38, MH גַּנָּן MKelK 17:1) **gardener** *Joh* 20:15 (κηπουρός); ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܒܐ ܕܓܢ *ESEccl* 129:7 [of Paradise]; *ChrPsD1* 313:9; ܒܟ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܒܐ ܕܓܢ ܕܒܝܥܐ *KwD*[2] 129:10 (to distinguish) [P. 122]

ܓܢܢ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܢܐ; ↓ ܓܢܐ, ܓܢܢ, ܒܝܥܐ, ܓܢܢܐ, ܒܝܥܐ, ܓܢܢ, ܓܢܐ) **Pa. to indicate the type** ܓܢ ܒܟ *BBah* 505:24 [expl. as ܓܢ ܫܟ ܐܢܫ] [P. 126]

ܓܢܐ, pl. ܓܢܐ, ܓܢܐ n.m. (< γένος; ↓ ܓܢ, ܓܢܐ, ܓܢ ܓܢܐ; Pal גנס PAT 354, DNWSI 230, CPA ܓܢ LSp 39, JBA גִּנְסָא DJBA 297, Ma גינסא MD 91) **1. kind** ܓܢ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܒܐ *Gn* 1:21 (H מִין); ܓܢ ܐܠܗܐ *Sir* 25:2; ܓܢ ܓܢ ܓܢ *Afr* 268:5 (mattresses); ܓܢ ܓܢ ܓܢ *ESRef1ER* 39:11; ܓܢ ܓܢ *ES3* 250:28; **2. a. family (1)** alone ܐܦ ܓܢ ܓܢ ܓܢ ܓܢ ܓܢ ܓܢ ܓܢ *am1* 472:10; ܓܢ ܓܢ ܓܢ ܓܢ *JohEphLES* 196:12; ܓܢ ܓܢ *SE*[2] 26:11; **(2)** in phrase ܒܢܝ their relatives *Euph* 67:11; **b. blood relation** ܓܢ ܐܦ ܓܢ *Chran1* 307:20; ܓܢ ܐܦ ܓܢ ܓܢ ܓܢ *Judchrdoc* 100:13; **3.** gramm. **gender** *glherm* 164 (γενικός) [P. 125, 841]

N, SG § 74 (pl.); mng. 2.a.2: cf. GVG2 § 157a; mng. 3: Moberg, Term 25*.

ܓܢܐ n.m. (< γενέσια; ↓ √ܓܢ; CPA ܓܢܐ LSp 39, MH גְּנֻיסְיָה MAZK 1:3) **birthday** *BBah* 507:14 [expl. as ↓ ܢܒܝܐ]

Löw, LW 180.

ܒܝܥܐ adv. (↓ ܒܝܥܐ mng. 2) **in the genitive case** *glherm* 164 (γενικῶς; expl. as ܕܡܬܝܗܒ ܠܡܓܢܐ); DionThr in *MerxSy* 55:4 [one of the five cases in Gr] [P. 126]

Moberg, Term 26*.

ܒܝܥܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܢ) **nature** ܒܟ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܒܐ *Kays* 8:1 = *BO1* 462a:1 [P. 126]

ܒܝܥܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܢ, ܒܝܥܐ) **1. belonging to a kind, general** ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܒܐ ܓܢ *Kays* 143:15; ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܒܐ ܓܢ ܐܦ ܓܢ *PO8* 348:10; **2.** gramm. **genitive** *glherm* 164 (γενικός); *ET* 20:20 (γενική πτῶσις; case); ܓܢ (ܐܠܗܐ) ܕܐܒܐ ܒ Sev in *ES** 15:6 (case); **3.** gramm. **a. appellative** ܓ ܒܟ ܐܦ ܓܢ ܒܟ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܒܐ ܓܢ if it designates one thing or anything similar to it, it is called an appellative *BhGr* 7:8 [≠ proper noun]; etc.; **b. radical** ܓܢ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܒܐ *ESSy* 10:4 (& appended letters); Sev in *Merx* 212:30; ܓ ܐܦ ܓܢ *BhGr2* 24:20ff. (& free letters); **c.** ܢܩܛ ܕܒܝܥܐ **the four chief accents** Sev in *MerxSy* 31:16 [P. 125]

Mngs. 2, 3: Moberg, Term 26*.

ܒܝܥܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܢ) **1. nature of a type, sort** ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܒܐ ܒ ܐܦ ܓܢ *BBah* 507:8; **2. relationship, kinship** ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܒܐ ܓܢ ܐܦ ܓܢ the kinship is sufficient and worthy for inheritance *BhNom* 182:9 [P. 126]

ܓܢܘܣܝܣ, ܓܢܘܣܝܣ, ܓܢܘܣܝܣ n.f. (< γνῶσις) **1. gnosis** ܓܢܘܣܝܣ ܕܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܘܕܒܪ ܐܢܫܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܫܟܚ ܐܢܫ ܐܚܪܢ *Clr* 145:33; 163:11; **2. list, inventory** ܓܢܘܣܝܣ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܘܨܪܐ *JohEphB* 37:4 [text: ܓܢܘܣܝܣ]; ܓܢܘܣܝܣ ܕܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܡܬܬܝܗܒ *MiS* 343b:1; ܟܬܒ ܠܟ ܓܢܘܣܝܣ ܕܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܟ ܒܒܝܬ ܐܘܨܪܐ *BhNom* 10:14; ܓܢܘܣܝܣ ܕܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܚܦܝ *CatWr1* 23b:32 (of coverings) [P. 126]

Mng. 1: SUGFS 164.

ܓܠܘܩܘܢܛܝܐ n. (< γογγυλίς) **colocynth pulp** *Med* 49:1; *BAli1* 2950; *BBah* 507:16 [P. 126]

Pfl 332.

ܓܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܓܒܢܐ mng. 1) **dewlap of an ox** *BAli1* 2951 [expl. as غَبَب]; *BBah* 507:18 [P. 126]

ܓܢܪܠ n.m. (< Fr général) **head of an order** ܓܢܪܠ ܕܟܠ ܡܢ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ ܠܗ ܫܠܡ ܕܓܢܪܠ ܕܐܠܗܐ *BO3/1* 601a:14 [P. 126]

ܓܝܥܢܐ n.m. (< A גיד נשייה < BH גִּיד הַנָּשֶׁה N, SG § 141; cf. ↓ ܓܝܕܐ; TA גִּידָא נַשְׁיָא TO Gen 32:33, גידה דנשייה DJPA 361) **1. ischial tendon** ܓܝܕ ܕܢܫܝܐ ܕܒܝܥܐ *Gn* 32:33 (H גִּיד הַנָּשֶׁה) [cf. ES1 183:22]; *Med* 48:19; *BAli1* 2952; **2.** [calque < ἰσχιάς] **hip disease** *HippAph* 12:10; *Med* 542:5; *ON* 130:7 [text: ܓܢܥ]; **3.** in phrase ܟܒܫ ܓܝܥܢܐ **white thistle** (λευκάκανθος = Lat *ischias*) *Rie* 132:15 [P. 126]

Mng. 2: Schleifer 810; mng. 3: Kays, JECan 137.

ܓܢܬܐ, pl. ܓܢܬܐ *SRRechtsb* 134:15; *Aristides* 7:2; ܓܢܬܐ *am3* 240:14; ܓܢܬ *ChrPsD1* 131:14; ܓܪܬܐ *MiS* 448c:12 = *Bhchr* 113:6 n.f. (↓ ܓܢܬܢܐ, ܓܢܢܐ, ܓܢܬܢܐ, ܓܢܬܢܐ, ܓܝܬ ܟܬܝ; TA גִּנְּתָא TO Gen 2:8, JBA גִּינְתָא DJBA 281, Ma גינתא MD 91, > Akk *gannatu* CAD G 41) **garden, park** cs. ܓܢܬ ܒܝܬ *1Kg* 21:2; det. ܓܢܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ ܕܡܝ *Lk* 13:19; ܓܢܬ ܐܠܗ ,ܡ *Bal* 335:7; JS in *asd* 99:3; ܓܢܬ ܐܠܗ ܒܓܢܬ ܥܕܢ *PsC* 185:15 [P. 122]

N, SG § 89 (Gr pl.); Seidel2 123.

ܓܢܬܢܐ adj. (↓ ܓܢܬܐ) **placed in a garden** ܓܢܬܢܐ ܒܐ ܐܝܬ *PsHex* 8:1 (Aqu); ܓܢܬܢܐ ܓܝܬ *BhebPs* 8:1 (107:v31) (press) [P. 122]

ܓܢܬܢܝ adj., n. (↓ ܓܢܬܐ) **of or belonging to a garden** n.m.pl. ܓܢܬܢܝ garden (vegetables need to be) kept wet *Med* 544:2 [P. 122]

ܓܦܐ n.m. (< Akk *giššu* [< *gilšu*] hip, flank CAD G 73, AIOA 52; JBA 2# גיסא DJBA 382, Ma תרתינין גיסאנאי my two (f.) cheeks MD 91, s.v. 2# גיסא) **1. hip, side** ܣܡܟ ܒܓܦܐ ,ܡ *Jer* 30:6 (H חֲלָצַיִם; cf. ES2 139:30); ܢܦܠ ܒܓܦܐ ܕܡܝܬ *am2* 97:17; cs. ܓܦ ܠܫܢ *BhGr* 129:5 (of tongue); *ib.* 228:32 (palate); **2.** w. ܡܚܬܣܐ **girdle around male pubic area** *BBah* 508:3 [expl. as ܡܚܡ ܡܚܙܐ ܠܒܠܐ ܕܠ ܡܣܦܢ. ܡܝܬܡ ܡ ܣܓܐ ܕܐ]; **3.** pl. **wheels and axles** ,ܓܦ ܕܡܟ *Jer* 52:20 (H מְכֹנוֹת; ↓ ܓܒܓܦ) [P. 126]

ܓܢܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܢ) **barking, barker** ܓܢܦ ܕܠܟ *BhEth* 338:16 [P. 127]

ܓܢܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܢ) **whip** *BBah* 508:21 [expl. as مِقرعة] [P. 127]

ܓܢ vb. (↓ ܓܢܒܐ, ܓܦܐ, ܓܢܦܐ, ܓܢܒܐ; Ma גסא MD 96) **Pe. 1. to spit out, belch, vomit a.** general ܓܢ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܡܝ (the earth) spit out each one of them *ESGE* 29:9 [rivers]; ܓܢ ܕܡܓܢ ܓܢ *MtH* 13:35 [but cf. Pa., mng. 3]; ܓܢ ܒܐ ܠܐ ܕܐ *ESGE* 84:19; ܓܦ ܒܓ ܓܢ ܒܐ *Sahd* 450:6 (throats); ܓܢ ܒ ܒܐ ܓܢ if (the stomach) brings up smoky eructations *Med* 284:14; **b.** metaph. ܓܢ ܡܕܡ ܕܡܓܢ *Ps* 94:4 (H הַבִּיעַ); ܓܢ ܒ ܓܢ ܒ *JSB5* 367:18 (spring); **2. to flow, gush forth** ܓܢ ܠܐ ܒ ܠ ܓܢ ܒ ܐ satiety flowed out and entered GN suddenly *ESNisB1* 12:18 [v. 2Kg 7:16]; ܓܢ ܒ ,ܡ ܓܢ ܡ *ib.* 52:1 (fountain of words); ܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܓ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܓ ܒ ܐ *BalJos* 120:9; ܓ ܒ ܐ ܓ ܒ ܐ ܓ ܒ ܐ *JSB5* 280:8

Pa. 1. to disgorge, vomit ܓܢ ܡ *Nat* 19:8; ܓ ܒ ܐ ܓ ܒ ܐ *Bab*

180:32; ܡܚܫܒ ܕܡ ܡܚܒܫ *BhGr2* 101:26; ܡܚܒ ܐܢܫ ܕܚܝܬ ܕܥܒ ܕܚܠ *Bhcar* 111:2 (poison); **2. to give forth, spit out** ܡܚܡܫ ܚܠ ܚܒ ܚܠ the (lascivious women) spat out (and) spoke disgraceful words *ESJul* 76:28; ܡܚܒ ܕܠܒ ܕܫܡ *PO8* 369:2 (abundance of heart); **3. to declare, tell** ܡܚܛ ܚܒ *MtḤ* 13:35 [but cf. Pe., mng. 1]

Etpe. to be spit up, vomited up ܐܬܚܒ ܕܢ ܕܡ the fish spit up Jonah *ESL2* 239:2; ܕܐ ܡܠܟ ܕܡ ܐܬܚܒ *Epiph* 69:v22 (by whale); ܕܢ ܡܚܒ ܕܡ ܐܬܚܒ *MiS* 44c:27; ܕܢ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܐܬܚܒ *ib.* 507a:40 [P. 126]

Pa., mng. 3: Juckel, Harklean 174.

ܚܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒ) **vomit** *EN* 45:v34; *BAli1* 2955 [expl. as جُشَاء] [P. 126]

ܡܚܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒ) **vomiting, disgorging** ܡܚܦܩ ܡܚܩܡ *Nat* 19:8; *EN* 32:v33 [expl. as الجشاء]; *Med* 284:14 [↓ √ܚܒ pe., mng. 1a]; ܐܡܐ ܕܝܢ ܡܐ ܡܚܒ *JSB1* 53:8; ܕܚܠ ܕܢ ܕܐ ܡܚܒ ܒܢ ܚܒ *JSB4* 804:20 (to ruin) [P. 126]

Schleifer 180.

ܡܚܒ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒ) **fountain, source** ܡܚܒ ܕܐ ܡܚܒ ܒܢ ܠܐ ܚܒ my heart gushed forth like a fountain of righteousness *OS* 36:7 [P. 126]

ܚܒ n. (< γῆ Σαμία) **talc** *Med* 207:8; ܚܒ *BBah* 488:15 [expl. as الطلق]; ܚܒ *ib.* 508:22; 29:13 [P. 127]

Schleifer 180.

ܚܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܦܩ; ↓ ܡܚܦܩ, ܡܚܦܩ) **Af. 1. a. to order to recline (1)** general ܐܡܪ ܚܒ *ESAct*[2] 85:24; ܚܒ ܚܠ ܚܘ ܠܟ ܚܒ *3KgdHex* 17:19; **(2)** pass.part. **lying** ܡܚܒ ܡܚܒ ܡܚܒ *BalJos* 292:17; ܡܚܒ ܕܚܦ ܚܒ ܡܚܒ *ESAct*[1] 35:25 (in bosom); *Bhchr* 363:14 [n. fnd.]; **b. to place** ܐܬܚܒ ܡܚܒ *SpSol4* 126:19 (in manger); **2. to recline, lie** ܡܚܒ ܚܒ ܚܒ ܡܚܒ ܕܚܒ *ESSerm4* 65:v844; ,ܡܚܒ ܚܠ ܚܒ ܕܡ ܚܒ *ESSerm1* 83:v127; ܡܚܒ ܚܒ ܕܚܒ *ThMarg1* 138:1 [P. 126]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 174.

ܚܒ n.m. (< γῆς ἀστήρ) **talc** *Med* 205:13; *BBah* 508:23 [expl. as الطلق] [P. 127]

ܡܚܦܩ n. **fin** (of a fish) *BBah* 508:25 [expl. as ܚܒ ܚܒ ܕܢ ܚܒ ܕܐ ܕܢ ܕܚ]; 952:12 [description of Leviathan]; 1996:19 [P. 127]

ܚܒ vb. (↓ ܐܬܚܒ, ܡܐܬܚܒ, ܚܦܩ) **Pe.** [*a/a,o JSB4* 305:14 (ܐܬܚܒ)] **to roar** ܚܒ ܚܒ ܚܒ *JerHex* 25:30 (λόγον χρηματιεῖ); ܚܒ ܐܬ *HosHex* 11:10 (ἐρεύξεται); *Rev* 10:3 (μυκᾶται); ܐܬ ܐܬ ܚܒ *ES2* 394:24; *am1* 181:3; ܐܬ ܒܬ ܚܒ *am3* 351:19; ܕܚܒ ܒܚܒ ܐ<ܡ>{ܡ} *Jšdd* 95:16 [v. LS 107]

Pa. to roar ܐܬܐ ܡܚܡܫ ܚܒ *IA1* 180:v21 = *IAB1* 454:15 [voc. incorr. as Af. ܡܚܒ] [P. 127]

ܚܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒ) **roar** ܐܬ ܡܚܒ ܚܒ (the lion) smites (?) the earth with its roar *IAB1* 701:14 [P. 127]

ܚܒ adj. (↓ √ܚܒ) **rumbling** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܚܒ ܚܒ ܠܐ ܚܒ *AS* 146:19 (earthquakes) [P. 127]

ܚܒ vb. (< PS **ḍġṭ* Nöld, MG 126 [cf. Ma גיוטא disgrace MD 89]; ↓ ,ܚܦܩ ,ܚܒ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to vomit, spit out** ܚܒ ܚܒ ܚܠ ܡܐ ܡܚ ܚܒ ܚܠ *AS4* 42:19; 46:24

Af. to vomit, spit out ܡܚܒ ܚܒ ܚܒ *ESSerm4* 64:v814 (Var) [text: ܚܒ] (poison)

Etpa. to be abominable ܚܒ ܚܒ *BBah* 1184:8 [expl. as ܡܚܒ ܚܒ ܚ] [P. 127]

GVG1 242ε (PS rt.).

ܚܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒ) **pressure on the heart** *BBah* 509:10 [expl. as عصر على القلب] [P. 127]

ܚܒ vb. (↓ ,ܚܦܩ ,ܚܦܩ ,ܚܦܩ; JPA געי DJPA 134) **Pe. 1. to shout** ,ܚܒ ܚܒ *Gn* 4:10 (H צוֹעֲקִים); ,ܚ ,ܚܒ ܚܒ ܚܒ *JerHex* 30:15; ܚܒ ܡ ܚܒ ܕܡ

Chrmin 12:9 (dead person); ... *Hab* 40:20; **2. w. a. to cry out** *AthSy* 32:6; *VRabb* 169:5; **b. to implore** ... *Nm* 12:13; *Dt* 26:7; *JSTham* 14:v240; **3. to low** *Job* 6:5 (ox); 21:10

Pa. to low *ESVirg* 165:15 (cattle in the fields) [P. 127]

n.m. (↓ √) **1. outcry, cry** cs. *Syn* 232:4 [v. Gn 4:10]; **2. lowing** *AM1* 28:3 (course); *am2* 73:16 [expl. as] [P. 127]

Mng. 2: Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 318.

adj. (↓ √) **abhorrent, abominable** *Bhcar* 110:16 (bitter herbs & wormwood) [P. 127]

* n.m. (↓ √) **vomiting** LibPar in *BBah* 1403:17 [text: ; expl. as] [P. 510]

adj. (↓ √) **1. w. a. nauseated** all these foods from the soul is not nauseated *Afr* 310:9 (Var); **b. loathing** *SK* 54:27; **2. a. affected by loathing** *ThbK1* 39:21 (victuals); *Jšddev1* 40:6; **b. horrible** *ESI* 495:45; *am1* 55:14; *KwDW* 231:23 (aloë of GN) [P. 128]

n.f. (↓ √) **1. loathing** a statement of hints without loathing *Bhdedivsap* 39:8; **2. vileness** *BhNom* 5:15 [n. fnd.] [P. 128]

adj. (↓ √) **1. dirty, foul** det. *TB* 167:17 (machinations); *MiS* 379a:22 = *Bhchr* 90:19; **2. hateful** *IAB1* 390:11; **3. w. shame on you** *ROrChr9* 92:16; *BBah* 510:6 [cf. expl. as] [P. 128]

n.f. (↓ √) **filth** ugliness and filth of his suffering *TB* 164:29 [P. 128]

vb. (↓ ,) **Af. to confide, deposit with, deliver, hand over** *Lv* 5:23 (H הָפְקֵד); 6:4 (M); *Lk* 12:48; *Rom* 16:1; when I committed all my affairs to God *Ath* 46:11; *Add* 42:1; *ChrPsD1* 104:13

Etpe. 1. to be entrusted, commended from the one to whom much has been entrusted, even more will be sought *Lk* 12:48 (VRabb 181:20); *Jul* 4:25 (flock); **2. to be delivered over** *ES1* 520:10; *VRabb* 166:16 (to treasury)

Ettaf. 1. to be commended *KwDW* 25:8; *EbMai10* 266b:24; **2. to be delivered over** *am4* 484:7 [people]; *BhNom* 201:22 [unpaid goods] [P. 127]

vb. (↓ , , ,) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to vomit, spit out** *ESPas* 58:20; *ESSerm2* 47:v333 (possessions of unfortunate ones); *Jšdd* 65:5; *ThbK1* 284:14 [Jonah]; *Bhcar* 135:7 [syn. vbs.]

Pa. to cause s.o. to vomit, spit out, w. -ב: He swallowed the first righteous one, so that through him he would disgorge resurrection *ESNisB2* 117:9

Etpe. to give s.o. the means to cause him to

vomit *BBah* 320:4 [expl. as هوع V] [P. 127]

Nöld, NB 97.

n.m. (↓ √) **vomit** *Med* 31:18; 224:20; *EN* 32:v31 [expl. as التهوع]; *BBah* 509:23 [P. 127]

vb. (same as ↓) **to despise** *BhGr* 180:10 [P. 127]

vb. (↓ , ,) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to loathe, despise a.** alone *Lv* 26:11 (H גָּעַל); *ES2* 67:45; *Bal* 252:15; *KwDW* 216:8; *Card* 64:5 [v. LS 110]; **b.** w. ב: you [lit. your greatness] did not loathe me [lit. my smallness] *am1* 188:11; *ESPas* 80:24; *INB* 53:20 (fat food); 193:16 [n. fnd.]; **2.** impers. **to loathe** I loathed myself *IAB1* 108:17; *SAL2* 372:10; **3. to envy** *Tob* 4:7(M) (φθονεῖν); 4:16(M); **4. to bend aside, turn away** *1MaccCer* 9:47 (ἐξέκλινεν) [Lag:]

Af. to cause to loathe, nauseate a. general *IA2* 224:v48; *JohEphB* 215:4 (conscience); *JšddJob* 9:14; in order to cause people to loathe them for this reason *Rechtsb3* 48:5; **b.** w. 2 compl. *JohEphB* 234:18

Etpe. to loathe s.o. *BBah* 320:5 [expl. as انف منه قزّ] [P. 127]

n.m. (↓ √) **loathing** *HoffmAusz* 96[855] [P. 128]

n.m. (< Arab جعقيل) **orobanche** *BBah* 90:25; 509:26 [P. 128]

Pfl 61; Flora 2:301.

vb. (↓ , , ; JBA גער DJBA 297) **Pe.** [*a/o*] w. ד- **to rebuke, chide** *Is* 17:13; *Zech* 3:2 [cf. ES1 165:9]; *BalJos* 15:4; *IA2* 220:v341 (clever ones); IS in *Sahd* 602:1 [n. fnd.]; *ES1* 471:34 [v. LS 102] [P. 128]

n.f. (↓ √) **roaring** *ES3* 329:32 [P. 128]

, pl. *BhGr* 33:11 n.f. (↓ √) **cry, outcry** *Gn* 18:20 (H צְעָקָה) [cf. ESGE 76:26]; *Ex* 2:23 (H שִׁוְעָה); *Ps* 55:3; *ib.* 102:2 (H שִׂיחַ); *Hebrews* 5:7 [P. 127]

n.m. (↓ √1#, ; cf. ↓ ; mng. 1: JBA 1#גַּפָּא DJBA 297, Ma גאפא MD 78; cf. also TA גַּדְפֵּי TO Ex 19:4, JBA גַּדְפָּא DJBA 262, Ma 1#גאדפא MD 74) **1. wing** abs. *Gn* 7:14 (winged animal); det. *ib.* 1:21 (H כָּנָף); *ES1* 127:41; *Bal* 260:27 (good conduct); *IA1* 90:v133; **2. arm** *ESNisB1* 27:1; 76:10; *ESSerm2* 86:v309 [v. ↓ √ pe., mng. 1b]; **3. fin** *Lv* 11:9ff.; *Dt* 14:9ff. (H סְנַפִּיר; cf. ES1 148:5; 275:22); *Ez* 29:4 [in place of קַשְׂקֶשֶׂת scale; cf. ↓] **4. ell, fathom** pl.abs. *am1* 338:18; *am7* 757:18; *Aḥiqar* 62:13; det. *ActH* 27:28 [P. 128]

- n.m. (↓ √1#,) **alchemical term** (for Gr κουφόλιθος) *BBah* 510:19 [expl. as ; cf. ib. 1643:22] [P. 128]

, n.m. (dissim. < ↓ ; ↓ √,) **house** *JARS*[3] 295:12 [P. 128]

GVG1 § 87; Schulth, HW 15.

ܒܝܬܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܒܝܬ; ↓ √1#ܒܝܬ) **small house** ܒܝܬ ܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܒܪ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *ThMarg1* 98:5 (in vineyard) [P. 128]

ܒܝܬ adj., n. (↓ √1#ܒܝܬ) **1. arched a.** adj. ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Jul* 139:21; **b.** n.f.det. ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ,ܫ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Jšddev2* 207:17 [expl. of GN Γαββαθᾶ Joh 19:13; cf. Pš ib.: ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ]; **2.** n.m. **cave** ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *ESSerm4* 39:6 [of hermits]; ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *ESNat* 101:13; **3.** n.m. **arch, vault** ܒܝܬ ܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *PO4* 346:4; **4.** n.m. **raging abyss, whirlpool** pl.cs. ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Job* 21:33 (H רְגָבִי); ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *BBah* 510:26 [expl. as اجراف الوادى] [P. 128]

ܒܝܬ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܝܬ; ↓ ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ) **Pa. to trim vines** ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Geop* 14:11 (βλαστολογεῖν)

Etpa. to be trimmed of vines ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Geop* 15:15 (places which are planted) [P. 128]

Seidel2 126; 128.

ܒܝܬ adj. (↓ √1#ܒܝܬ) **winged** ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *GnHex* 7:14 [P. 128]

ܒܝܬ adj. (↓ √1#ܒܝܬ) **winged** ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *EzHex* 1:7; ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Kays* 254:4 [P. 128]

1#ܒܝܬ vb. (↓ ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to make wings** ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Ex* 26:24 (H תַּמִּים; U: ܒܝܬ); 36:29; ܒܝܬ *EN* 76:v14 [expl. as يصنعوا اجنحة]; **2. to embrace** ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ the womb of the Virgin embraced it *OS* 19:6 [but ↓ √ܒܝܬ pe., mng. 5]; *BhGr* 98:15

Pa. to provide with wings ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Card* 99:15 (low state) [P. 128]

Pe., mng. 2: Kittel, BWAT 19 90[6].

2#ܒܝܬ vb. ↓ ܒܝܬ [P. 128]

ܒܝܬ n.m. **claw, talon** *BBah* 511:18 [expl. as مِخْلَب] [P. 129]

ܒܝܬ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܒܝܬ) **Pe.** [*e/*] **to overflow** ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *IS* 40:10 [P. 129]

ܒܝܬ, pl. ܒܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܒܝܬ; > Arab جفن contra Fr, AF 156 [cf. Abu'l 'Amaiital Ma'ṯūr 26:12]; mng. 1: TA גּוּפַּנָּא TJ Ez 17:7, JBA גּוּפְנָא DJBA 271, Ma גופנא MD 84) **1. vine** *Gn* 40:9; ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *ib.* 49:11 [cf. ES1 108:28]; *Jud* 9:12; ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Joh* 15:1; ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *am3* 153:12; **2. plant with tendrils** ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Geop* 44:21 (ivy) [P. 128, 841]

Mng. 1: Pfl 92; Flora 1:67.

ܒܝܬ n.m. (< Akk *gaṣṣu* B gypsum, whitewash CAD G 54; ↓ √ܒܝܬ; Ḥaṭ גץ DNWSI 231, JBA גצא DJBA 297, > Arab جَصّ Fr, AF 10) **chalk, lime** ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *ThMarg1* 124:9; ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Chran1* 47:19 (load); *DuvB2* 4:13; *Bhchr* 452:24; *BO3/1* 486b:19; ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *PsC* 138:14 [mausoleum]; ܒܝܬ *am2* 439:21 [expl. of ↓ ܒܝܬ] [P. 129]

ܒܝܬ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܝܬ) **Etpe. to be whitewashed, plastered** ܒܝܬ *BBah* 320:8 [expl. as جصص VI] [P. 129]

ܒܝܬ n. (< γράφια) **Hagiographa** ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ another 'pentateuch' (of books) which is called the Hagiographa *Epiph* 11:v22 [P. 135]

ܒܝܬ vb. (↓ ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to be(come) leprous** ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Nm* 12:10 [cf. IA1 252:v45]; ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *ESPar* 13:18; ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Narsai2Sy* 292:15 [Moses' hand]

Af. 1. to be(come) leprous ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Ex* 4:6 (H מְצֹרָעַת); *ESGE* 122:7; ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *am2* 37:14; ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *KwD*[2] 35:5; **2. to make leprous** ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ the Evil One made the kingdom leprous *ESPar* 64:27

Etpa. to become leprous ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ

ܡܫܟܚ *ESGE* 131:18; *Maron* 65:17 [Miriam; v. Nm 12:10]; ܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܚ ܕ ܒܝܬ *CatBerl1* 169b:35 [v. 2Kg 5:27] [P. 130]

ܓܪܒܐ n.m. (mngs. 1, 2: TA גַּרְבִּין pl. TJ 1Sm 25:18, JBA 1# גִּרְבָּא DJBA 298; cf. Akk *gurābu* A bag CAD G 136, mng. 1) **1. skin bottle, jug** abs. ܓܪܒ ܡܝ *Jer* 13:12 (H נֵבֶל; cf. ܓܪܒ ܡܝ ES2 125:24); det. ܓܪܒܐ ܕ ܫܡܘܐܝܠ *1Sm* 1:24 [cf. ES1 333:34]; ܓܪܒ ܕܚܡܪܐ *SB* 104:1; **2. earthenware jar, pitcher** ܓܪܒ ܕܚܙܘܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܓܪܒ *AmHex* 8:1 [of a fowler]; ܓܪܒ ܕܚܡܪܐ *Lk* 22:10; *am1* 17:23; **3.** [cf. Arab جِرَاب] **well, pit** ܒܝܬ ܓܪܒ ܕܡܝ *Judith* 7:21 (λάκκος; to be dried up); **4. garment** ܐܠܒܫ ܒܓܪܒ ܕܚܡܪ ܕܐܢ ܐܠܒܫ ܒܓܪܒ ܕܝ ܐܬܝ ܘܬܬܠ ܠܝ ܒܓܪܒ ܕܝ ܕܡܣ ܠܡܬܠ I will wear them until you will take my garments, and you will give them to be washed *MiS* 420b:28 [incorr. transl. by Chabot, MiStr 2:426 as 'hardes']; ܒܓܪܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܠܡܥܒ ܡܠܟ ܡܫܝܚܐ *JARS*[3] 143:9; *BBah* 513:1 [expl. as ܓܪܒ; PSm 772 incorr. considers to be an error] [P. 130]

ILS 145 (etym.).

ܓܒܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܒܪ; CPA ג׳ LSp 40) **leper, leprous** ܓܒܪ ܐܓܒܪ *BhGr* 211:1 [noted as ܡܫܡܥ ܕ ܡܫܡܥ]; pl.abs. ܓܒܪܐ ܒܓܪܡ *2Kg* 7:3; det. *Ath* 29:25 [v. ↓ ܓܒܪ mng. 1] [P. 130]

ܓܒܪ, abs. ܓܒܪ n.m./f. (↓ √ܓܒܪ; Ma 2# גירבא MD 92) **1. leprosy** sg.abs. ܐܠܦ ܒܓܒܪ ܕܡܫܡܥ *ESI* 537:44; det. ܒܡܫܟ ܕܓܒܪ ,ܡ *Lv* 13:20 (H צָרַעַת); ܠ ܐܡܪ ܡܫܓ ܒܡ *2Kg* 5:3; *Lv* 26:16 (H שַׁחֶפֶת); ܕܡ ܒܓܒܪ ܕܡ ܕܐܡܪ ܕܓ ܕܒ *Ath* 29:25; ܡܫܓ ܒܡ ܐܢ ܐܡܪ IS in *MS1* 47:v75; ܓܒܪ ܕܡܠ *BhGr* 211:2 [noted as ܡܫܡܥ]; **2. scabies** ܡܫ ܒܓܒܪ ܡܕ ܡܫ cleanse it [i.e. the sheep] of its scabies *apap* 237:22; **3. mouldiness** ܡܫ ܐܡܫ ܐ ܐܠܒܫ ܓܒܪ ܕܓܒܪ ܐܡܫ *Lv* 13:47ff. (H צָרַעַת; of garment); 14:34; 14:44 (of house); 14:55 [P. 130]

N, SG § 23D (voc.).

ܓܒܪܬܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܓܒܪܬ BBah 473:3) **piece of dough** *BBah* 513:7 [expl. as ܓܒܪ ܐ ܐܠܒܫ ܕܡ ܡܫ ܐܡܫ ܓܒܪ]

[P. 130]

Fr, WZKM 7 (1893) 86.

ܓܦܝܬ n.m./f. (↓ ܓܦܝܬ, ܡܕܝܢܚ ,ܓܦܝܬ , ܓܦ ,ܓܒ ; Ma 1# גירבא MD 92, > Arab جَرْبِيَاء) **1.** m. **north** ܓܒ ܕܡܫܡܐ ܓܦ *Gn* 13:14 (H צָפוֹן); *ESPar* 24:14; **2. north wind** f. ܓܦ ,ܡܫܡ *Song* 4:16 [cited as ܓܦ ܡܫ MS2 21:25]; ܡܐ ܒܓܒ ܓܦ *ESNisB1* 67:17; ܓ[ܐ] ܓܦ *Chrmin* 254:19; *BhGr* 59:28 [P. 130]

- **ܓܒ ܡܕܡ** n.m.cs. (ܡܕܡ) **northeast** *Ez* 40:23; *ThMarg1* 278:8 [P. 130]

- **ܓܒ ܡܒܒ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܒܒ) **area between the north and the one who sees the setting of the sun, northwest** *am2* 511:4; ܒܓ ܓܒ ܡܫ *MiS* 256c:32 [P. 130]

ܓܒܦ n.m. (↓ √ܓܒܦ) **leper** ܡ ܓܒܦ ܕܓ *Chrmin* 57:9 [P. 130]

ܓܒܦܝ adj., n.m. (↓ ܓܒܦ) **1. northern** ܓܦ ܕܡ *Ez* 47:2 (H צָפוֹנָה); ܓܦ ܕܡ ܡܫ ܓ *Joel* 2:20 [cf. ES2 252:5]; ܡ ܡ ܠܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Chrmin* 2:3; **2.** n.m. **north** ܓ ܡ *Jos* 8:11; ܓ ܕ ܡ *Ez* 8:5 (H מִצָּפוֹן ל-) [P. 130]

ܓܒܦܝܬ n.f. (↓ ܓܒܦ) **northernness** ܡ ܒ ܓ ܡ ܓ ܡ ܓ ܡ ܒ *Bhadsment*[2] 152:8 [P. 130]

ܓܒܢ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܓܒܢ; TA גַּרְבַּן TO Lv 24:20; cf. Ma גירבאנא MD 92) **leprous, leper a.** adj. ܓܒ ܡ ܓܒ *MtH* 8:2; ܓ ܓܒ ܡ *ESHebd* 39:v271; ܡ ܓܒ *JSB2* 256:9; *JSB3* 534:8; *SAL1* 240:10; *StSyr4* 101:13; **b.** n.m. ܓܒܪ ܓܒ *4KgdHex* 7:3 (BS 17:29) [P. 130]

Juckel, Harklean 174.

ܓܒ vb. (↓ ܓܒ, ܓ, ܡ ; cf. ↓ √,ܓ) **Pa. 1. to incite** ܡ ܓ *Dt* 13:7 (H הֵסִית); ܐ ܠ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܓ *Ps* 78:41; ܓ ܠ ܐ *Act* 14:2; ܓ ܡ ܓ ܡ ܓ *ESI* 407:4; ܓ ܡ ܡ ܓ *PsC* 116:3; **2. to encourage, urge** ܓ ܡ ܓ

ܕ ܐܝܟ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܥܡ *ER* 86:21 (to emulate); **3. to invite** ܠܡܣܒܘܬܐ ܐܝܟ ܠܡܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܡܢ *Bhchr* 145:1; **4. to stir up a.** w. acc. ܥܠ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܡܢ *StSin11* 35a:7 (controversy); **b.** w. ܥܡ **to quarrel** ,ܡܫܡܫܢ ܡܢ ܡܠ ܕܐܡܪ *IA2* 256:v377; **5. to kindle** ܡܢ ܡܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܢܘܪ ܒ *am5* 597:9 (fire)

Etpa. 1. to incite one another ܐܬܬܪܥܝ *Dt* 1:41 (H וַתְּהִינוּ); **2. to be aroused, provoked** ܐܬܬܪܥܝ *Jud* 1:14(M) (H וַתִּסְתֶּהוּ; but OTS: ܐܬܬܝܗܒ); ܕ ܡܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܬܬܪܥܝ *ChrPsD1* 241:6 [P. 130]

ܐܝܟ n.m. (↓ √ܐܝܟ) **1. bait, lure** ܕܒܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ *Afr* 257:4; ܐܝܟ ܠܐܟܘܠ *JSB1* 347:7 (to the rapacious ones); ܡܫܟ ܠܗ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܕ ܡܠ ܕܐܝܟ *Narsai2Sy* 326:1; ܐܝܟ ܕܡܬܥ *Bhdedivsap* 37:7 (rotten); *BAli1* 2959; **2. rope** ܐܝܟ ܕܒܗ ܡܫܟ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܐܡܪ ܕ ܡܢ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܒܗ by which ropes is light attached to the pupil of the eye of the artisan? *IAB1* 406:3; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܚܝܩܪ *Aḥiqar* 58:9 [perh. read: ܐܝܠ] [P. 131]

ܐܝܟܒܠ n.pl. (↓ ܐܝܟܠ; cf. ↓ ܐܝܟ) **seeds** *GalSimp* 240b:2 (of grapes; γίγαρτα); ܡܢ ܐܝܟܠ ܕܒ ܕܐܡܪ *Geop* 70:25 [of pomegranates] [P. 131]

Schleifer 180.

ܐܝܟܠ, ܐܝܟܠ adj. **immodest, unfit** *BBah* 513:22 [expl. as ↓ ܐܝܟ] [P. 131]

ܐܝܟ n.m. (MH גרגניות Flora infra) **melilot** *GalSimp* 300:10 [expl. of ↓ ܐܝܟ τριφύλλον]; *Med* 372:6; *EN* 50:v41; *BBah* 514:16; 950:19 [P. 131]

Pfl 94ff; Flora 2:473ff.

ܐܝܟ vb. (dissim. < *gaggaḥ < *gaḥgaḥ; ↓ ܐܝܟ; cf. Arab جَاخَ) **Quad. to cast down, throw to ground** ܐ ܡܢ ܕ ܐ ܐܝܟ *IAB1* 695:17

QuadRef. to cast o.s. to the ground, debase o.s. ܐ ܕ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Dn* 8:18 (H נִגַּע); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Afr* 391:7; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ES1* 326:15; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *apap* 144:6; *MtḤ* 17:14; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *am4* 611:11 (people); ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Bhce1* 339:18 [P. 131]

QuadRef.: Juckel, Harklean 186.

ܐܝܟ vb. (↓ ܐܝܟ) **Quad. to produce a noise from beaks struck together** ܐ ܐ (the birds) cackle and produce a noise from their beaks *Kays* 255:2

QuadRef. to emit a noise ܐ ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ from the strength of the fire which burns in the clouds and seethes and emits noise *Kays* 233:2 [P. 131]

ܐܝܟ n.m. (< Akk *girgirû* CAD E 43, s.v. *egingīru*; JBA גַּרְגִּירָא DJBA 298) **rocket** (*Eruca sativa*) ܐ ܐ ,ܐ ܐ *Geop* 91:6 (εὔζωμον); *Med* 86:8; *EN* 50:v33; *BBah* 55:19; 514:1; 613:8 [P. 131]

Flora 1:491.

ܐܝܟ vb. (dissim. < **glgl* Ružička 45) **QuadRef.** intr. **to roll about** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܕ ܐ *BAli1* 7035 (stones) [P. 131]

But v. ↓ √ܐ mng. 1.

ܐܝܟ, ܐ n.m. **strawberry bush** (*Arbutus unedo L*) *GalSimp* 277:16 [expl. of ܐ ܐ κόμαρος]; *BAli1* 2958; *BBah* 515:8; 1733:19 [P. 131]

Pfl 334.

ܐܝܟ, ܐ, ܐ n.m. (JBA גרגסא, etc. DJBA 298, > Arab جِرْجِس Hava 84) **kind of gnat** BAli in *PSm* 776; ܐ ܐ *BBah* 750:20; ܐ *EN* 44:v1 [expl. as القرقص]; *BBah* 746:11 [expl. as ↓ ܐ] [P. 131]

ܐܝܟ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √ܐ; ↓ ܐ, ܐ) **Quad. to draw, pull** ܐ ܐ ܐ *Act* 8:3; ܐ ܐ *ES2* 109:16 (to captivity); ܡ ܡܢ ܐ ܐ ܐ *apap* 144:11; ܐ ܐ ܐ *Bhchr* 372:26 (ranks of the Franks)

QuadRef. to be pulled ܐ ܐ ܐ *AS2* 318:8 [P. 131]

ܓܪܕܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܪܕ; > Arab جَرْجَر threshing machine Hava 83) **drag, sledge** ܓܪܕܐ ܠܡܣܩ *1Chr* 21:23 (H מוֹרִגִים) [// ܡܓܢ 2Sm 24:22]; ܚܕܐ ܥܒܕ ܓܪܕܐ *Is* 25:10 (H מַדְמֵנָה); 28:28 (H עֲגָלָה); ܕܡܢ ܕܥܝܣ ܐܚܪ ܓܪܕܐ *ib.* 41:15 (H מוֹרֵג); ܐܚܪ ܚܕ ܓܪܕܐ ܥܒܕ *ES2* 69:16 (on cumin); ܓܪܕܐ ܫܘܫ ܐܚܪ *GWH* 22b:24; ܚܕ ܥܓܠܐ ܓܪܕܐ ܥܒܕ going around the course of our nature *Jšddev1* 134:4; ܓܪܕܐ ܕܢܩ ܐܚܪ *Bhchr* 136:3 (to crush) [P. 131]

ܓܪܕܢܐ* n.m. **hemp** (*Cannabis sativa*) *BBah* 514:21 [text: ܓܪܓܪܐ] [P. 131]

Pfl 324.

ܓܪܓܝܫܬܐ n.m. (< גִּשְׁגִּישְׁתָּא* w. dissim. of *-š-š-* > *-r-š-*; ↓ √ܓܫܫ; TA גַּרְגִּישְׁתָּא TJ 1Kg 7:46 [H אֲדָמָה], JBA גרגישתא DJBA 298, MH גַּרְגֵּשׁ MŠviK 3:7, > NP جرجشت Jawāl 124:3, > Arab جِرْجِس, قِرْقِس sealing clay Fr, AF 252) **clod of earth, pure clay** *BBah* 514:18 [expl. as الطين الحرّ] [P. 131]

ܓܪܕ vb. (↓ ܓܪܝܕ, ܡܬܓܪܕ, ܡܬܓܪܝܕ, ܓܪܒܝܕ; Pe., mng. 1: JBA גרד DJBA 299) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to scrape off** ܚܛܐ ܕܡ(ܫ)ܚܐ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ ܓܪܕ ܒܠܫܐ *JosephB* 801:1 (leather of shields); ܐܠܐ ܕܒܝܐ ܠܐ ܢܥܫ. ܓܒ ܢܓܒ ܕܡ ܓܪܕ ܒܗ he does not want to scrape off the filth which is heaped upon his soul *ES2* 335:46; ܓܪܕ ܒܗ ܕܡ ܒܗ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ *JSB5* 241:10 (pus); **2. to erase** ܓܪܕ ܒܟܬܒܐ *IA2* 348:v1833 (mistake by a scribe); **3. to take away** ܒܫܡ ܓܪܕ ܡܢ ܒܗ *Gr* 56:21 (ἀπόξεων)

Pa. 1. to scrape ܡܫܟ ܕܡ ܐܠܐ ܕܡ ܓܪܕ ܠܓܪܕܐ *ES2* 3:7 (filth); **2. to scrape off** pass.part. ܡܓܪܕ ܐܠܐ ܓܪܕ ܕܡ ܐܚܪ ܓܪܕ ܐܝܡ ܓܪܕ ܐܠ ܓܪܕ ܓܪܕ 40 unscraped branches of a pomegranate tree *am4* 164:10; ܓܪܕ ܐܠ ܓܪܕ ܡܓܪܕ ܕܡ *AM2* 83:21 (thorns)

Etpa. 1. to scrape o.s. ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܝ ܐܝܢ ܠܓܪܕ *Job* 2:8 (H וַיִּתְגָּרֶד; cited JSB5 241:4; Sahd 418:4); **2. to be scraped** ܓܪܕ ܡܢ ܓܪܕ ܒܗ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ ܓܪܕ ܒܗ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ *Geop* 16:17 [inner part of vine shoot]; **3. to be scraped off** ܓܪܕ ܐܠ ܓܪܕ ܡܬܓܪܕ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ ܓܪܕ ܒܗ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ ܓܪܕ ܐܠ ܓܪܕ *JSB2* 34:20 (neck from both sides) [ed. reads ܓܪܕ, deriving it from √ܓܪܕ] [P. 132]

ܓܪܕ n.m. (↓ √ܓܪܕ) **bald** ܓܪܕ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ ܓܪܕ ܒܗ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ *am3* 630:14 = ܓܪܕ *ESAct*[2] 19:12; *Bhchr* 61:24 [P. 132]

ܓܪܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܓܪܒܢܐ) **web a.** alone *BAli1* 2966 [expl. as ↓ ܢܡܠܐ]; *BBah* 516:5; **b.** in phrase **spider's web** ܓܪܒܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ **spider's web** *Med* 570:14 [P. 132]

ܓܪܕܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܪܕ; cf. Akk *gāridu* a mammal CAD G 50, w. lit.; ↓ ܓܪܕܐ) **beaver** ܓܪܕܐ ܕܒܝܐ ܓܪܕ *AS4* 41:5; ܓܪܕ ܓܪܕ ܓܪܕ *Geop* 111:25 (testicles); *Nat* 6:12 [expl. as ܓܪܕ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ ܓܪܕ]; *Jšdd* 43:7; *Med* 55:16; ܓܪܕ ܕܒܝܐ ܓܪܕ *BhGr2* 90:26; *BBah* 444:16; 490:24; 515:21 [expl. of ܓܪܕ] [P. 132, 841]

The voc. follows BHeb supra; but in *Nat* & *Med*: ܓܪܕ.

ܓܪܕ n.m. (< MP *girdag* round CPD 1081 [cf. NP *girda* kind of round cake PED 1081] ILS 146) **unleavened bread mixed in oil** *BBah* 738:25 [expl. as ܓܪܕ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ ib. 739:1] [P. 132]

ܓܪܪ vb. (↓ ܡܓܪܪ; cf. JBA גרדי to split open DJBA 299) **Quad. 1. to lack, cease** ܓܪܪ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ ܓܪܪ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ *Jer* 6:29 (H נָחַר; cf. ES2 113:1); *Sir* 34:12 [n. fnd.]; ܓܪܪ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ ܓܪܪ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ *Afr* 462:2; ܓܪܪ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ ܓܪܪ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ he does not cease to accuse the zodiacal signs *ESHaer* 35:14; ܓܪܪ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ ܓܪܪ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ ܓܪܪ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ *Clr* 118:10 (faults); ܓܪܪ ... ܓܪܪ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ *EChe2* 6:8 (WMcL 73:12 = B 97:4) (tumults & wars); ܓܪܪ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ ܓܪܪ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ *RHRB* 47:1 (salt of excellence); **2. to be deprived** ܓܪܪ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ ܓܪܪ *1Kg* 18:5 (H נִכְרִית; cf. ES1 494:20); **3. to be freed** ܓܪܪ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ ܓܪܪ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ *Jšddev2* 156:6; **4. to cease, stop** ܓܪܪ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ ܓܪܪ *Bard* 15:25; ܓܪܪ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ ܓܪܪ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ *am2* 132:2 (Var) (martyrs) [text: ܓܪܪ]; ܓܪܪ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ ܓܪܪ *IA2* 240:v66; **5.** w. ܒܗ **to leave, forsake** ܓܪܪ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ he will not even forsake you *apap* 202:17; **6. to disagree** ܓܪܪ ܕܡ ܐܝܡ

the Apostles disagreed with the stranger *ESHaer* 153:18

QuadRef. 1. to disappear, vanish, cease *PallM* 12:4; *StSin9* 81:7 (royal lineage); *ThbK2* 153:13 (sedition); *DocrelàAḥ* 20:18 (yoke); *Ming1* 219:15; *CatWr2* 580b:7 (Syrians from convent); **2. to be deprived** IA in *MS1* 13:v27; *ThMarg1Rom* 99:8; *KwDW* 305:19 (honest men); **3. to be purified, made clean** *Aḥiqar* 68:20 (from soot) [P. 132]

n.m. (↓ , ; TA גַּרְדַּיָּאִין pl. TJ Jud 16:14, JBA גַּרְדָּאָה DJBA 299, JPA גרדיי DJPA 135, Gr γερδιός, Lat *gerdius*) **weaver** *Jud* 16:14 (H אֹרֵג); *1Sm* 17:7 // *1Chr* 20:5 (H אֹרְגִים); *ES2* 125:12; *BhebIs* 38:12 (24:15); *BhebJob* 7:6 (193:2); *EN* 22:v100 [expl. as الحايك]; *BBah* 515:24; 1091:10 [expl. as ↓]; *ON* 52:9 [P. 132]

n.f. (↓) **weaver** *BBah* 1674:18 [expl. as نقّاش] [P. 132]

, n.f. (↓) **shavings** *BAli1* 2967 [expl. as الجرادة النحاتة]; *BBah* 516:8 [P. 132]

vb. (< √ w. dissim. of *-dd-* > *-rd-*; JBA גרדם DJBA 299) **QuadRef. to be mutilated** *BBah* 320:16 [expl. as قُطعت اطرفه] [P. 132]

n.m. (MP **gardanīk* [cf. MP *gardan* neck CPD 35] ILS 146) **neck** *BAli1* 3423 [expl. as ↓]; *BBah* 516:4; 675:23 [P. 132]

vb. (↓ ; JBA גרדש DJBA 299, > LebArab *kardeš* Feghali, Emprunts 39) **Quad. to gnaw** (bones) *BBah* 337:14

QuadRef. to be gnawed *BBah* 320:16 [expl. as مشّوه الكلاب]; *ON* 40:1 [P. 132]

Sok, DJBA supra, note.

, pl. *Med* 406:10 (Gal8 382:4) (ξύσματα) n.f. (↓ √; cf. JBA גְּרָדָא scraping DJBA 299) **shavings** *DuvB2* 240²; *BhNom* 46:21; *BBah* 516:12 [expl. as نحاتة]; scraping and shaving of amber *ib.* 595:24 [P. 132]

* n. (< early MP **grōhak*, later *grōhag* [cf. NP *guroha* ball, globe PED 1085] ILS 146) **little cakes** *BBah* 516:22 [expl. as]; 517:5 [P. 132]

n.m. (↓ ; cf. ↓) **1. seed, kernel** *Geop* 70:30; *ib.* 71:4 (cherries); carats are the seeds which are found in the carob fruit *Epiph* 57:v53; *MiS* 525a:3; *BAli1* 2915; *ib.* 2970; *BBah* 516:14 [expl. as نوى الثمر]; **2. seed** cottonseed *DionbṢcomt* 144:29; when a flood carries someone's seed to another's field *BhNom* 328:15 [P. 133]

n.m. (↓) **rolling pin** *EN* 30:v78; *BAli1* 6665 [expl. as شوبك; same as ↓]; *BBah* 516:16 [P. 133]

n.f. (↓) **club, mortar** *BBah* 517:2 (of Goliath) [P. 133]

adv. (↓ √) **like spelt** pound and strain like spelt *Med* 142:19 [P. 134]

Schleifer 180.

n.m. (↓ √) **barber** *BhLSt* 98:3 [P. 134]

n.m. (↓ √1#) **spade** *ChrPsD2* 257:11 [P. 135]

n. (< γραφεῖον; ↓ √2#)

probe, stilet *DuvB2* 56:2ff.; *ThbK2* 153:26 (wax pinax tablets); *BBah* 517:8 [expl. as]; pl. in order to prick him with their stilets *MiS* 142c:25; pl. *BBah* 517:13 [expl. as; ↓] [P. 135]

n.m. (↓ √1#,) **flood** *Is* 28:15 (H שׁוֹטֵף); *Dn* 9:26 (H שֶׁטֶף) [cited Afr 341:5]; *ES2* 49:11 (of captivity); *ChrPsD1* 54:19 (of walled city) [P. 135]

n.f. **lichen** (skin disease) *BBah* 517:17 [expl. as ↓; acc. to Sergius] [P. 135]

n.m. (↓ √; lit. drawing out) **name of an accent** *ET* 38:16; *BZ* 14:8; *BhGr* 252:19; *Merx* 84:7 [P. 129]

Moberg, Term 26*; DPAS 123.

n.f. **indissoluble residue of an alkaline plant** *BBah* 517:24 [expl. as ما يبقى من الاشياء التى لا تنحكّ مما لا يندقّ من الاشنان وغيره] [P. 129]

Fr, WZKM 1893 42, suggests reading [n. fnd.].

n.m. (↓ √) **traction, pulling** *BhGr2* 106:18; *BBah* 521:12 [expl. as] [P. 135]

n.m. (< Arab جَرَّاح) **surgeon** *Med* 587:2 [P. 132]

1# vb. (< perh. Arab جرى Wehr 121) **Pe. to flow** until it flows like wax *DuvB2* 97:1 [P. 129]

2# vb. (↓, , ; Pa.: JBA 1# גרי DJBA 300; cogn. w. √ pa. Nöld, NSGr 190) **Pe. to long earnestly, desire** pass.part. w. -ד for *Didasc* 142:9; *ES2* 27:32 [comment on Is 5:11]; *ESNach* 13:4; *ESSerm1* 38:v1346 (foolish things); *JSB1* 52:16; *JSB4* 143:8 (customs of pagans); *INB* 389:8 (nightly vigils); *Vc* 89:8 (great & shameless derision)

Pa. 1. to incite, urge a. general *Jul* 101:25; *ChrPsD1* 111:22; **b.** w. -ד against *Dt* 7:20 (H שִׁלַּח); *1Sm* 26:19 [cf. ES1 386:16]; *Jer* 43:3 (H הִסִּית); *Ming1* 134:1 [n. fnd.]; **c.** w. -ל: *ES1* 470:17; **2. to draw, drag away** *apap* 89:13; [ ] the lot drew away one of many *ESVirg* 151:13 [rdg. uncert.; v. Jon 1:7]; **3. to pursue, persecute** *Bard* 9:1

Etpa. 1. w. -ד **to excite, stir up** *Afr* 452:7; **2. to attack, assault a.** w. -ד: *Dt* 2:5; *ES1* 280:30; *apap* 14:16; *Bhchr* 251:10; **b.** w. -ל: *ES1* 495:47; **c.** w. -ב: *Dt* 2:9; 2:24; **3.** w. -ד **to assail s.o.** *Bhchr* 342:8 [P. 129]

n.m. (< OP **grīβa-* Hinz, ASN 108 [cf. MP *grīw* #3 a grain measure CPD 37, Par *gryw, grbn* Gignoux, Glossaire 51 = *modius* Driver, AD 60]; ILS 146; JBA 1# גְּרִיוָא, גְּרִיבָא DJBA 301) **a measure of grain and land** *4KgdHex* 7:1 [n. fnd.; Lag:]; 16:18 [n. fnd.]; *EzHex* 45:24 [n. fnd.]; *ThMarg1* 195:16; *Jšddev1* 222:17; *BhebHos* 3:2 (5:16); *EN* 58:v46 [expl. as الجريب]; *BBah* 882:1; *BhGr* 231:8 [incorr. voc.] [P. 130]

adj. (↓ √; mng. 2: JBA גְּרִיד alone, merely DJBA 300, Ma גרידא scant, mere MD 96) **1. worn out** *IA2* 332:v1594 [garment]; **2. distinct, clear** abs. *PetrIb* 41:23; det.

ܟܘܦܐ ܕܐܠܡ ܪܡܐ ܕܒܪ *IsHex* 35:6 (τρανός; tongue of stammerer); ܫܦܝܪ ܘܒܪܝܪ accurate and clear *DM* 305:16; ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒܐ *am5* 424:16 [P. 132]

ܒܒܪܝܐ adv. (↓ √ܒܪܐ) **distinctly** ܥܡ ܚܟܡ ܒܒܪܝܐ *JohEphLES* 195:9; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܦܫ ܒܒܪܝܐ *SAL2* 447:5 (to explain); ܒܒܪܝܐ ܒܟܬܒܐ *EinlPs* 25:1 [P. 132]

ܒܪܝܐ n.m. (same as ↓ ܟܒܪܝܐ) **a measure** ܕܒܪ ܡܠܐ *JšBC1* 66:20; 87:12 = *JšD* 70:26; 92:3 [P. 132]

ܟܒܪܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܪܐ) **1. certain, decided** abs. ܐܡܪ ܟܬܒ ܠܟܡ ܕܡ ܡܠܐ ܟܬܒ ܫܒܩ ܥܡ ܟܬܒܐ *JohEphLES* 97:13; **2. established, fixed** ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *EbMai10* 256a:12 [P. 133]

ܒܟܒܪܝܐ adv. (↓ √ܒܪܐ) **definitely, certainly** ܐܡܡ ܒܟܬܒ *JohEphB* 38:14 (to decree); ܒܟܬܒ ܠܗ ܐܡܡ ܒܟܬܒ *ROrChr5* 585:32; *glherm* 164 [P. 133]

ܟܒܒܪܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܪܐ) **1. decision** ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ decisive courses of action *SAL1* 103:14; **2.** abs. in phrase **absolutely** ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ܒܒܪܝܐ they absolutely arranged and said *BhGr* 245:15 [accentual signs] [P. 133]

ܒܪܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܪܐ pe., pass.part.) **crushed a.** alone det. ܟܬܒ ܒܪܝܐ *am3* 576:13; **b.** w. ܒ ܢܒܠ **feeble, weak** ܟܬܒ ܒܪܝܐ produce weak (in nutrition) *ESGE* 57:12 [P. 134]

ܟܬܒ n.f. (same as ↓ ܟܒܪܝܐ) **loaf** ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܕܐ *am1* 402:10 [P. 134]

ܒܪܝܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܒܪܐ; mng. 2: ↓ ܒܒܪܝܐ; cf. JBA גְּרִיעַ inferior, less DJBA 301) **1.** adj. **beardless** ܕܡ ܒܪܝܐ *RHRB* 57:16 (monks of GN); ܒܪܝ ܒܠ *EbMai10* 265b:2 (young man); **2.** n.m. **young man, servant** *KwDW* 117:1; ܒܪܝ ܐܡܐ *Bhchr* 490:16 (manner, dress) [P. 134]

ܟܒܒܪܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܪܐ) **cutting the hair** ܕܐ ܕ ܐܡܐ ܟܬܒ *Syn* 223:6 [P. 134]

ܟܒܪܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܪܐ) **1. girl** ܟܬܒ ܒܒܬܐ *StSin9* 63:7; **2. serving maid** ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *BhGr2* 81:21. [P. 134]

ܟܒܝܒܪܝܐ, pl. ܟܒܝܒܪܝܐ, ܟܒܪܝ n.f. (↓ ܟܬܒ; TA גְּרִיצָן pl. TO Lv 7:12, JBA גְּרִיצְתָּא DJBA 301, MH גְּרִיצוֹת MBeṣK 2:6, Akk *gariṣtu* CAD G 51) **cake, loaf** ܟܬ ܟܒܝ ܕܐ ܟܬܒ *Ex* 29:23 (H כִּכָּר); *1Sm* 2:36 [cf. ES1 339:15]; *am1* 485:5; f.pl.abs. ܟܬ ܒܒ ܟܒ *Mt* 14:17; *Afr* 409:9; *apap* 148:7; det. ܟܒܝܒܪܝܐ ܟܬܒ *Pr* 6:26 (H כִּכָּר); m. ܟ<ܝ>ܒ *ib.* 38:12; ܟ<ܝ>ܒ ܟ<ܝ>ܒ ܟ<ܝ>ܒ ܒܟ ܒ ܟ<ܝ>ܒ *JSB3* 446:4; ܟ<ܝ>ܒ ܕ<ܝ>ܒ *ON* 116:21 [v. LS 110] [P. 135]

Fr, AF 36.

ܒܪܝ adj. (↓ √ܒܪܐ) **dragging** ܠ ܠ ܒ ܒ ܒ

8:31; גזר לחדש לחדש מחשבה he determined and decided to do this work *ThMarg1* 74:6; גזר מחשבה *Bhadsment*[2] 29:18

Etpe. to be decided התגזר, ש החליטה שתקנו כמו שן she decided our silence as with a spike *Bhcar* 115:1; *BAli1* 1762 [of חרמש, חלד] [P. 133]

2# גזר vb. (denom. < ↓ גזירה; ↓ גזירה, גזרון, גזירה, גזרנית, התגזרות; JBA 2# גזר DJBA 302) **Etpa. to be stripped to the bone entirely of flesh** נגזר בשרו עד שנראה כמו גזיר *JSB5* 240:20 (like a cadaver) [P. 133]

3# גזר vb. (denom. < Arab غَرَمَة) **to pay a fine** גזר קנס he will pay such-and-such a fine *ChrPsD2* 255:21 [P. 133, 921]

גרמה n.pl. (< γραμμή; JPA גרמה, pl. גרמין DJPA 137) **grams** גרמה ש *DuvB2* 44:20; 69:12; *glherm* 164; *BBah* 567:4 [P. 133]

Schleifer 180.

גרמא n.m. (mngs. 1: TA גַּרְמָא TO Ex 12:46, JBA 1# גַּרְמָא DJBA 302; mng. 3: < JBA, JPA לגרמיה DJBA ib., DJPA 136, s.v. גרם, mng. 2d) **1. bone** גרמא של גרמא *Gn* 2:23; *Joh* 19:36; גרמא, עצם עצמות *ES1* 565:46; עצם מגע פנוי בגרמא העצם *MS2* 61:v305; גרמא הנקי *KwD*[2] 19:6 (of fish); **2. crab shell** גרמא החיצונה *Med* 553:13; **3.** in phrase גרמא לה **of itself** חבל לי על הנפש כאב לו I am sorry for her, herself *apap* 266:14; **4. hard part of a fruit, plant, etc.** גרמא הקשה stalks of plants *JAOS20* 189:7; גרמא הירקות *ib.* 194:14 [P. 133, 841, 921]

Mng. 3: Schulth, ZA 19(1905) 133.

גרם גבי n.m.cs. (↓ גבי) **dorsal spine** *Med* 113:5; כאבים בשרירי הגרם בגב pains in muscles of dorsal spine *HippAph* 30:17 [P. 133]

גרם כבד, pl. גרמי הכבד n.m.cs. (↓ גרמיות, כבד) **ivory** עור של גרם הכבד *Rev* 18:12 (M); גרמי הכבד *ES2* 260:34; *PsC* 8:3; pl. *MiS* 530c:33 [P. 133]

גרמיות, גרמי *ZM1* 5:10 [v. n. 4] adj. (↓ כבד גרם) **of ivory** שיני הגרמיות *PsHex* 44:8 (palaces); כלי הגרמי *SongHex* 7:4 [P. 133]

Hoffm, SSp 3:294.

גרמטיקי n.m. (< γραμματικός; ↓ גרמטיקה) **grammarian, teacher of literature** כל הגרמטיקי הגדול *ES2* 317:29 (to embellish); גרמטיקי *CatWr2* 491a:7; גרמטיקי *BhLSt* 127:4; *BhGr* 80:14; pl. גרמטיקיים *Jšddev2* 144:20; גרמטיקיים *Ming2* 104:19; *ET* 12:14 [P. 133]

גרמטיקית adv. (< γραμματικώς; ↓ גרמטיקה) **grammatically** למדו גרמטיקית הכתובים those who have worked out grammatically the positions (of these points) *JBh* 68:19 [P. 133]

גרמנג n. (< MP **garm-dānag* [cf. MP *garm* warm + *dān(ag)* seed CPD 35, 21] ILS 146) **aphrodisiac for women and medicine for drying up wounds of the chest** *BBah* 475:6 [expl. as גרמנג ... הוא גם הגרמנג נקי המקום לנשים המכה הגרמנג הנעשה] [P. 133]

גרמתיא n.m.pl. (< γραμμάτια; ↓ גרמטיקה) **promissory notes** גרמתיא שלי הם שטרות *JohEphLES* 11:7 (several years old) [P. 133, 841]

גרמטיקה, גרמטיקיה n.f. (↓ גרמטיקי) **grammar, philology** *AS* 147:24; לא למד את הגרמטיקה *am7* 173:13; גרמטיקה הגרמטיקה *Clr* 7:20; גרמטיקה *MiS* 155b:14 [P. 133]

גרמק n. (< early MP **garmak* [cf. MP *garm* warm, hot CPD 35; NP *garma* hot or white bread PED 1084; cf. MP *garm* warm, hot CPD 35] ILS 146; Ma גראמכא MD 96, > Arab جرمك Fr, AF 32) **white flour** *Med* 85:2; לחם גרמק *Sind* 7:4; גרמק הלחם *BhebPs* 81:17(193:v66); *BAli1* 2983; *BBah* 519:11 [expl. as ↓ חמצן mng. 1]; *ON* 89:8 [P. 133]

ܓܪܡܡܛܝܩܐ n.m.pl. (< γραμματεῖς; ↓ ܓܪܡܛܝܩܝ) **scribes** *LkḤ* 5:21 [ed. Kiraz: ܟܬܒܐ] [P. 133]
SUGFS 165.

ܓܪܡܛܝܩܝ n.f. (< γραμματική; ↓ ܓܪܡܛܝܩܝܐ, ܣܘܪܝܐܝܐ, ܟܬܒܢܝܐ) **grammar** ܣܓܝ ܟܬܒܐ ܕܣܘܪܝܐ ܘܠܐ ܣܘܪܝܐ *ET* 4:19; *Bhchr* 219:21 [P. 133]

ܓܪܝܡ adj. (↓ √ܓܪܡ, ܓܪܡܐ) **bony** ܓܪܡܐ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ, ܥܨܡܐ ܕܟܬܦܐ the chest is muscular and bony *Med* 201:20 [P. 133]

ܓܪܝܡ adj. (↓ √ܓܪܡ, ܓܪܡܐ) **strong, firm** *PsHex* 34:18 (Aqu) [cited Bheb 140:v52] [P. 133]

ܓܪܡܪ vb. **QuadRef.** perh. **to be angered** ܓܪܡܪܘ ܒܗ ܕܝܘ ܒܝܫܐ *Card* 133:7 (demon) [P. 133]

ܓܪܪ vb. **QuadRef. to be surrounded** ܓܪܪܘ ܟܬܫܫ *TA* 42:v242 (decay) [P. 134]

ܓܪ vb. (↓ ܟܬܪܐ, ܣܘܪܝܐ, ܓܪ, ܟܬܪ, ܟܬܪ; JBA 3# גרס DJBA 304, Ma גרס MD 97) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to perish** ܟܡ ܓܪ ܟܬܝܐ ܟܪܣ *ESNat* 118:13 (hope); ܣܘܕ ܟܬܝ ܕܡ ܫܝ ܐܬܐ ܟܬܝ JS in *asd* 98:13 = *am1* 133:4; ܟܬܒܐ ܕܒܝܠ. ܟܬܒ ,ܥܨܡ ܠܐ ܡܝ. ܓܪ *JSB3* 417:19; ܒܫ ܟܬܪ ܕܬܒܪܟ ܐܡ ܟܬܒ *MiS* 254a:3
Pa. to destroy ܟܬܫ ܫܝ ܟܬ ܓܪ *Job* 5:5 (H שָׁאַף); ܟܬܒ ܠܐ ܓܪ *ESGE* 146:14 [i.e. it reduced the excessive amount of manna collected]; ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ,ܟܬ *am2* 251:5; ܣܘܪ ܠܐ ܟܡ ܓܪ JohDar in *MS1* 105:12 (weakness); ,ܟܬܪ *Bhcar* 102:9
Af. to destroy, cause to perish ܐܬܓܪ ܟܬܫ ܫܝ *ES1* 536:13 [but cf. Job 5:5, s.v. Pa.]; ܓ ܡ ܓܪ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 573:v268; ܟܬܒ ܒܗ ܕܝ ܓܪ *StSin9* 175:22
Etpa. 1. to be destroyed ܐܬܓܪ *ESRef2* 134:22; ܟܬܒ ,ܐܬܓܪ ܕܐ ܓܪ *ZM1* 68:3; ܟܬܒ ܟܬ ,ܐܬܓܪ ܟܬܒ ܓܪ *MiS* 543a:18; ܟܬ ܐܬܓܪ *Bhchr* 389:24 (sons of our side and your side); **2. to be made into a snake** [denom. < ↓ ܟܬܪ] ܓܪ *TA* 36:v187 [man from Paradise] [P. 134]

ܟܬ, ܟܬ n.m. (↓ √ܓܪ, ܣܘܪܝܐ, ܟܬ; JBA 2# גַּרְסָא DJBA 304) **spelt** ܟܬ ܕܣܟ ܟܬ *Geop* 103:8; *GalSimp* 302:11 [expl. of ܣܘܪܝܐ χόνδρος]; *IS* 41:6; *am6* 381:15; *BhEth* 129:16 [n. fnd.]; *BAli1* 2976; ܟܬ *BBah* 517:4 [expl. as دشيشة]; *EN* 35:v88 [P. 134]

ܓܪ n.m. (perh. < NP *garza* venomous serpent PED 1082 [< MP *garzag* CPD 35]; ↓ ܓܪܝ, √ܓܪ etpa., mng. 2) **type of snake** ܓܪ ܕܡ ܟܬ ܒܫ ܟܬ ܕܡ *Is* 14:29 (H צֶפַע); *Ps* 91:13 (H שָׁחַל); *ESSerm4* 64:v812; IA in *MS1* 20:v438; ܓܪ ܕܐ ܠܐ ܡܠ ܟܬ ܕܐ ܓܪ JS in *asd* 105:22 = *am1* 142:4 [P. 134]
Fauna 36.

ܓܪܝ adj. (cf. MP *garzag* snake CPD 35; ↓ ܓܪ) **wicked** ܓܪ ,ܟܬ Bheb in *PSm* 787 [P. 134]

ܓܪܣܬ n.pl. (< ἄγρωστις; cf. ↓ ܓܪܣ) **dog's grass** (*Triticum repens*) ܓܪܣܬ ܕܣܟ *ChrPsD1* 271:23 [cf. ܓܪܣ BBah 31:24] [P. 134]

ܓܪܣ adj. (↓ √ܓܪ, ܓܪ) **farinaceous, flour-like** ܓܪ ܕܐ ,ܟܬ ܓܪ ܕܐ ,ܟܬ ܓܪ *HippAph* 30:6 (χρῑμνώδης; flour-like deposits in urine) [P. 134]

ܓܪ vb. (↓ ܓܪ, ܓܪ, ܓܪ, ܓܪ, ܓܪ, ܓܪ, ܓܪ, ܓܪ; JBA גרע DJBA 304, Ma גאיריא רישאיהון MD 97, s.v. √גרר [גרע* > גער* > גאר]) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1.** trans. **to cut hair, shave** ܓܪ ܕܐ ,ܟܬ ܓܪ ܕܐ ,ܟܬ *Jud* 16:19 [cf. ES1 325:45]; ܓܪ ܟܬ ,ܓܪ ܕܐ ,ܟܬ *2Sm* 10:4; ܓܪ ,ܓܪ *Act* 21:24; pass.part. ܓܪ ,ܓܪ *ThMarg1Rom* 161:2; **2.** intr. **to have one's hair cut, be shaved** ,ܓܪ ܕܐ ,ܟܬ ,ܓܪ *Gn* 41:14 (H וַיְגַלַּח); ,ܓܪ ,ܓܪ ,ܟܬ *Jud* 16:17 (H גִּלַּח); ,ܓܪ ,ܓܪ *IA1* 230:v107 (crown of head); *IA2* 126:v375; ,ܓܪ ,ܓܪ *Narsai2Sy* 312:20

Pa. to cut hair *JšddJob* 75:2
Etpe. to have one's hair cut, be shaved *Jud* 16:22; *ES1* 326:8; *JohEphB* 74:6; *ThMarg1* 383:2 [P. 134]

n.m. (↓ √) **trimming hair** cs. *Rechtsb3* 190:3; det. *IsHex* 22:12 [P. 134]

n.m. (↓ √) **barber** *Jud* 16:19 (> H) [cf. ES1 325:45]; *Ez* 5:1 (H גַּלָּח); *KwDW* 32:3 [P. 134]

n.m. (↓ √, ; ModSy *grē'o* ZDMG 35(1881) 234) **boy, servant** *Sind* 10:8 (of tavern keeper); *ChrPsD2* 355:6; *Bhchr* 528:11 (armed) [P. 134]

n.m. (↓ √) **barber's profession** *KwDW* 33:22 [P. 134]

1# vb. (↓ , , , , , ; JBA גרף to rake an oven, scrape clean DJBA 305, Ma 1# גרף to carry away, scrape clean MD 97) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to flood** *Is* 8:8 [cf. ES2 34:33]; *Jer* 47:2; *Dn* 11:10 (H שָׁטַף); *MiS* 309a:3; 311a:11 [text:]; **2. to wash away a.** general *Jud* 5:21 (H גָּרַף); *Afr* 302:6; *JohEphB* 74:11 (latrines); *Bhchr* 185:3; **b.** metaph. into heresy *MiS* 458b:21; *PO14* 737:12 (common people); **3. to blow away** *Bhchr* 353:22 (whirlwind); **4. to sweep out** *Bhce1* 263:17 (latrine); **5.** perh. **to shake violently** *ES3* 35:6 [delete; v. ↓ √ pe., mng. 4]; **6. to draw out** *Is* 30:14 (H חָשַׁף) [read in MasJ 45:9; v. LS 105]; **7. to throw with a spade** *ESSerm2* 23:v1229 [v. LS 841]; *BBah* 186:6
Af. 1. to wash off *Med* 393:6; **2. to make overflow, be deluged** the Turks made the whole place overflow with captives *MiS* 647a:3
Etpe. to be swept away, drawn away *AthSy* 31:20 [by evildoers]; *JSB4* 34:2; *Bhchr* 146:15 (by waves); *PO9* 595:5 (by tortures); *MiS* 503a:40 (by reports); *Syn* 46:20 (ὑποσυρόμενον τῇ πλάνῃ in error); *EChe5* 20:1 (WMcL 299:17 = B 425:5) [P. 134]

2# vb. (denom. < ↓) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to write with a stylus** *ThbK2* 153:27 [↓] [P. 135]

n.m. (↓ √1#,) **flood** *ESNisB1* 75:8 [P. 135]

, , n. (< γραφίδιον > Arab أقراباذين) **doctor's prescription** *BAli1* 2989; *BBah* 26:6 [expl. as]; 517:6 [text:]; 828:26 [P. 135]
Hoffm, ZDMG 32(1878) 748.

adj. ↓ [P. 135]

n.f. (< ἄγρωστις; cf. ↓) **kind of grass** *Geop* 8:21; 104:10 [P. 135]
Lag, Mitt4 362.

vb. (cf. ↓ √; ↓ , , , ; JBA גרר DJBA 305, Ma גרר MD 97) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to draw, pull** *Jer* 22:19 (H סָחַב; carcass); *Act* 14:19; drag (him) along *apap* 140:2;

Ḥab 40:21; *asd* 105:17; **2. to pull out** *PsC* 175:16 (elephant's carcass from ditch); **3.** w. **to fabricate, put forward as a pretext** *Dt* 22:14 (H שָׂם); 22:17; **4.** perh. **to creep** *Act14congr2* 128:22

Etpe. to be pulled, dragged *apap* 24:8; *Jul* 71:8; *EChe8* 3:3 (WMcL 325:14 = B 467:4) [P. 129]

n.m. (↓ √; JBA גְּרָרָא DJBA 305) **drawing, pulling a.** general *ZM1* 107:24 = *ChrPsD1* 135:21 (from hiding places); *am3* 360:9; *am7* 389:14 (of beam); *ChrPsD1* 136:28; **b.** in adv. phrase **vigorously, with strength** *JohEphB* 39:24; *MiS* 343b:15 [P. 129]

, *JEhMsLeiden* 45r; *BAli1* 2722 [corrupted] n.f. (< Akk *girītu* eel-like fish Fischerei 185ff.; JBA גיריתא DJBA 283, Ma גיריתא MD 92, > Arab جِرِّيث Fr, AF 121) **murry** (sea fish) *BBah* 520:9; *BAli1* 2722 [text:] [P. 129]

Pfl 96; Fauna 6, no. 5.

vb. (↓ , ; JPA גרש DJPA 137, CPA LSp 41) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to pull, drag** *RevGw* 12:4 (σύρω); *StSin9* 105:3

Pa. 1. to remove, carry also (the word) [Lk 7:45] which indicates f.sg., removed (the possibility of) error *ET* 7:21; **2. to carry off** *Joseph* 5:21 [n. fnd.]; *Jud* 5:21 (ES1 315:14) [Pš:]; *ES1* 523:21; **3. to bring** *ChrPsD2* 231:4; *Bhce2* 635:14 [P. 135]

Delete *ES3* 4:23; v. ↓ √1#, pe.

n.m. (↓ √; cf. ↓ ; mng. 2: Ma גישא MD 92, JBA גּוּשָׁא ground DJBA 273) **1. inquiry, investigation** *JSB5* 134:2 (to his greatness; cf. Ps 145:3); **2. bottom, gulf** [lit. that which is explored] *IAB1* 94:17 (well); *JSB1* 383:19 (depth); *JSB2* 706:16; *JSB5* 133:15; *Kays* 36:22; *PetrIb* 13:15; *ActH* 27:17 (Σύρτις, GN of gulf) [P. 135]

vb. (Pal. < ↓ √; ↓) **Quad. 1. to grope** *Job* 5:14 (H פָּגַשׁ); *am2* 19:19; why do those who participate in the mysteries of perfection grope in the darkness of imperfection? *Syn* 184:15; **2. to rub** *RHRB* 46:22 [P. 136]

n. alchem. **carob tree** (*Ceratonia siliqua*) *BBah* 521:25 [P. 136]

n.f. (↓ √) **touch, contact** cs. *Bhcar* 155:7 (of material world); det. , latitude of contact *Bhadsment*[2] 95:12; sending of sacraments and touching them *BhNom* 43:4 [P. 137]

n.m. (< Akk *gušūru* CAD G 144, AIOA 53; ↓ ; OfA גשר DNWSI 236, JBA גְּשׁוּרָא DJBA 305) **beam** *BAli1* 4890 [P. 137]

n. (< Arab جاسوس Dozy 1:194) **kind of drug** *BBah* 521:26 [expl. as] [P. 136]

n.m. (↓ √; mng. 2: JBA גְּשׁוֹשָׁאָה DJBA 306) **1. spy** m. *1Sm* 26:4; *Gn* 42:9 (H מְרַגֵּל) [cf. ESGE 101:28]; *Lk* 20:20;

KwD[2] 94:1; f. *Bhchr* 206:15; **2. palpitating** *Med* 95:12 (sensation) [P. 136]

Mng. 2: Schleifer 180.

n.f. (↓ √) **spying** *ESGE* 103:4 (to be accused) [P. 136]

vb. (↓ ,) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to tear away, remove** we tear away from below the node where we grafted on it *Geop* 65:4; *Chrmin* 377:11; **2. to torment a.** alone *JSB5* 687:1 (yoke of flame); (Satan) tormented him by blows along the walls *ThMarg1* 228:14; **b.** w. -ܕ: *JSB4* 421:19

Pa. 1. to lacerate, wound *BhLSt* 98:5 [spoken to barber]; they terrified him and wounded him *Bhce2* 813:15; *BalJos* 42:12; **2. to tear apart** *apap* 40:12 (Devil)

Etpe. 1. to be torn away *ECh e4* 15:16 (WMcL 210:6 = B 292:6) (ἀποσῦραι; shin); *am6* 61:4 [v. Var, n. 1]; *JohEphB* 170:29; **2. to be tormented** *JSB4* 421:8 (from harm); **3. to stumble** his feet stumble from his fear *ESSerm3* 6:v315 [v. ESSerm3tr 8]; **4. to suffer damage** *IAB1* 487:18 (in the bronze)

Etpa. to be wounded *JšJS* 536:31 (in movement of his blow); *Ming1* 185:16 [P. 136]

n.m. (↓ √ etpe., mng. 3) **stumbling** *IAB1* 502:7 (in travelling) [P. 136]

vb. **Etpe. to be stripped, peeled** *BBah* 320:9 [expl. as انكشط] [P. 136]

adj. (↓ √) **corporeal, complete a.** alone is it (coarsely) corporeal or delicate? *ESFidS* 16:v421; … *JSB1* 688:4 (creatures); *Rabb* 237:27 (incarnation); *IA1* 26:v29 (betrothed); *am4* 222:6; **b.** w. neg. **incorporeal** *AlexSy* 57:14 (spirituality); 60:13; others admit that he is incorporeal *Bhchr* 99:5 [P. 136]

n.f. (↓ √) **corporeality, embodiment a.** alone *Narsai2Sy* 227:10; *glherm* 165; its embodiment in writing *BO3/1* 542b:24; **b.** w. neg. *AS* 44:3 [& simplicity] [P. 136]

vb. (denom. < ↓ ; ↓ , , , , , , , , ,) **Pa. 1. to embody** *JSB2* 173:19 (body of the saintly one); *BO2* 195a:24 (Holy Spirit); pass.part. *VRabb* 160:11 (by means of the pigments of the writings); personified God *Jul* 114:14; **2.** metaph. **to narrate vividly** I do not have the power to describe fully and narrate vividly in the book *BO2* 274b:27

Etpa. 1. to be embodied, take on a body *ES1* 163:17; *MS1* 2:24; *BO2* 27b:23; **2. to be made a solid** its sand is solidified like dry land *Bhadsment*[2] 139:19; **3. to be congealed** *ThMarg1* 250:8 (water); **4. to be pronounced**

ܫܡܥ ... ܠܐ ܡܫܬܡܥ *BhGr* 201:10 (unpronounced letters) [P. 137]

ܓܫܘܪ n. (< NP *gišnīz* CPD 36; ILS 146) **coriander seed** ܙܪܥ ܕܟܣܬܐ *BBah* 1570:9 [P. 137]

Pfl 210; Flora 3:447.

ܓܥܫ vb. (perh. sec. rt. < ܓ ܫ [√ܓܥܫ] > ܓܫ; ↓ ܓܘܥܫ, ܓܥܫ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** w. ܒ- **to touch, reach** ܓܥܫ ܒܐܝܕܐ *ESSerm4* 9:v433; ܓ ܓܥܫ ܠܐ ܢܓܥ *ESSerm1* 113:v396; ܓ ܡܢ ܓܥܫ ܒܐܝܕܐ *JSB2* 257:8; ܓ ܓܥܫ ܒ *MtḤ* 8:3; ܒ ܓܥܫ ܒ ... *KwDW* 157:21; ܓܥܫ ܒ ... ܕܐܬܐ ܕܡ *MiS* 451a:5; **2. to contemplate** ܓܥܫ ܒܡܬܒܢ ܒܐ *BhebJob* 4:13 (190:4)

Af. to tie, bind ܐܓܥܫ ܐܣܪ *PrHex* 3:3

Etpe. to be perceived ܐܬܓܥܫ ܡ ܕܠܐ ܐܬܓܥܫ ܠ ... it is firm and perceptible to those who contemplate it *ES1* 118:47 [firmament]; ܐܬܓܥܫ ܕܠ ... ܕܠܐ ܐܬܓܥܫ ... so that he should not be perceived as was the previous and public custom *Jšddev2* 219:8 [P. 137]

Pe., mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 174.

ܓܥܫ n.m. (↓ √ܓܥܫ) **1. beating, striking** ܓܥܫ *PsHex* 88:33 (Aqu, Symm); **2. impediment** ܠܐ ... ܓܥܫ ... *IAB1* 502:6 [P. 137]

ܓܘܥܫ n.m. **dripping, flowing** BS in *BBah* 522:18 [expl. as النطاف] [P. 137]

ܐܓܥܫ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܝܥܫ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to make a bridge** ܓܫܪ ... ܐܓܥܫ *ESFidH* 31:3 (love); ... ... ܐܓܥܫ *PsC* 206:2; ... ... ܐܓܥܫ *JohEphB* 326:13; **2. to connect by a bridge** ... ... ܐܓܥܫ *2Sm* 19:18 (H צָלַח); ... ... ܐܓܥܫ *IS* 34:19; ... ... *JSB4* 556:12; pass.part. ... ... *JSB1* 402:2 (chasm); **3.** w. ܒ **to make a mound with stones** ... ... *BhebEz* 28:2 (24:3) = *Bhchr* 27:22 (war w. Tyre)

Etpe. to be connected by a bridge ... ... *ESRef1* 97:18 (depth) [P. 137]

ܓܝܥܫ, ܓܒܥܫ, ESy ܓܒܥܫ n.m. (< Akk *gišru* B CAD G 107, AIOA 52; ↓ √ܓܥܫ; TA גשרי TJ Nah 2:7, JBA גישרא DJBA 284) **1. bridge** *asd* 101:26; ... ... *JohEphB* 174:4; ... ... *PsC* 205:14; ... ... *Bhchr* 76:4; **2. axle** ... ... *BhNom* 226:12 [P. 137]

ܓܥܫ vb. (↓ ܓܘܥܫ, ܓܥܫ, ܓܘܥܫ, ܓܝܥ, ܓܘܥܫ, ... √ܓܥܫ; JBA גשׁשׁ DJBA 306) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to touch** ... *Lk* 24:39; ... ... *ESHaer* 185:24 [bread]; ... *Ign* 204:'; **2. to explore, spy out** ... *Nm* 13:2 (H רָגַל); ... *Jos* 2:2 (H חָפַר); ... *KwDW* 199:5; **3. to sound out** ... ... *JohEphB* 57:18; **4.** w. ܒ- **to touch, come in contact** ... ... *JSB5* 395:9 (diver); **5. to strike against** ... ... *Act* 27:41 (boat); **6. to palpitate, quiver** ... *BBah* 445:7 [expl. as مثل السمكة اذا خرجت من الماء of fish out of water]

Etpe. 1. to be touched ... *Hebrews* 12:18 (blazing fire) [M: ...]; ... ... *Cyr*[1] 268:13; ... ... *JSSahd* 841:15 (bed); **2. to be felt** ... ... it can't be completely felt in thought by those who investigate it *ESNat* 20:23; **3. to be explored** ... ... *Chran1* 144:20 (depth of sea); ... ... *INB* 363:21

Etpa. to be felt by touch ... JS in *MS2* 144:v1049

Ettaf. to be felt ... things which are felt *Med* 95:16 [P. 135]

ܓܘܥܫ, pl. ܓܝܥܫ *BhGr* 32:16 n.f. (↓ √ܓܥܫ; mng. 1: JBA 1#גִּישְׁתָּא DJBA 284) **1. touch, feel** cs. ... ... *Gn* 27:22; det.

ܒܝܬ ܓܘܒܐ ܕܠ *Afr* 279:5; ܓܘܒܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܝ ܒܗ *ESGE* 87:23; **2. exploration, spying** ܓܘܒܐ ܕܓܝܣܘܬܐ *Nm* 13:25 (H תור; cf. ES1 304:25); **3. depth** ܓܘܒܐ ܕܝܡܐ ܒ *am4* 596:1 [sea]; **4. pulse** ܓܘܒܐ ܕܒܥܐ ܠܡܚܙܐ ܒܝܕ ܚܫ ܒܓܘܒܐ ܕܢܒܥܗ ܡܢ the doctor feels the sick person, and from his pulse he deduces his disease *IA2* 164:v16; ܓܘܒܐ ܕܫܪܝܢܐ *Med* 259:6 (of arteries); ܒܗ ܒܓܘܒܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ *Bhce3* 471:1 [P. 136]

Mng. 4: Schleifer 180.

ܓܝܬܐ n. (< MP *gētīg* CPD 36 [cf. NP *gētī* PED 1108] ILS 147; JBA 1#גיתא DJBA 284) **world of living creatures** ܓܘܒܐ ܕܥܠܡܐ ܕܚܝܐ the world and paradise *am2* 576:16 [P. 137]

Nöld, RothVol 35[5].

ܓܘܒܐ n. (< Arab جبّ place in which the ground is mixed w. stones or brine Lisān) **sediment, lees, dregs of oil** *BBah* 524:3 [expl. as ↓ ܓܘܒܐ] [P. 137]

ה

ה n.m. דָּלַת n.m. (JBA דָּלַת DJBA 340) ***dålaṯ*, fourth letter of the alphabet**; numerical value 4 [P. 137]

Nöld, Beitr 129.

-ה conj. (JBA דִּי DJBA 307, Ma דִּי MD 491ff.) **relative particle** *passim* [P. 137]

N, SG §§ 235–236; 341–371.

ذِئْب, ذِئْبَة, ذِئْبَة n.m. (↓ ذِئْبِيَّة, ذِئْبِيَّة, ذِئْبَة, شِبْه ذِئْبَة, ذَلِيل, عَفِير ذِئْبَة; JBA 1#דֵּיבָא DJBA 326, Ma דיבא MD 106) **wolf** ذِئْبَة ذِئْبَة *Is* 65:25; *Mt* 7:15; *Cyr*^{2} 234:10; *Rie* 134:19 [P. 137]

ذِئْبِيَّة n.f. (↓ ذِئْب) **wolflike nature** ذِئْبِيَّة لَا هُمْ they are not wolflike by nature *Jšddev1* 78:9 [P. 138]

ذِئْبَة n.f. (↓ ذِئْب; JBA דֵּיבְתָּא DJBA 326) **she-wolf** *ES3* 408:27; *JSB3* 676:8; ذِئْبَة *Pel* 5:28; ذِئْبَة *MiS* 48a:17 (milk) [P. 138]

دُوَدِيكَاتِيَّة, دُوَدِيكَاتِيَّة n. (< δωδεκάτη) **twelfth indiction** دُوَدِيكَاتِيَّة *Chrmin* 144:3; دُوَدِيكَاتِيَّة *ib.* 146:1 [P. 142]

دِين, دِين n.m. (< OP **dainā-* Hinz, ASN 80ff., MP *dēn* CPD 26; ILS 152; ↓ دِينِيّ) **religion** دِين لَا خَفَيْتَ did you deny our religion? *am2* 576:6 [v. ib., n. 1]; 604:11; دِين دِينِيّ *Chrmin* 23:12 (Magianism); *MP* 8:11 [P. 151]

دَفْنَة, pl. دَفْنِيّ n. (< δαφνή; ↓ دِفْنِيّ; JBA 1#דַּפְנָא DJBA 347) **laurel** *Gr* 32:12; دَفْنَة دَفْنَة *ib.* 58:14; *BBah* 527:3; *BAli1* 3200 [P. 162]

Flora 2:122.

دَلْو n.f./m. (↓ دَلِيّ; TA דּוּבָּא TJ Is 11:7, JBA 1#דּוּבָּא DJBA 315) **bear** *Dn* 7:5 (M) [cf. ES2 214:14]; دَلْو دَلْو دَلْو *2Sm* 17:8 (H דֹּב) [but H דֹּב elsewhere transl. دُبّ, e.g. دُبّ دُبّ Lam 3:10; Dn 7:5 (Ambr)]; دَلْو دَلْو دَلْو *apap* 157:3 [P. 138]

N, SG § 85 (f. gender).

1#دَلَدَ, دَلَدَ vb. (↓ √دلد) **Etpa./Etpal. to be wasted away, worn out** دَلَدَ دَلَدَ *BhLSt* 50:11 (by hunger); دَلَدَ دَلَدَ *StSyr4* 41:1 (by passions) [P. 138]

2#دَلَدَ vb. **Pe.** perh. **to creep, crawl** دَلَدَ دَلَدَ *BhGr* 98:18 (in care for money) [P. 138]

دُلْدَب or دُلْدَبّ, pl. دُلْدَبِيّ n.m. (↓ دُبّ دُلْدَبّ) **fly** دُلْدَب دَلَدَ *Eccl* 10:1; *ES2* 33:34; دُلْدَب دَلَدَ *Sind* 22:21; *Bhchr* 234:1; pl. دُلْدَب دَلَدَ *Is* 7:18; *MiS* 355a:19 [P. 138]

N, SG § 115 (voc.); id., Beitr 120; Schulth, Zurufe 57 (etym.).

دُلْدَب جَلْدَب n.m.cs. (↓ جَلْدَب) **dog fly** *ExHex* 8:17 (κυνομυία) [P. 138]

دُلْدَبَة n.f. **horsefly** *BAli1* 3015; دُلْدَبَة دُلْدَبَة *Geop* 102:24 (μυώψ) [P. 138]

دَلِيّ n.m. (perh. < Arab دَبَّاغ Lag, GA 32, no. 79; Ma דאבאגא MD 98) **tanner** دَلِيّ دَلِيّ *DionbṢcomtAp* 75:2 [expl. of ↓ دَبَّاغ]; *Bhchr* 575:4 [in list of leather professions] [P. 138]

ILS 151.

دَمْدَم n.m. (↓ √دمس) **sacrificer** دَمْدَم

ܕܒܚܐ *ESHaer* 123:17 (benefice); ܫܠܡ ܕܒܚܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܕܒܚܐ *SevVit* 41:11 [P. 138]

ܕܒܝܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܒܫ) **act of sacrifice** ܦܓܪ ܕܒܝܫܐ ܠܕܒܚܐ *Card* 87:1 [P. 138]

ܕܒܝܥܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܒܥ) **sting, point, spine** ܕܒܝܥܐ ܕܚܕ ܒܟܪܘܢ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 595:v78 (of spear); ܠܫܡ ܪܫ ܒܪ ܕܒܝܥܐ *ZM1* 39:11 (in crown); ܒܚܕ ܕܒܝܥܐ ܕܒܟ *AS4* 42:25; *Phys* 8:2; ܕܒܥ ܕܒܚܐ *JSB4* 890:17 [P. 138]

ܕܒܘܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܒܩ; cf. ↓ ܕܒܩ) **glue** ܕܒܩ ܒܕܒܥ ܕܒ ܒܝܫ *Med* 108:1; *BAli1* 3012 [expl. as دِبْق] [P. 139]

Schleifer 181.

ܕܒܩ n.m. (↓ √ܕܒܩ, ܕܒܘܩܐ; mng. 2: < JBA דבוקא DJBA 311, > Arab دَابُوق birdlime Fr, AF 120) **1. sticking, adhering** ܒܒܪ ܕܒܠܒ ܕܒܒ *Jšddev2* 214:8; **2. glue** *BBah* 529:9 [expl. as ↓ ܒܝܫ] [P. 139]

Mng. 1: Br, ZS 7 (1929) 309 [≠ Schleifer 181].

ܕܒܒܘܩܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܒܩ, ܒܝܒܘܩܐ) **adherence** ܕܒܒܘܩܐ ܕܐܝܡ *IS* 92:22 [of limbs] [P. 139]

ܒܝܒܘܪܐ n.m. (↓ ܒܝܒܘܪܐ; Ma זימבורא MD 166 [diss. < זיבורא MG 45[1]]) **wasp** ܕܒܒܘܪ ܒܪ ܒܝܒܘܪܐ ܒܒ *Dt* 1:44 (H דְּבֹרִים; smoked out); *AS4* 77:22; *Geop* 99:23; JS in *am4* 653:4 [P. 140]

ܕܒܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܒܪ) **1. one who carries away a.** general ܠ ܒܝܒܪ ܕܒܪܐ *Ps* 137:3 (H שׁוֹבֵינוּ; to embitter); ܒܝܒܪ ܠ ܕܒܪ ܕܒܪ *Bard* 11:11 (to harm); ܒܪ ܒܚܠ ܕܒܪ ܕܒܪ *ESHaer* 50:22 (staff); **b.** purgative angel ܒܝܟ ,ܕܒܪ ܕܒܚ ܕܒܪ *ESSerm4* 43:v16 (on both sides) **2. corpse-bearer** ,ܕܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *ES3* 237:42; **3. rower** ܕܒܪ ܕܒ ܠ ܒܩ ܒ ܒܪ ܒܝܒܪ ܕ ܒ ܒܪ ܒ ܒ ܒ

ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *MiS* 487a:27 = ܟܒ ܟܬܒ *Bhchr* 132:12 [P. 138]

ܟܬܒ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒ) **act of sacrifice** ܟܬܒ ܕ ܦܥܠ ܒܝܬ *Hebrews* 9:26; *ES1* 170:40; ܟܬܒ ܕ ܦܥܠ ܠ he sacrificed his life *Jul* 83:27; ܟܬܒ ܕ ܒ ܟܬܒ JS in *MS2* 53:v28 (to please) [P. 138]

ܟܒ adj., n.f. (↓ √ܟܒ) **1. adherent, connecting a.** general, abs. ܟܒ ܠ ܐ ܟܒ he stuck with him *Mk* 5:24 (ἠκολούθει); ܟܒ ܠ ܕ ܟܒ ܠ *ES1* 120:2 (to ground); ܟܬܒ ܕ ܟܬܒ ܕ ܟܒ *KwDW* 399:15 (umbilical cord); **b.** of ligatures ܟ ܕ ܟܒ ܕ ܒ ܠ *ON* 9:12; 10:1; 10:3; ܐ ܕ ܟܒ ܕ ܒ ܠ *ET* 42:9; 42:11; **2.** gramm. **a.** n.m. [calque < Arab موصول] **conjunctive noun** ܠ ... ܟܬ *BhGr* 79:27 [e.g. ܕ- ܐ. ܕ-]; 82:22; **b.** adj. [calque < Arab لازم] **intransitive** ܟ ܟܬ intransitive and transitive verbs *BhGr* 92:9; 94:10; etc. [P. 139]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 26*.

ܟܒ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒ) **1. adhesion, connection a.** general ... ܟ ܠ ... *IS* 92:18; ... ܟ ܕ ... *BhGr* 41:20; **b.** of ligatures ... ܟ ... *BhGr2* 19:v130; **2. compression of the lips** cs. ... ܟ ... *BhGr* 194:12; **3.** [calque < Arab صلة] gramm. **relative pronoun** ... ܟ ... *BhGr* 79:23; **4.** gramm. **intransitivity** cs. ... ܟ transitive and intransitive verbs *BhGr* 92:8 [P. 139]

ܟܒ adj. (↓ √ܟܒ) **leading a.** alone ... *BalJos* 192:10; ... *Aristides* 16:6; **b.** w. -ܠ: ... *JohEphB* 76:7; ... they lead him like a lamb to slaughter *Jul* 44:10 [P. 139]

... -**ܟܒ** n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ; JBA (ת)ܕܒܝ DJBA 311) **member(s) of**, in phrase - **ܟܒ** n.m.cs. (↓) **attendants of a monastery** ... *JohEphLES* 361:5; 363:6; 364:6; 365:7 [P. 840]

ܟܒ, pl. ܒ n.f. (TA ܕܒܝܠܬܐ TJ Jud 9:11, JPA ܕܒܝܠܐ DJPA 138, BH דְּבֵלָה HALOT 209) **cake of figs** ... *Is* 38:21 // *2Kg* 20:7; pl.abs. ... *1Sm* 25:18; *2Sm* 16:1 [cf. ES1 416:21]; det. ... *Judith* 10:5 [P. 138]

Voc: So UM & Po to Is 38:32, MasJs ib.(58:5); but ... *Bheb2Kg* 20:7(35:16) [...].

ܟܒ n. (< Arab, NP طَبَانَجَة PED 808; ↓) **blow, stroke** *Prot* 91:18 [P. 138]

ILS 147.

ܟ vb. (↓ , , , ,) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to sting, bite** ... *Afr* 135:2; ... *ESSerm1* 65:v366 (anger); ... *Bal* 262:18 [reptile]; ... *Bhchr* 293:26 (snake); ... JS in *MS1* 38:v150 (nails)

Pa. to sting, prick ... the evil scouts who prick us bitterly *BalZ* 12:11; *BhebDt* 1:44(224:9); ... *ThbK2* 306:8; ... they took a small child of one year and pricked it with needles *MiS* 312b:15

Af. to cause to bite ... *BhLSt* 61:4

Etpe. 1. to be bitten ... *ESHaer* 4:19 (child); ... *KwDW* 214:3 (arrowhead); *Bhchr* 293:26; ... we are bitten by truth as if by a serpent *Bhcar* 115:6; **2. to be stung, pierced a.** general ... *Jšddev2* 225:20; ... *BhNom* 153:1 (superficially by a small spear); **b.** metaph. of love ... *PetrIb* 119:19; **3. to be excited, provoked** ... *Bhce3* 395:6 [P. 138]

הכּוּכא n.m. (↓ √הכי) **sting, bite** ܐܒ ܫܟܝ ܗܟܝܟܐ ܕܒܥܐ ܗܟܝ ܕܒܥܐ *KwDW* 55:13 (flea); ܗܘ ܕܒܥ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܐܝܢܐ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܕܪ ܒܗ ܠܩܠܝܥ ܕܡܟܝܫܝܢ ܒܗ ܠܩܠܝܥ ܕܡܫܬܕܪ ܒܗ ܟܐܒ *ib.* 209:18 (poisoned arrowheads) [P. 138]

הכּי vb. (↓ ܐܟܝ, ܐܟܝ, ܐܟܝ, ܐܟܝ, ܐܟܝ, ܐܟܝ, ܐܟܝ, ܐܟܝ; JBA דבק DJBA 312, Ma דבק MD 101) **Pe.#1** [*e/a*] **1.** w. -ב **to stick to, adhere** ܐܟܝ ܒܗ ܕܒܟ ܕܡܟ ܐܟܝ *2Kg* 5:27 (leprosy); ܐܟܝ ܒܗ ܕܒܟ ܐܟܝ, ܐܟܝ ܒܗ ܕܒܟ ܐܟܝ *Job* 19:20; **2.** w. acc. **to follow** ܐܟܝ ܐܬܪ, ܐܟܝ ܐܬܪ ܐܟܝ *Mt* 9:27; ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ, ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *apap* 17:3 (in wilderness); ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *StSin5* 8:4; **3. to be numbed** ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *AM2* 349:39 (eye)

Pe.#2 [*a/o*] **to press to** ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *Ps* 44:26; ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *INB* 139:10

Pa. 1. to stick, join together ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *Gn* 3:7 (H וַיִּתְפְּרוּ) [cf. ES1 139:48]; ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ he made them stick (with me), and I was healed *apNTSy* 48:4; **2. to bind** (book) ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *BO1* 306a:16; *CatPar* 31b:2; ... ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *CatWr1* 59b:4

Af. 1. to make stick, attach ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *Ez* 3:26 (H הִדְבִּיק); ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *JSB5* 801:9; ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *SAL2* 377:16 (heresy); **2. to join** ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *Ez* 29:4 [cf. ES2 189:26]; **3. to apply o.s.** ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *KwD*² 143:1

Etpe. 1. to adhere ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *ES2* 102:9; **2. to be joined** ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *ES2* 473:9 [not in *ESHaer* 60:26]; ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *am1* 17:8

Etpa. 1. to adhere a. w. -ב: ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *1Kg* 11:2; ܐܟ ܐܟ ... ܐܟ ܐܟ *2Kg* 3:3 (H דָּבַק); ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *Sir* 4:13 (H תמך); **b.** w. -ל: ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *ES1* 546:34; **2. to be bound** (book) ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *CatMB* 2a:35 [P. 139]

הכּוּכא n.m. (↓ √הכי; mng. 2: JBA דיבקא DJBA 326, Ma דיבקא MD 106) **1. glue** ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *Is* 41:7 [cf. ES2 88:35]; *EN* 25:v58 [expl. as דִּבֵּק]; **2. a. seam** ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *Ex* 26:4 (H מַחְבֶּרֶת); **b. joint** ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *1Kg* 22:34 (H דְּבָקִים; of tendons; cf. ES1 513:47; but acc. to BBah 531:27: ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ); ܐ, ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *am6* 206:19 [lioness] [P. 139]

הכּי vb. (↓ ܐܟ, ܐܟ, ܐܟ, ܐܟ, ܐܟ, ܐܟ, ܐܟ, ܐܟ, ܐܟ, ܐܟ; JBA דבר DJBA 313, Ma דבר MD 102) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1.** trans. **a. to lead, guide, drive** ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *Gn* 2:15 (H וַיִּקַּח); ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *Ex* 14:11; ܐܟ ܐܟ *Didasc* 12:21; ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *ES1* 520:7; **b. to plow** ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ like yokes of oxen, the ships plow their furrows in the sea *IAB1* 310:6; **c. to take with o.s.** ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *Gn* 12:5 (H וַיִּקַּח); *Nm* 16:15 (H נָשָׂא); ܐܟ ܐܟ, ܐܟ ܐܟ *Joh* 14:3; ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *Clr* 149:35; *ROrChr9* 246:4; **d. to marry** ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *MtC* 1:20; ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *SRRechtsb* 160:6; pass.part. ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *JSB5* 386:15 [wife of Uriah]; **e. (1)** w. ↓ ܐܟ **to pull a plow** ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *Job* 1:14 (H חָרַשׁ) [cited Afr 232:12]; ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *SAL2* 436:23; **(2)** alone **to plow** ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *1Sm* 8:12 (H חָרַשׁ); ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *JSB5* 273:5 (to hitch to neck of buffalo w. ropes); **f.** w. ↓ ܐܟ **to oppress by force** ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *Afr* 247:8; 291:21 [≠ ܐܟ by flattery]; *am4* 267:11; ܐ, ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *DM* 102:22 [cf. ܐܟ ܐܟ idem VitAnt in *ZDMG51* 371²]; pass.part. ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *IA2* 146:v93; **g. to pass of time** ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *PO4* 379:12; ܐ ܐܟ ܐܟ ... ܐ ܐܟ ܐܟ *EOE* 54:23; **2.** intr. **a. to move, bestir o.s.** ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ the affairs of the world move in time *Jul* 69:26; ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *JSB5* 861:1; **b. to depart** ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *am5* 631:8; ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *ThMarg1* 102:21; ܐܟ ܐܟ ܐܟ *Chran1* 45:13; **c.** w.

ܟܬܝ **to ride a horse** *JosephB* 795:6; *am2* 282:13; **d. to wander** ܟܬܝ ܕܗܠܟ ܒܥܠܡܐ the world which wanders by chance *am6* 98:12; ܟܬܝ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܐܢܐ ܕܟܬܝ *Bhchr* 165:18; **e. to go back, return** *JacBar* 66[4]

Pa. 1. to lead, guide ܟܬܝ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܐܢܐ ܕܟܬܝ *Lk* 6:39 [cited Cyr[2] 49:17]; **2. to rule, govern** ܟܬܝ ,ܡܠܟ ܟܬܝ *Dt* 32:12 (H הִנְחָה); ܟܬܝ ܒܢܒܘܬܗ ܕܟܬܝ ܘܐܫܠܡ in his prophecy he led and fulfilled his duties *Afr* 196:21; ܟܬܝ ܠܟ ܐܢܫ ܕܟܬܝ ܠܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *Jul* 80:4; ܟܬܝ ܠܗ ܘܠܐ ܟܬܝ *MiS* 444b:19; ܟܬܝ ܠܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܟܬܝ *BO2* 214a:34; **3. to regulate diet** ܟܬܝ ܠܟ ܐܢܫ ܕܟܬܝ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܐܢ we regulate the diet according to what the sick person can bear *HippAph* 4:17 (διαιτᾶν); **4. to treat, process** ܟܬܝ ܠܗ ܠܥܨܐ ܕܟܬܝ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ ܕܟܬܝ *DuvB2* 10:12 [an object]

Etpe. 1. a. to conduct o.s. ܐܬܟܬܝ ܐܝܟ *Job* 11:4 (H וְזֶה לִקְחִי); **b. to conduct** (one's life) ܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܟܫܪܐ ܕܐܬܗܦܟ ܠܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *am1* 209:16; **c. to turn to a certain place** ܐܬܟܬܝ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ *AmHex* 7:12; ܐܬܟܬܝ ܠܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *CatVat3* 164:31; **2. a. to be taken** ܐܬܟܬܝ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ *Gn* 12:15 (H וַתֻּקַּח); ܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܟܫܪܐ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ *Job* 11:16 (H תִּזְכֹּר); ܐܬܟܬܝ ܠܐ ܐܬܟܬܝ ܐܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܬܟܬܝ *Didasc* 201:20; ܐܬܟܬܝ ܠܐ ܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܟܫܪܐ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ *apNTSy* 33:4; **b.** w. ܟܦܝܢ **to be oppressed** ,ܟܦܝܢ ܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܟܫܪܐ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ ܠܐ ܒܥܘܬ ܠܐ ܐܬܟܬܝ ܠܐ ܟܦܝܢ *Spic* 46:10; *TB* 25:25 (ἠναγκάζετο); **c. to be plowed** ܐܬܟܬܝ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ *Jer* 26:18 (H נֶחָרַשׁ) // *Mi* 3:12; ܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܟܫܪܐ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܟܫܪܐ *BBah* 1830:13; **3. to be practiced, conducted** ܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܟܫܪܐ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܟܫܪܐ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܗ ܠܟ ܐܬܟܬܝ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܟܫܪܐ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܗ ܠܟ ܐܬܟܬܝ ܐܢܫ the laws and customs which were practiced from old in the holy churches *SAL1* 179:17

Etpa. 1. a. to be led ܐܬܟܬܝ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ *VRabb* 173:12; **b. to comply, yield to** ܐܬܟܬܝ ܠܐ ܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܟܫܪܐ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܗ ܠܟ ܐܬܟܬܝ ܐܢܫ *AlexSy* 7:5; **2. to be dragged** ܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܟܫܪܐ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܗ ܠܟ ܐܬܟܬܝ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܟܫܪܐ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܗ ܠܟ ܐܬܟܬܝ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܟܫܪܐ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܗ ܠܟ ܐܬܟܬܝ ܐܢܫ *AM2* 314:9; **3. to be regulated of diet** ܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܟܫܪܐ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܗ ܠܟ ܐܬܟܬܝ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܟܫܪܐ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܗ ܠܟ ܐܬܟܬܝ ܐܢܫ *HippAph* 5:6 (διαιτᾶσθαι); **4. to conduct o.s., behave** ܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܟܫܪܐ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܗ ܠܟ ܐܬܟܬܝ ܐܢܫ *GalSimp* 283:8 (intelligently); ܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܟܫܪܐ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܗ ܠܟ ܐܬܟܬܝ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܟܫܪܐ ܕܐܬܟܬܝ ܒܗ ܠܟ ܐܬܟܬܝ ܐܢܫ *Clr* 53:22 [P. 139]

Pe., mng. 1b: Seidel1 159; mng. 2e: Littm, SemInscr 8, does not consider this to be derived from Arabic; Etpe., mng. 2c: Seidel1 159.

ܟܬܝ n.m. (↓ √ܟܬܝ) **1. cultivation of the ground**, in phrase ܟܬܝ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܪܥܐ *Mi* 1:6 (H עִי; cf. ES2 272:40); **2. plowing, tilling** ܟܬܝ ܕܒܟܬܝ *1Sm* 8:12 (H חֲרִישָׁה); **3. driving** ܟܬܝ ܕܐܬܐ ܐܝܟ ܟܬܝ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܫܥܐ *2Kg* 9:20 (H מִנְהָג); **4. movement, agitation** ܟܬܝ ܕܡܟܟ ܐܪܥܐ *IAB1* 133:12; ܟܬܝ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܕܫܒܠ ܐܪܥܐ ܐܢ *JohEphLES* 262:12 [P. 140]

Mng. 2: Seidel1 169.

ܟܬܝܐ n.m. (↓ ܟܬܝܐ ,ܟܬܝܐ ,ܟܬܝܐ; mng. 1: JBA דַּבְרָא DJBA 313, Ma 2# דאברא MD 98) **1. land, field** ܒܪܫܝܬ ܒܪܐ ܐܠܗܐ ܐܬ ܫܡܝܐ ܘܐܬ ܐܪܥܐ *Gn* 1:30 (H הָאָרֶץ); 24:4; ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܪܥܐ *Job* 5:23 (H הַשָּׂדֶה); ܟܠ ܕܐܝܬ those that are wild *Didasc* 142:21; ܐܪܥܐ ܕܒܪ ܐܪܥܐ *ESSerm4* 29:19; ܐܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܐܢܫ ܐܬ ܟܠ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܐܬ ܐܢܫ ܐܬ ܟܠ ܐܪܥܐ *KwDW* 171:20 (to travel); **2. desert** *am3* 608:5; ܟܠ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܐܬ *ib.* 614:9; 614:15; **3. pasture land** ܐܪܥܐ ܕܒܪ ܐܪܥܐ *ESNisB1* 14:16; ܐܪܥܐ ܕܒܪ ܐܪܥܐ *EChe10* 8:18 (WMcl 409:11) [P. 140]

Mng. 1: Seidel1 148; mng. 3: ib. 149.

ܟܬܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܬܝ) **of the field** ܒܥܠܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ *Bhchr* 297:23 [P. 140]

ܟܬܝܐ *2Sm* 3:22 (U) n.f. (↓ √ܟܬܝ; mng. 1: TA דַּבְרְתָּא TO Nm 31:11, JBA דְּבָרְתָּא DJBA 313) **1. booty** ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܒܙܒܢ ܐܬ ܟܠ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *Jer* 49:32 (H שְׁלָל; but mostly rendered ܫܠܝܠ); ܟܬܝ ... ܐܬ ܟܬܝ *Nm* 31:11 (M always ܫܠܝܠ; H מַלְקוֹחַ); 31:12; 31:20; 31:27; 31:32; ܐܬ ܟܬܝ ܕܐܬ ܟܬܝ ܕܐܬ ܟܬܝ ܕܐܬ ܟܬܝ *Is* 49:24; 49:25; ܐܬ ܟܬܝ ܕܐܬ ܟܬܝ ܕܐܬ ܟܬܝ *am3* 232:13; ܐܬ ܟܬܝ ܕܐܬ ܟܬܝ ܕܐܬ ܟܬܝ *JohEphB* 176:31; ܐܬ ܟܬܝ ܕܐܬ ܟܬܝ *Bhchr* 85:21; **2. band of captives** ܐܬ ܟܬܝ ܕܐܬ ܟܬܝ ܕܐܬ ܟܬܝ *PO9* 584:3 [P. 140]

הכא vb. (denom. < ↓ הֶכְאָא; ↓ הַכְאָבְתָּא, הַכְאָנָא, הַכְאָתָא) **Pa. to be like honey** מה ומה נהכא סה *DuvB2* 100:5 [color] [P. 141]

הֶכְאָא n.m. (↓ √הכא; mng. 1: JPA דבש, ד[י]בשה DJPA 139, CPA ד[א]בש, ד[א]כא LSp 42, JBA דּוּבְשָׁא DJBA 315, Ma דובשא MD 103) **1. honey** מלאל הכאא *Gn* 43:11; כלכאא הההכאא *1Kg* 14:3 [cf. ES1 480:14]; הכאא מלאא *Ez* 3:3; לא מן הכאא כסף לו *Rabb* 367:21; *ZM1* 8:26; **2. wax** הההכאא פתילא *Sing* 72:3 (candles) [P. 140]

Mng. 1: Schleifer 181.

הֶכְאָנָא adj. (↓ √הכא, בלכבונא הֶכְאָנָא; JBA דּוּבְשָׁנָא DJBA 315) **of honey, honeyed** הכאנא הכאנא הכאנא *KwDW* 405:5; הכאנא הכאנא *DuvB2* 8:12 [type of stone] [P. 141]

הַכְאָתָא, pl. הַכְאָבֵי n.f. (↓ √הכא) **honey bee** לא[ל] הכאנא הכאנא, אלא הכאא *Med* 548:17; 579:9; *BAli1* 3037 [expl. as הכאנא הההכאא]; *BBah* 529:19 [P. 141]

הָלְכָא, הלכא adj. (headword uncertain; ↓ √הלל) **dumb, deaf** מלי כמא הכאנא הלא אמאנא בה the sounds of the Evil One are sung in it [i.e. the ear] so that it becomes deaf *JSB3* 888:11; הלכא אכאנא אכא *PO8* 22:10 [P. 141]

הלל vb. (↓ הֶלְלָא, הלבכא, הלכא, הלבנא, √הלל) **Af. 1. to become deaf** בה אאכא *Bhchr* 335:2; אא אהל לא אהל *BBah* 537:29 [expl. as אהכא כל אמכנא]; pass.part. הלכנא *HippAph* 18:14; **2. to cause s.o. to go deaf** אהא לאכא הלא מלא כוא *IA2* 76:v60; הלכנא אמאכאנא *SAL2* 496:13; הלכנא אמאכאנא אהל *TDN* 62:22 [P. 141]

הלהל vb. (Pal. < ↓ √הלל) **Quad. to stammer** *BAli1* 5411 [expl. as ↓ √הלל]; *BBah* 537:17; 1010:17 [P. 141]

הֶלְגָא n.m. (↓ √הלג; cf. Ma דאגושא piercing MD 98) **striker, murderer** אבא אהל אהכא *EzHex* 21:11 [P. 142]

הַלְבְּלָא adj. (↓ √הלבל) **crazy** *BBah* 533:7 [expl. as هايم العقل] [P. 141]

הַלְבְּלָנָא n.f. (↓ √1#הלל) **discernment** אאאאאא אאאא אאאא *EbPar* 110:12 [P. 141]

1#הלל vb. (↓ הַלְבְּלָנָא) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to aim at, direct a dart towards** אאאא הלל אאאא *Hb* 3:6 (H וַיְתַר; but ESL2 273:20 explains w. אאאאאא as LXX διετάκη); אאאא לא אאאא *am2* 262:1; **2. to verify** הלל אא בה אאאא אאאאא *ib.* 76:3 (weight) [P. 141]

Fr. ZA 15 (1901) 107; Schulth. HW 17; id., ZA 19 (1905) 127.

2#הלל vb. (↓ הֶלְלָא, הלבכא, הלכא, הלבנא, אלא הלכא, הלכא, הלבנא; CPA ד הלל LSp 42) **Pa. 1. a. to lie** אאאא לא הלל בה אאאא *Col* 3:9; אאא אא הלל אאאאאא because, not being confirmed in his ministry, he lied *asd* 27:17 [cf. ON 13:6]; **b. to deceive (1)** alone אאא הלל אאאא *Job* 6:15 (like springs); **(2)** w. -ב **to deal falsely** אא הלל בו *Gn* 21:23 (H שָׁקַר); 31:7 (H הֵתֵל); 21:8 (H בָּגַד); אאא הלל אאא *Hos* 5:7; 6:7 (H idem); אאאא לא אאאא בו *Jul* 250:6; אאאאא לא אאא הלל לא, אאאאא *JSB3* 782:3; **c.** w. -ב **to disavow, reject** הלל אאאא *Is* 59:13; *Jer* 5:12; *Job* 8:18 (H כָּחַשׁ); אא אב הלל<ל>אא *IA1* 126:v995 [v. LS 105]; **d.** w. -ב **to not stand firm, not abide by** (promise, treaty) אאאא אא אאאא הלל אאא אאאאא אאאא if he had abided by (his promise), the evil he did would have been small *JSB3* 681:3 [double neg.]; הלל אאאא אאא אאא אאאא *ESGE* 137:24; אאאא הלל *ChrPsD1* 243:15; *ENchr1*[2] 209:18; **e. to not hit, not strike** הלל לא אאאא אאאא אאא, אא בה *am2* 350:13 [text: הלל] [in executing w. a sword]; **f. to err** אאא ל אאאאא הלל אאאאא three years in which he errs at its end *Chrmin* 265:2 [of chronology]; **2. to assert to be false** אאאא אאא הלל *ESGE* 41:12; אאאא אאאאא לא הלל אאא בו *Add* 48:12 (word of Messiah); אאאא אאאא אאא אאאא הלל אאא *JSB3* 767:8; אאא הלל אאא, אאאאא *Bhce3* 173:9

Af. (sic!) **to negate**, pass.part. ܡܟܚܝܢ ܠܟܠ ܡܟܚܝܢ (each sentence) whether affirmed or negated *BhGr* 91:19

Etpa. 1. w. -ܕ **to become false, misled** ܐܬܬܥܝܝ ܠܡܬܠܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܬܬܠܐ *Is* 33:1; ܐܬܬܠܐ ܕܠܐ *JohEphB* 54:11; *MiS* 342a:38; **2. to be deceived** ܐܬܬܠܐ ܒܟ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܒܗܝܘܬܟ *PO4* 11:13 (in hopes & illusions); ܐܬܬܠܐ ܒܗ ܕܐ ܗܘ he was deceived in this expectation *ThMarg1* 214:8; **3. to err, be mistaken** ܐܬܬܠܐ ܒܡܚܫܒܬܐ ܕܠܐ *PO14* 702:6; **4. to be designated false** ܐܬܬܠܐ ܒܫܡܐ *Jul* 85:1 (letters) [P. 141]

ܬܠܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܬܠ; CPA ד״ב LSp 42, JBA דְּגָלָא DJBA 314, Ma דאגאלא schemer, deceiver MD 98) **1. lying, false** ܡܠܐ ܕܬܠܝܢܐ *Ex* 20:16 (H שֶׁקֶר); ܠܫܘܢ ܬܠܝܢܐ *Pr* 6:17; *asd* 2:16 [n. fnd.]; ܒܬܠ ܬܠܝܢ JohDar in *MS1* 107:2; ܡܠܐ ܬܠܝܢ *MiS* 700:10 (rumor); **2.** cs. in phrases **a.** ܬܠܝܢ ܫܡ **falsely named** ,ܐܬܬܩܪܝ ܒܫܡ ܬܠܝܢ ܕܐ ܐܬܬܩܪܝ ܒܫܡ ܐܡܬ *DM* 210:17 (ψευδώνυμος); ܐܬܬܩܪܝ ܒܫܡ ܬܠܝܢ *SAL2* 308:6; **b.** ܬܠܝܢ ܬܪܥܐ **false doors** *BelDHex* 14:20 (ψευδοθύρια) [P. 141]

ܒܬܠܝܢܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √2#ܬܠ) **falsely** ... ܒܬܠܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐ ܬܠ *ESRef1ER* 51:23 (to give a surety); ܒܬܠܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐ ܬܠ *ES2* 275:36; ܒܬܠܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐ ܬܠ *MkḤ* 10:19 (ψευδο-) [P. 141]

Juckel, Harklean 189.

ܬܠܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܬܠ; Ma דאגאלותא MD 98) **1. falsehood, lie** ... ܠܐ ܬܠ ܒܬܠܝܢܘܬܐ *Ex* 20:7 (H שָׁוְא; to swear); ܬܠܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐ ܬܠ ܒܬܠܝܢܘܬܐ numerous compositions of falsehood *ESRef1ER* 48:10; ܠܡ ܐܬܬܠ ܒܬܠܝܢܘܬܐ *JSB2* 509:14; **2.** cs. in phrase ܬܠܝܢܘܬ ܦܬܚ [perh. better ܬܠܝܢ] false windows *BelDHex* 14:14 [P. 141]

ܒܬܠܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܬܠ) **falsely** ,ܒܬܠܝܢܘܬܐ ܐܬܬ ܐܢܫ ܒܬܠܝܢܘܬܐ ܐܬܬܣܡ ,

Etpa. to be pierced through ... *ES1* 549:23; ... *IAB1* 478:12 (merchants) [P. 142]

ܕܘܓܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܓ; Ma דגאשא MD 102) **beating** ... *KwD*[2] 165:10; ... *ib.* 187:7 [P. 142]

ܕܘܕ, pl. **ܕܘܕܐ** n.m. (CPA דוד, s.v. דוד CCPA2b 250; cf. ↓ √ودد pa.) **1. paternal uncle** ... *Lv* 10:4; *ES1* 396:24; *BO3/1* 196b:31; *Bhchr* 97:6; pl. ... *CatWr1* 163b:20; ... *CatBerl1* 39:30; **2.** same as BH דּוֹד **beloved** ... *Song* 1:16 [cf. MS2 12:26]; *ib.* 5:10 [cf. ES1 365:38] [P. 144]

Mng. 1: Nöld, NB 121[1] [children's word]; Schulth, Zurufe 18; NsGr 136ff. [n. fnd.]

ܕܘܒܐ n. (< δάδιον; JPA דדין DJPA 139) **torch of resinous cedar wood** ... *Geop* 11:29; ... *ib.* 119:12 [P. 142]

Pfl 98; Flora 3:46.

ܕܘܕܐ n.m. **1. oak** ... *Geop* 25:1 (δρύς; sawdust); **2. elm** *GalSimp* 294:10 [expl. of πτελέα]; *BAli1* 3047; *BBah* 534:13; 592:6 [P. 142]

Mng. 2: Pfl 98ff.

ܕܘܗܐ n.f. (cf. ↓ √ودد) **paternal aunt** pl. ... *EbMai10* 222b:11 [P. 144]

ودد vb. (denom. < ↓ ...; ↓ ...; CPA דוהב vb. CCPA1 250) **Pa. to overlay with gold, gild** pass.part. *Rev* 17:4 [↓ ...]; ... *DuvB2* 16:22

Af. to overlay with gold, gild ... *ExHex* 25:11; ... the goldsmith having melted gold, gilt it over *IsHex* 40:19

Etpa. to be gilded ... *Cyr*[2] 57:30; 265:3 [P. 142]

ܕܘܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ودد, ...; mng. 1: TA דַּהֲבָא TO Ex 36:39, JBA דַּהֲבָא DJBA 314, Ma דאהבא, זהבא MD 98, 157) **1. gold** ... *Gn* 2:12; ... *Act* 3:6; *ESFidS* 4:v167; *VRabb* 165:24; **2. a Roman trade tax** (χρυσάργυρον, *lustralis collatio*) ... *Chrmin* 8:20 (exempted to artisans); *ChrPsD1* 257:23; **3. gold coin** ... *AS1* 28:2; **4. money** ... *MiS* 651:19 (hostages) [P. 142]

Mng. 2: Rechtsb 284, to § 116.

- **ܕܘܟ ܒܝܫ** **ܕܘܟ** n.m.abs. (↓ √ودد, ...) **electrum** *ThbK1* 304:13 [expl. of ↓ ...] [P. 142]

ܕܘܟܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ودد) **goldsmith** ... *ESRef2* 36:1 (tube) [P. 142]

ودد vb. (denom. < ↓ ...) **QuadRef. to be turned to gold** ... *TA* 40:v226 [P. 143]

ܕܘܟܢܝ adj. (↓ √ودد) **golden** ... *DuvB2* 30:5 [P. 142]

ܕܘܟܢܝ adj. (↓ √ودد, ...) **golden** ... *Cyr*[1] 210:16; *CatMB* 37b:20; ... *JEhCh* 102a:32 (island) [P. 142]

ܕܘܟܢܝ n.f. (↓ √ودد; lit. golden [earth]) **electrum, pyrite** *DuvB2* 3:6; 4:5; 8:17 [P. 142]

ولول n. (< NP *duhul* PED 549; ILS 148) **drum** ... he commanded that there be at each marriage a tambourine and a flute *JAP9/7(1896)* 103:4; *Sing* 11:6 [P. 143]

ܕܘܫܢܝ adj. **shining, splendid** ... *Job* 28:18 (> H; gem); *BAli1* 3053 [expl. as اشتبراق الوشي]; *BBah* 535:13 [P. 143]

ܕܘܫܢܝ adj. (↓ √دهن; JBA דְּהִין DJBA 314) **fat** m.abs. ... *Is* 30:23 (H דָּשֵׁן); ... *MiS* 432c:9; f. ... *ES1* 188:18; pl.det. ... fatty matters *INB* 83:7 [P. 143]

ܕܘܫܒܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √دهن) **fatness** ... *JobHex* 36:16 [table]; ... *ES2* 289:8 [gl to ... Zech 4:14]; *AS4* 78:22; ...

ܫܒܝܫܐ devoid of all benefit and fatness *KwDW* 9:7 (bone) [P. 143]

ܕܗܠ vb. (< Arab دَهِلَ) **Af. to stupefy** *BBah* 34:20 [expl. as ܚܝܪܗܡ] [P. 143]

ܕܗܠܝܙܐ n. (< MP *dahlīz* CPD 24; ILS 148, > Arab دَهْلِيز PLA 126) **portico, vestibule** ܕܗܠܝܙܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *Bheb1Kg* 7:5 (10:4) [expl. of ↓ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ]; *ON* 116:3 [P. 143]

ܕܗܠܝܙܐ n. ↓ ܓܠܘܣܐ ܕܗܠܝܙܐ

ܕܗܡܣܬ, ܕܗܡܣܬ *Jšddep* 51:18 n. (< NP *dahmast* PED 549; ILS 148) **laurel** *BBah* 587:4 [expl. as ↓ ܕܗܡܣܬ] [P. 143, 842]

Pfl 299; Flora 2:122.

ܕܗ vb. (↓ ܕܗܝܢ, ܕܗܝܕܝܢ, ܕܗܝܢ; JBA דהן DJBA 314, Ma 2# דהן MD 103) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to become fat, rich** ܕܗ ܚܕ ܡܢ ܫܡܝܢ ܕܗ *Is* 34:7; ܕܗ ܫܡܝܢ ܕܗ *Pr* 13:4; 28:25 (H דָּשַׁן); ܕܗ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܗ *am4* 512:10; **2. to be restored** *ROrChr19* 129:8 [n. fnd.]

Af. 1. to make fat, rich ܕܗ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܗ ܫܡܝܢ *Ps* 20:3 (H דָּשַׁן); ܕܗ ܫܡܝܢ *Afr* 449:14 (weak); ܕܗ ܫܡܝܢ ܠܗ *ESPar* 38:9; ܕܗ ܫܡܝܢ ܕܗ *SK* 147:10 (meadows of truth); **2. to anoint** ܕܗ ܫܡܝܢ *ESL2* 179:3; ܕܗ ܫܡܝܢ *BhNom* 28:19

Etpa. 1. to anoint o.s. ܕܗ ܫܡܝܢ *ESSerm2* 49:v419 [women of Sodom]; *IAB1* 698:5; **2. to be anointed** ܕܗ ܡܢ ܫܡܝܢ *Is* 34:6; **3. to become fat** ܕܗ ܫܡܝܢ *PO8* 392:4 [earth]; ܕܗ ܫܡܝܢ *Cyr*[2] 235:23 (w. intelligence) [P. 143]

ܕܗܢ n. (< MP **dahanag* [cf. NP *dahana* PED 550] ILS 148, > Arab جَهْنَج PLA 127) **gem resembling emerald, malachite** *Kays* 265:1 [P. 143]

1# ܕܗ n. (< Arab دهق Fr, AF 282) **shackle** *BBah* 1675:12 [expl. as ܩܛܝܪܐ ܕܗ] [P. 143]

2# ܕܗ n. (JBA דּוּהְקָא DJBA 316) **carrying pole** ܒܝܬ ܕܗ ܡܢ *BBah* 1744:7 [expl. as ܕܗ]

ܕܗܩܢ, ܕܗܩܢ n.m. (< MP *dehgān*, *dahigān* countryman, farmer CPD 26 [cf. NP *dihqān* chief man of a village PED 549] ILS 148) **prefect of a district** ܪܝܫ ܕܗ ܕܗ *am2* 584:11; ܪܝܫ ܕܗ ܕܗ *ThMarg1* 120:4; ܒܝܬ ܫܡܫ ܕܗ *Ming1* 212:5; ܕܗ ܕܗ *RHRB* 151:v899; ܕܗ ܕܗ *Jšddact* 36:19; *CatBerl1* 306a:31 [expl. of ↓ ܕܗ] [P. 143]

Nöld, Sasan 446ff.; Lag, AS § 603.

ܕܗ n.m. **fatness** *BBah* 536:8 [expl. as دسم, سمن] [P. 143]

ܕܗ, ܕܗ adj. (↓ √ܕܗ; CPA ר"ס CCPA3 112) **miserable, wretched** abs. ܕܗ ܫܠܡ *Aristides* 12:5; det. ܕܗ ܕܗ *Add* 21:17; ܕܗ ܕܗ *ESl* 246:7 [P. 143]

ܕܗ vb. (↓ ܕܗ, ܕܗ, ܕܗ, ܕܗ; cf. ↓ √ܕܗ etpa.; JBA דוב, Ma דוב MD 103) **Pe. 1. to flow of gonorrhea** ܕܗ ܕܗ ܡܢ ܕܗ *Lv* 15:2; **2.** intr. **to melt** ܕܗ ܕܗ ܒܝܬ ܕܗ *MiS* 540c:5 (snow); **3. to flow down, decay** ܕܗ ܕܗ *Ps* 88:10; ܕܗ ܡܢ ܕܗ ܕܗ *JobHex* 37:1 [heart]; ܕܗ ܒܢܦ *ESSerm1* 64:v307 (life); ܕܗ ܕܗ ܕܗ ܕܗ ܕܗ ܕܗ ܕܗ ܕܗ his eyes cried from the daily crying which flowed *JSB3* 890:3; **4. to suffer gonorrhea** ܕܗ ܡܢ ܕܗ *Lv* 15:8 [cf. ES1 247:16]; **5. to fail, be wanting** ܕܗ ܕܗ ܡܢ ܕܗ *Didasc* 264:18

Pa. 1. to make flow, waste away ܕܗ ܕܗ *Lv* 26:16 (H מְדִיבַת) [cf. ES1 249:7]; ܕܗ ܕܗ *1Sm* 2:33 (H לְאַדִּיב); ܕܗ ܕܗ ܕܗ ܕܗ salt which wastes away decay *Afr* 485:16; ܕܗ ܕܗ *KwDW* 99:12; **2. to disturb** ܕܗ ܕܗ ܠ ܕܗ *1Sm* 16:14 (H בִּעֲתָ) [cf. ܕܗ ܕܗ ܕܗ ܠ ܕܗ SESGE 11:18]; ܕܗ ܕܗ ܕܗ *ESl* 180:27

Af. to make flow, waste away *JARS*[3] 316pu [n. fnd.]

Etpa. to flow down, decay ܕܗ ܡܢ ܕܗ ܕܗ *JosephB* 777:20; ܕܗ ܕܗ *BalJos* 107:1; ܕܗ ܕܗ *TB* 43:26; ܕܗ ܕܗ

Clr 2:21; *Jšddev1* 49:7 [P. 144]

ḥuḏo n.m. (↓ √ḥḏ; JBA 2# דּוּבָא DJBA 315) **1. flow of water** *JEhCh* 97b:2; **2. discharge of blood** *Lv* 15:19; **3. gonorrheal flow** *Lv* 15:2; *Didasc* 255:9; **4. catarrh, inflammation of mucous membrane** *HippAph* 11:9 (κατάῤῥους); *BBah* 536:19 [expl. as]; **5. headache** *JAOS20* 188:14; **6. dripping of wine** *BBah* 73:14 [expl. of οἶνος καταῤῥοϊκός; expl. as شراب النزلات]; **7.** w. **dripping honey** *Geop* 50:9; **8.** w. **menstruation** *HippAph* 23:12 [P. 144]

Schleifer 181.

ḥuḏṯo n.m. (↓ √ḥḏṯ) **act of sacrifice** *am1* 248:1; *DM* 235:6 [P. 138]

ḥuḏyo n.m. (↓ √ḥḏy) **sting, bite** *Med* 78:11 (to feel)

Schleifer 181.

ḥuḏyuṯo n.f. (↓ √ḥḏy) **sting, bite** *IAB1* 491:6; *Sahd* 456:18; *Med* 25:16; *ON* 91:19 [P. 138]

ḥuḏfo n.m. (↓ √ḥḏf) **1. joint, connection** *AL* 76II:v412 [of parts of threshold]; **2. glue, birdlime a.** alone *AmHex* 8:1 (fowler's basket); 3:5; *GalSimp* 258:17 [expl. of ἰξός mistletoe berry from which birdlime is prepared]; *DuvB2* 2:10; **b.** w. gold-solder *DuvB2* 4:10; 5:3; *BBah* 537:14; **3. cover** *Bhchr* 285:20 (of a book); **4. scroll, book** *ib.* 362:3 (in library); *OrChr3* 10:11 [P. 139]

ḥuḏṯo n.m. (↓ √ḥḏṯ) **1. guidance, instruction, training** *AS* 173:19; **2. way (of conduct)**, pl. **customs** *AS* 179:11; *ThMarg1* 58:21; *ROrChr19* 46:19; **3. diet, type of food** (prescribed for a sick person) *HippAph* 3:21 (slender & strict); **4. treatment, rule** cs. this is the treatment of silver, which is the best of all treatments *DuvB2* 20:6; **5. commerce** *MiS* 586c:10 [P. 140]

Schleifer 181.

ḥuḏṯuyo adj. (↓ √ḥḏṯ) **having to do with nature, state** every relationship is either by state or by origin *BhGr* 19:10 [P. 140]

ḥuḏo adj. (↓ √ḥḏy; mng. 1: Ma דוגא MD 103) **1. deaf** *Ps* 38:14 (H אִלֵּם); *MtḤ* 9:32 (κωφός; P:); *ES2* 79:28; JS in *MS1* 47:v63; **2.** n.m., alchem. **lead** *BBah* 538:5 [same as ↓] [P. 141]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 174.

ḥuḏo n.m. (< MP **dug* PED 545 [cf. NP *dōγ* churned sour milk PED 545] ILS 148) **sour milk** *BhNom* 225:13 (amount of acidity); *EN* 77:v43 [expl. as اللبن الرايب]; *BBah* 538:8 [expl. as] [P. 144]

ḥuḏyuṯo n.f. (↓ √ḥḏy) **deafness** *Kays* 42:17; *ThbK1* 38:22; *BO2* 286a:31 [P. 141]

ḥuḏṯo n.m. (↓ √2#ḥḏṯ) **lie** *ESL3* 117:10; *ZM1* 232:23 (& tricks); PsEus in *JSL5* 405:6 [P. 141]

ḥuḏḵo, pl. *Ath* 15:26; *AS2* 386:4; *DnHex* 6:12; *OrChr2* 120:18; *AS4* 2:21 n.m. (< δόγμα; ↓, , , ; Pal דגם PAT 355, JPA דיגמה DJPA 145, LW 187) **1. doctrine** *BO3/1* 352b:45;

Bhchr 114:24; *MiS* 177a:2 = *ZM1* 123:20 (exact doctrine) [text:]; *herm* 65:28 [v. glherm 165]; **2. a. sect** *JARS*[3] 90:6; **b.** pl. **laws** *DnHex* 6:13 [gl:] [P. 141]

SUGFS 165; Brock, Hillers Vol 15.

vb. ↓ √

, n. (sic!; < δογματική; ↓) **dogmatics** *JohEphLES* 293:9; *ESAct*[1] 34:40 [P. 142]

SUGFS 167.

adj. (↓) **doctrinal, dogmatic** doctrinal theories *SAL2* 405:1 [P. 142]

adj. (< δογματάριος; ↓) **educated, well-informed** … *ChrPsD2* 212:19 [P. 142]

SUGFS 167.

Pa. vb. (↓ , , , ,) **to disturb, make an uproar** *Eccl* 7:13 (H עָוֹת); *Gal* 5:7 (ἐνέκοψεν; from obeying the truth); *Col* 2:16 (κρινέτω); someone disturbs you and causes you to forget it [i.e. a word] *ESSerm4* 36:11; *ESHaer* 141:23 (heavenly orders); *ESSerm1* 113:v412 (movements); pass.part. (the church) is alarmed by wicked things *IA2* 144:v80

Etpa. to be disturbed, alarmed *Mt* 24:6; *ESHaer* 113:8; JS in *asd* 101:7 [P. 144]

n.m. (↓ ; JBA DJBA 315, Ma 1# MD 104, Akk *dūdu* CAD D 170) **pot, cauldron** *BBah* 538:25 [expl. as قدر كبير جديد] [P. 144]

adj. (↓ √) **insane** *BBah* 538:23 [expl. as]; 539:3; *HoffmAusz* 28[228] (PN) [P. 144]

n. (< MP *dūdag sālarīh* [cf. MP *dūdag* family + *sālarīh* authority CPD 28, 73] ILS 148; cf. JBA דותקא DJBA 323) **family guardianship** *Rechtsb3* 126:1 [expl. as] [P. 142]

vb. **QuadRef.(?) to be freed, detached** so that the glass vessel should be hung and detached *DuvB2* 18:20 [P. 145]

n. (< δωδέκατον) **twelfth (milestone)** *Chrmin* 12:27 [P. 142]

n. (< δωδεκατημόριον) **twelfth part** *ROrChr15* 241:21 (of constellation Balance) [P. 142]

* n. (< δωδεκατημόριον) **twelfth part** (of the zodiac circle) *Bhadsment*[2] 16:14 (figures) [P. 163]

Contra LS.

n.m. (↓ √; mng. 1: JBA דוהנא DJBA 315) **1. fat, fatness** *Jud* 9:9 (H דֶּשֶׁן); *Zech* 4:14 (H יִצְהָר); *Afr* 288:7; *ES1* 330E [n. fnd.]; *IAB1* 585:5 [used in fire]; **2. restoration, recovery** *Pr* 3:8 [//] [P. 143]

n.m. (↓ √; Ma 2# דודא MD 104) **disturbance** *Pr* 23:29; *to* 35:1; *ES1* 558:29 (to make tranquil); *MiS* 308c:18 [P. 144]

, WSy , *Jul* 193:13; *2MaccCer* 6:9 n.m. (↓ √,) **misery** *Is* 24:12; *Gn* 42:38; *Ps* 13:3

(H יָגוֹן); ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܘܢ ܕܐܢܬܘܢ ܕܒܗ ܕܐܢܬܘܢ ܡܫܟܚܝܢ ܠܗ because they escape the misery in which you are found *ESNisB2* 105:18; 132:23; ܕܐܢܘܢ ܕܟܪ ܕܒܪܟ *BalJos* 266:1; ܕܐܢܘܢ ܕܐܢܬܘܢ ܕܒܗ ܡܫܟܚܝܢ ܠܗ ܠܥܠ ܠܥܠ *Jul* 140:23; ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܘܢ ܕܐܢܬܘܢ ܕܒܗ ܡܫܟܚܝܢ ܠܗ ܠܥܠ ܠܥܠ *Euagr* 502:3 [P. 143]

On WSy form, v. N, SG § 128B.

ܗܘܫܠܟܐ n.m. (> Arab دَوْخَلَة Fr, AF 79; same as ↓ ܫܘܫܠܟܐ) **basket for dates** *BBah* 531:17; ܕܐܢܘܢ ܕܐܢܬܘܢ ܕܒܗ ܡܫܟܚܝܢ ܠܗ ܠܥܠ *ib.* 673:21 [P. 149]

ܗܘܫܠܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܠܟ) **terror, fright** ܕܐܢܬܘܢ ܕܒܗ ܡܫܟܚܝܢ ܠܗ ܠܥܠ *ESHaer* 152:3 (& encouragement); ܕܐܢܬܘܢ ... ܕܐܢܬܘܢ ܕܒܗ ܡܫܟܚܝܢ ܠܗ ܠܥܠ *VRabb* 168:25 (to produce reptiles); ܕܐܢܬܘܢ ܕܐܢܬܘܢ ܕܒܗ ܡܫܟܚܝܢ ܠܗ ܠܥܠ JS in *asd* 101:1 [P. 149]

ܗܘܫܠܟܐ n.m. (H דֹּחַן HALOT 218, Arab دُخْن) **millet, panic-grass** *Ez* 4:9; *ES2* 169:36; *ThMarg1* 162:4; *Kays* 207:15; ܕܐܢܬܘܢ ܕܒܗ ܡܫܟܚܝܢ ܠܗ ܠܥܠ ,ܕܐܢܬܘܢ ܕܒܗ ܡܫܟܚܝܢ ܠܗ ܠܥܠ *Bhchr* 346:16 [P. 149]

Pfl 101ff.; Flora 1:740ff.; Seidel2 109.

ܗܘܫܦܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦܟ; TA דּוּחקָא TO Ex 3:9, JBA 1#דּוּחְקָא DJBA 316) **harassing, torment** ܕܐܢܬܘܢ ܕܒܗ ܡܫܟܚܝܢ ܠܗ ܠܥܠ *Job* 36:20 (H תְּשָׁאָף; Tg2 תדחוק; cf. ES2 15:44) [P. 149]

ܗܘܐܝܪܟܗܢ n.m. (< δεύτερος) **substitute** ܫܘܫܠܟ ܫܠܡ ܗܘܐܝܪܟܗܢ *BhNom* 96:2 [of archdeacon] [P. 150]

ܗܘܡܘܒܓ n. (< MP **dō-čōbag* [lit. two-sticked; cf. MP *dō* two + *čōb* wood, stick CPD 26, 23; *du-čōba* PED 541] ILS 149) **staff** ܥܡܐ ܕܒܝܕ ܕܐܢܬܘܢ ܕܒܗ ܡܫܟܚܝܢ ܠܗ ܠܥܠ *am2* 595:8 [in torture] [P. 150]

ܗܘܝܠܐ n.f. (< δευτέρα) **second indiction** ܫܢܬ ܕܐܢܬܘܢ ܕܒܗ ܡܫܟܚܝܢ ܠܗ ܠܥܠ *Chrmin* 145:24 [P. 150]

ܗܘܝܠܐ n.f. (< δευτεράριος) **a monastic official** ܕܐ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܒ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܢܬܘܢ ܕܒܗ ܡܫܟܚܝܢ ܠܗ ܠܥܠ *CatWr2* 454b:13 [in library of convent] [P. 150]

ܗܘ, ܕܐ vb. (↓ ܒܝܬ, ܡܫܟܒ, ܡܫܟ, ܡܫܟ, ܒܝܬ, ܡܫܟ, ܡܫܟ, ; JBA דוי DJBA 317, Ma דוא MD 103) **Pe. to be weak, wretched** ܕܐܢܬܘܢ ܕܒܗ ܡܫܟܚܝܢ ܠܗ ܠܥܠ *Dt* 28:32 (H כָּלוֹת); ܠܐ ܕܐ ܠܐ *Jer* 8:18 (H דַּוִּי; cf. ES2 118:9); ܐܦ ܟܘܟܒܐ ܕܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܟ ܒܗ ܡܫܟ even the stars became weak from the smoke of the extinguished (lamps) *IAB1* 289:9; *Bhcar* 119:4

Pa. to weaken, debilitate ܡܫܟ ܒܝܬ *Is* 63:6 (Var) (H וְאַשְׁכִּרם; old error for ;ܒܝܬ*; OTS: ܒܝܬ); ,ܡܫܟ *Jer* 48:26 (H הַשְׁכִּירֵהוּ; same for ,ܡܫܟ*)

Af. to weaken, debilitate ,ܡܫܟ ܠܡܥܒܕ ,ܡܫܟ *Job* 19:2; ,ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ in your high position you weakened us *BalJos* 9:7 (Var) [text: ,ܡܫܟ]; ܡܫܟ ܠܡܥܒܕ *IsHex* 33:1; pass.part. ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ stripped, weakened, and revealed *ES3* 297:11

Etpa. 1. to be weakened ܡܫܟ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ *Ps* 35:14 (H שַׁח); ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ *ES2* 150:40 (those of misery); ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ *JARS*[3] 200:8; ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ *Gr* 100:19; **2. to endure misery** ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ *am4* 338:2 [unless to be read ,ܡܫܟ]; **3. to be struck, beaten** ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ *JSB3* 554:5

Ettaf. to be weakened ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ *MiS* 592:22 (dispute) [P. 143]

ܗܘܫ n.m. (↓ √ܗܘ; JBA דְּוָיָא DJBA 317) **misery** ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ *IA2* 80:v162; *BBah* 539:24 [expl. as ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ] [P. 143]

ܗܘܫ n.m.pl. (< Arab الداوية) **Templars** ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ *MiS* 636b:35 [incorr. transl. by ed.]; *Bhchr* 373:15; 390:11; 442:11 [P. 143]

ܒܗܘܫ adv. (↓ √ܗܘ) **wretchedly** ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ *ES1* 491:14 (to become lean) [P. 143]

ܗܘܫ n.m. (↓ √ܗܘ) **1. wasting away** ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ *Dt* 28:65 (H דַּאֲבוֹן) [cited BhebPs 161:v98]; **2. flowing out** ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ *DuvB2* 101:11; **3. soaking, steeping** ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ *ES1* 490:17 (of meat); **4. melting** *Gr* 3:7 (τῆξις) [P. 144]

ܕܘܒܐ n.m. (< PN דָּוִיד) **Psalter** ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ

ܡܫܚܬܐ ܕܡܫܚܬ ܒܡܫܚܬ ܒܡܫܚ *Afr* 36:17 (Psalm 90); ܡܫܚ ܒܡܫܚ ܒܡܫܚ *am3* 515:8 (to recite); ܡܫܚ ܒܡܫܚ *EOE* 117:6; ,ܡܫܚ *PO9* 594:13 [P. 144]

Badg, Nest 2:2.

ܬܦܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܦܫ) **wretched one** ܕܡ ܒܝܫ ܕܡ ܒܝܫ *CatVat2* 248:4 [in colophon] [P. 143]

ܡܫܝܦܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܦܫ) **weakness, misery** ,ܡܫܝܦ ,ܒܝ ,ܡܫܝܦ *ES3* 452:8 (to hold back); JohDar in *MS1* 105:11; ܒܝ ܒܝ ܡܫܝ<ܐ>ܦ *MiS* 639:5 [P. 143]

1#ܬܦܠܟܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܬܦܠ) **walk** ܒܝ ܒܝ ܬܦܠ a custom of walking outside *BhLSt* 63:11 [incorr. transl. by ed.] [P. 145]

2#ܬܦܠܟܐ n.m. (↓ √3#ܬܦܠ) **1. service** ܡܫ[ܐ]ܬ ܒܝ ܬܦܠ *Rie* 13:19; **2. servitude** ܡܫ ܬ ܒܝ ܬܦܠ one who lives in dire servitude *MiS* 435a:12 = *Bhchr* 108:12 [lit. servile servitudes] [P. 145]

ܬܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܦܐ) **1. dwelling, habitation a.** general ܒܝ ܬܦܐ *ES1* 120:47; ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ *ThMarg1* 45:2; ,ܡܫ ܒܝ ,ܡܫ *Bhchr* 29:13; **b.** in phrase ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ table companion *BelDHex* 14:2; **2. way of life** ܒܝ ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ *LES1* 9:11 [P. 147]

ܬܦܥܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܦܥ) **that which is trodden down** ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ *4KgdHex* 19:26 (πάτημα) [P. 148]

ܡܫܬܐ n.f.pl. **Spanish fly** (cantharides, a dangerous species of beetle) *EN* 44:v99 [expl. as الذراريح]; *BAli1* 3077; *BBah* 540:11; ,ܡ<ܫ>ܬ *ib.* 714:21; 1813:12 [expl. as ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ] [P. 143]

ܬܦܫܒܝܬܐ n. ↓ ,ܡܫܝܦ [P. 148]

ܬܦܫܒܝܬܐ n.m. (< NP *davedār* keeper of the ink stand PED 547; ILS 149) **head scribe, one who transcribes edicts of the caliph** ,ܬ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Bhchr* 503:26; 504:8 [P. 152]

ܡܩܘ n.m. (√ܡܩܐ; ↓ ,ܡܫܩܘ; JBA ד֫וך DJBA 317, Ma דוך MD 104) **place a.** general cs. ,ܡ ,ܡ *MiS* 514c:40 = *Bhchr* 143:6; **b.** abs. in adv. phrase ,ܡ **(1) some place, somewhere** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ (the soul) did not remain anywhere *ESRef1* 48:10; ,ܡ ,ܡ *PhilV* 237:4; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *SevHym* 86:10; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Clr* 150:9; **(2) sometimes** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *am6* 607:9; **(3) about, by chance** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ Ge in *AfrPraef* 23:8; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ abhorrence was attached about by all means *Cyr*² 222:10; **c.** abs. in var. phrases **(1)** ,ܡ ,ܡ **in one place** *EbMai10Marg* 341a:9; **(2)** ,ܡ ,ܡ **in another place** *TB* 152:26 [or ,ܡ ,ܡ *ib.* 153:7; *JSB1* 629:17; *JECanSy* 1:15; ,ܡ ,ܡ *TB* 154:4; 154:33]; *Mar* 110:2 [n. fnd.]; *Jšddev2* 24:13; *MiS* 696:20; **(3)** ,ܡ ... ,ܡ **here and there** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Aristides* 7:22 [wind]; **(4)** ,ܡ ,ܡ **everywhere** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Cyr*² 224:18; **(5)** ,ܡ **in some direction** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ESRef1* 54:26; **(6)** ,ܡ ,ܡ **in various directions** *ThMarg1* 38:1; **(7)** ,ܡ **from some place or other** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ

ܗܦܟ, ܗܦܟ *ŠGSy* 5:16; ܗܦܟ *MiS* 564b:3 n.m. (< δούξ; JPA דוכוס DJPA 141, JBA דוכְסָא DJBA 317, LW 189) **leader, general** ܗܦܟ ܐܠܗܟ ܗܦܟ *ChrPsD1* 277:8; ܗܦܟ ,ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ *ZM1* 225:17; ܐܦ ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ ܐܠ ܒܠܟ *am1* 250:18; ܐܦ ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ the general who was commanded to be with PN *JohEphB* 175:20; ܗܠ ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ *PO4* 357:4 [i.e. Joshua, his lieutenant] [P. 153]

ܗܦܟ, ܗܦܟ n.f. (< δόξα; JPA דוכסה DJPA 141) **praise** ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ *Card* 108:19; ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ *BO2* 230b:13; ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ *EbMai10* 190b:15; 271:17; *CatBerl1* 198a:31; *CatBod* 560:8 [P. 153]

ܗܦܟ n.m. (↓ √1#ܗܦ; TA דוכרן TO Ex 13:9, JBA דוכרנא DJBA 318, Ma דוכרנא MD 104) **1. memory, remembrance** ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ *Gn* 9:16 (H לִזְכֹּר; of covenant; cf. ES1 442:44); ܗܠ ܐܦܟ ,ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ *1Cor* 11:25; ܗܦܟ ܐܦ ܗܦܟ *ESSerm4* 54:v370 [after death]; ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ ܐܦܟ ܗܦܟ *Bal* 331:9; ܗܦܟ *Ex* 23:17 [incorr. for H זְכוּרְךָ]; 34:23; ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ *Dt* 16:16 [sic!; correctly transl. ܙܟܘܪܐ (H זְכוּרָה) Dt 20:13]; **2. festival day** ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ *Vc* 27:17; **3. funeral feast** *JECanSy* 3:4; ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ *EbMai10* 256b:14 (of deceased); **4.** [calque < H אַזְכָּרָה] **portion of a sacrifice** ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ *Lv* 2:2; 2:9; 2:16; 5:12; 6:8; *Nm* 5:26 [P. 153]

Rahlfs, Anm, p. VIIIff.

ܗܦܟ, pl. ܗܦܟ, ܗܦܟ *Geop* 4:30; 118:29; ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ *Chran2* 347:19 (m.) n.f. (√ܗܦ; ↓ ܗܦ, ܗܦܟ ; JBA דוכְתָא, pl. דוכְאָתָא, דוכָאתָא DJBA 318, Ma דוכתא 1#, pl. דוכתאתא MD 104) **1. place a.** general ܗܦ ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ *Gn* 24:31 (H מָקוֹם); ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ *Mt* 24:15; ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ sound place *Šar* 53:26 [on body]; **b.** abs. in adv. phrase ܗܦܟ ܒܟ **everywhere** *DM* 95:19; ܗܦ ܗܦܟ ܒܟ ܗܦܟ ܗܦ (the grass) takes hold and spreads everywhere *Cyr*[2] 227:8; **c.** abs. in adv. phrase ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ **everywhere** *JSB5* 845:2; **2. small box, compartment** ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ *Ex* 26:29 (H בַּיִת); 37:14; 38:5 [cf. ↓]; **3. place in a book** ܗܦܟ ܗܦ ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ *Lk* 4:17; **4. episcopal see** ܗܦܟ ܗܦ ܗܦ ܗܦܟ *Chrmin* 9:2 (to depose); **5.** in adv. phrase ܗܦܟ ܒܟ **at once, immediately** ܗܦ ܗܦܟ ܒܟ ܗܦܟ ܗܦ *ECth* 54:4; & *passim*; ܗܦ ܗܦܟ ܗܦ ܗܦ ܗܦ *Clr* 154:20 (to be healed) [P. 152, 842]

N, SG 71, Rem. 4 (pl.)

ܗܦܟ ܗܦܟ n.f.pl. (↓) **places in plants where there are knots of branches and grafting can take place** *Geop* 13:21 [P. 808]

ܗܠ 1# vb. (↓ ܗܦܟ 1#, ܗܦܟ, ܗܦܟ, ܗܦܟ, ܗܦܟ, ; JBA דול 1# DJBA 318) **Pe. 1. a. to move** ܗܦ ܐܠ ܗܦ ܗܦ *Is* 24:19 (H פּוּר; ground); ܗܦ ܗܦ *Jud* 5:5 (H נָזְלוּ; cf. ES1 312:26; mountain); *Is* 64:2 (H נָזֹלוּ); ܗܦ ,ܗܦ JS in *MS2* 156:v1235 (God from his dwelling); ܗܦ ܗܦ ܗܦ *JSAbb* 214:v127; **b. to be aroused** ܗܦ ܗܦ ܗܦ *Hos* 11:11 (H יֶחֶרְדוּ; like a bird; cf. BhGr 98:19); ܗܦ ܗܦ ܗܦ *Jer* 6:22 (H יָעוֹר; people); ܗܦ ܗܦ ܗܦ *ib.* 25:32 (H יָעוֹר; tempest); ܗܦ ... ܗܦ two memories are aroused in me in my thoughts *ESSerm1* 66:v3 (Var); ܗܦ ܗܦ ܗܦ *Kays* 176:15 (in wink of an eye); ܗܦ ܗܦ ܗܦ *KwDW* 47:8; ܗܦ ܗܦ ܗܦ *Bhchr* 552:9 (evil thought); ܗܦ ܗܦ ܗܦ *Bhce2* 673:13; ܗܦ ,ܗܦ ܗܦ *JARS*[3] 32:7; ܗܦ ܗܦ ܗܦ ܗܦ *Sahd* 338:20 (suffering in a true pious person); ܗܦ ܗܦ ܗܦ *DionbScomtAp* 96:29 (anger in thought); ܗܦ ܗܦ ܗܦ *Syn* 75:8 (penitence); ܗܦ ܗܦ ܗܦ JE in *ES2* 30:29 (compassion); **2. to emigrate** ܗܦ ܗܦ ,ܗܦ ܗܦ ܗܦ ܗܦ *ChrPsD2* 181:20; ܗܦ ,ܗܦ ܗܦ *MiS* 372b:3; **3. to desire** ܗܦ ܗܦ ,ܗܦ ܗܦ *ESEpiph*

151:9 (to take the sign of life); **4. to exult** ܙܠܠ ܕ ܚܘܠܐ *JSB1* 123:16 (evildoer); **5.** gramm. [cf. Arab حَرَكَة] **to be pronounced with a vowel** ܡܬܬܠ ܡܠܐ ܕܡܬܬܠ ܒ ܡܠܐ ܕܟܣܝܐ the preceding letter is pronounced with the ܟܣܝ-vowel *BhGr* 111:2; 111:7; 136:10; 205:17

Pa. 1. to agitate, stir up ܠܐ ܫܦܝ ܡܬܬܠܝ ܒܪܕܝܣܢ ܡܐ ܕܠ ܡܬܬܠ we have not come now to stir up the mire of Bardaiṣan *ESRef1* 9:29; **2. to excite** ܡܬܬܠ ܠܗ ܕܡܬܬܠ *ES2* 334:19

Af. 1. to arouse ܕܠ ܕܐ ܡܐܬܠ ܕܐ ܐܬܬܠ ܕܠ *Jer* 50:9 (H מֵעִיר); ܐܬܬܠ ܕܡ ܕܠ ܡܬܬܠ ܡܬܬܠ *ES1* 141:41; ܐܬܬܠ ܕܠ ܡܬܬܠ ܡܠܐ *to* 36:6; ܐܬܬܠ ܕ ܡܢ ܡܬܬܠ *JSB4* 803:11; **2. to explore** ܐܬܬܠ ܠܥ ܡܢ ܡܬܬܠ ܠܐ ܐܬܬܠ *AM2* 347:10; **3. to be stirred up** ܐܬܬܠ ܒ ܡܬܬܠ ܡܐ ܡܐܬܠ ܡܐ *am7* 62:4 (desire of money); **4.** gramm. **to pronounce with a vowel** ܡܬܬܠ ܠܡܬܬܠ ܡܬܬܠ *BhGr* 198:7 [first of two contiguous silent letters]

Etpa. to be stirred up ܡܬܬܠ ܡܠܐ ܕܐ ܡܬܬܠ ܡܬܬܠ *IA2* 2:v30 (sea)

Ettaf. (uncertain) ܡܬܬܠ ܡܬܬܠ ܕ *MiS* 382a:32 [read perh. ܡܬܬܠ] [P. 144]

Pe., mng. 5; Af., mng. 4: Moberg, Term 26*.

2# ܕܠܠ vb. **Pe. to be low, stoop** *ES2* 487:16 [P. 145]

Delete entry. Text reads: ܡܬܬܠ ܕ ܡܐ ܡܬܬܠ ܐ also Mani in his actions *ESHaer* 82:20.

3# ܕܠܠ vb. (↓ 2# ܡܘܠܐ, ܡܬܬܠ, ܡܬܬܠ; cf. Akk *dajālu* inspector CAD D 27, JBA 3# דול pa. to serve (?) DJBA 318, דיילא servant ib. 328, mng. 2) **Pa. to serve** ܐܬܬܠ ܡܬܬܠ ܡܐ *JohEphLES* 250:7; ܡܬܬܠ ܡܬܬܠ ܠܗ *ES3* 439:39; ܡܬܬܠ ܡܬܬܠ ܡܬܬܠ joy serves in her feet *apap* 176:16; ܡܬܬܠ ܡܬܬܠ ܡܬܬܠ *IA2* 300:v1111 (creatures); ܡܬܬܠ ܡܬܬܠ ܡܬܬܠ ܡܬܬܠ *BO1* 94a:36 (anointing)

Af. to make attend to, wait upon ܐܬܬܠ ܠܡܬܬܠ ܡܬܬܠ you made (them) attend the welcoming of our arrival *Jul* 117:24 [P. 145]

ܡܘܠܐ n.m. (↓ √1# ܕܠܠ; JBA דוּלְלָא DJBA 319) **1. thread** ܡܬܬܠ ܕ ܡܬܬܠ ܠܐ ܡܬܬܠ ܡܘܠܐ *am2* 266:15 (of silk); **2.** w. ܡܬܬܠ **mass of silken fabric** *BO1* 186a:17; **3. woof** ܡܘܠܐ ܡܬܬܠ ܡܬܬܠ ܡܬܬܠ *BalJos* 58:10; *BBah* 541:22 [expl. as لحمة الثَّوب] [P. 154]

ܡܘܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܠܠ; mng. 1: TA דֻּול TJ Is 40:15, JBA דַּוְלָא DJBA 316, Ma 1# דאולא MD 98, > MP *dōl* CPD 26; cf. Akk *dālu* A bucket CAD D 56; mng. 2: QA דולא 4Q318 2:9) **1. water bucket** ܡܘܠܐ ܠܐ ܡܬܬܠ ܠ ܡܬܬܠ ܡܬܬܠ ܡܬܬܠ *Joh* 4:11; *SB* 57:5; **2. Aquarius, name of a constellation** ܡܬܬܠ ܕ ܡܬܬܠ, ܡܬܬܠ ܡܬܬܠ ܡܘܠܐ Venus is situated in Capricorn or in Aquarius *Bard* 21:22; *PsC* 22:4; *GeZA8* 17:5; ܡܘܠܐ ܠܡܬܬܠ ܡܬܬܠ *Kays* 193:5 [P. 145]

ܡܘܠܐ ܡܬܬܠ, ܡܘܠܐ n. (perh. < MP *dawālag* [cf. NP *duvāla* kind of fragrant creeper PED 540] ILS 149) **lichen growing on trees** *BBah* 542:7 [expl. as اشنة]; ܡܘܠܐ *BBah* 421:23 [same as ↓ 1# ܡܬܬܠ]; 426:1; 543:4 [P. 145]

Pfl 385; Flora 1:24.

ܡܘܠܬܐ n.m. (JBA דּוּלְבָּא DJBA 319, Ma דולבא MD 104) **plane tree** (*Platanus orientalis*) *Gn* 30:37; *Ez* 31:8 (H עַרְמוֹן); *Sir* 24:14; *ESSerm4* 60:v599; *IS* 34:23; *PsC* 219:7; ܡܬܬܠ ܡܘܠܐ ܡܬܬܠ *JSB2* 850:20 (to cut off) [P. 155]

Flora 3:66; ILS 149 (etym.).

ܡܘܠܐ n. (< Arab ذو الحجّة) **twelfth month of the Moslem year** *ENchr1*[2] 135:7 [P. 155]

ܡܘܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܠܠ) **drawing out** ܡܘܠܐ ܡ ܡܬܬܠ ܡ ܡܬܬܠ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *BhNom* 477:15 (of water) [P. 154]

ܡܘܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܠܠ) **irrigation device** *BBah* 542:21 [expl. as ܐܬܬܠ* [text: ܐܬܬܠ; v. ↓ ܐܬܬܠ] water-drawing apparatus] [P. 145]

≠ Br ad loc.; Fr, AF 134ff. (Arab).

ܡܘܠܐ n.f. (↓ √3# ܕܠܠ) **divorce document a.** alone *ES1* 411:15; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ

ܗܒܠܟ n.m. (↓ √ܗܠܟ) **dripping, rain** *BBah* 542:20 [expl. as وَكْف] [P. 155]

ܗܠܠܟ n. (< early MP **dōlak* [> later MP *dōlag*] ILS 149) **bucket** ܚܩܐ ܗܠܠܟ *Med* 138:8; 142:2

ܗܒܠܟ n.m. (?; cf. ↓ ܗܡܐ) **a certain measure** ܚܩܐ ܗܠܠܟ *Med* 138:8; 142:2 [P. 155]

ܗܠܠܥܕ n. (< Arab ذو القعدة) **eleventh month of the Moslem year** *ENchr1*[2] 131:19 [P. 155]

ܗܒܚܬܟ n.m. (↓ √ܗܚܬ) **pouring forth of blood** *BhGr* 100:26 [P. 156]

ܗܒܚܦ n.m. (↓ √ܗܡܐ; JBA דּוּמְיָא DJBA 319) **1. similarity** ܗܒܚܐ ܕܡܝܢ ܗܒܚܐ *Is* 13:4 (H דְּמוּת); ܗܒܚܐ ܕܝܠܗ ܗܒܚܐ *BO1* 107a:4; **2. image, figure, form** ܗܒܚܐ ܕܡ ܗܠܡ ܚܙܐ ܕܡܝܢ ܗܒ *Bard* 13:15; ܐܝܬ ܐܡܪ ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒܚܐ *asd* 68:13; ܗܒܚܐ ܕܒܚܝ ܗܘܐ ܗܠܚܠ ܗܕ what was handed down to them in form *ESGE* 114:11; ܚܝܠ ܗܘܐ ܗܒܚܐ ܕܡ ܟܠ ܗܒܚܝܡ ܐܡܪ ܗܒܚܐ something stronger and more powerful than all images that are here *SB* 158:19; **3. pretense** ܗܒܚܐ ܗܒ ܠܐ ܠܐ there was no pretense on her part *Bhchr* 192:16; **4. something like, equal** ܗܒܚܐ ܗܒ ܠܐ ܗܠܐ ܗܘ ܚܒܚܐ ܚܠܦ ܚܝܡ *NarsJos* 15:17; **5.** w. ־ה **just as** ܗܒܚܐ ܗܠܐ ܚܟ just as in a place of mourning *Jul* 123:1 [P. 156]

ܗܒܚܦ n.m. (↓ √ܗܡܐ) **1. being like** ܗܒܚܐ ܗܠܡܐ *glherm* 166 (ὁμοίωσις); **2. conclusion, consequence** ܗܒܚܐ ܚܒܐ ܚܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ Ge in *AfrPraef* 29:16 (εἰκασία) [P. 157]

ܗܒܚܦܐ adv. (↓ √ܗܡܐ) **similarly** ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ it similarly reflects the glorious rays *ThMarg1* 327:17 [P. 156]

ܗܒܚܦ adj. (↓ √ܗܡܐ) **metaphorical** abs. ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ (the word) ܚܒ ‘modesty’ for a woman is inherent, and for the soul it is metaphorical *BhGr* 20:30 [P. 156]

Moberg, Term 29*.

ܗܒܚܦ n.m. (< δόμος; ↓ √ܗܡܐ; mng. 2: JPA 2# דימוס DJPA 146, MH[2] 4# דימוס LW 205; mng. 3: SA דמס DSA 188) **1. house** ܗܒܚܐ ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ *JSSahd* 848:20; **2. row** ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ ... ܗܒ ܗܒ *1Ezr* 6:24 (of stones, wood); **3. foundation, basis** ܗܒ ܗܒ *JSB1* 476:1; ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ *Narsai2Sy* 164:21; ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ *Bhchr* 98:15 [of knowledge]; ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ *BhGr* 2:20; ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ (the opinion) is not placed upon a sound basis *ib.* 207:32; **4. etymological basis of a word, stem** ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ the writers render the pronunciation, not the etymology *BhGr* 139:14; 140:15; **5. structure** ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ *RevGw* 21:18 (ἐνδόμησις) [P. 158, 921]

Mng. 4: Fr, AF 13; Moberg, Term 27*.

ܗܒܚܦ, ܗܒ ܗܒ n.m. (< δομεστικός [lit. household man]) ***domesticus*, a Byzantine imperial guard soldier** *ZM2* 60:6 [w. PN]; *am3* 269:1; ܗܒ ܗܒ *JohEphB* 9:19; ܗܒ ܗܒ *am7* 178:11; ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ chief of the Imperial guard soldiers *Nest* 170:13 [title]; ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ *MiS* 554c:36; ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ *Bhchr* 184:11 [P. 158]

ܗܒܚܦ n.f. (↓ √ܗܡܐ) **column** ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ *Rev* 21:18 (ἐνδόμησις) [P. 158]

ܗܒܚܦ n.m. (↓ √ܗܡܐ) **1. astonishment, amazement** ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ JS in *MS1* 93:9 (to befall); ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ *Aristides* 20:2; **2. wonder** ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ *Is* 9:5 (H פֶּלֶא יוֹעֵץ); ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ *ESRef1ER* 34:17 [P. 158]

ܗܒܚܦ adv. (↓ √ܗܡܐ) **wonderfully** ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ ... ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ *ES1* 467:42 (qualities); ... ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ ܗܒ *Theshymn3* 167:23 [P. 158]

ܗܡ vb. (↓ ܗܒܢ, ܗܢܐ, ܗܒܢ, ܗܒܢ,

ܕܝܢ, ܕܝܢܐ, ܕܝܢ, ܕܝܢܐ, ܕܝܢ; JBA 1# דון DJBA 319, Ma דון MD 104) **Pe.** [*u*] **1. to judge** *Gn* 16:5 (H שָׁפַט); ... ib. 19:9; ... *Jer* 21:12 (H דָּן); *Act* 4:19; ... *ES1* 507:25; **2. to give judgment, do justice** ... *Gn* 49:16 (H דָּן); ... *Zech* 8:16 (Didasc 122:13); **3.** w. ... **to plead s.o.'s case** ... he pleaded the case of the poor against the thief *ESPas* 23:18; **4.** w. ... **to dispute with s.o., bring a lawsuit** ... *1Kg* 3:16 (H עָמַד); ... *Job* 13:19; ... *Neh* 13:25 (H רִיב); ... *ES2* 122:33; ... *StSin11* 47b:3; ... *KwDW* 364:8; **5. to describe, interpret** ... *DnHex* 4:15 (dream); **6. to reckon, consider** ... they considered that it was most proper (to leave her) with PN, the eunuch *LES2* 19:4; **7. to decide** ... ... *Vc* 6:17 (to live); ... I cannot decide whether to leave the Franks *Bhchr* 322:4

Etpe. 1. to be judged ... *Ex* 21:20; ... *ES1* 507:25; ... *Šar* 47:5; *Bhce2* 663:26; **2.** w. ... **to contend with s.o., have a lawsuit with s.o.** ... *Jer* 2:9 (H רִיב); ... *1Cor* 6:6 [cited Sahd 433:11]; ... *PO8* 99:12; ... *Euagr* 532:16; **3. to be considered, looked upon as** ... you consider your weak enemy to be strong *BhLSt* 27:11; 43:16 [P. 145]

ܕܝܢܐ n.f. (< Lat *donativum*) **largesse, gift** ... *ZM2* 43:11; ... *MiS* 262b:9; ... *JohEphB* 137:4 [P. 160]

ܕܝܢ, ܕܝܢܐ *Dt* 28:13 (Var); ܕܝܢܐ *JohEphB* 248:22, pl. ܕܝܢ, ܕܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √דנא, ... ; ↓ ... ; JBA דִּנְבָּא end DJBA 344, Ma דינבא end, limit MD 108, 113, s.v. דנאב) **1. tail** ... *Ex* 4:4 [of snake]; *Jud* 15:4; ... *Job* 40:17 [cf. ES2 18:15]; ... *Rev* 8:13 (of blood); ... *Geop* 107:24; ... *Bhchr* 247:19; **2. farthest part** (of a spear) ... *2Sm* 2:23 (H אַחֲרֵי) [cf. ES1 396:44]; *MAMQ* 7:6 = *am2* 446:4; **3. stump** ... *Is* 7:4 (H זְנָבוֹת; cf. BhGr 60:13) [P. 159]

N, SG § 71, Rem. 4 (pl.); GVG1 § 75fε (influence of labial on vowel).

- ... n.m.cs. (calque < ἵππουρις; ↓ ...) **horsetail** (plant name) *GalSimp* 258:19; *BBah* 544:5; ... *BBah* 1172:19 [P. 159]

Pfl 107.

- ... n.f.cs. (calque < μύουρος; ↓ ...) **mouse-tailed** (a plant) *BBah* 544:11 [P. 159]

- ... n.m.pl.cs. (calque < σκορπίουροι; ↓ ...) **scorpion-tailed** (plant name) *PsC* 174:13 [P. 159]

ܕܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √דנא) **torment** ... *JerHex* 14:15; ... *Macc* 133:v174; *am7* 885:4; ... he seeks in torments the end of his life *BhKJ* 21:6; *BAli1* 3091 [expl. as ...]; *BBah* 544:8 [P. 160]

ܕܝܢ, ܕܝܢ, ܕܝܢ, ܕܝܢ n. (< δυσεντερία) **dysentery** ... *Geop* 53:14 (to cure); ... *Med* 297:11; ... *Ming1* 32:18; ... *Bhchr* 399:8; ... *Bhce3* 441:15 [P. 160]

ܕܝܢ, ܕܝܢ adj., n.m. (< δεσποτικός) **1. servant of a master** ... *JohEphB* 43:29 [in list of various attendants]; **2.** adj. **imperial** ... an imperial brief was

hung on it *ib.* 94:4 [closing the monastery] [P. 160]

ܬܘܪܥܐ n. (perh. < NP) perh. **axe** ܬܘܪܥܐ ܕܡܣܪ *DuvB2* 318[3] (& helmet) [P. 161]

ILS 150.

ܬܘܪܥܐ n. (same as ↓ ܬܘܪܥܐ) **type of garment** *BAli1* 3092; *BBah* 544:17; 637:16 [expl. as ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܡܥܛܦ ܥܠ ܒܣܪܗ ܘܥܠ ܟܬܦܘܗܝ ܘܥܠ ܓܒ ܐܝܕܘܗܝ ܕܠܒܫ ܐܢܫ ܒܫܘܩܐ ܘܒܫܘܩ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܢܬܟܪ ܐܢܐ ܐܢܐ ܗܘ] [P. 161]

ܬܘܪܥܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܪܥ) **extinguishing** cs. ܬܘܪܥ ܕܢܘܪܐ *ES1* 372:15; det. ܠܐ ܣܦܩ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܡܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܪܥ *AS* 188:8 (sufficient); ܒܬܪܥ ܕܡܣܝܒ ܕܡܬܪܥ ܒܬܪܥ ܕܡܣܝܒ, you will purify him with the extinguishing of his actions *am2* 98:6; ܡܬܪܥ ܕܡܬܪܥ ܕܢܘܪܐ *am6* 331:1; ܠܐ ܡܟܝܒ ܠܗ ܬܪܥ ܕܢܘܪܐ extinguishing does not afflict it *IAB1* 134:5; ܡܢ ܕܢܘܪ ܠܡܬܪܥ *INB* 293:15 [lamp] [P. 161]

ܬܘܪܥܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܪܥ) **1. blinding by being struck** ܬܪܥ ܕܥܝܢ ܬܘܪܥܐ ܕܡܬܪܥ *BBah* 585:23 [expl. as ܕܡܟܐ ܠܗ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܡܬܪܥ ܒܬܪܥ, ܒܬܪܥ ܕܡܬܪܥ ܒܥܝܢ; v. ↓ √ܬܪܥ etpa., mng. 1]; **2. disturbance** abs., in adv. phrase ܒܫܠܡ ܠܐ ܬܪܥ *BhEth* 21:20 (peace); **3. dullness** ܬܘܪܥܐ ܕܡܬܪܥ ܕܥܩܠ *INB* 330:12 (of mind) [P. 161]

ܬܘܪܥܐ, cs. ܬܘܪܥ *ThMarg1* 364:5, pl. ܬܘܪܥܬ *BO3/1* 77a:6 (vow. *u* on analogy to ↓ ܬܘܪܥ) n.f./m. (< ↓ √2#ܬܪܥ* < PS **wḏ'* [cf. BH יָזַע HALOT 404]; ↓ √ܬܪܥ, ܬܘܪܥ ܕܥܒ; cf. JPA 2# דיעה DJPA 148, CPA ܕܥܒ cs. LSp 79) **1. perspiration, sweat a.** general ܬܘܪܥ ܕܡܬܪܥ *Gn* 3:19; ܬܘܪܥ ܕܥܠ ܥܡ ܥܒܕ ܬܘܪܥ ܕܡܬܪܥ *Lk* 22:44; ܬܘܪܥ ܕܡܬܪܥ ܢܚܠ *ES2* 172:27 (to drip); ܕܡܥ ܠܡ ܕܡܬܪܥ ܥܒܕ ܬܘܪܥ *ESPar* 26:4; ܬܘܪܥ ܕܡܬܪܥ ܕܥܡ ܒܪ ܕܡܬܪܥ ܐܢܫ *Jul* 248:10; **b.** metaph. **work (1)** alone ܥܠ ܡܫܝܚ ܬܘܪܥ ܕܡܬܪܥ *DM* 173:4 (apostolic); **(2)** in phrases **(a)** ܬܘܪܥ ܕܡܬܪܥ ܕܐܒܐ *JohEphLES* 349:3 [cf. Gn 3:19]; **(b)** ܬܘܪܥ ܕܡܬܪܥ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܕ profit of his labor *JohEphLES* 385:7; **2. juice** ܬܘܪܥ ܕܡܬܪܥ ܕܡ ܕܒܪ *Med* 87:8 (of GN); **3. foam** ܬܘܪܥ ܕܡܬܪܥ ܕܝܡܐ *BBah* 544:21 [of sea; expl. as زَبَد البحر]; **4. resin, fluid a.** general ܬܘܪܥ ܕܡܬܪܥ ܕܥܨ ܕܐܪܙ *Med* 562:10 (large vein); **b.** w. ܐܝܕܐ of cedar *Geop* 106:18; ܬܘܪܥ ܕܡܬܪܥ ܕܥܨ ܕܐܪܙ ܕܡܬܪܥ ܕܐܪܙ *AS4* 38:27; *BBah* 545:1 [expl. as صمغ الصنوبر]; **c.** w. ܒܛܡܐ of terebinth **mastic** *EN* 26:v78 [expl. as عِلك]; *BBah* 545:11 [expl. as علك الانباط]; **d.** w. ܠܒܢܐ of artichoke *Med* 55:7; *BBah* 544:22 [expl. as صمغ الحرشف]; 905:17; **e.** w. ܒܛܢܐ of almonds *Geop* 105:19 (τερεβίνθινη); *Med* 582:8 [text: ܒܪܥܐ]; *BBah* 544:26 [expl. as صمغ اللوز]; etc. [cf. ib. 544:23ff.]; **5.** [calque < κουφόλιθος] w. ܒܝܬ ܐܒܢܐ alchem. **talc** *BBah* 545:20 [expl. as ↓ ܐܒܢ ܕܙܓܘܓܝܬ]; 1644:15 [n. fnd.] [P. 161, 842]

Nöld, NB 194ff. [etym.]; Br, Gr § 121, Rem. 1; N, Gr §86 (m. gender); mng. 4: Pfl 293; 374. In *Med* 201:8, read: ܬܘܪܥܐ ܕܡܬܪܥ ܒܫܦܘܬ ܒܝܕ [text: ܬܘܪܥܐ].

ܬܘܪܥܐ adv. (↓ √ܬܪܥ) **sweatily** ܬܘܪܥܐ ܒܬܪܥ ... ܐܦ ܒܠܥܘ ܒܥܠܡ ܒܥܠ *Bab* 456:19 [P. 162]

ܬܘܪܥܐ n.f. (↓ ܬܪܥ mng. 3) **coffin** ܒܪܥ, ܒܬܪܥ, ܒܠܪ *Gn* 50:26 (H אָרוֹן; cited ESGE 120:25; ES1 484:24; ThbK1 146:6); ܒܬܪܥ ܕܡܬ ܒܐܪܥ ܠܒܬ ܕܡܬ ܒܬܪܥ ܕܡܬ, ܒܬܪܥ *Ming1* 196:11; *BAli1* 3094 [expl. as الذان الذي يدفن فيه الميت]; *BBah* 546:4 [expl. as ↓ ܐܒܢ ܠܒܬ ܕܡܬ] [P. 162]

ܬܘܪܥ vb. (↓ ܬܪܥ, ܬܪܥ; TA דוץ J 287) **Pe.** [*u*] **to exult, rejoice** ܠܐ ܬܬܪܥ ܒܟ ܠܒܬ ܕܐܒܐ *2Sm* 1:20 (H עָלַז); ܬܘܪܥ ܕܡܬܪܥ *Is* 35:1 (H תָּגֵל); ܒܬܪܥ ܒܬܪܥ *Est* 8:15 (H צָהֵל); ܒܬܪܥ ܕܡܬ *Lk* 1:41; ܕܡܬ ܒܬܪܥ *Afr* 115:1; ܒܬܪܥ ܕܡܬ *ESSerm3* 16:v220; ܒܬܪܥ ܕܡܬ JS in *asd* 108:3

Pa.#1 ܒܝܬ **1. to rejoice** ܕܡܬ ܒܬܪܥ *PsHex* 113:4; ܒܬܪܥ ܕܡܬ *ES2* 58:39; **2.** w. ܠܡܦܠ **to resist, oppose** ܠܡܦܠ ܠܡܬ ܕܡ ܐܦ ܒܬܪܥ ܕܡܬ the one who resists the course of his nature *ECth* 33:18; **3. to make exult** ܒܬܪܥ ܒܬܪܥ ܒܬܪܥ *Zeph* 3:17 (H יָגִיל); **4. to make jump** ܠܒܬ ܕܡܬ ܒܬܪܥ ... ܒܬܪܥ ܕܡܬ relaxation of those (nerves) makes the whole eye jump *Med* 71:17

Pa.#2 ܒܝܬ **to tame, break a horse** ܒܬܪܥ

ܬܠܐ *BBah* 1010:25 [Var: ܡܚܝܢܐ *ib.* 1115:2; cf. ܡܚܝܐ الرايض *BAli1* 6658] [P. 146]

Pa. #1, mng. 4: Br, ZDMG 68 (1914) 189ff.

ܟܝܡܐ n. (< NP *daws*, *davas* water in which red-hot iron has been cooled PED 544; ILS 150) **slag of iron** *DuvB2* 296:9 [P. 146]

DuvB2 181[3]; PSmSup 85.

ܚܘܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܝܡ) **1. joy** ܟܝܡܐ ܫܒܪ *ES3* 240:12 [cf. MH[2] דיצה וחדוה BT Ket 8a(10)]; ܟܝܡܐ ܚܕܬܐ ܥܒ it crawled with wild joy *Gr* 147:13; ܟܝܡܐ ܚܕܝ ܠܫܒܝ ܟܟܒܐ all the humble will live in joy *KwDW* 140:15; ܟܝܡܐ ܠܟܠ ܐܪ ܐܝ *Bhcar* 77:12; **2. pleasure** ܟܝܡܐ ܕܚܫܐ Cyr in *JulNeumann* 56:9 [P. 146]

1# ܨܒܡ vb. (= ↓ √ܨܒܡ; ↓ ܦܘܩ; cf. ↓ 2#ܚܘܝ) **Pe. to crush** ܠܫ ܡܨܒܡ ܚܒܚܒܐ *Nm* 11:8 (ES1 256:26); ܚܒܚܒ ܚܠܟ ܚܠܟ ܒܚܠܫ ܒܨܒܡ *Geop* 11:30; ܚܒܚܒ ܠܫ ܐܐܡ ܡܨܒܡ ܡܚ *Chrmin* 33:23 [of flesh and bones; incorr. Nöld, Guidichr 37]; pass.part. ܟܝܐ ܡܚ ܒܐ ܐܨܒ ܐܝ *ON* 87:8; ܒܐ ܡܨܒܡ *Med* 184:20 [drugs]

Pa. to crush ܠܫ ܚܒܨܒܡ ܒܐ *AS4* 89:28

Etpe. to be crushed ܒܚܒܒ ܐܡܐ ܐܬܒܡ ܒܚܒܫ ܡܝܓܠ ܒܐܨܒ *Geop* 11:29 (torch of pine wood); ܒܐ ܚܒܠܨܒܡ ܐ ܡܨܒܡ ܚܒܚܒ *Med* 390:3 [herbs] [P. 146]

Nöld, ZDMG 54 (1900) 158 [etym.].

2# ܨܒܡ vb. (↓ ܦܘܩ, ܦܘܩܢ, ܦܘܩ, ܦܘܩ, ܦܘܩ, ܦܘ, ; JBA דוק af. DJBA 320, Ma 2# דוק af. MD 105) **Pe. 1. to look at** ܦܘ ܗܒ ܠܗ ܡ *JSB3* 260:19; **2. to observe, gaze at** ܒܚ ܠܗ ܨܒܡ ܐܡ *Lam* 4:16 (H הִבִּיט); *ES1* 119:20; ܦܘ ܫܦ ܦܘ *JSTham* 13:v223; **3. to lie in wait for** ܒܚ ܐܡ ܨܒܡ ܒܚ *Afr* 153:3 (watchmen); **4. to heed, take notice of** ܐ ܒܚ ܐܒܚ ܚܒܚ ܒܚ ܐܒܚ ܨܒܡ *IS* 7:16 (ἐπιτερεῖν; of fallen soldiers); **5.** w. -ܒ **to pay special attention** ܒ ܚܒܚ ܡ. ܚܒܦ ܐܒܚ. ܒ ܠܟ ܒܚ ܒܫ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ *CatVat2* 49:22

Pa., w. ܠܟ **to inspect, examine** ܐ ܒܐ ܠܫ ܐ ܐ ܨܒܡ ܚܠ *ESNisB1* 80:19 [Jacob; unless to be read Af.]

Af. 1. a. to look at, inspect ܐ ܒ ... ܐ ܐ ܨ *Gn* 26:8 (H הִשְׁקִיף) [cf. JPA אודיק ר' מן כוותא DJPA 252, s.v. כוותא]; ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܨ ܐ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ

ܡܕܒܪܢܐ ܕܦܠܗ ܒܡܟܐ *asd* 26:17; ܕܘܩܐ ܕܗܘܘ ܫܦܝܪ *Afr* 153:3; ܐܝܬ ܗܘܬ ܕܘܩܐ ܒܡܕܝܢܢ *ESSerm4* 42:25; *Jul* 212:10; **4. willow** (*Populus salix*) *Ez* 17:5 (H צַפְצָפָה); **5. siege wall** ܒܡܩܐܢܐ ܘܒܕܘܩܐ *Ez* 17:17; ܕܢܒܢܘܢ ܒܡܩܐܢܐ ܘܢܒܢܐ ܕܘܩܐ *ib.* 21:27; 26:8 (H דָּיֵק); elsewhere ↓ ܩܠܩܘܡܐ 2Kg 25:1; Jer 52:4; Ez 4:2 [cf. ↓ ܒܝܬ ܕܘܩܐ]; **6. sight, wonder** ܕܘܩܐ ܕܪ̈ܓܬܐ *Is* 2:16 (H שְׂכִיָּה); **7.** w. ܕܫ̈ܥܐ **horoscope** [lit. watcher of the hours = τὸν ὡροσκόπον] *PsC* 8:12; 9:6 [P. 146, 921]

ܕܘܩܐܢܪܝܘܣ* n.m. (< δουκηνάριος < Lat *ducenarius*; Pal דוקנר PAT 355) **commander of 200 men** ܦܩܕ ܠܐܚܕ ܕܐܘܩܢܪܝܘܣ *PO8* 112:5; ܐܚܕ ܕܘܩܢܪܝܘܣ *MiS* 212c:15 [text: ܕܘܩܝܢܪܝܘܣ] [P. 164]

ܕܘܩܘܣ, ܕܘܩܘܣ n. (< δαῦκος) **wild carrot** (*Daucus carota*) *Med* 99:4; *BBah* 546:27 [P. 147]
Schleifer 181.

ܕܘܩܛܘܣ n.f. (< Lat *ducatus*; ↓ ܕܘܟܣ) **military command, function of a commander** ܕܘܩܛܘܣ ܡܬܝܗܒܐ ܗܘܬ ܠܗ *Vc* 87:2 [P. 163]

ܕܘܩܝܐܣ *SAL2* 383:9, pl. ܕܘܩܝܐܕ̈ܣ *BhCand* 28:2 [cited PSm 850], ܐܕܘ̈ܩܝܣ n. **fiery meteor** … ܗܢܘܢ ܕܐܦ ܡܘܫ̈ܠܐ ܐܬܩܪܝܘ ܐܚܪ̈ܢܝܐ ܕܝܢ ܐܦ ܕܐܕ̈ܘܩܝܣ ܡܫܬܡܗܝܢ Cyr in *JulNeumann* 52:22 [P. 163]
Lag, Symm 93, no. 45.

ܕܘܩܝܡܣܝܐ n.f. (< δοκιμασία) **examination** ܒܕܘܩܝܡܣܝܐ ܕܠܗܘܢ ܐܬܒܩܘ *SRRechtsb* 158:7 [P. 164]

ܕܘܩܝܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܕܘܩ) **observational** ܐܘܪ̈ܓܢܐ ܕܘܩܝ̈ܢܝܐ *Bhchr* 529:11 (astronomical instruments) [P. 146]

ܕܘܩܣܝܣ n. (< δόκησις; ↓ ܕܐܘܩܣܝܣܛܐ) **suspicion** ܘܢܣܒܘ ܕܘܩܣܝܣ ܐܝܟ ܩܛܘܠܐ *JohEphB* 212:4 [P. 164]

ܕܘܦܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܦܪ) **blow, stroke** ܕܘܦܪ̈ܘܗܝ ܬܘܪ̈ܝܐ *Bhcar* 117:4 (bovine) [P. 164]

ܕܘܪ vb. (↓ ܕܝܘܪܐ, ܕܘܪܐ, ܕܘܝܪܐ, ܕܝܪܐ, ܕܝܪܐ, ܕܝܪܘܝܘܬܐ, ܕܝܪܘܣܘܬܐ, ܕܝܪܐ, ܕܝܪܘܝܐ, ܕܝܪܘܬܐ, ܕܪܐ, ܕܪܘܣܬܐ, ܕܪܬܐ, ܕܪܘܬܐ, ܡܕܝܪܐ, ܡܕܪܘܝܐ, ܡܕܪܘܝܬܐ; JBA 1#דור DJBA 321, Ma 1#דור MD 105) **Pe. to dwell, abide** ܠܐ ܡܬܛܠܠ ܢܫܡܬܐ ܒܢܘܗܪܐ ܘܕܐܪ ܒܡܗ *IA2* 186:v528; ܪܘܚܐ ܗ̇ܝ ܕܫܢܝܘܬܐ ܕܝܪܐ ܒܗ̇ *Clr* 143:4 (spirit of insanity)
Pa. ܕܝܪ **1. to dwell** ܐܬܘ ܘܕܝܪܘ ܒܗ *ES2* 108:42; ܡܕܝܪܝܢ ܗܘܘ *VRabb* 188:14; **2. to await** ܠܡܒܥܗ ܕܐܟܙ ܢܗܘܘܢ ܡܕܝܪܝܢ ܗܘܘ *ESGE* 23:10 [animals]
Etpa. to inhabit ܠܡܬܕܝܪܘ ܒܡܗܘܢ *Macc* 152:v623 [P. 147]
Pa.: Juckel, Harklean 174.

ܕܘܪܐ n. (< δωρεά; MH דוריה LW 195) **gift**, esp. that which one spouse gives to another or from the parents of such [cf. ܗ̇ܘ ܡܐ ܕܡܝܗܒܬܐ ܐܢܬܬܐ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܘܗ̇ *BBah* 547:7; ܗ̇ܘ ܡܐ ܕܡܫܬܠܠ ܠܓܒܪܐ ܠܐܢܬܬܐ ib. 549:3] *Bhchr* 241:12; ܕܘܪ̈ܐ ܕܝܠܗ ܗܘܘ ܫܬܝܐ ܕܢܡܠܟ ܢܦܫܐ *JSB4* 784:3; ܕܢܬܟܬܒ ܕܘܪܐ ܠܚܒܪܗ *SRRechtsb* 38:11 (one to the other); ܥܒܕ ܡܪܗ̇ ܕܥܒܢܘܬܐ ܒܕܘ<ܪܐ ܒܥܒܢܘܬܐ. ܘܝܗܒ ܠܝܪܬܗ̇ ܕܥܒܢܘܬܐ the owner of the object dealt with the gift [Var: object] and gave it to the heir of the object *Rechtsb1* 6:18 [P. 148]

ܕܘܪܐ n.m. **wall**, in phrase

- **ܕܘܪܐ ܕܫ̈ܢܐ**, U ܕܘܪܐ n.m. (< Akk *dūr šinnī* CAD D 197 [lit. wall of teeth]; ↓ ܫܢܐ, ܕܘܪܬ ܫ̈ܢܐ; JBA דור שִׁינֵּי DJBA 322) **a. sockets of teeth** *Job* 41:6 (H סְבִיבוֹת שִׁנָּיו; cf. ܒܣܘܪܐ ܕܣܢܝܦ ܠܫܢܐ ON 118:1); *BBah* 547:11 [expl. as مركب الاسنان التى فى الفكّين]; ܡܫܟܢܬ ܕܘܪܐ ܕܫ̈ܢܐ ܒܠܚ̈ܝܬܐ *BhGr2* 59:23; *JSB5* 280:4; ܒܫ̈ܢܐ ܘܫ̈ܢܐ ܘܕܘܪ̈ܝܗܘܢ *Med* 166:21; 167:9; **b.** w. ܕܦܘܡܐ *Med* 168:8 [P. 147]
T. Kwasman, NABU 1999 60; Schleifer 181

ܕܘܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܘܪ; Ma דאורא MD 99) **dwelling** *ON* 93:14 [P. 147]

ܕܘܪܓܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܪܓ) **1. gradation, degree** ܒܡܠܝܠ ܒܡܠܝܠ ܐܝܟ ܕܒܕܘܪܓܐ *MS1* 114:24; ܒܕܘܪܓܐ ܘܒܬܪܒܝܬܐ ܕܟܠ ܡܫܘܚܬܐ in the degree and increase of every age (in his life) *Nest* 92:8; ܗܢܐ ܕܘܪܓܐ ܕܝܠܗ ܘܡܣܩܢ *Clr* 82:28; ܐܝܟܢܝܘܬ ܕܫܢܝܐ ܠܗ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܝܐ ܗܘܝܐ. ܐܠܐ ܒܕܘܪܓܐ the quality of the

repulsion (of the goring ox) is not heedlessly, but by degrees *BhNom* 455:8; ܫܠܡܬܐ ܕܪܓܠܐ healing by degree(s) *Bhchr* 125:23; **2. grade, step** ܪܓܠܐ ܫܠܝܛܐ *ES1* 165:43; ܪܓܠܐ ܪܘܡܢܐ ܕܚܝܐ the sublime step of the ascetic life *ThMarg1* 97:18; **3. treading, stepping** ܫܒܩ ܠܗ ܠܪܓܠܐ ܕܬܘܪܐ may (the ox's) treading be obedient to its yoke *Prot* 80:20 [text is unclear; v. ib., n. 3] [P. 165]

ܪܓܠܐ, ܪܓܠܐ *ThbK2* 316:28 [text: ܪܓܠܐ; emend. of Cumont, ib. n. 8] n.m. (< δόρυ, δοράτιον) **spear** ܠܐ ܒܥܝ ܒܪܝܫ ܪܓܠܐ ܕܐܦ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܕܡܐ *JosephB* 782:5; ܪܓܠܐ ܕܚܠܝܬܐ *TB* 141:28; *PsC* 42:6 [P. 166]

ܪܓܘܫܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܓܫ) **1. step, pace** ܪܓܠܐ ܕܪܓܘܫܐ *Act* 7:5; ܫܒܝܪܐ ܕܪܓܘܫܐ *Afr* 275:20 (to break through); ܫܒܝܪܐ ܕܪܓܘܫܐ ܥܠܝܐ *ESGE* 40:5; ܕܪܓܘܫܐ ܕܪܓܠ ܝܫܘܥ *LES2* 22:16; ܕܪܓܘܫܐ ܕܪܓܘܫܐ ܕܐܚܝܐ *PO5* 709:12; ܕܪܓܘܫܐ ܠ ܢܫܬܟܚ *BhLSt* 5:7; **2. treading** ܕܪܓܘܫܐ ܕܡܫܩܐ *ES2* 262:11; ܕܪܓ<ܘ>ܫܐ ܕܪܓܠ ܒܪ *ThbK1* 219:16; *EN* 77:v42 [expl. as وطية الرجل]; **3. floor, ground** ܫܒܝܪܐ ܕܪܓܘܫܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *TB* 73:22 (ἔδαφος) [P. 166]

ܪܓܘܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܪܓܫ) **shrewdness, cunning** *BBah* 548:17 [expl. as احتيال] [P. 167]

ܪܓܘܦܐ n. (< Arab دَوْرَق) **1. amphora with handles** *BBah* 191:21 [same as ܕܡܝܐ]; **2.** w. ܕܡܐ **measure** *BBah* 548:15 [expl. as a. ܐܠܦ ; b. اربعة ارطال] [P. 168]

ܪܓܘܦܝܐ n.pl. (< δωράκιον) **peaches** *Geop* 13:23; *GalSimp* 281:21 [expl. as ܪܝܡܢ ܕܚܡܪ]; *Kays* 203:14; *EN* 51:v73; ܪܓܘܦܝܐ *BBah* 547:17 [expl. as ܕܚܡܪ ܪܝܡܢ]; 549:25; 1498:3 [P. 168]

Pfl 148; Flora 3:159ff.; Seidel2 121.

ܪܓܘܥܐ n.m. (↓ √ܪܓܥ) **1. exercise, training** ܪܓܘܥܐ ܕܒ ܪܓܠ ܕܝܢ *1Tim* 4:8 (γυμνασία); **2. study, erudition a.** alone ܪܓܘܥܐ ܕܡܠܦܢܐ *ThMarg1* 90:16; *BO3/1* 460a:5; ܪܓܘܥܐ ܕܒܪ ܒܪ *GalSimp* 244:8 (one after another); **b.** in phrase ܒܝܬ ܪܓܘܥܐ school *ib.* 304:9 (παλαίστρα); **3. discipline** ܪܓܘܥܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܐܬܠܡܕ ܒܫܘܥܠ the magical discipline which he had imparted *EChe3* 26:2 (WMcL 157:7 = B 215:14); **4. contest** ܪܓܘܥܐ ܕܥܡ ܒܚܪ ܚܕܐ *ES1* 496:14; ܪܓܘܥܐ ܕܚܝܐ *4Macc* 11:20 (of pains); ܪܓܘܥܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *JAP9/7(1896)* 102:7; **5. litigation** ܪܓܘܥܐ ܕܥܡ ܫܡܥܢ *KwD*^{2} 50:5 (w. PN) [P. 168]

ܪܓܘܫܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܪܓܫ) **war** ܫ ܠܗ ܒܝܫ ܠܡܓܘܫܐ he is ready for war *JSB2* 57:7 [P. 165]

1#ܪܓܘܫܐ n.f. **wall**, in phrase

2#ܪܓܘܫܐ n.f. **a vat with feet for coals on which a kettle is placed and from which smoke is emitted** ܕܡܣܩ ܕܪܓܘܫܐ *Job* 41:12 (H דּוּד; perh. corrupted from ܪܓܘܢܐ; cf. ↓ ܪܓܘܢܐ) [expl. as ܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܛܒܚܐ ܕܥܫܢ ܒܗ ܕܡܫ ܕܡܫ BhebJob 41:11 (208:15)]; *BBah* 549:7; 549:9; 549:20 [expl. as ܡܠܐ ܕܡܝ ܕܡܠܐ ܒܗ ܒܫܘܠ ܕܪܓܘܫܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܝ ܕܡܠ ܒܗ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܝ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܝ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܝ

2. to prick severely, goad ܕܡܫܚܦܝܢ ܠܗ ܕܢܫܕܘܢ ܒܗ in order to prick him with their stilets *MiS* 142c:26

Etpe. to be trodden a. general ܐܬܕܪܟ ܒܬܪܥܐ *Is* 25:10 (H נָדוֹשׁ); ܐܬܪܥܝܬ ܡܢ ܒܬܪܥܐ *Mt* 5:13; ܠܥܠܡ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܒܬܪܥܐ ܕܡܘܬܗ ܕܦܪܩܢ ܥܠ ܟܠ ܥܠܡ ܐܬܪܥ ܐܦ ܫܐܠ by our savior's death he caused the Underworld again to be trodden *Ath* 37:16; ܒܬܪܥܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܐܬܪܥ ܐܬܪܥ *Bhchr* 49:6; **b.** metaph. ܒܬܪܥܐ ܕܐܬܪܟ ܒܬܪܥܐ ܕܟܬܒܐ ܕܣܗܕܐ *JohEphB* 99:18 (order of rules); ܐܬܪܥ ܒܬܪܥܐ ܕܥܕܬܐ *SE*^{2} 120:31; ܐܦ ܒܬܪܥܐ ܕܣܝܢ *Syn* 100:11 (anathema) [P. 148]

The rdg. in *MkḤ* 7:6 is ܒܬܪܥ and not ܒܬܪܥ as given in LS, s.v. Pa.

ܬܪܥܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܪܥ; JBA 1# דַּוּשָׁא DJBA 316) **1. treading, trampling** ܒܬܪܥ ܕܪܓܠ ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒܬܪ ܒܬܪܥ ܕܣܝܣ *VRabb* 195:10 (to beat, strike); ܒܬܪܥ ܕܦܓܠ *IA1* 284:v204 (of elephants); *am2* 60:17; **2. what is trodden under foot** ܒܬܪܥ ܕܪܓܠ ܕܒܬܪ *apap* 83:21; ܒܬܪܥ ܕܠܒܫ ܠܒܫ *Afr* 109:8; 183:2; ܒܬܪܥ ܕܠܒܫ *Didasc* 79:16; *SAL1* 26:5; ܒܬܪܥ ܕܪܓܠ ܕܣܝܣ ܕܒܬܪ ܕܦܓܠ *DionbScomt* 173:4; **3. act of treading upon** ܒܬܪܥ ܕܠܒܫ ܒܬܪܥ *Afr* 194:6; ܒܬܪܥ ܕܠܒܫ *Maron* 154:17; ܐܠ ܢܫܒ ܒܬܪܥ ܐܠ ܒܬܪܥ ܕܐܡܬ ܒܬܪܥ. *IAB1* 380:14 (ship of merchants); *am3* 341:5 [P. 148]

ܒܬܪܥܐ, ܒܬܪܥ n. (< MP **došbān*, NP *došvān* breastplate PED 545; ILS 150) **balnket, cover** ܒܬܪܥ<ܐ>ܐ ܕܒ ܒܬܪܥ ܕܣܝܣ ܒܬܪܥ *BhEth* 151:1 [wife on husband]; *EN* 40:v6 [expl. as المِرْشَحَة]; ܒܬܪܥ<ܐ>ܐ *BAli1* 2581; ܒܬܪܥ<ܐ>ܐ BS in *BBah* 425:4 [expl. of ↓ ܒܬܪܥ]; *BhGr* 205:31 [expl. of ↓ ܒܬܪܥ Pr 23:21]; ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒܬ@ ܒܬܪܥ ܒܬܪܥ<ܐ>ܐ *BBah* 490:19 [P. 169, 745]

ܒܬܪܥ n. (↓ ܒܬܪ) **species of salsola** *BBah* 1088:20 [P. 148]

Pfl 42; Flora 1:648; 3:69.

ܬܪܥ adj. (↓ √ܬܪܥ) **expulsive** ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ<ܐ>ܐ ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ<ܐ>ܐ *ES2* 316:45 (& purgative; natural powers); ܒܬܪܥ ܒܬܪܥ *glherm* 165; *Med* 110:11 [P. 148]

Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 309; Schleifer 181.

ܬܪܥ adj. (↓ √ܬܪܥ) **fearful, afraid** ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ ܒܬܪܥ *ES1* 182:32 [P. 149]

ܬܪܥ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܬܪܥ) **1. a. fearful, afraid** abs. ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ ܒܬܪܥ *Mt* 8:26; **b.** n.m. **coward** ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ ܒܬܪܥ cowards and traitors after taking up arms *Cyr*^{2} 133:30; ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ ܒܬܪܥ *ES1* 317:39; **2. meek, pious** abs. ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ ܒܬܪܥ meek, fearful, and quiet *Didasc* 53:10 [P. 149]

ܒܬܪܥ adv. (↓ √ܬܪܥ) **fearfully**, in phrase ↓ ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ

- **ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ** adv. **without fear** (ἀφόβως) *LkḤ* 1:74

ܒܬܪܥ n.f. (↓ √ܬܪܥ) **fearfulness, apprehension** ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ ܒܬܪܥ *ES1* 241:28; ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ ܒܬܪ ܕܒ *PrHex* 19:15 (effeminate man); ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ ܒܬܪܥ *Cyr*^{2} 225:7; ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ ܒܬܪܥ *Jšddev2* 177:10 [P. 149]

ܒܬܪܥ n.m. (↓ √ܬܪܥ) **one who distresses, harasses** ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ ܒܬܪܥ *Jud* 2:18 (H דֹּחֵק) [P. 149]

ܒܬܪܥ n.f. (↓ √ܬܪܥ) **expulsion** cs. ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ expulsion of sickness into (our) adversaries *BhLSt* 65:8 [P. 149]

ܒܬܪܥ n.m. (↓ √ܬܪܥ) **expulsion** ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ *LamHex* 1:7; ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ ܒܬܪܥ *Kays* 9:1; ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ ܒܬܪܥ *KwDW* 287:19; ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ ܒܬܪܥ *BhNom* 5:13 (of unjust gatherings) [P. 149]

ܬܪܥ vb. (perh. cogn. ↓ √ܬܪܥ; ↓ ܒܬܪܥ) **Pe. to become powder, dust** ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ ܬܪܥ ܒܬܪܥ *BhGr* 96:23; ܒܬܪܥ ܕܒ ܬܪܥ ܒܬܪܥ the *dālaṯ* in ܒܬܪܥ from the root √ܬܪܥ is geminated *ib.* 220:6 [by regressive assimilation]

Pa. to crush into powder or dust ܠܡܬܒܪܝܢ ܕܒܪ ܡܬܒܪܝܢ ܐܢܘܢ ܟܥܦܪ *2PetrH* 2:6
Af. to shatter, torment pass.part. ... ܡܫܒܩܝ ܡܬܒܪܐ JS in *ZDMG31* 374:11 (life; v. ib. 397)
Etpa. to be crushed into powder or dust, be shattered ܚ ܕܫܬܬܒܪ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܪܗܡ *SB* 154:22; ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܕܬܬܒܪ *Card* 98:6 [i.e. before our death]; *BBah* 550:20; 1199:3 [n. fnd.] [P. 148]

ܬܒܪ vb. (↓ ܬܒܝܪ, ܬܒܪ, ܡܬܒܝܪ; JBA דחי DJBA 323, Ma דהא MD 102) **Pe. 1. to push, repel** ܡܚܐ ܕܥܠܡ ܒܬܪ *2Sm* 15:14 (H הִדִּיחַ); ܠܡܬܒܪܢܝ ܡܠܚܡ *Ps* 140:5 (H לִדְחוֹת); ܒܝܬ ܐܒܪ ܠܡܠܚ *JSB2* 163:17; ܡܢ ܒܬܪ ܡܫܘܚ *PO2* 268:6; **2. to drive out, expel** ܠܡܬܒܪ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܪ *Ps* 62:5; ܡܫܐ ܒܬܪ *Didasc* 85:5; *Jul* 84:16; ܒܬܪ ܗܠܟ ܠܡܫ *MiS* 448a:21; **3. to strike against** ܚܬܪ ܕܒ ܠܡܒܪ *Chran1* 187:10 (battering rams)
Pa. to push out ܒܢ ܒܬܪ ܡܫܠ ܒܫ *Clr* 154:7; ܒܪ ܚܡܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܡܒܠ ,ܡܒܪ *Narsai1Sy* 221:23
Etpe. 1. to be driven out, expelled ܡܢ ܡܬܒܪ ܕܒ ܠܚܪ *Sir* 13:21 (from one bad thing to another); ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܪܗܡ *ES1* 552:34; ܠܡܬܒܪ ܒܝ ... ܚܪ *ESRef1ER* 57:15; ... ܡܢ ܡܬܒܪ ܒܝ ... ܡܬܒܪ ‹ܚܪ› ܠܡܬܒܪ *Bhce1* 183:2; **2. to be pushed** ܒܬ ܐܒܪ ܒܫ ܡܬܒܪ ܒܝ *Ps* 118:13 (H דָּחֹה דְּחִיתַנִי; cf. JS in am4 653:7)
Ettaf. to be driven out ܡܢ ܒܬܪ ܡܬܒܪ ܒܝ ܒܬ ܡܬܒܪ *TB* 80:5; ܒܫ ܠܐ. ܡܬܒܪ ܒܫ ܒܝ ܡܬܒܪ ܒܝ ܒܬ ܐܒܪ ܡܬܒܪ *ThbK2* 85:5 [P. 148]

ܬܒܪ n.m. (↓ √ܬܒܪ) **pushing, beating** ܡܫ ܒܝ ܡܠܚ ܒܫ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܝ ,ܡܫ *AS* 146:15 (to dry up; of sources) [P. 148]

ܬܒܪ n.m. (↓ √ܬܒܪ) **powder, dust** ܒܬ ܒܬ ܡܬ ܒܬ *Ps* 35:5 (H מֹץ); ܒܝ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܝ *Is* 40:15 [cited Afr 433:7]; ܒܬ ܒܬ ܐܒ [ܬܠ] *ESSerm1* 60:v76 [corpse]; ܐܒ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܝ *ESJul* 82:14 (to forget) [P. 148]

ܬܒܪ adj. (↓ √ܬܒܪ; TA דְּחִילָא TO Dt 10:17, JBA דְּחִיל DJBA 324, Ma דהיל MD 103) **terrible, frightening** abs. ܒܐ ܒܐ ܬܒܪ *Hebrews* 12:21; det. ܡܥܡܩܐ ܕܚܫܟܐ ܢܗܠܐ ܕܡܬܒܪܐ deep and frightening rivers and valleys *ES2* 86:2; ܕܒܬ ܡܕܒܚܐ ܕܡܬܒܪ *to* 37:5 (altar, high place) [P. 149]

ܕܚܠ adj. (↓ √ܕܚܠ) **1. fearful, afraid** abs. ܕܚܠ ܕܚܐ *Dt* 20:8 (H יְרֵא); ܕܚܠ ܕܚܐ ܕܚܬ ܐܒ ܕܚ *KwDW* 346:18; f. ܕܚܠܬܐ *ES3* 400:24 (soul); **2. terrible, dreadful** abs.f. ܕܚ ܒܐ ܕܚܠ ܕܚ ܒܐ ܕܚ ZDMG27 506:11 [P. 149]

Mng. 2: Nöld, NB 70; id., ZDMG 27(1873) 508[7]; for *ES2* 369:7, v. ↓ ܕܚܒܝܬ.

ܬܒܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܚܠ) **grandeur, majesty a.** general ܠܐ ܠܡ ܬܒܠܘܬܐ ܒܫ ܐܬܬܐ *ESFidH* 158:19 (to hand of lictors); **b.** as term of respect ܡܠ ܐܒ ܡܬܒܠܘܬܐ ܡܬܒܠ your revered and praised name *Jul* 35:12; ܒܬ ܬܒܠܘܬܐ ܡ ,ܒ *Christ* 11:8 (θειότης) [P. 149]

ܬܒܩܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܩ) **rejecting, rejection** ܒ ܬܒ ܡܫܒ ܬܒܩܘܬܐ ܬܒ ܒ *PO8* 25:12 (of orthodox belief) [P. 842]

ܕܚܠ vb. (Sem **dḥl* [v. BH 2# זחל HALOT 267]; ↓ ܬܒܠ, ܬܒ, ܬܒܠ, ܬܒܠ, ܬܒ, ܬܒ, ܬܒ

appoint a chief); **d.** w. ܕܠܡܐ **lest, perhaps** v. Nöld, SG § 373

Pa. to terrify, threaten ܠ ܚܠܚܠ ܚܠܚܠ *Neh* 6:9; ܡܗ ܚܠܚܠ ܠ ܚܠܚܠ ܕ ܡܗ *ES1* 182:45; ܕ ܠ ܡܚܬ ܚܚܬ ܚܚ ܕ ܚܠܚܠ ܚܠ *ESRef1ER* 55:16 (drawn swords); ܚܠ ܚܠ ܚܠ ܚܠ ܚܠ *Šar* 53:6; ܚܠ ܚܠ ܚܠ *ChrPsD1* 262:10 (rumors from afar)

Af. to terrify ܚܠ ܚܠ ܚܠ ܚܠ ܚܠ ܚܠ ܚܠ ܚܠ ܚܠ ܚܠ *ESGE* 30:16; ܚܠ ܚܠ ܚܠ ܚܠ *Bhchr* 505:24

Etpa. to be terrified ܚܠ ܚܠ ܚܠ ܚܠ *JerHex* 51:46; ܚܠ ܚܠ ܚܠ *JSB3* 263:7 [P. 148]

ܚܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠ) **1. fear** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ES2* 208:19; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ES3* 315:21; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *IA2* 174:v256 (woman who gives birth); ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *SevHym* 160:3; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Aristides* 11:19 (of oracle); ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Bhdedivsap* 21:8 (to depart); **2. object of fear or reverence** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Ps* 81:10 (H אֵל); ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ZM1* 69:11 [P. 148]

ܚܠܬܐ n.m. (ModSy ܚ ܚ ܚ *daḥlā* Maclean 64) **kind of grain** *Med* 563:3 [P. 149]

ܚܠܚܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠ; mng. 2b: JBA דַּחְלוּלָא DJBA 325, Ma דאהלוליא pl. hobgoblins MD 98) **1. wonder, miracle** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ He strengthened him [i.e. Moses] with wonders *Sir* 45:2 (H מרומים; but Gr φόβος; cf. H (marg.): מוראים); **2. a. terror, fright** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ES3* 317:33; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Philox1* 186:10; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *MiS* 232a:20; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *GW* 21:11; **b.** esp. **scarecrow** *EpJer* 70 (PSm 865) [Lag: ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ]; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ JS in *ZDMG29* 113:v145 [P. 149]

ܚܠܚܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠ, ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ; JPA דחלה DJPA 143, CPA ד ח ל ת א LSp 44, Ma דחולתא MD 103) **1. fear a.** general ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Gn* 9:2 (H מוֹרָא); ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Job* 13:21 (H אֵמָה); ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Mt* 14:26 (φόβος); *Lk* 22:44 (ἀγωνία); **b.** cs. in phrase ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ES1* 550:20; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ESAct*[1] 25:25; **2. dutiful conduct, conscientiousness** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Clr* 156:33; **3. sect** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Jul* 41:13; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *BO3/1* 242a:13 (member); ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *IA2* 158:v349; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *EbMai10* 251b:26; **4. object of fear or reverence** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Is* 8:13 (H מוֹרָא); pl. ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Ex* 8:22 (H תּוֹעֵבָה); 12:12 (H אֱלֹהֵי); ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Lv* 26:1 (H אֱלִילִים); ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *2Kg* 18:4 (H אֲשֵׁרָה); ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Afr* 314:17; *ES1* 116:30; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *JohEphB* 81:3 [P. 149]

Br, Gr § 100b, Rem.

ܚܠܚܠܬܐ ܕܚܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ) **religion** *ActH* 25:19 (δεισιδαιμονία) [P. 150]

ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠ) **fear** *MartinSyr* 19:6 [P. 149]

ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ vb. (↓ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ; JBA דחק DJBA 325) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to push, expel** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Lv* 26:44 (H גָּעַר); *Dt* 23:8 (H תֵּעָב); ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ESL1* 293:14 (beggar); ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Didasc* 22:7; **2. to overthrow, subvert** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ matters which are proper and do not subvert justice *MiS* 511b:19; pass.part. ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ overthrown fence *Ps* 62:4; **3. to cast off** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *PsHex* 26:9 (ἀπεσκοράκισεν)

Pa. to push, expel ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ES1* 379:40; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *LamHex* 5:22

Etpe. to be expelled, pushed out ܚ *ESPar* 13:13 (to become leprous); ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *KwDW* 359:2; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ they had been justly driven away to a great distance *ThMarg1* 33:2 [P. 149]

ܚ ܚ ܚ vb. (↓ ܚ ܚ ܚ, ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ, ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ) **Af. to make hard** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *BBah* 36:16 [expl. as ܚ ܚ ܚ] [P. 149]

ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ n.m. (↓ √ܚ ܚ) **hardness**, in phrase

ܩܫܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܫܐ) **hardness** ܩ ܗܕܐ ܕܫܝܘܬܐ ܕܡ ܡܚܫܐ ܕܚܫܝܫ ܡܠܐ ܒܠܒܗ ܡܠܐ ܒܦܘܡܗ *Bhcar* 141:15 (to smear) [P. 149]

ܩܫܝܫܐ adj. (↓ √ܩܫܐ) **hard** ܕܗܘ ܩܐܩ ܩܫܝܫܐ ܩܫܩܘܩ *JEhCh* 117a:37 (stone) [P. 149]

ܩܫܝܓ n.m. (< Parth **daxš*- guard; Ḥat דחש in phrase רב דחשיא DNWSI 245; ILS 150; ↓ ܩܫܝܓܘܬܐ) **attendant, lictor** ܩܫܝܓ ܕܝ *Gn* 37:36 (H שַׂר הַטַּבָּחִים); 39:1 [cf. ES1 91:27]; *2Kg* 24:14; ܩܫܝܓ ܕܡܢܗܪ ܩܫܝܓ *Jer* 24:1; 29:2 (H מַסְגֵּר); *Mt* 26:58 (ὑπηρέτης); ܐܡ ܩܫܝܓ ܠܡܫܝܓ *Afr* 38:3 (to be handed over); ܢܥܒܕ ܩܫܝܓ ܠܡܥܠ *Narsai1Sy* 333:5 (to admit into) [text: ܩܫܝܓ] [P. 149]

ܩܫܝܓܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܩܫܝܓ) **wife of chief attendant** ܒܫܘܫ ܠܐ ܩܫܝܓܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܦܘܛܝܦܪ ܐܬܬܗ *Bab* 214:5 [i.e. of Potiphar; v. Gn 37:36] [P. 149]

ܐܠܐ vb. (↓ ܩܘܠܐ) **Af. to pimp** ܐܐܠܐ *BBah* 36:19 [expl. as ܐܡܪ ܩܘܠܐ] [P. 150]

ܐܠܟܣܐ n. (< Lat) **diabetes** *EN* 33:v37 [expl. as سلس البول]; *BBah* 554:20 [expl. ib. 21ff.] [P. 150]

ܐܠܟܬܪܝܒܐ* n. (< διατριβαί) **short ethical treatises** *Timpep* 137:21 [text: ܐܠܟܬܪܝܒܐ; expl. as ܩܨܐ ܕܡܘܣܩܐ] [P. 842]

ܐܠܠܩܛܝܩܐ, pl. ܐܠܠܩܛܝܩܐ n.m. (< διαλεκτικός; ↓ ܒܠܠܩܛܝܩܐ, ܒܠܠܩܛܝܩܐ, ܒܠܠܩܛܝܩܐ) **dialectician** *JAP9/16(1900)* 83:10; pl. ܐܠܠܩܛܝܩܐ ܕܡ ܐܢܫ ܕܕܪܐ one of the dialecticians of our time *Bhadsment*[2] 145:23; *Bhpup* 9:5; 21:17 [P. 151]

ܐܠܠܘܓܝܩܐ adj. (< διαλογικός; ↓ ܠܘܓܐ) **of form of dialogue** ܩܝܬܐ ܐܠܠܘܓܝܩܐ *Gr* 166:17 [expl. as ܡܠܐ ܕܡܫܐܠ ܘܡܫܝܒ ܒܩܛܥܐ] [P. 150]

ܐܠܠܐ, ܠܠܐ n. (< διάλληλος) **vicious circle** *Jšddev2* 187:11; ܩܫܝܫܘܬܐ ܕܠܠܐ circular argument *Arist1Sy* 27:15 [P. 150]

ܐܡܨܥ, ܡܨܥ n. (< διάμεσον) **middle** ܐܡܨܥ ܕܟܘܟܒܐ SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 84:14 (of zodiac); 248:6 [P. 151]

ܐܡܐܪܛܘܪܝܐ, pl. ܐܡܐܪܛܘܪܝܐ n. (< διαμαρτυρία) **legal appeal, plea, declaration** ܥܒܕ ܫܘܬܦܐ ܐܡܐܪܛܘܪܝܐ *MiS* 383b:31 (to use); ܐܡܐܪܛܘܪܝܐ ܕܡ ܐܡܐܪܛܘܪܝܐ ܡܫܝܡ ܠܟ ܒܪܫ ܡܠܬܐ ܗܕܐ ܕܐ I have placed at the beginning of this plea *Nest* 173:16; ܫܘܬܦܐ ܐܡܐܪܛܘܪܝܐ ܕܐ ܕܐܡܐܪܛܘܪܝܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܩܕܡ ܐܠܗܐ *DM* 148:22 [P. 151]

ܐܡܬܝܣܐ n. (< διάστασις) astron. **separation** ܐܡܬܝܣܐ ܕܒܝܢ ܬܪܝܢ ܙܘܓܝ ܒܪܘܝ *Med* 505:11 [bet. zodiacal signs] [P. 151]

ܐܡܣܝܡܐ adj. (< διασημότατος) **most complete, perfect** ܒܫܠܡ ܕܡܣܝܡܐ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ *am6* 80:10 [P. 151]

ܐܕܝܦܪܓܡܐ n. (< διάφραγμα) **diaphragm** ܒܝܢ ܕܐܕܝܦܪܓܡܐ ܒܝܢ ܕܐܕܝܦܪܓܡܐ *ES2* 316:27; *Med* 131:7; ܐܕܝܦܪܓܡܐ ܐܠܐ *EN* 9:v73 [expl. as الصِفَاق] [P. 151]

ܐܕܝܩܘܢܐ n. (< διακονεῖον; ↓ ܕܝܩܢ) **sacristy** *Bhce1* 359:5 [same as ܒܝܬ ܟܢܫܐ ܕܥܕܬܐ] [P. 151]

SUGFS 169.

ܐܓܪܐ n. **silver** ܟܣܦܐ ܕܐܓܪܐ *ZA8* 95:4; BAli in *PSm* 872 [same as ↓ ܟܣܦܐ] [P. 152]

ܐܓܬܗܐ n.f. (< διάθεσις) **disposition, arrangement, state, condition** ܐܓܬܗܐ ܕܚܒܪܘܬܐ affectionate disposition *SAL1* 79:5; ܕܬܪܝܢ ܟܘܟܒܐ ܕܐܓܬܗܐ ܠܬܘܒ ܠܐ ܡܛܘ ܒܬܪ ܫܢܝ ܐܘ ܬܠܬ two or more stars return to their first position *Bhadsment*[2] 194:8; ܐܓܬܗܐ ܕܡܠܟܘܬܐ special state *BhGr* 172:16; ܐܓܬܗܐ ܕܢܦܫܐ ܐܓܬܗܐ ܕܢܦܫܐ psychic state *BhKJ* 48:2; *BBah* 554:11 [expl. as ܚܠܬ ܕܐܢܫ ܕܪܘܚ]; ܒܐ ܕܐܓܬܗܐ ܕܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܐܓܬܗܐ *Bhcar* 166:10 [P. 152]

ܩܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܫܐ) **gonorrhea** ܩܫܝܬܐ ܕܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܐ ܩܫܐ *Afr* 318:19 (purification) [P. 144]

ܬܒܫ n.m. (↓ √ܬܒܫ) **gonorrheal person** ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܡܢ ܒܣܪܗ ܕܒܪ ,ܙܒ *Lv* 15:6 (H זָב); ܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܒܝܬ *2Sm* 3:29; *BBah* 558:11 [P. 144]

ܬܒܫܐ n.m. (perh. < MP *dēbāg* brocade CPD 26; ILS 150, > Arab ديباج PLA 129) **garment with gold embroidery** ܟܬܐ ܕܙܗܒ ܥܒܝܕ ܟܬܐ ܕܙܗܒ *JARS*[3] 91:5; *BBah* 557:27; 1646:1; ܟܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܫ ܟܬܐ ܕܒܝܫ ܘܟܬܐ ܕܙܗܒ ܥܒܝܕ *ON* 116:1 [P. 138]

ܕܝܘܕܪ n. (< Skr *dēvadāru* [lit. tree of the god]) **kind of tree** (*Pinus deodora*) *BBah* 558:6 [expl. as ↓ ܐܒܢܐ] [P. 138]

Pfl 387[1].

ܕܝܒܛܐ n.f. (< διαβήτης) **1. scale** ܒܝܬ ܕܡܫܟܐ ܕܡܫܟܐ *TB* 34:28; *glherm* 166; ܒܝ<ܕܡ>{ܫ}ܟܐ ܟܠ ܕܒܝ ܫܒܥ *ESRef1* 39:33; ܟܠ ܕܒ<ܝ>{ܐ}ܡ ܒܝ ܕܡܫܟܐ *Card* 161:2; **2. circle** *ESL2* 573:12 [text: ܒܝܡܫܟܐ]; ܒܝܬ ܕܡܫܟܐ ܒܡ ܕܡ[ܐ] ܕܪܝ ܫܡܫ *ThM* 10:18 (dot in middle of celestial circle); ܒܝܬ ܕܡܫܟܐ ܕܡ *ThbK1* 32:17; **3. pair of compasses** *BBah* 552:11; 552:18 [expl. as ܒܪܟܐ]; ܟܠ ܥܒܕ ܒܝܬ ܕܒܝ ܕܡܫܟܐ *ib.* 1553:8 [P. 150]

ܐܝܓܢܘܣܝܐ n. (< διάγνωσις) **legal examination, investigation** ܟܠ ܕܐܝܓܢܘܣܝܐ ܥܠ ܕܒܝ *SE*[2] 52:14 (against PN) [P. 150]

ܕܝܕܐܣܟܠܐ n.m. (< *διδάσκαλος; ↓ ܕܝܕܐܣܟܠܝܐ) **teacher a.** full form *BBah* 558:19 [expl. as ↓ ܡܠܦܢܐ]; **b.** haplological forms ܕܝܕܐܣܟܠܐ *ib.* 568:14; ܕܝܕܣܟܠܐ *ib.* 568:20; ܕܝܕܐ<ܣ>ܟܠܐ *Macc* 148:v538; pl. ܕܝܕܣܟܠܐ *BBah* 558:21 [P. 142]

K. Brugmann, Kurze vergleichende Grammatik der indogermanischen Sprachen, Strassburg 1904.

ܕܝܕܐܣܟܠܝܐ n.f. (< διδασκαλία; ↓ ܕܝܕܐܣܟܠܝܐ) **doctrine, teaching** *Didasc* 11:1 [in title; expl. as ܕܝܕܐܣܟܠܝܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܝܐ ܕܥܠ ܐܡܘܬܗ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܐܢܬ ܐܠܗܝ] [P. 142]

ܕܝܕܐܣܟܠܝܘܢ n.m. (< διδασκαλικόν; ↓ ܕܝܕܐܣܟܠܐ) **instruction, didactic manner** ܟܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܕܝܕܐܣܟܠܝܘܢ ܕܐ *Euph* 70:16 [P. 142]

ܕܝܕܪܟܡܐ n.f. (< δίδραχμος) **didrachmos** ܟܣܦܐ ܕܝܕܪ<ܟ>{ܡ}ܐ *Gr* 25:14 (ordinary) [P. 142]

ܕܝܕܪܟܡܝܢ, pl. ܟܣܦܐ ܕܝܕܪ n. (< δίδραχμον) **didrachma** *NmHex* 3:47 [cf. Bheb 184:33]; *ExHex* 30:13; *JosHex* 7:21; *MtḤ* 17:24 (BAli in PSm 875) [expl. as ܚܨܝ ܘܙܐ ܟܣܦܐ] [P. 142]

ܕܝܘܐ n.m. (< OP *daiva-*, MP *dēw* CPD 26; ILS 151; ↓ ܕܝܘܢܝܐ, ܕܝܘܢܐ, √ܕܡܐ; JBA דֵּיוָא DJBA 328, Ma דאיוא MD 99) **demon** *ES1* 389:35; ܟܠ ܕܡܩܡ *ESJul* 86:17; *ChrPsD1* 274:16 [P. 150]

ܕܝܘܢܝܐ n.f. (↓ ܕܝܘܐ) **demonism** ↓ ܐܣܛܐ ܕܝܘܢܝܐ

ܕܘ ܬܠܝܓܘܢܐ n. (< δύο τρίγωνα) **two triangles** *glherm* 166 [P. 150]

ܕܝܛܐ n.f. (↓ ܕܝܛܐ; JBA דייתא DJBA 330, Ma דיתא MD 109) **kite** *BBah* 573:12; <ܕ>{ܝ}ܬܐ *ib.* 561:19 [expl. as ↓ ܚܒܪܬܐ] [P. 150]

Nöld, Beitr 51[3].

ܕܝܩܠ adj. (↓ √1#ܕܝܩ) gramm. **pronounced with a vowel** ܟܠ ܕܐܬ ܥܠ ܕܐܬ ܕܡܬܚ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬ ܕܡܬܚ ܕܡܬ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬ ܕܡܬܚ every quiescent letter followed by an identical letter pronounced with a vowel is assimilated to it *BhGr* 196:14; 196:28; 197:19; 197:33; 204:24 [P. 145]

Moberg, Term 27*.

ܕܝܠܘܓܐ n.pl. (< διάλογοι; ↓ ܕܝܠܘܓܝܣܛܐ) **dialogues** ܥܠ ܕܟܬܒ ܕܝܠܘܓܐ *Bhce3* 411:5 [P. 150]

ܕܝܡܘܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܕܝܡ) **mobility** ܕܡܒܫ ܕܐܬ ܕܝܡܘܠܘܬܐ *Med* 406:23 (of its nature) [P. 145]

ܕܝܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܕܝܘܢܐ; ↓ ܐܣܛܐ ܕܝܘܢܝܐ, ܡܬܕܝܘܢܢ) **Quad. to possess by a hostile spirit** ܠܡ ܕܐܡ ܕܝܡ ܡܢ ܕܝܡ ܠܡ noisy cymbals possess by demons the litigious ones *EbPar* 42:7

QuadRef. to be possessed by a hostile spirit ܕܝܡ *MtḤ* 4:24 (δαιμονίζεσθαι); *JohḤ* 10:21; ܡܕܝܡ *DocrelàAḥ* 87:15; *BhLSt* 110:9;

ܕܝܐ ܕܝܐܓܢܣ ܕܝܐܠ ܕܝܐ *Epiph* 31:v10; ܕܕܕ ܕܝܐܓܢܣ ܕܝܐ *PO8* 269:2 [P. 150]

Juckel, Harklean 174.

ܕܝܘܢ n. (< MP *dēwān* archive CPD 26; ILS 151; > Arab ديوان PLA 130) **1. book, tablets** ܕܝܐ ܕܝܐ ܕܝܐ ܕܝܐ ܕܝܐ *KwDW* 150:10; **2. state treasury** ܕܝ ܕܝܐ ܕܝ ܕܝ *JARS*[3] 128:7; **3. chancellery** ... ܕܝ ܕܝ ... *PognInscr* 52:10(96) [P. 150]

ܕܝܘܢܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܕܝ, ܕܝܘܢ) **a.** adj. **demonical** ܕܝ ܕܝ *Bhchr* 181:23; **b.** n.m. **demon** ܕܝ ܕܝ ... ܕܝ *Mt* 4:24; 8:28; ܕܝ ܕܝ *ESAct*[1] 54:47; ܕܝ ... ܕܝ ... *am1* 481:1 (exorcized by saints) [P. 150]

ܕܝܘܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܝ, ܕܝܘܢ) **madness, insanity** ... ... *DocrelàAḥ* 41:12; ... *MiS* 323a:5 [P. 150]

ܕܝܐ n. (< διοπτρα) **optical instrument** ... SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 76:16 [P. 151]

ܕܝܐ n. (< δίοψις) **apparition, name of mercury** *DuvB2* 46:11 [P. 151]

ܕܝܘܢ adj., n.m. (↓ √2#ܕܝ) **1.** n.m. **watcher** ... *Cyr*[2] 79:16; **2.** adj. **observing** f.sg. ... *Gr* 53:10 [P. 146]

ܕܝܘܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܕܝ) **observation** *TDN* 124:7; ... the view (of the observer) is strained and is dulled in his observation *Bhadsment*[2] 107:11; *BhGr* 38:3 [P. 146]

ܕܝܘܢܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܕܝ) **intelligent, experienced** ... *Ming1* 73:v8; *BhGr* 38:3 [P. 146]

ܕܝܘܢ n.m. (↓ √ܕܝ; JBA 1#דְּיוֹרָא DJBA 328) **inhabitant** ... *ROrChr18* 126:20 [P. 147]

ܕܝ n. (< διουρητικός) **diuretic** ... *BBah* 1740:1 (antidote) [P. 152]

ܕܝ n.m. (↓ √ܕܝ) **one who treads** ... *Is* 16:4 (H רֹמֵס); ... *ib.* 16:9 (H הַיָּדֵד; cf. ES2 47:4); 16:10 [P. 148]

ܕܝ, ... n.f. (↓ ..., ...; TA דְּיוֹתָא TJ Jer 36:18, JBA דְּיוֹתָא DJBA 328, Ma דיותא MD 107) **black ink** ... *Jer* 36:18(M) (H דְּיוֹ); ... *2Cor* 3:3; ... *ESHaer* 45:1 (to describe); ... *IA1* 276:v34; ... I will describe his deeds on writing material with pen and ink *an.3* 378:2 [P. 152]

On the manner of its preparation by the Syrians, v. CatWr 581a; 1085a; 1207b; Hatch, Album 11.

ܕܝܘܢ adj. (↓ ...) **inklike** ... *SB* 4:6 (lips) [P. 152]

ܕܝ n. **wild boar** *BBah* 562:7 [expl. as خنزير برّى] [P. 150]

ܕܝ n. (< MP **dizdār* [cf. MP *diz* fortress + *-dār* keeper CPD 26, 24] ILS 151) **fortress guard** ... he set up a guard in the fortress *Bhchr* 341:11 [P. 148]

ܕܝ n. (perh. < δείκτης) **milestone** ... *BBah* 36:20 [expl. as منار الطريق]; 562:8 [P. 150]

ܕܝ, ..., pl. ... n. (< διάταγμα; Pal דיטגמא PAT 356, JPA דייטגמה DJPA 145) **order, charge** ... *Ezr* 4:19 (BA טְעֵם); ... *ib.* 8:36 (H דָּת); ... by this charge I testify to you *Nest* 173:2; ... *MiS* 217b:17 = ... *ZM1* 162:1 [P. 150]

GLLT 97; Brock, Hillers Vol 14.

ܕܝ n. (< διάταξις; LJLA דיגטסיס Tg2Est 2:8) **decree, edict** ...

Sev in *ES2* 183:23 (of sacrifices); ܕܝܐܬܩܢ ܕܝܐܬܩܢ ܕܝܐܬܩܢ ܕܝܐܬܩܢ *MS1* 121:13; ܕܝܐܬܩܢ ܕܝܐܬܩܢ ܕܝܐܬܩܢ *BhNom* 23:16; ܕܝܐܬܩܢ *Rie* 23:17 [expl. as ↓ ܕܝܐܬܩܢ]; ܕܝܐܬܩܢ *SAL1* 170:5 [expl. as ܕܝܐܬܩܢ]; ܕܝܐܬܩܢ *MiS* 285b:16 = *Bhce1* 207:14 [P. 150]

GLLT 82.

ܕܝܐܬܩܢ n. (< διὰ τεσσάρων) (Tatian's) **Diatessaron** ܕܝܐܬܩܢ *Add* 36:17; *BO3/1* 12b:27; ܕܝܐܬܩܢ *BhebMt* 3:4 (10:9); ܕܝܐܬܩܢ *EbMai10* 191a:13 [P. 150]

SUGFS 167.

ܕܝܐܬܩܢ n.pl. **ligaments** ܕܝܐܬܩܢ *Med* 324:22 [P. 153]

Perh. read: ܕܝܐܬܩܢ διπλᾶ; Schleifer 181: < διάχυλον *d.*-plaster.

ܕܝܐܬܩܢ n. (< διάχρυσον) **1/2 *arguros*** ܕܝܐܬܩܢ *Epiph* 3:v34; 54:v81 [P. 150]

-ܕܝܐ prep. (< -ܕ + -ܠ; ↓ ܕܝܐܬܩܢ, ܕܝܐܬܩܢ, ܕܝܐܬܩܢ, ܕܝܐܬܩܢ, ܕܝܐܬܩܢ; JBA -דיל DJBA 311, Ma -דיל MD 107) **belonging to** ܕܝܐ here am I, a stammerer *Ex* 6:30 (H הֵן אֲנִי) [P. 150]

N, SG § 225.

ܕܝܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܕܝܐ) **1. diarrhea** ܕܝܐ *Med* 404:11; ܕܝܐ *Bhchr* 189:22; ܕܝܐ *BhNom* 166:3 (frequent); **2. eye disease** ܕܝܐ *Med* 78:6; 81:5 [names of ܕܝܐ] [P. 144]

ܕܝܐ n. (corrupt form) **amnesty** ܕܝܐ he proclaimed an amnesty in his entire kingdom *Afr* 251:15 [P. 155]

ܕܝܐ n. (< διάλυσις) **pact, agreement, contract** ܕܝܐ *SRRechtsb* 66:7; *Rechtsb1* 110:11; ܕܝܐ *BBah* 562:1 [expl. as ↓ ܕܝܐ; text: ܕܝܐ; v. ib., n. 16] [P. 151]

ܕܝܐ n.f. (calque < ἰδιότης; ↓ -ܕܝܐ) **characteristic, peculiarity** cs. ܕܝܐ ܕܝܐ peculiar pain *Med* 122:10 (ἰδιοπάθεια); *glherm* 166 [P. 150]

- ܕܝܐ ܕܝܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܕܝܐ) **primary affection or symptom** *Med* 9:9; 11:14

Schleifer 189; PSmSup 136

ܕܝܐ n.f. (calque < τὸ ἴδιον; ↓ -ܕܝܐ) **characteristic, peculiarity** *glherm* 166; ܕܝܐ it has a particular characteristic in its nature *Kays* 85:11; ܕܝܐ *BhLSt* 9:22; ܕܝܐ *EbMai10* 270a:13; *BBah* 563:4 [expl. as ܕܝܐ] [P. 150]

ܕܝܐ, pl. ܕܝܐ *SE*[1] 280:10, ܕܝܐ *ZM1* 124:20 n. (< διαλαλία; ↓ ܕܝܐ) **interlocution** ܕܝܐ *ZM1* 124:24; ܕܝܐ (the Action) in which those of Flaianus took part in the interlocution against the truth [i.e. of the council of Constantinople of 448] *MiS* 182a:18 [P. 150]

ܕܝܐ n. (< διαλάλησις; ↓ ܕܝܐ) **talking, discourse** ܕܝܐ *MiS* 177a:24 [P. 150]

ܕܝܐ adv. (calque < ἰδίως; ↓ -ܕܝܐ) **properly, specially** ܕܝܐ *Ath* 28:10; ܕܝܐ *JARS*[3] 175:8; *glherm* 166 [P. 150]

ܕܝܐ adj. (calque < ἰδικός; ↓ -ܕܝܐ) **particular, own special, peculiar to** ܕܝܐ *MkḤ* 15:20 (ἴδιος); ܕܝܐ *Ath* 43:20 (gain); *Kays* 85:11 [↓ ܕܝܐ]; ܕܝܐ *Bhchr* 32:8; *JBhSy* 8:13 [↓ ܕܝܐ] [P. 150]

Juckel, Harklean 189.

ܕܝܐ n.f. (↓ -ܕܝܐ) **property, peculiarity** ܕܝܐ neither ܕܝܐ nor

was known a hundred years ago in the Syriac language *JBhSy* 8:13 [P. 150]

adv. (↓) **in speaking back and forth** *ThbK2* 48:16 [P. 151]

adj. (↓) **dialectic** *JšBC1* 34:17 (syllogisms); *Syn* 248:30 [P. 151]

n. (< διαλεκτική; ↓) **dialectical, discussion by question and answer** *glherm* 166 [expl. as]; the demonstrative premise differs from the dialectical one *RendLincei5/7* 323:2 [P. 151]

n.f. (↓ √1#) **1. swing** *EN* 29:v44 [expl. as الارجوحة]; **2.** perh. **motion** *Vc* 63:1 [P. 145]

Mng. 2: Br, ZDMG 62 (1908) 390.

, , adj., n. (< δημόσιος; ↓ , , , ; MH 1#דימוס LW 204) **1.** adj. **public** *PO8* 25:3; *JohEphB* 258:16 (to publish writings) [↓]; **2.** n. **prison** *am7* 722:19 (to surround); **3.** n. **public records** *am4* 363:11; **4.** n. in phrase **battle array** *JohEphB* 298:14 (to dare to mobilize); **5.** n. **tribute, tax** *ib.* 136:22 (remission) [P. 158, 842]

* adv. (↓) **in public, publicly** *am5* 589:15 (δημοσίως) [P. 158]

, pl. n. (< δημοτικός) perh. **faction** *ZM1* 183:2; people who had fled there because of factions *MiS* 376a:9 [P. 157]

adv. (↓) **diametrically** the nodes are equally diametrically opposite each other *Kays* 193:18 [P. 151]

, pl. n. (< διάμετρος; ↓ , ,) **1. diameter** diameter of Kronos which was in Sagittarius *Bhchr* 253:15; *Card* 44:10 [of Jerusalem]; *Bhadsment*[2] 4:18; SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 76:9; *IS* 103:14; *AS* 136:20; pl. *GeZA8* 26:23; **2. diametrically opposed element** it impels it towards its diametrically opposed element *ESRef2* 214:29; *herm* 39:10 [in syllogism] [P. 151]

vb. ↓ √

adj. (↓) **opposite** (the stars) are not in conjunction, but in opposition *Bhadsment*[2] 81:15 [P. 151]

n. (< δῆμος; Pal דמס, דמוס PAT 358, MH דימוס LW 204) **people** *ZM1* 68:19 (& senators); *MiS* 437b:36 [P. 158]

Brock, Hillers Vol 14.

n. (< διὰ μόρων) **mulberry juice** *Med* 160:12 [same as]; 161:15; *BBah* 565:14 [P. 151]

Br, ZDMG 68 (1914) 196.

n.f. in phrase

- n.f. (↓) **thin cloud like ashes** *Ex* 16:13 (H שְׁכְבַת הַטָּל); *OS* 35:4 [text:]; *ON* 87:3; 112:13; *BBah* 565:1 [expl. as] [P. 151]

N, SG § 23E.

part. (↓ , ; cf.

↓ ܗܵܟ݂ܹܝܢ, ܗܵܟ݂ܹܝܢ; CPA ארי LSp 44) **1. a. then, thereupon** ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܗܘ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬܐ ܗܘ

ܕܝܬܝܩܘܢ ܕܠ ܟܬܒܐ *ZM1* 165:15; ܟܬܒ ܠܟܬܒ ܕܫܡܗ *ib.* 175:6; ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܠܟܬܒ ܕܫܡܗ *MiS* 241c:14; ܕܟܬܒ ܫܡܗ *PO2* 268:11 [P. 160]

ܕܝܐܣܦܘܠܝܛܘܢ n. (< Διοσπολιτοῦς) **a drug** *Med* 45:21; *BBah* 568:12 [expl. as ↓ ܙܒܕ] [P. 151]

Br, ZS 7 (1929) 309 [≠ Schleifer 181].

ܕܝܐܣܦܪܡܛܘܢ n. (< διὰ σπερμάτων) **kind of medicine** *Med* 321:12 [P. 151]

ܕܝܣܟܐܪܝܘܢ* n. (< δισκάριον) **small salver or paten** ܟܬܒ ܕܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ,ܕܝܣܟܐܪ *am4* 299:5 [P. 161]

Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 86.

ܕܝܣܠܐ n.f. (↓ ܕܝܬܝܣܠܐ) **accusation, censuring** *BBah* 568:6 [expl. as ↓ ܟܬܝܒܘܬ; cf. ib. 562:3] [P. 142]

ܕܝܣܦܘܪܕܐ n. (< Lat *dupondii*) **two *as* coins** *SevVit* 48:2 [P. 162]

ܕܝܐܦܘܢܛܝܐ adj. (< διαπόντιος) **beyond the sea** *SRRechtsb* 92:13 [concerning time periods] [P. 151]

Rechtsb 237.

ܕܝܦܘܣܝܛܐ, ܟܬܒܐ, ܕܝܦܘܣܝܛܘܬܐ n. (< διφυσίτης) **diophysite** ܕܝܦܘܣܝܛܝ ܡܫܝܚ *ZM1* 204:25; ܡܫܝܚ ܕܝܦܘܣܝܛܐ ܡܫܝܚ ܕܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܒܗ ܡܫܝܚ ܕܝܦܘܣܝܛܐ *PO2* 274:1 (who converted); ܟܬܒ ܕ<ܗ>ܝܦܘܣܝܛܝ *Bhce1* 189:5 [P. 162]

ܕܝܦܬܟܐ, ܕܝܦܬܟܐ, ܕܝܦܬܟ *ENchr1*[2] 97:10; ܕܝܦܬܟܐ *BBah* 560:7, pl. ܕܝܦܬܟܐ *BO2* 202b:27; ܕܝܦܬܟܐ *PO8* 56:5; ܡܬܦܬܟܐ *Bhce1* 139:8 n. (< δίπτυχον) **1. *diptych*, tablet** ܕܒ ܟܬܒ ܕܝܦܬܟ *Chrmin* 11:25; ܕܠ ܐܡܪ ܒܗ ܕܝܦܬܟ ܕܝܦܬܟܐ *JohEphB* 73:5; ܟܬܒ ܕܝܦܬܟ ܕܐܡ ܫܡ *ZM1* 164:26; ܒܬ ܕܝܦܬܟ ܒܬ *CatWr2* 491a:18; **2. kind of prayer** ܡܨܠܝܢ ܕ<ܥ>ܠ ܕܝܦܬܟܐ *CatBerl2* 674a:36; **3.** [same as ↓ ܩܢܘܢ] **canon** ܕܝܦܬܟܐ ܕܠ ܟܬܒ ܒܟܢܝܫ ܕܝ ܡܢ *DionbŞ* 71:3; **4. ecclesiastical register** ܟܬܒ ܕܝܦܬܟ ܕܠ ܫܪܐ *SE*[2] 20:7 (to be removed) [P. 162]

Mng. 4: Hoffm, Kirch 88[65].

ܕܝܦܠܐ* adj. (< διπλοῦς; ↓ ܕܩܠ) **double** ܟ<ܕ>ܘ ܕܕܘ ܕܝܦܠܐ SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 74:3 [i.e. each degree indicated on an astrolabe represents two] [P. 162]

ܕܝܦܠܘܣܐ n.m. (< δίπλωσις) **doubling of weight of gold or silver** ܕܗܒ ܕܝܦܠܘܣܐ *DuvB2* 27:9 (elixir) [P. 162]

Löw, ZDMG 47 (1893) 532.

ܕܝܦܣܐ n. (< διψάδες) **kind of snake** ܐܦܥ<ܕ>ܘ ܕܝ *Med* 279:21 [type of ↓ ܐܦܥ]; *BBah* 567:25 [text: ܐܟܦܣܐ; expl. as ܟܠܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܡ ܕܐܬ ܠܒܡ ܕܐܬ ܕܚ] [P. 162]

Fauna 48.

ܕܝܦܠܡܐ, ܟܬܒܐ ܕܝܦܠܡܐ n. (< διάψαλμον) **musical interlude, Selah** *HbHex* 3:3; *PsHex* 10:1 (BhebPs 109:v91); *BBah* 557:8 [expl. as ↓ ܟܬܒܐ] [P. 151]

SUGFS 168.

ܕܝܦܘܪܝܛ n. (< διφρυγές) **pyrites from copper mines** ܟܬܒ ܟܠ ܕܝ ܡܢ ܕܝܦܘܪܝܛ ܕܡܬܟ ܒܗ ܕܝ ܡܢ ܕܝܦܘܪܝܛ iron is in the furnaces in which copper is melted in Cyprus, like the pyrites *DuvB2* 4:14 [P. 162]

ܕܝܦܪ n. (< δίφρος) **litter** ܟܠ ܕܝܦܪ ܕܝܦܪ ܕܝ *ESSerm4* 68:v927 = ܕܝܦܪ ܕܝ *BBah* 546:12; ܕܝܦܪ ܕܝ *ESL3* 217:12; ܕܝܦܪ *BBah* 546:14 [P. 162]

Corr. LS s.v. ܕܝܦܪ.

ܕܒܨܢܐ adj. (< Arab ذفر) **fetid** *BhGr* 25:25 [P. 162]

Moberg, BStr 1:399, n. to 23:16.

ܕܦܨܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܦܨ) **1. dancing** ܟܠ ܕܦܨ *Jer* 25:10; *2Bar* 2:23; ܕܦܨ ܕܫܡܚ ܕܫܒܬ *Est* 8:16 (H שָׂשׂוֹן); ܠܒܝ ܕܦܨ *ES1* 403:17; **2. joy** ܕܐ ܕܦܨ ܕܒ ܕܫܒ ܕܦܨ *KwDW* 252:24; ܒܟ ܕܫܒܝ ܕܦܨ *DM* 96:15; ܕܦܨ ܕܫܒ *MiS* 504b:28 [P. 146]

ܕܒܨ, f. ܕܒܨܬ *Job* 39:1 [cf. BhebPr

5:19(3:19); BhGr 213:5] n.m. (TA דיצא TO Dt 14:5, J 304) **ibex, she-goat** *Dt* 14:5 (H תְּאוֹ); *Ps* 104:18 [cf. ER 115:7]; *Is* 35:2 [cf. ES2 79:3]; *PsC* 217:11 [P. 146]

ܬܕܝܩܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܕܩ) **crushing, breaking** ܡܕܡ ܕܩܝܩ ܚܠܝܒܐ ܕܩܝܩ partially crushed *Med* 304:4 (rose) [P. 146]

ܕܝܩܐ, pl. ܕܩܘܬ n. (< δίκη; ↓ ܕܩܝܩܐ, ܕܩܝܢܐ, ܕܩܝܩܠܐ, ܕܝܩܦܠܝܢ, ܚܒܪ ܕܩܝܢܐ; JPA דיקי DJPA 149) **justice** ܕܡܐ ܕܐ ܕܝܢ ܕܝܢ *SRRechtsb* 36:10; pl. ܕܩܘ ܫܠܡ *ib.* 94:4; ܠܡܚܕܬ ܫܠܡ ܕܩܘܬ ܕܝܢܐ *Euagr* 588:12 [P. 163]
GLLT 89.

ܕܝܩܐ, ܕܩܝ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܕܩ) **observer** ܕܝܢ ܗܘ ܕܩܐ ܕܝܢ ܕܩܝ *PsC* 272:18; ܕܩܝ̈ ܫܡܫ ܒܝܡ *IAB1* 450:11 [P. 146]

ܕܝܩܝܠܐ, ܕܝܩܝܠ̈ܐ, ܕܝܩܝܠ̈ܬܐ n.pl. (< δικαιώματα; ↓ ܕܝܩܐ) **1. documents** ܫܒܘܥ ܕܝܩܝܠ̈ܐ *SRRechtsb* 120:1 (of village); ܕܝܩܝܠ̈ܬܐ ܕܩܝܡܝ *JohEphB* 108:18 (of endowment); **2. judgments** ܕܝܩܝܠ̈ܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܝܢ *SRRechtsb* 14:11(P); ܕܝܩܝܠ̈ܐ ܕܡܥܒܕ ܕܝܢ *Rechtsb1* 46:1 [P. 163]

ܕܝܡܐ n. (< διὰ κωδυῶν [lit. through the capsule (of the poppy)]) **opium** ܒܫ ܚܪ ܕܝܡܐ *Med* 247:15 [boiled crabs]; *BBah* 571:22 [expl. as ܫܟܪ ܥܨܐ] [P. 151]
Pfl 204.

ܕܝܡܒܠܐ n. (< δικύμβαλον) **column between windows** ܩܛܝܪ ܒܝܢ ܫܬ ܟܘ̈ܐ ܕܝܢ ܒܝܡ ܕܝܢ ܒܝܬ ܚܠܘܢ ܕܝܢ ܕ<ܝ>ܡܒ<ܠ>ܐ ܕ<ܝ>ܡ<ܒ>ܠ<ܐ> *Rechtsb1* 134:1; *BBah* 571:13 [P. 164]

ܕܝܡ n.m. (< διάκονος; ↓ ܕܝܩܘܢܝܐ, ܕܝܩܘܢܝܬܐ) **deacon** ↓ ܒܝܬ ܕܝܡ

ܕܝܩܘܢܝܐ, pl. ܟܬܒ̈ܐ, ܟܘ̈ܐ n.f. (< διακονία) **hospital** ܫܠܡ ܕܝܩܘܢܝܐ ܕܒ ܠܡ̈ܚܫܝܢ ܕܒ̈ܐ ܕܫܠ̈ܐ ܕܟ̈ܫ̈ܐ *JohEphLES* 467:6 (for sick & paralytic); 241:12; ܕܝܩ ܫܡ̈ܫ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ,ܟ̈ܐ ܫܡ̈ܫ ܕܝܩ̈ *JohEphB* 77:2; ܟ̈ܐ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ *MiS* 344b:35; ܕܒ̈ܐ ܕܝܩ̈ ܟ̈ܐ *SevHym* 342:4 [P. 151]
SUGFS 168.

ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ n. ↓ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈

ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ n.m. (< Lat *dictator*) **dictator** ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ *Bhchr* 32:15; ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ *BBah* 570:21 [expl. as ܫܡ̈ ,ܠܫ̈ܐ] [P. 163]

ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ n. (< δίκταμνος) **dittany** *Med* 245:15; *BBah* 570:16 [expl. as ↓ ܦܢ̈ܐ mng. 13] [P. 163]
Pfl 355.

ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈, ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ *ZM1* 67:8 n.f./m. (< δίκελλα; MH² דקל LW infra) **two-pronged fork** ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܫ̈ܫ̈ ܫ̈ܫ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ *Geop* 29:23; ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܫ̈ܫ̈ *Cyr²* 251:13 [↓ ܫ̈ܫ̈]; 276:2; ܫ̈ܫ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܫ̈ܫ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ *PO8* 231:1 (of dogmas of piety); ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ *BBah* 570:26 [expl. as قاس] [P. 164]
Löw, LW 193; Seidel1 169.

ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ adj. (< δικανική; ↓ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈, ܕܝܩ̈) **judicial** ܫ̈ܫ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ legal profession *SevVit* 14:14 [P. 163]

ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ n.m.pl. (< δικασταί; ↓ ܕܝܩ̈) **judges** ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܫ̈ܫ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ *JohEphB* 159:29 [P. 163]

ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈, ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ *ŠGSy* 10:11 [text: ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈], pl. ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ n. (< δικαστήριον; ↓ ܕܝܩ̈) **court, tribunal** *Šar* 49:16; *Jul* 119:14; *am1* 247:18; *am3* 306:3; ܫ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ *Rechtsb2* 56:2; ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ civil courts *SAL1* 137:5; ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ *SAL2* 434:10 [P. 163]

ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈, ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ n.m.pl. (< διακρινόμενοι [lit. waverers, those who have reservations]) ***diakrinomenoi*, epithet of the Monophysites** ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ *JohEphB* 137:24; ܫ̈ ܕܝܩ̈ ܕܝܩ̈

ܕܡܬܡܢܝܬܐ *MiS* 333b:16; ܟܬܒ ܡܢܝܢ ܕܡܬܡܢܝܬܐ ܒܝܬ ܩܒܪ ܐܚܪ *Bhce1* 235:14; *Bhchr* 89:4 [expl. as ܒܝܬ ܩܒܘܪܐ] [P. 152] SUGFS 169.

ܕܝܩܪܟ n. (< δέκαρχος) **decarch** ܫܢ ܕܝ ܕܝܩܪܟ *PO13* 285:3 [P. 164]

ܕܝܩܪܢ n. (< δίκρανος; JPA דוקרן DJPA 142, MH דוקרן LW infra) **pitchfork** ܕܚܩܠ ܒܐܪ ܕܝܩܪܢ *PsHex* 73:6 (Symm) [P. 164] Löw, LW 193.

ܒܝܬ, pl. ܒܝܬܐ, ܒܝܬܬ̈ n.m./f. (↓ √ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬܢ, ܒܝܬ ܒܪ; JBA 2#בירא DJBA 336) **1. dwelling** ܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܢ *Ex* 15:13; ܒܝܬ ܘܡܠ *Jer* 31:23 (H נָוֶה); ܒܝܬ ܒܪ ܐܝܬ ܒܪ ܒܝܬ ܒܪ ܒܝܬ ܒܪ ܒܝܬ *ES3* 396:2; **2. sheepfold** ܒܝܬ ܕܥܕ ܕܝ ܒܝܬ ܕܝ *2Sm* 7:8 (H נָוֶה); ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *to* 18:v4; ܒܝܬ ܠܒܝ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *ES3* 443:20; pl. ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ men owners of sheepfolds *SAL2* 509:12; ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *JohEphLES* 233:5; 232:7 [text: ܒܝܬ; v. ib., n. 1]; **3. monastery, convent** pl.f. ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ [↓ ܒܝܬ]: ܒܝܬ ܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *VRabb* 161:11; pl. ܒܝܬ ... ܒܝܬ *Chrmin* 8:7; ܒܝܬ ܕܥ ܒܝܬ *am1* 53:12 [P. 147]

ܒܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܝܬ; JBA 1#דַּיָּרָא DJBA 330, Ma דאיארא MD 99) **inhabitant** *ES1* 464:43; ܒܝܬ ܕܥ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *JSB2* 5:19; ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Philox1* 232:12 (of marriage chamber); *BhLSt* 60:18; ... ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ at the northern extremity, the inhabitants live in (hot) baths due to the extreme cold *Bhadsment*[2] 130:14 [P. 147]

ܒܝܬ n.m. **wooden bed** *BAli1* 3110; *BBah* 572:24 [expl. as ܥܒܝܕ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܬ ܕܥܒܕ] [P. 166]

ܒܝܬܝܢ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܒܝܬ mng. 3; ↓ √ܒܝܬ) **small convent** *MiS* 492b:41 = *Bhchr* 136:17; ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ 531:16; *Bhce2* 727:10 [P. 147]

ܒܝܬܨܢ n.f.pl. (dimin. < ↓ ܒܝܬ mng. 2; ↓ √ܒܝܬ) **small sheepfolds** *am2* 429:4 [expl. as ↓ ܒܝܬ] [P. 147]

ܒܝܬ n.m. (↓ √ܒܝܬ) **cenobite, monk** ܒܝ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Chrmin* 6:29; ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *ESAct*[1] 34:11; ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *VRabb* 178:16 [P. 147]

ܒܝܬܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܝܬ) **monk** ܐܒ ܒܝܬ *CatBerl2* 668a:28 = *CatCambr* 561:21 [P. 147]

ܒܝܬܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬܢ, ܒܝ, ܒܝܬܬ̈) **monastic life** ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *ESAct*[1] 34:22; ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܝ *VRabb* 183:17 [P. 147]

ܒܝܬܒ, ܒܝܬ, pl. ܒܝܬ, ܒܝ n. (< διάριον) **stipend, pay** ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܝ *SAL1* 27:18 (of clergy of GN); ܒ ܒܝ ܒܝ *JohEphB* 11:24; ܒ ܒ ܒ ZM2 42:11 (from treasury); ܒ ܒ *Chrmin* 288c:2; *BBah* 572:16 [expl. as ↓ ܒܝ mng. 4] [P. 152] Fr, ZDMG 53 (1899) 534.

ܒܝܬ n. (< διερμηνευτής) **interpreter** ܒܝ ܒ ܒ ܒ *JohEphB* 288:26 [P. 152]

ܒܝ n.m. (↓ √ܒܝ; TA דַּיִּשׁ TJ Is 28:18, JBA דִּיְשָׁא threshing DJBA 330) **1. what is trodden under foot** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *2Kg* 21:14; *Is* 5:5 [cf. ES2 27:3]; 42:24 (Var); ܒ ܒ ܒ *Jer* 30:16 (H מִשֹּׁסָה; but ↓ ܒ Zeph 1:13); ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Judith* 5:18 (ἔδαφος); *Afr* 97:20; **2. treading** ܒ ܒ *Macc* 133:v161 (mud) [P. 148]

ܒܝ n.f. (↓ √ܒܝ) **what is trodden under foot** ܒ ܒ ܒ *am3* 495:13; ܒ ܒ ܒ *ThMarg1* 406:14; ܒ ܒ ܒ *IAB1* 290:1 [salt] [P. 148]

ܒܝ, pl. ܒܝ n.f. (↓ ܒܝ; JPA דייה DJPA 145, JBA דיו DJBA 328) **1. kite** *Lv* 11:13 (LXX ἴκτινος); *Dt* 14:12 (H פֶּרֶס); *Is* 34:15 (H דַּיּוֹת); *BhebIs* 34:15 (23:14); *AS4* 62:13; ܒ ܒ ܒ *IA1* 58:v105; ܒ ܒ ܒ

ܐܪܥܐ ܕܚܠܐ *KwD*[2] 113:13; ܚܠܐ ܕܚܛܐ ܠܚܠ ܡܢ ܐܬܪܥ *Sind* 22:24; **2.** same as H אַיָּה *Job* 28:7 [BhebJob ib.(202:1): ܚܠܐ screech owl] [P. 150]

Mng. 1: Land, AS4Intr 59[2].

ܬܒܝܐ, ܡܕܝܬܐ [cf. BhGr 42:4] n.f. (< διαθήκη; JPA דייתיקי DJPA 146, CPA ܕܝܬܩܐ LSp 45) **1. covenant** alone ܡܚܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܝܡܐ ܕܐܬܪܘܢ ܕܩܝܡܐ *Jos* 3:3ff. (ark); **2. treaty** *1Chr* 15:25 (H בְּרִית; elsewhere ↓ ܡܢܟܐ); **3. testament a.** general ܕܝܬܐ ܕܚܠܐ *Mt* 26:28; *ESSerm4* 43:5 (before death); *Add* 35:9; ܐܬܐ ܡܠܐ ܕܝܬܐ ܕܐܒܐ ܠܚܠܝܢ *Jul* 75:18; *Bhchr* 252:2 [n. fnd.]; **b.** sg. w.pl.suff. ,ܬܒܝܦܗܘܢ his testament *ESVirg* 32:1; ,ܡܝܬܝܗܘܢ ܕܚܠ ܠܐ *IA1* 10:v190; *JSTham* 12:v172; ,ܡܩܒܠܐ ܕܡܩܒܠ *Lk* 1:72 [cf. BBah 573:20]; **c.** pl. forms ܬܒܝܬܐ ܕܡܬܩܢ *ESJul* 73:20; ܬܒܝܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܝܢ *ES1* 184:34; ܬܒܝܬܐ ܕܡܩܒܠ *Afr* 28:11; ܬܒܝܬܐ ܕܡܩܒܠ *Gal* 4:24; *Afr* 441:17 [P. 152]

GLLT 84.

ܟܦܐ, ,ܟܦܝ adj. (↓ √ܟܦܐ; JBA דְּכֵי DJBA 337, Ma דאכיא MD 99) **ritually pure** abs.m. ܟܐܢ ܕܐ ܟܐܢ *Pr* 25:4 (vessel); det.f. ,ܟܦܝܬܐ ܕܟܦܝܬ *Gn* 7:2 (H טָהוֹר); pl.abs.m. ܟܦܝܢ ܕܡ ܐܢܘܢ *Joh* 15:3; ܟܦܝ ܕܠܒܐ ܕܡ *Mt* 5:8 (in their heart) [P. 152]

ܟܘܦܢܐ n.m. (MH דָּכוֹן MKelK 7:2) **wooden lamp holder** *BAli1* 3117; *BBah* 574:12 [expl. as ܡܢܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܟܘܦܢܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܢܐ ,ܢܘܪ<ܐ>; cf. ib. 539:12] [P. 153]

ܟܦܐ vb. (↓ ,ܟܦܝܢ ,ܟܝܦܐ ,ܟܦܐ ,ܟܘܦܢܐ ,ܟܬܝܒܐ ,ܟܬܝܒ ,ܟܬܝܒ ,ܟܬܝܒ; ↓ √ܟܦܐ; JBA 1# דכי DJBA 337, Ma זכא, דכא MD 109) **Pe.**, pf. ,ܟܦ ,ܟܝ *JSB4* 328:2 **1. to be clean** ܟܦ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܕܢܩܝ *Lam* 4:7; **2. to become clean, pure** ܟܦ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܕܡܫܟ *Lv* 15:28 (Var); ,ܟܦ ܟܦ ,ܟܦ *2Kg* 5:13 (H טָהַר); ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ *IA1* 90:v115; ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ *ChrPsD1* 152:6; ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ *BhGr* 2:18 [lit. molten metal from dregs; metaph. of Aramaic language]

Pa. 1. to cleanse, ritually purify ܟܦ ܡܢ ܕܐ *Ez* 37:23; ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ *2Chr* 34:3; ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ *ESNisB1* 71:6 [v. Dn 5:5]; **2. to separate, set apart** ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ *ES2* 392:46 (field from shrubbery); ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ you set apart meals for the eaters *ES3* 254:39; ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ *ESAct*[1] 38:31 (weeds from wheat; metaph. of heresies); ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ *ON* 93:3; **3. to wash off** ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ *IA1* 216:v230 (pus); pass.part. ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ *Geop* 111:8

Af. to cleanse, ritually purify ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ *JSConst* 12:v404 (leprosy)

Etpa. 1. to purify o.s. ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ *Gn* 35:2 (H הִטַּהֲרוּ); ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ *Job* 9:30 (H הִזַּכּוֹתִי); ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ *ES1* 532:41 [from leprosy]; **2. to be purified** ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ *Pr* 20:9 (H טָהַרְתִּי); ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ JS in *MS1* 48:v83; ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ *AM2* 346:28; **3. to be wiped off, removed** ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ all the rust of the passion was removed from our image *Bab* 140:9; **4. to be set apart** ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ *MkS* 7:19; **5. to be healed** ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ *BO2* 61a:24

Ettaf. to purify [delete mng.; v. Pa., mng. 1] [P. 152]

Pa.: Seidel2 125; 127 (land, weeds); Etpa., mng. 4: A. Merx, Das Evangelium Matthaeus nach der Syrischen im Sinaikloster gefunden Palimpsesthandschrift, Berlin 1902, ad loc.

ܬܒܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܦܐ; Ma דכיותא MD 100, JPA [תה]דכיו DJPA 149, CPA ,ܕܟܝܘ LSp 45) **purity** cs. ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ *to* 19:v35; det. ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ *Gn* 20:5; *Ps* 18:21; *Job* 9:30; *Mt* 5:8 [P. 153]

ܟܦܐ n. (< ـܐ + ,ܟܦ (ابو الخَير) PN) **(medicine of) Abul-Khair** ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ ,ܟܦ *Med* 249:18

Schleifer 181.

1# ܟܦܐ vb. (↓ ,ܟܘܦܢܐ; JBA דכר pe., af., itpe. DJBA 337, Ma דכר pe., af. etpe. MD 110) **Pe.**,

pass.part. הכיבא **1. recalling from memory, reciting** ... הכיבא הכיבא הכיבא הכיבא הכיבא *BO1* 55a:27; **2. remembering** הכיבא הכיבא *1Sm* 15:2 (H פָּקַדְתִּי); *2Kg* 9:25 (H זָכַר; but Bheb ib. (29:1): הִפְקִיד); הכיבא הכיבא הכיבא הכיבא *BalJos* 192:12

Af. 1. to recall to mind, recollect a. general הכיבא הכיבא *Is* 19:17; הכיבא הכיבא הכיבא *Vc* 42:12; הכיבא הכיבא הכיבא *ESI* 449:27; **b.** w. acc. of thing הכיבא הכיבא *ThMJoh* 95:5 (usual matters of the law); **c.** w. בְּ: הכיבא הכיבא הכיבא *ib.* 95:17; **2. to call to mind a.** alone הכיבא הכיבא הכיבא *Gn* 41:9; הכיבא הכיבא הכיבא *Job* 13:26; הכיבא ... הכיבא הכיבא *VRabb* 167:12; *PsC* 121:1; הכיבא הכיבא *BO2* 220b:4; **b.** w. ב־: הכיבא הכיבא *Is* 48:1; הכיבא הכיבא *Am* 6:10; **3. to relate, narrate** הכיבא הכיבא הכיבא *ESGE* 108:24; **4. to celebrate** הכיבא ... הכיבא *1Chr* 16:4

Etpe. 1. to remember, recollect *Gn* 8:1 (H זָכַר); 21:1; הכיבא הכיבא הכיבא *ib.* 50:24; 50:25; הכיבא הכיבא *Ex* 3:16; 4:31; 13:19; הכיבא *Ps* 106:4 (H פָּקַד); הכיבא *WisSol* 2:4; הכיבא *BalJos* 46:14; הכיבא let us remember you in wine JS in *asd* 108:6; **2. to call to mind** *Add* 20:19; הכיבא *EChe8* 13:6 (WMcL 345:6 = B 495:17); הכיבא *HSHoffm* 278:v59; הכיבא הכיבא an involuntary act which I am ashamed to recall *BO2* 220b:23

Ettaf. to be recalled for remembrance הכיבא הכיבא *AM1* 148:26; הכיבא הכיבא *BBah* 434:14 [P. 153]

2# הכז adj. (denom. < ↓ הֵכְנָא) **Pa. to make masculine** הכיבא הכיבא הכיבא *BhGr2* 17:v114 [i.e. הֵכְנָא which is generally f.sg. is also employed in the m.pl. as in הכיבא Ps 96:11] [P. 153]

Moberg, Term 27*.

הֵכְנָא n.m. (↓ הֵכְנָאִית, הֵכְנוּתָא, הֵכְנוּתָא דִּיכְרָא, הֵכְנָא, הֵכְנָא, הֵכְנוּתָא, הֵכְנָאִית, הֵכְנוּתָא, הֵכְנָא, √2#הכז, √הכז; JBA דִּיכְרָא DJBA 330, Ma דיכרא MD 107) **1. male, masculine animal** abs. הכיבא הכיבא *Gn* 1:27; det. הכיבא הכיבא *Bhchr* 51:9; הכיבא הכיבא *Didasc* 12:11; **2. ram a.** general הכיבא הכיבא *Gn* 15:9 (H אַיִל); הכיבא הכיבא *AthSy* 43:8; הכיבא הכיבא *SAL2* 295:18; הכיבא הכיבא *BO1* 74a:14; **b.** battering ram הכיבא הכיבא *Bhchr* 75:25 (to breach wall); **3. penis** הכיבא הכיבא *AS4* 40:19; הכיבא הכיבא *Sind* 21:12; *Bhchr* 356:3; **4. arsenic** הכיבא הכיבא place the arsenic in our distilling apparatus *DuvB2* 19:6 [P. 153, 921]

הֵכְנָאִית adv. (↓ הֵכְנָא) **in masculine gender** הכיבא הכיבא הכיבא הכיבא *ET* 6:20 [on הכיבא הכיבא 1Chr 15:33] [P. 153]

הֵכְנוּתָא n.f. (↓ הֵכְנָא; mng. 1: JBA דִּכְרוּתָא male genitals DJBA 338) **1. masculine sex, gender** הכיבא הכיבא הכיבא *Ming2* 98:9; *BhNom* 224:9; *BhGr* 9:1; 198:13; **2. hardness** ... הכיבא הכיבא הכיבא *BhNom* 226:18 [in list of properties of iron] [P. 153]

Moberg, Term 27*.

- **הֵכְנוּתָא דְּמַכְנְיָא** n.f.cs. **hermaphrodite character** *AS* 44:17 (ἀῤῥενοθηλύτης); *SpSol4* 101:24 [P. 153]

הֵכְנָא adj. (↓ הֵכְנָא) gramm. **masculine** abs. הכיבא הכיבא *BhGr* 17:26 [P. 153]

Moberg, Term 27*.

הכז vb. (denom. < ↓ הֵכְנָא) **Quad. to make masculine** הכיבא הכיבא הכיבא *BhGr2* 21:21

QuadRef. to use the masculine gender ... ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܟܪ ܕܡܢܬ ܒܟܪ ... ܫܡܫܝ *BhGr* 154:18; ܕܠܐ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܙܟܪܢܝܬ (feminine nouns) which do not at all use the masculine gender *BhGr2* 15:v102 [e.g. there is no m. form of ܐܚܬܐ] [P. 153]

Moberg, Term 27*.

ܙܟܪܢܝ adj. (↓ ܙܟܪ, √ܙܟܪ) gramm. **masculine** ܓܢܣܐ ܙܟܪܝܐ *BhGr2* 16:9; 17:1; etc. [P. 153]

Moberg, Term 27*.

ܙܟܪܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܙܟܪ) **masculine gender** ܓܢܣ ܙܟܪܢܘܬܐ ܓܢܣ *BhGr2* 21:2; 22:5 [P. 153]

Moberg, Term 27*.

ܙܟܪܢܝ adj. (↓ ܙܟܪ, √ܙܟܪ) **1. male** ܒܥܠܐ ܙܟܪܝܐ *AS4* 40:7; **2.** gramm. **masculine** abs. ܫܡܐ ܙܟܪܝ *BhGr* 9:3 [i.e. the n. mng. judgment is m., as opp. to f. PN Dina]; det. ܓܢܣܐ ... ܓܢܣܐ *ET* 6:12; ܗܘ ܕܒܥܐ ܙܟܪ ܕܡܬܟܬܒ ܒܗ ܓܢܣܐ a masculine plural noun with a feminine (ending) is masculine *BhGr* 17:30; etc.; ܐܡܪ ܒܗ ... ܠܐܪܡܠܬܐ ܠܐܪܡܠܬܐ ܕܡܫܬ. ܠܐܪܡܠܬܐ ܓܢܣ ܕܐܢܫ ... ܕܐܢ ܢܐܡܪ if he should say (in a testament): For ܐܪܡܠܬܐ, it should be given to widowers and widows, since the male designation in the plural also refers to females *BhNom* 167:17 [P. 153]

Moberg, Term 27*.

ܒܙܟܪܢܝ adv. (↓ ܙܟܪ, √ܙܟܪ) **in the masculine gender** ... ܕܐ ܕܡܬܟܬܒ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܒܙܟܪܢܝ ܐܝܟ while ܢܫܡܬܐ is (usually) feminine, here [i.e. in phrase ܫܡܐ ܕܐܝܘܒ Job 24:6] it is spoken in the masculine gender *BhebJob* 24:6(199:9) [P. 153]

Moberg, Term 27*.

ܙܟܪܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܙܟܪ) **masculine gender** ܓܢܣ ܙܟܪܢܘܬܐ *BhGr2* 15:3; 23:14 [P. 153]

Moberg, Term 27*.

ܐܒܝܢܝܬ n.m. (↓ ܙܟܪ) **hermaphrodite** abs. *am2* 592:11; ... ܐܢ ܕܐ ܓܒܪ ... *SevVit* 34:12 (DN); *EbMai10* 215b:33; ܓܒܪ ... ܕܐ@ܢܩܒ ܓܢܣ ܓܒܪ *BBah* 1227:5 (clitoris & penis) [P. 153]

ܒܠܐ prep. **without**, in phrases

- **ܐܠܗܐ ܒܠܐ**, ܐܠܗ ܒܠܐ adj. (↓ ܐܠܗ) **atheist** (ἄθεος) abs. ܐܠܗ ܒܠܐ ܓܕܘܬܐ *SevVit* 58:3; det. *Clr* 122:15 [P. 21]

- **ܒܠܐ ܚܫ** adv. (↓ ܚܫܒ) **thoughtlessly** ܒܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܥܝ ܕܡ ܒܠܐ *4Macc* 6:14 (ἀλογίστως) [P. 69]

- **ܒܠܐ ܐܢܫ** adj. (↓ ܐܢܫ) **unmarried** ܓܒܪܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܠܐ *OrChr5* 122:v648 [unless to be read ܐܢܫ] [P. 102]

- **ܒܠܐ ܕܝܡ** adv. **incessantly** ܒܠܐ ܠܡܕ ܕܝܡ *AS* 167:19 [P. 159]

Unless to be read ܕܝܡ [= ܕܝܡ] without failing.

- **ܒܠܐ ܦܠܛ** adv. (↓ ܦܠܛ abs.) **without impediment, hindrance** ܦܡ ܕܠܡܕ ܒܠܐ ܦܠܛ ... ܠܡ ܢܥܒܕ *Bhchr* 126:11 (to have sexual inter-course); ܓܒܪ ܦܠܛ ܒܠܐ ... ܐܚܕ *BhNom* 131:6 (to be intimate); ܕܐ ܒܠܐ ܦܠܛ ... ܕܡ ܕܡܫܟ ... ܕܐ ܒܠܐ ܦܠܛ ... ܕܐ *BhKJ* 83:11 (to be attracted by a magnet) [P. 328]

- **ܒܠܐ ܕܡܫܬܢܐ** adj. (↓ √ܫܢܐ etpe.) **unchangeable** ܒܠܐ ܐܠܗܐ ܓܒܪ ... ܕܡܫܬܢܐ *3Macc* 5:1 (ἀμετάθετος; anger) [P. 219]

- **ܒܠܐ ܓܠܐ** adv. (↓ ܓܠܐ) **incessantly** ... ܒܠܐ ܥܠܐ ܕܠܐ *Rom* 1:9 (ἀδιαλείπτως); *1Thess* 5:17 [cf. Ath 25:13]; *Didasc* 259:23; ... ܒܠܐ ܥܠܐ ... *Rie* 9:7; ... ܓܒܪ ... ܒܠܐ ... ܥܠܐ IN in *MS1* 97:10; ... ܒܠܐ ... ܥܠܐ ... ܕܐ *JšD* 238:29 [P. 779]

ܒܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܐ#1; in colloquial speech) **woof** *BBah* 575:10 [expl. as لحمة فى النسج] [P. 154]

ܙܠܝܓ adj. (↓ ܠܓ) **secular, profane** ... ܓܒܪ ... ܠܓ ܗܠ ... ܓܒܪ he was very learned in secular wisdom *Chrmin* 224:4; ... ܓܒܪ ... ܓܒܪ ... ܓܒܪ ... ܠܓ he was studious and had instruction in

secular matters *MiS* 452b:14 [= ܒܝܬ ܚܝܐ Bhchr 114:23] [P. 88]

ܬܘܒܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܠ) **1. disturber** ܕܡܫܬܘܫ ܒܥܠ ܬܒܠܐ *1Kg* 18:17 (H עֹכֵר); ܕܠܐ ܡܬܒܠ ܒܥܠ ܬܒܠܐ *IA2* 280:v806 (to desist); **2. a. one who sows discord** ܒܥܠ ܬܒܠܐ ܕܡܫܬܘܫ *ES1* 495:35; **b.** f. **female instigator** ܕܐܬܬ ܡܫܒܠ ܬܒܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ *Afr* 46:24 [P. 155]

ܡܒܠܒܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܠ) **confusion, disorder** ܕܒܠܒܠ ܡܝܬ ܒܝ *Dt* 28:20; ܕܒܠܒܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܠܒܠ ܒܐ *Am* 3:9 (H מְהוּמָה; elsewhere ↓ ܡܫܬܘܫ); ܕܒܠܒܠ ܒܥܠ ܠ *1Sm* 4:14 (H הָמוֹן); *Hos* 5:12 (H עָשׁ); ܕܒܠܒܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ *ES1* 396:10; ܕܒܠܒܠ ܢܬ ܒܐ ܕܦܪܣ ܩܝܡ confusion will raise up a resister against Persia *Jul* 179:20; ܕܒܠܒܠ ܐܫܬܩܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܝ I calmed the tempest of its waves with a hint *am3* 368:9 [P. 155]

ܒܠܠ vb. (↓ ܬܘܒܠܐ, ܡܒܠܒܠ, ܬܒܠ, ܡܒܠܒܠ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to agitate, make turbid** (of water) ܒܥܠ ܕܡ ܒܠܠ ܒܐ ܕܒܠ *Ez* 34:18 (H רָפַשׁ; cf. Afr 269:19); ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܠ ܒܠ *IA1* 94:v218; **2. to shake, make an uproar** ܒܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܠ ܒܠ *Jos* 7:25 (H עָכַר; but M: תְּעָכְרֻנִי); ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *BalJos* 62:7; ܒܥ ܒܠ ܒܥ ܒܠ ܒܥ ܒܠ *KwD*[2] 153:3; ܐܢ ܗܘ ܒܠ ܒܠ (Satan,) the one who quarrels, shatters, shakes *BO1* 302a:19; **3.** w. ܡܢ **to turn away, deter** ܕܒܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܠ ܡܢ ܒܠ *IA2* 274:v706

Pa. to make an uproar, confuse ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *Jos* 10:10; *1Sm* 7:10; *2Sm* 22:15 (H הָמַם; cf. ↓ √ܒܠܠ); ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *1Kg* 18:18 (H עֹכֵר) [cf. ES1 495:36]; ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *Act* 15:24; ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *Didasc* 124:1

Etpe. to be agitated ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *JSB4* 262:9 (river of people)

Etpa. 1. to be confounded ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *2Kg* 6:11 (H נִסְעַר); ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *Ps* 46:4 (H הָמָה); JS in *asd* 91:10; **2. to get angry** ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *am2* 221:19 [P. 155]

ܬܠ vb. (↓ ܬܘܒܠܐ, ܡܒܠܒܠ, ܬܒܠ, ܡܒܠܒܠ; JBA דלי DJBA 339, Ma דלא MD 110) **Pe. 1. to draw water** ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *Ex* 2:16; ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *ib.* 2:19; ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *Joh* 4:15; ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ You are a great sea. When all the nations draw water from You, they take little from Your divine floods *JSB1* 435:6; ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *Cyr*[2] 228:16; **2. to pull out** ܒܠ ܒܠ *Lk* 14:5 (ἀνασπάω; ox from well); ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *BalJos* 32:2 (from pit); ܒܠ ܒܠ ,ܒܠ *am6* 400:5

Pa. 1. to bring out, pull out ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *Pr* 9:12 (M) [ESy; cf. Bheb ib. (6:4): ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ]; ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *ES1* 534:21; ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *AlexSy* 64:15; ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *KwDW* 194:24 (from pit); **3. to lift** ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *Bhchr* 309:8; **3. to raise** ,ܒܠ ,ܒܠ ,ܒܠ *ThbK2* 346:4 (eyes); **4.** pass.part. **tall** ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *am3* 239:7

Af. to bring out, pull out ܐܬܒܠ *Pr* 9:12 [WSy; v. Bheb ib. (6:4): ܐܬ]

Etpa. 1. to be pulled out a. alone ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *ESSerm2* 1:v33; ,ܒܠ ,ܒܠ ,ܒܠ *ESNisB2* 125:21 [from Sheol]; ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ his thoughts either sink or are pulled out *ESRef1ER* 28:5 [fig. from waves of inquiry]; ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *ChrPsD1* 237:18 (from drowning); **b.** w. -ד: ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ give me your hand, (and) I will pull you out *JSB3* 243:5; **2. to be delivered, rescued** ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ,ܒܠ *am6* 6:15 (from adultery) [P. 154]

ܒܠܒܠ adj. (↓ √ܒܠܠ) **turbid, confused** ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ he who makes his neighbor drink turbid destruction *Ḥab* 2:15 (AthSy 49:25) [Pš: ܒܠ]

ܡܒܠܒܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܠܠ) **1. turbid water** ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *ESFidH* 184:27; **2.** cs. in phrase ܒܠ ܒܠ **dissension, discord** *ThMarg1* 70:1; **3.** alone

dissension, discord ܫܓܫ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܡ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܠܡܫܪܝ ܡܬܥܒܪ it passes immediately from peace to discord *INB* 495:1; ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܚܕ ܠܐ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܠܡܫܪܝ *MiS* 471b:10; **4. dimness** ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܡ ܚܫܘܟܐ *Med* 93:21 [P. 155]

Mng. 4: Schleifer 182.

ܕܠܝܠܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܕܠܠ) **easy** abs. ܓܒܪܐ ܕܠܐ ܠܗ ܕܠܝܠ ܠܡܐܬܐ *ESI* 278:8 (one who flees to city of refuge); ܕܠܝܠ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܗܠܝܢ ܕܠܝܠ to acquire those is easy *ER* 111:12; ܠܠܝܠܝܢ ܠܠܡܬܢܝ they are easy (matters) for the learned *BO1* 110b:10 [P. 154]

Nöld. ZDMG 54 (1900) 157.

ܙܥܘܪܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܕܠܠ) **few** ܙܥܘܪ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ *Bard* 14:24; ܙܥܘܪ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ *Add* 9:17; ܒܙܥܘܪ among few (people) *Jul* 118:3; ܙܥܘܪ ܐܢܫ ܒܡܕܝܢܬܐ *Bhchr* 163:7; ܙܥܘܪ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܡܠܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ *ESI* 455:37 [literary compositions] [P. 154]

- **ܒܙܥܘܪܐ** adv. (↓ √2#ܕܠܠ) **in a few words, briefly** ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܙܥܘܪܐ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܐܡܪ he briefly passes over the things that he said *ESGE* 26:8; ܫܡܗ ܕܒܙܥܘܪܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ *DM* 255:6 (of PN) [P. 154]

ܒܩܠܝܠܐ adv. (↓ √2#ܕܠܠ) **easily** ܒܩܠܝܠܐ ܢܩܢܝܢ ܘܒܩܠܝܠܐ ܡܬܒܕܪ (gains) are acquired with difficulty and lost easily *ER* 111:15 [P. 154]

ܒܥܙܝܪܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܕܠܠ) **with little trouble, without ado** ܒܥܙܝܪܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܘܡܫܕ ܒܪ *SevLet* 170:10 [P. 842]

ܙܥܘܪܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܕܠܠ) **1. thinness** ܙܥܘܪܝܘ<ܬ>ܐ ܕܥܒ<ܝ>(ܐ)ܐ of thickness and thinness *GalSimp* 287:1 (of medicines); **2. low price** ܙܥܘܪ ܒܗ ܡܫܘܒܚܐ ܕܠܚܡܐ ܘܕܝܢ *ThbK2* 130:8 [i.e. of bread and wine] [P. 154]

ܕܠܝܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܠܩ) **flame** ܕܠܩܐ ܕܢܘܪܐ *ThbK2* 24:19 [P. 155]

ܡܕܠܩܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܠܩ) **kindling** cs. ܡܕܠܩܢܘܬ ܥܨܐ *BBah* 1167:1 [P. 155]

ܕܠܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܠܐ; H דָּלִית HALOT 222, > Arab دالية Dozy 1:469) **1. vine sprout** ܕܠܝܬܐ ܕܓܦܢܐ ܕܚܡܪ *Ez* 17:7 (H דָּלִיּוֹת; cf. ES2 181:1); ܕܠܝܬܐ ܕܒܟܐ *Jšd* 67:1; **2. vine** ܒܫܘܫܝ ܘܒܚܙܝ ܕܡ ܡܫܬܐ ܡܕܠܝܬܐ ܕܐܬܬ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܐܝܠܢ ܕܓܦܢܐ *StSyr1* 34:2; 41:11 [P. 154]

Fr, AF 173; Flora 1:68. This word is said to be of Arab origin: ܡܠܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܡܢ ܠܫܢ ܥܪܒܝ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܓܦܢܐ StSyr1 41:11.

1# ܕܠܠ vb. (↓ ܡܕܠܐ, ܕܠܐ; JBA 1# דלל DJBA 340) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to spin a thread** ܕܠܠ ܘܐܡ ܠܐܚܪܢ *ESNach* 16:22 (for others); ܠܡܐ ܕܠܠ ܠܚܘܛܐ ܘܠܒܓܕܐ *BhGr* 98:20 [expl. as ܠܡܐ ܕܠܠ ܠܚܘܛܐ ܘܠܫܝܙܐ to make the woof and the warp for the fabric]; *ON* 53:4; 72:17 [P. 154]

2# ܕܠܠ vb. (↓ ܡܕܠܝ, ܕܠܝ, ܒܕܠܝ, ܒܕܠܝ, ܕܡܬܠܝ, ܕܡܬܠ, ܕܡܬܠܬܢ, ܕܡܬܠܬܢ) **Pa. to diminish** ܕܠܠ ܠܡ ܡܕܠܠ ܠܡܢܝܢ *JBhSy* 4:15 (lines)

Etpa. 1. to become small, be diminished ܐܙܠ ܡܢ ܡܕܠܠ *Job* 28:4 (H דָּלוּ); ܫܡ ܡܕܠܠ ܐܢܫ *ESI* 317:41 [soldiers]; **2. to become rare** *ESI* 339:28 [expl. as ܡܫܚܬ ܐܡܪ ܢܦ ܒܝܬ ܚܢܐ 1Sm 3:1]; ܡܕܠܠ ܠܫܢܝ (linguistic changes) which have become rare among peoples *BhGr* 205:19 [P. 154]

3# ܕܠܠ vb. (↓ ܡܕܠܐ, ܡܕܠܬܢ) **Pa. 1. a. to spread out, display** ܕܠܠ ܐܝܕ ܠܡ ܡܕܠܠ ܒܡܠܐ *ThbK1* 133:7 (in a brief statement); **b.** pass.part. **specified** ܕܠܝܠ ܠ *BhGr2* 18:18; **2. to divorce** ܒܥܠ ܐܬܬܗ ܡܕܠܠ he would divorce her secretly *MtCS* 1:19 (ἀπολῦσαι; wife; Pš: ܫܕܩ)

Etpa. 1. to be indicated, designated ܡܬܦܠ ܠܡ ܡܕܠܠ ܒܗ ܫܡܗ ܘܦܥܠ nouns and verbs which are indicated by them [i.e. the vowel points] *BhGr* 226:31; **2. to be surnamed** ... ܐܢܫ ܓܒܪ ܕܐܡܪ ܡܕܠܠ ܒܪ ܐܡܗ a man surnamed 'shoe of a water skin' *ENchr1*[2] 121:21; ... ܕܐܡܪ ܡܕܠܠ ܐܢ ܕܠܝ ܒܗ *Bhce3* 1:7; *Act14congr2* 101:12; ܡܕܠܠ ܒܫܡ ܐܒܐ ܕܐܬܐ *JARS*[3] 89:12; *CatMB* 4a:61; ܡܕܠܠ ܒܫܡ ܐܒܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܢ *CatBerl1* 198a:11 [P. 154]

Pe., mng. 1: Nöld, ZDMG 54 (1900) 157; Pe., mng. 2: Schulth, ZNTW 21 (1922) 231.

ܕܠܡܛܝܩܐ n. (< δαλματική) **vestment of deacon** ܠܒܘ ܕܫܡܫܐ ܕܠܡܛܝܩܐ ܠܠܒܫ *ZM1* 60:4 [P. 155]

ܕܠܦ vb. (↓ ܗܬܠܦ, ܕܠܦ; JBA ܕܠܦ DJBA 340) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to drip** ܡܛܠ ܕܢܕܠܦ *Eccl* 10:18 [cf. ES2 348:13]; ܡܫܝܚ ܠܟ ܡܝ ܕܠܦ ܗܘ ܕܠܦ *ESRef1* 57:17

Af. to make drip pass.part. ܡܫܡ ܡܕܠܩ ܡܢ ܡܫܬܐ *Sing* 85:4 [churches] [P. 155]

ܕܠܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܠܦ; JBA ܕܝܠܦܐ DJBA 332, JPA ܕܠܦ, det. ܕܝܠܦܐ DJPA 151) **dripping, rain** ܡܛܠ ܕܢܠܦ ܕܠܦܐ *Pr* 19:13 (H דֶּלֶף); *JohEphB* 141:12 = ܡܢ ܡܟܠ ܕܠܦܐ ܕܡܝ ܥܠ ܗܝܠܐ ܕܗ ܡܛܠ ܕܠܦܐ ܠܐ when the rain ceased, the dripping from it was not cut off *MiS* 372a:43 [P. 155]

ܕܠܦܝܢܐ *BBah* 578:6, ܕܠܦܝܢܐ, pl. ܡܣܬܠܦܝܢܐ *BhEth* 458:16 n.m. (< δελφίς; MH דולפינין pl. TBekh 1:11, LW 204) **1. dolphin** ܕܟ ܕܠܦܝܢܐ *apap* 91:1; ܕܠܦܝܢܐ ܡܬܒܥ *Bab* 78:22; ܐܦ ܠܐ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܡܫܬܐ ܐܠܐ ܠܐ ܕܠܦܝܢܐ ܡܢ ܕܒܥ ܠܡܝ *Gr* 20:9; *Phys* 20:6; **2. 'dolphin'-weapon** *Nat* 56:7 [to sink ships] [P. 155]

Mng. 2: Fauna 13.

ܕܠܦܝܢܐ* n. (corrupted < δελφίνιον) **larkspur** *Geop* 117:6 [text: ܕܦܢܐ] [P. 162]

Pfl 299.

ܕܠܩ vb. (↓ ܕܠܒܦ, ܡܕܠܒܦ, ܕܠܦ; JBA ܕܠܩ DJBA 340, Ma ܕܠܩ MD 111) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to burn, be on fire** ܡܛܠ ܕܐܬܩܛܠ ܥܠ *Is* 62:1 (H בָּעַר); ܒܗܡ ܒܠܗܒܐ ܕܝܢ ,ܫ *ES1* 423:32; ܫܝܢ ܠܗܛ *BO1* 142b:21; **2. to flash, shine** ܕܝܢ ܥܠ ܫܝܥܐ ܠܗ *BalJos* 177:2 (like terror); ,ܒܠܒ ܫܝܥܐ ܠܗ ܕܡܢ *JSB4* 12:2; ܕܝܢ ܥܠ ܫܥܝܢ ܠܗ *am3* 307:8; ܕܝܢ ܠܐܬܩ ܥܠ ܕܡ ܫܥܝܢ ܕܡܝ *am4* 148:5; **3. to rise** ܠܗ ܕܥܠ ܒܒ *BalJos* 196:11 (sun)

Pa. to kindle, light v. PSm 909

Af. 1. to kindle, light a. general ܐܒܠ ܡܢ ܐܬܠܗ ܠܗ *ES3* 525:28; ܕܝܢ ܐܠܗ *MP* 23:11; ܕܝܢ ܒܡܠܗ ܠܐܬܠܗ *EbMai10* 270a:16; **b.** metaph. ܠܠܗ ܗܠ ... ܫܐܠܗ *PO4* 20:9; **2. to light a lamp** ܠܐܬ ܐܬܐ ܠܐܬܩ ܐܬܠ IA in *MS1* 13:v7 [P. 155]

ܕܠܦ, WSy ܕܠܦ *LkH* 11:36 (Bheb ib. 154:13) n.m. (↓ √ܠܗ; cf. mng. 1: JBA דְּלֵיקְתָּא blaze DJBA 340) **1. flame** ܠܐ ܐܫ ܠܗ ܕܠܦ ܕܐܬܩ ܐܬܠ ܠܐ *ESFidH* 136:11; ܕܠܦ ܕܥܝ ܕܠܦ *ESRef1* 7:19; ܐܠ ܫܠ ܕܐܬܩ ܕܠܦ ܡܢ *AM2* 232:17; *EbMai10* 269b:12; **2. fire** ܒܐܬܩ ܕܠܦ ܡܢ ܫܠ *Hab* 40:18; ܕܐܬ ܒ ܕܠܦ *ESHaer* 46:9; **3. torch** ܕܒ ܕܠܦ ܡܕܠܦ ܐܬܩ they were destroyed by our torches and our voices *ES1* 319:40; **4. ray of light** ܫܕܠܦ ܕܠܥܝ ܥܡ *LkH* 11:36 (Bheb ib. 154:13) (ἀστραπή); **5. brightness, splendor** ܒܐ ܒܫ ܕܠܦ ܕܢ ܕܫ ܥܡ ܕܡ *PsC* 182:5; ܕܠܦ ܕܫܝ *PhilV* 124:15; ܐܦ ܕܠܦ ܥܡ ܕܠܦ the splendor is broad like a ray *ThMarg1* 95:3 [of old age] [P. 155]

ܕܠܦ n. (< early MP **dalak* [cf. NP *dala* PED 533] ILS 152, > Arab دَلَق Dozy 1:458) **weasel** *BBah* 578:14 [P. 155]

ܕܠܩ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܠܒܦܝܢܐ; ↓ ܕܠܒܦܝܢܐ, ܡܐܢܕܠܒܦܝܢܐ, ܕܠܒܦܝܢ, ܒܕܠܒܦܝܢܐ, ܒܐܬܠܒܦܝܢܐ, ܒܕܠܒܦܝܢܐ) **Quad. to oppose** ,ܡ ܕܠܩ ܐ<ܕ>ܠܩ ܠܐܬܠܩ ܕܠܩ ܒܐܬܐ *KwDW* 365:15; ܠ ܕܠܩ ܐܬܠܩ ܕܐ ܫܐ ܐܬܠܩ ܕܐ *DocrelàAh* 80:6 (his master's order); ܡܐ ,ܒܐ ܠ ,ܐܬܠܩ *Bhchr* 187:4; 193:27

QuadRef. 1. to resist, oppose, withstand ܫܐ ܐܬܠܩ ܠܐ ܐܬܠܩ ܠܡ he audaciously opposed these holy men *ThMarg1* 373:22; ܐܢ ܐܬܠܩ ܠ the heretics say in opposition to him *BhebMt* 1:15 (5:4); ܐܬܠܩ ܫܐ ܐܬ *ZDMG46* 758:11; **2. to be attacked, assailed** ܕ ܐ ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ the *atbeg* who had been attacked by PN *MiS* 619:36 [P. 641]

ܕܠܒܦܝܢܐ adv., n.m. (↓ ܠܒܦܝܢ, √ܠܩ) **1. on the contrary a.** alone ܠ ܐ ܒܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *BBah* 753:6; **b.** in phrase

ܟܬܝܒ: ܠܐ ܗܝ ܕܬܠܡܝܕܝܟ ܐܠܐ ܒܟ ܕܬܠܡܝܕ but, on the contrary, those whom (Balaam) curses are cursed *SevLet* 400:1; **2. opposite** ܡܫܡܫ ܕܐܡܪ ܡܢ ܬܠܡܝܕ *AS* 186:9 [cf. ܬܠܡܝܕ ܠܟ ܡܫ ܬܠܡܝܕ Bab 48:22]; **3. adversary, enemy** ܬܠܡܝܕ ܐܢ ܒܥܝ *Afr* 108:23 (clever); ܠܐ ܐܢ ܟܬܒܬ ܬܠܡܝܕ *ESAct*[1] 24:43; ܟܐ ܡܢ ܬܠܡܝܕ ܐܢ ,ܡܫ ,ܬܠܡ *MP* 19:8 [P. 641]

ܬܠܡܝܕܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܬܠܡ, ܠܡܝܕܝܐ) **1. opposite** ܕܣܛܪ ܕܣܬܪ ܕܣܬܠܡܝܕ various and opposite corners *ES1* 125:28; ܕܣܬܠܡܝܕ ܡܠܝ ܐܠܐ ܕܣܝܡ ܕܣܬܡܪ *AS4* 14:9 (contradictions); **2. injurious to** ܡܒܩܫ ܕܣܬܠܡܝܕ ܠ ܕܐܬܝܣܘܪ he desires what is injurious to his afflictions *KwDW* 52:20 [P. 641]

ܬܠܡܝܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܠܡ, ܠܡܝܕܘܬܐ) **opposition, hostility** ܒܟ ,ܐܡܪ ܠ ܕܣܬܠܡܝܕ *ES1* 423:30; ܕܣܠܡ ܠܡܠ ܕܣܬܠܡܝܕ *Mar* 85:15; ܠ ܕܒܝ ܕܣܬܠܡܝܕ *KwDW* 111:14 [P. 641]

ܐ, ܗ *ESGE* 109:10; *Bhchr* 505:20 conj. (< ܟ + ־ה) **1. if perhaps, lest, so that not** ܗ ܢܣܬܡ ܡܢ ܒܗ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܟ ܕܐ ܗ ܢܣܬܡ the mouths should be frightened from slandering you, lest they be closed *ESNat* 79:2; ܗ ܚܛܝܢ ܒܗ lest they may be deserving of reproof in something *VRabb* 176:7; ܗ ܐ ܠ ܠܟ ,ܐܡܫ ܕܣܬܪ ܕܣܥ ܒܗ perhaps the length of his sins will lengthen much and be strong *Jul* 5:25; ܗ ܐ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܣܥ perhaps it was something usual that was happening *Jšddev1* 139:15; **2. introducing a rhetorical question** ܐ ܠ ܡܬ ܗ didn't his mother die? *Dep* 17:10; ܐ ܗ ܒ ܐ ܠ ܕܣܒ *JSConst* 5:v170 (festivals & burnt offerings) [P. 155]

N, SG § 373.

ܕܡ, abs. ܕ, w. suff. ܕܡ *1Sm* 26:20; ܕ *Gn* 9:5 n.m. (↓ √2#ܕܡ, ܕܡ ,ܕ, ܕܡ ,ܕ; JBA ܕ DJBA 340, Ma 1#ܕ, ܙܐ MD 111, 168) **1. blood a.** general ܕ ܐ ܕܡ *Gn* 4:10; *Mt* 27:4; **b.** in var. phrases **(1)** ܕܡ ܒ ܐ ܕ **at the same time** ܕ ܕܡ ܡ ܕ ܒ ܕ *JohEphLES* 565:6 (to behead); **(2)** ܕ **menstruating woman** *ESNisB1* 61:2; *JSB3* 534:9; ܕ ,ܡ *ES3* 554:39; ܕ ܕ ,ܒ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *BO1* 96b:22; **2.** metaph. **a. life** ܕ ܕ ܕ their lives *Jul* 169:3; **b. juice of grapes** ܕ ܕ *1Macc* 6:34; *BBah* 579:12 [P. 156]

Nöld, NB 117ff.; mng. 1.b.2: N, SG § 224*; GVG2 § 21h.

- **ܕܡ ܕ** n.m. (↓ ܕ) **dragon's blood** (a medication) *BBah* 579:13 [expl. as ↓ ܕ, s.v. ↓ ܕ mng. 8] [P. 156]

ܕܡܡ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √ܕ; ↓ ,ܕ,) **Quad. to bleed** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܐ *am5* 174:12

QuadRef. to become bloody ܡ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Narsai1Sy* 98:15; ܕ ܕ ܡ ܕ ,ܕ ,ܡ *Jšddev1* 189:20 [color of moon]; ܕ ܕ ,ܕ ,ܕ ,ܕ *Jšddact* 15:18 [P. 156]

ܕܡܘܣܝܐ n.f. (perh. < δημόσιος) **dialect of Edessa** *BBah* 579:26 [expl. as ܕ ,ܕ] [P. 158]

ܕܡܘܣܝ, ܕܡ, ܕ, ܕ, ܕ, ܕ, ܕ n.f. (< δημόσιον; ↓ ; mng. 2: JPA דימוסין DJPA 147) **1. republic, state a.** general ܕ ,ܕ *Ming2* 148:22; ܕ ,ܕ *Bhchr* 115:6; **b.** in phrase ܕ **in a public manner** ܕ ,ܕ *Clr* 5:32; ,ܕ ,ܕ ,ܕ *JohEphB* 300:27 (in open battle array); **2. public baths** ܕ ,ܕ *Jul* 250:18; ,ܕ *ChrPsD1* 256:9; *ZM2* 37:12; ,ܕ *CatWr2* 535a:8 (tribute); *BBah* 565:19 [expl. as ,ܕ]; **3. public building, hall** ,ܕ ,ܕ ,ܕ *apap* 92:9 (judgment seat); **4. prison** ,ܕ ,ܕ ,ܕ ,ܕ ,ܕ do you write a sentence of condemnation to prison for that

adulterer? *PO4* 56:7; **5. public treasury** ܒܝܬ ܡܬܩܒܠ ܟܠ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܢܗܘܐ ܠܗ ܫܘܒܚܐ ܠܡ *ZM1* 67:13; ܒܝܬ ܡܬܩܒܠ ܟܠ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ *MiS* 316b:2; **6.** [calque < Arab دِيوَان] **chancellery, archives** ܐܓܪ ܣܦܪܐ ܕܡܬܩܒܠ archivist *JARS*[3] 40:2 [P. 158]

ܡܬܩܒܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܬܩܒܠܐ) **Quad. to portray** ܒܟܠ ܡܬܩܒܠ *EbMai10* 328a:15 [on coins]

QuadRef. to be portrayed, described ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܗܘ ܕܢܬܝܠܕ ܡܬܩܒܠ ܕܒܪ ܐܢܫܐ *EbMai10* 328b:30; ܕܒܪ ܐܢܫܐ ܡܬܩܒܠ ܕܝܠܕܬܐ that the birth should be described like birth *Jšddev1* 192:12 [P. 157]

ܡܬܩܒܠܐ, pl. ܡܬܩܒܠ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܬܩ, √ܡܬܩܒ; JBA דְמוּתָא DJBA 341, Ma דמותא MD 111) **1. image, likeness** abs. ܐܬ ܕܡ ܐܠ *Šar* 48:8; det. ܒܨܠܡܗ ܘܒܕܡܘܬܗ *Gn* 1:26 (H דְּמוּת); **2. garment, clothing** ܠܒܫ ܡܬܩܒܠ ܕܐܢܫ ܐܚܪܢܐ *am1* 100:1; **3. form, figure** ܡܬܩܒܠ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܬܘܠܬܐ *1Chr* 28:11 (H תַּבְנִית); ܡܬܩܒܠ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܝ ܡܬܩܒܠ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܫ *ESGE* 152:12; ܡܬܩܒܠ ܕܡܝ *BO1* 540b:37; ܫܚܠܦ ܡܬܩܒܠ change of its form *BhGr* 6:9 [of a noun]; 22:11; ܡܬܩܒܠ ܕܫܡܐ ܒܠܫܢ̈ܐ *BhGr2* 44:v424 (cognate); etc.; **4. copy** ܟܬܒ ܡܬܩܒܠ ܕܐܬܚܙܝ according to the copy that he showed him *Act* 7:44; ܡܬܩܒܠ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܬܬ *Clrep* 150:2; *ROrChr4/2* 9:16 [n. fnd.]; **5. example** ܠܐ ܢܣܒ ܡܬܩܒܠ *Afr* 118:7; **6.** cs. in ܕܡܘܬ **like** ܐܝܟ ܕܡܬܩܒܠ ܕܝ ܐܬܝ ܠܘ ܚܣܝ answer even me, for I have shed (tears) like her [i.e. the sinner] *IA2* 62:v15; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢ ܡܬܩܒܠ ܕܐܢܫ like sheep when they are being shorn *am2* 258:14; ܕܐܬ ܒܫܡ ܡܬܩܒܠ ܕܟܗܢܘܬ *ROrChr18* 54:8; ܟܬܒ ܡܬܩܒܠ *GalSimp* 254:15; **7. form, shape** (τύπος) **a.** general ܡܬܩܒܠ ܕܡܠܐ *ESGE* 23:29; *glherm* 166 (μορφή; ≠ ܓܘܫܡ ܘܠܐ); ܩܪܢ ܡܬܩܒܠ horned one *PsC* 20:8 (ἡ κερασφόρος); **b.** in phrase ܒܗ ܕܡܘ ܡܬܩܒܠ **in the same manner** *glherm* 166 (ὁμοίως); **8. class, kind** (εἶδος) ܟܠ ܕܡܢ ܕܥܢܝ *ECmPal* 35:12 (of tortures); 39:6 = *am1* 252:20; 258:11; **9.** astron. **constellation** ܡܬܩܒܠ ܕܟܘܟܒ ܒܫܡ ܡܬܩܒܠ ܕܐܢܫ *ROrChr15* 233:3; ܡܬܩܒܠ ܒܚܝܒ Bheb in *CatBod* 580:32 [P. 156]

N, SG § 76B (voc.); mng. 5: ib., p. 298[1] (form ܡܬܩܒܠ); mng. 7a: Nöld, Beitr Al 13; mng. 7b: Juckel, Harklean 175.

ܒܡܬܩܒܠ adv. (↓ √ܡܬܠ) **imitatingly** (ὁμοιωτικῶς) ܐܦ ܒܗ ܕܫܒܚ ܠܥܒܕ ܒܡܬܩܒܠ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܡܬܩܒܠ ܕܥܠ ܒܥܝܪ ܕܫܛܢ that of the copy of Satan's evil is imitatingly in an animal *ThbK1* 84:2; *ThbK2* 142:14 [P. 157]

ܡܬܩܒܠܢܐ adj. **imagining** (↓ √ܡܬܠ; same as ↓ ܡܬܩܒܠ̈ܢܘܬ τέλος) ↓ ܡܚܫ

ܛܒܠܢܐ n. (Ṭirhān dial.) **leather sack** *BBah* 40:10 [expl. as الزكرة رُبع الزق] [P. 157]

ܡܬܠ vb. (↓ ܡܬܠ̈ܐ, ܒܡܬܩܒܠ, ܡܬܩܒܠ̈ܢܐ, ܡܬܩܒܠ̈ܢܐ, ܡܬܩܒܠ, ܒܡܬܩܒܠ, ܡܬܩܒܠ̈ܢܐ, ܡܬܩܒܠ, ܡܬܩܒܠ̈ܢܐ, ܡܬܩܒܠ̈ܢܐ, ܒܡܬܩܒܠ̈ܢܐ, ܡܬܩܒܠ̈ܢܐ; JBA דמי DJBA 341, Ma דמא MD 111) **Pe. to be like, similar a.** w. -ל: ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܗܘ ܠܒܥܝܪ ܕܡܬܩܒܠ ܠܟ ܐܚܝ *Song* 2:17; ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܠܐ ܡܬܩܒܠ ܠܟ ܐܠܗܟ ܒܫܡܝܐ *Mt* 6:8; ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܠܐ ܡܬܩܒܠ ܠܗܘܢ *Mk* 6:34; 12:31; *Lk* 6:47; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܠܐ ܡܬܩܒܠ ܒܗ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܒܫܡܝܐ to resemble God, the giver of speech, in our actions *ESRef1ER* 22:16; **c.** w. ܒܝܬ: ܒܝܬ ܕܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܚܪ ܠܐ ܡܬܩܒܠ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܢܫ *IA1* 296:v21; ܒܝܬ ܕܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܚܪ ܕܡܬܩܒܠ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܢܫ *am4* 511:12; 512:8; ܒܝܬ ܕܐܢܫ ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܗܘ ܒܥܝܪ ܕܐܬ ܠܐ ܢܦܫ ܒܗ they were like a load that had no soul *AM1* 190:34; *AM2* 270:10

Pa. 1. w. -ל **to compare, make similar** ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܠܐ ܡܬܩܒܠ ܠܟ ܐܚܝ *WisSol* 7:9; ܠܡܢ ܕܡ ܐܢܫ ܕܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܡܬܩܒܠ ܠܗ *Mt* 11:16; ܠܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܡܬܩܒܠ ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܐܢܫ ܕܟܗܢܘܬ ܕܒܪ ܐܠܗܐ he did not compare it to that priesthood of the Son of God *JSB2* 200:2; ܠܡܢ ܕܡ ... ܐܬ ܒܥܝ *am3* 235:18; ܠܒ ܐܬ ܠܝ ܠܡ ܡܬܩܒܠ ܒܗ ܠܐ ܐܚܪ ܠܡ ܡܬܩܒܠ ܠܗ it often came into my mind to compare it *GalSimp* 244:12; **2. to imitate, make like** ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܐܢܫ ܕܡ ܒܟܬܒ ܐܚܝ *Aḥiqar* 50:1 (handwriting); **3. to draw a conclusion** *am2* 261:19; ܡܠܦܢ ܕܡ ܐܢܫ ܕܡ ܒܡܬܩܒܠ ܠܗ the scholar who by instruction draws a conclusion and decides *ib.* 262:9; *IA2* 312:v1304;

4. w. ב **to conclude, estimate from s.t.** (εἰκάζειν) Ge in *AfrPraef* 24:27; 29:18; *SevVit* 83:14; they concluded from all these things that the entire creation was perishing *ESVirg* 136:22; to conclude from his absence *SAL1* 96:4; **5. to be like a.** w. -ל: *Jer* 6:2 (U) [but M pe.: דָּמִיתִי; H הִדְמֵיתִי]; *ESL2* 559:18; **b.** w. -ב: *Bard* 11:25; **6.** w. -ב **to imitate, emulate** *VRabb* 192:2; *IA1* 126:v1014; they will be a category for us to emulate their actions *ib.* 274:v504; *ESL3* 213:8 (awakening of resurrection); *Chran1* 199:30; (the apes) are taught to imitate the actions of men *Bhchr* 147:8; **7.** w. -ב **to do the same** they did the same as them *MiS* 413b:44

Etpa. 1. w. -ל **to be like, compared to** *Is* 24:5 (H חֲנֻפָּה; elsewhere חָנֵף); *JSAbb* 157[1]:2; **2.** w. -ב **a. to be similar** *ESRef1ER* 22:23; *Ath* 21:8; *Didasc* 134:14; **b. to imitate** *Aristides* 13:10 (worshipers); *JSAbb* 66:v402; **c. to pretend** spies pretending to be righteous *Lk* 20:20 (ὑποκρινομένους)

Ettaf. to be made like (the painting) was made according to the beautiful and fair prototype *PO4* 8:2; *Métr* 13:6 (& takes shape) [P. 156]

Pe.: Nöld, MG 464[1].

דִּמְיָא, דמיא n.m.pl. (OfA דמין DNWSI 252, JBA דְּמֵי DJBA 343, Ma דמיא MD 112; cf. Akk *damē* blood money CAD D 79, mng. 2b) **price, value** abs. *ESNisB1* 16:15; cs. *Gn* 23:13 (H כֶּסֶף); det. expensive *ES1* 536:22 [voc.: דִּמְיָה]; *JohEphB* 294:2; *ES1* 551:14 (of redemption; w. sg. adj.) [P. 156]

N, SG § 72.

דִּמְיָא adj. (↓ √דמי pe., part. sg.f.) **1. probably** *ES2* 269:7; *TB* 108:15; **2. it is probable, likely a.** w. fol. rel. clause *Didasc* 134:23: *AlexSy* 9:18; **b.** alone (what they say) is thus improbable *ThbK1* 51:9; this is probable *Bhchr* 41:20; **3.** w. הֵיכְמָה **ought, must, should** as indeed it was *EChe2* 5:4 (WMcL 70:3 = B 92:5) (εἰκός ἦν); **4.** cs. דִּמְיָא for Gr ὁμοιο-, ὁμο- in Gr compounds, as **a.** דִּמְיָא ὁμοιοσχήμονες **of like form** *glherm* 166; **b.** דִּמְיָא ὁμοειδῆ **homogeneous** *glherm* 166; **c.** דִּמְיָא ὁμοιοτρόπως **of like type** דִּמְיָא *herm* 47:3 [so corr.; v. n. 26]; **d.** דִּמְיָא ὁμοιομερής **homogeneous parts** *Med* 15:17 [P. 156]

דִּמְיָנָא n.f. (↓ √דמי) **1. similarity, likeness a.** general one about conjunction, and the other about similarity *Jšddev2* 166:13; what similarity is there between those from whom the world has fled and ... *BhLSt* 56:3; **b.** w. בְּ: by having taken upon Him our likeness *Cyr*[2] 11:6; 284:2; **c.** w. לְוַת w. regard to s.t. (πρός τι) *herm* 82:25 [expl. of ↓ דִּמְיוֹנָאוּת]; **2.** in phrase לָא דִּמְיָנָא **dissimilarity, difference** לְוַת הֵם *herm* 74:5 [expl. of ↓ דִּמְיוֹנָאוּת ἀνομοίωσις, syn. ἀλλοίωσις glherm 166]; **3. comparing, comparison** *BAli1*

3172 [expl. as التشبية comparison Wehr 454]; *glherm* 166 (εἰκασία = φαντασία καταληπτική); **4.** gramm. [calque < Arab مضارعة] **imperfect** ܡܬܦܥܠ ܡܬܦܥܠ ܢܬܦܥܠ ܢܬܦܥܠ *BhGr* 90:17ff. [prefix letters ܢܬܦܥܠ in imp. forms] [P. 156]

Mng. 4: Moberg, Term 27*.

ܗܡܚܝܐ n. (perh. < NP) **type of oregano** *BBah* 581:9 [expl. as ,ܡܥܨܪܐ ܕܡ ܪܝܚܢ]; 1154:1 [P. 157]

Pfl 252; ILS 152.

ܡܗܡܟ adj. (↓ √ܗܡܟ) **1. like, similar** ܕܡ ܪ<ܒ>ܝ(ܫ) ܕܡ ܡܗ(ܡ)ܟ ܡܗܡܟ *Métr* 13:13 (Var) [text: ܡܗܡܟ]; ܕܡ ܢܬܦܥܠ ܡܗܡܟ *BhGr* 195:25; ܕܡ ܩܠ ܢܬܦܥܠ *BhGr2* 77:17; ܡܗܡܟ ܪܫܐ similar types of speech *JARS*[3] 6:14; **2. fitting** ܕܡ ܡܗܡܟ ܒܥܐ ܕܡ ܪܝܫܐ *AS4* 42:24; **3. metaphorical** ܪܫܝܥ ܪܫܐ ܡܗܡܟ borrowed meaning and metaphorical adjective *BhGr* 61:17; 61:22 [P. 156]

Mng. 1: Nöld, ZDMG 34 (1880) 574; Moberg, Term 27*.

ܢܡܟܝ adj. (↓ √ܗܡܟ) **sleeping** ܪܐܡ ܢܡܟܝ *Mt* 8:24; ܕܡ ܢܡܟܝ *ESSerm2* 75:v842; *IAB1* 101:4 [n. fnd.] [P. 157]

ܢܡܝܡܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܗܡܟ) **sleep** ,ܡ ܪܝܫ ܡܗܡܝܡܬܐ *IA2* 120:v231 [P. 157]

ܡܗܡܝܟ adj. (↓ √ܗܡܟ) **wondrous** abs. ,ܡܥܩ ܕܡ ܡܗܡܝܟ *am1* 468:17; ... ܪܫܐ ,ܡܗܡܝܟ *BhEth* 449:19 (shoots); det. ,ܡܗܡܝܟ ܡܗܡܝܟ *Jšddev1* 156:22 [P. 158]

ܡܗܡܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܗܡܟ) **wondrousness** ,ܡܗܡܝܟ ܡܗܡܝܬܐ *INB* 85:22 [P. 158]

ܗܡܟ vb. (↓ ܢܡܟܝ, ܡܗܡܝܡܬܐ, ܢܡܟ, ܡܗܡܟ, ܡܗܡܝܡܬܐ, ܡܗܡܟ, ܡܗܡܟ; JBA ܕܡܟ DJBA 343) **Pe.** [*e/a*], part. pl. ܢܡܟܝ *Dt* 11:19, but sg. ܢܡܟܝ *JSB5* 143:1 **1. to sleep** ܕܡ ܢܡܟ ܕܡ ܢܡܟ ܕܡ ܢܡܟ *Is* 5:27; ... ܕܡ ܢܡܟ *Mt* 25:5; ܕܡ ܡܗܡܟ ܪܫܐ ܡܗܡܟ *ESRef1ER* 29:11; ܕܡ ܡܗܡܟ ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ *Chrmin* 2:6; **2. to fall asleep** ܡܗܡܟ ,ܡܗܡܟ ܕܡ ܡܗܡܟ ܕܡ ܡܗܡܟ *Gn* 2:21; 19:4; ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ *to* 36:19; **3. to die** ܕܡ ܡܗܡܟ ܕܡ ܡܗܡܟ *Jer* 51:39; ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ *Ps* 13:4; ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ ,ܡ ܪܝܫ ܡܗܡܟ *1Cor* 7:39; **4.** w. ܒܟ or acc. **to have sexual relations with a woman** ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ *Ex* 22:15 (H שָׁכַב; virgin); ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ *apap* 221:6; **5.** w. ܒܝ **to refrain from sleeping** ܠܐ ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ do not refrain from sleeping because of a petition or a sinner *JSB1* 709:17; **6. to dream** ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ *MiS* 437a:2

Pa. 1. to put to sleep ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ *ESNat* 24:1 (our plunderer); ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ *ESNisB2* 96:2 (of delimited time); ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ *TB* 23:12 (matter); **2.** w. ܒܝܬ **to go to bed** ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ *JSB3* 598:8 (among the dead)

Af. to make sleep ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ *Jud* 16:19; *2Sm* 12:ℰ, ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ *BhLSttr* 53[2]:6

Etpa. to be put or lulled to sleep *TB* 13:1 (ἐκοιμίσθη); ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ *IAB1* 402:14; ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ *JSB1* 577:17; ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ *Sahd* 552:11 (& is extinguished) [P. 157]

Pe., part.: GVG1 § 119bβ.

ܢܡܟ n.m. (↓ √ܗܡܟ) **one who yields to sleep, drowsy** abs. ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ *Pr* 23:21 (H נוּמָה; to wear rags) [so Bhebib. 23:21 (10:16) [,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ]; but ,ܡ ܡܗܡܟ (U,M)] [P. 157]

ܡܗܡܟ n.m. (↓ √ܗܡܟ) **sleep** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *JSB4* 856:2 [P. 157]

ܡܗܡܝܡܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܗܡܟ) **1. sleep** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Afr* 302:14; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ESGE* 64:3; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ESRef1* 156:6; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *IAB1* 354:3; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Jul* 176:26; **2. sleepiness** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ESHaer* 117:4 (to cause to sin); ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *IA2* 120:v258; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ sleepiness is not aroused in it *Philox1* 503:10; **3. death** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *am5* 614:16 [P. 157]

1# ܗܡܟ vb. **Pe. to observe closely, watch with care of the spirit and zeal as well as with**

industry ܡܚ *1KgdHex* 4:13 (Lag 31a) (σκοπεύειν); ܚܙܝܐ ܕܫܘܬܐ observer of signs *DtHex* 18:10 (BS 22b) [not in SyHPent]

Af. to cause to observe ܐܦܥܠ ܠܡܫܕܝ ܒܣܗܕܐ *Sahd* 462:17 [P. 156]

2# ܡܚܟ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܟܐ; ↓ ܡܟܢܐ, √ܡܚܟ) **Af. to become bloody** ܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܗ ܠܒܘܡ ,ܡܫܬܐ ܒܕ ܢܒܚ *Geop* 100:17 [ox]; ܒܥܐ ܡܚܟ ܒܕ ܡܟܐ *ib.* 110:9; pass.part. ܡܟ ܡܡ ܡܚܒ *BhGr* 48:20 [on etym. of rt.] [P. 156]

ܡܟܢܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܡܚܟ) **1. bloody** ܡܫܬܐ ܡܡܚܒܐ ܡܫܬܐ spilling of blood *Gr* 165:9; ܡܫܬܐ bloody *DuvB2* 8:10 (hematite); ܐܡ ܡܟܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܒ *BO3/2* 294:22; **2. inherent in the blood** ܡܫܬܐ ܕܒܐ *Kays* 124:19; **3. by blood** ܡܟܐ ܫܡܫ his blood relation *BhNom* 335:20 [i.e. family member] [P. 156]

ܡܚܫ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܚܫܐ) **Pa. to build** pass.part. ܚܡܝܠ ܡܫܡܫܐ ܐܠܐ ܡܚܡܚ *Bhce3* 7:17 [P. 158]

ܡܚܫܝܐ adv. (< δημοσίως; ↓ ܡܚܫܝܐ) **publicly** ܡܫܐ ܚܕ ܡܚ ܡܢܐ ܡܚܫܝܐ *Rie* 55:20 [P. 158]

ܡܚܫܝ adj. (↓ ܡܚܫܝܐ) **public** ܡܫܝ ܡܚܫܝ ܒܐ ܚܕ ܡܫܒܫܒ ܚܕ *JohEphB* 102:9 (to publish) [P. 158]

ܡܚܟ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܫܒܐ; ↓ ܡܟܢܐ, ܡܫܒܚܒܐ; CPA דמך pa. LSp 47) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to cry, weep a.** eye ܡܚܟ ܡܒܥ *Lam* 3:46 (H נָגְרָה ib. 49); ܡܚܟ ܡܚܫܝ *to* 36:24; *Narsai1Sy* 110:5; *JAOS20* 191:18; **b.** person ܡܚܟ ܒܥܐ ܡܚܟ *JohH* 11:35; ܡܚܟ ܠܟ ܡܫܒ *Gr* 161:14 (mortal)

Pa. to cry, weep ܡܚܟ ܡܚܡܚ *Mi* 2:6 (H תִּטִּיף; cf. ES2 275:3); ܡܡ ܡܚܡܚܡ ܡܠܐ *3Macc* 5:49; *ESAct²* 11:18; ܒܫܒ ܠܡܚܡܚ ܐܝ with incitement he heats them up to cry *JSB1* 676:4 [P. 158]

ܡܫܒܚܒܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܡܫܒܐ; ↓ √ܡܚܟ) **little tear** ܡܫܒܚܒܐ ܠܡܠܡ ܡ ܡܫܬܐ ܡܚܟ *Kays* 129:16 [P. 158]

ܡܫܒܐ adj. (↓ √ܡܚܟ) **filled with tears** ܡܫܒܐ ܡܫܒܚ ܡܚ *Gr* 99:5 (eye) [P. 158]

ܡܫܒܐ, pl. ܡܫܒ n.f. (↓ √ܡܚܟ, ܡܫܒܚܒܐ; mng. 1: JBA דִּמְעָתָא DJBA 343, Ma דימא, pl. דימיא MD 107; mng. 2: < BH דֶּמַע; JPA דמע DJPA, SA דמע Gn 45:18 (J); v. DSA 189) **1. tear** ,ܡܫܒ ܠܡܚܟ ܒܐ *Ps* 39:13; *Rev* 21:4; ܡܫܬܐ ܡܚܟ ܦܨܦܒ *ES2* 250:17; pl. ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒܫܒ *VRabb* 165:2; ,ܡܠ ,ܬܥܡܐ ,ܐܡ ܡܫ ܡܫܒ *Jul* 228:9; **2.** metaph. **sap, resin** (of tree, vine) ܡܫܬܐ ܡܫܒ ܡܚܟ *Geop* 35:10 (to ooze out); ܡܫܒ ܡܫܬܐ ܡܚܟ *BBah* 582:24; ܡܫܬܐ ܡܚܟ ܡܫ *ib.* 688:5 [P. 158]

ܡܚܟ vb. (↓ ܡܚܟ, ܡܚܟ, ܡܚܟ, ܡܫܒ, ܡܫܒ, ܡܫܒ, ܡܫܒ, ܡܫܒ, ܡܫܒ, ܡܫܒ, ܡܫܒ, ܡܫܒ, ܡܫܒ, ܡܫܒ; Ma דמך MD 112) **Pa. to do wondrous things** ܡܫ ܡܚ ܡܚ ܡܫ *PsHex* 4:3

Af. to do wondrous things ܡܫ ܡܚ ܡܚ ܡܫ *PsHex* 15:3

Etpa. 1. to admire, be amazed at a. alone ܡܫ ܡܚ ܡܚ ܡ *Is* 59:16; ܡ ܡܫ ܡ ܡ *Mt* 8:27; ܡ ܡ ܡ *ES1* 519:18; **b.** w. -ב: ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *am2* 580:1; **c.** w. ܡ *PO8* 52:7 [n. fnd.]; **2. to express admiration** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *BhGr2* 68:v739 [P. 158]

Moberg, Term 28*.

ܡܫܒ n.f. (↓ √ܡܚ) **rough surface** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Geop* 6:29 (φρίσσουτα (γῆ)) [P. 158]

ܡܫܒ n. (↓ √ܡܚ) **cithern** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *1CorH* 14:7 (τὸ κιθαριζόμενον) [P. 705]

1# ܕܢ, pl. ܕܒ, ܡܫ n.m. (< Akk *dannu* vat mostly used for storing *š.*-beverage, wine, etc. CAD D 99 [NB], AIOA 46; JBA 1# דַּנָּא DJBA 343, Ma 1# דאנא MD 100, > Arab دَنّ Fr, AF 169) **jar** ܡ ܡ ܡ *BAli1* 3183; pl. ܡ ܡ ܡ *Bhce2* 825:15; ܡܫ *ON* 13:15 [P. 159]

2# ܕܢ, pl. ܕܒ, ܡܫ n.m. (JBA 2# דנא

DJBA 344) **branch** קצם מנהון דנדא we have cut off from them branches and shoots *SB* 5:11; *BBah* 583:8 [expl. as אילנא מן אחוי אחהם]; 584:16; 1308:20 [P. 159]

דנד vb. (denom. < ↓ דִּנְדָּא; ↓ דִּנְדָּא) **Pa. 1. to attack the rear of an army** מדנד *Jul* 167:4; **2. to destroy** אמי דנדת *Is* 26:14 (H וַתַּשְׁמִידֵם) [cf. דנדא בתר לחם Bheb ib. (20:3); cited BhGr 48:13; BAli1 3185; BBah 583:10] [P. 159]

Though mng. 1 is a calque < BH זָנַב HALOT 274, Pš employs פלל Dt 25:18; אחר Jos 10:19

דִּנְדָּא adj. (↓ √דנד) **wretched, miserable** אנש חלש דא מן א<ד>(ת)נתר מדנד *am5* 170:4 (Var, n. 2) (ἄθλιος; from lack of intelligence) [P. 159]

Schulth, GGA 1895 690.

דנדל vb. (denom. < ↓ דִּנְדָּא) **Quad. to move** *BBah* 583:13 [expl. as מעי מנה מנדא]; 836:23

QuadRef. to hang מה דא מנדלת לאלא דחלה PatVit in *PSm* 925 [P. 159]

דִּנְדָּא n. (↓ דִּנְדָּנָא, √דנד; cf. ↓ דִּנְדָּא; MH דַּנְדָּנָא MŠvi 7:1) **1. millipede, centipede** דנדא מנדא *BhEth* 461:11; *BAli1* 3186 [expl. as מחלת מדת דעי]; *BBah* 583:15; 583:17; 1380:21; **2. rustyback** *ib.* 1380:24 [expl. of ↓ מחלפנדא σκολοπένδριον] [P. 159]

Nöld, Beitr 122; Pfl 108; Flora 1:8.

דִּנְדָּנָא n. (↓ דִּנְדָּא) **millipede** *BBah* 583:12 [expl. as ↓ דִּנְדָּא mng. 1]; 836:21 [P. 159]

דִּנְדָּא דְּצִינִי n. (< NP **dand-i ṣ/čīnī* [lit. tooth of China] ILS 152, > Arab دند صيني) **cotton oil plant** (*Croton tiglium L*) *BBah* 583:11 [P. 159]

Pfl 170.

דנדתא adj. (↓ דִּנְדָּא) **of the tail** אחוי דנדתא *DM* 309:2 (hair) [P. 159]

דנש vb. (Sem **drḥ* [cf. HALOT 281]; ↓ דִּנְשָׁא, דנשא, אדנשא, אתדנשא, מדנשא, מדנשנא, מדנשא; JBA דנח DJBA 344, Ma 1# דנן [metath.], 1# דנא MD 102, 112) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to rise** לא מדנחא לעדנא מן דנש *Job* 9:7 (sun); אחוי לה אנש דנשא *apap* 63:9 (gospel); **2. to flash, shine** אחוי מחלא דנש *Is* 11:3 (H הֵרִיחַ); דנש כו *BO1* 312b:19; **3. to appear, arise** דנש מן, מתמחי *Chrmin* 109:26; אחוי דנש נעדא דנש so that the theme of the answer should appear *ET* 17:23; מן אחוי אתי מדנש מה דנש אלא *BO1* 310a:16 (like a star); **4. to be manifest a.** w. -ל: דנש מן *Dt* 33:2 [God]; **b.** w. בל: אתמר מדנש מנדא *Is* 60:1; 60:2; דנש אחי JS in *MS1* 74:v469 [text: דנשא]; **5.** w. בל **to overtake, surpass** דנש על אל מחנפא מחנדא *Chran1* 71:23 (Ilium, Priam's city)

Af. 1. to cause to rise אדנש מדנש *Mt* 5:45; אחוי אחדנש *ES2* 294:18; אלא מדנש אחדנדא מתמי *VRabb* 164:9; **2. to illuminate, elucidate** מדנש לדנדא *ECth* 13:4; כדא במדנשם in the manner in which we are about to elucidate *ThMarg1* 101:17; **3. to make manifest** לחם, אתדנשת אחדנש אל אנא מן אחם *Jul* 70:14; אמלא מנש מדנש אל אחי *ThM* 50:25 (thought, understanding); **4. to disclose, publish** אחדנש, מתמי אמר אחלא אחי מה *to* 35:5; אחדנש מדנש ... אחדנדא *ThMarg1* 15:6; לחם אלא נדנשת לדנדא אחדנא *StScNis* 64:9 (cause of our writings); אחדנש לדנדא מדנשא *RHRB* 177:v1518 (the entire matter)

Etpa. to be disclosed אחדנש אנש אלא אתלם, מן אחדנש אמר אחדנדא those things that you did not want to be disclosed before they took place *Jul* 47:24; 103:22; אנשא אמלא אנדנשא אנש אחדנדא when teaching is not disclosed, it is not loved JS in *am5* 616:2; מה מנדנש מדנשא מתמחנשי their revelations are disclosed in their actions *MS1* 21:v13; דנשא אנש אחדנשא *JSB3* 507:7 (request); אלא מן אמלא אל מתמנש מה מדנשא *JSB2* 566:16 (victories) [P. 159]

Nöld, ZDMG 40 (1886) 728; 41 (1887) 713; 50 (1896) 309.

דִּנְשָׁא n.m. (↓ √דנש, דִּנְשָׁא אחי; mng. 2:

TA מַדנְחָא TO Nm 3:38, JBA מַדְנְחָא DJBA 643, Ma 1#מאדנא MD 239) **1. rising** (of sun), **dawn** נהורא דנגהא *Is* 60:3 (H זָרַח); נהורא דנגהא לעלמא *Lk* 1:78 (upon us); מן בית מדנחא דמערבא *ESRef1* 22:33; מדנחא דנגהא *ESGE* 12:20; **2. east** בזמן דאת מן מדנחא *Mt* 2:2 (SpSol4 19:9); **3. appearance**, i.e. birth (of Jesus; Epiphany) נגהא דאתגלי *2TimH* 1:10; נגהא דאתגלי *asd* 26:20; *Chrmin* 97:28; נגהא דמן מדנחא *ESAct*[1] 43:18; נגהא מַדנְחָא *BO1* 312a:22; נגהא מן מדנחא *JSSahd* 821:5; נגהא *Rechtsb3* 280:30; **4. horoscope** נגהא דמן מדנחא לכוכבא דנגהא *BhLSt* 116:10 [P. 160]

Mng. 3: Gildemeister in H. Usener, Religiongeschichtliche Untersuchungen, Bonn 1888–99, I, p. 203[11].

נגש vb. (↓ נְגִישׁ, מִתְנַגְּשָׁא; etpe.: Ma 2#דני etpe. to submit o.s., prostrate o.s. MD 112) **Pe. 1. to approach** נגשי ולמי לגבי מן דמתגשין לגבה *JSB5* 566:14; **2. to adhere to** ו[נ]גשו בהון ומשתמרין test (it) and then adhere (to it) *DocrelàAḥ* 4:14

Af. to attach, append מן דאגיש לה. דאגיש לגבה having subdued it, he attaches (it) in peaceful proximity to himself *ECth* 25:23; נגשו בשקרא he attached himself to falsehood *ib.* 53:1; נגשו בחכמתא *Clr* 90:13 (w. humility)

Etpe. 1. to adhere to נתגשו בחטאה ובעבירה *ESI* 143:19 (fright; of Cain); נתגשו בעבירה *ER* 87:10; דלא נתגשו בגלגולי אבהתהון *Ath* 24:8 (traditions); **2. to undertake, dare** נתגשו בהדין מחשבתא ועצתא בישתא they undertook such a murderous thought and intent *RHRB* 72:19; לא נתגשו מן כולנא no one of us has undertaken to do it *Bhchr* 2:2 [i.e. to write a history]; **3. to give o.s.** נתגשו בהרגלי בישי *Bhchr* 154:21 (unclean habits of life); **4. to assent to, agree** לא נתגשו בהון כלל he did not agree with them at all *ThMarg1* 72:23; נתגשו לדין *Bhce1* 177:23; **5. to obey** לא אתגשו לקלא *Act* 7:39; **6. to withdraw, yield** נגשו מן ... לא נתגשו בחכמתא a severe malady which would not yield to the skill of the physicians *Cyr*[2] 135:16; **7. to concede** נתגשו לא לדעתי *Bhchr* 122:22; **8. to endure, bear with** נתגשו בהון *2Cor* 11:20 (ἀνέχεσθαι; mostly ↓ √שבק) [P. 159]

נְגַף n.m. (↓ √נגף) **nearness, proximity** *BBah* 583:23 [expl. as ↓ מִתְנַגְּפוּתָא]; 584:4; מִנְגַּף *ib.* 544:7 [expl. as ↓ קְרַב] [P. 159]

נגיף (var. in some places נְגִיף) adj. (↓ √נגף) **1. risen** abs. נגיף הוא דנגיף *Job* 31:26 (H יָהֵל); נגיף נגיף נגיף *BhGr2* 91:v1075; det. נגיף דנגיף *ESFidH* 11:4; **2. manifest** abs. נגיף לגלי לכם דנגיף מן נגיף *ESRef1* 57:39 [of God]; מה לך לגלי לשחנה when many manifest things are not revealed to belief *Narsai1Sy* 355:1; נגיף דנגיף *StScNis* 64:10 (plan of will); **3. fearful, dreaded** abs. נגיף *JudHex* 13:6 (φοβερόν) [P. 160]

נגיפאית adv. (↓ √נגף) **clearly, conspicuously** נגיף. נגיף בר נגיף דנגיף בר נגיף clearly 'one son' represents 'one nature' *SE*[2] 108:7 [cf. HoffmKirch 55:34]; נגיף לגלגלתא *ThM* 19:4; נגיף<נג>ונא דנגיף *ThMJoh* 19:6 (to make known) [P. 160]

נגיפותא n.f. (↓ √נגף) **clarity, conspicuousness** cs. נגיף נגיף נגיף *BhGr* 18:16 [i.e. w. a clear f. ending, e.g. נגי-]; det. נגיף דנגיף *KwDW* 103:6 [P. 160]

נגף vb. (↓ מִתְנַגְּפָא; JPA דנק pa. DJPA 153, TA אִידַּנַּק itpe. TJ Ezek 24:17, J 315) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to torment** pass.part. נגף לנגפי grant liberty even to the tormented ones *Card* 99:7

Pa. to torment, trouble נגף נגף נגף *ExHex* 1:14 (κατωδύνω); נגף נגף *LkH* 18:5 (ὑπωπιάζω); pass.part. נגף נגף *Jul* 63:23; נגף נגף *JARS*[3] 8:14

Etpa. 1. to be tormented נתנגף

ܡܬܚܫܒܝܢ *Ez* 9:4 (H נֶאֱנָק) [cf. ES2 173:40]; ܕܠ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܐܢܫ *ZM1* 49:16; ܚܕܝܢ ܠܒܢܝ ܕܡܬܚܫܒܝܢ ܥܠ ܥܒܕ ܒܝܫܬܐ jealous men who sigh and are tormented by the power of evil *BO3/1* 128b:4; **2. to be deemed unworthy, despised** ܥܠ ܒܙܝܘܗ ܕܚܫܒܬ ܡܬܚܫܒ *PsHex* 138:21 (PO13 217:7) (ἐξετηκόμην) [P. 160, 842]

Pa.: Juckel, Harklean 175.

ܕܢܦܟ n. (< OP **dānaka* Hinz, ASN 82, early MP **dān(a)k* [cf. MP *dāng* FiP 16:7] ILS 152; JBA דָּנָקָא DJBA 344, Ma 1# דאנקא 1/6 dram, sixth of anything MD 100) ***danak*, a sixth of a *denar*** *Bhchr* 220:26; ܕܢܡܟ ܕܝܢܪ *BhNom* 308:8; ܕ' ܡܢ ܕܢܡܟ. ܕܝܢܪ *DuvB2* 69:15; *BBah* 584:13 [expl. as ܕܝܢܪ ܕܗܘܐ ܥܠ ܥܫܪܝܢ ܚܕ] [P. 160]

Schleifer 182.

ܕܣܥܣܥܐ n. **partridge** *BBah* 584:20 [expl. as ↓ ܓܓܠܢܐ] [P. 160]

Perh. corrupted from ܕܣܥܣܥ (Löw).

ܕܣܡܠ vb. (denom. < δυσκόλως) **QuadRef. to tarry, be delayed** ܠܐ ܐܙܠ ܒܬܪ ܕܣܡܠܬ *ESGE* 77:15 [P. 161]

ܕܣܬܘܪܗܡܕܐ n. (< MP **dastarhamdād* judge who makes juridicial decisions ILS 153) **a title** *HoffmAusz* 51:3

1#ܕܣܬܢ n. (perh. < NP *dastān* song, melody PED 522; ILS 154) **kind of dancing** *BAli1* 3192 [expl. as ܫܢ ܡܢ ܓܢܐ ܕܡܪܩܕܢ]; *BBah* 585:8 [P. 161]

2#ܕܣܬܢ n. (perh. < MIr; JBA 1# דסתנא DJBA 345) **portion** *BBah* 2003:21 [expl. as ܚܠܩ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܥܠ ܕܡܘܢ] [P. 161]

ܕܣܬܟ n. (< early MP **dastak* [cf. MP *dastag* bunch, group CPD 25] ILS 155; ↓ ܕܣܬܟܐ; TA דְּסְתַּקָּא TJ Jud 3:22, JBA דיסתקא DJBA 334) **handle** *BAli1* 1068; *BBah* 585:10 [expl. as ܢܨܒ] [P. 161]

ܕܣܬܟܪ, ܕܣܬܟܐ vb. (< early MP **dastkart* [cf. Inscr. MP *dstkrt* Gignoux, Glossaire 22, MP *dast(a)gird* estate CPD 25] ILS 154; JBA דסקרתא DJBA 344) **landed estate** ܕܣܬܟܪ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܥܠ ܫܡ ܕܣܬܟܪ ܕܡܠܟ *AM1* 134:15; ܕܣܬܟܪ ܕܡܠܟ *Syn* 44:23

Geig, WZKM 42 (1935) 123.

ܕܥܕܦܐ n.m. (JBA דבוכא tambourine DJBA 311, Ma דארבוכיא MD 101, Arab دَرَبُكَّة Wehr 276) **musical instrument** *BBah* 1564:20 [expl. as ↓ ܕܥܕܦܐ] [P. 161]

Eps, GC 41^4, 167; Löw, LW 42.

ܕܥܕܝ n.m. (↓ √ܕܥܕ) **stabber** ܚܝܦܟ ܕ<ܝ>(ܐ)ܥܕܦ ܐܢܫ *IAB1* 107:13 (healers) [P. 842]

But v. ↓ ܕܚܕܦ.

ܕܚܕܦ n.m. (↓ √ܕܚܕ) **striker** *IAB1* 107:13 [P. 161]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ܕܥܕܝ.

ܕܚܕܬܢ adj. (↓ √ܕܚܕ) **distracted, frantic** *BBah* 585:15 [expl. as ܡܢ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢ] [P. 161]

ܕܚܒܝܐ adj., n. (↓ √ܕܚܐ) **extinguished one** ܕܡܬܐ ܕܐܡܫܟ ܒܥܠ *ES3* 252:11 [i.e. deceased] [P. 161]

ܕܚܒܢ adj. (↓ √ܕܚܒ) **running with sweat** abs. ܠܟ ܒܪ ܕܡ ܕܐܡܫܟ ܕܚܒ *4Macc* 3:8; det. ܕܚܒܬܐ ܕܡܬܐ *ThMarg1* 343:9 [P. 162]

ܕܚܐ vb. (↓ ܕܚܦܐ, ܕܚܒܝܐ, ܕܚܦ; TA דעך TW 1:283, 1# דוך af. DJBA 317, Ma דאך, דהך pe., af. MD 99, 103) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to be extinguished** ܠܐ ... ܢܕܚ *Lv* 6:5 (fire); 6:6 (H כָּבָה); ܠܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܚ *Mk* 9:48; ܠܐ ܢܕܚ ܠܥܠܡ ܕܐܬܐ *Is* 34:10 [pitch]; **2.** metaph. **to wither, be weak, grow flaccid** ܕܚ ܕܐܝܠܢ ܕܚ *Afr* 469:3 (grape cluster); ܕܚ ܐܢܫ ܒܣܡܝܢ *GWH* 14a:9 (flowers); ܠܐ ܢܕܚ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ (the flame of desire) is not extinguished until his mortality withers *Narsai2Sy* 340:8; ܕܚ ܫܦܝܪ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܡܐ *BalJos* 36:6 (beauty); ܕܚ ܩܠܗ ܕܡܬܫܡܥ *IAB1* 316:8 (voice); ܕܚ ܥܩܡ, ܕܚ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܥܠ ܫܒܩ ܠܗ *JSB4* 713:15 (suffering);

3. to have hope extinguished ܫܒܝܩ ܡܢ ܒܥܝܬܐ ܕܫܒܪ ܫܒܪ *JosephB* 775:6 [wall as protection]

Pa. 1. to extinguish ܡܟܒܝ ܠܢܘܪܐ *2Sm* 14:7 (H כִּבָּה); ܠܡܓܢܐ ܕܡܝܡܝ ܕܒܝܫܐ *Eph* 6:16; ܕܡܝܢ ܕܒܛܝܚܘܬܐ ܕܫܕܝ *Afr* 22:9 [faith]; ܡܟܒܝ ܠܢܘܪܐ *KwDW* 272:1; ܕܒܛܝܠ ܒܗ ܒܥܠܡܐ *GalSimp* 304:13; **2. to efface, obliterate** ܡܟܒܝ ܠܟܬܒܐ *am1* 278:7; **3. to harden** ܡܟܒܝ, ܕܦܠܐ *DuvB2* 96:19 [metal by plunging in water]

Af. 1. to extinguish ܠܐ ܐܟܒܝ ܠܫܪܓܐ *2Sm* 21:17 (H כִּבֶּה); ܕܠܐ ܡܬܟܒܝ ... ܒܬܘܠܬܐ *ES3* 445:10 [virgins; v. Mt 25:7]; ܠܐ ܐܟܒܝ ... ܠܡܢ ܕܢܫܒ JS in *asd* 97:6 [winds]; **2. to quench, allay** ܡܟܒܝ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬܗ *Rabb* 232:17 (hunger & thirst); ܕܡܟܒܝ ... ܠܗ they allay it(s nourishment) carefully *MiS* 298b:32

Etpa. [or Etpe. *ON* 31:5] **to be extinguished, obliterated** ܡܬܟܒܝ *Job* 17:1 (H נִזְעָכוּ; read: נִדְעֲכוּ); ܐܝܟ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܟܒܝ ܒܥܝ it prepares pains without being extinguished *ESSerm1* 72:v288; ܡܬܟܒܝ ܠܐ ܢܫܟ *ESL3* 155:13; *Narsai2Sy* 340:8 [v. infra, Pe., mng. 2]; ܡܬܟܒܝ ܠܐ ܒܥܝ ... *BO3/2* 363:27; ܕܡܝ ... ܠܐ ܡܬܟܒܝ *KwDW* 214:10 (fire of anger) [P. 161, 921]

ܡܟܝ n.m. (↓ √ܟܒܝ) **extinguishing** ܕܡܟܒܝ ܕܡܝ ܒܥܝ *Ez* 32:7 (H בְּכַבּוֹתִךְ; cf. خَمَدَ بالطفائك BBah 585:18; ܡܠܚ w. ashes Bheb ib.(25:17)); ܕܡܟܒܝ ܡܢ ܡܫܬܐ *Jšddev1* 165:9; *ThbK2* 127:21 [P. 161]

ܡܟܝ vb. (↓ ܡܟܝ; JBA דעך, דוך DJBA 345, 320) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to stick in, implant** ܡܟܝ ܠܩܠ ܕܥܙ *Gn* 30:38 (H וַיַּצֵּג; cf. ESKid 8:14); ܡܟܝ ܒܢܝܢ ܕܢܫ *ESNisB2* 24:6 [v. Nm 25:8]; ܡܟܝ ܒܝܬ ܩܠ ... *Geop* 80:22 (sticks around graft); ܡܟܝ ܠܟ ... ܒܕ *am2* 258:17 (sticks); **2. to be stuck in** ܡܟܝ ܠܚܘܪ ... *INB* 263:9 (thorn)

Pa. 1. to stick in, thrust in ܩܒܥ ܒܐܒܪ ... ܕܢܫ ... ܒܚܕܕ ... ܒܐܒܪ *EChe8* 12:6(WMcL 342:8 = B 491:11) (sharp sticks under their fingernails); **2. to pierce through** ... ܕܡܟܝ ܒܚܪܒܐ ... ܒܚܕܕ *Euagr* 546:9

Etpe. 1. to be affixed, implanted ܡܬܟܝ ... ܕܡܟܝ ܒܕܡܐ the cross was implanted in streams of blood *am2* 249:7; **2. to plant o.s.** ܡܬܟܝ ܒܐܪܥܐ ... *Ming1* 17:v100 [P. 161]

ܕܟܐ vb. (Sem **ḏ'r* [cf. Arab ذعر to frighten terrify Wehr 309]; ↓ ܕܚܝܬܐ, ܕܚܬܐ, ܕܚܬܢܐ, ܕܟܐ, ܡܕܟܝܢܐ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to disturb** ܕܟܐ ... ܒܥܝ ܠܒܝܢ *BalJos* 16:4 (mind); pass.part. ܕܟܝ ... ܒܠܒ *JSB5* 828:20 (heart); **2. to transgress, violate** ܕܟܐ ... ܠܡܚܫܒ ... ܕܐ ܠܟ ... ܒܢܡܘܣ *SAL2* 434:3 (law); 443:6; **3. to rebuke** ܕܟܐ ... ܠܡܥܒܕ ... *1TimH* 5:1; ܕܟܐ ... ܠܗ ... *IAB1* 86:10; ... ܕܟܐ (the dove) will scold him severely *BhKJ* 59:13; **4. to incite, stimulate** ܕܟܐ ... ܠܡܚܫܒ ... ܕܚܬܐ ... like a sting to his mind and thought, it stimulates, arouses, and awakes *TB* 63:33 (νύττειν); **5. to blind** ... ܕܟܐ ... *BalJos* 83:13 (rays of light); pass.part. ܡܕܟܝ ... *MS1* 20:v429

Pa. to blind [delete; v. Pe., mng. 5]

Etpa. 1. to be blinded by being struck ... ܒܐܒܪ ... ܕܚܬܐ ... ܒܐܒܪ *Sahd* 440:11 (by finger); **2. to be weakened** ... ܕܟܐ ... ܒܥܝ ... *IAB1* 470:10 (w. sores) [P. 161]

ܡܟܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܟܐ) **disturbance** ... ܕܟܐ ... ܠܡܥܩܠ disturbance and stumbling block for the church *Chrmin* 257:18 [P. 161]

ܕܟܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܕܟܝܢܐ; ↓ ܡܕܟܢܒܐ, ܡܕܟܒܬܐ; JBA 1# דות DJBA 323, JPA דוע DJPA 141) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to sweat** ... ܒܐ ... ܕܟܐ ... ܕܟܐ *ESVirg* 130:20 (to a certain degree); ... ܕܟܐ *ES2* 392:15; ... ܕܟܐ ... ܒܫ ... *Jul* 248:10; *IA1* 36:v83; ... ܕܟܐ *JSB1* 589:2 (in a struggle); ... ܕܟܐ *SB* 116:20 [palm of hand]

Af. to cause to sweat ܐܬܦܩ ܠܥܡܩܬܐ ܕܟܐ ܕܡܚܝܒܬܐ ܕܐܬܪܬܐ the pain of retribution makes rocks sweat *JSB5* 863:10 [P. 162]

ܦܘܩ n.m. (perh. < Akk *dappu* wooden board CAD D 106 [but v. AIOA 46]; ↓ ܦܘܩܢܐ; TA דַּפָּא TO Ex 26:17, JBA **1#** דפא DJBA 347; mng. 6: same as ↓ ܦܘܩ) **1. pole, plank** ܕܟܐ ܕܥ ܕܟܐ *Joh* 19:20; ܕܟܐ ܕܥ ܕܡܫܚܠܐ *PsC* 138:17; pl.abs. ܚܫܢ ܕܩܡ *ESI* 229:35; det. ܕܟܐ ܕܟܬ ܠܡܥܒܕܐ *Ex* 26:15ff.; 35:11; 36:20ff.; 39:33; 40:18; *Nm* 3:36 (H קֶרֶשׁ); 4:31; ܕܟܐ ܕܡܩܐ *Ez* 27:5 (H לוּחַ); ܕܟܐ ܠܡܩܐ ܦܘܩ ܕܡ like boards and projections *SB* 31:12 [of Noah's ark]: **2. table** ܕܟܐ ܕܥ ܡܢ ܡܥܒܕܐ ,ܡܟܠ ܕܡ ܕܟܐ *JARS*[3] 65:5; **3. writing tablet joined together to make a book** ,ܡܩܟ ܕܡܟܐ ܕܡܫܠܡܢ *Bhce3* 269:1; **4. page** ܕܟܐ ܦܟܡ *JohEphLES* 215:7 [of a book]; **5.** pl. **planks** ܕܩܠܐ ܕܩܐ *3Macc* 4:10 (τὰ ζυγά [τῶν πλοίων] of ship's deck); **6. brook** ܕܟܐ ܦܕ ܕܡܠܟ ܕܡܟ ܕܟܐ *PsC* 261:1 [P. 162]

ܦܩ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܘܩܒܐ) **Pa. to spend, expend** ܕܟܐ ... ܢܦܩ *SAL1* 217:7 [expl. as ↓ √ܢܦܩ pa.]; ܠܡܚܩܐ ܦܩܐ *BBah* 2035:12 [expl. as ܐܬܦܩܠ ܠܡܚܩܐ]

Etpa. to be spent, expended ܡܡܐ ܐܬܦܩ *BelDHex* 14:2 (ἀνελίσκετο) [P. 162]

ܦܘܩܢܐ, pl. ܦܩܘܢܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܘܩ; JBA 2# דַּפְנָא DJBA 348, Ma דופנא MD 105) **1. side, loin** ܡܒܩܬ ܕܡ ܣܡܟ *Is* 11:5 (H חֲלָצָיו); ܐܬܐ ܡܠܠ ܡܢ ܠܕܡ ܡܟܡܐ *ESI* 419:42 [v. 2Sm 18:14]; ܡܢ ܕܡ ܡܟܡܐ ܕܟܐ ܡܡ ܐܠܥ ܕܡ ܟܠ JS in *asd* 105:26; ܕܟܐ ,ܡܟܡ ܡܟܡ *Bhchr* 64:2 [pierced by an arrow]; **2. side** (of a building) ܕܡ ܡܒܟ ܕܟܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܡ *JARS*[3] 95:15 [cf. ܕܡ ܐܠܡ ܕܟܐ ܐܬܐ BBah 586:16]; **3. bier** ܕܟܐ ܠܡܩܒܠ ܡܡ ܕܟܐ ܠܡܥܒ ܕܟܐ great expenditures for the bier and the pallbearers *AS2* 387:18 [P. 162]

ܦܘܒܐ, pl. ܕܩܐ, ܡܢ ܕܩܐ n. (< δαπανή; ↓ √ܦܩ) **expense** ܠܕܩܐ ,ܡ ܕܡ ܡܢ ܡ ܠܡܟܠ *BelDHex* 14:21; ܕܟ ܡܡ ܕܩܡ ܕܟܐ ܐܬܐ ܡ so that there are no expenses of this type *SRRechtsb* 11:25 [to cover matters in the testament]; ܕܟܐ ܕܡܢ ܐܬ ܡ ܕܟ ܡ ܕܟ ܡ ܕܟ

348) **1. small** abs. ܙܥܘܪ ܫܚܐ *apap* 130:5; det. ܙܥܘܪܐ ܕܒܢܝ ܕܒܢܝܐ *2Chr* 30:24; ܙܥܘܪ ܡܢ ܙܥܘܪ *1Cor* 6:2 (ἐλάχιστος); ܙܥܘܪ ܡܢ ܙܥܘܪ *Šar* 54:2; ܙܥܘܪ ܙܥܘܪ *ES1* 349:26 (bribe); ܙܥܘܪ ܙܥܘܪ ܕܒܢܝ small and transient punishments *ESPar* 61:22; **2.** n.m.pl. **lower classes, crowd** ܙܥܘܪ ܕܒܢܝ ܥܡ ܐܠܦ ܕܒܢܝ *ChrPsD1* 255:8 (to slander); **3.** n.f.pl. **insignificant matters, trifles** ܕܒܢܝ ܕܒܢܝ ܒܟ ܐܢܬ ܒܚܝܢ ܕܒܢܝ ܕܒܢܝ *ES2* 97:33 [P. 163]

N, Gr 94, §146 (pl.).

ܙܥܘܪܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܙܥܪ) **fragments** ܐܠܐ ܬܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܕܒܢܝ ܙܥܘܪ ܕܒܢܝ you will find that many fragments (of the soil) which you prepare are unfit for vegetables *Geop* 89:25 [P. 163]

ܙܥܘܪ n.m. (↓ √ܙܥܪ) **pestle** ... ܙܥܘܪ ܕܒܢܝ ܒܫܐ ܒܟ ܙܥܘܪ the mixture began to thicken at the bottom of the pestle *DuvB2* 22:21; 47:20; ܙܥܘܪ ܕܒܢܝ ܠܗ ܥܡ ... ܙܥܘܪ they pound it with pestles and eat *MiS* 528c:26; *BBah* 588:5 [expl. as دستج الهاون] [P. 163]

ܙܥܘܪ n.m. (↓ √ܙܥܪ) **1. goring** ܙܥܘܪ ܕܒܢܝ *ESGE* 62:29 (ox); *ExHex* 21:29; **2. blow with the fist** *BBah* 469:25; 588:7 [expl. as لَطْم] [P. 164]

ܙܥܘܪ n. (< δεκυρίων < Lat *decurio*; Pal דקריון PAT 358, MH דיקוריון LW 211) ***decurion*, commanding officer** ܙܥܘܪ ܕܒܢܝ ܙܥܘܪ *BO2* 56b:35 (*decurio silentiarius*) [P. 164]

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ܙܥܘܪ n. (< δεκάτη) **tenth indiction** ... ܙܥܘܪ ܕܒܢܝ ... ܙܥܘܪ *ZM2* 82:23 (Huns) [P. 163]

ܙܥܘܪ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܙܥܪ; JPA דקיק DJPA 154; mng. 2: JPA אשה דקיקה ib.) **1.** n.m. **small piece** ... ܙܥܘܪ ... *Am* 9:9 (H צְרוֹר; elsewhere ↓ ...; cf. ... Bheb ib.[12:16]); **2. flat, prone** abs. ... its cliff sides are flat *ES1* 357:45 [expl. of GN ... 2Sm 14:4]; **3.** in phrase ... **hectic fever** *Sir* 26:26 [expl. as ... BhebSir ib.(13:4)]; *EChe1* 8:6 (WMcL 39:18 = B 52:1) [πῦρ μαλακόν; cited ChrPsD 92:1] [P. 163, 842]

ܙܥܘܪ adv. (↓ √ܙܥܪ) **carefully** ... *Rie* 129:4 [P. 163]

ܙܥܘܪ n.f. (↓ √ܙܥܪ) **pounded state**

- ... n.f.cs. (↓ ...) **stone powder** *DuvB2* 56:20 [P. 163]

ܙܥܘܪ n.m. (↓ √ܙܥܪ) **blow with the fist** *BBah* 469:25; 588:7 [expl. as لَكْمَة] [P. 164]

ܙܥܘܪ n.f. (↓ √ܙܥܪ) **blow, stroke** *BBah* 588:11 [expl. as لَكْم] [P. 164]

ܙܥܘܪ vb. (↓ ...) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to filter, sift** ... (the Gospel) filtered us in its word like the Tigris *ESFidH* 154:16; *BAli1* 3211; ... *BBah* 588:22 (wheat) [P. 164]

ܙܥܘܪ n.m. (↓ √ܙܥܪ; JBA דקלא דמיא, s.v. 1#דְּקָלָא DJBA 348) in phrase ... **cleaning or soaking of wheat** (in water) *BAli1* 3211 [expl. as ...]

Flora 2:317[1].

ܙܥܘܪ n.f. (↓ ..., ..., ...; JBA דִּיקְלָא DJBA 335, Ma זיקלא, דיקלא MD 109, 167, MH דקל J 319, > δάκτυλος Lag, Mitt2 356) **date palm** *Ex* 15:27 (H תְּמָרִים); *Nm* 33:9; *1Kg* 6:32 (H תְּמָרוֹת); *Rev* 7:9; *ES1* 190:15; *GalSimp* 301:13 [expl. of ... φοῖνιξ]; ... *JAP7/8(1876)* 467:19 [P. 164]

Flora 2:316; Seidel2 120.

ܙܥܘܪ n.pl. **warts** *BAli1* 3212 [expl. as ثواليل]; *BBah* 588:25 [P. 164]

ܙܥܘܪ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ...) **small palm** ... *PO5* 765:12 (sprigs) [P. 164]

ܙܥܘܪ, ..., pl. ... n.m. (< δικανικός; ↓ ...) **skilled in pleading, lawyer-like** *CatBerl1* 102b:6; ...

ܕܡܫܟܚ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܒܝܕ ܐܚܝܗ ܘܐܦ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܒܝܕ ܐܚܝܗ ܕ

ܢܩܦ, ܢܩܦ, ܢܩܦ; JBA דקר DJBA 349, Ma דקר MD 113) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to strike, gore** (w. horn) ܢܩܦ ܕܬܪ ܬܪ ܢܩܦ *Ex* 21:28 (H נָגַח); ܢܩܦ ܠ ܬܪ ܥܠ ܡ ܢܩܦ *ESJul* 75:2; ܠ ܢܩܦ ܠ do not gore the sick ones *Afr* 153:8 (sheep); **2. to pierce** ܢܩܦ ܒ ܠ *Nm* 25:8; ܢܩܦ ܒ *1Sm* 31:4 (H דָּקַר; sword); ܢܩܦ ܒ ܠ *Zech* 12:10 [cited Joh 19:37; w. spear]; ܢܩܦ ... ܠ ܢܩܦ JS in *asd* 96:9; ܢܩܦ *am6* 65:19; ܢܩܦ ܒ *BO1* 230a:30 (Hun); ܢܩܦ ܠ *BalJos* 272:2 (pain); **3. to beat, strike** ܢܩܦ *Act* 12:7 (πατάξας); ܢܩܦ ܠ *am1* 25:21; ܢܩܦ ܒ *BhEth* 334:15

Pa. to gore with a horn a. general ܢܩܦ *1Kg* 22:11; ܢܩܦ *Ps* 44:6 (H נָגַח); ܢܩܦ ... ܢܩܦ *Ez* 34:21 (H נָגַח; cf. ES2 194:11); ܢܩܦ, ... *KwD*[2] 26:17; ܠ ܢܩܦ *JSAbb* 258:v36; ܢܩܦ ... ܢܩܦ *JSSahd* 848:12; ... ܢܩܦ *AthSy* 41:4 (those who enslave them); *ZAW6* 201:9; **b.** w. -ב: ... ܢܩܦ *Ez* 32:2 (H וַתְּנַגַּח)

Etpe. to be struck, stabbed ... ܢܩܦ *Is* 13:15 (H יִדָּקֵר); ... ܢܩܦ *ES2* 306:8; ... ܢܩܦ *IA2* 96:v29 (w. arrowhead); ... ܢܩܦ *Sahd* 416:1 (w. a spear)

Etpa. to be pierced ... ܢܩܦ *am2* 83:10

Ettaf. to be gored ... ܢܩܦ *DnHex* 11:40 (συγκερατισθήσεται) [P. 164]

ܢܩܦ n.m. (↓ √ܢܩܦ) **pricking, blow** ... ܢܩܦ *AS* 67:1 (of spear); *Bhchr* 164:19; ... ܢܩܦ perpetual pricking of consciousness *INB* 320:20 [P. 164]

ܢܩܦ n.f. (↓ √ܢܩܦ) **1. blow, stroke** ... ܢܩܦ *PsHex* 17:3 (Symm) [of death; cf. BBah 589:22]; **2. pleurisy** *HippAph* 4:22; 20:12; ... ܢܩܦ *Med* 127:12 (of ribs); 202:4; 225:3ff.; *Clr* 77:11 [n. fnd.]; *ThbK1* 245:20; *BhNom* 166:2 [in list of diseases]; *Act11congr4* 79:9 [in list of diseases]; *Prot* 17:6; *BBah* 1566:18 [expl. of ...]; 1571:22 [P. 164]

ܢܩܦ n.f. (↓ √ܢܩܦ; mng. 1: Ma דקאתא small pieces MD 113; mng. 2: JBA דַּקְתָּא DJBA 349) **1. clippings** ... *Ex* 32:20 [cf. Philox1 89:14; PO4 357:11]; ... *ESGE* 154:27 (of heifer); **2. dust, powder** ... *am5* 510:8 [of shattered statue]; ... *KwDW* 142:9 [text: ...; conject. Duv]; ... bean flour *Med* 181:10 [P. 163]

Schleifer 183.

ܢܩܦ, ... n.m. (↓ √1#ܢܩܦ, ...; JBA 2#דְּרָא DJBA 353) **1. contest** ... *PsC* 39:17; ... *SAL2* 286:16; **2. fight at close quarters, combat** ... *IA2* 282:v849; ... *Med* 201:3; **3. war a.** w. √ܢܩܦ **to wage war** ... *asd* 100:11; ... *JSSahd* 849:20 [so ER 397:24]; **b.** w. √ܢܩܦ idem ... *ES1* 182:11 [P. 165]

Mng. 2: Schleifer 182.

ܢܩܦ n.m. (↓ √ܢܩܦ; JBA 1#דָּרָא DJBA 349, Ma 1#דארא age MD 100; mng. 2: JBA לְדָרְדְרֵי DJBA 350, Ma לדארדאריא MD 100, s.v. 1#דארא) **1. age, generation a.** general *Gn* 7:1 (H דּוֹר); ... *Ex* 1:6; ... *ESGE* 51:17; pl.abs. ... *ES2* 256:3 (to take retribution); det. ... *Add* 22:23; ... *Narsai2Sy* 158:14; **b.** pl.abs. in phrase ... **forever and ever** ... *Dt* 32:7; *JSB1* 714:22; *Kays* 174:4; **2. type of man, generation** ... *Ps* 78:8; ... *JSB5* 846:16; ... *Philox1* 87:1 (in wilderness); **3. procession** *CatVat2* 571:1 [n. fnd.]; ... *DionbṢ* 19:24 [expl. as ...]; 19:26; 20:1 [P. 147]

ܢܩܫ n. (< Arab دَرْب) **road** ... [ܒ]... *ChrPsD2* 169:6 (thistles) [P. 165]

ܕܪܒܙܝܢ n. (< NP *darbazīn* parapet PED 508; ILS 155) **balustrade** *BhebJud* 5:28 (282:21) [same as ↓ ܡܫܦܝ, ܚܦܝ] [P. 165]

ܕܪܓ vb. (denom. < ↓ √ܕܪܓ; ↓ ܡܕܪܓ, ܕܪܓܐ, ܕܪܓ, ܡܕܪܓ, ܡܕܪܓ, ܡܬܕܪܓܢ) **Pe.** [/o] **to go a.** alone ܕܪܓ ܒܗ ܥܠ ܕܐ ܢܦܠ ܒܩܪܒܐ *Afr* 291:7 (he went up and fell in battle); ܓܒܪ ܕܪܓ ܠܓܒܝ ܕܪܓ *JSB5* 93:5 (renowned ones); pass.part. ܡܕܪܓ ܕܪܓ ܒܗ ܒܟܠ ܕܪܓ *IA2* 40:v36; **b.** fol. by ܒ: ܕܪܓ ܒ ܕܪܓ ܒ *IA2* 40:v36; pass.part. ܕܪܓ ܕܪܓ ܠܒܬܝ ܕܪܓ women go to the door of sorcerers and magicians *ib.* 180:v359 = *IAB1* 337:17

Pa. 1. to arrange by gradations ... ܕܪܓ ܒ ܕܪܓ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 597:v184 (wheat in foundation of building); pass.part. ܡܕܪܓ ... ܒ ... ܕܪܓ all of it [i.e. the tree] is arranged before you in gradations in the branches *ESPar* 36:13; **2. to move s.o. forward gradually** ... ܕܪܓ *IAB1* 7:3 (& to support); ... ܕܪܓ *Narsai1Sy* 347:11; ... ܕܪܓ *BhebGn-2Sm* 152:22 (spiritual sacrifices); ... ܕܪܓ *CatCambr* 224:11; **3. to steer** ... ܕܪܓ ... the sailors were instructed by the captain to steer it *am2* 352:4 [boat]

Af. to add gradually ... ܐܦ ... ܕܪܓ ... *ThM* 52:10 (to suffice)

Etpa. 1. to be moved forward gradually ... ܕܪܓ ... *ThM* 55:13; ... ܕܪܓ *am3* 490:11; ... ܕܪܓ *Clr* 82:32 (w. diligence); ... ܕܪܓ *ZA12* 65:9; **2. to climb gradually** ... ܕܪܓ *ES1* 540:48; ... ܕܪܓ *ER* 84:11; ... ܕܪܓ *am4* 489:1; ... ܕܪܓ *PO3* 103:4; ... ܕܪܓ *Bhchr* 254:9 (Cyprus); **3. to follow gradually** ... ܕܪܓ *ChrPsD1* 272:13 (courses) [P. 165]

ܕܪܓܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܪܓ; JBA ܕַּרְגָּא DJBA 350, Ma דירגא MD 109) **1. stairway, step(s) a.** general pl.abs. ... *2Kg* 20:10 (H מַעֲלָה) [cf. ES1 562:2]; det. ... *Ex* 20:26; ... *Act* 21:40; *VRabb* 170:10; ... *Bhchr* 363:10; **b.** abs. in phrase ... from one step to another *ES1* 414:2; *am2* 264:6; **c.** abs. in phrase ... step by step, by degrees *ESNisB2* 34:14; **2. rank, order** ... he gives a rank to the beggars IA in *MS1* 15:v131; **3. office** ... *Šar* 40:18 (of authority); **4.** cs. in phrase ... **state immediately after birth** *ESGE* 80:4; **5. place** ... the letters according to their appropriate places in the words *BhGr* 210:23; ... second place *Med* 6:16 [P. 165]

Mng. 2: Schleifer 182.

ܕܪܓܐ n. (< Arab دَرَّاج; ↓ ܡܕܪܓܢܐ) **francolin**; others **plover** or **pheasant** *KwDW* 367:17; *EN* 45:v23 [expl. as الدراج]; *BBah* 591:11 [expl. as ↓ ܒܨܝܨܠ] [P. 165]

ܡܕܪܓܢܐ, pl. ܡܕܪܓܢ n.f. (perh. < MP *dargīč* ILS 155; JPA דרגש DJPA 155) **litter, bed** ... *ActH* 5:15; ... *IAB1* 510:19 (to forget); ... *Bhchr* 486:18; *BhGr* 217:22; ... *BAli1* 3221 = *BBah* 591:16 (of cradle); 1870:1 [same as ↓ ܡܗܦܝ] [P. 165]

Hübsch, ZDMG 46 (1892) 235; id., AG 137, no. 177

ܡܕܪܓܢܐ n.f. (↓ ܕܪܓܐ) **pheasant meat** ... *Med* 137:20 [cf. ... BBah 591:11; same as ... ib.] [P. 165]

ܕܪܓܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܪܓ) **dignity** ... so that our dignity and our summoning should not become our condemnation *MiS* 424a:8 [P. 165]

ܕܪܕܐ n.m. **vulture** *EN* 45:v25; *BAli1* 3222 [expl. as رخمة]; *BBah* 591:20 [P. 166]

ܕܪܡ vb. **Quad. to befoul with excrement** pass.part. ܡܕܪܡܗܡ(ܐ) ܚܠܡܝ ܡܟܬܒܝ *JohEphB* 223:20 [P. 166]

GVG1 560c [n. fnd.].

ܕܪܕܩܐ, ܕܪܕܩܒܐ n.m.pl. (cf. ↓ ܙܡܕܩܐ; JBA דַּרְדְּקֵי pl. DJBA 350, Ma דירדקיא, דירדיקאתא, דירדקוניא pl. MD 109) **boys** *BAli1* 3225; *BBah* 591:23 [expl. as صبيان] [P. 166]

GVG1 §§ 91e; 156b; MG 185[1].

ܕܪܕܪ n.m.pl. (JBA דַּרְדָּרָא DJBA 351) **red star-thistle** (*Centaurea calcitrapa*) ܚܛܛ ܕܪܕܪܐ *Gn* 3:18 (H דַּרְדַּר; cf. ESGE 44:8); *Hos* 2:8 (H סִירִים); *MtC* 7:16; *Afr* 113:19; *JohEphLES* 240:12 [P. 166]

Flora 1:406ff.; Seidel2 127.

ܕܪܟܡ n. (< MP *drahm* CPD 27) **drachma** ܡܢܩܠ ܕܪܟܡ ܕܕ *Med* 563:11 [as weight] [P. 166]

ܕܪܠܐ n. ↓ ܙܡܕܪܐ mng. 3 [P. 165]

The entry does not exist acc. to the text.

ܕܪܘܕܐ n. (perh. < NP) **cedar or cypress wood** *Med* 141:24 [expl. as ܥܨ ܕܪܘܕܐ ܚܨܨ ܥܨ ܕܪܥܬܐ] [P. 166]

Schleifer 182; ILS 156.

ܕܪܙܦܐ, pl. ܕܪܙܦܒܐ, ܕܪܙܦܬܐ [on analogy to ↓ ܕܪܥܒܝܢܐ], ܡܕܪܙܦܬܐ *2Sm* 16:31 (ES1 417:28) [but Pš: ܕܪܙܦܒܐ UL]; *Maron* 21:12; ܕܪܥܒܬܐ ܒܝܬ *Chran1* 86[2]:2, hence sg. ܕܪܙܦܬܐ *Maron* 21:15; *SAL1* 218:14 n.f. (↓ √ܕܪܙ) **1. concubine** ܡܕܪܥܬܐ ܚܬܝ *Gn* 25:6 (H פִּלֶגֶשׁ); ,ܡܚܫܒ ܡܕܪܥܬܐ ܟܠܒ *Afr* 161:4; *ESGE* 72:16; *PsC* 141:1; ܠܫ ܒܪܝܬ ܕܪܙܦܬܐ ܕܪܙܦܒܐ ܕܪܙܦܬܐ ܕܚܬ *ZM2* 53:26; **2. handmaid** ܒܪܬ ܕܪܙܦܬܐ ܕܥܡ ܕܚܝܬ *KwDW* 228:9; ܕܪܙܦܒܐ ܕܪܙܦܐ *am7* 143:3; *EN* 77:v42 [expl. as الجارية السرية]; **3. shoot, layer of vine** ܐܠܐ ,ܡܫ ܕܪܙܦܒܐ ܕܪܙܦܬܐ ,ܡܫ ܕܪܙܦܐ ܕܪܙܦܬܐ ܕܪܙܦܬܐ ܐܠܐ ܒܪܬ ܕܪܙܦܬܐ ܕܪܙܦܬܐ ܕܪܙܦܬܐ he should not damage the (branch) shoot of the main shoot, because the (branch) shoot takes all of its strength from the main shoot *Geop* 31:19; 31:20; 66:4; 66:9; 67:9; 67:10; 67:13; etc.; 73:16; 80:26; *EzHex* 17:6 [gl; ↓ ܚܢܦܐ] [P. 166]

N, SG § 113 (morph.); mng. 2: Nöld, GGA 1884 683; Seidel2 104.

ܕܪܡܕܐ n. (< δρόμος; ↓ ܡܕܪܡܕܐ) **course, way** *ZM1* 123:20 [P. 167]

Delete entry; ↓ ܚܠܦܐ mng. 1 [v. op. cit., n. 8]

ܡܕܪܡܕܐ n. (< δρόμος; ↓ ܕܪܡܕܐ) **1. course, way** ܡܕܪܡܕܐ ܕܒܪܐ *am6* 326:20; **2.** = βουλή **council** ܚܝܡ ܡܕܪܡܕܐ ܕܡ ܡܫܝ ܐܐܡ *am5* 558:1 (Var) [P. 167]

Mng. 2: Schulth, GGA 1895 688.

ܕܪܝ n. (< MP *drōn* #2 consecrated bread, ceremony in which the consecrated bread is used CPD 27 [cf. NP *durūn* form of prayer used by the fire-worshipers PED 515] ILS 156; ↓ ܕܪܢܦܐ; Ma ענדרונא MD 353) **1. a blessing in which the Magians honor (their) god and fire and bless food before they eat** ܡܒܥܐ ܕܚܠ ܠܒܝ ܕܪܡ ܚܕܐ ܒܝܟܪ *am2* 589:15; **2. consecrated bread** ܕܪܝ ܠܐ ... ܫܥܐ *HoffmAusz* 96[860] (sign of cross) [P. 167]

ܕܪܝܢܓ n. (< MP **drōnag* [cf. NP *darūna* PED 515] ILS 156) **dronicum, leopard's bane** (an herb) *Med* 141:24; *BBah* 592:16 [expl. as ܐܡ ܟܫܫ] [P. 167]

ܕܪܢܦܐ n.m. (↓ ܕܪܝ) **Magian who consecrates bread** ܟܚܠܡ ܡܠܐ ܕܪܝ ,ܡܥܒܪ *am2* 590:8 [P. 167]

But: confidential servant PSmSup 94; ILS 156 [< MP (*an*)*darōn* + syr. suff. *-āyā*, NP *darūnī* intimate, confidential PED 515].

ܕܪܙܒܝܬܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܕܪܙܐ; ↓ √ܕܪܙ) **small house** ܕܪܙܒܝܬܐ ܕܪܙܒܝܬܐ ܕܪܙܒܝܬܐ ܕܪܙܐ ܠܐ a small house and a small garden, enclosed without a gate *JohEphLES* 85:10; ܡܕܪܙܒܝܬܐ ܕܪܙܐ *am7* 56:15; *ThMarg1* 297:2; *Jšddev2* 103:4 [P. 147]

ܕܪܣܛܒܝܬܐ n. (< MP *drustabed* CPD 28; ILS 158; cf. JBA דְּרוֹסְתָּ truth DJBA 351) **chief physician** *Chrmin* 19:10; [ ]ܚ ܡܠܝ ܕܪܣ ܕܪܣܛܒܝܬܐ ܕܝ]ܐ[ܠ]ܐ *HoffmAusz* 108[971]; *Syn* 562:5; ܕܪܣܛܒܝܬܐ ܕܥܒܪ ܚܢܢ *PO3* 75:10 (the late PN) [P. 167]

Nöld, Guidichr 13[2].

ܬܫܒܚܙܝܬܐ* n. (< MP *drustāxēz* having a whole rising [cf. MP *drust* right, well + *āxīstan*, *āxēz-* to stand CPD 28, 14] ILS 157) **resurrection** ܕܒܬܫܒܚܙܝܬܐ ܥܡ ܥܕܫ ܡܢ ܬܫܒܚܙܝܬܐ ܕܐܟ ܡܚܠ *am2* 576:13 [text: ܬܫܒܚܙܝܬܐ] [P. 167]

Nöld, RothVol 35[4], emends to ܬܫܒܚܝ *rist-āxēz* resurrection CPD 72.

ܡܓܕܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܕ; JPA דרוש DJPA 155) **1. disputer, arguer** ܡܢ ܡܠܐ ܡܓܕܘܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *JSB5* 474:19; ܒܥܐ ܡܠܐ ܕܡܓܕܘܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *PO2* 313:10; **2. dialectician, sophist** ܓܒܪܐ ܡܓܕܘܬܐ *BO1* 341a:2; **3. teacher** ܡܓܕܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܦ ܐܝܟ *Bhchr* 425:14 [P. 168]

ܒܡܓܕܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܓܕ) **1. dialectically** ܕܐܡܪ ܠܝ ܡܓܕܘܬܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ,ܐ *ESHaer* 157:19; *ThbK2* 48:17 [expl. as ܒܬܪܟܝܒ]; **2. clearly** ܐܢ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܟ ܒܓܠܝ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܡܠܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܡܓܕܘܬܐ a bound nature cannot say all of these various matters clearly *ESRef1ER* 45:20 [Mitchell: controversially] [P. 168]

ܡܓܕܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܕ) **dialectical** ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܟ ܒܓܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܟ ܒܓܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܟ ܒܓܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܟ ܒܓܠ

2. to go, walk ܐܙܠ ܒܐܘܪܚܐ ܕܗܠܟ ܠܐ *am7* 316:17; **3. to tread a.** w. -ב: ܪܕܐ ܥܠ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܫ *Dt* 11:24 (H דָּרַךְ); ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܚܫܝܫܘܬܐ *Jer* 9:20 (ES1 267:17); **b.** w. ܥܠ: ܬܕܘܫ ܥܠ ܐܪܡܐ ܘܬܪܡܣ ܥܠ ܟܦܝܐ *Ps* 91:13; ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܐܪܥܐ ܕܚܝܐ ܥܠ ܦܢܝ ܐܪܥܐ *Afr* 414:10; **4.** w. ܥܒܪ **to step across** ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܡܦܣܩܐ ܥܠ ܝܡܐ *Job* 9:8 (H דָּרַךְ); **5. to open a way for o.s.** ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠܫܒܝܠ ܒܐܘܪܚܐ *MiS* 428b:27; **6.** [denom. < ↓ ܡܬܕܘܫܐ mng. 1] **to take a concubine** ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠܗ ܠܐܢܬܬܐ *ESGE* 86:1; **7. to give birth** ܬܕܘܫ *BBah* 594:17 [expl. as ܡܫܠܡ]; **8. to propagate** ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠܫܒܝܠ ܙܪܥ *Geop* 66:9 (shoots)

Af. 1. to follow, overtake *Gn* 19:19 (H דָּבַק); ܐܬܕܒܩ ܒܬܪܗ ܕܐܬܕܘܫ *ib.* 31:23; 44:4 (H הִשִּׂיג); ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠܡܬܕܘܫ *AthSy* 16:10; ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠܠܝܐ *Clr* 9:27; **2. to reach, arrive at** ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠܡܬܕܘܫ ܡܢ ܡܬܕܘܫ ܠܠܝܐ *Clr* 9:5 (evening); ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܡܗܪ *Bhchr* 384:4 (quickly); **3. to attach o.s.** ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠ ܒܫܘܠܡܐ ܕܒܫ *SE*² 18:17; **4. to take away, catch** ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܐܝܕܐ ܕܐܝܠܐ ܘܒܫܒܝܐ *DnHex* 6:11; **5. to understand, be able** ܐܬܕܘܫ ܐܢܬ ܠܝ ܡܢ ܡܠܐ ܕܩܪܝܢ ܒܟܬܒܐ you will show me from the things that you understood from the holy scriptures *Afr* 4:7; ܒܫܘܠܡܐ ܕܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܟܬܒܐ ܩܕܝܫܐ *ib.* 319:15; ܦܪܚ ܐܢܘܢ ܡܢ ܩܠ ܕܐܬܕܘܫ ܠܐ ܢܬܬܪ ܒܗ the sheep flee from its [i.e. the lion's] sound, so that it cannot harm them *IA1* 180:v24; **6.** w. ܟܒܫ **to subdue the will, spirit** ܐܢ ܨܒܝܬ ܐܢ ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠܪܘܚܟ if you will quickly subdue your spirit *Jul* 14:24; **7.** w. ܚܝܐ **to see alive** ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠ ܚܙܐ *ThMarg1* 319:6 [i.e. I was his contemporary]; **8. to comprehend, perceive** ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܪܝܐ *Act* 10:34 (καταλαμβάνομαι; truly); ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠܡܬܕܘܫ *ES1* 532:25; ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܣܦܪܐ *BalJos* 36:2; ܐܬܕܘܫ ... ܡܢ ܡܬܕܘܫ ܒܫܘܠܡܐ ܕܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܝ *Aristides* 1:9 (from force of another); ܠܐ ܠܗ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܕܘܫ ܠܡܬܕܘܫ *BO1* 132a:24 (sounds of fire); **9. to arrive at ripeness** ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܫܠܡܘܬܐ *BhebJob* 24:6 (199:8) (field); **10. to thresh** (grain) ܐܬܕܘܫ ܕܪܫ *DtHex* 25:4 (H דִּישׁ; but Pš: ܕܒܪ; cf. 1Cor 9:9; PO4 50:12; Cyr² 276:10; Rie 22:18); ܒܐܝܕܐ ܕܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܡܕܪܟܬܐ *ES2* 72:24 [v. Is 30:24]; **11.** metaph. **to make tread** ܐܬܕܘܫ ... ܒܪܓܠܐ to make (them) trample them with sledges *MiS* 490b:10; **12. to propagate** ܐܬܕܘܫ ܫ ... ܕ, ܫ ... ܕ ܒܙܪܥ ܕܫ *Geop* 67:12 (plants)

Etpe. 1. a. to reach, be overtaken ܐܬܒܥܝ ܐܬܕܘܫ I will seek what can be reached *ESPar* 54:26; ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠܐ ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠܗ ܠܐ ܐܬܕܘܫ they pursue to attain those things that are here *Ath* 48:10; ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܫܘܠ to reach (heaven) easily *ThbK1* 111:10; ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܗ ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܗ ܐܬܕܘܫ PN overtook him *Bhchr* 498:15; **b. to be understood, perceived (1)** alone ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠܐ ܡܫܟ ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܗ ܒܥܩܪ ܕܐܬܕܘܫ *ThM* 102:5; **(2)** w. -ל: ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠ ܒܫܘܠܡ ܕܐܬܕܘܫ ܠ ܒܪܝܬ we inferred the creation of the clouds *ESGE* 11:28 [on Gn 1:8]; ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠ ܒܫܘܠ ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠ ܒܗ ܐܬܕܘܫ *PhilV* 81:13; ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠ ܒܫܘܠ ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠ ܒܫܘܠ he will easily attain their understanding *INB* 530:13; **2. a. to be threshed** ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܙܪܥ ܕܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܗ ܠ *Is* 28:27 (H יוּדַשׁ); **b. to be violated** (of a woman) ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠ ܒܐܝܕ ܐܬܒܥܝ *ESNat* 69:9; **c. to be refuted, proven guilty** ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܫܘܠ in which points he was refuted *SE*² 36:6

Ettaf. 1. to be seized, caught ܐܬܕܘܫ *ExHex* 22:3; ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠ ܒܫܘܠ ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܫܘܠ ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠ ܒܫܘܠ *DnHex* 4:34 (Cer 146v:b22); ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܗ ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܗ *Bhchr* 162:10; **2. to be perceived, understood** ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܗ ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܗ ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܗ ܫ, ܐ ... ܒܗ ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܗ ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠ *am6* 303:16; **3. to be threshed** ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܙܪܥ ܕܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܗ ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܗ ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܗ *ES2* 69:20 [unless to be read Etpe.] [P. 166]

ܬܕܘܫ n.m. (↓ √ܬܕܫ) **1. step** ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܪܓܠ ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܫ *Didasc* 21:15; ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠ ܒܫܘܠ ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܗ ܐܬܕܘܫ *KwDW* 281:24 [for s.o. w. sore on foot]; **2. threshing** *Kays* 140:20 [in list of fieldworking operations]; **3.** in phrase ܒܬܕܘܫ **in their footsteps** ܐܬܕܘܫ ܒܐܬܕܘܫ ܐܬܕܘܫ ܠ ܒܗ *ChrPsD2* 352:22 [P. 166, 842]

ܬܕܘܫ n. (< δραχμή) **drachma** ܬ ... ܕ ܐܬܕܘܫ *DuvB2* 69:13; ... ܐ ... ܕ ܐܬܕܘܫ ... ܒ *ib.* 69:14 [P. 167]

דוּשׁא n.f. (↓ √דוש; JPA דרך DJPA 157) **threshing** דוּשׁא דלא לחלא *Lv* 26:5 (H דַּיִשׁ); דוּשׁא דתורא לא תחסם *Dt* 25:4 [cited 1Tim 5:18 (ἀλοῶντα)]; דוּשׁא דחלא ואף דוּשׁא *Jer* 51:33 (H הַדְרִיכָה; where U incorr. has דוּכְתָא; cf. ES2 161:27) [P. 166]

דוּשׁפנא n. (< MP *draxt* tree CPD 27 + ?; ILS 158) **name of a tree** עד אילנא מן אינון דוּשׁפנא *KwD*^{2} 92:11 (Var)

דוּשׁ vb. (↓ דוּכְתָא, דוּכָּא, אִתְדּוּכְיָא, דוּכְתָנָא) **Etpa. to plot** מתדשׁין עלי בישתא למחשבא עלי. אמר מתדוּשׁין למחשבא ,מלי *ZM2* 40:5; מתדוּשׁין למחשבא *ib.* 113:26 [P. 167, 842]

דוּרמא, דוּרמיא n.pl. (< δράματα; JPA דלמה DJPA 151) **plays, dramas** אמר דמתדשׁין דוּרמיא *Spic* 41:20 (to relate); דמתחזי דוּרמיא דמלי דאתחזי דמתרגשׁי the deceitful writing of comic and tragic plays *ECth* 46:14 [P. 167]

Löw, LW 214.

דוּרפא, pl. דוּרפאי *JohEphB* 134:4 n.f. (< δρόμων; ↓ דוּרפנָיָא) **ship, boat** לא מלכי דוּרפא דלי *JohEphB* 134:11; דוּרפא דלכי *JohEphLES* 28:14; דוּרפא דאל עם מלכי *MiS* 286a:8; דוּרפא דאל למלכי *Bhce1* 209:3 [P. 167]

דוּרפנָיָא n.m. (< ↓ דוּרפא + *-arios*) **sailor** דוּרפנָיָא דל אתאמר *JohEphLES* 29:6 = דל מתילפי אתא<ר>אמר דוּרפנָיָא *MiS* 286a:12 = דוּרפנָיָא *Bhce1* 209:7 [P. 167]

דוּרמָנָא n.m. (< MP *darmān* CPD 24; ILS 158; Ma דארמאנא MD 101) **remedy, medicine** *BAli1* 3236 [expl. as ↓ סַמָּא]; *BBah* 595:1 [P. 167]

דוּרמנָג n. (< MP *dramanag* CPD 27; ILS 158) **wormwood** דוּרמנָג<ו>א *BBah* 594:8 [cf. דוּרמנָגא ib. 595:5] [P. 167]

Pfl 78; Flora 1:384.

דוּרמק n. (< NP *dārmak* PED 497; ILS 158) **kind of oregano** *BBah* 595:8; 1154:2 [P. 167]

Pfl 78; Flora 2:95ff.

דוּשׁ vb. (denom. < ↓ דוּכְתָא; JBA 2#דרי DJBA 351, Ma 1#דרא MD 113) **Af. to carry on the arm** מדוּשׁין לשמי *AS* 181:16 [P. 168]

דוּכְתָא n.m. (↓ √דוש, כתף דוּכְתָא, זרע דוּכְתָא; mng. 1: JBA דְּרָעָא DJBA 353, Ma דרא MD 114) **1. arm** דוּכְתָא דשׁמאלא *Gn* 49:24; דוּכְתָא ... זרוע *Ps* 18:35; *Lk* 1:51; דוּכְתָא דמעבד *ES1* 558:24; דוּכְתָא דלקו לכל *ChrPsD2* 276:4 [of rainbow]; **2. forequarter** (of animal) דוּכְתָא דמן דעבדא *Nm* 6:19; *Dt* 18:3; **3. side brace** [delete; v. ↓ כְּתָפָא mng. 2a]; **4. elbow** אמר ,מתלי דמן לשמאלא דוּכְתָא דכל מן דוּכְתָא they hung this man by his feet [i.e. upside down], elbow height above the ground *Bhchr* 565:2 [P. 168, 842]

דוּפשׁא n.m. (< MP *drafš* CPD 27; ILS 158) **flag, banner** *BAli1* 3239 [expl. as لوي] [P. 168]

דוּרבנ n. (< MP **dār-čēn*, **dār i cēnī(g)* [lit. Chinese wood; NP *dār* [*ī*] *čīn*, *dār cīnī* PED 496 > Arm *daričenik* Hübsch, AG 137, no. 179] ILS 158; ↓ קנמון; JBA דרצין, דרציני DJBA 353; cf. Ma צין China MD 394) **cinnamon** *Didasc* 198:21 (Var D) [expl. as מנמון]; *BhebEx* 30:23 (144:9); *BhebPr* 7:17 (5:6) [P. 168]

Pfl 346; Flora 2:112; 3:498.

דוּרקונא n. (< δράκων; ↓ דוּרקנלי; JBA דרקונא DJBA 353) **serpent** דוּרקונא דמן נחשי מתחשי *ApBar* 73:6 (from cave) [P. 168]

דוּרקנלי n. (< δρακόντιον; ↓ דוּרקונא) **plant name** *JSA* 7:12 [n. fnd.] [P. 168]

1# דוּר vb. (↓ דוּכְתָא, דוּר, דוּרָא, אִתְדּוּרְיָא; JBA דרר to argue DJBA 353) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to contend, fight** אנה הוא דמן חד דוּרָא דאתי אריא this one fought with an unbound and destroying lioness *Philox1* 609:2; אנא דמן חד דוּר *Jul* 147:28; דוּרָא למחלש מן ,מתחזי דוּרָא לקבלי מתחזי *Bab* 244:2; לא אף דמן דוּרָא *ZM2* 189:23; דוּרָא דמן the one who is competent to fight with us *BhGr* 98:23

Pa. 1. to contend דוּרי ומן דמן חלף *BhEth* 376:7; **2. to fight** [delete; v. Pe.]

Etpa. to oppose, fight a. alone *Gr* 91:2 [n. fnd.]; **b.** w. ܥܡ: ܥܡ ܙܪܥܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܥܠ ܡܠܟܐ *MiS* 516b:19 [P. 165, 842]

2# ܙܪܥ vb. (↓ ܙܪܝܥܐ; cf. Arab ذرّيّة progeny Wehr 308) **Af. to bring forth** ܐܙܪܥ *BBah* 1016:18 [same as ܢܠܕ ib.] [P. 165]

This word is also cited, s.v. √2# ܙܪܥ [p. 416].

ܙܪܳܥܳܐ, ܙܪܺܝܥܳܐ n.m. (↓ √1# ܙܪܥ) **wrestler** (πύκτης) ܙܪܥ ܕܐ ܐܢܫ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܐ *Rie* 16:2; *Aristides* 14:2; *SAL2* 513:11; *DionbṢcomt* 183:13; ܙܪܥ ܡܢ ܥܦܐ clear of wrestlers *KwDW* 82:21; *EN* 40:v10 [expl. as المناصل] [P. 165]

ܙܪܺܝܥܽܘܬܳܐ n.f. (↓ √1# ܙܪܥ) **fighting ability** ܒܚܝܪܘܬܐ ܕܫܐ *Bhchr* 194:6 [P. 165]

ܙܪܥ vb. (↓ ܙܪܺܝܥ, ܙܪܥܐ, ܒܙܪܥܐ, ܙܪܥܢ, ܙܪܺܝܥ, ܙܪܳܥ, ܙܪܺܝܥ, ܙܪܺܝܥ, ܐܙܪܺܝܥ, ܙܪܺܝܥ, ܐܙܪܺܝܥ, ܙܪܳܥ, ܙܪܺܝܥ, ܐܙܪܺܝܥ; mng. 1: cf. JPA דרס DJPA 156, MH דרס LNV 137 [v. Nöld, NB 38⁴, contra LS]; mngs. 2ff.: JBA דרשׁ DJBA 354) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to tread, open up** ܙܪܥ ܒܐܘܪܚܐ ܕܡܘܬܒܐ *Job* 19:12 (H סְלָל; road); *Afr* 486:18; *ES1* 237:46; ܙܪܥ ܒܫܦܝ ܕܡ ܒܥܠ ܚܣܝܢ *Bal* 256:20 (envy); ܙܪܥ ܠܡ ܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܠܡܫܬ *IA2* 324:v1474; pass.part. ܙܪܺܝܥ ܠܐ ܕܡ untread *WisSol* 11:2 (ἐν ἀβάτοις); **2. to dispute, contradict** ܕܡ ܙܪܥ ܥܡ ܒܥܠ ܕܡ ܡܫܬܐ *Act* 9:29 (συνζητεῖν); ܥܡ ܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܒܐ *Afr* 118:2; ܥܡ ܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܡ ܒܠܫ ܐܢܫ *IA2* 142:v8; ܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܒܫܘܪ *JSB5* 474:15 (pagan); ܡܚ ܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܒܗܝܡܢܘܬ ܒܠܠ *BO3/1* 80b:35 (concerning faith); *Bhce1* 149:12; ܙܪܥ ܒܐ[ܢ] ... ܒܐ ܐܢ ܐܫ ܠܐ *EbMai10* 236b:3; **3. to converse** ܐܡܠܦ ܥܡ ܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܡ *ECh2* 25:6 (WMcL 108:5 = B 146:14); **4. to publish, proclaim** ܒܫܡܥ ܒܐ ܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܡ ܠܐ *SE*² 102:9; **5. to demand back a.** w. ܒܠ: ܐܢ ܠܡܬܥ ܒܠ ܙܪܥ ܡܢ *Rechtsb3* 154:2; **b. w.** -ܕ: pass.part. ܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܐ ܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܡ ܐܢ ܐܫ ܒܐ ܕܡ ܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܡ I will never be demand (to give) back this property *ib.* 152:31; **6. to make aware, show** ܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܡ ܐܢ ܐܫ ܒܐ ܕܡ ܐܢ ܐܫ ܒܐ ܕܡ *DM* 50:13

Pa. 1. to tread ܙܪܺܝܥ ܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܡ ... *Narsai2Sy* 140:11 (smooth road); **2. to exercise, train a.** alone ܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܡ ܐܢ ܐܫ ܒܐ ܕܡ *1Tim* 4:7 (γυμνάζειν); pass.part. ܙܪܺܝܥ ܐܢ ܐܫ ܒܐ ܕܡ *GalSimp* 244:18 (diligently); **b.** w. -ܕ: ܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܡ ܐܢ ܐܫ ܒܐ ܕܡ *am1* 401:8; **3. to dispute** ܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܡ ܐܢ ܐܫ ܒܐ ܕܡ *PsC* 11:11; ܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܡ ... <ܩ>ܐܢ ܐܫ ܒܐ ܕܡ *Sind* 1:10

Etpa. 1. to be opened ܙܪܥ ... ܒܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܡ *WisSol* 19:7 (road); ܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܡ ... ܒܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܡ *ESGE* 15:18 [roads to catch water]; **2. to be learned** ܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܡ ... ܒܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܡ *ESFidH* 134:4 (concerning 'how'); ܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܡ ... ܒܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܡ those matters which the mind runs after to be learned *AS* 198:22; ܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܡ ... ܒܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܡ *BO3/1* 440a:19; **3. to be polished** ... ܒܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܡ *ESEccl* 119:19 (words); **4. to toil, work** ... ܒܙܪܥ ܒܐ ܕܡ *Med* 2:16 [P. 168, 842]

Etpa., mng. 4: Schleifer 183.

ܙܪܺܝܥ n.m. (↓ √ ܙܪܥ, ܙܪܺܝܥ ... ; mng. 3: JBA דְּרָשָׁא DJBA 354) **1. dispute** *ThMarg1* 73:2 [n. fnd.]; ... ܠܐ ... ܠܡ ... *OrChr1* 64:5 (to persuade); ... ܙܪܥ ... *MiS* 556a:44; ... ܙܪܥ ... he was compelled to stop the dispute *Bhce3* 187:5; **2. speaking against, contradiction** ... ܙܪܥ ... *JSB1* 439:9; ... ܙܪܥ ... *GalSimp* 260:10 (ἀντιλογία; against those who err); **3. speech, discourse** ... *ES1* 451:6; ... ܙܪܥ *Rabb* 222:13; ... ܙܪܥ *KwD*² 90:2 [P. 168]

ܙܪܺܝܥ n.m. (↓ √ ܙܪܥ) **threshing, treading** ... ܙܪܥ ... *Is* 28:27 (H חָרוּץ; cf. ... BBah 596:18) [P. 168]

ܙܪܺܝܥ adj. (↓ √ ܙܪܥ) **disputatious** abs. ... ܙܪܥ ... eloquent, disputatious, and prepared *JSB3* 714:13 [P. 169]

ܐܪܕܫܝܪܓܢ n. (reborrowing < ↓ ... < MP **ardašīragān* (plant) of Ardašīr)

wallflower (*Cheiranthus*) *BBah* 528:21 [expl. as ↓ ܚܪܒܝܠ] [P. 169]
Pfl 199.

ܕܒܥܬܐ n.f. **1. scraped bits of amber** *BBah* 595:24 [expl. as ܟܬܝܫܐ ܕܩܠܦ ܥܠ ܓܒܝܠܐ]; **2.** w. ܟܒܠܚܐ **piny thistle** (*Atrachylis gummifera L*) *GalSimp* 302:5 [expl. of ܚܡܟܠܝ χαμελέων] [P. 168]
Mng. 1: Nöld, Beitr 31; mng. 2: mistakenly for χαμελάια spurge [*Daphne oleoides*] BBah 595:20; Pfl 128, 247; Flora 1:373.

ܕܒܝܬܐ, pl. ܟܝܬ *Ez* 46:22; *IA1* 304:v210; **ܕܒܝܬܐ** n.f. (↓ √ܒܝܬ, ܕܒܫܥܝܬܐ, ܕܒܝܢܝܬܐ; JBA דָּרְתָּא DJBA 355, Ma דארתא dwelling MD 101) **1. house, dwelling** ,ܒܝܬ ,ܚܕ *1Chr* 28:6; ܕܒܫܩܐ ܕܒܝܬ *Chrmin* 1:6; ܒܝܘ ܕܒܚܒܝܒ ܠܡܒܥܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܥܡ *JohEphLES* 173:4 (to visit); ܕܒܝܬ ܚܕܬܐ ܥܠ *ZingerleChrest* 252:1; **2. hall, court** ܕܒܚܨ ܕܒܝܬ *Ez* 46:20 (H חָצֵר); ܕܒܝܬ ܒܚܝ *Lk* 22:55; ܫܥܒ ܥܡ ܒܚܨ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܚܨ *asd* 26:17; ܕܒܚܬ ܕܒܝܬ *Bhce3* 325:14 [P. 147]
Mng. 1: Seidel1 140.

ܕܒܝܢܝܬܐ, ܕܒܝܒܝܬܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܕܒܝܬ; ↓ √ܒܝܢ) **small house** *BBah* 597:5 [expl. as دويرة]; ܕܒܝܚ ܕܒܝܒܝܬܐ *Bhce3* 429:19 [P. 147]

ܕܒܥܒܥܬܐ n. (= Arab دشيشة = جشيشة) **pearl-barley** *am5* 135:7 (Var, n. 3) [P. 169]
GVG1 § 85lβ [n. fnd.]; Schulth, ZA 19 (1905) 190.

ܒ ܥ vb. (denom.< ↓ ܕܒܥܢܬܐ) **Pa. to give as a present** ܕܒܚܡܟܬ ܫܟ ܠܡ ܒܚ ܥ *JARS*[3] 200:4
Etpa. to be given as a present ,ܡ ܠܒ ܒܥܒܬܐ ܕܒܥ ܥ *Bhcar* 114:4 (head covering); ܡ ܠ ܐܐܡ ܒܥܒܬܐ *BhLSt* 43:14 [P. 169]

ܕܒܥܢܬܐ n.m. (< MP *dāšn* CPD 25; ILS 159; ↓ √ܒ ܥ; EgA דשן DNWSI 262, JBA דשנא 1# DJBA 355) **present, gift** ,ܡ ܠ ܐܒܥܒܬܐ ܕ ܥ ܒ *Afr* 169:17 (to promise); ܕܒܚܡܟܬ ܒܚ ܠ ܕ ܥ ܒ *ER* 95:4; ܕ ܥ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܡ *ESSerm2* 28:v1503; ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܥ ܒ *Add* 32:14; *Jul* 12:5 [// ܕܒܚܡܟܬ] [P. 169]

ܒ ܥ ܠ n. (< MP *dašnag* CPD 25 [cf. NP *dašna* PED 527] ILS 159; JBA דשנג DJBA 356) **double edged knife** *BBah* 598:1 [expl. as ܚܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ

ܗ

ܗ, ܟ̈ n.m. (JBA ܗܝ DJBA 374) ***he*, fifth letter of the alphabet**; numerical 5 [P. 169]

Nöld, Beitr 129; N, SG § 46 [n. fnd.].

ܗܵ interj. (JBA ܗܵܐ DJBA 357, Ma הא MD 115) **a. behold!** ܗ ܠܟ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܐܠܗܝܡ *Gn* 1:29; ܗ ܐܢܟܝ ܡܩܝܡ ܥܡ ܟ *ESL3* 19:8 (medicines); **b.** for H הֲלֹא [otherwise ܠܐ & ܠܵܐ ܟ̈]: ܗ ܐܡܪ ܠܝ ܥܡ *Gn* 4:7; 13:9; ܗ ܐܡܪ ܐܒܪܡ ܠܘܬ ܥܡ *ib.* 19:20; *Dt* 11:30; ܗ ܐܡܪ ܠܝ ܐܠܗ ܥܡ *1Sm* 1:8; ܗ ܐܡܪ ܠܟ ܡܠܟ ܥܡ *2Kg* 1:18; etc.; **c. lo** in temporal phrases [JBA ܗܵܐ DJBA 358, mng. 2, Ma הא Gy 156:7] ܗ ܫܢܝܢ ܗ ܕܪ ܘܕܪ ܗ lo these many years and generations *OrChrNS6* 32:28; ܗ ܝܘܡ ܐ ܥܡ ܐ *ib.* 34:3; **d.** in phrase ܗ ܡܢ ד- **since** ܥܡ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܗ ܐ *1MaccCer* 12:10 (ἀφ' οὗ); 12:22; ܐ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܥܡ since I was young *MtCS* 19:20 [cf. Afr 392:8]; **e.** in phrase ܗ ܥܕ ܗ **thus far** *JohEphB* 231:23; **f. still** in interrog. sentences fol. ܗ: ܗ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܐ ܐ

ܩܘܛܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܛܐ) **flower a.** alone ܩܛܐ ܕܐܒܝܫ *Afr* 493:18 (that withers); ܩܛܐ ܕܒܝܫ ܒܝܫܡܐ *ES1* 127:36; *MS1* 117:4; **b.** in phrase ܩܛܐ ܕܣܝܢ *Ex* 13:4 (H חֹדֶשׁ הָאָבִיב); *Dt* 16:1 [P. 170]

- ܩܘܛܝ ܫܘܫܒ n.m.cs. (calque < χάλκανθον; ↓ ܫܘܫܒ) **solution of blue vitriol** *Med* 213:21; *BBah* 603:17 [expl. as زهر النحاس]; 1099:4 [P. 170]

ܩܠܝܘܬܐ n.m. (< MP *hambāγ* (*hmb'g*) CPD 40 [cf. EgA הנבגא partner [< OP **hanbāga* Hinz, ASN 115] DNWSI 288]; ILS 160; ↓ ܩܠܝܘܬܡ; Ma האמבאגא MD 123) **adversary, enemy** ܩܠܝܡ ܢܣܩܘ ܠܗܘܢ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܒܣܘܠܡ ܕܩܪܝܬܐ the enemies took ladders and ascended by them to the top of the ramparts *ZDMG27* 496:4; *Jšddev1* 77:11; ܩܠܝܡ ܥܠ ܐܠܗܐ *Card* 105:22 (to entice, seduce); *BAli1* 3255 [expl. as ↓ ܩܫܐ, etc.]; *BBah* 603:25 [P. 170]

Greenfield, AKY 152[26].

ܗܒܠܐ n.m. (JBA הֶבְלָא vapor DJBA 360) **1. dust** *EN* 46:v61; *BAli1* 3257 [expl. as هَبَاء]; **2. aimlessness, absence of purpose** ܒܛܠ ܕܐܝܢ ܕܐܬܪܘܢ ܒܐܝܘܒ *Job* 21:34; ܒܛܠ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܐܝܬܘ ܩܘܗܠܬ *Eccl* 1:14 [cf. ES1 420:48]; ܒܪ ܡܢ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܕܒܛܠ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܒܗ the true ones considered his threat to be worthless JS in *asd* 101:18 [P. 170]

ܗܒܠܐ n.m. (↓ ܗܒܠܢܐ; JBA הֶבְלָא DJBA 360, Ma 1#האבלא MD 115) **flow, exhalation** ܒܠܥܕ ܕܐܢܫ ܘܠܐ ܒܛܠ ܐܢܫ *WisSol* 7:25 (ἀτμίς; M incorr. voc. ܒܛܠ); *BhebEccl* 1:2(16:8); *BBah* 604:26 [expl. as ↓ ܐܒܫ] [P. 170]

ܗܒܠܐ n.m. (↓ ܓܡܠܐ) **1. camel herder** ܒܝܬ ܓܡܠܐ *MiS* 347a:5; **2. swineherd** *EN* 42:v48 [expl. as راعي الخنازير]; *ON* 14:3 [same as ܒܥܐ ܕܚܙܝܪܐ]; *BAli1* 3258; *BBah* 421:10 [expl. as ܗܒܠܐ ܕܒܥܐ]; 604:22 [P. 170]

- ܗܒܠ ܗܒܠܝܢ n.m.cs. (translit. < H הֲבֵל הֲבָלִים) **vanity of vanities** *Eccl* 1:2; *ES3* 553:8 [P. 170]

ܗܒܠܢܐ adj., n.f. (↓ ܗܒܠܐ) **vain** n.f.pl. ܒܠܥܕ ܕܫܘܩܐ *KwDW* 212:16; *Bhchr* 337:15 [P. 170]

ܓܡܠܐ n.f. (↓ ܓܡܠܐ; cf. ↓ ܓܡܠܝܐ) **herd** ܓܡܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܓܡܠܐ *IsHex* 60:6 [of camels; cited ESL2 173:28]; pl. ܓܡܠܐ ܕܚܙܝܪܐ *JohEphB* 280:23; *Bhchr* 85:20; *BBah* 604:24 [expl. as ܒܥܐ ܕܚܙܝܪܐ; of swine] [P. 170]

ܩܛܝܐ, pl. ܩܛܝ n.f. (↓ √ܩܛܐ) **flower** ܩܛܐ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܥܦܪ *IAB1* 152:3; pl. ܩܛܝ ܕܐܬܚܙܝ *IA1* 174:v2126; ܩܛܐ ܕܥܒܝ *JSB4* 890:19; ܩܛܐ ܕܟܪܟ *Jul* 93:14 [P. 169]

ܩܠܡ vb. (↓ ܩܠܝܡ, ܩܠܝܢ, ܩܘܠܝܢ, ܐܬܩܠܝܢ, ܐܬܩܠܝ) **Pa. to make an image, imagine** ܐܢ ܒܥܐ ܕܐܬܪܚܫ ܠܗ ܩܠܡ ܒܗ he imagines that this happens to him *BhKJ* 40:16; pass.part. ܐܦ ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܕܐܬܩܠܡ it is even the case with the former saints *INB* 356:3

Etpa. to think, imagine ܐܬܪܓܠ ܒܠܒܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܣܟܠܬܢܘܬܐ the mind is accustomed to imagine foolishness *ES1* 140:25; ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܫ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܠܗ ܒܠܒܗ *Kays* 57:12; *MiS* 472a:36; ܠܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܡܫܬܥܐ *Bhchr* 451:2; ܐܢ ܐܦ ܩܕܡ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܕܡܫܬܒ one imagines that it is similar to one that barks after him *Bhadsment*[2] 118:22 [P. 170]

ܩܠܝܡ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܩܠܡ; cf. ↓ ܩܠܡ) **apparitions, images** ܚܠܡܐ ܘܐܦ ܩܠܝܡ ܕܠܠܝܐ ܒܠܒܐ, ܡܚܫܒܬܐ the dreams of the night are apparitions and images *Jul* 177:14; ܠܡܩܣܡ ܩܠܝܡ *INB* 221:7 (to practice divination); ܒܥܝ ܐܦ ܩܠܝܡ ܕܥܒܝܬ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܐܬܪܚܫ *SB* 112:19 (actions) [P. 170]

Br, ZS 7(1929) 309 (voc.).

ܩܠܝܡ adj. (↓ √ܩܠܡ) **fantastic** *apNT* 59:29; ܩܠܝܡ ܘܐ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܚܙܝܢ *Bhchr* 248:22 [perh. apparition; cf. ܒܫܒܚܬܐ ܕܚܙܝܢ *BAli1* 3260] [P. 170]

Schleifer 183.

ܩܘܠܝܢ n.m. (↓ √ܩܠܡ) **apparition** ܐܢ ܐܡܪ ܘܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܥܝ ܩܘܠܝܢ ܐܡܪ ܚܙ *ESAct*[2] 29:16; ܒܪܟ ܩܘܠܝܢ *ZM2*

12:28; ,ܫܘܒܚܐ ܕܫܡܝܐ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܚܕ ܕܚܕ *BO2* 276b:23 [P. 170]

Juckel, Harklean 175.

ܡܚܫܒܢܐ adj., n. (↓ √ܚܫܒ) **1. fantastic a.** adj. general ܕܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ *Vc* 62:15 (imagination); *BhebLk* 24:41 (178:8); ܕܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܚܛܝܢܐ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ DanṢal in *NestleChr*[1] 87:v33 (of Manicheans); **b.** pl. ܡܚܫܒܢܐ ܕܐܦܣܛܣܝܐ *DionbṢcomtAp* 155:16 [v. infra, mng. 2]; **2.** n.m.pl. **Phantasiasts, members of a heretical sect** ܡܚܫܒܢܐ ܫܡܗ *PO2* 311:7; ܒܝܬ ܡܚܫܒܢܐ ܕܐܦܣܛܣܝܐ *MiS* 626c:39 [P. 170]

ܡܚܫܒܢܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܫܒ) **fantastic** ܕܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ *BhebMt* 24:23 (71:7) [P. 170]

ܡܚܫܒܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫܒ) **1. destruction** ܕܬܬܒܛܠ ܡܢ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ *AthSy* 4:24; ܕܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܐܠܐ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ the complete destruction of the barrier in the middle *BhKJ* 78:2 [i.e. which impedes my vision]; **2. ruin** ܐܦ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ ܒܥܐ ܡܢ ܒܥܡ ܕܬܠܡ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܒܟ *ENchr1*[2] 192:24; ܕܒܪܝܬܐ ܒܥܐ ܐܒܕ *Bhchr* 224:2 [P. 171]

ܚܫܒ vb. (↓ ܡܚܫܒ, ܡܚܫܒܢܐ, ܡܚܫܒ, ܡܚܫܒ, ܡܚܫܒܢܐ; JBA הגי DJBA 360, Ma הגא MD 130) **Pe. to think, meditate a.** alone ܕܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܐܢ ܕܡܚܫܒ ܒܟ a mortal thinks that which he was commanded *ESFidH* 63:18; ܕܚܫܒ ܚܫܒ *am2* 326:7; **b.** w. -ܕ: ܕܥܒ ܚܫܒ ܒܥܐ ܠܐ ܕܐܡ *IA2* 76:v51; **5. to provide with a** ܡܚܫܒܢܐ**-line** ܫܪ ܚܫܒ *ET* 36:5; 36:7

Pa. 1. to make think ܚܫܒ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܕܬܬ *Kays* 166:6 (orders & laws); **2. to teach to read** ܕܡܚܫܒ ܠܗ ܕܐܠܦ ܕܡܚܫܒ ܕܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܕܐܡ *Kays* 163:23; **3. to vocalize a letter** ܚܫܒ *MasJs* 1:18 (3:1); 34:17 (53:3) [in marg. notes; v. MasJsRom 17:12ff.]; *CatWr1* 103b:30 [marginal note]; 104a:1; **4. to produce a vowel** ܡܚܫܒ ܡܬܚܫܒ *BhGr* 198:27 (previous quiescent letters); ܕܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܥܒ ܒܥܐ ܠܡܥܒ ܡܫܒ *ib.* 199:29; etc.

Af. 1. to order to think ܕܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ ܒܝܬ ܚܫܒ *IAB1* 135:8; **2. to teach to speak** ܒܝܬ ܚܫܒ ܕܐܠ ܠܥܬܡ ܕܐܠ *JSB2* 671:21; **3.** perh. **to teach to read** [delete; rdg. in *ESV* 78:12; no text given in *ESVirg* 100:2]

Etpe. to consider, ponder ܒܥܐ ܕܡ ܕܡܬܥܒ ܕܐܠ ܒܝܬ ܠܡܚܫܒ ܒܥܐ *ON* 39:1 [expl. as ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܟ ܠܟ ܥܒܕ ܕܐܡ ܕܐܡ ib.]

Etpa. 1. to meditate, w. -ܒ: ܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܡܚܫܒ *Ps* 1:2 (H הָגָה); ܒܡܚܫܒ ܕܡܠܡ *1Tim* 4:15; *Afr* 106:1; ܕܐܡ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܡܚܫܒ ܕܒܪ *ES2* 131:4; *Add* 35:11; **2. to read aloud** ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܡܚܫܒ ܕܐ *Afr* 149:7; 149:10; **3. to be read** ܕܡܚܫܒ ܒܡܚܫܒ ܠܐ *ESL2* 511:18; **4. to be made to think** v. ↓ √ܚܫܒ; **5. to be taught to read** ܕܡܚܫܒ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ ܠܡܬܐ ܕܡܚܫܒ ܕܡܠܡ ... ܒܡܚܫܒ ܕܡܚܫܒ. *Kays* 165:20; **6. to be provided with a** ܡܚܫܒܢܐ**-line** ܠܐ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ ,ܡܚܫܒ ,ܡܚܫܒ ,ܡܚܫܒ *ESSy* 47:1; *ET* 36:10 [P. 170]

Mngs. 3, 4, 5: Moberg, Term 28*.

ܚܫܒ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫܒ) **sigh, groan** ܕܡܚܫܒ ܒܚܫܒ *Ps* 5:2 (H הֲגִיגִי; expl. as ܕܡܚܫܒ ܒܥܐ BBah 605:19; 606:2) [P. 170]

ܚܫܒ n. (< ἔριον?; cf. ↓ ܥܒܕ) **wool** *DuvB2* 274[3] [P. 171]

ܕܡܚܫܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܫܒ) **downcast state**, in phrase ,ܒܚܫܒ **I, me** ,ܡܚܫܒ ,ܒܥܐ ܕܠ ,ܒܚܫܒ remember me so that I should not sin *EbPar* 71:7 = *Card* 56:4 [P. 171]

ܚܫܒ adj. **bastard, half breed** *EN* 39:v96 [expl. as الهجين]; ܕܒܪ ܒܚܫܒ ܕܒܪ ܕܐܠ *PsC* 18:7 [P. 171]

ܡܚܫܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫܒ; JPA הגיין DJPA 158) **1. meditation, study** ܕܒܪ ܒܚܫܒ *ESFidH* 177:7; **2. reading** ܕܒܪ ܒܚܫܒ *Jul* 227:23; ܕܒܪ ܒܚܫܒ ܚܫܒ *MS1* 15:v156; ܕܒܪ ... ܕܒܪ *Rie* 140:19 (to teach); **3. rudiments of letters, syllable** ܚܫܒ ܕܡܚܫܒ ܒܥܐ ܠܡܚܫܒ ܕܒܪ ܒܚܫܒ. after we were able (to recognize) the letter, we began to learn the syllable *ESFidS* 46:v222; **4. pronunciation with vowels** ܡܬܚܫܒ ܡܚܫܒ JE in *ZDMG32* 491:5 [the two letters]; *ET* 13:14;

ܟܬܒܐ ܥܒܕ ܟܕܒܪ nominal forms pronounced with two vowels *BhGr* 23:1; **5. vowel** ,ܡ ܟܬܒ ܒܫܡ (a biliteral verb in perfect) has one vowel *BhGr* 95:6; 123:1; **6.** ܟܬܒ**-line** *ET* 35:15 [P. 170]

Mng. 4: Merx 56; mngs. 4,5,6: Moberg, Term 28*.

ܡܫܬܘܦܐ n. (< ἔκλειψις; cf. ↓ ܡܫܬܘܦܐ, ܡܫܬܘܦܐ) **eclipse** *Jšddev1* 3:19; 188:8 [P. 171]

ܦܠܓ vb. (↓ ܦܠܓܐ, ܦܝܠܓܐ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to overturn, overthrow** ܟܕ ܥܒܕ ܦܠܓ ܒܕܒܪܬ *Act* 13:19; ܒܗ ܕܒ ܕܐ ܡܒܫܒܪ ܒܕ ܦܠܓ ܟܕ ܥܒܕ ܡܐ *ES1* 440:30; ܦܠܓ ܝܬܒ Pall in *ThMarg2* 31:15; **2. to throw down** ܦܐܡܪ ܠܒܪܟ ܦܠܓ ܐܡ he turned to threw (us) down into the depth *apap* 214:19

Pa. 1. to overthrow, destroy ܟܝܒܢ ܡܒܠܓ ܗܟܦܐ *AM2* 361:37 (fortresses); ܡܡܡ ,ܠܫܡ ܟܦܪ ܡܒܠܓ ܗܢܒܠܓ they brought (them) up to the citadel as if they were going to destroy it *Bhchr* 507:13; pass.part. ܡܒܠܓ ܡܒܠܓ *JohEphLES* 418:1; **2. to throw down** ܦܝܡ ܡ ܦܒܠܓ *Is* 22:19 (H הָדַף)

Etpe. 1. to be destroyed ܡܒܠܓ ܟܝܥ *Is* 16:7 (H חרשת); ܦܠܓ ܟܥܟ ܥܒܠ *ES1* 405:1; ܒܒܠܓ ,ܥܝܡ ܒܥܒ ,ܒܒ *VRabb* 192:25; ܦܠܓ ܒܒ ܒܒ *Bhchr* 139:22; **2. to be dislodged** ܒܫܡ ܒܒܠܓ ܡ ܒ ܡ *JohEphLES* 113:4 (from rock)

Etpa. to roar, rage ܡܠ ܟܡ ܦܠܓ ܟܒ ܡ ܦ ܒܒܠ *JSB2* 67:9 [P. 171]

ܦܠܓܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܠܓ) **leadership, prefectureship** ܟܠܓ ,ܡ ܡܒ *Lk* 2:2; ܡ ,ܡ ܟܠܓ ,ܡ *am3* 345:4; ܟܠܓ ,ܡ ܒ ܟ *BO3/2* 698:8 [P. 171]

ܝܠܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ PN ܝܠܡ; ↓ ܡܝܠܡ, ܡܝܠܡ) **Pe./Af.** [*a/*] **to convert to Islam, become a Moslem** ܗ ,ܡ ܡ ,ܡ ... ܝܠܡ ܠ *MiS* 617b:14; *PognInscr* 119:33 [n. fnd.]; *MiS* 451c:12 = ܝܠ ,ܡ *Bhchr* 112:21; 115:9; ܐ ܝ<ܡ>ܠ ,ܡ ܡ *BhNom* 22:15 = ܝܠ ,ܡ *JECanSy* 8:11

Pa. to become a Moslem ܝܠ ,ܡ *MiS* 558a:35

Etpa. to become a Moslem ܟ ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܝ ,ܡ *MiS* 588a:13 (PN of GN); ,ܡ ,ܝ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ *JARS*[3] 42:1; ,ܝ ,ܡ *BO1* 536[1]:8; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܝ<ܡ>ܠ *CatPar* 61b:31 [P. 171]

ܡܗܓܪ n.f. (< PN הָגָר female progenitor of the Arabs; ↓ ܗܓ) **Islam** *Bhchr* 341:18 [P. 171]

ܗ, commonly ܗܕ pron. (cf. ↓ ܗ; JBA הָאדֵי DJBA 358) **this** ,ܗ ,ܗ *ESFidH* 142:26; ,ܗ ,ܗ *ES3* 407:37; ,ܗ ,ܠ *ZDMG27* 497:6; *MB* 12:v144; *JSB5* 249:6; 283:10 [P. 171]

Nöld, ZDMG 27 (1873) 502[6].

ܡܕܒܚ n.m. (< BH הַרְאֵל, אֲרִיאֵל) **altar** *Ez* 43:15; 43:16; *BAli1* 3271 [expl. as ,ܒ ,ܗ ,ܡ]; *BBah* 607:10 [P. 171]

ܪܫܝܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܪܫ) **leader** ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܡ *IA1* 184:v151 [P. 171]

ܒܣܡܐ* n. (< ἡδύχρουν) **a fragrance** (in a compounded drug) ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܡ *Med* 220:4 (Gal8 292:1) [text: ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܡ]; *ib.* 321:21 [P. 172]

Br, ZDMG 68914) 191.

1#ܪܫ vb. (↓ ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܡ) **Pa. to lead** ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܡ *Rev* 7:17; ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܡ *ES2* 92:19; ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܡ JohDar in *MS1* 108:13; ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܡ *ESAct*[1] 34:26

Etpa. to be led ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ES3* 279:6; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *JSB3* 367:2; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Cyr*[2] 215:7; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *SevA* 14:12 (to a new road) [P. 171]

2#ܪܫ vb. (< Arab هذى) **to wander in thought** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ

ܬܥܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ESFidH 264:18 (to lead astray) [P. 171]

ܦܬܓܡ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܓ) **leader** ܡܢܗܓܐ ܕܓܒܐ Afr 333:3 (& way); ܡܠܦܐ ܕܓܒܐ ESHaer 101:28 (perverse); ܫܦܝܪ ܕܓܒܐ VRabb 195:20 (honest); ܡܢܐ ܠܡܐ ܕܓܒܐ ܒܝܬ JS in *asd* 88:10 [P. 171]

ܦܬܓܡ, ܦܓܒܐ, ܦܬܓܡ [2 syllables; v. infra] n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܓ) **leader** ܦܬܓܡ ܕܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡܘܢ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܐܝܬ ܦܓܡ the desire as leader for whom Mammon is the dealer in its purchase *ESNisB2* 82:1 [11-syllable verse]; *Narsai1Sy* 55:22; ܡܫܟܚ ܕܓܒܐ *am3* 11:13; ܡܢܗܓܐ ܕܓܒܐ ܠܡܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢ ܕܐܡܪ *SchRi* 374:4; ܠܡܕ ܠܡܐ ܕܓܒܐ *Syn* 142:9 [P. 171]

N, SG§ 118 (morph.).

ܦܪܝܫܐ adj., n.m. (< ἰδιώτης; JPA הדיוט DJPA 158, MH הדיוט LW 220, > Arab عذيوط Fr, AF 286) **1. private citizen** n.m. ܒܬ ܠܡ ܕܡܢ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܕܦܪܝܫܐ ܡܢ *Chran1* 130:25; f. ܕܦܪܝܫܬܐ ܕܦܪܘܫ *2Chr* 11:11 (M) (> H); **2. unskilled, simple, ordinary a.** ܩܕ ܐܢܫ ܕܦܪܝܫܐ ܕܥܕ *Afr* 221:7; ܕܦܪܝܫ ܕܡܝܬ *ES1* 277:8; ܡܫܦܚ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܡܐ ܕܦܪܝܫ *Rie* 11:7; **b.** n.m. **(1)** general ܠܐ ܡܬܡܐ ܠܡܐ ܕܦܪܝܫܐ ܗܘܐ *Act* 4:13; ܫܒܩ ܕܦܪܝܫ ܗܘ ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܐܟܬܒ *IA2* 118:v220 [one who cannot write]; **(2)** in pos. sense ܡܢ ܕܐܡܪ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܠܡܐ ܕܦܪܝܫ *PO8* 325:5; **3. stupid** abs. ܕܐܡ ܦܪܝܫ ܠܐ ܝܕܥ ܒܚܟܡܬܐ *ESNisB1* 49:8 (battle); **4. inexperienced** ܡܢ ܨܒܝܘܬܝ ܐܢܬ ܕܥܬ ܠܡܐ ܕܦܪܝܫ ܐܢܬ he is experienced in battle from his youth, and you are inexperienced *JSB2* 57:5 [P. 171]

Schleifer 183.

ܒܦܪܝܫܐ adv. (↓ ܦܪܝܫܐ) **in an inexperienced manner** ܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܒܦܪܝܫܐ *ESHaer* 47:22 (to do battle) [P. 171]

ܦܪܝܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܪܝܫܐ) **simplicity, plainness** cs. ܫܘܒ ܒܦܪܝܫܘܬ *ThMarg1* 15:17; det. ܢܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܦܪܝܫܘܬܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܢܒܝ ܕܦܪܝܫ ܠܡܐ ܕܐ ܒܗ *ES1* 288:32; ܠܐ ܫܦܝܪ ܗܘ ܘܐܦ ܠܢ ܒܦܪܝܫܘܬܐ it is not proper for us to utilize simplicity *ESRef1ER* 29:26 [P. 172]

ܦܪܝܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܬܓ) **leading, guidance** ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܒܦܪܝܫܘܬ *SE*[2] 98:16 (by a star); *HSHoffm* 279:v67 [P. 171]

HoffmKirch 50:30.

ܐܝܣܛܠܝܛܝܣ n.m.pl. (< ἡδικτάλιοι) **senior students of law** ܐܝܣܛܠܝܛܝܣ ܕܡܠܦܢܐ ܕܢܡܘܣ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܒܒܝܬ ܣܦܪܐ ܕܢܡܘܣ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܒܒܝܬ ܣܦܪܐ ܕܢܡܘܣ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܒܒܝܬ ܣܦܪܐ ܕܢܡܘܣ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܒܒܝܬ ܣܦܪܐ *SevVit* 47:4 [P. 172]

ܦܪܝܫ adj. (↓ √ܦܪܫ) **1. splendid, distinguished** cs. ܒܚܕܬܐ ܕܦܪܫ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗ *AM2* 236:25; det. ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗ ܕܦܪܫ *Ex* 15:6 (H נֶאְדָּר); ܒܟܠ ܡܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܕܦܪܫ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗ ܕܐܡܪ *VRabb* 173:2; **2. clear, plain** ܡܠܐ ܕܦܪܫ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗ *SevLet* 335:12 [text] [P. 172, 842]

ܐܝܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܕܪ; JBA אֲדִירוּתָא DJBA 81) **grandeur** ܒܐܝܕܘܬܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ *BalJos* 196:3 [P. 172]

ܦܬܓܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܬܓܡ; ↓ ܦܬܓܡ, ܦܬܓܡ, ܦܬܓܡ; TA הדם pa. TW 1:194, JBA הדם DJBA 362) **Pa. to dismember, cut limbs into pieces** ܠܐ ܦܫܝܛ ܠܗ ܠܐ ܦܬܓܡ ܠܗ *AL* 100II:v552 (India); ܦܬܓܡ I dismembered her *JudHex* 20:6; pass.part. ܕܐ ܦܬܓܡ ܠܡܢ ܕܦܬܓܡ *MiS* 487a:40 = ܕܐ ܕܦܬܓܡ *Bhchr* 132:13

Etpa. to be provided with limbs, members ܕܬܦܬܓܡ *Philox1* 337:20 (& acquire a form) [P. 172]

ܦܬܓܡ n.m. (< MP *handām* CPD 43 [< OP **handāma-* Hinz, ASN 115] ILS 160; ↓ √ܗܕܡ, ܦܬܓܡ ܕܒܝܬ; BA הַדָּם HALOT 1857, JBA הַדָּמָא DJBA 362, Ma האנדאמא MD 124) **1. member, limb** abs. ܕܡܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܗܕܡ ܕܡܐ *Dn* 2:5; det. ܕܐ ܠܡܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܠܡܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܗܕܡ *Gn* 15:10 (H בֶּתֶר); ܠܐ ܢܫܬܟܚ ܠܗ ܕܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܠܡܐ ܕܐܡܪ *Rom* 6:13; ܐܢܘܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗ ܕܐ ܠܒ ܐܚܐ ܕܐ ܕܡܐ they made themselves brothers and members of one another *ESJul* 72:21; ܕܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *ES2* 81:27; **2.** metaph. **limb** ܕܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *AM1* 72:13 [of the church]; **3.** esp. **male sexual organ**

ܕܒܪܐ ܫܡܫܐ ܕܫܒܝܥ *am2* 175:4 (eunuch); ܡܒܝܢ ܦܫܡ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܫܩܠܢܐ ܕܡܣܟܢܐ *Syn* 23:27 (to castrate); ܟܠܝ ܕܝ ܕܒܪܐ ܠܗ *IA2* 174:v251; **4. piece, morsel** ܒܪ ܡܐ ܫܒܩ ܟܦܐ *KwD*[2] 136:3; **5. group of words** (κῶλον) ܒܝܢ ܫܘܪܝ ܠܟ ܕܒܝܢ ܫܘܪܝ *SevHym* 390:5 (between the lines); **6.** gramm. **part of speech, word, (grammatical) form** *JBhSy* 11:4; 11:8; ܟܠ ܕܒܪܐ ܫܡ ܐܢ ܕܒܟܬܒ *ib.* 14:12; ܕܒܝܢ ܕܒܪܐ ܒܡܠܐ ܕܒܟܬܒ in one-membered expressions in Greek *BhGr* 252:12; etc. [P. 172]

Schleier 183; E. Nestle, ZDMG 30(1876) 528; mng. 6: Moberg, Term 29*.

- ܦܬܚܐ ܕܦܬܚܐ n.m.pl. (↓ ܦܬܚ) **openings of the body** *MiS* 407a:40 [P. 440]

- ܦܬܚܐ ܕܚܒܝܒܬܐ n.m.pl. (↓ ܚܒܝܒ) **sexual organs** ܠܐ ܡܬܟܣܝ ܠܗ ܕܡܐ ܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܡܟܣܝܢ *ESGE* 33:12 (leaves which covered them) [P. 634]

ܦܬܚܢܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܦܬܚܐ; ↓ √ܦܬܚ) **small limb** ܟܠ ܕܒܪܐ ܦܬܚܢܐ *Macc* 140:v331; ܕܦܐ ܕܒܪܐ *EbMai10* 252a:9 [P. 172]

ܦܬܚ vb. (↓ ܦܬܐ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] w. -ܒ **to think of, attend to** (s.o/s.t.) ܒܗ ܒܥܐ *ESFidH* 108:11; ܡܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܥܡ *Bal* 265:8; ܕܠܐ ܕܒܥܐ ܕܐܬܐ IA in *MS1* 14:v57

Pa. to take care of ܒܥܡ ܕܒܪܬ ܒܥܐ ܠܒܫܐ ܕܒܢܝ ܡܢܣܬܐ she occupied herself with the clothing of the nuns *am5* 412:9 [P. 172]

Pa.: PSmSup 96.

ܦܬܚ n. (same as ↓ ܓܠܒܐ ܕܡܝܐ) **name of a bird** *Jšddact* 37:12 [P. 172]

ܦܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܚ) **contemplation** ܠܐ ܐܦ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܒܪܐ *Philox1* 83:4; ܕܒܪܐ ܕܒܥܝܢ ܠܐ contemplation piercing into future matters *ThMarg1* 245:7; ܠܐ ܒܠܥ ܕܒܪܐ my thoughts do not cease *Macc* 140:v345 [P. 172]

ܦܬܚ vb. (denom. < ↓ 1#ܦܬܐ; ↓ ܦܬܚ, ܦܬܝܚܐ; TA הדר pa. TW 1:195) **Pa. 1. to glorify** ܐܠ ܡܫܒܚ ܘܡܫܒܚ ܘܡܕܒܪ *Theshymn3* 185:26; ܕܒܪܐ ܕܒܪܟ ܠܐ ܡܫܒܚ ܠܟ *Cyr*[2] 83:5; ܕܒܪܟ ܠܚܠܨ ܠܗ *Bhce1* 85:16; pass.part. ܡܫܒܚ ܘܡܗܝܪ *ESAct*[1] 44:7; **2. to honor, respect** ܠܡܪ ܠܟ ܒܥܝܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܘܗܝ *Dn* 4:31; 4:34

Etpa. 1. to glorify ܒܗ ܡܫܒܚ ܘܡܫܒܚ ܠܐ *SAL1* 230:18; **2. to be adorned** ܒܟܬ ܘܡܫܒܚ *ESI* 394:30; ܕܡܫܒܚ ܐ ܕܠ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܒܪܐ *Gr* 159:16; **3. to become distinguished** ܡܫܒܚ ܕܒܥܝܢ ܐܦ *Hebr4* 211:v112 (like junipers); ܒܥܝܢ ܕܒܪܐ ܘܡܫܒܚ *BhKJ* 79:17 [P. 172]

1# ܦܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܚ; JPA הדר DJPA 159) **1. decoration, ornament** ܕܒܪܐ ܕܒܥܝ ܠܒܫ *Pr* 31:25 [cf. Didasc 24:3]; ܕܒܪܐ ܕܡܫܒܚܝܬ *ESI* 394:17; pl.cs. ܕܒܪܐ ,ܒܪܐ *Ps* 110:3 [cited Afr 340:1]; **2. splendor, glory, grandeur** ܕܒܥܐ ܕܒܪܐ *1Chr* 29:11; ܕܒܪܐ ܒܫܒܥܬ *Eph* 1:12; ܕܒܪܐ ܕܐ JS in *MS2* 102:v409; *ThMarg1* 74:18 [P. 172]

2# ܦܬܐ n.m. (< ἕδρα) **anus** *HippAph* 21:19; *BhNom* 436:20 [expl. as ܕܡܒܥ ,ܐܢ ܕܒܥܐ ܕܒܫܒܐ ib., n. 1]; ܕܒܥ ܒܥ ܐܢ ܒܫܒ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ when they tortured him, they stuck a post into his anus *Bhce2* 569:21; *BhebDt* 28:27(242:2); ܒܫܒ ,ܒܐ ܕܒܪܐ *BAli2* 155:5 [expl. of ↓ ܒܫܐ] [P. 172]

ܦܬܐ n. (< ὑδράργυρον) **mercury** *DuvB2* 5:10 [expl. as ܐܒܐ]; & *passim*; ܒܝ ܕܒܪܐ *BBah* 41:24 [expl. as ܒܬ ܕܒܪ]; ܦܬܐ ܕܒܪ *ib.* 55:3; ܒܝ ܕܒܪ *ib.* 610:1 [P. 172]

ܦܬܐ n. (< ὕδραυλις; ↓ √ܒܪ; cf. ↓ ܒܪ; MH הדראולים LW 221) **hydraulic organ** ܠܐ ܕܒܪ ܡ *IA1* 294:v10; ܠܐ ... ܠܐ *am3* 6:9; ܠܐ ܠܐ ܕܒܪ *Hebr4* 209:v32; *BBah* 607:25ff.; 609:25 [expl. as ܒ ܒܪ ܕܒ ,ܐ] [P. 172]

ܦܬܚ adj. (< ὑδρωπικός; ↓ ܦܬܚ) **dropsical** ܦܬܚ ܕܒ *Card* 43:5 (rock which heals dropsy; v. ib. 6: ܒ

ܟܬܒ ܒܥܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܟܬܒܐ ,ܡ ܡܫܬܡܫ); ܘܡܦܩܝܢܗ ܟܬܒ *LkS* 14:2; ܘܡܦܩܝܢܗ *LkC* 14:2; *AS4* 87:9 [expl. as ↓ ܒܥܒ ܚܛܐ] [P. 172]

ܐܝܕܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐܦܘܕܝܐ) **Quad. to sing** ܐܝܕܐ ܫܒܚ ܟܠܗ *CatCambr* 381:2 (praise); 384:3 [P. 172]

ܐܦܘܕܝܐ, ܐܡܦܘܕܝܐ n. (< ὑδρωπικία; ↓ ܐܡܦܘܕܝܐ; cf. CPA ⲟⲩⲇⲣⲱⲡⲓⲕⲟⲥ LSp 49) **dropsy** *AS4* 87:9 [expl. as ܟܐܒ ܡܬܒܥ]; ܐܡܦܘܕܝܐ *Med* 537:3; *Jšddev2* 50:10 [P. 172]

ܗܘ, ܗܘܐ pron. (↓ ܐܢ; BA הוּא HALOT 1858, JBA הוּא, אִיהוּ DJBA 368, 111, Ma הוּ MD 133) **he** *passim* [P. 172]

Br, Gr § 85.

ܐܢ pron. **that one** (↓ ܗܘ, ܗܠܝܢ; JBA הָהוּא DJBA 368, Ma הַאהוּ MD 116), pl. ܐܢܝܢ [perh. read: ܗܠܝܢ]: ܐܢܝܢ ܕܡܬܚܙܝܢ ܐܢܝܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܟܐܦܐ *TB* 71:8 (four elements); 71:9; 71:13; ܐܝܬ ܐܢܝܢ *ib.* 72:4; 73:4; 74:26; 96:12; 99:32; ܠܝܬ ܐܢܝܢ *ib.* 107:14; 110:3; 113:14 [n. fnd.]; 130:27; 145:8; 148:2; 178:8 [P. 172]

N, SG §§ 226 – 230.

ܟܐܒ (perh. corrupt) n. **type of stone** ܟܐܒ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܟܐܟ *AS4* 87:8 [P. 174]

ܐܘܢܓܠܝܐ adj. (↓ ܐܘܢܓܠܝܘܢ) **evangelical** ܐܘܢܓܠܝܐ ܕܒܫܪ *AthSy* 46:16 [P. 174]

ܐܘܢܓܠܝܘܢ n. (< εὐαγγέλιον; ↓ ⲉⲩⲁⲅⲅⲉⲗⲓⲟⲛ, ܐܘܢܓܠܝܐ, ܡܐܘܢܓܠܝܐ) **gospel** ܟܬܒܐ ܩܕܝܫܐ ܐܘܢܓܠܝܘܢ *AthSy* 10:2; ܟܡܐ ܐܘܢܓܠܝܘܢ *Ath* 35:5 (proclamation) [P. 174]

SUGFS 174.

ܡܐܘܢܓܠܝܐ n.m.pl. (< εὐαγγελισταί; ↓ ܐܘܢܓܠܝܘܢ) **evangelists**, writers of the four gospels ܡܐܘܢܓܠܝܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Ath* 55:18 [P. 174]

ܟܫܘܢ n.m. (↓ √ܟܫܢ) **flourishing** ܡܟܫܢ ܐ ܡܢ ܡܫܟ its withering precedes its flourishing *am2* 68:15 [P. 170]

ܟܒܘܢ n.m. (↓ ܟܒܘ) **hatred** *BBah* 612:2 [expl. as بُغْض] [P. 170]

ܟܒܘܢ n.m. (↓ √ܟܒܢ) **pretense** ܟܒܘܢ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܠܐ ܕܡܬܟܫܡ pretense of belief without proof *AS* 43:20 = *SpSol4* 101:2 [P. 170]

ܟܬܘܢ n.m. (↓ √ܬܒܢ) **1. contemplation** ܥܒܘܢ ܕܐ ܟܬܒ *ES3* 257:3; ܟܒܘܢ ܟܬܒܝܟܐ ܠܠܒ ܟܡܗܝܡ *Ath* 19:5 [cf. Jos 1:8]; ܡܡܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܟܒܘܢ ܥܡܩܐ *PsHex* 118:24; **2. busying oneself, studying** ܟܬܒܐ ܕܡܕܒܪ ܟܒܘܢ *Rie* 14:8; *BhNom* 108:15; **3. pronunciation of letters with vowel** ܟܡܝܢܐ ܟܡܐܡܪ ܡܫܡܫܠ ܟܒܘܢ *ESSy* 32:1; **4. auxiliary vowel, vocalization** cs. ܟܒܘ ܚܠܝ ܕܐܬ ܒܬܠ ܥܡ ܡ ܟܬܒ ܟ ʾ *BhGr* 198:8 [nouns w. quiescent *r* fol. by second consonant] [P. 170]

Mngs. 3,4: Moberg, Term 29*.

ܟܢܘܢ n.m. ↓ ܟܢܘܢ ܟܬܒ

ܟܬܘܢ n.f. (↓ √ܬܒ) **direction, rule** ܥܡ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܒܐ ܠ ܡܡ *Clrep* 305:15 = *BhebPaul* 21:5 [P. 171]

ܟܬܘܢ n.m. (↓ √ܬܒ) **ornament, glory** ܟܡܠܟ ܟܡܥܡܕ ܒܬܒ *SpSol4* 193:6 [of communion] [P. 172]

ܡܝܬܒ n. (< ὕδωρ) **water** *DuvB2* 7:13 [expl. as ↓ ܟܡܝܬ] [P. 172]

ܒܥ vb. (↓ ܟܥ, ܟܒܥ, ܟܡܥ, ܟܫ, ܟܡܒܥܢܝ; JBA הוי DJBA 370, Ma הוא MD 134) **Pe. 1. to be** *passim*; **2. to endure, last** ܒܥ ܟܡ ܟܬܒ ܟܡ ܟܬܒ ܠܬ ܟܡ ܟܬܒ *ThbK1* 105:17; **3. to become, result, be made** ܟܡ ܠ ܡ ܐ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟ ܟ ܟ *JohEphB* 232:2; ܟܡ ܟ ܟ ܟ ,ܟ ܟ ܟ *ib.* 281:16; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *PognInscr* 56:3 (102); ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *LittmSemInscr* 2b:2 (12); ܟ ܐ ܟ ܟ *Vc* 53:12; ... ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Chran1* 193:16; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Jšddev1* 126:16; **4.** w. ܒ ,ܒ **to come to one's senses** ܒ ܟ ,ܒ ܒ *Jul* 45:10; ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ

Nest 219:14; **5.** impers. w. -ܠ **to have anything to do with** ܠ ܫܘܪ ܠܐ ܚܝܬܐ ܫܒܥܘܬܐ ܒܗ *am2* 336:2 (in deceit); **6.** w. acc. **to happen to** ,ܡܘܡ ܫܒ what happened to him *Ex* 32:1; ܫܒܐ ,ܡܘܡ ܫܒ ܠ *2Sm* 16:10; ܫܘܪ ܫܒܐ ,ܠܘܩ *Lk* 13:2; ,ܠܘܩ ܫܘܪ ܒܗ *am2* 103:9; ,ܡ ܒܫܘܪ ,ܫ ,ܡܫܒ ܠ *Nars* 25:v24; *OrChr6* 32:3 [n. fnd.]; **7. to come true, be fulfilled** ,ܫ ,ܡܫܟ ܒ ,ܡܝܬ ܠܐ ,ܫܟ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *ThbK1* 291:6 [prophecy]; **8.** perh. **to fall down** ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ

brought into being *Cyr*[2] 100:10; ܗܘܬ ܠܗ ܒܪܝܬܐ *ThM* 2:9; ܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܥܠܡ *KwDW* 147:5 (into being); **3. beings** ܟܠ ܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܒܪܝܬ all created beings *ThMarg1* 349:12; **4.** [calque < γένεσις] **producing, begetting** ܝܕܥ ܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܥܠ ܟܠ *GnHex* 6:9; ܒܪܝܬ ܟܠ ܗܘ ܕܝܕܥ ܒܗ ܩܕܡ ܕܢܗܘܝܢ He knows all of them before they come to pass *AthSy* 28:6; ܐܝܟ ܗܘܬ ܠܗ ܒܪܝܬܐ ܒܥܠܡ ܒܪܝܬܐ *ThM* 14:5; ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܒܪܝܬ *herm* 36:7 [v. glherm 168] [P. 173]

Mng. 4: Juckel, Harklean 175.

ܟܬܝܢ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܒܪܐ) **beings or essences of things** ܟܠ ܡܕ ܕܐܬܒܪܝ ܒܥܠܡ ܟܠ ܒܪܝܬܐ *ES1* 129:37; *JSB3* 495:12; ܟܬܝܒ̈ܐ ܩܕܝ̈ܫܐ ܟܠ ܒܪܝܬܐ *am2* 419:5; ܟܬܒ̈ܐ ܩܕ̈ܝܫܐ MosAgh in *RendLincei1886* 408:19 [P. 173]

ܡܬܒܪܝܬ n.m. (↓ √ܒܪܐ) **what ought to happen** ܐܡܪ ܠܡܬܒܪܝܬ ܩܕܡ ܕܐܬܐ *BhGr* 107:16 [P. 173]

ܣܦܝܪܝܘܢ n.m. (< ὑάκινθος) **sapphire** *Rev* 21:20 [P. 175]

ܒܛܝܚܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܛܚ; popular form) **1. confidence** ܒܛܝܚܘܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܗܘ *EbPar* 126:3; **2. religion, belief** *CatBerl1* 167a:17 [P. 175]

ܡܒܝܢ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܒܝܢ) **sensible, sagacious a.** adj., abs. ܚܟܝܡ ܘܡܒܝܢ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ *PallM* 14:9 (Ant 11:26); det. ܡܒܝܢ ܐܢܫ *IAB1* 707:2; ܒܥܐ ܠܡܗܘܐ ܡܒܝܢ *Philox2Rom* 106:25 (& rational); **b.** n.m. ܠܐ ܢܗܝܪ ܐܢܫ ܠܡܒܝܢ *ON* 103:20 [P. 173]

ܒܪܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܪܐ) **production, creation** cs. ܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܐܝܕܐ *DuvB2* 15:9 (of emerald) [P. 173]

ܝܥܪ̈ܐ, ܝܥܪ̈ܐ *INB* 91:19, pl. ܒܠ̈ܐ n.f. (< ὕλη; ↓ ܝܥܪ̈ܐ, ܝܥܪ̈ܐ, ܡܝܥܪ̈ܐ; cf. ↓ ܝܥܪ̈ܐ) **1. woods, forest** *am3* 216:16; ܒܠ̈ܐ ܕܥܨܝܐ *JohEphB* 302:4; **2. matter, material** ܒܪܝܬ ܠܐ ܠܐ *WisSol* 11:18; ܠܐ ܐܢ ܕܢ *PhilV* 81:31 (devise); ܡܕܝܢ ܝܥܪ̈ܐ ܡܕ̈ܝܩܐ *materia medica GalSimp* 246:7; pl. ܒܠ̈ܐ ܥܨ ܒܠܒ *AS4* 12:25; **3. firewood** ܠܐ ܡܕ̈ܝ fuel for fire *Bhchr* 492:7; pl. ܩܨ ܒܠ̈ܐ ܕܐ̈ܫ *JohEphB* 79:3; [P. 173]

Delete *ES2* 481:40 in mng. 2; v. ↓ ܚܒܝܫ.

ܫܘܬܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܦ) **1. separation** *BBah* 615:25 [expl. as ابعاد]; **2.** others **narration** [expl. as تغيير ib.] [P. 176]

ܫܒ̈ܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܚ; cf. CPA שבחא loud noise LSp 51) **1. praising, commendation** ܫܒ̈ܚܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *ES1* 352:19; ܫܒ̈ܚܐ ܕܚܝܐ *Jul* 242:14; ܫܒ̈ܚܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *ThMarg1* 67:10; **2. glorification** ܫܒ̈ܚܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܥܠ *Nest* 39:2 (of human nature); **3. reciting of the gospels** ܫܒ̈ܚܐ ܕܐܘܢܓ̈ܠܝܘܢ ܕܩܪ̈ܝܢ ܒܥܝܕܐ *CatBerl2* 603b:39; **4. one of the twenty parts into which the East Syrians divide the Psalms** *BadgNest2* 21:23 (κάθισμα) [P. 176]

ܫܒ̈ܚܐ adj. (↓ ܫܒ̈ܚܐ) **material** ܫܒ̈ܚܐ ܕܚܙܝ ܚܕ ܠܐ she bears no sign of material things *BhKJ* 3:12 [P. 173]

ܫܒ̈ܝܢܐ adj. (↓ ܫܒ̈ܚܐ) **material** ܫܒ̈ܝܢܐ ܕܒ̈ܝܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܕܩܒܠܢ *ES1* 132:22; ܕܝܬܐ ܕܒ̈ܝܬܐ *MS2* 14:6 (dwelling place); ܡܫܟܢ̈ܐ ܡܫܒ̈ܝܬܐ JohDar in *ER* 411:24 (union) [P. 173]

ܡܫܒ̈ܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܒ̈ܚܐ) **materialism** ܕܚܠܡ ܡܫܒ̈ܝܬܐ *ThMarg1* 363:17; ܠܐ ܡܫܬܦܫܢܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܒ̈ܝܬܐ neither materialism nor distraction *PO4* 72:8; ܡܫܒ̈ܝܬܐ ܡܫܘܚܬܐ *SB* 156:13 (impure); ܡܫܒ̈ܝܬܐ ܡܫܘܚܬܐ *ThbK2* 215:27 (& impurity) [P. 173]

ܗܘܡ n. (< MP *hōm* the sacred *haoma* plant CPD 44 < Av *haoma* AirWb 1732; ILS 161) **tree which the Magians use in their prayers** ܗܘܡ ܕܡܓ̈ܘܫܐ *BBah* 616:14 [expl. as شياهاوران هذا احد الخشب الذى يستعملها المجوس عند الزمزمة] [P. 173]

ܪܕܦܐ n. perh. **persecution** ܪܕܦܐ ܕܫܘܒ̈ܚܐ ܕܡܬܩ̈ܝܡ ܒܟܠ ܡܕ ܕܐܬܐ *JARS*[3] 298:16 [P. 173]

ܡܕܡܝܐ adj. (< ὁμόθεον) **of the same god** *DionbṢcomt* 69:3 [expl. as ܡܫܘܐ ܒܡܫܡܫ] [P. 178]

ܐܘܣܝܐ n. (< ὁμοούσιον; CPA

ܡܘܡܘܬܐ LSp 49) **consubstantial** ܡܫܠܡ ܠܡܫܚܐ *Syn* 134:23; *EbMai10* 202b:31 [P. 178]

ܡܫܚܬܐ (?) n.f. **stubble** *BBah* 616:11 [expl. as ↓ ܡܓܫ] [P. 177]

Pfl 160.

ܡܫܒܚܬܐ vb. ↓ √ܫܒܚ

ܠܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܢܐ; ↓ ܡܢܐ, ܒܡܢܐ, ܡܢܢܐ, ܡܫܢܢܐ, ܡܚܦܐ ܡܢܐ, ܡܐܐ, ܒܡܐܐ, ܡܫܐܐ, √ܐܡ) **Pa. to make skilled, knowing** ܢܩܢ ܡܥܕ *Narsai1Sy* 334:25

Etpa. to become skilled, sensible ܐܡܚ ܡܫܡܫܝܬ he is skilled with mildness *Afr* 9:8; ܐܡܚܬ ܡܥܪܩ he made him mad so that he should become sensible *ESJul* 75:12; ܐܡܚ ܡܥ ... *ESFidS* 31:v399 [P. 173]

ܡܢܐ, cs. ESy ܝܐ, WSy ܝܐ *BhGr* 69:13 n.m. (↓ √ܐܡ, ܡܢܐ ܥܒܕ; Ma האונא MD 117, CPA ܐܡ LSp 49) **1. mind, intelligence, sense** ܡܫܠ ܠ ܡ ܡ *ESI* 141:28 (sense of the passage); ܒܡܥܠ ܡܫ ܥܒ ܡ *VRabb* 185:11 (to be made to stay quiet); ... ܡܢ ܡܢ ܒܫ he was a man of understanding *2Macc* 11:13 (οὐκ ἄνους δὲ ὑπάρχων; cf. ↓ √ܥܡ pe., mng. 10); **2. meaning** ܡ ܡ ܡܫܬ ܡܫܠ *ROrChr5* 586:35 (of a word) [P. 173]

ܡܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܡ, ܡܢܐ) **intelligent** ↓ ܡܫܢܐ ܡܚܦܐ

ܡܐܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܫܢܐܫܬ; ↓ ܡܫܢܐܫܬ, √ܐܡ) **Quad. to act sensibly, behave prudently** ܚܠܨ ܠ ܒܢܐ ܡ ... ܬܫ ܡ ... *SRRechtsb* 40:6 [before remarrying another following her husband's death]

QuadRef. 1. to become reasonable again, come to one's senses ܡ ... ܡ *Bhchr* 211:9; **2. to consider thoroughly, ponder** ... ܡ ... ... *IsHex* 32:6; ... ... *Kays* 16:8; **3. to understand** ... ... *JerHex* 2:10; ... JohDar in *ER* 410:10; ... ... *Bhchr* 266:23; **4. to act sensibly, behave prudently** ... ... *SRRechtsb* 78:13 [widow]; **5. to ponder, think** ... ... *MiS* 234c:34 (necessity of two natures) [P. 174]

ܒܢܢܐ adv. (↓ √ܐܡ) **1. spiritually** ... ... *SB* 100:4; **2. wisely** ... *MkḤ* 12:34 (νουνεχῶς; to answer) [P. 173]

Mng. 2: Juckel, Harklean 189.

ܡܫܢܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܐܡ) **spiritual** ... ... spiritual vision *Bheb1Sm* 16:7 (312:13); f. ... ... *BO3/1* 354a:2 (harmony) [P. 173]

ܡܫܢܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܡ) **spirituality** ... ... the spirituality which I abstract from these typical objects *ThMarg1* 307:22 [P. 173]

ܡܦܐ n.m. (JPA האופי DJPA 158) **1. breath a.** general ... *ESI* 423:33 (destructive); ... ... breath of his divinity *Jul* 27:14; ... *AM2* 317:13; **b.** in phrase ... **not even at the very least** ... ... they were not even able to know these things *RSO3* 17:13; **2. attack, assault** ... *ESHaer* 63:15; ... *JšBC1* 86:10 (of trials); **3. beaming** ... *ESNat* 92:20; **4. splendor** ... ... *JohEphLES* 488:10 [P. 174]

ܡܫܡܫܝܢܐ n. (< ὑποδιάκονος; ↓ ܡܫܡܫܝܢܐ, ܡܫܡܫܝܢܐ) **subdeacon, member of the minor clergy** *asd* 26:16 [expl. as ... ...]; ... *Rie* 24:23; pl. ... *EOE* 113:11; ... *BO3/1* 355b:30; ... *BhNom* 32:2 [P. 179]

SUGFS 176. His functions are listed in BBah 621:5ff.

ܫܘܒܠܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܘܒܠܝܢܐ) **office of subdeacon** *CatBod* 422:2 [P. 179]

ܒܠܣܡܘܢ n. (< ὀποβάλσαμον; cf. ↓ ܒܠܣܡܐ) **balsam** Pall in *BhLSttr* 54:22 [P. 179]

ܦܘܠܝܡܝܣܩܐ, pl. ܦܘܠܝܡܝܣܩܐ n. (< ὑπολημνίσκος) **diacritical mark of the obelos used in Origen's Hexapla** *Epiph* 15:v10; *BS* 256:17 [expl. as ܣܝܡܢܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܗ ܫܘܝܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܗ ܫܘܝܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܗ ܫܘܝ

ܟܬܒܐ *Didasc* 52:11; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܦ *VRabb* 174:24; **5. custom, practice, habit** ܒܝܬ ܥܒܕ ܟܕ ܐܢ *Tob* 4:15(M) (ἀναστροφή); ܟܝ ܟܬܒ ܡܐܡܪ *AlexSy* 5:14; ܟܬܒ ܡܐܡܪ ܥܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܦ ܒܝܬ ܥܒܕ ܟܕ ܐܢ *ROrChr5* 586:15; ܟܦܦܝܐ ܟܬܒ *BhNom* 308:10; **6. way of life** ܐܝܟ ܟܦ ܕܐ ܟܬܒ the turtle possesses two ways of life *Jšdd* 43:6; ܟܬܒ ܐܢ ܕܐ ,ܡܐܡܪ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܐ ܟܒܝܒ ܥܡ ܡܐܡܪ *am7* 264:1; **7.** [calque < Arab تَصْرِيف] gramm. **inflection** ܟܠ ,ܡ ܟܒܐ ܟܬܒ ܡܐܡܪ ܟܬܒ ܐ'ܒ any *taw* which is removed in inflection is of the feminine (gender) *BhGr* 9:28ff.; **8. curvature** ܡܒܒܐ ܟܬܒ *ChrPsD2* 209:7 (earth) [P. 180, 842]

Mng. 7: Moberg, Term 30*.

ܟܦܦܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܦ) gramm. **inflectional** ܟܬܒ ܟܝ ܟܒ ܟܒ ܟܬܒ additions and deletions in various inflectional and shortened forms (of noun and verb) *BhGr* 154:11 [P. 180]

Moberg, Term 30*.

ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ*, pl. ܟܬܒ n. (< ὑπόμνημα) **memoir, record, remembrance** pl. ܡܐ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *Spic* 38:1; ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *Šar* 41:13; ܡܐ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *Jul* 56:15 (confession); ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ,ܡ ܟܬܒ ܟ *SRRechtsb* 64:13; ܟܠ ,ܡ ܟܬܒ ܟܠ ܟܬܒ *am3* 281:14 [P. 181]

ܟܬܒ n. (< ὑποκείμενον) ***hypokeimenon*, underlying thing** *Syn* 250:2; *BBah* 618:20 [expl. as ܟܬܒ ܒ]; 620:9 [expl. as ܟ ,ܟ] [P. 182]

ܡ'ܟ ܟ n. (< ὑποκιστίς) **parasite of the cistus** (*Cytinus hypocistis*) *Med* 64:10; 159:9 [P. 182]

Schleifer 183; PSmSup 99.

ܟܬܒ n. (< εὐφόρβιον) **spurge** (*Euphorbia resinifera*) *EN* 26:v83 [expl. as فرنيون] [P. 182]

ܟ ܟ n.m. (< ὑπηρέτης; CPA ܟ ܟ LSp 52; cf. ↓ ܟ) **1. servant** *Didasc* 105:21; ,ܡ ܟ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܟ *JohEphB* 64:2; **2. subdeacon** ܟ ܟ ,ܟ ܟ ,ܟ ܟ *SK* 94:15 [P. 182]

ܟ ,ܟ n. (< ὑπερικόν) ***hypericon*, ground pine** *Med* 49:5; ܟ *ib.* 49:15 [P. 182]

Pfl 320.

ܟ n.m. (< ὕπαρχος; ↓ ,ܟ ,ܟ; cf. ↓) **prefect** ܟ ܟ *to* 19:v32; ܟ ܟ ܟ *asd* 70:10; ܟ ܟ *ChrPsD1* 243:7; ܟ ,ܟ ܟ *ib.* 117:2 [P. 182]

ܟ n.f. (↓) **prefecture** *AM2* 68:25; ,ܟ ܟ ,ܟ ܟ *am3* 535:3 [P. 182]

ܟ, pl. ,ܟ n.f. (< ὑπαρχία; ↓) **1. prefecture** ܟ ,ܟ *ChrPsD1* 103:14; *Bhchr* 105:1; ,ܟ *JARS*[3] 23:15; **2. diocese** (of the metropolitan in the Sasanid kingdom) ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *SK* 75:15; ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *ROrChr4* 257:4 [P. 182]

ܟ n. (cf. ↓) **subdeacon** ,ܟ ,ܟ *ThMarg1* 307:7; *am7* 859:3; *EbMai10Marg* 329b:12 [in list of ecclesiastical functionaries] [P. 182]

ܡ'ܟ, ,ܡ'ܟ, ,ܡ'ܟ n.f. (< ὑπόθεσις; ↓) **1. purpose, subject** ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܡ'ܟ the subject of this immortal feast *AthSy* 23:26; ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܡ'ܟ *ZM2* 102:9; ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܡ'ܟ *Rechtsb2* 58:5; *MiS* 142a:22; ,ܡ'ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ Ge in *ZA8* 11:7; **2. cause** ,ܡ'ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *LES2* 18:22 (of their coming); **3.** corrupt from ὑπόσχεσις **engagement, promise** ,ܡ'ܟ ,ܟ *Gr* 5:5 [expl. as ,ܟ ,ܟ reason of propitiation] [P. 182]

ܟܘܢܐܡܐ n. (< οἰκονόμος; same as ↓ ܟܝܢܐܡܐ) **steward** ܟܬܒ ܟܝܢܐܡܐ *am4* 535:3 [P. 174]

ܪܓܙܐ n.m. (↓ √ܪܓܙ) **excitement** *BhGr* 100:27 [P. 183]

ܐܘܪܝܐ n. (< ὡρεῖον, ὥριον; ↓ ܪܝܘܪܝܐ) **storehouse** ܡܟܠܐ ܐܘܪܝܐ *PetrIb* 106:4 (of salt); 112:4 [P. 183]

ܪܝܘܪܝܐ n.m. (< ὡρειάριος; ↓ ܐܘܪܝܐ) **superintendent and guard of storehouse** *PetrIb* 106:20 [P. 183]

ܪܙܙܐ n (same as ↓ ܪܙܙܐ) **type of garment, stole** ܕܡ ܥ<ܨ>ܡ ܪܙܙܐ ܠܒ ܪܒܐ ܪܒܐ *JAP9/7(1896)* 115:10 (woven) [P. 183]

ܐܥܐ vb. (same as ↓ ܐܥܐ = ܐܥ) **gum ammoniac** *Med* 153:4 [P. 184]

ܪܓܐ, pl. ܪܓ̈ *JEhCh* 110b:34; ܪܓ̈ *ESNisB2* 107:16; ܩ̈ *JSB5* 229:17; *BhGr* 32:6 n.f. (mng. 2: Arab هَوَاء Wehr 1040) **1. pit, abyss** ܪܒܐ ܡܠܒ *Ps* 69:16 (H מְצוּלָה); ܪܒܐ ܪܒ *Lk* 16:26; ܕܟ ܡܠܥ ܪܒ ܪܝܘܪ ܪܒܐ JS in *asd* 103:17 (road); ܡܠܥ ܪܝܘܪ ܪܒܐ ܕܟ ܪ ܡ ܡܠܥ *JSSahd* 836:16; ܪܒܐ ܐܥ ܡܠܥ *Bhchr* 326:5 (mire); pl.abs. ,ܐܡܪܒ ܒ ܩ̈ ܪ *JSB5* 229:17; **2.** pl. ܪ̈ **wind** ܪ̈ ܪ ܐ ܪ AntRh in *BhGr* 32:7; **3. destruction** ܪ<ܘ>ܒ ܪ ܪܒܐ ܪ ܡܥ *DM* 186:8 [P. 172]

ܪ n. **kind of fish** *BBah* 623:1 [P. 174]
Fauna 553, no. 8.

ܪ n. **red bile** ܪ ܐ ܥ *SbŠ* 17:21 [concerning musical tone] [P. 174]

ܪܒܡ* n.m. (< Arab هزيمة Wehr 1028) **defeat, rout** ܡ ܡ ܪܒ<ܡ> *ChrPsD2* 215:20 [P. 174]
Nöld, WZKM 10(1896) 165.

ܪ vb. (< Arab هزم) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to put to flight** ܪ ܪ *ChrPsD2* 170:18
Etpe. to flee ܪ ܐ ܐ *ChrPsD2* 150:26 (Persians) [P. 174]

ܪ n. (< NP *hazār jašān* PED 1498; ILS 161) **bryony, white vine** (βρυωνία) *BBah* 178:7 [expl. as ↓] [P. 174]
Pfl 90; Flora 1:553.

ܪ n.m. (< MP **hazārpat* lord of a thousand CPD 43, 18 < OP **hazārapati-* Hinz, ASN 120; ILS 161) **military leader** (χιλίαρχος) ... ܡ ܥ ܪ ܕ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ *am2* 318:5 (Var) [P. 174]

ܪ n.f. (< ἐτυμολογία) **etymology** *Arist1Sy* 21:4; *BAli1* 3286 [expl. as]; *BBah* 623:15; *glherm* 168 [P. 174]

ܡ vb. (denom. < ↓) **Pa. to provoke, incense** ܡ ܠ ܡ *Card* 98:9 (disturber)
Etpa. to be like thorns ܠ ܡ ܡ *TA* 30:v107 [P. 174]

ܪ n.m. (↓ ܪ ; √ܡ; cf. ↓ ; Ma אטאטא MD 13) **briar** *Jud* 9:14; ܪ ܡ ܥ ܡ *Ps* 58:10 (H אָטָד); *ES1* 320:44; ܪ ܡ ܥ ܡ *IA2* 236:v286; ܪ ܡ ܠ ܡ ܡ ܥ ܕ *am2* 101:11 [P. 174]
GVG1 243; Pfl 44.

ܪ n. (< ἑταιρία) **sedition** ܪ ܡ ܪ *LkC* 23:19 (στάσις) [P. 174]
Fr, ZA 17(1903) 86; A. Merx, Die vier kanonischen Evangelien nach ihrem ältesten bekannten Texte, 2 vols., Berlin 1897–1911, 2:489; Burkitt, EM2 79ff. conjectures ܪ ܐ ܡ ܡ.

ܡ pron. (↓ ,ܡ, ܪ ܒ ܡ, ܪ ܒ ܡ, ܒ ܒ ܡ, ܪ ܒ ܡ ; JBA הִיא DJBA 375, Ma הע MD הע MD 151) **1. she** *passim*; **2.** in phrase ,ܡ ܡ **likewise** ,ܡ ܐ ܐ ܡ ܪ ܡ ܪ ܪ ܡ ܪ ܡ ܪ ܡ *MiS* 750:29 [P. 174]

ܡ pron. (↓ ,ܡ; JBA הָהִיא DJBA 375, 368, Ma האהיא, האהע MD 116) **that one** *passim* [P. 174]
N, SG §§ 63A; 67b.

ܪ n. **pickaxe, mattock** *BBah* 229:13 [same as ↓] [P. 174]

ܪ adj. (< Arab هَائِخ) **of camel in heat**

ܐܝܡ ܐܠܗܐ ܡܐܡܪܐ ܐܡܪܝ *Med* 588:23 (foam) [P. 174]

ܡܢܗܪܐ, ܐܗܪܐ, ܐܪܗܐ *ECth* 46:7 n.m. (< ἡγεμών; ↓ ܐܡܢܗܪܐ, ܡܢܗܪܝ; Pal היגמון PAT 359, CPA ܗܝܓܡܘܢ LSp 50, JBA הַגְמוֹנָא DJBA 360, MH הגמון LW 219) **prefect, governor** *1Ezr* 6:26; ܐܗܪܐ ܐܠܦ *Mk* 13:9; ܡܠܦ ܐܗܪܐ *Add* 38:19; *ChrPsD1* 255:20; *am3* 345:4 [P. 171]

Brock, Hillers Vol 16.

ܗܝܡ adv. (↓ ܗܝܡ, ܗܪܡ; Ma האיזאך MD 119) **then, at that time** ܐܢ ܟܕ ܗܝܡ *ESRef1* 18:14; ܐܡ ܡܠܟ ܗܝܡ ܡܢܦ *ESFidS* 30:v342; ܐܠܦ ܐܡ ܟܦ ܗܝܡ *ChrPsD1* 269:19; ܗܝܡ ܒܐ ܡܒܪܟ *Bhchr* 324:12 (pasture) [P. 174]

ܗܝܡ adv. (↓ ܗܝܡ; BA אֲדַיִן HALOT 1807, Ma 2# האדין MD 119) **then** ܐܟܐ ܗܝܡ *Gn* 24:55 (H אַחַר); ܐܠ ܐܠܟ ܐܪܟ ܗܝܡ *Ps* 66:19 (H אָכֵן); ܠ ܡܢܐ ܗܝܡ *Mt* 9:14; ܒܫܒܐ ܒܝ ܗܝܡ *ES1* 529:37 (to be resurrected); ܟܕ ܐܡ ܗܝܡ ܗܢܐ when the refiners (of light) were then few *ESRef1* 18:17 [P. 174]

Br, Gr § 44.

ܗܪܗܡ adv. (sic!; ↓ ܗܝܡ) **then** ܕܢ ܒܢ ܗܪܗܡ ܐܢܫ men of those times *ECth* 74:1; ܡܠܦ ܗܪܗܡ *ib.* 75:24; 85:14 [P. 174]

ܐܝܙܡ n. (< MIr **hēzm* [cf. MP *ēzm* firewood CPD 31, NP *hezam* PED 1521] ILS 106; ↓ ܐܝܙܡ; JBA הִיזְמָא DJBA 375, Ma היזמיא pl. MD 143) **camelthorn** (*Alhagi maurorum*) *BhGr* 23:25; *BBah* 624:23 [P. 174]

Perh. = ܐܝܒܙܡ *BhGr* 24:13; 34:27; Löw, ZA 28 (1913) 7; Pfl 146; Flora 2:415.

ܐܝܒܥܡ n.f. (↓ ,ܡ) **status, condition** ܐܝܒܥܡ ܐܡܠ *ThMarg2* 139:14; ܐܡ ܗܕܗܝ ܐܝܒܥܡ *Bhcar* 139:11 (of dwellings); ܒܝܫ ܐܝܒܥܡ *EbMai10Marg* 333a:26 [P. 174]

ܐܝܦܥܡ n.f. (↓ ,ܡ) **identity** cs. ܒܥܡ ܟܬܒ *Jšddev2* 109:15; det. ܕܒܥ ܐܝܒܥܡ ܐܝܒܥܡ ܐܝܒܫ an exact examination of identity and of difference *Nest* 422:15; ܒܥܠ ܐܠ ܒܝܫ ܫܒܥܡ it will be depicted in its identity without change *BO3/1* 357b:44 [P. 174]

ܒܗܝܦܚܡ* adv. (↓ ܐܦܚܡ) **identically** ܐܢ ܒܗܝܡ ܐܝܒܥܡ *Métr* 10:13 (Var) (meter) [P. 174]

ܐܝܦܚܡ adj. (abs. of ,ܡ ,ܦ ,ܚ; ↓ ,ܡ, ܒܗܝܦܚܡ) **identical** ܐܠܥ ܐܝܒܡ ܟܠ ܐܝܒܥܡ ܫܒܫ ܐܠ ܐܠܡ ܐܝܒܥܡ every quiescent letter followed by an identical letter pronounced with a vowel is assimilated to it *BhGr* 196:14; 196:28 [P. 174]

N, SG § 230.

ܐܝܒܦܥܡ n.f. (↓ ܐܦܚܡ) **1. identity a.** general ܐܝܒܡ ܐܝܒܥܡ@ܡ *JEhCh* 95b:9 (of existence); ܒܡ ܐܥܐ ܐܝܒܥܡ *JBhSy* 8:9; ܐܝܒܥܡ ܐܝܒܥ *SevA* 67:11 (of essence); ܐܠ ܐܝܒܥܡ ,ܐܥܩܠ ܐܝܒܥܡ ܐܠܡ *Métr* 10:2 (of meters or syllables); **b.** in phrase ܫ<ܐ>ܝܦܚܡ ܒܡ ܫ in the same manner *Bhce3* 1:12; **2. singleness, uniqueness** ܐܠ ܐܠ ,ܡܥܩ ܐܝܒܥܡ *AS4* 35:12 [of lion] [P. 174]

ܐܠܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐܦܚܡ) **QuadRef. to be enshrined in a temple** ܐܠܡ ܐܠ ܐܝܠܐ ܒܡ ܐܠܡ *GWH* 33a:4 (in virginity) [P. 175]

ܐܦܚܡ n.m. (↓ ܐܦܠܚܡ, ܐܝܠܚܡ, ܐܦܚܡ, √ܐܠܡ; Akk *ekallu* palace CAD E 52 [v. AIOA 27], TA היכלא TJ 1Kg 6:3, JBA הֵיכְלָא DJBA 377, Ma היכלא MD 143, > Arab هَيْكَل Fr, AF 274) **1. palace** cs. ܒܝܬ ܐܠܡ *ES1* 508:4; det. ܐܠܡ ,ܐܠܡ ܐܠܡ *Is* 39:7; ܐܠ ܐܠܡ ,ܐܠ ܐܠ ,ܐܠ ,ܐܠ ,

↓ ܡܦܩܢ mng. 5] *1Kg* 7:49; ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܢ ܣܗܕܘܬܐ ܕܐܝܠ *ib.* 8:6; 8:8; ܡܕܒܚ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܩܕܫ *Ps* 28:2; **c. nave** ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *VRabb* 190:14 (of a church); **4. church** ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *SevVit* 48:11; **5. name of a star** *Act14congr2* 159:3 [= *JRAS1917* 247:4]; 164:6 [P. 174]

ܡܦܠܢܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܡܦܩܢ) **small temple** ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Jšd* 31:8 [P. 174]

ܒܝܬ ܡܦܠܢܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܦܩܢ) **dwelling in a temple** *Bab* 223b:13 [n. fnd.] [P. 842]

ܡܦܠܢܝ adj. (↓ ܡܦܩܢ) **belonging to a temple** *ZephHex* 1:4 (Aqu) (τεμενίτης) [P. 175]

ܡܝܢ n.f. (same as ↓ ܡܝܡ mng. 2) **matter** ܕܡܬܓܫܡ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܚܝܒܘܬ ܟܠ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ *ECth* 3:15; ܐܝܟ ܕܠܐ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܚܛܗ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ *TB* 5:35; ܡܨܝܪ ܕܡܬܟܠ *Clr* 125:31 (of graven images); ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܒܪܝܫܝܬ *Bab* 264:22 (fundamental, uncreated); ܡܨܝ ܠܡ ܠܡܐ *Ming2* 5:3; ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܡܢܝܢ *Narsai2Sy* 218:21 (of Manicheans) [P. 175]

ܐܝܟ ܐܝܟ, ܟܡܐ ܟܡܐ interj. (JPA הילייה הילייה DJPA 163) **joyful!, wonderful!** *ThMarg1Rom* 154[1]:3; ܟܡܐ ܟܡܐ ܗܘ *BhEth* 264:19 [P. 175]

ܫܝܬܝܢܝ n.pl. (< ἡμιολίαι [lit. half as much again]) **one hundred and fifty percent** (usurious interest) *SAL1* 29:8 [expl. as ܡܐܐ ܕܡܐܐ]; ܠܐ ܐܡܨ ܠܡܢ ܠܡܫܟ ܡܠܘܐ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܫܝܬܝܢܝ *ib.* 29:14 [P. 177]

ܡܚܨܐ, pl. ܡܚܨܐ n. (< ἡμίσειον; cf. ↓ ܡܢܚܨܐ) **half** ܡܚܨܐ ܕܝܘܡܐ half (a denarius) a day *JohEphLES* 212:4 (for food); ܡܫܚܐ ܡܐ *StSyr4* 43:22 [P. 178, 842]

ܗܡܝܢ vb. (< BH הֶאֱמִין; ↓ ܡܗܝܡܢ, ܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ, ܡܗܝܡܢ, ܡܗܝܡܢܘܬ, ܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ, ܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ; JBA הימן DJBA 379, Ma האימין MD 22, s.v. אמן) **Quad. 1. to believe, have faith a.** w. -ܒ: ܗܡܝܢ ܒܐܠܗܐ *Gn* 15:6; ܠܐ ܡܬܬܩܢ ܒܚܟܡܬܐ *Job* 4:18; **b.** w. -ܠ: ܠܐ ܠܡܗܝܡܢ ܗܡܝܢ *ER* 94:12; ܡܗܝܡܢ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ *KwDW* 259:10; **2.** w. 2 compl. **to entrust s.o. with s.t. a.** alone ܗܡܝܢ ܡܗܝܡܢ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܩܢ they entrusted to him the direction of the manner of their lives *ThMarg1* 221:14; **b.** w. dat. & acc. ܗܡܝܢ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ ܦܪܩܢ ܢܦܫܬܢ we entrusted our souls to the Messiah, our savior *MiS* 382a:16; ܡܗܝܡܢ ܠܗ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ *Joh* 2:24; **c.** w. acc. & ܒܟܠ: ܡܗܝܡܢ ܠܢ ܟܠ ܡܠܐ ܕܒܝܬܗ he will entrust us with his entire treasury *Afr* 106:6; **3. to attest faith in, adduce** ܡܗܝܡܢ ܒܗ ܠܡܥܒܕ they attested their faith in him *ECth* 116:2; ܡܗܝܡܢ ܠܡܫܚܬܐ *KwDW* 14:22 (lie); **4. to make familiar** ܐܬܐ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܠܐܪܝ ܕܐܬܐ *KwD*[2] 5:2 (lion); **5. to castrate, make into a eunuch** ܡܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܝܟܢ ܡܗܝܡܢ ܠܒܪܗ *Syn* 24:1; **6.** in phrase ܡܗܝܡܢ ܒܢܝܐ **to produce s.t. handsomely** *WisSol* 13:11 (τεχνησάμενος εὐπρεπῶς; cf. ↓ ܡܗܝܡܢ)

QuadRef. 1. to be believed ܡܗܝܡܢ ܒܟܠ ܥܠܡ *1Tim* 3:16; ܠܐ ܡܗܝܡܢ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܬܐ *to* 41:17; **2. to be confirmed** ܡܗܝܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܘܬܟ *2Chr* 6:17; **3. to trust, rely upon s.o.** ܠܐ ܡܗܝܡܢ *ESGE* 140:4; ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܢܐ ܒܟܠ ܥܠܡ ܠܐ ܡܗܝܡܢ *JSB4* 199:15; Jš in *ThMarg2* 167:19; **4. to be reliable, trustworthy** ܡܗܝܡܢ ܐܢܬ ܠܝ *Gn* 42:20 (H יֶאֱמְנוּ); ܐܝܟ ܡܝ ܕܠܐ ܡܗܝܡܢ *Jer* 15:18 (H נֶאֱמָן; continuous flow of water); **5. to be entrusted to a.** w. -ܠ: ܠܐ ܡܗܝܡܢ ܐܢܫ ܒܝܬ *DM* 115:11 (flock); **b.** pers. subj. w. acc. of obj. ܡܗܝܡܢ ܐܢܬ ܒܟܠ ܥܠܡ *Rom* 3:2; ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܐ ܡܗܝܡܢ ܒܟ *Tit* 1:3 (proclamation); ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܐ ܡܗܝܡܢ ܐܢܬ an account of the discharge of the stewardship which was entrusted to you *Didasc* 94:6; ܡܢ ܡܗܝܡܢ ܐܢܬ ܒܟܠ ܥܠܡ ܒܝܬ ܐܣܝܐ *ES2* 288:37 (gifts of healings); ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܡܗܝܡܢ ܒܟܠ ܥܠܡ *Chrmin* 105:7; ܐܢܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܟ ܡܗܝܡܢ ܒܟܠ ܥܠܡ ܐܢܬ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ *Cyr*[2] 187:29 (keys of kingdom of heaven); **6. to be consigned, relied firmly upon**

ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܡ ܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܕܠ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܐܡ ܐܦ ܕܐܡ ܒܥܐ ܕܐܡ he was in awe that he would be consigned to be the shepherd of the flock of God *am6* 307:18; **7. to promise, pledge one's word** ܐܡܪ ܠܗܘܢ ܡܢ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܠܐ ܢܬܪܓܙ he promised to them by God that he would not be vexed *KwDW* 162:8; ܡܫܝܚܐ ܗܝܡܢܐ *Jšddev2* 48:19 (Var) (Godhead) [P. 175]

ܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܡܢ, ܓܒ ܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ, ܡܗܝܡܢܘܬ ܒܝܬ; JBA הֵימְנוּתָא DJBA 380, Ma האימאנותא MD 120) **1. faith, religion** ܡܚܝܐ ܕܥܡܐ ܠܐ *Ps* 30:10 [dust]; 57:11 (H אֱמֶת); ܗܝܡܢܘܬܟ ܡܚܝܬܟ your faith has saved you *Lk* 7:50; ܐܝ ܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܓܕ ܢܗܪ ܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ great faith shines in him *ESRef1ER* 38:9; & *passim*; **2. conversion** ܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܝܢ *Chran1* 145:29 (of Indians); **3. community of faithful** ܟܠ ܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܒܠܚܕ *Afr* 441:6; **4.** transl. of BH אֱמוּנָה **a. constancy** ܗܝܡܢܘܬܟ ,ܐܡܬܟ ,ܐܡ *Ex* 17:12; ܒܟܠ ܝܘܡ ܐܝܟ ܗܝܡܢܘܬܟ *1Chr* 9:26; **b. security** ܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܒܫܠܡ ܕܥܡ *Is* 33:6; ܒܟܪ ܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ *Ps* 37:3; **c. faithfulness, fidelity** ܡܗܝܡܢܐ ,ܡܗܝܡܢ *1Sm* 26:23; ܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܒܟܠ *Jer* 5:1; 7:28; *2Kg* 12:16; ܐܐܡ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܡ ܗܝܡܢܘܬܟ *ib.* 22:7; **5. truth** ܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܕܫܪܪܐ *SE*² 52:15 (of acts) [P. 175]

- **ܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܠܐ** n.f. **unbelief** *MtḤ* 13:58; *RomḤ* 11:20

Juckel, Harklean 175.

ܦܝܣܝܓܢܘܡܝܣܛܐ n.m.pl. (corrupted < φυσιογνωμικός) **physiognomists** ܦܠܣܦܐ ܦܝܣܝܓܢܘܡܝܣܛܐ *BhLSt* 75:20 [P. 179]

ܗܟܐ adv. (< ܗܟ + ܐ; CPA ܗܟܐ adv. LSp 92) **1. likewise, in the same way** ܟܐ ܗܟܐ ܐܐ ܕܥܒܕ *ES1* 242:1 [i.e. it is not brought as sacrifice]; ܗܟܐ ܕܟܗ ܒܝ ܒܟܐ *ER* 79:23; ܗܟܐ ܕܐܠܐ ܒܟܬ ܟܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܟܬܒܐ ܟܫܝܫܐ JS in *MS1* 107:2; ܗܟܐ ܕܠܬܕܟ ܒ ܐܝܟܗܟܐ ܟܬܒܐ *BhNom* 14:21 [i.e. they should also be interred in the earth]; **2.** in phrase **ܗܟܐ ܗܟܐ so much** ܒܦܐ ܗܟܐ ܗܟܐ *ThMarg1* 124:15; **3.** in phrase **ܗܟܐ ܠܡ ܕܐܬ to this point, thus far** ܕܥܠܡ ܗܟܐ ܠܡ ܕܐܬ it ascends this far *INB* 225:4 [P. 175]

ܗܟܝܠ adv. (cf. ↓ ܒܟܝܠ) **1. a. to this point, thus far** ܕܬ ܫܥܐ ܗܟܝܠ ܐ ܕܐ ܗܟܐ indeed, thus far, Aḥiqar is (hidden) alive underground *DocrelàAḥ* 34:6; **b. now** ܗܫܐ ,ܐ ܡܢ ܗܟܝܠ ܐ ܕܟ what is it, now, that I have suffered? *BhGr* 161:24; **2. recently** ܐܡܬܝ ,ܐܢ ܬ ܫܒܝܥܐ ܐ ܗܟܝܠ *Judith* 4:5 (προσφάτως; to be reaped); **3.** in sec. pos. **thus, therefore** ܗܟܝܠ ܐ ܥܒܕ *Mi* 3:1 (H נָא); 3:9; ܗܟܝܠ ܐ ܕܐܡܪ *Mk* 13:35; ܠܗ ܗܟܝܠ ܕܐ ܬ ܠܐ ܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ therefore, not that we are ignorant *ESRef1ER* 41:22; ܐܬ ܐ ܗܟܝܠ ܐ it is, therefore, possible *DM* 108:29; etc.; **4. on account of this** ܗܟܝܠ ܐ ܕܠ ܐ ܬ ܡ so that you should not die on account of this [i.e. drinking wine in the sanctuary] *Lv* 10:9 (BO3/1 248a:12) [P. 175]

ܟܡ, ܟܡܐ adv. (↓ ܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ; CPA ܗܡ LSp 51, JPA הכן DJPA 165, JBA [ה]כֵּין DJBA 382) **1. thus, so** ܐܡܪ ܐܐ *Gn* 1:30; ܐܬܟ ܐ ܡ ܠܐ ܡ *ES1* 541:31; ܒܟܐ ܐ ܗܟ ܐ ܕ ܟܡ ܐ ܒܟ ܐ ܗܟ ܐ ܡ when even so he did make up the (full) number (of prisoners) *Bhchr* 154:10; **2.** in gen. case, dependent on nouns and var. preps. **this, this thing a.** ܟܡ ܐ ܕܚܠ fear of something *Kays* 134:15; **b.** ܟܡ **likewise, in this way** ܠܐ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܡ there is no thanks to us, likewise *BhebLk* 17:9 (165:7); **c.** ܟܡܐ **in this manner** ܐܐ ܡ ܟ ܗ ܟ ܕ ܕ ܕ *BhLSt* 58:1; **d.** ܟ ܒ ܟܡ **so far** *Kays* 8:22; ܟ ܒ ܟ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܟ ܗ ܐ ܠܐ *Chran1* 33:15 [i.e. a millennium, which is a heavenly day; v. Ps 90:4]; **e.** ܟ ܒ ܟܡ **in this manner** ܟ ܡ ܐ ܟ ܡ ܗ ܐ ܟ ܗ ܐ ܟ ܗ ܐ ܟ ܗ *Kays* 17:15; **f.** ܠܟܡ **to this thing** ܠ ܟ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܠ ܟ ܗ ܐ ܟ ܗ ܐ ܡ *Kays* 23:8; ܠ ܟ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܟ ܗ ܐ ܟ ܗ he was greatly concerned that this was the case *Bhchr* 171:3; **g.** ܟܡܐ ܒܗ **in this fashion** ܒ ܗ ܐ ܟ ܗ ܐ ܟ ܗ ܐ ܟ

ܥܡ *INB* 402:19; ܘܟܕܐ ܐܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܐܡܪ ܐܠ *TB* 53:8 (τοσούτῳ); **h.** ܥܠ **on this matter** ܒܗܕܐ ܥܡ ܐܠ *Bhchr* 154:5 (to contend); **i.** ܡܢ **hence, from there** ܠܐ ܥܡ ܡܢ ܐܠܗ *Bhchr* 97:15 (to cease); 211:13; **j.** ܥܠ **on this account** ܡܢ ܐܠ ܐܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܕܥܠ ܡܢ ܐܠܐ *JSB2* 542:14; ܐܠܦܣܢ ܟܬܒܐ ܒܬܒܪ ܥܡ ܐܠܐ *BO2* 91a:1 (PN); **k.** ܥܠ **on this account** ܐܠ ܒܟܬܒܐ ... ܥܡ *Bhchr* 81:2 (to mourn); **l.** ܒܠ **without this** ܥܡ ܐܠܗܐ ܐܠܐ ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܐܒܕܒܐ *Philox1* 509:21 (fighting); **m.** ܒܬܪ (ܡܢ) **afterwards** *2Macc* 7:19 [n. fnd.]; ܥܡ ܒܬܪ *JSB1* 660:13; *PO2* 243:8; *PO8* 106:10; ܡܢ ܐܬܐ ܥܡ ܒܬܪ *Bhchr* 427:17; *PallM* 39:12; **n.** ܩܕܡ ܡܢ **previously** ܡܢ ܐܒ ܐܢ ܐܬܐ *SE*^{2} 154:2; *JohEph* 177:15 [n. fnd.]; ܥܬܝ ܟܬܒܬܐ ܥܡ ܒܝ ܡܢ *Bhchr* 27:19; **3. of such a sort** ܟܕܡ in such a manner *DocrelàAh* 34:14 [cf. ܟܬܒܐ ܥܡ ib. 42:25]; ܐܠܝ ܐܒܐ these sorts of marks *PO9* 576:1; **4. so much** ܥܡ ܡܢ ܐܝ ܒܬܪ ܐܢ *BhNom* 38:8 [P. 175]

ܟܝܦܢܐ n.f. (↓ ܥܠ) **quality** ܟܬܒܬܐ ,ܒܠܐ ܟܬܘܒܐ *JšBC1* 68:21; ܐܝ ܡܟܬܒܬܐ *JšD* 158:13 [P. 176]

ܐܟܣܐܓܘܢ n. (< ἑξάγωνον) **hexagon** *GeZA8* 26:22; ܒܐܟܣܐܓܘܢ *BBah* 628:9; ܒܐܟܣܓܘܢ *SbŠ* 25:17 [P. 176]

ܐܟܣܓܬܐ n.m.pl. (< ἐξηγηταί) **interpreters** ܐܡܪ ܡܢ ܐܠܗ ܒܐ ܐܟܣܓܬܐ Tim in *HippAphRom* 22:9 [P. 176]

ܐܟܣܩܘܣܛܐ n. (< ἑξηκοστός; ↓ ܒܠܒܝ mng. 1) **sixtieth** ܐܟܣܩܘܣܛܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܣܒܝ ܠܣܡ ܣܒ ܐܝܬ ܐܠܗ Ge in *ZA8* 18:16 (minutes) [P. 176]

ܐܣܬܟܣܝܐ vb. ↓ √,ܥ

ܐܠܐܣܓܐ n.pl. (< ἀξιόλογοι) **worthies** *glherm* 168; *BBah* 628:26 [text: ܐܠܐܣܓܐ; expl. as ܚܟܝ ,ܚܟܡܬ] [P. 176]

ܐܟܣܐ n. (< ἕξις) **state** *Gr* 4:24 [expl. as ܟܒܝܒܐ ܟܒܝܢ permanent quality]; ܐܟܣܐ ܒܒܐ *BBah* 628:24 [expl. as قائمة] [P. 176]

ܟܦܦ adj. (cf. Arab هكر to be astounded Hava 831) **rowdy, noisy** ܟܠܬܐ ܟܐܡ ܟܝܥ a herd of rowdy elephants *BhGr* 61:16 [perh. read: ܟܦܦ* foolish] [P. 176]

ܐܠܐ vb. (↓ ܟܦܠܐ; mng. 2: < ↓ √ܐܠ) **Quad. 1. to sprinkle** pass.part. ܟܬܬ ܥܡ ܐܦܠܐ *RHRB* 47:11; **2. to remove** ܐܠܐ *BBah* 631:25 [expl. as ܐܝܥ ܟܥܝ]; 636:3 [P. 176]

ܗܠܝ pron. (↓ ܗܠ; JPA הלוך, הליך DJPA 159, CPA ܗܠܐ, ܗܠܐ LSp 49) m. **those** ܗܠ ܟܬܒܐ *MtC* 15:22; 21:11; ܐܝ ܗܠ *LkC* 8:13; f. ܗܠܝ: ܗܠܬ ܟܬܒܬܐ *ECth* 24:12 [P. 177]

N, SG §67, Rem. 2.

ܟܦܠܝ adj. (↓ √ܗܠ; ↓ ܟܬܠ) **fluent** (of public speaking) abs. ܡܠܐ ܒܬܪ ܟܬ ܗܠܬ ܟܬܟܬ AntRh in *BhGr* 163:20 [incorr. interpreted by Bheb as a adverb (ܟܬܪ ܟܒܠܐ ܐܝ) indicating quickness of speech]; det. ܟܠܬ ܟܬܬ ܟܬܟܬ concise and fluent language *BhLSt* 6:11 [P. 177]

ܟܦܦܠܝ adj. (↓ √ܗܠ; ↓ ܟܠܬ) **fluent** Bheb in *ZDMG40* 440:8 [P. 177]

Delete entry; v. *BhLSt* 6:11, s.v. ↓ ܟܦܠܝ.

ܟܠܐ n.m. **ranunculus** ܟܠܬ ܟܒܐ *BBah* 445:15; 636:4 [expl. as نورة] [P. 176]

Pfl 258.

ܟܠܐ n. **a certain medicine** *BBah* 382:2 [expl. as ↓ ܟܦܝ] [P. 176]

ܐܠܬ n. (< ἔλειος) **asparagus** *IS* 94:14; *EN* 50:v40; *BBah* 633:14 [expl. as ↓ ܟܝܢ] [P. 176]

Pfl 51.

ܐܒܟܠܬ n. (perh. < ἔλεγχος) **testing, scrutiny** *glherm* 168 [P. 177]

ܟܠܠܐ n.m. (< early MP **halīlak* [cf. MP *halīlag* CPD 39, NP *halīla* PED 1507] ILS 162; JBA הלילקא DJBA 384) **myrobalan** (*Terminalia chebula*) ܟܬ ܟܠܠܐ *Med*

51:17; *JAOS20* 192:16; *EN* 24:v34; *BBah* 634:6 [P. 177]
Pfl 129ff.

ܗܠܝܢ pron. (< ܗܠܝܢ ܗ*; ↓ ܗ; JBA הָלֵּין DJBA 384, Ma האלין MD 121) **these** *passim* [P. 177]
N, SG §67a.

ܗܠܟ vb. (↓ ܗܦܠܟ, ܗܦܦܠܟ, ܗܠܟ, ܗܦܠܟ, ܗܒܠܟ, ܗܦܠܦܒܠܟ; JBA הלך pa. DJBA 384 (arch.), Ma הלך pa. MD 148) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to go back, return** ܗܕܟ ܗܕܒ ܠܚܪ ܗܠܟ *Bab* 98:8 [animals]
Pa. 1. intr. **a. to walk, go, walk about** ܡܠ ܗܕܒ ܗܠܟ ܡܠܟ ܒܝܬ *Gn* 3:8; ܗܠܟ ܒܝܫ ܕܒܝ who leads an evil life *2Thess* 3:6; ܡܝ ܡܕ ܗܠܟ ܒܗ ܠܟ *ESRef1ER* 27:8 (upon water); ܡܕܒ ܗܠܟ ܒܗܝܕ ܕܡܠܟ *Jul* 240:20; **b. to go away** ܗܠܟ ܠܠܐ ,ܡܐܒܕܬ *Job* 14:20; **c. to pass** ܒܕ ,ܗܠܟ *AlexSy* 15:6 (time); **d. to live (1)** general ܡܕ ܠܐ ܗܠܟ ܒܕ *Ps* 15:2; ܒܠܟ ܒܝ ܒܠܟ ,ܒ *KwD*[2] 168:11; **(2)** acc. to the Law ܒܗܝܕ ܗܠܟ *Dt* 19:9; ܗܠܟ ܠ ܕܡ *Ez* 5:7 (H הָלַךְ); ܡܒ ܗܠܟ *2Macc* 11:25 (πολιτεύεσθαι); 11:32 (χρῆσθαι); **e. to spread, spread slowly** ,ܡ ܗܒ ܒܝ ܠ ܕܒܒ *Lv* 13:6ff. (H פָּשָׂה; sore, ulcer); **f. to be passable, accessible** ܒܡ ܗܒ ܒܡ ܗܠܟ ܠܐ ܗܒ ܡܒ the road of the son was closed so that it was impassable *JSB2* 529:14; **2.** trans. **a. to make go, walk** ... ܒܕ ܗܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Lv* 26:13 (H הוֹלִיךְ); ܗܒ ܗܠܟ *Afr* 276:2 (lame); **b. to lead, conduct** ܗ ܒ ܒ ܗ ,ܗ *Jos* 24:3; ܒ ܗܠܟ *Is* 42:16; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *WisSol* 10:18; ܗ ܒ ܒ ܗܠܟ ܗ *am3* 670:7; ܗ ܗܠܟ ܗ *JSB1* 461:21; **c. to turn around, revolve** ܒ<ܒ>ܗ ܠ ܗ we turn the rete (of the astrolabe) SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 268:8 [P. 176]

ܗܠܟ, ESy ܗܠܟ *BhGr* 235:6 n.m. (↓ √ܗܠܟ) **1. moving, walking a.** general ܗ ܡ ,ܗ ܒ ܗ *Bhce3* 69:12 (to cease); **b.** in phrase ܗ ܒ **place for walking** (περίπατος) *EzHex* 42:4; ܒ ܗ ܠ ܗ ܒ *JobHex* 41:23; **2. course, fall** (of water) ܗ ܗ ܗ ܗ *Rechtsb* 62:28 [P. 176]

ܗܦܠܟ n.m. (↓ √ܗܠܟ) **1. walker** ܠ ܗ ܗ ܒ ܗ fish do not aid land animals [lit. walkers] by swimming *ESHaer* 38:12; *Bal* 266:13; *ThbK1* 73:15; **2. forerunner** ,ܗ ܡ ܗ *BalJos* 132:10 [P. 177]

ܗܒܠܟ, WSy ܗܒܠܟ *BhGr* 237:18, pl. ܗܒܦܠܟ n.f. (↓ √ܗܠܟ; CPA ܗ CCPA5 233) **1. walking, going** ܗ ܗ ܗ ܗ *Ps* 37:23; ܗ ,ܗ ܗ ܗ *ES2* 395:20 (ordered & swift); *Add* 50:13; ,ܗ ܗ ܗ *Jul* 230:25; ܗ ܗ ܗ *am3* 495:15; **2. ability to move** ܗ ܗ ܗ ܗ *SB* 103:2 (to the lame) [P. 176]

ܗܠܟ vb. (Pa.: CPA ܗ LSp 51; Af.: cf. BH התל pi. to scoff HALOT 257; ↓ ܗܒܠܟ, ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ, ܗܒܠܒܠܟ, √ܗܠܟ) **Pa. to exult with praises** ,ܗ ܗ ܗ ܗ *3Macc* 7:13; ܗ ... ܗ ,ܗ ܗ ܗ *ES1* 432:32; ,ܗ ܗ ܗ ܠ ܗ *IA1* 170:v2052
Af. ܐܬܦ **1. a.** w. -ܒ **to scoff, mock** ,ܗ ܗ ܗ ܗ *ES1* 487:33; ܒ ,ܗ ܗ ,ܗ ,ܗ ,

IAB1 233:20 (foxes); 729:16 [P. 176, 921]

Af., mng. 1: Bevan, NöldVol 1:582.

ܫܠܒܒ vb. (< ἐλπίσαι) **to hope** ... the destruction of the basilisk and serpent(?) of my hope *Macc* 141:v355 [P. 177]

ܫܠܦ, U **ܫܠܦ** n. (< ἔλιξ, ἕλίκη; cf. SA הלכה sieve DSA 209, mng. 3) **kind of carvings** *1Kg* 6:18 (H מְקֻלַּעַת; of Temple); 7:17; 18:20; *2Kg* 25:17 (H שְׂבָכָה); *BhKJ* 79:2; *BAli1* 3306 [expl. of ↓ **ܫܒܠ**]; *BBah* 636:9; 636:15; 755:25 [text: **ܒܠܩ**] [P. 177]

Fr, ZA 9 (1894) 4.

ܡܬܚܫܒܢܐ adj. (↓ √**ܚܫܒ**) **ponderer, one who ponders** ... *ESFidH* 150:25 (righteous) [P. 178]

ܗܡܪܘܝܕܝܣ, **ܗܡܪܝܣ** n. (< αἱμορῥοΐδες) **hemorrhoid** *HippAph* 13:2; 25:19 [P. 178]

ܡܚܠܝܐ n. (< ὑμήττιον) **Hymettian** ... *Geop* 101:18 [type of honey] [P. 177]

ܚܫܒ vb. (dissim. < **ܚܫܫ*** perh. = Arab أَهْمَى; ↓ **ܡܚܫܒ**, **ܡܬܚܫܒ**, **ܡܬܚܫܒܬܐ**) **Af. 1. to avert a.** eye ... *Is* 1:15 (H הֶעְלִים) [cf. PO7 79:9]; ... *Sir* 27:1; *3Macc* 6:15; **b.** glance ... *2Macc* 5:17; *am6* 425:17; ... *Bhchr* 393:6; **2. to neglect, not care a.** alone ... *Gn* 45:26 (H וַיָּפֹג); **b. (1)** w. -ב: ... *Act* 18:17; ... *BO1* 288b:3; **(2)** w. ... : ... *Lv* 5:2ff. (H נֶעֱלַם מִמֶּנּוּ); ... *ESIei* 28:14 (appellations); ... *ER* 84:17; ... if you neglect him *apap* 204:7; *MiS* 295b:8; **3.** w. ... **to desist, cease** ... *ES2* 265:26; ... *IA1* 290:v296 (care of flock); ... *MiS* 503a:33 (from glory); **4. to permit, allow** ... *TB* 69:33

Ettaf. 1. to be neglected, disregarded ... *1Ezr* 2:18; ... *Bhce1* 363:13; ... the (plural) points were disregarded *BhebGn* 30:13 (74:21); **2. to be omitted** ... *BhGr* 46:7 (beginning) [P. 177]

Ettaf.: Moberg, Term 30*.

ܡܬܚܢܐ, **ܡܒܚܢܐ** n.m. (< MIr **ha/emyān* ISK 94 [cf. NP *himyān* PED 1512] ILS 162; TA המיינא TO Ex 39:29, JBA המיינא DJBA 385, Ma הימיאנא MD 145) **belt** *Ex* 28:4 (H אַבְנֵט); *Lv* 8:7; ... *Is* 22:21; *1Sm* 18:4 (H חֲגוֹר); *ES1* 231:9; *AM2* 326:2 [P. 177]

ܡܚܒܢܐ n.f. (< ἡμίνα) **a measure, pint** ... *Ex* 29:40 (H הִין) [cf. ES1 233:28]; *Nm* 15:7; ... *Geop* 87:22; *AM2* 288:22; ... *StSin9* 148:14 [P. 177]

ܫܒܥܬܐ n.m. (< ὅμηρος) **hostage, pledge** ... *1Macc* 1:10; ... let your love, therefore, remain a pledge with us *Jul* 105:13; m.pl. ... *Nm* 21:29 (H פְּלִיטִים); ... *Is* 18:2 (H צָיִרִים); ... he was led away with the hostages *Afr* 412:8; ... *ES3* 299:24 (small children); *ChrPsD1* 302:15; f.pl. ... *Bhchr* 293:21 [P. 178]

Brock, Aram 11/12 (1999-2000) 446ff.

ܡܬܫܒܥܬܐ n.f. (↓ **ܫܒܥܬܐ**) **condition of being held hostage**, in adv. phrase ... *ChrPsD2* 207:9 [P. 178]

ܗܳܟܳܐ adv. (↓ **ܗ**, **ܗܟܐ**) **here** ↓ **ܗܳܟܳܐ**

ܡܘܬܐ n.f. (< H מָוֶת HALOT 250) **death, place of the dead** ... *ES2* 394:18 (to tremble); ... *ESHebd* 77:v460;

ܫܡܫ ܫܒܚ *JSB2* 120:4; ܫܒܚ ܫܡܫ *JSB3* 186:14; ܫܡܫ ܒܨ *Bhcar* 121:4 (sight) [P. 177]
Geig, ZDMG 21 (1867) 491.

ܡܗܝܢܐ n. (< OP **hamyānaka-* Hinz, ASN 114; ILS 161; BA הַמְנָךְ Q HALOT 1860) **necklace** ܫܡܫ ܕܡܪܓܢ *Gn* 41:42; ܫܡܫ ܕܡܪܓܢ *Ez* 16:11 (H רְבִיד); ܫܡܫ ܕܡܪܓܢ ܥܠ ܥܢܩܐ *ESSerm2* 64:v397; ܫܡܫ ܕܡܪܓܢ JS in *asd* 99:14; ܫܡܫ ܕܡܪܓܢ ܥܠ ܥܢܩ ܕܥܡ ܡܗܝܢܐ *MS2* 164:v1378; *MiS* 537b:34 = *Bhchr* 152:1; ܡܗܝܢܐ ܕܒ<ܪ>ܕ ܫܡܫ *ZM1* 24:12 [P. 177]

ܫܡܫ vb. (↓ ܡܫܡܫܢܐ, ܫܡܫ, ܡܫܡܫ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** w. -ܒ **to think of, meditate upon** ܫܡܫ ܡܢ ܕܥܐ ܕܥܒܪܐ *Afr* 176:17 (senses of his mind); ܫܡܫ ܡܫܟܚ ܕܒܪܫ *ESI* 276:3 (investigation); ܒܗ ܫܡܫ ܥܠ ܫܡ *ESI3* 419:43; ܫܡܫ ܕܥܒ ܡܢ ܫܡ ܕܒܪܐ ܕܫܡ *ThMarg1* 239:18; ܫܡܫ ܒܠܡ ܥܠ Ge in *ZA8* 31:21; **2. a.** w. -ܒ **to rush at, move towards** ܫܡܫ ܒܠܡ ܫܡܫ ܒܠܒ *ESNat* 78:1 (child); ܫܡܫ ܫܡܫ *ESHaer* 3:8 (his creator); ܫܡܫ ܫܡ ܫܡ *ESNisB1* 80:22; ܫܡܫ ܫܡ ܫܡܫ ܐܡ ܠܐ ܫܥܒܪ *ESNisB2* 38:15 (closed source); ܫܡܫ ܫܡ ܐܡ ܫܡܫ *apap* 157:5 (lioness against bear); ܒ ܫܡܫ ܥܡ *JSB2* 58:16 (lion); **b.** w. ܫܡ **to strive for** ܡܫܡ ܫܡܫ ܕܒ ܐܡ that for which he strives *INB* 361:11; 381:6; **3. to venture, risk, dare** ܫܥ ܡܢ ܕܒܪ ܫܡ ܫܡ *ThMarg1* 94:15; ܠܐ ܫܡ ܫܡ *BO1* 110a:33; 115b:13
Af. w. -ܒ **to make demand, beseech** ܫܡ ܫܡ ܠܐ ܫܡ *IAB1* 620:3 (destruction of building) [P. 177, 842]

ܫܡܫ n.m. (↓ √ܫܡܫ) **eagerness of striving** ܫ ܫܒ ܫܥ ܡ ܐܡ ܫܡ ܫܡ *ESFidH* 144:11; ܡܠ ܡ ܒܥ ܫ ܫܡ *CatBerl1* 264a:12 = *CatCambr* 655:12 (enunciation) [incipit of poem of Išoyab] [P. 178]

ܡܫܡܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܡܫ) **thought, meditation** ܫ ܕܥ *Afr* 449:18 (perceptions); ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ESFidH* 181:19 (of damage) [P. 178]

ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ n.m.pl. (sic!; < ἡμεροβαπτισταί) **hemerobaptists, Christian heretics who bathed daily** *Jšddev1* 147:2 [P. 178]
SUGFS 174.

ܫܐܡܫ n.m.pl. (< ἡμίθεοι) **demigods** ܫ ܫ ECth 42:22; ܫ ܫ *ThbK1* 169:11; *BBah* 640:9 [expl. as ܫ ܫ] [P. 178]
SUGFS 175.

ܡ, ܡ pron. (↓ ܡ; mng. 2b: cf. JBA כולי האי DJBA 562) **1.** m. **this** *passim*; **2.** same as ܡ **these** JSConst in *RendLincei1882* 263ff.; 283, ܫ ܒ ܡ *KwDW* 298:6; **3.** in adv. phrases **a.** ܡ ܒ **to such a degree** ܫ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܠ ܫ ܡ ܠ ܫ ܡ ܠ they hated him to such a degree, that he left GN and went away *MiS* 148c:35; 510b:15; ܫ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܠ ܫ ܡ ܠ ܫ ܡ ܠ ܫ ܡ ܠ *ib.* 718a:12 [high water]; **b.** ܡ ܒ **so much** ܫ ܡ ܠ ܫ ܡ ܠ ܫ ܡ ܠ *Rev* 18:7; **4.** in phrase ܡ ܒ ܡ: ܡ ܒ ܡ ܠ not merely immediately *JohEphB* 307:27 [P. 178, 842]
Mng. 1: N, SG § 67a.

ܡ n. (same as Arab هَنْ) **a certain thing** ܫ ܡ ܠ *BhGr* 9:5 (of appellatives); 22:31; 31:2 [P. 178]

ܡܒܫ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܒܫ; JBA הִינְדָּא DJBA, Ma הינדיבא MD 146, > Arab هِنْدِبَاء Siggel 72, Gr ἐντύβον L-S 578) **endive** *JAOS20* 188:15; *Med* 553:21 [P. 178]
Pfl 255; Flora 1:418.

ܡܗܝܢܐ n.m. (< NP *hindū* Indian PED 1514 [< MP *hindūg* CPD 43] + Syr adj. end. *-āyā*; ILS 164; TA הִידּוֹאָה TJ Jer 13:23, JBA הִינְדְוָאָה DJBA 380, Ma הינדואייא MD 146; mng. 1: < Arab الهندى Dozy 2:766; mng. 2: < Arab الهِنْدَوَانِيّ; cf. JBA פרזלא הנדואה DJBA ib.) **1. melon** ܫ ܒ ܫ ܡ *Med* 572:10; *CatBerl2* 476b:20; ܫ ܒ ܫ ܡ *CatCambr* 354:8; **2. steel**

ܐܝܣ ... ܐܝܣ *Kays* 267:23 [expl. as ↓ ܗܠܟ] [P. 178]

Mng. 1: Br, ZDMG 68 (1914) 203.

ܗܢܕܣ n.m. (< MP **handāz* [present stem of *handāxtan* to plan, reckon CPD 42; cf. MP *handāzag* measure ib., NP *andāza* PED 108] ILS 164; JBA הַנְדָּזָא DJBA 385, Ma אנדאזא MD 25 [< P], > Arab هَنْدَاز measure PLA 269) **measure** ܐܝܣ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܐܝܣ *ON* 106:4 [P. 178]

ܗܢܕܩܘܦ n.m. (JBA הַנְדְּקוּקָא DJBA 385, Arab حَنْدَقُوق Siggel 30) **type of clover** *BBah* 826:8 [expl. of] [P. 178]

Pfl 94; Flora 2:473ff.

ܗܠܝܣ n. (< ἐνδεκάτη; ↓) **eleventh indiction** *Chrmin* 144:16 [P. 178]

ܗܠܝܣ, , pl. n. (↓) **indiction** *Chrmin* 143:27 (fifth); *Vc* 94:4 (first); *SE*[1] 266:4; *BO1* 236a:36 [P. 178]

ܗܠܐ pron. (↓ ,) **those** *TB* 20:19 [P. 179]

N, SG § 67, Rem. 2.

ܗܝ pron. m. **they**, f. *passim* [P. 179]

N, SG § 63a.

ܗܠܝ pron. m. (↓) **those**, f. *passim* [P. 179]

N, SG § 67b.

ܗܢܐ, f. pron. (pop. dimin. forms < ↓ ,) **this** *BhGr* 67:15 [] [P. 178]

ܗܢܡ n. (< MP *hanǰaman* gathering, assembly CPD 42, Parth *hnzmn* DMMPP 182; ILS 164; ↓ ; JBA הנזמין DJBA 386, Ma האנדשמאן, האמזאמאן MD 124) **council** *Vc* 36:14 [P. 178]

ܗܢܘܛܝܩܘܢ n. (< ἑνωτικόν; ↓) **Henoticon** (of Byzantine emperor Zeno I; lit. instrument of union bet. orthodoxy and Monophysitism) *ZM1* 208:20; *ZDMG30* 227:10 [same as ib.]; *CatWr2* 936b:15 [P. 179]

ܗܢܐ vb. (↓ , , , , ; JBA הני 1# DJBA 386, Ma הנא 1# MD 150, MH הני LNV 141) **Pe. 1. to be pleasant, agreeable, satisfy** *Narsai2Sy* 339:17 (accompaniment of His love); *am2* 54:18 (shame); *JohEphB* 134:1; *ThMarg2* 138:1; *JšD* 133:5; **2. to profit, use** *IAB1* 312:4

Af. 1. to profit, aid s.o. *Pr* 11:4 (H הוֹעִיל); *ES1* 448:20; *ESSerm4* 48:v185; **2. to derive benefit** *Ps* 89:23 (H יִשָּׂיא); *Sir* 34:23; 34:25

Etpe. to derive benefit *Job* 20:18 (H יְעֻלַּס); *Mt* 15:5 (ὠφεληθῇς); *Afr* 204:18; *ESHaer* 123:13; *Ath* 43:23 [i.e. loaves]; *ChrPsD1* 237:1; *JSB1* 695:1; he derived benefit from those things which made it [i.e. the brain] wet and cooled it *Med* 9:6 (Gal8 166:5) (ὠφελεῖτο)

Ettaf. to derive benefit *ThEd* 28:3 [P. 178]

Etpe.: On *Med*, v. Br, ZDMG 68 (1914) 188.

ܗܢܝܦ adj. (↓ √ܗܢܐ) **useful, beneficial** abs. **a.** w. -ל: *ESDom* 24:8 [light]; oh, lucky one! *Jšddev2* 138:12; **b.** in phrase - it pleased him *Kays* 89:4 [P. 178]

ܗܢܝܦ, , pl. *Bhcar* 43:12 (or *INB* 426:18 (R) [Var, ib., n. 2]) n.f. (↓ √ܗܢܐ; cf. JBA אהניתא DJBA 83) **1. agreeableness, pleasantness** his pleasantness will not cause you (to take) a large amount *ESFidS*

10:v137; ܫܡܥܬ ܐܚܪܬ ܡܢ ܫܚܪܝܐ *Ath* 21:14 (of transgressor); ܫܚܪܝܐ ܫܚܪ *MS1* 102:17; ܫܚܪܝܬ ܫܚܪܝܐ *Bhchr* 446:20; **2. pleasure** ܠܩܒܠ ܫܘܝ ܫܚܪܝܐ ܗܘ laid hold on by pleasure, he is shipwrecked *AthSy* 45:12; ܐܚܪܬ ܫܚܪܝܐ *LkḤ* 8:14 [P. 178]

Mng. 1: Br, GGA 1914 690; mng. 2: Juckel, Harklean 175.

ܫܒܩܝܫܚܪܝܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܫܚܪ) **hedonists** SbŠ in *ZA12* 149:12 [expl. of ܐܦܝܩܘܪܝܐ] [P. 178]

ܫܚܪܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܫܚܪ) **1. agreeably** ܒܫܘܪ ܡܠܠ ܫܚܪܝܐ *MP* 29:1; ܐܝ ܟܕ ܐܬܫܚܪ ܒܬܘܒܬܐ ܕܝܠܗ .ܫܚܪܝܐ ܐܝ he agreeably made his boast of affliction and toils *AthSy* 30:23; **2. gladly** ܠ ܫܚܪܝܐ ܐܝ ܒܥܐ *MkḤ* 6:20 [P. 178]

Mng. 2: Juckel, Harklean 175.

ܪܟܝܫܢܝܐ n.m. (< ἡνιόχος) **charioteer** ܪܟܝܫܢܝܐ ܗܠܐ *Afr* 247:16; ܫܡܫܠܬܫܚ ܫܡܫܦܬܪܫܐ *ESSerm1* 103:v418; ܓܠܓܠ ܪܟܝܫܢܝܐ ܕܫ ܪܟܫ ܓܠܓܠ ܕܡܬܚܙܝܢ the wheels of the chariots which keep (their) course from the charioteers *Jul* 69:23; ܪܟܝܫܢܝܐ ܪܟܒܐ *IA1* 250:v25; ܫܚܪܝܬ ܠܡܚܙܝ ܪܟܝܫܢܝܐ ܪܟܒܐ *ECth* 59:16 [P. 179]

ܫܝܟܚܫܢܝܐ n.f. (< ἡνιόχησις) **holding the reins** ܫܝܠܐ ܒܝܕ ܪܟܒ ܫܚܪܝܐ *CatCambr* 1230:16 (of bodily suffering) [P. 179]

ܪܟܒܚܫܢܝܐ vb. ↓ √ܪܟܒ

ܫܘܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܪ; JPA הניין DJPA 167) **profit** ܡܐ ܫܘܢܐ what is my profit? *Eccl* 2:2 (H מַהוֹלֶל); *James* 2:14; ܠܐ ܠܐ ܪܟܒ ܫܚܪ *Afr* 39:1; ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܡܫܬܡܫ ܕܚܫܐ *ES2* 243:31; ܐܠܐ ܫܘܢܐ ܐܝ ܠܐ ܪܟܒ *Ath* 43:20 [P. 178]

ܫܠܡܒܝܐ n. (< ἔγχελυς; ↓ ܫܠܡܒܝܐ) **eel** *BhEth* 458:11 [P. 179]

ܫܡ vb. (same as ↓ √ܫܚܪ) **Pe. to be pleasant, agreeable** ܡܢܐ ܠܝ ܗܘ ܒܝܫ is your sleep pleasant for me? *BhGr* 96:24 [expl. as ܡ ܪܟܒ; unless to be read ܒܝܫ] [P. 178]

ܪܟܝܡܝܐ n. (< ἐγκαίνια) **inauguration** ܥܕܠ ܪܟܝܡܝܐ *AthSy* 2:9 [of church] [P. 179]

SUGFS 176.

ܫܒܝܠܝܐ adj. **pertaining to** ἔστιν ܪܫܝܡ ܪܟܝܠܝܐ expressly stated ἔστιν *BhGr* 157:8 [P. 179]

Moberg, Term 30*.

ܫܠܝܪܝܐ n. (< ἐπακτή) **epact** ܫܬܥܣܪ ܫܠܝܪܝܐ the 17th epact *AthSy* 1:12 [in the 19-year cycle of epacts] [P. 182]

ܫܠܝܐܝܠܝܪܝܐ n. (< ἐπακτροκέλης) **a boat with rowers on each side** *glherm* 169 [P. 182]

ܐܠܦܝܐ n. (< ἐπαγωγή; ↓ ܐܠܦܝܪ) **induction** *EṬ* 17:23; ܐܠܦܝܐ *BhGr* 9:29 [expl. as ↓ ܫܝܢܝܫܝܬ] [P. 179]

Moberg, Term 30*.

ܐܠܦܝܪ n. (< ὑποδέκτης) **receiving vessel** ܡܡܠܐ ܠ ܡܡܠ ܐܡܪ ܐܠܦܝܪ ܐܝ the receiving vessels do not receive *ESRef1* 15:43 [P. 179]

ܫܒܥܝܬܫܒܥܝܐ num. (< ἐφέβδομος) **containing one plus one seventh** ܪܒܥܐ ܐܝ ܫܒܥܝܬܫܒܥܝܐ ܠܐ .ܪܒܥ ܐܝ ‹ܐ›ܐܚܪ *SbŠ* 10:9 [expl. as ܪܒܥ ܠܐ; i.e. 8:7 = 1 1/7] [P. 179]

ܪܥܝܫܛܝܐ adj., n.m. (same as ↓ ܐܦܝܩܘܪܝܐ) **1. sceptical** ܫܚܪܝܐ ܫܚܪܝܐ ܡ ܡܡܫ ... ܐܢ *RendLincei5/25* 736:16 (truths); **2.** n.m.pl. **sceptical philosophers** *glherm* 159 [P. 182, 842]

ܐܦܘ n. (< ἐποχή) **position with reference to celestial latitude and longitude** SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 244:10 [expl. as ܪܘܚܒ ܫܒܝܐ] [P. 181]

ܫܦܪ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦܪ) **1. destruction, overthrow** ܫܒܐ ܫܚܝܐ ܫܦܪ *ES1* 376:15 (of GN); ܐܢܫ ܫܦܪ ܫܐܠ ܫܡ this man [i.e. Jonah] said (there would be) a destruction (of Nineveh) *JSB4* 480:20; ܫܦܪ ܫܒܝ *Narsai1Sy* 45:16; **2. cramp** ܫܟܟ ܠܡܫܠ ܡܫܟܚܠܐ ܡܫܚܠܐ ܫܦܪ ܡܫܚܫܐ ܫܦܪ *ZA12* 78⁶:2; **3. perversity**

ܡܬܥܣܩ ܡܬܥܣܩ ܡܬܚܠܛ ܡܬܦܫܩ *ChrPsD1* 145:29 (of Manicheans); **4. return** ܡܬܠܡ ܡܥܦܫܢ ܡܐܦܫܩ *ThMarg1* 42:1; ܡܠܠܐ ܡܦܫܩ ܐܬ *DionbṢcomt* 171:5; ܐܬܟܢ ܡܒܠܢ ܡܦܫܩ *Chran1* 122:18 [P. 180]

Mng. 2: S. Fraenkel, ib. 272.

ܡܢܦܟܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܦܫܩ) **1. inconstant, fickle** ܡܐܦܫܩ ܠܐ *PrHex* 6:14; ܡܐܢܐܦܫܩ ܕܡ ܡܐܢܥܡ *Gr* 85:22; ܠܥ ܡܐܦܫܩ *JSB3* 114:18; *EN* 15:v16 [expl. as المتلون]; **2. perverse** ܡܐܢܐܦܫܩ ܡܐܥܝܬ *MiS* 224a:13 (thoughts): ,ܡܐܬܐ ܡܢ ܡܐܠ ܡܥܒܕ ܠܐ .ܡܐܦܫܩ *JAOS39* 290:3 [P. 181]

ܡܐܢܢܦܟܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܦܫܩ) **1. cunning, craftiness** ܡܒܥܝ ܡܐܢܐܦܫܩ *ThMarg1* 326:17; ܡܐܢܐܦܫܩ ... ܡܐܬ scale of craftiness *ESRef1ER* 31:13; ܕܡ ܡܐܠܥ ܡܐܢܐܦܫܩ deception and cunning *Rechtsb2* 60:2; **2. perversity** ܡܐܢܥܬ ܡܐܢܐܦܫܩ ܡܥܡ ܡܥܐ ܡܒܥܝ entwined perversity of empty praise *Sahd* 363:6 [P. 181, 842]

ܡܦܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܦܩ) **talker, prattler** ܡܠܢ ܡܦܩ ܠܡ ܡܕܡ they will consider us prattlers and liars *ThMarg1* 143:8; *EN* 14:v6 [expl. as المهذار] [P. 182]

ܡܦܪܣܩ n. (perh. < Parth or MP **frapāδak* ILS 165; ↓ ܡܦܩܐ; cf. JBA הרפתקא DJBA 391) perh. **public place** ܡܠܥ ܡܦܪܣܩ *am2* 176:2 = ܡܠܦܩ *PS1/2* 886:1 [P. 179]

Var: ܡܠܦܩ, ܡܪܦܩ, ܡܦܩܐ *am2* ib., n. 1; Kmosko ib.: overseer.

ܡܠܦܩ n.m. (< ὑπατικός; ↓ ܡܠܦܝܩ; cf. ↓ ܡܠܦܩܝ; Pal הפטיק PAT 360) **consul** ܡܠܦܩ ܡܠܦܩ *EChe3* 32:16 (WMcL 166:16 = B 228:13) [P. 179]

ܡܦܟܩ adj., n.f. (↓ √ܦܫܩ; JPA הפיך spiral DJPA 167) **1. perverse a.** adj. ܡܩܦܩ ܡܩܥ ܡܠܬܩ *to* 35:10 (investigation); **b.** n.f.pl. ܡܦܬܩ ܡܠܠܡ *Pr* 2:12 (H תַּהְפֻּכוֹת); **2. spoiled** ܡܦܩ ܡܒܥ *Chran1* 159:23 (wine); **3.** n.f. **overthrowing, destruction** ܕܡ ܡܦܟܢܐ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܡܠܐ ܠܘܛ he saved Lot from the overthrowing (of city of Sodom) *apap* 78:21; *Afr* 250:13 [P. 179]

ܡܦܟܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܫܩ) **1. perversity** cs. ܡܦܝܥܬ ܡܦܟܢܐ *Jšddev2* 112:4; **2. return** *BAli1* 3325 [expl. as ↓ ܡܦܫܩ]; *BBah* 650:26; **3. turning** ܡܦܟܢܐ ܡܦܟܢܐ *Med* 259:14 (ἀνατροπή) [P. 180]

Schleifer 183.

ܡܦܟܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܫܩ; CPA ܡܦܟܐ LSp 167, JPA הפיכה DJPA 167) **1. overthrowing, destruction** ܡܦܟܢܐ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܠܡ ܐܬ *Gn* 19:29 (H הַפֵּכָה); ܡܐܦܟܢܐ ܡܦܟܢܐ *Is* 1:7 (H מַהְפֵּכָה; cf. ES2 21:20); **2. ruin** ܡܦܟܢܐ ܕܡ *2Chr* 22:7 (H תְּבוּסָה); **3.** in adv. phrase ܒܫ ܡܦܟܢܐ **in one bound** *ES1* 525:17; 540:17 [P. 179]

ܡܦܠܥܣܝܐ, ܡܦܠܦܣܝܐ n. (< ἐπιληψία) **epilepsy** ܠܡ ܠܥ ܕܡ ܠܠܠܬ ܡܦܠܦܣܝܐ *HippAph* 8:30; ܡܦܠܦ{ܥ}ܣܝܐ *ib.* 11:18 [P. 181]

ܡܝܡܕܦܩ n.m.pl. (< ἐφήμεροι) **those of one day** ܡܝܡܕܦܩ ܡܢ ܡܠ *HippAph* 18:7 [fevers] [P. 182]

ܡܐܡܕܦܩ n.m. (< ἐφήμερον) **short-lived animal** *BhebLv* 11:21 (164:16) [expl. as ܕܐ ܡܐ]; .ܡܐܡܕܦܩ ܡܠܠ ܕܫܦ ܡܠܠ ܕܡ ܕܫܒ *BhEth* 460:6 [P. 182]

ܡܦܕܦܩ n. (< ἐπίπεδον) **level surface** *glherm* 169; ܕܡܦܩ ܕܡܐܡܕܦܩ ܕܒܫ ܡܠܐ ܕܡ a form in a level surface bounded by lines *SbŠ* 33[1]:6; ܡܝܡܕܦܩ *Timpep* 136:19 [expl. as ↓ ܡܢܒܠܥ] [P. 182, 842]

ܡܦܠܩ n. (< ἐπίπλοον) **fold of the peritoneum, omentum** ܡܐܬ ܡܦܩ ܕܡ ܡܦܠܩ *HippAph* 28:1 (portion going out) [P. 182]

ܡܠܡܥܒܕܦܩ* n. (sic!; < ἐπι-δείγματα) **examples** *Métr* 15:19 [text: ܡܠܡܥܒܕܦܩ] [P. 182]

Nöld, ZDMG 34 (1880) 574.

ܦܫܩ vb. (↓ ܡܦܩ, ܡܦܟܩ, ܡܢܦܟܢܐ, ܡܢܦܟܢܐ, ܡܦܟܩ,

ܡܗܦܟܬܐ, ܡܗܦܟܐ, ܗܦܟ, ܗܦܟ̈, ܗܦܟ̈, ܒܗܦܟ, ܗܦܟ̈, ܗܦܟ, ܡܗܦܟ, ܗܦܟ̈, ܡܗܦܟ, ܡܗܦܟ̈, ܗܦܟ, ܡܗܦܟܬܐ, ܐܓܢ̈ܟ, 1#ܗܦܟ̈, 2#ܗܦܟ̈, ܡܗܦܟܬܐ, ܒ̈ܟ̈ܦ̈ܟ̈, ܡܗܦ̈ܟ̈ܦ̈ܟ̈; JBA אפך, הפך DJBA 156, 388, Ma אפך MD 31) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **a. to roll** ܗܦܟ ܒ̈ܟ̈ *Aḥiqar* 45:1 (stone); **b. to destroy, overturn** ܡܗܦ̈ ܗܦܟ *Gn* 19:21; ܗܦܟ ܡܗܦ *Job* 12:15; ܗܦ ܠ̈ ܗܦ ܒ̈ ܗܦ ܒ̈ *Jul* 86:4 [city]; ܗܦ ܒ̈ ܗܦ ܒ̈ ܗܦ it overturns rocks without bars Cyril in *ZDMG27* 594:v9; **c. to transpose, change** ܗܦ ܒ̈ ܗܦ *Ps* 66:5; 78:44; ܗܦ ܡ̈ ܗܦ *AlexSy* 6:24; ܗܦ ܒ̈ ,ܗܦ ܗܦ ܒ̈ ܗܦ *IA1* 296:v24 (night into day); ܗܦ ܒ̈ ܗܦ ܒ̈ ܗܦ *JSB5* 489:19 [water in jugs]; **d.** w. ב **to breach** ܗܦ ܒ̈ ܗܦ ܒ̈ ܗܦ *1Macc* 6:62 (oath); ܗܦ ܒ̈ ܗܦ *Chrmin* 19:5 (treaty); **e. to render invalid** ܗܦ ܒ̈ ܗܦ ܒ̈ ܗܦ *DM* 247:18 (ordination); **2.** intr. **a. to turn o.s. away** ܗܦ ܒ̈ ܗܦ ܒ̈ ܗܦ *Didasc* 126:3; ܗܦ ܒ̈ ... ܗܦ ܒ̈ ,ܗܦ *ESSerm4* 39:13; ܗܦ ,ܗܦ ܒ̈ ,ܗܦ ܒ̈ ܗܦ *AM2* 62:15 (from threats); **b. to turn back, return** ܗܦ ܒ̈ ,ܗܦ ܒ̈ ,ܗܦ ܒ̈ ,

32:25 (H הֵשִׁיב); **d.** w. ܠܗܦܟ ܥܠ **to avenge, give satisfaction** ܡܬܥܒܕ ܠܗܦܟ ܥܠ ܕܡ *EChe4* 9:3 (WMcL 197:11 = B 273:4) (ἐκδικήσεως); **10. to overturn** ܠܗܦܟ ܡܬܗܦܟ *ESI* 474:34; 555:26; **11. to change** ܕܡ ܠܐ ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܫܚܠ *Dt* 23:6; *Neh* 13:2; ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܚܠܦ *Jer* 31:13; **12. to translate** ܠܡܬܪ ܘܐܡ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܢܗܦܟ ܠܥܪܒܝ *BO2* 264b:28 (from Syriac to Arabic); **13. to vomit, spew out** ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܟܠܒܐ ܕܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ *BBah* 733:23 [dog; cf. Pr 26:11]; 894.22

Etpe. 1. to turn o.s., turn around a. general ܠܐ ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܢܗܦܟ *Ez* 4:8 (H נֶהֱפַךְ); ܢܗܦܟ ܠܡܬܗܦܟ *Lk* 17:31 (ἐπιστρέψασθαι); **b.** metaph. ܢܗܦܟ ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܐܡܬ *Mt* 18:3 (στραφῆναι); ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܐܢܐ ܠܡܬܗܦܟ ܡܬܗܦܟ *Šar* 41:14; ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܐܢܐ ܠܡܬܗܦܟ they become rich *Bhchr* 51:15; **2. to change o.s., be changed** ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܐܢܐ ܠܡܬܗܦܟ ܐܢܐ *Job* 38:14 (H הִתְהַפֵּךְ); ܢܗܦܟ ܐܢܐ ܠܡܬܗܦܟ ܐܢܐ *2Macc* 8:5; ܢܗܦܟ ܐܢܐ ܠܡܬܗܦܟ ܐܢܐ *ESI* 118:25; ܢܗܦܟ ܐܢܐ ܠܡܬܗܦܟ ܐܢܐ the flesh not having been changed into incorporeality *AS* 75:20; **3. to befall, occur** ܢܗܦܟ ܠܡܬܗܦܟ ܡܬܗܦܟ *Lam* 5:2 (H נֶהֱפַךְ); **4. to be transformed** ܐܢ ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ *ExHex* 7:15; ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ the cinnabar which was transformed to red lead *DuvB2* 10:10; 11:17; **5. a. to be near to, about to occur** ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܡܬܗܦܟ ܡܬܗܦܟ *Jon* 1:4 (H חִשְּׁבָה; boat to be wrecked); **b. to be overturned** ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܢܗܦܟ *am3* 639:9; **6. to be overturned, destroyed** [esp. of a city from an earthquake] ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ *Afr* 80:11; ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ *Chrmin* 4:28 (GN); *Bhchr* 81:8; **7. to be moved, yearn** ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܐܢ *1Kg* 3:26 (internal organs; H נִכְמְרוּ; elsewhere ↓ √רחם); **8. to be answered, refuted** ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܐܢ *PO14* 704:6 [argument]

Etpa. 1. to turn o.s., w. fol. vb. **to do again** ܡܬ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ *Ezr* 9:14 (H שׁוּב); **2. to be put into violent motion, twisted** ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܢܗܦܟ *Gn* 3:24 (H הַמִּתְהַפֶּכֶת); ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܢܗܦܟ *Jud* 7:13; ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܢܗܦܟ *Job* 37:12; **3. to occupy o.s., be engaged in s.t.** ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܢܗܦܟ *2Cor* 1:12 (ἀνεστράφημεν); *ESI* 404F [n. fnd.]; **4. to act, do** ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ *Is* 29:16 (H הפככם); ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ *BalJos* 175:8; **5.** w. ـܒ **a. to carry on business** ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ *Afr* 397:12 (w. rejected silver); **b. to make use of s.t.** ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ *TB* 64:29 (χρησάμενος); ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ *Az* 3:10; **6.** w. ـܒ **to frequent s.o.** ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ *Cyr*[1] 203:21; *ZM2* 12:8; *VRabb* 197:16; *am6* 459:17; ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ *DM* 328:8

Ettaf. to be repeated ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ that aphorism was written again at the end of the work *HippAph* 17:21 [P. 179, 842]

Pe., mng. 1b: Seidel1 160 (of earth in plowing); mng. 2g: N, SG § 337A.

ܗܦܟ n.m. (↓ √ܗܦܟ; mng. 3: JPA הפך DJPA 167) **1. cramp** cs. ܗܦܟ ܒܛܢ *Sir* 31:19 (H ib. 23; of the stomach); det. ܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ *Med* 294:8; **2. misrepresentation, distortion** ܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ *ES2* 119:43 (of speech); **3. contrary** ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܢܗܦܟ *ESI* 539:30 (Hebrew text of OT); ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ *ChrPsD1* 121:13; **4.** in adv. phrase **on the contrary** ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܢܗܦܟ if then, on the contrary, (breasts of women who abort) become hard *HippAph* 23:7 (πάλιν) [P. 180]

Mng. 1: Schleifer 183.

ܡܗܦܟ n.m. (↓ √ܗܦܟ; JPA הפך DJPA 167, JBA אִיפְּכָא DJBA 124) **1. turning**, in adv. phrases **(a)** ـܠܡܗܦܟ **in a contrary way** ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ *ESGE* 36:21 (to be commanded); **(b)** ـܡܗܦܟ **idem** *BO2* 220b:32; ܐ ܢܗܦܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܗܦܟ that one [i.e. a soul] which on the

contrary is weak *Gr* 30:16; ܕܡܚ ܕܟܚܡ ܚܡ *Bhchr* 343:6; **2. end of day** ܡܚܡ ܠܡ ܒܨ ܕܡܐ *JARS*[3] 152:9; **3.** in phrase ܠܡܦܟ ܕܒܬܐ **in the following year** *1MaccCer* 4:28 (ἐν τῳ ἐχομένῳ ἐνιαυτῷ) [P. 180]

ܡܦܟ adj., n. (↓ √ܡܐ) **perverse a.** general abs. ܡܥ ܠܥ ܡܐ *Pr* 17:20 (H נֶהְפָּךְ); **b.** n.f.pl. **perverse matters** ܕܟܩܡ ܡܠܡ ܡܥ *ESFidS* 12:v215; ܕܟܩܡ ܐܢܥ ܠܐ *IAB1* 61:21 [P. 180]

ܒܟܦܡ adv. (↓ √ܡܐ) **1. in a contrary fashion** ܚܠ ܚܠ ܒܟܦܡ ܐܟܐ ܕܥ ܕܟܐ this one, in his free will, spoke in a contrary fashion about free will *ESRef1ER* 44:15; **2. in a perverse manner** ,ܚ ܠܐ ܒܟܦܡ *Macc* 113:20 (to repay; ≠ ↓ ܒܟܡܐ); ܒܟܠܚܡܡ ܒܟܦܡ ܡܚ ܒܙܚܟ *ESRef1* 78:38; **3. upside down** ܒܟܦܡ ܡܥ ܐܢ ܚܢ ܟܡܥ ܟܠܒܢ *Šar* 53:15 = *am1* 109:19; **4. rather, preferably** *am7* 77:6 [n. fnd.] [P. 180]

ܟܦܦܡ adj., n.m./f. (↓ √ܡܐ) **1. opposite, contrary a.** adj., abs. ܚܟ ܚ ܡܦܡ *ESHaer* 68:13; **b.** n.f.pl. ܒܚܠܠ ܕܒܬܦܡ *ESFidS* 43:v80; **2. perverse, evil a.** adj. ܟܦܡ ܟܠܚ *am6* 203:18; **b.** n.m. ܡ ܟܦܡ ,ܐ ܡܙܚܒ ܚܢ why in his action he was angry, for he is an evil person *ESHaer* 31:18; ܟܢܟ ܕܒܥ ܡ ܢܒܠ ܟܦܡ ܥܕ *ESNat* 46:16 [P. 180]

ܟܦܦܝ adj., n.f. (↓ √ܡܐ) **1. contrary, incorrect** n.f.pl. ܒ ܢܒ ܟ ܡ ܢܒܓ ܕܒܬܦܡ ܐ{ܠ}ܡ *ES3* 407:1 (for his contrary actions); **2. perverse, wrong** abs. ܡܒܥܒ ܟܦܡ *Jul* 191:8 (thought); det. ܡ̣ܦ̣ܡ ܕܦܒܡ *ESFidH* 198:10; ܟܦܡ ܕܟܠ Jš in *ThMarg2* 170:30 (matter) [P. 180]

ܕܒܦܦܡ n.f. (↓ √ܡܐ) **perversity** ܡܒܦܦܡ ܥܕ *ESRef1ER* 53:21 [of teaching] [P. 180]

ܟܦܦܝ adj., n. (↓ √ܡܐ) **1. perverse** *ES2* 456:42 [delete; v. ↓ ܟܦܦܡ mng. 2]; **2.** n. **perversity** *ES2* 477:43 [delete; v. ↓ ܟܦܦܡ mng. 1] [P. 180]

ܕܒܦܦܡ n.f. (↓ √ܡܐ) **1. turning around, revolving a.** general ܕܒܓܬ ܕܒܦܡ ܕܒܥܟ *ES1* 152:6 (coming around of period of year); *BhGr* 214:2; **b.** in phrase ܕܒܦܦܡ ,ܫ **to turn the back** *JohEphB* 298:25; **2. rotation** ܒܒܦܡ ܒܚܡܢܡ ܠܐ ܠܠܠ *IA2* 344:v1780 (to be counted); **3. staggering** ܦ ܕܒܦܦܡ ܟܥ *EOE* 235:10; **4. a. vomit** *Med* 141:24; & *passim*; ܕܒܦܦܡ ,ܐܠ *BBah* 475:16 (nut); **b. vomiting** ܡܒܦܦܡ ܠܡ *BBah* 733:23 [dog]; **5.** w. ܡܬܠ **distortion of words** *Šar* 55:1; **6. a.** w. ܕܒܡܒܓ **bending, cleverness** *Jul* 6:18; **b.** w. ܟ ,ܡ **stratagems** *ib.* 4:9 (of war); **7. objection, reproach** ܡ ܡܠ ܒܟܠܠ ܟ ܕܒܦܦ ܟ ܡ ܡ *VRabb* 163:5; ܕܒܠܦ ܕܒܦ ܕܒܬ *SevVit* 16:4 (of pagans); *BO1* 296b:10; *Bhe'1Sm* 15:28 (310:38) [≠ ↓ ܟ solution mng. 10]; *BhGr* 129:26; **8. refutation** ܕ ܦ ܡ ܕܒܦܦܡ *ESRef1* 44:21; **9. a. contradiction** ܕܒܒ ܕܒܦ ܕܠ *1Tim* 6:20 (ἀντίθεσις; of false knowledge); **b. opposite, contrary** ܠ ܒ ܡ ܕܒܦ the heretics speak opposite things *ESRef1* 78:12; **10. a. antiphon, opposite argument** ‹ܡ›ܒ ܒ ܡ ܡ ܒ *CatCambr* 388:11 (& erudition); **b. antiphony** *BrCh1* 252:14 [fol. by prayer] [P. 180, 842]

ܕܒܦܦ n.f. (↓ √ܡܐ) **return**, in adv. phrases **a.** ܕܒܓܬ ܡܒܦ ܠ in the following year *2Sm* 11:1 (H תְּשׁוּבַת הַשָּׁנָה); *1Kg* 20:22; *am2* 272:7; *am4* 528:6; *ThMarg1* 96:14; *ES1* 505:24; **b.** ܟ ܕ ܡܒܦ ܠ on the next day *LagProv* 72:8; *am4* 275:7; *am7* 94:12 [P. 180]

ܕ ܠܐ n. (< ἁπλῆ ὠνή; ↓ ܡܠܐ) **a simple sale** *SRRechtsb* 142:11 [expl. as ܕ ,ܒ ܒ] [P. 181]

Rechtsb 208.

ܡܠܐ adv. (< ἁπλῶς; ↓ ܕ ܠܐ) **1. simply, merely** *glherm* 169 [expl. as ܥܕ ,ܕ ܡ ܟ ,ܕ]; ܡܠܐ ܒ ,ܕ ܕ ܠ ܒ ,ܕ ,ܒ *Clr* 79:16 (& in a senseless manner); ܒ ܟ ,ܡ ,ܐ ܡ ܒ ܡܠܐ ܠ ,ܕ ,ܕ *ThM* 40:21; ܕ ܡ ,ܒ ,ܕ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܠ

29:15; ܡܥܒܕ ܘܢܦܫ ܠ *Ming2* 4:7 (to bear the soul); ܠܥܒܕܐ ܕܢܦܫ ܒܛܠ *EbMai10Marg* 339b:21; **2. in vain** ܥܒܕ ܢܦܫ ܒܫܘ *HippAph2Rom* 4²:8 (to be tired) [P. 181]

ܢܦܫ vb. (↓ ܡܢܦܫܐ, ܡܢܦܫ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to boast brag** ܒܐܠ ܡܢܦܫ *PsHex* 68:12 (ἠδολέσχουν); ܡܫܟܚ ܠܡܢܦܫ ܕܒܗ *ThbK2* 57:25; ܡܢܦܫ ܫܒܚ ܟܬܒܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܐܠ they boast that they had acted according to the knowledge and the Law *Jšddev2* 91:16; *BAli1* 3337 [expl. as ܫܒܚ] [P. 182]

ܡܢܦܫ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **foolish talk** ܒܛܠ ܡܢܦܫ ܕܥܡ ܟܬܒܐ *GWH* 26b:14; *BBah* 356:1 [expl. of ↓ ܡܢܝܚ] [P. 182]

ܟܠܝܦܐ n. ↓ ܟܐܦܐ [P. 182]

ܟܐܦܐ n.m. (< ἔπαρχος; ↓ ܟܝܦܐ; JBA הפרכא DJBA 389, Nab 2# הפרך DNWSI 292, MH הפרכוס LW 231) **prefect** ܟܠ ܕܚܝܠ ܐܒ ܡܕܝܢ ܥܠ ܟܝܦܐ *2Macc* 4:28 (on the castle); *AM2* 317:25 [P. 182]

ܟܝܦܐ, pl. ܡܟܝܦܐ, ܡܟܝܦܐ n.f. (< ἐπαρχία; ↓ ܟܝܦܐ; JudA הפרכיה DJA 44) **1. prefecture** ܒܫܘܠܛܢ ܕܟܝܦܐ *ChrPsD1* 310:11; pl. ,ܡܐܬܪܘܬ ܡܟܝܦܐ ܕܫܡ *Ath* 1:7; ܟܬܒ ܡܟܝܦܐ ܠܐ ܠܡܐ ܒܐܠ ܕܢܥܒܕ ܒܬܪ *EChe2* 10:3 (WMcL 76:17 = B 101:9); **2. district, jurisdiction** ܟܠ ܡܢ ܟܬ ܒܫܘܠܛܢ ܥܠ ܕܟܝܦܐ ܕܠܐ ܢܫܬ ܒܗ *SK* 75:3 (of a bishop); ܟܠ ܓܒ ܕܟܝܦܐ each man's district *SAL1* 33:16 [P. 182]

ܟܦܬܘ n. (< MP *haftār* CPD 39) **hyena** ܟܦܬܐ *Nat* 7[1] [same as ↓ ܟܦܬ ib. 4] [P. 342]

Br derived this word < NP *kaftār* PED 1037 and emended the text. Hence, ILS 199 should now be disregarded.

ܟܬܐ n. (< ἕκτη) **sixth indication** ܟܬܐ ܕܫܥܬܐ *Chrmin* 145:26; *PO2* 317:2 [P. 182]

ܐܟܣܝܬܐ n. (< ἑκτικός; ↓ ܟܣܝܬܐ) **hectic, consumptive** ܐܢ ܟܒܪ ܐܟܣܝܬܐ *BhEth* 229:4 (fever) [P. 182]

ܟܣܝܬܐ adj. (< ἑκτικος; ↓ ܐܟܣܝܬܐ) **hectic** ܥܡ ܒܐܢ ܟܒܣܝܬܐ ܥܡܒܪ *BhKJ* 79:9 (fever) [P. 182]

ܟܠܬܐ, pl. ܐܟܠܬܐ, ܐܟܠܬܐ n.f. (< ἑκατοστή) **1. hundredth** ܟܠܬܐ ܡܢ ܚܕ 1/2 percent *am4* 547:8; **2. usury, interest** ܟܬ ܟܠܬܐ ܟܒܬ ܕܒܬ ܠܒܬ *StScNis* 78:6; ܒܟܬ ܟܠܬܐ ,ܐ ܕܥܠܡ ܕܒܬ ܟܠܬܐ *Syn* 151:20; ܒܟܬ ܐܟܠܬܐ ܕܒ ܕܚܝ *SK* 25:9; ܕܚܝ ܐܟܠܬܐ ܟܐ ... ܐܟܠܬܐ ܕܚܝ *SAL1* 29:4 [expl. as ܟܐ ܐ ܟܬ one percent]; ܟܠܬܐ ܟܒܝ ܬ ܒܬ *BhNom* 214:8 [P. 182]

ܟܠܬܐ n. (< ἑκατοστόν) **a type of complaint** ܒܝܒܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܠܬܐ a complaint which is called *h. SRRechtsb* 72:18 [P. 182]

Rechtsb 225.

ܟܠܩܐ adj. (< ἐκλογή) **select, choice** ܟܠܩܐ ܟܒܝܟ *SAL1* 1:1 [expl. as ܟܒܝܚ] [P. 182]

ܐܟܣܢܛܪܐ n. (< ἔκκεντρον) **eccentric** ܐܟܣܢܛܪܐ ܟܒܠܐ *Bhadsment*² 22:6 (sphere) [P. 182]

ܡܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܝܡ) **harm** ܐܢ ܟܐ ܒܒ ܟܬ *AM2* 335:36 [P. 183]

ܟܐܬ, ܟܐܬ n.m. **tumult, noise** *BAli1* 3346 [expl. as ܟܒܝ ܟܬ ܥܠ]; *BBah* 656:6; 656:7 [P. 183]

ܐܝܡ vb. (↓ ܡܐܝ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to occupy** ܟܒܝ ܟܬ ܐܝܡ IA in *MS1* 15:v157 (the mind); **2.** w. **-ܒ to think, meditate** ܒܐ ܡܐ ܒܒ *ES3* 239:10; ܐܝܡ ܐܡܒ JE in *ES1* 563:13; ܐܝܡ ܟܡܟ ܟܒܝ *BhNom* 115:4

Etpe. to meditate ܐܝܡ ܒܬ *Jul* 12:15 = *am6* 229:4 [P. 183]

ܡܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܝܡ) **contemplation, meditation** ܟܒܝ ܒܬ ܐܝܡ ܟܐ ܟܒܝ *ES1* 372:11 (on day of judgment); *AlexSy* 61:13; *BO1* 439b:38; *BhKJ* 26:11; ܐܝܡ ܟܒܝ *JARS*³ 484:4 [P. 183]

Schleifer 183.

ܦܠܓܘܣ n.m. (< ῥοδοδάφνη; cf. ↓ ܦܪܕܦܢܝ; JBA הרדופא DJBA 390, MH הרדפני LW 233)

oleander (*Nerium oleander*) *BBah* 656:16 [P. 183]

Pfl 130; Flora 1:208.

ܐܡܪ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √ܐܡܪ; ↓ ܪܐܡܪܐ, ܪܐܡܪܐ; JBA הדהר DJBA 390, MH הדהר LNV 142) **Quad. to proclaim, rouse** ܐܐܐ ܡܐܡܪ ܠܡܬܪ *MiHex* 3:5 (Symm); ܠܗ ܠܗ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܐܡܪ *IAB1* 92:10; ܪܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ܠ Basil in *BhGr* 100:33

QuadRef. to be roused, excited ܪܒܪ ܡ ܡܐܡܪ *DM* 243:19 [P. 183]

Schult, ZA 24 (1910) 50.

ܪܐܡܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܡܪ, JBA הַרְהוֹרָא DJBA 390, Ma 1# הראא MD 152) ***fata morgana*, vision** *BAli1* 3348 [expl. as سراب]; *BBah* 656:20 [expl. as ܪܐܡܪ ܡܫܘܐ ܕܐ ܡܐ]; cf. ib. 657:4] [P. 183]

ܪܕܝܐ, ܐܕܝܐ n. (< ἐρωδιός) **heron** *PsHex* 103:17; *ZechHex* 5:9 (Aqu, Symm, Theod); ܐܕܝܐ *AS4* 62:23 [same as ↓ ܪܦܝ] [P. 183]

ܪܡܠܐ n.f. (cf. ↓ √ܡܐ) **march** or **toil** *BBah* 657:11 [expl. as عَمَل, سَعى] [P. 183]

ܪܒܐ n.m.pl. (< ἀρωματά; ↓ ܪܒܐ, ܪܡܒܐ, ܪܡܒܐ, ܪܡܒܐ) **spices** *Mk* 16:1; *ES1* 484:15; ܪܒ ܪܒܐ *Jul* 116:26; ܪܒ ܪܒܐ *JohEphLES* 594:1 [P. 184]

H. Reckendorf, in Florilegium, ou receuil d'érudition dédiés à ... Melchior de Vogüé, Paris 1909, p. 511.

ܪܡܒܐ n.f. (↓ ܪܒܐ) **aromatic quality** ܪܒܐ ܢ women who brought spices *CatWr1* 317b:7 [P. 184]

ܪܡܒܐ adj. (↓ ܪܒܐ) **aromatic** ܪܒܐ ܪ *Kays* 101:16; ܡ ܪܒܐ ܪ ܪ *Bhcar* 64:5 (to inhale) [P. 184]

ܪܡܒܐ adj. (↓ ܪܒܐ) **aromatic** ܪܒܐ ܪ ܪ *Hebr7* 49:5 [P. 184]

ܐܕܝܐ n.m. (< ἥρως, ἥρωες) **hero** ܐ ܪ ܐܕܝܐ *ECth* 97:8; pl. ܪ ܐܪ ܐܕܝܐ *ib.* 111:6 [P. 184]

ܪܐܡܪ n. (< MP *hīzārmā* [cf. NP *hīzārmā* PED 1521] w. metath. ILS 164) **mint** *MtS* 23:23; *GalSimp* 258:1 [expl. of ܐܡܐ]; *Med* 197:2; & *passim*; *BBah* 657:23 [P. 183]

Pfl 183; 259; Flora 2:76.

ܪܦܝ, ESy ܪܦܝ adj., n.m. (< αἱρετικός; ↓ ܪܦܝ, √ܐܡ) **1. heretical, schismatic** ܐ ܪ ܪ<ܝ>ܐ ܠ ܡ ܪ *ZM2* 135:25 (or quarreler); ܐ ܪ heretical device *Jul* 125:20; ܪ ܪ *TitH* 3:10; ܠ ܐ ܪ *SE*² 56:22; **2.** n.m.pl. **heretics** ܪ ܐ ܪ *VRabb* 171:9 (wildness); ܪ ܐ ܪ ܪ *MS1* 2:1; ܡ ܐܐ ܪ ܠ ܐ ܪ *to* 35:13; ܪ ܐ *AthSy* 10:4 (& schismatics); ܐ ܪ ܡ ܪ *JohEphLES* 360:12 [P. 183]

ܪܡܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܡ) **heresy** ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ *Syn* 136:22; ܪ ܠ ܪ ܢ *Narsai1* 34:24; ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ ,ܪ ܡ ܪ ܪ *DM* 129:29 [P. 183]

ܪܐܡ adj. (↓ √ܐܡ) **heretical** ܪ ܪ ܪ *PO4* 82:4 [P. 183]

ܐܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܪܦܝ; ↓ ܪܡܒܐ, ܪܐܡ) **QuadRef. to be a heretic** ܐ ܪ *BBah* 663:5 [expl. as الكافر] [P. 183]

ܪܣܐ n.m. (< Arab هريسة; MH² הריסת BPes 30b (TGAs42 160:6)) **kind of relish** *Sing* 81:9 [P. 184]

ܪܐ, ܗ [so metrically; v. infra] adv. (↓ ܐ; cf. TA הָלְכָא TO Ex 5:3, JBA הָכָא DJBA 381, Ma 1# הכא MD 120) **1. here a.** alone ܠ ܡ ܢ ܗ ܗ ܗ ܗ come there, we want to work. Come here, we want to go down certain (?) and true Narsai in *BhGr* 70:17 [12-syllable verse; should have been ܗ* ib. 15]; ܐ ܗ *Mk* 14:32; ܐ ܪ ܪ ܗ *ES1* 530:8; **b.** w. preps.

(1) ܗܳܝܡܶܠ **hither** *Gn* 45:5; 45:8; ܠܳܐ ܬܶܩܪܰܒ ܗܳܝܡܶܠ *Ex* 3:5; **(2)** ܗܳܝܡ ܠܒܰܬܪ **hither** *AS* 139:22; **(3)** ܗܳܝܡ ܡܶܢ **from here** *DM* 62:24 [n. fnd.]; **2. then** ܒܬܪ ... ܗܳܝܡ ܡܶܢ ܗܳܝܡ *Chran1* 91:26; ܗܳܝܡ ܡܶܢ ܡܶܠ from then on *ib.* 102:29 [P. 183]

Nöld, WZKM 8 (1894) 265[4] [etym.]; GVG1 § 108g.

ܪܰܚܨܳܝܳܬ n. (< ῥάχεις < ὀρέξεις) **yearnings, desires** ܠܡܚܣ ܪܥ ܕܡ ܪܚܨܳܝܳܬ I give my (earthly) desires to disappointment *Macc* 141:v353 [P. 183]

ܪܡܬܳܐ n.m. (< Parth **hramādār* [cf. MP *framādār* commander CPD 32] ILS 165; cf. JBA הרמנא command DJBA 390; ↓ ܪܡܳܐ) **royal minister** ܪܟ ܪܡܬܳܐ *Syn* 21:21 [calque < MP *wuzurg framādār*] [P. 184]

ܫܘܟܳܐ n.m. **1. cross beam of the roof** *BAli1* 3356 [expl. as ܡܥܡ ܗܡܚܒܪ ܠܟܠ ܒܝܬ ܗܒܝܫ]; ܫܟܚܳܐ ܗܡ ܗܡܬ ܠܡܫܩ *BBah* 177:22; 658:27; **2. type of rack** (instrument of torture) ܗܦܒ ܠܡܫܠܝܬ ܒܝܕ ܠܡܠܟܐ ܗܫܟܚܳܐ *am4* 103:21 [P. 184]

ܫܘܥܳܐ, ܫܘܥܒܝܬܳܐ n.m./f. **jackal, Asiatic jackal** (*Canis aureus*) *BAli1* 3364 [expl. as ↓ ܪܥܳܐ]; ܫܘܥܒܝܬܳܐ *BhebJob* 30:29 (203:7) [expl. of ↓ ܪܥܳܐ]; *BhebIs* 13:22 (12:14); *BBah* 851:12 [P. 184]

ܫܘܥܒܝܬܳܐ, ESy ܫܘܥܒܝܬܳܐ adj., n.m. (< αἱρεσιώτης; ↓ ܡܥܒܝܪ; CPA ܫܥܒܝܪܬܳܐ LSp 53) **1. heretical, schismatical** ܫܘܚ ܫܘܥܒܝܬܳܐ *Tit* 3:10 (NY); **2.** n.m. **heretic** ܫܘܚ ܫܘܥܒܝܬܳܐ ܗܡܠܦܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܥܡܪܥܬܐ *ESRef1ER* 47:16; *MS2* 2:20; ܡܢ ܫܘܥܒܝܬܳܐ ܕܪܕܚ *Narsai1Sy* 85:5 (to be reproached) [P. 184]

ܫܘܥܒܝܬܳܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܥܒܝܪ) **heresy** *Syn* 54:17; ܡܥܝܢܠܥܪ ܫܘܥܒܝܬܳܐ *SE*[2] 92:9; ܥܡܪ ,ܡܡܠ ܫܘܥܒܝܬܳܐ ܥܡ *Bhce1* 51:7 [P. 184]

ܡܥܒܝܪ n. (< αἵρεσις; ↓ ܫܘܥܒܝܬܳܐ, ܫܘܥܒܝܬܳܐ; cf. ↓ ܡܥܒܝܪ, ܡܥܒܝܪ ܐܚ) **1. heresy** ܫ<ܐ>ܥܠܡ ܫܘܪܪ ܡܥܒܝܪ *ChrPsD1* 249:5; ܡ<ܡ>(ܒ)ܝܪ ܟܚ *Kays* 214:7; pl. ܡܥܒܝܪ ܚܬܪ ܥܡ as the heresies state (their case) *ESRef1ER* 43:15; **2. opinion** ܡܥܒܝܪ ܡܠܡ ܡܡܫܠܠ *Bard* 13:14 [P. 184]

ܝܝܡ vb. (↓ ܪܝܡ, ܪܝܝܡ, ܪܝܝܦ, ܪܫܝܝܦ, ܪܫܝܝܦ, ܪܫܝܡ, ܪܟܫܝܡ; √ܝܡܝ; CPA ܝܝܡ pe. to make a harsh noise LSp 52) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to quarrel, dispute** ܝܪܡ ܡܠܥܕ ܕܡ ܪܚܦܐ ܚܒܥܬ ܒܫܡ *ESSerm4* 45:v67; ܫܒܫ ܚܒܝ ܝܡܝܬ ܠܫܟܚ *JSB1* 612:14; ܪܡܡ ܝܡ ܡܚܒ *JSB2* 113:14; ܪܝܐ ܫܐܒܡ ܚܒ ܫܐܒ ܪܡܡ ܚܫܒܝ ܪܫܝܝܦ *Sahd* 14:18; ܝܪܡ ܠܚܒ ܒܫ *4KgdHex* 14:10; ܚܐ ܡܝܡ ܡܡ ܫܐ ܚܒ ܫܐ *ChrPsD1* 98:26

Af. 1. to harm ܪܡ ܪܚܒ ܠܐ ܝܡܚ ܕܡ *Gn* 26:11 (H נָגַע); ܫܡܫܝܡܪ *ib.* 34:30 (H עָכַר); ܫܐ *ib.* 50:15 (H שָׂטַם); ܫܝܡܪ ܡܠ ܡܥܒ ܠܫ *ESI* 485:22; ܠܐ ܚܥ ܪܡ ܡܚܐ ܠܡ ܚܡ ܡܚ no one can harm them at all *Ḥab* 29:10; ܚܐ ܠܫ ܡܚ ܝܡܚ *Jul* 222:7; **2. to trouble, bother** ܡܝܡ ܡܡܡ ܠܐ ܡܡ ܠܡܠܚ *Dn* 6:3 (BA נְזַק); ܠܐ ܫܦܝܫ *Lk* 11:7 (κόπους παρέχειν); **3. to be damaged** ܚܒ ܡܫܝ ܪܡ ܝܡ ܠܐ *am6* 151:3 **Ettaf. to be harmed** ܕܡ ܝܫܡ ܚܬܡܠܥ ܡܡ ܡܡ ܠܐ ܡܥ the Christians will go down from the fortress and will not be harmed *JARS*[3] 185:13 [P. 182]

ܪܝܝܡ n.m. (↓ √ܝܝܡ) **howling** (of cat) *EN* 46:v40 [but expl. as صوت العصفور] [P. 183]

ܪܝܝܦ adj. (↓ √ܝܝܡ) **quarrelsome, contentious** ܠܐ ܚܒܪ ܡܝ ܪܝܝܡ *ESRef1* 47:3; ܪܝܝܡ ܠܒܫ *IA2* 148:v145; pl. ܪܝܝܡ ܪܚܒ *ESGE* 68:4 [P. 183]

ܪܫܝܝܦ n.f. (↓ √ܝܝܡ) **quarrel** ܪܫܝܝܡ ܪܫܝܡܠܥ ܐܡ quarrel or sedition *StScNis* 75:9; ܪܫܝܝܡ ܪܫܒ ܠܐ *ThMarg1* 45:12 [P. 183]

ܪܫܝܝܦ n.f. (↓ √ܝܝܡ) **cat** *EN* 43:v75 [expl. as الهرة] [P. 183]

ܫܘܝ, pl. ܫܘܝ *Card* 19:1 [n. fnd.] n.f. (↓ √ܝܝܡ) **1. quarrel** ܫܝܡ ܕܡ ܡܝ ܪ *Sir* 28:8; ܚܒ ܡܡܚܫܪ ܕܡ ܫܝܡ *ESGE* 108:5; ܫܡ ܪܝܡܥ ܫܝܡ ܠܠܟ JS in *MS2* 124:v734 (inflamed); ܥܡ ܕܚ ܡܚ ܫܝܡ ܚܒ *BO1* 302a:14; **2. harm** ܪܟܫ

ܫܒܩ ܠܚܠܚ ܦܫܓܒ ܫܒܩ *Ezr* 4:22 (BA חֲבָלָא) [P. 183]

ܫܒܩ, ESy ܫܒܩ adv. (cf. ↓ ܫܒܩ) **a.** alone **in that place, there** ܫܒ ,ܡ ܫܒܩ ܫܒ ,ܡ ܫܒ@ܩ *Lk* 17:21 (NY); ܕܟ ܫܒܩ ܒܚܒܒ ܫܒܒ *Spic* 46:1; **b.** in phrase ܫܒܩ ܫܒ **until now** ܒܫܒ ܒܚܒ ܫܒܩ ܫܒ ܫܒ *TB* 30:25; **c.** in phrase ܫܒܩ ܒ **from now on** *ESDom* 17:10; ܒ ܡܠܡ ܡ ܟܕ ܡ ܠܒ ܒܒܒ ܫܒ *ThbK2* 239:9; *ECth* 69:12 [P. 184]

ܫܒܩ adj. (↓ √ܫܒ) **quarrelsome, contentious** ܫܒ ܫ *Sahd* 422:19 [P. 183]

ܫ, ܒ adv. (< ܫ + ܫ; ↓ ܫ; JBA הָשְׁתָּא DJBA 391, Ma 1#האשתא MD 128) **1. now** ܠ ܫ ܫ ,ܒ *Gn* 27:36 (H עַתָּה); ܠ ܫ ܫ *Jos* 17:3; *ESI* 507:14; ܫ ܫ ܒ ܫ ܫ now with invisible forgiveness, they purge the sins of mankind *ESRef1ER* 51:18; etc.; ܒ ܫ *ESHaer* 71:13; ܒ ܕ ܫ the serpent which is placed close by here is now removed from here IA in *ER* 381:6; *IA2* 70:v77; ܒ *ZDMG33* 667:38; **2. shortly before** ܒ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Chran1* 187:26; ܫ ܫ *Med* 343:17 [cf. ↓ ܒ] [P. 184]

GVG1 § 44d (<).

ܫ n.f. (↓ ܫ) **this time** cs. ܫ *BhGr* 161:24 [P. 184]

ܫ n. (same as ↓) **barley groats** *BBah* 1891:15 [expl. of ↓] [P. 184]

Pfl 106[2].

**** n. (< MP *hašt dahān* [cf. NP idem PED 1500] ILS 166; ↓) **aloë wood** *BBah* 661:6 [P. 184]

Contra BBah op. cit.: .

**** n. (perh. corrupted from) **heron** *BBah* 662:3 [expl. as ↓] [P. 184]

**** n. (< ἔθος) **custom** *Vc* 84:26 [Var:] [P. 184]

**** n. (< αἰθήρ; same as ↓) **ether** *BBah* 662:5 [expl. as الهواء العلى] [P. 184]

ܘ

ܘ n. (JBA ܘܐ DJBA 395) ***waw*, sixth letter of the alphabet**; ܫܡ, ܐܘܬ; numerical value 6 [P. 184]

N, SG §§40, 41 (pronunciation); ib. §4 (orthographic usage).

-ܘ conj. (JBA -ו DJBA 384, 184, Ma -ו MD 184) **and, yet** *passim* [P. 184]

N, SG §§332–340; GVG2 §§288; 305.

ܐܘܐ interj. (< οὐά) **aha!** *MkḤ* 15:29 [cf. BhGr 177:1: ܐܘܐ ܗܘ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܐܘܐ ܒܫܡܝܐ; Wh: ܐܘܟ] [P. 184]

ܘܘܬ n.f. **name of letter *waw*** ܘܘܬ ܐܬ ܒܫܡܗ ܕܐܬ ܕܟܬܒ *ESAct*[1] 48:35 [P. 184]

ܒܘܠܟܐ, ܒܘܠܟܐ n. (< Lat *velarium*; ↓ ܒܘܠܟ) **curtains** ܒܘܠܟܐ ܕܐܘܪ ܢܩܝ clean curtains of air *JSB1* 28:3 [P. 185]

ܒܘܫܬܐ n. (cf. ↓ ܒܘܫܡܐ BBah 50:5; ܒܘܫܠܐ ib. 51:16 < αὐγάρια, Lat *ovaria*) **fish spawn, caviar** *EN* 43:v85; *BAli1* 3368 [in dial. of Edessa]; *BBah* 663:17 [expl. as بيض السمك] [P. 184]

Hoffm, ZA 11 (1896) 238.

ܐܘܕܬܪܝܐ n. (< οὐδέτερος) **neuter** *Epiph* 34:v87 [expl. as ܠܐ ܕܡ ܕܒܬܪ ܒܪܝܬܐ ܐܠܐ ܒܪܟܬܐ] [P. 184]

ܒܝܬܐ n.m. **an open inner quadrangle, open space in front of the hall** BAli in *PSm* 1060 [expl. as ܒܝܬ ܐܬܪ ܕܒܫ ܐܠܗ] [P. 184]

ܒܘܨ n. (mng. 1: < οὖα; mng. 2: onom.) **1. hazel nut** *EN* 68:v83 [expl. as البندقة]; *BAli1* 3369; *BBah* 664:11; **2. a. howling** *BAli1* 3369 [expl. as واوا]; **b. pain, anguish** *BBah* 663:4 [expl. as عوآء] [P. 184]

Mng. 1: Pfl 49.

ܐܘܙ, ܐܘܙܐ, f. ܐܘܙܬܐ n.m. (< Akk *ūsu* #2 < Sum **uz** AHw 1438; JBA אֲוָזָא DJBA 86, Ma אואזא f. MD 9, Arab وَزّ, إِوَزّ Wehr 34) **goose** *KwD*[2] 28:15; *KwDW* 62:1; 75:17; ܐܘܙܐ *Bhchr* 557:6; pl. ܐܘܙ *Geop* 8:16; *Kays* 254:6; ܐܘܙܐ *KwDW* 76:9; f. *ChrPsD1* 294:6 [P. 184]

ܐܘܙܢܬܐ n. (perh. corrupted from ܐܘܙܬܐ) **kind of bird with white-blue feathers** *BBah* 664:18 [expl. as الزرياب] [P. 184]

ܘܝܙܝܪܐ n.m. (< MP *wizīr* decision, judgment CPD 93 [> NP *vazīr* counsellor of state PED 1466]; ILS 166, > Arab وَزِير PLA 271) **vizier** *ENchr1*[2] 197:9; *Bhchr* 173:16 [expl. of ܡܫܬܡܫܢܐ]; ܒܫܠܫܐ ܕܐܝܪ ܐܘܙܝܪ *Az* 8:3 [P. 185]

ܐܘܙܝܪܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܘܝܙܝܪܐ) **viziership** ܒܫܢܬ ܫܠܫ ܕܐܘܙܝܪܘܬܐ *ENchr1*[2] 205:16; *Bhchr* 200:21 [P. 185]

ܐܘܙܢܐ n.f. (< MIr **āwzan* [cf. MP, NP *ābzan* bath CPD 4, PED 8] ILS 102; cf. ↓ ܐܘܙܢܐ; JBA אוזנא DJBA 87) **1. coffin, sarcophagus** ܐܘܙ ܕܡܫܟ *ZM1* 63:6; ܐܘܙ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܐ ܕܐܘܙ ܕܡܫܟ ܒܐ ܕܐܬ ܫܡ ܕܐ ܒܐ ܕܐܬ ܐܬܐ *PsC* 138:16; **2. basin, laver a.** general ܐܘܙ ܕܐܬܟ *am4* 11:6; **b.** esp. of baptism ܒܫܐ ܕܐܬ ܐܘܙ they made (it) like a basin *apap* 42:2; ܐܘܙ ܕܐܬ ܒܫܐ ܕܐܬ *JSB3* 416:15; ܐܘܙ ܕܐܬ ܒܫ ܕܐ ܐܬ ܐ *JARS*[3] 65:10 [P. 184]

ܒܘܟ n.m. **male partridge chick** *EN* 45:v17 [expl. as طيهوج]; *BAli1* 3372; *BBah* 665:1 [P. 185]

ܘܘ interj. (↓ ܘܝ; JBA ܘܝ DJBA 395, Ma ואי MD 155) **woe! a.** alone ܘܘ ܠܟ ܘܘ *Jul* 218:2; **b.** w.

-ܠ: ܠܗ, ܡ ,ܠ *Nm* 21:29; ܠ, ܡ *1Sm* 4:7; *ESVirg* 54:1; *BO1* 133b:32 [P. 185]

ܦܘܠ n.m. (↓ ܦܘ) **1. woe** ܚܨ ܡܬ ܡܢ ܪܥܘ ,ܡܥܩܒܢܐ *ESDom* 23:14; ܫܒܚܘ ܫܒܚܐ ܪܥ ܡܚܡܐ *Jul* 218:2; **2. evil, calamity** ܠܟ ܪܥ *Pr* 23:29 (H אוֹי); ܪܒܠܐ ܪܥ *Rev* 11:14; ܪܓ ܫܝܚ ܡܪܥ ܠܥܒ *ESSerm1* 82:v55; ܪܥ ܐܐܡ ܡܒܠܓܝ *Add* 28:2; ܡܚ ܠܡܥܨ ܪܥ ܐܐܡ *VRabb* 207:9 [P. 185]

ܦܘܠ, ܦܘܐ, ܦܠܐ, pl. ܦܐܝ, ܦܠ *ZM1* 92:19; ܦܛܪܐ *ExHex* 35:17 n.f. (< βῆλον; ↓ ܦܘܠܐ; JPA ווילה DJPA 169, MH וילון LW 235; cf. JBA בלאי pl. DJBA 220) **veil, curtain** ܒܨ ܠ ܕܐܝ ܦܐ ܡܒܕܐ ܦܠܐ *ES3* 542:6 (our family); ܪܥ ܥܠ ܡ ܦܠ ܫܐ ܫܒ ,ܡܥܩܐ *Šar* 59:13; ܒܪ ܡܦܠ ܠܟ ܪܥ *MS1* 78:v90; ܪܫܥ ܦܐܝ costly curtains *Bhchr* 173:9 [P. 185]

ܦܘܠ, ܪܠܘ adv. (↓ √ܦܠ; JBA וְאֵלֵי DJBA 394) **(it is) fitting a.** alone ܦܘܠ ܪܡܐ *BO1* 299b:23; **b.** w. fol. imp. vb. ܫ ܠ ܐܡ ܦܠ ܫܡܫܬ *Nm* 12:14; ܠܡܨ ܪܫܐ ܦܠ *Mk* 9:11; **c.** w. fol. inf. ܠܡܕ ܠ ܐܡ ܦܠ *2Kg* 5:13; ܪܥ ܡܕ ܠܡܕ ܦܘܠ ܠܡ ܐܡ ܠ *Mi* 3:1 (H הֲלֹא) [P. 185]

Schleifer 183.

ܦܠܒܘܠ n.f. **lamentation** *BAli1* 3379; *BBah* 665:23 [expl. as الولولة] [P. 185]

ܦܠ vb. (↓ ܦܘ, ܫܒܠܦ, ܪܠܦ, ܪܫܒܠܦ, ܪܫܒܠ) **Etpa. to be incumbent upon, be fitting** ܠ ܡܕ ܠ ܦܠ ܫ ܠ ܐܡ ܠ ܡ ܡܕ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ it befits us more to want to be greater than them *AS4* 93:2 [P. 921]

ܫܒܠܦ, ܫܒܪܥܠ adv. (↓ √ܦܠ) **in a proper manner** ܪܫ ܠ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܫܒ ܫ ܫ ܫ

ܡܫܥܒܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܥܒܕ mng. 1) **bondage, slavery** ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܥܒܕܘܬܐ *BhcarPr* 1:11
PsmSup 105.

ܡܘܥܕ vb. (↓ ܡܘܥܕܐ, ܡܘܥܕܢܐ, ܡܫܘܬܦܘܬܐ) **Pa. 1. to invite** ܥܡ ܥܠܝ ܐܡܪ ܡܘܥܕ *Mt* 28:16 (ἐτάξατο); ܠܡ ܡܫܟܚ ܡܘܥܕ ܠܗ *ES2* 259:26; **2. to summon** ܠ ܡܘܥܕ *2Sm* 20:4 (H הַזְעֵק); 20:5; **3. to draw, bring** ܡܘܥܕ ܐܠܝܡ ܕܡܚܝ ܒܥ distress which brings to freedom *ESSerm4* 3:v130
Etpa. 1. to come together, assemble ܐܬܬܘܥܕ ܟܠܗ ܥܠ ܥܠ *Jos* 11:5; ܐܬܬܘܥܕ ܐܡܐ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܐܗܠ *Joh* 2:11 (H נוֹעַד); ܐܬ ܐܬܬܘܥܕ ܒ *Am* 3:3 [cf. ES2 259:21]; ܐܬܬܘܥܕ ܡܫܘܚܐ *Rabb* 363:3; *am2* 385:6 [n. fnd.]; **2. to say farewell, take leave** ܠܡܒܪ ܡܫܒܚ ܐܬܬܘܥܕ *BalJos* 153:7; **3. to join together, gather together** ܐܡ ܒܟܠ ܡܫܐ ܡܘܥܕ ܕܐ ܡܫܟ ܕܐ ܠܒ ܡܫܟ ܐܡ *ThMarg1* 142:10; **4. to come to, reach** ܠܡܫ ܡܫܐ ܡܘܥܕ ܟܠܗ *LES2* 7:20 (to see her); ܠܡܫ ܡܘܥܕ *Bhchr* 572:8 (citadel); **5. to be present** ܥܡ ܐܬܬܘܥܕ ܟܠ *SAL1* 79:2; **6. to reveal o.s.** ܟܡ ܠܐ ܡܘܥܕ *Ex* 25:22 (God); 29:42; 29:43; 30:6; 30:36 [P. 185]

ܡܘܥܕܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܘܥ, ܡܘܥܕܐ ܕܝܢ; cf. ↓ ܝܬܢ) **1. appointed sign** ܡܐ ܡܘܥ ܒܡܫܟ ܠ ܡܘܥܕܐ *Jud* 20:38 (H מוֹעֵד); **2. appointed place a.** general ܡܘܥ ܒܝܬ *ES1* 518:7; ܕܒܓܒܥܬ ܡܘܥ *JSB1* 205:8 (to assemble); ܡܫܘܚܬ ܡܘܥ *JšD* 234:21; **b.** hence in prep. phrases **(1) ـ ܠ to, near** ܐܡ ܡܐ ܒܡ ܐܬ ܡܘܥ ܠ so that they might dwell near Adam *ESGE* 23:10; ܒܝܢ ܠ ܟܠ ܠ ܡܘܥ ܒ the ship was approaching near land *apap* 110:7; ܠ ܡܘܥ ܐܡ *ESHaer* 101:14; ܡܘܥ ܠ ܡܫܘ ܡܘܥ *ESNisB2* 110:20; ܡܘܥ ܠ *DnHex* 3:48; ܠ ܡܘܥ *MiS* 575b:39; *INB* 470:11 [n. fnd.]; ܡܘܥ ܠ ܡܘܥ *Kays* 137:19 (near the walls); **(2) ـ ܠ to, near** ܡܘܥ ܠ ܐ ܡ *ThMarg1* 393:19; **(3) ـ ܡܢ from** ܡܢ ܡܘܥ *INB* 12:10 (to be pursued); ܡܢ ܡܘܥ *ib.* 452:3; **(4)** ܡܢ ܒ **from this** *JSB5* 241:16; **(5) ـ ـ near** ܡܘܥ *Med* 156:20 (uvula); **3. refuge, asylum** ܡܘܥ *BO1* 24:20 (of port); **4. defined, limited space** ܡܘܥ *JEhCh* 102a:17; **5. specific time** ܡܘܥ *2Sm* 20:5 (H הַמּוֹעֵד); ܡܘܥ *INB* 493:2; ܡܘܥ *am2* 563:20; ܡܘܥ *MiS* 322a:24; **6. end of life, death** *ES2* 345:16 [delete; v. ↓ ܥܒܕ] **7. promise** ܡܘܥ *BO1* 314a:20; **8. charge, commission** ܡܘܥ *Nars* 8.v22 [P. 185]
Mng. 2.b.5: Schleifer 184. Delete *ES3* 581:42 [v. ↓ ܡܫܬܘ].

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Pfl 201; Flora 3:119.

- ܒܘܫܡܐ ܒܘܪܝܐ n.m. (↓ ܒܘܫܡ) **buphthalmum, ox-eye** (*Chrysanthemum coronarium*) *BBah* 1430:13 [expl. of ↓ ܒܘܪܝܐ جم] [P. 186]

Pfl 290; Flora 1:370.

- ܒܝܦܛܝܐ ܒܘܪܝܐ n.m. (↓ ܒܝܦܛ) **cinnabaris** *BBah* 667:20 [expl. as ↓ ܐܣܛܪܘܒܠ] [P. 186]

ܒܘܪܝܢܝܬܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܒܘܪܝܐ) **little rose** ܒ<ܗ>ܫܬܐ ܒܘܪܝܢܝܬܐ *Med* 562:11 [P. 186]

ܒܘܪܝܬܢܐ n.f. (↓ ܒܘܪܝܐ) **rose garden** cs. ܒܝܬ ܚܝܩ ܒܘܪܝܬܐ *CatCambr* 594:20 [P. 186]

ܒܘܪܝܐ* n. (< IndoIr **wrin(g)h-*, OP **vrīzi-* Hinz, ASN 270; ILS 168; ↓ ܚܪܝܙ, ܡܘܙ) **rice** ܒ<ܘ>ܪܝܐ *PSm* 93; 1068 [text: ܒܪܝܐ; emend. of Fleischer] [P. 186]

Pfl 358.

ܒܘܪܝܐ n.m. (same as ↓ ܡܫܒܪܟ) **bee-eater** (a bird) *Geop* 99:24; *EN* 45:v23; *BAli1* 3390 [expl. as زرياب] [P. 186]

Nöld, Beitr 112.

ܒܘܪܝܪܝܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܒܫܘܒܐ) ***fata morgana*** *BBah* 668:14 [expl. as سَرَاب] [P. 186]

ܙܪܝܐ n.m. (Arab وَرْس saffron) **dye plant** (*Memecylon tinctorum*) *DuvB2* 38:10; ܙܪܝܡ *ib.* 38:13; ܙܪܝܪܐ *ib.* 44:6; 205[2]; ܙܪܝܐ *ib.* 44:20; 49:7; etc.; ܙܪܝܐ *BBah* 669:16 [P. 186]

Pfl 132.

ܙܪܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܘܪܝܐ) **Etpa. to rage like a wild boar** ܙܪܐܡ ܟܠܚܐ ܒܚܝܪ *Card* 132:6 (company of Magians) [P. 186]

ܒܘܪܝܐ n. (< MP *warāz* CPD 87; ILS 168; ↓ √ܙܪܐ) **wild boar** ܒܘܪܝܐ ܕܒ<ܪ>ܐ ܕܚܕ *Spic* 25:6; *BAli1* 3389 [expl. as ↓ ܓܒܐ]; *BBah* 668:21 [P. 186]

ܒܘܪܝܐ n.m. (MH וָרִיד MḤulK 2:1; J 375, Arab وَرِيد Wehr 1060; cf. Akk *ur'udu* trachiae AHw 1436, JBA ורדא# lung DJBA 396) **1. artery, vein** ܡܠܐ ܠܣܡ ܕܒܘܪܝܐ ܕܒܚܠ *Geop* 19:8 (sheep); ܒܘܪܝܐ ܕܒܚ ܕܒܚ ܡܠܐ ܕܒܚ *Sind* 14:15; ܒܘܪܝ, ܒܘܪܝܐ *Bhchr* 65:16; **2. nerve, stem, trunk** ܒܘܪܝܐ ܕ.ܒܘܪܝܐ ܠܟ ,ܒܘܪܝܐ ܠܡ ܕܒܚܡ *Geop* 109:17 [of horse]; ܒܘܪܝܐ ܕܣܠܩ *Med* 567:18 [of plant]; ܒܘܪܝܐ ܕܟܠܐ *ESI* 121:33 (of tree; cf. BBah 669:1); *RSO3* 12:11; ܒܘܪܝܐ ܕܚܫܒܐ *SAL1* 156:12 (of mind) [P. 186]

- ܒܘܪܝܬ ܒܘܪܝܐ n.m.pl. (↓ ܒܘܪ) **worms** *BBah* 405:3 [expl. as ܒܘܪ ,ܚܛܘ ,ܬܘܠܥ ܒܘܪ]; 669:9 [P. 186]

ܒܘܪܐ n. **kind of lizard** ܒܘܪܐ ܠܥܟ *Med* 559:7; *BAli1* 3395 [expl. as ورن; cf. ib. 4043] [P. 186]

ܒܘܪܝܐ n.m. (JBA ורציצא DJBA 396, Ma וארציצא MD 156; cf. Arab وَرَصَت to lay eggs Hava 864) **newborn chick** *EN* 44:v15 [expl. as الفروج اول ما يفقص]; BAli in *PSm* 1070 [P. 186]

Fr, ZA 22 (1909) 206.

ܒܘܪܨܐ, pl. ܒܘܪܨܬ n.f. (< Arab وَرَقَة, وَرَق) **sheet of paper** ܒܝܬ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܕܒ ܒܘܪܨ ܕܒ ܒܘܪܨ ܕܒ ܒܘܪܨ ܕܒ. ܒܝܬ ܟܬܒ *StSyr1* 41:5 [missing in a book]; ܒܘܪܨ ܕܟܣܦ *DuvB2* 102:15 (of silver); ܐܝ ܕܒ ܒܘܪܨ ܕܒ ܒܘܪܨ ܕܒ ܒܘܪܨ ܕܒ that which is placed in the bottom column of the preceding page *MiS* 102b:2; *Bhchr* 573:18; 583:14; ܒܘܪܨ ܕܒ ܒܘܪܨ ܕܒ ܒܘܪܨ ܕܒ ܐܝ *BhLSt* 66:5; *CatBerl2* 565b:24 [P. 186]

ܒܘܪܓܢܐ n.m. (< Akk *amurs/šānu* dove, pigeon CAD A/2 95; JBA אורשנא, ורשנא DJBA 97, > Arab وَرْشَان Fr, AF 118) **wood dove** *BBah* 669:14 [same as ↓ ܒܝܕܓܢ] [P. 186]

ILS 169.

ܒܘܪܐ n. **greater burrdock** (*Arctium lappa*) *Geop* 42:11 [P. 186]

Pfl 132; Flora 1:378. Acc. to the text this is the same as ܦܪܣܘܦܝܛܝ, but the Gr here has προσωπῖτις.

ܒܥܨ n. (< Arab اشق; cf. ↓ ܐܫܥܨ) **juniper sap** *DuvB2* 5:16 [P. 186]

ܙ

ܙ n.m. (JBA ܙܝܢ DJBA 417) ***zayn*, seventh letter of the alphabet** ܙܝܢ, ܙ; numerical value 7 [P. 186]

Nöld, Beitr 129.

ܙܪܝܕ, ܙܠ, ܙܒܠ n. **1. itch, scab** ܙܪܝܕ ܕܥܠܩܘܡܝ ܒܫܘ *HippAph* 19:15 (in bladder); *Med* 48:21; ܐܝܟ ܐܢܫܐ ܕܠܗ ܙܪܝܕ ܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܠܢ ܫܦܝܪ ܠܢ ܙܪܝܕ like those who have acquired an itch, scratching is sweet for us *Bhcar* 115:12; *BAli1* 3399 [expl. as جرب]; *BBah* 671:16; *Med* 78:17 (ψωροφθαλμία; of eye); **2. plague, pestilence** *MiS* 387a:15 [text: ܙܗܠܐ]; ܙܒܠ *ib.* 409a:15 = ܙܠ<ܘ>ܐ *Bhchr* 96:18 [P. 186]

Mng. 1: Schleifer 184.

ܙܠܐ, ܙܠ n.f. (< ζάλη) **1. swell of sea** ܙܠ ܕܒܚܪ ܡܠܐ ܕܒܚܪ Basil in *BhGr* 16:31 (violent); **2. tempest** ܙܠ ܕܣܥܪܐ ܕܙܠ *PO2* 221:8; ܙܪܝܕ ܐܢܫ ܒܬܪ *MiS* 278a:42 (to overtake); ܙܪܝܕ ܒܪܚܩ *CatCambr* 519:17 (to move far away); *BBah* 689:2 [expl. as ܙܠ ib. 5] [P. 197]

ܙܫܝܡ n. (< ζέμμα; cf. ↓ ܙܫܡ [n. fnd.]) **decoction** *GalSimp* 240b:6 (ἀφέψημα) [P. 186]

ܙܒܝܐ n.pl. (↓ √1#ܙܒܐ) **flies** *Med* 548:19 [same as ↓ ܙܒܝ] [P. 199]

ܙܦܐ n.m. (< Akk *ze'pu, zīpu* mold, cast coin CAD Z 86; JBA 2# זִיפָּא DJBA 410, Ma זיפא MD 167) **1. lie, falsehood** ܙܪܥܐ ܕܫܩܪ *Bard* 9:18; ܙܪܥ ܕܫܩܪ *ib.* 12:9; *IA1* 264:v288 [≠ ܙܝܢ]; ܙܪܥ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܙܪܥ *DM* 112:11 (admission, acknowledgment); **2. fraud, deception** ܙܪܥ ܕܡܬܟܣܐ ܒܣܘܬܐ ܕܫܩܪ error can bedeck fraud *ESRef1ER* 43:18; ܙܠ ܡܢ ܙܪܥ ܕܫܩܪ ܢܛܪ let us keep our whole mind from deception *Ath* 40:15; ܙܪܥ ܕܫܩܪ ܠܐ ܙܠ *Bhchr* 569:1; **3. dross, slag** ܙܪܥ ܕܫܩܪ ܕܡܬܟ ܒܢܝ JS in *am4* 655:14; ܙܪܥ ܕܫܩܪ ܕܐܙܠ ܒܛܒܥ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܕܐܬܪܐ one who stamps dross with the coin die of the regions *IA2* 188:v547 [P. 195]

ܙܦܝܪܐ, ܙܦܝܪ n. (< ζέφυρος) **west wind** ܙܦܝܪܐ ܕܡ ܢܥܒ *Geop* 94:23; *Epiph* 72:v89; *Med* 533:2 [expl. of ܡܢ ܕܡ ܕܢܥܒ ܐܫ ܕܚܙܐ] [P. 203]

ܙܦܢܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܙܦܢ, √ܙܦܐ; cf. JBA זִיפָּנָא DJBA 410, Ma זיפאנא MD 167) **1. false, fraudulent a.** adj. ܙܪܥ ܒܚܒ *ESGE* 43:4 (love); ܙܪܥ ܚܫܫ Jš in *ThMarg2* 172:7; **b.** n.m. ܙܠܡ ܕܙܪܥ ܕܡܬܟܣܐ *am3* 406:5; **2. prone to lying** ܙܪܥ ܕܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܥܒܕ ܐܢ *StSin9* 211:20 [P. 195]

ܙܦܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܦܢ; JBA זִיפָּנוּתָא DJBA 410) **falsity** ܙܪܥ ܕܫܩܪ ܕܡܬܟܣܐ *ESI* 431:16; ܙܪܥ ܕܫܩܪ ܒܠܫܢ *BalJos* 216:5; ܙܪܥ ܕܫܩܪ ܕܠ ܡܠܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܡܢ ܡܠܐ ܕܫܩܪ *Cyr*[1] 210:5 (to accuse) [P. 195]

ܙܦܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܙܦܢ) **false** ܙܪܥ ܕܫܩܪ ܕܡܬܟܣܐ ܒܣܘܬܐ *JARS*[3] 493:12 [P. 195]

ܙܪܥ, pl. ܙܪܥ n. (< ζάβα) **breastplate** ܙܪܥ *BBah* 672:9 [expl. as زاب]; pl. ܙܪܥ ܕܠܒ ܕܡܬܟ *JohEphB* 304:2 = *MiS* 355b:19 = ܙܪܥ ܕܒܬ *Bhchr* 85:15; *MiS* 285a:19 [P. 186]

Lorsbach, Archiv 1:260.

ܙܪܥ vb. (↓ ܙܫܡ; Arab زبّ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to be hairy** ܙܪܥ ܕܒܬ ܒܫܘܪ ܕ *BhGr* 96:26 [P. 186]

Moberg's translation is less probable.

זִבָּא n.m. (↓ √זבא; cf. Arab زَبَب thick hair in man Hava 282) **hairiness** זבא דבא דבא זִבָּא דבא *Bhcar* 163:16; *BhGr* 96:26 [P. 186]

זבא vb. (↓ זִבְיָא, זִבְאָה; JPA זבד DJPA 171) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to make a gift** זבא זבא זבא *Gn* 30:20 (H זָבַד); זבא זבא זבא *Syn* 185:27
Af. to make a gift of s.t. זבא אזבא זבא זבא *CatBerl1* 348a:13 [expl. of ↓ זִבְיָא] [P. 186]

זִבְיָא n.m. (↓ √זבא; Ma זאבדא dowry MD 156) **gift, dowry** זבא זבא *Gn* 30:20 (H זֵבֶד); זבא זבא זבא JS in *MS1* 22:v39 (of his fiancées); זבא זבא זבא *JSB3* 104:17; *BAli1* 3409; *BBah* 672:11 [expl. as مَهْر] [P. 187]

זִבְאָה n.m. (dimin. < ↓ זִבְיָא; ↓ √זבא) **gift** *EN* 38:v55 [expl. as الجهاز]; *BBah* 672:11 [P. 187]

זבא n.m. (↓ √זבא) **purchase** *Rechtsb* 31:14 [delete entry; v. ↓ זִבְיָא] [P. 187] [P. 187]

זִבָּא n.m. (↓ √זבא; JBA זְבוֹנָא DJBA 397) **buyer** זבא זבא זבא זבא *Lv* 25:50 (H קֹנֶה); זבא זבא זבא זבא *Tob* 1:13 (OTS 4/6); זבא זבא זבא *MtC* 21:12; זבא זבא זבא זבא *ES2* 302:13 [P. 187]

זבא, זִבְיָא, זִבְאָה n.m. (< Akk *zambūru* CAD Z 39) **thyme** זבא זבא זבא *Geop* 98:19; זִבְיָא *Bhdeplantis* 14:9 (93) [expl. as זבא]; זִבְאָה *BBah* 691:22 [expl. as ↓ זִבְיָא]; זבא *ib.* 694:10 [P. 188]
Pfl 181; Flora 2:105.

זִבְיָא *Ex* 25:29 (U); *BhGr* 24:32, but זִבְאָה *Mt* 23:25 (NY); *BhebMt* 23:25 (68:7, ESy); *CatCambr* 303:5 n.f. **1. pitcher** *Ex* 25:29; זבא זבא זבא זבא *Mt* 23:25 (παροψίς; outside; cited Clr 144:4); זבא זבא זבא *am6* 322:6; *ON* 19:19 [same as ↓ זִבְיָא]; **2. vial** זבא זבא זבא זבא *RevGw* 5:8 (φιάλη); זבא זבא זבא *RHRB* 164:v1210 [P. 188]

זִבְאָה, pl. זִבְיָא *BBah* 1679:14 n.f. **1. pitcher** זבא זבא זבא זִבְאָה *Mt* 23:26 (inside; cited Clr 144:5); **2. weight of 6 1/4 staters** *BBah* 673:7 [expl. as זבא זבא זבא@a{ז}] [P. 188]

- **זִבְאָה זִבְיָא** n.f. (↓ 2#זבא) **hip bone** *EN* 9:v89 [expl. as حق الورك] [P. 188]

- **זִבְיָא זִבְאָה** n.f. (↓ זִבְלָא) **knee bone** *EN* 10:v90 [expl. as عين الركبة]; *BAli1* 3412 [expl. as זבא זבא זבא זבא]; *BBah* 673:10 [P. 188]

זִבְלָא n.m. (< Akk *zabbilu, zanbilu* A CAD Z 6, AIOA 111; cf. ↓ זִבְלָא; JBA זבילא DJBA 397, > Arab زَبِيل, زِنْبِيل Fr, AF 78, JNA זמבילא *zambīla* JNAD 159) **basket** *BBah* 673:17 [expl. as Arab زَبِيل] [P. 187]
ILS 169.

זבא n.m. (↓ √זבל) **legal purchase** *ES2* 349:24 [P. 187]
Delete entry; v. ↓ זִבְלָא mng. 1.

זבא n.f. (↓ √זבל; JPA (זבינו(תה DJPA 171) **purchase** זבא זבא זבא *GeschJosLink* 21:20 (writ); זבא זבא זבא *ThMarg1* 240:3 [P. 187]

זִבְלָא Sev in *MerxSy* 25:14 n.f. (↓ √זבל; JBA זְבִינְתָּא DJBA 398) **1. purchase** זבא זבא *Lv* 25:16; זבא זבא זבא *Jer* 32:12 (H מִקְנָה); זבא זבא purchase of an estate *ECth* 64:2; זבא זבא זבא זבא one who acquired a great amount of wealth by a form of purchase *TB* 42:25 (ὠνίον; form); זבא זבא *ThbK1* 118:4; זבא זבא *Bhce2* 691:16; זבא זבא זבא זבא purchase of fixed time *BhNom* 220:19; **2. trade** זבא זבא *EzHex* 27:13 [P. 187]

זבל vb. (↓ זְבָלָא, זִבְלָא, זִבְלָה; JBA זבל pa. to manure DJBA 398, MH זבל LNV 145) **Pa. to manure, spread manure** זבא זבא *Lk* 13:8; זבא זבא זבא *Geop* 8:12
Etpa. to be manured (of field) זבא זבא זבא *Geop* 8:12; זבא זבא זבא זבא *Kays* 238:10 [P. 187]

Seidel1 172.

ܙܒܢ n.m. (↓ √ܙܒܢ; JBA זִיבְלָא DJBA 406) **dung, manure a.** general ܙܒܢ ܕܥܦܪ ܐܘ ܕܒܝܬ *2Kg* 9:37 (H דֹּמֶן; cited ChrPsD1 136:12); ܙܒܢ ܕܒܩܪ ܘܥܠܘܗ *Ezr* 6:11 (M) (BA גְּוָלוֹ; Ambr: ܕܒܩܪ); *Lk* 14:35; ܙܒܢ ܕܡܫܬܐ *Afr* 46:3 (& mud); ܙܒܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܠܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܠܢ *ES1* 276:10; ܙܒܢ ܕܒܩܪ JS in *asd* 101:9; **b.** w. var. vbs. ܙܒܢ ܕܥܠ ܒܩܪ *Geop* 63:26; ܙܒܢ ܕܒܩܪ *ib.* 93:2 [P. 187]

Seidel1 171; 172.

ܡܙܒܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܒܢ) **manuring, spreading manure** *BhNom* 503:11 [P. 187]

ܙܒܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܒܢ) **pressing**, in

- **ܙܒܢܐ ܕܬܐܝܢܐ** n.f. (↓ ܬܐܝܢܐ) **pressed figs** *BBah* 673:20 [expl. as ܙܒܢܐ ܕܬܐܝܢܐ ܕܥܒܝܫ] [P. 187]

ܙܒܢ vb. (↓ ܙܒܢ, ܙܒܢ, ܙܒܢ, ܡܙܒܢ, ܡܙܒܢ, ܙܒܢ, ܙܒܢ, ܡܙܒܢ, ܡܙܒܢ, ܡܙܒܢ; JBA זבן pe., pa. DJBA 398, Ma זבן pe., pa. MD 161) **Pe.** [*a/e, o* (imper. ܙܒܢ *JohEphLES* 375:12; ܙܒܢ *JARS*[3] 102:1)] **to buy, purchase** ܙܒܢ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܟܣܦ ܡܐܐ *Gn* 25:10 (H קָנָה); 47:23; ܙܒܢ ܠܝ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܙܒܢ ܐܝܟ ܙܒܢ *VRabb* 165:24 [pearl]; ܙܒܢ ... ܕܡ ܒܥܠ *BO1* 215a:15; pass.part. ܙܒܢ ܕܐܝܬ *Gn* 17:12 **Pa. to sell** ܙܒܢ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ *Gn* 25:31 (H מָכַר); ܙܒܢ ܠܝ ܕܡܫܬܐ, ܙܒܢ *1Kg* 21:15 (H נָתַן); *VRabb* 165:24 [v. Pe.]; ܙܒܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܠܢ *ChrPsD1* 110:27 [of straw]

Etpe. to be bought ܙܒܢ ܙܒܢ *Jer* 32:15 (H נִקְנָה); ܙܒܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܝܠܢ ܕܥܒܝܫ IA in *MS1* 18:v336 (hidden things)

Etpa. to be sold ܙܒܢ ܙܒܢ *Ex* 22:2; ܙܒܢ ܙܒܢ *BalJos* 295:3; ܙܒܢ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ they were sold immediately by his order *VRabb* 172:23 [P. 187]

N, SG § 160A (thematic vowels).

ܙܒܢ, ܙܒܢ n.m. (↓ √ܙܒܢ; JBA זִיבְנָא DJBA 406, Ma 2# זיבנא MD 165) **1. purchase a.** alone *Dt* 18:8; ܙܒܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܟ *Lv* 25:14 (H מִמְכָּר); ܙܒܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܟ *ES1* 508:20 [Naboth]; ܙܒܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܟ *ESSerm1* 89:v386; **b.** in phrase **buying and selling, business** ܙܒܢ ܘܡܙܒܢ *Rabb* 213:9; *EbMai10* 216b:30; **2. thing bought, merchandise** ܙܒܢ ܐܝܟ *Neh* 13:20; ܙܒܢ ܕܡܫܬܐ *am7* 846:1 [P. 187]

ܙܒܢ, abs./cs. ܙܒܢ n.m./f. (lw, ultimate orig. uncert.; ↓ ܙܒܢ, ܙܒܢ, ܙܒܢ, ܙܒܢ, ܙܒܢ, ܙܒܢ, ܙܒܢ, ܙܒܢ, ܙܒܢ, ܙܒܢ; Ma 1# זיבנא MD 165, JPA זבן DJPA 171, CPA זבן LSp 53) **1.** m. **time a.** general ܙܒܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ *Gn* 2:23; ܙܒܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ *ES1* 398:46; ܙܒܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܟ ܙܒܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ *ESNisB1* 35:6; etc.; ܙܒܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ *Vc* 55:25; **b.** in var. adv. phrases **(1)** ܙܒܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ **this time** *Ex* 10:17 (H הַפַּעַם); **(2)** abs. ܙܒܢ **once** ... ܙܒܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ... ܙܒܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ *GalSimp* 268:1; **(3)** abs. ܙܒܢ **once** *ŠGSy* 10:23; ܙܒܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ *Ming2* 70:8; *ChrPsD1* 236:7; ܙܒܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ *am2* 225:13; ܙܒܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ *Nest* 395:2; ܙܒܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ *SAL1* 59:12; *Jšddact* 54:16; **(4)** abs. ܙܒܢ ... ܙܒܢ **sometimes ... sometimes** ... *MS2* 67:14; **(5)** ܙܒܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ **in due season** *Kays* 64:20; **(6)** ܙܒܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ **(a) in due season** *KwD*[2] 185:4; **(b) sometimes, occasionally** *Bab* 226:1; ܙܒܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ *Rechtsb3* 196:8; **2. temporality, ephemerality** *ESFidH* 257:3 (pearl); temporary world *BO3/1* 331b:23; *am2* 190:3 (life); 547:19; *PO4* 328:3 (& weak); **3.** gramm. **tense** *BhGr* 6:8; & *passim* [P. 187]

N, SG § 94C (short vowel); mng. 3: Moberg, Term 30*ff. On the claims for the orig. of this word from either Akk *simanu* CAD S 269 or OP **jamāna*- Hinz ASN 143, MP *zaman* CPD 98, v. AIOA 92 and ILS 169.

ܙܒܢܐ adv. (↓ ܙܒܢ) **in a temporal fashion**

the feasts and holidays were celebrated in GN according to the times *Ath* 33:20 [P. 187]

- adv. **timelessly** *Gr* 1:15 (ἀχρόνως); you desire retreat timelessly *SAL2* 517:6 [P. 187]

adj. (↓) **1. temporary, fragile** *ES1* 383:42 [kingdom]; *am6* 605:12; **2.** gramm. **indicating time, temporal** ... the verb is a word which possesses the indication of a temporal fact in its various inflected forms *BhGr* 89:11; 155:23; 161:8ff. [P. 187]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 31*.

adj. (↓) **1. transient, temporary** *KwDW* 376:4; *Rechtsb2* 144:24; **2. eternal** *glherm* 170 (χρονιότητος; ≠) [P. 187]

, pl. *GalSimp* 244:12; *ES1* 389F [n. fnd.], n.f. (↓) **time a.** general *Gn* 18:32 (H הַפָּעַם); pl.abs. *INB* 281:6; det. JE in *ES1* 436:27; *Ming2* 76:10; *PO8* 280:8; *INB* 281:5; **b.** pl.abs. in phrase a second time *Gn* 22:15 (H שֵׁנִית); *Mk* 14:72 [P. 187]

N, SG § 28.

(?) n.pl. **husks of vetch** *Geop* 5:6 (κέλυφοι) [P. 188]

n.pl. (cf. Akk *azmarû* CAD A/2 527) **spears** ... *MiHex* 4:3 [P. 188]

n.f. (same as ↓) **pitch** *Ex* 2:3 [Moses' basket]; *Geop* 12:23; *Cyr*2 95:8 (to touch) [P. 188]

N, SG § 27 (interchange of ح–ف).

n.m. (< MP *zang* [cf. MP *zang* ankle CPD 98; NP *zang* bell PED 626; ↓; cf. ↓] ILS 170; TA אַזָּגָא TO Ex 28:34; J 381; ↓, ,) **1. bell** *Ex* 28:33 (H פַּעֲמֹנִי); *2Chr* 34:3 (> H); *ES1* 230:20; JS in *MS1* 84:v273; *PsC* 262:14; **2. mortar** *DuvB2* 35:14 [P. 188]

, f. n. (< MP *zādag* born, child CPD 97 or *zahag* child, offspring ib.; ILS 171; JBA 1# זגא, זגתא DJBA 399, Ma זאגא, f. זאגתא MD 157) **chick** (of a hen) *EN* 45:v27 [expl. as الفروج]; *BAli1* 3418 [expl. as ↓]; *BBah* 675:2; *ON* 15:13 [P. 188]

vb. (denom. < ↓; ↓ , , , ,) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to tingle, buzz** (ear) *JohEphLES* 114:5; *BhEth* 250:13; **2. to shout, cry out** *BBah* 675:1 [expl. as IV, رخ]

Af. to make tingle, buzz *BhGr* 96:27 [P. 188]

n.m. (↓ √) **tingling, buzzing** *Med* 31:13 (of the ear); *BAli1* 3421 [expl. as]; *BBah* 675:3 [P. 188]

, n.f. (↓ √) **deafness** *BBah* 675:4 [expl. as] [P. 188]

n. alchem. **lead** *BBah* 675:7 [expl. as ↓] [P. 188]

n. (< unattested MP **zāgūg* or **zāgōg* related to NP *zāg* vitriol PED 606; ILS 171) **vitriol** *DuvB2* 5:5 [same as ; ↓] [P. 188]

n.m. (↓) **glassworker** *DuvB2* 9:15; *ib.* 57:5; ... *DionbScomt* 10:24 [P. 188]

n.f. (√; ↓ √; JBA זגאויתא DJBA 401, Ma אזגאויתא, זגאגיתא MD 12, 162; cf. Akk *zakakatu* glass, glaze CAD Z 15) **1. glass** *Rev* 4:6; *VRabb* 183:2;

ܕܡܚܠܚܠܐ *PsC* 138:17; ܕܡܚܠܚܠܐ ܕܥܝܢ *Geop* 59:25; **2. eye disease** *Med* 68:7 (ὑαλοειδὲς ὑγρόν; vitreous humor; same as ↓ ܕܡܙܓܘܓܝܬܐ) [P. 188]

ܙܠܓܐ, pl. ܙܠܓ̈ܐ *Chran1* 170:18; *Bhce1* 115:18; ܙܠܓܘܫܐ *Bhchr* 139:25 n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܙܓܐ; ↓ √ܙܠܓ) **small bell** ܩܛ ܥܡܡ ܟܠܡ ܙܠܓ *MiS* 157a:36; ܐܚܪ̈ ܙܠܓ̈ *Bhchr* 205:3 [P. 188]

1#ܙܠܓ vb. (denom. < ↓ 2#ܙܠܘܓܐ) **QuadRef. to play like a child** ܐܙܠܓ ܠܗ ܒܣܝܒܘܬܗ he played like a child in old age *JSB5* 859:22 [P. 188]

2#ܙܠܓ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܕܡܙܓܘܓܝܬܐ) **QuadRef.** ܙܠܙܓ̈ܐ (sic!) **to shine** ܙܘ>ܙܓ ܒܕܡܫܬܘܠܚ *TA* 40:v228 (brightness) [P. 188]

1#ܙܠܘܓܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܙܓܐ; ↓ √ܙܠܓ) **small bell** *BhGr* 66:5 [P. 188]

2#ܙܠܘܓܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܙܠܓ) **little boy** *BBah* 675:6 [expl. as ↓ ܙܓܓܐ]; ܥܡ ܒܪ̈ܫܐ ܙܠ̈ܓ̈ܐ *TA* 40:v221 [P. 188]

ܙܓ̈ܐ adj. (↓ √ܙܠܓ) **decorated with bells** ܙܘܢܐ ܙܐܡ ܫܒ *Bab* 304:28 [priest's belt] [P. 188]

ܙܠܓܘܢܐ n. **a tree** *Geop* 67:3 [P. 188]

Pfl 132.

ܙܓܓ n. (< ζύγωμα; cf. ↓ ܙܓܠ̈ܐ, ܙܓܠ̈ܓ̈ܐ) **bolt** ܙܓ̈ܐ ܠܬܪܥܐ ܥܡ *DocrelàAḥ* 5:6 (for a gate); 21:8; ܙܓܠ̈ܐ *BBah* 678:19 [expl. as ܙܓ̈ܐ ܐܒܥܐ ܕܚܫܐ ܙܓ̈ܐ] [P. 188]

ܙܠܓ vb. (↓ ܙܓ̈ܐ, ܙܠܘܓܐ; Arab زجر Wehr 373) **Pe. 1.** trans. [*a/o*] **a. to hold back, hinder** ܫܡ ܙܓ̈ܐ ܕܡ ܙܡܪ̈ܐ ܫܡ ܙܓ̈ܐ ܠܡܙܡܪ̈ܐ *JohEphB* 29:22; **b. to contain, confine** ܙܓ̈ܐ ܠܡܙܓ̈ܐ ܒܪ̈ܓ̈ܐ ܒܪ̈ܐ *ES1* 487:22 (anger); ܡܙܡܙ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܙܓ̈ܐ *am1* 238:18; ܟܝ̈ܠ ܕܐ ܒܪ̈ܐ ܒܥ̈ܐ ܕܙ̈ܓ̈ܐ ܕܡܙܡܪ̈ܐ ܕܡܙܓ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ *ESAct*[1] 40:22; **c. to impose silence** [delete mng.; v. mng. 2]; **2.** [*a/a*] **to be still, subside** (of sea) ܙܠ ܥܠ ܒܗ *Mk* 4:39 (Cyr[1] 49:8); pass.part. ܙܓ̈ܐ ܥܠ ܒܗ be still *Mk* 4:39 [cited ESAct[1] 40:20]; *SE*[2] 136:23

Pa. to reproach, censure ܡܙܓ̈ܐ ܒܗ ܒܥ̈ܐ ܒ̈ܐ *ES1* 541:8

Af. 1. to hold back, hinder ܡܙ̈ܐ ܙܠ̈ܓ̈ܐ ܠܡܫܬܚ̈ܐ, ܡܙ̈ܐ ܙܠ̈ܓ̈ܐ *Job* 15:11 (threats); ܙܠ̈ܓ̈ܐ ܡܙ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܐ *AS1* 65:20; **2. to reproach** ܠܟ ܡ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܐ ܙܠ̈ܓ̈ܐ *ES3* 272:49

Etpe. 1. to be restrained, warded off ܐܙܬܙܓ̈ܐ ܒ̈ܐ ܒ̈ܐ *ESRef1ER* 41:22 (boldness); ܠܒ̈ܐ ܒ̈ܐ ܒ̈ܐ

Rom 4:3; det. ܙܕܩܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܚܛܝܬܐ *Gn* 18:19; ܙܕܩܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܚܛܝܬܐ *ER* 103:26; ܙܕܩܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܥܡ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫܐ *ES3* 343:35; **2. benefit, kindness** ܙܕܩܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܥܡ ܚܒܪ *am5* 19:5; ܒܥܝ ܙܕܩܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܟ *StScNis* 94:2 (for the sake of); 90:3 [P. 189, 921]

ܙܕܩ vb. (↓ ܙܕܝܩܐ, ܙܕܘܩܬܐ, ܙܕܝܩ, ܙܕܝܩܘ, ܙܕܩ, ܙܕܘܩ, ܙܕܝܩ, ܙܕܝܩܘ, ܙܕܝܩ, ܙܕܘܩܬܐ, √ܙܕܩ; Pal זדק righteous PAT 362, Ma זדק pa. MD 162, CPA זדק LSp 167; Pa., mng. 2: cf. MH צידק את הדין J 1263) **Pe. 1. to be owed, due to** ... ܥܩܠ ܥܬܝ ܠܡܪܕܝܬܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܙܕܝܩ *ChrPsD1* 248:12 (taxes); **2. to be just, equal, agreeable** ܙܕܝܩ ܠܗ ܕܡ ܐܚܐ *1Kg* 2:15 (H הָיָה); ܙܕܝܩ ܠܗ ܕܡ ܠܡܐ ܕܝܢ *BO2* 332b:4; **3.** impers. part. ܙܕܝܩ + ־ܗ + imp. **it is proper** ܙܕܝܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *ESRef1ER* 48:5 (to give an antidote); ܙܕܝܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ Jš in *ThMarg2* 163:7; ܙܕܝܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *IA2* 58:v88 (to cease & desist); **4.** pl. **relatives, kin** ܙܕܝܩ, ܙܕܩ, ܙܕܝܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *KwDW* 25:1 (to be raised); 107:4; etc. **Pa. 1. to justify, make just** ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *Jer* 3:11 (H צָדַק); ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *ESSerm4* 41:1; ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *ES2* 104:21; ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ the one who justifies me is near *Šar* 56:2; **2. to recognize just (penalty), concede** ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ you smote us, and we conceded that it was not without just grounds *ESNisB1* 9:3; **3. to be convinced** ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *ESDom* 6:11 (sinners); **4. to approve** pass.part. ... ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *BhEth* 486:17; **5. to set up, establish** ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *SK* 25:19; **6. to grant, award to** ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *Bhce2* 767:13; **7.** w. ־ܒ **to reward, favor with** ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *KwD²* 119:4; **8.** w. ܠܟ **to bequeath** ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ (the wife) bequeathed her φερνή to her husband on dying *Rechtsb2* 94:2; **9. to give alms** ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *HVChr* 13:5; *BhLSt* 55:10; **10.** w. ܠܘܬ **to bestow, confer worship or adoration** ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ in its form, (paganism) worshipped wood *am6* 26:18; ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *Jul* 18:8; ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *Kays* 103:18

Etpa. 1. to have justice done to s.o., be justified ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *Job* 4:17; ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *Rom* 4:2; ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ those who sin in the cultivated land have justice done to them in the desert *ESSerm4* 31:1; *ES2* 104:27; **2. to be granted, awarded** ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *ES3* 248:48; ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *ESNisB2* 61:16 (priestly garments); **3. to give alms** ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *BhLSt* 53:5 [Var: ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ Pa., ib. n. 5] [P. 189]

Pa., mng. 2: Geig, ZDMG 25 (1871) 279.

ܙܕܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܕܩ; Ma זידקא MD 165) **1. what is just, due** ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *Job* 8:3 (H צֶדֶק); ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *ES1* 336:30; **2. law, precept** ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *Ex* 26:30 (H מִשְׁפָּט); ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *PsHex* 17:22 (δικαίωμα); ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ Jš in *ThMarg2* 162:18; **3. contributions** ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *DionbṢcomtAp* 146:1 (& small gifts); ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *Barwahb* 26:16 (from congregation of church); ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ privilege of contributions to his church *ZM2* 38:5; ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *Bhchr* 147:2; **4. income, proceeds** ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ he was withholding what was due to them *Bhchr* 138:25 [P. 189]

Mng. 4 in LS belongs to ↓ ܙܕܝܩܐ.

ܒܙܕܩܐ adv. (↓ √ܙܕܩ) **justly** ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *ES3* 519:18 [P. 189]

Schleifer 184.

ܙܕܝܩܐ adj. (↓ √ܙܕܩ) **just** ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *ESAct*[1] 48:34; ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *BO2* 155b:36 [P. 189]

ܙܕܝܩܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܕܩ) **probity, honesty** cs. ܙܕܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ probity of engagement of those of female relatives *BhNom* 130:20 [P. 189]

ܙܕܝܩܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܕܩ; cf. JBA צְדָקְתָא DJBA 952, MH צְדָקָה J 1263) **charity, alms** ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ ܙܕܝܩܘܬܐ ܥܡ ܐܚܪܢ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܐܓܪܐ *Mt* 6:2; ܙܕܝܩܘܬܐ ܕܝ ... *Tob* 12:8 (Afr 380:4) (to tie up); ܙܕܝܩܘܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܐܚܪ *Add* 36:21; ܙܕܝܩܘܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܥܡ ܫܘܠܡܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *ChrPsD1* 310:15; ܙܕܝܩܘܬܐ ܕܐܢ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ... *ESAct*[1] 54:4 [P. 189]

ܙܟܝ, **ܙܟܝܐ** adj., n.f. (↓ √ܙܟܐ) **1. shining, splendid a.** general ܫܠܝ ܡܢ ܥܕܡ ܙܟܝ ܐܢܐ *ESSerm4* 61:v665; ܙܟܝ ܕܡܐ *ESDom* 25:12; **b.** n.f. **shining garment** ܠܒܫ ܙܟܝܐ *HSHoffm* 274:v14; ܙܟܝ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܘܐ *am3* 111:2 (to strip off); **2. proud, haughty** ܙܟܝ ܐܢܐ ܕܓܐ *Zech* 10:3 (H הוֹדוֹ; cf. ES2 300:31); **3. clear, distinguished** det. ܙܟܝܐ ܕܡܐ *Nars* 15:v1 (martyr); **4. fitting** ܕܐ ܡܬܩܢ ܒܡܐ *Add* 50:9; **5. pure, chaste a.** adj. ܙܟܝ ܒܥܠ ܒܬܘܠ ܕܐ ܒܬ *AlexSy* 3:17; **b.** n.m. ܙܟܝ ܕܐ ܒܟܝ *BalJos* 138:6; **6. careful, wary** ܙܟܝ ܕܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܒܫܘܠܡ ܠܐ with careful diligence he does not neglect (anything) *apap* 315:10 [P. 189, 842]

Mng. 1b: Hoffm, ZNTW 4 (1903) 284.

ܡܙܕܡܢ adj. (↓ √ܙܕܡ; JBA זוֹהֲמָא DJBA 491, Ma זוהמא MD 164) **stinking a.** smell cs. ܡܙܕܡܢ ܪܝܚ ܕܡܐ *ZM2* 73:12; det. ܡܙܕܡܢ ܡܫܝܚ ... JS in *asd* 107:25; ܡܙܕܡܢ ܪܝܚ ... *JSB4* 762:6; *Bhcar* 62:17; **b.** food ܡܙܕܡܢ ܒܫܪ *ib.* 61:13; ܡܙܕܡܢ ܒܫܪ *JARS*[3] 6:1 [AOKO 66 & n. 4: aliments carnés] [P. 190]

ܡܙܕܡܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܕܡ) **stench** ܚܠܦ ܪܝܚ ܕܡܐ ܕܫܡܢ ܙܕܡܢܘܬܐ *am2* 92:3 (of fat); ܙܕܡܢܘܬܐ ... *ThbK2* 317:27 [P. 190]

ܙܟܐ vb. (↓ ܙܟܝ, ܙܟܝܘܬܐ; CPA ܙܟܐ Black, Hor 172, JPA זכי DJPA 172) **Pe.** [*i*] **to become pure** ܙܟܐ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܒܐܢܫ ܕܒܫܡ ... ܕܠܐ there is no old man in GN who was not pure *BhGr* 106:2 **Pa. 1. to make shining, pure** ܙܟܝ ܒܓܒܝ ܥܡ ܡܪܥ ܕܡ ... *ES2* 314:34; ܙܟܝ ܒܫܒܘܚܐ *ESNisB1* 50:5 (service); ... ܙܟܝ ܒ ... ܕܡ ... *IA1* 250:v7; ܙܟܐ ܐܢ ... ܐܢ ... *JSB2* 357:6; **2. to make safe, preserve** ܒܚܝܢ ܙܟܝ ܠܟ ... preserve pure the unmarried ones *ESNisB1* 50:25; ܙܟܐ ܐܢ ... ܠܥܡ ... Cyril in *ZDMG27* 582:v426 **Etpa. to become splendid or shining** ܐܬܙܟܐ ... *Ex* 34:29 (H קָרַן; cf. SB 59:15); ... ܐܬܙܟܐ *ThMarg1* 22:10; *am7* 740:13 [P. 189]

ܒܙܟܝܘܬ adv. **1. accurately, carefully** ܒܫܪܐ ... *Eph* 5:15 (ἀκριβῶς); **2. in purity** ܒܫܪܐ ... *ESNisB1* 51:1 [P. 189]

ܙܟܝܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܙܟܐ; JBA זיהיא brightness DJBA 406) **1. dignity, splendor** ܠܥܡ ܕܐ ... *ESGE* 55:22 (example); ... ܙܟܝܘܬ ... *to* 36:17; *ThMarg1* 116:4; **2. purity** ܙܟܝܘܬ ... *TB* 76:20; **3. chastity** ܒܬܘܠ ... *BalJos* 134:8 (to violate); **4. innocence, integrity** ܙܟܝܘܬ ... *IAB1* 36:12 [P. 189, 842]

1# ܙܟܝ adj. (↓ √1#ܙܟܐ; Ma 1# זהיר MD 163, JBA צְהֵיר DJBA 953) **1. illuminated** ... ܙܟܝ ... *ESFidH* 256:7 [ear] **2. distinguished, illustrious** ... ܙܟܝ ... ܒܫܡ ... he will also make his grace illustrious by means of (his) spirit *AthSy* 14:16; *ChrRSy* 103:14 [n. fnd.] [P. 190]

2# ܙܟܝ adj., n.m. (↓ √2#ܙܟܐ) **1. wary, cautious a.** alone abs. ... ܙܟܝ ... *Gal* 6:1; ... ܙܟܝ ... *JosephB* 772:13; det. ... ܙܟܝ ... *ER* 85:7; **b.** w. ܒ abs. ... ܙܟܝ ... *Bard* 8:7; **2. attentive** *JSB2* 678:20 [n. fnd.]; **3.** w. ܒ- **guarding, heeding** abs. ... ܙܟܝ ... *ESSerm4* 13:v647; ... ܙܟܝ ... *JSB5* 368:11 [hen]; **4.** n.m. **chaste one** ... ܙܟܝ ... admonition of unchaste people *ThbK1* 96:19; **5. safe** ... ܙܟܝ ... *JEhCh* 118b:6 (dwelling places) [P. 190]

ܙܟܝܘܬ n.f. (↓ √2#ܙܟܐ) **1. caution, attentiveness** ... ܙܟܝܘܬ ... *Aristides* 4:24; *DM* 77:82 [n. fnd.]; ... ܙܟܝܘܬ ... *BO2* 172b:8; *BO3/1* 121b:24; **2. care** *to* 40:11; ... ܙܟܝܘܬ ... I commanded to guard them with care *PsC* 204:4;

3. truth ܡܠܝ ܫܪܪܐ ܕܫܩܝܪܐ ܙܗܝܪܐ *LkH* 1:4 [P. 190]

Mng. 3: Juckel, Harklean 175.

ܙܗܝܪܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܙܗܪ) **steadfastness** ܒܫܒܝܠ ܙܗܝܪܐ ܥܠ ܐܪܡ *Gr* 17:12 (ἔμπεδον) [P. 190]

ܙܗܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܙܘܓܐ; ↓ ܙܘܓܐ, ܙܗܝܓܐ, ܙܗܝܓܐ, ܙܘܓܐ; JBA זהם DJBA 400) **Pa. to make stink, fetid** ܡܙܗܪ ܐܡ ܕܡܬܪܚܩ ܒܫܘܩ *am2* 74:4

Etpa. to stink ܙܗܪ ܒܙܗܘܡ ܕܡܬܙܗܡ ܒܫܘܩ ܕܡܠܐ *Kays* 75:12; ܡܬܙܗܡ ܒܫܘܩ ܕܡܠܐ they are polluted by the evil smell of my manner of treatment *ThMarg1* 105:15 [P. 190]

ܙܘܓܐ adj., n.f. (↓ √ܙܗܪ) **stinking a.** adj., abs. ܙܘܓܐ ܙܗܝܡ ܙܗܝܓ *BhKJ* 32:6; **b.** n.f.pl. ܙܗܝܡ ܙܗܝܓ *ThMarg1* 106:18 (foods) [P. 190]

ܙܗܝܓܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܗܪ) **stench** ܙܗܝܓ ܙܗܝܡ *ESHaer* 211:17 (of stinking Jews); ܙܗܝܓ ܙܗܝܡ *Jul* 240:3; ܙܗܝܓ ܙܗܝܡ *AS2* 300:6; ܙܗܝܓ ܙܗܝܡ *JohEphB* 60:6 [P. 190]

ܙܘܓ n.m. (cf. Arab زهق to come to nothing Wehr 384) **error, mistake** ܙܘܓ ܒ ܙܗܝ ܙܗ *CatCambr* 1007:20 [in colophon] [P. 190]

1# ܙܗܪ vb. (↓ 1#ܙܗܪ, 1#ܙܘܓ, ܙܗܝܓ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to shine, flash** ܙܗܪ ܐܝܟ ܙܗܪ *MtC* 13:43; ܙܗܪ *Med* 289:13

Af. 1. to flash, shine ܙܗܪ ܕܡܫܟ *Nah* 3:3 (H לַהַב); ܙܗܪ ܒܫܘܩ ܐܝܟ ܙܗܪ *Dn* 12:3 (H הִזְהִיר); ܙܗܪ ܡܙܗܪ *Mk* 9:3; ܙܗܪ JS in *asd* 88:2; ܙܗܪ ܕܡܫܟ ܙܗܪ *am6* 47:20; **2. to bloom, blossom** ܙܗܪ ܐܝܟ ܙܗܪ *Sir* 46:12 (H תהי פורחות ib. 10; ἀναθάλοι) [P. 190]

2# ܙܗܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܙܘܓ; ↓ 2#ܙܗܪ, ܙܗܝܓ, ܙܗܝܓ, ܙܘܓ, ܙܘܓ; JBA זהר DJBA 400, Ma 1#זהר MD 163) **Pa. 1. to warn, admonish a.** w. acc. ܙܗܪ ܐܝܟ *Ex* 18:20; *2Kg* 6:10; ܙܗܝܓ *Ez* 3:18 (H הִזְהִיר); ܙܗܝܓ *Didasc* 123:17; ܙܗܪ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܫܟ *Kays* 212:4; **b.** w. בְּ of s.t. ܙܗܪ ܒܫܘܩ ܕܡ ܙܗܪ *Lv* 15:31 (H הִזִּיר); ܙܗܪ ܐܝܟ ܙܗܪ ܕܡ ܙܗܪ *ESNisB2* 56:9; **2.** w. לְ **to make provision, provide** ܙܗܪ ܐܝܟ ܙܗܪ ܕܡ ܙܗܪ *Rechtsb2* 154:13

Af. to educate, instruct ܙܗܪ ܐܝܟ ܙܗܪ ܒܫܘܩ ܙܗܪ *ON* 118:22 (kinship)

Etpe. 1. a. to beware of, give heed *Gn* 31:24ff. (H נִזְהַר); ܙܗܪ ܐܝܟ ܙܗܪ *Ez* 3:18; 33:4; 33:5; ܙܗܪ ܐܝܟ ܙܗܪ *asd* 109:19 (ministry); **b. to shun, avoid**, w. בְּ: ܙܗܪ ܐܝܟ ܙܗܪ *2Sm* 20:10 (H נִשְׁמַר); ܙܗܪ ܐܝܟ ܙܗܪ *Bard* 8:18 (hated things); **2. w. -ܒ to take care of s.o., look after, be mindful of** ܙܗܪ ܐܝܟ ܙܗܪ *Ps* 9:12 (H נִזְהָר); ܙܗܪ ܐܝܟ ܙܗܪ *BO1* 379:1; ‹ܙܗܪ› ܙܗܪ ܐܝܟ ܙܗܪ *BO2* 224b:8 [P. 190]

In U, Ez 3:18; 33:4; 33:5; & 2Sm 20:16 are improperly vocalized as Etpa. (for Etpe.).

ܙܗܪ n.m. (↓ √2#ܙܗܪ; Ma 1#זהרא MD 162) **wariness, caution** ܙܗܪ ܐܝܟ ܙܗܪ *am2* 90:12 [P. 190]

1# ܙܗܪ n.m. (↓ √1#ܙܗܪ; mng. 2: JBA 1#זיהרא DJBA 497, Ma 2#זהרא splendor MD 163) **1. splendor** ܙܗܪ ܕܫܡܫܐ ܙܗܪ *Is* 4:5 (H נָגַהּ); ܙܗܪ ܕܫܡܫܐ *ChrPsD1* 277:19; *PsC* 132:1; ܙܗܪ ܕܫܡܫܐ *2Bar* 4:2; *ES1* 117:27; **2. light** ܙܗܪ ܕܒܪܩܐ ܙܗܪ *WisSol* 10:17 (φλόξ); ܙܗܪ ܒ ܫܡܫ ܕܢܦܩ ܙܗܪ *SevHym* 315:5; **3. flower** ܙܗܪ ܕܥܓܢ ܙܗܪ *Kays* 58:20 [P. 190]

Mng. 2: Juckel, Harklean 175.

2# ܙܗܪ n.m. (< MP *zahr* poison, venom CPD 97; ILS 172; JBA 1#זיהרא DJBA 407, Ma זיהירא venom, anger MD 166) **poison** ܙܗܪ ܠ ܡܠܐ ܙܗܪ ܕܡ *KwD²* 103:16; ܙܗܪ ܕܡ ܙܗܪ ܙܗܪ ܠ *JAP7/8(1876)* 468:14 (serpent); *EN* 43:v90 [expl. as سم الهوام]; *BBah* 677:18 [P. 190]

ܙܗܪ n.m. (↓ √1#ܙܗܪ; JBA זהרירא DJBA 400, Ma 1#זהרירא pl. rays MD 157) **1. splendor** ܙܗܪ ܕܫܡܫ ܕܒܪܩܐ ܙܗܪ ܠܫܡ *ESDom* 24:12; ܙܗܪ ܒܪܩܐ *Ath*

36:25; **2. ray, beam** ܙܝܘ[ܢܗܪ] ܙܝܘ ܙܝܘ ESGE 3:21; ... ܙܝܘ JS in *MS1* 46:v23 (to become visible); ... ܙܝܘ *DM* 189:24 (similar in light); ... ܙܝܘ *ThMarg1* 301:9; **3. splendid** ... JE in *ES1* 150:37; **4. torch** ... ... they were shouting with the torches of their voice *EChe1* 1:3 (WMcL 5:15 = B 4:6) (πυρσός) [P. 190]

ܙܝܘ adj. (↓ √ܙܝܘ) **menacing, threatening** abs. ... *Métr* 56:8 (look) [P. 190]

Contra LS who derives from ↓ 2#ܙܝܘ.

ܙܒܕܐ n. (< Arab زُبْد) **cream** ... *BhNom* 225:11; ... *ib.* 472:4; *Med* 586:15 [used in salve for wounds; same as ↓ ... mng. 8] [P. 187]

ܙܒܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܒܠ) **manuring, spreading manure** ... *Geop* 37:14; 81:29 [P. 187]

ܙܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܒܢ; cf. JBA זיבונא DJBA 405, Ma זאבונא selling MD 157) **sale, selling a.** alone ... *BalJos* 33:7 [of Joseph]; ... *KwDW* 367:6; ... *SRRechtsb* 142:12 [expl. of ↓ ...]; **b.** in phrase ... **buying and selling, business** ... *Rabb* 213:9; ... without business activity *Bhchr* 572:25 [P. 187]

ܙܒܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܒܢ) **sale** cs. ... *BO2* 229b:17 [P. 187]

ܙܒܝܠܐ n. (etym. unkn.) **nightshade** (*Solanum nigrum*) *BBah* 1334:17; 1334:18 [P. 188]

There does not seem to be a lexical source for NP *zabārīg* given in Pfl 296 [v. ILS 172].

ܙܓ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܙܘܓܐ; ↓ ..., ..., ..., ..., ...; JBA זווג DJBA 491, MH זווג pa. LNV 146) **Pa. to yoke, join a.** general ... *Mt* 19:6 [cited Didasc 232:14]; ... I would join my two hands *Jul* 81:26; pass.part. ... ... all those things when they are yoked together with the birth of life *Spic* 43:9 [v. LS 418]; **b.** esp. in marriage ... *Didasc* 220:7; pass.part. ... *BhEth* 133:11

Af. to join together ... *ES1* 279:1; ... *ESNisB1* 52:10 (strong w. weak); ... *ZM2* 157:8; ... he joined bodily labors to it *ThMarg1* 275:20

Etpa. 1. to be joined in wedlock ... they are forbidden to be married *Didasc* 255:2; **2. to have sexual intercourse** ... *BhLSt* 12:10

Ettaf. to be joined together, paired with ... ... *Gr* 87:24; ... when the form is joined together with the matter *Métr* 13:4; ... *BBah* 344:25; ... sometimes (the particle ...) is paired (in the same verse) with ... *BhGr* 171:19 [P. 191]

Pa.: On *Spic*, v. Bernst, ZDMG 10 (1856) 548.

ܙܘܓܐ n.m. (< ζυγόν; ↓ √ܙܓ, ...; mng. 1: TA זוג TW 1:214, JPA 2# זוג pair, suit of clothes DJPA 173, JBA זוגא DJBA 400, MH זוג LW 240; JBA זיגא type of garment DJBA 406) **1. yoke, pair a.** general ... *ESRef1* 20:21 (of luminaries); ... *SAL2* 295:18 (of doves); ... *ESNisB2* 109:8 (wings); ... *Chran1* 182:10 (churches); ... *BalJos* 278:2 (clothes); ... *BhLSt* 43:9 (shoes); pl.abs. ... *Gn* 45:22; ... *Jud* 14:12 (H חֲלִיפוֹת); **b.** in phrase ... these (women) who have had sexual intercourse *Geop* 99:27 (ιε 2:19; ἠφροδισιασμέναις) [cf. ↓ ...]; **2. two-horse chariot** ... *1Chr* 18:4; ... *ib.* 19:6; *2Chr* 14:8 (H רֶכֶב; cf. ES1 482:42); ... *apap* 238:5; *am3* 73:8; *Vc* 78:22; ... you broke the chariots of the kings and carried them [i.e. his friends] on two-horse chariots *IA1* 162:v1854; **3. even**

number ܡܠܝܢܘܬܐ ܙܘܓܐ *SbŠ* 15:2; ܒ ܙܘܓܐ ܕܒܥܡ *Med* 445:8; **4.** [calque < συζυγία] gramm. **combination of words in pairs** ܙ<ܘ>ܓܐ DionThr in *MerxSy* 59:14 [v. ib., n. 9]; **5. name of an accent** *ET* 25:4; ܣܝܡܠ ܙܘܓܐ ܕܒܥܝܢ ,ܟܬܒ *BZ* 1:6 [P. 191]

Mng. 1: Seidel1 163; mng. 5: Moberg, Term 32*; DPAS 113.

ܙܘܓܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܘܓ) **wagon for freight** ܡ ܕܥܒ ܙܘܓܐ ܗܘܐ ܒܛܠܝܢ a wagon happened to be going out *ŠGSy* 20:6 [P. 191]

ܓܘܙܠܐ n.m. (cf. JPA גּוֹזָל DJPA 122, CPA ܓܘܙܠ LSp 36) **squab** ܓܘܙܠ ܕܝܢܐ *Bhchr* 230:1; ܓܘܙܠ ܕܝܢܐ *CatCambr* 547:10; *BAli1* 3446 [expl. as ܛܦܪ ܒܢ]; *BBah* 678:8; *ON* 16:5 [P. 188]

GVG1 344.

ܙܘܓܓܘܫ vb. ↓ √ܙܓܓ

ܙܘܓܝܢ adj. (↓ √ܙܘܓ) **1. even** ܙܘܓ ܙܘܓܐ *SbŠ* 15:2 (number); **2. two each, paired** ܙܘܓܐ ܕܐܒܪ ܫܠܡ *BhNom* 439:11 (limbs); **3. of a distich** ܡ<ܢ>ܝܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ̈ ܙܓܓܐ *EOE* 209:14 [psalm in which each line is divided into two equal parts; e.g. Ps 18]; ܙܘܓܐ ܕܒܝܬ̈ *CatBod* 501:27; ܒܝܬ̈ ܙܘܓܐ a poem whose strophic unit is a double line *CatBerl1* 262b:32 [P. 191]

ܙܘܓܒܐ, pl. ܙܘܓܒ̈ܐ n. (< ζώγριον) **cage, den** ,ܒܝܬ ܐܪܝ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܐܪܝ ܒܪ ܙܘܓܒ̈ܐ ܕܫܠܡ *am6* 428:15 (lion); *BBah* 678:17 [P. 189]

ܙܘܓ vb. (↓ ܙܘܓܐ, ܙܘܓܘܬܐ; JBA זווד DJBA 491, Ma זוד MD 164) **Pa. to supply provisions**, w. acc. & -ܠ **a.** general ܙܘܓܢ they supplied us *Act* 28:10; ܙܘܓܘ ܠܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ,ܙܘܓ *ESGE* 103:19; ܙܘܓ ܠܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *SB* 34:5 (w. gifts); **b.** often of spiritual provisions ,ܙܘܓ ܙܘܓ ܒܗ *VRabb* 164:27; ܙܘܓ ܒܗ *ThMarg1* 395:10

Etpa. 1. to provide o.s. with provisions ܐܬܙܘܓ *Jos* 9:4 (H הִצְטַיָּדוּ); ܐܬܙܘܓ ܒܙܘܕܐ ܫܠܡ *AM2* 348:8; ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܐܬܙܘܓ ܒܙܘܕ̈ܐ ܕܐܬܒܥܐ *am4* 555:12; **2. to be provided with provisions** ܐܬܫܠܡ *ESGE* 103:2; *ThMarg1* 385:11; ܐܬܙܘܓ ܒܟ ܒ *PO3* 35:5 [P. 191]

ܙܘܕܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܘܓ; ↓ ܙܘܕ̈ܢ; TA זָדִין pl. TO Gen 42:25, JBA זְוָדֵי DJBA 491, Ma זאואדא MD 157) **provisions, victuals** ܙܘܕ ܠܟܠܐ ܙܘܕܐ *Gn* 42:25 (H צֵדָה); ܒܝܬ ܕܡܐ ܕܙܘܕ̈ܐ ܕܐܬܐ the money of their provisions of the return home *ESGE* 104:28; ܙܘܕܐ ܠܐܬܝܢ *ESPar* 58:23; ܙܘܕ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐ ܙܘܕ ,ܡܢ *MiS* 736a:9 (to be saved) [P. 191]

ܙܘܕܝܐܩܘܢ n. (< ζῳδιακόν; ↓ ܙܘܕܝܦ) **1. sign of the zodiac** ܙܘܕܝܐܩܘܢ ܕܟܠܗ *Bhadsment*[2] 131:8; **2. zodiac** ܙܘܕܝܐܩܘܢ ܕܟܘܟܒ̈ܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܚܕ ܕܟܠܗ *SbŠ* 29:10 (circle of the sphere of the constellations) [P. 191]

ܙܘܕܝܦ, pl. ܙܘܕ̈ܝܦ n. (< ζῴδιον; ↓ ܙܘܕܝܐܩܘܢ, ܙܘܕ̈ܝܩܐ; mng. 1: same as Arab بُرْج; mng. 2: by false analogy, same as Arab بُرْج) **1. sign of the zodiac** ܙܘܕ̈ܝܦ *Kays* 192:22 [expl. as ↓ ܡܓܠܬ̈ܐ]; ܙܘܕ̈ܝܦ ܕܥܠܠ ܒܝܬ *Bhchr* 216:18 (Ear of Wheat, i.e. Virgo); **2. tower** ܙܘܕ̈ܝܦ ܕܣܥܪ *Bhchr* 24:22 (of bronze); *Barwahb* 32:12; *ib.* 32:13 [P. 191]

ܙܘܕ̈ܝܩܐ* n.pl. (↓ ܙܘܕܝܦ) **signs of the zodiac** ܙܘܕ̈ܝ<ܩ>ܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܚܠ ܡܠܬ ܟ *StSyr4* 1:10 [P. 191]

ܙܘܕܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܕܩ) **1. justification** ܙܘܕܩܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܥܠ ܒ *Sahd* 367:11 (in his meekness); ܙܘܕܩܐ ܕܒܪ ܚܫܒ̈ܐ *SAL1* 162:16 (of thoughts); **2. righteousness** ܐܦ ܙܘܕܩܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܕܡܠܐ *EcclHex* 7:16; **3. decree, act**, i.e. covenant, treaty (συνθήκη) *glherm* 170 [expl. of ψήφισμα; same as ↓ ܓܠܝܦܐ]; **4. office, function** ܙܘܕܩܐ ܕܟܗܢܘܬܐ *Bhce2* 745:22; **5. endowment** ... ܙܘܕܩܐ ܠܒ ܕܟܗܢܘܬܐ *JARS*[3] 93:13 [expl. as ↓ ܙܕܩ, Arab وَقْف]; **6. document of freedom of obligation** ܙܘܕܩܐ ܠܐܚܕ ܡܢ ܐܚܕ *MiS* 712c:19 [from tribute for monastery] [P. 189]

ܙܘܕܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܘܕ) **provisions, victuals** ܙܘܕ̈ܐ ܕܟܠܗܘܢ *ChrPsD2* 234:12 [P. 191]

ܙܘܕ̈ܢ n.m. (↓ √2#ܙܘܕ) **1. warning, admonition** ܙܘܕ̈ܢ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܣ *ES1* 226:48; ,ܙܘܕ̈ܢ ܕܐ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܠܗ *VRabb* 176:19 (effort); ܙܘܕ̈ܢ ܕܐ ܐܡ ܐܦ ܒ ܐܡ *Didasc* 18:6; **2. precaution, foresight** abs. ܙܘܕ̈ܢ ܠ *Pr*

4:23 (H מַשְׁמֶר); det. ܡܫܡܐ ܕܒܣܡܐ ܕܪܝܚܐ *BhNom* 29:13 [of use of unguents] [P. 190]

ܡܫܡܐ n. (< Arab زُهْرَة) **star Venus** *Kays* 195:4 [expl. of ܟܘܟܒܐ] [P. 190]

ܟܠܘܠܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܠܐ; cf. MH זיווג LW 243) **1. marriage, wedding** ܟܠܘܠܝܐ ܕܚܬܢܐ *Ath* 14:17; ܟܠܘܠܝܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *Didasc* 255:19; **2. wedlock, matrimony** ܟܠܘܠܝܐ ܕܒܬܘܠܐ *JSSahd* 832:7; **3. spouses, husband and wife** ܟܠܘܠܝܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܘܐܢܬܬܐ the spouses were apprehensive *IA2* 154:v291; **4. cohabitation, intercourse** ܟܠܘܠܝܐ ܕܒܝܥܐ ܘܟܠܘܠܝܐ ܕܒܝܥܐ the first for intercourse, the second for incubating *ESHaer* 200:23 [chick]; ܟܠܘܠܝܐ ܕܒܝܥ *Sind* 21:10; ܟܠܘܠܝܐ ܕܚܩ *Bhchr* 134:18; ܟܠܘܠܝܐ ܕܚܣܠܬ *BhLSt* 61:12 [P. 191]

1#ܙܘܙܝܐ n.m. (< Akk *zūzu* half-shekel CAD Z 170, AIOA 114; TA זוזא TJ 1Sm 9:8, JBA זוזא DJBA 402, Ma זוזא pl. MD 164) **1. coin and weight** (δραχμή) pl.abs. ܙܘܙܐ ܕܟܣܦ ܫܩܠ *Ex* 30:13 (H גֵּרָה); ܙܘܙ ܕܟܣܦ *Lk* 15:8 [cited Afr 14:15]; det. ܙܘܙܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *ChrPsD1* 243:19; *PsC* 145:18; ... ܕܡܢ ܙܘܙܐ ܕܡܢܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *ENchr1*[2] 153:1 (Arab coin); **2. ladle(-full)** ܙܘܙܐ ܕܡܪܩ *Geop* 108:18 (κύαθος; of fennel); **3.** pl. **money** ܙܘܙܐ ܕܟܣܦ ܕܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܢܬܐ *Ming1* 66:v5 [P. 191]

2#ܙܘܙܝܐ n.m. **type of onion** ܙܘܙܐ *BBah* 367:19 [expl. as بصل الزيز]; ܙܘܙܐ ܕܛܠܐ *ib.* 1987:14 [expl. as ܒܨܠܬܐ] [P. 191]

Pfl 75. The refs. here were given in LS, s.v. 1#ܙܘܙܝܐ.

ܙܘܙ vb. (↓ ܙܘܙܝܐ, ܙܘܙܐ, ܙܘܙܢܘܬܐ) **QuadRef. 1. to menace, threaten a.** general ܡܬܬܙܘܙ ܒܥܠܡܐ ܕܐܬܐ *JohEphB* 17:28 (w. pride); **b.** w. ܥܠ against ܟܕ ܐܬܐ ܒܥܠ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ ܒܐܪܥܐ *AS* 194:5 (sailors & innkeepers); *BO3/1* 120b:19; ܡܬܙܘܙ ܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܝܗ *JSB1* 485:17; **2. to boast, make an ostentatious display** ܒܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܙܘܙ ܒܟܠ ܝܘܡ ܒܣܘܓܐ ܘܒܫܘܩܐ *ES3* 309:41 (w. fine clothes); *IS* 20:21; ܐܝܬ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܚܟܝܡ ܕܡܬܙܘܙ ܒܝܕܥܬܗ there is a wise man who boasts about his learning *JSSahd* 792:18; ܕܐ ܒܪ ܐܒܗ ܕܡܬܙܘܙ ܒܪܒܘܬܗ *Gr* 156:5; ܒܟܠ ܝܘܡ *MB* 7:v84; ܡܬܫܒܚ ܐܢܫ ܠܡܬܙܘܙ ܒܫܘܒܚܗ they boast of being admired *SAL1* 61:15 [P. 192]

ܙܘܙܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܘܙ) **pride** ܙܘܙܢ<ܘ>ܬ *BBah* 2056:22 [same as ↓ ܙܘܙܝܬܐ] [P. 192]

Schulth, ZA 25(1911) 287, where the less preferable voc. ܙܘܙܢܘܬܐ is given.

ܙܘܙܝܬܐ n. (< σίζυφα, ζίζυφος; JPA שיזף DJPA 546) **Chinese jujube** (*Rhamnus zizyphus L*) *GalSimp* 290:16; *Bhchr* 216:9; *BBah* 679:10; 684:21 [P. 194]

Löw, LW 580; Pfl 285ff.; Flora 3:139ff.

ܙܝܙ vb. (↓ ܙܝܙܐ, ܙܝܙܘܬܐ, ܡܙܝܙܝܢ, √ܙܙܐ; JBA זוח to arouse DJBA 403; cf. Ma זיהא shaking MD 165) **Pe. 1. to be brought forth, be lifted up** ܟܕ ܐܬܝܗܒ ܡܫܬܐ ܠܟ ܫܡܫ ܕܐܬܝ ܟܕ ܙܝܙ *ES3* 356:18; ܟܕ ܙܝܙ ܐܢ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *ESNisB2* 14:16; **2. to go away, separate** ܟܕ ܙܝܙ ܐܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܝ ܘܐܡ *ES3* 504:24; ܐܢ ܙܝܙ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܝ ܠܐ ܙܝܙ *Jul* 95:20; **3. to lower o.s.** ܟܕ ܙܝܙ ܐܢ ܒܝ ܡܠܟ *BalJos* 300:5; **4. to come together** ܡܙܝܙܝܢ ܥܡ ܟܠ ܥܡܐ ܕܐܬܘ ܠܡܫܡܫ *AS2* 388:6 [crowd]; ܐܢ ܙܝܙ ܠܒܝܬ ܡܪܝܐ *ESHaer* 181:15 (visitors of sick)

Pa. 1. to carry in solemn procession ܡܙܝܢ ܠܬ *ES1* 462:8 [ark of the covenant]; ܡܙܝܢ ܕܐ ܠܡ ܟܠ ܐܢܫ *AM2* 391:33; ܟܠ ܥܡܐ ܕܡܙܝܢ ,ܡܫܝܚܐ JS in *asd* 108:5 [lamb]; **2. to carry out, bury** ܐܢ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܙܝܢ ܠܐ ܡܙܝܢ ,ܡܫܝܚܐ *Add* 49:10; ܡܙܝܢ ܠܡܐ ,ܡܫܝܚܐ *ThMarg1* 373:14; **3. to praise, celebrate** ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܡܙܝܢ ܠܥܡܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܒܗ ܒܟܠ ܥܕܢ *ES1* 460:37 [the 12 apostles]; ܡܙܝܢ ܐܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܝ ܟܕ ܙܝܙ *ES3* 354:24; ܡܙܝܢ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܡܙܝܢ ܐܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܝ *am1* 1:12; ܒܝܬ ܐܒܝ ,ܡܫܝܚܐ ܠܟ *BO1* 304b:43

Etpe. to be moved ܐܬܙܝܙ ܒܐ *Clr* 125:35; ܡܡ ܐܬܙܝܙ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܒܥܡܐ ܒܝ *ib.* 131:7 [perh. read: ܐܬܙܝܙ]

Etpa. 1. to be lifted, raised ܡܐ ܐܬܠܠ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܠܦܢܐ ܕܐܬ ܡܡ ܐܬܙܝܙ *ES1* 281:47; **2. to be elated** ܟܕ ܐܬ ܒܗ ܐܬܙܝܙ ܐܬܠܠ *ES1* 514:17; ܒܝܥܘܬ ܐܬܙܝܙ ܐܬ *VRabb* 208:4 (clearly); **3. to be carried a.** alone ... ܡܐ ܟܐ ܒܐ ܡܐ ܐܬܙܝܙ ܟܐ ܐܬ *ThMarg1* 406:10; **b.** w. ܥܠ:

ZM1 26:6; SE² 134:33; **4. to celebrate a triumph** MiS 90b:2; **5. to be conducted in honor** PhilV 124:16; **6. to be worshipped** the fire altars upon which the erring Magians worshipped fire *am2* 481:16; **7. to be celebrated** *am4* 662:21 (sign) [P. 192]

Etpa., mng. 3: Hoffm, Kirch 69:33.

ܐܬܦܥܠ n.m. (↓ √ܫܝܪ) **solemn procession** *ES2* 210:13; *JSSahd* 840:14 (marriage celebration); *Jul* 37:13; *MS2* 66:7 (to deviate); *Bhchr* 66:27 [P. 192]

ܐܬܦܥܠ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܫ) **excitement, emotion** *ZM2* 130:10 = *PO2* 284:14 [P. 194]

ܟܠܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܟܠܐ, ܟܠܒܐ, ܟܠܐ; JBA זוט DJBA 403, Ma זוטא MD 164) **little boy** *BBah* 679:25 [expl. as] [P. 192]

Nöld, MG 22[6].

ܥܐ vb. (↓) **Pe. to swell, bloat** their swellings in the groin were bloated *AS2* 315:19 = *MiS* 305a:23; *am3* 35:6 **Af. to make swell** he made (his) mind swell with one insult *Bhcar* 162:15; *BBah* 1047:19 **Etpe./a. to swell, bloat** *ESGE* 144:23 (corpses); *BBah* 1047:12; 1232:20 [expl. as] [P. 190]

ܐܬܒܝܟ, U ܐܬܒܝ n.m.pl. **foundation of masonry, base** *Gn* 6:16 [cf. ES1 147:34]; *Ez* 4:2 (H כָּרִים; for which ib. 21:27); *Chran1* 230:16; *EN* 54:v41 [expl. as المعارق والرفوف]; *BBah* 679:16; *BAli1* 3454; *ON* 16:6 [P. 191]

Cf. Hoffm, ZA 11(1896) 215, who suggests connecting this word w. ↓ . S.A. Kaufman (orally) connects this word w. Akk *samētu* battlemented parapet (CAD S 17) – borrowed into A through the Ass dialect – a mng. which better fits the usage in Gn supra.

ܐܬܦܥܠ n.f. (↓ √ܥܐ) **swelling** *Med* 44:5 [P. 190]

ܐܬܦܥܠ adj. (↓ √ܥܐ) **boastful, proud** Ḥamīs in *CatCambr* 217:7 [P. 192]

ܐܬܦܥܠ n.m. (↓ √ܫܪܐ) **1. solemn procession** ... *ESAct*[1] 59:46 [of funeral]; *am4* 641:5; **2. funeral** *Rabb* 214:19 (from villagers and laymen) [P. 192]

ܐܬܦܥܠ n.m. (↓ √) **winnowing** *Kays* 140:20 [of grain; in list of fieldworking tasks] [P. 194]

ܐܬܦܥܠ n.f. (TA זָוִיתָא pl. TO Ex 38:5, JBA זָוִיתָא DJBA 404, Ma זאויתא MD 157, > Arab زَاوِيَة Fr, AF 11, 168; AIOA 90) **1. angle, corner** *Ex* 25:12 (H פִּנָּה); *Job* 1:19 (H פִּנָּה); *Zeph* 1:16; *ib.* 3:6 (H פִּנָּה); *Ps* 118:22(Mt 21:42); *ESSerm4* 36:28; *AS4* 57:11 (deserted); **2. small temple, chapel** *JšBC1* 88:18 = *JšD* 93:16 [P. 190]

ܐܬܦܥܠ n.m. (↓ √ܚܙܐ) **divination, soothsaying** *ES2* 464:29 [P. 196]

Delete entry; v. ↓ , mng. 1.

ܐܬܦܥܠ, ܟܠܟܢ n.m. **penis** (of deer or horse) *BAli1* 3501 [expl. as]; *BBah* 602:12; *ib.* 680:6 [expl. as قضيب الأيل] [P. 197]

ܐܬܦܥܠ* n. (< MIr *zūr-gird* false fact [cf. *zūr* false CPD 99] Gignoux in ILS 173) **falsified document** *Rechtsb3* 190:6 [expl. as ; cited in BBah 680:15] [P. 198]

ܐܬܦܥܠ n.m. (↓ √ܟܠܐ) **1. need, scarcity** *am4* 191:3; **2. failing, ceasing**

EbMai10 256b:22; **3. bankruptcy** ܫܘܠܡܢܐ ܕܡܬܩܛܪ ܒܡܕܝܢܬܐ *BhNom* 247:4; **4. disorder, disturbance** ܫܘܠܡܢܐ ܕܒܣܬܡܐ *ESGE* 58:25; *ES1* 470:12; ܫܘܠܡܢܐ ܕܒܥܠܡܐ *BO3/1* 273b:7 [P. 197]

ܐܒܠܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܠ) **indecency** ,ܫܕܐ ܒܢܫ ܕܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ (the women) were made to go down in an indecent manner among the men *ChrPsD2* 279:21 [P. 197]

ܐܒܠܟܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܒܠܟ) **ornament** ܫܘܩܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *IA2* 158:v377 (w. adornments; ↓ ܟܠܝܐ); ܫܘܩ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܝ ܕܐܠܗܐ *IAB1* 616:20; ܒܝܬ ܡܟܝܠܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *BhEth* 221:2; *BAli1* 3457 [expl. as ܡܥܠܐ ܕܡܬܟ]; *BBah* 680:13 [P. 198]

ܒܥܐ vb. (= √ܒܥܐ) **Pe. 1. to make a sound, noise** *JSB2* 326:15 [n. fnd.]; ܒܥܝ ܕܒܥܝ *BhEth* 459:6 [bees]; **2. to cause to resound** ܒܥ ܠܟ ܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܥܒܪ *JSB2* 71:4 [P. 192]

ܐܒܥܐ, ܡܒܥܐ n. (< ζωμός; cf. mng. 1: JBA זמיתא type of gruel or soup DJBA 415, mng. 2: MH זֵימָן שֶׁלַּצַּבָּעִים MPesK 3:1, LW 244) **1. sauce a.** general ܫܘܐ ܕܡܬܒܠ *JudHex* 6:19; ܒܝܬ ܐܟܠ *am7* 799:15; *BhEth* 122:21; **b.** metaph. ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܡܫܟܚ ܬܘܒܬܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ *AS2* 363:4 (of PN's teaching); *ZM1* 153:16; **2. liquid, fluid** ܡܒܥܐ ܕܨܒܥܐ dyeing liquor *DuvB2* 57:17 [P. 192]

1# ܐܒܥܐ n.m. (JBA זימא DJBA 408) **snout** (of dog, etc.) *BAli1* 3460 [expl. as خرطوم]; ܡܒܥ ܕܟܠܒ *BBah* 282:24; 680:21; 773:19 [P. 192]

2# ܐܒܥܐ n. (< MP *zum* or NP *zuma* PED 621; ILS 173) **hunting bird** *BAli1* 3458 [expl. as الطاير الذى يقال له الزُمج]; *BBah* 680:20 [P. 192]
PLA 147.

ܐܒܩܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܩܢ) **invitation** ܫܡܥ ܩܠ ܡܙܡܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *KwD*[2] 68:13 [P. 199]

ܐܒܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܪܐ) **1. song** ܟܠ ܡܙܡܘܪ ܕܐܠܗܐ *ES2* 331:49; **2. recitation of psalms, psalmody** ܫܡܥ ܡܙܡܘܪ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܟܠ ܫܥܐ ܕܨܠܘܬܐ *BhKJ* 14:6 (as a cure); **3. recitation of the prophets** ܒܝܬ ܡܕܪܫ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܟܠ ܫܥܐ *CatBerl2* 603b:38 [P. 200]

ܐܒܪܝܠܐ n. (< Arab زُمُرُّد) **emerald** ‹ܪ›ܐܒܪܝܠܐ *DionbṢcomtAp* 8:22 [expl. as ܐܒܢ ܝܩܪ ܕܫܡܫ] [P. 200]
Br, ZDMG 65 (1911) 146.

ܐܒܐ vb. (↓ ܐܦܢ, ܐܬܢ, ܐܟܠ; JBA זון DJBA 494, Ma זון pa. MD 165) **Pe.** [*u*] **1. to feed, nourish a.** alone *1ChrHex* 23:5; ܐܝܟ ܐܢܐ ܠܚܠܡ ܢܬܟ *DnHex* 4:9; ܐܢܫ ܕܡܬܟ ܠܚܛܐ *Afr* 379:14; ܠܒܟ ܐܢܐ ܠܢܦܫ ܕܐܬܡ *ES1* 461:17; ܐܟ ,ܡܙܘܢܐ ܠܒܟ *ESPar* 55:7; **b.** w. ܒ. ܐ ܠܒܟ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܝܬ *Afr* 408:22; **2. to offer, give** ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܠ ܒܟ ܕܡܬ ܠܟ ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ *JSB3* 459:3; ܒܟ ,ܐܢܐ ܠ ܐܬܪ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *BO1* 215a:15; ܐܠܐ ܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܐܢ ܠ ܐܒܐ *KwDW* 88:5 (drachma)
Etpe. 1. to be nourished ܐܢܫ ܕܐܟܠ ܡܢ ܐܒܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *3MaccCer* 7:18; ܐܝܟ ܐܢܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ *am6* 613:10; ܐܒܐ ܕܐܬܐ *BhLSt* 74:15; **2. to be fed** ܐܒܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܡܢ ܠܐ ,ܐܝܟ ܐܢܐ *BalJos* 149:11; ܐܬܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *IA2* 84:v29; ܐܬܐ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܡܢ ܐܒܐ *IAB1* 446:19 [P. 192]

ܐܒܒ, ,ܐܒܘ ,ܐܒܒ *JohEphB* 278:29, pl. ,ܐܒܘܬ ,ܐܒܘ, ,ܐܒܒܬܐ *am6* 125:13 [perh. read: ,ܐܒܬܐ] n.f. (< ζωνή; mng. 1: JPA זוני DJPA 174, CPA ,ܐܒܘ LSp 55, JBA זוניתא DJBA 495, MH זוֹן MKelK 26:3, LW 244) **1. belt** ,ܐܒܒ ,ܐܒܘ ,ܐܒ ,ܐܒ ,ܐܒ

ܪܝܡܢܐ they turn around the cords and belts *ESSerm3* 24:v635; ܪܝܡܢܐ ܒܣܗܕܐ ܪܝܡܢܐ *Bhchr* 155:2 (& *k.*-garments); ܪܝܡܢ ܕܒܬܪ *Pel* 2:2 [P. 201]

ܣܘܢ n. (< Ζεύς) **alloy of silver and lead, tin** ܣܘܢ ܕܟܣܦ ܐܝܟ ܕܨܒܥ steep it with tin and it becomes white *DuvB2* 13:1 [P. 192]

ܨܒܥ vb. (↓ ܪܝܡܐ, ܪܝܡܢܐ, ܪܝܚܐ, ܐܝܚܢܐ, ܐܒܕ, ܪܝܡ, ܐܒܟ, ܐܢܟ, ܪܝܡ, ܪܝܚܒ, ܪܝܡ, ܪܝܚܒ, ܪܝܚܒ, ܪܝܚܒ, ܪܝܚܒ, ܪܝܚܒ, ܪܝܚܒ, √ܪܡܙ) **Pe.** [*u*] **1. to be in motion, move** ܐܪܥܐ ܕܡܐ *Gn* 4:12 (H נָע); ܕܡܐ ܠܐ ܢܬܙܥ *Is* 40:20 (H יִמּוֹט; cf. ES2 87:9); ܒܚܕܐ ܥܡ ܕܡܐ *Job* 37:1 (H יֶחֱרַד); **2. to tremble, quake** ܪܓܙ ܒܗ *Ps* 18:8 (H רָעַשׁ); *Add* 38:11; ܕܡܐ ܠܐ ܢܬܙܥ ܠܐ *am3* 361:8; ܫܡܫܐ ܥܡ ܒܗ ܢܬܙܥ ܒܗ‹ܝ›{ܐ} *MS1* 87:v354 [v. LS 421]; **3. to be mad, insane** ܓܢܐ ܐܚܕ, ܠܡ *Act* 12:15; **4. to be afraid** ܠܐ ܢܬܙܥ ܐܢܐ *Dt* 1:29 (H יָרֵא); ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܒܗܬ ܐܚܕ ܒܫܡܐ ܕܩܕܫܐ *ZDMG32* 486:12 (to translate the Ineffable Name); ܐܡܪ ܓܒܪܐ ܕܐܡ ܪܓܙ ܒܗ *JSB5* 566:3

Pa. to disturb, confound *Ḥab* 41:17; ܡܙܥܙ ܥܡ *Euagr* 608:29

Af. 1. to terrify ܐܦܥܠ ܠܐ ܢܒܠܬ *Job* 13:21 (H בָּעַת); ܐܦܥܠ ܒܟܝܐ *Joh* 11:33; ܐܦܥܠ ܠܡܐܠܦ ... ܡܫܡܫܢܐ *TB* 82:11 (admonition); **2. to cause to travel around** ܐܦܥܠ ܕܘܝܕ ܒܚܝܠ ܚܕ *2Sm* 15:20; ܐܦܥܠ ܠܒܒ ܢܬܙܥ *Ps* 59:12 (H הָנִיעֵ); **3. to arouse, stir up** ܫܒܩܗ ܒܫܢܬܗ ܘܟܕ ܐܬܥܪ ܒܗ ܐܦܥܠ ܦܨܐ she bound him in his sleep, and when she aroused him, he broke them *JSB5* 348:14 [Delilah]; **4. to persuade** ܐܦܥܠ ܠܡܐܠܦ ܠܐ ܠܗ ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬ *OrChr1* 64:4 (into dispute); **5. to bring forth, deal with** ܐܦܥܠ ܡܫܡܫ ... ܒܫܡܐ ܪܒܐ *SE*^{2} 40:14; 40:17; ܐܦܥܠ ܕܡܐ ܒܫܡ ܐܦܥܠ *ib.* 58:7 (five major points); **6.** [calque < Arab حرّك] gramm. **to pronounce a letter with a vowel** ܐܦܥܠ ... ܒܫܡ ܕܐܬܝܐ one is required to pronounce (the letter ܐܠܦ) with various vowels *BhGr* 192:9

Ettaf. 1. to be shaken, terrified ܐܬܦܥܠ ܠܐ ܢܬܙܥ *Ps* 15:5 (H יִמּוֹט); ܐܬܦܥܠ ܥܡ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܫܡ ܕܐܬܝܐ ܕܐܡ ܐܬܦܥܠ ܒܗ *to* 39:8; **2. to move o.s.** ܐܬܦܥܠ ܠܐ ܢܬܙܥ ܠܡܐ ܐܬܦܥܠ *Philox1* 34:11; **3. to move, go from** ܐܬܦܥܠ ܡܢ ܐܬܦܥܠ ܡܢ ܒܫܡ ܐܬܦܥܠ *Job* 14:18 (H יֶעְתַּק); **4. to be frightened** ܐܬܦܥܠ ܒܗ ܕܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܕܚܠ he saw the modest ones within it and became frightened *ESHaer* 7:16; ܒܫܡ ܐܬܦܥܠ ܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܡܫܝܚܝܐ ܕܒܟ the Christian people were greatly frightened of him *am2* 445:6; **5. to be put in motion** ܐܬܦܥܠ ܕܐܬܦܥܠ ܕܒܥܕܢ ܕܒܥܕܢ *Gr* 1:16 (ἐκινήθη; expl. of ܐܬܙܥ); **6. to be dealt with** ܐܬܦܥܠ ܒܟܝܐ ܥܡ ܒܥܠ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܥܡ ܒܥܠ ܕܡܬܥܡ *SE*^{2} 14:10; ܐܬܦܥܠ ܒܟܝܐ ܕܒܟ ܒܫܡ ܕܡܬܥܡ ܕܒܟ ܐܬܦܥܠ *ib.* 40:1; ܐܬܦܥܠ ܕܒܟ ܒܫܡ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܗ the matters which were dealt with in GN *ib.* 40:15; ܐܬܦܥܠ ܒܟܝܐ ܕܐܬܦܥܠ ܒܗ ܐܬܦܥܠ ܒܟܝܐ ܕܐܬܦܥܠ *DM* 259:21; ܒܟܝܐ ܒܥܠ ܒܗ‹ܝ›{ܐ}ܐܬܦܥܠ *MiS* 382a:32; **7.** gramm. **to be pronounced with a vowel of a letter** ↓ ܒܫܡ ܐܬܦܥܠ [P. 193]

Af., mng. 6; Ettaf., mng. 7: Moberg, Term 32*; Ettaf., mng. 6: Hoffm, Kirch 6:28, read: ܐܬܦܥܠ ܒܫܡ, but v. now: ܐܬܦܥܠ ܒܫܡ *SE*^{2} 12:13, and note, ib.

ܪܝܡܢܐ, pl. ܪܝܡܢܐ *4Ezr* 6:3 n.m. (↓ √ܨܒܥ; mng. 1: CPA ܐܬܦܥܠ pl. CCPA2a 233) **1. motion, shuddering a.** general ܒܫܡ ܕܡܐ ܪܝܡܢܐ ܕܒ ܒܥܠ ܕܡܬܥܕܢ *EChe1* 6:8 (WMcL 122:16 = B 165:11) (φρικτά; for hearing); **b.** esp. **earthquake** ܪܝܡܢܐ ܕܡܐ ܥܡ ܒܥܠ ܕܡܬܥܡ ܥܡ ܒܥܠ ܕܡܬܥܡ *Am* 1:1 (H רַעַשׁ); ܪܝܡܢܐ ܕܡܐ *Chrmin* 8:26; **2.** in adj. phrase ܪܝܡܢܐ **frightful, dreadful** ܪܝܡܢܐ ܕܡܐ *ECmPal* 10:13 (lacerations); **3.** [calque < Arab حَرَكَة vowel] gramm. **vowel** ܪܝܡܢܐ ܕ ܠܐ ܐܬܝܐ ܒܫܡ ܕܡܐ ܪܝܡܢܐ *ET* 9:1; ܪܝܡܢܐ ܕܡܐ ܪܝܡܢܐ *BhGr* 4:7ff.; 198:7; etc.; **4. name of an accent** *BhGr* 253:10; **5.** in adv. phrase ܒܟ ܐܬܒ ܠܛܠܝܘܬܐ **from childhood** *Timpep* 101:18 [P. 193, 843]

DPAS 122 (mng. 3); Moberg, Term 32* (mngs. 3, 4).

ܐܝܚܢܟ n.m. (↓ √ܪܡܙ) **1. agitation, commotion** ܐܝܚܢܟ ܕܐܬ ܕܡܐ ܪܝܡܢ you led it [i.e. the flock] without commotion *ES3* 226:41; ܐܝܚܢܟ ܕܡܐ *Bhchr* 178:15; **2.** gramm. **aphaeresis** (of

letters) ܐܬܝܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܥܐ ܟܡ ܐܦ ܐܬܬܐ (the letter) is stable even like a root one without aphaeresis *BhGr* 66:10; 118:23 [P. 193]

Moberg, Term 34*.

ܐܘܟܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܬܐ) **accusation** ܠܟ ܡܫܬܝܐ *ESHaer* 29:13 (rumor); ܠܐ ܡܬܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܗ *IAB1* 441:13 (to make sad); pl.abs. ܐܝܬ ܡܢ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܐܦ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܐܬܝܐ there is one who bites his lip and stops (his speech) to restrain himself from all accusations *IA2* 274:v708 [P. 202]

ܐܘܬܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܐܬ) **pertaining to a vowel** ܡܠܝ ܐܦ ܒܬܪ ܕܐ ܐܬܝ ܠܬܪܝܢ ܕܐ ܐܬ ܐܬܬܐ in the III-ʾ verbs two differences are necessary, pertaining to the vowel (or *yod*) and the quality (of *taw*) *BhGr* 110:19; 110:29; 242:15 [P. 193]

Moberg, Term 32*.

ܐܘܟܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦ) **1. oppression, distress** ܒܝܫܐ ܕܟܦܐ ܕܒܪ ܐܢܫ *JohEphB* 9:31; **2. indignation** ܒܝ ܡܫܬܠܚ ܕܐ ܕܟܦܐ *PO8* 124:12 (to expel) [P. 202]

ܐܘܟܝܐ n.m. (calque < Arab التصغير; ↓ √ܟܝ) gramm. **diminutive form** ܟܝܐ ܡܫܬܡܟܐ *BhGr* 65:19; 207:18 [P. 202]

Moberg, Term 35*.

ܟܠܚܐ, ESy **ܟܠܝܐ** n.f. (↓ √ܟܠ) **great fear, dread** ܟܠܚܐ ܒܫܐ ܚܠ ܚܠ ܟܐܡܐ ܐܬܟܠܚ ܐܬ ܟܠܚܐ *Gn* 9:2 (H חַת); ܟܠܝܐ ܟܠܚܐ *Ex* 15:16 (M) (H פַּחַד); ܟܡܐ ܟܠܚܐ *2Macc* 3:30; ܟܠܚܐ ܡܢ ܟܠܚܐ ܒܟܠ *Jer* 22:23 (H חִיל); ܒܝ ܫܒܩ ܟܠܚܐ *am3* 252:10 [P. 193]

ܟܦܐ (w. Gr ↓ *EṢSy* 22:2) n.m. (< ὕσσωπος; cf. Akk *zūpu* CAD Z 163; CPA ܙܘܦܐ CCPA2b 256) **hyssop** *Ex* 12:22; ܚܠ ܕܡܐ ܙܘܦܐ *Ps* 51:9; *Joh* 19:29; JS in *ES1* 243:16 = *MS1* 48:v77 [P. 193]

Pfl 134ff.; Flora 2:88ff.; Schleifer 184; SBWA 161, Abh 3.

ܐܘܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܦ; mng. 2: Arab زُوفرَا) **1. stench** ܟܐܦܐ ܟܫ ܒܝܫ ܠܟ ܒܫܒܬ ܕܒܪ *Clr* 43:18; **2. curled cress** (*Lepidium sativum*) ܟܐܦܐ ܕܐ *Med* 319:12 [P. 203]

Pfl 396; Flora 1:509.

ܐܘܦܒܢܐ n. (corrupted < ὑπόῤῥινα) **mustache** *BhGr* 66:14; *BAli1* 3466 [expl. as سَبَلَة]; *BBah* 696:10 [P. 203]

Hoffm, LZBL 1882, 320; id., ZA 11 (1896) 216.

ܐܦܐ n. **aquatic bird** *KwDW* 40:3; 41:2; 42:7 [P. 203]

This corresponds to عُلْجُوم in Arab version [v. Wright, KwDW 40[1]].

ܙܘܦܟܦܐ* n. (< NP *ǰuft āfrīd* PED 365 [lit. created as a pair] ILS 173) **satyrion** (name of drug) *BBah* 683:14 [text: ܙܘܦܟܦܐ] [P. 203]

Pfl 13o.

ܐܦ vb. (↓ ܐܘܦܬܐ, ܐܦܐ) **Pe.**, pf. ܐܦ, perh. ܐܦ **to desire** ܟܠ ܠܫܠܚ ܐܦ ܫܦܐ *IA2* 264:v552 (gaze)

Af. to toss in the air, winnow ܐܦ ܟܬܟ ܒܝ ܐܦ ܕܐ ܒܝ ܟܬ ܒܝ *Bab* 146:22 [P. 194]

ܐܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܦ; cf. JBA זוקן afflicted with dropsy DJBA 405) perh. **inflammation** ܟܐ ܕܐ ܕܒ *Med* 557:4 (of the eyes) [P. 194]

ܟܐܦ*, ܐܦ ܟܢ* n. **small hailstones** *BAli1* 3468 [expl. as اصناف البرد]; ܟ<ܘ>ܐܦ *BBah* 683:19; ܟܠ ܒ<ܘ>ܐܦ ܟ<ܘ>ܐܦ ܟ<ܘ>ܐ ܕܒ ܕܒ *ib.* 683:20 [P. 204]

ܐܦܦ n.m. (↓ √ܐܦ) **fourth part of cubit** *Epiph* 64:v1 [P. 204]

ܐܦ vb. (↓ ܐܘܦܬܐ; JBA זור# DJBA 405) **Pe.** ܐܦ, ܐ **1. to take, hold** ܐܦ ܠܟ ܟܡ ܟ ܐܦ ܐ *Lv* 2:2 (H קָמַץ); ܐܦ ܟ ܟܒ ܟ ܟ ܐ ܠ with great haste they hold it and let it go *PsC* 101:12; ܟ ܟ ܐ ܐܦ *Epiph* 39:v20; ܒ ܐ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *JSB2* 74:1; **2. a. to strike with a stick, fist** ܒ ,ܟ ܐ ܐ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܟ *am2* 335:12; *AM1* 152:1; **b. to beat with a stick** ܐ ܐ ܟ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Himy* 34b:4; **3. to throw, hurl** ܐ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܟ *JohEphLES* 431:3 [heavy weight]

Etpe. to be flogged ܐ ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ܐ ܐ *Himy* 34b:22 (on face) [P. 194, 843]

ܐܬܐ, pl. ܐ ܐ *Jud* 12:3 (L) n.m. (↓ √ܐ; mng. 3: JBA זוורא handful DJBA 402; cf. MH זיר

Löw, LW 247; cf. ↓ ܐܦܝ) **1. fist** ܒܡܐ ܕܝܕܐ ܕܡܐ ܐܝܕܐ *Lv* 2:2 (H קֹמֶץ); ܐܝܕܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܚܦܢ ܕܚܦܢ *Is* 40:12 (H שֻׁעַל); ܐܝܕܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܚܦܢ fistful of dust *Afr* 154:6; *IS* 46:12; ܕܡܐ ܕܟܬܒܐ ܕܐܝܕܐ ܕܡ ܡܚܡ ܡܣܒ ܐܡ *am2* 340:18; **2. hand**, same as **power** ܐܝܕܐ ܕܡ ܐܝܕܐ ܕܒܚܐ ܐܝܕܐ *ES1* 409:4 (in his power); **3. handful, fistful** ܐܝܕܐ ܕܡܣܟܐ *Epiph* 4:v55 (of flour); 39:18ff.; ܥܒܕ ܕܡ ܠܠܚܫܐ ܒܪ ܐܝܕܐ *KwD*[2] 160:1 (of lentils); ܒܪ ܕܢܥܐ ܕܟܐ ܐܝܕܐ *ZA12* 68:4 [incorr. voc.: ܐܝܕܐ]; **4. cudgel, club** ܐܝܕܐ ܕܥܬܠܐ ܕܡܚܬܫܐ ,ܠܚܫܐ they beat him with outstretched and withdrawn clubs *ThMarg1* 103:3 [P. 194]

Mng. 3: Fr in Rieger 3[11].

ܐܦܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܦܝ) **bolt of door** *EN* 55:v56; *BAli1* 3472 [expl. as الغلق الذى للباب من داخل]; *BBah* 684:8 [P. 205]

ܐܝܕܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܝܕ#1) **throat** *BhGr* 26:7; *BBah* 684:14 [expl. as ↓ ܡܓܓܠܚܒܐ] [P. 206]

ܐܝܕܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܝܕ) **spear point** ܐܝܕܐ ܕܡܚܟܟܐ *BBah* 684:15 [poisoned; perh. read: ܐܝܕܐ] [P. 206]

ܐܦܢܐ n. (< NP *zurnā* PED 615; ILS 173) **pipe, flute** ܠܡܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܡܠܟ ܠܡ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܐ ܐܝܕܐ he commanded that there be at each marriage a tambourine and a flute *JAP9/7(1896)* 103:4; *Sing* 11:7 [P. 206]

ܐܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܦܢ) **sowing** ܐܝܕܐ ܕܡܠܡ ܕܡܢܐ ܕܟܐ ܕܡܢܐ *JohEphLES* 548:4 [P. 207]

ܐܦܩܐ n. (< Arab زَوْرَق PLA 151) **small vessel, boat** ܒܪ ܕܡܚܡܐ ܕܡܚܡܐ ܕܡܐ a eunuch carried him and placed him in a small boat *Bhchr* 252:23; 327:7; ܠܐ ܕܐܡܚ ܕܡܚܡܐ ܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܕܐܝܕܐ ܗܝ the moon was not like a silver vessel *Bhcar* 36:18; ܕܐܝܕܐ ܕܐܝܕ *BBah* 1103:18 [same as ↓ ܐܦܩܒܐ]; 1351:4 [expl. as ܕܐܝܕ ܕܐܝܕܐ] [P. 208]

ܐܝܡܐ n. (< ζύθος; JPA זותין DJPA 174, MH זִיתוֹס MPesK 3:1, LW 247) **type of ale or beer** ,ܡܐ ܕܡܡܡܐ ܠܐܝܡܐ *IsHex* 19:10; *GalSimp* 258:1 [expl. of ܡܠܐ]; *DuvB2* 54:10; 86:3; ,ܡܐ ܡܐ *EN* 36:v10 [expl. as الفقاع]; *BAli1* 3474; *BBah* 684:22 [P. 194]

Flora 1:718ff.

ܐܝܕܐ n. (mng. 1: < Av *zaoθrā-* libation, offering ILS 173; Ma זותרא MD 165) **1. votive cake offered to idols** ܕܡܡܡܐ ܕܐܝܕܐ ܕܠܡܠܡ ܥܡܟ *Jer* 7:18 (H כַּוָּנִים); 51:44 (H בָּלַע); ܟܐ ܕܐܝܕܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܡܡܐ ܕܥܬܠ ܕܥܬܠ by means of their *z.*-cakes, they polluted the souls of the simple people *ES2* 89:40; ܠܡ ܕܐܝܕܐ ܕܟܝܟ *ESSerm2* 32:v1749 (on roofs); *IA2* 212:v168; ܠܒܩ ܐܝܕܐ *HoffmAusz* 98[874]; ,ܡܡܡ ܕܐܝܕܐ ܕܐܝܕ feast of cakes of dainty foods *ThMarg1* 201:4; ܐܝܕܐ ܕܟܟ *Bab* 242:8; **2.** Ṭirhān dial. βούγλωσσον, **the herb savory** ܐܝܕܐ ܠܬܦ *Nat* 60:11 [text: ܐܝܕܐ; cf. Nattr. 78[3]]; *BBah* 685:3 [ܥܒܕ ܗܡ ܕܠܡܡ] [P. 208]

Mng. 2: Pfl 244.

ܐܦܠ adj. (↓ ܐܦܠܐ) **low, inferior** abs. ,ܡܐ ܐܩܠ *ESGE* 57:23 [women]; det. ܡܟܝ ܕܠܡܐ ܒܗ ܠܟܝ *IA2* 318:v1376; ܐܒܥ ܕܡ ܕܠܡܐ ܐܡ *ESGE* 57:5 (tribe) [P. 194]

ܐܦܠܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܦܠ) **weakness** ܕܚܬܐ ܕܠܡܐ BS in *BBah* 685:14 [of pupils of eyes; expl. as ܕܡ ܕܡܡ ܕܠܡܐ ܕܚܬ ܕܠܡܐ] [P. 194]

ܐܦܟ n.m. (↓ √ܐܦ) **full** (cavity which cannot be compressed) *BAli1* 3478 [expl. as ܐܡ ܕܠܡܐ ܠܐ ܕܠܡܐ ,ܕܠܡܐ ܕܚܬ] [P. 194]

ܐܦܟܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܦ) **fullness, resistance to compression** *BAli1* 3478; *BBah* 685:17 [expl. as ܕܠܡܐ ܕܠܡܐ ܕܠܡ] [P. 194]

ܐܦܒܐ n.f. (TA זְהוֹרִיתָא TJ Is 1:18, JBA זְהוֹרִיתָא DJBA 400) **1. scarlet** ܕܠܡ ܕܐܦܒܐ ܕܠܡ *Gn* 38:28 (H שָׁנִי); *Ex* 25:4 (H תּוֹלַעַת); ,ܡܡ ܕܡ ܕܠܡ ܕܐܦܒܐ ܗܡ *Is* 1:18 [cited Afr 78:1]; ܕܐܦܒܐ ܕܟܟ *ES1* 230:1; JS in *MS1* 48:v77; **2.** pl. **scarlet garments** *Is* 3:23 (H צְנִיפוֹת); *Jer* 4:30; ܕܐܦܒܐ ܐܡ ܠܟܬܡ *Pr* 31:21 (H שָׁנִי) [P. 194]

ابلبل vb. (Pal. < ↓ √ابل) **Quad. to move** بعضهم حاسابلبل *Clr* 132:2 [perh. read: إحزبل] [P. 192]

أبلكا n.m. (JPA זחל DJPA 174, mng. 2) **creeping locusts newly hatched from eggs a.** alone هدم حبعكا ابلكا هكا محيزم حد *ER* 89:11 (Egypt); *Nah* 3:15 (H יֶלֶק); *ChrPsD1* 264:7; **b.** in phrase أبلكا(ه) فحيزا *1Kg* 8:37 (H חָסִיל) // *2Chr* 6:28; *Joel* 1:4 [cited *ES2* 249:21]; محيزه ابلكاه *Jul* 184:20 [P. 194]

ابلف vb. (↓ أبلفا, ابلفا, أبلفحا, ابلفا) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to follow** ما هدم ابلفم محيزهم *ZM1* 89:28 (ἐπεμβαίνω Combefis 330:25)

Pa. to stimulate, excite ما كدم حاسبلف هدابلحصلحا *ZM1* 89:11

Etpe. to be loaded with insults اهتحم محلف حاسبلفه تبلحكا he was sold, seized, loaded with insults, and smitten with blows *ZM1* 74:12 [P. 194, 843]

Brooks, CSCO 88 456; Etpe.: J.P. Migne, Georgii Cedreni Compendium historianum, cui subjiciuntur excerpta ex breviario Joannis Scylitzae, curopalatae, Paris 1864, I, p. 481:3: ἐμπαιχθέντος.

ابلفا n.m. (↓ √ابلف) **1. quickness** بعجل ابلفا حاسبلفه *ES2* 107:44; **2. repelling, aversion** *BAli1* 3481 [expl. as ↓ ابلفة] [P. 194]

ابلم vb. (denom. < ↓ أبلجبا) **Pa. to reproach, accuse** حاسبلم لابلعد *ES1* 532:9; حاسبلم حلفيم IA in *MS1* 14:v42; حاسبلم بابلم *CatWr1* 43b:20 (& revile)

Etpa. 1. to be blamed اهتحم حلم هم *BO3/1* 218b:2; **2. to be accused** حلم اقبلحكا اهتحكا هم حاسبلم اقبلحكا هتم *KwDW* 113:19; etc. [P. 194]

أبلجبا, ابلما, ابلكا, ابلما, ابلحكا, pl. ابلما, ابلكا, ابلتحكا *Clrep* 84:2; *Bhchr* 299:19 n. (< ζήτημα; MH זיטימא VR 468:2 (Ms. K, Ar [AC 3:306, s.v. זנם])) **1. reproach, vituperation** حاسبلم حل هم ابلكا *Act* 18:15; لا حلم, حلحلحكا ... ابلكا JS in *MS2* 110:v529; ابلكا حاسبلم *MiS* 517b:10; *Bhchr* 299:19; **2. fault, defect** حد هدا ابلحكا ابلما *Rabb* 216:21; حاسبلم حاسبلم *KwD*² 42:7; **3. offense** لا بحجم اهتحم حاسبلم حد ابلكا *BalJos* 215:5 [Var: ابلكا]; **4. question, inquiry** ابلكا اهتحكا *IA2* 34:v54 (small); **5. test, examination** لا حاسبلم حد ابلكا حاسبلم حد ابلكا our master, do not place a test in the love of our renowned father *BalJos* 160:10 [P. 194]

أبلحا n.m. (JBA זוטר DJBA 403, Ma עצטארתי, עצטארתיא f. MD 392, 355; ↓ ابلحا) **little boy** *BBah* 686:6 [expl. as ↓ أبلنا] [P. 194]

ابلخ n.m. **case, sheath** BAli in *PSm* 1116 [expl. as غلاف] [P. 194]

Schulth, ZA 24(1910) 50, who takes it as a corruption from ↓ 1#ابلخ.

ابلحص n. (< Arab *zībaq* < MP **zīwag* ILS 174; ↓ ابلبل) **mercury** حاسبلم ابلحص, حلحم ابلما *DuvB2* 39:15 [P. 188]

ابلحصما n.m. (perh. < P) **ox-tongue** *BBah* 108:8; 1991:17 [expl. of ↓ ابلحنا] [P. 190]

ILS 174.

ابلخا n.m. (< NB **zīwu* < Akk *zīmu* CAD Z 119, AIOA 113; ↓ ابلخا; TA זיו TJ 1Kg 6:37, JBA זִיוָא DJBA 407, Ma זיוא MD 166) **1. splendor** هدابلحصلحا ابلما *1Chr* 29:25 (H הוֹד); ححصهم حم ابلما *Afr* 280:11; ابلما هدابلحصلحا JS in *MS1* 41:v250; ابلما هدابلحصلحا *KwD*² 157:2; **2. beauty** ابلما هكا حجفبو *BalJos* 37:5; **3. clothing**, pl. ابلخبا: حاسبلف ابلما هدابلحصلحا *BalJos* 237:1 (of Egyptians); pl. ابلخبصف ابلحلحكا *IA2* 146:v116 [text: ابلخبصف; cf. ↓ ابلخا]; **4. appearance, sight** ابلما هدابلحصلحا, ححصلحا *Dn* 3:19; ابلما هدابلحصلحا *MP* 31:7; **5. name of a bird** *BBah* 686:11 [expl. as ↓ ابلخبا] [P. 195]

ابلحا, ابلما n. (< MP **zīwag* [cf. NP *zīwa* PED 637] ILS 174; ↓ ابلحص) **mercury** *DuvB2* 4:2; 4:3; ابلما ... حاسبلحص *Kays* 218:6; *BBah* 300:3 [same as ↓ ابلحا حبلخ]; ابلما *DuvB2* 45:22 [P. 191]

ܙܝܘ n. **dust** ܣܒ ܙܝܘ ܕܡܢ ܡܢܝܢܒܪܝܘܢ ܩܘܢܒܪܝܬܐ take dust from red cinnabar *DuvB2* 39:19 [P. 192]

PSmSup 109, contra LS ib. who fol. Duv, Notes 313: (< ζῷον) animal.

ܙܝܘܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܙܝܘܐ) **splendid or bright object** ܗܠܝܢ ܙܝܘܢܐ ܢܗܝܪܐ ܕܐܫܬܒܩܘ ܠܦܘܡܗ *ESRef1* 80:30 [victuals]; ܐܢ ܗܘ ܕܙܝܘܢܐ ܗܘ ܟܝܢܗ ܕܢܘܟܪܝܐ if brightness is the nature of the stranger *ESHaer* 139:26 [P. 195]

On *ESHaer*, v. CSCOSS 77 125[1].

ܙܝܘܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܘܢ; Ma זאואנא MD 157) **sustainer, nourisher** ܐܬܦܠܓܘ ܙܝܘܢܝܗܘܢ *IA2* 146:v116 [uncertain; cf. ↓ ܙܝܘܐ]; ܥܠܬ ܡܢ ܐܬܬܐ ܡܢܝܢܐ ܕܫܒܝܬܐ. ܡܢ ܙܝܘܢܐ ܗܘ *JSB3* 430:12; ܙܝܘܢܐ ܕܝܬܡܐ *am3* 20:11 (of orphans) [P. 192]

On *ES2* 518:2, v. ↓ ܙܝܘܢܐ.

ܙܝܚܒܢܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܚܒ) **vile or despicable person** ܗܢܐ ܦܪܝܐ ܘܙܝܚܒܢܬܐ this dissolute and despicable person *am2* 350:4; *AM2* 99:15 [P. 193]

ܙܝܙܐ n.pl. (mng. 2: TA זִיזָא TJ 1Kg 6:5 [H יָצִיעַ], JBA זִיזָא DJBA 407) **1. (uncertain)** w. ܕܕܗܒܐ: ܙܝܙܐ ܕܕܗܒܐ *ES1* 320:19 [same as ↓ ܣܗܪܘܢܐ crescents; perh. read: ܙܝܙܐ]; **2. projecting part of roof** ܙܝܙܐ ܬܠܠܐ *ThMarg1* 211:6 (corbels, eaves) [P. 195]

ܙܝܙܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܙܝܙܢܝܘܬܐ; CPA ܙܝܙܢܐ LSp 56, MH זוֹנִים MKilK 1:1) **weed** (*Lolium spec. L*) **a.** general ܐܬܚܙܝܘ ܐܦ ܙܝܙܢܐ *Mt* 13:26 (w. fruit); ܚܠܝܛܝܢ ܙܝܙܢܐ *Afr* 277:3 [mixed with wheat]; ܚܙܐ ܗܘ ܡܫܟܚܬܐ ܕܚܛܐ ܘܙܝܙܢܐ *ESJul* 72:3; JS in *MS2* 53:v51; **b.** metaph. ܙܝܙܢܐ ܗܪܛܝܩܐ *DM* 115:13 [P. 195]

Pfl 92; Flora 1:728; Seidel2 127.

ܙܝܙܢܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܙܝܙܢܐ) **uselessness** ܙܝܙܢܝܘܬܐ ܕܚܢܦܘܬܗ *Jul* 93:4 [P. 195]

ܙܝܚܒ adj. (↓ √ܙܚܒ) **fearful** ܚܘܫܒܢܐ ܕܙܝܚܒܐ ܘܙܝܚܒܢܐ *DM* 78:28 (accusation) [P. 193]

ܙܝܡܝܐ, ܐܙܡܝܐ, pl. ܙܝܡܝܐܣ n.f. (< ζημία; ↓ √ܙܡܝ; JPA זמייה DJPA 831, MH זימיא LW 247) **damages, punishment** ܕܫܘܐ ܠܡܬܠ ܐܙܡܝܐ ܐܙܡܝܐ the one who deserves to give a monetary punishment (receives) a monetary punishment *SRRechtsb* 96:13; ܙܝܡܝܐ ܗ̇ܝ ܕܠܒܫܐ ܠܗܘܢ the punishment that befalls them *SAL1* 111:3; *BhEth* 277:15; pl. ܗ̇ܝ ܕܝܠܒܬ ܙܝܡܝܐܣ ܗܘܝܐ ܗܘܬ *BhNom* 131:7; ܬܪܬܝܗܝܢ ܙܝܡܝܐܣ *Bhadsment*[2] 181:20; ܙܝܡܝܐܣ ܡܬܐܡܪܢ ܥܠ ܒܢ̈ܝ ܡܦܩܘܬܐ *ROrChr15* 247:17; *BBah* 687:8 [expl. as ↓ ܚܘܣܪܢܐ] [P. 199]

ܙܝܢ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܙܝܢܐ; JPA זיין DJPA 175) **Pa. to arm a.** general ܙܝܢ ܠܝܠܝܕܘܗܝ *Gn* 14:14 (H וַיָּרֶק); ܙܝܢܘ ܡܢܟܘܢ ܓܒܪܐ ܠܚܝܠܐ *Nm* 31:3 (H החלצו); ܙܝܢ ܘܚܝܠ ܠܚܕ ܚܕ ܡܢܗܘܢ *2Macc* 15:11; ܙܝܢ ܐܦ ܗܘ ܓܒܪܐ ܬܠܬܡܐܐ ܘܬܡܢܬܥܣܪ *JSSahd* 850:1 [v. Gn 14:14]; pass.part. ܟܕܘ ܟܠܢܫܐ ܟܕ ܡܙܝܢܝܢ *Didasc* 212:20 [cf. Mt 26:17]; **b.** metaph. ܙܝܢ ܠܫܢܗ ܥܠ ܟܢܘܫܬܐ ܗ̇ܝ *SE*[2] 110:33 (tongue)

Etpa. to arm o.s., be armed a. general ܟܕ ܗ̇ܘ ܕܙܝܢܝܢ ܒܡܐܢ̈ܝ ܩܪܒܐ *ES1* 545:3; ܠܙܝܢܐ ܐܙܕܝܢ ܗܘܐ JS in *asd* 89:20; ܐܙܕܝܢ ܗܘܐ ܕܢܐܪܘܒ ܠܩܪܒܐ ܠܛܘܥܝܝ ... he armed himself to fight against the error *JSSahd* 849:11 [P. 195]

ܙܝܢܐ n.m. (< OP *zaina*- Hinz, ASN 276 [cf. MP *zēn* #1 CPD 99, Av *zaēna*- AIrWb 1650]; ILS 174; ↓ ܒܝܬ ܙܝܢܐ#1, ܒܝܬ ܙܝܢܐ#2, ܒܝܬ ܡܓܠܬܐ ܙܝܢܐ, √ܙܝܢ; TA זֵין TO Gen 41:44, JBA זֵינָא DJBA 410, Ma זאינא#1 MD 158) **1. shield, armor, implements** ܥܒܝܕܝܢ ܙܝܢܐ *Neh* 4:11 (H שֶׁלַח); *Job* 10:17 (H עֵדֶיךָ); ܙܝܢܐ ܘܣܟܪܐ *Ps* 35:2 (H מָגֵן); ܙܝܢܐ ܛܒܐ ܠܛܒ̈ܬܐ good implements for (acquiring) good things *ESRef1ER* 29:8; *ChrPsD1* 242:14; *IA2* 278:v798; ܙܝܢܐ ܕܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ JS in *asd* 89:3; *AM1* 145:22; **2. armed force** ܗܘܘ ܡܝܬܝܢ ܥܡ ܙܝܢܐ ܐܦ ܠܐܣܘ̈ܬܐ besides the armed forces they also bring physicians *SevLet* 435:1 [P. 195, 843]

ܙܝܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܘܢ; mng. 2: cf. TA זְיוֹנָה TO Ex 21:10, JBA זיינא#2 DJBA 408) **1. sustenance, aid** ܙܝܢܬܐ ܕܛܝܒܘܬܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ *ThMarg1* 210:19; *ClrCor* 3:18 [expl. as ↓ ܬܫܡܫܬܐ]; *EvXII* 12:19; ܙܝܢܬܐ ܕܙܢ ܠܡܣܟ̈ܢܐ *Ming1* 209:14; **2. provisions** ܙܝܢܬܐ ܡܢ ܒܪܗ *IAB1* 135:12 [P. 192]

ܐܦܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܦܟ) **earthquake** ܟܡܐ ܕܐܬܪܥܝܬ ܟܕ ܐܬܐ ܥܠ ܐܪܥܐ *ChrPsD2* 191:1 [P. 193]

ܐܒܟܐ adj. (↓ √ܐܦܟ) **1. frightful** abs. ܐܒ ܫܡܝܢ *PsC* 32:14; det. ܐܒܟܐ ܡܠܟܐ *MiS* 466b:25; **2. shrewd, clever** ܚܟܝܡ ܐܒ ܐܢܫ *Bhchr* 426:14 [P. 193]

ܐܦܟܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܐܦܟ) **1.** n.m. **disturber** ܐܬܐ ܡܠܐ ܥܠ ܡܠܠܐ *ESNisB2* 84:17; **2. frightful** *Cyr*[2] 292:16; ܐܒ ܐܢܫ ܚܫܝܟ *PO8* 84:4 (sickness); ܐܒ ܐܢܫ ܡܬܥܠ JE in *ZDMG32* 486:12; **3. excited** ܐܒ ܐܢܫ ܠܒ *Dt* 28:65 (H רַגְזָה); ܥܡ ܐܦܟܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܚܫܝܟ an excited and extravagant nature *am2* 83:4 [P. 193]

ܐܦܟ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐܦܟܐ; ↓ ܐܦܟ, ܐܦܟܐ, ܐܦܟ, ܐܦܟܬܐ; JBA ܐܝܬ DJBA 408, MH ܐܝܬ LNV 151) **Pa. 1. to falsify** ܚܠܦ ܠܡܠܐ ܕܐܡܬܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܐܦܟ *Rie* 78:10; pass.part. ܡܐ ܕܐܬܥܒ ܕܐܬܪ ܥܠ ܐܡܬܐ *Cyr*[2] 199:2 [≠ exact]; ܐܦܟ ... ܐܬܪ *ClrCor* 35:7; ܡܠܐ ܕܐܦܟ counterfeit coin *Bhce2* 639:1; **2. to accuse of lying** ܡܫܬܡܫ ܥܡ ܐܦܟ ܠܡܐ *Ming1* 47:v22

Etpa. 1. to be falsified ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܐܦܟ ܐܡܬܐ ܕܐܬܥܒܕ you falsified the true belief *Cyr*[2] 25:25; **2. to be deceived** ܐܦ ܠܐ ܐܬ ܐܦ ܕܐܬܪ ܐܬ ܐܬ *Rie* 91:13 (as usual); **3.** w. ܒܐ **to deceive** ܐܬ ܒܐ ܠܡܫܬܡܫ ܐܬ ܒܐ ܐܬ *BO3/1* 120b:24 [P. 195]

ܐܦܟ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐܦܟܐ) **QuadRef. 1. to deceive, trick** ‹ܐ›ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܦ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܦ ܐܬ he goes on more than ever deceiving with his guile *Jul* 10:1; **2. to be deceived** ܐܠ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ MosAgh in *RendLincei1886* 409:15 (by delights); **3. to ensnare, beguile** ܐܬ ܐܬ *ESHaer* 79:14 [// √ܒܕ etpa.]; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *AS2* 363:3; **4. to feign, pretend** ܐܬ ܐܬ he feigned again *Jul* 72:24 [in speech]; **5. to be proud, haughty** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *ZM1* 89:10; 153:14; ܐܬ ܐܬ *ib.* 163:24; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *ZM2* 20:15 (& to boast); 71:4; 94:2 [P. 195, 843]

ܐܒܦܟ n.m. (poss. < Akk *zīqu* A wind, draft CAD Z 133 [cf. AIOA 114]; ↓ ܐܒܨܐ; JBA 1#זִיקָא DJBA 411, Ma זיקא MD 167) **1. storm, tempest** ܟܡܐ ܕܐܬܪ *Ez* 34:12 [cited Afr 193:19]; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *JobHex* 39:26; ܟܡܐ ܕܐܬܪ *Didasc* 78:16; **2. comet, meteor** ܐܬ ܐܬ *WisSol* 5:22 (βολίδες); *Kays* 227:2 [expl. as ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ]; 231:12; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *MiS* 450c:13; *BBah* 687:17 [P. 195]

ܐܒܨܐ n.m. (↓ ܐܒܦܟ) **lightning bolt** ܫܡ ܕܐܬ ܐܬ *Ez* 1:14 (H בָּזָק; cf. ES2 166:35); ܐܬ ܐܬ *JulRom* 18:16 [P. 195]

ܐܒܬܐ, pl. ܫܬܐ* n.f. (TA זֵר crown TO Ex 25:11) **1. collar** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *IEzr* 3:6; *IsHex* 3:18; ܫܐ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *am1* 19:14; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *ESSerm2* 28:v1501 (to offer); ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ZM2 114:17; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *IAB1* 533:10; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *SE*[2] 82:8; **2.** perh. **ring** *DionT4* 136:3 [delete mng.; v. ↓ 2#ܐܒܬ]; **3. crown** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *MiS* 141b:43; **4.** pl. **chains** [confused with ܫܒܬܐ, pl. of ↓ 2#ܫܒܬܐ] ܫܐ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ (the goldsmiths) affixed chains in it *LG* 141:1 [text: ܫܐ; cf. ib. 1164] [P. 195, 921]

ܐܒܨܡ* n. (same as ↓ ܫܒܨܡ) **red lead, minium** *DuvB2* 15:11 [text: ܐܒܨܡ] [P. 208]

ܐܒܨܐ n.m. (↓ ܐܒܦܟ ܐܒܨܐ; JBA 1#זֵיתָא DJBA 412, Ma זאיתא MD 158) **1. a. olive grove** ܫܐ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *Ex* 23:11; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *ISm* 8:15 (Didasc 111:1); **b. olive** ܐܬ ܐܬ *Rabb* 237:6; **2.** w. ܕܒܦ **olive leafed daphne** (*Daphne oleoides*) ܐܬ ܕܒܦ ܐܬ ܐܬ *Rom* 11:17; 11:24; *EN* 27:v99; *BBah* 688:5 [P. 195]

Mng. 1: Pfl 136ff.; Flora 2:293ff.; Seidel2 119; mng. 2: ib. 294.

ܐܒܨܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܐܒܨܐ; ↓ ܐܒܦܟ) in phrase ܐܒܦܟ ܐܒܨܐ **cyperus** (*Cyperus L*) *BBah* 688:7 [P. 195]

Pfl 277.

ܫܘܒܚܐ n. **(uncertain)** ܫܘܒܚ

לחכמה רועה אמה חשוב מחוקקי *PsC* 101:5 (μακρότατοι ὄνυχες long hooks; used for tearing down a wall) [P. 195]

זְכוּתָא n.m. (↓ √זכי; JPA מסקי זכורין DJPA 177) **1. dead person summoned from the underworld a.** alone זכותא דמיתי *Lv* 19:31 (H אוֹב); זכותא דמיתי *2Kg* 21:6; זכותא מיתי *ESHaer* 44:9; מיזכי זכותא דמיתי female ventriloquists and necromancers *Rie* 5:12; **b.** in phrases **(1)** זכותא דמיתי one who raises the dead *EbMai10* 282a:8; f. זכותא דמיתי *1Sm* 28:7; מיזכי לי זכותא *1Sm* 28:8; **(2)** זכותא דשיילי one who asks questions of the dead *Afr* 342:14; **2. fortune teller, necromancer, soothsayer** *ES1* 246:6 [used by Syrians for מחלבו עם חנה לגברא דמיזכי]; זכותא דמיתי לגברא דעבד עובדא *ApBar* 66:2; *EN* 22:v97 [expl. as القياف]; *BAli1* 3492; זכותא דמיתי *BBah* 688:11 [P. 196]

זְכוּתָא n.f. (↓ √זכי) **necromancer, witch** זכותא דגברא דשיילת שלם *ES1* 390:2 [v. 1Sm 28] [P. 196]

זְכִיוּתָא n.f. (↓ √זכי, זכיותא דבנה; JBA זְכוּתָא DJBA 412, Ma זאכותא, pl. זאכואתא MD 158) **1. goodness, uprightness** זכי עבד זכותא *Jer* 51:10; זכותא וחסדא *Ez* 18:20 (H צְדָקָה); חסדא וזכותא *to* 36:6; **2. victory** נצחנא דזכותא *ES1* 505:15 (double); נצר זכותא למחל זכותא the standard of victory opposite death *Ath* 39:22; **3.** [calque < τροπαῖα] **a. martyr's tomb** לי עם לי דגלגלתא זכותא דמרי *EChe2* 25:17 (WMcL 108:9 = B 147:2) (to show); **b.** [calque < τροπαιοῦχος] **epithet of emperor**, in phrases זכותא דבנוי *ZM1* 227:11; זכותא לקיסר *DM* 213:10; זכותא דלקים זכותא *ib.* 253:30; **4. command, rule** ... דמשתלטא וחסדא זכותא *StScNis* 51:2; 91:4; 103:2; זכותא וחסדא דקיסר *Jul* 62:22 [P. 196]

Mng. 3: Nöld, NB 25[2].

זכי vb. (↓ זְכִיוּתָא, זְכוּתָא, זְכִיבוּתָא, 1#זכיבותנא, 2#זכיבותנא; JBA זכי DJBA 412, Ma זכא MD 168) **Pe. 1. to be pure, innocent, whole, justified a.** alone זכאה *Gn* 44:16 (H הִצְטַדָּק); זכאה מן המשפט *Ex* 21:19 (H נָקֶה); זכאה הוא *Job* 15:14 (H זָכָה); זכאה מן חובתא *ESHebd* 50:v445; זכאה עם מה with what will be justified before him? *BalJos* 281:15; **b.** w. מן: זכאה מן קדם *Job* 25:4 (H צֶדֶק עִם); **2. to overcome a.** general זכי על *1Kg* 20:23 (H חָזַק); לא נעבד דלא תזכי *Afr* 415:7 (to overcome you); זכי לתזכי *Ath* 33:10 [Judith]; זכיני המזכף בי *JSB1* 696:16 (the one who torments me); **b.** w. למלחמתא in wars זכי למלחמתא *MiS* 561b:20; **c.** metaph. **to prevail** לחלפי זכי וחסדא על מדעתא *AM2* 62:25

Pa. 1. to purge, i.e. to correct (a lie) זכי *Job* 6:29 (H צדקי; read: צַדְּקוּ); **2. to judge innocent, justify a.** alone מן לעזקא זכי *Ps* 19:13 (H נָקָה); זכי לשבתא *asd* 29:9; זכי וחסדא מן לבל *Nest* 108:2; זכי בתקפא *KwDW* 379:8; **b.** w. בשבועה **to justify o.s. by taking an oath** *EbMai10* 242a:1; **3. to make victorious a.** general זכי לה המלחמה מן *ZDMG28* 613:v687; זכי המלחמה לן *Jul* 139:1; זכי מלחמה לן *JSB2* 59:20; **b.** in a dispute זכי לה בדינא המלחמה מן *2Sm* 15:4 (H הִצְדִּיק); **4. to conquer** זכי הרוח וחסדא מן the Holy Spirit should rightly conquer *SAL1* 10:6; 10:7

Af. to vindicate, justify לא זכי לצדיק *Ex* 23:7 (H הַצְדִּיק); לא זכי לרשיע *Job* 9:28 (H נָקָה)

Etpe. to be conquered, defeated זכיבו *MP* 9:6; זכי בה דלא תזכי *AM2* 118:25; זכי לבלא דתזכיבותנא *KwDW* 396:14; זכי לבלא דלא when we conquer the demon of fornication and it departs from us *Bab* 490:10

Etpa. to be vindicated, justified זכי לא

ܐܝ ܐܢ ܐܙܟ ܐܙܟ ܒܙܟ ܒܙܟ *JSB5* 266:5 [P. 195, 843]

ܙܟܘ num. (< Arab زكوة) **tithe** *ChrPsD2* 271:11 [expl. as ܙܟ ܐܠ = صدقة المال an income tax] [P. 196]

ܙܟܝܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܙܟܐ; TA זַכָּאָה TO Nm 5:19, Ma זאכאיא MD 158, JPA זַכָּיֵי DJPA 177) **1. a.** adj. **just, innocent** abs. ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *Jud* 15:3 (H נְקִיתִי); det. ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *Mt* 27:4; *Afr* 36:6; *ESI* 532:4; **b.** n.m. **innocent one** det. ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *Gn* 18:25 (H צַדִּיק); ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *asd* 29:8; **2. free** abs. ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *Gn* 24:8 (H נְקִיתָ; from taking an oath); **3. conquering, victorious**, in epithet of Byzantine emperor ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ: ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *ER* 355:2; *Chrmin* 6:28; *MiS* 183:35; *Bhce1* 69:11 [P. 196]

ܙܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܟܐ) **innocence** ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *1Kg* 8:32 (M) (H צְדָקָה); ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *Afr* 41:3 [P. 196]

ܙܟ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܙܟܘܬܐ; ↓ ܙܟܝ, ܙܟܘܬܐ) **Pa. 1. to practice witchcraft** ܙܟ ES in *BhGr* 79:7; ܙܟ *Jul* 71:26; 93:10; **2. to practice magic arts** ܙܟ *ESNisB1* 27:24 [P. 196]

ܙܟ (or ܙܟ) n.m. (↓ √ܙܟ) **sedge, reed** ܙܟ *MAMQ* 72:9; ܙܟ *am1* 442:7 (GN); *Kays* 228:7; *ThMarg1* 159:12; *BBah* 689:7 [P. 196]

Pfl 55; Flora 1:670; ThMarg2 322[4].

ܙܟ n.m. (JBA זלביא* DJBA 414; cf. NP *zalībiyā* pancake PED 620; ILS 174) **kind of pastry-cake** *EN* 34:v72; *BBah* 689:13 [expl. as الزلابة] [P. 197]

ܙܟ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܙܟ) **eel** *BAli1* 3499; *BBah* 689:11 [P. 197]

Pfl 97; Fauna 19.

ܙܟ vb. (↓ ܙܟ, ܙܟ, ܙܟ) **Af. 1.** intr. **to shine** ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *Act* 9:3; ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *Afr* 67:8 [in the lions' den]; ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *ES1* 370:23; **2. to make shine, shine** ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *ESEpiph* 224:6; ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ while he was making shine from all his corners *VRabb* 165:9; ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ JS in *MS2* 132:v888; ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *to* 36:5 (light of consolation)

Ettaf. to be illuminated ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *Bhadsment*[2] 85:8 [of moon]; ܙܟ *BhEth* 449:12 (soul by bright rays); ܙܟ *Timpep* 277:19 [P. 197, 843]

ܙܟ, pl. WSy ܙܟ, ESy ܙܟ *BhGr* 210:18; 237:21; *ESSy* 18:2 n.m. (↓ √ܙܟ) **splendor, shine** ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *Rev* 21:11 (light); ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *ES1* 124:37; ܙܟ *AS* 141:21 (& thunderbolts) [P. 197]

ܙܟ vb. (< זְלֵל* < זְלֵל* [cf. ↓ √ܙܟ]; ↓ ܙܟ, ܙܟ, ܙܟ, ܙܟ) **Quad. 1. to shorten, diminish** ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *Narsai1Sy* 198:4; **2. to confuse, disturb, diminish strength (?)** ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *Jul* 67:6 (militia of our service)

QuadRef. 1. to be lacking ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *ESGE* 101:10 (grain); ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *ES2* 74:39 (produce); ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *DocrelàAḥ* 88:13; ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *ThbK1* 206:14; **2.** w. ܒ **to be in need** ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *KwDW* 305:19; **3. to become poor** ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *BhNom* 252:14 (purchaser); **4. to be limited, shortened** ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *1Cor* 7:29 (συνεσταλμένος ἐστίν) [P. 197, 843]

ܙܟ adj. (↓ √ܙܟ) **1. unworthy** *JerHex* 15:19 (Aqu) (ἀνάξιος); **2. shameless** ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *ESSerm3* 45:v481 (Var, n. 11) [text: ܙܟ] [P. 197]

ܙܟ vb. (↓ ܙܟ; JBA זלח DJBA 414, Ma זלה MD 168, זהל ib. 163, MH זלח LNV 152) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **a. to besprinkle** ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ *ES2* 391:11 (w. hope); ܙܟ ܐ ܙܟ JE in *ES1* 243:35; pass.part. ܙܟ

ܫܚܝܪ ܐܠܫ *BalJos* 31:7 (w. tears); ܗܘܐ ܫܡ ܐܠܫ ܗܘܐ JS in *ZDMG29* 112:v112; **b. to wet, moisten** ܐܠܫ ܠܚܫܐ ܫ, ܗܘ ܡܢ ܐܠܫ ܒܗ ܐܠܫ *AM2* 113:36; ܒܗ ܐܠܫ ܒܐܠܫ ܠܚܫܐ ܒܗ ܐܠܫ ܗܘ ܐܠܫ ܐܠܫ ܒܗ ܐܠܫ ܗܘ ܐܠܫ *am5* 400:6; **2.** [*a/a*] intr. **to pour forth** metaph. ܐܠܫ ܒܗ ܫܩܚܘ ܒܗ ܐܠܫ JS in *ZDMG13* 50:7 (sea of praise) **Etpe. 1. to be sprinkled** ܐܬܐܠܫ ܐܬܐ ܒܗ ܐܬܐ ܐܠܫ *ESFidH* 46:28 (blood); **2. to be poured out** ܐܬܐܠܫ ܒܠܚ *PsHex* 69:5 (Symm) [P. 197]

ܐܠܫ n.m. (↓ √ܐܠܫ; JBA זְלָחָא DJBA 414; cf. Ma זאהליא pl. MD 157) **effusion, outpouring** cs. ܐܠܫ ܕܡܐ *am2* 73:10; det. ܐܠ ܐ ܕܡ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ

ܡܙܢܐ ܕܥܩܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܡܠ ܠܟܠ ܓܒ ܐܝܟ the balance of the mind is able to rise quickly to any side *INB* 6:4; ܟܦܬܐ ܕܡܙܢܐ *BBah* 672:1 (tray of scale of balance); **2. to lack weight, become light** ܐܦ ܐܢ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܟ ܡܙܢ ܘܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܟܫܪܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܒܗ ܡܬܚܝܒ ܗܘ also may you construct and make a balance from justice, so that whoever lacks weight on it will be accused *ESNat* 61:6 [incorr. transl. McVey 121]; ܕܠܐ ܢܦܠ ܡܢܗ ܒܝܫܐ *ESFidH* 6:16 (lest it fail); ܟܠ ܕܥܠܡ ܛܒܘܬܗ ܡܬܩܠ ܘܙܥܘܪ ܒܫܘܝܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܒܗ ܟܠ all whose good things are light and insignificant in a true weighing *ESRef1ER* 27:22; ܐܝܟ ܡܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ *ESNisB1* 6:6; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܐܒ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܡܪ *IA1* 128:v1048; ܐܦ ܐܢ ܡܫܟܚ ܒܗ JS in *am5* 621:9; ܗܘ ܕܐܬ ܒܫܘܝ ܒܝܕ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܚܒܒ ܗܘ ܐܦ (the love) of the disciples lacked weight, and (the weight of) the love of the Son of God outweighed it *JSB1* 508:12; ܕܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ... ܐܦ ܗܘ ܕܐܬ ܒܝܕ *JSB2* 764:11; **3. to be of little value, contemptible**, w. -ܒ: ܐܦ ܐܢ ܡܫܟܚ ܒܗ ܒܝܫ *Gn* 16:4 (H קַל; cf. ESGE 5:18; 72:12); ܕܠܐ ܢܦܠ ܡܢܗ ܒܝܫ *Pr* 3:21 (H יָלְזוּ; cf. BhGr 115:21, who rejects this form as an error); ܒܝܫ ܗܘ ܐܝ ܕܐܝܟ ܐܢ

pronounced with ܐܠܦ: ܕܒܣܝܓ ܐܠܦ ܕܒܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܠܦ ܕܒܐܠܦ (in the imperfect) the *ālaf* of the first person pronoun is everywhere pronounced with *e* Bar Malkōn in *EṢ** 25:10 [P. 198]

Etpe., mng. 2: Moberg, Term 83*.

ܐܠܦ n.m. (↓ √ܐܠܦ) **1.** gramm. **West Syriac vowel** *e* *BhGr* 4:31 [called by East Syrians ↓ ܐܝܟܐ]; **2. obliquity** (of vision) ... ܐܠܦ ܕܥܩܠ *Med* 71:21 [P. 198, 922]

Mng. 1: N, SG § 8; Moberg, Term 34*; mng. 2: Schleifer 184.

ܐܠܦ n.m. (↓ √ܐܠܦ) **1. opposite thing** ܐܠܦ ܕܒܣܬܪ ܠܥܐ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܡܪ ... ܕܒܣܬܪ *IS* 106:4; **2. perversity, defect** abs. ... ܡܠܬܟ your speech which frees from perversity *Card* 100:2; det. ܐܠܦ ܕܥܘܬܐ ܕܐܡܐ ܕܐܡܐ the perversity of the rebellious mouth was rebuked *ESVirg* 118:24 [rdg. uncertain]; ܐܡ ܐܠܦ ܕܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܐ ܐܠܦ *EbPar* 74:11 [P. 198]

EbPar ib. incorr. expl. by P. Zingerle, ZDMG 29(1876) 531.

ܒܐܠܦ adv. (↓ √ܐܠܦ) **perversely** *PO13* 216:7; ܐܡܪ ܒܐܠܦ ܕܐܡܪ *ib.* 220:5 [P. 843]

ܐܠܦ vb. (↓ ܐܠܦ; CPA ܐܠܦ pe. LSp 56, TA זלח pe. TW 1:222) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to draw out** (water) ܐܠܦ *Joh* 2:8; ܐܠܦ ܕܡܐ ܐܠܦ ܐܠܦ to draw out what cannot be (entirely) drawn out *ESRef1ER* 42:5 [water from a spring]; ܐܠܦ ܐܠܦ ܕܐܡܐ ܡܐ ܐܠܦ ܐܠܦ ܐܠܦ how much can (my) tongue draw out your word which is fuller than the sea? *IA2* 346:v1814; ܐܠܦ ܕܐܡܐ ܡܐ ܐܠܦ ܐܠܦ ܐܠܦ (the pitcher [v. ܐܠܦ ib. l. 8]) drew out and took the living drink from the source *JSB2* 302:10; ܐܠܦ ܡܐ ܐܠܦ *HVChr* 82:2; **2. to empty, exhaust** ܐܠܦ ܡܐ ܐܠܦ ܐܠܦ ... ܐܠܦ *JSB1* 436:13; ... ܐܠܦ ܐܠܦ ܡܐ ܐܠܦ ܐܠܦ *JSB5* 76:1 [by drops]; **3. to imbue** pass.part. ܐܠܦ ܕܐܠܦ ܐܠܦ *RevGw* 19:13 (βεβαμμένον); ܐܠܦ ܡܐ ܐܠܦ ܐܠܦ imbued with the poison of a snake *Afr* 255:21; 308:13

Etpe. to be exhausted ܐܠ ܐܠܦ ܐܠܦ ... ܐܠܦ a sea of calm was inexhaustible *ESJul* 88:13; ܐܠܦ ܐܠܦ ܡܐ ܐܠܦ ܐܠܦ *ESRef1ER* 42:5 [v. Pe., mng. 1]

Etpa. to be poured out a. water ܐܠܦ ܐܠܦ ... ܐܠܦ *ES1* 118:41; ... ܐܠ ܐܠܦ ܐܠܦ JS in *MS2* 86:v156; ܐܠ ܐܠܦ ... ܐܠܦ *JSB3* 30:7 (inclined place); **b.** tears ... ܐܠܦ *am5* 620:13 [P. 198]

ܐܠܦ, ܐܠܦ* n.m. (↓ √ܐܠܦ; OfA זלוע DNWSI 331, TA זלוע TJ Jer 19:1, TW 1:223) **low bowl, libation saucer** *ExHex* 25:29 (κυάθος); 37:16; *NmHex* 4:7 [cf. Bheb 188:2]; *JerHex* 52:19, *BBah* 691:7 [P. 198]

ܐܠܦ 1# vb. (↓ ܐܠܦ, ܐܠܦ, ܐܠܦ; cf. JBA 1#זלף to sprinkle DJBA 415) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to draw out** ... ܐܠܦ ܐܠܦ ... ܐܠܦ *IsHex* 30:14 (ἀποσυρίεις); ... ܐܠܦ ... ܐܠܦ *JohEphB* 141:16 [P. 198]

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ܐܠܦ 2# vb. (↓ ܐܠܦ, ܐܠܦ, ܐܠܦ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to adorn** ... ܐܠܦ *ESSerm2* 49:v407; ... ܐܠܦ ... ܐܠܦ I will adorn the garments of an ardent heart with its proud ways *Bhcar* 149:8; pass.part. ... ܐܠܦ *Ming1* 53:v147

Etpa. to adorn o.s. ... ܐܠܦ ... ܐܠܦ *am2* 58:21 (w. elegant things); ... ܐܠܦ *ESSerm2* 48:v377 [in a wanton manner] [P. 198]

ܐܠܦ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܐܠܦ; ↓ √1#ܐܠܦ) **little pot** *BBah* 789:16 [P. 198]

ܐܠܦ, ESy ܐܠܦ, pl. ܐܠܦ n.f. (↓ √1#ܐܠܦ, ܐܠܦ) **1. pot** ... ܐܠܦ tails of a pot *PsC* 178:8 [description of person]; ... ܐܠܦ *am3* 536:1; ... ܐܠܦ *AS4* 91:9; *BBah* 691:15; **2. oyster** ... ܐܠܦ *Kays* 29:18; ... ܐܠܦ *IAB1* 579:20; *EN* 43:v83 [expl. as الصدف]; *BAli1* 3515; pl. ... ܐܠܦ *AS2* 300:7 = *MiS* 272c:33 [Chabot 2:182 translates incorr. 'flots']; **3. measure** ... ܐܠܦ [= 14 *šammonē*], ... ܐܠܦ [= 7 *šammonē*] *BBah* 691:17 [P. 198]

ܐܒܓܕܢܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܐܒܓ) **enclosed in a shell** ܒܗܝܟܠ ܕܠ ܒܗܝܟܠ ܕܩܒܝܠ *BrCh3* 553:6 (pearls) [P. 198]

ܐܒܓ vb. (↓ ܐܒܓܦ, ܐܒܓ) **Af. to make shine** [delete; v. ↓ √ܐܒܓ] [P. 198]

ܐܒܓ n.m. (↓ √ܐܒܓ) **brilliance** ܕܢ ܟܘܟܒ ܕܐܒܓ *Jul* 49:4 [P. 922]

ܐܒܓܬ* n. (< Arab زمهران) **name of a poison** *KwDW* 142:8 [text: ܐܒܓܬ]; 143:14 [P. 199]

Wright, KwDW 142[1].

ܐܒܓܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܐܡܪ) **type of sound** *SbŠ* 17:19 [one of three types] [P. 199]

ܐܙܓܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܙܓ) **1. kind of fish** ܐܙܓ ܕܐ *Nat* 54:1 (ἀηδών); **2. flute** ܐܙܓܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܝܠܢܐ *SbŠ* 17:7 [perh. read: ܐܙܓܐ] [P. 200]

Fauna 19.

ܐܙܓܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܙܓ) **blue color** *BBah* 691:23 [expl. as شهلة] [P. 200]

ܐܙܓܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܐܙܓ) **old songs** ܐܝܬܝ ܠܐ ܐܙܓܐ ܕܡܠܐ *Sing* 71:3 (unsuitable) [P. 200]

In LS, incorr. listed as ܐܙܓܐ.

ܐܙܓܦ n.m. **swing, seesaw** *BAli1* 3519 [expl. as المرجوحة]; ܐܙܓ(ܕ)ܐ *BBah* 691:25 [P. 199]

ܐܡܪ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √1#ܐܡܪ; ↓ ܐܙܓܙܓ) **QuadRef. to be murmured** ܐܠܐ ܒܗܡܡܪ ܐ *JohEphB* 139:3 (report, rumor) [P. 199]

ܐܡܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐܡܪ; JPA זמי pa., itpa. DJPA 178) **Etpa. to be punished** ܐܬܬܐ ܕܡܪ *BhEth* 24:12 [P. 199]

ܐܡܪ n. (< MP *zamin rōz* lit. day of the land ILS 174) **feast day** *JARS*[3] 564:3

ܐܙܓ n.m. (↓ √ܐܙܓ; Arab زمام) **fastening of a camel** ܕܡܪ ܕܓܡܠ *Prot* 84:14 [P. 199]

ܐܙܓ adj., n.m. (denom. < זמנא* = ↓ ܐܙܓ GVG1 230η; mng. 1: TA זַמִּינָיָא pl. TJ 1S 9:22, JBA זְמִינָא DJBA 415) **1.** n.m. **invited person** or **guest** ܐܙܓ ܕܐ *Gr* 52:15 (δαιτύμων); ܐܙܓ *ESVirg* 120:13; *ES1* 444:7; **2. prepared for, fixed** abs. ܐܙܓ ܠܟܠ ܐܙܓ ܕܐ *ECmPal* 25:11 = *am1* 238:16 (for tortures); ܐܙܓ ܠܡܐ ܐܙܓ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܐܙܓ ܕܐ *ThMarg1* 75:5; **3. present, at hand** abs. ܐܙܓ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܐܙܓ ܕܐ *JšD* 228:8 [P. 199]

ܐܙܓܐ n.f. (JBA זְמִינוּתָא subpoena DJBA 415) **invitation** ܐܙܓ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܐܙܓ ܕܐ *StSyr4* 13:8 [P. 199]

ܐܙܓܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܙܓ) **1. song, melody, psalm** ܐܙܓ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܐܙܓ ܕܐ *2Sm* 23:1 (H זְמִרֹת); ܐܙܓ ܕܐ ܐܙܓ ܕܐ *IsHex* 23:15; *Afr* 76:1; *ES1* 433A [n. fnd.]; ܐܙܓ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܐܙܓ ܕܐ ܐܙܓ ܕܐ a psalm with a melody is psalmody *Gr* 5:9; **2. old song** ܐܙܓ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܐܙܓ ܕܐ *ROrChr18* 60:5 [P. 200]

ܐܙܓ n.f. (< MP *zam* winter CPD 97; ILS 174) **snow, hoarfrost** *am3* 366:16 [desig. of ܐܙܓ ܕܐ]; ܐܙܓ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܐܙܓ ܕܐ *Kays* 237:6; ܐܙܓ ܕܐ *BhebJob* 38:29 (206:13) [expl. of ↓ ܐܙܓ mng. 2]; *BAli1* 3521 [expl. as جليد]; *BBah* 692:4 [P. 199]

ܐܙܓ, ܐܙܓ n.m. (< σμίλη; TA אִזְמֵיל TJ Jer 36:23, JPA אוזמיל DJPA 38, MH אֶזְמֵל MḤulK 2:3, LW 28, > Arab إِزْمِيل Fr, AF 257) **small knife, scalpel** ܐܙܓ ܕܐ *Jer* 36:23 (H תַּעַר; of scribe; cf. BO3/1 542b:18); *ZM1* 11:23; ܐܙܓ ܕܐ ܒܗ her breasts should be cut off with a pruning knife *am3* 352:13; *INB* 510:20; ܐܙܓ *BBah* 517:15 [P. 199]

Seidel2 125.

1#ܐܡܪ vb. (↓ ܐܙܓ, ܐܙܓ, 1#ܐܙܓ, √ܐܡܪ; Ma 2# זמם pe. to clang, etpa. to resound MD 169; cf. JBA זמם DJBA 415) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. a. to ring out, sound** ܐܙܓ ܕܐ *1Cor* 13:1 (ἠχῶν); ܐܙܓ ܕܐ *IA1* 182:v85 (bee); ܐܙܓ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܐܙܓ ܕܐ *JohEphB* 25:22 (smoked out bees); ܐܙܓ ܕܐ *am4* 213:3 (sound of gnat); ܐܙܓ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܐܙܓ ܕܐ *JSB5* 296:15

(bowstrings); **b. to tingle** ܐܬܩ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܝ ‹ܐ› *1SmHex* 3:11 (Bheb 302:34) [ears]

Af. 1. to sound ܐܐܬܝ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ the word sounded in your ear *Cyr*[1] 285:19; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ SevAnt in *NestleChr*[1] 80:v18; **2. to cause to resound** ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSB4* 22:6 (bowstring); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ib.* 363:2 (voices)

Etpa. to be struck, hit ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ,ܐ ܐ *BhebPs* 33:2 (136:v33) (strings of musical instrument) [P. 198]

2# ܐܬܩ vb. (↓ ܐ ܐ, 2# ܐ; JBA ܐ to muzzle DJBA 416, Ma 1# ܐ MD 169) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to fasten, tether** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Geop* 14:26 (grapevines by planters) [P. 199]

Glherm 170.

1# ܐ n.m. (↓ √1# ܐ) **murmur, sound** ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESSerm4* 5:v213; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESL3* 11:2; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Aristides* 22:11; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *glherm* 170 (of wasps) [P. 199]

- ܐ ܐ ܐ n.m.pl. (↓ ܐ) perh. **sound of amulets** *BhebGn* 44:5 (90:16) [P. 281]

2# ܐ n.m. (↓ √ ; mng. 1: TA ܙ TJ Is 37:29, TW 1:223; mng. 3: JBA ܙ DJBA 416, Ma ܙ MD 169) **1. fastening** ܐ ܐ *Geop* 14:27 [of vines]; ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESFidS* 52:v501 (of bowstring) [but v. Beck, CSCOSS89 75]; **2. rein** *ES2* 546:33 [delete; v. ↓ ܐ]; **3. muzzle** ܐ ܐ ܐ *BBah* 692:17 [expl. as العود الذى يوضع فى خطام الجمال stick pierced through the nose of the camel] [P. 199]

3# ܐ n.m. (< σμήγματα; cf. ↓ ܐ) **ointment, perfume** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Sus* 17 [P. 199]

ܐ vb. (↓ ܐ , ܐ , ; JBA ܙ pa. DJBA 416, Ma ܙ pa. MD 169) **Pa. 1. to summon a.** alone ,ܐ ܐ ܐ *Jos* 7:13 (H קָדַשׁ; TJ ܙ ib.; elsewhere); ܐ ܐ ܐ *2Kg* 10:19 (H קָרָא); pass.part. ‹ ›ܐ ܐ ܐ *1Kg* 1:49; ‹ ›ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESGE* 104:14; *ES1* 316:37; **b.** w. ܒ to ‹ ›ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSB4* 786:5 (war); **2. to incite, impel towards** ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ JS in *ZDMG31* 382:8; **3. to prepare for, lead to** ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ *ES1* 406:14 (war); ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ *MiS* 521b:41 (peace); ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ *ES1* 434:45 (spiritual wealth); ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ *JohEphLES* 591:1 (sadness); ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ you (f.) will bring danger also to me *SAL2* 515:7; **4. to foreshow, portend** pass.part. ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ *MiS* 521a:17 (plague)

Etpa. 1. to be invited ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ *ES1* 422:45; **2. to come together, assemble** ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ *Jos* 7:13 (H הִתְקַדֵּשׁ; TJ ܐ ib.); **3. to prepare o.s.** ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ *Chrmin* 129:15; ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ a fault which is prepared (to be remedied) *Bhchr* 2:7 [P. 199]

ܐ vb. (↓ ܐ , ܐ , ܐ , ܐ , ܐ , ; JBA ܙ DJBA 417, Ma ܙ MD 169) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to sing a.** general ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ *Ps* 89:2; *Mt* 11:17; ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ *Lk* 7:32; ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ *ES3* 356:3; ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ *apap* 176:4; **b.** w. ‹ ›ܐ **to pipe, play on pipe** ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ *INB* 328:17; ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ *Chran1* 37:16

Pa. to sing, praise ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ *Jud* 5:3 (H זָמַר); ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ *Ps* 18:50; ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ *ESAct*[2] 29:1; ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ she [i.e. Error] sang a single chant *ESJul* 86:13

Af. to make sing ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ *JSB3* 675:7

Etpa. to be sung ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ *PO14* 736:4 (confession); ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ *ThMarg1* 142:6; ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ *CatBod* 490:32; ‹ ›ܐ ‹ ›ܐ *1Cor* 14:7 (αὐλούμενον; flute) [P. 199]

ܙܡܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܡܪ; TA זַמָּר TJ Ez 33:32, JBA זְמָרָא DJBA 417, Ma זמארא MD 169) **1. song, singing, harmonious music** ܙܡܪ ܕܫܒܚܬܐ *Gn* 31:27 (H שִׁמְחָה); ܙܡܪ ܘܫܒܚܬܐ *ES2* 57:10; ܙܡܪ ܕܫܒܚ ܐܠܗܐ ܒܫܡܝ ܕܫܡܝܐ *AthSy* 14:14; ܠܡܙܡܪ, ܡܦܣܩ ܒܡܙܡܪܐ Pall in *ThMarg2* 31:14 (to dirges); *BhKJ* 14:3; **2.** perh. **harp** ܙܡܪ ܕܕܘܝܕ *Šar* 42:7; **3. revelry, carousing** ܠܐ ܙܡܪ ܘܫܟܪܘܬܐ *Rom* 13:13 (κῶμος); *Gal* 5:21; ܙܡܪ ܕܫܒܚܐ *Clrep* 146:1; ܡܢ ܙܡܪ ܘܡܢ ܫܟܪܘܬܐ *Afr* 22:20; **4. music** pl.cs. ܙܡܪ ܘܟܠ musical instruments *Dn* 3:5; *Chran1* 37:16 [P. 200]

ܙܡܪܝܐ, f. ܙܡܪܝܬܐ, ܙܡܪܝܬܐ *EN* 8:v60 adj. (↓ ܙܡܪܝܢ; JPA עינוי זמורן DJPA 178) **azure, blue** ܙܡܪܐ ܕܫܡܝܐ ܐܘ ܕܡ ܕܐܕܡܠܐ, ܐ *Rie* 8:17 (γλαύκη; eye color); *BBah* 691:23; ܙܡܪܐ *ib.* 693:14 [P. 200]

ܙܡܪܐ n.m. **1. singer** ܙܡܪ ܕܫܒܚ ܠܐܠܗܐ *Mt* 9:23; *PsC* 103:2; *Nest* 28:11; f. ܙܡܪܝܬܐ *Sir* 9:4 (H מְנַגִּינוֹת); **2. psalmist** ܡܓܕܦ ܙܡܪܐ ܕܡ *SE*² 106:25 (blasphemer) [P. 200]

ܙܡܪܓܕܐ, ܙܡܪܓܕܐ *Kays* 264:22 n. (< σμάραγδος; CPA ܙܡܪܓܕ LSp 56, JPA זמרגד DJPA 179, LW 248) **emerald** *Ez* 28:13; *ES2* 188:37; *PsC* 9:4; *Bhchr* 236:19 [P. 200]

ܙܡܪܝ n. (eytm. uncl.) **bird that sings well** *Nat* 36:14; *BBah* 692:23 [expl. as ܨܦܪ ܙܡܪ ܕܡ ܙܡܪ. ܙܡܪ ܠܐ ܙܡܪ ܐܠܐ ܕܫܡܝܐ ܕܡ ܙܡܪ ܘܫܒܚ] [P. 200]

ILS 175 (not P as sugg. in LS; poss. Sem < √*zmr*).

ܙܡܪܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܡܪ) **1. flute** *BAli1* 3523 [expl. as ↓ ܙܡܪܝܬܐ]; *BBah* 693:9; **2. water-pipe, conduit** ܡܫܩܐ ܕܡܝ ܠܓܢܬܐ ܕ<ܝ>ܢܩܐ *ROrChr2* 61:14 [P. 200, 922]

ܙܡܪܬܐ, pl. ܙܡܪ, ܙܡܪ, n.f. (CPA ܙܡܪ, pl. ܙܡܪ LSp 56, Ma זימתא, pl. זימיא MD 167; perh. cogn. ↓ ܙܡܪܝ) **1. hair** ܒܥܠܝ ܕܠܐ ܒܥܠ ܙܡܪ ܕܟܪܐ *Geop* 115:29 [geese]; *BBah* 693:19; pl. ܙܡܪ ܕܥܡܐ *IA2* 318:v1391; **2. bristle** ܙܡܪ ܕܚ<ܙ>ܝܪܐ *DuvB2* 85:17 (of a pig) [v. LS 188] [P. 199]

ܙܡܪܢܝ adj. perh. **atmospheric** ܙܡܪ ܕܫܡܝ ܕܥܡ ܕܡ ܕܫܡܝ ܕܡ ܕܐܕܡܠܐ *Bhadsment*² 15:4 (zone) [P. 199]

ܙܢܐ n.m. (< OP *zana-* Hinz, ASN 276 [cf. Parth *zanag* DMMPP 384] ILS 175; ↓ ܙܢܝ, ܙܢ-ܐ, ܙܢܢ, ܙܢܝܢ; EgA זן DNWSI 333, TA זַנָּה TO Lv 11:14, JBA זְנָא DJBA 417, Ma זאן MD 159) **1. manner, reason, way** [cf. ↓ ܙܢ-ܐ] ܙܢ ܕܡܬܬܝܢ ܘܙܢ manners of chastisings *ES2* 175:4; ܙܢ ܕ ܥܒܕ *KwDW* 333:6; ܙܢ ܕ ܡܠܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܩܛ ܡܢ ܠܐ ܒܫܒܬ *ET* 15:17 [i.e. ܚܠ]; **2. habit, state** ܙܢ ܕ ܡܠܟ ܕ ܒܥܒܕ ܕ ܡܬܡܫܟ ܒ ܕ ܥܒܕ *Bhce2* 621:22: **3.** pl. **customs** ܙܢ, ܙܢ ܕ ܥܒܕ *ChrPsD1* 249:4; ܙܢ ܕ ܡܫܬܡܫ *Cyr*² 64:1; ܙܢ ܕ ܥܒܕ *Jšdd* 101:8; ܙܢ, ܙܢ ܕ ܡܬܬܝ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܙܢ, ܙܢ ܕ *Bhchr* 96:25; **4.** pl.cs. in phrase ܙܢ ܕ ܡܟ **engines of war** *MiS* 677a:28; **5. quality, qualificative** (ποιότης) **a.** general *AS4* 9:24; *ET* 25:10; *glherm* 170 [s.v. ↓ ܙܢܝ]; **b.** in phrase ܙܢ ܕ ܡܬܡ expression of a qualitative designation *BhGr* 46:23 [exemplified by action noun in verse: ܙܢ ܕ ܡܬܡ ܕ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܕ ܡ they were greatly amazed Mk 5:42]; 83:9; 83:20; 169:19; **6. a. manner of speaking, expression** ܙܢ ܕ ܡܫܬܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܙܢ ܕ ܡ expressions of belonging to a people *BhGr* 18:29; 122:18; **b. form** ܙܢ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ

ThMarg1 302:18 (of clergy); ܙܢܓܝܠ ܡܠܬܗܝܐ *JARS*[3] 5:7; ܙܢܓܝܠ ܕܢܒܝܐ *EScomtDiat* 76:23 (of prophets); ܙܢܓܝܠ ܕܢܒܝܐ ܕܡܪܝ ܒܝܬ ܠܡܢܝܐ *Ming1* 217:6; *Jšddev2* 163:21; ܙܢܓܝܠ ܕܡܠܐܟܐ ܕܫܡܝܐ ܕܒܫܡܝ *BrCh2* 516:3 (of hosts of angels); ܙܢܓܝܠ ܕܒܬܘܠܬܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *CatMB* 56a:55 (of virgins); **3.** metaph. **arrangement, equipage** ܙܢܓܝܠ ܕܣܝܡܘܢ ܕܪܫܐ equipage of the histories of the principal heads *ThMarg1* 139:10 [P. 201]

Mng. 3: Budge, ThMarg2 287[3].

ܙܢܓܒܝܠ n. (< MP *singibēr* < Skr *śṛṅgavera* ILS 175; JBA ܙܢܓܒܝܠܐ DJBA 417, > Arab زنجبيل PLA 148) **ginger** (*Zingiber officinale*) ܙܢܓܒܝܠ *Med* 49:8; ܙܢܓܒܝܠ *GalSimp* 257:23; *Med* 59:8; ܙܢܓܒܝܠ *BhNom* 30:12; ܙܢܓܒܝܠ *EN* 25:v61; *BBah* 694:11 [P. 201]

Pfl 138; Flora 3:502; B. Geiger, AAC 173.

ܙܢܓܦܪ n. (perh. < MP; ILS 176 [cf. NP *šangarf* PED 763], > Arab زُنْجُفْر; ↓ ܙܢܓܦܪ) **cinnabar** *EN* 25:v62 [expl. as زنجفر]; ܙܢܓܦܪ *Med* 587:4; *DuvB2* 3:8 [expl. of ↓ ܡܙܢܓܦܪ]; ܙܢܓܦܪ *BBah* 694:13 [P. 201]

PLA 149.

ܙܢܓܪ, ܙܢܓܪ n. (< MP **zangār* [cf. ManParth *žang* rust DMMPP 199 + *-ār*; NP *zangār*, *žangār* PED 626, 637] ILS 176, > Arab زَنْجار PLA 148; ↓ ܙܢܓܒܝܠ; Ma זאנגארא MD 160) **verdigris, rust** ܙܢܓܪ ܡܡܠ preparation of verdigris (from copper) *DuvB2* 52:9; etc.; ܙܢܓܪ *BhebSir* 12:10 (9:21) [expl. of ↓ ܙܢܓ]; *EN* 25:v61 [expl. as زنجار]; ܙܢܓܪ ܕܢܚܐ *BBah* 562:14; 937:3 [used by alchemists] [P. 201]

ܙܢܕ vb. **Pe.** [*a*/] **to deprive** pass.part. ܙܢܕ [ܡܫܡܫ]ܐ ܒܬܝܬ ܡܫܡܫܝ [ܒ] *Chrmin* 172:6

Pa. 1. to deprive pass.part. ܡܙܢܕ ܒܝ ܒܝ ܡܙܢܕ *IAB1* 438:1 [of inn in desolate place]; **2.** pass.part. **small, scanty** ܡܙܢܕ ܡܙܥܪ *IA2* 34:v57 [P. 201]

Mng. 2: Hoffm in Ldz, Eph 1:310, note.

ܙܢܕ n.m. **a device used for torture** ܡܙܢܕ ܕܡܫܚܬ *ChrPsD2* 279:16

ܙܢܛ n.m. (perh. sacred) **sleeve, maniple** (worn by West Syrian priests & St. Thomas Christians) *BO3/2* 819:38; ܙܢܛ ܕܐ ܠܕ ܡܫܡܠ *SevA* 106:7 [P. 201]

ܙܢܦܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܙܢܦ) **hindering** ܙܢܦܐ ܕܡܫܡܫ ܒܝܕ *BhEth* 421:16 (of injury at hand) [P. 201]

ܙܢܠ vb. (↓ ܙܢܛ; cf. ↓ √ܙܠܠ) **QuadRef. 1. to be shaken** ܡܙܢܠ ܕܙܢܠ *AmHex* 9:9 (Aqu) (ἐκβράσσεται); ܡܙܢܠ ܒܝ *Gr* 100:14; **2. to tremble** *BBah* 1047:18 [expl. as √ܙܥ pe.] [P. 201]

ܙܢܐ vb. (↓ ܙܢܝ, ܙܢܝ, ܒܙܢܝ, ܙܢܘܬܐ, ܙܢܝ, ܙܢܝ; JBA ܙܢܝ DJBA 418, Ma זנא MD 169) **Pa. to be a prostitute, fornicate a.** alone ܒܬ ܚܡܐ ܒܬ *Gn* 38:24; *ES1* 264:30; ܒܝ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܡܙܢܝ *JSSahd* 833:17; **b.** w. var. preps. **(1)** w. -ܕ: ܡܙܢܝ ܒܝ ܕܡܙܢܝ *Nm* 25:1; ܙܢܝ ܕܡܫܡܫ ܕܡܫ *Is* 23:17; ܙܢܝ ܕܫ *am4* 372:16; **(2)** w. ܥܡ: ܙܢܝ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܡܙܢܝ ܥܡ ܙܢܝ *Rev* 17:2

Etpa. 1. to associate with harlots ܙܢܝ ܕ ... ܡ *JSB5* 129:4; **2. to commit whoredom, fornication** ܙܢܝ ܡܝ ܕ ܙܢܝ *IA1* 236:v251; ܙܢܝ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܙܢܝ *IAB1* 581:2 (baptized bodies) [P. 200]

ܙܢܝ, pl. ܙܢܝ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܙܢܐ; TA ܙܢܝܢ pl. TJ Jer 9:1, JBA ܙܢܝ DJBA 417, Ma זאנא MD 159) **1. fornicating** abs., pl.m. ܙܢܝ ܕܡܫܡܫ ܒܝ *IA2* 228:v158; **2.** n.m.pl. **male prostitute** ܙܢܝ ܕܒܬ ܒܝ ܙܢܝ *1Kg* 15:12; ܙܢܝ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *2Kg* 23:7 (H קְדֵשִׁים); *1Cor* 5:9; ܙܢܝ ܒܝ ܡܫܝܚܐ *ESGE* 80:18 (betrothed) [P. 200]

ܙܢܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܙܢܐ) **in the manner of a whore** ܙܢܝܬ ... ܙܢܝ ܒܝ ܡܫܝܚܐ *SAL2* 273:2 [P. 843]

ܙܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܢܐ, ܙܢܘܬܐ ܒܙܢܝ; mng. 1: JBA זְנוּתָא, זְנִיוּתָא DJBA 417, 418, Ma זאניותא MD 160) **1. prostitution, defilement** ܒ ܡܫܡܫ ܒܝ *Gn* 38:24 (H זְנוּנִים; cf. ESGE 97:19); ܙܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܫ *ER* 103:2; ܙܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܫ *Ath* 54:1; **2.** metaph. **a. idolatry** ܙܢܘܬܐ ,ܙܢܘܬ *Jer* 3:2;

3:9; ... ܐܬܒܠ *Ez* 23:27; *Hos* 4:11; **b. punishment for unfaithfulness** ܥܠܡ ܕܐܬܐ *Nm* 14:33 (H זְנוּת) [P. 200]

ܐܢܦܩ adj. (↓ √ܐנ) **whorish** ܐܢܬ ܕܙܢܝ ܒܐܪܚܐ *PrHex* 23:21 [P. 200]

ܙܢܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐנ; JPA [תה]זני DJPA 179, CPA [ܐ]ܙܢ LSp 56) **whore, harlot, prostitute** ܙܢܝܬܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ *Gn* 34:31; ܙܢܝܬܐ ܕܝܠܕ *Mi* 1:7 [cf. ES2 273:12] [P. 200]

ܐܢܦܩ adj. (↓ ܐܢ, ܐܢܦܩܘܬܐ) **1. different, various** ܫܢܝ ܣܓܝ ܡܢ various other kinds of stuff *Bhchr* 230:21; ܫܢܝ ܒܚܝ *BhebIs* 1:6(3:3); *Bhce1* 383:13; *BhLSt* 87:10; **2. of different ways** ܫܢܝ ܒܐܘܪܚ *BhGr* 157:30; 158:23; **3. qualifying** ܠܐ ܡܗܝܡܢ ܐܬܐ non-qualified reality *BhGr* 7:10ff. [P. 200]
Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 35*.

ܐܢܦܩܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܢ, ܐܢܦܩ) **1. contradiction** ܡܚܠܦܐ ܕܡܬܬܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܐܠܗܐ *Bab* 186:31 (worshipped hypostases); **2. quality** ܡܗܝܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܐܝܟ ܡܢ *INB* 90:19 [P. 200]

1# ܐܦܩ vb. (↓ ܐܬܦܩ, ܐܦܩ; MH² זנק pa. to discharge J 407) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to throw, fling** ܐܝܕ ܒܠܥ ܕܡ ܐܦܩ ܒܐܪ *PsHex* 63:8(Aqu, Symm); ܒܟܒ ܒܝ ܐܦܩ *ESZ2* 34:v125; ܡܢ ܐܦܩ ܠܐ *MAMQ* 9:15 = *am2* 448:3; **2. to throw back, fling aside** ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܒܗ ܐܦܩ *ES3* 523:16; ܐܦܩ ܠܡ ܐܠ ܐܬ ܒܝ ܐܝܕ ܐܦ ܐܬ ܒܗ ܐܦܩ *BO3/1* 82a:7; ܐܦܩ ܠܐ ܒܥܠ ܕܡ ܒܗ ܐܦ ܐܬ ܒܗ ܐܦ ܐܬ ܒܗ ܐܦ ܐܬ

ܙܥܘܪ adv. (↓ ܙܥܘܪ abs.) **few, a little** ܠܐ ܙܥܘܪ ܡܢ ܙܥܘܪ not a bit more *Geop* 41:11; ܟܬ ܙܥܘܪ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ *am4* 514:22 [P. 202]

ܙܥܘܪ, f.cs. ܙܥܘܪܬ adj. (↓ √ܙܥܪ; mng. 1: JPA זעור DJPA 179, CPA ܙܥܘܪ LSp 57; cf. JBA זְעִיר DJBA 418) **1. small** *passim*; **2. lowly, base** ܣܟܠܘܬܟ ܕܒܝܫܬܐ ܕܙܥܘܪܬܐ your childish and base idleness *ES1* 139:30; **3.** abs. **a.** in phrase ܕܡܐ ܙܥܘܪ **lacking in blood** *ES1* 431E [n. fnd.]; **b.** in phrase ܙܥܘܪ ܠܒܐ **petty, mean** *am2* 183:1; **4. few a.** general, pl.abs. ܒܚܝܪܐ ܡܢ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫܐ *AthSy* 14:3 (chosen ones); ܕܐ ... ܕܒܚܝܪܐ ܕܒܢܝ *ChrPsD1* 298:28; det. ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫܐ ܕܒܚܝܪܐ *Gn* 27:44 (H אֲחָדִים); *ES2* 84:41; **b.** in adv. phrase ܒܙܥܘܪܐ **in brief** ܕܐܡܪ ܠܟ ܒܙܥܘܪܐ *TB* 121:28; ܐܡܪ ܠܟ ܒܙܥܘܪܐ *Cyr*² 296:1 [P. 202]

N, SG § 71, Rem 2; Br, Gr § 107d; mng. 4: GVG2 § 130.

ܟܡܬ ܙܥܘܪ adv. (↓ √ܙܥܪ) **very little, somewhat** ܠܐ ܟܠ ܒܪܝܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܒܪܝ ܐܠܐ ܟܡܬ ܙܥܘܪ the creation can only have somewhat been produced by you *ESFidH* 109:15 [P. 202]

ܙܥܘܪܝܢ adj. (dimin. < ↓ ܙܥܘܪ; ↓ √ܙܥܪ) **very small** ܗܘ ܙܥܘܪܝܢ ܠܓܒܗ ܡܕܡ ܐܢܫ he is very small according to his height *am5* 565:11; ܙܥܘܪܝܢ ܙܥܘܪܝܬ *BBah* 1914:12 (rivulet) [P. 202]

ܙܥܘܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܥܪ) **1. smallness, young age a.** general ܡܕܡ ܙܥܘܪܘܬܐ ܐܝܟ ܙܥܘܪ *Gn* 43:33 (H צְעִרָה); ܐܢܫ ܙܥܘܪܘܬܐ *ES2* 69:13 [of plants]; **b.** in phrase ,ܙܥܘܪܘܬܝ, ,ܙܥܘܪܘܬܢ **I** [lit. my/our smallness] ܐܚܝ ܠܒܪ ܡܢ ܡܫܟܚܬܢ ܠܡܬܐ ܠܘܬ ܒܥܘܪܘܬܝ my brother, you stirred me up to approach you *ESRef1ER* 24:8; ,ܙܥܘܪܘܬ ܕܐ ,ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܒܙܥܘܪܘܬ *BO2* 81b:6; **2. childhood** ܒܝܬ ܚܢܐ ܡܕܡ ܙܥܘܪܘܬܐ ܕܝ ܒܝܬ ܚܢܐ *Ming1* 65:v2; ܕܡ ܐܢܫ ܒܝܬ ܡܕܪܫܐ ܕܐܡ ܡܕܡ ܙܥܘܪܘܬܐ *am5* 475:19 (raised in a monastery); **3. fewness, paucity** ܐܢܫ ܙܥܘܪܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܐ *PO7* 61:4 [of people]; **4. diminution, decrease** ܙܥܘܪܘܬܐ ܕܙܥܘܪ *Bhpup* 8:9; **5.** cs. in phrase ܙܥܘܪܘܬ ܥܕܡܐ **not yet of adult age** ,ܥܕܡܐ ܙܥܘܪܘܬ *EbMai10* 236a:4 [P. 202]

ܟܡܬ ܙܥܘܪ adv. (↓ √ܙܥܪ) **very little, somewhat** ܟܡܬ ܙܥܘܪ ܠܐ ܐܬܒܪܝ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܒܪܝܬܐ ,ܐܦ the many-headed serpent greatly distresses us *Cyr*² 318:13; ܕܐ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܒܪܝܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܠܡ ܐܠܐ ܟܡܬ ܙܥܘܪ only a small portion of it escaping *JohEphLES* 482:1 [from the fire] [P. 202]

ܙܥܪܪ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √ܙܥܪ; ↓ ,ܙܥܪܢܝ ,ܙܥܪܪ, ,ܙܥܪܙܪ, ,ܙܥܪܙܪܢ) **Quad. 1. to move, arouse** ܡܙܥܪܪ ܠܒ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ *ES1* 369:46; ܙܥܪܪ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ ESHaer 37:27; ܠܐ ܙܥܪܙܪ ܐܦ ܠܒ ܠܡ ܡܫܝܚ *BarIIcx* 2:35; ,ܚܠܡ ZM2 57:24 (care; text: ܡܙܥܪܪ [ib.,n. 15]; v. LS 519); **2. to make totter** ܠܚܠܡ ,ܚܠܡ *INB* 239:22 (virtues); **3.** gramm. **to cast aside** (a letter; generally of I-*n* vbs.) ܐܦ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ ܠܡ ܠܡܫܟܚ ܐܦ ܡܫܟܚ ܡܙܥܪܪ even the cast aside *nun* sometimes acts as fixed *BhGr* 119:8; 122:30

QuadRef. 1. to move o.s. ܙܥܪܪ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܠܡܙܥܪܪ *ES1* 356:48 [kingdom]; **2. to be disturbed, shaken** ܡܙܥܪܪ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ESSerm2 17:v898 (city); ܠܐ ܙܥܪܙܪ ESNisB2 114:4; ܡܙܥܪܪ ܡܢ ܡܠܟ ܡܫܝܚܐ *MtH* 11:7 [P. 193]

Pal., mng. 3: Moberg, Term 34*.

ܙܥܦ adj. (↓ √ܙܥܦ) **1. stirred** ܐܝܟ ܙܥܦ ܪܘܚܐ *RHRB* 22:10 (air); **2. angry** ܕܝܢܐ ܡܙܥܦ ES1 522:26 (judgment); **3. wrathful** abs. ܡܫܝܚ ܙܥܦ ܠܟ ܚܛܐ *am2* 460:2; det. ܙܥܦ ܚܟܡܬ *WisSol* 11:11 (ἀπότομος; advice); **4. full of indignation** abs. ܐܦ ܠܐ ܙܥܦ ܐܢܫ ܒܥܠ ܡܠܟ *1Kg* 20:43; ܠܐ ܡܫܝܚ ,ܙܥܦ ܠܟ ܡܫܝܚ *Didasc* 143:12; det. ܙܥܦ ܠܡܫܝܚ *ESGE* 105:5; ܡܙܥܦ ܡܙܥܦ *ES1* 503:12 (signs); **5. terrible** abs. ܙܥܦ ܡܚܙܝܬ terrible in its appearance *HVChr* 122:5 [P. 202, 922]

ܟܡܬ ܙܥܦ adv. (↓ √ܙܥܦ) **1. gravely** ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܟܡܬ ܙܥܦ ܠܒ *Gr* 32:11 (βλοσερόν; mocking); **2. indignantly** ܗܘ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܟܡܬ ܙܥܦ ܠܒ then the emir looked at PN indignantly and said to him *Bhce1* 355:15 [P. 202]

ܐܚܝܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܚܦ; cf. JBA ܙܥܦܐ storm wind DJBA 418) **force, vehemence** ܫܘܝܐ ܕܐܚܝܦܘܬܐ *ESI* 503:22; ܐܚܝܦܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܚܡܐ *ThMarg1* 26:6 [P. 202]

ܐܚܪ vb. (↓ ܡܚܫܐ) **Pa. to reproach, scold** ܠܐ ܢܚܪ ܠܗ ܐܚܪܗ ܕܐܚܝܗ ... ܠܐ ܢܚܪ ܠܗ *ESI* 523:47; ܠܐ ܡܬܚܪܝܢ ܐܢܫ *IAB1* 736:15; ܠܐ ܡܚܪ ܠܚܘ ... ܠܐ ܢܚܪ ܠܗ *JSB4* 785:21; ܐܚ ܠܐ ܡܚܪ ܐܢܫ he looks outside and scolds *BhEth* 154:15

Etpa. to be scolded ܠܐ ܢܬܚܪ ܠܡ ܐܬܐ we should not be scolded much *ESHebd* 62:v1152; ܐܬܐ ܕܡܚܪ ... ܠܐ ܢܬܚܪ IA in *MS1* 15:v143 [P. 201]

ܐܚܦ vb. (↓ ܡܚܦܐ, ܐܚܦ, ܐܚܦ, ܐܚܦ, ܐܚܦ, ܐܚܦ, ܐܚܦ, ܐܚܦ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to impel, push, thrust** ܐܚܦ ... ܐܚܦ ܠܐ ܐܚܦ ... ܐܚܦ ... ܐܚܦ (the birds which cannot fly) sit on the dovecotes while humming in thrusting themselves against the dovecote and pushing against each other with force *Geop* 101:9 (ὠθοῦσαι καὶ βιοζόμεναι ἀκκήλαις); ܐܚܦ ... *NarsJos* 101:19

Pa. to cause an irritation ... ܐܚܦ ... *Med* 181:16 (to be applied to a healthy member)

Etpe. to be angry, indignant ... ܐܬܐܚܦ ... *2Chr* 26:19 (H זעף); *Mk* 14:5; ܐܬܐܚܦ ... *ESI* 550:47; ܐܬܐܚܦ ... *Jul* 42:11; ܐܬܐܚܦ ... JohDar on *MS1* 108:26 [P. 202]

Schleifer 184.

ܐܚܪܘܛ n. (< Arab زعفران) **crocus** *Med* 358:5 [P. 202, 843]

ܐܚܫ vb. (↓ ܡܚܫܐ, ܐܚܫܐ, ܐܚܫ, ܐܚܫ, ܐܚܫ; JBA ܙܥܩ DJBA 418) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to cry out, shout a.** alone ... ܐܚܫ ... *ESAct*[1] 28:10; **b.** w. -ܒ: ... ܐܚܫ ... *Lk* 4:33; ... ܐܚܫ ... *JSB4* 443:11; *JSConst* 11:v378; ... ܐܚܫ ... *BO1* 90b:35; **2. to sound** ... ܐܚܫ ... *JSB5* 879:17 (trumpet); ... ܐܚܫ ... *StSin11* 112:8

Af. 1. to cry out ... ܐܐܚܫ ... *Jud* 4:3; ... ܐܐܚܫ ... *2Kg* 4:1; ... ܐܐܚܫ *Lk* 23:5; ... ܐܐܚܫ ... *Is* 44:23 (AthSy 4:19); ... ܐܐܚܫ ... *to* 42:12; ... ܐܐܚܫ *MiS* 443b:2; **2. to call** ... ܐܐܚܫ ... *EvXII* 9:9 (voice)

Ettaf. 1. to be summoned, invoked, called ... *GnHex* 45:16 (διεβοήθη); ... ... *ESI* 128:11; ... *PO8* 34:10; ... *Cyr*[2] 13:2; ... *Rie* 60:12 [of Clement; cf. ib. 61:2ff.]; **2. to play** (trumpet) ... *Jšddev1* 164:15 [P. 202]

ܐܚܦ n.m. (↓ √ܐܚܦ) **loud call, cry** ... *BBah* 1747:3 [P. 202]

ܐܚܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܚܦ) **loud call, cry** ... *Eccl* 9:17 (H זְעָקָה); ... *Job* 16:18 [cf. ES2 7:33]; ... the cry of those who celebrate the festival *Ps* 42:5 (AthSy 5:10) [P. 202]

ܐܚܬ vb. (↓ ܡܚܬܐ, ܐܚܬ, ܐܚܬ, ܐܚܬ, ܐܚܬ, ܐܚܬ, ܐܚܬ, ܐܚܬ, ܐܚܬ, ܐܚܬ, ܐܚܬ; mng. 2: CPA ܐܚܬ pe., only in phrase ... to be faint LSp 57) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be small, become small** ... *Job* 14:21 (H צָעַר); ... *ESRef1* 9:18; ... *DM* 252:21; ... *KwDW* 200:5; **2. to be wanting, withdraw** ... *Is* 21:17; *Jer* 29:6; ... *ib.* 30:19; ... *Eccl* 12:3 (H מְעַט); ... the nature of the sun is never any more or less than what it is *ESRef1* 9:7; ... *ESHebd* 70:v63; ... *MiS* 305a:39; ... *NestleChr*[1] 53:v8 [vital existence]; *Clr* 156:22; ... his courage was wanting, and he was depressed *Bhchr* 96:4

Pa. 1. to make small *ES2* 412:40 [delete; v. Af., mng. 1]; **2. to diminish** ... *ESI*

529:24; ܠܫ ܡܙܥܪ *Didasc* 141:24 [church]; **3. to look down upon, disdain** ܠܐ ܡܙܥܪ ܠܡܠܟܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ *KwDW* 175:11

Af. 1. to make small ܐܙܥܪ ܒܥܝܪ *Sir* 3:18 (ταπεινοῦν); ܐܙܥܪ ܒܥܝܪ *ESNat* 42:12; ܐܙܥ ܕܡܙܥܪ ܕܡܙܥܪ *am6* 385:5; ܐܙܥ ܦܡܐ *BhKJ* 34:14 (stomach); **2. to diminish** ܙܥ ܡܛܠ *Am* 8:5 (H הַקְטִין); ܐܙܥ ܡܙ ,ܡܫܬܡܫ ܐܠܐ *Job* 15:11 (U) (H הַמְעַט; threats; ↓ √ܙܥ af.); ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܡܫܚ ܐܙܥ ܠܐ ܡܕܡ it receives neither more nor less *ESRef1* 17:33 [ship of light]; **3. to do little, take a little in hand** ܒܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܒܠܐ ܐܙܥ *Ex* 16:17 (H הַמְעִיט); *Nm* 11:32; ܠܐ ܡܙܥܪ *2Kg* 4:3 [vessels]; ܠܐ ܐܙܥ ܕܡ ܠܡ ܡܫܟܚ the one who took little (of the manna) did not lack it *ThbK1* 201:2; **4. to make poor** ܡܟܝܟ ܒܐ ܐܙܥ ܠܡ *IA1* 262:v284; **5. to regard as of little worth** ܡܚܝܦ ܡܚܝܦ ܐܙܥ ܒܥܝܪ *asd* 5:3; ܕܒ ܠܐ ܒܐ ܐܙܥ ܒܥ ܠܫܡܫ *IAB1* 532:5

Etpa. to be diminished, lessened *RS8* 68:8 [n. fnd.] [P. 202]

ܙܥܘܪܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܥ) **fewness, scarcity** ܕܡܫܟ ܙܥܘܪܐ *ChrPsD2* 183:9 [unless to be emended] [P. 202]

ܙܥܙܥ n.m.pl. (same as ↓ ܙܥܙܥ) **Christ's thorn** (*Zizyphus spina Christi*), **African jujube** *BBah* 1118:25 [P. 203]

Pfl 283ff.; Flora 1:669.

ܙܥܘܪ adj. (↓ √ܙܥ; Ma זאפור MD 160) **stinking** ܕܡܫܟ ܡܫܬܦ ܡܠܟ ܕܡܫ ܙܥܘܪ *ThMarg1Rom* 165:10 (demons); ܙܥ ... ܕܡܫ *RHRB* 82:19 [P. 203]

ܙܥܘܪܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܥ) **stench** ܡܫ ܦܡ ܙܥܘܪܐ *JoelHex* 2:20; ܪܫ ܠܥ ܙܥܘܪܐ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܟ ܕܡ *JobHex* 6:7 [P. 203]

ܙܥܪ adj. (↓ √ܙܥ) **stinking** ܒܠܡ ܙܥܪ ܡܠ ܙܥ. ܥܡ ܒܠ ܥܡ its dream is foolish and untrue, and all of it stinks *Card* 81:25 [P. 203]

ܙܦܙ adj. (↓ ܙܦܙ) **smeared with pitch** *BAli1* 3546 [expl. as ܙܦܙ ܕܡܙܥ ܦ] [P. 203]

ܙܥܠ, ESy ܙܥܠ n.m. (< ܙ + ܥܠ) **1. such and such** ܕܡ ܙܥܠ *MtCS* 8:9 [cited ECth 124:13]; ܙܥܠ ܙܥ *ESSerm4* 40:27; ܙܥܠ ܡ ܕܡܫ ܙܥܠ *KwDW* 223:14 (to have sexual relations); *EOE* 173:22; ܕܡ ܡܫܟ ܡܫ ܙܥܠ *Kays* 164:8; ܐܠ ܠܡ ܠܫ. ܙܥܠ ܡ ,ܡܫ ܙܥܠ ܡ *Ming2* 77:17; **2. some, certain** ܙܥܠ ܡܫ some dead people *Bhchr* 179:16 [P. 575]

N, SG § 147.

ܙܡ vb. (< Arab زفن) **Etpe./a. to dance** ܕ ܙܡ ܡܫ ܡ ,ܡܫ ܡ *Chran2* 4:15 [P. 843]

Unless to be read ܡܫ: v. ! √ܙܡ etpa

ܙܦ vb. (↓ ,ܙܦ ,ܙܦ ,ܙܦ ,ܙܦ ,ܙܦ ,ܙܦ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to stink** ܡ ܙܦ ܐ *ESNat* 31:21; ܙ ... ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ they grew their curls and stank in their beards *ESJul* 77:16; ܙ ... ܙܦ *ESNisB2* 107:24; ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ come, darkness in the smoke, which stank from the sacrifices *JSB1* 206:8

Etpe. to stink ܙܦ *BBah* 100:9 [expl. as ܙ] [P. 203]

ܙܦ n.m. (↓ √ܙܦ; CPA ܙܦ stench LSp 57) **stinking** ܕ ,ܙܦ *ESHaer* 211:18; ,ܙܦ ,ܙ *IA1* 58:v113; ,ܙܦ ,ܙ *StSin9* 135:7 (demons) [P. 203]

ܙܦ n.m. (↓ √ܙܦ) **stench** ,ܙ ,ܙ *Afr* 290:9; ,ܙ ,ܙ *ES2* 336:5; ,ܙ ,ܙ *JulRom* 17:28 [P. 203]

ܙܦ n.f. (↓ ,ܙ ,ܙ; TA זפתא TO Ex 2:3, JBA זיפתא DJBA 410) **pitch** ,ܙ ,ܙ ,ܙ *Ex* 2:3 [Moses' basket]; ,ܙ ,ܙ *Is* 34:9 [cf. ES2 78:34]; *PsC* 193:3; *GalSimp* 293:6 [expl. of ,ܙ πίσσα] [P. 203]

Schleifer 184.

ܙܦ, ,ܙ *Pr* 23:7 (MU), ,ܙ *ib.* 23:7 (Bheb 10:14; BhGr 212:7), pl. ܙ n.f. (JBA 1# זיפא DJBA 410, Ma זאפא, pl. זאפאניא MD 160; cf. ↓ ,ܙ) **hair** ,ܙ ,ܙ ,ܙ *Pr* 23:7 (H שֵׂעָר; read: שַׂעַר); ,ܙ ,ܙ ,ܙ *Kays* 63:9; ,ܙ ,ܙ

BhebJer 9:26(6:13); ܗܘ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܗܘ *BhEth* 161:16; *ON* 15:18 [expl. as ↓ ܐܒܘܩ]; ܐܢܐ ܗܘ *BAli1* 3548; *BBah* 693:18; 696:4; 696:11 [P. 203]

ܐܒܩ* n.pl. (cf. ↓ 1#ܐܒܦ; TA ܐܙܩܝܢ TJ 2Sm 3:34) **chains** ܐܣܝܪ ܒܫܠܝ ܕܐ[ܚ]ܝܩܪ *Aḥiqar* 66:11 [P. 203]

Fr in Nöld, Achiqar 34.

ܐܒܦ n.f. (↓ ܐܣܦܐ, ܐܣܘܦܐ; TA ܐܙܩܐ pl. TJ Jos 9:4, JBA 2#זִיקָא DJBA 410) **1. water skin a.** general ܕܢ ܕܚܙܩ ܒܝ ܡܐ ܕܐ *Ex* 15:8 (H נֵד); ܐܢܐ ܕܠܛ ܐܢܐ *Mt* 9:17; ܕܚܛ ܒܝ ܐܝܬ *Afr* 19:3 (tied); *ES1* 118:47; **b.** in phrase ܐܒܦ ܕܐܩ type of pitch *MiS* 273a:6; [**2.** mistake for σάκκος *RevGw* 6:12]; **3. inflated bladder** ܐܢ ܐܝܢܐ *PsC* 205:8; 206:1 [P. 203, 922]

ܐܣܦܐ *BhGr* 24:19, pl. ܐܣܦܝ *CatBerl1* 270b:11 adj. (dissim. < ܐܣܦܐ* = ܐܣܐܦ < ↓ ܐܦܐ; cf. ↓ ܐܦܣ) **small** ܐܠܟܣܢܕܪ ܐ<ܣ>ܐ Alexandria Minor *AnalNic* 11:11; ܐ<ܣ>ܐ ܐܪܡܝܢ Armenia Minor *ib.* 12:3; *BAli1* 3552 [expl. as ↓ ܐܣܐ]; *BBah* 696:26; ܐܣܐ ܐܢܐ *Chran2* 256:6 (mouse) [P. 203]

Geig, ZDMG 12(1856) 547.

ܐܣܦܐ n.m. (↓ ܐܣܐ, ܐܣܘܦܐ) **goad, sting** *BAli1* 3552 [expl. as ܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܐܣܦ ܐ ܕܐ]; *BBah* 697:4 [P. 203]

ܐܣܘܦܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܐܒܦ) **small water-skin** ܐ ܕܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Geop* 75:11; 75:18 [n. fnd.] [P. 203]

ܐܣܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܨܠܒ) **crucifier**, i.e. Jew **a.** general ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ER 97:17; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ JS in *MS1* 70:v356 (to seize); **b.** in phrase ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Rechtsb2* 170:13 (w. a Jew); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Add* 28:5 [P. 204]

ܐܣܘܦܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܐܒܦ) **small water skin** *BAli1* 3553 [expl. as ܐ ܐ ܐ]; *BAli2* 160:12 [same as ܐ ܐ ܐ]; 216:19 [expl. as ↓ ܐ ܐ mng. 1]; *BBah* 697:20 [P. 203]

ܐܣܒܦ n.m. (↓ √ܨܒܦ) **1. fabric** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Ex* 35:35 (H אֹרֶג); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESFidH* 149:7; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JARS*[3] 135:16 (many-colored); **2. composition, treatise** *MiS* 544:15; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ib.* 551b:35; *ET* 4:10; **3. song** ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *BhEth* 263:1 (pagan) [P. 204]

ܐܣܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܨܒܦ) **1. weaver** ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ among the weavers (he found) all weavers' beams *ESEccl* 116:14; **2.** [calque < ὑφέν] **name of an accent** *ET* 38:14 [same as ↓ ܐ ܐ ܐ]; *BhGr* 252:14 [P. 204]

Mng. 2: Baethgen, ET 53[4]; Moberg, Term 36*; DPAS 129

ܐܣܘܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܨܒܦ) **art of weaving** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ECth* 1:8; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *SB* 123:19 (to return) [P. 204]

ܐܣܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܨܒܦ; cf. ↓ ܐܣܦ) **1. goad** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Eccl* 12:11 (H דָּרְבוֹן); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ES1* 310:40 (vigilance; where incorr. voc. ܐ ܐ ܐ); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *PrHex* 26:3; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Kays* 136:17 (to steer, direct); **2. sharpness** ... ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JšddJob* 9:12 [of smell] [P. 205]

ܐܣܘܦܐ n.f. (cf. ↓ ܐ ܐ ܐ mng. 1) **ring** pl.abs. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Ex* 25:12 (H טַבַּעַת; cf. ES1 228:37); det. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ

ܐܬܝ ܒܬܚ ܕܐ words beginning with letters pronounced with ܩ/ܩ̣ *BhGr* 95:23; & *passim* [P. 204]

Mng. 7: Moberg, Term 36*.

2# ܙܩܦ n.m. (< Akk *zaqīpu* stake CAD Z 58, AIOA 112; ↓ √ܙܩܦ; JBA זְקִיפָא DJBA 418, Ma 2#זיקפא pillory MD 167) **cross** ܩܛ ܕܠ ܙܩܦ ܥܡܠ *Mt* 10:38 (σταυρός); ܐܡܪ ܙܩܦ ܠܗ ,ܡܚܬ ܠܗ *Afr* 52:8; ܩܛܠ ܙܩܦ *ECth* 147:19 (to be crucified) [P. 204]

ܒܙܩܦ adv. (↓ √ܙܩܦ) **1. in an erect manner** ܐܡ ܠܐ ܒܙܩܦ *Sahd* 136:10; **2. cruelly, severely** ܕܢ ܐܢ ܒܙܩܦ ,ܩܛܠ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܬܒ ܒܗ the judge employed cruel tortures against him *ECmPal* 10:12 = *am1* 216:1 (Var, n. 1) [text: ܒܥܢܒ] [P. 204]

ܙܩܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܩܦ; cf. JBA זְקִיפָא erect position DJBA 411) **1. holding up, raising** ܕܐ ܙܩܦܐ ,ܡܠܝ ܕܢ sprinkling of the raised (hand) reached him *JSB5* 299:20; **2.** cs. in phrase ܓܠܐ ܒܙܩܦ **swell of waves** *Macc* 72:2; *Kays* 60:11; *BhNom* 75:15; **3. crucifixion** *asd* 26:8; ܕܐ ܙܩܦ ,ܒܬ ܐܝ *ES2* 267:33; ܐܢ ܐܡ ܒܙܩܦ ,ܐܢ I, myself, was crucified through his crucifixion *ESNisB2* 93:18 [P. 204]

ܙܩܦ adj. (↓ √ܙܩܦ) **full of torture** ܕܐ ܙܩܦ ,ܕܐ ܐܡ ܕܐ ܐܢ *Sahd* 15:4 (of way of life of abstinence) [P. 204]

ܙܩܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܩܦ) **cudgel** *BAli1* 3554 [expl. as ↓ ܙܩܦܐ mng. 1]; *BBah* 698:3 [P. 204]

ܙܩܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܩܦ) **fabric** ܩܛ ܕܠ ,ܙܩܦ ,ܠܐ ,ܙܩܦ ,ܐ *SchRi* 416:10 (w/o a stitch) [P. 204]

ܙܩܦ vb. (↓ ,ܙܩܦ ,ܙܩܦ, 1#ܙܩܦ, 2#ܙܩܦ, ,ܒܙܩܦ ,ܙܩܦ ,ܙܩܦ, ,ܙܩܦ ,ܙܩܦ, ,ܙܩܦ ,ܙܩܦ; JBA זקף DJBA 419, Ma זקף MD 169) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **a. to raise up, lift** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *EpJer* 26; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ he raised and piled up the mountains *ESRef1* 11:18; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *JSB5* 300:7; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Bab* 126:11; ,ܐ ,ܐ *Jul* 123:11 (horn); ,ܐ ,ܐ *Nest* 560:14 (ear); **b. to hang, crucify** ,ܐ ,ܐ *Gn* 40:19 (H תָּלָה); ,ܐ *Lk* 23:21; ,ܐ ,ܐ *Didasc* 207:2 (on Friday); ,ܐ ,ܐ *PsC* 149:9; pass.part. ,ܐ ,ܐ *Jos* 10:26; **c. to summon forth, rouse** ,ܐ ,ܐ *apap* 108:4 (waves); *MS1* 118:6; pass.part. ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *am3* 402:20; **d. to plow** ,ܐ ,ܐ he plowed and harrowed his field *Is* 28:24 (H פָּתַח; cited BBah 698:5); *ThM* 294:7 [n. fnd.]; **e. to append one sum to another (1)** monetary obligation [cf. JBA זקף pe., mng. 7 DJBA 429] ,ܐ ,ܐ *Syn* 151:23; **(2)** people ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *JohEphLES* 320:9; **f.** gramm. **to pronounce vowel** ,ܐ: ,ܐ ,ܐ *BhGr* 130:18; **2.** intr. **a. to rise** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *apNTSy* 46:1; ,ܐ ,ܐ *Afr* 247:15 (waves); ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ESSerm2* 88:v24 (sea); ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *JohEphB* 231:21 (storms); ,ܐ ,ܐ *JSB2* 58:16 (lion); **b. to stand on end, bristle** ,ܐ ,ܐ *Job* 18:20 (H אָחַז; hair; cf. ES2 8:18); **c. to be crucified** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ JS in *MS1* 88:v393 (upon GN)

Etpe. 1. to be set up ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Gn* 37:7 (H נִצָּבָה; sheaf); ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *BalJos* 7:14; **2. to be hanged, crucified** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Dt* 21:22 (H תָּלָה); *Mt* 27:22; ,ܐ ,ܐ *AthSy* 48:12; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ON* 12:1; **3. to stand on end, bristle** (hair) ,ܐ ,ܐ *Job* 4:15 (H סָמַר); ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *BhEth* 40:2; **4. to rise** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Joh* 6:18 (sea); *apap* 38:18; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *KwDW* 267:1; **5. to brew, rise up** ,ܐ ,ܐ *am7* 909:19 (storm); ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ a storm brewed and rose up on the peaceful ship of the church *MiS*

337a:3; **6. to be incited** ܚܡܬܐ ܚܠܡ ܥܠܝܢ ܡܬܪܡܡܝܢ his incitements are raised against us *Jšddev2* 69:14 = *ThbK2* 147:25; ܚܣܕ ܕܐܝܩܢܐ ܕܒܢܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫܐ *MiS* 721c:10 (jealousy to prevent building of convent); **7. to urge** ܐܬܬ ܠܗ ܕܢܙܒܢ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܥܪܒܝܐ you urged that he be sold naked and in chains to the Arabs *ESGE* 108:7; **8.** gramm. **to be pronounced with** ܦܬܚܐ *BhGr passim*; ܐܝܟ ܕܡܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܫܘܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܐ ܕܐܬܐ Sev in *MerxSy* 11:12 [P. 204, 843]

Pe., mng. 1d: Seidel1 159; mng. 1f; Etpe., mng. 8: Moberg, Term 36*.

ܐܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܐܦܩ) **1. stake, pole** ܐܦܩ ܕܡܠܝܣܐ *4Macc* 3:12 (χάραξ; of palisade; ↓ ܠܝܠܢ); **2.** gramm. **vowels** *ā, ō* v. N, SG § 8 [P. 204]

ܐܡܦܢ n.m. **kind of dropsy** *Med* 338:2 (Gal8 353:11) (ὰσκίτης); 339:14 [P. 203]

ܐܦ vb. (↓ ܐܦܐ, ܐܦܐ, ܐܬܐܦܐ, ܐܬܒܐ, ܐܦܐ, ܐܬܦܐ, ܐܬܦܐ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to weave, spin a.** general ܐܡܪ ܐܡܐ ܕܒܬ ܐܡܐ *2Kg* 23:7 (H אָרַג); ܚܕ ܡܢܚܐ ܕܐܡܐ ܠܗܝ ܒܝܬ ܐܬܐ *Rabb* 215:13 (female monks); ܐܬܪ ܫܡ ܐܡܐ ܩܒ ܐܬܬܐ *PsC* 113:4 (purple threads); pass.part. ܐܡܝܢ ܠܚܡܥ *Afr* 428:11; ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܡܢ ܐ‹ܝ›ܡ‹ܐ›ܝܢ ܐܬܫ *JAP9/7(1896)* 115:10 (garment); **b.** metaph. of speech ܐܡܝ ... ܐܬܪ ܐܬܠ ܕܐ *Cyr*^{2} 280:17 (prayer); ܐܬܪ ܡܠܟ ܒܝܬ ܐܬܪ ܠܥ ܐܡ *MiS* 361b:33 (accusations); pass.part. ܐܡܬ ܐܡܐ ... ܐܬܐ *CatBerl1* 294b:30 [commentary on Psalms]; ܐܬܐ ,ܫ ܐܡܝ *BhebLk* 1:2 (123:1); **c.** metaph. eye ܐܡ ܐܬܐ ܕܥܝܢ ,ܫ ܐܬܐ *Chran1* 68:21

Etpe. 1. to be woven ܒܝܬ ܐܬܐ ,ܒܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ you were woven from virtuous conduct *MS2* 20:22; **2.** metaph. **to be composed** ܐܬ ܐܬ ,ܐ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ,ܐ ܐܬ ,ܐ any song which is composed of words which arouse base lewdness *BhEth* 262:15 = *BhKJ* 14:4 [P. 204, 843]

ܐܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܦ) **weaver** ܐܬ ܐܦ ܒ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐ weavers (understand their profession) better than those who wear (clothes) *JBhSy* 3:7 [P. 204]

ܐܬܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܦ) **notable work** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐ *Jšdd* 105:13 [P. 204]

ܐܬܦ, ܐܬܦ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܐܦ) **weavers** *1Sm* 8:13 (H רַקָּחוֹת; read: רקמות) [cited Didasc 110:23]; ܐܬܦ ܒܝܬ ܐ *BBah* 1674:18 [expl. as ↓ ܐܬܦ] [P. 204]

ܐܦ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐܡܦ; ↓ ܐܬܦ, ܐܬܦ; JPA סקד DJPA 387) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to goad, prod** ,ܐ ܐܬ ܠ ܐܬܐ ܐ ܒ ܒ (justice) prods us to be avenged on the one who has caused us offence *ESGE* 106:20; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܠ *VRabb* 180:17; JS in *asd* 89:6 [n. fnd.]; ܐ ܐ ܐ *Jul* 18:19 (zeal); **2. to pierce** ܐ ܐ ܠ *JobHex* 6:4 [arrows]

Pa. to goad ܐ ܐ *EzHex* 22:16 (Symm); ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܠ ܐ *4Macc* 6:6 (in ribs); 11:19

Etpe. to be goaded, prodded ܐ ܐ ܠ *PsHex* 29:12; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *MS1* 105:21; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JohEphLES* 410:12 (by sight of these works) [P. 205]

Löw, LW 347 [etym.].

ܐܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐ) **spasm, tetanus, a.** alone ܐܬ ܐ ܐ ܐ *BBah* 84:8; **b.** in phrase ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ or ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ **tetanic recurvation** *Med* 139:18 (ὀπισθοτονία); & *passim*; *EN* 78:v59 [expl. as العار والنقص]; *BBah* 698:7 [P. 205]

PSmSup 115.

ܐܡܦ, pl. ܐܦ n.f. (< Akk *ziqtu* A barb, point CAD Z 132; ↓ √ܐ, ܐܡܦ; JBA 1#זיקתא DJBA 411, Ma 2#זאבאיתא MD 158) **1. sting, goad** ܐ ܐ ܠ ܐ *Pr* 26:3 (H מֶתֶג, שֵׁבֶט); ܐ ܐ ܐ *ER* 102:25 (of conscience); **2. switch, staff** ܐ ܐ ܐ *Gn* 30:37; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ES1* 179:1 (on drinking trough); **3. pick for playing string instrument** ܒ

ܠܚܢܐ ܡܫܚܣܐ ܪܥܝ *IA1* 2:v7 (to pluck a string) [P. 204]

N, SG § 80 (pl.); mng. 1: Seidel1 163.

ܙܘܪܝܐ n. (< NP *zurāfā* PED 613; ILS 178, > Arab زرافة; same as ↓ ܓܘܦܐ) **giraffe** *Bhchr* 147:9 = ܙܘܪܝܐ *MiS* 530c:33 [P. 207]

ܙܝܪ vb. (↓ ܟܝܪܐ, ܟܝܪ, ܟܝܪ, ܟܪܐ, ܙܝܪ, ܟܪܝܐ, ܟܝܪ, ܒܟܝܪ, ܟܒܝܪ, ܟܒܝܪ; JPA זרב DJPA 181; cf. JBA 2# זרך to grab DJBA 422) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to press, squeeze** ܟܬܫ ܠܫܬܐ ܙܝܪ ܟܬ *ESL2* 579:28 (troops); ܟܬܫ ܠܫܬ ܙܝܪ *Bhchr* 294:23; **2. to crush** ܠܠܒ ܫܪܝܪ ܙܝܪ *NmHex* 22:25 (ἀπέθλυψε τὸν πόδα; leg against a wall); **3. to block, bar, make impassable** ܟܙܝܪ ܠܫܪܥ ܟܡ ܙܝܪ ,ܟܠܐ ܟܪܝܪ ܟܠܝܪ *JudHex* 3:23 (ἐσφήνωσε; doors); ܙܝܪ ܫܪ ܟܙܝܪ *PetrIb* 53:20; ܥܠ ܟܠ ܙܝܪ ܟܪ ܟܪܝܪ ܟܙܝܪ ܫܪ ܠܗ ܟܡ *PO8* 34:3; ܟܠܝܪ ܟܠܝܪ ܠܟܢ ,ܟܡ ,ܙܝܪ they blocked and tightened the knot tied on their heart *IA2* 34:v60; **4. to fix, set, make firm** ܟܫܪ ܟܫܟܐ ܙܝܪ he will set (the root of tree) with another nail *Geop* 73:29; ,ܟܙܝ<ܪ>ܐ ܐܡ ܟܪ ܟܟܫܟ ܟܡ ܟܫ you should fix the crack (of the root) with a wooden wedge *ib.* 70:4 [v. LS 449]; **5.** [calque < Arab ضغط] gramm. **to compress** (air in the pronunciation of letters) ܫܪܟܟܝ ܟܬ ܫܟ ܟܪܝܪ ܟܙܙܐ ܟܪܝܪ ܟܟ ܙܝܪ ܟܡ ܟܬ ܟܟܟܡ the hard letters are those that cut off the air stream by compressing in their pronunciation *BhGr* 195:24; ܙܝܪ ܟܡ ܠܟܟ ܟܡ *BhGr2* 75:v850; **6. to force, compel** ܟܪ ܟ ܡ ... ܠ ܙܝܪ ... ܟܬ ܟ if force of necessity compels him to anathematize himself *Syn* 177:3; **7. to push, urge** ܟܙܝ ܟܟ ܟܟ ܟ *ThMarg1* 256:3; **8. to hasten** ܟܫܪ ܟܫ ܙܝܪ ܟ he rushes and hastens to take baptism *TDN* 118:18

Pa. to press ܟܬܫ ܐܐ ܟ ܙܝܪ *ES2* 146:35 [incorr. voc: ܙܝܪ Af.]

Etpe. 1. to press o.s. ,ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *PO4* 46:9; **2. to be pressed** ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ

8:v60 [expl. as الشعلاء]; *BAli1* 3564; *BBah* 699:13 [expl. as]; *Merx* 176:16; **3.** n. **a.** same as H פִּטְדָה **topaz** *Ex* 39:10; **b. amethyst** *DionbScomtAp* 28:10 [same as ↓] [P. 205]

Mng. 2: Pfl 215.

زرگون* n. (perh. < MP *zargōn* golden CPD 98; ILS 176; JBA זַרְגּוֹנָא DJBA 420) **a certain color** *Sing* 77:5 [text: ; in parallel text ↓] [P. 206]

ILS 176.

زرگونی n.f. (↓ √زرگ) **redness** cs. *Med* 128:22 [P. 206]

زرد vb. (↓ ,) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to constrain, choke, suffocate** *PSm* 1155 [Lex]; **2. to deceive** *PSm* 1155 [Lex]; **3. to force** *MiS* 496b:1 [P. 206]

زرد vb. (denom. < ↓) **Pa. to arm** *CatCambr* 380:10 [unless to be read] [P. 206]

زراد, pl. n.m. (< OIr **zrada-* [cf. Avest *zrāδa-* AIrWb 1703] ILS 177; ↓ √زرد, ; JBA זְרָדָא DJBA 420, > Arab زَرَد coat of mail PLA 142) **coat of mail** *1MaccCer* 6:35 (ἁλυσιδωτός); *IA1* 146:v1479; *AL* 68II:v353; *MiS* 417a:14; *EN* 41:v28 [expl. as زرد]; *BAli1* 3565; *BBah* 532:1 [P. 206]

زردالو n. (< MP *zardālūg* CPD 98 [< *zard* yellow, gold + **ālūg* various fruits; cf. NP *ālū* PED 95] ILS 177) **apricot** (*Prunus armeniaca*) *BBah* 296:27 [P. 206]

Pfl 150.

زرداک n. (< MP *zardak* CPD 98; ILS 177) **safflower** (*Reseda luteola*) *BBah* 168:10 [used by alchemists]; 699:17 [P. 206]

Löw, Pfl 219; idem, ZS 1 (1922) 147.

زردوشتگان n.m.pl. (< early MP *Zarduštakān* [< *Zardušt* + suff. *-akān*; cf. ManMP *Zarduštagān* DMMPP 384] ILS 177) **Zoroastrians, followers of Mazdak, son of Bāmdād, a disciple of Zarādušt, son of Khōragān** *ChrPsD1* 249:6 [P. 206]

Nöld, Sasan 455–467.

زرداک n.pl. (↓ √زرد) **wrongs, injuries** *AthSy* 19:1 [P. 205]

زردچه n. (< MP antecedent of NP *zurunbād* zedoary PED 616; ILS 177; ↓ زردنبد) **a gingerwort** *Med* 262:22; زردک *ib.* 397:15; زردنبد *ib.* 265:21; زردخ *ib.* 265:15; زردچ *BBah* 684:6; زدچ *ib.* 684:7 [P. 205]

Pfl 139; Flora 1:364; PSmSup 108.

زردغ n.m. (↓ √زرد) **1. oppression** *Ath* 46:7; *SE*^{2} 140:24; **2. crowd** (of people) *PetrIb* 59:10; *Bhchr* 186:1; *am5* 447:19; **3. narrow place** *KwD*^{2} 23:1; **4. breaking of wind with noise** *BAli1* 3566 [expl. as ضَغْط]; **5. bulging of eyes** *BBah* 700:9 [expl. as انتو العين]; **6. compression** *BhGr2* 76:14 [of air in pronouncing letters] [P. 205]

زردغان n.f. (↓ √زرد) **turmoil, commotion** BAli in *PSm* 1154 [expl. as زروكعة] [P. 205]

زرگون* n.m. (↓ √1#زرد) **suffocation** those who escaped from asphyxiation and suffocation *MiS* 636b:8 [P. 206]

زردنبد n. (same as ↓ زردچه) **a gingerwort** *Med* 141:24; 265:21 [text:]; *BBah* 700:8; *Med* 265:15 [P. 206]

Pfl 139; Flora 1:364.

زرونه n. (< NP *zarāvand* PED 613; ILS 178) **aristolochy, birthwort** (*Aristolochia*) *BBah* 700:7 [expl. as ↓ having long climbing branches] [P. 206]

Pfl 280; Schleifer 184.

زرّاع n.m. (↓ √زرع; JPA זרוע DJPA 181, CPA زراع LSp 68) **seeder, sower a.** general *Mk* 4:3; *ESFidH* 198:3;

ܡܫܝܚ ܒܪ *BalJos* 2:3; **b.** metaph. ܐܬܪܥܝ ܕܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܫܡܝܐ *ChrPsD1* 71:26 [P. 207]
Seidel2 97.

ܐܬܦܪܘ n. (↓ ܐܬܒܪ; Ma זארוק blue (of eyes) MD 161, ModSy ܙܪܘܩܐ *zrōqā* Maclean 89) **blue color** ܐܬܪܥܝ ܕܡܣܬܟܠ ܒܡܝܐ *Med* 600:11 (flowers); *Prot* 69:27 [P. 208]

ܐܙܠ vb. (↓ ܐܙܠ, ܐܬܙܠ, ܐܙܠ; JBA זזל DJBA 420, Ma זזל MD 170) **Pe. 1.** [*a/a*] **to be strong** ܐܙܠ ܠܐ ܫܪܝܪ ܒܟ *INB* 270:20; **2.** [*a/o*] **to make strong** ܐܙܠ ܠܫܥܒܝ *PO14* 719:10
Pa. to arm, equip a. general ܠܒܫ ܠܟ ܫܠܡܐ ܕܐܙܠ ܒܟ ܐܢ ܐܬܬܩܛܠ *PO8* 240:3 (of martyrdom); **b.** metaph. ܐܙܠ ܠܫܥܒ *PO14* 731:14
Etpa. to assume power ܐܬܬܫܠܛ ܥܠ ܐܢܫܐ *AL* 70II:v370 [P. 206]

ܐܙܒܘܢ n. **snout** *BAli1* 4056; *BBah* 680:21 [same as ↓ ܙܒܘܢ]; 773:19 [P. 206]

ܙܐܙܒܐ, ܙܙܒܐ n. **starling** *EN* 45:v16 [expl. as الزرزور]; *BAli1* 3567; *BBah* 674:1; 700:21 [P. 206]
Nöld, Beitr 111.

ܙܚܠ vb. (↓ ܙܚܠ, ܙܚܠ) **Pa. to torment** ܙܚܠ ܠܚܝܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *Card* 132:14 [P. 206]

ܙܚܠ n. (↓ √ܙܚܠ) **scraping, shaving** *BAli1* 2918; 3569; *BBah* 701:3 [expl. as خَدْش] [P. 206]

ܙܙ n.f. (< MP *zrēh*#2 CPD 99; ILS 177; ↓ ܙܙܐ) **coat of mail** ܙܙ ܕܣܥܪ ܥܠ ܒܪ *ON* 117:9 [expl. of ↓ 2#ܙܝܢܐ] [P. 206]

ܙܙ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܙܙܐ) **Pa. to ride on horseback** ܙܙ ܒܚܝܠ *BAli1* 5665 [expl. as يقفون علي دوابّهم]; *BBah* 701:8
Etpa. to mount a horse ܐܬܙܙ *BBah* 1050[9] [P. 205]

ܙܙܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܙ) **knight** *BAli1* 3570; *BBah* 701:6 [expl. as راكب على الدابّة] [P. 205]

ܐܬܒܟ adj. (↓ √ܐܬܒ) **1. constrained, forced** abs. ܐܬܒ ܕܚܠܬܐ ܥܠ ܕܚܠ they were compelled out of fear of him *VRabb* 188:19; ܐܬܒ ܕܥܡ ܒܝܫ JS in *asd* 102:26; **2. narrow** abs. ܐܬܒ ܫܥܪܬܐ ܥܠ ܐܝܡ *JSB4* 874:13; **3. quick, rapid** abs. ܐܬܒ ܚܠܐ *ThMarg1* 159:5 (course of journey); **4.** in phrase ܐܬܒ ܢܣܟ **rapid torrent** *ES2* 67:1; **5.** [calque < Arab ضَغْط] gramm. **having the vowel** ܐܬܒ ܙܙ *BAli1 passim*; ܐܬܒ ܕ ܠ *BBah* 513:19 [P. 205]

ܒܐܬܒܟ adv. (↓ √ܐܬܒ) **in a cramped manner** ܒܐܬܒ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܥܡ ܐܢܫ ܚܒܪ ܒܐܬܒ *JohEphLES* 406:10 [in community] [P. 843]

ܐܬܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܬܒ) **1. a. compression** ܐܬܒܘܬܐ ܕܥܨܪ *ES1* 120:6 (& firmness); **b. condensation** ܕܚܢܐ ܐܬܒܘܬܐ *Kays* 237:16; **2. oppression, force** cs. ܐܬܒ ܕܚܝܠ ܕܪܥܝܢ the constrained force of his mind *ES1* 477:33 [P. 205]

ܐܬܒ, pl. ܐܬܒܐ *AS* 142:12 n.f. (↓ √ܐܬܒ; same as ↓ ܐܬܒܐ) **violent rainstorm** ܐܬܒ ܕܡܛܪ *asd* 100:19; ܐܬܒ ܕܪܒ *Sahd* 517:12; ܐܬܒ ܕܒܪܝܪ *Kays* 41:14 (of springtime); 234:3 [P. 205]

ܐܒܪ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܐܒܪ; mngs. 2, 3: JBA זריז DJBA 421, Ma זריז MD 170, perh. > Arab زريز quick, agile) **1. powerful, strong a.** general ܐܒܪ ܓܒܪܐ *ES3* 340:19; ܐܬܬ ܕܡܐ ܐܒܪ *Bhchr* 144:20 (troops); **b.** ironically ܒܪ ܐܒܪ ܡܢ ܒܝܫ *PO14* 709:10; **2. vigorous, strenuous a.** adj. ܒܪܓܠܐ ܕܐܒܪ ܐܢܫ *JSB5* 41:14 (of paces); **b.** n.m. **strong one** ܐܒܪ ܕܡܬܚܕ ܠܡܟܒܫ *ESNisB2* 125:22 (to subdue); **3. violent, furious** ܐܒܪ ܩܛܠ *JSB5* 853:9 (crack); **4. agile** ܐܒܪ ܓܒܪ *NarsJos* 104:12 (young man); ܐܒܪ ܕܡܐ *MB* 34:v467; ܐܒܪ ܕܟܦܐ *ib.* 34:v457 (wings of dove); **5. swift, fleet** ܐܒܪ ܪܗܛ *JSB2* 246:15 (runner) [P. 206]

ܐܒܪܡ n. (perh. < NP) **little mask** *BBah* 542:21 [P. 206]
Delete entry and read: ܐܒܪ [↓ ܐܒܪ].

ܐܬܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܒܪ; JBA זריזותא DJBA 421) **1. power, strength a.** general ܐܬܬ ܕܓܒܪܘ *MAMQ* 53:15; ܠܫܪܒ ܒܪ ܡܢ ܚܝܠ ܐܬܒܘܬܐ *JSB5* 868:6; **b.** abs. in adv. phrase ܒܐܬܒ **powerfully** ܥܡ ܐܒܪ <ܡ>ܢܦܚ *DuvB2* 40:3 (to expel air);

2. agility ܚܝܠ ܕܣܘܣܝܐ ܕܣܘܣ ܒܪ ܡܠܐ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ *NarsJos* 104:13 [P. 206]

ܙܒܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܙܒܢ) **tyrannical** ܫܘܠܛܢܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *DM* 292:7 [P. 206]

ܙܒܢܝܘܬܐ n.f. (√ܙܒܢ; ↓ ܙܒܢܝܐ) **1. ferocity** ܙܒܢܝܘܬܐ ܕܓܒܪܐ ܐܢܬܬܐ *ES1* 541:11 (of bold woman); ܙܒܢܝܘܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܝ ܒܫܘܒܚܐ *ES2* 116:41; **2. storm** ܙܒܢܝܘܬܐ ܕܥܢܢܐ ܕܣܥܪܬ ܙܒܢܝܘܬܐ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܝܘܡ ܩܕܡ ܠܬܠܡܝܕܘܗܝ that cloud of troubles which from the day before yesterday made the disciples flee by a storm of its sufferings JS in *MS1* 95:9 [unless to be read ܙܒܢܝܐ] [P. 207]

ܙܒܢܝܐ, pl. ܙܒܢܝܢ n.f. (√ܙܒܢ; ↓ ܙܒܢܝܘܬܐ; cf. ↓ ܙܒܢܝܐ; cf. JBA זרזיפתא flow of water DJBA 420) **1. violent rainstorm** ܙܒܢܝܐ ܕܡ ܙܪܥܐ *Is* 25:4 [cf. ES2 61:2]; ܙܒܢܝܐ ܕܡܛܪܐ *Job* 24:8 (H זֶרֶם); 37:10 (H מְזָרִים); ܙܒܢܝܐ ܕܡܥܪ *Bhchr* 289:16; **2.** metaph. **vigor** ܙܒܢܝܐ ܕܫܘܒܚܐ ܕܡܬܠܒܫ *IAB1* 223:18 [of brightness; expl. as ܚܝܠܐ ܕܫܘܒܚܐ ib. n. 2] [P. 207]

N, SG § 108 (morph.).

ܙܒܢܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܒܢ) **1. dispersion, state of dissolution** ܙܒܢܝܘܬܐ ܕܥܦܪܐ *INB* 358:20 (of dust); ܙܒܢܝܘܬܐ ܕܓܫܡܐ *ThbK1* 214:8; **2. distraction, wandering** ܙܒܢܝܘܬܐ ܕܚܘܫܒܢܐ *INB* 515:6 (of senses); 517:4 [P. 207]

ܙܕܠ vb. **QuadRef. 1. to be proud, flaunt** ܙܕܠ ܒܬܠ ܕܙܕܠ ܒܟܦܐ *Pr* 30:31 (> H; rooster); ܙܕܠ ܗܘ ܕܙܕܠ ܒܐܝܠ *ESNat* 54:12 [Herod]; ܙܕܠ ܒܟܠ ܙܕܠ *IA1* 58:v114; *AS2* 327:17; ܙܕܠ ܠ<ܐ>ܠ ܙܕܠ *TA* 34:v153; ܙܕܠ ܒܐ ܙܕܠ ܒܚܕܐ *Bhce1* 455:8; **2. to boast** ܙܕܠ ܒܐ ܙܕܠ ܒܚܕܐ *MiS* 372b:42; **3. to dare** ܙܕܠ ܒܟܠ ܠܡ ܙܕܠ ܠܡܢܬ ܠܡܢ ܕܙܕܠ ܒܚܕ vile foxes dare to lie down in their lairs *Jul* 79:26; ܙܕܠ ܠܐ ܙܕܠ ܠܡܢ ܠܡܬ ܠܡܢ ܕܙܕܠ ܒܟܦ *JSB2* 191:15 (dried leaf); ܙܕܠ ܒܐ ܙܕܠ ܒܐ ܙܕܠ ܒܐ *JohEphB* 49:24 [P. 206]

ܙܙܢܝܐ adj. (< MP *āzarm* honor, respect ILS 178) **revered, feared** *BBah* 702:6 [expl. as مهيّب] [P. 206]

ܙܒܢܝܐ, ܙܒܢܝܐ n. ***Atriplex odorata*** *BBah* 702:14 [expl. as Arab زرنب; v. Dozy 1:589]; ܙܒܢܝܐ *ib.* 704:6 [P. 207]

ܙܪܢܝܟ n. (< OP **zarniyaka-* Hinz, ASN 278 [cf. NP *zarnīk* PED 616] ILS 178, > EgA זרניך DNWSI 340, MH² זרניך J 414, Arab زَرْنِيخ PLA 144) **1. arsenic** *Kays* 256:11 [in list of elements]; 264:21; *EN* 25:v63 [expl. as زرنيخ]; *BBah* 298:25 [expl. of ܐܪܣܢܝܩܘܢ]; 702:13; **2. sulphide of arsenic** *Med* 63:15; *DuvB2* 3:11 [expl. of ܣܢܕܪܟܐ σανδαράχης] [P. 206]

Schleifer 184.

ܙܪܢܦܐ n. (< NP *zurnāpā* PED 616; ILS 178; cf. ↓ ܓܪܢܦܐ) **giraffe** *ON* 15:22 [expl. as ܓܡܠ ܕܓܒܠ]; *BBah* 702:11 [P. 207]

Nöld, NB 57².

ܙܘܪܩܐ n.m. (< Akk *zuruqqu* primitive apparatus for drawing water for irrigation CAD Z 167, AIOA 114; JBA זְרִנוּקָא DJBA 421, Ma זארנוקא MD 161, > Arab زُرنُوق water-drawing apparatus Fr, AF 134ff.) **water bucket, irrigation device** *OLP* 9 (1978) 99; *BBah* 542:21 [text: ܙܘܪܢܐ; v. ↓ ܓܠܓܠܬܐ]

ܙܪܥ vb. (↓ ܙܪܝܥ, ܙܪܥܐ, ܙܪܥ, ܙܪܝ, ܙܪܥܢ, ܙܪܥܢܝ, ܙܪܥܢ, ܙܪܥܝ; JBA זרע DJBA 421, Ma 1#זרא MD 170) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to plant, sow a.** general ܙܪܥ ܙܪܥ ܒܪ ܙܪܥ *Gn* 26:12; *Jer* 4:3; **b.** metaph. ܙܪܥ ܒܟ ܡܠܬܐ ܕܚܝܐ *Add* 8:3 (word of life); ܙܪܥ ܒܠܒ ܙܪܥ ܒܟ *IA1* 276:v21 (charity); ܙܪܥ ܒܟ ܙܪܥ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܠܒ ܕܫܠܝܚܐ *MP* 42:13 (doctrine); **2.** w. 2 compl. **to sow, strew** ܙܪܥ ܒ ܙܪܥ *Jud* 9:45; ܙܪܥ ܒ ܙܪܥ ܡܢ ܙܪܥ *KwD*² 31:12; ... ܙܪܥ ܒ *am4* 563:18 (chickpeas); pass.part. ܙܪܝܥ ܒ ܙܪܥ ܒܚܩܠ ܒܝܘܡ *ThMarg1* 348:3 (plot of land); **3. to beget** ܙܪܥ ܡܢ. ܙܪܥ ܐܒܗܬ ܠܡ ܙܪܥ ܡܢ ܙܪܥ ܠܐ ܙܪܥ ܡܢ *4Macc* 10:2; **4. to scatter** pass.part. ܙܪܝܥ ܒ ܙܪܥ ܒܟܠ ܕܒܪܝ ܒܢܝ ܙܪܥ ܒ ܙܪܥ *James* 1:1; *1Petr* 1:1 (διασπορά)

Af. to be in seed ܐܙܪܥ ܐܙܪܥ ܒ the flax was seeding *ExHex* 9:31 (σπερματίζεν)

Etpe. 1. to be sown *Ez* 36:9; *GalSimp* 280:20; **2. to be disseminated** *MiS* 458b:2 [faith]; **3. to be scattered** *ThbK1* 214:5; *Bhce3* 311:13 [P. 207]

Pe., Af., Etpe.: Seidel2 93ff.

זְרָעָא n.m. (↓ √זרע; mng. 1: JBA 2# זְרָעָא DJBA 422) **1. sowing** *SchRi* 58:3; *Geop* 6:22; *ThbK1* 44:17; **2. dispersion** *JohS* 7:35 (διασπορά) [P. 207]

זְרָע n.m. (↓ √זרע, זְרִיעָה, זְרִיעָא, זְרִיעָא חִנְטֵי; JBA 1# זַרְעָא DJBA 421, Ma זירא MD 167) **1. seed** *Gn* 3:15; *ECth* 38:6; *GalSimp* 273:10; **2. sowing** *Gn* 8:22 [cf. PhilV 105:26]; *Ex* 34:21 (UM) (H חָרִישׁ; cf. Gn 45:6: לְבַּת זְרָעָא (H אֵין חָרִישׁ)); **3. a. offspring, family** *Gn* 9:9 (H זֶרַע); *Rechtsb3* 106:30 (infertility); **b.** pl. **descendants** *ESGE* 24:18; *MiS* 241b:16 [P. 207]

Mng. 1: Seidel2 95ff.

- **זְרָע חִנְטֵי** n.m.cs. (↓ חִנְטֵי) **linseed** *Med* 182:19; 403:13

Schleifer 184.

- **זְרָע חִנְטֵי דְּפִיגְיָא**, זְרִיעָה דְּפִיגְיָא n.m.cs. (↓ דְּפִיגְיָא) **fleaseed, seed of fleawort** (*Plantago psyllium L*) *GalSimp* 302:2 [expl. of ψύλλιον]; *BBah* 702:23; 1585:7 [P. 610]

Pfl 314; Flora 3:63.

- **זְרָע פְּלִינְטָא** n.m.cs. (↓ פְּלִינְטָא) **fleawort** *BBah* 703:7; *EN* 24:v40 [expl. as بزر قطونا] [P. 207]

Löw, Pfl 314; idem, ZDMG 70 (1916) 526; Flora 3:63.

זְרִיעָה n.m. (dimin. < ↓ זְרִיעָא; ↓ √זרע) **1. grain of seed** *JSB4* 635:10; *Jšddev1* 98:4; **2.** pl. **seeds, vegetables** *Dn* 1:12; *Mk* 4:31; *ES2* 201:26; *ESIei* 19:2 [cf. Dn ib.]; *ThMarg1* 105:19; *MiS* 712a:34 [≠ זְרִיעָה grain]; 717c:2 [≠ זְרִיעָה] [P. 207]

Seidel2 97 rejects the independent existence of this word and considers it to be a pl. of ↓ זְרִיעָא; mng. 2: N, SG 51[3].

זְרָעִיתָא n.f.pl. (↓ √זרע; TA זְרָעִיתָה TO Nm 27:4, JBA זְרָעִיתָא DJBA 422) **descendants** *Ezr* 2:59; *Neh* 7:61 (H זֶרַע); *Afr* 309:17; *ES2* 215:15; *am2* 175:9; *SB* 22:19 [P. 207]

זְרָעְנָא, זְרִיעְנָא adj. (↓ √זרע) **seminal** Bheb in *Hebr3* 250:2; זְרִיעְנָא *BBah* 574:26 (abundance) [P. 207]

זְרָעָתָא n.f.pl. (↓ √זרע) **fields** *JosHex* 21:2 (περισπόρια); *JudHex* 1:18; *ThMarg1* 104:5; *ChrPsD2* 266:14; *Chrmin* 235:13 [P. 207]

E.W. Brooks, ZDMG 52 (1898) 416.

זְרָף n.m. (cf. JBA זִירָפָא a disease DJBA 412) **skin disease** *Med* 536:21 (στίγματα); *BBah* 703:25ff. [P. 207]

זרי vb. (↓ זְרִיפָא; JBA זרק DJBA 422) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to scatter, spread** *ESRef1ER* 33:15; *am6* 366:15; *IA2* 256:v379 (to dissipate possessions); **2.** intr. **to trickle, ooze** *KwD*[2] 65:16 (blood from nostrils)

Pa. to scatter *ES1* 477:14 [upon altar]

Af. to scatter *ES1* 541:24 [upon wall]

Etpe. to be dispersed, scattered

ܐܘܪܗܝ *ESGE* 19:18; ܐܘܪܗܝ ܠܟܠ ܥܡܡ *ESNisB1* 68:6; ܐܘܪܗܝ ܕܡܫܟܚܐ ... ܒܥܠ *TB* 22:6 (διασκορπισθέν); ܐܘܪܗܝ ܠܟܠ ܫܛܚ ܕܥܠ ܐܘܪܗܝ ܕܡܬܚܬܝ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܡܝ ܝܬܒܐ *MiS* 474c:42 (mountain of earth); ܐܘܪܗܝ ܕܒܝܬܐ ܕܐܘܪܗܝ *Bhchr* 197:13 (people) [P. 207]

ܙܪܩܐ adj. (↓ ܙܝܪܩ, ܙܪܩܝܬܐ, ܙܝܩܪܝܐ, ܙܝܩܪܐ; cf. ↓ ܙܝܪܐ) **bright, blue** abs. ܥܡܐ ܕܙܪܩ *PsC* 263:12; *JAOS39* 290:21; det. ܙܡܐ ... ܠܒܫܐ ܕܙܪܩ *Bhchr* 451:10 (garment); ܙܪܩܐ ܕܒܫܐ *Bhce2* 629:3 [P. 207]

ܙܝܩܪܝܐ n.f. (↓ ܙܪܩܐ) **1. blue color** ܙܪܩ ܒܥܝܢ ܗܘ ܙܪܐ ܥܡ ܙܪܩܐ *Gr* 118:16 (γλαυκότης; of eyes); *ThbK2* 18:14; **2. glaucoma** *HippAph* 13:6 (γλαύκωσις); *BBah* 491:4 [expl. as ܙܪܩܘܬܐ] [P. 207]

ܙܝܩܝܐ n.f. (↓ ܙܪܩܐ) **blue-eyed woman** *EN* 8:v59 [expl. as الزرقاء]; ܙܝܩܝܐ *BAli1* 3578 [P. 207]

ܙܥܪ n. (< NP *zirišk* PED 615; ILS 178; ↓ ܙܥܪ) **barberries** (*Berberis vulgaris*) *EN* 24:v36; *BBah* 704:6; ܙܥܪ ܡܢ ܙܪܥ *ib.* 1776:22; 1795:20 [P. 208]

Pfl 139; Flora 1:287.

ܙܝܪܐ, abs. ܙܝܪ, pl. ܙܝܪܐ, ܙܝܪ, ܙܝܪ n.f. (JBA זְרַתָּא DJBA 422) **span** sg.abs. ܙܝܪ ܕܐܡܬܐ ܙܝܪ ܕܫܒܩ *Ex* 28:16 [cf. ES1 231:20]; *1Sm* 17:4; ܙܝܪ ܕܐ ܕܒ *Ez* 43:13 (U) [cf. ܙܝܪ BhGr 70:23]; det. ܡܢ ܙܝܪ ܕܥܠ ܙܝܪ ܕܙܪܩ ܙܝܪ ܕܡܢ ܕܒܪ ܙܝܪ ܕܙܪܩ a span will be worn away from the upper threshold by the points of their spears *PsC* 269:17; ܙܝܪ ܕܐܡܬܐ ܙܝܪ ܕܐܡ *am3* 259:3, *BBah* 706.3 [expl. as كفّة]; pl.abs. ܙܝܪܐ ܙܝܪ *Geop* 95:14; ܙܝܪ ܕܐܡܬܐ ܙܝܪ ܕܡ *Act14congr2* 101:25; 108:8; det. ܙܝܪ ܙܝܪ ܙܝܪ ܙܝܪ *MiS* 704a:16 = *Bhchr* 343:16 [P. 208]

Nöld, NB 166[1]; Schleifer 185.

ܙܝܪ n. (same as ↓ ܙܝܪ; JBA זתא DJBA 423, Arab زاتا BBah 104:24) **a saponid plant** (*Limoniastrum*) *BBah* 1088:21 [P. 194]

Pfl 42.

ח

ח, חֵת n.m. (JBA חֵית DJBA 459) ***ḥet*, eighth letter of the alphabet**; numerical value 8 [P. 208]

חָכִים, חכם n.m. (< Arab حاجب; ↓ חבכנא) **chamberlain** חכים מן חכמת *MiS* 511b:27; חכם *ib.* 612b:2; חכים *Bhchr* 381:7 [P. 214]

חֶמְאָה n.f. (< Akk *ḫimētu* CAD Ḥ 189, AIOA 55) **butter** חמאה דחלבא *Gn* 18:8 (H חֶמְאָה) [cf. ES1 163:34]; חמאה *Geop* 95:1 (to be mixed); חמאה *Kays* 68:3 [P. 208]

חַמָּא n.m. (JBA 2# חמא DJBA 46) **radish** (*Raphanus sativus L*) *BBah* 707:9 [P. 208]

Pfl 310; Flora 1:512.

חֲנִיגָא n.m. (↓ חנגא; JBA אֲהִינָא DJBA 83) **unripe date** חניגא דלא חזיא *BBah* 707:12; חניגא *JAOS20* 192:15 [P. 208]

Pfl 120; Flora 2:341.

חֲפָא n.m. (↓ בחפא, בחפנא, בחפנא; cf. ↓ √חפי af., √חמם, √חרר) **force, vehemence a.** general חפא דחבה *Hb* 3:8 (H עֶבְרָה); חפיא דאתא *ESRef1ER* 42:2 (of boldness); **b.** in adv. phrase בחפא **forcefully, vehemently** חפיא בלשו חפא *MtH* 8:32 (to rush); חסל דמא חפיא דלא יכלת the blood was too weak to vehemently wash away (the sins) of many people JS in *MS1* 47:v46 [P. 208]

Mng. b: Juckel, Harklean 188.

בְּחָפָא adv. (↓ חפא) **vehemently** *KwDW* 27:1 [n. fnd.] [P. 208]

חָפְנָא, חפנא, חפנ *ChrPsD2* 203:8 n.m. **kind of gnat** *ECth* 176:17 [in list of insects]; *BBah* 746:8 [expl. as חבינקא, s.v. ↓ חפנקא] [P. 208]

Bernst, ZDMG 6 (1852) 363.

בְּחָפְנָא adv. (↓ חפנא) **violently** חזי חמתה חפיא בה בחפנא דלא יכלת *Bab* 122:1 [P. 208]

חָפְנָא adj. (↓ חפא) **violent** חפיא חיזרא *am6* 567:21 (speculation); חמה בלחתה חפנא חתנה חסנתה *BhebPs* 134:7 (234:v24) (coming together) [P. 208]

חָרָא, rare חנא, f. חריא n.m./f. (↓ √חרי, חרא בחנא; mng. 1: JBA 2# חַרְתָּא DJBA 485; mng. 3: JBA חֵרֵי DJBA 480) **1. freeman, free woman** f.sg. חרא עם חכם *Gal* 4:23 [i.e. Isaac]; 4:26; m.pl. חריא לחכא *1Kg* 21:8; f.pl. חחכחא חריא *BhebSong* 6:8 (26:5); **2.** m.pl. **magnates, nobles** חריא מחר *Ex* 7:10 (H עֲבָדָיו; elsewhere always ↓ חכנא); *Chrmin* 3:3 [P. 252]

Br, ZDMG 67 (1913) 108; GVG1 § 94r. The Sy form **ḥerra* is a backformation from **ḥerrūṯā* by way of dissim. < **ḥurrūṯā*, like JPA חירותה, afterwards provided w. a long vowel on analogy to חנא.

חָרָא n.pl. (Sem *ḥḍr* [cf. H חָצִיר HALOT 330] > OA **ḥ'r* > A *ḥ'r*; JBA חֲאִירֵי DJBA 424) **reeds** *am5* 153:16; חר דאחלא בחא חריא חא חם *ib.* 153:19 (in an island); 174:13; 175:14 [P. 208]

Pfl 157.

בְּחָרָא adv. (↓ √חרי) **1. like a free man, frankly** נחם ... בחריא חנא חרא לחמחנא *Bhchr* 108:11; **2. of one's own accord** חם חנחא בחריא עם

ܡܫܦܚܬܐ *SE*[2] 22:28 [cf. HoffmKirch 11:44] [P. 252]

ܚܪܝܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܪܪ; TA חֵירוּתָא TO Lv 25:10, JBA חֵירוּתָא DJBA 458, Ma הארותא MD 127) **1. liberty** ܕܠܐ ܚܪܝܪܘܬܐ ܠܫ *Lv* 19:20 (H חָפְשָׁה); ܡܢ ܫܒܩ ܚܪܝܪܘܬܐ instead of slavery, (he received) freedom *Ath* 37:21; **2. free will a.** general ܐܝܟ ܕܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܝܕ ܕܒܪܢܫ ܠܡܐ ܚܪܝܪܘܬܐ ܕܪܥܝܢ when our free will is pressed between keeping the commandment and breaking the commandment *ESRef1ER* 32:9; ܕܡܫܬܥܒܕ ܒ{ܚ}ܪܝܪܘܬܐ *ChrPsD1* 240:3; **b.** in phrase ܒ-ܚܪܝܪܘܬܐ, ܒ-ܚܪܝܪܝܬ **of one's own accord** ܒܚܪܝܪܘܬܗ ܕܢܦܫܗ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܒܥܠ ܚܪܝܪܘܬܐ, ܒܥܠ *JSB5* 589:13; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܝܕ ܚܪܝܪܘܬܗ ܕܢܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܒܚܪܝܪܘܬܗ ܕܢܥܒܕ *Ḥab* 30:10 = *am1* 148:7 (w/o compulsion); *Ḥab* 31:1; ܒܚܪܝܪܘܬܐ, ܒܥܠ ܕܢܬܢ, ܒܥܠ ܕܢܬܢ *Rechtsb1* 28:17; **3.** coll. **famous people** ܟܠ ܚܪܝܪܐ ܕܥܡ ܟܠ ܓܒܪ all the people of high distinction were distressed *JohEphLES* 183:10 [P. 252, 844]

ܒܚܪܝܪܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √1#ܚܪܪ) **freely** ܒܚܪܝܪܘܬܐ ܒܚܠܡܐ *Kays* 257:12 [P. 252]

ܚܪܝܪ adj. (↓ √1#ܚܪܪ) **1. free, free-born** abs. ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܚܪ ܐܢܐ *Clr* 149:8; ܚܪ ܡܢ ܐܝܬ ܚܪܝܪ ܡܢ they were more free than freemen *4Macc* 14:2; det. ܚܪܝܪ ܒܪ ܚܪܝܪܐ *ECth* 197:8; ܚܪ ܒܥܝܢ ܚܪܝܪܐ *INB* 92:19 (air); **2. liberal** ܚܪܝܪ ܒܚܟܡܬ ܚܪܝܪ liberal arts *Gr* 103:11; ܚܪ ܒܬܠܡܝܕ ܚܪܝܪ *SevVit* 9:12 [P. 252]

ܚܪܝܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܪܪ) **freedom** ܕܒܬܪ ܚܪܝܪܘܬܐ *TB* 141:7 [P. 252]

ܚܪܝܬܐ n.f. (< Akk *ḫirītu* CAD Ḫ 198, AIOA 56) **1. ditch** ܚܪܝܬܐ ܕܡܝ *Ex* 14:2 (H הַחִירוֹת; of water); 14:9; ܚܪܝܬ ܒܪ *1Kg* 18:32 (H תְּעָלָה); ܒܡܪܡ ܚܪܝܬܐ *PsC* 172:10; *Bhchr* 117:5; **2. mine** ܕܠܐ ܚܪܝܬܐ ܕܙܗܒ gold minerals of a mine *DuvB2* 278[3] [P. 208]

Note, however: ܒܡܨܥ ܒܡܪ ܒܚܪ ܚܪܝܬܐ ܕܠܐ *LkḤ* 19:43, which Juckel, Harklean 175, translates 'barricade.'

ܢܒܟ n. (< Arab حَبّ) **grain, 1/4 of a carat** *BBah* 709:18 [expl. as ↓ ܚܒܛ] [P. 209]

- ܢܒ ܕܡܠܘܟ n.m. (< Arab حَبّ المُلُوك) **gopher purge** (*Euphorbia lathyris*) *Med* 568:24 [P. 209]

1# ܫܒܩ vb. (↓ ܢܒܟܬ, ܢܒܟܬܢ, ܢܒܒ, ܡܒܒܚ, ܡܒܟ, ܫܒ, ܒܫܒ, ܫܒܟ, ܒܫܒܢ, ܫܒܬܢ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be kindled, burn** ܢܬܡ ܡܫܬܐ ܡܫ *2Sm* 22:9 // *Ps* 18:9 (H בָּעַר; elsewhere ↓ √ܒܥܪ); ܒܚܬܘ ܫܒܩ *Jer* 20:9 [cited Afr 86:1; ER 125:13]; ܐܦ ܡܢ ܐܠܐ ܐܢ ܐܫ ܒܝܫ *Lk* 12:49 [fire; cited Ath 29:17]; ܡܢܐ ܕܡܫܬܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ ܡܫܬܐ Jš in *ThMarg2* 159:18; **2. to be dear** ܡܢ ܐܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܠܗ ܒܥܝܢ ܫܒ *Afr* 197:16

Pa. 1. to love ܫܒܩ ܡܚܒܐ *Dt* 32:10 (H בּוֹנֵן); ܡܫܬܥܒܕ ܠܗ ... ܫܒܩ ܐܢܐ *ES1* 559:24; ܫܒܩ ܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܚܒܝܒ *Bal* 256:18 [church]; ܐܢ ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ ܡܚܒܝ because his betrothed hated him, I loved him JS in *asd* 108:9; **2. to caress, stroke** ܒܝ ܫܒܩ ܒܥܐ *Jul* 205:10 [raven]; ܠܗ ܡܫܥܒܕ ܫܡ ܫܒܩ *am5* 495:3; **3. to greet, salute** ܫܒܩ ܠܡܚܐ ܐܡ *KwD*[2] 58:18; 67:6; 69:16; **4. to inspire to love** ܫܒܩ ܒܫܒ *ThMarg1* 59:2; **5. to embrace** ܫܒܩ ܡܫܒ ܕܡܫܬܥܒܕ they embraced the opportunity to dwell with him *ThMarg1* 45:14

Af. 1. to love a. general ܐܫܒ ܕܡܠܐ ܠܫܒ ܠܐ *Joh* 13:1; ܕܡܫܒ ܕܡܫܬܥܒܕ ܠܡܫܒ *ChrPsD1* 236:22; ... ܐܝܟ ܐܢ ܫܒ ܒܐ *VRabb* 175:14; **b.** w. ܡܢ more than ܕܡܫܒ ܕܡܫ ܡܢ ܕܡܫ ܠܥܠ ܫܒ *IA1* 160:v1773 (fleeting honors); **2. to be contented, pleased** (ἀγαπᾶν) ܐܠܐ ܕܡܫܒ ܠܡ ܐܠܐ ܕܡܫ *ZM1* 200:7 (to think, be of opinion); ܠ ܫܒ ܐܠܐ ܕܡܫ *ib.* 203:9

Etpa. 1. to be loved ܐܝܟ ܕܡܫܬܥܒܕ ܠܡ ܐܡ *ESSerm2* 65:v432 (Saturn); **2. to be touched** ܫܒܬܐ ܕܡܫ *ES2* 283:28; ܐܦ ܫܒܬܐ ܫܒܬܐ ܫܒ ... ܫܒ ܫܒ ܫܒ instead of its [i.e. the Word's] hovering, the water was touched *am3* 650:2

Ettaf. to be loved ܐܬܚܒܒ ܐܬܪܚܡ *PsHex* 67:12 (Symm); ܡܢ ܚܒܝܒ ܐܢܐ ܠܗ *JohH* 14:21 [P. 208, 843, 922]

2# ܚܒܒ vb. (< Arab خبّ) **Pe. to increase, rage, seethe** (water) ܡܝ ܣܓܝ ܠܗ ܡܝ ܣܒܒ ܒܝܡܐ *MiS* 433a:29 = ܣ{ܓ}ܒ *Chran1* 286:28; ܡܝ ܣܒܒ *MiS* 528c:40 = *Chran2* 29:20 = ܡܝ {ܐ}ܣܒܒ *ChrPsD2* 177:5; *MiS* 654c:9; 718a:2 = ܡܝ ܠܡܣܠܣ ܣܒܒ *Chran2* 186:19 [P. 209, 843]

ܢܒܙܒܓ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܒܒ, ܢܒܙ) **twigs, brushwood** ܐܬܪܚܡ ܐܬܐ *Act* 28:3 (φρύγανα); ܚܠܝ ܣܒܒ ܐܢ ܒܝܡ ܢܒܙ ܐܬܚܡ oh brushwood which his hand places on the coal *JSB1* 179:8; ܐܬܐ ܐܬ ܒܐ ܐܢ ܐܬ ܒܝ ܣܒܒ *JSB2* 191:20 (burn from a slight breath); ܒܗ ܠܗ ܐܬܐ ܣܒܒ they heat them by means of much brushwood *Epiph* 42:v85; ܐܬܣܒܒ ܐܬܡܠܡ ܐܬ *Kays* 233:11 (to destroy); ܒܗ ܣܒܒ ܐܬ ܠܗ *ThMarg1* 160:3 [P. 208]

ܢܒܙܙܢ adj. (↓ √1#ܚܒܒ) **resembling fennel-giant** (φρυγανώδης) ܣܒܒ ܐܬ ܒܗ ܣܒܒ *PO8* 249:2 (Var, n. 1); ܢܒܙܙܢ *BBah* 1026:5 [P. 208]

Pfl 22; 311.

ܣܒܙܢ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܒ) **1. mixture** ܐܬܣܒܒ ܐܬܡܠܡ *Kays* 183:9 (of elements); ܡܒܒ ܐܬܣܒܒ *BO1* 514a:14 (& confusion; concerning heresy of two natures); *BBah* 710:3 [expl. as خِلْط]; **2. confusion** ܒܒ ܐܬܣܒܒ *EzHex* 7:23; ܐܬܣܒܒ ܒܗ ܬܒ *ThbK2* 22:2 [P. 210]

ܣܒܝܢ n.m. (↓ √ܒܝ) **commotion, uproar** ܐܬܡܠ ܣܒ ܐܬ ܒܝ ܣܒܝܢ ܒܗ ܡܒ ܐܬ ܣܒ *MiS* 515c:10 [P. 212]

ܢܒܙ n.m. (↓ ܢܒܙ, ܢܒܙ) **smoke** ܒܐ ܐܬܒܒ ܠ ܡܒ ܣܒܒ ܒܙ ܐܬ ܣܒܒ *Bhdedivsap* 11:1 (upon the world); *Bhcar* 129:2; *BBah* 710:11 [expl. as بُخار دُخَّانيّ] [P. 212]

ܢܒܙ n.m. (JBA חבושא DJBA 424) **kind of apple** *BBah* 710:14; *ON* 88:8; 112:11 [P. 213]

Pfl 143; Flora 3:240ff; Schleifer 185.

ܣܒܙ adj. (↓ √ܒܒ) **general, comprehensive** *glherm* 171; ܐܬܡܠ ܣܒܒ *BhGr* 133:11 (division); ܐܬ ܣܒܒ ܐܬ ܐܬܡܠ ܠ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ the general name for creatures which live in the water *BBah* 1228:9 [P. 213]

ܒܐ ܣܒܙ adv. (↓ √ܒܒ) **in general** ܒܐ ܐܬ ܣܒܒ ܒܐ ܐܬ *am7* 692:2 [P. 213]

ܣܒܒ n.m. (↓ √ܒܒ, ܒ ܣܒ ܐܬ) **1. captivity** ܐܬ ܣܒ ܣܒ ܐ *Gn* 40:7 (H מִשְׁמָר); ܐ ܐ ܐ

ܢܚܠ vb. (↓ ܡܚܒܛ, ܡܚܠ, ܢܚܒܛ, ܡܬܚܒܛ, ܡܚܒܛܘ; JBA חבט DJBA 424, Ma הבט MD 129) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **a. to knock off** ܢܚܠ ܠܟ ܘܦܐ *Dt* 24:20 (olives; cf. ES1 282:5; Afr 378:4); **b. to pound, break into pieces a.** general ܢܚܠ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܥܠܠ ܡܬܠ *Is* 27:12 (H חָבַט; cf. ES2 66:25); **b.** esp. w. hail, etc. ܢܚܠ ܗܘ ܒܪܕ<ܐ> *Kays* 42:4; ܢܚܠ ܒܪܕ ܠ ܠܫܠ *IA2* 242:v89; ܗ, ܠ ܢܚܠ ܐܠ ܡܬܚܠ ܒܪܕ *JSB2* 841:10 (violent downpour); **2.** intr. **to fall** (hail) **a.** alone ܢܚܠ ܒܪܕ ܒܪܕ *MiS* 616c:13 = *Bhchr* 293:3; ܒܪܕ ܒܪܕ ܡܢ ܢܚܠ *BalJos* 33:5 (of anger); **b.** w. ܒ: ܢܚܠ ܒܪܕ ܒܪܕ ,ܡܠܐ ܒ *JSB2* 36:8 (of words)

Pa. 1. to beat, thrash ܢܚܒܛ ܒܪ *Ruth* 2:17 [ears of grain]; **2. to pound, break into pieces** ܢܚܠ ܒ ܗ *KwD*[2] 48:17 (head & chest); **3.** w. ,ܒ **to stamp** (feet) *am1* 393:15

Etpe. 1. to be cast down ܢܚܠ ܒ ܢܬܚܒܛ *am2* 674:11; **2. to be pounded, broken into pieces** ܒܪܕ ܡܢ ܢܬܚܒܛ ܒ ܒܪܕ *ThMarg1* 391:13; ܢܬܚܒܛ ܒ ܢܚܠ ܒܪܕ *Is* 28:27 (H יֻחְבַּט; cf. ES2 69:13)

Etpa. 1. to be cut off ܢܬܚܒܛ ܒ ܢܚܠ *am1* 197:7 (& crushed); **2. to be cast down** ܢܬܚܒܛ ܒ ܢܚܠ ܒ ܒܪܕ *Syn* 92:7 = *EbMai10* 310a:13 [P. 209]

Seidel2 138 (agricultural usage).

ܡܚܒܛ n.m. (↓ √ܢܚܠ; JBA חבטא blow DJBA 425) **1. casting down, shaking off** ܢܚܠ ܕ ܡܚܒܛ *Is* 24:13 (H נֹקֶף); Jš in *ThMarg2* 169:20 = ܒܪܕ ܒ ܡܚܒܛ ܢܚܠ *JšD* 274:25; **2. hoofbeats** *2SmHex* 5:24 (Symm; Bheb 330:29); **3. attack, assault** ܒܪܕ ܡ ܡܚܒܛ ܢܚܠ ܒ ܡܚܒܛ *PetrIb* 73:17; ܢܚܠ ܕ ܡܚܒܛ *IAB1* 656:19 [P. 209]

ܡܚܠ n.m. (↓ √ܢܚܠ) **violent rain** *EN* 79:v77 [expl. as المطر السريع rain] [P. 209]

ܢܚܒܝ adj. (↓ √1#ܚܒ; JPA חביב DJPA 184, Ma האביב MD 115) **dear, beloved** abs. ܠ ܐ ܢܚܒܝ ܠ ܐ *Gn* 44:30 (H קְשׁוּרָה); ܠ ܢܚܒܝ ܡ *Ex* 19:5 (H סְגֻלָּה); ܒ ܢܚܒܝ ܕ ܡ *Job* 31:26 (H יָקָר; cf. ܡ ܐ ܒ ܢܚܒܝ ES2 14:5 & UM; but ܢܚܒܝ BhGr 24:7, expl. Job ib.: full); det. ܗ ܢܚܒܝ ܗ *Judith* 9:3; ܢܚܒܝ my dear ones *Rabb* 241:15 [P. 209]

ܢܒܚܒܝ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܒ; JBA חֲבִיבוּתָא DJBA 425) **dearness** in phrase ܢܒܚܒܝ you, dear friend *SAL2* 316:10 [P. 209]

ܢܚܒܝ adj. (↓ √ܢܚܠ) **severe, violent** ܢܚܒܝ ܡ *Pr* 28:3 (H סְחַף; rain); *ESDom* 20:15; *IS* 58:21; *SevHym* 238:7; *Kays* 234:4 [P. 209]

ܡܚܒܝ n.f. (↓ √ܢܚܠ) **severity, violence** ܒ ܡ ܒ ܢܚܒܝ *Kays* 41:14 (spring rainstorms) [P. 209]

ܡܚܒܝ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒ) **1. mixture a.** general cs. ܢܚܒܝ ܒ *Nest* 119:11; det. ܒ ܢܚܒܝ ܐ ܒ *PhilV* 151:8; ܒ ܢܚܒܝ *Ming2* 6:9; ܢܚܒܝ ܒ *Kays* 187:14 (elements); **b.** in phrase ܡܚܒܝ ܠ **unmixed nature** ܒ ܢܚܒܝ ,ܣ ܒ *DM* 322:19; **2. joining** ܢܚܒܝ ܒ *GalSimp* 286:11 [of four elements from which medicines are made] [P. 210]

ܢܚܠ adj. (↓ √3#ܚܠ) **askew, awry** ܢܚܠ *IA1* 130:v1078 [P. 210]

ܢܚܠ n.f. (↓ √3#ܚܠ) **forwardness, perversity** ܠ ܢܚܠ *IA1* 130:v1080 [P. 211]

ܢܚܒܝ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܚܝ; mng. 3: JBA חביצא DJBA 426, Ma הביצא MD 129) **1. thick, dense** ܢܚܒܝ ܒ *ChrPsD1* 135:10 (crowds); **2. full** abs. ܒ ܢܚܒܝ *KwDW* 197:3 (w. fountains); **3.** n.m. **honey cake** ܢܚܒܝ ܒ *ExHex* 16:31 (ἐγκρίς); *Sind* 19:11; *BhebNm* 11:8 (194:5) [expl. of ↓ ܡ]; *BhLSt* 108:20; *BBah* 214:2 [expl. of ↓ ܡ]; pl. ܢܚ<ܒ>ܝ *ib.* 711:3 [expl. as اخبصة, pl. of خبيص]; **4. pronounced with vowel** ܢܚܒܝ: ܒ ܢ ܒ ܢܚܒܝ ܒ for ܢܚܒܝ one (dot) under the letter which is pronounced with the ܢܚܒܝ

vowel *BhGr* 4:27; **a.** w. *i*-vowel ܒܚܝܠ ܕܚܝܬܗ *ib.* 110:32 [e.g. ܢܬܒܠܒ]; **b.** w. *u*-vowel ܒܚܘܠ ʾ *ET* 42:7 [e.g. ܡܒܘ] [P. 212]

Moberg, Term 37*.

ܒܚܒܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܚܒ) **quality of ܒܟܝ-vowel** ܠܗ ܒܚܒܝܒܘܬܐ *ESSy* 9:5; ܫܡܝܫ ܕܗ ܒܚܒܝܒ ܡܢ ܠܐ ܟܬܒ ܒܚܒܝܒܘܬܐ *BhGr2* 30:v262 [e.g. ܐܒܒ] [P. 212]

Moberg, Term 38*.

ܒܚܒܝܒ, ܒܚܒܝܒ *BhGr* 24:17 n.m. (↓ √ܒܚܒ) **alum** *BBah* 1332:29 [expl. of ܣܛܘܦܛܝܪܝܐ στυπτηρία] [P. 212]

Duv, JAP 9/3 (1893) 329.

ܒܚܒ adj. **1. hackled, carded** ܟܬܐ ܕܒܚܒ *ESL3* 87:29; *BBah* 711:8 [expl. as ܟܬܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܒܡܫܟܚܐ]; **2. bustard** *EN* 45:v18 [expl. as الحبارى]; *BBah* 835:10 [expl. of ↓ ܒܚܢ] [P. 212]

ܢܒܚ adj. (↓ 2#ܢܒܫ; Ma האבירא MD 115) **thick** ܟܒܚ ܟܠܝܐ *ESSerm2* 45:v225 (fog) [P. 212]

ܒܚܝܥ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܒܚܥ) **1. living as a hermit** abs. ܕܝܢܝܐ ܕܚܝܥ ܕܝܢ ܐܢ *DM* 225:7; det. ܒܚܝܥ ܐܢ *Bhchr* 136:19 **2.** n.m. **hermit** ܒܚܝܥ ܒܝܬ ܡܢܬܐ ܟܪܡܝܢ *Chrmin* 4:22 [P. 213]

ܒܚܒܥܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܚܥ) **1. seclusion** ܒܚܒܥܬܐ ܕܒܚܥ ܕܗ ܢܫܐ ܒܝܬ ܒܚܥ *VRabb* 201:16; ܟܬܒ ܒܚܒܥ ܕܒܚܥ ܐܢ ܒܚܒܥܬܐ *IA2* 180:v387; **2. captivity** ܒܚܒܥ ܒܚܒܥܬܐ *Afr* 421:17 [P. 213]

ܒܚܝܥܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܚܥ) **hermit, recluse** *AS* 122:6; *MiS* 493a:2; ܕܒܚܥ ܕܒܚܥ ܕܗ ܒܚܝܥ *JARS*[3] 155:15 (to mock) [P. 213]

ܒܚܒܥܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܚܥ) **cloister** ܒܝܬ ܒܚܒܥܬܐ ܕܒܚܥ ܕܗ ,ܡܚܙ ܒܚܒ *MBRom* 7[2]:3 [in colophon] [P. 213]

ܢܒܒܬܐ n.f. (< Akk *ḫābû* [SB, NB] small earthen jug for storage CAD Ḫ 20; AIOA 53; JBA חביתא DJBA 426, > Arab خَابِيَة Fr, AF 168) **1. measure** ܒܚܬ ܒܬ *Is* 5:10 (H בַּת); **2. large jar, amphora** *EN* 29:v62 [expl. as الخابية]; *BAli1* 3616 [expl. as حوابي]; *BBah* 711:14 [expl. as ܢܒܒܬ ܕܐ ܕܒܚܬ ܒܬ] [P. 209]

ܒܚܠ vb. (↓ ܒܚܒܚܢ, ܒܚܒܚܬ, ܒܚܟ, ܒܚܒܚܟ, ܒܚܒܚܟ; cogn. w. ↓ √ܒܚܠ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to mix, confound** ܒܚܠ ܟܬ ܒܚ ܕܒܚ JS in *MS1* 46:v36 (colors); *DM* 303:3; pass.part. ܒܚܠ ܕܒܚ *Jul* 68:1 [gods]; **2. to join** ܒܚܠ ܒܚ ܒܚܠ ܒܚ ܒܚ *VRabb* 193:15 (in his flock); pass.part. ܒܚܠ ܒܬ ܒܚ *ES1* 120:20; ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *JohEphB* 77:19; **3. to be mixed** ܒܬ ܒܚ ܒܚ until it becomes molten and is mixed *DuvB2* 54:8; ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *JSSahd* 761:15; ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *Bhchr* 83:23 [the two sides of the armies]; **4. to spread out, widen a.** w. ܒܠ: ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *JEhCh* 100a:14; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *JEhCh* 100b:1; ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *ib.* 12:11 [fold of land]

Pa. 1. to mix ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ in my not mixing story with story *ThMarg1* 19:13; ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *Nest* 128:19 [soul]; pass.part. ܒܚ ܒܚ *Jul* 118:10 [city]; ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *AS* 143:23 [monsoon winds]; **2. to unite, combine** ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *ThMJoh* 78:2

Etpa. to be mixed ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ the whole lump (of dough) will be mixed and kneaded with your holy first fruit *SAL1* 12:2 [v. Rom 11:16]; ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ if (mercury) is hard, and it is mixed with iron, it softens it *DuvB2* 40:9 [P. 210]

ܒܚܒ n.m. (↓ √ܒܚܠ) **1. mixture** ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *DuvB2* 54:14 (bet. sheets); **2. joining, union** ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *GalSimp* 274:3; **3. confusion** ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *ApBar* 58:1 [P. 210]

ܒܚܠ 1# vb. (↓ ܒܚܒ, ܒܚܠ; mng. 1: JBA חבל 2# DJBA 427, Ma האיתא מהאמבלא

convulsed laboring woman MD 129, s.v. הבל) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to give birth** ܐܡ ܕܝܠܕ ܒܚܠ ܐܢܬ *Rev* 12:2; **2. to conceive a.** general ܠܐ ܒܚܠ ܠܐ ܝܠܕ *Is* 23:4 [cf. MT חַלְתִּי]; ܐܢܫ ܕܚܠ ܒܚܠ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ they conceived iniquity and gave birth to deceit *Job* 15:35 (BO3/1 89a:29) [Pš: ܚܠܐ]; ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܒܚܠ *SevHym* 131:6; ܒܟܝ ܠܫܩܪ *am5* 196:10; ܒܚܠ ܒܚܠ *JSB3* 26:1; ܐܠܦ ... ܕܚܠ revelations conceive a fulfillment *ThMarg1* 302:2; **b.** metaph. ܒܚܠ ܐܢܫ ܕܝܢ ܕܝܢ ,ܥܠ ܕܚܠ ܐܝܬ they still maintain ill will against him *Cyr*[2] 149:11; **3. to bring forth, produce a.** general ܒܚܠ ܐܝܬ ܕܝ ܥܠ ܐܢܫ those sons of mine that I would bring forth again *PO4* 20:3; **b.** metaph. ܒܟ ... ܐܢܬ ܐܝܠ *AS* 141:30 (rain); ܐܝܬ ܒܚܠ ܐܢܫ ܐܠܐ ܐܠ ܐܢܫ *SevVit* 106:12 (heresy); **4. to long for** ܒܚܠ ܐܢܫ ܐܢܫ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ *Vc* 49:23; ܐܠ ܐܢܫ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ *am7* 9:6 (empty praise); *BBah* 712:14 [expl. as ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ]

Pa. to be in travail, labor ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ *Is* 26:17; 66:7; ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ *Mi* 4:10 (H חוּל; cf. ES2 278:3); ܐܝܬ ܒܚܠ *Ps* 7:15 (H חֵבֶל); ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ *Ming2* 95:13 [P. 210]

Schulth, HW 25ff.

2# ܒܚܠ vb. ↓ ܒܟܟ, ܒܚܠ

3# ܒܚܠ vb. (↓ ܒܚܠ, ܒܚܠ, ܒܟܟ, ܒܟ, ܒܟ, ܒܟ, ܒܟ, ܒܟ, ܒܟ; JBA 1# חבל DJBA 426) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to perish** ܐܝܬ ܐܠ ܒܚܠ ܐܝܬ *Bab* 140:31

Pa. 1. to destroy, ruin ܒܚܠ ܐܢܫ ܒܚܠ *Gn* 6:12 (H הַשְׁחִית); ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ *Ex* 12:23; ܐܝܬ ,ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ *Afr* 446:6; ܐܝܬ ܒܚܠ *AM2* 357:9; **2. to kill, destroy** ܐܝܬ ,ܐܝܬ *1Sm* 26:15 (H הַשְׁחִית); **3. to ravish** (a woman) **a.** general ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ *Didasc* 13:9; ܐܢܫ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ *Bhchr* 130:27; ܐܝܬ ܐܝ ܐܝܬ *EbMai10* 214a:20; **b.** w. ܒܟ: ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ ܐܝ ܐܝ ܐܝܬ *Rechtsb2* 130:9 (female monk); **4. to disfigure** ܐܝܬ ,ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ *Mt* 6:16; *PetrIb* 41:18; **5. to consume** ܒܚܠ ܐܝ ܐܝ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ *SK* 84:13 (for personal consumption); **6.** w/o obj. **to act perversely, sin** ܒܚܠ ܐܝܬ *Ex* 32:7 (H שִׁחֵת); ܐܝܬ ܠܐ *1Sm* 26:9; ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ *2Chr* 26:9; ܐܢܫ ܒܚܠ ,ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ *Is* 65:25 (H הַשְׁחִית); ܒܚܠ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ *ESGE* 153:28 [cf. Ex 32:7]; ܒܚܠ ܐܝ ܐܝ *OS* 24:6; **7. a.** euphem. **to ejaculate** ܐܢܫ ܐܝ ܐܝ ܐܝܬ *Gn* 38:9 (H שִׁחֵת; semen); **b. to suffer a miscarriage, abort a birth** ܐܝܬ ܐܝ ܐܝ ܐܝ *Job* 21:10 (H שִׁכֵּל); **8. to prescribe against the law** ,ܒܚܠ ܐܝ ܐܝ ܐܝ ܐܝ ‹ܐ› they prescribed against them that the patriarch was against the law *Chrmin* 257:15 = *MiS* 492a:20

Etpa. 1. to be destroyed, ruined ܐܢܫ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ *Gn* 6:12 (H נִשְׁחַת); ܐܢܫ ܐܝܬ *Is* 10:27 [cf. ES2 39:18]; ܐܝ ܐܝ ܐܝ *Afr* 446:6; ܐܝ ܐܝ ܐܝ ܐܝ they were corrupted by the gold of PN *ChrPsD1* 245:22; **2. to be ravished** ,ܐ ܐܝ ܐܝ ܐܝ *Rabb* 218:18 (willingly); **3. to putrefy, be rotten** ,ܐܢ ܐܝ ܐܝ *SevHym* 92:7 [P. 210, 843]

Pa.: Schleifer 185.

ܒܟܟ n.m. (↓ √3#ܒܚܠ; mng. 1: JBA 1# חֲבָלָא DJBA 426, Ma הבאלא MD 128; mng. 3: Nab, Pal 4# חבל DNWSI 345, JBA חֲבָל DJBA 427, Ma הבאל MD 128) **1. destruction** ܐܝ ܐܝ ܐܝ *Lv* 26:33; ܐܝ ܐܝ ܐܝ *Ez* 12:20 (H שְׁמָמָה) [cf. Afr 453:10]; ܐܝ ܐܝ *Act* 2:27; *ES1* 431:42; ܐܝ ܐܝ *BhKJ* 36:6; **2.** in phrase ,ܐ ܒܟ **imperishable** ܐܝ ܐ ܒܟܟ *am6* 66:8; ܐܝ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ,ܐ ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,

63:9; *Bhchr* 51:21; ܫܚܠܬ, ܠܡܚܕܬܐ *ROrChr5* 396:15; ܫܚܠܬ ܠܫܚܕܬ *am2* 592:2; ,ܫܚܠܬ ܠܫܚܕ *DocrelàAḥ* 27:18; ܫܚܠܬ ܠܚܠܚܕ *Jul* 8:6; 79:19; ܫܟܒ *am3* 237:11; ܫܚܠܬ ܠܫܥܬ ܫܥܬ *BalJos* 223:10 [P. 210]

ܒܟܠܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √1#ܫܚܠ) **throes, pains in labor a.** general ܫܚܠ ܚܠܫ ܫܚܠܬ *1Sm* 4:19 (H צִירִים); ܫܟܠ ܚܬܐ *2Kg* 19:3 (H מַשָּׁבֵר); ܐܬܐ ܫܥܬ ܫܚܠ *Mt* 24:8 (beginning); ܫܟܠ ܠܫ ܚܫܡ ܐܬܐ *PsC* 19:11; ܫܟܠ ܫܒܟ JS in *MS1* 58:v2; **b.** metaph. of death ܫܟܠ ܫܚܕ *2Sm* 22:5 (H מְשִׁבְרֵי); *1Kg* 22:34 (> H); *Jul* 186:5 [P. 210]

ܢܒܛܠܐ n.m. (√2#ܢܒܛ; ↓ ܫܝܠܛܠܐ; mng. 1a: TA חֲבָלָא TJ 2Sm 8:2[Var], JBA חַבְלָא 2# DJBA 427, Ma האבלא 2# MD 115; mng. 5: JPA חבל ימא DJPA 185, mng. 2) **1. a. rope, cord** ܫܚܠ ܐܝ ܢܛܘܪ *Jos* 2:15; ܫܚܠܬ ܐܝ ܫܚܠ ܐܬܐ *Act* 27:32 (of small boat); ܡ ܡܠܩ ܠܚܚ ܫܟܠ ܐܬܠܬ *PsC* 205:2; **b. snare** ܫܚܠ ܠܫܚ ܐܡ ܡܠ *JohEphB* 43:13; **2. a. measuring rope** ܫܥ ܐܝ ܫܬܚܠ *2Sm* 8:2; **b. space, area** ܫܚܠ ܫܚܚܐ *Dt* 32:9 [cf. ES1 185:45]; *Ps* 78:55; ܫܟܠ ܢܠ *BBah* 711:25 [expl. as ܫܟܠ ܠܡ ܚܫܬ ܚܢ ܫܚܚܐ ܚܚܬܡ]; **3. troop, band** ܫܚܠ ܫܟܐ *1Sm* 10:5 (of prophets; cf. BBah 712:5); 10:10; *RHRB* 130:v418; ܫܚܠ ܫܚܚ ܫܚܒܡ the band of *m.*-nomads who maraud *Bhchr* 232:2; **4. region, zone** cs. ܫܚܠ ܫܚ ܡܠ *Dt* 3:4; 3:13; pl. ܫܚ ܫܟܠ *Kays* 243:4 [expl. as ↓ ܡܒܟ]; **5.** cs. ܫܚ ܢܟ **sea coast** *Zeph* 2:5; 2:6; 2:7; *1Macc* 11:8; *ES2* 184:42; *MiS* 471b:25; *BBah* 712:27 [expl. as مسلك البحر]; **6. flame** ܫܟܠ ܐܬܐ *SanctVit* 46r [cited PSm 1177] [P. 210]

ܢܒܛܠܐ n.m. (↓ √3#ܫܚܠ; JPA חבל DJPA 184) **corrupter, destroyer** ܫܟܠ ܩܚܚ *ESNisB1* 5:29; ܫܚܠ ܠܫܟܠ ܚܢ ܫܚܕ *ib.* 6:9; ܫܟܠ ܫܚܬ *JSB3* 278:3; *am3* 228:7 [P. 211]

ܫܝܠܛܠܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܚܠ; employed by rural people for ↓ ܢܒܠܐ *BBah* 176:11) **creeping plant a.** general *EN* 26:v93 [expl. as البلاب]; *Sir* 40:16 (H קרדמות; ἄχει); *GalSimp* 280:18 [expl. of ܫܝܠܚܐ ܠܫ λινόζωτις]; **b.** in phrases **(1)** ܫܝܠܛܠܐ ܟܬ English ivy (*Hedera helix*) *BBah* 1779:1; **(2)** ܫܝܠܛܠܐ ܚܩܠ ܚܢ field bindweed (*Convolvulus arvensis*) *BBah* 632:16 [P. 210]

Pfl 140ff; Flora 1:221.

ܫܚܠܬ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܚܠ; Ma חבילתא MD 129) **pains in labor** ܫܚܠܬ ܐܝ ܐܬܐ *MkS* 13:8 [P. 210]

ܫܚ vb. (↓ √ܫܚ; ↓ ܢܒܛ, ܫܚܢܬ, ܫܚܢܬ, √ܫܚ) **Af. to dislike, feel loathe to s.o. a.** alone ... ܫܚ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ I was loathe to write *SAL1* 158:21; **b.** w. neg. ܫܚ ܠܐ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܫܟܠ ܠܫܚܠ was she not vexed to receive such a work? *am5* 355:17 (οὐκ ὤκνησας)

Etpe. to be lazy ܫܚ ܠܫܚ *Jud* 18:9 (H תֶּעָצְלוּ)

Etpa. to cease, desist ܫܚ ܐܬ ܡ ܫܚ ܐܬ ES in *MS2* 10:21 (from virtuous conduct); ܫܚ ܠܐ ܫܚ ܐܬ ܡ ܫܚ ܐܬ *JohEphB* 148:25 [P. 211]

ܢܒܛ, f. ܫܚܢܬ adj. (↓ √ܫܚ) **lazy** ܫܚ ܢܒܛ *JSB2* 844:8 (bird) [P. 211]

ܫܚ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܚܢܬ; ↓ √ܫܚ) **Quad. to show o.s. unwilling, hesitate** ܠܐ ܫܚ ܚܬ ܫܚ *Sir* 10:26; ܫܟܠ ܠܫܚ ܐܐ ܫ ܠܐ ܫܚ *JosephB* 774:7 (to impede); ܫ ܐܬ ܠܐ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܐ those whom they were unwilling to call gods *ECth* 42:12 [P. 211]

ܫܚܢܬ, ESy ܫܚܢܬ *BhGr* 235:32 adj. (↓ √ܫܚ, √ܫܚ) **lazy, incompetent** ܫ ,ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ *Pr* 6:9 (H עָצֵל; but ܫ ib. 10:26; ܫ ib. 13:4); 15:19; 19:24; 20:4; 21:25; 22:13; 24:30; 26:13ff.; 18:8 (H נִרְפֶּה; but ܫ ib. 16:28; ib. 26:20; ib. 22); ܫ ܫ ܫ *Mt* 25:26; *ES2* 318:6; ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ lazy people do not really not engage only in the art of writing IA in *MS1* 14:v65; *am3* 484:1 [≠ ܫ ܐ] [P. 211]

ܫܚܝܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܠ) **laziness** ناقم ܕܐ ܡ ܫܚܝܠܘܬܐ *1Tim* 5:13; ܫܚܝܠܘܬܐ ܕܟܬܒܐ *Ath* 40:1 [P. 211]

ܫܚܠ vb. (↓ ܫܚܝܦܐ, ܫܚܒ, ܫܚܝܒܐ, ܫܚܒ, ܫܚܝ, ܒܝܚ, ܫܚܝ, ܫܚܝܦܐ; Ma הבץ MD 130, JBA חבס DJBA 427, MH חבץ to press water out of milk LNV 158) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **a. to press, throng** ܫܚܠ ܡܐ ܫܚܠ *Nm* 22:25; ,ܡܫܚܠ *2Kg* 6:32 (H לָחַץ; but imper. ,ܫܚܠ *BhGr* 144:23 ≠ 2Kg ib. [UML]); ܠ ܐܡ ܡܫܚܡ ܐܡ ܡܫܚܠ ܥܠܟ *asd* 71:11; **b. to urge** ܠܡܚܚܢ ܫܚܠ ܥܒܕ *AthSy* 9:21 (to celebrate); **c. to hurry, excite** ܠܡܚܠ ܡܫܡܫ ܫܚܠ *Chrmin* 27:12; **d. to stretch out** ܫܚܠ ܕܝܕ ܒܣܝ *Jšddev2* 182:16 (hand in dish); **e.** gramm. **to pronounce with vowel** ܫܚܝ [*i*]: ,ܡ ܗ ܟ ܫܚܠ ܡܚܫܝ *BhGr* 69:4; ܕܟܐ ܠܟ ܫܚܠ ܟ *BhGr2* 7:v32 [i.e. ܟܐ]; **2.** intr. **a. to hasten, be diligent** ܫܚܠ ܗ ܒ ܡܟ ܫܚܠ *ESSerm2* 85:v277; ܡܢ ܠܡܚܡ ܡܫܚ ܫܚܠ ܡ ܫܚ *VRabb* 208:2; ܡܫܚܐ ܫ ܠܡܚܠ *ChrPsD1* 282:5; ܠ ܟ ܠܡܚܠ ܫ ܐ ܠ ܫ ܫ *BhKJ* 38:7; **b. (1)** w. ܒ **to tumble down, rush down** ܫ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܫ ܒ ܡ ܫ ܒ ܡ ܫ ܒ

ܪܫܝܬ ܕܡ ܣܘܦܝܐ *ThMarg1Rom* 159:6; ܪܥܡܠܟ ܠܟ ܒܥܐ ܡܚܟܡ ܡܫܒܚܬ *ThbK2* 227:15 [bands of opponents]; ܐܡܫܒܚܟ ܪܥܝܐܝܐ ܕܣܘܦܝܐ *MiS* 507c:37 (deposed bishops); ܠܐ ܡܫܒܚܟ *Bhchr* 135:23; ܠܐ ܒܝ ܟܐ ܪܝܫܐ ܕܡ ܪܫܝܥܐ ܡܫܒܚܬ *BhLSt* 15:1; ܠܐ ܦܐ ܠܡܚܫܒܢܐ ܕܐ ܡܫܒܚܬ *BhNom* 278:2 (w. a non-believer); ܠܡܕܪܫ ܐܡܫܒܚܟ ܐܡ ܠܐ *JARS*[3] 194:14 [P. 212]

ܒܚܬ n.m. **ink** ܕܡ ܪܫܝܬ *CatWr2* 580b:19 (for parchment); 581a:1 [P. 212]

ܒܚܬ n.m. (↓ √ܒܚܬ; JBA 1# חַבְרָא DJBA 428, Ma 1# האברא MD 115) **1. friend, companion** ܫܚܠ ܠܚܒ *Gn* 11:3 (H רֵעֵהוּ); ܫܚܠ ܠܚܒ *Lv* 5:21 (H עֲמִית); 19:11; 19:15; 19:17; ܚܠܡ ܕܡ ܒܚܬ *Chrmin* 10:26; *Add* 16:8; ܠܡܚܬܢ ,ܫܚܬ ܢܡܐ JS in *MS2* 126:v791; **2. another a.** animate ܡܢ ܫܚܬ ܠܡܚܠ ܪܥܐܫ *Gn* 15:10 (H רֵעֵהוּ); ܒܚܬ ܚܠܒ ܕܡ *1Sm* 15:28; **b.** inanimate ܠܐ ܫܚܠ ܪܥܐ ܡܢ ܚܒܐ ܕܥ *LkC* 10:7; ܕܡ ܒܚܬ ܚܠܒ one state is more elevated than another *Afr* 434:17; ܫܚܠ ܪܥܐ ܡܢ from one place to another *MiS* 503b:2 [P. 212]

Nöld, ZDMG 40 (1886) 725 [etym.]; mng. 2: N, SG § 242, Rem.

1#ܒܚܬ n.m. (JBA 2# חַבָּרָא DJBA 429) **exorcist** ܚܒܫܢܐ ܕܪܫܝܬ ܐܠܫ *Ps* 58:6 (H חוֹבֵר); ܒܚܬ ܕܡ ܚܒܝ *ESSerm3* 24:v626 (& snake charmers); ܐܡܐ ܪܥܐܫ ܕܪܫܝܬ ܪܫܡܐ *Bhcar* 162:9 [P. 212]

2#ܒܚܬ n.m. (↓ ܒܚܒܬ; JBA חַבָּרָא DJBA 360, Ma 1# האבארא MD 115) **1. darkness** ܪܫܝ ܫܡ ܪܫܠܥܐ *Job* 10:22; ܪܥܐ ܕܪܫܝܬ *ib.* 28:3 (H אֹפֶל; elsewhere ↓ ܚܫܘܟ; ܒܥܦܐ Ps 91:6; cf. ES2 11:40); **2. pit, hole** ܪܚܠ ܕܫܚܬ *Mt* 12:11; ܫ ܕ ܫ ܐܫܒܥܐ ܪܫܝܬ ܕܫܚܬ *SAL2* 387:17 (to be cast down); ܪܥܡܠ ܚܒܫ ܪܫܝܬ *KwDW* 404:16 [same as ܪܫܝܬ ܪܥܐ]; ܪܫܝܬ ܚܠܐ ܫܚܐ *Bhcar* 162:10 (notables); *EN* 46:v53 [expl. as الحفير]; *BBah* 713:23 [P. 212]

Mng. 1: N, SG § 115; BhGr2 89:v1054 (ܒܚܬ ܚܠܐ ܪܫܝܬ) understands this word as 'pit'; v. Nöld, MG 62, § 59.

ܒܚܒܬ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܒܚܬ) **male bustard** *BAli1* 3636 [expl. as حبر; cf. حُبارَى Wehr 153]; *BBah* 714:15 [expl. as حبرج] [P. 213]

ܪܫܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܒܚܬ; JBA חַבְרוּתָא DJBA 429) **fellowship, association** ܚܒܪ ܐܫܝܬ ܫܚܬ *ES3* 284:42; ܪܥܠܡ ܪܫܝܬ ܪܥܝܡ ܠܫܚܒܚ ܐܝܫܚ *ThMarg1* 296:9 (to excel in reading) [P. 212]

ܒܚܬ adj. (↓ √ܒܚܬ) **companionable, sociable** ܪܝܫܚ ܫܡܐ ܪܝܫܬ *AS* 157:10 [P. 212]

ܒܚܬܢ adj. (↓ √ܒܚܬ) **between friends** ܪܥܬ ܪܥܐ ܒܬ *BhNom* 281:1 (disputes) [P. 212]

ܫܚܒܪ n.f. (↓ √ܒܚܬ; JBA חַבְרְתָּא DJBA 429, Ma האבארתא pl. MD 115) **1. friend, companion a.** general cs. ܪܒܬ ܫܚܬ *JSB1* 688:8 (of angels); det. ܫܫܚܬ ܠܫܫܪ *Jer* 9:19; pl.det. ܪܫ ,ܫܠܫܚ ܠܟ ܪܫܡ ,ܫܚܬܐ *Jud* 11:37; **b.** cs. in phrase ܒܚܬ ܓܢܟ Jewish people *JSB5* 631:7 [lit. companion of (golden) heifers]; **2. prostitute** ܪܫܝܬ ܪܫܪ *JudHex* 11:2 (ἑταίρα); **3. another a.** animate ܫܟ ܪܥܠ ܫܫܚܬ *Est* 1:19 (H רֵעוּתָהּ); ܫܫܚܬ ܫܪ ܫܒܪ ܫܢܐ *Lk* 6:10; **b.** inanimate ܫܐܫ ܪܥܠ ,ܫ ... ܪܒܪ ܫܫܚܬ ܕܡ which was more than another? *ESRef1ER* 48:20; ܫܫܚܠ ܚܒ ܪܫܐ ܕܡ ܬܝܠܫ *JohEphLES* 349:10 (to be expelled) [P. 212]

ܪܫܚܬ n.f. (cf. BH חַבּוּרָה HALOT 285) **wound** ... ܠ ܪܫܚܬ ܠܫܚܠ ܡܠܠ *GnHex* 4:23; ܪܫܚܬ ܕܫܚܐ *ESHaer* 134:23 (of apostates); ܪܫܚܬ ܕܫܠܡ ܚܬܪ weak and injured with wounds *VRabb* 203:6; ܫܫ ܪܫܚܬ ܠܥܫ *AS4* 38:20; ܫܡ ܠܫܚܬ *Med* 83:11 (beneficial; ἕλκος) [P. 212]

Schleifer 185.

ܒܥܪ vb. (↓ ܫܚܦ, ܫܒܪܚܦ, ܫܒܥ, ܪܫܚܦ, ܪܒܥ, ܫܒܚܦ, ܫܒܦ, ܪܫܒܥ, 1#ܫܦ, ܒܦ, ܒܥ ܫܒ, ܫܒ

ܒܙܓ; JBA חבש DJBA 430, Ma הבש MD 130) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to take hold of, hold captive** ܒܙܓ ܕܡ ܒܙܓ *Šar* 40:19; **2. to besiege** ܒܙܓ ܥܠ ܕܢ ܒܙܓ ܐܢ ܥܠ ܒܙܓ ܥܠ ܒܙܓ *ESI* 567:24; **3. to block up** ܒܙܓ ܕܡ ܒܙܓ *ESAct*[1] 30:5 (water); **4. to collect, bring together** ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *Nest* 196:2; **5. to understand, comprehend** ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *ThbK2* 9:3 (division of essence); **6. to insert** (into a narrative) ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *Jul* 145:9; **7. to hold, keep together, contain** *herm* 80:10; ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *BhNom* 205:14; pass.part. ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *Afr* 34:11; ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *GalSimp* 244:19; **8. to comprise** ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *BhebEx* 3:8 (104:3) [i.e. by the products ܒܙܓ]; ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ God whom you came to meet in this comprehensive manner *TB* 14:4 (περιλαμβάνω)

Af. to subject *ES2* 517:39 [delete; text: ܐܦ ܒܙܓ *ESHaer* 139:9, but rdg. uncertain]

Etpe. 1. to be shut up, confined ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *Ez* 3:24 (H נִסְגַּר); **2. to be held captive** ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *am6* 214:11; ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *SchRi* 396:10; **3. to be besieged** ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *2Kg* 24:10 (Jerusalem; cf. SchRi 316:14) [P. 213]

1#ܒܙܓ n.m. (↓ √ܒܙܓ) **1. capture** ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ the gates that were opened by the acts of capture *ESJul* 79:9 [McVey 239: sieges]; **2. siege** ܒܙܓ besieged city *4Macc* 7:4; ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *IS* 12:7; 40:24 [P. 213]

2#ܒܙܓ n.m. (cf. Akk *ḫibištu* cuttings CAD Ḫ 180, AIOA 55; Arab خَشَب) **wood shavings** ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *IAB1* 516:16; 517:2 [P. 213]

Schulth, ZA 27 (1912) 233.

ܢܒܙܓ n.m. (↓ √ܒܙܓ) **1. besieger** ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *ESNisB1* 36:22 (to resist, confront); 36:23; **2. defender** ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *JosephB* 808:12 [P. 213, 843]

ܢܒܙܓܥܬ, pl. ܢܒܙܓܥܝ *ESSerm3* 3:v164; *AS4* 40:13; ܢܒܙܓܥܬ *am3* 349:12; *Bhce2* 787[1]:1 n.f. (cf. ↓ ܢܒܙܓܥܬ GVG1 § 172d; JBA חפושיתא DJBA 477, Arab خُنْفُساء) **beetle** *HbHex* 2:11; ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *Geop* 110:26 (to be injured); *INB* 524:16; *Nat* 44:13; *Kays* 29:4 [in list of insects, etc.]; pl. ܒܙܓ *Med* 91:10; *BhEth* 158:8 [P. 213]

Schleifer 185.

ܢܒܙܓ n.f. (↓ √1#ܒܙܓ; Arab حَبَّة) **twigs, brushwood** ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *Ex* 15:7 (H קַשׁ); ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *Afr* 16:10; ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *ES1* 430:15 (to consume & burn); ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *AthSy* 29:16 [P. 208]

- ܢܒܙܓ ܫܘܕ n. (< Arab حَبَّة سَوداء) **black cumin** (*Nigella sativa*) *Med* 583:5 [P. 209]

ܢܒܙ n.m. (< Arab الحَجّ) **Moslem pilgrimage** ܒܙܓ *Bhchr* 224:11; ܒܙܓ *JAP9/7(1896)* 115:16 [P. 214]

ܒܙܓ n.m. (cf. JBA 3#חִינְגָּא festival DJBA 457, Ma 2#הינגא kind of demon MD 146) **idol's temple** *EN* 78:v62 [expl. as بيوت الاصنام]; *BhGr2* 94:17 [expl. as ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ] [P. 214]

1#ܢܒܙܓ n.m. (↓ √ܒܙܓ; mng. 1: JBA 1#חִנְגָּא DJBA 430; mng. 3: JBA 1#חינגא fair, market DJBA 457) **1. festival** ܒܙܓ ܕܡ ܒܙܓ *Ex* 32:5; ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *JSSahd* 845:13; *Jul* 71:25 [// ܒܙܓ]; ܒܙܓ *Didasc* 150:5; ܕܡ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *ThbK1* 313:13; **2. multitude of people** ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *ES2* 394:8; ܒܙܓ *am4* 652:5; ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *Vc* 88:4 (insolent); ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *JSB3* 504:10 (of prostitutes); ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *JSB5* 846:19; ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *GeschJosEngel* 15:5; *NarsGrab* 13:14; **3. market** ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ ܒܙܓ *NarsJos* 15:4; 15:9 [P. 213, 922]

Cogn. √ܓܒܠ [≠ Nöld, ZDMG 41 (1887) 719[3] [etym.].

2# ܓܒܠܐ n.m. (cogn. w. √ܓܒܠ) **1. palisaded rampart, intrenchment** ܕܒܬܪ ܩܛܠܬܐ ܗܘ ܓܒܠܐ ܕܥܠ ܦܓܪ ܩܕܝܫܬܐ ܐܝܟ ܓܒܠܐ they were heaped up around the corpse of the martyress like a rampart *am2* 599:20; **2. confluence** (of water) ܓܒܠܐ ܕܡܝ̈ *JSB3* 44:17 [unless metaph. ↓ 1#ܓܒܠܐ mng. 2]; **3. seizing, apprehending** ܓܒܠܐ ܕܝܕܐ ܕܫܡܐ *Bab* 84:32 (of hand) [P. 214]

Contra Schulth, HW 29ff.; Nöld, ZDMG 54 (1900) 159.

ܓܒܠܐ ܕܒܘܫܡ n.m. (↓ ܓܒܠܐ, ܒܘܫܡ; JBA הֲגִתָּא רוֹמִיתָא DJBA 361) **Palestinian carob tree** *BBah* 1768:13 [P. 219]

Pfl 105; Flora 3:38; Eps, GC 203[21].

ܓܒܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ 1#ܓܒܠܐ; ↓ ܓܒܠܐ, ܓܒܠ, ܓܒܠܐ, √ܓܒܠ; TA חגג pe. TW 1:237) **Af. to celebrate a holiday** ܠܗ ܓܒܠ ܒܫܒܬܐ *Ex* 5:1 (H חָגַג); ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܓܒܠ ܒܝܘܡ ܕܒܫܒܬܐ *Afr* 312:22 [P. 213]

ܓܒܠ vb. (↓ ܓܒܠܐ, ܒܝܬ ܓܒܠܐ, ܒܝܬ ܓܒܠܐ ܕܒܫܒܬܐ, √ܓܒܠ) **Pa. 1. to keep a festival** ܐܬ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܓܒܠ *ESJul* 74:19 (to begin); ܓܒܠ ܐܬ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܓܒܠ *AlexSy* 27:18; ܓܒܠ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܘܡ ܕܒܫܒܬܐ *Ath* 26:19; ܓܒܠ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܘܡ ܕܒܫܒܬܐ *IAB1* 585:9; ܓܒܠ *Ming2* 78:17; **2. to celebrate** ... ܓܒܠ ܒܝܬ ܓܒܠ *SE*[2] 102:10 (in the greatness of the mystery; ≠ √ܚܓ) [P. 213]

ܓܒܠܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܓܒܠ; mng. 2: < Arab حاج) **1. solemn** ܕܒܫܒܬܐ ܓܒܠܐ *Pel* 4:13; **2.** n.m. **one who travels in order to attend a festival, pilgrim** ܕܐܙܠ ܠܡܟܐ *ENchr1*[2] 154:22 [to Mecca] [P. 213]

ܓܒܠ adj. (↓ √ܓܒܠ; CPA ܓܒܠ surrounding LSp 59) **twisted** ܕܒܝܬ ܓܒܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܓܒܠ ... ܓܒܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܓܒܠ *NestleChr*[1] 57:v89 (ἑλικτός, εἰλικιώδης; of Cave of Machpelah) [P. 214]

ܓܒܠ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܓܒܠ) **lame a.** adj. **(1)** general, abs. ܐܬ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܓܒܠ ... ܓܒܠ *Mt* 18:8 (κυλλός); ... ܓܒܠ *MtS* 18:8 (χωλός); det. ... ܓܒܠ *Mk* 9:45; *ES1* 427D [n. fnd.]; **(2)** metaph. ܓܒܠ ... ܓܒܠ *IA2* 348:v1832 (words); *JSB2* 247:2; **b.** n.m. ... ܓܒܠ *Lk* 14:13 [cf. Afr 388:18]; ... ܓܒܠ *Spic* 30:7 [P. 214]

ܓܒܠ n.f. (↓ √ܓܒܠ) **lameness** *Kays* 42:17 [in list of disabilities] [P. 214]

ܓܒܠ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܓܒܠ; mng. 1: TA חֲגִיר TO Lv 21:18, JBA חגיר DJBA 340) **1. lame a.** adj., abs. ... ܓܒܠ *Lv* 21:18 (H פִּסֵּחַ); ... ܓܒܠ *Hebrews* 12:13 (Afr 141:17) (to be shattered); ... ܓܒܠ *Clr* 164:17 (foot); det. ... ܓܒܠ *2Kg* 23:29 (H נִכֵּה) [cf. ES1 566:29]; 29:33; 29:34; 29:39; *Jer* 46:2; *2Chr* 35:20; 35:22; 36:4 (H נִכּוֹ); **b.** n.m. ... ܓܒܠ ... ܓܒܠ *asd* 2:13; **2.** *s.* in phrase ... ܓܒܠ **slow tongued, impeded of speech a.** general *ExHex* 4:10 (ἰσχνόφωνος); **b.** w. ܟܝ abs. ... ܓܒܠ *JSB2* 160:3 [P. 214]

ܓܒܠ n.f. (↓ √ܓܒܠ) **1. lameness** cs. ... ܓܒܠ *KwDW* 91:7; **2. impediment** ... ܓܒܠ *Sahd* 112:5 (of speech); *ThbK2* 53:25 [P. 214]

ܓܒܠ, ܓܒܠ adv. (↓ √ܓܒܠ) **solemnly** ... ܓܒܠ *SE*[2] 102:8 [P. 213]

ܓܒܠ vb. (↓ ܓܒܠ; CPA ܓܒܠ LSp 59, JPA חגל DJPA 187; cf. ↓ √ܓܒܠ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to encompass, surround** ... ܓܒܠ *SRRechtsb* 152:25; ... ܓܒܠ *am5* 92:5; ... ܓܒܠ *RHRB* 117:v108; **2. to go around** *BBah* 715:27 [expl. as حجل I]; ... ܓܒܠ *ib.* 1234:13; *BAli2* 39:4 [expl. as يدور حول المكان]; **3. to wander** ... ܓܒܠ *am7* 728:15 (thoughts); **4. to be wanton** (licentious woman, ἀσελγής) ... ܓܒܠ flee from the company of old women who are very licentious *Euagr* 562:22 [P. 214]

ܓܒܠܐ n.f. (↓ ܓܒܠܐ; BH חֲגָלָה HALOT

291, Ar حَجَل) **partridge** *1Sm* 26:20 [cf. ES1 386:26]; *Jer* 17:11 (H קֹרֵא); *AS4* 61:3; *Bhchr* 297:23 [P. 214]

N, SG § 85 (f. gender).

ܓܒܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܢܒܠܐ) **partridge** *BAli1* 3649 [expl. as حجلة]; *BBah* 715:25; ܓܒܠܥ *ib.* 716:2 [P. 214]

ܢܒܝܒܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܒܠ) **festal** ܟܬܒܬܐ ܕܥܝܕܐ *PO8* 321:6 (sermons) [P. 213]

ܫܒܫܦܐ adj. (↓ ܓܒܠܘܬܐ) **similar to the thistle plant** *BBah* 1738:3 [P. 219]

ܓܒܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܒܒܦܐ; ↓ ܓܒܒܒܦܘܬܐ) **Pa. to make lame** pass.part. ܕ ܚܓܠܢܐ ܘܚܓܠܢܐ *Cyr*[1] 324:6 [P. 214]

ܓܒܒܦܐ n.m. **hyrax** *Lv* 11:5 (H שָׁפָן); *Dt* 14:7 [cf. ES1 275:12]; ܪܝܫܐ ܕܥܨܝܐ ܕܬܠܓܐ *Ps* 104:18 [cf. ܥܨܝܐ ܕܥܨܝܐ ܕܬܠܓܐ ܘܐܪܒܐ ܕܬܠܓܐ JEhCh 118b:1]; *IA2* 326:v1513 [P. 214]

ܓܒܠ vb. (↓ ܓܒܒܠ, ܓܒܒܒܠ, ܓܒܠ, ܓܒܠ, ܓܒܒܒܠ, ܓܒܠ, ܓܒܒܠ, ܓܒܒܒܠ; Ma הנגר to repress, be crippled MD 150, MH חגר LNV 158) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to restrain, hinder** ܓܒܠ ܕܐ ܡܦܠ *Afr* 330:16; ܐ ܓܒܠ ܠܐ ܒܬܒܬܘܬܐ *IA1* 182:v67 (penitence); **2. to make lame, mutilate** ܓܒܠ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ *ESHaer* 25:18 (freedom); pass.part. ܓܒܝܐ ܓܒܝ ܕܒܓܠܐ *IA2* 348:v1849 (words); **3. to limp, be lame** ܓܒܠ ܒܫܒ ܡ ܒܪܟ *ES1* 181:25 (from thigh); *PO4* 19:14; ,ܓܒܠ ܓܒܠ *Narsai1Sy* 112:7

Pa. to make lame ... ܓܒܠ ܠܐ ܕܒܓܠܐ *Job* 29:15 (Afr 388:2); ܓܒܠ ܕܐ ܕܒܓܠ ܕܐ ܢܒܝܐ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 592:v33 (lame serpent); ܓܒܠ *am4* 655:1 (ox)

Af. 1. to limp, be lame a. alone ,ܐܬܓܒܠ ܐ ܓܒܠ ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ,

adj. (JBA ܚܕ ܚܕ DJBA 431, Ma האד האד MD 116) **single, each one** ܚܕܝܕ ܠܟܠ ܚܕ ܒܚܕ ܚܕ ܒܚܕ *ES2* 104:46; 510B [n. fnd.]; ܒܚܕ ܒܚܕ ܒܚܕ ܒܚܕ *ChrPsD1* 253:16; ܚܕܝܕ ܚܕ ܒܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ *ThM* 3:6 (opposition) [P. 215]

- **ܚܕܝܕܝܐ** n.f. (↓ ܚܕ ܚܕ) **scarcity** ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ *SevLet* 279c:12 (of pure air) [P. 843]

Incorr. listed in LS as ܚܕܝܕܝܐ.

- **ܚܕ ܚܕ**, rarely ܚܕ ܚܕ adv. (↓ ܚܕ; mng. 1: CPA ܚܕ ܚܕ LSp 94, JPA חד כמה וכמה DJPA 261) **1. how much more so** ܒܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ *WisSol* 13:3; ܚܕ ܚܕ ܒܚܕ *2Cor* 3:9; ܒܚܕ ܚܕ *ESNisB2* 134:20 (his possessions will dwindle); *ChrPsD1* 78:21; ܒܚܕ ܚܕ *ThMarg1* 349:19; **2.** in phrase ܒܚܕ ܒܚܕ **at a certain time** *PO9* 597:2 [P. 215]

- **ܚܕ ܚܕ** adv. (↓ ܚܕ) **seldom, sometimes** ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ *ThMarg1* 381:8; *Vc* 47:3; ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ *ib.* 61:2; etc.; *EN* 68:v81 [expl. as النادر]; ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ *BhGr* 21:13 [in borrowed Gr words] [P. 215]

- **ܚܕ ܚܕ** adv. (↓ ܚܕ; TA חד תרין TO Ex 22:3) **double** ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ *Ex* 16:5 (H מִשְׁנֶה); *Sir* 12:5; *ESL3* 101:4; ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ your heart was thickened twice as much *IA2* 252:v290 [P. 215]

F. Blake, JAOS 35 (1915) 381.

ܚܕ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܚܕ) **1. endive** (*Cichorium endivia*) *Med* 86:6; *EN* 49:v32; *BAli1* 3659; *BBah* 717:15; **2.** w. ܚܕ **sow-thistle** *GalSimp* 297:33 [expl. as σόγχος] [P. 215]

Pfl 255; Flora 1:419ff.

ܚܕ pron.pl. (< ܚܕ ܚܕ; ↓ ܚܕ; JBA הַדְדֵי DJBA 361, Ma הדאדיא MD 131) **one another** ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ *Ign* 12:3; etc. [P. 215]

Br, Gr § 37; N, SG § 242.

ܚܕ n. ↓ ܚܕ [P. 216]

ܚܕ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܕ; JBA חֲדָוָא DJBA 432) **joy** ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ *ESL4* 135:18 [unless to be read ܚܕ] [P. 216]

ܚܕ n.m. (↓ ܚܕ, ܚܕ) **1. arranger of marriages** *BBah* 1080:7 [same as ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ, etc.]; **2. best man** ܚܕ ܚܕ *JSB3* 685:9; **3. wedding guest** ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ *ESSerm1* 105:v519; JS in *asd* 106:4; ܚܕ ܚܕ *VRabb* 166:2; ܚܕ ܚܕ *Jul* 30:7 [text:]; *Bhchr* 370:7; ܚܕ ܚܕ *EbMai10* 251b:15 [P. 215]

ܚܕ n.f. (↓ ܚܕ) **attendance on a bride** *BhGr* 217:27 [P. 215]

ܚܕ n.f. (↓ ܚܕ) **bridesmaid** ܚܕ ܚܕ *JSB2* 605:18; pl. ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ *JSB5* 746:1 [P. 215]

ܚܕ, ܚܕ adj. (corrupted from ܚܕ*; cf. H חָרַץ to be sharp) **sharp** *BAli1* 3661 [expl. as]

ܚܕ n.m. (↓ √ܚܕ; mng. 1: JBA 1#הָדוֹרָא DJBA 362) **1. beggar** ܚܕ *Jer* 20:3 (H מָסָבִיב); *ESL1* 293:14; ܚܕ ܚܕ *am2* 649:7; **2.** dial. **pot** *BAli1* 3664 [expl. as اجنة] [P. 217]

ܚܕ n.f. (↓ √ܚܕ) **begging** ܚܕ ܚܕ *PsC* 20:7 [P. 217]

ܚܕ n.f. (↓ √ܚܕ) **hinge** ܚܕ ܚܕ *Am* 9:1 (ES2 267:9) (H כַּפְתּוֹר; where LU read ↓) [P. 217]

ܚܕ n.f. (↓ √ܚܕ) **1. pot** *BAli1* 3664; *BBah* 718:4 [expl. as الاجّانة]; **2. base of the neck** *ib.* 718:4 [expl. as مغرز العنق] [P. 217]

ܚܕ n.f. (< ܚܕ* N, SG § 26B; ↓ √ܚܕ; Ma חאדותא, חידותא bride MD 141, JBA חדוותא DJBA 432) **bride** *EN* 78:v64 [expl. as الكَنَّة]; *BAli1* 3668 [expl. as ↓ ܚܕ mng. 1]; *BBah* 718:2 [expl. as عروس]; ܚܕ ܚܕ *BhGr2* 94:20 [P. 217]

Nöld, MG 119.

1#ܚܕ, pl. ܚܕ n.f. (MH חֲדוּת

MBBK 4:2, J 291, s.v. דות) **pit for preserving grain, silo** ܒܝܬ ܡܫܠܡ ܢܒܝܬܐ *Jer* 41:8 (H מַטְמוֹנִים); ܢܒܝܬ ܕܚܛܐ ܢܒܝܬܐ *JoelHex* 1:17 (Aqu, Symm, Theod); *ThMarg1* 400:15 [expl. as ܒܝܬ ܡܠܐ ܕܚܛܐ]; *BhGr* 210:32 [expl. as ܒܝܬ ܡܠܐ ܕܚܛܐ]; ܒܝܬ ܢܒܝܬܐ ܕܚܛܐ *Bhchr* 438:12; *EN* 78:v63 [expl. as الفرح]; *ON* 16:9; *BBah* 718:5 [expl. as مطمورة]; ܢܒܝܬܐ *ib.* 718:2 [P. 215]

Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 211.

2# ܢܒܝܚܐ, abs. ܢܒܝܐ *ES1* 162:40; *ESPar* 58:12, cs. ܢܒܝܬ *JSB5* 789:9 n.f. (↓ √1#ܢܒܐ, ܚܝܦ ܢܒܝܬܐ) **1. joy** ܒܚܕܝ ܢܒܝܐ *Gn* 21:6 (H צְחֹק); ܒܫܡܚ ܢܒܝܐ ܒܝ ܟܠܒ *Ps* 4:8 (H שִׂמְחָה); ܒܝܬ ܡܒܝܐ ܕܚܕ *ER* 98:24; ܢܒܝܐ ܒܚܕܝ ܢܒܝܐ *ESAct*[1] 41:10; **2. pleasure** ܡܢܥ ܠܢܒܝܐ ܕܝܠܢ he impeded our pleasure *MAMQ* 10:3 = *am2* 448:7 [P. 216]

N, SG § 76B.

ܢܒܝܚܢܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܢܒܐ) **happy** ܒܪܐ ܕܫܒܝܐ *CatWr1* 241a:2 [P. 216]

ܢܒܝܒܐ n. **nightingale** BAli in *PSm* 1202 [expl. as بُلْبُل] [P. 216]

1# ܢܒܐ vb. (↓ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܠܡ ܢܒܝܬܐ, ܢܒܝܐ, 2#ܢܒܝܚܐ, ܢܒܝܚܢܝܬܐ, ܢܒܝܐ, ܢܒܝܚܐ, ܢܒܝܒܐ; JBA חדי DJBA 432, Ma 1#הדא MD 130) **Pe.**, pf. ܢܒܐ, ܢܒܝ *Est* 8:15; *am4* 328:8; *StSin9* 67:7; *BhGr* 109:10; ܒܝܬ *KwD*[2] 110:11 **1. to rejoice, take pleasure a.** general ܚܠ ܠܡ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܪܐ ܢܒܐ *Gn* 21:6 (H צָחַק); ܒܝܬ *1Sm* 11:15 (H שָׂמַח); ܒܝ ܒܪ ܢܒܐ ܒܝ ܢܒܐ ܒܝ ܟܠܒ *ES3* 404:5; ܒܚܕ ܒܚܠ ܒܪܫ *ER* 99:4 (modesty); ܠܐ ܒܚܢ ܠܐ ܢܒܐ *Rie* 87:14; ܒܚܢ ܢܒܐ *DM* 99:2; ܒܥܒܕ ܒܚܠ ܕܠܐ ܢܒܐ *StSyr1* 29:9; **b.** inf. ܠܡܫܢ **hail, greeting** (χαίρειν; v. L-S 1970), in salutation of letter ܠܡܫܢ ܠܡܚܫܒܐ ܕܐܡ ܒܠ *StSyr1* 46:7 [text: ܠܫܢ ܡ ܢ]; ܒܐܢܟܝܦ ܠܡܫܢ ܒܚܢ ܠܐ. ܒܐܠܒܠ *Rie* 88:19; ܠܡܫܢ ܒܚܢ ܒܝܢ ܠܝܠ PN, the lowly one, greeting in the Lord *AfrPraef* 19:7; *SAL1* 167:15; *SpSol4* 72:2; ... ܠܝܠ ܠܡܫܢ *GeZA8* 3:6; **c.** in phrase ܒܚܒ ܢܒܐ **to put away, discard** ܐ ܠܥܒܚܬ ܒܚܬܐ ܕܐ ܢܒܐ ܒܠܡ ܒܐ *PO12* 66:13 (χαίρειν ἔλεγεν; stories & parables); **2. to be brightly verdant** ܢܒܡ ܕܒܒܚܬܐ ܡܥܬܐ ܒܚܬܐ ܕܥܒܡ they are verdant in difficult places which are irrigated *Geop* 73:17

Pa. 1. to make happy ܡܢ ܢܒܝ ܒܫܒ *Jer* 20:15 (H שִׂמַּח); 32:41; ܒܚܒ ܢܒܝ *Afr* 6:2; ܒܫܒ <ܐ>(ܡ)ܐܒܚ ܒܚܐ ܒܚܠ ܠ *ESGE* 73:10 (w. fruit of Hagar's womb); ܢܒ ܠܒܢ ܠ *KwDW* 10:11; **2. to greet** ܠ ܐܡܐ ܐܒܝ ܢܒܝ she greeted him, and he her *Tob* 7:1 (ἐχαιρέτισεν)

Etpa. to rejoice ܒܫܒ ܒܝ *Jer* 22:15 (H מִתְחַדֵּה, read: מִתְחַדָּה*; cf. ES2 135:36); ܢܒ ܒܚܠ ܒܚܠ *ThMarg1* 146:12; ܒܝ ܒܢ ܒܚܒ ܒܚܒ ܒܚܒ *Card* 25:20

Ettaf. to rejoice ܒܚ ܒܚܠ ܒܚܠ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *ThbK2* 85:8 (pride) [P. 215, 843]

- ܢܒܝ ܒܚ adj. (↓ √1#ܢܒ, ܒܚ) **ill-disposed, malevolent** *BhGr* 179:27 [expl. particle ܐܘܝ woe] [P. 216]

2# ܢܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܢܒ; ↓ ܢܒܝܚܐ) **Pa. to flow together** ܢܒܚ ܒܐ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *BhEth* 348:10 (streams of the rivers)

Etpa. to be united ܒܫܒ ܒ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *JSB2* 361:15 (two classes of teaching) [P. 215]

3# ܢܒ vb. **Pe.** perh. **to heap up, bring forth** ܒܚ ܒܐ ܒܚ ܒܚ *Pr* 25:22 (H חָתָה; coals; but ܢܚ ܢܒ Is 30:14; ܒ Pr 6:27; cf. BBah 717:10) [P. 215]

Hoffm, ZDMG 32 (1878) 751.

ܢܒܝ, pl. ܢܒܝܬ, ܢܒ n.m. (↓ ܒ ܢܒ ܢܒܝ, ܒ ܢܒ ܒ; TA חדיא TO Ex 29:27, JBA חֲדְיָא DJBA 432, Ma 1#האדיא MD 116), w. 1sg.suff. ESy ܢܒ, WSy ܢܒ *Ps* 32:4 [cf. BhGr 54:28; ib. 33] **breast** ܒܚ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Pr* 6:10; ܒ ܒ ܒ *Dn* 2:32 [cf. Afr 91:1]; *ES1* 231:32; ܒ ܒ ܒ *asd* 34:8; pl. ܢܒܝܬ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Lv* 9:20; *EN* 78:v65; *ON* 16:8 [P. 216]

N, SG § 79A (m.pl.); Br, Gr § 113.

ܢܒܝ adj., n. (↓ √1#ܢܒ; JPA חדיי DJPA 188) **1. happy a.** general **(1)** adj., abs. ܒ ܢܒ *ThMarg1* 56:17; ܒ ܢܒ ܒ *Macc*

137:v257; det. ܫܕܐ ܠܚܕ *Pr* 15:13 (H שָׂמֵחַ); ܫܕܐ ܐܦ ܫܒܚܬܐ *Narsai2Sy* 86:22 (joys); **(2)** n., f. ܫܕܐ, ܫܕܝܬܐ *LkH* 1:28 (κεχαριτωμένη); pl.m., in phrase ܫܒܚ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ: ܫܒܥܫܒܬܐ ܕܚܕܬ ܕܫܒܬܐ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥܫܒܬܐ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥܫܒܬܐ *am2* 247:22 [week before Easter; cf. ib. 251:13]; **2. level, flat** ܫܒܚ̈ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ *NmHex* 22:32 (ἀστεῖα; road) [P. 216]

ܫܬܦܚܘ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܕܐ) **1. unity** ܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ *ES1* 283:14; ܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ *Rabb* 235:9; ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ *MS2* 4:3; *BhGr2* 20:15; **2. solitude** ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫ *2Chr* 26:18 (M) [Ambr: ܕܫܒܥ; H חפשות]; **3. harmony** ܫܒܥ ܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ *ChrPsD2* 226:9; ... ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ *MiS* 530:3; **4. union** ܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫ ܕܫܒܥ *MiS* 457c:6; ܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ *Bhce3* 299:1 [of churches] [P. 215]

ܫܒܚܘ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܕܐ) **joy** ܫܕܐ ܠܚ ܫܕܐ ܫܒܥ *ESZ2* 33:v103 [P. 216]

ܫܒܚ adj. (↓ √1#ܫܕܐ) **happy** ܫܕܐ ܫ ܫܕ ܫܒ ܫܒܥ ܫܒ ܫ *ON* 17:15 [i.e. w. geminated *dâlaṯ*] [P. 216]

Voc. in LS is incorr.

ܫܒ adj. (↓ √ܫܕܐ) **surrounding** abs. ܫ ܫܒܥ ܫܒܥ ܫ ܫ ܫ *BalJos* 194:2 (Var) [P. 217]

ܫܒܘ n.f. **bolt of door** *BAli2* 41:19 [expl. as حرزة الباب] [P. 215]

ܫܬܦܚ adv. (↓ ܫܒ, ܫܬܦ) gramm. **in the singular** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ES1* 128:23 [i.e. Gn 1:26 reads ܫ in the plural] [P. 215]

ܫܬܦ adj. (↓ ܫܒ) **1. sole, unique** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Bhce3* 411:4; **2. singular** ܫ ܫ ܫ oh one, only one *Bhchr* 210:11; **3. solitary** *ES3* 127:6 [delete; text: ܫ *ESFidH* 202:5]; **4.** gramm. **singular** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ES1* 131:11 [expl. of use of pl. in ... ܫ ܫ Gn 1:26 as transl. of H נַעֲשֶׂה אָדָם ... וְיִדְגוּ]; ܫ ܫ *ET* 6:12; *BhGr* 14:6 [P. 215]

Moberg, Term 38*.

ܫܬܦܚܘ n.f. (↓ ܫܒ) **1. singularity, singular number, unity** ܫ ܫ *glherm* 172; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ by means of a singular number between them *SbŠ* 15:7 [in definition of an odd number; e.g. 5, divided into 2 & 3]; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *DM* 317:15; **2.** gramm. **singular state** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ESSy* 37:5 [i.e. the m. gender and sg. no. of ܫ in the phrase ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ it is not in heaven which is God's throne]; *BhGr* 40:29 (of verbal form ܫ); ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *BhGr2* 13:4 [P. 215]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 38*.

ܫܬܦ n.f. **kind of uneatable bird** ܫ ܫ *IAB1* 321:13 [perh. corrupted from ܫ] [P. 216]

Schulth, ZA 24 (1910) 50.

ܫܬܦ adj. (↓ ܫܒ) **consisting of eleven men** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Narsai1Sy* 291:9 [P. 215]

ܫܒ vb. (↓ ܫ, ܫ; JBA הדר DJBA 363, Ma הדר MD 131; cf. JPA, SA חזר DJPA 195; Pe., mng. 6: JBA הדר pe., mng. 7 DJBA 364, Ma האדר ובאייא MD 132) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to surround, encircle a.** general ܫ ܫ *Ps* 91:4 (M) (H סָחֲרָה; ESy; cf. BhGr 236:7; WSy ܫ Af. ib.); ܫ ܫ ܫ *BalJos* 234:9 (stolen items); **b. around** in phrases **(1)** ܫ ܫ: ... ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *1Macc* 4:60 (κυκλόθεν); ܫ ܫ ܫ *Gn* 6:14 (ES1 147:35) (lodging place); *am1* 381:2 [n. fnd.]; **(2)** ܫ ܫ *Nm* 4:32 (H סָבִיב); *1Kg* 3:1; *Ez* 4:2; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *to* 38:10; *ChrPsD1* 136:16; **(3)** ܫ ܫ *Nm* 3:37; ... ܫ ܫ ܫ *1Macc* 5:65; **2. a. to surround in a hostile**

manner ܒܫܒܒ ܕܡܝ ܕܚܝ *Ming1* 9:v66; **b. to besiege, confine** ܠܚܕܪܐ ܡܚܝܬܐ *Jos* 6:3 (H סָבַב); ܡܚܝܬܐ ܥܠ ܚܝܐ ... ܐܚܪ *Dn* 1:1 (H וַיָּצַר); ܡܚܝܬ ܚܕ ܐܚܪ ܐܦ ܐܚܪ ܥܠ ܚܝܐ *ThbK2* 153:6; **3. to flow around** ܐܦ ܐܚܪ ܕܡܝ ܠܚܠ ܫܒܒ *Gn* 2:11 (H סָבַב; river); ܠܚܕܪܐ ܠܟ ܫܒܒ ܕܡܝ *ESAct*[1] 33:12; **4. a. to wander around** ܫܒܒ ܟܐܟ *Job* 2:2 (H שׁוּט; rendered elsewhere as ܐܚܙܝ Nm 11:8; ܐܫܬ 2Sm 24:2; 24:8); **b. to go around, go to meet** ܠܟ ܐܡܐ ܫܒܒ ܐܡܐ ܟܥܒܝ ܠܐ ܟܐ *ESGE* 29:20; **5. to beg a.** alone ܠܟ ܐܡܐ ܒܥܐ ܫܒܒ ܐ *Mk* 10:46; ܕܡܝ ܕܫܒܒ *ChrPsD1* 265:9; **b.** w. acc. ܫܒܒ ܢܦܫ ܟܐܟ ܐܚܠܩ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 587:v362 (handful of water); ܐ ܐܚܡܝ ܟܥܡ ܐܚܡ ܠܒܟ ܫܒܒ *am6* 8:20 (bread); *am7* 886:7; **6. to do s.t. again**, w. fol. vb. ܫܒܒ ܢܟܝ *Dt* 24:4 (H שׁוּב; elsewhere ↓ √ܬܒ; cited Afr 139:15); **7. to be dizzy** ܫܒܒ ܐܥ *Med* 553:21

Af. 1. to gird, put s.t. around a. general ܫܒܒ ܕܚܠܬܐ, ܠܒܫ ܕܡܝ ܐܚܙܐ *3Macc* 4:11 (soldiers); ܠܟ ܐܚܠ ܟܝ ܐܠ ܟܝ ܐܚܠ ܐܚܕ ܐܚܪ ܡܚܝܬܐ (God) withheld from him one tree (of life), and he put death around it *ESGE* 30:14; ܐܚܪ ܥܠ ܚܝܐ ܫܒܒ *ES1* 553:27; ܐܚܠ ܫܒܒ ܠܢܦܫ ܐܚܠ ܐܚܕ ܐܚܪ ܐܚܕ ܐܚܪ ܐܚܕ ܐܚܪ

ܒܠܟ ܪܝܫܝܗܠܟ ܫܘܒܚܐ ܒܪ ܫܠܡܘܢܝܐ *ZM1* 224:23

Pa. 1. to renew ܐܠܐ ܒܪ ܚܕܬ ܐܢ ܐܦ ܚܕܬ *Dt* 20:5; *ES1* 534C [n. fnd.]; ܥܠ ܒܢܝܐ ܕܝ ܫܐܩܠ about the schools which he founded and renewed *ThMarg1* 140:22; **2. to restore, change** ܠܐ ܒܪ ܚܕ ܐܝܟ ܐܢ ܐܚܪ ܐܝܬ *ThM* 30:15; ܐܚܪ ܠܐ ܒܪ *apNTSy* 21:11; ܐܚܪ ܕܥܒܝ ܐܚܪ ܠܐ ܒܪ ܐܢ ܐܢܐ ܠܡܥܒܕ he cannot change something against nature *TB* 69:4

Etpa. to be renewed ܒܪ ܫܥܐ ܐܬܚܕܬ *BalJos* 183:2; ܐܒܪ ܕܐܬܚܕܬ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܠܐ *to* 42:22

Ettaf. to be renewed ܐܒܪ ܕܐܬܚܕܬ *am3* 267:2; ܒܚܠܡ ܒܪ ܕܐܬܚܕܬ *JohEphB* 129:1 [P. 217, 843]

ܚܕܬ n.f. (< ܚܕܬ ܐܦ; ↓ √ܒܪ) **New Testament** ܒܪ ܚܕܬ *am2* 119:1; ܒܪ ܚܕܬ ܕܒܪ ܐܠܗ ܐܦ *Philox1* 118:3; ܒܪ ܒܪ ܚܕܬ *SB* 79:13 (Divine dispensation); ܐܠܐ ܒܪ ܐܢ ... ܒܪ ܚܕܬ ܠܥܡ ܐܝ *CatWr1* 44a:25 [in colophon] [P. 217]

ܚܕܬ, ܒܪ adj. (↓ √ܒܪ; TA חַדָּת TO Nm 6:3, JBA חֲדַת, etc. DJBA 433, Ma האדתא MD 116) **1. new** ܒܪ ܚܕܬ ܐܦ *2Sm* 21:16; ܒܪ ܚܕܬ *Chrmin* 3:2; f. ܒܪ ܚܕܬ *Mk* 14:24; ܒܪ ܚܕܬ ,ܒܪ JS in *MS2* 134:v905; **2. young** pl.f. ܚܕܬ *Sahd* 199:13 [P. 217]

N, SG § 26B (pronunciation); Br, Gr§ 70.

ܒܚܕܬ adv. (↓ √ܒܪ) **1. in a new manner** ܒܚܕܬ ,ܡܫܝܚܐ ܐܢ ܐܡܪ ܐܠܐ ܒܚܕܬ *Mk* 14:25; etc.; **2. once more, anew** ܡܢ ܫܡܥܬ ܒܚܕܬ ܒܚܕܬ ܐܢ ܐܦ if you heard a sound from Him for the first time *ESGE* 40:21; ܒܚܕܬ ܥܠܡ ܚܕܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܬܒ ܐܒܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Rabb* 231:4 (form of heavenly Adam); **3. newly, not long ago** ܡܢ ܐܠܐ ܥ<ܕ>ܕ ,ܥ ܒܚܕܬ ܒܚܒܐ *ChrPsD1* 249:1; ܒܚܕܬ ,ܥ ܐܬܚܕܬ *MiS* 451b:12 [P. 217]

ܚܕܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܪ; TA חַדָּתוּתָא TO Lv 13:55, CPA (ܐ)ܚܕܬܐ CCPA5 235) **newness** ܒܚܠܡ ܐܢ ܒܚܕܬ *Lv* 13:55 (H קָרַחַת); *PhilV* 227:27; ܐܒܚܕܬ ܐܢ ܫ ܒܢܝܬ it was destroyed in its newness *ThMarg1* 137:2; ܐ ܒܚܕܬ ܗܘ ܐ ܐܡ ܚܕܬ *Kays* 148:6 (to be happy) [P. 217]

ܚܕ vb. (↓ ܬܒܝ, ܚܒܝ, ܒܒܝ, ܒܢܟ, ܚܒܢܟ, ܒܒܝ, ܒܒܟ, ܒܒܚܒܝ, ܚܒܒܚܒܝ; JBA חוב DJBA 433, Ma הוב MD 134) **Pe.** [*u*] **1. to be subdued, vanquished, conquered a.** alone ܒܥܡ ܡܚܕ *Afr* 148:13; ܒܐ ܚܕ *IA2* 274:v730 (weak one); **b.** w. ܒܡ: ܚܕ ܐ ܡ ܒ *ESNisB2* 7:18; ܐ ܡ ܚܕ ܚܕ ܐ ܒܚܠܒ ܡ ܒܥ (Evil) consented to be subdued by it at first *ESRef1ER* 48:26; ܒ ܚܕ ܐ he overcame the torments *Jul* 56:1; ܐܠ ܒ ܚܕ ܐ ܚܕ ܡ ܚܠܚܠ *KwDW* 229:5; **2. to be in great straits, be afflicted**, w. ܒܡ: ܚ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܚ *Bhchr* 64:7 (by hunger); ܒ ܚ ܐ ܐܠ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܒ another was afflicted by a virgin who took refuge in a tree *Šar* 55:5 = *am1* 111:17 [of love]; **3. to fail, not be able**, w. ܒܡ: ܐܠ ܚ ܐ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܐ *IA2* 278:v774 [from thirst]; ,ܡ ܐ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܐ ܐ ܚ *JSB3* 698:6 (in His praises); ܒ ܚ ܐ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܐ ܚ *BhEth* 383:15 (in its measure); ܐ ܚ ܐ ܚ ܚ *Bhce3* 385:18; **4. to be found guilty, convicted a.** alone ܚ ܐ ܚ those who spoke were found guilty JS in *asd* 104:12; **b.** w. ܒܢܟ: ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܚ *Didasc* 122:15; **5. to owe money a.** general ܚ ܒ ܚ ܚ ܐ ܚ *Dt* 24:10 (H תַּשֶּׁה); *Rom* 13:8; **b.** metaph. in phrase ܒܢܟ ܐ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ he becomes ridiculous *DM* 75:30; **6. to sin, trespass, perpetrate** ܚ ܐ ... ܐ ܚ *Lv* 4:22 (H אָשַׁם); ܐ ܚ ܚ ܐ ܐ ܚ through your prayer you will be guilty of sin *Afr* 74:5; ܐ ܚ ܐ ܚ ܐ *ESRef2* 175:27; ܐ ܐ ܚ ܐ JE in *ES1* 436:23; **7. to be broken, yield** ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܚ

Chrmin 143:18; **2. to outdo, overcome** ܥܒܕ ܠܫܠܝܚܐ *ES1* 325:17; ܡܛܠ ܗܘ ܒܥܠ ܚܘܐ ܥܒܕ (Eve) took his burden (and) overcame him *ESEccl* 114:10; pass.part. ܡܫܬܠܚ ܗܘ ܕܐܬܝܢ ܠܡܢ ܠܟ ܠܡܠܦܢܘܬܟ his signs which he sends to me which are superior to your teaching *am2* 682:18; **3. to condemn, sentence to punishment** ܕܝܢܐ ܕܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܗܡ *Ex* 22:8 (H הִרְשִׁיעַ); ܡܝ ܕܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܟ ܕܝܢ ܕܐܬܥܒܕ ܠܟ ܒܥܠ *ESRef1ER* 47:26; ܠܐ ܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܢ ܕܝܢ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܬܥܒܕ *Didasc* 122:19; pass.part. ܡܚܝܒ ܕܝܢ ܕܐܬܚܢܒܒ ܠܫܠܝܚܐ *Ath* 29:10

Af. to blame, reproach *ON* 36:23 [expl. as ↓ √1#ܐܥܪ]

Etpe. 1. to be under obligation, owe ܡܫܬܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܐܬܬܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܪܕ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ *Bard* 21:12 (penalty of vengeance); ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܕܐܬܬܥܒܕ ܠܝ I discharge my duty *Ath* 32:24 [lit. that which is incumbent]; ܡܚܠ ܕܐܬܬܥܒܕ ܠܡܢ ܕܐܬܚܙܩ ܒܫܠܝܚܐ ܕܐܬܬܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܚܠ *am4* 254:1 = *HoffmAusz* 39[326]; ܡܢ ܕܐܬܬܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܕܝܢܐ *SK* 120:10; **2. to be at fault, guilty** ܡܚܠ ܠܗ ܠܐ ܐܬܬܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܪܝܫܐ *ThMJoh* 81:1; **3. to owe** ܠܐ ܐܬܬܥܒܕ ܠܟ ܡܕܡ ܕܐܬܚܒ ܠܗ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܬܬܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܒܥܠ *Rom* 4:4; ܡܐܢ ܐܬܬܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܠܡܐ ܠܟ *ES1* 258:35; *Rabb* 219:7; *Syn* 139:29; ܠܐ ܐܬܬܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܠܡܚܣܝ *BhNom* 138:7; **4. it is proper** ܡܫܬܥܒܕ ܗܘ ܕܐܬܚܙܝ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ *am6* 461:10

Etpa. 1. to be conquered ܐܬܬܚܫܒ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ *Chrmin* 16:12; **2. to be condemned** ܡܫܬܥܒܕ ܐܬܬܕܝܢ *ESJul* 75:16; *PO13* 205:11; **3. to charge o.s. with guilt** ܠܐ ܡܫܬܥܒܕ ܒܗ ܠܡܐ ܐܬܬܚܫܒ *Didasc* 12:12:20 (to desire); **4. to be overturned** ܡܫܬܥܒܕ ,ܐܬܗܦܟ *ESNisB1* 23:11 (plantings) [P. 218, 843]

On etpa., mng. 4, v. Beck, CSCOSS 93 26[12], who leaves the entire passage untranslated.

ܥܒܘܕ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܒܕ, ܐܬܬܚܫܒ ܥܒܘܕ) **1. love a.** general ܒܥܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܕܡ *ESGE* 60:6 [animals]; ܥܒܘܕ ܕܫܠܝܚܐ *Šar* 54:16; ܒܥܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܕܡ ,ܐܬܬܚܫܒ ܠܗ ܒܫܠܝܚܐ *VRabb* 172:17; ܒܥܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ *Ath* 40:22 (mutual); **b.** in var. phrases **(1)** ܥܒܘܕ ܕܝܠܟ **you** [lit. your dearness; polite form] ܥܢܝܢ ܠܡܐܪܝ *am1* 395:7 [letter]; ܩܒܠ ܣܡ ܡܪ ܥܒܘܕ ܕܝܠܟ ܕܐܬܬܚܙܩ *VRabb* 159:5 (to represent); **(2)** abs. ܒܥܠ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ **inevitably** [lit. willingly, unwillingly] ܗܘ ܕܐܬܝ ... ܒܥܠ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܬܚ GN which the Avars inevitably took *JohEphB* 335:14; **(3)** ܠܥܒܕ ܒܥܘ bread in an amount sufficient for them *ChrPsD2* 363:14; 363:28; **2.** [calque < Arab حَبَاب] **water bubble** *BBah* 770:22 [expl. of ↓ ܒܘܒܐ] [P. 209, 843]

ܫܘܒܚܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܫܒܚ; JBA חוּבָא DJBA 434, mng. 2, Ma האובא MD 117) **sins** ܕܐܬܝ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܬܝ ܫܘܒܚܐ *Gn* 15:16 (H עָוֹן); ܫܘܒܚܐ ܕܐܒܗܬ *Ex* 20:5; ܕܐܬܝ ܫܘܒܚܐ ܕܐܠܦ *Am* 1:6; ܫܘܒܚܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܐ ܕܐܬ ܡܠܐ ܫܘܒܚܐ *ESNisB1* 35:13; ܡܢ ܫܘܒܚܐ ,ܐܬܦܟ *ESSerm2* 25:v1344 (to change); ܫܘܒܚܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܥܝ ܐܢܫ ,ܐܬܚܙܩ *Narsai1Sy* 119:6 [P. 218]

ܒܫܘܒܚܐ adv. (↓ √1#ܫܒܚ) **lovingly, amorously** ܒܥܝ ܐܬ ܐܢ ܠܡܐ ,ܐܬܚܙܩ ܒܫܘܒܚܐ ,ܐܬܦܟ *ESNat* 12:2; ܒܫܘܒܚܐ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ 483:25 (without envy); *ThMarg1* 95:20 [P. 209]

ܫܒܘܚܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܒܚ) **embrace** ܡܢ ܫܒܚ ,ܐܬܝ ܠܡ ,ܫܡ ,ܐܬܝ ,ܐܬܚ ,ܡܡ ,ܐܬܚ ,ܐܬܚ *ESSerm1* 85:v187; ,ܐܬܚ ,ܫܒܚ *IA2* 138:v643 (& incubation) [P. 209]

ܥܒܕܐ, pl. ܥܒܕܐ *BhGr* 33:31 n.m. **darkness** ܥܒܕ ... ܠܠܝ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ

ܠ *JSB1* 627:3; **2. debt** ܫܒܘܩܐ ܕܚܘܒܬܐ ܕܐ *2Sm* 20:19 (H אמוני); ܫܒܘܩܐ ܕܚܘܒܬܐ ܕܐ *JSB5* 369:10 (to renege); ܫܒܘܩܐ ܕܟܠ ܚܛܐ they accumulated all our official debts *EbMai10* 191a:19; **3. retribution** ܫܒܘܩܐ ܕܚܛܗ ܕܐ *Pr* 11:17 (H גְּמֻל); *Sir* 35:2 [P. 211]

ܫܒܘܩܐ n.m. (↓ √3#ܫܒܩ) **1. destruction, ruin** ܫܒܘܩܐ ܕܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܠܡ a band of raiders thirsty for our destruction *Bal* 331:17; **2. corruption, devastation** ܫܒܘܩܐ ܕܐ ܕܦܐ ܕܐ *Chrmin* 11:1; *AM2* 193:3 (of face); **3. wrongful act, injury** ܫܒܘܩܐ ܕܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܐ ܕܐ ܕܒܥܠ wrongful acts which you set on someone else's wife *ESGE* 149:25; ܫܒܘܩܐ ܕܦܪܥ *Cyr*[2] 208:31 (repayers, avengers); **4. slaughter** ܫܒܘܩܐ ܕܐ ܕܩܛܠ ܕܐ ܕܡܐ *2Macc* 5:13 (ἀφανισμός); **5. dishonor, disgrace** ܫܒܘܩܐ ܕܐ ܕܒܬܘܠ *Bhchr* 51:10 [virgin concerning chastity]; **6. gangrene** ܫܒܘܩܐ ܕܐ ܕܒܥܨܐ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܒܠܥ *HippAph* 32:2 (σφάκελος; going out of bone) [P. 211]

ܫܒܘܩܝܬ adv. (↓ √1#ܫܒܩ) **lovingly, amorously** ܫܒܘܩܝܬ ܕܐ ܕܡܬ ܠܡ *Syn* 526:4; ܫܒܘܩܝܬ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܠ *Narsai1Sy* 244:5 [P. 209]

ܫܒܘܩܢܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܫܒܩ) **loving, amorous** ܫܒܘܩܢܐ ܕܐ ܕܡ *ES1* 157:37; ܫܒܘܩܢܐ ܕܐ ܕܡ *Nest* 617:21 (unity) [P. 209]

ܫܒܘܩܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܩ; mng. 2: TA חוֹבְתָּא TJ Ez 18:7, JBA חוֹבְתָּא DJBA 434, Ma האובאתא pl. MD 117) **1. defeat, overthrow** ܫܒܘܩܬܐ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܡ because (the serpent) immediately sensed her [i.e. Eve's] defeat *ESGE* 37:16; ܫܒܘܩܬܐ ܕܐ ܕܡ *JosephB* 781:19; ܫܒܘܩܬܐ ܕܐ ܕܡ *Ming2* 135:8 (to acquire); **2. debt** ܫܒܘܩܬܐ ܕܐ ܕܡ *Dt* 24:10 (H מַשַּׁאת); ܫܒܘܩܬܐ ܕܐ ܕܡ *2Kg* 4:7 (H נְשֹׁי); ܫܒܘܩܬܐ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܠ *Mt* 18:27 (to remit); ܫܒܘܩܬܐ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܐ *ES1* 512:1; ܫܒܘܩܬܐ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܐ the debts of the taxes were remitted *Chrmin* 3:7 [P. 218]

1#**ܫܒܰܚ** vb. (↓ ܫܒܝܚ, ܫܒܝܚܘ, ܫܒܝܚ, ܫܒܝܩ) **Pe.** [*u*] **1. to go around** ܫܒܰܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ *PO8* 289:13; **2. to mark off a circle** ܫܒܰܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܡ *BhEth* 266:2; pl. part. ܫܒܚܝܢ (sic!) *BhGr* 220:18; **3. to circumscribe, set limits to** ܫܒܰܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܐ *ES3* 444:38 (w. speech); ܫܒܰܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܐ justice circumscribed and confined us *ESVirg* 153:9; pass.part. ܫܒܝܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ circumscribed and tied *TB* 80:2 (περιγέγραπται; of sea and land in their boundaries); **4. to enclose** ܫܒܰܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ two lines which enclose the angle *SbŠ* 22:9 [P. 218]

2#ܫܒܰܚ vb. **Pe. 1. to beware, avoid a.** alone ܫܒܰܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ *ES1* 468:20 (to warn); ܫܒܰܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ *am3* 397:16 (to oppose); ܫܒܰܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܐ *Bhce2* 729:27 (skills); **b.** w. ܒ: ܫܒܰܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ *INB* 272:19; ܫܒܰܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ you avoided my side *Jul* 238:25; **c.** w. ܠ: ܫܒܰܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ *IA2* 168:v138 (not to follow their machinations); **2. to observe, notice a.** alone ܫܒܰܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ *ESRef1ER* 30:18 (matters); **b.** w. ܒ: ܫܒܰܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ *4Macc* 3:12 (king's desire); **3. to fear, be afraid a.** alone ܫܒܰܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ *ES1* 140:33; **b.** w. ܒ: ܫܒܰܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ *JSB2* 29:14; *IAB1* 496:15; ܫܒܰܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ *JohEphB* 68:5; ܫܒܰܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܐ *BhEth* 264:4 [P. 219]

Nöld, ZDMG 54 (1900) 159.

ܫܒܚ n.m. **1. idol** ܫܒܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ *apap* 88:20; ܫܒܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ *1Kg* 19:1 (> H); *BBah* 722:7 [expl. as ܨܠܡ ܕܐ ܕܡ]; **2. shrine, temple** ܫܒܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ *2Chr* 33:19 (H אֲשֵׁרִים); *ECth* 2:26 [in list of buildings]; ܫܒܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ *JSB3* 806:2; *BBah* 722:6 [expl. as بيوت الاصنام]; **3. guardian of a temple** ܫܒܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ *Jul* 17:13; 175:19; ܫܒܚ ܕܐ ܕܡ *ThbK1* 90:13 (to be

slaughtered); *BBah* 722:10 [expl. as حاجب] [P. 214]

ܫܒܝܚܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܫܒܚ) **guard** *EN* 17:v60 (cod. Goth.) [ed. Lag: ܫܒܚܐ; expl. as الحاجب] [P. 214]

ܫܒܝܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܠ) **festive act** ܫܒܝܠܬܐ ܕܛܥܝܘܬܐ *JohEphLES* 448:9 (of idolatry); *AM2* 22:20 [n. fnd.]; *Kays* 113:9 [P. 214]

ܫܒܝܠ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܠ) **lame** *BAli1* 12; 3694 [expl. as مفلوج]; *BBah* 715:20 [P. 214]

ܫܒܝܠ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܠ) **holding back, keeping back** ܫܒܝܠ ܕܟܠܒܐ *BhNom* 460:6 (of dog in hunting); ܫܒܝܠ ܕܚܛܝܐ *Bhpup* 24:19 (& apology) [P. 214]

ܫܒܝܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܠ) **lameness** *BBah* 722:14 [expl. as عَرَج] [P. 214]

ܫܒܝܠ, ܫܒܠ *BhGr* 23:27, pl. ܫܒܝܠܐ *BhGr* 34:1; *BhebAct* 2:6 (5:v83) n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܒܠ; BH חוּג HALOT 283) **1. circle, globe** ܫܒܝܠ ܕܐܪܥܐ *Is* 40:22; ܫܒܠ ܕܫܡܝܐ *Pr* 8:27 (H חוּג); ܫܒܠ ܕܫܡܝܐ *JSB3* 4:15; ܫܒܠ ... ܕܐܪܥ *Bhchr* 474:19 (to surround); **2. corona, area** ܫܒܠ ܕܐܣܛܪ *ESPar* 3:3; JE in *ES1* 151:20 (of the moon); **3. troop** ܫܒܠ ܕܓܝܫܐ *IS* 40:24 [P. 218]

ܫܒܝܠܢܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܫܒܠ) **1. spherical, in form of vault** ܠܐ ܫܒܝܠ ܐܝܟ ܕܟܘܦܐ *Bhadsment*[2] 9:19 (form of water); ܫܒܝܠ *Bheb1Kg* 6:9 (9:12) [expl. as NP *gunbad* arch, vault PED 1098]; **2. vaulted** *BhNom* 499:12 [expl. as ܡܚܒܟ ܒܝܬ] [P. 218]

ܫܒܠ vb. (↓ ܫܒܝܬܐ, ܡܫܬܒܠ, ܡܫܬܒܝܠ, ܡܫܬܒܠ, ܡܫܬܒܝܠܐ) **Pa. to unite** ܫܒܠ ܠܡܫܬܐ ܕܥܕܬܐ *ESL2* 131:30; ܫܒܠ ܠܡܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܦܝܣܩܘܦܐ ܕܐܪܥ *ESl* 228:33

Etpa. to be united, joined ܡܫܬܒܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܦܝܣܩܘܦܐ *ESl* 330:27; ܡܫܬܒܠ ܠܡܫܬܐ ... ܫܒܠ<ܐ> it has been put together in sections *BhLSt* 6:9 [v. LS 820] [P. 219]

ܫܒܬܐ n.m. (< OP *xauda-* casque [cf. Av *xaoδa-* helmet AirWb 531, ManParth *xōδ* helmet, NP *xūd* PED 482] ILS 179) **diadem** ܟܠ ܫܒܬܐ ܕܐܬܥܛܝ the nobles gave their diadems *ESSerm2* 28:v1503; ܫܒܬ ܠܡܬܥܛ *Add* 33:13; ܫܒܬ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *ib.* 51:18 [P. 219]

ܫܒܬܒܬ n.m. (< Arab حُضُض) **juice of dyer's buckthorn** *BBah* 722:21; 705:2 [P. 216] Pfl 257.

ܫܒܬ, cs. ܫܒܬ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܬ; cf. JBA 1#מַהְדוּרָא cycle, round DJBA 644; mng. 8: cf. MedH מחזור prayer book for the entire year BY 2906) **1. course, revolution** ܫܒܬ ܕܟܘܟܒܐ Ge in *AfrPraef* 27:14 (of star); ܫܒܬ ܕܫܢܬܐ *NestleChr*[1] 79:v9 (of year); **2. going around a. general** ܫܒܬ ܫܒܝܠ ܕܐܪܥܐ many circuitous and roundabout methods *SAL2* 325:3; **b.** in phrase ܫܒܬ ܫܒܬ **periodically** ܐܠܝܢ ܕܫܒܬ ܕܡܬܚܙܝ these sicknesses which occur periodically *HippAph* 4:19 (κατὰ περιόδους); **c.** in phrase ܡܢ ܓܠܝܬ ܫܒܬ, **from all sides** *INB* 119:7; **d.** in phrase ܫܒܬ ܠܡܒܬ **round about** *MkḤ* 6:6; *RomḤ* 15:19; **3. circle** ܫܒܬ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܠܡܥܒܕ, ܫܒܬ ܕܥܓܠܐ *ExHex* 19:12 (κύκλος); ܫܠܫ ܟܠܝܠܐ ܫܒܬ ܕܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܗ ܟܕ three circles were attached to it in the form of belts *PsC* 8:5; **4. diadem** ܫܒܬ ܕܟܠ ܫܒܬ ܕܥܛܪ ܟܠ *2Chr* 23:11 (Var) (H הָעֵדוּת [rendered in // ܡܨܒܬܐ 2Kg 11:12], read צְעָדוֹת*, which is elsewhere transl. as ↓ ܡܫܠܫ); **5. 'cycle', breviary of East Syrian rites recited on all Sundays, for Lent, and on several days of the year** ... ܫܒܬ ܕܫܒܬ ܐܝܟ ܕܟܠ ܫܒܬ ܕܫܢܬܐ *EOE* 219:1; ܫܒܬ ܕܫܢܬܐ ܫܠܫ ܩܛܥܝܢ *Bhce2* 637:18 [v. ib., n. 2]; *BadgNest2* 22:27; *BaumstarkLit* 198 [P. 216]

Mng. 2d: Juckel, Harklean 175.

- ܫܒܬ ܕܫܡܝܐ ܕܚܠܒܐ n.m. (partial calque < κύκλος γαλαξίας) **Milky Way** *ROrChr15* 236:11 [P. 118]

ܒܫܒܬ adv. (↓ √ܫܒܬ) **round about** ܫܒܬ ܕܐܣܝ ܠܗ ܒܫܒܬ ܠܡܥܒܕ *am4* 206:21 [P. 217]

ܫܒܬܘܢܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܫܒܬ;

↓ √ܕܘܪ) **small circle** ܟܠ ܕܝܢܐ ܒܗܕܣܡܢܬ ܡܢ ܓܘ ܐܬܪܐ ܕܝܢܐ *Bhadsment*[2] 180:18 (to be drawn) [P. 217]

ܒܗܕܢܐ adv. (↓ √ܕܘܪ) **1. circularly** ܒܗܕܝܢܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܕܝܢܐ *ESI* 119:4 [outside of the waters of the earth]; **2. around** ܡܚܝܢ ܥܠ ܒܗܕܝܢܐ *ESI* 429:2; ܡܢ ܒܗܕܝܢܐ ܐܠ ܕܒܚܪ *am3* 505:3; ܠܥܠ ܕܐܡ ܥܠ ܐܬܪ ܕܝܢܐ ܒܗܕܝܢܐ *Bhchr* 476:10 [P. 217]

ܟܘܒܥܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܕܘܪ) **1. cubic, circular** ܟܝܢܐ ܕܟܘܒ cubic numbers *SbŠ* 9:22; ܟܝܢܐ ܣܡ ܟܝ *Bheb1Kg* 6:8(9:10); ܟܝܢܐ ܕ ܟܚܐ ring dance *BhEth* 65:2; **2. encyclopedic** ܟܒܝܢܐ ܟܒܝܪ ܐܠ ܟܒܝ *Chran1* 299:20 (education) [P. 217, 843]

ܟܒܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܘܪ) **circularity** cs. ܡܕ ܒܗܕܝܢܐ its circular movement *Bhadsment*[2] 7:6 [P. 217]

ܟܒܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܘܪ) **conical shaped form** ܡܥ ܒܐ ܟܒ ܟܒܝܢܐ ܟܒ ܟܒ *Chran1* 168:21 (haystack) [P. 217]

ܟܒܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܕܬ) **1. renewal, renovation** ܕܚܕܬ ܟܒܝܢܐ *Rom* 12:2 (ἀνακαίνωσις); ܟܒ ܒ ܟܒܝܢܐ ܕ ܟܒ *ESI* 461:2; ܟܒܝܢܐ ܠ ܟܒܝܢܐ ܕ *Ḥab* 40:11; ܟ ܒ ܟܒܝܢܐ *ChrPsD1* 308:9; **2. innovation, change** ܟܒܝܢܐ ܕ *TB* 69:14; **3. consecration** cs. ܟܒ ܒܗܕ ܟܒܝܢܐ *CatBod* 251:7 (of church); det. ܟ ܕ ܟܒܝܢܐ *Nm* 7:10 (H חֲנֻכָּה); ܟܒ ܕ ܟܒܝܢܐ *2Chr* 7:9; ܟܒܝܢܐ ܟ *Joh* 10:22 (of temple; ἐγκαίνια) [P. 217]

ܟܒܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒ,ܝܢ) **1. demonstration, proof** cs. ܟ ܕ ܒ ܟ ܐ ܒ ,ܝܢ proof of what happened to them *JARS*[3] 159:15; det. ܣܡ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܒ

Etpe. 1. to be sewn ܚܛ ܠܒ ܬܫܬܟܠ *Afr* 145:9 [garment]; **2. to be reunited** ܟܠܫܬܒܚܝܪ ܡܦܩ ܒܚܝ *Philox1* 87:13 [Red Sea]

Etpa. to be sewn together a. general ܒܚܝܪ ܒܚܝ ,ܡܒܚܝܪ ܒܚܝ ܐ ܟܠܫܬ *JobHex* 14:12; **b.** metaph. ܟܠܫܬܒܚܝܪ ܐܡ ܒܚܝ ܚܛܠ *DM* 245:14 (document) [P. 220]

ܫܒܛ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒ; JBA חוּטָא DJBA 436, Ma האוטא MD 117) **1. thread a.** general ܒܫ ܫܫܡ *Ex* 39:3 (H פְּתִיל); ܒܫ ܡܠܒ *ES1* 126:46; **b.** in merismus ܒܫ ܡ ܒܚܝ ܒܚܝ ܐ ܒܚܝ ܒܚܝ *Gn* 14:23 (H חוּט); ܡ ܫܒܛ ܒܚܛܒܛ everything *Bhchr* 451:25 [lit. from thread to needle]; **2. root thread** ܒܚܝ ܫܒ ܫܒ ܒܚܝ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 594:v6 [of wheat] **3. (measuring) cord** ܒܫ ܒܚܫܒ ܐ *PhilV* 14:11; *am3* 430:17; ܡܦܩ ܒܫ *IA2* 96:v16; *Chran1* 143:4 [in list of carpenter's tools]; **4. suture of the skull** ܒܫ ܒܚ ܫܒܛ ܐ ܒܚ ܒܚ ,ܐ ܒܚ ܒܚ ,ܐ ܒܚ ,ܐ ܒܚ ,ܐ ܒܚ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ

PO9 613:7; **8. to distinguish** ... *ThbK1* 61:6; **9.** w. pers. acc. and **to pursue punishment for s.o.** they pursue punishments for us which are more severe than the previous ones *apap* 114:8; **10. to discharge, perform** (the wind) performed its duty by its blowing *ESGE* 18:29; **11. to stamp** *Chrmin* 150:2 (a coin); **12. to devise, invent** ... *Bhchr* 13:2 (extravagance in his own person); **13. to show, make** *Clrep* 6:2; *PO14* 744:9 (thickness of book); *Sind* 5:17; *Afr* 98:20 (fruit); ... a persecution which showed a flower and produced murderous fruits *ChrPsD2* 248:10; **14. a.** w. **to wage war** *Rabb* 246:7 (gladly); *PO14* 731:2 [incorr. transl. by ed.]; **b.** w. **to rebel** *MS2* 63:10; **15.** w. -ה or -ה **to simulate, pretend** *am4* 520:4; *Bhchr* 398:5; **16.** in phrase **the sun appeared** *Euph* 61:5; **17.** in phrase **they acted audaciously** *ECheg* 8:15 (WMcL 371:21 = B 534:7) (ὑπερβαλλόντως ἐνεδείξαντο); **18.** w. **to act superficially** *DuvB2* 1:8 [≠ to penetrate deeply]

Etpa. 1. a. to show o.s. *JohEphB* 231:24; *DM* 299:22; *SK* 171:20; **b. to disguise o.s., imitate** *BhebDt* 33:29 (248:24); **c. to be seen, seem** they (erroneously) seem to be of four letters *BhGr* 213:10 [of I-*n* nouns w. assim. first letter; e.g. < *]; 224:11; **2. to become visible** *BBah* 296:6 [flower]; **3. to be displayed, shown** JS in *MS2* 130:v843; JE in *ES2* 30:32; **4. to be announced, made known** *Gn* 22:20; *Jud* 9:25 (H וַיֻּגַּד); **5. to be reported, called** *DM* 93:8; **6. to be discovered, invented** *MiS* 12b:15 (silk); *Bhchr* 9:9 (coin) [P. 220]

Pa., mng. 16: Br, ZDMG 67(1913) 753[1]; mng. 17: N, SG § 308.

ܒܝܬܐ, pl. ܒܝܬ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ ܒܝܬܢܝܐ, ܒܝܬ̈ܝܐ, ܒܝܬ̈ܒܐ; TA חִיוְיָא TO Gen 3:4, JBA חִיוְיָא DJBA 450, Ma הִיוְיָא MD 142) **snake, serpent** *Gn* 3:1; *Afr* 255:21 (venom); *ESRef1ER* 46:13 (cunning) [P. 220]

N, SG § 79A (pl.).

ܒܝܬܘܬ n.m. (↓ √ܒܬ) **1. condemnation** *Didasc* 85:20; 131:13; **2. accusation** *1Cor* 11:29 (κρῖμα) [P. 218]

ܒܝܬ̈ܟܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܒܬ) **1. circuit** BAli in *PSm* 1218; **2. enclosed area, asylum** *PSm* 1218 [P. 219]

ܒܝܬ̈ܘܬ n.m. (↓ √ܒܬ) **1. union, unity** *ES1* 345:37; *AS2* 389:9 (synodical letters); *JohEphB* 33:25; **2. commerce** ... *Ming1* 36:v20 (raiders) [P. 219]

ܒܝܬ̈ܝܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܒܝܬ) **little snake** *BhebPs* 91:13 (202:v21) [P. 220]

ܒܝܫܬ adj. (↓ √ܒܫ) **1. cheerful, affable** abs. *ESNat* 43:14; **2. lamentable** *Chrmin* 371:2 (events); **3. willing** *MtH* 26:41 [P. 219]

Mng. 3: Juckel, Harklean 176.

ܫܒܫܒܐ adv. (↓ √ܫܒܐ) **gladly** ܡܕ ܫܒܫܒܐ ܥܡ *Tob* 7:8 (προθύμως); ܠܡܫܢܐ ܩܕ ܫܒܫܒܐ *Rabb* 246:7 (to wage war); ܩܡ ܐܝ ܩܫ ... ܫܒܫܒܐ *Ath* 41:11 [P. 219]

ܫܒܫܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܐ) **1. joy, happiness, delight** ܡܥܢܡ ܩܕ ܡ ܩܫܒܫܒܐ *Ath* 41:12; ܩܫܐܠܫܥܐ ܠ ܩܫܒܫܒܐ unchanging of delight *Cyr*[2] 218:27; ܫܐܠ ܥܢܥܐ ܩܫ ܩܫܒܫܒܐ *ChrPsD1* 251:27; **2. friendliness, affability** ܫܠ ܩܫܒܫܒܐ ܩܘܦܐ ܩܕ ܠ ܩܡ *PO13* 280:6 [P. 219]

ܫܒܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܐ) metaph. **stitching together** ܩܕܐ ܫܒܠܐ *Cyr*[1] 438:22 (of acts) [P. 220]

ܫܒܝܐ n.m.pl. (dimin. < ↓ ܫܒܐ) **Ophites**, a gnostic sect which gave great importance to the serpent in Paradise ܫܐܡܐ ܫܒܐ ܕܐܦܐ ܩܠܦܐ *ThbK2* 302:26 [P. 220]

ܫܒܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܐ) **establishing, help** ܩܕ ܫܐ ܩܫܒܐ ܠܐ *1Chr* 26:27 (H חֵזֶק); ܠܫܒ ܫܒܐ ܩܫ for one who fell – Your help *ES3* 253:9; *JohEphLES* 491:5; ܫܒ ܩܥܐ ܫܐ *EbMai10* 260a:25 [P. 230]

ܫܒܠܒܐ n.f. **squinting** ,ܫܥܐ ܥܕ ܕ[ܥ] ܩܫܠܒܐ *BhLSt* 154:15 [P. 221]

ܫܒܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܐ) **1. chain** ܥ ܠ ܥܒܝ ܠ ܩܠܐ *Geop* 56:1; **2. compression** ܩܒܥܐ ܩܥܐ ܩܒ ܩܥ ܩܥܐ *BBah* 475:5 (of sore of bosom; used by lascivious women); **3.** gramm. **gemination** cs. ܩܫܐ ܩܫܐ ܫܒ *BhGr* 227:11; ܩܥ ܐ ܩܒ *ib.* 131:11; ܩܒ ܩܥ *ib.* 221:8; 227:7 [P. 222]

Mng. 2: Lag, GA 30, no. 72; mng. 3: Moberg, Term 38*.

ܫܒܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܐ) **creaking of a door** *BBah* 725:14 [expl. as صرير] [P. 222]

ܫܐ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܫܐ) **Pe. to file, polish** ,ܫܐ ܫܐ ܫ ܩܫܐ *BhLSt* 45:19 [P. 221]

ܫܐ vb. (same as ↓ √ܫܐ) **to unite** ܩܫ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܥ ܫܐ she became pregnant without being united (in intercourse) *BrCh1* 312:5 [P. 221]

ܫܦܐ n.m. (Arab حوك) **basil** (*Ocimum basilicum*) *GalSimp* 302:15 [expl. of ܫܐ ὤκιμων]; *EN* 50:v33; *BAli1* 3711; *BBah* 725:17 [P. 221]

Pfl 151ff; Flora 2:78.

ܫܦܐ n.m. (< Arab حَائك) **weaver** ܩ ܩܫ ܩܫ *Bhchr* 477:15 (& cloth merchants); *BhLSt* 98:9 [P. 221]

ܫܒܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܐ) **1. doctrine** ܫ ܩܫ ܩܫ ܩ the detested brass of their doctrines *ThMarg1* 355:19; ܩ ܩ ܩ ܩ *JšBC1* 6:8 (plenty); **2. adroitness, cunning** cs. ܫ ܩ *BhEth* 11:16; det. *ES1* 182:4; *Gr* 88:22 [n. fnd.]; ܩ ܫ ܐ ܩ *SevHym* 55:12 (or cunning); ܩ ܫ ܩ *Jšddev1* 38:1 (superior); *ZDMG29* 525:20; **3.** cs., in phrase **ingenious insanity** (perh. σοφιστομανεία) ܫ ܩ ܫ ܩ *SevLet* 210:1 [P. 231]

ܫܒܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܐ; JPA חול DJPA 190) **common, profane** ܩ ܫ ܩ ܩ ܫ *Ez* 42:20 (H חל; cf. ES2 200:26); 44:23; *EN* 69:v12 [expl. as الحلال] [P. 231]

ܫܒܠܐ, ܫܒܠܐ n.m. **1. thorn**, or **axe**, or **thin sword** *BBah* 726:4 [expl. as شوك]; *BAli1* 3714; **2.** coll. **thorn-bush** ܫ ܩ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ES2* 124:34 [P. 233]

ܫܒܠܒܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܒܠܒܐ; JBA חַלְבְּנִיתָא DJBA 461) **galbanum** *AS4* 102:11 [same as ܫ]; *Geop* 42:5 [P. 233]

Pfl 193.

ܫܒܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܐ; JBA חוּלְדָּא DJBA 439) **mole** *Lv* 11:30 (H כֹּחַ; cf. ES1 241:41); ܫ ,ܫ ܫ *Pr* 24:31 (H חֲרֻלִּים); ܫ ܩ ܫ ܫ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 571:v145 [P. 233]

ܫܒܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܐ) **1. creeping, crawling** ܩ ܫ ܩ ܫ *StScNis* 75:8;

2. subreption cs. ܫܒܠ ܚܕ ܕܚܛܝܬܐ ܕܫܘܬܦܝܐ *Syn* 50:13 [P. 233]

Mng. 1: Voöbus ib.: intrigue [v. n. x11].

ܫܒܠܫܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܠܫ) **fissure** ܫܒܠܫܠܬܐ ܕܟܗܦܐ Bheb in *Hebr7* 51:15 [P. 232]

ܫܒܠܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܠ) **mixture** cs. ܫܒܠ ܕܠܫܢܐ ܕܒܠܒܠ mixture of speech Sev in *MerxSy* 45:16 [i.e. in different languages] [P. 234]

ܫܒܠܠܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܠ, ܟܒ ܫܒܠܠܢܐ) **1. mixture** ܫܒܠ ܕܢܗܪܐ ܒܗ ܕܒܠܒܠ ܫܒܠ ܕܫܥܪ *2Cor* 6:14; ܫܒܠܒܠܐ ܕܢܗܪܐ a mixture and mingling of light *ESRef1* 11:24; ܦܓܪ ܠܫܒܠܠܬܐ *ESHaer* 19:22 (to separate); **2. community** ܫܒܠ ܕܥܕܬܐ *VRabb* 194:10 (of the church); ܫܒܠ ܕܥܕܬܐ *Syn* 98:28; ܫܒܠ ܕ[ܩܗܠ]ܝܢܐ *Chrmin* 251:5; **3. intercourse, fellowship** ܫܒܠ ܕܫܒܠܬܐ *2Macc* 14:3 (ἐπιμιξία); *ESL1* 23:16; *AS3* 143:31 [n. fnd.]; ܫܒܠ ܕܬܪ ܥܕܬܐ *SE*² 62:17 (laymen); ܒܗ ܫܒܠ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܡܫܬܬܦ *Ming1* 13:v3; ܫܒܠ ܕܡ ܫܒܠ ܦܓܥ ܕܢܗܪܐ *MiS* 256:1; ܫܒܠ ܕܡܫܬܬܦ *Bhchr* 148:11 [cf. ↓ ܟܒ] [P. 234]

ܫܒܠܦ n.m. (↓ √ܫܠܦ; mng. 2: JBA 1# חוּלְיָא DJBA 439, mng. 3) **wine, must, mead** (οἰνόμελι) ܫܒܠ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܫܬܝ ܫܠܦ ܕܫܠܦ other (grape bunches) are dipped slightly in must *Geop* 22:18; 93:2; ܫܠܦ ܫܒܠ ܕܫܠܦ *JAP7/8(1876)* 441:20; ܠܐ ܢܫܬ ܫܠܦ ܕܫܠܦ ܠܐ ܕܪܫ ܫܒܠ ܕܫܠܦ *MiS* 456b:38; ܕܪܫ ܐܝܟ ܫܠܦ *BhNom* 35:18; *Med* 181:18 [P. 234]

Schleifer 187.

ܫܒܠܬܠܩܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √3#ܫܠܩ) **niches for burial or for remains** ܦܓܪ ܠܐ ܫܒܠܬܠܩܬܐ *ES3* 310:19 (to distinguish) [P. 232]

ܫܒܠܩܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܠܩ) **cleansing** cs. ܫܒܠ ܕܟܬܐ ܫܠܩ *Bhchr* 363:3; det. ܫܒܠ ܕܡܝܐ ܕܥܝܢܐ *ESHaer* 134:16 (fountain) [P. 231]

ܫܒܠܩܠܐ n.m. (↓ √3#ܫܠܩ) **cave, grotto** ܫܒܠ ܕܟܗܦ ܥܡܩ *Gr* 165:3 (σπῆλυγξ; dark) [P. 232]

ܫܒܠܚܠܐ n.m. (cf. Akk *ḫulmittu* CAD Ḥ 230) **large lizard, chameleon** *Lv* 11:30; *EN* 43:v87 [expl. as الوزغ]; *ON* 90:23; *BAli1* 3721; *BBah* 726:24; 1681:12 [P. 235]

Fauna 89ff.

ܫܒܠܚܢܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܠܚ) **1. healing** ܫܒܠ ܕܫ ܫܒܠܚܢܐ ܕܫܬܐ ܠܫܬܐ ܕܗܝܠܐ ܕܟܠ *ES1* 519:24; ܫܒܠܚܢܐ ܕܚܠ *am2* 566:22; pl.abs. ܫܒܠ ܕܥܝܢ ܕܗܝܠܐ ܕܓܝܚ ܫܒܠܚܝܢ the Giḥon which inundates the earth with all types of healing *JSB3* 401:3; det. ܫܒܠ ܕܚܕ ܫܒܠܚܢܐ *GalSimp* 265:13; **2. health** ܫܒܠ ܕܫܒܠܚܢ ܠܐ ܕܗܦܝܢ ܠܗ *ES1* 448:45 (to be delighted); ܫܒܠ ܕܫܒܠܚܢ ܕܚܝ *ESNisB1* 20:15; 31:24; ܫܒܠ ܕܫܒܠܚܢ ... ܠܐ ܫܒܥ *JSB1* 378:8; ܫܒܠ ܕܫܒܠܚܢ ܡܢ ܢܥܠܡ ܕܚܠ *ThEd* 16:17 [P. 235]

ܫܒܠܚܢܝ adj. (↓ √2#ܫܠܚ) **1. healing** ܫܒܠ ܕܫܒܠܚܢ ܕܚܝ *Bhcar* 170:10; **2. wholesome, healthful** ܫܒܠ ܕܫܒܠܚܢ ܡܢ ܡܝ ܕܚܝ *HippAph* 10:25 (spring); ܫܒܠ ܕܫܒܠܚܢ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ

ZDMG24 291:26; ܫܒܠܐ ܕܐܒܐ *JSL10* 13:12 (branches) [P. 237]

Glherm 173; Flora 3:492**.

ܫܒܠܦܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܠܦ; cf. JBA חֵילוּפָא DJBA 455) **1. change, difference** ܫܢܝܐ ܕܐܪܚܐ ܕܫܠܝܐ the moon travels in change *Afr* 279:2; ܫܢܝ ܐܚܪܢܐ ܥܒܕ ܫܒܠܐ *Bab* 140:19 [of matters]; **2.** gramm. **interchange** ܫܒܠܐ ܕܒܓܕܪܝ JE in *MerxSy* 78:19 (of letters); *BhGr* 204:15ff.; ܫܒܠܐ ܕܩܠ *ib.* 21:15 (of vowels); **3. recompense** ܫܒܠܐ ܠܡܬܩܡ *Afr* 158:6; **4. succession** ܫܒܠܐ ܕܒܪ ܐܚܪ *JobHex* 14:14(Aqu); ܫܒܠܐ ܕܥܠܡܐ *MiS* 87:80; **5. price** ܫܒܠܐ ܕܡܙܒܢ ܠܐ *Ps* 44:13 (H מְחִיר; elsewhere ↓ ܡܚܫܐ); **6. exchange** ܫܒܠܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܐ ܠܐ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܐ ܠܐ ܒܥܝܢ ܠܐ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܐ ܠܐ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܐ ܠܐ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܐ

ܗܕܠܗ, *am1* 33:9; ܟܬܒܐ ܕܚܝܐ ܗܕܝܠܗ, ܗܕܝܠܗ ܕܚܝܐ *Ming2* 52:1 [P. 244]

ܫܒܚܟ n.m. (↓ ܒܚܟ) **palate** *BAli1* 3741 [expl. as حنك]; *BBah* 728:23 [P. 244]

ܫܒܬܦܟ n.f. (↓ √ܒܬܦ) **1. strangulation** ܢܒܠܗ ܕܒܩܛܠܐ *ESNisB2* 94:8; ܟܕ ܒܬܦ ܒܟܪ *Bhcar* 163:8 (in death); **2. drowning** cs. ܒܬܦ ܕܡܐ *ESL3* 33:2 [P. 245]

ܫܒܬܒ n.f. (↓ √2#ܒܬ) **rancid oil** *BBah* 728:18 [expl. as ܡܫܚܐ ܕܥܬܝܩ] [P. 243]

ܫܒ vb. (↓ 1#ܫܒܚܢ, ܒܫܒܚܢ, ܫܒܚܢ, ܒܫܒܚܢ, ܫܒܚܢ; JBA ܚܘܣ DJBA 441, Ma ܗܘܣ MD 136) **Pe.** [*u*] **1. to have pity on** ,ܐܠܗܐ ܒܫܒ ܠ *Ex* 2:6 (H חָמַל); ܐܠ ܒܫܒ ܠ ܒܪ ܫܐ ܕܐܠ *Šar* 42:24; ܐܦ ܫܐ ܠ ܐܚܐ *Afr* 249:20 [v. Jon 4:10]; ܒܫܒ ܠ ܫܐ ܐܬܐ *Ath* 27:12 (fellow); {ܐܚܐ} ܕܐܚ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܒܫ <ܐܚܐ> *IA2* 18:v118 [v. LS 347]; ܐܡ ܠ ܡ ܠ <ܐܚܐ> {ܐܚܐ} *JohEphLES* 175:10 [v. LS 347]; **2.** w. ܠ **to spare** ,ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐ ܐܫ ܠ *Gn* 19:16 (H בְּחֶמְלַת); ܠ ܫܒ ܠ ܒܬ ܠ *Act* 20:29; ܫܒ ܠ ܐܦ ܠ *ESl* 426:23; **3.** w. ܡ **to refrain from, desist** ܠ ܐܫܟ ܡ ܗܠܠ ܐ *IA1* 146:v1461 (to shout)

Pa. to beg for mercy, w. ܠ for s.o. ܒܫܒ ܠ ܐܠ *StSin11* 38a:22 [P. 221]

ܫܒܚܢ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܒ) **reviling, reproaching** ܕܚܫܐ ܕܐܠ ܠ ܗܠ ܕܚ ܕܚܫܐ ܕܐ *2Bar* 3:8 [P. 245]

ܫܒܚܢ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒ) **1. propitiation** cs. ܕܐ ܐܦ ܗ ܕܚ ܗ ܫܒ *ESl* 426:28; det. ܕܚ ܗ ܫܒ *Ez* 24:21; ܕܚ ܗ ܐ ܕܚ *Lv* 23:27 [cf. Ath 15:21]; **2. forgiveness** cs. ,ܐܠܗܐ ܒܫ ܗ ܐ *ThMarg1* 40:8; det. ܫܒ ܐ ܕ ܢ ܐ *ESGE* 42:15 (to take hold); ܫܒ ܗ ܕ *MS1* 2:9; **3. expiation, atonement** ܕ ܒ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܫܒ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܒ ܗ ܕ *Rom* 3:25 (ἱλαστήριον); **4. covering** ܕ ܗ ܐ ܕ ܗ ܫܒ ܗ *Ex* 25:17 (H כַּפֹּרֶת; ἱλαστήριον; of ark of the covenant); *BBah* 729:1 [cf. ܫܒ ܗ ܐ ܕ ܗ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܗ ܐ ܕ ib. 1623:9]; **5.** H דְּבִיר in phrase ܒܝܬ ܫܒܚܢ *1Kg* 6:5 [but ↓ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ ib. 19ff.; ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ ib. 31; ܩܕܫ ܩܕܫܝܢ 2Chr 5:9; omitted 1Kg 6:16; 2Chr 3:16; 4:20; 5:7; elsewhere ↓ ܩܕܫ] [P. 246]

ܫܒܚܟ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒ) **withdrawing** ܕ ܒ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܫ ܒ ܗ that which you deny yourself *AS* 5:14 [P. 246]

ܫܒܚܢ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒ) **going back, withdrawing** ܕ ܒ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ by withdrawing from them *INB* 25:18 [P. 246]

ܫܒܚܢ n.m. (↓ √ܫܠ) **abstinence** ܕ ܒ ܫ ܠ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܠ ܗ ܕ *IAB1* 526:5 [P. 247]

ܫܒܚܢ (UM incorr. voc. ܫܒܚܢ) n.m. (↓ √ܫܒ; TA חוסנא TJ Joel 1:17) **fortification** ܕ ܒ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ *Job* 28:10 (H צוּרוֹת; cf. B'.Gr 23:28); ܫܒ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ *IsHex* 22:10; *BhGr2* 94:23 [expl. as ܡ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ] [P. 247]

1#ܫܒܚܢ, ESy ܫܒܚܢ *Bheb2Thess* 1:8 (36:6) n.m. (↓ √ܒܬ) **mercy, pity a.** general det. ܕ ܒ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ from pity of their nose rings *ESGE* 153:7 [i.e. the women would not relinquish them]; **b.** abs. in adv. phrase ܠ ܐ ܕ ܗ **mercilessly, pitilessly** ܠ ܐ ܕ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ *Is* 14:6 (M) (H בְּלִי חָשָׂךְ); ܐ ܕ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ *Ḥab* 33:6 (to be tortured); ܕ ܒ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ to bravely give his hand to be cut off mercilessly *VRabb* 175:21 [P. 221]

The citation from *VRabb* is translated contra LS.

2#ܫܒܚܢ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒ) **fortification** ↓ ܫܒܚܢ [P. 248]

ܫܒܚܒ adv. (↓ √ܒܬ) **with tenderheartedness, compassion** ܠ ܐ ܕ ܗ ܕ ܒ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ wealth which was not distributed to the needy with compassion *KwDW* 5:19 [P. 221]

ܫܒܚܢ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒ; JBA חוסרנא DJBA 441, Ma הוסראנא MD 136) **1. lessening, diminution** ܠ ܐ ܕ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ there was also no diminution (in the moon) when there were no (Manicheans) *ESRef1* 18:29; ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܗ ܕ

IS 118:20 (moon); **2. lack, scarcity** cs. ܫܦܩ ܕܝܪܚܐ ܚܣܪܐ *ESGE* 22:10 (measure); det. ܫܦܩ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *Ezr* 7:26; ܫܦܩ ܕܝܪܚܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܫܦܩ *ESRef1ER* 26:6; **3. loss, damage** ܫܦܩ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܝܗ *MP* 40:15; **4. curse** ܫܦܩ ܕܐܠܬܐ *Dt* 28:20 (H מְאֵרָה; elsewhere ↓ ܡܠܝܠܬܐ); **5. penalty, fine** ܫܦܩ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܝܢ *4KgdHex* 23:33; ܫܦܩ ܕܡܠܟܐ *BhNom* 432:11; ܫܦܩ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ *EbMai10* 214a:24; **6. expense** ܫܦܩ ܕܡܨܪܐ *ChrPsD1* 248:2; ܫܕܪ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܘܗܝ ܘܠܐ ܢܫܕ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܚܬܢܘܬܗ he dismisses her from his house while taking all his expenses from her parents' estate *Rechtsb2* 152:17; *ChrPsD2* 259:5; ܫܦܩ ܕܡܠܟܐ *Bhce2* 649:26; *Bhchr* 369:10 [P. 248]

ܫܦܐ vb. (↓ ܫܦܝ, ܡܫܬܦܝ; cf. ↓ √ܫܦܐ) **to wash the head** ܫܦܐ ܪܫܐ ܘܕܩܢܐ *PsC* 271:8; ܫܦܐ ܠܗ ܘܠܚܝ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܐ *Med* 554:10 = *JAOS20* 188:24; ܫܦܐ ܘܓܠܚ *BhNom* 39:14 = Bh in *JECanSy* 13:1 [P. 221]

Nöld, ZDMG 57 (1903) 415.

ܫܦܝ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦܐ) **washing of the head and beard** *BBah* 729:10 [expl. as ܡܫܚܐ ܕܪܫܐ ܘܕܩܢܐ] [P. 221]

ܫܦܘܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦܩ) **1. exhortation, admonition** ܫܦܩ ܠܗ ܒܗܕܐ *Didasc* 102:13; ܡܢ ܫܦܩ ܥܡ ܐܢܬ ܒܗܕܐ he joined with you in this exhortation *ThMarg1* 16:2; **2. disquiet, care, anxiety** ܫܦܩ ܕܐܬܝܬ *ESNisB2* 133:18 (to provide); ܫܦܩ ܕܐܝܟ ܐܢܫ ܕܠܐ ܢܫܬܟ *ESHaer* 32:18; ܫܦܩ ܕܪܒ great anxiety *EChe1* 8:1 (WMcL 38:7 = B 49:14) (σπουδή) [P. 250]

ܫܦܘܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦܩ) **care, apprehension** *WZKM9* 201:19 [P. 250]

ܫܦܘܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦܦ) **1. eclipse** ܫܦܦ ܕܝܪܚܐ *ECth* 27:8 (of moon); **2. stake to which a vine is attached** ܫܦܦ ܕܓܦܢ ܕܡܢ *Geop* 36:29 (χάραξ); **3.** gramm. **omission of letters** cs. **a. apocope** ܫܦܘ ܕ ܐ *BhGr* 89:23; **b. assimilation** ܫܦܘ ܕ ܠ *BhGr* 129:1; 196:19ff.; 219:5 [P. 249]

Mng. 2: glherm 174; mng. 3: Moberg, Term 40*.

ܫܦܢܐ n.f. (mng. 1: JBA חופְנָא DJBA 442, Ma הופנא MD 136) **1. handful, fistful** ܡܠܐ ܫܦܢܐ ܕܒܫܡܫܐ *Ex* 9:8; ܫܦܢܐ ܕܚܛܐ ܕܒܩܠ ܫܦܝ *ESEccl* 89:4 (empty); ܫܦܢܐ ܕܙܪܥܐ ܕܐܟܠ ܒܝܕܘܗܝ ܕܙܪܥ, ܙܪܥܐ gathered seeds which the farmer holds in his hands *ESRef1ER* 33:15; ܫܦܢܐ ܕܡܠܐ *PsC* 88:12; **2. kind of sore** ܫܦܢܐ ܕܚܡܡ ܕܚܡܬܐ ܕܠܥܒܐ *Med* 163:22 [P. 250]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender).

ܫܦܬܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܦܬ) **putting to shame, shaming** cs. ܫܦܬ ܕܩܪ ܚܦܬܐ ܕܟܗܢܐ *SB* 152:9 (of infidels) [P. 250]

ܫܦܝ vb. (↓ ܫܦܘܩܐ, ܫܦܝܩ, ܫܒܝܩ, ܫܦܝܩ, ܫܒܝܟ, ܡܫܒܝܟ; JBA חוץ DJBA 442, Ma חוץ MD 137) **Pe.** [*u*] **1. to turn, twist** (in torture) ܫܦܝ ܒܟܠ ܚܠܠܐ ܕܒܟܠ ܚܠܡ, ܥܩܡܘ ܒܗ they twisted him until the bones of his joints emitted a harsh noise *Šar* 61:4 [w. a carpenter's screw]; ܫܦܝ ܒܟܠ ܚܠܠܐ ܕܒܟܠ ܚܠܡ, ܥܩܡܘ *am2* 49:9 (joints); ܫܦܝ ܒܓܠܓܠܐ ܕܡܫܚܐ ܕܚܠܠ ܒܗ, ܡܫܚܐ *am5* 535:1 (by means of a wheel); **2. to make firm, strengthen** ܫܦܝ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܚܠܐ ܕܫܦܝ ܒܗ ܒܟܠ ܚܠܐ *ESDom* 20:16; ܫܦܝ ܠܚܠܫܐ ܕܠܐ ܫܦܝ ܒܗ ܒܟܠ ܚܠܫܐ one weakens the strong. Another strengthens the weak *ESHaer* 17:17; ܫܦܝ ܠܗ ܒܚܣܕ ܘܒܫܒܥܬܐ ܕܡܫܚܐ he wove it [i.e. the crown] with mercy, and he plaited it strongly with oaths *JSB2* 446:13; **3. to shut, close** ܫܦܝ ܦܘ, ܦ ܕܡܫܚܐ *am6* 373:8 (wound); ܫܦܝ ܒܟܠ ܚܠܐ *KwDW* 395:9; ܫܦܝ ܒܝܕ ܐܝܡܐ ܕܒܟܠ ܚܠܐ *JohEphB* 271:9 (hand); **4. to make tense, stretch out** ܫܦܝ ܒܟܠ ܚܠܐ ܕܒܟܠ ܚܠܐ *ESSog* 208:7 (chords of cithern); ܫܦܝ ܒܟܠ ܚܠܐ ܕܒܟܠ ܚܠܐ *JSB1* 448:14; ܫܦܝ ܒܟܠ ܚܠܐ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 593:v79 (bow); **5. to tighten, compress** ܫܦܝ ܒܟܠ ܚܠܐ ܕܒܟܠ ܚܠܐ *IA1* 250:v27 (reins); ܫܦܝ ܒܟܠ ܚܠܐ ܕܒܟܠ ܚܠܐ *IS* 23:19 [stomach]; **6.** perh. **to hasten** ܫܦܝ ܒܟܠ ܚܠܐ *ESL4* 165:9 (foot); **7. to stretch out, extend** ܫܦܝ ܒܟܠ ܚܠܐ *JSB5* 133:21 (mind); **8. to constitute, establish** ܫܦܝ ܠܗ ܒܟܠ ܚܠܐ ܕܒܟܠ ܚܠܐ ܕܒܟܠ ܚܠܐ

ܚܟܝܡ the wise one establishes a great agreement in his mind *Narsai2Sy* 313:13; ܫܝܡ ... ܒ<ܗ>ܕܐ *RendLincei5/7* 78:8; **9.** intr. **a. to be stretched** ܟܝ ܗܘܐ ܐܪܟ ܪܓܠ *ESL4* 165:12 (leg); ܟܝ ܗܘܐ ܐܪܟ ܡܚܫܒܬܐ *ib.* 165:13 (thought); ܟܝ ܗܘܐ ܐܪܟ ܡܥܢ *ib.* 165:15 (bow); **b. to thicken** ܟܝ ܡܬܚܡ ,ܥܦܪ ܕܡܡܐ ܫܪܝ the crushed material began to thicken at the bottom of the mortar *DuvB2* 22:21

Pa. 1. to make firm, strengthen ܠܒ ܡܚܫܝ *Jul* 70:7; ܫܝ ܡܝܟܝܐ *VRabb* 181:9; ,ܫܝܡܐ ܠܥܡܐ *ChrPsD1* 304:12 (peace); **2. to heal** ܡܥܓܬܐ ܢܒܝܐ *am2* 410:1 (those who limps); *OrChr3* 114:15; **3. to repair** ܫܝ ܠܡܚܐ *ThMarg1* 336:11 (boat); **4. to make firm, establish** pass.part. ܡܥܡܡ ܡܢܒܝ ܟܐ ܫܡܡ *PO14* 700:6 (in consubstantiality); **5.** [calque < Arab شدّ II] gramm. **to pronounce as a geminate consonant** pass.part. ܟܫܥܡ ܐܬ ܟܫܝ ܡܚ *BhGr* 139:14; ܟܫܝ ܡܢܒ ܟܫܡ *BhGr2* 6:12; 8:15; etc.

Etpe. to be bound tight [delete mng.; v. Etpa., mng. 1b]

Etpa. 1. to be strengthened a. ܟܝ ܡܚܫ ܫܡܦ *MS1* 13:v2 (weakness); ܟܠ ܡ ܫܡܦ ܟܝ ܡܚܫ ܡ ܕܥܟ ܡ ܟܠ ܡ *IAB1* 1:1; **b. to be bound tight** ܡ ܕܫܥ ܟܫܚ ܕܡܠ ܡ ܠܟ ܐܬ ܡܚ ܟܝ *PrHex* 5:22 (w. chains; cited Cyr[1] 303:9); ,ܡܡܠ ܟܫܚ ܟܝ ܕܥܟ *AthSy* 17:10 (Satan); ܟܝ ܡܚ ܟܫܚ ܠܡ ܟܝ ܒ ܟܫ let (his fingers) be bound upon them [i.e. the pieces of wood between them] strongly *Šar* 54:3 [in torture]; **2. to be stretched** ܟܝ ܡܚ ܟܫ ܫܐ ܒ *IA1* 40:v140 (bowstring); **3.** gramm. **to be pronounced as a geminate consonant** ܟܫ ,ܡ ܡܚ ܟܬ ܫ ܡ *BhGr2* 6:14; 6:15 [P. 221]

Pa., mng. 5; Etpa., mng. 3: Moberg, Term 38*.

ܫܦܝ n.m. (↓ √ܫܝ) **squinting** *BAli1* 3752 [expl. as أَحْوَص] [P. 222]

ܫܦܝ n.pl. (JPA חוץ DJPA 192, JBA הוצא DJBA 373, Ma עוצא MD 394) **1. palm leaves** *am7* 943:11; *EN* 51:v59 [expl. as الخوص]; *BAli1* 3751; *BBah* 729:17; **2.** sg. **mat, rug** ܫ<ܐ>ܦ ܡܬܩ *KwD*[2] 60:17 = *KwDW* 179:10; ܟܡ ܫܝ *am6* 322:5 [P. 222]

Pfl 116.

ܫܦܝ n.f. **(uncertain)** ܕ ܟܡ ܫܦܝ ܠܒ *Fab* 39:16 [P. 251]

Read perh. ܫܝ or ܫܦ.

1# ܫܦܝ n.m. (↓ √ܫܝ; mng. 1: TA חֻצְפָּה TJ Jer 3:3, JBA חוצְפָּא DJBA 442, Ma הוספא MD 136) **1. audacity, impudence** ܫ ܫܦܝ ܟܡ ,ܫ ܡ ܟܠ ܟܫ ܟ ܡ its audacious nature ventured to cross the bounds of propriety *ESRef1ER* 29:2; ܡ ܫ ܡ ܫ ܡ ܫ ܡ ܫ ܡ ܫ ܡ ܫ ܡ is this your audacity or your love? *ESNat* 76:6; ܟ ܫ ܡ ܫ ܡ ܫ ܡ *IA2* 62:v12 (& modesty); **2. anxiety, solicitude** ܠ ܡ ܟ ܫ ܡ ܫ ܡ *ESL2* 565:8 [P. 251]

2# ܫܦܝ n.m. (↓ ܫܦ) **kind of spices** *BBah* 76:18 [expl. of ὄστρακον]; 239:8; 729:19 [P. 251]

ܫܦ adj. (↓ √ܫܝ) **bold, audacious** ܫ ܡ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܫ ܡ ܫ *Narsai1Sy* 333:7 [P. 251]

ܫܡ vb. (↓ ܫܦ, ܫܦ; Ma הוק 3# MD 137) **Pe. to creak, grate** ܟ ܫ ܡ ܫ *BBah* 707:2 (door; expl. as ,ܐ ܡ ܫ)

Pa. 1. to make to creak, grate ܟ ܫ ܡ ܡ ܫ *IAB1* 154:12; **2. to creak, grate** ܫ ܡ *BBah* 746:23 (door; expl. as ܫ ܡ ܟ ܫ ܡ ܫ ܡ ܟ ܫ ܡ)

ܫܦ n.m. (perh. < Akk *ḫūqu* A rung of a ladder CAD Ḫ 243, AIOA 57; JBA חווקא DJBA 435) **limit, rule** ,ܡ ܫ ܡ ,ܡ ܫ ܡ ܫ both its elements and rules *ESPar* 16:8; ܫ ܡ ܫ ܡ ܟ ܫ ܡ *IA1* 126:v1000; ܫ ܡ ܫ ܡ ܟ ܫ ܡ ܟ ܫ ܡ ܟ ܫ ܡ ܟ ܫ ܡ ܟ ܫ ܡ *am1* 2:1 (lines and valleys of writings); ܟ ܡ ܟ ܫ ܡ ܟ ܫ ܡ ܟ ܫ ܡ ܫ ܡ ܫ ܡ he was directed in a straight line by the vigilance of his mind *ThMarg1* 174:9; *ThbK1* 354:2 [P. 252]

ܫܦ n.m. (perh. < Akk *ḫūqu* A CAD Ḫ 243; AIOA 57; mng. 1: JBA חווקא step of a staircase DJBA 435, JPA עוק DJPA 400) **1. rung of a ladder** ܟ ܫ ܡ ܟ ܫ ܡ ܟ ܫ ܡ ܟ ܫ ܡ

ThMarg1 270:20; ܫܥܐ ܕܡܚܙܐ ܒܝܬ *BBah* 729:26 [expl. as مراقي السُلّم]; *BAli1* 3754; *BhGr* 23:10; **2. reticule, lattice** ܫܥܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܥܡܐ ܕܥܒܕ *Chran2* 133:10 (of lead) [P. 222, 843]

1# ܫܥܐ vb. (↓ 1#ܫܥܝ, ܫܥܝ, ܫܥܝܐ, ܫܥܝ, ܫܥܝ; Ma הור MD 137) **Pe. 1. a. to look at, see a.** alone ܫܥܐ ܥܝܢ *Is* 42:20 (H רָאָה); **b.** w. -ܒ **(1)** general ܫܥܐ ܒܥܓܠܐ *Gn* 15:5 (H הַבֵּט); ܫܥܐ ܒܟܠ ܥܡܐ *ER* 84:25; ܫܥܐ ܒ JS in *MS1* 35:v61 (flocks); ܒܥܓܠ ܫܥܐ, ܒܥܓܠ ܒܟܠ ܥܡܐ *JSB4* 717:18; **(2)** w. contempt ܫܥܐ ܒܥܡ ܒܥܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܟܠ ܥܡܐ *ib.* 782:20; **c. to watch, observe** <ܫܥܐ> ܫܥܐ ܒ ܥܠܡ ܒܟܠ ܕܒܝܬ he set out (with his troops) against them in the desert *JohEphB* 314:11 [lit. he observed the desert (road) upon them]; **2. to look back upon** ܫܥܐ ܒ ܥܡ ܠܐ ܒ ܕܡ ܥܡ *MiS* 167c:26; **3. a. to look on, gaze** ܠܐ ܫܥܐ ܕܒ ܒܥܡ ܒܥܓܠ ܥܡ *JSB4* 346:22 (blind people); ܫܥܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܥܓܠ ܠܗ ܥܡܐ ܕܥܒܕ *PhilV* 95:21 (various divine plans); ܫܥܐ ܕܡܥܒܕ ܒܥܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܒ *DM* 137:2; *Cyr*² 202:24; **b. to face, overlook** ܥܡ ܫܥܐ ܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܥܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ *Jos* 15:9 (H תֹּאַר; boundary); ܫܥܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ *Ez* 8:3 (gate); 11:1; ܫܥܐ ܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ *am4* 75:10 (hill); ܫܥܐ ܕ ... ܕܒܝܬ *Bhchr* 382:14 (hill); ܫܥܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ *ib.* 384:17 (tower); **4. to look out for, await** *AM2* 295:40; ܫܥܐ ܠ ܕܒܝܬ <ܕ>ܒܝܬ ܕܥܡ *Sind* 11:12; 25:9; ܒܥܓܠ ܕܒܝܬ *EbMai10* 198a:27; **5. to delay, hesitate** ܫܥܐ ܒ ܠܐ he should not delay in throwing it [i.e. stone] *Sir* 6:21; ܫܥܐ ܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܒ *MB* 14:v168; **6. to be near, close** ܫܥܐ ܕ ܕܒܝܬ ܫܥܐ ܒ, ܫ ܠܗ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ the flower of each herb is close to withering *SevHym* 288:7; ܫܥܐ ܕ ܒܝܬ ܫ ܒ ܕܒܝܬ when they were about to go out of the threshold *MiS* 306b:34; **7. to consider thoroughly, think** ܫܥܐ ܒ ܕܒܝܬ *Add* 4:6 (to destroy); ܫܥܐ ܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ *Ḥab* 31:19; **8. to resolve, decide** ܫܥܐ ܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܒ ܕܒܝܬ *JohEphLES* 74:5; ܫܥܐ ܒ ܕ ܕܒܝܬ *JohEphB* 209:28; *AS2* 322:3

Af. 1. a. to look at ܐܫܥܝ ܐܫܥܝ ܕ *Tob* 11:5 (περιβλεπομένη); **b. to gaze at** ܐܫܥܝ ܕܒ ܐܫܥܝ *Clr* 160:2; **c. to perceive, understand** ܐܫܥܝ ܠ ܐܫܥܝ ܕܡ ܐܫܥܝ *2Macc* 5:6; 5:17 (συννοῶν); **d. to consider, be mindful** ܐܫܥܝ ܠ ܕܡ ܐܫܥܝ ܒ ܐܫܥܝ some of them (encouraged him) to consider the transitory life *ECmPal* 38:6 = *am1* 256:17; *Ming1* 50:v94; **e. to direct** ܐܫܥܝ ܠ ܐܫܥܝ ܒ if he directs his goal towards God *BhNom* 469:14; **f. to set out on a journey** ܐܫܥܝ ܕ ܐܫܥܝ ܕ *RHRB* 59:20; **2. to make look** ܐܫܥܝ ܠ ܐܫܥܝ ܕ *apap* 50:21; **3. to show, point out** ܐܫܥܝ ܠ ܐܫܥܝ ܕ (God) is not subject to art, that it should show him how he should create *ESFidS* 16:v386; ܐܫܥܝ ... *am3* 222:10 (clever matters); ... the swallow made its nest in the ceiling of your house, to show you that you also will awaken and wander *IA2* 324:v1468; **4. to turn towards, direct** ܐܫܥܝ ... ܠ ... *apap* 42:2 (conduit to basin); ܐܫܥܝ ... *JSB4* 75:16 (boat); ... *EOE* 112:20 [in adoration]; **5. to do** ... *am6* 547:5 (evil); **6. to advance quickly** ... he directed the course of his journey straight to GN *ThMarg1* 334:6; ... *RHRB* 170:v1344 [snake from den]; ... *Chrmin* 15:15 [P. 222]

2# ܫܥܐ vb. (↓ ܫܥܝ, ܫܥܝ, 2#ܫܥܝ, ܫܥܝ, ܫܥܝ, ܫܥܝ; TA חור pa. to whiten TW 1:244, JPA חוור pa. to wash clothes DJPA 190) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to be or become white** ... *Lv* 13:3 (H לָבָן); ... *ESSerm1* 69:v155; ... *JSB2* 308:9 (fields); ... *Bhce2* 661:20

Pa. 1. to whiten ... ,ܥܝܢ *Narsai2Sy* 161:5 (teeth); **2. to make white** ... *Is* 1:18 (Afr 78:1); ...

ܡܟܬܡܐ *ESSerm1* 77:v503 (from stains); **3. to wash clothes** ܠܒܫܐ ܕܫܦܝ *Gn* 49:11 (H כִּבֵּס); *Ex* 19:10; ܫܦܝ ܠܒܫܐ *JSB5* 559:10; ܕܟܝ ܠܒܫܐ *KwD*[2] 78:20; **4. to put on white clothing** ܫܦܝ ܠܒܫܐ *ChrPsD2* 195:23

Af. 1. to be white ... ܐܫܦܝ *Lv* 13:24; ܕܐܫܦܝ ܘܢܗܝܪ ܗܘ ܕܬܘܟܪܢܐ (the doctrine) which is white and shines with sound teachings *SAL2* 400:18; **2. to make white** ܐܫܦܝ ܠܐܪܥܐ *Gn* 30:37 (perh. H מחשׁף); ܕܐܫܦܝ ܘܡܚܡܪ in other (bodies) which make red or white *DuvB2* 47:12; ܐܫܦܝ ܠܗ ܠܒܫܐ ܕܟܝ *Bhce3* 13:5

Etpa. 1. to whiten o.s. ܐܬܬܚܫܦ *Jer* 2:22 (H כִּבֵּס; cf. ES2 101:30); **2. to be whitened** ܫܦܝ ܠܒܫܐ *Is* 1:18 (H הִלְבִּין); ܕܐ ܐܬܬܚܫܦ ܫܒܥ ܐܬܬܚܫܦ *VRabb* 164:15 (sevenfold); ܐܫܦܝ ܠܒܫܐ *ChrPsD1* 258:21; **3. to be made pure, cleaned** ܐܬܬܚܫܦ ܒܐܣܦܣܘܢ the priests are made pure with your hyssop *ESEpiph* 221:3; **4. to grow pale** ܐܬܬܚܫܦ ܒܐܦܝܐ *JohS* 6:19 [P. 223]

ܫܦܝ n.m. (√3#ܫܦܝ; TA חוֹרָא TJ 2Kg 12:10, JBA חוֹרָא DJBA 442) **hole** ܫܦܝ *Is* 11:8 (H מְאוּרָה); pl.abs. ܫܦܝ ܒܣܕܪܐ four holes in the stocks *ECmPal* 5:23 = *am1* 209:4; *BAli1* 3757 [P. 253]

ܒܝܫܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܦܝ, ܚܘܫ ܒܝܫܐ, ܠܒܫ ܒܝܫܐ, ܒܝܫܐ ܫܦܝ; mng. 1: JBA 1#חִיוָּר DJBA 450, Ma 1#היוארא MD 142; mng. 2: DJBA, ib., mng. 2; mng. 2.c.1: DJBA, ib., mng. 4; mng. 2.c.2: JBA חִיוָּרִיתָא DJBA ib.; mng. 2cβ: > Arab حوّارى fine meal Fr, AF 32) **1. white** abs. ܫܦܝ ܚܢܛܐ, ܕܐ ܫܠܡ *Gn* 49:12 [cf. ESGE 114:21]; det. ܫܦܝ ܐܝܬ ܠܒܫܐ ܕܐ ܠܒܫܐ *Mt* 5:36; **2.** n. **a.** m.pl. **white garments (1)** general ܫܦܝ ܠܒܫܐ *Act* 10:30; ܫܦܝ ܠܒܫܐ ܕܠܒܫܐ *Add* 33:13; f. ܫܦܝ ܒܫܒܐ *BalJos* 243:2; **(2)** ܫܒܘܥ ܒܝܫܐ Easter or Whitsun week [lit. week of the white garments (of candidates for baptism)] *Bhchr* 284:14; **b.** m. **white** [i.e. silvered] **coin** ܫܦܝ *BhLSt* 84:18; *EN* 78:v68 [expl. as الابيض]; pl. ܫܦܝ ܡܐܬ *Bhchr* 230:2; ܫܦܝ ܥܕܐ *Bhce2* 719:25; **c.** f.pl. **(1) white hair** *ES2* 230:2 [n. fnd.]; ܫܦܝ ܗܘ ܠܗ ,ܫܦܝ *ESL4* 69:28 [// ↓ ܩܒܝܛܐ]; ܫܦܝ ܒܫܒܐ ܫܒܐ ܕܫܦܝ *Jul* 51:1; ܫܦܝ ܒܝܫܐ ܓܒܪ hoary old glutton *Pel* 7:27 (φαγοπόλιος); 8:6; ܫܦܝ ܕܒܪ ܫܒܐ ܕܫܦܝ *Med* 38:13; **(2)** f.pl. **white loaves of bread** ܫܦܝ ܠܚܡ *Gn* 40:16 (H חֹרָי); **d.** m. **white pepper** *BBah* 733:9 [expl. as عتق]; **e.** m. **white of egg** ܫܦܝ ܕܒܝܥܬܐ *Geop* 109:12; ܫܦܝ ܕܐ ܦܪܫ ܠܗ ܫܦܝ ܡܢ ܚܡܪܐ *DuvB2* 28:7 (to separate); ܫܦܝ ܕܒܝܥܬܐ *Kays* 190:14; ܫܦܝ ܕܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܫܦܝ ܒܝܥܬܐ *SE*[2] 82:6; **f.** m. **white of eye** ܫܦܝ ܕܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܫܦܝ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܒܝܫܐ *BhLSt* 155:4; **3. sheep** pl.m. ܫܦܝ ܕܒܝܫܐ ܕܒܝܫ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܫܦܝ ܕܒܝܫܐ *Med* 144:11; f. ܫܦܝ ܒܫܒܐ *Gn* 30:32 [P. 223]

Br, Gr §62d; mng. 3: Schleifer 185; Br, ZS 7 (1929) 309.

1#ܫܦܝ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦܝ, ܫܦܝ ܚܫܝܠܐ) **1. vision, look** ܫܦܝ ܠܫܡܥ ܫܦܝ ܠܟ ܕܒܝܫܐ *KwDW* 129:20; ܫܦܝ ܕܐ ,ܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܓܒܝܗ ܕܐ his vision and meditation were beyond its body *ThMarg1* 108:17; **2. look, appearance** ܫܦܝ ܠܒܫ ܫܦܝ ܕܒܝܫܐ *ES1* 139:39; *EvXII* 11:8 [n. fnd.]; **3. example** ܫܦܝ ܒܥܕ *1PetrH* 2:21; ܫܦܝ ܕܐ ,ܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ ܒܝܫ ܫܦܝ ܠܫܡ *ESGE* 55:21 (by his dignity); ܫܦܝ ܕܒܝܫܐ ܕܫܦܝ *DM* 281:22 (of humility); ܫܦܝ ܕܐ ܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ ܕܫܦܝ *ThMarg2* 135:15; **4. pattern, model** ܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ examples and models *EChe8* 10:2 (WMcL 337:10 = B 484:13) (ὑπογραμμή); **5. time** ܫܦܝ ܠܐ ܫܦܝ ܕܒܝܫܐ ܕܒܝܫ ܫܦܝ *Bab* 110:32 [P. 222]

In mng. 2, delete *ES3* 614:6 [text not in *ESEccl* 13:24].

2#ܫܦܝ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܦܝ) **1. white poplar** (*Populus alba*) *Hos* 4:13; *IsHex* 41:19; *Geop* 19:27; *JSB3* 799:13; *ON* 16:18; **2. alder** *AS* 156:26 (κλήθρη); **3. burnt out coal** *BhGr2* 94:26 [expl. as ↓ ܦܚܡܐ] [P. 223]

Mng. 1: Pfl 153; Flora 3:331.

ܫܦܝ adj. (↓ √ܫܦܝ) **envious** abs. ܫܦܝ ܒܚܫܝܡ *ESNisB2* 5:8; ܫܦܝ ܚܛܐ ܕܒܝܫ JS in *MS2* 96:v313; det. ܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ *Pr* 23:6 (H רַע

ʿayn; cited BAli1 3760); *BhEth* 127:20; ... ܡܬܥܡ ܪܥܝܐ *ThMarg1* 82:11 [P. 222]

1#ܚܪܒ n.m. (↓ √2#ܚܪܒ; JBA חוּרְבָּא DJBA 442, Ma 1#הורבא MD 137) **1. devastation** ܡܝܬ ܠܗ ܚܪܒ *Lk* 21:20 (ἐρήμωσις; to GN); ܚܪܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *ES2* 98:27; ܚܪܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܕܫܐ *Chrmin* 92:14; **2. desert** ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ *Mk* 1:45 [cf. BhGr 210:32]; *IA2* 276:v749; *am3* 495:9; *Jšddev1* 102:17; **3. desert, wilderness** ܚܪܒ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܒܗ ܫܪܝܐ *Dt* 32:10 (H תֹּהוּ); *2Sm* 2:29 (H עֲרָבָה; elsewhere ↓ ܡܕܒܪܐ, ܥܪܒܬܐ; as GN ܚܪܒ Dt 1:1ff.; 2Sm 4:7); ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ ܕܝܘܚܢ *Mt* 3:1; ܚܪܒ ܕܝܘܚܢ ܡܥܡܕܢܐ *ESSerm4* 29:12; ܚܪܒ ܕܝܘܚܢ ܡܥܡܕܢܐ *ESFidH* 182:18; ... ܕܝܘܚܢ ܡܥܡܕܢܐ ܕܥܒܕܘ those (solitaries) who made the wilderness habitable *INB* 65:20 [P. 254]

2#ܚܪܒ *BhGr* 211:1 [but ܚܪܒ *Dt* 14:18 (UM); *Ps* 104:17 (NY)] n.m. **stork** *Lv* 11:19 (H חֲסִידָה); *Dt* 14:18 [cf. ES1 273:43]; *Jer* 8:7; ܚܪܒ ܕܣܝܦܐ *Zech* 5:9; *Ps* 104:17; ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ ܕܣܝܦܐ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܕܥ *IA2* 324:v1473 (to go far away); *EN* 45:v20 [expl. as اللقلق] [P. 254]

ܚܪܒܢܐ n.m. (Arab خَرْبَق, Gr χάρβακ; perh. < P) **1. lenten rose** (*Helleborus*) ܚܪ<ܕ><ܒ>ܐ *Geop* 4:15; 58:30; *GalSimp* 256:19 [expl. of ἐλλεβορός]; ܚܒܝܫ ܪ<ܐ><ܒ>ܐ ܚܪܒ *Med* 49:14; *EN* 25:v57; *BAli1* 3763; *BBah* 635:6 [expl. as ܐܝܣܛܠܝܐ]; **2.** in phrase ܚܪܒ ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒܢܐ **white hellebore** (*Veratrum album*) *BBah* 635:21 [P. 255]

Mng. 1: F.M. Pott, ZKM 5s) 79 [etym.]; Pfl 180; Flora 3:119; ib. 306; Schleifer 188.; mng. 2: Flora 2:160

ܚܪܒ adj. (↓ √2#ܚܪܒ) **deserted** ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ ܕܥܒܕܘ *ThMarg1* 274:2 [P. 254]

ܚܪܒ n.m. (same as ↓ ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ) **carrot** *BBah* 547:24 [same as ܚܪܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ]; 1689:2 [P. 255]

ܚܪܒ n.m. (< MP **xwārgar* [cf. NP *xwālgar* PED 480] ILS 179; cf. JBA אַכְוָנְגָּרָא table steward DJBA 129) **cook** *CommD* 110:20 [NP expl. of ↓ ܡܛܒܚܢܐ]

Maggi 129.

ܚܪܒ n.m. **mucus of the nose** *BhGr* 232:18; *BAli1* 3764; *BBah* 731:11 [expl. as وَسَخ الانف] [P. 255]

ܚܪܒ n.m. (↓ √ܚܪܒ) **1. tickling** *BBah* 793:12 [expl. as دغدغة]; **2. guile, deception** *BAli1* 4192; *BBah* 793:12 [expl. as ↓ ܠܝܚܢ etc.] [P. 255]

ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ, ESy ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ *BhebLv* 21:20 (176:24), ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ *Lv* 21:2 (U), or ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ *ib.* 21:2 (M) n.m.pl. (↓ √2#ܒܝܬ) **1. white spots, albugo** *Lv* 21:20 [one of three explanations for H תְּבַלּוּל בְּעֵינוֹ; λεύκωμα]; ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ ܕܥܝܢܐ *Tob* 2:10; *Geop* 109:13; *EN* 32:v20 [expl. as البياض فى العين]; *BBah* 731:18; **2.** adj. **whitish** ܚܛܐ ܚܪܒ ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ *Kays* 211:11 [P. 223]

ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ n.f. (↓ √2#ܒܝܬ) **whiteness, white color** ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ ܕܣܥܪܬ ܒܗ ܫܚܪܬܐ *ES1* 118:27; *TB* 10:8 [P. 223]

ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ n.f. (↓ √ܒܝܬ) **exhibition, display** ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ ܕܚܒܝܫܐ *IAB1* 111:9 (in a hermit) [P. 223]

ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ n.m. (↓ √ܒܝܬ) **order, series** *BBah* 731:17 [expl. as نَظم] [P. 255]

1#ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ n.m. (↓ √1#ܒܝܬ) **1. snoring, wheezing** *BAli1* 3767 (of man; expl. as غطيط في النوم); ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ *ib.* 3768 (of dog); **2. barking** ... ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ ... *Card* 131:18; *BBah* 731:26 [expl. as نبيح الكلب] [P. 256]

2#ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ n.m. (↓ √2#ܒܝܬ) **dispute, quarrel** ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ *Sahd* 456:7 [P. 256]

ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ n.m. (↓ √ܒܝܬ) **laceration** *BAli2* 46:6 [P. 256]

ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ n.f. (↓ √ܒܝܬ) **incision** ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ *JerHex* 16:6; ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ *IAB1* 644:6 (of cheek) [P. 256]

ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ n.m. (↓ √ܒܝܬ; cf. JBA חרוכא charred object DJBA 481) **1. burning, fire, fire of passion a.** general ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ *Bhcar* 95:10 (of heart); ... ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ *EbMai10Marg* 317a:20 (of liver); **b.** esp. **ustion** ... ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ ... ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒ

when (the planet) is in retrograde motion, it ceases to be in ustion *Bhadsment*[2] 45:12; **2. burning, searing** ܫܒܝܩܐ ܕܝܩܕ *BBah* 569:17 (doubled) [P. 256]

ܫܒܝܩܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܩ) **1. tail-wagging** ܫܒܝܩܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܙܢܒܐ *BAli1* 3772 [expl. as بصبصة]; *BBah* 732:11; ܫ<ܥ>ܒ̈ܝܩܐ *ib.* 732:2; **2. choice or election for something** ܫܒܝܩܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܚܝܪܐ *JšBC1* 86:12; ܫܒܝܩܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܣܛܢܐ *MiS* 129a:7 (by Satan) [P. 256]

ܫܒܝܠܐ n.m. (cf. Akk *ḫallūru* CAD Ḫ 47, BH חֲרֹלִים HALOT 351) **kind of pulse** (*Cicerulae*) *Geop* 18:6 (λάθυρος); *MiS* 374c:18: ܒܫܝܠܐ ܕܥܡ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܐܬܪܗܒ ܠܓܕܝܐ ܠܡܥܪܒܬܐ with vetch from Christ we prodded the foal to the goal *CatBod* 176:10; *BBah* 732:13 [P. 256]

Pfl 173; Flora 2:437; Seidel2 112.

ܫܒܝܚܢܐ adj. **voracious, ravenous** *BAli1* 3774 (dog; expl. as الكلب الذي ياكل ما يتقياه الرغيب); ܫ<ܝ>ܒ̈ܝܚܢܐ ܕܟܠܒܐ ܕܡܬܩܝܐ *BBah* 732:18; 733:21; ܫܒܝܚܢܐ ܕܟܠܒܐ *ib.* 894:21 [P. 257]

ܫܒܝܚܢ n.m. (same as ↓ ܒܘܩܝܚܐ) **service tree** *BhGr* 232:18; *BBah* 732:20 [P. 257]

Pfl 287; Flora 3:252.

ܫܒܝܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܒܢ) **1. a. white poplar** (*Populus alba*) *AS* 156:26; *GalSimp* 280:6 [expl. of ܠܒܠܒ λευκάς]; **b. black poplar** (*Populus nigra*) *ib.* 249:11; **2. white** [i.e. clay] **soil** ܡܢ ܫܒܝܢܬܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܕܠܒܢ ܡܢ ܫܒܝܢܬܐ ܕܫܒܝܢܬܐ *Geop* 26:18 (γῆ ἀργιλλώδης) [P. 223]

Mng. 1: Pfl 153; Flora 3:331.

ܫܒܝܢܝ n.m. (Arab خِرْنَوْص; cf. ↓ ܚܒܝܢܝ) **young pig** ܒܣܪ ܫܒܝܢܝ ܕܣܒܬܐ flesh of young pigs *Chrmin* 378:25; *BBah* 475:7 [text: ܫܒܝܚܢܝ; expl. as ولد الخنزير]; BAli in *PSm* 692 [P. 844]

1#ܫܒܝܦܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܒܦ; JBA חוּרְפָּא DJBA 443) **1. sharpness a.** general ܫܒܝܦܐ ܕܣܟܝܢ ESSerm2 15:v811 (of fast); ܫܒܝܦܐ ܕܡܕܟܝܢܘܬܐ *VRabb* 159:16 (of continence); ,ܫܒܝܦܐ ܕܚܡܬܐ *IAB1* 132:15 [≠ ,ܫܒܝܦܐ ܕܚܕܕܬܐ]; **b.** of sword, razor **(1)** general ܫܒܝܦܐ ܕܚܕܝܕܐ *Bhchr* 149:22; **(2)** metaph. ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܠܡܚܡܝ ܠܥܡܡ ܫܒܝܦܐ ܕܚܕܝܕܐ he left GN as if on the edge of a razor *MiS* 536b:1; ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܒ ܕܚܕܝܕ ܫܒܝܦܐ ܕܚܕܝܕ ܒܣܦܪ ib. 541a:19 (on the edge of a sword); **2. swiftness** ܒܥ ܡ ܕܫܒܝܦܐ ܕܚܕܝܕ they are shaken suddenly with swiftness *Euagr* 620:7; *PO13* 310:9 [P. 258]

2#ܫܒܝܦܐ n.m. (mng. 2: cf. JBA חפורא DJBA 477, Ma 2#הורפא MD 138) **1. yearling** *EN* 42:v56 (bird); *BBah* 732:24 [expl. as الحولىّ من الضان]; **2. unripe grain** *BBah* 733:1 [expl. as ܕܚܛܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܬܚܨܕ ܡܢ ܫܒܝܠܐ ܕܥܬܝܠܐ] [P. 258]

Pfl 87, note; Flora 1:738.

ܫܒܝܦܚܢ n.m. ↓ ܫܒܝܚܢ [P. 258]

ܫܒܝܨܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܫܒܝܨ) **carrot** ܫ<ܨ>ܒ̈ܝ<ܗ>ܨܐ *GalSimp* 255:19 [expl. of ܙܪܥ̈ܐ δαῦκου σπέρμα; v. LS 257]; *BAli1* 3778; *BBah* 528:13 [expl. of ܙܪܥ̈ܐ]; 732:27 [expl. as ܙܪܥ ܕܒܨܠ]; *BhGr* 232:18 [P. 258]

Pfl 86; Flora 3:448.

ܫܒܝܩܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܒܩ; Ma הראקא דשינא MD 152) cs., in phrase ܫܒܝܩܐ ܕܫܢ̈ܐ **gnashing of teeth** *Mt* 8:12 [cf. Afr 133:3]; 13:42; *ES2* 250:5; *Didasc* 192:24 [P. 258]

ܫܒܝܪܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܒܪ, ܡܫ ܫܒܝܪܐ) **1. end** ܐܝܟ ܕܫܒܝܪܐ ܕܫܒܝܪܐ *ECth* 31:11; ܐܠ ܟܠܫܬ ܟܠ ܫܒܝܪܐ ܕܫܒ ܐܠ. ܐܠ ܟܠ ܫܒܝܪܐ ܕܡܢ ܟܠ ܫܒ ܐܠ *Clr* 16:18; **2. agreement, confirmation** ܒܡ ܫܒܝܪܐ ܟܠ *ThM* 41:17; ... ܫܒܝܪܐ *JARS*[3] 136:7; ,ܟܠ ܫܒܝܪܐ ܕܐ ܕܚܕ ,ܟܠ *EbMai10* 219a:30; **3. judgment** *Rechtsb2* 8:6; ܫܒܝܪܐ ܕܚܦܐ ܕܟܠ *Ming1* 25:v135; ܫܒܝܪܐ ܕ judgment (in healing) is difficult *BhLSt* 64:8 (κρίσις; cf. ܕܫܒ *HippAph* 1:4); **4. charge, compact** ܫܒܝܪܐ ܕ ... *HSHoffm* 274:v11 [P. 259, 843]

ܫܒܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܒܐ) **1. liberation** ܫܒܝܪܐ ܕܚܕ ܠ ܒ ܫܒܝܬܐ *ES2* 85:48; ܒ ܫܒ ܫܒܝܬܐ

KwDW 234:7; **2. discharge, emancipation** cs. ... *Bhchr* 98:20; **3. certificate of emancipation** *HoffmAusz* 22[160]; **4.** pl. **liberty, boldness** ... *am6* 80:15 [P. 253]

... n.m. (↓ √2#...; cf. JBA בי* חורשא place of sore in the eye DJBA 212) **1. quinsy** BAli in *PSm* 1386; **2. inflammation of mucous membranes, rheum** *HippAph* 8:20 (βράγχος); *BBah* 734:1 [expl. as ...] [P. 259]

... n.m. (↓ √...) **plowing** *BBah* 777:10 [expl. as ..., Arab حرث] [P. 260]

... n.m. (↓ √...) **tickling** *BAli1* 3765 [same as ↓ ...]; *BBah* 734:5 [P. 260]

... vb. (cf. ↓ √...) **Pe. to sense, feel**, w. -ב: ... *ESNisB2* 43:14 [P. 223]

... n.m. (↓ √...) **1. reckoning, computation** (for expenses); ... *GalSimp* 265:2 (λογισμός); **2. number** ... *Job* 1:5 (ES2 2:6) [Pš: ...]; **3. reasoning, consideration** pl.abs. ... *ESRef1ER* 48:14; det. ... *to* 38:2; **4. purpose, intention** ... *IA1* 250:v20; ... a place suitable for his purpose *Chran1* 142:31; **5. care** ... *KwD*[2] 135:2; **6.** [calque < Arab ضمير الشأن والقصة] gramm. **implication, part understood** cs. ... implication of facts and events *BhGr* 80:22-81:13 [P. 261]

Mng. 1: On *asd* 13:11 = *Add* 32:17, v. ↓ ... mng. 1c; mng. 6: Moberg, Term 42*.

... adj. (↓ √...) **1. implied, understood, not expressed** ... *BhGr* 43:13 [the interj. ...; e.g. ... where, oh death, is your sting? 1Cor 15:55]; 53:24; etc.; **2.** [calque < Arab الضمير] gramm. in phrase ... **pronoun** ... *BhGr* 43:11; 22:29; ... a bound pronoun with a noun, e.g. I saw you and PN *ib.* 63:17; 74:4; **3.** gramm. **pronominal** ... annexation of a suffix pronoun *ib.* 54:24; 55:23 [P. 261]

Moberg, Term 42*.

... n.f. (↓ √...) **implication, non-expression** cs. ... implication of *waw* in a connection *BhGr* 64:24 [i.e. leaving it out in connecting two ideas] [P. 261]

Moberg, Term 43*.

..., ... n.m. (↓ √...; JBA חושבנא DJBA 443. Ma הושבאנא MD 138) **1. reckoning, account, number a.** general cs. ... *DocAInt* 4; det. ... *Ex* 5:8 (H מַתְכֹּנֶת; of bricks); 5:18 (H תֶּכֶן); ... *1Chr* 21:5; ... *Mt* 18:23; ... *ESSerm1* 112:v334; ... *Add* 42:2; ... the number of the name of the Antichrist *EChe3* 18:1 (WMcL 141:10 = B 192:15) (ψῆφος); **b.** in phrase ... **to make a calculation** ... *MiS* 441a:21; **c.** abs. in adv. phrase ... **without reckoning** ... *Add* 32:17 (for expenses) [var: ... ib., n. f]; **2. era** ... *LittmSemInscr* 6:4 (15); **3. writing sheet, paper** ... or belts or shoelaces or writing paper *JohEphB* 30:20; **4. money** ... *JohEphB* 223:8 (verger) [P. 261]

... n.m. (↓ √...) **1. use** ... *1Tim* 4:3; ... *ES2* 24:11 (of agriculture); *MS1* 117:6; ... *Rechtsb* 64:1; **2. custom, intercourse** ... what will this one give birth for us, intercourse among leaders? *BalJos* 204:8; **3. improper usage** ... the word ... (Gn 2:10) was perhaps used improperly

ESGE 28:22 [river in Eden]; **4. noise, sound** *WisSol* 1:10 (θροῦς; of murmuring); **5. utensils** *Spic* 23:10 [w. ref. to stones] [P. 262]

ܙܥܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܥܦ; JPA חֲשׁוֹךְ DJPA 217, CPA , det. LSp 71) **darkness** *INB* 488:3 (of clouds of sufferings); Cyril in *ZDMG27* 571:v145; *JAP7/8(1876)* 456:48 [P. 262]

ܬܫܘܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܘܐ) **1. excitation, desire** *ES1* 349:39; *am2* 330:18; lust did not inflame them with its desires *ThMarg1* 134:21; **2. itch, itching** *HippAph* 12:17 (ὀδαξησμός; of sockets of teeth) [P. 264]

ܡܬܬܫܘܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܘܐ) **stimulating, stirring up for pleasure** *BhKJ* 41:8 [P. 264]

ܬܘܟܡܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܬܡ) **1. sealing** cs. *ESFidH* 209:12; det. *SRRechtsb* 116:18; *Didasc* 254:16; **2. end a.** general cs. *ES1* 432:28; *EOE* 217:20 (of service); det. *ESSerm4* 39:20 (to letter); **b.** of word plural nouns ending in *zĕqāfā* *BhGr* 56:7; **3. a. dimissory hymn, closing hymn** *CatWr1* 213b:21 [fol. by hymn in Arabic]; **b. dimissory prayer at a funeral** *CatCambr* 509:14 [title fol. by prayer] [P. 264]

Mng. 2b: Moberg, Term 44*; mng. 3b: Baumstark 303.

ܬܘܟܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܢܐ) **1. marital relation, wedlock** *3KgdHex* 3:1; **2. matrimony** *SAL2* 491:20 (immortal & heavenly) [P. 264]

ܬܘܫܒܚܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **1. pride, arrogance** *ESGE* 117:24; *VRabb* 198:16; *Jul* 237:2; **2. glory, honor** Sev in *MerxSy* 37:8 [appellation of Jacob of Edessa] [P. 265]

ܬܘܫܒܚܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **exaltation** cs. *ESNat* 45:9 (for freemen) [P. 265]

ܬܗܘܡܬܐ, n.pl. **1. abyss, depth** *ES1* 549:4; *BO1* 297a:35; *Geop* 38:6 (τὸ ταπεινότερον); rocks of the abysses of that island *am3* 383:1; *BAli1* 3788 [expl. as]; pl. *BBah* 735:13 [expl. as]; **2.** sg. **buttocks** *EN* 10:v2; *BBah* 735:13 [expl. as دُبْر] [P. 223]

ܒܝܬܟܐ n.m. (cf. ↓) **vessel, very large wide-mouthed jar** *Bhchr* 34:27 (to dwell); *BhebIs* 5:10 (5:13) [expl. of ↓] [P. 225]

ܒܝܬܐ, pl. n.m. (↓ √ܚܙܐ; TA חָזוֹא TO Gen 29:17, Ma היזוא MD 142) **1. sight, vision** a great vision appeared to PN *EChe1* 13:12 (WMcL 54:6 = B 72:2); *KwDW* 85:4 (weak); pl. *ES1* 339:39; *ChrPsD1* 83:27; **2. prophetic vision** *Gn* 15:1 (H מַחֲזֶה); *1Sm* 3:1 (H חָזוֹן); *Hb* 1:1; *Mal* 1:1 (H מַשָּׂא; cf. ↓); *Ath* 16:26; *ThMarg1* 31:11; **3. appearance** *Gn* 12:11 (H מַרְאֶה); *Mt* 28:3; [=] *BalJos* 198:10; **4.** pl. **miracles** *Dt* 4:34 (H מוֹפֵת pl.); 26:8; 34:12; *Jer* 32:21; *2Sm* 7:23 (H נוֹרָאוֹת pl.) [P. 224]

Mng. 4: In Ps 9:21 (MT שִׁיתָה ... מוֹרָה לָהֶם), the translator read: מוֹרֵה.

ܫܒܚ vb. (↓ , √ܫܒܚ) **QuinqRef. to boast, vaunt, pride o.s.** *ZM1* 163:20; *ZM2* 20:15; *JohEphB* 215:8; *am2* 4:18 (before a high official);

ܠܐ ܒܥܝ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܒܬܪ ... *GeZA8* 9:23 (of unnecessary matters); ܠܐ ܡܐ ܕܐ ܒܥܝ ܠܡ ... ܒܬܪ ... *CatWr2* 494b:4 [P. 225]

N, SG § 182.

ܢܦܫ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **1. spectator** ... *ESSerm1* 103:v417; **2. seer, prophet** ... *2Chr* 35:15 (H חֹזֶה); **3. seeing** ... *Med* 121:24 (sense) [P. 224]

Mng. 3: Schleifer 186.

ܢܦܝܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **faculty of seeing, vision** ... hidden visual powers *INB* 31:2; *glherm* 172 [≠ ↓ ...]; ... *BBah* 736:24 [expl. as ...] [P. 224]

ܢܦܘܦ̈ܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܢܦܫ, ... ; TA חֲזוֹנָא TO Ex 3:3, Ma חיזואניא pl. MD 142) **1. spectacle, sight** ... *Jul* 214:11; ... *EChe2* 10:3 (WMcL 76:16 = B 101:8); ... *ChrPsD1* 113:22 [of public games]; **2.** astron. **observation** ... by means of (many) observations *ECth* 28:21 [P. 224, 843]

Nöld, SG § 74 [delete § 128Ac] & Br, Gr § 112.

ܒܝܬܦܘܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **looking at, glance** *BBah* 579:1 [P. 224]

ܢܒܘܦ, ... adj. (↓ √ ...) **hard, rough, adverse** ... a rose grew from a rough plant *Gr* 41:5; ... *ThbK1* 39:20 [v. Var, n. 12]; ... *Bhcar* 116:11 (to suck milk); *BAli1* 3795 [same as ↓ ... mng. 2]; *BBah* 736:3 [P. 225]

ܢܦܫ n.m. (↓ √ ...) **1. diaphragm** ... *ES2* 316:28 [expl. of ↓ ... ib.]; *Med* 131:7 [same as ↓ ...]; **2. traveller** ... *MkH* 13:34; ... *ES3* 272:33; ... *IS* 18:7 (expenses); ... *Bhchr* 129:7 (to make road desolate) [P. 225]

Mng. 2: ZDMG 12 (1858) 118 [n. fnd.]; Juckel, Harklean 176.

ܒܘܨܦ n.m. (↓ √ ...) **1. departure, journey** ... *am2* 153:6 (of zealous leader); ... *Ath* 32:19 (extended); ... *PetrIb* 23:15; **2. migration, exodus** ... *ES1* 186:26; *Gr* 26:14 (s.l.) [n. fnd.]; **3. ecstasy** *Ign* 210:5 [in list of features] [P. 225, 922]

Schleifer 186 [contra PSmSup 124].

ܢܦܦ adj., n.m. (↓ √ ...) **of travelling, traveller** ... the traveller from these things with us *Cyr*[1] 311:19 [i.e. one who dies] [P. 225]

ܒܙܐ n. (same as ↓ ...; ModSy ... *ḥzūrā* Maclean 96, Ma היזורא MD 142) **pig** *BAli1* 3800 [P. 226]

ܢܒܙܐ n.m. (< Akk *ḫinzūru* AHw 347, dial. form of *ḫašḫūru*; JPA חזור DJPA 193) **1. apple** ... *Song* 2:3; *ESGE* 91:18; ... *Jul* 229:8; *Geop* 23:18; **2.** metaph. **a.** = H כַּפְתֹּר **(1) capital of a column** ... *Am* 9:1; **(2) ornament of a candelabrum** ... *Ex* 25:31; 25:33-36; 37:17; 37:19-22; *BBah* 736:13 [expl. as ↓ ... mng. 2]; **b.** = H גְּלָה cs. ... *Eccl* 12:6 [same as ... 1Kg 7:41; cf. ... BBah 735:26ff.]; **c. protuberance of the upper part of the face, cheeks**, in phrases **(1)** cs. ... *BAli1* 3802; pl. ... *BBah* 736:5; *EN* 8:v55 [expl. as الوجنتان]; **(2)** pl.f. ...: ... *Card* 122:3 [P. 226]

Mng. 1: Pfl 155; Flora 3:235; Seidel2 121.

- **ܢܒܙܐ ...** n.m. (↓ ...) **apricot** (*Prunus armenica*) *BBah* 736:12 [text: ...] [P. 226]

Pfl 150; Flora 3:156.

- **ܢܒܙ ܒܝܬ** n.m.cs. (↓ ...) **medlar** (*Mesiplus germanica*) *BBah* 736:19; *Med* 604:7 [P. 226]

Pfl 288; Flora 3:235.

- ܬܦܘܚܐ ܕܐܬܪܓ n.m. **citron** (*Citrus medica*) *BBah* 736:11 [expl. as اترج] [P. 226]
Pfl 46; Flora 3:235.

- ܬܦܘܚܐ ܕܦܪܣܩ n.m. (↓ ܦܪܣܩ) **peach** (*Amigdalus persica*) [P. 226]
Pfl 148.

ܬܦܘܚܐ n.m. (dial.; cf. MH תַּפּוּחַ pile MTamK 2:2, J 1685) **little mountain** *BAlil* 3801 [expl. as ܛܘܪܐ ܙܥܘܪܐ]; *BBah* 736:13 [P. 226]
Pfl 156:4.

ܒܘܒܐ n.f.pl. (cf. ↓ ܒܒܐ mng. 2; JBA חזורתא DJBA 444, Arab خَنَازِير scrofula Wehr 263) **boils, furuncles** ܠܣܐܪ ܕܡܡ *Med* 583:5 [P. 226]

ܒܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܘܒܐ; ↓ ܒܐ, ܒܘܒܐ; cf. Ma הזז pe. to dive MD 139) **Etpa. 1. to penetrate within** ܒܓܘ ܕܐ ... ܐܬܒܒ *Bhcar* 137:14 (depth of your earnestness); **2. to be covered with scabies** ܐܬܒܒ ... ܒܒ *Card* 58:22 (skin) [P. 224]

ܒܐ (so always U, but ESy ܒܒ *BhebLv* 22:22 (176:23)) adj. (↓ √ܒܒ; JBA הזאז DJBA 374) **scurfy, scabby** *Lv* 22:22 [in list of physical disabilities; cf. BhEth 197:6]; ܒܒ ... ܠܐ *BhNom* 224:20 [of sheep]; *BBah* 737:6 [expl. as ܕܒ ... ܡܫܚܐ] [P. 223]

ܒܘܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܒ; JBA חֲזָזִיתָא DJBA 444, TA חַזָּזָן pl. TO Lv 21:20) **tetter, ringworm, scales a.** in human body **(1)** general *Lv* 13:6 (H מִסְפַּחַת); *am4* 246:7; *Kays* 42:16 [in list of diseases]; *EN* 33:v42 [expl. as السعفة]; *BBah* 737:1 [acc. to Sergius (ib. 11ff.) it is a. a mark on skin (ܡܕܐ ... ܣܡܐ); b. black spot (ܡܫܡܫܐ); c. languor (ܡܫܒܒ)]; **(2)** esp. ψωρικός type of itch *Med* 78:17; ܠܠ ... ܡܫܒܒ *ib.* 90:10 (in eyelids); **b.** in plants and stones ܠܠ ... ܡܫܒܒ ... ܡܫܒ *GalSimp* 279:16 (lichen); 299:14; ܡܫܒܒ *BBah* 737:10 [P. 224]
Pfl 155; Flora 1:24; mng. a.1: Schleifer 186.

ܒܒ vb. (↓ ܒܐ, ܒܒ, ܒܘܒܐ, ܒܐ, ܒܘܒܐ, ܒܐ, ܒܐ, ܒܐ, ܒܐ, ܒܘܒܐ, ܒܘܒ, ܒܐ, ܒܐ, ܒܐ, ܒܐ

ܒܣܪ ܕܗܢܐ ܕܡ *ES1* 119:19 (fleshy & weak); ܒܣܪ ܕܚܛܝܢ *ES2* 93:36; ܟܠ ܡܢ ܒܣܪ all of it can see *Philox1* 33:17 [lit. is sight]; ܒܣܪ ܕܡܬܓܠܐ ܒܣܪ ܕܚܙܐ *ib.* 615:16 (what is manifest); ܡܢ ܕܚܙܐ ܕܚܛܝܢ <ܡ>ܥܡ ܣܡ ܥܝܢ *MiS* 339b:15 (to become blind); **2. recovery of sight** ܒܣܪ ܕܚܝܐ *Lk* 4:18 (ἀνάβλεψις; cited EChel 3:13 (WMcL 20:4 = B 23:10)); ܒܣܪ ܕܒܣܝܡ ܥܝܢ ܠܡܚܙܐ ܟܕ *StSin9* 41:11 [P. 224]

ܒܐܟ n.m. (↓ √ܒܗܪ) **prow of boat** ܒܣܪ ܕܐܠܩ *PsC* 205:1 [P. 224]

Fr, ZA 22 (1909) 207.

ܒܗܝܟ adj. (↓ √ܒܗܪ; cf. JBA חֲזֵי suitable DJBA 446) **admirable, illustrious** ܠܚܡ ܒܣܪ ܕܒܣܪ *PO8* 106:4 (family); ܡܚܙܐ ܡܚܙܝܐ ܡܚܙ ܘܡ *SAL1* 232:11 [P. 224]

ܒܗܝܟ n.m. (↓ √ܒܗܪ) **1. spectator** ܒܐ ܕܡܚܙܝܢ ܠܗ ܠܡܚܙܐ *Lk* 1:2; *ES1* 234:20; ܒܗܝܟ ܒܣܪ *Didasc* 132:4; **2. seer, prophet** ܒܐܠ ܚܙܐ ܠܒܣܪ *1Sm* 9:9 (H רֹאֶה); ܟܕ ܒܡ ܒܣܪ *2Chr* 19:2 (H חֹזֶה); ܚܙ ܒܚܡܟ ܒܣܪ *ThMarg1* 67:2 [P. 224]

ܒܗܝܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܗܪ) **discerning** ܒܣܪ ܕܚܟܡܬܐ *SAL2* 377:16 (of conduct) [P. 224]

ܒܗܝܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܗܪ) **vision**, cs. in phrase

- **ܒܗܝܟܘܬ ܐܠܗܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܒܗܝܟܘܬܐ) **vision of God** ܟܠ ܡܕ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܠܒܗ ܘܒܪܥܝܬܗ ܢܗܝܪ ܕܒܣܪ ܐܠܗܐ he possesses in his mind and heart light of the true vision of God *Cyr*^{2} 255:25 (θεοπτεία) [P. 224]

ܒܗܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܗܒ) **scabies** *Med* 48:21 [P. 224]

Schleifer 186 [perh. a corruption for ↓ ܒܗܒܘܬܐ].

ܒܐܟ adj. (↓ √ܒܟܡ; lit. one whose ears have been cut off) **deaf** *BAli1* 3811 [expl. as أَصَمّ]; *BBah* 738:5 [expl. as الاجزام] [P. 225]

ܒܗܒܟ n.m. (↓ √ܒܗܒ) **traveller** *EN* 78:v71 [expl. as المسافر] [P. 225]

ܒܗܒܨܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܗܒ) **joining together, connecting** ܕܚܒܝܟ ܒܗܒܨܘܬܐ *Sahd* 126:9 [P. 225]

ܒܗܝܟ n.m. (↓ ܒܗܝ, ܒܗܝܟ, ܒܗܝܟ, ܒܗܝܟ; TA חֲזִירָא TO Lv 11:7, JBA חֲזֵירָא DJBA 446; cf. CPA ܚܙܝܪܐ LSp 62, Ma 1# היזורא MD 142) **pig** ܟܚܢ ܕܒܗܝܟ *Is* 65:4; *Afr* 316:7; ܒܗܝܟ ܢܚܬ ܟܥܡ ܠܡܥܡܩ ܒܣܪ ܣܒܝ the pigs went down to wallow (?) in their filthy mire *ESJul* 78:13; *Hab* 38:8 [P. 225]

- **ܒܗܝܟ ܓܒܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܓܒܐ) **boar** *JulRom* 17:13; *PsC* 174:11; *Jšddact* 39:22; *Bhchr* 305:3 [P. 226]

ܒܗܝܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܒܗܝܟ) **dirt** ܟܚܛܐ ܟܚܝܒܘܬܐ *ECmPal* 45:14 = *am1* 267:1 (& cruelty) [P. 226]

ܒܗܝܟ adj. (↓ ܒܗܝܟ) **swine-like** ܚܙܐ ܕܒܗܝܟ *Kays* 139:17; ܕܒܝܬܐ ܕܣܐ *Cyr*^{2} 129:8; ܕܒܝܬ ܒܗܝܟ ܓܚܐ *Gr* 99:5; ܡܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܗܝܟ *BhNom* 122:19 [P. 226]

ܒܗܝܟ n.m. (Ma הזיראן MD 118) **month of June** ܒܫܢ ܒܗܝܟ *JohEphB* 328:13; *Dep* 41:17; *Bhchr* 49:25 [P. 226]

ܒܗܝܟ n.m. (↓ ܒܗܝ; JPA חזירה DJPA 194) **1. sow** ܒܗܝܟ ܕܒܗܝܟ ܫܒܩ *Pr* 11:22; ܒܗܝܟ ܕܚܙܪ ܠܒܘܨ ܕܚܛܐ *2Petr* 2:22; ܒܗܝܟ ܒܚܟܡ ܒܐܟ *am2* 436:21; *Bhchr* 77:12; **2.** pl. ܒܗܝ, ܒܗܝ **scrofula** *Med* 48:21; *EN* 33:v46 [expl. as الخنازير] [P. 226]

ܒܗܝ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܒܗܪ) **eyes** ... ܟܠ ܒܗ ܕܒܗ ܠܡ ܠܒܒ ܕܚܙܐ *Job* 16:16 (U ܒܗ; H עֲפְעַפַּי; elsewhere ↓ ܒܫ, ܒܚ, ܒܚ); ܒܗ ܕܒܗ ܟܠ ܡܐ *ib.* 41:10 (H עַפְעַפֶּיךָ ib. 18); ܒܗ ܠܒܗ ܠܐ *PrHex* 6:4 (JohCpol 303:3) (βλέφαρα; Pš: ܒܚ, SyH: ܒܚ); ܒܗ ܠܐ ܡܐ *IA2* 282:v876 [// ܒܚ ܒܝ]; ܒܗ ܕܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ

ܙܢܝܪܐ n.m. (< Arab حِزَام) **belt** *BhNom* 389:3 [in list of objects provided when renting out an ass] [P. 225]

ܙܩ vb. (↓ ܢܒܝܩ) **Pa. to make difficult, arduous** ܡܣܒܒ ܩܫܝܐ *BhEth* 299:7 (growth)
Etpe. to be hard ܐܬܬܩܫ *BBah* 323:23 [expl. as خشن] [P. 225]

ܙܡ vb. (↓ ܩܦܢ, ܙܡܩ, ܢܩܦ, ܢܒܩ, ܡܙܡܩ, ܩܦ, ܒܩ, ܡܢܩ, ܡܙܢ, ܡܚܙܡ; JPA חזק to wrap around, support DJPA 194, JBA חזק to hold DJBA 447)
Pe. [*a/o*] **1.** w. 2 compl. **to gird** ܙܡ ܠܗ *2Sm* 22:33 // *Ps* 18:33 (H מְאָזְּרֵנִי); ܙܡ ܠܗ ܠܡܓܠ ܒܥܠ *am4* 654:12 (against Satan); ܙܡ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܥܠܡ *JSB3* 581:4; ܙܡ ܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܡܙܡ ܒܚܟܡܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *ER* 76:16 (creation); pass.part. ܡܙܡܢ ܚܓܘܪܐ *Ez* 23:15 (H חֲגוּרֵי; cf. ES2 187:8); **2.** pass.part. + -ܠ **to hold, embrace** ܚܝܠܗ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܙܡ ܠܟܠ ܥܠܡܐ God's protection embraced the world *ChrPsD1* 238:3; **3. to support, hold up** ܡܫܬܐ ܕܥܠ ܡܙܡ ܕܥܡ *ESPas* 25:8; **4. to fasten, affix** pass.pass. ܚܝܪܐ ;ܥܡ ܡܫܡ *am4* 540:4 (staff with iron); **5. to fortify** ܡܙܡ ܒܝ ܡܚܝܠ ܚܝܠܐ ܕܡܕܝܢܬܐ *2Chr* 26:9 (H חִזֵּק; building); **6.** (to prepare a pack animal; hence) **to go away** ܡܫܬ ܕܥܕܡ ܡܙܡ *Mk* 13:34; ܡܙܡ ܡܕܒ *ESGE* 105:10; ܡܙܡ ܠܡܒܚܠ *Rabb* 219:18 (to emperor's retinue); *KwD*[2] 48:7; [**7.** w. ܒܝ **to disavow, reject** ܒܝ ܡܙܡ ܫܩܝܪ ܡܢ ܡܫܚܡܡܢ *SE*[1] 34:12 (delete; corr. rdg. ܡܙܝܫ; v. ↓ ܫܩܝܪ mng. 2)]
Pa. 1. to gird ܡܙܡ ܚܡܬ ܠܗ ܙܡܙ *2Sm* 22:40 [cf. ES1 432:20]; ,ܡܙܡܢ ܚܝܠ ܚܫ *Is* 22:21 (H חִזַּק); pass.part. ܡܚܙܡ ܚܪܒ ܒܥܬܐ *2Macc* 12:13 (περιπεφραγμένη); ܚܪܒ ܒܚܢܝܐ ܕܠܐ ܒܥܠ girded with armor that is unforged *ESVirg* 127:26; ܚܙܩ ܚܡܝ *Afr* 261:9; ܒܝ ܚܢܝܐ ܕܝܢ ܡܢ ܚܪܒ ܚܬ *to* 36:14 [Lazarus]; ܕܝܢ ܡܢ ܚܪܒ ܚܬ *Gr* 40:10 [v. LS 427]; **2. to tighten** ܡܫܚܫܚ ܙܡ *Afr* 259:19 [i.e. to make sure the chariot is in good repair]; pass.part. ܡܠܐ ܚܫܚܫ ܚܠܚ ܚܢܝܐ *Narsai2Sy* 121:10 (in its form); *Rechtsb2* 56:9; **3.** w. ܝܕ **to help** [lit. to make the hand firm] ܠܡܙܡ ܡܚܙܩ ܚܙܩ ܡܫܬܐ ܡܝ *Ezr* 6:22 (H חָזַק; but ed. Lee af.; cf. ↓ √ܚܫܡ mng. 7)
Etpe. to be covered ܚܠ ܚܠܝܐ ܚܙܡ ܡܙܡܢ ܒܚܢܝ ܒܝ ܚܢܝ (the towers) were covered with iron so that they would not be damaged by anything *ChrPsD1* 282:19
Etpa. 1. to gird o.s. ܚܠܡ ܚܟܝ ܒܟܬܦ ܒܚܢܝܐ *Ez* 28:13 (H מְסֻכָּתֵךְ; cf. ES2 188:36); ܡܙܡܢ ܠܒܫܢ *2Macc* 8:21 (> Gr); ܕܟ ܒܠܝ ܒܝ ܡܙܡ ܒܫܠ ܚܙܝ *apap* 324:15 = *am3* 164:15; ܡܙܡ ܒܪܟܐ ܡܫܡܫܐ *Sahd* 179:6; **2. to be made firm** ܒܝ ܡܙܡ ܚܠ ܠܚܠ *Med* 367:7 [P. 225]
Etpa., mng. 2: Schleifer 186.

ܙܢܝܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܡ) **1. belt** ܙܡ ܚܙܝܐ *Job* 12:18 (H אֵזוֹר); ܡܚܟܡ ܡܫܚܢܐ ܙܡ *Is* 11:5 (of loins; cf. Ath 31:11); ܠܠ ܡܫܒ ܒܥܐ ܙܡ ܒܥ *ChrPsD1* 298:16 (to untie); **2. bond, cord a.** general ܒܥ ܒܢ ܙܡ *EzHex* 34:27 (of yoke); **b.** metaph. ܙܡ ܒܥܠܡܐ *Eph* 4:3 (of peace; σύνδεσμος); Jš in *ThMarg2* 164:30 (of peace); ܙܡ ܐܦ ܒܥܬܐ ܕܡܫܡܥܢܐ bond of agreement of their assemblage (in monastery) *ThMarg1* 36:17; ܙܡ ܕܠܡܐ ܠܡܒܚ ܕܒܫ ܕܚܕܬܐ ܡܢ ܕܚܝ the bond of the worlds is the haven of the serenity of the creation *JSB3* 109:2; **3. holding up** ܙܡ ܠ ܕܡܡܠܐ ܡܒܚ ܕܡܫܡܥܢܐ *ThM* 61:12 [P. 225]

ܢܒܝܩ n.m. (↓ √ܙܡ) perh. **fold** *BBah* 738:9 [expl. as العكن الحرّ] [P. 225]

ܡܙܡܢ n.f. (↓ √ܙܡ) **departure** ܚܕ ܒܥܬ ܡܢ ܚܒܫ ܕ ܡܫܡܙ ܡܙܡ ܕܥܬ *ES1* 449:25 [P. 225]

ܙܢܝܪܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܡ) **girdle, belt** *ESSerm3* 44:v431 (Var, n. 4) [P. 225]
But *ESSerm3* ib.: ܙܡ.

ܙܢ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܙܢܝܪܐ; ↓ ܡܙܢܝܪ, ܙܢܝܪ, ܡܙܢܝܪ, ܙܢܩ, ܡܙܢܝ, ܙܢܝ)

Etpa. to become piglike ܐܬܬܒܝ ܟܚܝܪܐ *StSyr4* 66:11 (in their sense) [P. 226]

ܫܒܠ n.m. **traces of wind in the sand** *BhGr2* 95:18 [expl. as ܡܟ ܟܫܠ ܗܘܡ ܕܪܘܚܐ ܒܪܝܫ]; ܫ<ܝ>ܒ̈ܠ *BBah* 650:23 [P. 225]

ܒܝܒܠ n.m. (↓ ܢܒܒܠ; JBA חִזְרָא bran DJBA 448, Ma 2# היזורא bran MD 142) **fine flour** *EN* 78:v71; *BBah* 738:16 [expl. as ↓ ܦܝܚܢ] [P. 225]

Flora 1:718.

ܢܒܒܠ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠ; JPA 2# חזר DJPA 195) **swineherd** *IS* 32:18; *EN* 78:v72; *BBah* 421:9 [expl. as راعى الخنازير] [P. 226]

ܢܒܒܢ n.m. (↓ ܒܝܒܠ; JBA חזרא DJBA 448) **fine bran** *BAli1* 3817 [expl. as خشكار] [P. 225]

Flora 1:718.

ܫܒܠ, pl. ܫ̈ܒ̈ܠ *JšddJob* 17:12; *BhGr* 33:11 n.f. (↓ √ܒܠ, ܫܒܠ ܕܚܒܒܠ) **1. sight** ... ܫܒܠ ܕܫܒܠ ܕܫ ܠ *ESRef1ER* 46:10 [subj.]; ܫܒܠ ܕܫ ܫܒܠ ... *to* 42:16 [obj.]; **2. looking at, glance** ܫܒܠ ܕܚܚܐ *Add* 43:3; ܫܒܠ ܕܚܝ *MS2* 14:21; **3. sight, spectacle** ܫܒܠ ܕܫ ܠܡ ... ܕܡܥ *AM2* 101:13; **4. appearance, visit** ܫܒܠ ... ܕܚܡ ܚܝ ܕܚ *Chrmin* 17:11 [P. 224]

ܫܒܠܢ adj. (↓ √ܒܠ) **perceived by sight** ... ܫܒܠ ,ܡ *BhKJ* 93:2 (knowledge) [P. 224]

ܢܒܫ n.m. (↓ ܒܢܒܫ; JBA חחא DJBA 448) **plum** *Kays* 203:13; *Med* 556:22; *EN* 51:v72 [expl. as الاجاص]; *BAli1* 3819; ܒܫ *ib.* 3701; *BBah* 723:18 [P. 226]

Pfl 149; Flora 3:165; Seidel2 121.

ܒܢܒܒܫ, ܒܫܫ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܢܒܫ) **plum** *Geop* 13:23; *GalSimp* 277:12 [expl. of κοκκύμηλα]; ܒܫܫ *BBah* 173:6; 179:12; 561:7; 723:16; pl. ܒܫ ܫ̈ܒ̈ܫ *am7* 467:5 [P. 226]

Pfl 149; Flora 3:157; 166; Seidel2 122.

ܫ̈ܒ̈ܒ, pl. ܫ̈ܫ̈ n.f. (< ܒ̈ܒ̈ܒ* [redup. of *ḥr]; cf. JPA חו(ו)רה DJPA 193, CPA ⲁⲫⲟⲣⲉ Ex 12:39 (CCPA1 27)) **cake** ܒ̈ܒ̈ ... ܒ̈ܒ̈ *1Kg* 19:6; *Hos* 7:8 (H עֻגָה); ܒ̈ܒ̈ ... ܒ̈ܒ̈ *Gr* 59:6 (narrow); *EN* 35:v84 [expl. as الجراذق]; *BAli1* 3819; *BBah* 738:24; pl.abs. ܫ̈ܒ̈ ... ܫ̈ *Lv* 23:17 [cf. ES1 248:36]; det. ܫ̈ܒ̈ ... ܒ̈ *Ex* 29:2 (H חַלָּה) [P. 226]

Fr, AF 36[1] [etym.].

ܢܒܫ̈ܒ̈ n.m. (perh. corrupted < ↓ ܢܒܫ̈ܒ̈; cf. ↓ ܒ̈ܒ̈ BBah 747:8) **hammer with which flax or hemp is beaten** *BBah* 739:10 [expl. as ... ܒ̈ܒ̈ ܕܚ ܒ̈ ...] [P. 226]

ܫ̈ܒ̈ n.m. (↓ √ܒ̈; TA חַטָּאָה TO Gen 4:7, JBA חַטָּאָה DJBA 448) **sin** ... ܫ̈ ,ܡ *Job* 4:8 (H אָוֶן; cf. ON 117:1); pl. ܫ̈ ... ܫ̈ ... *Bab* 156:11 [P. 227]

ܫ̈ܒ̈ vb. **Pa.**, pass.part. ↓ ܡ̈ܒ̈ ... ܡ̈ܒ̈

ܫ̈ܒ̈ n.m. (↓ √ܒ̈, ܫ̈ܒ̈ ... ܒ̈) **1. sin** ... ܫ̈ ... *Gn* 18:20; ... ܫ̈ *Lk* 7:49 (to forgive); *ESRef1ER* 36:16; ... ܫ̈ ... *MP* 44:10; **2. sin-offering** ... ,ܡ ... ܫ̈ ... ... *Lv* 4:29; 6:23; *Nm* 19:9 (H חַטָּאת); *Is* 53:10; ... ... *Pr* 14:9 (H אָשָׁם; elsewhere ↓ ܡ̈); ... ... JS in *MS1* 66:v240 [P. 227]

GVG1 243µ.

ܢܒܫ̈ n.m. (↓ √ܒ̈) **sinner** ... ... *TB* 127:15 [P. 227]

ܫ̈ܒ̈ n.m. (↓ √ܒ̈) **1. furrow** ... ... *ES3* 321:25; ... ... *ESSerm4* 22:v279; ... ... *am3* 154:12 (to be curved); ... ... *IAB1* 310:6 (to plow); ... ... *JSB3* 445:21; **2.** perh. **diverse** ... ... *am5* 188:9 (color) [P. 226]

Mng. 1: Seidel1 164; mng. 2: In Coptic text, heavenly arch [v. Schulth, GGA 1895 688].

ܫ̈ܒ̈ n.m. (↓ √ܒ̈) **field mouse** *ON* 90:21 [same as ...] [P. 226]

ܫ̈ܒ̈ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܒ̈; mng. 1: TA חַטּוֹפִין TO Gn 6:11, TW 1:251, CPA ⲁⲫⲟ

CCPA1 256) **1. rapacious** ܓܒܪܐ ܕܛܪܦ *Gn* 49:27 (H יִטְרָף); pl.f. ܛܪܦܬ̈ܐ ܕܥܘܪ̈ܒܐ *VRabb* 187:27; **2.** n.m. **bird of prey** abs. ܛܪܦ ܛܝܪ̈ܐ ܕܫܡܝܐ *ESRef1ER* 46:10 (vultures) [P. 227]

N, SG § 71, Rem 3 (morph.).

ܫܒܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܐ) **rapacity** ܫܒܝܐ ܕܡܢ ܕܡܬܓܪ ܥܡܟ the rapacity of he who is contending with you *SevLet* 225:13 [P. 228]

ܫܒܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܐ) **1. a. spoil** ܫܒܝܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܬܥܒܕ *Tob* 3:4 (διαρπαγή); ܠܐ ܚܫܒ ܗܕܐ ܫܒܝܐ ܗܘ he did not regard this as something to be exploited *Phil* 2:6 (ἁπαγμός); **b. booty, pillage** ܒܙܙ ܕܚܝܠ ܫܒܝܐ *MiS* 4c:38; *Bhchr* 429:14; **2. abduction, removal** ܫܒܝܐ ܕܐܬܫܒܝ ܒܗ̈ ܒܪ̈ܘܝܐ he was carried away by this divine sight *ThMarg1* 236:13 [in his soul]; **3. wrath** *TB* 127:14; ܫܒܝܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *BhKJ* 5:10 [P. 228, 843]

ܢܒܝܐ n.m. (↓ ܢܒܐ; MH חטורת Löw infra) **1. hump** *BAli1* 3834 [expl. as حَدَبَة]; ܫܒܝܐ ܕܓܡܠܐ *BBah* 1661:18; **2.** w. ܐܪ̈ܥܐ **highest part of the earth** ܫܒܝܐ ܕܐܪ̈ܥܐ *Bhadsment*[2] 128:14 [P. 228]

Mng. 1: Löw & Nöld, ZA 23 (1910) 276.

ܫܒܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܐ) **card for wool** *EN* 29:v52; ܩܘܫ ܕܟ ܫܒܝܐ ܕܩܫ ܕܡܫܒܝܐ teasing bow as well as teasing cord *BAli1* 3826 [expl. as مندفة]; ܫܒܝܐ ܕܩܘܫ *BBah* 740:20 [P. 228]

ܫܒܐ vb. (↓ ܚܛܝܐ, ܚܛܐ, ܢܒܐ, ܫܒܝܐ, 1#ܢܒܐ, ܚܛܐ; JBA חטט DJBA 449, CPA ⱦⱥⱦⲛ LSp 62, Akk *ḫaṭāṭu* CAD Ḫ 152) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to dig out, excavate** ܫܒܐ ܒܥܠܝܢ ܕܒܝܪ *Nm* 21:18 (H כָּרָה; well; cf. ES1 263:21); ܫܒܐ ܐܪ̈ܥܐ ܕܩܒܪ̈ܐ *Afr* 286:22; ܐܢܐ ܒܛܪ ܕܒܪ ܫܒܐ *AS4* 42:5; ܫܒܐ ܠܓܒ *Geop* 28:9 [pit]; ܫܒܐ ܠܓܢܒܐ ܒܥܠ̈ܝܢ ܕܫܩ̈ܘܝ̈ܬ *am2* 144:16 [cf. Ezr 4:12]

Pa. 1. to dig out, gouge a. general ܡܫܒܐ *Geop* 16:22 [vine shoot]; **b.** esp. eye ܫܒܐ ܥܝܢܐ *2Sm* 20:6 (H הִצִּיל); *Card* 98:10; **2. to carve in** ܒܚܟ ܐܦ ܚܬܝܡ ܕܝܠܢ ܢܫܒܐ ܒܠܒ̈ܐ mark (and) engrave your seal, our spirit, in the tablet of our heart *Card* 98:7

Etpe. 1. to be dug out ܐܬܦܫܒ ܡܢ ܢܒܥ ܕܡܝܐ *Geop* 28:10; **2. to be dug, excavated** ܐܬܦܫܒ ... ܐܪ̈ܥܐ *Aristides* 6:5 (earth) [P. 226]

ܫܒܐ vb. (↓ ܚܛܝܐ, ܚܛܐ, ܫܒܝܐ, ܚܛܝܐ, ܢܒܐ, ܫܒܝܐ, ܢܒܐ, ܚܛܝܐ, ܫܒܝܐ, ܚܛܝܐ, ܚܛܝܐ; JBA 1#חטי DJBA 449, Ma הטא MD 140) **Pe. 1. to sin** ܠ ܐܫܬ ܐܠܗܐ *Gn* 20:6; ܐܫܒ ܠ *ib.* 43:9 [cf. ESGE 103:23]; ܫܒܐ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܫܒܐ *1Tim* 5:20; ܐܢ ܐܫܒ *BO1* 10[c]a:4; **2. to wander, stray** (ἁμαρτάνω; perh. incorr. transl.) ܐܫܬ, ܫ *SevLet* 16:6; 77:8; ܠ ܫܒܐ *SevLet* 304:2; 440:3

Pa. to behave wantonly ܡܫܒܐ *BBah* 724:5 [expl. as يتدلّل]

Af. 1. to lead into sin ܐܫܒ ܠܡܚܛ *Ex* 23:33; 32:25; ,ܡܚܛܝܢ ܠܡܐܡܪ ܐܫܒ *2Kg* 21:11 [cited Didasc 88:22]; ܡܫܒ ܒܥܐ ܠ *ESHaer* 62:24; ܚܝܠ ܕܡܫܒ ܒܢ̈ܝ ܐܢܫ̈ *ES2* 189:13 (greed); ܡܫܒ ܐܢܫ ܠܡܐܡܪ ܠ *JEschol* 26:10; **2. to deliver from sin** ܐܫܒ ܠܚܛܗ *2Sm* 21:2 (H בְּקִנְאָתוֹ)

Etpe. to be committed of sin ܫܠܡ ܕܡܚܛ ܒܗ *Cyr*[2] 97:21; ܫܠܡ ܐܬܬܫܒܘ those sins which have been committed *SAL1* 80:7; ܒܥܘܬ ܕܟ ܫܠܡ ܕܐܬܥܒܕ ܒܗ̈ general atonement for all of the acts which were committed by both sides *MiS* 443a:30 (atonement)

Etpa. to sin ܐܫܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܠܐ ܥܡ ܒܪ *ESGE* 56:7 (old man w. a boy; sexually) [P. 227, 843]

Pe., mng. 2: Brooks, PO12 249[3].

ܚܛܝܐ, f. ܚܛܝܬܐ adj., n. (↓ √ܫܒܐ) **sinful, sinner a.** adj., abs. ܚܛܝܐ ܕܡܬܫܒܥ *Gn* 13:13; det. ܫܒܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Am* 9:8 [cf. ES2 267:24]; ܫܒܐ ܕܒܝܬ *Lk* 7:37; **b.** n., det. f. ܫܒܝܬܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܫܒܐ ܕܐܢܫ *ESNat* 29:5;

pl.m. ܚܛܝܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗܘܢ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܫܘܥ ܕ ܚܛܝܢ JS in *MS1* 66:v229 [P. 227]

ܚܛܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܛܐ) **sinfulness, depravity a.** general ,ܒܝ ܕܢ, ܠܚܛܝܢ, *ESNisB2* 53:25; ,ܒܚܛܝܢ ,ܒܚܛܝܬܐ *am6* 81:19; **b.** in phrase ,ܒܚܛܝܬܝ **I, me** [lit. my sinfulness] ,ܒܚܛܝܢ ,ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ remember me in your prayer *Afr* 133:21; ,ܒܚܛܝܬܗ ܕܐ my hope *am3* 511:9; *ThMarg1* 316:12; *MiS* 717b:4 [P. 227]

ܚܛܝܒܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܛܒ) **sharp** abs. ܚܛܝܒ ܒܣܝܡ *Med* 25:21 [P. 226]

ܚܛܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܛܒ) **sharpness** ܚܛܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܐܦ ܕܐܢܦ ܕܐ ܕܐܦ ܕܐ the sharpness and acumen of the tips of his nostrils *am7* 771:18 [P. 227]

ܚܛܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܛܐ) **sin, accusation** ܚܛܝ ܚܛܐ *Ezr* 4:6 (H שִׂטְנָה); ܠܐ ܐܫܟ ܚܛܝ ܕܐ *Spic* 23:11; *BhEth* 276:2 [P. 227]

ܚܛܝܦܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܛܦ) **1. sudden** ܚܛܝܦ ܕܐܡ *ESGE* 7:16 (death); *ES2* 175:24; ܕܐܡ ܚܛܝܦ ܚܛܐ ܒܕܐ *JohEphB* 214:24; *BBah* 1046:11 [expl. as ܕܐܡ ܐܠ ܐܡ]; **2. inclined, well disposed** abs. ܚܛܝܦ ܠܚܣܝܢ ܚܛܝ ,ܒܚܡܐ a person by nature is inclined to hide his flaws *BhNom* 489:20; **3. flowing quickly** ܚܛܝܦ ܡܝ ܕܐ *ZM1* 89:4 (water; πηγημαῖον) [P. 228, 843]

ܚܛܝܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܛܦ) **suddenness,** in phrase

- ܚܛܝܦܘܬ ܕܒܚܕܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܒܚܕܐ) **ecstasy** Philox in *PSm* 1249 [P. 228]

ܚܛܝܦܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܛܦ) **contemptible** ܕܐ ܚܛܝܦ ܠܐ *Bhcar* 61:17 [P. 228]

ܚܛܝܬܐ, pl. ܚܛܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܛܐ; Ma 2#חטיתא MD 140) **1. sin** ܕܐܡ ܕܐ ܚܛܝܬܐ *Jos* 22:17; ܚܛܝܬܐ ܕܐ ܒܚܕܐ *ESSerm2* 35:v1880; ܚܛܝܬܐ ܠܡܣܢ *ER* 84:3 (to hate); ܚܛܝ ܒܗ ܒܕ ܒܕ *BalJos* 329:26; ܚܛܝ ܒܚܕ ܚܛܝܬܐ ܒܕ sin is implanted in nature *Chrmin* 7:2; ܚܛܝܬܐ ܒܗ ܠܐ ܢܦܠ JohDar in *MS1* 105:20 (to abhor); **2. wandering, straying** ܚܛܝܬܐ ܕܐܠ *SevLet* 78:2; 78:3; 85:10; 85:12 [P. 227, 843]

ܚܛܝܬܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܛܐ) **1. sinful** ܚܕ ܚܛܝܬܢܝܐ *JARS*[3] 5:12 [thorny growth]; **2. arising from sin** ܒܚܛܝܬܐ ܕܒ GW in *CatCambr* 253:16; ܒܚܛܝܬܐ ܕܚܛܝ *MiS* 636c:27 (shackles); ܒܚܛܝܬܐ ܕܐܡ *BrCh1* 172:15 [P. 227]

ܚܛܝܐ n.m. (↓ ܚܛܝܬܐ; cf. Arab خَادِم) **slave** *BBah* 741:20 [expl. as ↓ ܒܚܕܐ] [P. 227]

ܚܛܝܬܐ n.f. **1. scabies** *BBah* 741:19 [expl. as خَصَف]; **2. marks on garments** *BBah* 741:19; ܒܐ ܕܐ ܚܕܐ ܚܕ ܚܛ ܕܐ ܚܛܝܬܐ ܕ *ib.* 1875:8 [P. 227]

ܚܛܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܚܛܝܐ) **servant girl** *BAli1* 3833 [expl. as ↓ ܚܛܝܬܐ]; *BBah* 741:20 [P. 227]

ܚܛܝ vb. (↓ ܚܛܝܢ, ܚܛܝ, ܚܛܝܬܐ, ܚܛܝ, ܚܛܝ, ܚܛܝ, ܚܛܝܬܐ, ܚܛܝ; JBA חטף DJBA 449, Ma חטף MD 140) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to seize and carry off** ܠܚܛܝ ܠܚܛܝ *Ps* 10:9; ܕܐ ܚܛܝ ܕܒܝܢ ܕܒܝ ܠܚܕܐ *ESSerm4* 37:20; ܚܛܝ ܒܚܕ ܕ seize and conquer that of others *ESSerm3* 11:v626; ܠܗ ܕ ܕܐ ܚܛܝ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܚܛܝ ܕ *to* 19:v26; **2. to rob, plunder** ܚܛܝ ܚܛܝ ܕ *am4* 647:6; **3. to take away** ܕ ܕܐ ܚܛܝ *Šar* 45:21; **4. to urge s.o. to hurry** ܠܐ ܚܛܝ ܕ ܠ ܚܛܝ ܕ ܚܛܝ *Šar* 54:21; **5.** in phrase ܒ ܕ **to hurl o.s. down** ܚܛܝ ܒ ܠ ܕ ܚܛܝ ܕ *SE*[2] 66:30; **6.** w. ܒ **to go away, depart secretly** ܚܛܝ ܒ ܚܛܝ ܕ *SevVit* 38:13; **7. to seize, snatch away** ܚܛܝ ܠ ܚܛܝ ܠ *Cyr*[1] 436:10 (Migne 72:932B) (word; ἁρπάζειν); **8. to deceive** ܠܚܛܝ ܚܕ ܕ ܠ *Judith* 10:4 (eyes; ἀπάτησις); **9.** gramm. **to take over, assume** (by a letter the vowel of a following *ālaf*) ܚܛܝ ܕ ܚܛܝ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ the *taw* and *nun* of the pronominal prefixes take over the vowel of the *ālaf BhGr* 124:4 [e.g. ܒ

< √ܚܛ af.; ܢܒܩ < √ܚܨ af.]; 127:31; 151:24; ܥܕܟ ܗܘܬ ܫܡ ,ܡܐܕ ܠܥܠܡ ܫܒܩ ܡܢ ܡܚܣܠܦ. ܗܘܬ ܕܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܚܕ ,ܐܡܪ ܕܐܠܐ ܫܠܚ ܐܢܐ ܗܘ

unmixed abs. ܚܡܪܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܘܠܠ ܚܡܪܐ ܕܝܢ *Med* 33:21; det. ܚܡܪܐ ܕܫܪܝܪܐ *INB* 555:5 (wine); *Kays* 137:17; *Jšddev1* 234:3; *BBah* 742:2 [expl. as ḫām]; **4. running, flowing** ܡܝ̈ ܚܝ̈ܐ *Gn* 26:19; *Lv* 15:13 [but ܡܝ̈ ܕܒܚܝ̈ܐ Lv 14:5; 14:50; H מַיִם חַיִּים] [P. 228]

- **نبو ḫlǧ** n.m. (↓ √ḫlǧ; mng. 1: MH חַיֵּי הָעוֹלָמִים MTamK 7:2) **1. eternal one** ܡܪܝ ܥܠܡܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *Ming1* 25:v144 (God); **2.** [calque < ἀείζῳον, *Semper vivum*] in phrase **houseleeks** ܥܣܒ ܕܠܚܠܚ ܢܒܘ *Geop* 4:4; *GalSimp* 249:12 [expl. of ܟܘܪܟܐ]; *Med* 139:16 [P. 228]

Mng. 2: Pfl 160; Flora 1:466.

ܚܝܐ adj. (sic!; ↓ √ḥwy) **of or pertaining to life** ܡܠܟܐ ܚܝܐ ܐܒ *PO3* 109:4 [P. 229]

نبحث adj., n.m. (↓ √ḥbṯ; mng. 2: TA חַיָּיבָא TO Gen 18:23, JBA חַיָּיב DJBA 454, Ma האיאבא MD 119; mng. 4: MH חייב J 454) **1.** n.m. **inferior one, vanquished one** ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܫ ܚܛܝܐ *ESRef1ER* 24:22 (to be shamed); ܐܡ ܚܛܝܐ ܚܛܝ *IA2* 276:v742; **2. a.** adj. **guilty, culpable** abs. ܐܡ ܠܐ ܢܫܬܟܚ ܒܗ ܐܡ ܚܛܝ ܒܗ ܚܛܝ *VRabb* 184:21; ܐܢܐ ܚܛܝ *to* 22:v151; det. ܚܛܝ ܐܡ ܚܛܝ *BalJos* 29:7; **b.** n.m. **guilty one** ܚܛܝ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܚܛܝ *Gn* 18:25 (H רָשָׁע); **3. owing (money)** abs. ܚܛܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܠܐܡ *Mt* 18:28; ܚܛܝ ܐܢܐ ܚܛܝ *Lk* 16:5; *Philem* 1:18; **4.** n.m. **debtor** abs. ܒܥܐ ܚܛܝ *Mt* 6:12; det. ܗܘ ܚܛܝ *Lk* 7:41; **5. a.** pers. **required** fol. part. ܠܐ ܚܛܝ ... he does not have to be afraid *Bard* 2:12; **b.** impers. ܚܛ, ܢܒܚܛ **it is proper, necessary** ܚܛܝ ܠܡܥܒܕ *Med* 5:16; 11:19; ܚܛܝ ... ܠܡܚܙܐ *HippAph* 3:10 (to consider the seasons) [P. 218]

نبحث n.m. (↓ ḥbṯ, ḥsbṯ) **smoke** ܕܝܢ ܚܛܝ ... *Rabb* 368:5; ܕܝܢ ܚܛܝ ... *AM2* 103:17 [unless to be emended] [P. 213]

نبحث n.f. (↓ √ḥbṯ) **1. destruction, loss** ... ܚܛܝ ... *Jul* 165:9; ... a great army attacked him, and it returned in defeat *Chrmin* 235:18; ... ܚܛܝ ... *ENchr1*[2] 155:16; **2. condemnation** ... ܚܛܝ *1Cor* 11:34 (κρῖμα); ... *AS4* 92:21; **3. blame, guilt** ... *ES3* 264:43; ... *Didasc* 13:3 [P. 218]

نبحث n.m. (↓ √1#ḥbṯ) **1. enclosed area, limit** ... (the seas) were small for the form of the king in their limits *JSB1* 687:5; ... *JSB2* 528:4; ... *JSB4* 188:11; **2. edge, border** ... *Geop* 86:2 [P. 219]

Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 86 [emend. in Geop].

نبحث adj. (↓ √ḥbṯ) **weak** abs. ... *GeZA8* 36:8 [P. 218]

نبحثنا adj. (↓ √ḥnn) **merciful** *Afr* 190:6; ... *ESZ2* 33:v82; ... *KwDW* 105:21 [P. 221]

نبحثنا adv. (↓ √ḥnn) **sparingly** ... *2CorḤ* 9:6 [cited Cyr[2] 48:16] [P. 221]

نبحثنا n.f. (↓ √ḥnn) **1. mercy, pity** ... *ESAct*[2] 85:8; ... *am1* 76:6; ... *KwDW* 105:22; **2. clemency** ... *PsC* 105:14; ... *Rie* 96:9; **3. frugality, parsimony** ... *Bhchr* 202:2 [but Bhchrtr 182: abundance of his compassion] [P. 221]

نبحثنا n.f. (↓ √ḥnn) **washing of the head and beard** ... *BhNom* 503:11 (in bathhouses) [P. 221]

1# نبحث n.f. (↓ √ḥwy; JBA 2# חַיּוּתָא DJBA 452, Ma 3# חאיותא MD 119) **1. life** ... *ES2* 316:35;

ܐܡܪ ܐܝܟ ܕܚܝܐ ܒܪ ܐܠܦ ܠܡܐ *Bard* 16:8; ܡܠ ܡܢ ܕܡܘܬ ܚܝܐ ܐܠܐ *AS* 68:27; **2. animal nature** *ESV* 117:12 [delete; v. ↓ ܚܝܘܬܐ]; **3. state of not being mixed, purity** ܠܐ ... ܡܠ ܚܝܐ ܠܐ ... ܒܐ ܒܚܝܐ *Med* 41:10 [P. 229]

Mng. 3: Schleifer 186.

2#ܚܝܘܬܐ, ܚܝܐ *IA2* 84:v37 n.f. (↓ √ܚܝ; TA חֵיוָתָא TJ Is 38:13, JBA 1#חֵיוְתָא DJBA 451, Ma 1#היותא MD 142) **1. animal** ܚܝܐ ܕܒܪ ܚܝܐ *Gn* 37:20 (H חַיָּה); *Hebrews* 13:11; *ESAct*[1] 41:1; **2. a.** coll. **animals** ܚܝܐ ܠܒܗܡܬܐ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ *Gn* 1:24 (H חַיָּה); ܚܝܐ ܕܒܪ ܒܪܝܬܐ *ThM* 28:3; ܚܝ<ܘ>ܬ̈ܐ ܕܥܠ ܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܒܚܝܘ ܕܒܚܝܘ *ZM2* 32:3; **b.** esp. **carnivores** ܚܝܐ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܒܚܝܘ ܕܒܪ ܒܣ *ThbK1* 42:6 [P. 229]

N, SG § 76B.

- **ܚܝܘܬ ܥܦܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܥܦܐ) **birds** ܚܝܐ ܕܫܡܝ ܕܡ ܥܠ ܕܒܪ ܕܥܦ ܚܝܐ *Gn* 40:17 (H עוֹף) [P. 229]

- **ܚܝܘܬ ܝܟ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܝܟ) **immobile animal** (ζωόφυτον), such as a sponge Ge in *AfrPraef* 33:12; 33:15; *CatWr3* 1156a:18 [P. 229]

Pfl 279.

- **ܚܝܘܬ ܒܥܝܪ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܒܥܝܪ) **beast** *Rev* 13:14; *MkḤ* 1:13; JS in *MS1* 22:v41; *ChrPsD1* 306:1; *Bhchr* 166:10 [P. 229]

Juckel, Harklean 176.

- **ܚܝܘܬ ܒܥܝܪ** adj. (↓ ܒܥܝܪ) **bestial** f. ܚܝܐ ܚܝܐ ܕܚܝܘܬ *SAL2* 495:9 (harshness) [P. 229]

ܚܝܘܬܝܬܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ 2#ܚܝܘܬܐ; ↓ √ܚܝ) **tiny living creature** ܚܝܘܬܝܬܐ ܕܚܠܬܐ *StSyr4* 56:13 [P. 229]

ܒܥܝܪ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܒܥܪ) **1. wild, brutal** abs. ܒܥܝܪ ܚܙܝܪ *JohEphB* 206:28; det. ܚܝܘܬܐ ܕܒܥܝܪ *AS4* 36:24; ܚܝܘܬܐ ܕܒܥܪ *Kays* 125:18; **2. living**, in phrase ↓ ܚܝܘܬ ܒܥܝܪ; **3.** n.m. **zodiac** *SbŠ* 29:10 [expl. of ↓ ܐܣܛܪܘܢ] [P. 229]

ܒܥܝܪ adv. (↓ √ܒܥܪ) **wildly** ܒܥ ܕܐ ܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܕܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܐ ܒܥܝܪ ܐ ܒܚܝܘܬ ܐ ܕܒܪ ܐ *Bhce1* 239:10 (to be transacted) [P. 229]

ܒܥܝܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܪ) **ferocity** ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܚܝܐ ܒܥܝܪ *JohEphB* 195:20; ܕܩ ܒܚܝܐ ܒܥܝܪ ܕܒܪ lustful movements of its ferocity *Sahd* 236:12 [of a generation] [P. 229]

ܒܥܝܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܥܪ) **mechanical** ܒܥܝܪ ܚܙ *glherm* 173 (impulse; ≠ ↓ ܐܢܝܢܝ) [P. 229]

ܒܥܠ n.m. (↓ √ܒܥܠ) **stitch, seam** ܚܝܐ ܕܒܪ ܒܥܠ ܡ ܠܐ ܚܝܐ ܐ ܒܥܠ *SchRi* 416:10 (fabric); ܒܥܠ ܕܒܪ *Bhchr* 157:15 [P. 220]

ܒܥܠ n.m. (↓ √ܒܥܠ; JBA חַיָּטָא DJBA 454) **tailor** *Sind* 17:9; *Bhchr* 549:8 [in list of artisans] [P. 220]

ܒܥܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܠ) **tailoring** ܚܝܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܕܒܪ *BhNom* 385:2 [v. ib. 381:8ff.] [P. 220]

ܒܥ vb. (↓ ܒܥܐ, ܒܥܝ, ܒܥ, 1#ܚܝܘܬܐ, 2#ܚܝܘܬܐ, ܚܝܘܬܝܬܐ, ܒܥܝܢܝܐ, ܒܚܝܘܬ ܐ, ܚܝܘܬܐ, ܚܝܘܬܐ, ܒܥܝܢܝܐ, ܒܥܠ, ܒܥ, ܒܥ, ܒܥ, ܒܥ ܥܦܐ, ܒܥ ܝܟ, ܒܥ ܒܥܝܪ, ܒܥ ܚܝܐ ܕܒܪ; JBA ܚܝ DJBA 453, Ma היא MD 140) **Pe.** (pf. 3m.sg. ܒܥ *AM2* 307:33, perh. read: ܒܥܐ; cf. ܒܥ rejected by *BhGr* 112:14; but cf. Samal ܚ KAI 215:12 [Panamu]) **1. to live** ܠܐ ܒܥ ܠ ܕܒܪ ܠ *Ex* 33:20; ܒܥ ܐ ܕܒܪ ܐ *VRabb* 169:20; etc.; **2. to revive, come to life** ܒܥ ܕܒܪ *1Kg* 17:23 (son); ܕ ܒܥ ܐ when (Evil) revived and raged *ESRef1ER* 56:6; ܒܥ ܐ *am3* 446:14; ܐ ܚܝ ܒܥ *SevHym* 188:6; **3. to be healed, recover a.** alone ܒܥ ܐ *Nm* 21:8 [cf. Afr 224:7]; ܒܥ ܐ *2Kg* 20:12; **b.** w. ܡ from sickness ܒܥ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܒܥ ܐ *2Kg* 8:8 (ES1 539:24); ܒܥ ܐ ܡ ܒܥ ܐ *Is* 38:9 (H חיה; but ↓ ܐܬܚܝ 2Kg 1:2; 8:8; Is

38:26; ܐܡܪ Is 5:8); **4.** in form ܫܝ **to be lessened** ܫܝ ܠܐ ܡܬܩܛ *AM2* 307:33 (pain)

Af. 1. to make live, live again ܐܚܝ ܡܬܝ ܠܡܚܝܘ ܡܬܝ ܠܐ ܡܫܟ *Mk* 15:31; *ES1* 537:40 [↓ ܡܚܝܢ]; ܡܬ ܡܚܠܨ ܐܢ ܠܡܚܝ ܡܬܝ *AthSy* 10:9; **2. to grant life** ܡܫܟ ܫܡ *Jud* 6:4; ܐܚܐ ... ܠܡܚܝ ܗܡ ܗܠܡ *Bhchr* 307:21; **3. to keep alive** ܠܡܚܝܘ ܘܐܚܝ *Gn* 7:3 (H לְחַיּוֹת); ܠܡ ܡܚܝ *ib.* 12:12; **4. to sustain** ܢܒܫ ܐܫܥ *1Kg* 18:5 (H חַיָּה); **5. to save a life** ܠܡܚܝܘ ܡܫܥ *MkS* 3:4 (σῶσαι)

Ettaf. to be kept alive ܐܬܚܝ ܗܡ ܚܝܘ *1PetrH* 3:19 [P. 228]

N. SG § 183, Rem. 7; Br. Gr § 184C, Rem. 3.

ܡܙܘܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܢ) **provisions, supplies** ܕܡܙܘܢܐ ܕܡܫܐ *ThMarg1* 186:18 [of nourishment]; ܐܝܫ ܠܐ ܡܫܐ *IS* 41:3; ܡܬܚܡ ܗܘ ܡܢ ܚܠ ܕܡܙܘܢܐ they were close to perishing from lack of supplies *ChrPsD2* 239:8; 333:20; ܡܙܘܢ ܕܡܙܘܢܐ *ib.* 335:1; *MiS* 527a:38 [P. 229]

Schulth, ZA 27 (1912) 234.

ܬܚܝܬܐ n.f. **resurrection**, in phrase

- ܬܚܝܬ ܡܝܬܐ, cs. ܬܚܝܬ ܐܢܫ n.f. (↓ ܚܝ; cf. JPA תחיית מיתייה DJPA 579) **resurrection of the dead** cs. *1Cor* 15:12; *Afr* 22:16; *ES3* 301:1; *Add* 36:17; det. *Syn* 233:25; 239:15 [P. 229]

GVG1 343d (cs. form).

ܦܥܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܥܠ; ↓ ܦܥܠ, ܦܥܠ, ܦܥܠ, ܦܥܠ, ܦܥܠ; JBA חיל itpa. DJBA 455, Ma היל pe. MD 119, s.v. האיאל) **Pa. to strengthen** ܡܬܩܦ ܡܦܥ *Job* 4:3; ܐܝܕ ܦܥܠ *VRabb* 171:6 (my arm); ܦܥܠ ܠ *to* 22:v168

Etpa. 1. to be strong ܡܬܚܙܩ ܐܦ ܦܥܠ *MS2* 63:12; ܡܬܚܙܩ ܒܡܠܟܘ ܡܬܦܥܠ ܐܦ ܒܐ *to* 28:v192; **2. to be, become steadfast** ܡܬܦܥܠ *MtC* 14:27 (θαρσεῖν); **3. to become strong** ܡܬܬܩܦ ܒܫܡ *Jud* 7:11 (H חָזַק; hand); *2Sm* 2:7; 16:21; *Zech* 8:9; ܡܬܦܥܠ ܡܠܟܘ ܕܡܠܟܘ *2Kg* 14:5 (kingdom; but // ܚܙܩ 2Chr 25:3); **4. to regain health, recover strength** ܡܬܦܥܠ ܠ ܒܐ ܠܡܫܬ ܚܝ *Gn* 48:2 (H הִתְחַזֵּק); ܦܥܠ ܐܝܕ *am3* 218:4; **5. to grow up** ܡܬܦܥܠ ܠ ܒܪ *MiS* 531a:36; **6. to be eager, strive** ܡܬܦܥܠ ܕܡܫܐ *Chrmin* 106:26; **7. to make war** ܡܬܦܥܠ ܠ ܡܠܟ *Nm* 31:7 (H צָבָא); ܡܬܩܪܐ ܕܡܬܦܥܠ ܠ ܐܬ *Is* 29:7; 29:8; 31:4; ܡܬܩܪܐ ܕܡܬܦܥܠ ܠ ܥܡ ܥܠ *Zech* 14:12; **8. to perform sacred service** ܠܡܬܦܥܠ ܦܥܠ *Nm* 4:23 (H צָבָא); 4:30; 8:24 [but ܐܬܐ Ex 38:8 (H צָבָא) from TA אִתַּיִן לְצַלָּאָה TO ib.; ↓ ܐܠܦ 1Sm 2:22] [P. 230]

ܦܥܠ n.m. (↓ √ܦܥ) **high cry to beseech for help**, thence **help** *ON* 102:20 [expl. as ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ]; ܐܪܡܐ ܦܥܠ *BBah* 744:14; *BhGr2* 95:22 [P. 230]

ܚܝܠܐ, pl. ܚܝܠ, ܚܝܠܬܐ, ܚܝܠܬ ܐܢܫ *SBBA1899* 509:33 n.m. (↓ √ܚܝܠ, ܚܝܠ, ܚܝܠ; JBA 1# חֵילָא, pl. חֵילְוָתָא DJBA 455, Ma האילא MD 120) **1. a. power, force** ܠܐ ܡܫܟ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܠܗ ܚܝܠ *Gn* 4:12 (H כֹּחַ); ܡܪܥ ܐܬܐ ܠܚܝܠ sickness drains power *ER* 105:6; ܚܝܠ ܡܫ *ESNat* 35:17 (imperceptible); pl.abs. ܚܝܠ ܕܡ ܡܬܠ *INB* 207:19; **b. strength, vigor** ܚܝܠ ܡܬܠ *Ruth* 4:11 (H עָשָׂה חַיִל; but ܚܝܠ ܕܐ Pr 31:29); **c.** in phrase ܚܝܠ **(1) especially, above all** ܐܦ ܐܬ ܠܚܝܠ ܫܠܚ ܐܢܐ I have especially been sent to him *EChe1* 13:12 (WMcL 54:3 = B 71:15) (δυνάμει); **(2) virtually** ܠܐ ܐܬܚܙܐ ܗܝ ܠ ܕܐ ܠܚܝܠ ܐܬܐ ܕܡܫܠ ܚܝܠ ܕܐ ܡܠ if the effect of the verb is not outwardly visible, it is virtual, and its meaning exists *ET* 25:12; ܡܬܚܟ ܡܠ ܐܬ ܠܡܠ ܡܬ ܠ ܡܫ ܠ ܐܬ ܠ ܡܫ ܠ ܐ scholars divide the soul into three parts, not actually [lit. by division], but virtually *Bab* 336:9; *BhGr* 210:24 [in virtual 4th position in ܡܬܚܫ < ܡܬܫ*]; **d.** in phrase ܚܝܠ ܗܕܐ ܕ **for this reason, on account of this** *Rechtsb1* 22:11 [cf. w. ↓ ܡܚܝ]; **2. a.** pl. **forces, abundances (1)** general ܚܝܠ ܕܡ ܡܠ *Ex* 6:26 (H צָבָא); *Jer* 32:2 (H חַיִל); ܡܫ ܐܬ ܠ ܡܫ *1Macc* 3:28; ܡܬܚܡ ܠ ܡܬ *ES3* 327:43; ܡܬ ܕܡܫ *Chrmin* 12:23; **(2)** esp. heavenly **(a)** ܡܠ ܐܬ ܕ *Zeph* 1:5 (of

heaven); **(b)** hence order of angels *INB* 188:3; ܡܠܐܟ̈ܐ ܕܫܡܝܐ ܢܒܝܠܐ *ThbK1* 29:7; ܚܝܠ ܕܫܡܝܐ *EbMai10Marg* 329b:11; **b. abundance** ܢܒܝܠ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܟܠܐ *Chran1* 66:13 (of boats; perh. fleet); **c. resources, possessions of a household** ܕܒܝ ܒܝܬ ܥܒܕܐ *Ps* 109:11 (H יָגִיעַ); ܠܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܢܒܝܠ *Rechtsb3* 78:1; **d. sacred service** [< TA כָּל דְּאָתֵי לְחֵילָא TO Nm 4:35] ܠܡܫܡܫ ܒܢܒܝܠ *Nm* 4:23 (H צָבָא); 4:35; 8:24; **3. power** ܢܒܝܠ ܕܥܕܬܐ *Ign* 197:2 (of rules of the church); **4. strength, power** ܡܕܡ ܕܚܝܠ ܕܡܪܢ ܕܠܐ ܫܠܛ ܒܗ ܝܗܘܕܝܐ the strength of our Lord's parable which the Jews did not understand *ThMJoh* 221:2 [i.e. of allegory]; ܒܟܬ̈ ... ܒܢܒܝܠ ܕܩܠܡ *Bhce2* 557:26 (letters); ܫܠܛ ܒܟܠ ܕܡ *Afr* 55:7; *MiS* 598a:21; ܒܟܠ ܕܡ ܫܠܛ *am7* 718:9; *Narsai1Sy* 301:10; *ZDMG30* 233:18; **5.** [calque < δύναμις] **miracle, wonder** ܢܣ̈ ܒܢܒܝܠ *EChe1* 13:2 (WMcL 50:16); ܒܢܒܝܠ ܗܘ ܕܥܒܕ he worked wonders through me *ESGE* 133:14; *ThMarg1* 71:4; *DionT* 116:14 [n. fnd.] [P. 229]

N, SG § 79B (pl. form); mng. 1.b.2: Moberg, Term 20*; mng. 5: A. Dietrich, Eine Mithrasliturgie, Leipzig 1903, 46[1].

- **ܚܝܠ ܢܒܝܠ** n.m. (↓ ܢܒܝܠ) **living force** *glherm* 173 (δύναμις ζωική) [P. 229]

- **ܚܝܠ ܡܫܟ̈ܢ̈ܐ ܢܒܝܠ** n.m. (↓ √ܡܫܟ) **1. attracting force** *GalSimp* 243b:13 (ἑλκτικὴ δύναμις); **2. retaining force** ܫܠܛ ܕܡܫܟ̈ܢ̈ܐ ܒܟܒܕܐ *Med* 394:17 (καθεκτικὴ δύναμις; of spleen) [P. 825]

ܢܦܢܦ n. (perh. < Arab خَيَال) **name of a plant** *Med* 575:20 [P. 230]

ܢܒܝܠܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܝܠ; CPA ܝܠܝܢ LSp 63) **1. powerful, strong** abs.m. ܓܒܪܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܡܢ ܥܠ̈ܡ̈ܐ a degree above his power *ESRef1ER* 28:20; f. ܒܢܬ̈ ܥܠ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕܚܙܩ̈ ,ܡ *Jos* 4:24 (H חֲזָקָה); **2.** gramm. **sound** ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘܬ̈ ܕܫܠܡ̈ܝܢ the root and sound (letter) *BhGr* 122:28 [i.e. in imp. يفعل, the ي is the preformative and not the root letter of √وصل] [P. 230]

Delete *ES3* 363:6 [text not in *ESEccl* 9:6].

ܢܒܝܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܠ) **power, strength** ܡܫܝܚܐ ,ܡܫܝܚ *Ps* 150:2 (H גְּבוּרוֹת); *3KgdHex* 16:5; ܚܝ̈ܐ ܕܚܠܡ ܒܓ̈ ܡܫܝܚܐ truth on account of its strength *ESRef1ER* 50:4 [P. 230]

ܢܥܡ vb. (sec. rt. < ↓ ܥܢܝܢ pl.; ↓ ܚܢܒ̈ܢ, ܡܚܢܒ̈ܢ, ܡܚܢܒ̈ܢ) **Pa. 1. to declare related** ܡܬܡܚܐ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܗܠ̈ܝܢ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܡ ܠܗ ܚܣ̈ܝ̈ܢ the faithful do not make this connection from these matters which are dissimilar *ESGE* 11:15; **2. to make one's own** ... ܡܢ ܡܐ ܕܠ̈ ܚܣ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܠܗ̈ܠ̈ܝ̈ܢ *ZDMG30* 237:13 [teaching of heretics]

Etpa. to be related, similar ܕܡ ܡܬܚܢܒ̈ܢ ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ *ESNisB1* 62:21; ܡܢ ܚ̈ܕ̈ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ *IA2* 234:v276; ܠ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ *JSSahd* 862:12 [P. 11]

ܥܡܐ n. (same as ↓ ܥܡ̈ܐ) **force, vehemence** ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ *ChrPsD2* 201:8 [text: ܥ̈ܡ̈ܐ] [P. 230]

ܥܢܝܨ n.m. (↓ √ܥܢܝ) **1. a. fetter** ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ *am3* 164:14; **b. band, swathe** ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ *Mt* 27:59 (σινδών); ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ *Lk* 23:53; *apap* 18:18; ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ *IA1* 68:v312; **c. swaddling bands** ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ *BBah* 746:12 [expl. as قماط الصبيّ]; **d. carpenters' screw** ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ *am5* 534:19 [v. ib., n. 2; used in torture]; **2. agreement, compact** ܥܢܝܨ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ the wise one established an agreement in his mind *Narsai2Sy* 313:13; **3.** gramm. **gemination, doubling** ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ *BhGr* 198:3 (to utter); ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ *BhGr2* 6:10 [P. 222]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 38*.

ܥܒܝܨ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܝ) **1. strong, enduring** ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ *ES1* 118:45; ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ *Jšddev1* 132:5 (conscience); **2. firm** ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ *ThMarg1* 123:8 (worker of His will); **3. hard, intense** (sound) **a.** general ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ *JSB5* 585:22 (w. an intense sound); **b.** [calque < Arab الحروف الشديدة] gramm. ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܢ geminated consonants *BhGr*

195:28; *Merx* 55:3; **4. swift** ܐܠܗܐ ܥܝܪ *GeZA8* 32:6 [P. 222]

Mng. 3b: Moberg, Term 38*.

ܒܒܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܫܒ) **1. constantly** ܒܥܝ ܠܒܫܒܐ *1Petr* 5:5 (to clothe o.s.); **2. quickly** ܐܒܐ ܟܬܠ ܒܥܝ ܥ *PsC* 90:4; *GalSimp* 241a:1 (ταχέως); ܐܡ ܠܚܡ ܒܥܝ *Ḥab* 30:3 [P. 222, 843]

ܫܒܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒ) **1. firmness, strength** ,ܡ ܩܘܬ .ܡܢ ܐܡ ܫܒܝܬ ܠܚܠܒ ܕܒܐ by his gift, the weakness of the milk is consolidated to firmness *ESFidH* 88:12; ܕܒܐ ܫܒܝܬ *JohEphB* 75:27; ܒܡ ܫܒܝܬ *KwDW* 268:12; **2. diligence, earnestness** ܚܠܒ ܫܒܝܬ *AS4* 40:5; **3. continence, abstinence** cs. ܫܒܝܬ *Clrep* 96:3 [P. 222]

ܒܩܦ n.m. (↓ √ܩܦ) **creaking of a door** *EN* 32:v24 [expl. as الطنين]; *BBah* 746:21 [P. 222]

ܒܩܦ n.m. (↓ √ܩܦ, ܒܩܦ ܒܒܚ) **glance, gaze** ܐܠ ܒܩܦ ܡ ܒܒܝ *ESGE* 37:32 [Eve]; ܐܠ ܒܩܦ ܕ ܒܩܦ ܒܒܝ to direct his glance towards good things *ER* 87:21; ܐܠ ܒܩܦ ܐܢ ܒܩܦ ܐ *to* 20:v96 [P. 222]

ܫܒܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܩܦ) **staring, look** ,ܡ ܒܒ ,ܡ ܒܒ ,ܡ ܒܒ *BhLSt* 154:10 (of eyes) [P. 222]

ܒܒܝ, ܫܒܝ n.f. (dissim. < ܒܒ* < PS **ḥḍr* [cf. H חָצֵר, Arab حضر]) **1. camp** ܠ ܒܒ ܐ ܫܒ ܐ ܐ ܒ *JohEphB* 175:29 (to break camp); 217:19; ܒܒ ܠ ܫܒ *am4* 597:12; ܐ ܒ ܫܒ *BO3/1* 255a:16 (of GN) [v. PSm 1264]; ܡ ,ܡ ܫܒ ܠ ܐ ܒ ܒ *RHRB* 156:v1015; **2. meeting, assembly** ܠ ,ܡ ܫܒ ܐ *ThMarg1* 60:5; *BO3/1* 44a:29 [n. fnd.] [P. 230]

Hoffm, ZDMG 32 (1878) 753[3]; GVG1 § 89lζ [etym.].

ܒܒ adv. (↓ √ܒܒ) **1. alive, in a living state** ܒ ,ܡ ܒ ܒ *Ps* 123:3; *ESNisB2* 132:26; ܒ ܠ ܒ *ThMarg1* 161:18; **2. in a raw state** ܒ ,ܡ ܒ ,ܡ *Geop* 101:24; *ChrPsD1* 267:4; ܒ ܒ *Med* 404:18 (to be expelled) [P. 228]

N, SG § 155A.

ܒܒ n.f. (↓ √ܒܒ; mng. 1: Ma חאיתא MD 120, JPA חייה DJPA 198; mng. 2: JBA 3#חַיְתָא DJBA 455, Ma חאיתא MD 120) **1. woman in labor** ܐ ܒ *Vc* 70:17; *BAli1* 3868; *BBah* 747:6 [expl. as ↓ ܡܚܒܠ mng. 2]; **2. midwife** ܐ ܒ ܠ ܒ *Gn* 35:17 (H מְיַלֶּדֶת); *Ex* 1:15 (H חָיוֹת); 1:19; ܐ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ *IS* 26:18; ܒ ܒ ܐ JE in *ES2* 211:6; ܐ ܒ ܐ *JECanSy* 3:12; ܐ ܒ ܒ *Bhchr* 208:8 [P. 228]

Mng. 1: Br, ZDMG 62 (1908) 391; mng. 2: Nöld, NB 79.

ܫܒ n.m. (↓ √ܒܒ) **carnal union, intercourse** *BBah* 747:14 [expl. as مجامعة مباضعة] [P. 230]

ܒܒ n.m. (↓ √ܒܒ) **carnal union, intercourse** ܐ ܠ ܒ ܒ *SB* 28:1; ܐ ܒ ܐ ܒ *ON* 26:17 [P. 230]

ܐ ܒ n. (< Arab حاكورة) **land, field** ܐ ܒ ܐ ܒ *CatCambr* 1126:5 [P. 231]

ܒܒ adj. (↓ √ܒܒ; TA חֲכִים TJ 1Kg 3:12, JBA חַכִּים DJBA 459, Ma 1#האכימא MD 120) **1. wise, skilful a.** adj. ,ܒ ܒ ,ܡ ,ܐ ܒ ,ܡ ,ܐ ܒ *2Sm* 14:20; ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ *ib.* 20:16 [cf. ES1 423:42]; **b.** n.m. ܡ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Gn* 41:8; **2. expert** abs. ܒ ܠ ܒ *BO2* 10b:22; det. ܐ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ the experts were deliberating *Chrmin* 1:10; ܐ ܒ ܒ *MiS* 518b:8 [P. 231]

ܒܒ n.f. (↓ √ܒܒ) **wisdom** ... ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *2Sm* 20:22; ܠ ,ܡ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܒ his non-wisdom is wisdom *ESRef1ER* 31:2; *glherm* 173 (φρόνησις) [P. 231]

ܫܒ vb. (↓ ܒܩܦ, ܒܒ; JBA חכך DJBA 460, Ma הכך MD 147) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to scrape** ܡ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܠ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ it happens that a person's ear itches him, and he scrapes (it) with it *KwD*[2] 7:11 [i.e. a splinter]; ܒ ܠ ܡ ܒ ܒ ܒ *BhGr* 96:28 (from leprosy); **2. to itch** ܐ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ

2TimH 4:3 (κνηθόμενοι; in the ear); **3.** w. -ܒ **to rub** ܚܕ ܥܒܕ ܒܫܡܫ ܟܝܟ ܝܟܫ ܟܒܒ *JSB4* 27:6 (lamb)

Pa. to pierce through, perforate ܚܒܥ ܡܫܚܡ ܒܥܟܒ ܒܡܫܚܡ ܒܡܫܚܡ *IS* 63:15 (tip of fingers); ܫܡ ܐܟ ܫܚܒܫ *SAL1* 156:15 (matter, issue) [P. 230]

ܫܚܚ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܡ; Ma הכאכא MD 147) **1. itching a.** general ܟܠܒ ܡ ,ܫ ܚܡ ܟܐܟ ܡܫܚܡ from the devouring of the itching (the animals) uprooted the walls *ER* 93:20; ܚܠܐ ܟܐ ܡܚܡ ܒܫܚ ܠܒ bodily odors which lead to itching *JšJS* 550:28; *EN* 33:v42 [expl. as الحكّة]; *BAli1* 3870; *BBah* 748:11; ܚܚ ܫܩܚ *ib.* 1312:13; 1810:20 [expl. of ϖαπνσμός]; **b.** in phrase ܫܚܚ ܚܒ δακνῶδες **biting, pungent** *GalSimp* 241a:3; **2. scabies** *ib.* 299:14 (ψώρα); **3. nettle** ܘܡ ܒܫܝ ܒܫܝ ܒܫܝ ܟ. ܡ ܚܩܟ ܡ ܟ ܡ ܟ ܡ

deceive ܠܥܡ ܠܗ ܡܚܟܝܢ ܐܢܐ *Judith* 5:11 (κατασοφίσασθαι); **8. to be taught wisdom** ܚܝ ܡܬܚܟܡ ܠܐ ܫܘܝܗ *Aḥiqar* 41:9 [P. 230, 843]

ܒܚܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܟܡ) **1. learning** ܚܟܡܬ ܚܟܡܐ *Sir* 9:1 (παιδεία); **2. wisdom** ܚܟܡܬ ܫܒܥ ܥܡܕܐ ܕܚܟܡܬܐ wisdom of seven pillars ES in *Macc* 118:7 [cf. Sir 9:1]; ܫܢܬ ܡܢܐ ܠܐ ܚܟܡ *IA2* 314:v1324 (sleep) [P. 230]

ܐܒܚܡܘܬ, ܐܒܚܡܘܬ PN (↓ √ܚܟܡ) **Achamoth**, gnostic wisdom deity of Valentinus and Bardaiṣan *ES2* 444:24; 444:27 [P. 230]

Delete entry; v. ↓ √ܚܡ pe., mng. a; ܚܡܐ mng. 1.

ܒܚܟܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܟܡ) **wise** ܫܐܠ ܚܟܝܡ *EbPar* 41:11 [P. 230]

ܒܚܟܡܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܟܡ, ܐܒܚܟܡܬ ܓ, ܓܒܝܐ ܒܚܟܡܬ; JBA ܚܟܡܬܐ DJBA 460, Ma הוכומתא MD 135) **1. wisdom** ܚܟܡܬ ܐܒܚܟܡܬ *1Chr* 22:12; ܚܟܡܬ ܥܡ ܦܢ wise discrimination *ESRef1ER* 31:1; *ChrPsD1* 100:7; ܐܦܪܝܡ ܒܚܟܡܬܗ wise Ephrem *Chrmin* 5:8; **2. counsel, judgment** ܚܟܡܬ ܕܡܥܒܕ ܐܒܚܟܡܬ ܕܡܫܚܬ *Chrmin* 2:12 (of surveyors and experts) [P. 230]

Mng. 1, on Chrmin: N, SG § 224*; GVG2 § 212 [n. fnd.].

ܒܚܟܡܬܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܟܡ) **pertaining to wisdom** ܫܘܒܚܟܡܬܐ ܫܒܥ ܕ *KwDW* 3:2; ܫܘܒܚܟܡܬ ܫܦܝܠ *BrCh3* 70:24 (ordinance) [P. 230]

ܒܚܛܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܛ) **scabies** ܕܐ ܐܒܚܛ ܫܚܝ ܕܐ ܫܘܥ *Bab* 78:25; ܐܒ<ܚ>ܛ ܐܒܚܛܐ ܠ *MiS* 213b:34 (incurable); ܐܒܚܛܐ ܠܐ ܐܒܝܢ ܚܒܚ *PO8* 121:6; 125:10; *BBah* 748:11 [expl. as حكّة] [P. 230]

1#ܒܛܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܒܛܛ; mng. 2: cf. JBA secretion DJBA 461) **1. covering, cloth** ܫܒܚܐ ܒܛ *Ez* 16:10 (H מֶשִׁי); ܒܛ ܚܡ ܠܐ ܒܝ we will not cast down our covering from us *BalJos* 53:5; ܫܒ ܚܦܐ ܐܒܚܒܝܒ ܒܚ decorate the hideous thing and cleanse its covering *JSB3* 743:5; **2. mist of the eyes** (νεφέλια, οὐλά) *Med* 83:21; 84:20; ܬܚܡ ܐܬܚ ܚܛ ܐܒܚ *BBah* 731:21; 748:16 [P. 231]

Mng. 2: trichoma, granulation of the eyelid PSmSup 136.

2#ܒܛܐ n.m. (↓ √3#ܒܛܛ; JBA 2#חֵילָא DJBA 455, Ma 1#הילא, 1#הילליא dust MD 144) **powder** ܫܚܝ ܐܬܚ ܚܒܫ ܒܛ ܫܡ *Ex* 9:9 (H אָבָק); ܫܚܒܚ ܫܒܝܡ ܒܛ ܒܛ *Is* 3:24 (H מַק); ܡܝܩܒ. ܚܦ ܚܒ ܐܬܚ ܡܢ ܒܛ ܒ ܫܒ *ES3* 322:18; ܒܛ ܚܒ ܐܬ ܫܡ ܡܢ *Sind* 10:18; ܫܡ ܫܒ ܚܒܥ ܐܬ ܚܦ ܒܛ *MiS* 431b:42 (to emit) [P. 232]

ܒܛܐ n.m. (↓ √3#ܒܛܛ; JBA 2#חֵלָא DJBA 460, Ma 2#האלא MD 121, > Akk [NA, LB] *ḫallu* #4 AHw 312) **vinegar** ܒܝܢ ܕܒܚܫ ܒܛ a sponge moistened with vinegar *ESFidH* 270:26; ܐܬܐ ܕ ܒܛܡ ܒܛ *Didasc* 89:18; ܫܒܚ ܒܛ *Geop* 51:28; ܒܛ ܐܒܚ *Med* 290:13; ܒܛ ܐܬ *ib.* 65:14 [P. 231]

Flora 1:102ff.; Schleifer 187.

1#ܫܛܐ n.m. (↓ ܫܛܡ, ܫܛܛܢܐ; JBA 1#חָלָא DJBA 460, Ma 1#האלא MD 121) **sand** ܒܛ ܚܠ ܫܒܚ ܐܒܚ *Gn* 22:17 (H חוֹל); *Jos* 11:4; *Rev* 20:8; ܫܒܚܒܚ ܒܛ ܚܠ ܐܫ ܚܒܚ *AthSy* 45:16 [cf. Lk 6:49] [P. 221]

Nöld, ZDMG 54 (1900) 159.

2#ܫܛܐ n.m. (↓ ܐܫܛ; Arab خال) **uncle** ܒܛ ܫܒܛܒ *Jul* 74:25; ܐܒܚܠܚ ܫܛ *AM2* 387:35; *Bhchr* 159:6; *BhNom* 123:12 [in list of relatives] [P. 221]

ܒܛܛ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܛܟ; ↓ ܐܒܛܛ, ܓܒܛ; JBA ܚܠܒ DJBA 461) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to milk** ܒܛ ܒܛܚ ܠ ܒܛܚ ܫܒ *JobHex* 10:10; ܐܒܝ ܒܛ ܚܒ ܚܒ ܒܛ *am6* 439:20; ܒܛ ܚܒ ܒܛ *Cyr*² 205:24; ܫܒܝ ܠܚܒ ܒܛ *Sahd* 456:18 (venom)

Etpe. to be milked ܐܫ ܐܒܛܛ ܒܛ ܐ the one who was milked is the father *OS* 19:2; *BAli2* 117:8 [P. 232]

ܒܛܟ n.m. (↓ ܒܛܟ, ܒܛܟ; JPA 2#חלב DJPA 201, BH חֵלֶב HALOT 315) **1. fat** ܒܛ ܚܡ ܠܚ *Lv* 3:3 (H חֵלֶב); ܫܚ ܐܒܚ ܒܛ ܚ *Jud* 3:22; ܫܒ ܐܒ ܚ ܒܛ ܚ cheerfulness which is in fat *JSB2*

226:17; *JSB3* 115:1; *BBah* 648:9; 749:13 [expl. as ...]; 789:23; ... *am3* 378:10; ... *AS4* 69:16; **2. a.** in phrase ... **membrane** *Med* 161:17; ... *ib.* 223:6; *PO3* 111:1; *BBah* 745:21; **b.** in phrase ... **membrane** *ES2* 316:27 [expl. as ... ib.]; **c.** said to be the same as ... **peritoneum** **(1)** *BBah* 736:22 [expl. as صفاق]; 748:20; **(2)** full form ... *Med* 191:15; 281:16; **(3)** or ... *ib.* 222:10; **d.** ... **retina** *ib.* 69:2 (ἀμφιβληστροειδὴς χιτών) [P. 233]

Schleifer 187 (add. refs. to mng. 1).

ܒܠܟ, cs. ... n.m. (↓ √..., ..., ...; mng. 1: JBA 1# חַלְבָּא DJBA 461) **1. milk** *Gn* 18:8; ... *Is* 7:22; ... *ESDom* 39:9 (to be raised); ... *JSB2* 517:10; ... he poured his rennet into her milk *ESJul* 85:22; **2. juice, sap** ... *GalSimp* 261:10 (ὀπός); ... *BBah* 443:24 (to congeal) [P. 232]

- **ܒܠܟ ܚܠܒ** n.m.cs. (↓ ...) **species of euphorbia** *BBah* 749:8 [expl. as ...] [P. 232]

Pfl 192; Flora 1:604.

- **ܒܠܟ ...** n.m.cs. (↓ ...) **opopanax juice** *Med* 49:6; 87:11; *BBah* 749:23 [expl. as جاوشير]; 1477:13 [expl. as ...] [P. 232]

- **ܒܠܟ ...** n.m. (↓ ...) ***safetida*** *EN* 25:v54 [expl. as حلتيت]; *BBah* 748:26 [P. 232]

- **ܒܠܟ ...** n.m. (↓ ...) **mercury** *DuvB2* 15:15; *BBah* 748:23 [expl. as ↓ ...] [P. 232]

- **ܒܠܟ ...** n.m. (↓ ...) **euphorbia** *BBah* 854:5; *DuvB2* 15:15; *Med* 604:14 [P. 232]

Löw, ZDMG 70 (1916) 527.

- **ܒܠܟ ...** n.m. (↓ ...) **iron filings** *BBah* 749:2 [expl. as ...] [P. 232]

- **ܒܠܟ ...** n.m. (↓ ...) **fennel-giant juice** *BBah* 749:1 [expl. as سكبينج] [P. 232]

- **ܒܠܟ ...** n.m. (↓ ...) **opium** *BBah* 748:25 [expl. as افيون] [P. 232]

- **ܒܠܟ ...** n.m. **purest honey** *BBah* 749:16 [expl. as ...]; *Med* 604:14 [expl. as ... acc. to Galen] [P. 232]

Löw, ZDMG 70 (1916) 527.

ܒܠܟܢܐ adj. (↓ ...) **fat-like** ... *AS4* 69:6 [P. 233]

ܒܠܛܒܝܥܐ n.m. (MH חַלְבִּין MŠviK 7:2) **ornithogalum** *BAli1* 3885; *BBah* 749:25 [P. 232]

Pfl 164; Flora 1:602.

ܒܠܡܢܐ adj. (↓ ...) **membranaceous** ... *Nat* 35:15 [P. 233]

ܒܠܡܡܢܐ adj. (↓ √...) **1. milch** ... *2SmHex* 17:29 (Theod; Bheb 342:37) (heifers); ... *Cyr*[1] 45:7 (calves); **2. milk-like** abs. ... those foods that are clear and milky *Med* 287:6; det. ... *BhNom* 153:2 (moisture) [P. 232]

Schleifer 187.

ܒܠܫܒܘܚ n.f. (↓ ...; JBA חַלְבְּנִיתָא DJBA 461, TA חַלְבִּינְתָּא TO Ex 30:34; ↓ ...) **galbanum** (χαλβάνη) *Ex* 30:34 (H חֶלְבְּנָה; cf. ES1 234:8); *Sir* 24:15; *BBah* 750:1 [P. 233]

Pfl 163; Flora 3:456.

- **ܒܠܫܒܘܚ ܟܒܝܕܐ** n.f. (↓ ...) **storax** *EN* 24:v44 [expl. as بارزد]; *BBah* 750:4 [same as ...] [P. 233]

Pfl 163.

- ܒܠܫܒܐ ܕܒܘܫܡ n.f. (↓ ܕܒܘܫܡ) **storax** *Med* 241:4

Schleifer 187.

- ܒܠܫܒܐ ܚܒܒܐ n.f. (↓ ܚܒܒ) **galbanum** *EN* 26:v85 [expl. as قنة]; *BBah* 750:3 [P. 233]

Pfl 163.

ܫܠܚ vb. (↓ ܫܠܝܚ, ܫܠܝܚ, ܫܠܝܚ, ܫܠܝܚܘ; CPA ܐܬܦ to creep, crawl LSp 64, JBA ܚܠܚ pe. to glide in DJBA 461) **Pe.** [*a/o TB* 86:4 (ܫܠܚ); *ECth* 4:19; & *a*] **1. to creep, sneak** ܕܒܚ ܕܫܠܚ ܒܫܝ *Dt* 32:24 (H וְזֹחֲלֵי) [cf. ES1 141:10]; ܠܫܠܚ ܫܠ *BO3/1* 57a:7 [cf. 2Tim 3:6, pa., mng. 1]; ܒܝܬ ,ܥܡ ܫܠܚ *Bhchr* 206:15 [female spies]; **2.** metaph. **to penetrate, worm one's way** ܒܟܝܡܘܬܗ ܡܫܠܚ ܠܒܥܐ ܡܕܡ in his sagacity, he can penetrate to seek something *JSSahd* 854:10; *Vc* 3:5 [n. fnd.]; ܫܠܚ ܡܫܟܚ ܒܥܝܢ contemplation pierced into things in the future *ThMarg1* 245:7; ܫܠܚ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܓܠܒܐ *MiS* 476a:16 [in manner of a slave]; **3.** w. acc. **to enter** ܫܠܚ ܒܗ ܬܘܠܥܐ ܕܒܝܫܐ the woodworm of iniquity entered it *IAB1* 129:17; **4.** w. ܠܒ **to win s.o.'s friendship by flattery** ܫܠܚ ܠܒܗ ܒܚܠܩ *am3* 551:4

Pa. 1. to creep in, penetrate ܡܫܠܚܢ ܕܒܥ ܠܫܠܚ *2Tim* 3:6 [cf. ZM1 203:16]; ܫܠܚ ܠܒܢ ܕܐܚܢ it penetrated and pulled all of our thoughts *ESNat* 95:23; ܫܠܚ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *IA2* 344:v1754; **2. to make penetrate** ܫܠܚ ܠܒ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *EinlPs* 63:7; **3. to insert** ܫܠܚ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Med* 108:2

Af. 1. to move ܐܫܠܚ ,ܡ ... ܫܠܚ ܒܝܬ *am7* 701:16 (three-pronged fork); **2. to insert, bring into a.** general ܐܫܠܚ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *am4* 83:13 [in torture]; **b.** secretly ܐܫܠܚ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *SAL1* 21:2 (archive building)

Etpa. 1. to creep in ܡܫܠܚܢ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Syn* 150:21 [while holding relic bones]; **2. to be introduced, placed within** ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ a flock of wool which is placed within the vagina *BBah* 468:19 [P. 233]

ܫܠܚܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܠܚ) **jerboa** *BBah* 750:14 [expl. as يربوع] [P. 233]

ܫܠܚܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܠܚ; cf. CPA ܐܬܪܥ gangrene LSp 64) **cancer, gangrene a.** general ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܫܠܚܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ their word will be spread like cancer *2Tim* 2:17; ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܫܠܚܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Afr* 136:4; ܒܝܬ ,ܡ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܫܠܚܒܐ *ESFidH* 162:28 [v. 2Tim ib.]; ܒܝܬ ܫܠܚܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *VRabb* 193:20; **b.** esp. of mouth ܒܝܬ ܫܠܚܒܐ ܒܝܬ *Med* 171:12 [P. 233]

Mng. b: Schleifer 187.

ܫܠܚܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܠܚ) **1. mixed, common populace** ܕܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܫܠܚܬܐ ܒܝܬ *Nm* 11:4 (H אֲסַפְסוּף); *2Macc* 14:38; ܫܠܚܬܐ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *ES1* 186:28; ܫܠܚܬܐ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Jul* 162:15 (to accompany); ܫܠܚܬܐ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *TB* 103:10; ܫܠܚܬܐ ܒܝܬ *EOE* 54:28; **2. cynips, dog fly** *ESAct*[l] 31:15; ܒܝܬ ܫܠܚܬܐ ܒܝܬ *Ming1* 49:v58; *EN* 44:v2 [expl. as الخلط من الدبيب]; *BAli1* 3887; *BBah* 750:1 [expl. as ↓ ܫܠܚ ܒܝܬ] [P. 234]

ܫܠܚ, M ܫܠܚ *BhGr* 233:3 n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܠܚ; mng. 2: JBA הֵילוּלָא DJBA 378, Ma 1#הילולא MD 144) **1. holiday** ܒܝܬ ܫܠܚ ܒܝܬ *Jud* 9:27 (H הִלּוּלִים); ܫܠܚ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *IS* 50:6 (to dance); **2.** esp. **marriage** ܒܝܬ ܫܠܚ ܒܝܬ *Mt* 25:10; ܫܠܚ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Afr* 106:10 (marriage gift); ܒܝܬ ܫܠܚ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *ESGE* 133:6 [w. ref. to ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ Ex 4:25]; ܫܠܚ ܠܐ ܒܝܬ *am3* 11:9; ܫܠܚ ܠܒܢ JS in *asd* 94:24 [P. 231]

ܫܠܚܬܐ n.m. (↓ √3#ܫܠܚ) **1. cleft, small pit** ܫܠܚ ,ܡ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *ES3* 317:34; **2. plane** (for smoothing wood) *BBah* 751:1 [same as ↓ ܫܠܚ] [P. 232]

ܫܠܚ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܠܚ) **dreamer** same as ↓ ܫܠܚ [P. 234]

ܫܠܚܬܐ, pl. ܫܠܚܬ* *JSB5* 764:8 [v.

ib., n. 1]; 765:3 n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܠܦ; JBA חילפתא slaughtering knife DJBA 456, > Arab خَلْف Fr, AF 84) **1. razor** ܟܠܐ ܕܫܠܦ ܒܪܒܪ ܕܚܘܫܒܐ, ܡ *KwD*[2] 15:3 (in genital area); ܟܠܐ ܫܠܦ ܥܒܕ ܕܡ ܟܫܝܐ *JohEphB* 155:27; *BAli1* 3889 [expl. as ↓ ܡܚܒܝܢ]; *BBah* 751:3 [expl. as سكين]; **2. small saw** *BBah* 751:3 [expl. as منسار لطيف] [P. 237]

ܫܠܦܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܫܠܦ) **fatalistic, fatalist** ܡܓܝ ܒܪ ܒܠܥ ܡܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܡܐ *BhebDt* 22:8 (236:2) (to rebuke) [P. 237]

ܫܠܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܫܠܒܢܐ; JBA חלזונא DJBA 462) **murex** (*cochlea murex*, κῆρυξ) ܫܠܒܢܐ ܫܪܝܐ ܕܒܚܪ *EChe4* 15:4 (WMcL 206:12 = B 287:5); ܫܠܒܢܐ ܕܒܚܪ *Chrmin* 360:13; ܫܠܒܢܐ ܕܒܚܪ ܕܚܘܫܒܐ *SchRi* 282:4; Ge in *AfrPraef* 33:15 [P. 233]

ܫܠܫܠ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √3#ܫܠܠ; ↓ ܫܠܫܘܠܐ, ܒܠܫܢܐ; JBA חלחל to perforate DJBA 462, MH חלחל LNV 166) **Quad. 1. to dig through, pierce through** ܡܫܠܫܠ ܠܗ ܠܟܐ ܕܥܩܒ, ܕܥܩܒ *IAB1* 481:3; pass.part. ܡܫܠܫܠܡ ܡܫܠܫܠܡ ܒܝܬ *IA2* 82:v15; ܟܐ ܕ, ܡ ܡܫܠܫܠ *ThbK1* 92:23; **2. to perforate** pass.part. ܡܫܠܫܠ ܠܗ ܕܒܪ ܟܒܕܐ *Med* 328:23 [liver]

QuadRef. to spread wider and wider ܠܐ ܬܫܠܫܠ ܒܗ ܟܫܐ ܠܥܫܐ ܡܐ ܕܬܫܬܚ ܘܠܐ ܬܬܥܒܕ not to put medicine on the wound, so that it will spread wider, and its slits will become stronger *IA2* 54:v246 [P. 232]

ܒܠܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܠܫܠ) **sweet pea** (*Lathyrus*) BAli in *PSm* 1270 [P. 232]

Pfl 173; Flora 2:437.

ܒܠܒܠ vb. (↓ ܒܠܒܠܐ, ܒܠܒܠܢܐ, ܒܠܒܠ, ܒܠܒܠ, ܒܠܒܠܐ, ܒܠܒܠ, ܒܠܒܠ, ܒܠܒܠ, ܒܠܒܠ, ܒܠܒܠ, ܒܠܒܠ, √ܒܠܒܠ; TA חלט pe. to mix TW 1:258) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **to mix a.** alone ܠܐ ܒܠܒܠ ܠܗ ܕܒܫ ܠܗ *Gn* 30:40 (H שָׁת); ܒܠܒܠ ܕܡ ܕܚܫܐ ܕܬܬܥܐ *Lk* 13:1; ܒܠܒܠ, ܡ ܕܚܫ ܕܡ ܕܚܫ ܠܗ *Šar* 61:18; pass.part. ܟܠܐ ܕܒܠܒܠ ܒܢ ܒܠܒܠ ܡ ܕܒܥܐ ܕܬܬܥܐ mixtures of good and evil are mixed in us *ESRef1ER* 43:16; **b.** w. ܒ in **to conspire** pass.part. ܟܠܐ ܕܡ ܒܠܒܠ ܒܟܬܒ ܒܝܕ *JSB5* 219:5 (w. captors); **2.** intr. **a. to be mixed, mingled** ܟܠ ܒܠܒܠ ܕܡ ܒܪ ܟܠ ܠܗ ܕܒܪ if he mixes his good will in it *ESRef1ER* 56:13 [in diluted wine]; *PsC* 134:15 [n. fnd.]; ܒܠܒܠ ܕܡ ܕܒܚܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܚܫܐ *AM1* 158:35; **b. to pour out, flow into** ܟܠ ܠܗ ܒܠܒܠ *MiS* 381a:20 = *Bhchr* 91:4 (sea); **3.** w. ܒ **to control, take advantage of s.o.** ܒܠܒܠ ܠܗ ܕܡ ܕܬܚܬܐ *HSHoffm* 276:v32; ܟܫܐ ܕܡ ܒܠܒܠ ܕܒܪ *am4* 519:13

Pa. to mix ܟܠܬ ܠܗ ܒܠܒܠ ܕܒܠ *ESHaer* 129:3; ܡ ܒܠܒܠ ܕܒܠ ܒܢ we would have identified [lit. mixed up] his family with yours *BalJos* 37:7 [Joseph w. his brothers]; ܟܠ ܒܠܒܠ ܕܒܠ ܕܒܪ ܕܡ *am1* 274:7

Etpe. to be mixed ܠܗ ܕܒܠܒܠ *Ez* 22 19

Etpa. 1. to be mixed ܟܠ ܕܒܠ ܟܠ ܕܒܪ ܒܠ purity and foulness were mixed together *ESRef1ER* 49:19; ܟܠ ܕܒܠ ܟܠ ܕܒܠ *to* 41:5 (coin); **2. to intermingle with** ܒܠܒܠ ܕܒ *1Kg* 11:2 (H בָּא בְּ); ܠܐ ܬܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠܒܠ *Pr* 24:21 (H הִתְעָרֵב); ܒܠ ܕܒܠ ܕܒ ܒܠ ܒܠ *AM2* 337:23; ܒܠ ܕܒ ܒܠ ܒܠ *Cyr*[2] 92:20 (w. fraudulent ones); **3. to pour out, flow into** ܒܠ ܕܒ ܒܠ ܕܒ ܒܠ ܕܒ ܒܠ ܕܒ ܒܠ ܕܒ, ܡ ܒܠ ܕܒ ܒܠ ܕܒ *Chran1* 124:20 (in a channel); ܒܠ ܕܒ *Bhadsment*[2] 138:15; **4. to be familiar with s.o.** ܒܠ ܕܒ ܒܠ ܕܒ ܒܠ ܕܒ *EChe4* 22:1 (WMcL 229:13 = B 318:12) (συμμίξειεν); **5. to share** ܒܠ ܕܒ ܒܠ ܕܒ ܒܠ ܕܒ *Hebrews* 3:14 (μέτοχοι γεγόναμεν); **6. to be present** ܒܠ ܕܒ ܒܠ ܕܒ ܒܠ ܕܒ *ESAct*[1] 24:3 [Divine grace] [P. 233]

ܒܠܒܠ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܒܠ) **1. mixture** ܒܠ ܕܒ ܒܠ ܕܒ ܒܠ *Lv* 19:19 (H כִּלְאַיִם; cf. ES1 245:38 [incorr. voc. ܒܠܒܠ]); ܒܠ ܕܒ ܒܠ ܕܒ ܒܠ, ܡ *JohH* 19:39 (μῖγμα); ܒܠ ܕܒ ܒܠ ܕܒ ܒܠ ܕܒ to bake the Eucharist from the mixture *BhNom* 9:14 [of dough]; **2.** med. **humor** ܒܠ ܕܒ ܒܠ ܕܒ *Kays* 181:12 (phlegmatic) [P. 233]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 176.

ܢܒܠܒܠܐ n.f. **a plant** (*Thapsia esclepium*) *HoffmAusz* 29[237]; *Med* 318:20 [P. 234]

Pfl 164; PSmSup 127.

ܣܠܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܣܒܠܢܐ) **QuadRef. to intermingle with others** ܣܠܣܒܗ ܕܚܬܘ ܥܡܐ *Bhcar* 114:16 (w. Moslems) [P. 234]

ܣܠܘ vb. (↓ ܣܒܠܢܐ, ܣܒܠܢܐ, ܣܒܠܥܒܐ, ܒܝܠܢܐ, ܒܚܣܠܢܐ; JBA 1# חלי DJBA 462, Ma 1# הלא MD 148) **Pe.**, pf. ܣܠܘ **to be sweet** ܣܠܥܐ ܡܢ ܡܬܩ *Ex* 15:25 (H מָתַק; cf. MS2 32:1); ܐܟܠܘ ܘܫܬܘ ܡܪܝܪ ܣܠܥܘ the bitter ones ate it and became sweet *ESNat* 123:5; ܡܠܬܐ, ܣܠܡ ܕܡܪܝܪ *IAB1* 485:16; ܣܠܥܐ ܠܡܐ ܕܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܥܡ ܠܒ *RS8* 158:10; ܣܒܩܐ ܣܠܥܐ *ESNat* 77:17 (those who were angry)

Pa. 1. to make sweet ܣܠܘ ܕܥܒ ܡܥܡ ܠܡܬܩ ܡܪܝܪ *ESGE* 123:11; ܕܐ ܣܠܘ ܠܥܡ ܕܡ ܕܡܕܡ ܡܬܩ *Didasc* 221:22 [cf. Ex 15:22ff.]; ܡܠܡ ܕܡ ܡܬܠܡ ܡܬܣܠܡ ܠܣܩ ܡܕܡ *SB* 5:15; ܡܝܟ ܣܠܡ ܠܝܦܚ ܡܣܠ *BhKJ* 58:12; **2. to give sweetness** ܡܣܠ ܡܠܢ ܠܡܣܩ *ESL4* 415:6; ܠܐ ܢܒܠܦ ܠܥܠ ܡܣܠ ܕܡܕܡ ܡܠܡܩܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܡܕ *Sahd* 259:2 (to throat); ܣܠܥ ... ܠܝܦܚ ܡܠ ... ,ܡ *Pr* 5:3 (AthSy 10:21)

Af. to make sweet ܐܒܣܠ ܠܥܝ *Aḥiqar* 35:8

Etpa. 1. to be made sweet ܣܠܥܐ ܕܡܬ *ExHex* 15:25; **2. to be thought sweet** ܣܠܥܐ ܠܐ ܡܕܡ *JAP7/8(1876)* 461:6 [P. 234]

ܢܒܠܦ adj. (↓ √ܣܠܘ, ܣܒܠܢܐ ,ܒܝ) **sweet** abs. ܣܠܝ ܢܒܡܝ *BhGr* 46:12 (& sour); pl.f. ܒܝ ܢܒܠܦ ܬܠܝ *Ps* 119:103; ܒܝ ܡܬܩ ܣܠܩ *Pr* 9:17 [but cf. ܒܝ ܢܒܠܦ ܣܠܥ ܒܚܕܚ AthSy 10:16]; det. ܣܠܥ ܥܡܥ their sweet root *ESJul* 88:20 [P. 234]

- **ܢܒܠܦ ܒܫ** n.f.cs. (calque < γλυκυσίδη; ↓ √ܣܠܘ, ܒܫ) **peony** *BBah* 493:22 [P. 234]

Pfl 308.

ܣܠܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܠܒ) **having been milked** ܣܠܒܬ ܒܥܝ ܒܚܬ *JobHex* 20:17 (ἄμελξις) [P. 232]

ܢܒܠܥܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܠܘ) **sweetness** ܠ ,ܡ ܣܠܥܐ ܕܐ ܕܥܒܕ *Jud* 9:11 (H מַתָּק); ܕܐ ,ܡ ܕܥܒ ܒܝ ܣܠܥܐ ܕܐ *ESFidH* 236:6; ܣܠܒܠ ܣܠܥܐ ܠܣܠܒܠ *Cyr*[2] 161:19 [P. 234]

ܣܠܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܣܒܠܢܐ) **murex** (*cochlea murex*) ܣܠܥܐ ܕܡܬ ܣܠܒܢܐ *MS2* 56:v130; *MiS* 310b:2; *Bhchr* 216:16; *BhEth* 107:20; *BBah* 751:8 [P. 233]

ܣܠܒܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܣܠܒ) **1. variegated** ܣܠܒܐ ܕܡ ܚܩܠ ܣܠܒܐ ܕܡ ܒܝ *Jul* 228:22; **2.** n.m. **immoderate one, intemperate one** ܣܠܒܐ ܐܡ ܚܒܝ ܕܝܢ *ESL4* 67:1 [≠ monk]; ܣܠܒܐ ܕܡܐ ܢܒܒܢܐ *IAB1* 65:3 (modest person) [P. 233]

ܣܠܒܠܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܠܒ) **1. mixture, mingling** ܣܠܒܠܒܐ ܕܡܐ ܒܡ ܐܡܐ ܠܐ ܕܡ *ESHaer* 117:16 (to be amazed) [// ↓ ܚܠܒܠܒܐ ib. 15]; **2. affability** ܣܠܒܠܒܐ ܡܚܒܡ *Afr* 39:7 (& humility); **3. fellowship, society** ܣܠܒܠܒܐ ,ܕܝ ,ܒܡ *Afr* 133:5 (of angels); ܣܠܒܠܒܐ ܕܥܒ ܐܥܒ ܡܚܒ *IAB1* 65:1 (modesty); ܒ ܡܐ ܐ ܒ ܣܠܒܠܒܐ *MiS* 635c:39 [P. 233]

ܣܠܒܠܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܠܒ; JPA חליטה DJPA 202, TA חֲלִיטְתָּא 2Sm 13:6) **porridge prepared from ground wheat** ܣܠܒܠܒܐ ܕܡܬܥܠ ܕܡܬ ܡܐ *Med* 286:5; *BBah* 751:22 [expl. as دشيشة] [P. 233]

ܣܠܒܐ adj. (↓ √3#ܣܠܠ; TA חֲלִיל TO Ex 27:8, JBA חֲלִיל DJBA 463) **1. hollow** abs. ܣܠܠ ܒܐ *Jer* 52:21 (H נָבוּב); det. ܣܠܠܐ ܕܐ *Ex* 27:8; 38:7; *MS1* 13:v8; ܣܠܠ ܣܠܠܐ *KwD*[2] 45:15; ܣܠܒܐ ܕ<ܐ>ܡ<ܐ> hollow and empty *Bhce1* 379:11; **2. empty** ܣܠܒ ܣܠܠܐ ܕܡ *Jul* 189:11 (speech); **3. name of a vein** ܣܠܠ ܣܠܒ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Med* 337:1 [P. 232]

Mng. 3: Schleifer 187.

ܣܠܒܐ, ܣܠܒ n.m. (↓ √3#ܣܠܠ) **1. cleft, cave** ܣܠܒ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܒܝ ܣܠܠ *1Sm* 13:6 (H חֲחִים); ܣܠܠ ܕܡ ܡ ܣܠܠ ܒ ܡ *KwDW* 210:4; **2. grotto** ܣܠܒ ܕܡ ܕܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *JEhCh* 105b:16 (flowing of water); ܣܠܒ ,ܒ ,ܡ *Bhchr* 369:11; **3. ruin of fortifications** ܣܠܒ ,ܒ ,ܡ

JosephB 781:14; ܫܠܠ ܚܕܐ *MiS* 423a:7; **4. tunnel** ܫܒܝܠܐ ܕܡܝܐ ܕܚܬܡ ܕܟܐ ܕܚܪ *Chran1* 106:14 [P. 232]

ܫܒܠܒܐ n.f. (↓ √3#ܫܠܠ) **concavity** ܕܒܗܕܫܡܢ ܕܐ *Bhadsment*² 7:4 [P. 232]

ܫܒܠܒܐ n.f. (↓ √3#ܫܠܠ) **fabrication, falsehood** ܕܒܬܠܐ ܫܩܪ *ESHaer* 29:16 [P. 232]

ܫܒܝܟ adj., n. (↓ √2#ܫܠܟ; CPA ܫܠܝܛ LSp 64, JPA חלים DJPA 203) **1. sound, healthy person** n.m.pl. ܠܐ ܡܝܬܝܡ ܫܒܝܟ ܐܠ ܕܥܒܪ *Mt* 9:12 (to need); ܕܫܠܡܐ ܣܦܪ *Add* 36:22; **2. whole** ܕܫܠܡܐ ܥܒܝ ܕܫܪܐ strong and whole firmament *ES1* 119:1; ܕܒܪܙܐ ܕܫܠܡ ܕܫܠܫܠܬ *MP* 12:2 (chains); ܕܫܠܡ ,ܣ ܕܒܫܪܝܐ *SAL2* 378:5; **3. strong** ܥܡܘܪܐ ܕܥܩܠ ܕܫܒܝܩ ܕܫܠܡ ܐܠ when they are still young and not strong *Cyr*² 195:4; ܫܠܚ ܕܒܝܘܢܐ ܕܙܐ ܕܫܠܡ *KwD*² 187:5 (cudgel); ܙܐ ܕܒܠܚ ܕܫܠܡ *KwDW* 387:19; **4. safe, strong** ܕܒܐ ܫܠܡ ܕܫܠܡ *MiS* 731a:2 = *Bhchr* 369:11 (houses); **5.** [calque < Arab صحيح] **excellent, accomplished** ܕܒܠܫ ܕܫܠܡ ,ܥܙ ܕܒܫܠܡ *RödigerChrest*³ 51:2 (manner of speaking); **7.** [calque < Arab سالم Merx 253, صحيح BBah 752:5] gramm. **strong** (of sound) ܫܒܫܠܡ ,ܡ ܕܫܠܡ ܫܒܝܐ *BhGr* 104:6 [3rd radical of verbal root]; ܕܒܕܒ ܕܒܫܠܡ *ib.* 114:11 (letter); 123:5; etc. [P. 235]

Mng. 7: Moberg, Term 39*.

ܫܒܝܟ adv. (↓ √2#ܫܠܟ) **sagaciously, soundly** ܫܒܫܠܡ ܐܝܠ ܠܐ ,ܡܫܫܒ ܕܫܠܡ *ESHaer* 26:16; ܕܡ ܫܠܒ ܫܒܫܠܡ he weighed the matter soundly *ESRef1ER* 39:26; ܫܒܫܠܡ ܫܒܫܠܫܠ *JohEphB* 56:19 [P. 235]

ܫܒܝܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܠܟ) **unimpaired condition, soundness** ܫܠܫܠܡ ܕܒܠܬ sound propriety *ESRef1ER* 29:20; ܫܒܫܠܫܠ ܫܐܐ ܫܒܝܟ *KwDW* 175:10 [P. 235]

ܒܠܬܢ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܬ) **Bowles mauve** (*Erysimum*) *BBah* 657:18 [expl. of ↓ ܫܫܠܫܠ; expl. as بلياق (v. ib. n. 12)] [P. 234]

Pfl 164; Flora 1:527. The entry ܕܒܠܬ *BBah* 752:6 [expl. as بلياق] is a corruption from حليانا for حليانا.

ܒܠܦ n.f. (↓ √1#ܒܠܦ) **pregnant woman** *BBah* 752:9 [expl. as ܕܒܫܪ ܕܚܒܠܐ]; ܕܒܫܪ ܕܒܠܦ *BAli1* 3900 [P. 236]

GVG1 § 226a (gender).

ܫܒܝܦܐ n.m. (< Arab خَلِيفَة) **substitute, caliph** ܕܚܕ ܒܬܪ ܫܒܚܐ ܫܒܠܦ ܐܒ *ChrPsD2* 350:13 [P. 236]

ܫܒܝܥ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܫܥܐ; Ma חליץ MD 148; mng. 2: perh. < Akk *ḫalīṣu* AHw 312) **1. strong** ܫܠܝ ܒܚܕ ܫܡ *ESRef1ER* 27:5; ܕܒܫܥܐ ܫܒܫܫܫܫ *AM2* 63:15 (fortitude); ܕܒܫܡܡ ܕܫܫܫܫ ܫܡ ,ܫܥܐ *VRabb* 159:9; **2.** in phrase ܠܟ **scarcely hidden** ܫܥܐ ܠܐ ܫܡ ܕܒܫܪ *ES1* 407:26 (look, glance); **3.** n.m. **skin bottle** [lit. removed animal skin] ܫܥܐ ܕܫܠܚ *Jud* 4:19 (H נאד); *Kays* 220:13 [expl. as ↓ ܒܦ]; *EN* 23:v22 [expl. as الراوية]; *BBah* 752:1 [expl. as ↓ ܒܦ]; 895:2 [P. 237]

AIOA 53.

ܫܒܝܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܥܐ) **strength** ܡܢ ܫܠܡ ܫܠܡ .ܫܒܫܥܐ ܫܒܝܥܘܬܐ ܫܒ ܫܡ *JosephB* 799:5; ܫܦܫܦ ܕܡ ܐ ܫܒܝܥܘܬܐ *ESNat* 74:10 [Samson]; *ESEccl* 6:18; ܫܒܫܫܫܫ ܫܒܝܥܘܬܐ *Jul* 43:28 (of endurance); ܫܒܝܥܘ ܫܐ ܕܒ *JohEphB* 75:28 [P. 237]

1#ܫܠܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܒܠ; ↓ ܫܒܠ, 1#ܒܠ, 1#ܫܠ; Pa., mng. 2: denom. < ↓ ܫܒܠ, ܫܒܠ; JBA 3#חלל DJBA 464, Ma 2#הלל pa. MD 148; Af., mng. 1: JBA 1#חלל DJBA 463) **Pa. 1. to have permission for o.s.,** i.e. **to enter** ܫܠܠ ܫܒܚ ܠܚ ܒܦ *IA2* 322:v1463; **2. to cleanse, wash** ܚ ܫܠܠ *Ps* 51:9 (H כְּבֵס); [ܫܚ] ܫܚ ܚܚ ܫܠܠ *ESHaer* 22:22 (church); ܫܠܠ ܚ ܫܒ ܚ *Rabb* 246:17 (hyssop); ܫܠ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܫ ܚ *MalHex* 3:2; ܫ ܚ ܫ ܫ ܚ ܚ ܫ ܚ ܚ ܫ ܚ *SB* 97:7 (swaddling clothes) **Af. 1. to profane a.** Sabbath ܫ ܚ ܫ

Ex 31:14 (H חֻלַּל; Sabbath); *Is* 56:2; ܡܚܫܠ ܠܫ ܪܥܒܕ *Mt* 12:5; *Afr* 242:16; ܠܡܚܫܠ [ܪܥܒ] *Chrmin* 168:15; ܕܡܬܢܝ ܡܢܝܡ ܡܚܫܠ ܪܥܒܕ ܒܗ *Bhce1* 365:8 (heresy of Ananites); **b.** other ܪܥܒ ܚܫܒ ܕܗ ܪܥܒ ܡܠ ܒܗ *ESFidS* 25:v102; **2.** w. -ܒ **to despise** ܚܫܒ ܒܝ ܕܝܢܝ he despised your scourges *Macc* 134:v185

Etpa. to be cleansed ܡܢܝܒܬܗ ܪܥܟ ܕܥܒ ܪܝܒܟ ܫܠܠܒ ,ܡܠܚ *Lv* 6:20 (H תֻּכַּבֵּס) [P. 231]

2#ܫܠܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܪܒܠܫ) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to keep a festival day** ܪܠܫܚ ܚܫܒ ܒܝ ܡܒܗܒܥܬܗ *BhGr* 96:29 [P. 231]

3#ܫܠܠ vb. (↓ ܪܡܢܬܒܝ, ܪܢܒ, ܪܒܟ, 2#ܪܒܟ, ܪܒܠ, ܪܒܟ, ܫܒܟ, ܪܡܒܟ, ܪܡܒܟ, 2#ܪܢܟ, ܫܢܠ, ܪܢܟ, ܫܢܟ, ܫܒܟ, ܪܢܢ, ܪܡܒ, ܪܡܒ, √ܫܟܠ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to tear asunder, cut apart** ܫܒ ܒܝ ܪܒ *NarsJos* 101:13; **2. to undermine, sap part of a wall** ܒܝ ܪܒ ܒ ܕܗ ܒܝ ܪܗܒܬ ܪܡܗܡܬ ܪܡܬܗ ܪܡܗ *JosephB* 781:14 (siege instruments); **3. to prick, puncture** ܪܥܒ ܫܒܒ *BhGr* 96:29 [P. 231]

1#ܫܢܟ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܠܠ) **profanation** cs. ܪܡܚ ܫܠܠ *BhGr* 100:20 [P. 231]

2#ܫܢܟ n.m. (↓ √3#ܫܠܠ; JBA חֻלָּא DJBA 465) **hole** ܪܡܬ ܫܠܫ *ES1* 121:32; *PsC* 266:2; *ChrPsD1* 284:21 [P. 232]

ܫܠܠܢ n.m. (↓ √3#ܫܠܠ) **a plant** *Med* 568:23 [P. 232]

ܫܢܢܟ n. (< Arab خُلَيَّة Dozy, Vêtements 144) **type of garment** ܪܫܠ ܪܡܚ *Bhchr* 212:11 [P. 231]

ܫܢܢܟ* adj. (↓ √3#ܫܠܠ) **with many narrow passes** ܡܠ ... ܪܡܚܥ ܪܡ ܪܡ<ܐ>ܫܠ *JEhCh* 119b:4 (rocky ground) [P. 232]

1#ܫܠܚ vb. (↓ ܪܫܢܠ, ܪܫܒ, ܪܫܠ, ܪܢܟ, ܪܫܒ, ܪܫܢ, ܪܫܢ, ܪܢܢ, √ܫܠܚ; JBA 2#חלם DJBA 465) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to dream** *Gn* 37:6; ܪܡܚ ܫܠܚ *ib.* 41:1 [cf. ESGE 98:30]; ܪܡܚ ܬܠܚ *Dt* 13:2 [cited AthSy 31:22]; ܫܠܟ ܫܠܡܚ *Act* 2:17; *Afr* 404:2; ܫܒ ܒܢܒܟ ܫܒ ܫܠ *BalJos* 10:4 [P. 234]

2#ܫܠܚ vb. (↓ ܪܟܢܠܫ, ܪܟܢܢ, ܪܒܠ, ܒܪܒܠ, ܪܡܒܠ, ܪܡܢܒܠ) **Af. to heal** ܫܠܚ ܡܢܚ ܡܟܡܚ *Hos* 5:13 (H רָפָא; elsewhere ↓ √ܐܣܝ pa.); ܡܒܥ ܫܠܚ ܐܣܝ *ES1* 477:27; *Add* 4:18; ܡܫܠܚ ܠܡ *Didasc* 77:7

Etpe. to be healed ܡܒܢܐ ܡ ܪܥ ܫܠܒܟ ܪܡ *2Kg* 1:2 (H חָיָה); ܪܥ ܠ .ܡ ܡܢ *ES1* 440:16; ܫܠܒ ܡܒܠܠ ܡ *ESSerm1* 98:v132 (with his care); ܡ ܡܫܠܒ ܡ ܓ ܙ *JohEphLES* 578:10 (immediately)

Etpa. to be healed ܒܡ ܫܠܒ *JSB1* 140:14 [land]; ܫܠܒ ܒܡ *IA2* 208:v88 [P. 235]

ܪܫܒ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܠܚ; JBA חֵילְמָא DJBA 455, Ma הילמא MD 144) **dream** *Gn* 20:3; ܡ ܫܠ ܪܥ *ib.* 28:12; *ESSerm4* 63:v738; *to* 38:11; *GalSimp* 267:2 [P. 234]

ܫܒܠܟ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܠܚ) **interpreter of dreams** ܒܫܦ ܫܒܠ ES in *BhGr* 37:26 (& soothsayers) [P. 234]

ܫܠܟ, ܪܟܠ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܠܚ) **dreamer** *Jer* 27:9 (H חֹלְמֹתֵיכֶם); ܪܒ ܡ ܪܡܠ ܪ ܡ *GnHex* 37:19 [P. 234]

ܫܠܟܢ adj. (↓ √1#ܫܠܚ) **dreamlike** ܪܡܚ ܫܠܟ ܪܥ *ChrPsD2* 285:9 [P. 234]

ܫܠܚܠ n.m. (< ܚܠ + ܫܒ; ↓ ܪܒܟ, ܪܟܠ) **brine, pickle** *DuvB2* 4:1; 22:21 [expl. as ܪ ܡ ܫ white filtered vinegar]; etc. [P. 231]

ܫܠܚ vb. (↓ √1#ܫܠܚ) **QuinqRef. 1. to dream** ܪܡܚ ܫܠܚ ܡ he sees phantastic things and dreams *Kays* 74:1; ܪܡܚ *MiS* 224b:9; *BAli1* 7104 [expl. as חלם V]; **2. to pollute o.s.** ܡ ܪ ܡ ܪ ܡ ܪ *MiS* 407a:41; ܪ ܫ ܡ ܪ ܫ ܡ *BhLSt* 132:9; ܡ ܪ ܫ ܡ ܪ ܫ ܡ *BhEth* 166:15 [P. 234]

ܒܠܡܢܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܫܠܡ) **dreamlike** ܡܫܬܐ ܫܠܡܢܝܬܐ ܡܠܐ *BO3/2* 456:7; *PO2* 242:6; ܫܠܡܢܝܬܐ ܡܫܬܐ *PO4* 80:8 (of PN); *ThbK1* 130:13 [type of revelation] [P. 234]

ܫܠܡܘܬܐ n.f. (H חֲלָמוּת HALOT 321) **ox tongue** (*Anchusa*) ܠܫܢ ܬܘܪܐ ܕܡ ܫܠܡܘܬܐ *Job* 6:6 (H חֲלָמוּת; cf. ܠܫܢ ܬܘܪܐ ܕܡ ܫܠܡܘܬܐ ܐܡ IA in *MS1* 17:v260 = *IAB1* 8:2); *ESL4* 171:30; *am7* 170:19 [P. 234]

Pfl 165; Flora 1:292ff.

ܫܠܡܘܬ ܬܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܬܝܬ) **nipple** *EN* 9:v71; *BAli1* 3906 [expl. as حطة الثدي] [P. 235]

ܫܠܡ, f. ܫܠܡܒܬܐ adj. (↓ 1#ܫܠܡ) **sandy** ܒܪܝܫܐ ܕܡ ܡܠܐ *Med* 438:10 (visibly); ܫܠܡ ... ܐܪܥ *Geop* 2:17; ܐܪܥ ܫܠܡܐ ܡܕܡ *Kays* 242:7; ܫܠܡ ܐܪܥ ܒܝܬ ܫܒܘܥ ܡܕܝܢܬ *PetrIb* 101:17; ܫܠܡ ܡܕܝܢܬ *PO8* 13:10 (places) [P. 221]

ܫܒܠܒ n.pl. (cf. Ma 2#האליא gems MD 121) **gems** ܡܠܐ ܕܥܬܐ ܕܡ *PsC* 9:6 (horoscope; ὄνυχες) [P. 235]

Nöld, Beitr Al 16.

ܫܒܠܢܐ adj. (↓ √3#ܫܒܠ) **acidic** ܕܡ ܕܡ ܫܠܡ the acidic nature is blood *SbŠ* 17:19 [P. 231]

ܫܠܠܢܐ adj. (↓ 1#ܫܠܐ) **1. sandy** ܕܡ ܕܡ ܫܠܡ ܕܡ ܐܪܥ ܕܡ ܫܠܡ *JARS*3 493:13 [in fig. sense]; **2. erected on sand** ܒܢܐ ܕܡ ܫܠܡ *Bab* 412:18 [P. 221]

ܒܠܣܐ n.m. (< Arab جِلْس Hava 138) **horse cloth, saddle** *EN* 37:v50; 41:v40 [expl. as حلس البرذعة]; *BAli1* 3908 [expl. as ↓ ܟܒܝܫܐ]; *BBah* 754:15 [P. 235]

ܫܒܠܫܠܒܐ n.m.pl. **awns, beards of wheat** ܒܥܐ ܫܠܩܠܐ ܕܒܠܒ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 595:v71 [wheat]; *ECth* 39:2 [≠ ܥܩܠܐ]; *EN* 49:v10 [expl. as السفا]; *BBah* 214:25 [expl. as اطراف السنبل] [P. 235]

Pfl 159.

ܫܠܚ vb. **Af. to look on, gaze at** ܐܫܒ *BBah* 1055:6 [expl. as متطلّع] [P. 235]

1# ܫܠܚ vb. (↓ ܫܠܚ, ܫܒܠܦ, ܫܠܦ, ܫܠܒܢ, ܫܠ, 1#ܒܠܦ, ܢܒܠ, ܒܠܦ, ܫܒܠܚ, ܫܒܠ, ܫܠ, ܚܢܒܠܦ, ܒܫܠܦ, ܫܒܚܠܦ, √ܫܠܚ; JBA חלף DJBA 465, Ma הלף MD 149) **Pe. 1.** [*a/o*] **a. to change** ܫܠܚ ܡܢܕܐ ܕܐܡܬ *Afr* 214:5; ܫܠ ܕܒܚܠܡܐ ܫܠ ܡܠܐ *TB* 132:14; **b. to substitute** ܫܠܚ ܐܝܕ *Is* 9:9 (H נַחֲלִיף ib. 10); **c. to peel** ܫܠܚ ܡܠܐ *Med* 564:21; **2.** [*a/a*] **a. to be changed** ܫܠܡ ܕ<ܐ>ܒ ܕܒܫܬܐ ܫܠܡ ܒܥܐ ܕܠܒ the intelligences are changed in their descent to the soul *Bard* 15:14; ܫܒܠ ܫܡܐ *Hb* 1:11 (M) (ESy; but WSy ܫܒܠ Af. [v. BhGr 236:8]; H חָלַף; elsewhere ↓ √ܚܠܦ pe.); **b. to act contrary to custom** ܫܠ ܡܠܐ ܐܡ *am7* 629:17; **c.** w. ܒ **to be sacrificed in it**' **stead** ܫܠ ܕܒܫܬ ܒ ܐܡ ܕܡ that (ram) which was sacrificed instead to God *AthSy* 3:25

Pa. 1. to change, replace a. alone ,ܫܠ ܡܠܐ *Gn* 31:7 (H הֶחֱלִיף); 41:14; ܫܠ ܒܚܪ *Jer* 2:11 [cited Didasc 151:5]; ܫܠ ܕܒܫܬ ܕܒܚ ܕܒܫܬ ܡܠܐ *ES1* 280:36 (bad customs); ܫܠ ܒܥܐ ܡܠܐ *Rom* 1:23 [cited Ath 22:3]; **b.** w. -ב: ܫܠ ܕ<ܐ>ܠ ܒܚ ,ܐܡ ܫܠ ܒܥܐ a people who replaced the lawgiver with a calf *ESGE* 154:22; **2.** w. ܢܒܠ **to recover strength** ܫܠ ܕܒܫܬ ܒܚ ܫܠ *Is* 40:31 (H הֶחֱלִיף); **3.** w. ܬܝܬ **to emigrate** ܬܝܬ ܫܠ ܕܡ ܫܠ *Jul* 231:10; **4. a.** w. ܢܒܠ **to die** ܒܥ ܕܒܫܬ ,ܫܡ ܫܠ ܕܒܫܬ *SevLet* 85c:6; **b.** w. ܒܫܠ **idem** ܫܠ ܡܠܐ *ib.* 255b:6; **5. to send by turns** ,ܒܠ ܫܠ ܒܫ *Job* 10:17

Af. 1. to sprout forth again ܫܠ ܡܠ *Ps* 90:5 (H חָלָף); ܫܠ ܐ ܒ before its sprouts forth, he smites the stalk *IA2* 24:v139; ܫܠ ܐ ܐܡ *am2* 250:15; **2. to make anew, revive** ܫܠ ܒ ܐܡ *Job* 14:7 [tree]; ܫܠ ܕܡ *Afr* 145:14; **3. to produce new leaves** ܫܠ ܕܡ ܒ ܐ *ESFidH* 58:3

(shoot from vine); ܡܫܠܦ *BBah* 754:20 [expl. as ܕܢܦܠ ܡܢ ܓܦܢܐ ܕܩܨܝܨ]; 1055:7 **Etpa. 1. to move, change o.s.** ܕܫܬܠܦ ܒܣܗܪܐ ܕܒܚܫܐ *Lv* 13:55 (H פָּשָׂה, הֻפַּךְ); ܕܐ ܥܒܪ ܒܫܠܝܚܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ Pall in *ThMarg2* 35:8; ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܫܠܝܚ *BalJos* 35:7 (perchance); **2. to be altered, changed** ܠܐ ܫܬܫܠܦ *Dn* 6:9 (BA עֲדָא; law); ܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܕ, ܫܠܝܚ *AS* 161:6; ܐܕ ܕܐܬܐ ܫܠܝܚ ܡܬܓܐ *AM1* 192:9 (mobed); **3. to do by turns, alternate** ܫܠܝܚ ܕܐܝܬ *1Kg* 5:28 (H חֲלִיפוֹת); ,ܡܐ ܐܐܡ ܫܠܝܚ ܕܗ *Vc* 84:11; ܕܐ ܐܐܡ ܫܠܝܚ ܠܟ ܕܐܝܬ *am6* 44:3 (ones who scourge); **4. to rush in turn** ܫܠܝܚ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܐܒ *BalJos* 115:12; ܫܠܝܚ ܚܠܝܫ ܫܠܝܚ many rushed (to attack her) one after another *JohEphB* 106:10; **5. to pass** ,ܡܐ ܫܠܝܚ ܚܒܝܡ ܒܗ *Dn* 4:13 (BA יַחְלְפוּן; times); 4:20; 4:22; 4:29 [P. 235]

Pe., mng. 2a: so Nau; improperly Schulth, ZDMG 64 (1910) 94; 749; & Nöld, ib. 560: passes over.

2#ܫܠܦ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܠܦܐ) **Pa. to shear, shave** *BBah* 755:15 [expl. as بدل] [P. 237]

ܒܠܦ prep. (↓ √1#ܫܠܦ) **1.** w. pl.suff. **instead of** (ὑπέρ) ܫܐ ܕ ܫܠܦ ܕܠܗܠ ܫܡܫ *Gn* 22:13 (H תַּחַת); ܐܡ ܫܠܝܚ *Lk* 9:50; ܫܠܝܚ ܕܐܡܝܢ ܕܐ ܫܠܦ *VRabb* 173:7; **2. on account of** ,ܡܐ ܕ ܡܠܝܢ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܫܠܝܚ he called it ܕܐ ܡܠܝܢ [Zech 11:4] on account of their thinness *ES2* 302:7; **3.** conj. **a.** w. **ד- the fact that, because** ܫܠܦ ܕ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕ ܐܒ ܕ ܕ ܕ

חילאפא MD 144, ModSy ܚܠܐܦܐ *ḥelāfā* Maclean 100, Akk *elpetu* CAD E 108, Arab خِلاَف) **willow** *BBah* 754:25; *Prot* 13:3 [P. 235]

Pfl 167; Flora 3:328.

ܢܒܠܚܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܒܠܚ) **fickleness, irreverence** ܒܚܬ ܒܠܚܬܐ *Is* 32:5 (H חֹנֵף); ܒܠܚܬܐ ܕܡܪܝ *ES2* 292:22 [P. 235]

ܢܒܠܥ n.f. (↓ √1#ܒܠܥ) **1. replacement, exchange, compensation a.** general ܒܠܥ ܒܠܚܬܐ ܠܡܚܡܐ *Syn* 188:3; **b.** esp. of Noah after the Flood ܒܠܥ ܒܠܚܬܐ ܕܢܚ ܒܟܝܬܐ ܕܒܠܥ *Sir* 44:17 (H תחליף; ἀντάλλαγμα); ܒܠܥ ܒܠܚܬܐ ܕܒܠܥ *am3* 436:2; ܒܠܚܬܐ ܕܢܚ ܒܠܥ ܒܠܥ *Narsai2Sy* 117:5; **2. renewing, renewal** (from Noah after the Flood) ܒܠܥ ܒܠܚܬܐ ܕܢܚ *Afr* 234:24; ܒܠܚܬܐ ܕܢܚ ܒܠܥ ܒܠܚܬܐ *JAP9/11(1898)* 78:v39 [P. 236, 843]

ܢܒܠܚܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܒܠܚ) **small piece** ܢܒܠܚܬܐ ܒܠܚܬܐ ܕܐܣܦܪܓܘܣ cleaned small pieces of asparagus *Med* 327:19 [P. 236]

Schleifer 187.

ܒܠܝ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܠܒܝ; ↓ ܒܝܠܐ, ܒܠܒܝ, ܒܠܒܝܢܐ, ܒܝܠܐ, ܒܝܠܐ; JBA 1#חלץ DJBA 466) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to show o.s. strong, valiant** ܗܘ ܕܒܠܝ ܒܝܬ ܥܘܪ ܕܐܬܪܥ the one who showed himself strong breached the wall of shame *ESHaer* 144:14; ܒܠܝ ܒܝܬ ܡܪܝ *PO4* 21:1

Pa. 1. to pillage, steal ܒܠܝ ܠܡܚܪܒ ܒܠܝ *Ex* 12:36 (H נצל); ܒܠܝ ܠܡܚܪܒ ܩܠܥܐ *2Sm* 23:10 // *1Chr* 10:8 (H פשט); ܒܠܝ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *Act* 19:37 (temples); *ES2* 265:35; ܒܠܝ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *JSTham* 15:v266; ܒܠܝ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܡܪܝ ܕܐܬܪܥ ܒܝܬ ܕܡܪܝ *Rechtsb2* 158:14; **2. to draw out, extract** ܒܠܝ ܠܡ ܒܝܬ *Ruth* 2:16 (M) (H שָׁלַל)

Etpe. to be furnished with weapons, arm o.s. ܐܬܒܠܝ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ arm yourself well with weapons *Afr* 145:3

Etpa. 1. to be robbed, plundered ܒܝܬ ܐܬܒܠܝ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܬܪܥ ܒܠܚ *ES2* 130:40; ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܬܒܠܝ ܠܐ uninterrupted practice of virtue *AthSy* 19:10; ܠܡܚܪܒ ܐܬܒܠܝ ܠܐ *BhGr* 16:20 (port); **2. to be deprived** ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܬܒܠܝ ܒܝܬ ܠܡ ܒܠܚ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *am5* 123:19 [P. 237, 844]

ܒܠܚ vb. (↓ ܒܠܚܬܐ, ܒܠܚ, ܒܠܚ, ܒܠܚ, ܒܠܚܬܐ; JBA חלק DJBA 466, Ma הלק MD 149) **Pe.** [*a/i*] **1. to dissolve** ܒܠܚ ܕܐܬܪܥ ܒܠܚ ܒܝܬ *Med* 169:13; **2. to distribute, share** ܒܠܚ ,ܠܡܚܬܚ ,ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *am2* 248:14; **3. to allot, determine by fate** ܒܠܚ ܠܐ ܠܟ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܒܝܬ the gods have allotted victory to you *Jul* 147:8; pass.part. ܒܝܬ ܐܬܒܠܚ ܒܝܬ this is determined by fate in every way *Kays* 202:23; *JEschol* 10:11

Etpe. 1. to be attributed, ascribed ܐܬܒܠܚ ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܠܟ ܒܠܚ *KwD*[2] 188:12; **2. to be foretold, predicted** ܐܬܒܠܚ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܬܒܠܚ ܒܝܬ ܐܬܒܠܚ they found that it was foretold and established generations earlier *Card* 109:6 [P. 237]

ܒܠܚ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܚ; Ma 1#הילקא MD 145) **fate** ܒܝܬ ܐܬܒ ܒܠܚ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *ESHaer* 15:14; ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܠܚ ܒܝܬ if law comes from fate *ESNisB2* 121:23; ,ܒܝܬ ܒܠܚ ܒܝܬ gazers of auguries *ESJul* 88:7; *Add* 35:17; ܒܝܬ ܒܠܚ ܒܝܬ ܐܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܬܒܠܚ *PsC* 136:1 (to rely) [P. 237]

ܒܠܚ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܚ) **fatalist** ܒܠܚ ܒܝܬ ܐܬ *Bhchr* 344:19 (among the Arabs); ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܠܚ *BhebJer* 18:7 (10:10) [P. 237]

ܒܠܚ n.f. (↓ √ܒܠܚ) in phrase

- **ܒܠܚ ܢܒܠܚ** n.f.pl. (↓ ܢܒܠܚ) **moist (fresh) cheeses** *BBah* 755:22 [expl. as ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ]; ܒܝܬ(ܦ) *1SmHex* 17:18 (Bheb 314:3) [P. 237]

ܒܠܥ vb. ↓ ܢܒܠܥ, ܢܒܠܥ, ܒܠܥ [P. 238]

ܢܒܠܥ adj. (√ܒܠܥ; mng. 1: Ma 2#האלשא MD 122, JBA חֲלִישׁ DJBA 463) **1. weak a.** adj., sg.abs. ܒܠܥ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܬ ܒܝܬ *Nm* 13:18; **b.** n.m. ܐܬܒܠܚ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܐ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܠܥ even a weak person can drag a killed lion JS in *asd* 105:18; pl. ܒܠܥ ܢܒܠܥ *Ex* 32:18 (H חלושה); ܒܠܥ ܐܬܚܬ ܒܠܥ *ESFidH* 210:2; **2.** n.m. **vile one, despicable one** ܒܠܥ ܢܒܠܥ

ESHaer 76:6; ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܡܠܥ ܠܐ *ESNisB1* 52:8 (to despair); **3. poisonous, magical** *ESNisB1* 69:22 [delete; ↓ ܢܒܥ]; **4.** n.m. **wretched one, miserable one** ܡܢ ܠܐ ܡܠܥ ܕܐܢܫ *ESNisB1* 29:19; 60:17; **5. lowly, humble** ܡܠܥ ܒܪܝܬ *MP* 35:4; **6. ignorant** ܠܐ ܕܝܥ ܒܬܘܒ ܡܠܥ ܕܠܐ ܚܟܡ *Clr* 62:30; **7.** [calque < Arab الحروف المهموسة] gramm. **weak** ܐܬܘܬ ܡܫܬܥܐ ܐܬܘܬ ܚܠܫܐ *BhGr* 194:25 [letters]; 195:25 [P. 238]

Mng. 7: Moberg, Term 40*.

ܬܠܥ n.m. (Ma האלשא bolt, bar MD 122) **1. stick for eye-painting** *BAli1* 3921; *BBah* 756:19 [expl. as المیل الذی یُکتحَل به العین]; 1633:15; **2.** Ṭirhān dial. **mooring pole which restrains a boat and brings it to shore** *BBah* 756:14 [expl. as ܡܢ ܕܡܫܟ ܐܢ ܡܢ ܕܡܫܟ ܠܗ ܕܡܫܟ ܡܢ ܕܡܫܟ ܠܗ ܕܡܫܟ ܠܗ] [P. 237]

ܢܒܠܥܘܬܐ n.f. (√ܡܠܥ; TA חַלְשׁוּתִי TJ 1Kg 12:10, JBA חֲלִישׁוּתָא DJBA 463) **1. weakness** ܠܡܠܥ ܕܐܢ ܡܚܝܫ JohDar in *MS1* 105:12 (to destroy); ܕܝܢ ܡܢ ܕܦܘ ,ܡܠܥ Jš in *ThMarg2* 142:28; **2.** in phrase ,ܢܒܠܥ **I, my** [lit. my wretchedness] ܠܐ ,ܡܠܥ ܡܢ ܕܐܫ ܠܟ *MP* 23:7; ܐܦ ,ܡܠܥ ܒܐ ܕܐܡ ܗ so that I should also be worthy *am2* 630:16 [P. 238]

ܢܒܠܥ adj. (√ܡܠܥ; TA חַלָּשׁ TJ Jo 4:10, JBA חֲלָשׁ DJBA 467, Ma האלשיא pl. MD 122) gramm. **weak** ܠܡ ܕܡܫܟ ܐܬܘܬ ,ܗ ,ܡ ,ܡܠܥ (in the verbal form يضع) the accidental and weak preformative *nun* is that which falls off *BhGr* 122:28 [stated to be an incorrect assumption] [P. 238]

ܢܒܠ, pl. ܢܒܠ *IA2* 278:v799 n.f. (↓ √3#ܡܠܠ; Ma הילתא MD 145) **sheath** ܡܢ ܡܠܚ ܡܢ ܡܠ *1Sm* 17:51 (H תַּעַר; sword); ܡܢ ܡܠ ܕܐܫ ܡܢ *Joh* 18:11; ܡܠ ܕܡܠ be gathered in your sheath *ESFidH* 124:2 [metaph. of tongue]; ܡܢ ܡܠ ܡܢ *Jul* 191:13 (to be put away); ܐܦ ܡܢ ܡܠ ܕܐܫ *ZM1* 55:14 [P. 232]

ܢܒܠ, ܬܠܥ n.f. (↓ √3#ܡܠܠ; JBA 2#חַלְתָּא type of basket DJBA 467, Akk *ḫallatu* B CAD Ḫ 44) **water pitcher** ܡܢ ܕܚܛ ܡܠ *KwDW* 390:20; *BhGr2* 95:27 [expl. as ܡܢ ܕܚܛ]; *BAli1* 3922 [expl. as ↓ ܒܝܫ mng. 1]; ܬܠ *BBah* 756:24 [expl. as ↓ ܒܝܫ]; 769:13; *EN* 39:v83 [expl. as الحب] [P. 232]

ܬܠ n.f. (↓ 2#ܬܠ; Arab خالة) **maternal aunt a.** general ܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܡܠ *Rabb* 221:7; ܐܡ ܡܠ ܕܐܡ *JohEphB* 70:24; **b.** in phrase m. ܐܡ ܡܠ ܕ **cousin** *Bhchr* 82:26; f. ܡܠ ܐܕ *BhNom* 126:16 [P. 221]

ܢܒܠܒܬ n.f. (↓ ܡܢ ܕܒܠܒܬ ܒܝܫ; JBA חִילְתִּיתָא DJBA 456, > Arab حِلْتِيت Siggel 29) ***asafetida, Devil's dung*** *GalSimp* 291:16 [expl. of ὀπός]; *BBah* 756:24 [P. 238]

M.J. de Goeje, Bibliotheca geographorum arabicorum, Leiden 1967 (reprint), vol. 4, s.v. حلتيت; Pfl 36; Flora 3:454.

ܒܬ, w.suff. -ܒܬ, pl. ܒܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܒܬܢ, ܡܢ ܕܒܬ, ܡܢ ܒܬ; JBA 1#חֲמָא DJBA 467) **a. father-in-law** ܒܬ *Gn* 38:13; ܒܬ ,ܡܐ ܕܐ *ESGE* 123:15; *ib.* 132:3; **b.** pl. **relatives** ܐ ܕܒܬ ܒܬ ܕܐ her relatives and parents began to search for her *Bhchr* 324:26 [P. 238]

N, SG § 146 (morph.).

ܡܢ ܕܒܬ* n.f. (↓ √3#ܒܬ) **broom** ܡܢ ܕܒܬ *BBah* 757:6 [text: ܡܢ ܕܒܬ; same as ↓ ܡܢ ܕܒܬ] [P. 239]

ܢܒܚܬ, pl. ܢܒܚܬ n.f. (↓ √ܚܬ; JPA חמועי DJPA 205) **sorrel** (*Rumex*) ܕ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕ *GalSimp* 271:12; 279:14; *Med* 175:7; *EN* 50:v35; *BAli1* 3926; *BBah* 757:19 [P. 240]

Pfl 169; Flora 1:358ff.

ܢܒܚܝ adj. (↓ √1#ܒܚ) **acidic a.** general abs. ܒܚ ܕܐ ܒܚ *Geop* 49:13; *GalSimp* 241a:5; det. ܡܢ ܕܒܚܝ ܡܢ ܕܚ *Med* 19:8 (vomitings); ܒܚ ... ܒܚ *Kays* 203:13; **b.** metaph. ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *IAB1* 219:13 (jealousy) [P. 240]

ܢܒܚܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܒܚ) **acidity** ܡܢ ܕܒܚ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܒܚ *ES2* 242:9; ܒܚ ,ܒ ܡܢ ܒܚ ,ܒ ܒܚ ,ܒ it actually damages the teeth by means of its acidity *SAL2*

513:2; *GalSimp* 241a:6; ܪܘܒܒܝܬܐ ܕܥܠܡܐ *Hebr4* 209:v20; ܫܡܫܐ ܪܘܒܒܝܬܐ *BhNom* 225:13 [P. 240]

ܪܘܒܒܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܪܒܒ) **rhubarb** (*rheum*) *Sing* 22:9; *BBah* 757:22 [P. 240]

Pfl 170; Flora 1:356; on *Med* 397:10, v. Schleifer 188.

ܪܘܒܒܝܬܢܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܪܒܒ) **modest** abs. ܒܠ ܠܐ ܗܘܐ ܪܘܒܒܝܬܢܐ he was very modest *PallM* 6:10 = *BBah* 758:1 [P. 241]

ܪܘܒܒ, ܪܘܒܒܐ, pl. ܪܒܒܬܐ [sec. form ܪܘܒܒܬܐ, ܪܘܒܒܬܢܐ *DuvB2* 8:6] n.f. (↓ √ܪܒܒ; perh. metath. < MIr **muhr-* [cf. MP *muhr* seal, *muhrag* bead, vertebra, piece CPD 56, NP *muhra* coral beads, stone found in head of serpent, iron or bone polishing instrument, counter in various games, *muhra'i pušt* backbone PED 1354]; JBA חומרתא, pl. חומרי DJBA 440, Ma 1#הומארתא, pl. הומריא bead, amulet, charm, [amulet]-spirit MD 135) **1. wheel** ܪܘܒܒܐ ܕܡܬܗܦܟܝܢ *PsC* 101:11 (to go around); **2. a. joint (1)** general **(a)** of neck ܪܘܒܒܐ ܕܥܠܡ *am2* 374:12; *Bhchr* 71:5; **(b)** w. ܐܒܝ of loins pl.cs. ܪܒܒܬ, ܒܝ *BalJos* 55:9; ܪܒܒܬ, ܒܝ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܥܨܐ *BalJos* 222:10; ܪܒܒܬ, ܒܝ *ZM1* 26:23; det. ܪܘܒܒܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܒܐ *BhGr* 35:3; **(c)** of columns ܪܒܒܬܐ ܕܩܕܡ *Song* 5:15 (H אַדְנֵי; cf. MS2 25:1); *Sir* 26:18 (Gr v. 23); pl.abs. ܪܘܒܒܐ ܕܥܠ ܪܒܒܬܐ *am4* 624:10; **(d)** of a chain ܪܒܒܬܐ ܕܫܠܫܠܬܐ *MP* 11:13; **b. node (1)** of a stalk ܪܒܒܬ ܚܛܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܥܩܒܐ *Geop* 113:3; *EN* 9:v76 [expl. as ظَفَار]; **(2)** metaph. ܗܘ ܕܐܝܟ ܪܒܒܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܪܘܒܒܐ ܕܥܠ the support in the nodes is its column Cyril in *ZDMG27* 594:v37; **3. gem** ܪܘܒܒܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܡܬ *Ez* 16:13 (H כֶּסֶף; cf. ES2 178:34); ܪܘܒܒܐ ܕܡܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܪܘܒܒܐ *Bard* 21:18; ܪܘܒܒܐ ܕܒܝܬ *PsC* 8:15; **4. amulet** pl. ܪܒܒܬܢܐ *DuvB2* 8:6; ܪܒܒܬܐ *BhGr* 35:2 [expl. as ܩܛܝܦ]; **5.** perh. **beads, round objects** ܪܒܒܬܐ *DuvB2* 101:5 [placed in furnace]; ܪܒܒ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܪܒܒ ܕܐܝܟ ܪܘܒܒܐ *ib.* 101:6; **6.** [calque < Arab لولوى دحمرتا δαμαργαρτων] in ܪܘܒܒܐ **type of electuary** *BBah* 551:20 [expl. as مَعْجُون] [P. 241, 844]

N, MG §81 (pl.); mng. 2b: Pfl 159; mng. 6: H. Lehmann, Archiv für Geschichte der Medizin 17 (1925) 303[3].

- **ܪܘܒܒ ܒܝܬ ܓܢܐ** n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܓܢܐ) **winter cherry** (*Physalis alkekengi*) *EN* 26:v91; *BBah* 237:8; 728:9 [P. 241]

Pfl 297; Flora 3:375.

1#ܪܒܒ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √1#ܪܒܒ; ↓ ܪܒܒܫ) **QuadRef. to burn** ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܐܠܥ ܐܝܟ ܪܒܒܒ perhaps it will burn with your weak love *Bhcar* 104:10 [P. 238]

2#ܪܒܒ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √2#ܪܒܒ) **QuadRef. to be covered** ܕܥܦܪ ܪܒܒܒ *BhGr* 101:7 (w. dust; cf. BAli 5730, where ܪܒܒܒ يتغمم بالتراب) [P. 238]

ܪܒܒ, pl. ܬܪܒܒ *BBah* 1710:14 n.m. (Ma הימטא MD 145; cf. JBA חמט perh. to become infected DJBA 468) **pustule** (ἐξάνθησις) ܪܒܒ ܕܥܣܝܣ *HippAph* 12:3 (ulcerous); ܬܪܒܒ ܪܒܒ *Med* 77:21; ܪܒܒ ܕܥ ܕܥܣ *ChrPsD1* 253:13; ܪܒܒ ܕܡܡ ܕܥܦ ܕܡܬ *am3* 354:4; ܪܒܒ ܕܥܦ ܕܥ ܐܦ ܕܥ *Philox1* 390:1; ܪܒܒ ܕܡܝ ܕܥܦ *IAB1* 307:21; ܪܒܒ ܕܡ ܕܬ, ܬܪܒܒ *BhGr2* 96:v1128 (in PN's hands); ܪܒܒ ܠܐ ܕܥܢ *GalSimp* 304:12 (unripe) [P. 239]

Nöld, ZDMG 30 (1876) 353; Schleifer 187.

ܪܒܒܢ n.m. **nitre** *BAli1* 3727 [same as ↓ ܪܒܒܓܢ]; *BBah* 727:18; ܪܒܒܢ *ib.* 758:9 [expl. as Arab سورج] [P. 239]

Fr, ZDMG 46 (1892) 743[1].

1#ܪܒܒ vb. (↓ ܪܒܒ; JBA 1#חמי to heat up DJBA 468) **Pe. 1.** pf. ܪܒ **to nip, pinch** ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܥ ܕܥ ܪܒ ܕܥ ܕܥ ܐ ... ܕܥ *MiS* 452c:10 (sprouts from cold); **2.** pf. ܪܒ, ܪܒ **to dry up, wither** ܐ ܕܥ ܕܥ ܐ ... ܕܥ *Ps* 102:5 (H הוּכָּה); ܪܒ ܕܥ ܕܥ ... ܕܥ *WisSol* 2:8; ... ܕܥ ܐ ... ܕܥ ... ... the Manna which did not wither when it was in the pitcher *ESNisB2* 62:4 [v. Ex 16:33]; ܪܒ ܕܥ *Afr* 493:18 (flower); *ES2*

45:41 (breast); ܫܦܝܪ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܟܚ their beauty does not wither *ESPar* 61:8; ܡܕܝܢܬ ܐܪܡܝܐ ܕܚܡܬ *Jul* 21:12 (city)

Pa. 1. to heat [delete mng. v. ↓ √1#ܚܡܐ pa.]; **2. to dry up** ܙܪܥܐ ܕܚܡܝ *ESHaer* 49:3 (seeds) **Af. to desiccate, dry up** ܐܦܪܚ ܐܢ ܚܡܝܬ ܡܫܡܫܢܐ *ER* 105:15; ܟܕ ܡܛܠ ܚܡܝܬ ܠܟ ܠܐ ܫܠܝܛ ܐܢܐ IA in *MS1* 19:v381 [an impossibility] [P. 238]

2#ܚܡܐ vb. (mng. 1: WA form; cf. JPA חמי DJPA 205, CPA ⲁⲙⲁ LSp 65) **Pe. 1. to see** ܚܡܐ ܐܢܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܥ ܒܥ *Merx* 211:2 [Hector; transl. of Homer & Anthony]; ܢܬܚܡ ܡܢܟ ܚܬܐ ܕܚܩܠ. *BAli2* 44:12 [v. Gn 30:39; expl. as نظر]; *BBah* 757:8 [expl. as √ܫܪ]; 758:22; **2. to be disgusted, loath** ܕܚܐ ܚܡܝܬ *am7* 1007:11 [from words of a book]; **3.** w. ܒܝ **to let go, omit** *ESL2* 667:25 [delete; v. ↓ √ܚܡܐ pe., mng. 2] [P. 239]

3#ܚܡܐ vb. (↓ ܡܫܚܢܐ; cf. ↓ √2#ܚܡܐ) **Pe. to sweep** ܒܝܬ ܐܓܪ ܕܐ ܕܝܣܝܟ *BhNom* 386:18 [rented house] [P. 239]

Schulth, HW 31.

ܡܚܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܡܐ) **1. withering** ܡܫܡܫܢܐ ܕܐ ܡܢܐ ܡܚܬܐ its withering precedes its flourishing *am2* 68:14; **2. drying up** ܡܚܬܐ ܡܦܢܝܢܐ *BhEth* 486:3 (danger) [P. 239]

ܡܚܒܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **1. gathering** cs. ܟܝܪܐ ܕܚܒܠܬ *Kays* 140:16 (of fruits); **2. dividing into short clauses** ܡܫܢܝܢܐ ܡܚܒܠܬܐ *Bab* 242:25 (of speech) [P. 239]

ܡܚܒܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܠ, ܟܝܢܐ; mng. 1: MH חֲמִילָה MNedK 7:3, J 477; > Eth *ḥamēlat* Nöld, NB 39) **1. covering** ܡܫܟܐ ܕܚܒܠܬ *Jud* 4:18 (H שְׂמִיכָה); *2Kg* 8:15 (H מַכְבֵּר); ܡܫܝܚܐ ܡܚܒܠܬ *ThMarg1* 135:1; ܐܢ ܚܒܠܬ ܠܡ ܐܢ *am4* 337:1; ܕܚܒܠܬ ... ܐܡܐ ܡܫܟܚܐ *GWH* 13a:10; *EN* 37:v50 [expl. as اللحاف والقطيفة]; *BBah* 759:1; **2. precious things** (κειμήλια) ܡܢ ܓܙܠܘ ܠܟ ܡܚܒܠܬ they stole your treasures from the precious things *Card* 58:21; **3.** in phrase ܒܝܥ ܚܒܠܬ **sheath-winged (beetles)** *Nat* 44:14 (κολεόπτερα) [P. 239]

ܡܫܚܢܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܡܐ; mng. 1a: JBA חַמִּים DJBA 468, mng. I, Ma האמימא MD 123; mng. 2a: DJBA ib., mng. II.1, JPA חמימין DJPA 206, s.v. חמים mng. 2; cf. MH חֹמִין Yeivin, BV 789, J 475, Akk *emmu* AHw 214, mng. 2a) **1. a. hot** abs. ܠܚܡ ܗܕ ܚܡܝܬ ܠܐ ܝܒܫ *Jos* 9:12; ܡܫܝܚ ܚܡܝܬ ܥܠ ܐܪܥ *Is* 13:9 [cited Afr 447:17]; det. ܡܫܝܚܐ ܡܫܝ *VRabb* 167:4 (desire); **b. fervent** abs. ܡܚܬܡ ܡܫܬܚܐ *Bab* 256:20 (steps); det. ܡܫܝܚܐ ܡܫܚܢܐ *SevVit* 26:1 (combatants); ܡܠܬܐ ܡܫܚܢܐ ܕܡܫܚܐ *DionbSJ* 3:18 (zeal); ܡܫܚܢܐ ܡܫܝܚ *ThMarg1* 177:14 (prostrations); **c. sharp** abs. ܡܦܠܐ ܕܡܫܚܢ *BBah* 650:3 (pepper); **d.** cs. in phrase ܒܥܒܪ ܚܕܝܕ **sharp of disposition** *MiS* 488a:12; det. ܡܫܚܢܐ ... ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܢܫܚ *BAli1* 3931; **2.** n.m. **a.** pl. **hot water** ܡܝ ܡܫܚܢܐ *HippAph* 21:1 (cause damage); **b.** same as H בָּלִיל **not yet ground crop** ܚܛܐ ܚܕ ܡܫܚܢܐ ܚܕ *Job* 6:5 [but ܡܫܚܢܐ ܚܠܒ Is 30:24 (H בָּלִיל חָמִיץ; perh. read: ܡܫܚܢܐ ܚܠܒ!); cf. ܚܢܫ ... ܚܕ ܚܛܐ ܚܕܝܫ ܚܕܝܫ ܚܢܫ BAli 3931; BBah 759:10] [P. 238]

ܡܫܚܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܡܐ; mng. 1: JBA חַמִּימוּתָא DJBA 468) **1. heat, flame** cs. ܡܫܚܢܬ ܚܕ ܒܐ ܡܫܚܢܬ *KwDW* 171:13; det. ܡܫܚܢܬܐ ܡܫܝܚ *ESI* 118:9 (of incubation); ܡܫܚܢܬ ܡܫܚܢܬ ܡܫ *ESRef1ER* 44:21 [of fire]; ܚܠܒ ܚܠܒ ܡܫܚܢܬ ܡ a mixture in which the heat prevails *GalSimp* 246:10; **2. hot springs** ܡܫܚܢܬ ܚܠܒ ܡܫܚܢܬ *PetrIb* 83:15 (in GN); ܡܫܚܢܬ ,ܡܚܡܐ ܡܫܚܢܐ *ThbK2* 71:3 [P. 238]

ܡܫܚܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܡܐ) **1. hot spring** ܟܝܪ<ܐ>ܗ ܡܫܚܢܬ *Chrmin* 8:26 (of Georgians); *ChrPsD1* 259:20; *JohEphB* 112:23; **2. bath** ܡܫܚܢܬ ܠܒܝܬ ܐܫ *JohEphB* 15:17; ܡܫܚܢܬ ܚܡܡ *PetrIb* 84:14; ܡܫ ܚܕ ܡܫܚܢܬ *MiS* 466b:34 [P. 238]

ܒܚܬܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܚܬܢ; JPA חמיין DJPA 206, CPA ܚܡܝ CCPA 1:257) **father-in-law** ,ܚܡܘܗ ܠܫܚܢܘ *Tob* 11:1; ܒܚܬܢܐ ܕܐܡ ܚܕ ܡܚܠܩ *StSin9* 73:5; *Bhchr* 561:22 [P. 238]

ܟܪܝܒܚܬܢܐ* n.m. (↓ ܚܬܢ) **status of father-in-law** ܟܪܝܒܚܬܢܐ ܟܪܝܒܐܬ ܟܚܬ *Rechtsb3* 40:11 [text: ܟܪܝܒܚܬܢܝܐ] [P. 238]

ܢܒܚܒܬܐ n.m., adj. (↓ √ܚܒܬ; JPA חמיע DJPA 206) **1. leaven, yeast** *Ex* 12:15 (Var); 23:18 [cf. ESGE 150:28]; ܟܚܒܬ ܡܢ ܚܡܝܪ ܟܪܝܒܐ *Am* 4:5 (H חָמֵץ); **2.** adj. **fermented, risen** ܟܚܠ ܟܚܒܬ ܐܪܥܐ ܟܚܠ ܟܚܒܬ *Kays* 188:16 (clay) [P. 240]

ܟܪܝܒܚܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܬ) **fermentation** ܠܡ ܟܪܝܒܐ ܕܡ ܚܒܬܚܬܐ ܕܡ ܟܪܝܒܚܒܬܐ *SchRi* 426:4 (Var) [in drink for Jesus]; *BBah* 759:13 [expl. as اختمار خمير] [P. 240]

ܚܒܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܢܒܚܬܐ; JBA חֲמִירָא DJBA 469, Ma המירא MD 123) **yeast, leaven a.** general ܟܚܒܬ ܚܠܠܐ ܕܡ *Ex* 12:15 (H שְׂאֹר); *Mt* 13:33; ܟܚܒܬ ܚܡܪ ܟܚܒܬ *1Cor* 5:7 [cf. Afr 302:1; Ath 14:20]; ܟܪܝܒܬܐ ܡܢ ܡܠܐ ܟܚܒܬ ܠܫܬܪ ܟܚܒܬ ܐܝܟ ܡܢ ܟܪܝܒ *ESRef1ER* 36:18 (frames of mind); *ExHex* 13:7; **b.** metaph. ܟܪܝܒܐ ܟܡܪ ܚܡܪ ܟܚܒܬ *Bhce3* 359:19 (of enmity) [P. 241]

ܚܒܬܦܬ adj. (↓ √ܚܒܬ; JBA חֲמִישָׁאָה DJBA 469) **fifth**, pl.f.cs. in phrase ܟܠ ܟܪܝܒܬܐ ܚܒܬܦܬ quinqueliteral verbal roots *BhGr* 225:7 [P. 242]

ܚܒܬܦܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܬ) **group of five**, in phrases

- **ܚܒܬܦܬܐ ܕܚܬܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܚܬܐ) **five talents** *ThMarg1* 301:14; *EbMai10* 269b:23 [P. 242]

- **ܚܒܬܦܬܐ ܩܢܝܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܩܢܐ) **Pentateuch** *MiS* 26a:5 [P. 242]

ܢܒܚܒܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܒܬ) **a. angry** abs. ܟܪܝܒܐ ܟܚܒܬ ܠܢ *PsC* 122:6; ܟܚܒܬ ܚܠܡ ܟܡ ,ܟܪܝܒܐ ܟܚܒܬ they caused us grief and were angry *Ming2* 70:12; **b.** in impers. phrase **ל-ܢܒܚܒܬܐ to be angry** ܠܡ ܟܪܝܒܐ ܟܚܒܬ ܚܬܚ are you still angry? *BalJos* 182:3; ܠܐ ܟܪܝܒܐ ܟܚܒܬ ܠܡ *ib.* 258:4; ܠܡ ܟܪܝܒܐ ܟܚܒܬ ܠܐ *am4* 282:16; ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܪܝܒܐ ܟܚܒܬ ܠܡ ܚܕ we are angry at you in this matter *PsC* 116:1 [P. 242]

Mng. b: N, SG § 254A.

ܫܚܠ vb. (↓ ܟܚܒܬ, ܟܪܝܒܫܚܠ, ܟܪܝܒܫܚܠ, ܟܚܒ, ܟܚܬ; Ma חמל MD 149) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to put away** ܟܪܝܒ ܟܡܟ ܟܚܒ ܫܚܠ ܟܡ ܫܚܠ put the sword back again into its sheath *Sahd* 456:11; pass.part. ܫܚܠ ܟܡܟ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 588:v423 (in a sheath); **2. to hide, protect** ܫܚܠ ܟܚܬ ܟܡܥܬ *asd* 89:2 (in sheepfolds); pass.part. ܒܢ ܟܝܪ ܫܚܠ ܟܡܝ ܟܚܬ ܟܪܝܒ *IA2* 86:v132 (cedar); ܟܡ ܟܚܬ ܟܡ ܟܚܒ ܟܡ ܫܚܠ *Bhchr* 42:15 [in grave]; **3. to overwhelm, rush upon** ܟܚܒ ܫܚܠ ܟܚ ,ܟܚܒ ܟܡ ܟܚܒ *ChrPsD1* 260:8 [city in earthquake]; ܟܡܟ ܟܡ ܟܚܒ ܫܚܠ he rushes upon her in a leap *DuvB2* 245[1]; **4. to gather up, collect** ܟܚܠ ܫܚܠ *Gn* 6:21 (H אָסַף); 41:35 (H צָבַר); ,ܟܪܝܒ ܟܚܒ ,ܟܚܒ ܫܚܠ *Ex* 9:20 (H הָעֵז v. 19); ܟܡܟ ܠܡ ܟܚ ,ܟܚܒ ܫܚܠ *Lk* 12:17 (συνάγω); ,ܟܚܒ ܫܚܠ *ESGE* 138:12; ܟܡ ... ܟܚܒ ܫܚܠ ܠܡ *Cyr*[1] 386:2; **5. to receive, take in** ܟܚܒ ,ܟܚܒ ,ܟܡ ,ܟܚܒ ,ܟܚܒ ,ܟܚܒ

suppress, remove ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܫܬܩ ܒܥܠܡ ܕܐܬܟ *JohEphB* 101:22 (writings); **5. to put away, drive out** ܟܠ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܠ(ܐ)ܬܩ ܟܕ ܪܘܚܐ *Cyr*^{2} 118:21 (blasts of wind); **6. to collect** ܟܢܫ ܐܝܟ ܕܟܢܫ *Job* 31:8 [fruit; > H]; ܟܠ ܐܢܫ ܐܬܐ ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܟܢܫ ܒܝܬ ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܫܝ *JSB3* 446:16; ܡܢ ܐܢܐ ܟܕ ܟܢܫ ܒܥܠ ܩܨܪ ܘܒܥܝ ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܟܢܫ ܒܝܬ ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܫܝ I gathered more than (my) desire and expectation into my barns *KwDW* 382:22; *BhGr* 28:13 [n. fnd.]

Af. 1. to gather, collect ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܟܢܫ ܠܗ they would gather and eat (produce) *ESGE* 57:12; ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܟܢܫ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܠܗ *MiS* 308a:5; **2. to forgive** ܠܐ ܟܢܫ ܠܗ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܒܗܬ ܘܐܡܗܬ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܗ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܒܗܬ ܘܐܡܗܬ *ESL2* 197:1 (their sins and those of their parents); **3. to distribute** ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܗ ܐܝܟ ܕܟܢܫ *JohEphB* 71:3 (the Eucharist)

Etpe. 1. to be put away, removed ܐܬܟܢܫ ܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܟܢܫ ܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܟ *Jer* 47:6 (H נֶרְגַּע, נֶאֱסַף; sword in sheath); *Jul* 191:13; ܐܬܟܢܫ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܟ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ *PallM* 48:6 (body); **2. to be put back, restored** ܐܬܟܢܫ ܠܗ ܐܬܟ ܕܐܬܟ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ *Ezr* 6:5 (BA תַּחַת); **3. to withdraw, retire** ܐܬܟ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܐܬܟ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ *ChrPsD2* 194:29; *PO13* 119:5; **4. to be heaped up** ܐܬܟܢܫ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܐܬܟ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ *TB* 137:21; **5. to be collected** ܐܬܟܢܫ ܠܗ ܐܠ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ *Gn* 15:15 (to one's fathers; i.e. to die; H בָּא) [cf. ESGE 71:26]; ܐܬܟܢܫ ܒܗ ܐܠ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ *Ex* 9:19 (H נֶאֱסַף); ܐܬܟܢܫ ܠܗ ܐܠ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܐܬܟ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ *AM2* 112:3; ܐܬܟ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܐܬܟ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ *SAL1* 205:4 (w. sheep of God); ܐܬܟ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܐܬܟ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 582:v418 (humanity); **6. to be affixed** ܐܬܟ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܐܬܟ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 579:v165

Etpa. 1. to be gathered ܐܬܟܢܫ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܐܬܟ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ *ES3* 238:13 (like gleaning); ܐܬܟܢܫ ܠܗ ܐܬܟ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ (the atoms) are gathered by wisdom *ESRef2* 218:10; **2. to be finished** ܐܬܟ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ *Cyr*^{2} 70:12; **3. to be removed** ܐܬܟܢܫ ܠܗ ܐܬܟ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ *Med* 75:22 (those that are coagulated); ܐܬ ܐܬܟ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ *SB* 105:17 (Old Testament) [P. 239]

Pe., mng. 4: Seidel2 133; mng. 6: Br, ZDMG 62 (1908) 390.

ܟܢܫ n.m. (↓ √ܟܢܫ, ܟܢܫ ܒܥܠ) **1. gathering of agricultural produce** ܐܬܟ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ *Ex* 23:16 (H חַג הָאָסִיף); ܐܬ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܐܬ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ *Ming1* 50:v91; ܐܬ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ *EOE* 22:28; **2. treasure** ܐܬ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ *IAB1* 445:20; **3. calmness, tranquility** abs. in adv. phrase ܐܬ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܐܬ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ the Sameans were covered untranquilly in the sea *Spic* 46:17 [text: ܒܠܥ] [P. 239, 844]

Mng. 3: Schulth, ZDMG 51 (1897) 371.

1# ܟܢܫ vb. (Sem *ḥmm*; ↓ ܒܥܠ, ܒܥܟܫ, ܒܥܟܒ, ܐܒܥܟܒ, ܐܒܥܟܒ, 1#ܟܢܫ, ܐܒܥ, ܟܢܫ, ܐܒܥܟܒ, √ܟܢܫ; JBA ܚܡܡ pe., af., itpa. DJBA 469 Ma 1#ܡܡ pe. intr. to be hot, tr. to scorch MD 149) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be hot, burn** ܟܢ ܒܥܟ *1Sm* 11:9; ܟܢ ܒܥܟ *ib.* 11:11 [cf. ES1 353:30]; *Gn* 18:1 (H חַם; U incorr. voc. ܢܘܟ); ܟܢ ܒܥ *Ps* 39:4; ܐܬ ܒܥ ܐܬ ܒܥ *Kays* 248:4; **2. to dry up, wither** ܟܢ ܒܥ ܐܬ ܒܥ ܐܬ ܒܥ *Mt* 13:6 [seed]; ܒܥ ܒܥ ܒܥ *ES3* 241:35 (flowers); **3. to be sexually aroused** ܐܬ ܒܥ ܐܬ ܒܥ *Gn* 30:39 (H חַם); ܟܢ ܒܥ ܟܢ *BBah* 758:17 [expl. as ܐܬ ܒܥ ܐܬ ܒܥ]

Pa. to heat ܠܡ ܒܥ *Job* 39:14; ܐܬ ܒܥ ܐܬ ܒܥ bird which warms its eggs *SchRi* 4:8 (Var)

Af. to make hot, scorch ܐܬ ܒܥ ܐܬ ܒܥ *Rev* 16:8; ܐܬ ܒܥ ܐܬ ܒܥ *Afr* 137:7 (armor); ܐܬ ܒܥ ܐܬ ܒܥ ܐܬ ܒܥ *Šar* 54:17 (lead ball); ܐܬ ܒܥ *MS2* 72:3 (nails)

Etpe. to be heated, scorched ܐܬ ܒܥ ܐܬ ܒܥ *Rev* 16:9

Etpa. intr. **to burn** ܐܬ ܒܥ ܐܬ ܒܥ *ThMarg1* 29:18; ܐܬ ܒܥ ܐܬ ܒܥ *Jšd* 69:14 (zeal) [P. 238]

2# ܟܢܫ vb. (Sem *ḥmm*; ↓ 2#ܟܢܫ, √2#ܟܢܫ; mng. 1: JBA 2#ܚܡܡ DJBA 470, JPA 2#ܚܡܡ DJPA 206; cf. TA ܡܡ pa. TJ Is 14:23) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to sweep** ܟܢ ܒܥ ܟܢ *Lk* 15:8; ܐܬ ܒܥ *DocrelàAḥ* 47:9; pass.part ܒܥ ܒܥ ܒܥ *Mt* 12:44; *Lk* 11:25; **2. to strew,**

spread out pass.part. ܣܡܝܟ ܒܝܬܐ ܕܫܝܢ ܒܗ ܐܣܛܘܢ the room is strewn with woven garments *JSB1* 28:7 [P. 238]

1#ܣܡܟܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܣܡܟ; MH חַמֵּם MUqṣK 3:5) **aromatic shrub from which the Romans prepared a costly fragrant balsam** *Med* 49:8; *GalSimp* 251:17 [expl. of ἄμωμον]; *BBah* 760:9 [P. 238]

Pfl 169; Flora 3:497.

2#ܣܡܟܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܣܡܟ) **sweeping** cs. ܒܝܬ ܣܡܟ *Jšddev2* 54:7 [P. 238]

ܣܡܟ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܣܡܟ) **Af. to hold fast** ܐܬܪܥܝܘ ܥܠ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܘܐܬܬܩܠ ܒܗ *2Bar* 3:21 (ἀντελάβοντο αὐτῆς) [P. 240]

Read perh. ܐܬ<ܕ>ܣܡܟܘ.

ܣܡܟܐ (?) n.m. in phrase

- **ܣܡܟܐ ܕܙܪܥܐ** (?) n.m. (↓ ܙܪܥ) ***Lilium silvestre*** *Ferr* 872 [P. 240]

Pfl 169.

ܢܣܡܟܐ n.m. perh. **ginger** ܣܡܟ ܕܚܪܝܦ *DuvB2* 25:18 [P. 240]

ܣܡܟ vb. (dissim. < √ܨܡܟ; ↓ ܡܣܡܟܢܐ, ܡܣܡܟܢܘܬܐ, √ܣܡܟ; cf. CPA ܛܝܪܐ ܕܡܛܠܢ fortified cities Is 25:2; LSp 61) **Quad. 1. to hold fast, grasp firmly**, w. -ܒ: **a.** general ܣܡܟ ܒܝܕ ܒܝܕ ܕܚܒܪ ܒܗ *Gn* 21:18 [cited ESGE 83:9]; ܐܚܕ ܒܝܕ ܒܝܕ ܕܣܡܟ ܒܗ *Ex* 4:4 (H הֶחֱזִיק); **b.** metaph. ܐܝܬ ܒܗܘܢ ܕܣܡܟ ܒܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ they were steadfast in their belief in God *am2* 307:8; **2. to support** ܣܡܟ ܒܥܡܘܕܐ *Ez* 7:13; **3. to persevere, endure, be steady** ܐܙܠ ܣܡܟ ܒܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ *1Thess* 3:1; ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܣܡܟ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܪ ܒܝܬ ܐܣܛܘܢ *ES1* 278:27; ܣܡܟ ܒܗ ܒܗ *AthSy* 45:25; **4. to restrain o.s.** ܣܡܟ ܒܢܦܫ *Gn* 43:31 (H הִתְאַפַּק); ܠܐ ܐܬ ܒܗ ܣܡܟ ܒܢܦܫ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Is* 64:11; **5.** w. -ܒ **a. to stand by, take the part of one side** ܐܙܠ ܒܝܕ ܕܕܘܝܕ ܒܗ ܣܡܟ ܒܗ *2Sm* 3:6 (H הִתְחַזֵּק); **b. to seize, embrace** ܠܐ ܣܡܟ ܒܗ *Is* 64:6 [God]; ܒܥܠ ܕܒܝܬܗ ܣܡܟ ܒܗ *Job* 2:3; 2:9 (innocence); ܐܙܠ ܒܚܟܡܬܐ ܣܡܟ ܒܗ *Pr* 3:18 (H הַחֲזִיק; wisdom; cf. ↓ √ܐܚܙ pe., mng. 12; √ܚܒܩ etpa.); **6. to await** ܣܡܟ ܒܥ ܠ *Tob* 5:7; **7. to strengthen**, w. -ܒ: ܣܡܟ ܒܝܕܝ *1Sm* 23:16 (hands); ܣܡܟ ܒܝܕ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *Jer* 23:14; ܣܡܟ ܒܗ ܒܝܕ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *Ez* 13:22 (H חָזַק) [equal to ܬܒܠ Jud 9:24; ܬܒܥ Ezr 1:6; ܬܒܝ ib. 6:22; ܓܒܝ Neh 6:9]; ܣܡܟ ܒܗ ܒܚܙܘܬܐ *ESSerm4* 35:14 [unless = mng. 1]; **8. to dare** ܐܬܪܐ ܕܣܡܟ ܒܗ ܠܐ *DM* 321:3

Af. to support [cf. perh. √ܣܡܟ af.] ܐܣܡܟ ܠܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܢܗ *Tob* 11:11

QuadRef. to endure, bear ܐܠܐ ܕܣܡܟܬܗ ܒܗ ܕܐܬ ܡܠܬ ܕܐܬܓܠܝ ܒܗ he endured so that the entire mystery should be completed in him *JSB5* 301:7 [P. 240]

GVG1 665 (add. to ib. 511).

ܚܡܥ vb. (Sem *ḥmḍ [cf. H 1#חָמֵץ, Arab حمض HALOT 329]; ↓ ܡܚܡܝܢܐ, ܚܡܝܥ, ܡܚܡܝܥܢܐ, ܚܡܝܥ, ܡܚܡܝܥܘܬܐ; JBA חמע DJBA 470; cf. ↓ √ܚܡܝ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] intr. **to ferment, rise a.** general ܠܐ ܚܡܥ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܚܡܝܪܐ *Ex* 12:34 (H חָמֵץ; leaven); *Lk* 13:21 (flour); ܒܬܪ ܕܐ ܚܡܥ ܒܬܪ ܗܕܐ afterwards when (the dough) rises *Epiph* 42:v83; ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܗ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܐܢܬܬ ܐܚܕ ܡܢ ܐܠܝܢ ܙܥܘܪܝ ܕܚܡܥ ܟܠܗ he compared it to that small amount of leaven which a woman introduced into the dough, and it all rose *JSB1* 324:2; ܚܡܥ ܒܥܓܐ *Narsai2Sy* 299:20; pass.part. ܠܚܡܝܥ ܒܝܬ ܚܡܝܥ ܟܠ ܙܒܢ ܕܐ ܚܡܝܥ *ESHebd* 15:v423; **b.** metaph. **(1)** of mass of clay to be formed ܐܬܬܝܣܪ ܒܝܕ ܐܠܗܐ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܐ ܚܡܝܥ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܐ ܡܬ ܒܗ *Kays* 177:20; *ib.* 189:23; **(2)** anger ܚܡܥ ܒܟܦܐ *ESSerm1* 64:v335

Af. 1. trans. **to ferment s.t.** ܡܠܐ ܕܐܚܡܝܥ ܠܟ ܚܡܝܪܐ ܕܚܡܝܥ ܒܟܠ ܓܘܫܡܐ *1Cor* 5:6 (yeast); ܐܚܡܝܥ ܠܟ ܚܡܝܪܐ ܕܐ ܚܡܝܥ *ER* 96:5; ܒܥܐ ܕܐ ܚܡܝܥ ܠܒܪ ܡܢ ܚܡܝܪܐ ܕܐ ܡܬ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ܒܪ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܬ ܒܗ *ES2* 242:9 (humanity); ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܗ ܕܐ ܚܡܝܥ ܠܟ ܚܡܝܪܐ ܕܐ ܡܬ ܒܗ *Rabb* 239:9 = *ZM2* 179:13 (Eucharist which is made in overabundance); ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܕܐ ܚܡܝܥ ܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܐ ܚܡܝܥ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ܒܪ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܬ ܒܗ ܚܡܝܪܐ the nature of leaven is that ferments anything in which it is kneaded *Jšddev1* 99:1; **2.** intr. **to ferment, be fermented** ܐܬܪ ܒܗ ܚܡܝܪܐ

ܚܫܝ ܕܚܠ ܕܚܠ ܕܚܠ ܕܚܠ *Kays* 168:2 (clay)

Etpa. to ferment, be fermented ܐܬܚܫ *BhebLv* 2:11 (154:13) [P. 240]

GVG1 135ε.

ܒܚܫ n.m. (↓ ܫܚܚ) **pomegranate seed** *CatBerl1* 269b:27 [expl. as ܪܡܢ, ܩܛܐ]; *EN* 51:v70 [expl. as ḥ. الرمان]; *BAli1* 3939 [expl. as ܪܡܢ, ܩܛܐ]; *BBah* 760:12 [P. 240]

Pfl 363; Flora 3:96ff.

ܫܚܚ n.m. (↓ ܒܚܫ) **pomegranate seed** ܫܚܚ ܪܡܢ ܕ *Med* 566:9; 569:11 [P. 922]

ܒܚܫ 1# vb. (< Can/H חמץ; cf. ↓ √ܚܫ; ↓ ܢܒܚܝ, ܡܒܚܝ, ܡܒܚܝ, ܒܚܝ; JBA 1# חמץ DJBA 470) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to be of sour taste, become acidic** (of wine) ܐܬܚܫ ܚܡܐ *Geop* 36:26; ܡ ܕܝܢ ܚܡܐ ܒܚܫ *SchRi* 426:6 (squeezed from wild grapes); ܚܡܐ ܒܚܫ *JEFANC* 14:7; *BhebLv* 2:11 (154:14)

Af. to become sour ܐܬܚܫ ܚܡܐ *BhNom* 237:9 (to become vinegar) [P. 240]

ܒܚܫ 2# vb. (↓ ܒܚܝ, ܢܒܚܝ, ܡܒܚܝ, ܡܒܚܝ; JBA 2# חמץ to degenerate DJBA 470) **Pa. to put to shame, confound** ܠ ܒܚܫ ܫܡܫ ܕܫ the one whose sack put us to shame *BalJos* 224:9 [i.e. Benjamin]; ܕܒܕ ܚܦܝ, ܠܒܚܫ. ܕܒܕ ܚܦܝ ܒܚܫ ܕܡ the one who knows hidden things confounded Job's friends *IAB1* 395:15; ܕ ܡܚܫ ܚܫܝ *JohEphB* 236:3

Etpa. to be ashamed ܐܬܚܫ ... ܡ, ܫܦ ܕ ܕܫ *2Kg* 3:14 (H נשׂא); ܐ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܡ ܐ *ESSerm4* 64:v810; ܐ ܠ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܐ ܐ

ܡܚܫ ܚܡ ܢܚܡ *ESSerm2* 15:v795 (to mix); ܡܚܐ ܢܚܡ ܠܠ *ESNisB2* 127:19 (to make clear); **b.** cs. in phrase ܡܚܐ ܕܒܫ ܢܒܝ honey wine *Med* 371:2; **2.** in phrase ܡܚܐ ܕܡܩܛܠܐ ܕܡܥܝ **drug for stomach ache** *Med* 302:24 [P. 241]

N, SG § 74 (pl.); GVG2 701 (pl.); Schleifer 188.

1#ܢܒܚܐ n.m. (↓ ܢܚܐ; JBA 3#ܚַמְרָא DJBA 472, Ma 2#האמארא pl. MD 122) **donkey driver** *ON* 75:1 [expl. as ܡܟܦܚܢܐ = مكارى] [P. 241]

2#ܢܒܚܐ n.m. (↓ ܢܒܚܐ) **wine maker** ܡܚܐ ܥܡ ܡܕܒܚܐ ܡܢܐ ܡܚܒܐ ܐܡ *Bhcar* 52:6; *ON* 75:1 [expl. as خَمَّار] [P. 241]

ܢܒܚܢܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܢܚܐ) **1. little donkey** *JohH* 12:14; ܡܕ ܡܚܐ ܡܢܚܐ *Bhchr* 500:10; **2. worm** [↓ ܢܚܐ mng. 3] ܡܠܐ ܡܥܒܕܐ ܡܢܚܐ *EN* 44:v2 [expl. as دود حزاز الماء; cf. BBah 666:4, s.v. ὄνοι ὑπὸ ὑδρίας Diosc. (v. ib. 3:35), expl. as ܡܠܐ ܡܥܒܕܐ ܡܚܐ; 669:9; 761:1] [P. 241]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 176.

ܢܒܚܢܐ adj. (↓ ܢܚܐ) **moved by a donkey** ܡܒܚܐ ܡܫܝ *LkH* 17:2 [cf. Bheb 164:18] (μυλικός; mill) [P. 241]

ܢܒܚܝ adj. (↓ ܢܒܚܐ) **resembling wine** ܡܫܝ ܚܡܐ ܡܝܐ .ܚܡ ܐܚ ܡܚܡ *BBah* 68:15 [P. 241]

ܢܒܚܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܢܚܐ) **donkey driver** *EN* 23:v7 [expl. as المكارى]; *BAli1* 3944 [expl. as ↓ ܟܦܢܒܚܒܐ]; *BBah* 761:8 [P. 241]

N, SG § 140.

ܢܚܐ n.f. (↓ ܢܚܐ; JBA חֲמָרְתָּא DJBA 472, Ma 1#האמארתא MD 122) **she-ass** ܡܚܡ ܡܚܐ *KwD*[2] 79:11 ܢܒܟ ܡܚܐ *Med* 559:5; ܡܚܐ ܡܚܐ *BhGr* 10:19 [P. 241]

ܢܒܚܝܢܒܐ n.f. **nitre** *BAli1* 3727 [same as ↓ ܢܒܚܢܐ] [P. 242]

ܢܚܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܒܝ; ↓ 1#ܢܚܡ, ܢܚܒܢܐ, ܡܢܒܚܒܢܐ, ܢܒܚܡ, ܢܒܚܒܢܐ, ܡܢܒܚܒܢܐ, ܢܒܚܚܦܐ, ܢܒܚܚܦܢܐ, ܡܢܒܚܚܦܢܐ, ܚܢܒܚܚ) **Pa. to take a fifth** ܡܚܡ ܠܚܡܫ *GnHex* 41:34 = *BhGr* 72:12

Etpa. to have a fifth taken ܐܚܡܚ *BhGr* 72:13 [P. 242]

ܢܒܚܚ, ܢܒܚܐ num. (↓ √ܚܡ; JBA חֲמֵשׁ, חַמְשָׁא DJBA 472, Ma האמשא, האמיש, האמשא MD 124; mng. 2: JBA חַמְשָׁא בְּשַׁבָּא DJBA 472) **1. five** *passim*; **2.** in phrase ܢܒܚܚ ܕܒܫ or ܢܒܚܐ ܕܒܫ **Thursday** ܡܚܚܚ *JohEphB* 106:19; *ChrPsD1* 258:18; ܢܒܚܐ ܕܒܫ ܒܫܝܐ Thursday before Easter *SevHym* 106:9; **3. peony**, in phrase ,ܢܒܚܐ ܒܬܦܚ *BBah* 1578:5; ,ܢܒܚܚ ܒܬܦܚ *ib.* 493:23 [P. 242]

GVG1 486ε; mng. 3. PŊ 308; Flora 3:124.

ܚܢܒܚܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܡ) **fifth day of the month** [n. ref.] [P. 242]

ܢܒܚܒ num. (↓ √ܚܡ) **fifty** *passim* [P. 242]

ܢܒܚܒܢܐ, ܡܒܚܒܢܐ n. (↓ √ܚܡ) **Pentecost** *BhebAct* 2:1 (5:v73); *SimŠanql* 50:7 [P. 242]

ܡܒܚܒܢܐ num. (↓ √ܚܡ) **fifty** ܡܚܡ ܡܚܒܢܐ ܒܠܐ *EinlPs* 77:13 (πεντηκοντάς; of the Psalms) [P. 242]

ܢܒܚܒܚܦ num. (↓ √ܚܡ) **fifteen** *passim* [P. 242]

ܡܒܚܒܚܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܡ) **period of fifteen years** ܐܡ ܡܚܐ ܡܚܡ ܠܡܚܒ ܡܒܐ ܡܒܚܒܚܦܐ ܡܚܡ ܡܒܚܒܚܦܐ *ESI* 556:23 (to turn) [P. 242]

ܚܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܒܚ; ↓ ܡܒܚܒ, ܢܒܚ, ܒܢܒܚ, ܡܒܚ, ܡܒܚ, ܢܒܚ; CPA ܐܬܚܡ itpa. LSp 67) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to be inflamed with anger a.** alone ܒܫ ܒܠܚ ܒܢܚ ܒܫ you began a hot accusation *Cyr*[2] 51:26 [lit. you in a fault-finding manner at first were inflamed w. anger]; **b.** freq. impers. ܒܫ ܠܚ .ܒ ܒܢܚ he became angered and cursed his son *BalJos* 43:3; ܒܫ ܠܡ ܠܡ ܡܚ ܠܚ *Dep* 24:3; <ܒܫ>(ܐ)ܒܫ ܠܐ ܡ ܚ ܠܚ *AS* 173:9

Pa. to make angry *apap* 39:20 [n. fnd.]; ,ܡܒܫ ܡܚ ... ܠܚ *Bhce1* 89:5

Af. to make angry ܡܠ ܐܚܫܪ *Pr* 20:2 (H הִתְעַבֵּר); ܩܒܠ ܐܚܬܪ ܠܐ ܐܫܪ *Ez* 32:9 (H הַכְעִיס); ܐܦܪܝܡ ܐܦܪܝܡ ܐܫܪ *HosHex* 12:14; ܗܘ ܕܐܚܪ ܪܥܝ ܐܚ ܡܢ ܕܚܛܝܢ ܐܫܪ *Dep* 30:2; ܐܫܪ ܠܢܦܫܗ *KwDW* 72:5; 391:17

Etpa. 1. to grow angry a. alone ܐܬܬܚܫ ܡܢܝ *Afr* 130:5; ܐܬܬܚܫ ܒܥܝ *ESSerm4* 36:3; ܐܬܬܚܫ ܒܐܬܬܚܫ *ESGE* 90:24; ܐܬܪܥܝ ܐܬܬܚܫ *ESI* 535:32; ܐܬܬܚܫ ܒܐܬܬܚܫ *KwD*² 109:10; **b.** w. ܥܠ against ,ܡܢ *Didasc* 72:5; **b.** w. ܒ- with ܐܬܬܚܫ ܒܥܝ ܐܬܬܚܫ ܒܐܬܬܚܫ *MP* 16:6; **2. to blaze up**, fig. of anger ܐܬܬܚܫ ܐܦܝ *Gn* 30:2 (H וַיִּחַר); 44:18; *Ex* 4:14; *Is* 5:25; etc.; *am4* 27:6; *Christ* 10:12 [P. 242]

ܫܚܬ n.f. (↓ ܫܚܬ; TA חַמָּתִיה TO Dt 27:23, JBA 1#חֲמָתָא DJBA 472) **mother-in-law** ܐܚܬ ܐܒܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ *Dt* 27:23; *Lk* 4:38; ܐܚܬ ܡܢ ܐܒܐ a mother-in-law from her daughter-in-law *Clr* 60:1; ܐܒܐ ... ܐܒܐ ܐܚܬ *ECth* 139:19; *Bhchr* 501:24 [P. 238]

ܫܚܬ *BhGr* 54:17, cs. ܫܚܬ *IA2* 266:v565, w.suff. ܫܚܬܗ *BalJos* 47:5, pl. ܫܚܬ *BhGr* 32:16 n.f. (√ܫܚܬ; ↓ √ܫܚܬ; Ma 1#הימתא MD 146, CPA ܫܚܬ LSp 65) **1. heat, ardor** ܫܚܬ ܕܐܒܐ *BhEth* 63:21; **2. poison** (of serpent) ܫܚܬ ܕܫܪܒܐ *WisSol* 16:5; ܫܚܬ ܕܐ *Rom* 3:13; ܫܚܬ ܕܫܪܒ *KwDW* 67:5; **3. passion, choler** ܪܥܝ ܐܬ ܫܚܬ *Dn* 11:44; ܐܬܬ ܡܢ ܫܚܬ *ESEccl* 7:22; ܫܚܬ ܐܦܝ *Afr* 50:2; ܐܬܬ ܫܚܬ ܠܫܬܘܩ *ESI* 541:8 (to restrain); ܢܛ ܐܬ ܫܚܬ ܡܢ *to* 41:2 [P. 242]

N, SG § 105.

ܫܚܬ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܚܬ) **1. heat** cs. ܫܚܬ ܕܣܝܦ the heat of the sword *ESPas* 55:1; **2. fever** ܫܚܬ ܕܡ *BhNom* 482:3 [expl. as ib., n. 1]; *EN* 79:v84 [expl. as الحماة]; **3. pubescent maiden** *BBah* 762:8 [expl. as البِكْر المراهقة] [P. 238]

ܫܚܬ adj. (↓ √ܫܚܬ) **irascible, angry** abs. ܫܚܬ ܕܐ ܐ *Didasc* 56:21; det. ܫܚܬ ܕܐ *Pr* 19:19 (H חֵמָה); ܫܚܬ *2Macc* 10:35; ܐ ܫܚܬ ܕ ESNat 10:9 (one who arises early); ܫܚܬ ܫܚܬ *KwD*² 141:5 [P. 242]

ܫܚܬ adv. (↓ √ܫܚܬ) **angrily** ܫܚܬ ܕܐ ܐ ܡ ܫ *JosephB* 798:16 [P. 242]

ܫܚܬ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܬ) **1. anger** ܐ ܡ ܥ ܫ ܡ *Didasc* 143:4; *MiS* 172c:3; ܫܚܬ ܫܚܬ ܫ ܡ ܫ *ThbK1* 184:1; **2. ferocity** ܫ ܫܚܬ *AS4* 35:12 [P. 242]

ܫܚܬ adj. (↓ √ܫܚܬ) **having to do with anger** ܫܚܬ ܫ *JšD* 139:18 [P. 242]

ܫ n.m. **unripe date** ↓ ܫ [P. 243]

Contra LS.

ܢܒܥ, ܢܒܒ *ON* 103:9 n.m. (JBA 2#חינא DJBA 457, Ma הינא MD 146) ***ḥenna*** (*Lawsonia inermis*) ܫ ܐ ܡ ܠ ChrPsD1 283:10 [emend. uncertain; text:]; ܡ *MiS* 471a:40 [missing in // Bhchr 122:9]; *Med* 563:19; *ON* 19:20 [P. 243]

Pfl 212; Flora 2:223.

ܢܒܥ n.m. (< ܢܒܥ* < ܢܒܥ* [cf. QA חען pe. to embrace 11QTgJb 41:9]; Sem **ḥdn* [cf. BH חָצַן HALOT 344]; ↓ ܢܒܥ; TA חַנָּא TJ Is 40:11, Ma האנא MD 124) **1. bosom a.** general ܫ ܐ ܥ ܠ ܫ *Is* 40:11 (H חֵיק); ܫ ܫ *Ruth* 4:16; ܫ ܐ ܫ *PsC* 130:9; ܫ ܐ ܫ *KwD*² 124:7 (of nurse); *ChrPsD1* 91:16; **b.** bottom part of a chariot ܫ ܐ ܫ *1Kg* 22:35 (H חֵיק); **2. penis** (φάλλος) ܫ ܐ ܫ *Gr* 82:8 (erect); ܫ ܐ ܫ *Dt* 25:11; ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ while their penises and their testicles which were cut off were (placed) at the top of the lances *MiS* 296c:27; ܫ ܫ *DionbṢcomt* 119:21 (to rot); ܫ ܐ *BhNom* 151:10; *EN* 10:v6 [expl. as الفرج]; **3. pudenda, vagina** ܫ ܐ ܫ *Med* 204:7; ܫ ܐ ܫ ܫ *BBah* 762:16 [expl. as

ذَكَر الرجل. وجرّ المراة وَهِنْها; v. Dozy 1:262]; ܫܟ ܫܥܟ *ib.* 899:16 [P. 242]

Hoffm, ZDMG 32 (1878) 753[3]; Sok, TgJb 164.

ܫܢܟ* n. (< MP **xan-bānag* [cf. NP *xan* hold of ship PED 475 + MP *pānāg* guard CPD 64] ILS 179) **deck of a ship** *CommD* 57:5 [text: ܫܚܡ; P. expl. of ↓ ܐܦܒܝ]

Maggi 128.

ܫܢܝ vb. (↓ ܒܝܢܚ, ܫܢܝܚ, ܫܢܝܡ, ܫܒܝܟ) **Pe.** 3f.sg.pf., in impers. phrase ܒܝܢܒ ܠܒ **to feel pain, suffer** ܫܢܒ ܠܗ ܡܥܨܒ ,ܡܚܟܡ *BalJos* 54:5; ܫܢܒ ܠܗ ܠܥܗܨ ܟܡܟ *BalJos* 201:2 (Var) [text: ܠܗ ܒܝܚ]; ܫܢܒ ܠܗ ܟܠ ܟܢ ܡܥܟ *Clr* 88:16; 118:31

Pa. 1. to make mournful ܡܠ ܠܚܫܝܠ *BhEth* 472:11 (voice); **2. to destroy, kill** *ESV* 7:7 [delete; v. ↓ √ܫܝ pa., mng. 1]

Af. to make suffer ܫܝܫ ܚܫܝ ܡܠܟ *ESFidH* 210:21 (of athlete to receive crown of victory); ܫܢܒ ܠܡܠ ܫܝܫ ܡܚܟ *am6* 333:21 (region)

Etpa. 1. to wail, lament ܫܝܫ ܚܒ ܡܚܟܡ ,ܡܚܟܡ *BalJos* 236:7; **2. to desire, prefer** ܫܝܫ ܚܒ ܚܡ ܡܚܟ ,ܡܚܟܡ MosAgh in *RendLincei1886* 549:8 (interpretation of his statements; cf. ib. 552:3); **3. to suffer strangury** ܫܝܫ ܡܥ *BBah* 1301:6 [expl. of ↓ √ܫܢ etpe.; expl. as جُصِرَ] [P. 243]

ܒܝܢܟ adj. (↓ √ܫܝ) **solemn, lamentable** ... ܟܡܟ ܫܝܢ ܡܥܡ ܡܡ *PO12* 96:11 (commentaries) [P. 243]

ܫܢܚܢ n.m. (< NP *ẖanjar* PED 476 > Arab خَنْجَر PLA 113; CPA ܫ ܢ ܚ ܢ Black, Hor 182:6) **dagger** ܫܢܚܢ ܡܚܟ *CatBerl1* 368b:32; *Prot* 7:5 [P. 244]

C. Rabin, JThS 7 (1956) 79.

ܫܢܝܚ, pl. ܫܢܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܫܝ) **1. pain, suffering, anguish** ܫܢܝ ܫܝܫ ܚܠ ,ܡܚܟ ܡܚܟ *Is* 57:17 (H שׁוֹבֵב); ܫܢܝ ,ܡܚܟ ,ܡܚܟ *Jon* 3:8 (H חֲזָקָה; cited Afr 50:1); ܫܢܝ ܡܚܟ ,ܡܚ ܡܥ ܡ ܠ ,ܡܚܟ *ESSerm2* 6:v284; ܡ ܫܢܝ ,ܡ ܡܚ *BalJos* 31:3; **2. tear** ,ܡܥ ,ܡ ܡܚ ܫܢܝ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ tears flowed from his eyes *to* 27:v161 [P. 243]

ܫܢܝܢ n.f. (↓ √ܫܝ) **lamentation** ,ܡܚܟ ,ܡܚ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ESSerm3* 40:v272 (Var) [P. 243]

ܫܢܝܟ n.m. (↓ √ܫܢ; JBA חֲנָוְאָה DJBA 473, JPA חנוי DJPA 208) **tavern keeper a.** alone ,ܡܚ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Is* 1:22 (H סָבְאֶיךָ; cf. ES2 23:4); ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Sir* 26:29; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ECth* 63:23; *Bhce1* 143:14; **b.** in phrase ,ܡ ,ܡ **tavern**: pl. ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *IA1* 240:v326 [P. 243]

ܫܢܝܒܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܢ) **monastic life** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Bhce2* 619:5 [P. 243]

ܒܒܝܟ n.m. (↓ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ; Arab خِنَّوص, خرنوص) **little pig** *BhebPs* 104:18 (210:v70); ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *BO1* 352a:6 [nickname of PN]; *EN* 43:v67; *BAli1* 3953 [expl. as حنزير, etc.]; *BBah* 763:13 [expl. as خِنَّوْص] [P. 244]

Fr, AF 112[1] [etym.]; GVG1 § 156b (dimin.).

ܫܢܝܢ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܫܡ; mng. 2: JPA חנוק DJPA 209) **1.** pl. **dyspnea, shortness of breath a.** full forms ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Med* 153:19; 327:13; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Bhchr* 159:23; **b.** shortened form ,ܡ ,ܡ *Med* 123:8 [same as ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ]; *EN* 32:v28 [expl. as الخوانيق والذبحة]; **2. one who chokes, suffocates** pl. ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Afr* 285:5; **3. one suffering from angina** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Med* 127:9 [P. 245]

Mng. 3: Schleifer 188.

ܫܢܝܡ n.m. (↓ √ܫܡ) **1. strangling** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ESI* 418:32 [Ahitophel]; **2. suffocation** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *HippAph* 16:12 (πνίξ); **3. drowning** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ESNisB1* 3:20; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *HVChr* 140:15; **4. contraction** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *BBah* 763:16 [expl. as اختناق الرحم; of the uterus]; *Med* 50:22 [text: ,ܡ ,ܡ] [P. 245]

Mng. 4: Schleifer 186.

ܫܒܩܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܩ) **noose, fetters** ... ܫܒܩܐ *AM2* 181:14 (by chains; perh. read: ܫܒܩܐ) [P. 245]

ܫܒܝܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܒܝܒ) **1. uterus** ... *BBah* 411:18; 763:19 [expl. as ↓ ܫܒܝܒ mng. 2]; **2. small sack** ... *Nat* 65:3 [P. 242]

ܫܒܝܒ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒ; JBA חֲנוּתָא shop, tavern DJBA 473, Ma 2# האנותא tavern MD 124, TA חַנּוֹתָא pl. TJ Jer 37:16, > Arab حَانُوت store, tavern Nöld, in Fr, AF 172) **stall, shop, enclosure** ... *2Kg* 23:11; *Jer* 35:2 (H לִשְׁכָּה); ... *ESSerm1* 100:v276; pl.abs. ... *Act* 28:15; det. *ESSerm4* 38:27; ... *Chrmin* 2:10; ... *ChrPsD1* 256:11 [P. 243]

Pl. incorr. voc. ܫܒܝܒ *Jer* 35:2 (MU); P. Haupt, ZDMG 64 (1910) 709; Nöld, NB 45 [n. fnd.].

ܫܒܠ vb. (↓ ܫܒܠ, ܫܒܝܠ; CPA ܫܒܠ LSp 67, JBA חנט DJBA 473) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to embalm** ... *Gn* 50:2; *ES1* 484:21; ... *Jul* 194:21 (corpse)

Pa. to embalm ... *PO5* 713:13; pass.part. ... fragments of bones which were embalmed in spices *Bhce3* 465:7 [P. 244]

ܫܒܩ vb. (↓ ܫܒܩ, ܫܒܝܩ, ܫܒܝ, ܫܒ, ܫܒ, ܫܒ, ܫܒ, ܫܒ) **Pe. 1. to aim, direct a missile at s.o.** ... *ESSerm4* 36:5; ... *IA2* 76:v15; ... *PsC* 178:2 [rocks]; **2. to approach aggressively, criticize** ... *ECth* 60:8 (Stoics); **3. to strike, hit** ... *Ming1* 11:v27 (target); **4. to aim at, intend a.** w. جل: ... it was not that he really had other intentions for his best stalks *ESGE* 47:30; ... Cyril in *ZDMG27* 593:v82; ... you did not aim at peace by means of your words *KwDW* 84:18; **b.** w. inf. ... it intended to tell the excellence of the practices of the saints *JohEphLES* 419:7; **5. to conjecture, infer** ... *ROrChr5* 586:3 [P. 243, 844]

ܫܒ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒ) **1. directing** ... *TB* 138:28 [of a missile of a target]; **2. inquiry** ... we will not leave the inquiry of truth *ECth* 62:7; ... *BhGr* 192:12 (of meaning); **3. opinion** ... *ThMarg1* 92:11; *Bhce2* 501:18 [P. 243]

ܫܒ adj. (↓ √ܫܒ) **suitable, apt, proper** abs. ... *KwDW* 52:2 (despised family); ... *ib.* 171:17; etc. [P. 243]

ܫܒܝܒ n. (↓ √ܫܒ) **solicitous** abs. ... *IA2* 206:v38 [P. 243]

ܫܒ adv. (↓ √ܫܒ) **by conjecture** ... *ROrChr5* 586:11 (to understand) [P. 243]

ܫܒܝ adj. (↓ √ܫܒ) **1. suffering a.** alone, abs. ... *ES3* 284:46 (day of death); ... *JARS*[3] 188:8; **b.** in impers. phrase ... **to suffer** *Afr* 161:8; **2. sorrowful, plaintive** abs. ... *BalJos* 345:14; det. ... plaintive supplication *Afr* 261:1; ... *ES1* 381:5; ... *MP* 40:7; ... *ChrPsD1* 238:22; **3. painful, full of sorrow** ... *JSB2* 888:10 [P. 243]

Mng. 1b: N, SG § 254A.

ܫܒܝ adv. (↓ √ܫܒ) **with groans,**

sadly ܒܟܝܐ ܕܡܬܒܪ ܠܡܐܟܠ ܒܫܪܝܐ ܕܐܡ *JosephB* 816:12; ܒܫܪܝܐ ܫܒܩ ܕܡܐ *ES3* 251:44 (to make flow) [P. 243]

ܫܒܘܩܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܩ) **intention** ܠܐ ܫܒܘܩܐ ܕܒܥܐ neglect of aim *INB* 473:21 [P. 243]

ܫܒܝܟܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܫܒܩ) **stinking** abs. ܫܒܩ ܒܗܡܐ *BhNom* 29:21 = Bheb in *JECanSy* 10:3; ܒܗܡܐ ܕܝܡ ܒܫܒܩ *Rie* 130:5 [P. 243]

Delete *ES2* 478:15 [not in *ESHaer* 69:4].

ܫܒܝܥܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܫܒܝܐ) **little pig** *BAli1* 3960 [expl. as خِنْوَص] [P. 244]

N, SG § 112.

ܫܒܘܦܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܦ) **1. anxious, agitated** abs. ܫܒܘܦ ܒܠܒ *BalJos* 259:10; **2. narrow** abs. ܦܬܚܐ ܫܒܘܦ ܕܡ *Geop* 45:10 [opening of vessel] [P. 244]

ܒܝܬܐ *Bhcar* 87:9, often ܒܝܬ [m.; once f. ܒܝܬ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܒܗ *MAMQ* 37:12], pl. ܒܝܬܐ [f., rarely m.; pl. tantum ܫܒܥ ܕܥܒܕ *IA1* 54:v30] n.f. (↓ ܫܒܬ; mngs. 1, 2: JBA חֵינְכָּא DJBA 457, Ma הינכא MD 147) **1. palate** ܒܫܡ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܦܘܡ *Pr* 24:13; ܡܠܟ ܒܟܝܬ ܫܒ *Afr* 187:20; ܡܬܘܩ ܕܫܒ ܠܫܒ *ESL1* 307:26 (sweet); ܕܫܒ ܠܥ ܫܒ ܠܟ *Rabb* 230:12; ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ he suffers in his palates *Sir* 7:11; *am3* 226:19; **2. larynx** (φάρυγξ) ܒܫܡ ܕܠܐ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܠܡܒܕ ܕܫܒ ܕܡܬܚܐ when the muscles are unable to stretch the larynx *Med* 177:23 (Gal8 268:13); **3. disease of larynx** pl. ܫܒ *HippAph* 10:14 [in list of diseases]; **4. mouth** ܦܡ ܒܫܡ *1MaccCer* 9:55 (στόμα; to be closed); ܒܝܬ ܦܡ *JSB2* 122:2; ܦܬܚ ܦܡ *PO4* 42:11 (gaped); *SevLet* 357b:1; *MiS* 727b:18; **5. jaws** metaph. ܠܬܗܘܡ ܫܒ ܡܢ ܫܒܥ ܒܝܬ *JšD* 184:4 (of the deep); **6. taste** *INB* 535:15 [in list of five senses]; 545:10 [P. 244]

Nöld, ZDMG 44 (1890) 531; N, SG § 87 (f. gender).

1# ܫܒܩ vb. (Sem *ḥnn*; ↓ ܫܢܐ, ܫܒܢܐ, ܒܫܒܢܐ, ܫܒܫܒܢ; JBA חנן itpa. DJBA 474) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to be merciful, gentle**, w. acc. ܥܡ ܒܝܬ *2Kg* 13:23; ܫܒܩ ܠܒܢܐ ܕܒܫ ܡܢ ܫܒܥ *Šar* 60:20; ܫܒ ܒܟܝܦ ܫܒ when He abases, He is merciful *AthSy* 29:27; **2. to have compassion, pity a.** alone ܒܝܬ ܠܡ ܕܒܝܬ ܫܒ *Ex* 33:19 [cf. ES1 227:12]; ܒܝ<ܫܒ>ܢ he will have compassion upon us *1MaccCer* 4:10; **b.** w. acc. ܫܒ ܫܒ ܡܢ *OS* 7:7; ܫܒ ܢܒܟ ܕܒܥܐ ܕܒ *ThbK1* 235:4; ܒܝܬ ܫܒ *BhebEz* 8:14 (14:16); **3.** w. acc. **to give as a present, confer** ܫܦ ܠܫܒܫܒ, ܫܒ ܥܒܕ ܕܫܒܫ *Narsai1Sy* 333:13 (small coin); **4. to spare** ܠܒܫܒ ܒܫܒ ܠܡ ܒܟܫ *JosephB* 827:18

Etpe. to be pardoned ܒܫܒܫܬ *Rom* 11:30; ... ܠܐ ܕܒܟ ܕܒܥ ܠܒܫ ܕܒ ... ܒܫܬ *ES2* 231:39; ܒܫܬ ܒܝ ܕܒ *ESEccl* 6:12; ... ܐܠ ܒܫܬ ܕܒ the sinner may perhaps be pardoned *ESRef1ER* 40:10; ܒܝ ܕܒܥܐ ܒܫܬ *BalJos* 125:2; ܕܒ ܕܡܐ ܒܫܬ *TuMarg1* 44:17; ܕܡܐ ܒܫܬ ܒܠܒܕ ܕܒܫ *Ming1* 220:8

Etpa. 1. to pray humbly, beseech ܒܫܬ ܡܐ ܫܐܠ *Dn* 6:12; *WisSol* 13:18 (ἱκετεύει; M incorr. voc. ܒܫܬܝ etpe.); ܐܡ ܒܟ ܒܫܬ ܕܡ *Ming2* 76:11; **2. to implore, ask** ܕܒ ܒܫܬ *Rom* 1:10; ܒܫܬ ܕܒܕ *ES2* 175:16; ܫܒ ܠܒ ܫܒ ܒܫܬ ܕܡ ܒܟ *AM2* 343:16; **3. to obtain mercy** ܐܠ ܡܢ ܒܫ *Cyr*[1]* 25:14; ܐܠ ܡܢ ܒܫܬ *Jšdd* 67:17; ܒܟ ܒܫܬ ܕܒ ܒܫ ܒܫ ܕ *SB* 160:8; Bheb in *PO13* 263:9 [P. 242]

2# ܫܒܩ vb. (Sem **ḥnn*; ↓ ܫܒܢܐ, ܒܫܒܢ) **Pe. to be befouled with sweat** ܫܒ *BBah* 764:1 [expl. as ܫܒ ܒܟ ܕܡ ܒܫ]; 762:24 [P. 243]

ܫܢܚ pron. (↓ ܫܢ; cf. JBA אֲנַן DJBA 145, Ma אנין, אנען MD 27) **we** *passim* [P. 242]

N, SG § 63.

ܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܩ) **1. clemency, mercy** ܠܐ ܒܟ ܫܒ *Mt* 9:13; ܫܒ ܕܐܠ *Bard* 15:18; ܕܡ ܒܟ ܕܫܒ ܫܒ *ESJul* 80:14 (to save); ... ܫܒ ܒܫ *Add* 22:22; **2. dust of a place where people were martyrized, which is diluted with oil and water and is applied for extreme unction** ܡܢ ܫܒ ܥܡ ܕܒ ܒܟ ܒܫ ܕܡ *MAMQ* 51:6 [cf. ib. 11[13]]; ܒܟ ܒܫ ܕܒ ܒܫ ܒܟ ܕ ܒܫ ܒܟ ܕ

ܫܠܝܚܐ *am1* 391:8; ܗܘ ܠܗ ܡܠܟ ܫܒܐ ܠܗ ܒܥܘ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *AM2* 295:3 [text: ܫܒܐ]; ܐܬܪܐ ܕܒܗ ܫܒܐ ܥܠ ܢܗܪ ܒܣܡ the place where the *ḥ.* of PN flows *Dep* 8:6; *BO3/2* 178:2 [P. 243]

Mng. 2: Assemani in A. Mai, Scriptorum veterum nova collectio e Vaticani codicibus, vol. 5, Rome 1831, p. 21; BadgNest 1:103; Bernst, ZDMG 6(1852) 352 (on AM2).

نبثنه adj., n.m. (↓ √רחם; JBA חנן DJBA 474) **compassionate, merciful a.** adj., abs. ܐܠܗܐ ܪܚܝܡ ܘܚܢܢ *Didasc* 54:22; **b.** n.m., det. ܒܫܡܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܫܒܐ *Neh* 9:17; ܒܪܚܡܝܟ ܫܒܐ ܚܕܬ ܝܬܝ renew my forms with Your mercy, oh Compassionate One *ES3* 339:20; *Šar* 44:16 [P. 243]

ܫܒܩ vb. (↓ ܢܒܪܐ, ܒܢܒܪܐ, ܢܒܝܚܐ) **Pa. 1. to lead into paganism, heathenism** ܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܐܢ ܕܐܝܟ *ESHaer* 22:21; **2. to demonstrate paganism, heathenism** ܠܡ ܒܫܘܠ ܫܒܩ ܒܐܠܗܐ ܕܥܒܕ *Jul* 111:12

Af. 1. a. to become a pagan, heathen ܐܬܦ ܒܫܘܩ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܡܕܒܪ *ESEpiph* 164:10; ܫܘܩ ܐܝܟ *ESNisB1* 49:16 (farmer); ܐܢܫ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐ ܫܘܩ *IA2* 196:v744; ܒܫܘܩ ܐܠܗܐ ܐܝܟ ܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܐܝܡ *EbMai10* 252a:15; **b. to become a Moslem** ܫܘܩ ܒܐܝܡ ܕܐܬܐ ܡܚܡܕ *ENchr1*[2] 226:26; **2. to make pagan** ܐܠܗ ܫܒܩ ܒܐܝܡ ܠܡܕܒܪ ܐܠܗ *ESGE* 69:18; ܕܐ ܫܘܩ ܒܐ ܠܡܐ ܐܢ ܒܫܘܩ ܐܠܗ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܡܕܒܪ *MiS* 451c:7

Etpa. to become impious ܐܬܟ ܒܐ ܐܬܐ ܒܫܘܩ *Jer* 23:11 (H חָנֵף; cf. ES2 137:43) [P. 244]

نبثه m., f. ܢܒܝܚܐ n. (↓ √שבק; TA חַנְפִין TJ Is 9:16, TW 1:270) **gentile, heathen** ܢܒܝ ܠܐ ܠܣܩ *Joh* 7:35; ܐܢ ܐܝܟ ܫܒܩ ܐܢ ܐܝܟ ܢܒܝ *VRabb* 160:13; ܐܠܗ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܪ ܐܢ *Rie* 143:16 (to commit adultery); ܐܬܟ ܐܠܗ ܐܬܐ *to* 20:v74 [P. 244]

نبثبثه adv. (↓ √שבק) **in a gentile manner** ܒܢܒܪܐ ܫܒܩ ܐܢ ܒܐ ܐܝܟ *ES2* 124:3 [P. 244]

ܢܒܝܚܐ n.f. (↓ √שבק; cf. TA חַנוּפְתָּא TJ Jer 23:15) **1. impiety** ܒܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܫܒܩ ܐܝܟ *Jer* 23:15 (H חֹנֶפֶה); **2. paganism, heathenism a.** abstr. ܐܢ ܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܒܐ ܐܬܐ *Afr* 312:5; ܒܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܫܒܩ *ESAct*[1] 32:18; **b.** coll. **heathens** ܒܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܫܒܩ ܒܗ ܐܝܟ ܕܒܥܠ the cross is despised by the heathens *to* 20:v100 [P. 244]

ܫܒܩ vb. (↓ ܢܒܪܐ, ܢܒܝܚܐ, ܫܒܩ, ܐܠܗܐ, ܫܒܩ, ܢܒܪ, ܢܒܪ, ܒܐ ܐܬܐ, ܫܒܩ, ܐܠܗܐ; JBA חנק DJBA 474, Ma הנק MD 151) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to strangle, choke** ,ܫܒܩ *Mk* 4:7; ܒܐ ܐܬܐ ܫܒܩ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܝܟ *AM2* 86:18; ܫܒܩ ,ܐܠܗ ܫܒܩ ,ܐܝܟ *TB* 68:5; **2.** w. ܢܦܫ **to commit suicide by hanging** ܫܒܩ ܐܠܗܐ ܒܥܐ *2Sm* 17:23 (H וַיֶּחֱנַק); *Mt* 27:5 (ἀπήγξατο); ܐܬ ܠܫܘܡ ,ܐܚܪ ܫܒܩ ܒܥܐ when he abandoned his life, he committed suicide *AthSy* 14:4; **3. to drown** pass.part. ܫܒܩ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܠܗ ܐܝܟ *LES1* 23:7

Pa. 1. to choke, strangle ,ܫܒܩܒܩ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܐܠܗܐ *ESGE* 124:12 (savior of Hebrews); ܐܬܐ ܒܫܒܩ ܠܐ *AM2* 86:31; **2. to drown s.o.** ܐܠܗ ܐܬܐ ,ܫܡܐ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܐܠܗ ... ܫܒܩ ܐܠܗ *Chrmin* 11:1 (inhabitants of city); ܫܒܩ ܐܠܗ *ib.* 13:12

Etpe. 1. to be choked, strangled ܐܠܗ ܒܐ ܐܝܟ ܐܠܗ ܫܒܩ ܐܬܐ *ESRef1ER* 25:2 (error); ܐܠܗ ܫܒܩ ܐܬܐ ܒܐ ܐܝܟ ܐܠܗ *AM2* 86:10; ,ܫܒܩ ܐܬܐ ܒܐ ,ܫܒܩ ܐܠܗ *ThMarg2* 140:5; **2. to be drowned** ,ܫܒܩ ܐܠܗ ܐܬܐ ܐܠ *LES1* 23:12 (to inform); ܐܠ ܐܬ ... ܐܠ ܫܒܩ ܐܠܗ ܐܬܐ ܐܠ ܐܝܟ ܐܠ *GeZA8* 8:3

Etpa. 1. to be choked, strangled ,ܫܒܩ ܐܠܗ ܐܝܟ ܐܠܗ *ESJul* 79:21 (elephant) [McVey 240: were drowned]; **2. to drown** ,ܫܒܩ ܐܠܗ ܐܝܟ ܐܠܗ ܐܬܐ ܒܐ ܐܝܟ ܐܠܗ *Chrmin* 2:7; ܐܠܗ ܫܒܩ ܐܬܐ *JohEphB* 296:2; *Afr* 395:15 [P. 244]

- **ܫܒܩ ܒܐ** n.m. (lit. choker of wolf; ↓ ܒܐ; cf. ↓ ܫܒܩ ܒܐ) **aconite** *BBah* 272:27 [expl. of]; 765:2 [P. 244]

Pfl 174; Flora 3:117.

- **ܫܒܩ ܢܒܪ** n.m. (lit. choker of tiger; ↓ ܢܒܪ) **aconite** *GalSimp* 250:9; *BBah* 272:24 [expl. of]; 765:1 [P. 244]

Pfl 175; Flora 3:117.

ܢܦܫ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܫ; TA חַנָּקִין TJ Jer 27:2) **1. strangulation, suffocation** cs. ܐܝܡ ... ܠܫܡ ܕܥܒܪ *KwDW* 133:13; **2. torment, torture** cs. ܕܥܒܪ ܢܦܫ ܕܚܝܐ *Narsai1Sy* 324:10 [v. ib., n. 1]; pl.det. ܕܚܛܐ ܕܒ ܡܠܟ ܢܣܒܘ *ER* 88:20; **3. cord, rope, fetter** ܕܚܛܐ ܢܣܒܘ *Ps* 2:3 [cf. Sahd 31:5]; *Jer* 2:20 (H מוֹסֵר); 27:2 (H מוֹטָה); ܕܚܛܐ ܢܣܒ *JšD* 165:18; ܢܣܒ ܕܫܡܫܐ *Ez* 34:27 (Didasc 80:9); ܢܬܡ ܕܟܠܐ *JSB2* 214:22; ܢܬܡ ܕܥܒܕܐ *BO3/1* 150b:2; **4.** pl. same as H **fringes, bands** ܢܬܡ ܕܚܛ ܕܟܦܐ *1Kg* 7:29; *BAli1* 3968; *BBah* 764:21 [expl. as اغلال] [P. 244]

ܚܫ interj. (Ma חאסלאך ד- MD 125, JPA חס ל- DJPA 209) **God forbid! a.** alone ܐܠܐ .ܚܫ ܕܐܡܪ *LkC* 20:16; ܗܟܢܐ .ܚܫ ܐܝܬ this, God forbid, it is not so *ESRefl* 5:13; ܐܝܬ ܠܐ ܚܫ ܕܚܝܢ *Cyr*[2] 24:20; **b.** w. -ל: ܠܝ ܚܫ *Gn* 18:25 (H חָלִלָה); ,ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܐܢܟ ܠܐ ܚܫ *Afr* 240:2 [P. 221]

ܢܒܫ n.m. **lettuce**, in phrase

- ܢܒ ܒܟܢܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܟܢܐ) **bugloss** (*Anchusa*) *BBah* 752:17 [P. 245]

Pfl 165; Flora 1:294.

ܢܨܒܚܬܐ n.m.pl. (calque < Gr πικρομάρουλα) **chicory** *ThbK1* 154:1; *EN* 26:v75; *BAli1* 3992; *BBah* 49:8; 767:19 [expl. as ↓ ܚܡܡ ܒܙ] [P. 245]

B. Langkavel, Botanik der späteren Griechen, Berlin 1866, 80[4]; Pfl 254; Flora 1:436.

1# ܒܨܚ vb. (↓ ܒܨܬܐ, 1#ܒܨܬܐ, ܒܨܒܝܐ; CPA 1# ܐܨܪ pa. LSp 67, Ma הסד pa. to revile MD 151) **Pa. 1. to reproach, revile** ܚܣܨܚܡ ܠܚܝ *Mt* 5:11; *ES1* 169:27; *BhebPaul* 2:11; **2. to dishonor** pass.part. ܡܠܝ ܚܠܚ ܕܚܚܠܠܐ. ܠܐ ܟܣܝ ܕܚܣܨܒ *Nars* 29:v21 (inexpedient & dishonored)

Etpa. 1. to reproach, revile ܕܐ ܚܬܒܨܚܡ ܚܒ ܠܐ .ܐܡܡ *MiS* 274a:14; **2. to be reproached by s.o.** ܡܠܬ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܚܫܚ ܡܢ ܢܨܒܚܬ *Tob* 3:7; ܒܨܒܝܐ ܡܢ ܢܨܒܚܬ *ESFidH* 79:20; ܢܨܒܚܬ ܚܒܬ it endured and was reproached *ESJul* 83:18 [cross]; ܡܠܝ ܚܝܐ ܒܨܒܝܐ ܕܐܡ ܢܨܒܚܬ ... ܚܒܬ ܐܝܬ *am1* 373:9; ܒܨܒܝܐ ܚܝ ܢܨܒܚܬ *SBWA135/9* 4b:7 [P. 245]

Nöld, NB 93.

2# ܢܨܒ vb. ↓ 2#ܒܨܬܐ, ܢܨܒܬܐ [P. 245]

Schulth, HM 31.

1# ܒܨܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܢܨܒ; CPA ܐܨܪ LSp 67, JPA חסד DJPA 210, BH 1# חֶסֶד HALOT 336, Ma היזדא MD 142, mng. a) **dishonor, shame** ,ܢܨܒ ܐܠܐ ܒܚܬ *Gn* 30:23; ܐܢܨܒܬ ܠܠܡܠܟ *Jer* 42:18 (H חֶרְפָּה); ܢܨܒ ܕܡܝ *ESGE* 51:30; *Bhchr* 318:3 [P. 245]

Schulth, HM 32.

?# ܒܨܬܐ n.m. (√2#ܢܨܒ; TA חַסְדָּא TO Dt 7:9, JBA חיסדא DJBA 458; cf. Ma היזדא MD 142, mng. b; w. ד *rukk. BhGr* 212:12; *BhebGn* 39:21 (84:35)) **forbearance, clemency, favor** ܒܝܠܓܡ ܚܒ ܠܒܨܒܬ *Ruth* 1:9 (M) (> H); 3:10; ܢܨܒ ܕܚܒ ܢܨܒ *Ps* 107:43; ܐܟ ܐܢܨܒ *2Chr* 1:8 (H חֶסֶד); ܒܨܒ .ܚܡ ܕܒܬ ܐܒ ܒܚܠ ܐܡ ܠܐ ܒܚܠ *ESEccl* 66:14; ܐ<ܬ>ܢܨܒ *Jul* 135:15; *BhLSt* 16:12; ܐܢܨܒ ܐܡ ܒܚܠ ܕܢܨܒ *apap* 130:7 [P. 245]

Hoffm, ZDMG 32 (1878) 750; Nöld, NB 93.

ܒܨܬܒ n.m. (↓ √1#ܢܨܒ) **dishonor, shame** ܐܢܨܒܬ ܒܚܒ ܐܨܒ *ESL2* 221:16 (Edomites) [P. 245]

ܢܨܚܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܨܒ) **privation** ܠܐ ܚܡ ܐܡ ܢܨ .ܐܡ ܠܐ ܐܡ ܚܡ ܠܐ ܢܨܚܒ *JARS*[3] 340:4 [P. 246]

ܢܨܒܚ n.m. (↓ √ܢܨܒ) **exemption, immunity** ܐܒ ܒܚ ܐܡ ܒܚ ܢܨܒ ܚܠܨ ܐܡ ܒܚ ܐܡ ܚܠ his immunity from the sounds and sights which confuse the understanding *ThMarg1* 274:10 [P. 246]

ܢܨܒܚܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܢܨܒ) **miserly, avaricious** ܐܢܨܒ ܠܐ ܒܚ ... ܠܡ the munificent supports the miserly *IS* 55:10; *4Macc* 2:9 (φειδωλός); ܐܢܨܒ ܠܐ ܐܡ ܠܐ *JSB1* 555:9; ܐܢܨܒ ܒܚ ܠܡ *BhLSt* 95:8 [P. 246]

ܢܨܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܨܚ) **1. thrift, parsimony** ܕܒܗܝܢ ܢܨܚܘ ܒܢܦܫܗܘܢ ܕܢܬܒܙܒܢܘܢ therein they shall spend their parsimony *Didasc* 177:1; ܥܡ ܟܠ ܙܒܢܐ ܕܢܨܚܬ *Gr* 3:21; ܥܡ ܚܢܐ ܕܐܢ ܐܢܬ ܐܝܟ ܒܪ ܢܨܚܬ ܠܝ you have shown such parsimony towards me who is your son *PsC* 38:1; **2. abstaining, abstinence** cs. ܡܢ ܥܠ ܢܨܚܘܬ ܒܛܝܠܘܬ *BhEth* 82:18; **3.** gramm. **lingering** ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܢܨܚܘܬ ܒܣܓܝ ܕܒܫܡܗܬܐ there is not (much) concerning nouns to linger on (in the work of Jacob of Edessa) *BhGr* 19:8 [P. 246]

ܢܨܘܟ n.m. (↓ √ܢܨܚ) **the envious one** [i.e. Satan] [P. 247]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ܢܨܘܟ.

ܢܨܝܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܨܚ) **envy** ܒܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܢܨܝܚܘܬܐ ܕܒܫܡܫܐ *Narsai1Sy* 98:7 (within a press); ܒܛܠ ܢܨܝܚܘܬܐ ܕܒܫܡܫܐ *Narsai2Sy* 234:3 (error); ܢܨܝܚܘܬ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ *Euagr* 610:1 (sign) [P. 247]

ܢܨܝܚܢܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܢܨܚ) **a. envious** *Aristides* 9:9 [in list of negative attributes]; ܒܥܠ ܢܨܚ *Sahd* 448:2 (meditation); ܒܛܠ ܠܐ *ThEd* 6:5; **b.** n.m. ܡܢ ܐܬܝ ܥܡ ܢܨܚ ܢܪܣܝ Narsai in *JAP9/14(1899)* 465:17; [P. 247]

ܢܩܫܒܐ n.m.pl. (TA חסחוס J 487, MH חסחוס J 486) **cartilage** ܒܥܨܒܐ ܘܒܥܩܪ *Med* 178:13 (of oesophagus); ܒܢܝ ܢܨܚ *BhEth* 160:6; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܟ ܥܨܬܐ *Macc* 141:v35 (to be broken); *EN* 7:v40; *BAli1* 3976 [expl. as غضاريف]; ܒܢܝ ܢܨܚ *BBah* 765:23; 853:4 [P. 245]

- **ܢܨܝܦܐ ܕܐܕܢܐ** n.m. (↓ ܐܕܢܐ) **tympanic membrane** *BhEth* 463:19 [P. 245]

ܢܨܚ vb. (↓ ܒܨܘܦ, ܢܨܘ, ܢܨܚ, ܢܨܝܚܘܬܐ, ܢܨܘ, ܡܢܨܘ, ܡܢܨܚ, ܡܢܨܘܦ) **Pe.**, pf. ܢܨܚ **1. to be pure, innocent** *Sus* 46 [n. fnd.; v. ↓ ܡܢܨܘ]; **2. to be sanctified** ܠܐ ܢܨܚ ܐܠܐ ܠܐ ܣܝܡ there was no lascivious child who was not sanctified *BhGr* 106:2

Pa. 1. to absolve, exonerate ܚܛܗ ܕܢܨܚ JS in *MS1* 74:v479; ܚܛܝܬ ܠܒܢܝ ܢܨܚ ܐܝܠܝ *ThMarg1* 39:10; pass.part. ↓ ܡܢܨܚ adj.; **2. a. to be merciful** ܒܥܐ ܡܢ ܐܠܗܐ ܠܥܒܕ ܢܨܚ *MP* 35:3; **b. to remit, refrain from punishing** ܠܐ ܐܥܒܕ ܠܟ ܐܢܫܐ ܕܢܨܚ ܠܟ *Šar* 45:3; **3. to expiate, forgive a.** w. acc. ܚܛܝܬܟ ܢܨܚ *2Sm* 21:3 (H כִּפֶּר); **b.** w. בְּעַד: ܢܨܚ ܠܥܒܕܟ ܡܢ *ES1* 244:26; **c.** w. ܒܝܕ: ܐܠܗܐ ܢܨܚ ܠܟ ܚܛܗ ܒܝܕ ܡܫܝܚܐ *ExHex* 32:30; **d.** w. ܒܥܕ: ܐܠܗܐ ܢܨܚ ܠܝ ܘܠܒܢܝ *Ex* 29:36; *Lv* 16:17; *Chrmin* 48:26; **4.** w. ـ**ܠ to pray for the well-being of s.o.'s soul** ܥܠ ܢܦܫ ܐܢܫ *PognInscr* 29:7 (67)

Etpa. 1. to be consecrated ܐܬܩܕܫ ܒܗ JS in *MS1* 34:v30; ܒܬ ܩܕܫ ܐܬܩܕܫ ܒܗ *am1* 186:14; **2. to be absolved, exonerated** ܐܬܢܨܚ ܠܟ ܒܬܢܩܬ *Gn* 24:41 (H תִּנָּקֶה); ܐܬܢܨܚ ܠܟ ܒܥܘܠ ܕܐܬܢܨܚ *ES1* 154:32; ܒܗ ܐܬܢܨܚ ܒܟ ܠܛܘܒ ܐܢܫ *ER* 360:21 [Jesus]; ܐܬܢܨܚ ܠܟ ܒܚܛܗ ܕܐܬܚܛܝ *Didasc* 165:23; **3. to be forgiven** ܚܛܗ ܐܬܢܨܚ ܠܝ *1Sm* 3:14 (H הִתְכַּפֵּר); **4. to be remitted** ܐܬܢܨܚ ܠܟ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܬܢܨܚ ܠܟ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܬܢܨܚ *apNTSy* 29:20 (from strong will); **5. to have prayers made for the welfare of one's soul** ܥܠ ܢܦܫ[ܗ] ܐܬܢܨܚ ܠܗ *PognInscr* 69:13 (123); **6.** w. ܥܡ **to be reconciled** ܒܝܢ ܐܬܢܨܚ ܠܗ *Afr* 77:3 [P. 245]

ܢܨܘ adj. (↓ √ܢܨܚ) **propitiated** ܢܨܘ ܠܐܠܗܐ ... ܐܬܐ *ExHex* 32:14 (ἱλάσθη) [perh. read ܢܨܚ] [P. 246]

ܢܨܝܦ, pl. ܢܨܝܦܐ *BhGr* 55:16 [but ܢܨܝܦܐ *1Sm* 2:9; *ib.* 18] adj., n.m. (↓ √ܢܨܚ), w. 1sg.suff. WSy ܢܨܝܒ, ESy ܢܨܝܓ *BhGr* 54:28 **1. holy a.** adj. ܐܠܗܐ ܩܕܝܫ ܐܢ ܐܢܫ ܐܢ *Is* 57:11 (H מַחְשָׁה); ܒܥܝܪ ܒܥܝܪ *Ath* 12:17; **b.** n.m. ܐܢ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܢܨܝܒ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Act* 2:27 (ὅσιος); **2.** n.m. **bishop** ܒܝܫܘ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܩܕܝܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *MiS* 723:12 (of bishopric); ܒܝܫܘ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *Bhchr* 262:13; ܒܝܫܘ ܕܐܬܚܕ ܒܗ *Bhce3*

509:10; **3.** abs. ܢܨܝܒ ܕܒܪ ܚܝܐ **of blessed memory** *EbMai10* 275a:1; **4. blessed** ܐܬܪ ܢܨܝܒ ܕܒܪ ܚܝܐ *MiS* 498a:27 (death) [P. 245]

ܢܨܝܒ adj. (√2#ܢܨܒ; JBA חָסִיד pious (person) DJBA 474, JPA חסיד DJPA 210) **full of grace** ܢܨܝܒ ܡܠܐ ܟܠ ܛܒ *HSHoffm* 275:v25; ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܢܨܝܒ ܠܘ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܕܝ *PO13* 280:5 (& enviable); *BAli1* 3978 [expl. as محبوب etc.]; f. ܢܨܝܒܬ *LkḤ* 1:28 (Wh; PSm 1329) (κεχαριτωνέμος; ed. Kiraz: ܢܨܒܬ) [P. 245]

Last two passages incorr. derived < Arab by Nöld, NB 93.

ܢܨܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܨܒ) **1. sanctity, holiness a.** general ܢܨܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Eph* 4:24; ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܢܨܝܒܘܬܐ *ThMarg2* 105:26 (doctrine); **b.** in phrase ܢܨܝܒܘܬܟ **your holiness** (in salutation) ܢܨܝܒܘܬܟ ܬܗܐ ܠܥܒܕ ܒܝܬ *Rabb* 226:23; *Rechtsb3* 219:15; *JBhSy* 12:8; **2. bishopric** ܠܡܢܝܢ ܒܢܨܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܪ *BO2* 218b:18 (to be elected); ܢܨܝܒ ܒܢܨܝܒܘܬ ܐܪ *Bhce3* 507:6 [P. 245]

ܢܨܝܟ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܢܨܟ; JBA חָסִיך reduced, stunted DJBA 475) **1. exempt, free** abs. ܢܨܝܟ ܠܒܝܬ *1Kg* 15:22 (H נָקִי; not translated in Dt 24:5 [ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܒܚܝܠ]); ܢܨܝܟ ܡܢ ܥܠ ܚܠ *IA2* 290:v977; **2. abstaining** abs. ܢܨܝܟ ܒܬܠܬ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܢܫܐ ܒܬܠ ܐܢܬ *Bhchr* 483:16; **3.** abs. in phrase ܡܢ ܢܨܝܟ **to refrain, desist from** ܡܢ ܕܐ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ ܢܨܝܟ ܒܥܠ *Jul* 85:11; **4.** n.m.pl., in phrase ܒܣܟܐ ܕܢܨܝܟ **thickets** *JohEphB* 328:8; **5. sanctification** ܒ<ܕ>ܢ(ܢ)ܨܝܒ ܕܐ *SevLet* 241:10 [perh. corrupt] [P. 246, 844]

ܢܨܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܨܒ) **1. solitude, withdrawal** ܕܒܥܝ ܡܠܐ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܢܫܐ ܕܐ *VRabb* 185:10 (from sound & loud noise of people); ܡܢ ܚܠ ܢܨܝܒܘܬܐ *Kays* 73:18; **2. abstinence** ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܢܨܝܒܘܬܐ *Rechtsb3* 56:7 (sexual relations) [P. 246]

ܢܨܝܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܨܠ) **1. weaning** ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܢܨܝܠܘܬܐ *ESGE* 6:3 [of Isaac]; *BBah* 766:21 [expl. as فطام]; **2. abstinence from sustenance** ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܢܨܝܠܘܬܐ ܕܡܢ ܨܘܡ *Med* 534:12; *BhKJ* 32:8; **3. continence, temperance** *glherm* 174 [expl. as ܡܢ ... ,ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܢܨܝܠܘܬܐ ܕܡܢ ܨܘܡ ܒܢܨܝܠܘܬܐ ܕܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܢܫܐ]; ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܢܨܝܠܘܬܐ *BhEth* 375:14 [P. 247]

ܢܨܝܒ adj. (↓ √ܢܨܒ) **enviable** ܒܢܨܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܒܥܝܢ *BO3/1* 125a:14 [P. 247]

ܢܨܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܨܒ) **envy, jealousy**, in phrase ܥܒܕ ܒܢܨܝܒܘܬܐ **to become enviable** ܥܒܕ ܒܥܠܬ ܒܢܨܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܒܥܝܢ ܕܐܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܚܒܪ ܕܐ *ThMarg1* 303:2 (city of GN) [P. 247]

ܢܨܝܒ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܢܨܒ; TA חָסִין TJ Am 2:9, TW 1:274) **1. strong, robust a.** adj., abs. ܠܐ ܚܠܫ ܐܢܫ ܢܨܝܒ *Am* 2:9 (H חָסֹן); ܐܡܐ ܒܥܠܬ ܡܢ ܐܡ ܢܨܝܒ ܡܫܬܡܫ his will is stronger than force *ER* 105:14; det. ܒܬܠ ܒܢܨܝܒ *Add* 38:9; ܡܠ ܢܨܝܒ ܒܚܒܪ *MP* 13:12; ܚܬܠ ܕܐ ܢܨܝܒ *ThMarg1* 300:13 (enemies); **b.** n.m. ܒܢܨܝܒ ܚܠ *Mt* 12:29; **2. powerful** abs. ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܢ ܢܨܝܒ *apap* 149:9; **3. hard, difficult** abs. ܢܨܝܒ ܠܟܬܒܐ ܕܒܚܟܡܬܐ ܕܒܩܪ *Bard* 6:20; **4. heavy** abs. ܒܠ ܕܐ ܢܨܝܒ *Ex* 9:24 (H כָּבֵד); **5. fortified** abs. ܒܥܬܝܩ ܡܢ ܐܬܪ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܢܨܝܒ *Jos* 14:12 (H בָּצוּר) [P. 248]

ܢܨܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܨܒ) **firmness, security** ܒܐܠܗܐ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܢܨܝܒܘܬܐ *ESI* 401:14; *BhebJer* 48:28 (18:12) [expl. of ↓ ܚܫܘܠ] [P. 248]

ܢܨܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܢܨܐ; JBA חָסִיר DJBA 475, Ma האסיר MD 125) **1. lacking, wanting** abs. ܒܢܨܐ ܕܐܡ ܒܚܡ ܡܢܟ *Afr* 28:6; **2.** w. ܒܝ **needing, lacking, being without** abs. ܒܥܐ ܒܢܨܝܐ ܡܢ ܒܚܠ *Aristides* 27:12; ܡܢ ܒܢܨܐ ܠܒܚܐ ܕܐܡ *JSB1* 637:4; *DM* 34:26 [n. fnd.]; **3.** w. -ܠ **to be needy, in want** abs. ܠܡܠܦ ܒܢܨܐ ܠܡ *Didasc* 97:4; **4.** abs.f., in impers. phrase ܡܫ ܢܨܝܐ **there was remaining** ܒܥܐ ܕܐ ܒܟܠ ܡܢ ܡܫ ܒܢܨܐ ܠܡ ܠܡ ܠܡ ܠܡ ܠܡ ܠܡ it remained for him to teach where all of those things were to be fulfilled *Clrep* 298:1; **5.** abs., in adv. phrase ܒܛܝ

ܢܨܒ **more or less** *CatWr2* 645a:29; ܐܬܐ ܢܨܒ ܥܬܡ ܒܐ ܢܨܒ *BO1* 386a:4; ܟܬܒ ܡܐܡ ܐܬܟܡ ܒܗ ܢܨܒ ܒܐ ܢܨܒ *Chrmin* 11:4; **6.** in phrase ܢܨܒ ܦܠܒܠ **nearly so** ܐܬܟܡ ܢܨܒ ܡܠܐ *ThMarg2* 106:1 [P. 248]

ܒܢܨܒܝܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܢܨܒ) **deficiently** ܒܗ ܒܢܨܒ ܠܐ ܫܡܥ ܠܡܣܗܕ ܒܗ he testified that there is nothing wanting in the edict *SevLet* 124:10 (edict) [P. 844]

ܢܨܒܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܨܒ; JBA חַסִירוּתָא DJBA 475, Ma האסירותא MD 125) **want, indigence a.** general ܫܒܝܩ ܒܢܨܒ ܡ *Lk* 21:4; **b.** cs. in phrases ܣܟܠܘ ܒܢܨܒ folly *ES1* 475:22; ܡܐܡ ܒܢܨܒ stupidity *Ath* 21:22 [P. 248]

ܢܨܒܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܢܨܒ) **1. necessities, necessary things** ܡܒܝܬ ܒܢܨܒ *RHRB* 89:16; ܡܟܠܝܢ ܒܢܨܒ ܠ *KwDW* 279:21; **2. Book of Chronicles** (τὰ παραλιπόμενα) *Rie* 59:23; ܐܒ ܡܟܬܒ ܣܦܪ ܒܢܨܒ JE in *JSL10* 20:20 [P. 248]

ܢܨܒ vb. (OfA חשך DNWSI 411, s.v. *ḥšk*#1, Ma הסך to grow lax MD 151; ↓ ܢܨܟ, ܢܨܟ, ܢܨܟ, ܢܨܝܟ, ܢܨܝܟ, ܢܨܝܟ, ܢܨܝܟ, ܢܨܟ, ܢܨܟ, ܢܨܝܟ, ܢܨܟ, ܢܨܟ; Ma חסך to be feeble MD 151) **Pe.#1** [*a/o*] **1. to hold back, hinder** ܠ ܡܠܟ ܐܠ ܒܪ ܟܕ ܢܚܨܝ *Gn* 20:6; ܒܢܝܫ ܒܪܟ ,ܡ ܡ ܫܚܨ ܐܠܟ ܫܚܠ *ES1* 514:45; ܡ ,ܫܡܥ ܠ ܒܠܟ JS in *asd* 105:12; **2. a. to retain, control** ,ܦܡ ܢܨܝ *Job* 7:11 (mouth); ܡ ,ܫܡܪ ܢܨ *IA2* 300:v1114; ܡ ܡܠܟ ,ܫܡܪ ܢܨ ܡ ܡܠ ܒܨܥ *KwDW* 122:2; **b. to restrain** ܫܒܪ ܢܨܝ *ES1* 541:8 (anger); **3.** w. ܒ **to save, protect, guard** ܡܠܟ ܡ ܫܡܥ ܢܨܝ *Job* 33:18; ܡ ܢܨܚ ܒܗ *BalJos* 112:3; ܢܨܝ ܡ ܒܪ ܡ ܚܠ ܒܗ *Bal* 254:11; ܡ ܒܪ ܢܨ *IA2* 218:v300; ܫܡܥ ܡ ܡܠܟ ܒ ܒ *ChrPsD1* 257:18; ܒ ܢܨ ܒ ,ܫܡ ܡ ܡ *Bhce3* 269:16 (by a lamb); **4. a.** w. -ܠ **to spare** ,ܢ ܢܨ ,ܡ ܒ *2Kg* 5:20; ܒ ܢܨ ܠ ,ܫ ܒ *IA2* 250:v277; **b.** w. -ܕ: ܒ ܢܨ ,ܫ ܒ ܡ *Didasc* 39:2; **5. to reject, refuse** ܡ ,ܫ ܒ ,ܢ ܢܨ ,ܡ *Gn* 22:12; *Afr* 335:23; ܒ ܢܨ ,ܫ ܒ *IA1* 250:v22; **6. to deprive** ܒ ܡ ,ܫ ܒ ,ܡ *am4* 509:1

Pe.#2 [*e/a*] **to be little, few** ܒ ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܡ *Judchrdoc* 109:5 (rain)

Pa. 1. to retain ,ܡ ,ܫ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܠ *am4* 312:1; **2.** w. ܒ **to abstain** ,ܫ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܠ *ib.* 312:4

Af. (or **Pa.**) **to spare, preserve** ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܠ *JohEphLES* 181:5

Etpe. 1. to be spared ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܫ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܫ ,ܒ where you will be spared from much work *ESSerm4* 40:17; **2. to be saved, set free** ,ܡ ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܫ *Act* 27:21; ,ܫ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܫ ,ܒ *ESNisB1* 8:4; ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܫ ,ܒ ,ܡ *BalJos* 199:4 (from chastising); **3. to be withheld** ,ܡ ,ܫ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܫ ,ܒ *ChrPsD2* 318:6 (rain); **4.** w. acc. **to abstain** ,ܫ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܫ *IA2* 92:v62 [P. 246, 844]

Gloss given for Etpe., mng. 1, does not fit context.

ܢܨܟ n.m. (↓ √ܢܨܒ) **holding back, retaining** cs. ,ܒ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܫ ,ܒ ,ܢ *KwDW* 122:7 [P. 246]

Wright, ib., n. 1, suggests emending: ,ܒ ,ܢ ,ܫ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܫ ,ܒ.

ܢܨܚܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܨܒ) **privation** ,ܫ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܫ ,ܒ *ES1* 491:42 [P. 246]

ܒܢܨܚܢܝ, ?ܒܢܨܚܢܝ n.f. **maker of earrings** *BBah* 767:4 [expl. as صانع الاقرطة]; BAli in *PSm* 1332 [P. 247]

ܢܨܠ vb. (↓ ,ܢ ,ܒ ,ܢ ,ܢ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to wean** ,ܒ ,ܫ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܫ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܢ ,ܒ *1Sm* 1:23 (H גָּמַל); ,ܫ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܫ *ESGE* 82:15 [Isaac]; **2. to withhold** ,ܒ ,ܫ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܢ ,ܫ *AlexSy* 3:15 (food); **3. to disaccustom** ,ܫ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܢ ,ܫ ,ܒ ,ܠ ,ܫ ,ܒ since he disaccustomed his body (from fornication), he withheld dew from the fornicators *ESNat* 80:8; ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܫ ,ܒ ,ܢ ,ܫ ,ܒ

ܫܚܩ *ESNisB1* 42:10 (children from play); ܡܢ ܡܚܡ ܕܦܡܗ ܢܫܩ ܚܕ̈ܪܐ ܫܠܚ he disaccustomed his mouth from the entire vine *ib.* 72:13; ܢܫܩ ܡܢ ܫܩܪ ܕܥܡܐ ܕܥܢܝ̈ܐ *Afr* 177:15 (the meek from jealousy); ܡܢ ܫܘܠܦܐ ܕܡܐ ܢܫܩ ܕܒܩ ܕܠ ܕܡܚܬܡ *ThMarg1* 175:11; **4. to release, do a favor** ܫܘܒܚܐ ܕܢܫܩ *JSB5* 46:15 (story)

Etpe. 1. to be weaned ܐܬܢܫܩ ܠܐ ܐܟ̈ܝ *Gn* 21:8 (H וַיִּגָּמַל); ܐܟ̈ܝ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܡܠܟ ܐܬܢܫܩ *PsC* 23:4; **2. to abstain** ܐܬܢܫܩ ܡܢ ܚܛܬܐ *ER* 107:6; ܡܢ ܠܐ ܐܬܢܫܩ *IA2* 278:v790; ... ܡܢ ܫܘܩܠܐ ܕܐܬܢܫܩ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܕܡܟ ܥܡ *BhEth* 79:7; **3. to lack rain** ܐܬܢܫܩ ܠܐ ܫܡܝܐ *IA2* 242:v92 (sky) [P. 247]

ܢܫܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܫܩ) **1. weaning** ܒܝܬ ܡܢܫܩܬܐ ܕܐܟ̈ܝ *ESEccl* 57:19 [wet nurse]; ܡܢܫܩܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܚܕ ܒܪ̈ܐ ܕܡܬܫܟܚ ܠܡܢܫܩܬܐ *ThEd* 24:3 (child who is attracted to breast); *BBah* 766:22; **2. avarice** ܢܫܩ ܕܡܢ ܒܝܬ *ES3* 362:6 [delete mng.; v. ESEccl 7:22: ܫܚܩ] [P. 247]

ܒܝܫܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܫܩ) **1. weaning** ܒܝܫܩܐ ܕܡܢ ܢܫܩ *ESGE* 82:16; **2. abstinence, deprivation** ܒܝܫܩܐ ܕܚܨܕܐ ܕܚܨܕ̈ܐ *Card* 101:14 (harvesters) [P. 247]

Mng. 2: PSmSup 131.

ܢܫܩ vb. (↓ ܫܢܝܩ, ܡܬܢܫܩ, ܢܒܝܫܩ, ܫܒܩ, ܡܬܒܫܩ, ܒܫܩ, ܢܒܫܩ, ܒܐܬܒܫܩ, ܡܬܒܫܩ, ܒܝܫܩ, ܡܬܒܫܩ; Ma הסם MD 151; Pe., mng. b: cf. Arab الحاسد demon bHiš 102:5; etc.) **Pe.** [*a/o,a*] **to envy a.** alone **(1)** general ܕܐ ܢܫܩ ܠܡ *Ath* 35:22; **(2)** esp. Satan ܫܡܐ ܕܡܠܟ ܕܚܠܬܐ *ESGE* 39:1; **b.** w. -ܕ **(1)** general ܠܐ ܢܫܩ ܒܥܝܪ *Pr* 24:19; *Afr* 268:14; ܫܡܐ ܕܢܫܩ ܒܢ̈ܝ ܐܢܫ *ESSerm4* 40:28; **b.** esp. Satan ܒܥܝܪ ܕܥܩܒ ܢܫܩ ܐܬܚܠܩ ܠܐ *JSB3* 155:8; ܫܡܐ ܕܡܠܟ ܢܫܩ *am4* 277:8

Etpe. 1. to become jealous ܐܬܢܫܩ ܕܐ ܡܬܚܠܡ *Sahd* 83:3; **2. to be hated** ܐܟ̈ܝ ܕܐܬ ܫܡ ܐܬܢܫܩ ܥܠ ܕܐܬܒ̈ܝ *apNTSy* 28:8 (by Jews) [P. 247]

ܢܫܩ n.m. (↓ √ܢܫܩ; JBA חיסמא DJBA 458, Ma הוסמא, היסמא MD 136) **1. envy, grudge** ,ܡܚܬܐ ܕܐ ܢܫܩ ܐܟ̈ܝ *Mt* 27:18; ܐܟ̈ܝ ܫܡܐ ܕܢܫܩ ܫܒܘܩ ܒܝ *Jul* 195:10; JS in *asd* 108:11; ܕܢܫܩ ܐܠܗܐ ܠܒܢܝ ܐܕܡ *am4* 277:6 [of Satan]; ܫܡܐ ܕܢܫܩ ܐܠܗܐ *MiS* 442a:31; 471:19; **2. suspicion** ܐܪ̈ܥ ܕܢܫܩ ܐܬܪ̈ܥ *KwDW* 79:12 (arrows) [P. 247]

ܢܒܫܩ adj. (↓ √ܢܫܩ) **envious, jealous** abs. ,ܡܢ .ܢܫܩ ܠܐ ܒܪ ܒܪ ,ܢܒܝ̈ *ESHaer* 206:18; det. ,ܫܝܛܐ ܕܐ ܢܫܩ ,ܫܝܛܐ *Rie* 77:15; ܥܡ ܡܠܐܟ ܫܚܩ ܢܫܩ *Nest* 101:5 [i.e. Satan]; ܥܡ ܕܡܝ̈ܐ ;ܡܠܐܟ ܕܢܫܩ ܠܐ *Narsai1Sy* 339:20 [P. 247]

ܒܢܫܩܐ adv. (↓ √ܢܫܩ) **with envy, jealousy** ܕܐ ܒܢܫܩ ܐܬܝ ܠ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܐܡ ܒܢܫܩ ܕܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ (trials) which have enviously been directed against us by the people of PN *AthSy* 22:25 [P. 247]

ܢܫܩܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܫܩ) **envy** ܠܐ ܢܫܩܢܐ ܫܒܚܐ ܢܫܩܢܐ *Cyr²* 283:5 [attribute of God]; *Gr* 3:7; ܢܫܩܢܐ ܕܥܠܡ ܕܚܠܝ̈ *SevHym* 286:9; ܢܫܩܢܐ ܫܒܚܐ *StScNis* 65:3 (& litigiousness) [P. 247]

ܢܣܡ vb. (↓ ܢܣܡ, 2#ܢܣܩ, ܢܣܒ, ܢܣܒܢܐ, ܢܣܐ, ܢܣܢ, ܢܣܩ, ܠܡ̈ܣܝ, ܢܣܢ, ܢܣܢ; cf. ↓ √ܚܣܡ; TA חסן [pe., af., itpa.] TW 1:273) **Pe.** [*e/a*; *a/o*] **1. to be strong** ܢܣܐ ܕܚ̈ܣܝ *Gn* 34:25; **2. a. to be in labor** ܢܣܐ ܕ ܠܕ ܐܬܢܣܐ *Gn* 35:16 (H וַתָּקָשׁ; cf. BhGr 94:19); ܢܒܠ ܐ̈ܣܝ ܕܢ ܐܬܢܣܐ *Mi* 4:10 (H גָּחִי); **b. to be sick** ,ܐܬܚܫ ܒܪ ܐܬܠ ܠܡܠܟ ܕܐ ,ܡܚܫ ܠܡ ܐܬ. ܢܣܐ ܒܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܢܣܐ *2Sm* 12:15 (H וַיֶּאֱנַשׁ); ܐܬܢܣܐ ܢܣܐ *Is* 39:1 (H חָלָה); **3. to overcome a.** w. acc. ܐܬ ܡܢ ܫܐ ܚܠܡ ܐ̈ܬ ܫܐ ܕܝ̈ܢ *ESGE* 80:16 (tyrants); ܒܐ ܒܠ ܐܬ ܐܬܚܫ ܢܣܐ ܠ ܐ̈ܬ *asd* 67:2; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܢܣܐ ܐ̈ܬ ܒ ܢܣܐ ܐ̈ܬ ,ܐ̈ܬ ,ܐ̈ܬ ,ܐ̈ܬ *1Sm* 13:4 (H נִבְאַשׁ, which is rendered ܐ̈ܬ ,ܐ̈ܬ 2Sm 10:6); ܐ ܒܪ ܐ ܐ̈ܬ ܐ̈ܬ ܐ̈ܬ *Afr* 342:15; *ThMarg1* 300:18; **4. to resist, oppose** ܐ̈ܬ ܠ ܐ̈ܬ ,ܐ̈ܬ *Mt* 17:20; ... ܐ̈ܬ ,ܐ̈ܬ ,ܐ̈ܬ *VRabb* 169:9 (wicked emotions); **5. to press, urge**

ܡܨܢܡ ܟܬܚܬܚ ܢܨܢܡ *SE*² 20:26 (with oaths; incorr. transl. in Hoffm, Kirch 10:43)

Pa. 1. to arm, equip, fortify (place) ܚܨܡ ܠܡ ܡܚܣܢܡ *ES2* 155:45; ܚܣܡ ܠܡܥܡ *MiS* 511a:18 = ܠܡܥܡ ܡܚܣܡ ܟܢ ,ܥܙ *Bhchr* 142:14 (GN); 364:21; **2. to make firm, strengthen** ܟܬܥܕ ܟܠܐ ܚܠܨ ܒܚܣܢܒ ܟܒܟ *EvXII* 14:20 [but Rendel Harris, ib. 34: overcomes]

Af. to strengthen, make strong ܟܠ ܚܣܡ ܟܢܟ ܒܚܠ ܟܠܡܚܠ ܚܠܡ ܗܠ *AthSy* 18:18 (in support)

Etpe. to be overpowered, subdued ܟܢܥܕ ܡܒܚܣܒܟ ܢܚܣܒܚ *ESGE* 80:19; ܟܠ ܟܒܠܥ ܟܒܚܕ ܡܟ ܝܢܐ ܡܒܚܣܒܟ *VRabb* 182:16 (to desire a despicable thing); ܟܥܠ ܡܠܡ ܚܒܚܣ ܟܠ ܗ *Mar* 85:11; ܡܠܡ ܚܠܡ ܟܝ ܚܠܡܢ ܡܚܒܚܣܡ ܗ ܡܡ *ActH* 10:38

Etpa. 1. to become strong ܟܒܚܡܚܡ ܢܚܣܒܟ ܡܢܚܠܟ *1Cor* 16:13; ܒܚܣܒܟ ܟܒܢܢܚܠ *ES1* 352:5; **2. to show o.s. strong** ܢܚܣܒܟ ܡܢܚܠܟ *Jul* 10:8; **3. to rule, command** ,ܡܚܠ ܡܡ ܗܚܒܚܣܡ ܟܠܡ *WisSol* 10:14 (τυραννεύω); **4. to fortify a camp strongly** ܚܣܡ ܟܢܗܗ ܟܒܟ ܟܒܠ *Bhchr* 144:9 [P. 247]

N, SG § 160A (thematic vowels).

ܒܨܢܟ, pl. ܒܨܒ, ܒܨܢܢܟ *Kays* 5:3; 254:9 n.m. (↓ √ܨܢܡ, ܒܝܢܟ) **stronghold, fortress** ܟܬܢܟ ܨܒܢܟ *2Chr* 32:1 (H עִיר); ܚܕܟ ܟܨܢܟ *Zech* 9:12 (H בְּצָרוֹן); ܒܨܢܟ ܗܝܡ *ES1* 401:13; *ChrPsD1* 283:24; ܒܨܢܬܟ ܟܒܢܢܗ ܒܚܒ ܟܒܟ ܡܚ ܟܒܟ Chr in *ŠGRaḥRom* 11:20; *MiS* 579a:31; 739:4 [P. 247]

N, SG § 79B, Rem 1 (pl.).

ܒܨܢܢܟ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܒܨܢܟ; ↓ √ܨܢܡ) **small fortress** ܟܒܚ ܟܨܢܢܟ *Jšd* 32:14; *Bhchr* 568:3; *BBah* 767:10 [P. 247]

ܒܨܢܢܟ n.m. (↓ √ܨܢܡ) **inhabitant of a fortress** ܠܨܢܬܟ ܚܒܟ *Bhchr* 309:10 [P. 247]

ܢܨܚ vb. (↓ ,ܢܨܚܢ ,ܟܨܚ ,ܢܨܚ ,ܢܨܚ ,ܒܨܚ; JBA חסר DJBA 476, Ma הסר MD 151) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be wanting, decrease** ,ܡܨܚ ܡܡ ܟܠܡ ܟܬ *Gn* 8:5; ,ܢܨܚ ܠܡ ,ܟ ܢܨܚ ܠܡ ,ܚܡ ,ܚ *Dt* 2:7; ,ܢܨܚ ܠܡ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܠ *Jer* 44:18; ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܢܨܚ ,ܟ *AM2* 348:8; ,ܢܨܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *IA2* 302:v1168; **2. to perish** ,ܢܨܚ ,ܟ ,ܠ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *StSin11* 83b:4; **3. to lose** ,ܢܨܚ ,ܟ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *am7* 370:12; ,ܢܨܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Rechtsb1* 66:29; **4.** w. ,ܒ **to be displeased with, be offended** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *am3* 606:18; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *ib.* 606:20; **5. to suffer loss** ,ܢܨܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Mt* 16:26 (soul); ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Rechtsb2* 150:11; ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *PhilV* 146:20; **6. to need, lack** ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܢܨܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *1Kg* 11:21 (H חָסֵר; but ,ܚ Ez 4:17; otherwise always √ܢܨܚ mng. 1, impers.); **7.** alone **to want, be needy** ,ܢܨܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Pr* 13:25; **8. to be fined** ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܢܨܚ he should be fined half of the penalty of the one before him *BhNom* 432:12; **9. to spend (money)** ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܢܨܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *am1* 346:16; ,ܢܨܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *ThMarg1* 373:22 (expenses); *MiS* 678b:13; ,ܢܨܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Bhchr* 369:10; ,ܢܨܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Bhce1* 387:18; **10. to injure, hurt** ,ܚ ,ܢܨܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ spare the sinner without hurting him *INB* 14:3; 481:21

Pa. 1. to make want ,ܠ ,ܢܨܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Ps* 23:1; ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ he never makes material elements lack substance *ECth* 13:17; **2. to harm** ,ܢܨܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Didasc* 121:6 [sore]; ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܢܨܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ it is not proper for you to be confident that he will not harm you *KwD*² 10:15; **3.** w. 2 compl. **to deprive** ,ܡ ,ܢ ,ܢܨܚ ,ܚ *Chran1* 164:12 (s.o. of life); **4. to wrong** ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܢܨܚ *Philem* 1:18; **5. to fine, punish** ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܢܨܚ ,ܚ *Dt* 22:19; ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *1Ezr* 1:34; *AM2* 323:31

Af. 1. to harm, cause damage ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ IA in *MS1* 19:v383; ,ܢܨܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Chrmin* 9:13; ,ܢܨܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *KwDW* 61:23; **2. to**

cause to lose ܐܦܥܝ ܫܚܝܪܐ ܢܨܝܚܘܬ ܕܚܣܪ *SRRechtsb* 90:13; **3. to deprive** ܐܨܛ ܫܚܝܪܐ ܕܠ ܡܚܕ ܡܢ ܕܚܣ *Rechtsb1* 22:1 (from marriage gift); **4.** w. 2 compl. **to steal, purloin** ܐܨܛ ܠܟܠܒܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܚܕ ܒܝܬ ܕܚܢܝܬ *Didasc* 141:24; ܐܝܟ ܕܠܐ ܢܨܝܚܘܬ ܕܚܣܪ ܒܥܒܕ ܚܕ ܒܝܬ ܕܚܢܝܬ *ThMarg1* 207:13; **5.** w. 2 compl. **to punish, fine** *MiS* 467a:38; ܕܢܨܝܚܘܬ ܕܚܣܪ ܒܗ ܚܕ ܡܢ ܕܒܝܬ ,ܡܫܠܡ they should make him pay a penalty for the other right hand *BhNom* 438:21 [for a man who cut off the right hands of two men]; ܕܐܝ ,ܡܢܨܝܚܘܬ ,ܡܥܠܡܐ ܕ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܦܐ ܕܚܣܪ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܢ *Bhchr* 190:22 (silvered *zuzē*); ܡܢܨܝܚܘܬ ܠܐ ܡܨܥܠ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܝܢ *Bhce2* 607:22; **6. to need, lack** ܢܨܝܚ ܠܐ ܐܫܟ ܕܐ *Ex* 16:18 (the one who collected little)

Etpa. 1. to be penalized, fined ܐܬܢܨܚ ܢܨܝܚ *Ex* 21:22 (H יֶעֱנַשׁ); ܡܢ ܕܒܥܝ ܢܨܝܚ ܐܬܢܨܚ ܒܐܠܦ *MiS* 495b:2; **2. to be destroyed** ܢܨܝܚ ܕܐ ܠܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܢܨܚ *MiS* 505a:40; **3. to be blotted, sullied** ܢܨܝܚ ܐܬܢܨܚ ܕܚܝܫ ܒܟ ܐ ܐ *Bhce1* 57:26

Ettaf. to be fined, penalized ܐܠܟ ܢܨܝܚ ܐܬܢܨܚ ܕܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *BhNom* 431:16; *Bhchr* 547:25; ܐ ܐ ܐ

ܫܡ ܫܦܝ ܐܝܬ ܠ ܚܦܦ JS in *asd* 88:8; ܫܡ ܐܝܬ ܕ ܚܦܦ ... ܠ ܫܡ *JohEphLES* 236:13 (w. vines) [text: ܚܦܦ; v. LS 407]; pass.part. ܚܦܝ ܐܬ *2Sm* 15:30 (H חָפוּי); **2. to hide, conceal** ܚܦܝ ܕ ܐܬ ܫܡ ܚܦܝ ... ܠ ܚܦܦ *AthSy* 16:6 (true religious belief); ܚܦܝ ܕ ܐܬ ܫܡ ܚܦܝ ... ܠ *to* 35:2 (promise of resurrection); ܚܦ ܐܬ ܚܦ JS in *MS1* 39:v193; pass.part. ܚܦܝ ... their obscure teaching *ESRef1ER* 52:14; **3.** w. ܠ **to spare, protect** ܚܦ ... ܠ ... *INB* 14:3 (sinner); **4. to blind, dazzle** ܚܦ, ... ܠ ... *Gn* 20:16; **5. to surpass** ... ܚܦ ... ܠ ... *ESFidH* 150:22 [Daniel]; **6.** gramm. **to omit a letter in pronunciation** [delete; v. ↓ Etpa.]

Etpa. 1. to be hidden, concealed ... *ER* 94:8; **2. to cover o.s.** ... *JosephB* 804:18 (w. his shield); **3. to be wrapped up** ... *Est* 7:8 (H חָפָה; face); **4. to be covered, hidden** ... *MtḤ* 8:24 (καλύπτεσθαι); ... *ESHaer* 35:19 (havens); ... she was covered (and) touched your garment *ESNisB1* 61:5 [v. Mk 5:27]; ... *KwDW* 5:8; **5. to be disregarded, laid aside** ... *JohEphB* 95:14 (accusation; because of bribes); **6.** in phrase ... **to be tied to a vine-prop** *Geop* 38:2 (χαρακοῦται); **7. to be impeded, hindered of sound** ... *Bhchr* 342:17 (of outcry); **8.** gramm. **to be omitted** (of a letter in pronunciation) ... *BhGr* 129:6; 129:15; 147:11; etc. [P. 249]

Etpa., mng. 8: Moberg, Term 40*.

ܚܦܦ adj. (↓ √ܚܦ) **1. zealous, ardent** abs. ... *MiS* 338a:36 (for peace); ... *Bhchr* 331:2 (to depose); det. ... ardent and not negligent *Ath* 28:18 [attribute of servant]; **2.** w. ܠ **desirous, keen** abs. ... *am4* 328:15 (sheep as food) [P. 249]

ܒܚܦܦ adv. (↓ √ܚܦ) **zealously** ... *Jos* 8:19 (> H); ... *to* 36:8 (enclosure for cattle); *Afr* 237:1 [P. 249]

ܚܦܦܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܚܦ) **1. zeal, eagerness** ... *ESSerm4* 35:21 [ravens]; ... *to* 24:v28; ... *Nest* 99:8; ... Jš in *ThMarg2* 143:1; **2.** in phrase ... **you** [lit. your zeal; in salutation] ... *MiS* 480a:35; **3. seriousness** ... ... those serious deliriums are more dangerous *HippAph* 27:26 (σπουδή) [P. 250]

ܒܚܦܐ adv. (√2#ܚܦ; cogn. ↓ √ܚܦ; JPA חפי DJPA 211; cf. Ma בהיפיא MD 147) **barefoot** ... *1Kg* 21:27; ... *ESI* 491:12; ... *Bhchr* 138:21; *MiS* 655b:38 [P. 249]

Nöld, NB 186.

ܚܦܦܘܬܐ n.f. (√2#ܚܦ) **state of being barefoot** ... *Jer* 2:25 (H יְחֵף); ... *ESGE* 89:20 (& simplicity; of Rachel) [P. 249]

ܚܦܦܐ n.f. (dial. for ↓ ܚܦܦܐ) **type of garment** *BAli1* 4006a [expl. as مبطنة; same as ↓ ...]; *BBah* 475:2; 768:18; 1451:11 [P. 249]

ܚܦ vb. (↓ ..., ..., ...; cf. ↓ √ܚܦ; mng. 1: JBA חפף DJBA 477, Ma הפף, הוף to clean, rub MD 136, > Akk *ḫapāpu* to wash CAD Ḫ 84; mng. 2: BH 1#חפף HALOT 339) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to wash** ... (the church) washes the heads of her children with the tears [lit. water of the eyes] of the door *Bhcar* 116:7; ... *BBah* 707:14; **2. a. to cover** *DionT4* 133:1 [delete mng.; v. ↓ √ܚܦ pe., mng. 1]; **b. to spread over** ..., ... *1Kg* 20:38 (H הִתְחַפֵּשׂ; cf. BhGr 96:32) [P. 249]

ܫܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦܩ; JBA חפיפתא DJBA 477) **ointment used to wash the head and beard** ܫܦܩ ܕܪܫܐ ܘܕܩܢܐ ܠܡܫܚ *MiS* 435b:24 (of soap); *BhGr* 33:4 [n. fnd.]; ܫܦܩ ܕܫܥܪܐ *BhEth* 160:5 [of hair]; *BAli1* 4009; *BBah* 768:24 [expl. as ܫܡܢ ܕܪܫܐ] [P. 249]

The citation *DnHex* [= *SusHex*] 13:17 does not occur in SyH but is a retroversion from the Gr given in PSm 1339.

ܫܦܩܐ, ܫܦܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܦܩ; JBA חרפופיתא, etc. skin lesion DJBA 484, Ma האפאפיאתא sores MD 125) **ringworm** K in *PSm* 1343; *BBah* 768:22; 768:24 [P. 249]

Fauna 30 (on K).

1# ܫܦܐ vb. (Sem **ḫpr*; ↓ ܢܚܦܐ, ܫܚܦܐ, ܫܦܐ, 1#ܝܦܐ, ܡܚܦܝܢܐ; JBA חפר DJBA 478, Ma הפר MD 151) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to dig** ܚܦܐ ܒܫܚܐ ܕܒܪܐ *Gn* 21:25; ܐܚܦܪ ܐܢ ܒܪ ܐܪܥܐ *Is* 37:25; ܠܐ ܡܚܟܐ ܒܫܚܐ ܕܒ *Pr* 26:27 [cf. AthSy 17:19]; ܡܚܟܐ ܠܒ ܒܫܚܐ *Afr* 184:1; ܡܚܟܐ ܐܢ ܫܦܐ *ES2* 287:32

Pa. 1. to dig ܫܦܐ ܒܚܦܪܐ *ESL2* 523:3; **2. to pierce, bore through** ,ܒܝܬܐ ܡܚܣܐ ܐܟܐ ܕܒܐ the vault (of the prison) was pierced of holes *JohEphB* 141:14 [allowing rain to enter]

Etpe. to be dug ܡܬܚܦܝ ܒܐܪܥܐ ܕܡܬܡܠܝ ܠ *GalSimp* 264:9 (μεταλλεύεσθαι) [P. 250]

Pe.: Seidel1 167.

2# ܫܦܐ vb. (Sem **ḫpr*; ↓ ܫܦܝܬܐ, 2#ܝܦܐ, ܡܚܦܬܢܐ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to be ashamed** ܢܚܦ ܦܢܝܐ *Is* 24:23 (ESy) [but v. Af., mng. 1]; ,ܒܝܬܐ ,ܢܚܦ *ES2* 298:6 (pride); ܫܦܐ ܒܥܝܢܝ ܕܡܬܡܢ ܠܡܥܒܪ *am3* 519:11 (those who look askance at me)

Af. 1. to be ashamed ܐܬܒܝܫ ܠܟ ܢܚܦ *Ps* 34:6; ܦܢܝܐ ܢܚܦ *Is* 24:23 (WSy) [v. BhGr 236:6]; ܦܢܝܐ ܐܚܦ *ESHebd* 63:v1199; ܕܒܪ ܕܒܐ ܐܚܦ *AM2* 234:8 (Evil One); **2. to make ashamed, shame** ܡܐܚܦ ܠܚܒ *Macc* 142:v390 [P. 250]

ܫܦܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܦܐ) **digging** cs. ܫܦ ܒܪܐ *Bhchr* 380:26; det. ܫܦܐ ܕܡܚܟܐ *ES2* 288:2; ܫܦܐ ܕܚܠܠ ܠܚܦܪ he calls the work digging *Jšddev2* 62:9 [v. Lk 16:3]; [P. 250]

1# ܒܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܦܐ) **1. a. ditch, pit** ܫܦܐ ܕܒ ܒܝܬܐ *Jos* 15:19 (H גֻּלֹת; but transl. by ܒܝܬ ܥܡܩܐ Jud 1:15); ܫܦܐ ,ܚܦܪ *Is* 38:11 (H חדל); ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܒܫܦܐ ܕܡܬܡܢ *Geop* 9:5; ܫܦܐ ܕܒܝܬ compost pit *ib.* 12:12; **b. grave** ܫܦܝ ܠܒ ܠܐ ܡ ܠܚܠ ܒܫܦܐ. ܥܡ ܚܒܪܐ ܕܡܬܢܚ a grave is more pleasant to a person than covered beds *ES3* 328:16; *ChrPsD1* 260:22; ܡܚܠ ܫܦܐ ܒܫܘܐ ܕܒܪܐ he died [lit. received his grave] by a miserable end *JohEphB* 44:3; *EN* 7:v20 [expl. as المعادن]; **2. trench** ܫܦܐ ܕܚܬܡܐ *Chran1* 106:14 [P. 250]

Mng. 1: Seidel1 173.

2# ܒܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܦܐ) **shame** ܫܠܚ ܒܫܦܝ ܡܫܠ ܫܦܝ ܕܚܒܪ *Is* 61:7; ܡܚܠ ܫܦܝ *Ez* 16:52 (H כְּלִמָּה); ܒܝܬ ܕܒܪ ܡܚܟܐ *Ps* 17:14; ܫܦܐ ܢܡܩ *Job* 11:17 (H חֶלֶד; cf. Bheb ib. (194:16)); ܐܠܐ ... ,ܒܪܐ ܕܐ ܫܦܐ you approached even without shame *ES2* 104:9 [P. 250]

ܢܒܥ n.m. (↓ ܒܝܬ ܕܢܒܥ, ܢܒܥ ,ܚܝܡ, ܒܝܟܦ ܢܒܥ, ܢܒܥ ,ܢܒܐ ܢܒܥ, ܡܠܒܫ ܢܒܥ; mng. 1: TA חַרְצָא TO Dt 33:11, JBA 1#חַרְצָא DJBA 484, cf. Ma האלצא MD 122) **1. hip, haunch a.** general ܒ ܫ ܡ ܕܢܦ ܒ ܒ *Gn* 15:4 (H מֵעֶיךָ); 24:2 (H יָרֵךְ); ܐܚܦ ܕܡܚܥ ܒܚܐ ,ܡܚܣܝ ܕܒ *Afr* 123:17 (leather belt); **b.** v. var. vbs. **to turn tail, flee**, in phrases **(1)** ,ܫܒ ܢܒܥ: ܡܚܥܠ ܫ ܕܒ ܫ *IA2* 266:v593; ܫ ܕܒ ܫ ܚܢܟ *StSin1* 31b:21; *am2* 187:16; **(2)** ܢܒܥ ܒܩ: ܫ ܒܐ ܫ *PsC* 201:14; ܕܒܠܐ ܒܥܒ ܒܐ ܕܒ ܫ *Ming1* 22:v63; ܫ ܒܐ ܠܫܠ ܕܒ ܒ ܡܐ ܒ ܡܡܠܒܫ ܒ ܕܒ ܒ ܡ he fled in the face of the divine army which was with PN *ECher9* 9:5 (WMcL 374:2 = B 537:8) (νῶτα δούς); ܒ ܡܚܒ ܫ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Kays* 9:2; *MiS* 650b:2; **(3)** ܢܒܥ ܒܚܒ *MiS* 387b:8; *Bhchr* 99:23; **(4)** ܢܒܥ ܒ ܒ: ܡܚܒ ܫ ܒ ܒ *ES1* 525:15; *am3* 484:1; **c.** in phrase ,ܫ ,ܢܠ **guards, attendants** *Jul* 96:7; **2. surface** cs. ܫ ܒ *Ming2* 36:11; det. ܫ ܒ ܡ

ESFidH 32:21 [of sea]; ܨܝ ܕܡܬܐ *IA1* 200:v509; *am3* 548:15; ܨܝ ܕܥܡܩܐ *ESRef2* 37:18 (of depth); ܨܝ ܕܐܪܥܐ *IA2* 288:v937 (of earth); **3.** in phrase **back of the paper** ܨܝ ܕܩܛܒܐ *BhLSt* 18:21; **4.** cs. in phrase ܢܨ ܡܚܝܒܐ *BhGr* 54:2 (uncertain) [P. 250]

In mng. 4, the translation: Felge eines Rades [Moberg, BStr 1:118] is hardly acceptable.

ܒܨܝܟ n.m. (mng. 1: < Akk *ḫaṣbu* small pot, sherd CAD Ḥ 132, AIOA 54; cf. ↓ ܒܨܟ; JBA 1# חַצְבָּא DJBA 478, Ma 1# האספא MD 125) **1. jug, pitcher** ܦܠܝܓ ܡܠܚ ܡܢ ܒܨܝܟ *ESSerm1* 19:v387; ܒܨܝܟ ܕܚܠ ܒܨܝ *ESSerm4* 54:v373; ܒܨܝܟ ܕܥܡܩ *Geop* 46:11 (bottom); ܡܠܐ ܒܨܝܟ ܕܚܠ *MiS* 524c:34 (to become thick); **2. celestial portent** ܒܨܝ ܕܟܘܟܒܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܝ ܒܫܡܝܐ ܕܡܨܒ̈ܝ ܒܨܝ̈ ܕܡܬܚܙ̈ܝ *AS* 145:11 [lamps, spears, etc.] [P. 251, 844]

ܒܨܐ vb. (↓ ܒܨܝܬܐ, ܒܨܝ̈, ܒܨܝܢܐ; JBA חצד DJBA 478, CPA ܒܨܐ LSp 69) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to reap, harvest a.** general ܒܨ̈ ܚܨܝܪ̈ ܕܚܨ̈ *Ps* 126:5; ܒܨ̈ ܒܨ̈ *ISm* 8:12 [cited Didasc 110:21]; ܘܠܐ ܒܨ̈ ܐܢܐ ܕܠܐ ܒܨ̈ *Mt* 25:26 [cited Ath 27:14]; **b.** metaph. ܐܢ ܚܨ̈ ... ܒܨ̈ ,ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܚܛ̈ܝ ܕܚܛ̈ *ER* 102:2

Etpe. to be reaped ,ܡܬܒܨ̈ ܕܡ ܒܨ̈ *Judith* 4:5 (τεθερισμένα); ܒܨ̈ ܕܡܬܒܨ̈ *ESFidH* 137:28 (& cleaned; symbol); ܒܨ̈ ܕܡ ܒܨ̈ *KwDW* 107:15 [P. 251]

Seidel2 135.

ܒܨܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܨ̈; JBA חֲצָדָא DJBA 478, Ma הצאדא MD 151) **harvest** ܒܨ̈ ܕܚܨ̈ ܘܠܐ *Gn* 8:22 (H חֹרֶף) [cf. ESGE 62:12]; ܒܨ̈ ܕܚ ܒܨ̈ ܕܚ ܒܨ̈ ܕܚ *Bhchr* 276:3 [P. 251]

Seidel2 135.

ܒܨ̈ n.m. (↓ √ܒܨ̈) **harvest** ܒܨ̈ ܕܚ ܒܨ̈ *ES1* 427:17 [unless to be emended] [P. 251]

ܒܨܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܨ̈; CPA ܒܨ̈ LSp 69) **1. harvester, reaper** ,ܡܚܨ̈ ܒܨ̈ ܕܡ ܒܨ̈ ܕܡ *2Kg* 4:18; *Ruth* 2:4 (H קֹצֵר); ܒܨ̈ ܕܡ ܒܨ̈ ܕܡ *ES3* 328:49; ܒܨ̈ ܕܡ ܒܨ̈ ܕܡ *BalJos* 7:11; **2. sickle** *1SmHex* 13:20 (Bheb 308:33); ܐܢ ܒܨ̈ ܕܚ ܒܨ̈ ܕܚ ܒܨ̈ ܕܚ *Narsai2Sy* 310:1; ܒܨ̈ ܕܚ ܒܨ̈ ܕܚ ܒܨ̈ like a sickle bent to the ground *MiS* 305b:19 [P. 251]

Mng. 1: Seidel2 136.

ܒܨ̈ܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܨ̈, ܒܨ̈ܦ̈ܐ; JPA חצי to pick one's teeth DJPA 213) **toothpick** *EN* 39:v78; *BAli1* 4020 [expl. as خِلَال]; *BBah* 769:21 [P. 251]

ܒܨ̈ vb. (↓ ܒܨ̈ܦ̈ܐ, ܒܨ̈ܦ̈, ܒܨ̈ܦ̈ܐ; JPA חצי to pick one's teeth DJPA 213) **Pe. to gouge out** (eye) ܒܨ̈ ܕܥܝܢܐ ܕܡܬܩܛ̈ *Pr* 30:17 (H נָקַר); ܒܨ̈ ... ܕܥܝܢ̈ ܕܡܬܩܛ̈ *Mt* 5:29; ܒܨ̈ ,ܥܠܡ̈ ܕܠ ܕܚ *am3* 121:6; *Bhchr* 222:27

Pa. to gouge out (eye) ,ܡܨ̈ ܕܩܛ̈ ܒܨ̈ *MS2* 71:10; ܒܨ̈ ܕܡܥܝܢ̈ ܕܩ ܒܨ̈ *KwDW* 274:14 (by bird with feet); *Bhchr* 334:26

Etpe. to be gouged out (eye) ܡܬܒܨ̈ ܕܩܛ̈ *ECth* 29:24; *EChe8* 12:10 (WMcL 343:6 = B 492:18); *Bhchr* 214:7 [P. 250]

ܒܨ̈ܦ̈ n.m. (↓ √ܒܨ̈) **a. gouging, putting out** (eyes) ܒܨ̈ ܕܩܛ̈ *Gr* 78:19 (ὀβέσις); *BBah* 769:18 [expl. as تقوير]; **b.** [calque < ὠτογλυφίς] w. ܐܘܕܢ̈ **ear-pick** *Geop* 58:6 [text: ܒܨ̈] [P. 251]

Seidel2 125.

ܢܨܝܒܬ̈ܐ n.f. (< Akk *ḫaṣṣinnu* axe CAD Ḥ 133; TA חַצִּינָא TJ Is 44:12, JBA חֲצִינָא DJBA 479, > Arab خَصِين Fr, AF 86) **pickaxe, axe** ,ܒܨ̈ ܕܡܚܨ̈ ܒܨ̈ *KwD*^{2} 62:20; ܒܨ̈ ܕܚ ܒܨ̈ ܕܚ *ib.* 163:16; ܒܨ̈ ܕܡ ܒܨ̈ ܕܚ *KwDW* 213:20; *BBah* 769:19 [P. 251]

ܢܨܝܒ̈ܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܨ̈; JBA חֲצִיף DJBA 479) **1. audacious, bold** abs. ܒܨ̈ ܕܡ ,ܡܚܨ̈ *Dt* 28:50 (H עַז); det. ܒܨ̈ ܕܚ ܒܨ̈ ܕܚ *ES1* 558:5; ܒܨ̈ ܕܡ ܒܨ̈ ܕܡ *PsC* 89:2; ܒܨ̈ ܕܡ ܒܨ̈ ܕܡ *Jer* 8:5 (H נִצַּחַת); **2. agitated, disturbed** abs. ܒܨ̈ ܕܡ ܒܨ̈ ܕܡ *ESNat* 75:24; ܒܨ̈ ܕܡ ܒܨ̈ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 593:v92 [≠ ↓ ܒܨ̈ܒ̈] [P. 251]

ܢܨܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܨ̈; CPA (ܒܨ̈)ܒܨ̈ LSp 69) **1. persistence, audacity**

ܟܬܒ ܠ ܟܬܒ ܒܬܒ ܡܒܟܒܨܝ ܟܬܒ ܠ ܟܬܒ ܒܬܒ *Lk* 11:8 (ἀναίδεια); ܡܒܟܒܨܝ ܟܬܒ ܒܬܒ *ESI* 558:23; *ESRef1ER* 28:27; ܡܒܟܒܨܝ ܟܬܒ ܒܬܒ *Didasc* 61:20; *IA2* 68:v163; **2. stubbornness** (αὐθάδεια) ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܒܬܒ ܡ ܒܟܒܨܝ<ܘ>ܬ *Gr* 3:17 (for free will) [v. LS 443] [P. 251]

ܒܨܝ n.m. (< Arab حِصْن < ↓ ܒܨܬ) **stronghold, fortress** ܟܬܒ ܒܨܝ ܡܒܟ ܒܬܒ *MiS* 469b:40 [P. 251]

ܒܨ vb. (↓ 1#ܒܨܝ, ܒܨܝ, ܒܨܝ, ܒܨܝ; JBA חצף DJBA 479, MH חצף J 495) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be bold, brazen** [ܟܬ ܟܬ =] ܒܨ ESFidH 66:5; **2. to be stubborn, refractory** ܒܨ ܟܬ *KwD*² 84:13

Af. 1. to be bold *ES3* 304B [n. fnd.]; ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *ESNisB2* 31:27; **2. to be bold, dare** ... ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *ESGE* 76:9 [Sarah]; ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *IA1* 146:v1454; ... ... *VRabb* 189:12; ... ܟܬ *PsC* 191:1; **3.** w. ,ܦܐ **to put on a bold face** *Pr* 7:13 (H הֵעֵז; cited Didasc 20:11); **4. to urge insistently** both of them chide and urge us *ESVirg* 91:27; ... *IAB1* 540:15; **5. to be tenacious, anxious** (in positive sense) ... *INB* 466:20; pass.part. ... *ES3* 328:14; *ib.* 328:24; ... he was very importunate about forgiveness *ESRef1ER* 28:7; ... *IA2* 40:v31; **6. to be severe** (command) ... *Dn* 2:15 (M: ; U: ; BA מְהַחְצָפָה; but ... ib. 3:22); ... *BalJos* 117:15

Etpa. 1. to show o.s. bold ... *ESFidS* 34:v119 (aid); ... *ESNisB2* 91:20; **2.** w. ... **to seek boldly** ... *IA2* 242:v124 (victory) [P. 251]

ܒܨܝ n.m. (perh. < Akk *ḫaṣbu* potsherd, shell CAD Ḫ 132, AIOA 54; ↓ 2#ܒܨܝ, ܒܨܝ, ܒܨܝ; cf. ↓ ܒܨ, ܒܨ; mng. 1a: TA חַסַּף TO Lv 11:33, JBA 1#חַסְפָּא DJBA 476, mng. 1, Ma 1#האספא MD 125; mng. 2: DJBA ib., mng. 2, JPA חסף DJPA 211, mng. 3; cf. Gr ὄστρακον hard shell of snails, etc. L-S 1264, mng. II) **1. a. potsherd** ... *Job* 2:8 (H חֶרֶשׂ; cf. ES2 3:4); **b. clay** ... *Dn* 2:33 (BA חֲסַף); ... *2Cor* 4:7; **2.** f.pl. **a. mussel shells** ... *Nat* 61:4; **b. cuttlefish shells** ... *Med* 91:22; <ܐ> ... *BBah* 770:1 [cf. ,ܚܠ ib. 493:16; ,ܚܠ ... *ib.* 1346:4; 1346:7; ... *ib.* 1371:18]; **c.** metaph. in phrase ... **they set their minds on** *Bhce3* 269:15; **3. a.** w. ... **skull** *am2* 229:12; **b.** w. ... idem *Med* 33:1; **c.** w. ... idem *am4* 159:6 [P. 251]

Mng. 1b: Löw, ZDMG 70 (1916) 526; Nöld, ZDMG 40 (1886) 730; Schwally, ib. 52 (1898) 140 (etym.).

ܒܨܝ adj. (↓ ܒܨܝ) **of baked clay, ceramic** ... *AS4* 91:5 [of crab]; ... *Kays* 253:4 [P. 252]

ܒܨܝ adj. (↓ ܒܨܝ) **of baked clay, ceramic** ... *IsHex* 30:14; ... argillaceous calamine or cadmium *DuvB2* 44:17 (καδμεία ὀστρακῖτις) [P. 252]

PSmSup 132.

ܒܨ UM, but ESy ܒܨ n.m. (Ma אצאצא MD 32; considered to be < Arab حصى BhGr 206:1) **gravel** ... *Is* 48:19 (H מְעוֹתָיו); ... *Pr* 20:17 (H חָצָץ) [ܐ ... Bheb ib. (9:19)]; ... *am7* 742:11; *BBah* 770:3 [P. 250]

Moberg, BStr 2:31.

1#ܒܨ vb. **Pe. to restrict, narrow** ↓ ... ,ܒܨ, ...

2#ܒܨ vb. (< Arab حاصر) **Pa. to besiege**

בעדה מאה וחמשה עשר בני לחלחל *MiS* 588c:17 [P. 252]

בֵּיצָא n.f. (↓ √1#בוז, בֵּיצָא בְּנֵי; mng. 1: Ma 1#היצרא MD 147; mng. 3: calque < Akk *ubānu* AHw 1399, mng. 7; JBA חֲצַרָא f. DJBA 480, MH חֲצַר הַכְּבֵד MYomK 8:6) **1. a. little finger** ,ס בצא ,בוז *1Kg* 12:10 [cf. ES1 471:41]; בצא דשמאלא בוז ד *Bhchr* 212:21; **b.** metaph. **of small quantity** עשה לבצא בחבל בוז מן בצא Pall in *ThMarg2* 196:21; **2. scribe's pen** בוז בצא *StSyr1* 42:9; בצא דסופרא בוז *BhLSt* 139:11; בצא דמחקא בוז *Bhce3* 469:21; בוז בצא דמחקא דסופרים *RödigerChrest*[3] 51:10; **3.** cs. in phrase בֵּיצָא בְּנֵי [U בֵּיצָא, M בֵּיצָא; cf. *BhebEx* 29:13 (142:20)] **lobe of the liver** *Ex* 29:13; 29:22; *Lv* 3:10; *BAli1* 4028; *BBah* 770:9; *Merx* 174:31ff. [P. 252]

J.F. Moore, Nöld Vol 761ff.; N, SG §§ 114 (morph.); 84 (f. gender).

בצאבנא n.f. (↓ √1#בוז) **children's disease** בצא דינוקא בוז *Bhchr* 216:6 (Var) [text: בצאבנא] [P. 252]

בצם, בצם vb. (cf. ↓ √בצם) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to jump, spring** *BAli1* 4029; 4030; בצם *BBah* 770:13 [expl. as ظفر]; 1821:3 [P. 252]

בֵּצְלָא, pl. בֵּצְלָתָא, בֵּצְלֵי *ThMarg2* 106:12 [unless to be read as sg.] n.f. (mng. 1: TA חַקְלָא TO Gen 2:5, JPA חֲקַל DJBA 213) **1. field** בצלא דחקלא *Gn* 3:18; בוז יתיר בצלא דחבירתה *Add* 30:11; JS in *MS1* 48:v85; :pl.abs. בצלם מתחם *ESSerm4* 32:14; **2. field measure** *Epiph* 60:v23 [P. 252]

N, SG § 84 (pl.); mng. 1: Seidel1 148; 150; 152; mng. 2: 155.

בצצ vb. (onom.) **Etpa. to be divided** בצצא דמתפלגא בצצא בין בצצא *Métr* 9:6 (poetry) [P. 222]

בצח vb. (↓ בִּצְחָא) **Etpe. to boast, vaunt** *BBah* 324:16 [expl. as فخر V] [P. 252]

בִּצְחָא n.m. (↓ √בצח) **boast, ostentation** בצחא דעבד לה לאלהא *Jul* 174:1; *BBah* 770:17 [P. 252]

בֻּצְנָא n.m.pl. **water bubbles** *BBah* 770:22 [expl. as בצחא דמיא] [P. 253]

1# בצר vb. (Sem **ḥrb*; ↓ נבוכא) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to slay, kill** בצרו חרבא דעבד יד בצר *Gn* 14:7 (H הִכָּה); 32:9 (H v. 8); לבצרם *Ex* 5:21 (H הָרַג); לבצרה מלכא *Est* 3:13 (H הַשְׁמִיד); בצר בצרו בצרא *4Macc* 3:7; בצרא בצרה בצר *Afr* 242:14; בצרה לבצרה *ES1* 525:2; *ChrPsD1* 283:11; 288:6

Etpe. to be slain, killed בצרבצרו בצרבצרו בחרבא *2Kg* 3:23 (H נֶחֱרַב); בצרבצרו בצרבצרו *Is* 24:6 (H חָרוּ); *ES1* 299:20; בצרבצרו בצרבצרו *am6* 246:16 = *Jul* 24:16; בצרבצר בצר בצר בצרבצרא *ChrPsD1* 243:17; 278:3 [P. 254]

2# בצר vb. (Sem **ḥrb*; ↓ 1#בוז, בצצנא, בוז adj., בצבוצא, בצנא, בצבוצא adj., בצבוצא, בוצנא, בוצבא, בצבוצא; JBA חרב DJBA 480, Ma 1#הרב MD 152) **Pe.#1** [*e/a*] **1. to be destroyed, laid waste a.** land בצר בצר בוז *Gn* 47:13 (H וַתֵּלַהּ); בוז בוז *Is* 1:7 (H שְׁמָמָה); *Ath* 17:22; בצרבצר בצר ,ס *Ezr* 4:15 (BA הֲחָרְבַת); בצר בצר בצר בצר בצר *Mt* 12:25; **b.** city בצר בצר *Jul* 23:18; בצר לבצר בצר *SchRi* 318:6; **c.** vineyard בצר בוז *Afr* 247:14; **2. to be infertile** לא בוז בצר בצר לא בוז לא בוז *Mal* 3:11 (H שִׁכֵּל; vine); [**3. to decay, be spoiled** (fruit) *ESRef1* 143:35 (delete; v. ↓ נבוכא)]

Pe.#2 [*a/o*] **1. to destroy** בצר ... לבצרם בצרא *2Kg* 19:17 (H הֶחֱרִיב; lands); *Nm* 32:4; בצר בצרבצר בצר *Jos* 10:28; בצר בוז לבצרה *1Sm* 27:9 (H הִכָּה; which is בוז Jud 1:25); בצר לא בצר בצר בצר *Jud* 1:27 (H הוֹרִישׁ; city); *ES1* 483:9; בצר לבצרה *Chrmin* 12:5; **2.** w. בצרבצר **to perjure o.s.** בצרבצרה בצר 375:13

Af. 1. to empty out בצרבצר בצרבצר JS in *MS1* 92:22; **2. to devastate** בצר בצרבצר *Lv* 26:30 (H הִשְׁמִיד; altar); בצרבצר בצרבצר *BalJos* 28:9; בצרבצר בצרבצר בצרבצר *Chrmin*

12:26; ܐܝ ܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܐܝ ܡܫܬ ܡܠܐ ܐܝ ܐܝ ܥܒܕ ܠܐ *AL* 36I:v108; **3. to plunder** ܫܒܩ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ ܠܥܒܕ *JSB3* 579:13 (treasures); **4. to snatch away** ܐܚܕ ܘܐܦܩ ܡܠܟܐ ܠܥܒܕ ܫܒܩ *AM2* 372:17 [P. 254, 922]

ܢܒܫ n.m. (rarely f.; ↓ √1#ܫܒܩ; mng. 1: JBA חַרְבָּא DJBA 481, Ma הארבא MD 126; mng. 2: MH חֶרֶב J 498, mng. 2; ↓ ܣܦܐ mng. 2) **1. sword** ܒܫܒܬ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܢܒܫ *Gn* 3:24; *Jud* 7:22 [cf. ES1 319:14]; *ib.* 20:48; ܢܒܫ ܕܐܬܚܒܫ *am2* 99:10 (withdrawn); ܚܕ ܡܢ ܫܒܩ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚܢ *JohEphB* 225:21; **2. spear point** ܢܒܫ ܕܪܡܚ ܘܬܪܝܨ *ZM1* 48:13; ܢܒܫ ܠܡܥܒܕ *am4* 663:11; **3. plowshare a.** w. ܚܦܢܐ, etc. *Sir* 38:25; *Lk* 9:62 (ἄροτρον); *am2* 551:11; *BBah* 770:25; **b.** w. ܢܚܫܐ: ܫܒܩ ܢܚܫܐ *ES2* 264:16; **c.** in phrase ܒܝܬ ܢܒܫ *BBah* 1830:21 [same as ܚܦܢܐ ܕܚܨܝ]; **4. name of comet** ܕܟܘܟܒ ܐܝ ܕܡܚܐ ܢܒܫ *MiS* 472c:39; **5. a. mortal smiting, killing** ܕܚܝ ܢܒܫ ܒܝ ܠܡܫܬ *Jos* 10:20; *2Chr* 13:17; ܫܒܩ ܡܫ ܢܒܫ ܫܒܩ ܡܠ *ib.* 28:5 (H מַכָּה); ܠܡܠܟ ܠܡܠܟ *Est* 7:4 (H הָרַג); ܚܡܐ ܡܢ ܕܚ ܢܒܫ ܫܒܩ *JosephB* 794:18; ܕܚܒܢ ܢܒܫ *ES2* 36:19; ܕܡܐ ܕܚܝ ܢܒܫ *Jul* 138:6; ܕܥܒܐ ܢܒܫ ܕܡܩܡ ܕ[ܐ]ܡܐ *ChrPsD1* 243:3; ܢܒܫ ܒܝ ܕܚܝ ܕܡܐ ܕܟܚܝܐ ܐܡܐ ܢܒܫ *Bhchr* 420:12; **b. war** ܠܫܒܩ ܕܡܐ ܒܥܐ ܫܒܩ *Afr* 79:3; **c. slaughter** ܢܒܫ ܕܡܠܩܐ *Hebrews* 7:1 (κοπή); **d. avenging** ,ܢܒܫ ܕܩܛܠܐ *WisSol* 5:18 (ἄμυνα) [P. 254]

N, SG § 87 (on rare f.); mng. 2: Seidel1 162; mng. 3: Eps, GK 61.

ܢܒܫ, abs. ܒܝܫ adj., n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܒܩ; CPA 2#ܐܪܒ LSp 69) **1. deserted** abs. ܐܡܪ ܕܚܒ ܕܡܡܠܐ ܒܝܫ *Ps* 69:26 [MT v. 25]; det. ܕܚܝ ܢܒܫ *EzHex* 29:12; ܐܝܠ ܢܒܫ ܐܡ *MP* 31:13; **2.** in phrase ܐܝܠ ܢܒܫ **wild vine** *ES3* 238:18; **3. rotten** ܐܟܠ ܕܚܒ ܢܒܫ *ESRef1* 143:35 (fruit); **4. wanting, needing** ܕܚܝ ܒܥܐ ܡܢ ,ܐ ܢܒܫ *TB* 62:4 (ἔρημος); ܕܚܝ ܒܥܐ ܫܠܐ ܡܢ ܢܒܚ ܢܒܫ *Bard* 3:9; **5. empty, without substance** ܢܒܫ ܐܦܠ ܠܡܫܟܚ the frivolous persuaded the light-headed ones *ESHaer* 18:6; ܕܚܝ ܢܒܫ ܐܡܬܐ empty tales *ESRef1ER* 50:27; ܢܒܫ ܕܚܝ IA in *MS1* 16:v181 (parables); ܕܚܝ ܢܒܫ ܫܠ *Jul* 110:3; **6.** n.m. **destruction, devastation** ܢܒܫ ܕܥܬܪ ܕܡܐ *Bhchr* 442:9 [P. 254]

ܢܒܫܬܐ, pl. ܢܒܫܬ n.f. **a. loop** (of a garment), *BAli1* 4037; *BBah* 771:1 [expl. as ↓ ܫܡܠ]; **b. snare** *ib.* 2007:14 [expl. as ↓ ܚܒܫܬܐ] [P. 255]

ܢܒܫܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܒܩ) **1. desolation** ܕܡܠ ,ܫ ܠܫܒܚ ܕܚܝ *DnHex* 9:18; *MtḤ* 24:15; **2. rottenness** ܕܡܠܚ ܕܚܝ ܒܚ ܢܒܫ ܕܫܘܚ *ESRef1* 143:41 [P. 254]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 176.

ܢܒܫ vb. **Quad. to embitter** ܠܚܡ ܕܡܐ ܚܡܝ ܢܒܫ ܕܡܐ ܕܚ *ESVirg* 148:16 (taste of fruit)

QuadRef. to become bitter ܠܗ ܚܠ ܕܡܠ ܢܒܫ ܕܡ the one who mixed vinegar for you became bitter by it *ESVirg* 44:13 [P. 210]

Quadref.: McVey 317 translates: by whom you were [slain].

ܢܒܬܢ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܒܩ; CPA ܐܪܒ LSp 69; cf. JBA חוּרְבָּנָא DJBA 442, Ma הורבאנא MD 137) **destruction** ܫܒܩ ,ܐܒܩ ܢܒܫ ܕܐܡܪ ܥܠ *ESI* 523:20 [P. 254]

ܢܒܫܒܕܩ n.m. (< early MP **xar-bandak* [cf. MP *xar* donkey + *bandag* servant CPD 94, 17; NP *xarbanda* PED 452] ILS 180; ↓ ܓܒܫܒܕܩ) **donkey driver, muleteer** *EN* 17:v74 [expl. as المكارى]; *BBah* 761:11 [P. 255]

ܢܒܩܩܩ n.m. (cf. Akk *ḫabbaqugu* CAD Ḫ 13) **foetid cassia, coffee pod** (*Cassia tora*) *BAli1* 4038; *BBah* 771:4 [P. 255]

Pfl 177.

ܢܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܒܩ; mng. 2: JBA חַרְבְּתָא DJBA 481) **1. desert** ܕܡܠܚ ܕܫܒܚ ܐܪ *Ez* 13:4 (H חָרְבוֹת; cf. ES2 176:17); ܢܒܫ ܕܐܪ *Didasc* 79:4; **2. ruin** ܠܫܒܚ ܒܢܝ ܕܫܒܚ ܕܡܐ they will build the ruin which they destroyed by their sins *ESJul* 89:6; ܠܫܒܚ ܦܠܫ ‹ܫ›ܐ‹ܐ›ܠܐ *Sind* 9:2 (to bring); ܐܪ ܕܫܒܚ ܐܪ ܐܪ ܕܡ ܕܫܒܚ ܠ *BhLSt* 120:1 (to defecate) [P. 254]

ܚܪܫ vb. (↓ ܚܪܒ, ܡܫܚܪܒ; Ma הרג MD 153) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to rub vigorously, wipe off, remove** ܠܐ ܠܡܚܣܝ ܥܠ ܚܛܝܢ *Geop* 17:6 (w. Spanish broom); ܚܪܫ ܠܚܠܐ *Med* 164:6; ܚܛܝܢ ܥܡ ܐܦܝܗ it rubs its haunch with its snout *Bhadsment*[2] 115:3; ܠܡܚܪܫ ܡܢ ܚܛܝܢ ܕܡܫܬܐ *BhEth* 126:1; *BAli1* 4040 [expl. as دلك]; ܚܪܫ *BBah* 771:6

Af. to delineate ܡܚܘܝ ܠܗ ܡܚܘܝ ܠܗ ܒܓܘ ܕܝܢܐ *Card* 68:3 (within the circumference)

Etpe. 1. to be rubbed ܡܬܚܟܐ ܒܐܝܕܐ *BhEth* 274:17; **2. to be rubbed off** ܡܬܚܪܫ ܒܡܝ *Kays* 183:9 [excess of stones by the water]

Etpa. to rub one another ܡܬܚܪܫܝܢ ܒܗܕܕܐ *Kays* 183:6 (elements) [P. 255]

ܚܪܓܠܐ, ܚܪܓܠܐ *BhGr* 213:2 n.m. (TA ܚܪܓܠܐ TO Lv 11:22, ModSy ܚܪܓܘܠ *xergūl* Maclean 105) **cricket** *Lv* 11:22 (H סָלְעָם) [cf. ES1 241:33]; *Jšd* 59:24; *BAli1* 4039 [expl. as ܡܚܝ ܕܒܝ]; *BBah* 771:8 [P. 255]

Nöld, Beitr 89.

1# ܚܪܕ vb. (Sem **ḥrd*; BH חרד to be afraid HALOT 350) **Etpa. to tremble** ܡܬܚܪܕ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܡܬܚܪܕ ܠܒܗ *Rie* 2:6 (from fear) [P. 255]

Nöld, ZDMG 40 (1886) 723.

2# ܚܪܕ vb. (Sem **ḥrd*) **Etpa. to be peeled** ܡܬܚܪܕ *BBah* 324:20 [expl. as جرّد ذلك] [P. 255]

ܚܪܫ, ܚܪܫ, ܚܪܫ vb. ↓ √ܚܪܫ, ܡܫܚܪܫ

ܚܪܕܠܐ n.m. (↓ ܚܪܕܠܢܐ; JBA חַרְדְּלָא DJBA 481, Ma הארדלא MD 127) **mustard** (*Sinapis*) *Mt* 13:31 [cited Afr 394:10; ES2 201:25]; *PsC* 88:4 [P. 255]

Pfl 177; Flora 1:518.

ܚܪܕܠܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܚܪܕܠܐ) **Mediterranean mustard** (*Sinapis incana L*) *BAli1* 4042; *BBah* 771:11 [P. 255]

Pfl 178.

ܚܪܕܢܐ n.m. **starred lizard** (*Agama stellio*) *Lv* 11:29 (H צָב) [cf. ES1 241:40]; *AS4* 69:26; ܚܪܕܢܐ ܕܥܠ ܚܘܛܐ *PsC* 176:1; *EN* 43:v80 [expl. as الحرذون]; *BBah* 771:14 [P. 255]

Fauna 76ff.; D. Talshir, Lešonenu 65 [2003] 351ff.

ܚܪܘܒܐ n.m. (↓ ܚܪܘܒܝ; mng. 1: JBA חֲרוּבָא DJBA 481, Akk *ḫarūb/pu* CAD Ḫ 120, Gr χαρρούβα) **1. carob** ܡܢ ܦܪܝ ܕܐܝܠܢܐ ܕܚܪܘܒ *Lk* 15:16 [C adds ܕܚܪܘ]; **2. wild grapes** ܚܕ ܥܢܒܐ *Is* 5:2 (H בְּאֻשִׁים; cf. ES2 26:36; Afr 97:2); ܡܚܫܒ ܠܡ ܚܕ ܥܢܒܐ ܕܚܪܘ ܚܕ ܠܡ ܕܥܒܕ ܚܪܘ *ESNisB2* 41:12; ܕܚܪܘ ܥܢܒ ܠܡ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܚܪܘ *SchRi* 426:6; ܕܚܪܘ ܥܢܒ ܠܟ ܚܕ ܠܒܫܟ ܕܚܪܘ *JSB5* 111:12 [P. 254]

Pfl 176; acc. to Flora 2:395, contra Br, mng. 2 means 'thorns' in Is ib; however, the other quoted passages show that this is the correct mng. in Sy.

ܚܪܘܒ adj., n.f. (↓ √2#ܚܪܒ; Ma הירוב MD 147) **1. deserted a.** adj., abs. ܒܝܬ ܥܡܪ *Afr* 203:8; *DionT* 21u [n. fnd.]; ܚܠܡ ܕܚܪܘ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܥܡܪ ܠܐ ܐܬܝ *JSB2* 24:20; **b.** n. **deserted place** m. ܒܝܬ ܕܚܪܘ ܕܡܝ ܕܐܬܝ ܡܢ ܚܘܛܐ *JSB5* 343:16 [bone from which water flowed]; f. ܚܪܘܬܐ ܕܡܝ *JohEphB* 273:8; **2. spoiled, ruined** abs. ܫܒܥ ܚܘܛ ܕܠܐ ܝܒܫ ܕܚܪܒ seven moist cords that are not spoiled *JudHex* 16:7; **3. rotten, stinking** [delete mng.; v. supra 1b]; **4. empty** ܡܠܝܐ ܕܚܪܘ *Bab* 112:14 (words) [P. 254]

- **ܚܪܘܒ ܩܛܝܦ** n.m. (↓ ܩܛܝܦ pl.) **thorn pods** *Med* 169:20 [= خرنوب الشوك]

Schleifer 188; Pfl 145.

ܚܪܘܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܚܪܒ) **enfeeblement, exhaustion** ܚܫܝ ܕܚܪܘܒܘܬܐ *JohEphB* 337:14 [P. 254]

ܚܪܒܢ n.m. (↓ √ܚܪܒ) **devastation** ܚܢܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܝܬ ܚܪܒܢ ܕܡܝ ܕܫܪ ܡܢ ܚܪܒܢ ܕܐ ܫ ܚܫܝ ܕܚܪܘ ܒܚܪ that portion of Zion which escaped destruction *Epiph* 23:v16; ܚܪܒܢ ܕܡܬܚܪܒ *SevLet* 240:12 [P. 254]

ܚܪܒܝ adj. (↓ ܚܪܒ) **of or pertain-**

ing to the carob ܫܥܝܪܐ ... ܫܠܚܪܟ *BrCh2* 372:27 [P. 255]

ܢܒܝܫܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܥܪ) **rough, harsh** abs. ܚܛܝܦܐ ܕܥܝܢܐ ܕܡ ܫܥܘܪ ܟܡܐ ܟܝ *Pel* 11:9; det. ܫܥܝܪܐ ܕܚܠܒܐ rough bindweed *GalSimp* 282:7 (μίλαξ τραχεῖα); ܟܬܝ ܒܗ ܪܝܓ̈ ܟܥܝܪܐ *ThMarg1* 280:6 (mountain ridge); *BAli1* 4047 [expl. as ↓ ܢܒܝܦܐ] [P. 257]

ܢܒܝܟܐ adj. (↓ ܫܟܐ) **yellow** *AS* 147:21; ܫܥܝܪܐ ... ܫܥܝܪ *Kays* 32:1 (gall); ܪܘܚ ܫܥܝܪܐ *Bhchr* 169:12 (wind; as an exceptional meteorological phenomenon); *BAli1* 4046; *BBah* 772:8 [expl. as الاصفر] [P. 257]

ܢܒܝܟܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܢܟܐ) **mixture** *BBah* 772:16 [expl. as تَصْرِيف] [P. 258]

ܢܒܝܦܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܚܡܥ) **sour, tart** abs. *GalSimp* 241a:8 (αὐστηρός, ὑπόστυφον, στρυφνός); ܚܡܝܥ ܒܚܠ *Med* 278:5; *BAli1* 4050 [expl. as عَفِص]; ܡܫܬܐ ܕܚܠ ܠܚܡܝܥ *BBah* 631:10 [P. 259]

ܫܢܝܦܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܚܡܥ) **fatalistic** ܒܚܝܫ ܒܥܠ ܕܫܠܡ ܕܫܬܐ *BhebDt* 22:8 (236:2) (to rebuke) [P. 259]

ܢܒܝܡܝܦܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܚܡܥ) **sourness** *GalSimp* 241a:9 (στρύψις); *SAL2* 513:2; *BBah* 772:19 [P. 259]

ܫܢܝܐ, NY ܫܝܢܝܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √1#ܫܥܪ) but sg. ܫܢܝܐ *EChe9* 10:6 (WMcL 381:6 = B 548:6) **1. freedom, liberty** ܫܥܪ ܒܟ *Sir* 33:26; ܫܥܒܕܬܐ ܫܥܪ *Rom* 8:21; ܫܥܪ ܡܢ ܒܥܕ *ESHaer* 138:7; **2. discharge, manumission** ܒܪ ܠܐ ܡܛ ܫܥܪ *ESPar* 59:2; ,ܫܒ ܠܒܪ ܫܥܪ *Jul* 94:3; ܫܥ ܠܒ ܒܪ ܡܫܠܚ ܒܪ ,ܫܥܪ ܒܪ he manumitted his son from among the sons who were born to him after his emancipation *SRRechtsb* 60:9; **3. certificate of emancipation** ܫܛܪ ܡܛ ܫܥܪ ܠܗ ܒܪ *SRRechtsb* 26:3 [P. 252]

Lag, Nom 192:19 (form); but GVG1 § 141bα; 2 § 29c.

ܫܥܝܪܐ n.m. (√3#ܫܥܪ; mng. 2: MH חֲרִיר; cf. מַחַט שניטלה חֲרִירָה MKelK 13:5) **1. hole** ܫܥܪ ܒܪ ܒ *Clr* 142:1; ܫܥܪ ܕܫܡܫ *SbŠ* 17:7 [in flute]; *BBah* 772:24; **2. eye of a needle** ܫܥܪ ܕܚܛܐ *Mt* 19:24 [cited Afr 392:16]; **3. cave, hole** ܫܥܪ ܫܡܪ ܒ ܕܥܒܕ ܫܥܪ *Ant* 17:13 (in wall) [but = ܫܢܝܐ *PallM* 21:12; v. LS 257]; ܦܥܝܪ ܒ *IA2* 328:v1540 [of bird]; ܫܒܫܪ ܫܥܪ *Is* 11:8 (ES2 40:28) [Pš: ܫܥܪ] [P. 253]

ܫܥܝܪܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܥܪ) **liberator** *ES2* 517:9 [P. 252]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ܫܥܝܪܐ, mng. 1.

ܢܒܝܥܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܥܥܪ) **hoarse** ܡܠ ܥܥܝܪ *BAli1* 4052 [P. 259]

ܢܒܝܥܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܥܥܪ) **1. hoarseness, sore throat** cs. ܡܠ ܕܥܥܝܪ *BBah* 773:3; det. ܟܡ ܟܬ ܡ ܫܥܥܝܪ *Med* 66:5 (βράγχος); **2. rheum, running nose** ܫܥܥܝܪܘܬ ܪܝܫ of chill and of rheum *Med* 8:14 (Gal8 165:6) (κόρυζα; sickness) [P. 259]

Schleifer 189.

ܢܒܝܥܦܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܥܥܪ) gramm. **guttural** ܫܥܥܝܪ *BhGr* 194:24 (letters) [P. 259]

Moberg, Term 42*.

ܫܥܥܝܪ or ܫܥܥܝܪ ܢ n.f. (↓ √2#ܥܥܪ; cf. Akk *ḫarurtu* CAD Ḫ 121; AIOA 57) **throat** ܫܥ(ܐ)ܥ <ܐ>ܪ *BhLSt* 66:11; ܟܪ ܫܥ(ܐ)ܥ *ib.* 104:9; ܫܥܥ ܫܪ *Bhchr* 342:26 (to be constricted); ܟܥ ܟ ܫܥܥ *BhGr* 193:32; *EN* 9:v70 [expl. as الكبية]; *BBah* 772:27 [P. 259]

N, SG § 120 (morph.).

1# ܫܥܝܪܐ n.f. (< Akk *ḫarūtu* branch of the date palm CAD Ḫ 121; JBA חֲרוּתָא DJBA 482, JPA חרו, pl.det. חרוותא DJPA 214) **palm branch** *BBah* 773:6 [expl. as سَعَف]; *BAli1* 4054

Flora 2:329.

2# ܫܥܝܪܐ, pl. ܫܥܝܪ JE in *MerxSy* 83:5 n.f. (↓ ܫܥܝܪ ܢ ܫܥܝܪ) **thigh** ܫܡ ܕ ܒܫܥܝܪ ܫܥ ܕ .ܫܥܝܪ ܠ *Gn* 32:26 (H כַּף יֶרֶךְ) [cf. ESGE 7:5]; ܫܥܝܪ ܕ *Sir* 19:12; ܫܥܝܪ ܠ ܫܒ *KwD*² 40:5; ܟ ܫܥ ܫܥܝܪ *GalSimp* 301:2; ܫܥܝܪ ܒ ܠ *Bhchr* 519:22 [P. 253]

N, SG § 77 (pl.).

ܢܙ vb. (↓ ܟܙܝܐ, ܟܙܝܢܐ, ܟܙܝܢܒܐ; JBA ܚܙܐ DJBA 482) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to order, arrange** ܢܙ ܠܘ ܥܒܕ ܟܬܒ ܠܗ ܫܡ *JSB3* 200:18 = *MS1* 27:v186 (my name); ܗܘ ܕܢܨ ܒܝܕ ܝܡܝܢ ܥܡ ܐܨܒܥ ܢܙ ܒ<ܐ>ܬܪ the one who uprooted will plant (and) order with his fingers *Bhcar* 96:14; ܒܟܬܒ ܢܙ ܠܗ ܒܟܠ *ES2* 337:7 (words); ܒܐ ܕܙ ܢܙ *JSB4* 469:15 [in eulogy]; **2. to adorn, decorate** pass.part. ܟܬܝ ܠܟܠ ܒܐ ܕܙ ܢܙ *MiS* 337a:39; ܢܙ ܒܟܬ ܟܬܒ *Bhchr* 178:11 (w. jewels); **3. to hang up, suspend, weigh out** ܡܢ ܟܬ ܢܙ ܒܗ ܒܟܬ ܒܗ after this he makes a long story *ECth* 55:22; ܒܟ ܢܙ ܒܗ they hastily associated with them *ESJul* 74:14 [lit. strung themselves with them in sequence]; pass.part. ܒܟ ܒܐ ܠ ܒܐ ܢܙ *JohEphLES* 170:6 [in torture]; **4. to put on** pass.part. ܟܠ ܟ ܢܙ *am4* 129:4 (crown); **5. to bring forth, produce** *TB* 4:33 (συνείρουσι); ܒܐ ܕܒ ܒܐ ܢܙ ܒ *ib.* 5:5

Etpe. 1. to be fastened, attached ܟܠ ܒܟܝ ܒܟ ܢܙ ܒ ܒܟ ܒܐ ܒ ܒ JE in *ZDMG32* 482:22 (words); **2. to be furnished, equipped** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Bhcar* 138:6 (w. rope of love); **3. to be joined, connected** ... ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ<ܐ> *ET* 15:16; *BhGr* 114:7; *Merx* 194:20; 195:2; **4. to be pierced** ܢܙ, ܒ, ܒ *ECth* 201:9 (on cross) [P. 255]

Moberg, Term 42* (mng. 3); mng. 4 contra LS.

ܢܙ n.m. **removal of hair** ܒ ܒ ܢܙ *Med* 93:4 [perh. read: ܢܙ] [P. 922]

Schleifer 188 (discussion of var. poss. emendations).

ܢܙ n.m. (< Arab حِرْز) **amulet** ܠ ܢܙ ܒ *Prot* 82:24 [P. 256]

ܢܙ n.m. (cf. ↓ √ܢܙ) **barking** *BAli1* 4057 [expl. as ܢܒܝܚ] [P. 256]

1# ܢܙ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √2#ܙ; ↓ 1#ܢܙ; mng. 1: < Arab خرخر onom.) **Quad. 1. to snore, growl** ,ܒ ܒ ܢܙ ON 113:12; **2. to bark** ,ܒ ܒ ܒ ܢܙ ... ܒ *Sahd* 299:15; ܢܙ ... ܒ *PO13* 306:3; ܢܙ ,ܒ ܒ *BBah* 773:17; 1057:9; **3. to wag the tail** *BBah* 731:27 [expl. as ↓ √ܒ pa., √ܙ quad.; employed by a fox (ܒ ,ܒ ܒ)]

QuadRef. to bark ,ܒ ܢܙ ܒ *Chrmin* 376:26 [unless it belongs to ↓ √2#ܢܙ] [P. 256]

2# ܢܙ vb. (mng. 1: MH חרחר ריב J 501; ↓ 2#ܢܙ; cogn. ↓ ܟܙܝ, √ܙ etpe.) **Quad. 1. to dispute, quarrel** ܒܢܙ *BBah* 774:6 [expl. as ܒ ܢܙ ܒ]: **2. to stimulate, rouse** ,ܢܙ *BBah* 774:7 [expl. as ↓ √ܒ af., √ܒ af.] [P. 256]

ܢܒ vb. (↓ ܟܢܒܐ, ܟܒܒܐ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to carve, engrave** ,ܒ ܢܒ ܠ ܢܒ ܒ ܟ *Lv* 21:5 (H שָׂרַט); ,ܒ ܢܒ ܠ *DtHex* 14:1 (Theod) [cf. Bheb 230:4]; *BBah* 777:16; **2. to tear to pieces** pass.part. ,ܒ ܢܒ ,ܒ ܢܒ *JSB3* 554:8; ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *am3* 120:1 = ,ܒ ,ܒ<ܐ> *apap* 284:6; **3. to cut off** ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *AmHex* 7:14 (sycamores)

Pa. to tear to pieces ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *am1* 194:10; ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *Sind* 3:20; ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *Jšdd* 29:4; ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *Bhchr* 444:1

Etpa. 1. to be incised, cut up ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *HosHex* 7:14; ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *Card* 58:13 [in tortures]; **2. to be torn to pieces, mutilated** ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *LG* 569:17 [P. 256, 922]

ܢܒܛܚܒܟ n.m. (< *ḥattumā* w. dissim. of *r* [cf. Akk *ḫuṭṭimu* muzzle, snout CAD Ḥ 265, MH חוֹטֶם MYevK 16:3]; MH חַרְטוֹם MṬoh 1:2, Arab خُرطوم) **trunk of elephant** ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *Kays* 137:19; ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *KwDW* 209:5; *BAli1* 4056 [same as ↓ ܢܒܚܒܟ] [P. 256]

AIOA 57.

ܢܒܛܚܒܟ, ܢܒܛܚܒ n.pl. **chickpeas** *BAli1* 4058; *BBah* 773:21 [expl. as ↓ ܒܟ pl.] [P. 256]

Pfl 172.

1#ܬܪ vb. (↓ ܒܥܬܟ, ܓܒܫ ܟܠܟ, ܓܒܫ) **Pe. to defecate** ܟܬ ܥܠܡ ܬܪ *Tob* 2:10 (ἀφώδευσαν); ܟܬ ܡܢ ܐܢܐ ܟܬ ܟܠܟ ܥܠܡ *KwD*² 117:11; ܟܬ ܒܝܬ ܟܬ ܒܟܬ *BhLSt* 120:3 (on belt) [P. 253]

2#ܬܪ vb. (↓ ܒܥܬܟ, ܟܒܥܬܟ, ܒܥܬܟ, ܒܟܥܬܟ, ܒܥܬܟ, ܓܒܥܬܟ; cf. ↓ ܟܒܫ, ܒܥܟ; cf. BH 1#חרה to heat up HALOT 351, MH² תחרות strife, contention J 1662) **Af. 1. to prepare** ܒܟ ܐܢܐ ܟܬ ܟܫܬ *Job* 10:17 (weapon) [unless to be read ܟܫܟ*, corrupted < ܒܬܒܟ = H תְּחַדֵּשׁ]; **2. to exhort, encourage** ܠܡܒܫܬ ܠܡܥܡ ܠܡ ܠܟܠܟ *IS* 48:14 (παρακελεύεσθαι)
Etpe. 1. to get stuck, stick ܥܒܝܠ ,ܫܒܟ ܟܐ ܒܝܬ *ZM1* 58:12 (fish bone in throat); ܒܝܬ ܒܫ ܟܒܥ ܟܠܟ ܒܟ ܒܝܬ ܟܒܥ ܟܠ ܒܟ ܒܝܬ ܟܒ ܒܒܝܬ ܟ ܒܒܫ ܟ ܒܒ ܒ ܒ

ܟܬܒ̈ܐ ܕܡ ܟܬ<ܒ>(ܡ) ܒܠ ܡܬܟ ZM2 135:24 [v. LS 183] [P. 253]

ܒܬܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܒܬ) **1. quarrel, dispute** cs. ܟܠ ܒܥܝܢ Rabb 240:17; det. ܐܡ ܡ ܢܥܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܦ ܒܬܝܢ ... ܒܬܝܢ Didasc 142:2 [to expel from the church]; ܟܬܒ ܕܥ ܠܡܚܠ ܠ ܟܬܝܢ JAP7/8(1876) 458:16; **2.** gramm. **opposition** cs. ܟܦܠ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܥܠܒܥ opposition between the first and second members of a connected statement BhGr 188:30 [expressed by ܐܦ, etc.] [P. 253]

ܢܒܒܥܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥ) **hot part** ܟܬܕ ܒܒܒܒ ܟܒܥܝܢ DuvB2 99:18 (of pot); 99:19 [P. 256]

ܒܬܢܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܒܬ) **strife, dispute, schism** ܒܟ ܐܡ ܟܬܝܢ Ps 55:19 (H רִבִּים); ܟܬ ܒܬܝ ib. 81:8 (H מְרִיבָה); ܠܒ ܟܬܝܢ Afr 117:3; ܡ ܒܬܝ ܕܥܠ ܟܬ ES2 309:7; ܟܬܝ ܒܥܠ ܠܡܚܠ asd 68:26 [P. 253]

ܒܒܬܢܐ adv. (↓ √2#ܒܬ) **in a quarreling manner a.** general ܟܬ ܒ ܢܥܡ ܒܒܬܝ ThMarg1 113:18; **b.** in phrase ܠܡ ܒܒ ܒܒܬܢܐ they quarrel, dispute PO12 19:13 [P. 253]

ܒܬܢܢ adj. (↓ √2#ܒܬ) **1. disputant** ܒܬܝ ܐܕ ܟܬ ܒ ܠܝܟܒ ܒ ܟܬ Bhce2 689:6; **2. quarrelsome** ܟܬ ܒ ܟ Bhcar 136:13 [P. 253]

ܒܬܟ BBah 774:14; or ܢܒܟ BS in BBah 772:12 n.m. (JBA 1#חֲרָא DJBA 482, Arab خَرِّيع; ↓ ܒܬܟ) **blossom of safflower** BS in BBah 772:12 [P. 257]

Pfl 218; ZS 1 (1922) 107; Flora 1:398.

ܒܬܦ n.m. (↓ √2#ܒܬ) **guest** ܠܡ ܒ ESFidH 55:21 (// ܐܟܒ ib. 20; wedding); ... ESNisB2 114:12 [P. 258]

ܢܒܦ adj., n. (↓ √1#ܒܬ, ܒܦ ܢܒܦ; mng. 1: JBA חֲרִיף DJBA 482, Ma האריף MD 127; mng. 3: JBA חרף early DJBA 484, Ma מיטרא האריפא early rain MD 127) **1. sharp, acute a.** adj. abs. f. ܐܡ ܟܬܝ ܒ KwDW 272:21 (bird); ܟܬܝ ܐܟܝܐ ܠ ܟܐܝ ܠ ܟܡ ܐ SevLet 311:3 (mind); det. ܟܬܝ ܟܡ Ps 57:4 (H חַד); Ez 5:1; ... ܟܐܝ VRabb 179:13; Šar 52:8; pl. ... ܒܬܝ SAL1 220:16 (eyes); **b.** n.f. cs. ܟܡ ܐܝ ܟܐܝ ES1 546:6 (mind); **2. severe** ܟܬܝ ܟ Afr 346:18 (judgment); ܟܬܝ ܟܡ Bhce3 427:20 (sickness); **3. quick, brisk** abs. ... ܟܐ Kays 209:23 (axis of its revolution); ... Bhce3 135:11; cs. ... MB 16:v204 (wild goat); det. ... Bhchr 378:3 (small boats); **4.** n.m. **grain of barberry** Kays 128:19 [in list of agricultural products] [P. 258]

Mng. 4: Flora 1:286* (perh. means sharp thorns).

ܒܬܦܟܐ adv. (↓ √1#ܒܬ; CPA ... sharply LSp 70) **1. quickly** ... 1Cor 15:52 (ἀτόμῳ; cited Afr 132:14); **2. loudly, distinctly** ... ܟ Cyril in ZDMG27 570:v38; ... Chran1 88:20 [P. 258]

ܢܒܒܥܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܒܬ; CPA ... sharpness LSp 70; cf. JBA חֲרִיפוּתָא acuteness of mind DJBA 483) **1. sharp edge** GalSimp 241a:12 (δριμύτης); **2. sharpness** ... Clr 62:22; **3. quickness** cs. ... ES2 100:46 (stream); det. Kays 200:16 [in list of qualities]; **4. fervor** ... Vc 4:17 (of soul); **5. eagerness, alacrity** BBah 774:18 [expl. as ...]; **5.** cs. in phrase **endless talking, wordiness** Gr 170:18 (γλωσσαλγία; text: ...) [P. 258]

ܒܬܦ n.m. (↓ √2#ܒܬ) **1. slain man** ... 1MaccCer 3:11 (τραυματίας); **2. fate** ... BhLSt 21:3 [P. 259]

ܒܬܟ adj. (↓ √1#ܒܬ; CPA 2#ארית LSp 70) **1. deaf** abs. ... Didasc 250:15; ... am4 54:2 (GN); ... ESVirg 90:19 (images of the kings); ...

ܫܡܐ *Act14congr2* 98:16; **2. mute, silent** ܚܒܫ ܫܝܚ ܚܒܫ *AS* 184:7; *Cyr*[2] 44:17; ܥܐܡܪ ܫܝܚ *ib.* 325:4 [P. 259]

Br, ZDMG 67 (1913) 108.

ܫܝܚ vb. (↓ ܫܦܝܚܐ, ܫܒܝܚܒܝܬܐ, ܫܦܝ, ܫܒܝܚܘܬܐ; JBA ܚܪܟ DJBA 483, Ma 1#ܗܪܟ MD 153) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be heated, inflamed** ܡܢ ܦܘܩ ܫܡܫܐ ܕܐܫܬܐ ܒܝ ܫܝܚ when the sun tormented me as my face was being heated *INB* 389:20; **2. to burn** ܫܝܚ ܒܢܘܪܐ *ON* 108:8

Pa. to burn, roast ܒܫܝܚ ܟܝܐ *JohEphLES* 68:5; pass.part. ܟܝܐ ܒܫܝܚܐ ܕܚܛܐ *Lv* 2:14 (H קָלוּי); ܫܩܪ ܡܫܬܡ ܒܫܝܚ *Šar* 56:15; ,ܫܡ ܡܫܬܡ ܒܫܝܚ ܒܫܡܫܐ ܫܩܪ *ESGE* 89:21 (sunburned)

Etpa. 1. to be singed ܠܐ ܫܡܥܬ ܟܝܐ ܫܝܒܪ *Dn* 3:27; ܕܡܐ ܐܒܝܒܪ ܟܬܒ ܫܝ *ESSerm2* 25:v1315; ܡܢ ܐܒܝܒܪ ܐܒܒ ܟܒܠܦܐ ܟܝ ܫܒܠ they were soiled and singed from the filthy vapor of intemperance *am2* 101:19; ܐܒܝܒܪ *BhebLam* 4:7 (22:3) (Nazirites); **2. to be set on fire** ܒܠ ܒܠ ܕܢ ܡܫܬܡ ܒܐܫ ܒܐ ܒܟܠ ܚܛܝ ܕܚܛܝ ܒܐ ܒܗ all the lusts, together with all the briars of sin, are set on fire in it and burned *VRabb* 164:13; **3. to catch fire, blaze** ܐܒܝܒܪ ܠܐ ... ܒܠ ܟܬܒ *Rabb* 365:23 (leaves); ܠܐ ܟܒܒ ܐܒܝܒܪ ܟܐܒ ܫܡܫ ܝܒܫ *Jul* 51:21; ܟ ܫܡܫ ܐܒܝܒܪ ܠܐ ܫܒܪ ܟܫܠ *am6* 522:3; ܠܐ ܟܡ ܡܢ ܫܡܫ ܐܒܝܒܪ *IA2* 278:v772 (from thirst) [P. 256]

Nöld, MG § 73.

ܫܦܝ n.m. (↓ √ܫܝܚ) **firewood** *EN* 38:v70; *BBah* 775:7 [expl. as حُرَّاق] [P. 256]

ܫܒܝܚܒܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܝܚ) **flattering** ܟܐ ܫܬܡܫܡ ܒܫܝܚܒܝܬܐ *ESSerm4* 67:v911 [P. 256]

ܫܝܚ vb. (perh. cogn. w. ↓ √ܫܚܐ < ܫܚ*; mng. 1: cf. JBA כרכיש רישא to nod the head DJBA 603; ↓ ܫܦܝܚܐ, ܫܒܝܚܒܝܬܐ) **Quad. 1.** w. ܫܒܝܒܬܐ **to wag the tail a.** alone ܟܠܒ ܒܫܝܚ ܠܐ ܒܫܝܚ ܡܫܟ ܒܫܒ ܫܝ a dog distinguishes his master's visage and wags his tail to him *Narsai1Sy* 100:15; ܟܠܒ ܒܫܝܚ ܠܗ ܡܫܟ *KwD*[2] 4:3; *PsC* 33:7; *MiS* 608a:18; *BBah* 731:27; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܒܫܝܚ ܒܫܝܚܒܝܬܐ ܡܫܟ *INB* 577:12; **2.** w. acc. of person **to fawn upon** ܒܫܝܚ ܠܟ ܕܫܒܫ *ESHaer* 6:3; ܟܠܒ ܒܫܝܚ ܠܡܢ ܕܡܫܟ ܠܗ ܐܦ ܟܠܒ ܒܫܝܚ ܠܗ the hunting dog fawns on the one who feeds it *ECth* 22:6; ܠܐ ܫܡ ܒܫܝܚ ܠܐ ܒܫܝܚ ܒܫܝܚ *IS* 44:8; **3. to praise** ܫܒܚ ܠܐ ܫܡ ܒܫܝܚ ܫܒܚ *StSyr4* 31:5; **4. to favor by fawning upon** ܒܫܝܚ ܠܡܢ ܕܡܫܟ ܐܦ *MiS* 608a:13 (to agitate)

QuadRef. to be treated soothingly ܟܐ ܫܝܚ ܒܫܝܚ *IAB1* 571:10 (by a serpent) [P. 256]

Schulth, HW 53[7]; Feghali, Kf Ab 51.

ܚܪܡ vb. (↓ ܚܪܡ, ܟܪܡ, ܫܒܝܚܒܝ, 1#ܟܪܡ, ܫܒܝܚܪܡ; JBA ܚܪܡ af. DJBA 483, Ma ܗܪܡ pe. MD 153) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to be forbidden, illegal** ܫܪܝ ܗܘ ܠܡܫܪ far be it to say! *ESNisB2* 121:22

Af. 1. to consecrate, devote ܡܫܒܚ ܡܫܒܚ *Mi* 4:13 (U) [but cf. ܡܫܒܚ ES2 278:23 Pe.]; ܫܒܚ *ES1* 309:23; ܡܫܒܚ ܚܪܡ ܠܟ *VRabb* 192:26; pass.part. ܟܪܡ ܒܟ ܡܫܒܚ ܒܟ ܚܪܡ *Lv* 27:29; **2. to execrate, invoke a curse** ܠܡܚܪܡ ܐܒܝܒܪ *Mt* 26:74; ܟܪܡ ܚܪܡ *Afr* 143:17; ܠܡܚܪܡ ܠܟ ESHaer 79:28; ܡܫܒܚ ܠܡܚܪܡ *VRabb* 193:7 (error); **3. to swear, take an oath** ܫܒܥ ܒܟ ܡܫܒܚ ܟܪܡ *AlexSy* 10:9; ܫ ܒܟ ܠܡ ܡܫܒܚ ܒܟ ܐܦ ܗܘ wailing and swearing that he didn't have it [i.e. the money] *JohEphB* 43:16

Etpe. to be put under an interdict, be anathematized ܒܫܝܚ ܒܟ ܚܪܡ *VRabb* 200:25; ܐܒܝܒܪ ,ܐܒ ܒܟ ܚܪܡ *JohEphB* 255:5; ܚܪܡ ܒܟ ,ܐܒ ܒܟ ܚܪܡ *EbMai10* 219b:9

Ettaf. 1. to be condemned, execrated ,ܐܒܝܒ ܒܟ ܚܪܡ *ESAct*[2] 15:14; ܒܟ ܒܟ ,ܫ ܠܟ ܒܟ ܚܪܡ *JohEphB* 33:16; *Bhce1* 67:1; **2. to be excommunicated** ܒܟ ,ܐܒ ܒܟ ,ܐܒ ܐܒܝܒܪ *Ath* 5:11; ܡܫ ܒܟ ,ܐܒ we excommunicate them *MiS* 213a:37; ܚܪܡ ,ܐܒ ܒܟ *BhNom* 8:3 (to give back);

ܟܬܒ ܡܫܬܡܫ *EbMai10* 218b:28 [P. 256, 844]

ܒܢܟ n.m., adj. (↓ √ܒܢܐ; mng. 1: TA חֵרֶם TO Lv 27:28) **1. banishment, invocation of curse** abs. ܒܢܐ ܪܥܐ *Gal* 1:8; 1:9; det. *Lv* 27:29 [↓ √ܒܢܐ af., mng. 1]; ܫܟܒ ܠܚܡܐ ܥܠܝ ܟܬܒ *Is* 43:28; ܒܫ ܟܠܡܬܐ ܥܠܝ ܟܬܒ *ESI* 392:28; ܟܬܒ ܪܥܐ ܡܫܝܚܐ *Rabb* 225:9; **2. forbidden to the people** (consecrated for the priests) **a.** n.m. **devoted thing** ܟܠ ܒܢܐ ܕܐܬܚܪܡ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *Lv* 27:28; *Nm* 18:14; *Ez* 44:29; **b.** adj., abs. pl.m. ܒܢܟܝܢ ܠܚܡܐ *Ezr* 10:8 (MU) (H יְחֻרָם; Ambr: ܒܢܟܡ); **3. anathema** ܟܬܒ ܡܗܝܡܢ *SAL2* 340:11 (of the heresy); **4. oath** ܟܬܒ ܥܡ ܪܒܚܩ ܥ *AlexSy* 10:11 [P. 257, 844]

ܒܢܝܟ, abs. ܒܝܟ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܒܢܐ; mng. 2b: Ma הארמא MD 127) **1. banned, excommunicated a.** general **(1)** abs. ܐܢ ܒܝܟ ܒܥܕ *1Cor* 12:3 (ἀνάθεμα); **(2)** n.m. **ban** ܟܬ ܕܐܬ ܥܡ ܒܢܟ *Afr* 407:8 (Achan); **b.** w. ܟܠ: abs. ܪܒܚܩܡ ܡܠܥ ܟܠ ܒܝܟ *JSB5* 843:15 (perverse matters); **c. punished, damned** ܟܬܒ ܪܡܠܐ ܟܬܒ *Šar* 50:14; ܒܠܟ ܪܐܡܟ ܠܚܡܐ ܪܥܐ ܟܕ ܟܬܒ .ܟܝ *AthSy* 37:3 (in place of his spiritual brothers); ܪܒܥܡ ܪܒܬܝ *Cyr*[1] 275:23; **2. a. wicked** *ES2* 447:45 [delete; v. ↓ ܒܢܟ mng. 5]; **b.** n.f.pl. **wild ones** ܥܡ ܪܥܐ ܫܒܩ ܪܒܬܝ *BhEth* 459:20 [birds] [P. 257]

ܒܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܢܐ) **1. wickedness, crime** ܪܒܚܬܝܐ ܟܬܥܐ ܐܢ *BO2* 52b:14; ܫܒܘܝ ܩܒܚܬܝܠ *KwDW* 123:15; ܪܒܚܬܝ ܟܕ *Bhchr* 340:12; **2. harshness, severity** ܡܠܐ ܟܝܟܠ ܠ .ܟܬܒܫ ܠ ܥܡܒܚܬܝ ܟܬܝܠ *IAB1* 596:6 [P. 257, 844]

1#ܒܢܟܢ, f. ܒܢܟܒܬ adj. (↓ √ܒܢܐ) **cruel** ܪܒܚܬܝ ܡܣܥ *Narsai2Sy* 246:1 (viper); ܒܢܟ ܟܬܐ ܐܢ *Ming1* 9:v74; ܪܒܚܬܝ ܠܥܥ *ES3* 339:44 (Sheol) [P. 257]

2#ܒܢܟܢ n.m. (JPA חרמן DJPA 215) **snake, serpent** ܟܬܒ ܒܢܟ ܥܟܬܠ ܕܠ *Gn* 49:17 (H שְׁפִיפֹן; cf. ESGE 115:13); ܟܬܐ ܠ ܩܒܬܐ ܟܬܒ ܒܢܟ ܠ *Ps* 91:13 (H פֶּתֶן); ܫ ܠ ܪܥܐ ܒܢܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ JS in *MS1* 64:v177; ܟܬܒ ܪܟܬܐ ܪܒܚܬ *ROrChr9* 93:2 [P. 257]

Fauna 37.

ܒܢܟܒܢܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܒܢܐ) **1. cruelty** *ZDMG29* 525:19; .ܡܒܐ ܠ ܒܫܒܬ ܟܒ ܐܥ ܡܒܐ ܒܢܒ ܪܥ he forgot in his cruelty that love which I showed to him *Card* 55:17; **2. stubbornness** ܒܢܒ ܗܒܢܒ ܡܒܐ *CatMB* 11b:8 [P. 257]

ܒܢܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܥܢ; ↓ ܒܢܫ, ܒܢܫ, ܒܢܫ, ܒܢܫ) **Etpa. to be rough** ܐܒܢܒ *BBah* 324:24 [expl. as خشن] [P. 257]

ܒܢܫ, ܒܫ n.m. (↓ √ܒܢܐ; cf. JPA חרסן type of disease DJPA 215) **conjunctivitis, itching of the eyelids** ܪܥܐ ܒܢ ܠܟ *KwD*[2] 78:14; *am4* 246:7 [in list of diseases]; *EN* 32:v20 [expl. as الجرب]; *BAli1* 4077; *BBah* 776:6 [expl. as ܪܥܐ ܟܬܒ ܠܟ ܪܥܐ ܒ ܪܐ] [P. 257]

ܒܢܫ n.m. (↓ √ܒܢܐ; TA חַרָס TO Dt 28:27) **scab, mange** ܪܥܐ ܡܠܟ ܒ ܒܥܒ *ZM1* 63:1 [P. 257]

ܒܢܗܒܢ n.m. (cf. Arab خَيْشُوم nose Wehr 240) **1. trunk, snout** *BAli1* 4056; *BBah* 773:18 [same as ↓ ܒܢܒܢ]; 1279:21; **2. lips of a cow** *EN* 42:v47 [expl. as المِقَمَّة] [P. 257]

ܒܢܗܒܢ, ܒܢܗܒܢ n.f. (↓ √ܒܢܐ) **roughness** *GalSimp* 241a:13 (τραχύτης); ܒܢܗܒܢ *Med* 78:17 [of eye]; *BBah* 527:2 [expl. as خشونة]; 772:5 [P. 257]

ܒܢܫܢ n.m. (↓ √ܒܢܐ; JBA הַרְסָנָא DJBA 391) **fish that frequents rocks** *Bhcar* 163:9; *BAli1* 4078; *BBah* 776:3 [expl. as ܫ ܥܩܒ] [P. 257]

Fauna 8.

ܒܢܐ vb. (Sem *ḥr*'; ↓ ܒܢܟ, ܒܢܟ, ܒܢ, ܒܢ, ܒܢ) **Etpa. to be shrewd, cunning** ܠ ܒܢ ܒܫ ܡ *AlexSy* 5:15; ܒ ܒܫ ܒ ܒܫ ܠ ܒ *ZM2* 25:22; ܒܫ ܒ ܒܫ ܠ *JSB1* 220:6; ܒ ܒܫ ܒ ܒ *Philox2Rom* 105:22; ܪܥ ܒ ܒ

ܫܚܝܚ ܫܚܝܪ *MiS* 258b:34; *BBah* 1285:9 [P. 257]

ܫܚܟ adj. (↓ ܫܚܘܟ, ܫܚܟ) **1. yellow** *GalSimp* 241a:14 (μηλίζον); *Kays* 101:15 [in list of colors]; **2. safflower** (*Carthamus tinctorius*) *DuvB2* 11:21; ܫܚܝ ܚܛ infusion of safflower *ib.* 14:12 [P. 257]

Mng. 2: Löw, ZS 1 (1922) 107:17; Flora 1:398

ܫܚܟ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܟ) **shrewd, sagacious a.** adj. ܐܡ ܫܚܝܐ ܪܐܡ ܫܚܟ *ESGE* 53:29; ܫܚܟ ܐܝܟ ܡܪܡܡܐ ܕܐܝ ܫܚܟ ܕܫܚܟ shrewd and wily Sophists *ECth* 200:21; **b.** n.m. ܫܚܟ ܐܡ ܠܡܚܠܫ ܫܚܟ *AthSy* 18:21 (to be audacious); ܫܚܟ ܫܚܟ *Bhchr* 89:12 [P. 257]

ܫܚܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܟ) **cunning** ܫܐܝ ܠܥܠ ܕܡܡܚܫܚܟ *Ps* 83:4 (> H); *Lk* 20:23; ܠܡܚܠܫ ܫܚܟ ܡܡܚܫܚܟ *ES1* 247:47; ܫܚܫܚܟ ܫܚܠܚ JS in *MS2* 54:v72 [P. 257]

ܫܚܡ adj. (↓ √ܫܚܟ) **shrewd, sagacious** ܫܚܡ ܪܐܡ ܚܚܫܚܡ *Chran2* 169:17 [cf. ZS5 12:24; 12:35] [P. 843]

1# ܫܚܦ vb. (Sem **ḥrp*; ↓ 1#ܫܚܦ, ܫܚܦ, ܚܫܚܦ, ܫܚܚܦ, ܫܚܦ, ܫܚܦ; JBA חרף pa. to sharpen DJBA 484, Ma חרף pa. to do s.t. early MD 153) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to be sharp** ܫܚ ܚܫ ܠܚܫܚ ܪܐܡ ܫܚ *Narsai2Sy* 309:9 [sword]

Pa. 1. to sharpen ܫܚܦ ܫܚ ܠܫ *IsHex* 44:12; ܫܚܫ ܫܚ ܫܚܦ ܫܚ ܫܚܫ ܫܚ *ES2* 33:41 (w. razor); ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ *BhLSt* 68:2 (vision); **2. to stimulate, encourage** ܫܚܦ ܫܚ ܫܚ ܠܫ ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ that one stimulated his sheep for offspring. This one stimulated his sheep for barrenness *am2* 249:15; ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ *BhEth* 80:4

Af. to urge, excite ܫܚ ,ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ he quickly commanded him not to remain *am6* 326:4; ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ *MiS* 677a:20; pass.part. ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ being excited as if in a battle array *Macc* 65:23

Etpa. 1. to be sharpened ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ *EzHex* 21:9; **2. to be excited** ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ *Bhchr* 372:17 (for war) [P. 258]

2# ܫܚܦ vb. (↓ ܫܚܦ, ܫܚܦ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to mix** ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ *Rabb* 233:16; ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ *JSB3* 232:3; ܫܚ ܫܚ *JSB4* 901:13; *JSB5* 85:10; ܫܚ ܫܚ *BBah* 772:17; **2. to mix with honey** ܫܚ *JohEphLES* 302:2 (wine); ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ *MiS* 299a:15; **3.** w. -ܒ **to be present at a thing** ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ *SK* 54:29

Etpe. to be mixed ,ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ *am2* 103:18 (in vessels) [P. 258]

ܫܚܦ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܚܦ) **point, spike** *MartyrGeorgeWeyh* 2 [= ܫܚ *am1* 278:13, n. 5]; ܫܚ ,ܫ ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ she decided our silence as by a spike *Bhcar* 115:1; ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ *Sing* 28:3; *BBah* 776:14 [expl. as سكّين] [P. 258]

ܫܚܦ n.m. **a plant** ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ *Med* 575:11 [P. 258]

Incorrectly listed in LS as ܫܚܦ. The cross reference to ܫܚ does not exit.

ܫܚܦ, pl. ܫܚ n.f. (cf. ↓ ܫܚ) **dung beetle** *BBah* 776:17 [expl. as خنفساء] [P. 258]

ILS 180 [suggested Ir etym.].

ܫܚ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܚ) **shoe** Serg in *BBah* 911:18 [expl. as ↓ ܫܚ] [P. 258]

ܫܚ, ܫܚ *Med* 562:17 n.m. **type of euphorbia** (perh. *Ornithogalum*) *BAli1* 4081; *BBah* 776:19 [P. 258]

Pfl 164; ZS 1 (1922) 121.

ܫܚ n.f. ↓ ܫܚ [P. 258]

1# ܫܚ vb. (Sem **ḥrq*; ↓ ܫܚ; JBA 1#חרק DJBA 484, Ma הרק MD 153) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to gnash teeth** ܫܚ ܫܚ *MB* 30:v403 (fangs)

Pa. to gnash teeth ,ܫܚ *Ps* 112:10; ܫܚ ܫܚ *Afr* 436:2; ܫܚ ܫܚ

ܥܡܩ *ESSerm1* 82:v53; ... ܕܒܪܫܝܬ ... *BalJos* 47:15 [P. 258]

2# ܫܪܐ vb. (Sem *ḥrq; ↓ ܒܝܪܘܬܐ, ܒܝܪܘܬܐ, ܒܝܪܘܬܐ, ܡܒܝܪܘܬܐ, ܒܝܪܐ, ܒܝܪܐ, ܒܝܪܘܬܐ, ܡܒܝܪܝܢ, ܒܡܒܝܪܘܬܐ; Etpe.: JBA 2# חרק to cut off DJBA 485) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to draw** ܒܝܪܐ ... *ESSerm1* 62:v217 (line); **2. to determine, settle** ... *IA2* 74:v139; pass.part. ... *VRabb* 181:15 (by threat of God); ... *ChrPsD1* 239:19; ... those times destined for them *ECth* 50:4; **3. to pronounce** ... *ESSerm4* 11:v528; ... all the astronomers predicted *Bhchr* 369:6; **4.** logic **to conclude** ... *ET* 6:9; **5. to violate** ... he violated belief as well as a vow Ant in *BhGr* 67:20

Etpe. to be cut ... *Bhcar* 21:7 [P. 258]

Delete the ref. *SE*[1] 154:11, in Pe., mng. 2 [v. ↓ √ܒܝܪ pe., mng. 3].

ܒܝܪܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܪܐ) **1. line, boundary a.** general ... *ESSerm1* 62:v217; **b.** in phrase ... **in a small space** ... *MiS* 635c:40 (cell); **2. ornament** ... *Song* 7:2 (H חֲלָאִים; cf. MS2 27:18); **3. stripe, band** (of color) *DuvB2* 8:16; ... *BhLSt* 153:21; **4. judgment** *BBah* 776:23 [expl. as ...] [P. 258]

ܒܝܪܘܬܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ √ܫܠܡ) **ankle bone** *BBah* 776:25 [expl. as رسغ الدابّة] [P. 259]

ܒܝܪܝܢ adj. (↓ √2#ܫܪܐ) **fatalistic** ... *BhebJer* 18:7 (10:10) [P. 259]

1# ܫܪܐ vb. (↓ ܒܝܪܐ, ܒܝܪܐ, ܒܡܒܝܪܐ, ܒܝܪܐ, ܒܝܪܐ, ܒܝܪܐ, ܒܝܪܐ, ܒܝܪܐ) **Pa. 1. to free** ... *Bhchr* 126:20 (captives); pass.part. ... *Lv* 19:20 (H חֻפָּשׁ); ... *Jer* 34:11 (H חֻפְשִׁים); **2. to clear** ... that wise man did not only clear them from that heresy and from that of the Diophysites of PN and his sons *MiS* 496c:44; pass.part. ... *Didasc* 134:1 [accused of a crime]; **3. to abolish** ... *MiS* 725b:40 (tribute); ... *Bhchr* 363:17 (taxes); **4. to remove** ... *JohEphLES* 91:12; ... *ChrPsD1* 255:21 (of filth)

Etpa. to be emancipated ... *Job* 3:19 (H חָפְשִׁי); ... *ES3* 303:24; ... *ER* 100:19; ... *Ath* 33:18 [P. 252, 844]

2# ܫܪܐ vb. (CPA ܫܪܐ to snore LSp 97; ↓ √1#ܫܪܫ) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to be hoarse** ... *Ps* 69:3 [cited BBah 777:4; EN 79:v79; expl. as بحت حنجرتي] [P. 253]

ܒܝܪܝܬܐ, pl. ܒܝܪܝܬ n.f. (cf. Arab خرارة inflammation Dozy 1:263) **sore** ... *CatVat3* 243:48 (to be buffeted); ... *JAOS20* 188:21 [P. 253]

1# ܫܪܥ vb. (↓ ܒܝܪܥ, ܒܝܪܥ; JPA חרש itpe./a. DJPA 216) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. a. to be mute, silent** ... *Ps* 39:3; ... *Ez* 3:26 (H נֶאֱלַם; cited Afr 299:19); 24:27; ... *ES2* 136:28; ... *ThMarg1Rom* 162[2]:3; **b.** metaph. about an empty well ... *Is* 17:9 (H הֶחָרֵשׁ; cf. Bheb ib. (14:2): ...); **2. to become deaf** ... *am3* 452:11

Pa. to make hoarse [delete; v. Af.]

Af. 1. to make deaf ... *ThbK2* 164:9; ... *TB* 184:34; **2. to silence, compel to be silent** ... *IA1* 146:v1466; **3. to make hoarse** ... *Med* 185:18; 178:2 [P. 259, 922]

Schleifer 189.

2# ܫܪܥ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܝܪܥܐ;

↓ רגשא, רגשה, רגשתא, רגשה, רגשתא, רגשנותא) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to cut the throat, destroy** רגש *ESSerm4* 42:25; רגש כאן רגש רגש *am4* 187:12 (like sheep); רגשה רגשא רגש *JSB3* 714:7; 720:18; pass.part. רגש רגשא רגשא כאן *am3* 439:18

Pa. to cut the throat רגשא *ESHaer* 158:14 (of sheep); רגש רגש *ESNisB2* 120:1 [Jezebel]; רגשא *JSSahd* 846:12

Etpe. to have the throat cut רגש *BAli2* 119:1 [expl. as ↓ √חצה etpe.]

Etpa. to have the throat cut רגשתא *ESNisB2* 119:20 (in pens); רגשנותא *BBah* 773:1 [P. 259]

3# רגש vb. (denom. < ↓ רגשא; ↓ רגשא, רגשתא, רגשא, רגשא) **Pa. to practice magic arts** רגשא *ESSerm1* 23:v580; רגשא רגש רגש *Didasc* 88:4; רגש רגש רגשא *am6* 440:18; רגשא רגשא *Sahd* 517:3 (beneficial for hearing)

Etpa. to be enchanted רגשתא רגשא *Christ* 14:1 [P. 259]

רגשא, רגשא n.m.pl. (↓ √3#רגש; JBA חרשי DJBA 485) **1. magic arts** רגשא רגש *Ex* 7:11 (H לְהָטִים); רגשא *2Kg* 9:22 (H כְּשָׁפִים) [so M רגשא in both; U in sec. place incorr. voc. רגשא]; **2. charms, incantations** רגשא *Nah* 3:4 [U incorr. voc. רגשא]; רגש רגשא רגשא *Act* 8:9; רגשא רגשא *ER* 91:2; *MP* 12:9 [P. 259]

רגשא adj., n. (↓ √1#רגש; mng. 2: JBA 1#חַרְשָׁא DJBA 489, Ma 2#הארשא MD 127) **1. mute, dumb a.** general רגש רגשא רגשא *Ps* 38:14 [cf. Bheb ib. (145:v6): רגש רגש]; רגשא רגשא *ESRef1ER* 57:19; רגשא רגשא רגש <י>ת<ו>ב the mute image of the mad woman *Jul* 95:26; **b.** of a letter רגשא רגשא the quiescent *'ayin* in רגשא *BhGr* 111:23; **2. deaf a.** adj. רגשא רגשא רגשא *AthSy* 31:16; **b.** n.m. רגש רגשא רגשא *Ex* 4:11; רגש רגשא *Is* 42:18 [cf. ES2 92:24]; *Mt* 9:32; **3. barren, sterile** רגש רגשא *Sahd* 464:20 (fig tree) [P. 259]

Mng. 1b: Moberg, Term 42*.

רגשא n.m. (↓ √3#רגש; JBA 2#חַרְשָׁא DJBA 485, Ma 1#הארשא MD 126) **magician** רגש רגשא *Gn* 41:8 (H חַרְטֻם); רגש רגשא *Ex* 7:11 (H מְכַשֵּׁף; cf. ESGE 134:24); רגשא רגשא *ESJul* 79:27; רגש <י>ת{ל} *ESNisB1* 69:22 [// רגשא]; *GalSimp* 268:6; *BAli1* 4087 [expl. as ساحر] [P. 259]

רגשתא n.f. (↓ √3#רגש) **magical art** רגשא רגשא *am1* 25:5; רגש רגשא *GalSimp* 262:8 (frivolous); רגשא רגשא *EbMai10* 215b:24; *BAli1* 4088 [expl. as سِحْرَة] [P. 259]

רגשא n.m. (↓ √3#רגש) **magician** רגשא רגש *am6* 538:3 [P. 259]

רגשתא n.f. (↓ √3#רגש; JBA 1#חַרְשְׁתָּא DJBA 485, Ma 1#הארשתיא, s.v. הארשא) **enchantress** רגשא רגשא *AM2* 115:5; *Bhchr* 481:24 [P. 259]

רגש vb. (Sem **ḥrṭ*; ↓ רגשא, רגשא; TA חרת TW 1:286) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to hollow out** רגש רגש רגש רגש *PsHex* 92:3 (gl); *BAli1* 4091 [expl. as ↓ √חצב]; **2. to cut to pieces** רגש רגשא רגשא רגשא רגשא *ESL2* 275:27; רגשא רגש רגש רגש *JSB2* 6:9; **3. to incise** pass.part. רגש רגש רגשא רגש *IAB1* 502:8

Pa. to plow רגשא *BhGr* 222:13

Etpa. to be split רגשא *Hb* 3:9 (H תִּבָּקַע; Ambr: רגשא) [P. 260]

רגשא n.m.pl. (↓ √רגש) **rocks that a river carries along** רגשא רגשא רגשא *PsHex* 92:3 (ἐπιτρίψεις, H דָּכְיִם; cited BBah 777:11; 1910:19) [P. 260]

רגשא, רגשא n.m. (JBA חרתא דאושכפי DJBA 485, s.v. 1#חַרְתָּא; cf. MH חֶרֶת ink boot-

black MNidK 2:7) w. ܒܪ ܩܛܘܦܐ **shoemakers' vitriol** *BBah* 777:19 [expl. as زاج الاسكفة] [P. 253]

ܢܒܝܐ, w.suff. ܢܒܝ *JSB4* 626:14; ܢܒܝ *JSB5* 218:14 [incorr. voc.] n.f. (↓ √ܢܒܪ) **1. stern** ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܐܣܬܘܢ ܡܐ *Mk* 4:38 (of boat); *Act* 27:29 (πρύμνη); *EN* 28:v29 [expl. as كوثل]; **2. end a.** general ܣܘܦܐ ܕܡܠܬܐ ܕܫܢܐ *Gn* 33:2 (H אַחֲרוֹנִים); 49:1 (H אַחֲרִית); ܡܐ ܕܐܣܬܪ ܡܐ ܕܢܒܝ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܠ *ES1* 423:28; ܡܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܣܬܪ *Add* 9:12; **b.** esp. **afterbirth** ܕܡܐ ܕܐܣܬܪ ܕܒܝ ܐܡܐ *GalSimp* 266:6 (ὕστερον) [P. 13]

ܐܣܬܪ vb. (↓ ܡܫܬܐ; same as ↓ √ܐܣܬܪ) **Quad. to tickle** *BAli1* 3765; ܐܣܬܪ ܕܐܣܬܪ ܕܐܣܬܪ *BBah* 731:22 [P. 260]

ܫܥܩ n.m. (↓ √ܫܥܩ, ܫܥܩ ܕܐܢܫ, ܒܥܩ ܒܥܩ; mng. 2: JBA חַשָּׁא pain DJBA 485) **1. feeling, sense** abs. ܛܥܡ ܫܥܩ *Macc* 67:20 [fear & joy]; det. ܒܥܩ ܕܐܢܫ ܕܫܥܩ ܒܥܩ ܕܐܣܬܪ (overcoming) by a fast, the feeling of the love of the stomach *am7* 912:8; **2. pain, suffering** ܕܐܣܬܪ ܕܫܥܩ ܕܐܣܬܪ ܕܫܥܩ *MP* 28:14; ܫܥܩ ܕ ܒܥܩ ܕ JS in *MS1* 38:v146; *Med* 433:6; **3. mental passion, disquiet** ܫܥܩ ܕ ܒܥܩ ܕ ܐܢܫ ܕ ܫܥܩ ܕ ܒܥܩ he led the angels of on high astray by means of mental passions *am3* 276:19; ܫܥܩ ܕ ܒܥܩ *am6* 563:7; ܕ ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *VRabb* 174:10 (confusion); ܕ ܫܥܩ ܕ ܒܥܩ *ib.* 175:26; ܕ ܫܥܩ ܕ ܒܥܩ *Philox1* 495:8 (of sins); ܕ ܫܥܩ ܕ ܒܥܩ *Sahd* 494:9 (of childhood); ܕ ܫܥܩ ܕ ܒܥܩ *TB* 152:9; ܫܥܩ ܕ ܒܥܩ *Bhce3* 373:14; **4. desire** ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *am3* 226:12 (of filth); ܫܥܩ ܕ ܒܥܩ *am4* 497:14; ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܢܫ ܕ ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *Bhchr* 456:11; ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *Bhce3* 459:5; **5. zeal** ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *ES3* 238:15; **6. vice** ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *Philox1* 458:13; **7.** gramm. **passivity** (πάθος) ܕ ܐܣܬܪ ܕ ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ active and passive meaning together *ES* 10:15; ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *ET* 32:23; etc. [P. 260]

Mng. 2: Schleifer 189; mng. 7: Moberg, Term 43*.

ܫܥܩ, ܫܥܩ n.m. (JBA חַשָּׁא DJBA 485, Akk *ḫašû* B a plant yielding seeds used as a spice CAD Ḫ 144, > Arab حَاشَا Siggel 27) **thyme** *GalSimp* 258:15 [expl. of ܫܥܩ θύμος]; *BBah* 691:22 [expl. ↓ ܫܥܩ, s.v. ܫܥܩ] [P. 223]

Pfl 181; Flora 2:104.

ܫܥܩ vb. (↓ ܫܥܩ, ܫܥܩ, ܫܥܩ, ܫܥܩ, ܫܥܩ, ܫܥܩ, ܫܥܩ, ܫܥܩ, ܫܥܩ, ܫܥܩ, ܫܥܩ; JBA חשב DJBA 486, Ma חשב MD 154) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to settle an account, make a reckoning** ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *2Kg* 12:15 (H חָשַׁב); ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *JSB1* 685:20; **2. to compute, reckon** ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *Lk* 14:28; ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *Afr* 72:18; **3. a.** general **to ascribe, attribute** ܕ ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *2Sm* 19:20; ܕ ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *2Cor* 5:19; **b.** w. ל-: ܕ ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *PO2* 227:14 (s.t. enjoyable); **4. to enumerate, reckon** ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *Afr* 247:7; ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *Rie* 134:23; ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ whom do I reckon individually? *JARS*[3] 299:9; **5. to reflect, consider a.** general ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *Gn* 42:30 (H וַיִּתֵּן); ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *Ez* 28:2; ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ he considered (all of those things as) ash and dung *ThMarg1* 101:13; ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *HVChr* 132:19; **b.** w. 2 compl. ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *am1* 375:14; **6. to hold as, consider, deem a.** w. ב-: ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ he did not deem equality with God a thing to be exploited *Phil* 2:6 (EChe8 10:2 [WMcL 338:1 = B 485:6]) [where Pš has 2 compl. ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ]; **b.** w. ܒܥܝ: ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *Ḥab* 30:14; ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *ChrPsD1* 73:18; pass.part. ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ ܕ *Gn* 31:15 (H נֶחְשָׁב); **7. to reflect, consider** ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ *Nest* 188:7; **8. to value highly, esteem** ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ ܕ ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ ܕ ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ if you esteem him here greatly, he will not esteem you more than those who have known him *Spic* 31:5; ܫܥܩ ܕ ܐܣܬܪ ܕ

she does not value highly this temporal life *apap* 260:18; ܠܐ ܫܥܝܡ ܥܠ ܠܚܝܬܐ ܗܕܝܐ *am1* 127:4

Pa. 1. to make a reckoning ܠܐ ܡܚܫܒ ܘܡܝܗܒ he does not make a reckoning and gives *apap* 325:20; ܠܡܚܫܒ ܕܡܩܕ *MiS* 8a:11; ܡܢ ܕܠܡܚܫܒ ܡܢܝ *JSB5* 270:22; **2. to count, enumerate** ܡܢ ܠܐ ܢܕܥ ܠܡܚܫܒ ܪܝܫܐ who can grasp the drops of rain to count (them)? *JSSahd* 810:18; ܡܢ ܫܚܩ ܥܦܪ ܠܐ ܠܡܢܬܚܒ *JSB3* 484:8 (grains of sand); **3. to make a calculation** *BalJos* 76:9 [delete mng.; text: ܕܡܚܫܒܝܢ]; **4. to think, ponder** ܐܝܟ ܡܚܫܒܝܢ *am1* 3:7; **5.** w. ܒܠ **to trouble o.s with** ܒܡ ܡܚܫܒ ܠܡܕܥ ܒܠ *Jul* 149:6 (divination)

Etpe. 1. to be counted ܠܐ ܐܬܚܫܒ ܡܢ ܫܒܥܝܢ ܕܡܬܚܫܒܝܢ *2Chr* 5:6; **2. to be reckoned, considered** ܒܡ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܫܘܠ *2Sm* 13:13; ܒܟܬܒ ܕܫ ܐܬܚܫܒ ܠܐ ܢܬܚܫܒ *4Ezr* 6:57; **3. to be assigned, conferred** ܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܗ ܒܚܫܒܝܢ *Gn* 15:6

Etpa. 1. to think ܒܠ ܠܡܚܫܒ ܡܬܚܫܒܝܢ ܕܥܝ *2Kg* 17:17 (H וַיְחַשְּׁבוּ); ܡܢ ܡܬܚܫܒܝܢ ܒܠܒܝ ܕܥܒܕܝܢ ܒܝܫܐ *Mt* 9:4; ܠܡܚܫܒ ܠܡܚܠ ܠܡܟ *ESl* 500:18 [Jezebel]; **2. to weigh carefully, deliberate** ܠܡܚܫܒ ܡܬܚܫܒܝܢ *WisSol* 18:5; ܐܝܟ ܡܬܚܫܒܝܢ ܕܫ ܒܗ *BalJos* 199:7; ܡܬܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܡܕܝܢܬܐ ,ܡܝܢ *VRabb* 170:26 (to appoint); ܒܗ ܒܗ ܐܝܟ ܡܬܚܫܒܝܢ *Mk* 8:16 (διελογίζοντο); **3. to weigh, deliberate** ܐܝܟ ܡܬܚܫܒܝܢ ܡܬܚܫܒ the experts were deliberating *Chrmin* 1:11; **4. to intend** ܡܢ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܠܡܚܫܒ *Gn* 11:6 (H יָזְמוּ); ,ܡܠܐ ܠܡܚܫܒ ܐܝܟ ܡܬܚܫܒܝܢ *ib.* 37:18 (H הִתְנַכְּלוּ); ܒܐ ܡܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܠܡܒܢ ܡܫܬܚܫܒ ܡܬܚܫܒ *Chran1* 120:21; ܕܝܢܒ ܠܒܘ ܢܕܝܒ *Ex* 35:5 (H נְדִיב לִבּוֹ; which is rendered ܒܠ ܒܟܝܪ ܠܒܘ ܢܕܝܒ 2Chr 29:31); 35:22; 35:29 (H נְדַב לִבָּם); *Ex* 35:21 (H אֲשֶׁר נְשָׂאוֹ לִבּוֹ); 35:26; 36:2; **5. to attribute, impute** ܒܚܫܒ ܠܘ ܕܡܬܚܫܒܝܢ *Gn* 50:20 (H חָשַׁב); **6. to be reckoned, considered a.** alone ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܕܐ ܒܐ ܐܝܟ *SB* 141:22; **b.** w. -ܕ: ܠܐ ܚܫܒ ܒܝܫܐ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܠܐ *Job* 34:36; [P. 260]

ܫܥܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܥܬ; mng. 2: Ma 1#האשאבתא MD 127) **1. reason** ܒܚܫܒ ܠܐ ܫܠܝ *JSB3* 115:1; **2. thought** *ib.* 688:4; ܒܚܫܒ ܥܡ ܐܢܫ *ESRef2* 186:37 (unclean) [P. 261]

ܫܬܝܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܫܥܬ) **dirges, lamentations** ܒܠܐܘ ܒܫܬܝܬܐ ܒܢܬܐ *Ez* 2:10 (H הֶגֶה; cf. ES2 167:38); ܕܐ ܒܢܬܐ ܒܫܬܝܬܐ *ESSerm1* 83:v125; *ThbK1* 314:2; ܒܫܬܝܬܐ ܒܢܬܐ ܒܠܐ *Jšddev1* 111:6; *Bhchr* 307:23 [P. 261]

ܫܥܝܬܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܥܬ) **thinking** ܒܫܘܚܫܒܝܬܐ ܒܠܠܐ *ES1* 147:23 [human soul]; ܒܫܘܚܫܒܝܬܐ ܠܠܐ ܕܐ articulate and thinking nature *Kays* 154:20; ܐܝ ܡܢ ܒܫܘܚܫܒܝܬܐ ܠܠܐ JE in *JSL10* 11:23 [P. 260]

ܫܥܝܬܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܥܬ) **1. reasoning faculty** ܡܫܘܚܫܒܝܬܐ ܡܫܒܪ *TB* 26:25 (τὸ λογιστικόν); **2. considering, deliberating** ܒܐܡ ܒܗܠܠܬ ܒܫܐ ܒܫܘܚܫܒܝܬܐ *MiS* 69a:21; ܒܐ ܒܫܘܚܫܒܝܬܐ ܕܥܒ *CatBerl2* 678b:17; **3. faculty of thinking** ܕܥܒ ܒܫܥܝ ܡܫܘܚܫܒܝܬܐ the capability of suffering of the soul and its faculty of thinking *Euagr* 546:25; ܐܝ ܠܠܐ ܒܐܡ ܒܫܘܚܫܒ ܠܐ ܐܝ ܒܫܘܚܫܒܝܬܐ *Kays* 99:9 [P. 261]

ܫܥܝܫܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܥܫ) **using** abs. ,ܡ ܡܢ ܫܥܝ ܒܗ ܠܐ it utilizes phlegm *SbŠ* 17:22 [musical tone] [P. 262]

ܫܥܝܫܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܥܫ) **use** ܒܫ ܕܥܝܫܢܘܬܐ *EpJer* 58 [P. 262]

ܒܥܦܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܦܐ; JBA חֲשׁוֹכָא n. DJBA 487, Ma השוכא n. MD 154) **1.** adj. **dark a.** general abs. ܒܗ ܡܠ ܐܝ ܥܦܐ it is dark inside the pit *BalJos* 30:9; det. ܠܠܐ ܒܫܘܥܦܐ *Mar* 29:9 (storm wind); ,ܐܫܬܪ ܒܫ ܕܐ ܠܠܐ rulers of this dark world *Eph* 6:12 [cited Ath 14:14]; ܒܫ ܒܥܦܐ

am4 599:15 (room); **b.** w. additions **(1)** w. ܓ ܕܠܐ ܚܫ ܒ **unforseeing, heedless** abs. ܒܥܝܢܐ ... ܗ (his) thinking is unforseeing *ESNisB2* 98:2; **(2)** w. ܓ ܕܠܐ ܝܕܥ **ignorant** abs. ܒܥܝܢܐ ... ܕܠܐ ܝܕܥ he is ignorant of divine writings *EbMai10* 305a:30; **2.** n.m. **darkness** ܒܥܝܢܐ ... ܥܠ ܦܢܝ *Gn* 15:12 (H חֶשְׁכָה); ... ܒܥܝܢܐ *Job* 24:15 (H נֶשֶׁף; cf. ↓ ܐܦܠܐ); *Mt* 27:45; ... ܒܥܝܢܐ ... ܢܗܝܪ light is a desirable nature which is attractive to darkness *ESRef1* 2:29; ... ܒܥܝܢܐ *ES3* 341:17 [P. 262]

GVG1 § 135cα.

ܒܥܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **darkness** ... ܒܥܝܢܐ *ES3* 308:30; ... ܒܥܝܢܐ *Šar* 49:3; *ThMarg1* 156:15; ... ܒܥܝܢܐ *BhNom* 433:10 [women who drug their husbands] [P. 262]

ܒܥܝܦܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **dark** ... ܒܥܝܢܐ *MtḤ* 6:23 (σκοτεινός); ... ܒܥܝܢܐ hosts of darkness *JohEphLES* 451:9; ... ܒܥܝܢܐ *am1* 180:18 (rooms); ... ܒܥܝܢܐ *SevA* 76:4 (to be hidden) [P. 262]

Juckel, Harklean 189.

ܒܥܬܘܒܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **darkening** (of the eyes) ... ܒܥܝܢܐ *Med* 557:18 = *JAOS20* 193:1 [P. 262]

ܒܥܝܚܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **dark** ... ܒܥܝܢܐ *Bhcar* 14:4 (movements) [P. 262]

ܒܥܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **darkness, ignorance** *BhEth* 61r [cited PSm 1402] [P. 262]

ܒܥܠ, ܒܥܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܥܠ) **smith** ... ܒܥܠ the heart is the smith of a weapon *IA2* 290:v963; ... ܒܥܠ *ZingerleChrest* 376:9; ... ܒܥܠ *MiS* 467a:11; ... ܒܥܠ *Bhchr* 516:20; ... ܒܥܠ *ib.* 529:26 [P. 263]

ܒܥܓ n.m. (↓ √ܒܥܐ; CPA ܒܥܓܐ LSp 70) **1. suffering, enduring** ... ܒܥܓ *Act* 14:15; ... ܒܥܓ *Didasc* 83:15; ... ܒܥܓ *Macc* 130:v96; **2.** gramm. **a. (1) passive** ... ܒܥܓ *BhGr* 38:31-40:12 (forms); ... ܒܥܓ *BhGr2* 10:v59 [noun; i.e. beloved]; *ib.* 10:20; ... ܒܥܓ *ET* 26:16; 26:19 (verb); **(2) relating to the passive** ... ܒܥܓ a passive *taw* in the second position *BhGr* 219:1 [e.g. in etpe.]; **b.** [calque < Arab المفعول] **accusative case** ... ܒܥܓ *BhGr* 36:29; 36:24-41:2; *BhGr2* 73:12; *ET* 6:17; ... ܒܥܓ *ib.* 6:23; Sev in *MerxSy* 27:15; **c. capable of change of *rukkåxå* or *quššåyå*** *BhGr* 110:19; ... ܒܥܓ *ET* 15:14 [P. 260]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 43*.

ܒܥܝܓ n.m. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) gramm. **in a passive state** *BhGr* 39:25 [expl. of ... as meaning ...]

ܒܥܝܓܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܐ, ... ܒܥܝܓܘܬܐ, ... ܒܥܝܓ, ... ܒܥܝܓܘܬܐ) **1. capability of suffering** ... in order to prepare non-suffering for that one who suffered in him *Ath* 49:21; ... *ThMarg1* 275:1; ... *BO1* 223a:21; **2.** gramm. **a. passivity** ... Sev in *MerxSy* 12:1; ... (these forms) show a passive meaning *ESSy* 10:18; *BhGr* 90:10; *BhGr2* 12:v74; **b. accusative state** ... in a case of a 1st pers. acc. pron. with a 2nd pers. subject *BhGr* 75:26; 110:3 [P. 260]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 44*.

ܒܥܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **suffering, passion** cs. ... ܒܥܝܐ passion of Godhead *Ign* 216:19; *PO8* 237:4 (θεοπασχία) [P. 260]

ܒܥܐ vb. (↓ ..., ..., ..., ..., ..., ..., ..., ...; BA חשׁת pe. HALOT 1881, CPA ܐܬܦ ištaf. LSp 71) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be necessary** ... we needed belief *PhilV* 83:20; **2.** w. **-ܠ to be useful** ...

ܟܝܢ ܕܢܚܬ ܒܗ ܠ *PhilV* 225:12 (for a dwelling); ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܠܡ ܕܢܚܙܐ *ThM* 81:3 (separation of natures); *Jšddev1* 152:15 [n. fnd.]; **3. to be proper, suitable** ܕܢܚܙܐ ܠܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ *ES2* 207:4; ܕܢܚܙܐ ܠܡ ܕܢܥܒܕ so that (the rivers) will be suitable for irrigation *ThbK1* 41:7; **4.** w. ‑ܒ **to use** *ESL2* 721:24 [delete; v. ↓ √ܥܒܕ pe. 12c]

Etpa. 1. to use a. general **(1)** w. ‑ܒ: ܐܝܢܝ ܕܡܬܚܫܒܝܢ ܒܚܫܒܢܐ ܕܫܢܝܐ those who use the solar reckoning *ESRef1* 22:13; ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܗܕܐ ܡܢ ܐܢܘܢ anyone who uses any of these by itself *GalSimp* 244:12; ܡܢ ܕܢܚܙܐ ... ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ *Šar* 52:8; ܒܝܬ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܕܢܚܙܐ *MiS* 257a:33 = *Bhchr* 75:22 (mercy); **(2)** w. ‑ܒ: ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܠܡܬܚܙ ܕܢܚܙܐ ܒܬܪܝܗܘܢ they used it in both ways *JohEphB* 44:15; **b.** esp. of a woman, i.e. to have sexual relations *BhCod* 238r; ܐܬܬܐ ܕܢܚܙ ܠ *JohDar* 77v [v. PSm 1399]; **c.** w. ܠ towards s.o. ܠܐ ܟܡ ܡܬܚܙܐ ܠܡܬܚܙ ܕܢܚܙ ܠܡܬܚܙ *SK* 21:7 [w. reg. to apostates]; **2.** w. ‑ܒ **to associate with, have dealings with** ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܒܗ ܕܢܚܙ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ *Joh* 4:9 [cited ThMJoh 95:2]; ܕܢܚܙ ܥܡ ܐܢ ܒܟܬܝܒܬܐ ܕܡܬܚܙ he dealt with them craftily *MiS* 494b:41; **3. to speak, talk** ܕܡܬܡܠܠ ܒܠܫܢ ܕܡܬܚܙ *JohEphB* 305:3; **4. to lead, conduct** ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܒܗ ܕܡܬܚܙ ܒܢܚܙ *JohEphB* 80:11 [P. 261, 844]

ܫܘܒ, ܫܥܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **1. need, have need** ܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܫܘܒ ܠܗ ܒܗ ܕܡܬܚܙ *MtCS* 3:14; **2. suitable, convenient** ܒܡܬܚ ܥܒܕ *Didasc* 52:20; ‹ܐ›ܠ‹ܐ›ܡ ܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܫܘܒ ܠܗ ܒܗ ܕܡܬܚܙ JS in *asd* 94:25; ܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܒܡܬܚ *KwDW* 173:25; det. ܐܡ ܫܘܒ ܠܐ that is of no use to anyone *PetrIb* 79:11 (ἀχρειότατος πάντων); **3. necessary** ܠ ܥܒܕ I need (him) *ISm* 16:19 (> H); ‹ܡ ܕܥܒܕ ܫܠܡ *ER* 77:27 [P. 261]

ܫܘܒܢܐ, ܫܘܒܢܝ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܕ; BA חַשְׁחָה HALOT 1881) **utility, need a.** general, abs. ܫܘܒܢ ܡܢ ܫܠ *Jer* 48:38 (U) (H חֵפֶץ; M: ܫܥܝܐ); ܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܫܠ ܐܡ *WisSol* 13:19; ܡܢ ܕܫܠ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܡܢ ܕܡܬܚܙ *Šar* 63:1; **b.** in phrase ܠܐ ܫܘܒ ܥܒܕ **uselessness** *Tob* 4:13 [P. 262]

ܫܘܒܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **fit, appropriate** ܕܡܬܚܙ ܠܡܫܟܚ ܒܗ ܥܒܕ ܐܪܥܐ *ES1* 120:45 [earth] [P. 262]

ܫܘܒܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܕ; BA חַשְׁחָה HALOT 1881) **1. usefulness, good quality** ܒܗ ܕܡܬܚܙ ܒܥܒܕ *ThMJoh* 319:5 (of branches); **2. necessity, want** ܠܐ ܐܡ ܒܗ ܒܥܒܕ *ES1* 508:4; ܕܡܬܚܙ ܒܥܒܕ *Aristides* 7:18; Pall in *ThMarg2* 33:13; **3. supplies** ܒܐ ܠܐ ܕܡܬܚܙ ܒ‹ܐ›ܠ ܕܢܚܙ (besieging) to prevent supplies from being brought in *MiS* 453b:44 [// ܫܘܒܚܐ Bhchr 116:17]; **4. use, employment** ‹ܡ ܕܚܙ ܒܥܒܕ *ES2* 258:20 (despised); ܕܡܬܚܙ ܒܡܫܬܡܫ *GalSimp* 265:12 (of medicines); **5. signification** (χρῆσις) **and word** (λέξις) ܒܠܫ ܫܘܒ *Nest* 44:22; ܒܥܒܕ ܕܐ ܡܬܚܙ ܒܡܠܐ *ON* 98:13; 120:3; 145:22; ܟܐ ܫܘܒ various significations *ThMarg1* 80:10 [P. 262]

Mng. 5: Hoffm, ONIntr XIII; Moberg, Term 43*.

ܫܘܒܢܐܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **in a derived usage** (χρῆσιν) ܐܝܢܝ ܕܐܡ ܒܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܗ ܒܡܬܚܙ *ZDMG32* 477:19 [w. ref. to the two occurrences of the word ܡܪܝ in Ps 110:1 as designating kings] [P. 262]

ܬܥܒܝܬ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܝ; JBA חֲשִׁיךְ DJBA 487, CPA ܚܫܝܟܐ LSp 71) **1. dark** abs. ‹ܡ ܕܐ ܒܥܒܝ ܒܬ ܒܬܥܒܝ ܒܬ ܒܬܥܒܝ *Bab* 180:23; **2. blind** ܒܥܒܝ ܒܥܝܢ ܒܥܒܝ *Sir* 4:1; ܒܥܒܝ ܒܥܝܢ *ES3* 500:2 [P. 262]

For Sir in mng. 2, J. Joosten, Ša'arei Lashon 51*, suggests 'miserable.'

ܫܥܒܢܐ n.f. **support of an arch of a roof** *BAli1* 4108; *BBah* 780:12 [expl. as الازجّ الذى يُعقَد بين الازجين ليرتفع السطح] [P. 263]

ܬܥܒܝܬ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܝ; CPA ܬܥܒܝܬܐ LSp 70) **1. sad, suffering** abs. ‹ܥ ܒܥܒ ܒܬ ܐܢ *ESSerm1* 69:v122; ‹ܐ ܒܥ ܒܬ *JohEphB* 231:13; det. ‹ܡ ܕܬܥܒܝ ܒܬ

VRabb 207:8 (tears); **2. conscious** ܫܥܥܝܠ ܐܢܬ ܕܝܕܥܐ ܐܢܬ ܕܡܐ ܕܦܝܠܣ ܩܛܠܐ you are conscious of the blood of PN, the confessor *apap* 94:3 [P. 260]

ܢܒܒܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܫܥܠ) **painfully a.** alone ܐܢܬ ܫܥܠ ܐܢܐ ܒܠܚܘܕ ܐܢܐ ܒܚܕܐ ܐܢܐ *Add* 49:14; **b.** in phrase ܐܢܬ ܢܒܒܘܬܐ ܠܐ **without passion** ܡܠܐ ܐܢܐ ܫܥܠ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܒܪ ܡܠܐ ܕܝܠ ܐܢܬ ܫܥܠ ܠܐ he will give impassioned advice from beyond the boundaries *SAL1* 186:2 (ἀπαθῶς) [P. 260]

ܢܒܒܥܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܥܠ) **sadness** ܐܢܬ ܐܢܐ ܒܥܝܬ ܐܢܐ ܫܥܥܝܠ *Jul* 159:16; ܐܢܐ ܫܥܥܝܠ ܒܟܝ *am3* 612:7 (to comfort) [P. 260]

ܢܒܒܥܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܥܠ) **complaisant, obliging** ܐܢܬ ܒܥܥܝܠ ܐܢܬ ܐܢܐ ܒܥܥܝܠ *AS4* 81:14 [≠ disturbing] [P. 260]

ܫܥܠ vb. (↓ ܒܥܥܘ, ܒܥܥ, ܒܥܥܢܐ, ܒܥܥ, ܒܥܥ, ܒܥܥ, ܒܥܥ, ܒܥܥ, ܒܥܥ, ܒܥܥ, ܒܥܥ; JBA ܚܫܟ DJBA 488, Ma השך MD 154) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to be darkened** ܐܢܬ ܒܥܥ *Ex* 10:15; ܠܐ ܫܥܠ ܐܢܐ ܕܝܡܐ *LkC* 11:35; ܐܢܐ ܫܥܠ ܒܥܥ *ES3* 485:16; ܫܥܠ ܐܢܐ ܐܢܐ *ESRef1* 20:25 (intelligence); **2. to be eclipsed** ܐܢܐ ܒܥܥ ܫܥܠ 147:11 (sun & moon); **3.** impers. 3f.sg.pf. ܒܥܥ **evening fell** [cf. MH חֶשֵׁיכָה MŠab 2:7; עַד שֶׁתֶּחְשַׁךְ MPes 10:1] ܐܢܐ ܐܢ ܒܥ ܒܥܥ ܐܢܐ *ESPas* 64:20; ܐܢܐ ܒܥܥ *PO9* 603:4; ܒܥܥ ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܒܐ he waited for the tiger until evening *KwDW* 98:9; **4.** w. ܡܢ ܒ **to lose knowledge** ܐܢܐ ܒܥܥ ܐܢܐ ܒܥܥ ܐܢܐ *Bab* 440:9 (through negligence)

Pa. 1. to darken ܐܢܐ ܫܥܠ ܐܢܐ *JAP9/7(1896)* 299:18 [of sun by moon in an eclipse]; **2. to go in the evening** ܐܢܐ ܫܥܠ ܐܢ *1Sm* 17:16 (H הָעֶרֶב; cf. ON 21:23); ܐܢܐ ܫܥܠ ܐܢܐ *Afr* 150:4

Af. 1. to darken ܐܢܐ ܐܫܥܠ ܐܢܐ *1Sm* 2:33 (H כְּלֹה); ܐܢܐ ܐܫܥܠ ܐܢܐ *Am* 8:9 [cf. ES2 266:34]; ܐܢܐ ܐܫܥܠ *Rabb* 239:16 (thought); ܐܢܐ ܫܥܠ ܐܢ ܐܢܐ ܐܢܐ JS in *asd* 88:9; **2. to be darkened** ܐܢܐ ܫܥܠ ܐܢ ܐܢܐ ܐܢܐ ܐܢ *ESPas* 22:2 (& gloomy)

Etpa. [Etpe. ܐܫܬܥܠ *Kays* 107:15] **1. to be darkened** metaph. ܐܢܐ ܐܫܬܥܠ *Rom* 1:21; ܐܢܐ ܐܫܬܥܠ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *Afr* 245:12; ܐܢܐ ܐܫܬܥܠ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *Bab* 204:6; ܐܢ ܐܫܬܥܠ ܐܢ ܐܫܬܥܠ *PO4* 364:4 (so as not to understand); **2. to be put out, extinguished** ܐܢ ܐܫܬܥܠ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *Afr* 265:14

Ettaf. to be darkened, obscured, eclipsed ܐܫܬܥܠ ܐܢ *MkH* 13:24; ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *Kays* 91:4; 109:2; ܐܢ ܐ ܐܫܬܥܠ ܐܫܬܥܠ ܐܢ it will be eclipsed a second time if the parallax permits it *Bhadsment*[2] 94:8 [P. 262]

ܫܥܟ n.m. (↓ √ܫܥܠ; cf. JBA חַשְׁכְּתָא DJBA 488) **1. darkness** ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *WisSol* 17:20; ܐܢ ܐܢ torturer of darkness *ESRef1* 2:19 [prison]; ܐܢ ܫܥܟ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ it produced darkness over the Egyptians *ESGE* 143:12; ܐܢ ܐܢ ܫܥܟ JS in *ZDMG14* 684:8 (ugly & thick); **2. eclipse** ܐܢ ܫܥܟ ܐܢ ܐ ܐܢ ܐܢ *PognInscr* 84:18 (149) [i.e. in 693 CE] [P. 262]

ܒܥܟܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܥܠ) **1. dizziness** *HippAph* 15:13 (σκοτόδινος); **2.** pl. **vertigo of the head** *BBah* 780:15 [expl. as الدوار والسدر] [P. 262]

ܫܥܠ vb. (↓ ܫܥܠ, ܫܥܠ, ܫܥܠ; mng. 1: JBA 2# חשל DJBA 488, Ma השל MD 154) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to forge, form** ܐܢ ܐܫܥܠ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *Ex* 25:12 (H יְצַק); ܫܥܠ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ JS in *asd* 89:3; ... ܠܐ ܫܥܠ ܐܢ ܐܢ *Jul* 108:14; pass.part. ܐܢ ܫܥܠ *VRabb* 172:22 [metal tables]; **2. to ornament, adorn** ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܫܥܠ ܐܢ ܐ IA in *MS1* 16:v209; pass.part. ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ you are ornamented in the king's crown with the victorious ones JS in *asd* 88:2; **3. to plan, consider** ܐܢ ܐܢ ,ܐܢ ܐܢ ܫܥܠ *1Sm* 23:9 (H מַחֲרִישׁ); ܐܢ ܫܥܠ ܐܢ ܐܢ *Ps* 41:7 (H קָבַץ); ... ܐܢ ܐܢ ,ܐܢ ܐܢ ܫܥܠ *JohEphB* 109:12; **4.** w. ܐ **to**

conspire, plot ܕܥܠ ܥܠ ܐܢܫ ܒܝܬܗ ܘܗܘ they were plotting to circumcise the Shechemites and to slay them *ESGE* 112:1; *Nars* 18:v42; ܒܥܠ ܚܠܘ ܐܝܟ *KwDW* 26:4; ܒܥܠܗ ܕܥܬܝܕ ܠܡܩܛܠ ܒܗ ܘܠܡܗܘܬ *ENchr1*[2] 224:5; *Bhchr* 159:13; **5. to arouse a.** general ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܒܥܠ ܠܗ *BalJos* 27:4 (jealousy); **b.** in phrase ܒܥܠ ܡܘܠܗ **to suppurate pus** *HippAph* 21:14; 22:30; 26:9; 30:32

Pa. to shape, form ܒܥܠ ܠܥܓܠܐ ܕܥܒܕܘ ܠܗ *DuvB2* 55:18

Af. 1. to arouse pass.part. ܡܥܘܪܪ ܡܬܥܠ *SchRi* 116:12 (Var) (tears); **2.** w. ܥܡ **to conspire, plot** ܐܢܫ ܠܡܬܥܠ ܥܠܘܗܝ *ROrChr15* 2:13

Etpe. 1. to be made ܡܬܥܒܕ ܠܥܓܠܐ ܕܕܗܒܐ *ESGE* 144:17 (golden calf); ... ܡܬܥܒܕ ܠܡܬܟܠ ܠܬܟܣܝܐ *MP* 34:8 (for decoration); **2. to be inserted** ܡܬܥܠ ܒܣܝܡܐ ܕܒܪܫܢܐ *Chran1* 152:4 (nails in bridle); **3. to be pondered, weighed** ܡܬܥܠ ܒܠܒܐ ܕܡܬܥܠ ܡܠܐ *JohEphB* 281:29; **4.** w. ܥܡ **to conspire, plot** ܡܬܥܠ ܥܠ ܐܢܫ ܕܥܠ *BO3/1* 273a:2; **5.** gramm. **to be formed** ܡܬܥܠ ܡܠܐ words are formed *BhGr* 72:11; 116:5; etc.; **6. to be suppurated** (of pus) ܡܬܥܠ ܠܗ ܡܠ ܕܡܬܥܠ *Med* 226:3 [P. 263]

Etpe., mng. 1: Schleifer 189; mng. 5: Moberg, Term 43*.

ܒܥܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܠ, ܐܠܗ; mng. 2: JBA 1# חוּשְׁלָא barley groats DJBA 443; cf. Akk *ḫašlātu* pl. groats CAD Ḥ 141) **1. formation, suppuration a.** general cs. ܒܥܠ ܡܠܐ *HippAph* 21:10 (of pus); *BBah* 780:20; det. ܒܥܠ ܕܥܓܠܐ *Philox1* 89:10 (of golden calf); **b.** gramm. cs. ܒܥܠ ܡܠܐ *BhGr* 116:5 (of verbal forms); **2. barley groats** *BBah* 780:19 [expl. as ↓ ܚܢܛܐ]; 780:26 [P. 263]

Flora 1:716.

ܒܥܓܠܐ, pl. ܒܥܓܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܠ) **1. fabrication** ܕܐܬܥܒܕ ܒܥܓܠܐ ܕܕܗܒ *ESGE* 153:12 [of golden calf]; **2. cast image** *Jud* 18:17 (H מַסֵּכָה); pl. ܒܥܓܠܐ *Dt* 7:5; 12:3 (H אֲשֵׁרִים; elsewhere ܐܫܬܪ; cf. ↓ ܐܓܠܐ); **3. ornament, accoutrement** ܒܥܓܠܐ ܕܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ ܕܥܠ ܠܥܓܠܐ *VRabb* 199:20; ܒܥܓܠܐ ܕܬܥܠ ܒܐܦ *Jul* 170:27; **4. vessel** ܒܥܓܠܐ ܕܚܣܐ *am6* 322:9 (of a potter) [P. 263]

ܒܥܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܪܬܒܫ) **Af. to dine** ܐܢܫ ܠܡܒܥܐ ܥܡ ܐܠܗܐ *Pr* 23:1 (H לְחֵם); ܐܬܐ ܕܐܒܥ ܠܐ *ES2* 213:23 (from grief); ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܦܣ ܐܢܫ ܠܡܒܥܐ ܠܡܒܥܐ *AthSy* 6:13 (to ascend to the upper room); *Bhchr* 550:15; ܐܒܥ ,ܐܟܠ ܕܐ ܠ while he was still eating lunch, he began to eat supper ES in *BhGr* 89:17 [P. 263]

ܒܪܬܒܫ, ܒܪܬܒܫܐ n.f. (< MIr **xšām* evening + Sy f.suff. *-ītā* [cf. MP *šam* evening meal, supper CPD 79] ILS 180; ↓ √ܒܥܐ) **principal meal, supper, banquet a.** general ܐܬܐ ܠܟ ܕܡ ܒܥܐ ܠܒܪܬܒܫ *Judith* 12:1 (ὀψοποιήματα); ܐܠܗ ,ܒܪܬܒܫ ܕܐ *MtC* 22:4 (ἄριστον); *Afr* 106:14; ܐܬܐ ܒܪܬܒܫ *ES1* 489:27; ,ܐ ܡܐ ܒܪܬܒܫ ܒܪܬܒܫ what a banquet is this *AthSy* 13:20; **b.** of evening ܒܪܬܒܫ ܠܥܪܒ ܐܠܗ *BhLSt* 70:18 (stag) [P. 263]

P. Tedesco, ZII 2 (1923) 41; Nyberg, MO 14 (1920) 236.

ܒܥܝܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **1. grievous, painful** ↓ ܒܥܝܢܐܝܬ adv.; **2. ardent, excited** ܕ ܒܥܝܢܐ ܠܡܐ ܒܥܐ ܥܡ ܒܥܝܢܐ *am7* 903:9; **3. furious, raging** ܒܐ ܒܥܬܐ ܕܐ ܠܗ *Bhcar* 75:17; ܕܒ ܡܐ ܠܒܥܬܐ *ib.* 76:3; **4. rebellious** ܒܥܬܐ ܒܥܬܐ ܕܐ *Bhce3* 147:3 [P. 260]

ܒܥܝܢܐܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **1. painfully** ܒܥܐ ܒܥܝܢܐܝܬ ܐܬܐ ܠܡܐ ܐܬܐ ܒܥܐ JohSab in *MS1* 102:7; **2.** in phrase ܐܡ ܒܥܐ ܒܥܝܢܐܝܬ **to have to suffer, feel pain** ܒܐ ܒܥܐ ܒܥܝܢܐܝܬ *MiS* 470b:35 [P. 260]

ܒܥܝܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **1. desirous** ܒܥܬܐ ܠܡܐ ܐܢܫ ܠܒܐ ܐܢܫ he plants the desirous things in our hearts *ES1* 136:13; **2. capable of feeling or suffering** ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܒܥܝܢܐ ܕܐ ܒܥܝܢܐ *Kays* 123:22; **3.** gramm. **passive** *JBhSy* 7:6; ܒܥܝܢܐ ܒܥܐ

passive verb Sev in *MerxSy* 43:11 [w. ref. to ܒܗܦܟܠ] [P. 260]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 43*.

ܫܓܥܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܓܥ) **capability of suffering, passion** ܕܐ ܕܟ ܒܟ ܕܟ ܕܐ ܕ ܫܓܥܢܝܬܐ in your being free from all passion *SAL1* 208:3; ܫܓܥܢܝܬܐ ܕܟܠ ܐ *Kays* 124:5 [P. 260]

ܒܫܓܥܡܕ adv. (perh. < ܫܓܥܡܕ) **double** ܒܫܓܥܡܕ ܕܟ ܫܓܥܡܕ ܒܫ *Is* 65:7 [expl. as ܫܓܥ ESL2 197:3]; ܫܓܥܡܕ ܕ ܕܟ ܐ *ThbK1* 275:16; ܫܓܥܡܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *Spic* 44:4; ܫܓܥܡܕ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *TB* 117:12; ܫܓܥܡܕ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *JšBC1* 21:1; 84:18 (to suffer); *BAli1* 4114; *BBah* 781:1 [P. 263]

Geig, ZDMG 18 (1864) 826.

ܫܓܥܡܕ n. (< OIr, w. initial *xš-* cluster [cf. NP *šaqāqūl* PED 750] ILS 180) **root of wild carrot** *PSm* 1406 [P. 263]

Pfl 64²; Flora 3:450.

ܫܓܥ vb. (↓ ܫܓܥ, ܫܓܥ, ܫܓܥ, ܫܓܥ, ܫܓܥ, ܫܓܥ, ܫܓܥ, ܫܓܥ, ܫܓܥ, ܫܓܥ, ܫܓܥ, ܫܓܥ, ܫܓܥ; Pe., mng. 1: CPA ܫܓܥ pe. LSp 70; mng. 3: JBA ܚܫܫ pe. to be ill DJBA 488, mng. 3) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1.** w. -ܒ **to sense, feel** *Ḥab* 37:9; ܫܓܥ ܒ *am1* 285:6; **2. to suffer, endure** ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ *Mt* 16:21; ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ *MP* 34:11 (from tortures); ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ *Ign* 12:4; ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ *BO1* 483a:1; **3.** impers. forms **a.** w. suff. pron. ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ *KwD*² 65:17 (from headache); **b.** w. -ܠ: ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ *ZM1* 59:25; **4.** part. **in accusative case** ܫܓܥ ܒ Sev in *MerxSy* 28:20 [e.g., in phrase ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ sins diminish the maidservants]

Pa. to cause pain, aggrieve ܫܓܥ ܒ ,ܫܓܥ ܒ *Narsai2Sy* 313:6

Af. 1. to cause pain, aggrieve ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ *ES3* 423:9; ܫܓܥ ܒ ... ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ fire harms and causes pain to the entire body *ESRef1ER* 54:11; ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ JS in *asd* 105:16; **2. to break to pieces, shatter** ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ *DuvB2* 45:14; ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ *BBah* 19:26 (s.t. of iron) [P. 260]

Pe., mng. 4: Moberg, Term 43*.

ܫܓܥ n.f. (↓ √ܫܓܥ) **1. feeling, sense** ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ they are stones in which there is no feeling *ESRef1* 4:28; **2. suffering, grief** ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ *Ming2* 54:10; *BhGr* 50:12 [P. 260]

1# **ܫܓܥ**, ܫܓܥ n.f. (< ܫܓܥ* [↓ √ܫܓܥ] N, SG § 105; cf. JBA ܚܝܝܬܐ DJBA 454, JPA ܚܬ sackcloth DJPA 218) **bag, purse** ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ *Gr* 32:21 (θύλακος; to pound); ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ *ib.* 78:1; ܫܓܥ ... ܫܓ *ChrPsD1* 6:8; ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ *BhLSt* 80:23; ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ *ZDMG24* 270:15 [P. 263]

2# **ܫܓܥ** n.f. (< Akk *ḫittu* CAD Ḫ 207, AIOA 56) **beam of wood** ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ *1Kg* 7:3 (H צֶלָעוֹת); *Ez* 40:16; *BBah* 781:16 [expl. as ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ] [P. 263]

ܫܓܥ, pl. ܫܓܥ n.f. (↓ ܫܓܥ; TA אַחַתָּךְ TO Lv 18:11, JBA אֲחָתָא DJBA 106, Ma אהאתא MD 8) **1. sister** ,ܫ ,ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ *Gn* 12:19; etc.; **2. similar thing, female relation** ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ other brutal and beastly things similar to these *ECth* 89:18; *BhGr* 196:19 [P. 10]

N, SG § 146; Br, Gr §§ 34, 101, Rem. 4.

ܫܓܥ n.m. (↓ √ܫܓܥ; cf. JPA ܚܬܘܡ signatory DJPA 218) **one who closes (a wound)** ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ *BBah* 1786:14 [P. 264]

ܫܓܥ n.f. (< Tk خاتون lady, princess) **mistress** *Prot* 4:14 [P. 265]

ܫܓܥ vb. (↓ ܫܓܥ, ܫܓܥ) **Quad. 1. to attract, excite** ,ܫ ,ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ *AM1* 22:28; ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ *Cyr*¹ 325:20; pass.part. ܫܓܥ ܒ ܐ ܕ her gaze which she directed toward the tree

excited her to pick and eat of its fruit *ESGE* 37:18; **2. to wag the tail** ܡܢܥܢܥ ܕܒܐ *Euagr* 570:15

QuadRef. to be very desirous ܟܠܐ ܡܫܠܗܒ ܒܥܒܥܐ *ESSerm2* 13:v657 (to inflame w. love); ܒܥܒܥܐ ܟܠܐ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ *ESNisB2* 2:18 [P. 264]

ܟܬܝܒܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **1. silent** ܒܬܠܐ ܟܬܝܒܬܐ ܟܬܝܒ *ESNisB2* 118:19 [Beck: sealed]; **2. virgin** abs. ܟܬܝܒܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܕܥ ܗܘ *IA1* 80:v27; ܟܬܝܒ ܠܡ *Act14congr2* 101:14 (in composite forms); ܟܬܝܒ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܟܢܝܫܬܐ *ib.* 102:8 = *PognInscr* 40:6 [P. 264]

ܟܒܝܪܬܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܟܒܪ) **1. proud, boastful a.** adj., abs. ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܥܐ ܕܐܬܟܠܡ *Šar* 51:10; ܒܥܐ ܟܒܪ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܟܒܝܪܬܐ *MP* 23:8; det. ܟܒܪ ܟܒܠܐ *ESRef1ER* 42:20 (strong man); **b.** n.m. ܟܒܝܪ ܒܬܪ ܕܐ ܕܡܬܟܠܡ *Lk* 1:51; **2. spirited** ܟܒܪ ܕܣܘܣ *Sir* 36:6(Cer 476b:43) (εἰς ὀχείαν; horse) [P. 265]

ܟܒܝܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒܪ) **pride** ܟܠ ܟܒܝܪܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܟܢܝܫܬܐ *2Cor* 12:20; *AlexSy* 3:13; ܟܒܝܪܘܬܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܟܒܝܪܘܬܐ *asd* 29:12; *ThMarg1* 82:15 [P. 265]

ܟܬܝܒܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܬܒ; cf. Ma 3# הטית rightful MD 140) **1. careful, accurate** ܟܐܪ ܟܬܒ *ESRef1ER* 38:4 (truth); ܡܡܠܠ ܟܬܝܒܬܐ ܟ<ܬ>ܒ *GalSimp* 244:16; **2. proper, true** ܟܬܒ ܒ ܟܬܒܐ *BhGr* 10:11ff. (f. gender); **3.** adv. **carefully** ܒܕ ܥܡ ܕܠ ܟܬܒ ܕܐܬܥܒܕ *SE*^{2} 10:31 (transacted matters) [P. 263]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 44*; mng. 3: v. note ad loc.

ܒܟܬܝܒܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **carefully** ܕܐ ܒܟܬܒ ܒܕ *MtH* 2:7 (ἀκριβόω; to ascertain); ܐܒ ܐܝ ܒܟܬܒ JS in *MS1* 50:v162 (to represent symbolically) [P. 263]

Juckel, Harklean 187.

ܟܬܝܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **1. diligence, commandment** ܕܐ ܟܬܒ ܠ ܒܕ *Ath* 15:2 [trumpet]; ܒܟܬܒ ܟܝ ܠܐ ܟܬ ܟܬܝܒ ܟܬܒ *GalSimp* 284:12; ܠ ܟܬܒ they rejected his commandments *4KgdHex* 17:15 (ἀκριβασμός); **2. severity** ܟܬܒ ܒܕ *MiS* 485c:39; **3. reality, actuality** ܟܐ ܕܟܬܒ *Bard* 6:16 (force); ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *ESRef1ER* 55:7 (of existence); ܟܠ ܟܬܒ ܒ *ChrPsD1* 237:3 [P. 263]

ܟܬܒ vb. (↓ ܟܬܝ, ܟܬ, ܟܬܒ, ܟܬ, ܟܬ, ܟܬ, ; JBA ܬܬܡ DJBA 489, Ma ܬܬܡ MD 154) **Pe. 1.** trans. [*a/o*] **a. to seal, sign** ܟܬܒ ܟܬ *1Kg* 21:8; ܟܬ ܒ ܟܬ ܕ *Ath* 33:26 [cf. Mt 26:28]; pass.part. ܟܬ ܕ ܒ ܟ *ESGE* 99:20; **b. to close** ܟܬ ܟ ܟ *Job* 9:7; ܟ ܕ ܟ *ESFidH* 80:16; ܟ ܟܬ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 576:v536; **c. to affix, fasten** ܒ ܟܬ ܟ *IA2* 324:v1467 (nest); **d. to finish** [JBA ib., mng. 4: to make a concluding blessing] ܟ ܟ *am3* 472:3; **e. to make the sign of the cross** ܟ ܒ ܟ ܟ *StSin11* 80b:9; ܟ ܕ ܟ ܟ *Jul* 12:20 (members of church); **2.** intr. [*a/a*] **to be closed** ܟ ܟ ܕ ܟ *ESSerm2* 29:v1580 (wound); ܟ ܠ ܟ ܟ *IA2* 206:v45; ܒ ܟ ܕ *am4* 520:16 [head wound]; *Geop* 104:15; ܟ ܠ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Med* 151:8; 439:4(Gal8 391apu)

Pa. 1. to seal ܒ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Jer* 32:10; *Rom* 15:28; ܟ ܒ ܟ ܟ *am3* 326:8; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *JSB5* 670:4 (letter, edict); pass.part. ܟ ... ܟ ܟ *Jul* 208:21; **2. to determine, explain** ܟ ܟ *ESGE* 16:25 (Scripture); ܟ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܟ *Narsai1* 275:4; **3. to bestow presents** ܠ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ where is my beloved one who can bestow presents to me *BalJos* 54:8; **4. to confirm a.** alone ܟ ܟ ܟ

ܐܐܡ ܡܚܬܡܢ *ESGE* 98:20; ܐܠܗ ܥܠ ܐܬܚܬܡ ܒܗܝ ܡܚܬܡ ܒܬܪ ܒܬܪ *VRabb* 197:17; **b.** w. -ל: ... ܠܥܠܡ ܡܚܬܡ *JšD* 231:30 (agreement); **5. to finish, complete** ܡܚܬܡ ܥܒܕ ܘܡܫ *ESHebd* 64:v1283; ܐܡ ,ܡܫܝܚܐ ܐܠ ܡܚܬܡ *BalJos* 242:1 [viz. Benjamin; birth of his sons]; ܒܬܪ ܕܡܚܬܡ ܒܢܝ *Narsai1Sy* 276:16; ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܚܬܡ ܡܚܬܡ ܐܒܕ ܐܢ ܐܒܕ *BhKJ* 31:10 (Psalms); **6. to accomplish, bring about** ܡܚܬܡ ܒܗ ܦܩܕܢ *IA2* 342:v1714; **7. to close** (wound) ܡܚܬܡ ܡܚܒܫ ܐܬܬܡ ܒܗ ܒܐ ܒܐܘܢ *Nars* 27:v1; ... ܡܚܬܡ ܚܫܟ *IA2* 30:v127

Etpe. 1. to be sealed ܒܗ ܐܬܚܬܡ *Eph* 4:30 (ἐσφραγίσθητε); **2. to be established, made firm** ܐܬܚܬܡ ܒܬܪ *Didasc* 109:10; **3. to be finished, accomplished** ܐܐ ܡܚܬܡ ܐܠܗ ܒܗ *am3* 328:9; **4. to be baptized** ܐܬܥ ,ܐ ,ܒܗ ܐܬܡܕ ܠܡܥܡܕ *JohEphLES* 97:7 [Trinity]

Etpa. to be finished, completed ܐܠ ܒܥ ܡܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܡܚܬܡ *JSB5* 309:18

Ettaf. to be sealed ,ܒܥ ܐܬܚܬܡ *MB* 36:v489 [P. 264]

ܚܬܡ n.m. (↓ √ܚܬܡ; JBA חתמא sealing DJBA 490, Ma האתמא MD 128) **1. closing** ܡܚܬܡ ܕܦܣ *Med* 439:4 (of rupture); **2. end** ܐܬܪ ܕܡܚܬܡ *am5* 554:13 [P. 264]

ܚܬܡ n.m. (↓ √ܚܬܡ) **1. seal** ܕܡܚܬܡ ,ܒܥ ܐܠ *Jer* 22:24; ,ܠܬܠܡ ܕܡܚܬܡ a seal and a mark for his offspring *Afr* 214:11; ܕܡܚܬܡ ܒܗ ܡܫܝܚܐ *ES2* 332:13 (of anointing); *ChrPsD1* 87:25; **2.** w. ܚܒܝܒܐ **marshmallow root** (*Althea officinalis*) [same as ↓ ܚܒܝܒܐ ܕܒܟܒ] *Med* 208:20; 214:7 [P. 264]

ܡܚܬܡܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܬܡ; JBA חתמתא sealing DJBA 490, Ma האתאמתא MD 128) **sealing, closing** ܕܡܚܬܡ ܕܡܒܠܐ ܕܡܚܬܡ *SIB* 2:1 (against demons)

SIB 184.

ܚܬܢ vb. (↓ ܚܬܝܢ, ܚܬܢ, ܡܚܬܢܢ, ܡܚܬܢܒܢ; JBA חתן DJBA 491, Ma התן pa. MD 155) **Pa. to take a woman as wife in a levirate marriage** ܕܐܬ ܡܚܬܢ ܠܐ ܠܐ ܐܚܝܗ ,ܡܒܐ ܕܐܠ *GnHex* 38:8 (ἐπιγαμβρεύεσθαι)

Etpa. 1. a. w. -ל **to become related by marriage** ܠܐ ܠܡܚܬܢ ܠܐ *Dt* 7:3; *ESGE* 52:13; ܕܡܚܬܢ *ChrPsD1* 251:12; **b.** w. בְּ: ,ܒܐ ܡܚܬܢܐ *Gn* 34:9; *SK* 97:5; **2. to be performed of marriage** ܡܬܥ ܒܗ ܕܡܚܬܢ *VRabb* 208:22; **3. to be married** ,ܠܗ ܡܡܠܐ ܡܚܬܢ ܕܡܚܬܢ ܒܢܬ *JSB1* 399:11; *JSB3* 689:11 [P. 264]

ܚܬܢ n.m. (↓ √ܚܬܢ; mngs. 2, 3: TA חֲתַנָּא TO Ex 4:25, JBA חֲתְנָא DJBA 491; cf. Akk *ḫatānu* relative by marriage CAD Ḫ 148) **1. bridegroom** ,ܒܬܠ ܕܡܚܬܢ ,ܒܬ ܕܡܚܬܢ ܕܡܚܬܢ ܠܡܚܬ *Mt* 9:15; ܕܡܚܬܢ ܒܝܬ *Afr* 103:5 (glorious); ܕܡܚܬܢ ܒܬ ܕܡܚܬܢ *JSB3* 689:2; **2. son-in-law** ,ܡܚܬܢ ,ܒܥܕ ,ܡܚܬܢ *Gn* 19:14; ,ܚܬܢ ,ܚܬܢ *ib.* 19:12 [cf. ESGE 78:5]; ܡܚܬܢ ,ܠܒܢ ܕܡܚܬܢ ,ܒܬ ,ܡܚܬ *Chran1* 185:10; ,ܡܚܬ ,ܒܬ ܕܐܐ ܡܚܬܢ *Bhchr* 299:25; **3. sister's husband** ,ܒܬ ܡܚܬܢ ,ܡܚܬ *Bhchr* 91:18; **4. person to be baptized a.** w. ܚܬܢ: ܕܡܚܬܢ ܕܡܒܐ ܕܡܚܬܢ *VRabb* 165:8; **b.** w. ܚܒܝܒܐ: ,ܡܚܬܢ ܕܡܚܬ ,ܒܐ ,ܐܐ ,ܒܝ ,ܚܒܝܒܐ ,ܕܡܚܬܢ *am3* 197:18 [garments] [P. 264]

ܚܬܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܬܢ; MH² חתנות J 514) **1. betrothal, marriage** ,ܡܚܬܢ ܕܒܐ *Song* 3:11 (H חֲתֻנָּה); ,ܡܚܬܢ ,ܡܚܬܢ *ES1* 325:11; ,ܡܚܬܢ ,ܚܬܢ *Jul* 55:18; **2. marital gift on the morning after the nuptial day** ,ܒܬ ,ܐܐ ,ܡܚܬܢ *Bhchr* 390:12; **3.** w. ,ܚܒܝܒܐ **pledge of baptism** *Pel* 10:6 [P. 264]

ܚܬܬ vb. (H חתף HALOT 364; cf. ↓ √ܚܠܬ) **Pa. to break, shatter** ,ܐܝܪ ܚܬܬ *Ps* 29:5 (Var) (H שָׁבַר; cited BAli1 5766; BAli2 47:19; BBah 1058:25; but Ambr: ,ܚܬܠ); ,ܠܐ ,ܡܚܬܢ ,ܠ ,ܚܬܬ ,ܡܠܥ ,ܡܚܬ ,ܒܬ ,ܚܬܬ *BhEth* 319:7 [≠ to sharpen]; *BBah* 735:4

Etpa. to be broken ,ܚܒܝܒܐ *BBah* 325:7 [expl. as قُطِعَ] [P. 265]

ܚܬܬ vb. (↓ ,ܚܬܝܬ, ,ܚܬܝܬ, ,ܚܒܝܬ, ,ܚܬܝܒܬ, ,ܚܬܝܒ, ,ܚܬܝܒ, ,ܚܬܝܬ;

Ma 1# התר MD 155) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to become proud, be puffed up with pride** ܐܬܒܪ ܠܐ *IA2* 246:v163

Af. to make proud ܡܐܬܒܪ ܡܒܗܪ *1Cor* 8:1; ܡܫܡܚܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܥܘ ܠܗܘ ܐܬܒܪ the Evil One made them proud and filled them with his boasting *ESHaer* 7:19; ܐܬܒܪܘ ܡܢ ܒܝܢ ܥܡܐ *IA2* 218:v299; ܒܝܢ ܡܬܝܗܒ ܕܒ ܠܗܘ ܡܢ ܐܬܒܪ he made them proud by means of great promises *EChe5* 16:9 (WMcL 289:15 = B 409:5)

Etpe. to be proud, boast ܠܐ ... ܡܬܒܪ *1Cor* 13:4 (love); ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܟܠ ܡܢ ܐܬܒܪ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܫ the ugliest (m.) of all would boast over the most beautiful (f.) of all *ESGE* 56:8; ܠܡ ܐܬܒܪ ܒܟܠ ܕܡܢ ܟܠ ܕܐܝܬ *Bhchr* 561:6 (PN)

Etpa. to boast, brag ܟܠ ܡܢ ܐܬܒܪ ܠܐ ܡܬܬܝܗܒ *James* 3:14; ܡܐܦܠ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܬܒܪ ܒܗܘ *ES3* 279:15; ܒܫܘܚ ܐܬܒܪ *IA1* 264:v301; ܡܐܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܒܫܘܚ ܕܒܚܝ ܒܐܕܢ ܕܫܡܥ *Bhcar* 90:18 (ear) [P. 265]

ܬܒܪ vb. (↓ ܡܒܪܒܪ, ܡܒܪܒܪ) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to be exact, done with care** ܠܐ ܦܫܝ ܒܗ ܡܬܒܪ the report was exact without a doubt *BhGr* 96:32

Pa. to confirm ܒܪܒܪ ܕܒܫܘܚ *BBah* 782:21; pass.part. ܡܬܒܪ ܕܒܥܬܐ *ES1* 432:30 [previous statements] [P. 263]

ܛ

ܛ, **ܛܝܬ** n.m. (JBA ט֫ית DJBA 504) ***ṭet*, ninth letter of the alphabet**; numerical value 9 [P. 265]

Br, Gr §§ 19; 17 (sound).

ܛܥܠ vb. (formed < ↓ **ܛܠ** on analogy to ↓ **ܥܒܕ**; ↓ **ܟܬܝܒ**, **ܡܫܬܝܒ**, √ܛܠ) **Pe. ܛܥܠ** [*e/a*] **1. to be good** **ܛܥܠ** ܡܢ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܝܢ ܡܐ ܕܛܥܝܬ ܥܡ *Afr* 347:4; **2. a.** w. **ܠ** **to be well off** **ܠܐ ܛܥܠ** ܠܐܒܪܗܡ *Gn* 12:13; **b.** w. **ܒܥܝܢ** **to be satisfied, pleased** **ܛܒ ܠܒܗ ܛܥܠ** *Ruth* 3:7 (heart); **ܛܥܠ** ܠܒܗ *Eccl* 7:3; *JudHex* 18:20; **ܛܒ ܠܒܗ ܛܥܠ** ܕܫܦܝܪ ܠܗ ܠܫܛܝܘܬܗ the madman was pleased by his boasting *Jul* 174:1; **3.** w. **-ܟܬܒܘ** **to please s.o.** **ܛܥܠ** ܒܥܝܢ ܕܐܒܝ ܕܐܒܗ ܕܝܘܣܦ *2Sm* 3:36; **4. to be valuable, precious** **ܐܛܥܠ** ܕܒܟܝ ܡܢ ܐܒܗ ܕܝܘܣܦ ܠܡܨܪ *Afr* 160:8 [bones of Joseph]

Af. ܐܛܝܒ **1. to act well** **ܐܛܝܒ** ܒܥܒܕܘܗܝ *Jer* 26:13 (H הֵיטִיב); ܐܝܟ ܕܐܛܝܒ ܠܟ *ES1* 236:37; ܗܠ ܠܐ ܐܛܝܒ ܒܥܒܕܝ ܐܘ ܒܒܝܫ can they not act well or evilly? *am6* 287:4; **2. to do good, make well** ܠܐ ܐܛܝܒ *Gn* 32:10 (H הֵיטִיב); **ܛܒ** ܠܟ ܒܥܒܕ ܐܠܝܫܥ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܝ ܘܐܡܪ ܠܗ *1Kg* 1:47; ,ܡܐ ܕܐܛܝܒ ܠܡܬܒ *KwD*² 3:16; ܡܢ ܕܫܒܩ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܝ ܘܠܐ *Kays* 84:2; **3. to adorn** ܒܥܝ ܐܛܝܒ *4KgdHex* 9:30 (ἠγάθυνε); ܐܛܝܒ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܠܐ *ib.* 10:30

Etpa. ܐܬܛܝܒ **to be good** **ܛܥܠ** ܐܬܛܝܒ *EcclHex* 7:4 [P. 265, 844]

ܡܐܟ, **ܡܐܟܐ** adv. (< τέως) **awhile, at least** ܐܫܐܠ ܐܦܩܕ .ܡܐܟ (wait) awhile. Let me see *Nest* 488:12; ܐܝܟ ܡܐܟ ,ܐ ܐܫܐ ܕܡܫܬܐܠ ܐܢܫ *DM* 88:25; ܡܐܟ ܐܒܐ *PO8* 18:11 (to wait); ܐܢ ܠܐ ܡܐܟ ܕܥ do you not know at least ...? *Jšddev2* 103:1; *BhGr* 182:12ff. [WSy uses ܡܐܟ for ESy ↓ **ܡܟ**]; *BAli1* 4128 [expl. as فقط]; *BBah* 783:5 [expl. as ↓ ܐܢܐ̈ܝܬ] [P. 265]

ܛܥܘܬܐ n.f. **error** *BBah* 783:9 [expl. as ضلالة] [P. 265]

ܛܥܝܬ ܛܥܢܐ n.f. (calque < Arab الطامّة الكبرى Sura 79:34; ↓ **ܛܥܝ**) **final judgment** *BBah* 783:17 [P. 279]

ܛܐ n.m. (< MP *tan* CPD 81; ILS 181; cf. JBA ט֫ן דו lit. two bodies DJBA 508) **body of a shirt** *BAli1* 4137 [expl. as البدن من القميص] [P. 265]

ܛܪܝܟ n.m. (< τάριχος; Arm *tarek*, Arab طريخ Lag, GA 48, no. 121) **pickled fish** *BAli1* 4133 [expl. as ... ܚܘܬ ܕܢܘܢ ܕܡܠܚ ܕܒ ܡܠܝܚ]; *BBah* 784:12 [P. 289]

Lag, AS § 2205; idem, Mitt2 12ff.

ܛܒ adj. (√ܛܝܒ; cf. ↓ √ܛܥܠ; ↓ **ܡܛܝܒ**, **ܡܛܠ**; mng. 1: JBA ט֫ב I DJBA 492, Ma טאב MD 171; mngs. 2, 3: JPA טב DJPA 219; mng. 5: DJBA ib., mng. II) **1. good a.** general ܐܢ ܐܢܬ ܛܒ ܡܢ ܐܠܗ ܐܢܬ ܛܒ are you really better than PN? *Jud* 11:25 [w. inf.]; ܛܒ ܒܒܪܝܬܗ he who was good in his creation *ESNisB2* 53:12; det. ܛܒ ܠܐ *to* 18:v3; **b.** cs. in phrase ܛܒ ܠܒܐ **lucky** *KwDW* 228:20; **2. valuable, precious** det. ܡܠܐ ܛܒ jewels *Jšd* 27:14; *Bhchr* 178:11; *BBah* 897:17; **3. cost, worth** ܐܝܟ ܡܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܫܬܐܠ ܠܐ ܐܬ ܠܡܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܫܬܐܠ *KwD*² 153:9; *BhNom*

75:5 [n. fnd.]; **4. happy** det. ܚܕ ܚܕ *Sir* 30:16 (heart; H טוֹב) [P. 269]

ܚܕ adv. (√ܚܕ; cf. ↓ √ܚܠ) **1. very much, exceedingly a.** general **(1)** alone ܗܘܫܒ ܡܦܠܓܢ ܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܚܕ ܒܥܐ *ChrPsD2* 244:4; ܚܕ ,ܡ ܐܡܪ ܒܥܦܐ *Gn* 12:14; ... ܫܒܥ ܚܕ *1Sm* 11:15 (H מְאֹד); ܐܪ ܚܕ ܗܘܐ a very high mountain *Mt* 4:8; ܫܪܪ ܚܕ *ES2* 98:33 (justly); **(2)** doubled ܚܕ ܚܕ ܐܦܥ *Ex* 1:7; ܚܕ ܚܕ ܐܬܥ he became very rich *ChrPsD2* 261:3; **(3)** in form ܗܚܕ: ܫܡ ܚܠܡ ܗܚܕ ܥܦܪܡ ܫܡ *TB* 130:27; **b.** w. ܒ expressing comparison ܩܛܦ ܡܢ ܕܥܒ ܠܚܒܫܐ ܚܕ ܡܢ ܒܟܒ *Narsai1Sy* 130:2 (supplication); ܡܢ ܚܕ ܫܡܚ ܒܝ ܡܢ ܒܝܠ ܗܘܦܐ ܗܕܐ *JSB5* 688:10 (taste of honey in honeycomb); **2.** in phrase ܕܒ ܚܕ **however, although** v. N, SG § 377 [P. 269]

ܒܝܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܕܥ; CPA ܕܥ, ܕܥ ,ܕ LSp 72, JPA טב, טיב; on mng. 1.b.1, cf. MH: מה טִיבוֹ שֶׁלְּעוֹבֵר זה MKetK 1:9) **1. knowledge, acquaintance a.** general ܚܙܐ ܕܥ ܚܕ *Gn* 42:9 (H עֶרְוַת); 42:12; **b.** in var. phrases **(1)** ܡܐ ܐܡ ܐܬܝ ܒܝܫܐ what is the nature of that young woman? *Ruth* 2:5 (H לְמִי); ܐܝ ܚܕ *ib.* 3:9 (H מִי אַתְּ); **(2)** in phrase ܥܠ ܕ- **on account of** ܐܠ ܐܬܦܬܚ ܕ ܚܕ ܒܢ on account of the marriage which she did not acquire *am2* 86:8; **2. report, rumor** ܫܡܥ ܚܕ *Gn* 37:2 (H דִּבָּה); *1Sm* 2:23 (H דִּבְרִים); ܫܡܥ ܐܦ ܚܕ *ER* 88:12; ܫܡܥܐ ܚܕ JS in *MS1* 34:v23; **3. story** ܐܡܪ ܡܐ ܐܝܟ *KwDW* 235:2; **4.** [calque < Arab خَبَرٌ] gramm. **predicate** ܒܥܝ ܗܦܟ ܫܡ ܐܬܝ ܚܕ ܐܬܝ ܠܐ ܡܐ *ET* 15:17; ܒܝܫ ܐܡ ܘ *BhGr* 44:6 [in sentence ,ܐܡܪ ܐܡ ܘ ܐܡܪ] [P. 265]

Moberg, Term 44*.

ܫܪܪܝܫ adv. (√ܫܪܪ) **well, rightly** (καλῶς) ,ܫܪܪ ܫܪܪ *JohH* 4:17; *ActH* 10:33; *HebrewsH* 13:18

Juckel, Harklean 189.

ܚܕ vb. (↓ ܒܝܫ, ܚܒܫ, ܚܒܫ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to find out, know** ܚܒܫ ,ܐ ܡܢ ܐܝ ,ܐ ܚܒܫ *1Sm* 20:13 (H יֵיטֵב); **2. to inquire about** ܫܦܚ ܒ ܚܕ *ib.* 23:22 (H הָכִינוּ עוֹד; habitation); **3. to cost** ܐ ,ܫ ܐܡ ܚܕ ܐܘܐ ,ܫ ܚܫܒ *BhNom* 257:9 (of oil)

Pa. 1. to make renowned ,ܫ ܢܥܡ ܒܫܥ ,ܫ ܐܝܟ ܚܠܨ ܠ ܚܫܚ ܡܚܚܫ *ChrPsD2* 288:1; **2. to divulge a rumor, relate** ܚܫܚ ܫܬܩ *MiS* 161a:26 (heathen); ܡܚܚܫ ܚܒܝ ,ܡ ܡܟܝ ,ܡ ܡܚܚܫ *Bhchr* 377:11 (that we swore an oath and lied); **3. to name, call by name** ,ܫ ܡܚܚܫ ,ܫ ܫܥܡ ,ܫ ܐܦܫܩܡ *SAL1* 222:3

Af. 1. to make renowned ,ܫ ܚܠܨ ,ܫ ܐܝܟ *Mt* 9:31 (διεφήμησαν); *RHRB* 56:9; **2. to announce, relate** ,ܫ ܥܫܩ ,ܫ ܐܡ those who heard it went out and announced it *ESGE* 119:19; ,ܫ ܚܠܨ ,ܫ ܐܘܝ *JohEphB* 98:3; pass.part. ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ

ܛܒܘܠܪܐ n.m. (< ταβουλάριος) **keeper of records** ܛܒܘܠܪܐ ܕܣ *Add* 1:13; etc.; *am1* 251:1; *Add* 2:25 [P. 267]

L.J. Tixeront, Les origines de l'église d'Édesse et la légende d'Abgar, Paris 1888, 96; R.A. Lipsius, Die edessinische Abgar-Sage, Braunschweig 1880, 21ff.

ܛܘܣ n.m. (same as ↓ ܛܘܣܐ) **peacock** *Fab* 41:1 [P. 267]

ܛܒܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܛܒܬ) **a certain venomous insect of the same kind as ticks** *BBah* 786:3 [expl. as ܡܢ ܓܢܣ ܕܩܪܝܛ] [P. 267]

ܛܒܝܟ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܛܒܟ) **1.** adj. **sinking, submerging** ܛܒܝܟ ܠܠ *ESSerm4* 7:v313 (waves); **2.** n.m. **hymen** *BBah* 786:3 [expl. as فَلْكَة الزِقّ] [P. 267]

ܛܒܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (√ܛܒܬ; ↓ ܛܒ) **1. goodness** ܒ ܡܕܒܪ ܡܒܪܟ ܕܐܡ *KwDW* 340:23; **2.** cs. in phrases **a.** ܛܒ ܒܪ **luck** *ib.* 217:15; **b.** ܛܒ ܢܦܫ **benevolence** *Chran1* 159:10 (ἀγαθοπρέπεια); **c.** ܛܒ ܠܒ **cheerfulness** ܥܠ ܛܒ *Dt* 28:47 (H טוּב); **d.** ܛܒ ܒܥܝ **sincerity** ܒܫ ܟܠ ܒܫ ܛܒ ܕܐ ܒܥܐ ܕܐ *am4* 378:2; **e.** ܛܒ ܥܝܢ **lucky eye** *Vc* 47:14 [P. 269, 293]

ܛܒܪ n. (metath. < ↓ ܛܒܪ) **axe** *BBah* 787:1 [expl. as Arab طبرزين] [P. 266]

ܛܒܫ vb. (↓ ܛܒܫ, ܛܒܫܬܐ, ܛܒܫ, ܛܒܫ, ܛܒ; Pa., mng. 2: JBA טבח DJBA 492) **Pe.** [*a/o,a*] **to sprinkle**(!) *BBah* 786:8 [expl. as رَشّ]

Pa. 1. to beat, crush ܛܒ ܠ ܒ ܒ ܠ ܒ *JSB5* 532:21 (like a treader of grapes); ܛܒ ܒ *JohEphB* 168:6; *MiS* 535a:34 = ܛܒ ܒ ܠ ܒ *Bhchr* 150:2 (by hurling stones); **2. to slay, kill** ܛܒ ܠ ܛܒ *Lam* 2:21; ܛܒ ܒ *Bal* 262:25

Etpa. to be crushed ܛܒ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܛ ܒ ܐ ܡ *ChrPsD1* 279:11; ܛܒ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܛ ܒ ܐ ܡ *StSin9* 133:24; ... ܛܒ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܛ ܒ ܐ ܡ *ThbK2* 299:3; *BBah* 786:12 [P. 266]

ܛܒܫ n.m. (↓ √ܛܒܫ, ܛܒܫ ܒ; JBA טַבָּחָא DJBA 493) **butcher, cook** *1Sm* 9:23; ܛܒ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܛ ܒ ܐ ܡ JS in *asd* 90:9 [P. 266]

ܛܒܝܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܛܒܫ) **slaying** ܛܒ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܛ ܒ ܐ ܡ *am2* 387:6 [P. 266]

ܛܒܝ m., f. ܛܒ ܒ ܐ, pl. ܛܒ ܒ ܐ n. (↓ ܛܒ ܒ ; JBA טַבְיָא DJBA 493, Ma טאביא MD 173) **gazelle, deer** (*Gazella dorcas L*) m. *Dt* 12:15; ... ܛܒ ܒ ܐ ... the deer despised their nets *ER* 271:1 = ... ܛܒ ܒ ... *BalJos* 3:3 (to jump); pl. ... *ESGE* 59:25; f. ... *Act* 9:36 (PN) [P. 266]

ܛܒܝ adj. (↓ √ܛܒܝ) **1. famous, renowned** ... *ESI* 156:25; ... *Rabb* 367:3; **2.** [calque < Arab المشهور] gramm. **appellative** [lit. recognized] ... accidences of appellative nouns *BhGr* 9:7; ... *ib.* 14:12; etc.; **3. knowing, experienced**, w. -ܒ: abs. ... no one knew about him *ESRef2* 116:13 [P. 265]

Moberg, Term 44*.

ܛܒܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܛܒܝ) **fame, renown** Bheb in *PSm* 1423 [P. 265]

ܛܒܝܬ adj. (↓ ܛܒ) **of or pertaining a gazelle** ... *Card* 62:7 [P. 266]

ܛܒܠ n.f. (↓ ܛܒ) **table** ... *PsC* 51:13 [unless to be emended] [P. 266]

ܛܒ adj. (↓ √ܛܒ) w. -ܒ **similar** ... who was similar to the father, his progenitor *ESGE* 54:29; 82:17 [P. 267]

ܛܒ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܛܒ) **1. sunken in the ground** ... he enticed the one sunken in the ground, pulled, and lifted him out *ESHaer* 156:24; **2. a.** adj. **sleeping** ... *Is* 29:10 (H תַּרְדֵּמָה); ... *Med* 206:21; **b.** n.m. **sleeper** ...

ESNisB2 67:24; ,ܡܫܝܚܐ ܫܒܚܐ ܕܐܒܐ ܒܪ *JSB3* 789:1; ܕܐܒܐ ܕܠ ܫܒܝܚ *JšBC1* 25:10 [P. 267]

Schleifer 190.

ܛܒܒܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܛܒܒ; JBA טְבִיעוּתָא impression DJBA 493) **1. a.** general **immersion** ܛܒܝܥܐ ܕܡܝܐ ܕܛܒܒܐ *am4* 623:1 (of deep sleep); ܠܛܒܒܐ ܚܒܝܠ *KwDW* 381:14; **b.** w. 1pl.suff. ܛܒܒܢ ܐܝܪ he raised our sunken state *Afr* 409:13; ,ܛܒܒܐ ܕܐܬܐ *ES3* 399:6 (to be pulled out); **2.** w. ܚܒܠܐ **stupidity** *Sahd* 129:7; **3. sleep** ,ܛܒܒܐ ܕܢܝܡ ܕܡܐ *EbPar* 52:6 (awakener) [P. 267]

ܛܒܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܛܒܒ) **nail** ܛܒܒܐ ܕܒܝܕܐ ܢܚܬ ܡܢ ܐܒܗܡ *JohEphB* 122:27; ܛܒ<ܒ>ܐ ܕܚܬ ܡܝܬ ܕܚܠܡ ܕܐܬܐ *MiS* 287c:20 [P. 267]

ܛܒܚܐ n. (< Arab طَبَّاخ; same as ↓ ܛܒܫܐ) **cook** *BhLSt* 101:12 [P. 266]

ܛܒܒܥܐ n. (< early MP **tabak-šīr* [< OInd *tvakkṣīrā-* bark-milk; cf. MP *tabāg-šīr* cane sugar Gignoux, OCA 256 (1998) 728; cf. NP *tabāšīr* PED 278] ILS 181) **an Indian medicine** *Med* 165:2; *EN* 26:v75; *BBah* 786:22 [P. 266]

Flora 1:691ff.

ܛܒܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܛܒܠܐ; ↓ ܛܒܠܬܐ, ܛܒܠܐ, ܛܒܠܢܐ) **Pe. to play the drum** ܕܐܡ ܛܒܠ ܒܗ. ܡܗܡܗܐ ܕܝܢ *SchRi* 90:5; ܕܐܡ ܛܒܠ ܒܗ ܟ *GWV* 6:4 [P. 266]

ܛܒܠܐ n.m. **female ornamental equipment** IbnS in *PSm* 1425 [P. 266]

ܛܒܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܛܒܠ; JBA טבלא DJBA 494, Ma טאבלא MD 173, > Arab طَبْل Fr, AF 284; cf. Akk *tāp/balu* percussion instrument CAD T 177, mng. 2) **tambour, drum a.** general ܡܠ ܛܒܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ *Šar* 42:7; ܛܒܠ ܒܡ *Jul* 41:3; *AM2* 124:11; ܛܒܠ ,ܒܬ *Jšddact* 34:1; ܛܒܠ ܕܒܝܬ *Bhchr* 206:10; **b.** in phrase ܟܡ ܛܒܠܐ in the same manner *MasJsApp* 114:2 [perh. read: ܛܒܠܐ] [P. 266]

Löw, LW 255.

ܛܒܠܬܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܛܒܠ; ↓ √ܛܒܠ) **small drum** ܛܒ<ܠ>ܬ *ON* 116:9 [P. 266]

Nöld, ZDMG 35 (1881) 498.

ܛܒܠܗܛܬܐ n.f.pl. (dimin. < ↓ ܛܒܠܒ) **small metal sheets** ܛܒܠܗܛܬܐ ܕܚܬܝܡ ܕܐܣܛܪܠܒ *JAP9/13(1899)* 75:18 [of astrolabe] [P. 266]

ܛܒܠܒ, pl. ܛܒܠ n.f. (calque < τύμπανον drum, Arab صفيحة; ↓ ܛܒܠܗܛܬܐ) **metal sheet of astrolabe** ܛܒܠܒ ܕܐܣܛܪܠܒ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܟܠ ܚܕ ܒܫܒ SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 75:6; pl. ܛܒܠ *ib.* 71:13 [P. 266]

ܛܒܠܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܛܒܠ) **tympanic** ↓ ܛܒܠܝܐ ܕܐܢܫ

ܛܒܠܬܐ, ܛܒܠܐ *ENGoth* 38:v72 n.f. (< τάβλα = Lat *tabula*; ↓ ܛܒܠ; JPA טבלה DJPA 220, MH טבלא LW 254) **1. plank, table, altar** ܛܒܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܡܫܬ *PsC* 25:16; *Geop* 91:12; ܛܒܠ ܕܡܥܒ *Rie* 128:18; ܛܒܠ ܕܥܒ *BO2* 178a:32 [expl. as ↓ ܚܒܫܢ]; *EN* 38:v72 [expl. as السفرة]; *BBah* 786:24; **2. gaming board** ܛܒܠ ܕܐܠ ܕܚܠܩ ܕܡܫܚ *EChe5* 18:11 (WMcL 297:17 = B 422:1); ܡܠ ܕܡܥܒ ܕܡ ܛܒܠ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܡ *BBah* 1591:7 (ruled); **3. analytical table** ܛܒܠ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ course of the twelve zodiacal signs in tabular form *Med* 493:1 [P. 266]

Mng. 1: Kays, JECan 112.

ܛܒܠܢܐ n.m. (lit. appertaining to drum; ↓ √ܛܒܠ) **1.** [calque < τυμπανίας] **type of dropsy** *Med* 338:2; 339:9 [bet. intestines and peritoneum]; **2.** [calque < τυμπανίκος] **person suffering from *t*-disease** *ib.* 376:13 [P. 266]

Mng. 1: Schleifer 189 (diff. expl.).

ܛܒܠܐ, ESy ܛܒܠܝܐ *BhGr* 235:32 n.m. ***tabellarius*, courier** (< ταβελλάριος [= ταχυδρόμος]; ↓ ܦܣܛܐ) ܛܒܠܐ ܕܡ *Pr* 24:34 (H מָגֵן) [cf. Bheb ib. (11:10): ܕܡ ܫܒ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ]; pl.abs. ,ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܐܡ ܡܠ ܛܒܠܐ ܕܡ *2Sm* 15:1; *2Kg*

11:4 (H רָצִים; cf. ES1 415:19); det. ܐܣܛܘܠܐ ܕܣܛ ,ܐܣܛ *Jul* 96:7; *Bhchr* 47:4 [P. 266]

Löw, LW 128, s.v. ארטבלאי; Brock, Aram 11/12 (1999-2000) 444.

ܐܣܛܘܠܐ n.m. (same as ↓ ܐܣܛܠܐ) **horseshoe** *PSm* 1427 [P. 267]

ܐܣܛ vb. (↓ ܐܣܛܐ, ܐܣܛܐ, ܐܣܛ, ܐܣܛܐ, ܐܣܛܒܐ, ܐܣܛ, ܐܣܛ, ܐܣܛ, ܐܣܛ, ܐܣܛܒ, ܐܣܛܒ; JBA טבע DJBA 494, Ma 1# טבא MD 176; mng. 1b: MH טבע LNV 176; mng. 2d: cf. CPA ܐܣܛ ܕܣܛ Lk 9:32) **Pe. 1.** trans. [*a/o*] **a. to seal** ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *ChrPsD1* 6:9; *OM* 379:21 [n. fnd.]; pass.part. ܐܣܛ ܕܣܛ *AM2* 127:24; **b. to strike a coin** ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ ܕܣܛ *ESHaer* 108:8 [counterfeiting of coins]; ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *IA2* 188:v547; ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *JSSahd* 862:15; *MiS* 447b:24 = ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *Bhchr* 112:11; **c. to shut up** pass.part. ,ܐܣܛ ,ܐܣܛ ,ܐܣܛ *AM1* 181:9; **d. to subdue, overpower** ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *MiS* 258b:42 (sleep); **e. to stupefy, render senseless** pass.part. ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *ER* 95:26 (senseless mind); **2.** intr. [*a/a*] *BhGr* 117:20; *ESSy* 50:13 **a. to sink, be sunk** ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *Ex* 15:5 (H יָרַד); *Jer* 38:6 (H טָבַע); ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *BalJos* 29:8 (in mud); ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *JohEphB* 94:6 (cargo boat); ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *Bhchr* 81:9 (GN); **b. to set** ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *Geop* 82:7 (Pleiades); ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *Med* 489:11 (Balance, a constellation); ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *SevLet* 418:7; **c. to enter, penetrate** ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *1Sm* 17:49 (H טָבַע); ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *am2* 50:5 [sticks in torture]; **d. (1)** w. ܐܣܛ **to sleep heavily** ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *Jul* 176:24; *apap* 110:9; *am6* 341:3; *SB* 33:14; *Bhchr* 192:11; ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *JARS*[3] 159:16; **(2)** alone ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *1Kg* 19:5 (H יָשֵׁן); **e.** w. -ܒ **to enter** ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *Didasc* 85:15 (into heresy); **f. to put on, adorn** ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *IA2* 38:v3 (strength); **g. to be driven** ,ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *ŠGSy* 15:19 (iron bolt); **3. to sink** pass.part. ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *BalJos* 118:12 (GN)

Pa. 1. to make sink ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *am3* 560:8 [wind]; ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *ThMarg1* 118:17; pass.part. ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *LkC* 17:2; **2. to destroy** ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *2Sm* 20:19; 20:20; ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *Ps* 35:25; ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *Job* 10:8; ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *Eccl* 10:12; ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *Lam* 2:5 (H בָּלַע; elsewhere rendered as ܐܣܛ Hb 1:13; Lam 2:17; ܐܣܛ Job 8:18; ܐܣܛ Ps 21:11; Job 2:3; ܐܣܛ 2Sm 17:16 [H בלע pu.]); ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *Afr* 110:20; ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *BalJos* 225:4 (coming); **3. to make sink** (in sleep) ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ lest the weight of the negligence make us sink as in sleep *StScNis* 63:12; pass.part. ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *ESFidH* 178:20

Etpe. 1. to be sealed ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *JSAbb* 246:v463; **2. to be struck** (coin) ܐܣܛ *to* 37:15 [w. ref. to ܐܣܛ ib. 13]; ... ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *ENchr1*[2] 152:27 (coins w. Arabic impressions); **3. to be imprinted** ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ the bull which was imprinted on the stater *ESJul* 75:3; **4. to be destined** ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *am2* 263:9; **5. to be completed, finished** ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *TB* 38:25

Etpa. 1. to be immersed ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *JohEphB* 66:16 (of diophysites); ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ ܐܣܛ *Narsai1Sy* 197:13 (in abyss of Sheol); **2. to vanish, disappear, sink** (of ship)

JSSahd 833:5; *ES3* 487:19; *AthSy* 45:1 [P. 267, 844]

ܚܬܡܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܬܡ) **1. sealing** *ES2* 332:12; **2. setting** abs. *ChrPsD2* 172:19 [of sun]; **3. mould** *BBah* 911:3 (of bricks) [P. 267]

ܒܬܡܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܬܡ; mngs. 1,2,3: JBA 2# טִיבְעָא DJBA 500) **1. seal** *Rev* 8:1 (seventh); *ES2* 332:17: *AM2* 106:28; **2. die or stamp** *ESHaer* 108:7 [to counterfeit coins]; *Bhchr* 407:23; **3. coin** *MtCS* 22:19 (νόμισμα); **4. hymen a.** w. ܒܬܘܠܝܬܐ *BhLSt* 96:7; **b.** alone pl. this virgin was a mother, and her hymen was preserved and not untied *ESSog* 194:7; *BBah* 786:3; **5. opinion, contents of words** *HippAph* 17:14; *Jšdd* 91:1; *JARS*[3] 110:14; **6. gem, precious stone** *1Chr* 20:2 (H אֶבֶן); *2Chr* 9:1; *ESHebd* 55:v731; *to* 43:2; *RHRB* 81:12; **7.** w. ܙܡܪܐ **marshmallow** (λημνία σφραγίς; cf. ↓ ܫܘܫܐ mng. 2) *Med* 207:8; *EN* 26:v75 [expl. as طين مختوم]; *BBah* 787:15; *ib.* 1451:18; **8. pill** *RHRB* 173:v1414; **9. 'sealed bread' used in West Syrian Eucharist** *BO2* 181a:1 [offered on altar]; *Bhce3* 351:3; **10. muddy spot** *KwD*[2] 1:11 [P. 267]

Mng. 7: Schleifer 190.

ܛܒܦܐ n. (< early MP **tāpak* [cf. MP *tābag* frying pan CPD 81; > Arm *tapak* Hübsch, AG 252, no. 646] ILS 181; ↓ ܛܒܦ, ܛܒܦ mng. 1; JBA טָפְקָא DJBA 514, Ma טאפקא tongs MD 175, MH[2] מעשה טפקא Šab 125a(30), > Arab طَبَق plate, bowl PLA 194) **pan, plate** *EN* 38:v70; *ON* 89:13; *BAli1* 4159 [expl. as الطابق الذى يخبز عليه والذى يقلا عليه اللحم pan for baking bread or frying meat]; *BBah* 787:20 [P. 268]

ܛܒܙܝܢ n. (< NP *tabarzīn* battle axe PED 279; ILS 181; ↓ ܛܒܙܝܢ; Ma טאבארזין MD 172) **axe** *BAli1* 4160; *BBah* 787:1 [text: ܛܒܙܝܢ; expl. as Arab طبرزين] [P. 268]

ܛܒܙܕ, **ܛܒܙܝ** n. (< MP *tabarzad* manna CPD 81 [cf. NP *tabarzad* sugar candy PED 279] ILS 182) **1. sweet juice, sugar** *BBah* 1708:5 [expl. of ↓ ܡܚܠܒܢܐ]; *EN* 34:v74; **2.** perh. **kind of alum or salt which can be split** [Fr.: clivable] *DuvB2* 39:18 [P. 268]

Pfl 345.

ܛܒܥܝܢ n. (same as ↓ ܛܒܥܝܢ) **an Indian medicine** *Med* 164:4 [unless to be emended] [P. 268]

ܒܬܘܠ n.f.pl. (√ܒܬܠ; ↓ ܒܬܘܠ) **1. goods** *Spic* 45:27; *ThMarg1* 269:11; **2. fruits, income** *Jer* 2:7; *Ezr* 9:12 (H טוּב); **3. benefits, favors** *MP* 21:2; **4.** in phrase **cheerfulness** *Is* 65:14 (H טוּב); **5. goodness, benevolent words** *Ps* 27:13 (H טוּב; elsewhere ↓ ܡܒܘܬܐ) [P. 269]

ܒܬܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܒܘܬܐ) **QuadRef. to be beatified** *BhEth* 233:10 (w. wondrous revelations) [P. 270]

ܒܒܬܝ adj. **with tail cut off** *BBah* 788:13 [expl. as المقطوع الذنب] (bird) [P. 268]

ܒܬܘܬ n.m. (same as ↓ ܒܥܘܬ) **order**, in phrase *Ezr* 4:9ff. (BA בְּעֵל טְעֵם); 4:17 [P. 268]

ܒܥܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܥܢ; ↓ ܒܥܢ, ܒܥܢ; JBA טגן itpa. DJBA 494, MH טגן pa. LNV 177) **Pa. 1. to fry, prepare by fire**

... *Jer* 29:22 (H קְלָלָה); *Macc* 109:26; *DuvB2* 29:24; **2. to torment** *am7* 542:19; *apap* 246:1; pass.part. *ESSerm2* 46:v285 (thirsty)

Etpa. 1. to be roasted, burnt *am2* 107:20; *AM2* 333:1; *Macc* 108:25; **2. to be tormented, tortured** *ESHebd* 81:v117 (trouble, anxiety); ... *Kays* 135:2; *ES2* 169:25; *MiS* 297a:13 (& bound) [P. 268]

n.m. (↓ √) **torture** *JSB5* 248:15; 859:10 [P. 268]

, , n.m. (< τήγανον; ↓ √; JBA 1# טיגנא DJBA 501, MH טיגן LW 261, > Arab طَيْجَن, طَاجِن Fr, AF 69) **frying pan** *Lv* 2:5 (H מַחֲבַת); *ES1* 232:33; *ZM1* 66:26 (to be boiled up); *Bhchr* 565:4 [P. 268]

vb. (↓) **Etpa. 1.** w. -ܒ **to smite, torment, rebuke** *Lk* 3:14 (διασείσητε); those who torment you *Afr* 34:22; he rebuked them *ESGE* 101:27; *VRabb* 188:18 (rustics); **2. to litigate, struggle with a.** w. -ܒ: *TB* 123:21; *Bhchr* 589:23; **b.** w. -ܒ: *Rechtsb2* 12:18; **3.** w. -ܒ **to intrigue** *am4* 251:21 = *HoffmAusz* 35[291]; **4. to be indignant** *BhKJ* 104:9 [P. 268]

n. (< Skr *tagara*) **1. an Indian medicine** *BBah* 788:10 [expl. as]; **2. certain Indian weight** *BO3/1* 597b:29 [of pepper] [P. 268]

Lag, GA 49[128].

n. (< τέτανος) **tetanus** *HippAph* 18:10 [so spelled in text] [P. 273]

adj. (< τεταρχοῦντος; ↓) **being tetrarch** *LkḤ* 3:1 (Wh) [ed. Kiraz:] [P. 274]

vb. (↓ ; cf. ↓ √) **Pe. to wander, stray** *BAli1* 4164 [expl. as ↓ √]

Etpe. to wander, stray *Didasc* 28:1 [Var in DAP 17, n. a: &] [P. 268]

n.m. (↓ √) **straying** *BBah* 789:14 [expl. as ضَلَالَة] [P. 268]

vb. (denom. < ↓ ; ↓ , ,) **Pa. 1. to make related, kindred** *JSB1* 203:12 [baptism]; **2. to bring together, connect** he brings the sides together *ZDMG30* 245:4

Etpa. to become related, connected a. w. -ܒ: *ESL3* 227:20; *Bhcar* 85:1; **b.** w. -ܠ: *ZM1* 79:24; **c.** w. -ܒ: Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)* 459:v23 [P. 268]

, pl. *am2* 533:13; *am7* 68:18; *JšJS* 522:12 n.m. (√; ↓ , ; mng. 1: JBA טְהֵרָא DJBA 501) **1. noon** *Gn* 43:16; *Ps* 91:6; *Am* 8:9 [cited Afr 216:7]; *ES1* 400:15; *Bhchr* 296:7; **2.** pl.cs. in phrase **midnight** *BBah* 790:9 [expl. as] [P. 269]

adj. (↓) **of midday, of noonday** *PsHex* 90:6; *MS2* 12:2; *JEschol* 6:21 (heat); *Jšddev1* 82:4 (sermon) [P. 269]

adj. (↓) **of midday, of**

noonday ܛܒܐ ܕܨܦܪܐ *am5* 457:16 [name of demon] [P. 269]

ܛܒ vb. ↓ ܛܒ adj., adv., ܛܒܝܬܐ, ܛܒܐ, ܛܒ, ܛܒ, ܛܒ, ܛܒ, ܛܒ, ܛܒ, ܛܒ, √ܛܒ, √ܛܒ; JBA טוב DJBA 495

ܛܒ n.m. (√ܛܒ; ↓ ܛܒ ܛܒ, ܛܒ, ܛܒ, ܛܒ; mng. 2d: JBA (ל־) טובי DJBA 49, Ma ד־ טובה MD 176) **1. glory** (of God) ܛܒ ܡܠ *Ex* 33:19 (H טוב); **2. a. fruits, income** ܛܒ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܕܒܝܪ *Gn* 45:18; 45:20; 45:23; *Is* 1:19 (H טוב); *Gn* 43:11 (H זִמְרָת); *ESGE* 108:3; ܛܒ ܕܒ ܕܒ *ESNisB1* 22:5; ܛܒ ܠܒ ܛܒ *ESNisB2* 59:11; ܛܒ ܕܐ *ThMarg1* 59:11; ܛܒ ܕܐܪܥܐ *Bhchr* 451:16; **b.** sg. & pl. **wealth, resources** ܛܒ ܕܒ ܒ *Gn* 24:10 (H טוב); ܛܒ ܕܒ ܛܒ *Afr* 198:6; **3. happiness, blessedness a.** general ܛܒ ܕܒ ܛܒ *ThMarg1* 84:20; **b.** abs. **all hail!** *AS2* 344:16 [delete mng.; v. infra, mng. d]; **c. beatitude**, in phrase ܒ ܛܒ **he declared him blessed, called him happy** *Ḥab* 42:9; ܛܒ ܕܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ *JohEphLES* 50:7; *am7* 1:12; *Clr* 58:7; ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ ܕܒ ܛܒ *CatPar* 4a:43; pass.part. ܛܒ *Jul* 11:11; **d. blessed**, in phrases ܛܒ ܠ blessed am I *am1* 380:7; ܛܒ blessed is he *2Kg* 5:3; ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ *JohEphLES* 342:2; ܛܒ ܛܒ *Dt* 33:29 (H אַשְׁרֶיךָ; w. honor); ܛܒ ܛܒ *Ps* 1:1; **e.** in phrase ܛܒ **to be joyful, happy** ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ *BalJos* 45:14; ܛܒ ܛܒ how happy was I *ESNisB2* 2:19; 23:12; etc.; **4.** pl. **blessing** ܛܒ ܕܒ promised blessings JS in *asd* 95:19; ܛܒ ܛܒ *BhebMt* 5:4 (16:10) [P. 269]

Mng. 2e: N, MG 482[2]; GVG2 26.

ܛܒ n.m. (↓ √ܛܒ) **the 'crusher'** ܛܒ ܕܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ *ChrPsD1* 279:5 [epithet of a type of ballista] [P. 266]

The writer may have thought of the NP word *tōpāh* ruin, destruction, injury, mischief used in later times [v. Wright, JSttr 42].

ܛܒ (?) n. **type of red color** ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ *DuvB2* 99:12; 99:13 [P. 269]

ܛܒ n.pl. (< τουβία) **leggings** ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ *JohEphB* 156:10 (to wear) [P. 266]

ܛܒ, f. ܛܒ n.m. (√ܛܒ; ↓ ܛܒ, ܛܒ; cf. JBA טוביָנָא fortunate one DJBA 495) **1. blessed one, saint a.** m. ܛܒ ܕܒ *Act* 26:2; ܛܒ ܛܒ ܕܒ *ER* 80:16; ܛܒ ,ܛܒ ܕܒ *Chrmin* 6:14; **b.** f. ܛܒ ܛܒ ܕܒ *Rabb* 370:14; **2.** [calque < μακάριος] **monk** ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ *Afr* 114:3 (promised) [P. 270]

AfrPar LXV, § 20.

ܛܒ n.f. (√ܛܒ; ↓ ܛܒ) **beatitude** ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ *ZM1* 176:2; ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ *AS* 57:12; ܛܒ ܛܒ ,ܛܒ ܛܒ *TB* 170:7; ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ *SpSol4* 118:1 (actions) [P. 270]

ܛܒ n.m. (↓ √ܛܒ) **1. sinking, plunging** ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ *Lam* 2:8 (H בִּלַּע); ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ *ESNat* 8:12 [in sin]; *ChrPsD1* 259:10; **2. drowning** ܛܒ ܕܒ ܛܒ *ESGE* 123:7; ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ *ER* 90:16; ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ *LES1* 23:12; ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ *Rie* 109:13; *Ming1* 199:24; **3. sleepiness a.** general ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ *ESNisB1* 10:17; ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ *Philox1* 212:13; ܛܒ ܛܒ *Sahd* 296:14; **b.** fuller form ܛܒ ܛܒ fitful [lit. wakeful] sleep *BBah* 790:26 [expl. as السنان الذى يَقْلَق] [P. 267]

ܛܒ n.m. (< early MP **tū/ōbrak* [cf. NP *tobra* huntsman's bag PED 333] ILS 182) **sack** ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛܒ GW in *HippAph2Rom* 7:12; *BAli1* 4179; *BBah* 791:1 [expl. as ↓ ܛܒ mng. 2] [P. 268]

Schulth, ZA 24 (1910) 51.

ܙܕܝܩܐ n.f. (√ܙܕܩ; ↓ ܙܕܝܩ) **goodness** (ἀγαθόν) ܙܕܝܩܘܬ ܙܕܝܩܐ ܠܐ ,ܡܐܕ ܟܕ *DM* 58:31 (Migne, Patr 32:875); 299:19 [P. 269]

ܙܕܝܩ adj. (√ܙܕܩ; ↓ ܙܕܝܩܐ, ܙܕܝܩܢܝܐ) **1. blessed, saintly** *1TimḤ* 1:11 (μακάριος); ܡܠܐ ܙܕܝܩ *Ath* 13:1; ܒܫܝܪ ܙܕܝܩ *Cyr*² 138:13; ܐܡ ܢܒܝ ܙܕܝܩ *OM* 334:21; **2. lucky** ,ܝܡ ܐܡ ܙܕܝܩ *KwD*² 120:9 [P. 270]

ܙܕܝܩܢܝܐ n.f. (√ܙܕܩ; ↓ ܙܕܝܩ) **1. saintliness** ܙܝܐ ܙܕܝܩܢܝܐ way of life of saintliness MosAgh in *RendLincei1886* 410:27; ܒܥܒܘܢ ܠܠ ܙܕܝܩܢܝܐ *BO3/2* 285:31 (to give as a pledge); ܐܒܙܕܝܩܢܝܐ ܙܐ *Bhce1* 163:11; **2. good luck** ,ܝܡ ܒܙܕܝܩܢܝܐ *KwD*² 120:11 [P. 270]

ܛܘܓܐ, ܛܘܓ n.m. (< Lat *toga*) **toga** ܙܕܝܘܐ ,ܛܘܓ *HSHoffm* 274:v10; 282:v97; ܛܘܓ *ib.* 274:v14 [P. 270]

ܥܝܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܝܩ) **torment, torture** ܙܝܐ ܙܥܘܐ *Šar* 50:18; ܠܒ ܕܡܛܠ ܕܥܝܩܐ ܙܥܘܐ ܙܥܝܩ *ESSerm2* 45:v218 (to wet & moisten); *ChrPsD1* 149:18 [in a list of tortures]; ܙܐܝܐ ܙܥܘܐ *ThbK2* 217:15 [P. 268]

ܛܘܓܐ n. (< Tk *tuġra* stamp, brand) **princely monogram at the top of a document of authority** ܛܘܓܐ ܙܥܒܕ ܐܡ ,ܝܡܙ *Bhchr* 231:8 [P. 268]

F. Kraelitz, Osmanische Urkunden in turkischer Sprache aus der zweiten Hälfte des 15. Jahrhunderts, Vienna 1921, p. 17.

ܥܝܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܝܩ) **1. tormenting** ܙܥܘܐ ,ܡܥܒܕ ܥܝܩܐ *JšJS* 504:20; ܥܝܩܐ ܙܒܝܢ ܕܡ ܙܥܘܐ *Sahd* 83:8 (by demons); *am4* 256:3; **2. scolding, rebuking** ܥܝܩܐ ܕܡ ܚܛܝ ܠܡܐ ܙܐܝ *TB* 99:6 (to attack); **3. quarrelling, struggling** ܥܝܩܐ ܕܡ ܙܐܠܙܥܘ *Rechtsb2* 12:18 (excuse); *ThMarg1* 153:19; ܥܝܩܐ ,ܬܘ *Bhcar* 45:1; **4. craftiness, guile** ܥܝܩܐ ܙܥ ܐܡ ,ܡܐ there is guile in the legal case *Rechtsb3* 184:27; *BAli1* 4182 [expl. as مكيدة etc.]; *BBah* 791:7 [P. 268]

ܛܘܕܪܝܓ n. (< MP **tūdrīg* [cf. NP *tūdari* mallows, sumach PED 334] ILS 182; ↓ ܙܝܪܕܐ) **hedge mustard** (ἐρύσιμον; *Sesymbrium polycerum*) *EN* 24:v45; *BBah* 791:10; *ib.* 93:24 [incorrectly for ὅρμινον] [P. 268]

Pfl 164; Flora 1:527.

ܛܘܡܐ n.m. (< MP *tōhm*, *tōm* [SW Ir form] seed, extraction CPD 83; Nyberg 194; ILS 183; ↓ √ܛܡ, ܡܛܘܡܐ ;ܙܢܙ; Ma טוהמא MA 177) **clan, family, stock** ,ܒܐܙܥܘ ܕܒܛܘܡܐ *Gn* 21:23 (H נִין); ܒܐܙܥܘ ܛܘܡܐ *Jud* 18:19 (H שֵׁבֶט); ܙܝ ܛܘܡܐ ܕ ܙܝܪ *Afr* 10:13; pl. ܕܒܛܘܡܐ ܐܒܐܒܐ *1Chr* 5:7 (H מִשְׁפָּחֹת; ↓ √2#ܐܒ); ܙܒܘܥܐ ܛܘܡܐ *ESI* 275:45 (of birds); ܙܒܥܐ ܛܘܡܐ *IA1* 198:v441 (of animals) [P. 268]

Contra ISK 103 [< NW Ir form].

ܙܒܝܛܡܐ n.f. (↓ √ܛܡ) **relation** ܙܐܢܐ ܙܒܛܡܐ *JSB5* 131:14 [P. 268]

ܚܡܐ n.m. (↓ √2#,ܚܡ) **heating** ܙܕܝ ܡܐܐܠ ܙܛܡ treatment of mercury and the matter of sublimating it *DuvB2* 58:22 [P. 269]

ܫܠ vb. **Etpa. to be tortured** ܫܠܒܕ ܙܐ *am4* 357:18 [perh. read: ܒܚܠܒܕ scorched] [P. 270]

ܙܫܐ n.m. **1. space and interval** (of time and space) ܡܕ ܕܠܠ ܙܫܐ ܒ ܐܒܙܐ *IS* 34:8; *AS* 143:8 [n. fnd.]; *glherm* 176 [same as ↓ ܒܚܫܐ]; ܒ ܒܡ ܐܐܥܐ ܐܒܐ ܙܫ ܐܐܠܐ ܐܒܐ ܙܫ *Bhadsment*² 130:1; ܙ ܫܒ ܫܫ ܠܫ *Bhdedivsap* 3:8; ܙܒܥܐ ܙܫ ܙܒܚܐ ܙܫ *EbMai10Marg* 318b:24 (quality); **2. motion, movement** ܙܠܐ ܙܫ ܙܒܙܐ *IAB1* 656:20 (of seas) [P. 270]

ܙܫܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܫ) **disturbance a.** general *BhGr* 100:28; *BBah* 791:22 [expl. as ↓ ܙܒܥܐ]; **b.** abs. in adv. phrase ܫܫ ܠ ,ܒܙ ܒܙ strengthen your hope without disturbance *Card* 58:17 [P. 272]

ܙܫܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫ) **mill** ܠ ܙܒ

ܫܪܝܫ ܫܒܬ ܒܥܝܕܐ ܕܫܘܒܚܐ *am3* 604:4 [P. 273]

ܫܒܚ vb. **Pa. to give, set** ܥܠ ܫܒܚ ܫܘܡܥܗ ܫܠܚ Ms. Bod in *PSm* 1441 [P. 271]

ܫܒܚܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ 2#ܫܒܝܚܐ; ↓ ܫܒܝܚܠܐܝܬ) **QuadRef. to implore, beseech, supplicate** ܠܘ ܫܒܚܠܐ ܒܘܥܝ *CatBod* 250:27 [cf. CatPar 73a:6]; ܠܘ ܫܒܚܠܐ ܠܘ ܕܐ *CatBerl1* 140a:5; ܐܡ ܒܫܒܚܠܐ ܫܝܥ ܠܘ *GWH* 13b:2; ܫܒܚܠ ܠܐ ܗܘܐ ܕܡܐ *TA* 40:v237; *BAli1* 7126; *BBah* 792:12 [P. 271]

1#ܫܒܝܚܐ, pl. ܫܫܒܚܐ *BhLSt* 66:18 [text: ܫܫܒܚܐ] n.m. (< Skr *tutha*; cf. ↓ ܫܒܐ) **antimony** *DuvB2* 9:17; *EN* 25:v46; *BBah* 792:15 [expl. as توتيا; cf. ↓ ܫܒܐ] [P. 270]

R. Garbe, Die indische Mineralien, Leipzig 1882, p. 59ff. [n. fnd.]

2#ܫܒܝܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **imploring, supplication** *BBah* 792:12 [expl. as ضرع V] [P. 271]

ܫܒܝܚܠܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܒܝܚܠܐ ܚܒ̈ܐ) **grape, berry** ܫܠܚ ܫܒܝܚܠܐ ܕܫܒܝܚܠܐ *Is* 65:8 (H תִּירוֹשׁ; elsewhere ܫܒܝܪܟ); *JudHex* 8:2 (ἐπιφυλλίς); ܫܒܝܚܠܐ ܕܫܒܝܚܠܐ *Afr* 446:4; ܫܒܝܚܠܐ ܕܫܒܝܚܠܐ *ES2* 181:33; ܥܡ ܥܠ ܫܒܝܚܠܐ ܕܫܒܝܚܠܐ *AS4* 43:3 (w. thorns) [P. 270]

Seidel2 118.

ܫܒܚܠܐ, ܫܒܚܠܐ n. (↓ ܫܒܚ) **1. nightingale** ܫܒܚܠܐ *Fab* 3:1; ܫܒܚܠܐ *BBah* 792:16 [expl. as بُلْبُل]; **2. cricket** ܫܒܚܠܐ ܫܒܝܚ *Soph* 3:1 [P. 273]

1#ܫܒ vb. (↓ ܫܒܐ) **Pe. 1. to be hungry** ܫܒ̈ ܒܥܝܐ *Joel* 1:17 (H עָבְשׁוּ; heifers); ܠܘ ܫܒ ܒܫܒ ܠܘ *IAB1* 424:13; **2. to become slender** ܒܥܝܐ ,ܫܒ *Jšdd* 47:16 (calves) [P. 269]

Schulth, HW 32 [not connected to ↓ √ܫܒ]; on mng. 1, cf. ܫܒܫܒ ܒܝܡ ܫܒܐ BhGr 105:13 [revelry; ≠ Moberg, BhGrtr 225: wurde verbrannt].

2#ܫܒ vb. (↓ ܫܒ̈ܐ, ܫܒ̈ܐ; JBA 1#טוי pe., pa. DJBA 496, Ma 1#טוא pe., pa. MD 176) **Pa. 1. to roast, bake** ܒܫܒ ܠܒܫܒ ܫܒ *1Sm* 2:15; ܫܒ ܒܫ *Is* 44:19 (H צָלָה); ,ܫܒ ܫܒ̈ ܒܝܡ ܠܒ ܠܒܥܝ *PO5* 731:14; pass.part. ܫܒ̈ ,ܒܫ ܕ *Ex* 12:8 (H צְלִי); ܫܒ̈ ܫܒ̈ ,ܒܫ ܠ ... ܫܒ̈ *Ez* 4:12 [cf. ES2 170:5]; ,ܒܫ ܕ *LkH* 24:42; ܫܒ̈ ,ܒܫ ܐ *AthSy* 46:17; **2. to cook, heat** ܫܒ̈ ܒܫ ܠ ܫܒ̈ *Bhchr* 417:16 [egg]; ܫܒ̈ ܫܒ̈ *DuvB2* 10:6 (limestone)

Etpa. to be roasted ܫܒ̈ ܫܒ̈ ܫܒ̈ ܫ *ESHebd* 18:v585; ܫܒ̈ ,ܫܒ̈ ܕ ܫܒ̈ *Narsai2Sy* 326:8; ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ are you going to send your head to the oven to be baked? *BhLSt* 69:12 [P. 269]

Pa., mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 177.

ܫܒ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܒ; cf. JBA טָוְיָא roasted dish DJBA 496) **roasting** ܫܒ̈ ܕ ܫ *Lk* 24:42 (ὀπτοῦ); ܫ ܫ ܫ ... ܫ *JohEphB* 8:14 [old man] [P. 269]

ܫܒ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫ) **1. preparation, prearrangement** ܫ ܫ ,ܫ preparation and savageness of the elephants *2Macc* 15:21; ܐ ܫ ,ܫ *ESJul* 81:28; ܫ ,ܫ ܐ ܫ *BalJos* 32:10; **2. acquiring** ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *Afr* 225:10 (from Gospels); **3. acquisition, gain, profit** ܫ ,ܫ *MiS* 525b:39; **4. readiness, willingness a.** w. ,ܫ or ,ܫ: ,ܫ ,ܫ *2Cor* 9:2; ,ܫ ,ܫ *am1* 175:3; **b.** alone ,ܫ ,ܫ *ThMarg1* 212:7; **5. compliance** ,ܫ ,ܫ compliance and agreement of the Maphrian *Bhce3* 303:20; **6.** [calque < ἐτοιμολογία] **etymology a.** w. ,ܫ JE in *ZDMG32* 483:21; **b.** w. ,ܫ: ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *NestleChr*[1] 81[42]:3 [P. 270]

Mng. 6: Hoffm, ZDMG 32 (1878) 736; Moberg, Term 44*.

ܫܒ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫ) **walking around**

ܟܠܦ ܕܡ ܐܦܥ ܟܠܦ *SK* 62:11 (lax); 63:10; *BAli1* 4190; *BBah* 793:6 [P. 271]

ܬܒܬ n. **Coptic month Thybet** *ThbK1* 312:14 [expl. as ,ܫܢ ܚܕܫ; Var: ܬܒܬ ib., n. 12] [P. 272]

ܟܦܠ, ܟܓܠ n.m. (↓ √ܟܠ) **guile** ܐܡ ܟܠܟ ܡܚܒܠ ܡܠܡ *Ming2* 24:2 (senseless); ܟܒܠܐ ܕܡ ܟܪܝܟ ܬܒܬ *BhEth* 220:1 (& conscientiousness); ܟܒܟ ܟܠܥܟ ܬܟܒܕܬ ܟܒܠܐ ܟܒܠܐ *EbMai10* 234a:20 [P. 274]

ܟܦܦܠ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܠ) **1. a. arrangement, rule** ܟܠ ܟܦܦܠ ܡܠܡ ܟܦܦܠ ܡ ܟܐܡ ܟܡܟܬܟ ܕܡ *JerHex* 52:34 [of food]; ܟܪܝܕܬ ܟܦܦܠ *TB* 12:15; *ThMarg1* 79:18; ܡܠܟܪ ܐܥܦ ܟܡ ܟܦܦܠ *CatWr1* 105a:28; ܟܪܝܪܬ ܟܦܦܠ *ET* 34:20; **b.** gramm. **syntax** cs. ܟܒܥ ܬܠܟ ܡܒܠ *BhGr* 82:24 [of nominal verb]; **2. disposition, temperament** ܟܦܠ ܕܡ ܡܠ ܟܬ ܟ ܟܥܒܕܡ they indicate the attacks and the temperament *HippAph* 4:20 (κατάστασις) [P. 275]

Mng. 1: Moberg, Term 45*.

ܟܫܠܠ n.m. (↓ √ܟܫܠ) **delaying** ܟܒܥ ܥܒ ܕܡ ܟܫܠܠ *Chran2* 264:15 [P. 844]

ܟܢܠ n.m. (↓ √ܟܠ) **rejuvenation** ܟܐ ܬܐܡ ܬܒܠ ܡܠܟ *ESGE* 82:7; *ESI* 169:41 [P. 276]

ܟܒܦܠ or ܟܠܢܦ, ܟܠܢܦ adj. (perh. < early MP **tūlīk* [cf. NP *tūlak* ingeniuous PED 337] ILS 183; ↓ ܟܬܠܢܦܠ) **1. distinguished, extraordinary** abs. ܟܬ ܟܠܡ ,ܣܠ *JohEphB* 212:26; det. ܟܠ ܟܠܡ ܟܠܡ ܟܐ ܟܠܠ IA in *MS1* 20:v416; ܟܡ ܕܡ ܟܠܡ ܟ ܟܠ *Jul* 190:26; **2. skilled, expert** abs. ܟܡ ܟܠ ܟܠܢܦ *CatCambr* 328:9; ܟܠ ܟܒ ܟܠ ܟ ,ܟ *ESNisB2* 120:20; ܟܡ ܟܠ ܟ ,ܟ *ib.* 33:20 (empty speech); ܟ ܟ ,ܟ *JSB5* 195:20; pl. cs. ܟ ,ܟ *Sahd* 128:1; det. ܟ ,ܟ *SchRi* 30:6 (Var) (in fowling) [P. 278]

Nöld, ZDMG 29 (1876) 649[3] (Gr etym.).

ܟܬܠܢܦܠ n.f. (↓ ܟܒܦܠ) **skill, ingenuity** cs. ܬܬܟ ܬܠ ,ܟ she shows the skill of her performance *Jšddev1* 103:9; det. ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *JSB4* 774:22 [P. 278]

ܟܠܦ, ܟܬܠ n.m. (TA טַלְמִין דַּלְחַמָּא pl. TJ 1Sm 17:17, JBA טוּלְמָא DJBA 497, Ma טולאמתא MD 177, > Arab طُلْمَة Fr, AF 35) **bread** *EN* 34:v82 [expl. as خُبْز الماء]; ܟܬ *BAli1* 4195; ܟ *ib.* 4196; *BBah* 794:4 [expl. as خُبْز] [P. 277]

ܟܢܠ n.m. (↓ √ܟܠ) **deep sleep, torpor a.** alone ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *Med* 3:5 (Gal7 143:15) (κῶμα); 5:12 (Gal8 161:2) (καρώδη πάθη); 21:17 (Gal8 189apu) (καταφορά); *BBah* 794:5; *BAli1* 4196a [expl. as سُبَات]; **b.** w. √ܟ pe. **to make soporific, stupefy** *GalSimp* 241a:15 (καρωτικός) [P. 277, 845]

ܟܬܠܦܠ n.f. (↓ ܟܠ) perh. **opposition** *BBah* 794:18 [expl. as معارضة] [P. 278]

ܟܦܠ n.m. (↓ √ܟܠ) **cohort, troop a.** general ܟ ,ܟ *Nm* 1:52 (H דֶּגֶל); 2:2; ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *ES1* 248:26; ܟ ,ܟ *Jul* 245:20; ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *JSB3* 805:8 (unfit); *BBah* 794:7 [expl. as ↓]; **b.** esp. of demons ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *ES3* 279:37 [P. 278]

ܟܢܠ n.m. (↓ √ܟܠ) **1. destruction, perishing** ܟ ,ܟ the covering of the clouds dissipated *ESGE* 18:15; ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ his destruction and that of his arrows will occur in it *ESFidH* 95:18 [in the fire]; ܟ ,ܟ *BalJos* 36:3; ܟ ,ܟ *MS1* 113:5; ܟ ,ܟ *JSB5* 218:13; **2. waning of moon** ܟ ,ܟ *BBah* 794:16; **3. end** ܟ ,ܟ *Afr* 43:10; ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *ThbK2* 74:10 (of time); **4.** perh. **incantation** ܟ ,ܟ

ܡܚܡ *ESHaer* 4:12 [Beck: Geister(scharen); incorr. transl. in ES2; PSm incorr. connected w. mng. 2; read perh. even ܡܒܠܥ ܕܝܘܡܢ]; *IA1* 186:v200; ܡܒܠܥ ܟܦܦ ܒܠܝܐ ܕܠ *IAB1* 106:7 [voc. ܡܒܠܥ required by the seven-syllable meter]; **5.** [< Arab طلاق] **divorce** ܡܒܠܥ ܒܥܐ ܕܐܝ ܕܡ ܐܢܐ ܕܚܕ *CatCambr* 603:15 [same as ↓ ܡܢܥ mng. 4] [P. 278]

Mng. 4: Beck, ESHaertr 5[26].

ܡܒܠܥ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܥ) **fugitive** ܕܚ ܒܠܥ *MS1* 122:15 [P. 278]

ܡܒܠܓ, ܡܒܠܓ n.m./f. (↓ √ܒܠܓ) **1. impurity** ܒܠܓ ܕ ܒܐ *Eph* 5:27; ܕܚܝܢ ܕܚܝܢ ܒܠܓ ܕ ܡ ܕܚܝܢ ܕܚ *ES1* 502:21; ܕ ܡ ܕ ܒܠܓ *ER* 100:6; ܒܠܓ ܕܚ ܕܚ ܕ ܕ *am2* 43:8; **2. stain, spot,** in phrase ܡܒܠܓ ܠܐ **undefiled** ܠܐ ܕܒ ܒܠܓ *2Macc* 14:36; ܕ ܕ ܕ

2#ܛܘܣ n.m. (< ταῶς; TA ܛܰܘܣܺܝܢ TJ 1Kg 10:22, JBA ܛܘܘܣܐ DJBA 496, Ma ܛܐܘܣܐ MD 173, MH ܛܘܘܣ LW 257) **peacock** *1Kg* 10:22 (H תֻּכִּיִּים); *Dt* 14:18 (H עֲטַלֵּף; more correctly ܚܛܝܛܐ Is 2:20; cf. ES1 241:26); *Geop* 115:15; *AM2* 271:37 [P. 271]

ܛܘܢܓܐ n.m. (↓ √ܛܓܓ) perh. **error** ܐܝ ܟܕ ܛܓܓܐ ܕܣܥܪܐ ܕܣܟܠܐ ܥܠܝ *BhKJ* 77:10 [P. 283]

Wensinck: sound of the bells.

ܛܘܓܘ, ܛܓܝ *MtS* 13:22 n.f.sg./pl., m. ܛܓܝ ܕܡ *Act14congr2* 159:17 (↓ √ܛܓ) **1. error** ,ܡ ܛܓܝ ܕܠܟ *Gn* 43:12 (H מִשְׁגֶּה); *Lv* 4:2 (H שְׁגָגָה); ܛܓܝ ܕܚܛܝܬܐ *2Thess* 2:11 (power); *Add* 26:22; ܟܕ ܛܓܝ ܕܦܓܘ *ESJul* 87:21; ܛܓܝ ܟܠ ܟܬ ܚܛܝܬܐ ܒܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ innumerable errors among men *ECth* 91:1; **2. oblivion, forgetfulness** ܛܓܝ ܕܚܛܝܬܐ *JosephB* 778:1; ܠܐ ܢܥܘܡ ܠܛܓܝ (these signs) should not fall into oblivion *ChrPsD1* 237:10; ܗܘ ܕܐܢܫ ܐܦ ܡܢ ܛܓܝ ܕܐ forgetfulness is also of this kind *Med* 29:5 (Gal8 200:9) (λήθαργος) [P. 282]

N, SG § 83 (f. end.).

ܛܘܦ vb. (↓ ܡܛܦܐ, ܡܛܦܢܐ, ܡܛܦܝ, ܡܛܦܢ, ܒܡܛܦܢ, ܡܛܦܠܗܓ; Ma 1#ܛܘܦ MD 178, JPA ܛܘܦ DJPA 221, CPA ܐܛܘ LSp 221, > Arab طاف FR, AF 220) **Pe. 1. to swim above, float** ܠܥܠ ܛܘܦ *2Kg* 6:6 (H הֵצִיף); *apap* 159:3; ܡܛܦ ܠܟܠ ܡܢ ܚܛܐ *GalSimp* 300:4; **2. to be lighter** ܕܠܐ ܡܬܩܠ ܡܢ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ ܛܘܦ *ESRef1ER* 27:19; **3. to set sail on a ship** ܐܛܘ ܒܣܝ ܠܡܛܘܬ *ActH* 27:1; ܐܛܘ ܠܡܐܪ ܚܕ ܡܠܐ *SAL1* 42:8; ܡܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܡܠܐ ܕܛܘ ܒܣܝ ܐܠܦ ܓܒܝ ܛܘ ܒܣܝ. ܐܠܦ ܛܘ *Vc* 24:20; ܐܛܘ ܒܣܝ ܕܐܢܫ ܡܠܐ ܐܛܘ ܒܣܝ *JEhCh* 104b: (sails); ܛܘ ܒܣܝ *Bhchr* 106:1 (in boats); **4. to free ship from land, set sail** ܠܐ ܡܠ ܐܛܘ ܒܣܝ *SevVit* 74:11; ܐܛܘ ܠܡܐ ܒܣܝ ܒܣܝ ܒܣܝ *Chran1* 169:8; **5. to inundate, overflow** ,ܐ ܒܣܝ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܚܛܐ ܛܘ *Lam* 3:54 (H צָף); ܛܘ ܠܟܠ ܡܢ ܡܛܦ ܛܘ ܒܣܝ ܐܢܫ *JEhCh* 106b:36; **6. to be inundated** ܛܘ ܚܛܐ ... ܠܐ ܛܘ *2Petr* 3:6; ,ܡܐ ܒܣܝ ܛܘ *Chrmin* 150:6; ܒܣܝ ܛܘ ܐ ܒܣܝ ܕܐ ܒܣܝ ܐ ܒܣܝ ܐ ܒܣܝ

3:11 (to need); ... *Kays* 248:12; **2. inundation** ... *ES2* 266:30; ... *Kays* 234:4; **3. raft made of skins** ... *1Kg* 5:23 (H דְּבָרוֹת); *ThMarg1* 205:18; ... *Chrmin* 73:8; ... *PO3* 49:3 (of reeds) [P. 271, 844]

Mng. 2: Budge, ThMarg2 397[2].

n.m. (< τοπάζιον) **topaz** ... *Rev* 21:20; ... *ExHex* 28:17; ... *EzHex* 28:13; *PsHex* 118:127 [P. 285]

n. (< τοποτρητής) ***topoteretes*, legate, deputy** *SevHym* 309:7 [w. PN]; ... *StSyr1* 31:16; *MiS* 413b:16; ... *DM* 262:18 (of commander of the East); *BBah* 830:11 [text: ...; expl. as ...] [P. 285]

n. (< τυφωνικός) **tempestuous** ... *Act* 27:14 (wind); *Epiph* 71:v80 [P. 286]

n.m. (↓ √...) perh. **noise** ... PatVit in *PSm* 1504 [P. 285]

n.m. (↓ √...) **1. crackling** (of a flame) *BAli1* 4223; *BBah* 795:24 [expl. as نَشِيش]; **2. breakers, surge of sea** ... *TA* 26:v59 [P. 285]

n.m.pl. (< τοπικά) **Topics of Aristotle** ... *herm* 43:1 [v. glherm 176] [P. 286]

n.m. (↓ √...; JBA טוֹפְנָא DJBA 498, Ma טופאניא pl. MD 178) **flood** ... *Gn* 6:17 (H מַבּוּל); ... *Afr* 188:12; ... *ES1* 534:14; ... *Bhchr* 369:7 (universal) [P. 271]

..., ..., ... *JohEphB* 82:15; 170:2 n.m. (< τύπος; ↓ √2#..., ...; cf. ↓ ...; JBA טוּפְסָא DJBA 498, Ma טופסא MD 178, MH טָפוּס MDemK 5:4, LW 258) **1. example, copy** ... *ES2* 278:25; ... *VRabb* 164:26 (as an example for us); ... *JohEphB* 82:15 (of order); **2. shape, form a.** general ... *Ex* 32:4 (H חָרֶט); **b.** of letter, etc. ... *BhGr* 193:17 [fol. by form of sign invented by Jacob of Edessa]; **3. symbol, allegory** ... *BhebMt* 1:3 (2:17) (Pereṣ); **4. symbol, principle of faith** ... *Nest* 161:5 (to declare); **5. edict, proscription** ... *JohEphB* 139:11 = *MiS* 376c:9; **6. form of a word** ... *BhGr* 23:2; **7. wound** ... the wounds of the nails and the lance *SevLet* 369a:12 [P. 286]

Mng. 4b: Moberg, Term 45*.

adj. (↓ √2#...) **adjective formed from the substantive** [P. 286]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ...

adj. (calque < τυπικός; ↓ √2#...) **1. typical, symbolic** ... *ES1* 297:15 [in scholium]; ... *Ath* 34:21 (to consider); ... baptism (enacted) in type *Cyr*[1] 205:6 [of Levites by Moses]; **2.** gramm. **adjective formed from the substantive** (κατὰ τύπον) ... *PAOS1891Rom* 113:13 [second class of substantives; v. *herm* 129:36] [P. 286]

Moberg, Term 46*. Correct the error in glherm 176, s.v. ...

adv. (↓ √2#...) **figuratively** ... *Ath* 14:9 (these matters); ... JE in *ES2* 287:13 (covering of face); *glherm* 176 [same as ↓ ...] [P. 286]

n.m.pl. (< τοπάρχαι) **procurators** *1Ezr* 3:2 [in list of officials] [P. 286]

ܛܦܠܐ, abs. **ܛܦܠ**, pl. **ܛܦܩ** n.f. (↓ √ܛܦܠ; cf. JBA **טִיפְתָּא**, pl. **טִיפֵּי** DJBA 503) **drop** cs. **ܛܦܠ ܕܡܝ** *ESSerm2* 54:v665; pl.cs. **ܛܦܩ ܕܡܝ** *JSB1* 585:21; det. **ܛܦܩܐ ܕܡܝ** *ES3* 403:39; **ܛܦܩܐ ܕܡܝ ܣܓܝ ܐܝܟ ܕܡ** *Bhchr* 80:24 (thick) [P. 426]

N, SG § 105 (pl.).

ܛܦܠ n.m. **1. plate** *ON* 115:6 [same as ↓ **ܛܦܠ** ON 89:13]; **2. offspring of dove or cock** *CatCambr* 547:10 [delete mng.] [P. 272]

Mng. 1: Nöld, ZDMG 35 (1881) 499; mng. 2: The text reads: **ܐܝܟ ܕܡܝ ܐܝܟ ܕ ܐܝܟ ܕ ܐܝܟ ܕ

ܪܓܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܪܓܫ) **arouser** ܡܠܡ ܪܓܫܐ *DM* 112:19 [P. 288]

ܪܦܛܐ n.m. **growling, roaring** *BBah* 798:11 [expl. as ولولة] [P. 288, 845]

ܪܝܓܐ n.m. (onom.) **cooing** *BAli1* 4219 (of doves; expl. as قراقر) [P. 289]

ܪܓܐ n.m. (↓ √ܪܓ) **displeasure, indignation** ,ܡܐ ܕܐ ܡܐ ܕܠܐ ܪܝܓܐ ܕܗ ,ܒܐ ܕܠ when he is displeased in his monastery, his songs are his displeasure *IAB1* 485:15 [P. 287]

ܪܘܓܐ adj. (↓ ܪܝܓܐ; Ma טוראייא MD 178) **mountainous** ܪܒܐ ܪܒܐ *ES1* 149:21; *ZechHex* 7:7; ܪܒܐ ܒܥ ܫܫܐ six (measures of) mountain sea-leek *Geop* 51:11; 112:21 [P. 272]

ܛܐ n.m. (< MP *tōrag* CPD 83; ILS 183; ↓ ܛܐ) **jackal** *KwD*^{2} 131:1; *KwDW* 39:15 [same as ↓ ܟܢܐ]; etc. [P. 287]

ܪܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܪܝܓܐ) **mountain life** ܪܒܘܬܐ ܪܒܐ *CatBerl2* 656b:21 (& poverty; of monk) [P. 272]

ܣܛܐ n.m. (< ταύρια, ταύρεα du Cange 1:1536; cf. Arab طورية instrument for beating Dozy 2:67) **whip** pl. ܣܛܐ ܕܒܝ *Šar* 47:18 (to be beaten); *ŠGSy* 8:10; ܣܛܐ ܕܠ *am4* 104:2 [P. 272]

ܪܦܘܬܐ n.m. (< θηριακόν) **antidote against bite of snakes** *ON* 141:13; ,ܚܪ ܪܛܐ *ib.* 141:14 [P. 289]

Nöld, ZDMG 35 (1881) 499.

ܪܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܪܝܓܐ; Ma טוראיתא MD 179, CPA (ܪܒ)ܛܘܪܐ LSp 74) **1. mountainous region** ܪܒܐ ܒܛܐ *LkH* 1:39 (ὀρεινή); **2. field** ܕܠ ܪܒܐ ,ܐ ܒܐ ܒܪܟܐ ܪܕ that field was blessed with the crowning [i.e. martyrdom] of the chosen one *am4* 490:17 [P. 272]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 176.

ܪܓܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܓܐ) **tyrannical act** ܕܐ ܕ ܐ ܠ *PO13* 290:10 [P. 290]

ܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܣܢܐ) **potter's wheel** *ExHex* 25:18; ܓܢܐ *Gr* 34:1 [P. 290]

ܣܢܐ, ܣܐ n.m. (< τόρνος; ↓ ܦܢܐ) **1. potter's wheel** ܠܠܒܥ ܣ<ܠ>{ܥ}ܐ<ܕ>{ܒ} *SongHex* 5:13 (MS2 24:23); *AS* 136:15; ܐܣ ܥܡ ܪܛܐ ܫ ܒܐ ܕܐ ܒܥܡ ܕܐ it has bands like such as are turned on a potter's wheel *DuvB2* 8:16; ܒܥ ܣܢܐ *3KgdHex* 6:18; **2. carpenters' screw** ܪܝܓ ܣܢܐ *am4* 153:4 [used in torture]; **3. saw** ܣܢܐ ܕܒ *1Kg* 7:9 (H מְגֵרָה; but ܡܓܪܬ 2Sm 12:31) [P. 290]

ܛܣܐ, ܛܐ n.m. **kind of laxative** ܛܐ *Med* 311:10; *BBah* 798:22 [expl. as دواء مُسْهِل] [P. 290]

ܪܦܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܦܐ) **trimming** ܪܦܐ ܪܟ ܐ ܒ ,ܐ trimming is much better for the fruits *Geop* 18:21 (βλαστολογία) [P. 291]

2# ܪܦܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܦܐ) **torment, agony, anguish** ܫ ܒ ܪܦܐ *Gn* 42:21 (H צָרָה); *Job* 7:13 (H שִׂיחַ; cf. ↓ ܥ ܒ); ܪܒ ܪܒ ܪܦܐ *ES1* 420:47; ܐ ܪ ܪܦܐ *Rabb* 226:8; *HippAph* 31:23 (ἀλύκη) [P. 291]

ܛܘܬܐ n. (< early MP **tōrak* ILS 183; cf. ↓ ܛܐ) **jackal** ܛܐ ,ܕ *KwDW* 7:1 [same as ↓ ܪܝܓܐ] [P. 292]

ܪܓܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܪܓ) **defilement, pollution a.** general ܪܓܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ to be defiled with (food of) defilement (in a fast) *BO2* 285b:11; *BO3/2* 360:9; *ib.* 358:28; **b.** w. √ܒ: ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܐ ,ܒ ܒ ܪ ܒ ܪ ܒ ܪ ܒ ܪ ,ܒ ܪ ܒ ܪ ,ܒ ܪ ,ܒ ܪ ,

ܟܬܒ ܐܦ ܗ ,ܡܥܩ ܕܥܩ *Joh* 9:6 (ἐπέθηκεν); ܕܫ ܛܝܛ ܕܥܒ ܛܛ *ES1* 536:37 [w. clay]; ܡܒܫܟ ܛܥܡ ܕܥܒ ܛ *JSB3* 463:4 (medicine); ܫܥܒ ܛ ܕ ܗܟܬ *am2* 599:10; **b.** metaph. of reproach ܕܒ ܟܬܒ ܛܥ ܐ ܟܠ ܣܥܩ ܟܬܒ ܛܥ ܗ while smearing PN with odious defects *MiS* 463:41; **2. to pollute, profane a.** alone ܠܩ ܠ ܛܣܡ ܟܬܒ *ES2* 335:39; pass.part. ܟܐܦ ܥܡ ܗ ܛܣܡ ܗ ܛܣܡ ܛ ܟ ܗ ܛܣܡ *Bhcar* 70:18; **b.** w. -ܒ *SAL1* 153:16 [n. fnd.]; **3. to soil, pollute o.s.** ܟ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܗ *IA2* 12:v118 [unless to be read ܐ ܛ ܐ ; v. infra Etpa.]

Pa. ܐ ܛ to soil, profane ,ܐ ܥ ܗ ܐ ܥ ܛ ܐ *Gn* 49:4 (H חִלַּל; cf. ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ES1 186:36); ܟ ܐ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܗ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܥ ܛ ܐ ܗ *Nm* 18:32 [cited Didasc 102:10]; ܛ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܗ *Jul* 143:26; ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܥ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܥ ܛ ܐ ܗ *MtH* 12:5; pass.part. ܟ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܣ ܛ ܟ ܐ ܛ ܐ ܗ *ESSerm4* 48:v192

Etpe. to be besmeared, daubed a. general ܕܒ ܟ ܣ ܟ ܒ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܒ ܛ ܐ ܗ *Geop* 94:19; **b.** metaph. ܟ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ *SK* 84:19 (blame & reviling); ܟ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ *BhNom* 72:11 (in ecclesiastical service)

Etpa. to be soiled, polluted ܛ ܐ ܗ ܥ ܛ ܐ ܗ *ESGE* 106:18 [by eating w. Hebrews]; ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܥ ‹ ܐ › ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ *IA2* 12:v120 [but v. Pe. supra] [P. 272]

Pa.: Juckel, Harklean 176.

ܛ ܐ ܥ ܐ n.m. (↓ √ ܐ ܥ ܐ) perh. **anger** *BBah* 799:7 [expl. as غَيْظ] [P. 272]

ܛ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܗ n.m. (↓ √ ܐ ܥ ܐ) **secret**, in phrases

- **ܛ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܗ** adv. (Ma בטישיא MD 179) **secretly** ܟ ܐ ܗ ,ܛ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܗ *Ruth* 3:7 (H בַּלָּט); ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ *1Sm* 19:2 (H בַּסֵּתֶר); ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ *Afr* 324:15; ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ *ESDom* 11:23; ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ *ESKid* 5:25 [text: ܟ ܐ ܗ]; ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ *Didasc* 212:14; ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ *KwD*[2] 135:14; ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ *EChe2* 23:23 (WMcL 105:15 = B 143:3) [P. 292]

- **ܛ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܗ ܥ ܒ** adv. **secretly** ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ *Jer* 23:24; ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ *Eph* 5:12; *ES1* 521:1 [P. 292]

N, SG § 83.

ܛ ܐ ܗ adv. (< BA טָוֹת HALOT 1883; cf. ↓ √ ,ܛ ܐ) **without eating** ܛ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܛ *Dn* 6:19 (BA טָוֹת; cf. ES2 212:46); ܛ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ *ESNisB1* 22:9; ܟ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ while they are fasting *MtC* 15:32; *MAMQ* 31:12 [P. 269]

N, SG § 155A; Schult, HW 33.

ܛ ܣ ܒ ܐ ܗ n.m. (↓ √ ܛ ܣ ܒ) **1. action of grinding** ܟ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܣ ܒ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܣ ܒ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ *JEhCh* 117a:38 (mills); *LamHex* 5:13 (Symm); **2. being ground** (of grain) ܛ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܣ ܒ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ *ThMarg1* 154:20 [P. 273]

ܛ ܣ ܛ ܣ vb. (↓ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܣ ܛ ܣ ܒ ܐ ܗ, √ ܛ ܣ) **Quad. to disturb** ܛ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܣ ܛ ܣ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܣ ܛ ܣ *ZA13* 233:15 (citizens)

QuadRef. to be disturbed ܛ ܣ ܛ ܣ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ *BBah* 1189:5 [P. 272]

ܛ ܣ ܒ ܣ adj. (↓ √ ܛ ܣ ܛ ܣ ; cf. Arab طُخُوخ harsh & unsociable temper Hava 428) **restless, unquiet** ܛ ܣ ܛ ܣ ܒ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܣ ܛ ܣ ܐ ܗ sleeping restlessly *BhGr* 97:2 [P. 272]

ܛ ܣ ܒ ܐ ܗ adj. (↓ √ ܛ ܣ) **strong** ܟ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܣ ܒ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܣ ܒ ܐ ܗ *IA1* 282:v152 (cords) [P. 273]

ܛ ܐ ܛ ܐ ܟ ܐ ܗ n.m. (↓ ܛ ܐ ܛ ܐ ܟ ܐ ; mng. 2: JBA טְחָלָא DJBA 499, Ma טאהאלא MD 173) **1. milt** ܕ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܣ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ *Geop* 93:19 (small); ܛ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ *SAL2* 335:4 (swelling); *Kays* 220:8; *glherm* 176; **2. spleen** *Geop* 110:13; ܟ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ *IS* 41:22; *GalSimp* 241a:16; ܛ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ *JSB3* 115:2 (sorrow); ,ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ‹ ܐ › ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ *ES2* 317:1 (garbage heap) [v. LS 820] [P. 272]

ܛ ܐ ܛ ܐ ܟ ܐ ܗ adj. (↓ ܛ ܐ ܛ ܐ ܟ ܐ) **pertaining to the spleen, splenetic** (σπληνώδης) ܟ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ *HippAph* 27:7 (sick in the spleen); ܛ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܟ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܗ *Med* 274:19; *BBah* 265:9 [expl. as Arab مَطْحُول] [P. 272]

ܛ ܣ ܒ vb. (↓ ܛ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܣ ܒ ܐ ܗ, ܛ ܣ ܒ ܐ ܗ, ܛ ܣ ܒ ܐ ܗ, ܛ ܐ ܗ ܛ ܐ ܟ ܐ ; JBA טחן DJBA 499, Ma טהן

MD 176) **Pe.** [*e/a*; ESy *a/a* (v. BhGr 117:32; 235:16; but in חנטי ש BhebLam 5:13 (22:11), Bheb prescribes only *e*)] **1. to grind, mill** ܪܥܐ ܕܛܚܢ ܒܣܡ ܚܛܐ *Jud* 16:21; ܠܐ ܒܣܝܡ ܣܝܡ ܕܛܚܢ *ES1* 256:25; *ChrPsD1* 299:16; **2. to turn**, w. ܐܒܢܐ mill ܕܛܚܢ ܐܒܢܐ *Lam* 5:13 (H טָחוֹן נָשָׂאוּ); *ESPar* 57:18; ܚܛܐ ܕܛܚܢ ܒܣܡ ܪܥܐ *JSB5* 351:15 [v. Jud 16:4]; **3.** metaph. **to digest** ܠܐ ܡܬܥܣܡ ܐܢܘܢ ܕܐܟܠ ܠܡ ܕܐܟܠ *ES1* 276:5 (scripture); **4.** w. ב- **to examine** ܒܣܡ ܪܥܐ .ܒܚܘܒܐ ܕܐ ܒܟܬܒܐ ܕܐ ܒܚܬ ܠܐ ܕܐ .ܕܐ *IA2* 350:v1892 (incorrect letter in book)

Af. to make to grind (grain) ܐܦ ܡܚܣܡ ܒܚܘܒܐ *JEhCh* 108b:24 (mills by water); ܐܦ ܕܛܚܢ ܐܒܢܐ ܡܚܣܡ a stream which makes the mill grind (flour) *PsC* 261:1

Etpe. 1. to be ground ܐܦ ܕܐ ܡܬܟ ܠܫܚܢ ܒܚܝܣ *Ath* 48:14; ܒܚܝܣ ܕܐ ܒܚܘܒܐ ܕܛܚܢ *BhLSt* 102:15 (glass vessels); **2. to be ground with the teeth** ܒܚܝܣ ܒܚܘܒܐ ,ܒܐ ܒܣܝܡ ܒܚܘܒܐ ܕܛܚܢ ܒܣܝܡ ܒܐ *Ign* 46:5 = *MiS* 105c:13 = ܒܚܝܣ ܒܐ ܒܚܘܒ *Bhce1* 41:7 [P. 272, 844]

N, SG § 169.

ܛܚܢ adj., n.f. (↓ √ܛܚܢ; JBA טחנא DJBA 499) **molar** a. adj., n.f.pl. ܫܢܝ ܛܚܢ *Kays* 31:4 (teeth); **b.** n.f.pl. ܛܚܢ *BBah* 800:8 [expl. as ↓ ܟܝܚ] [P. 273]

ܛܚܢ n.f. (↓ √ܛܚܢ) **miller** pl. ܛܚܢ ܒܚܘܒܐ ܕܛܚܢ *1Sm* 8:13 (H טַבָּחוֹת); ܛܚܢ ܒܚܘܒܐ ܕܛܚܢ *Eccl* 12:3 (H טֹחֲנוֹת) [P. 273]

But BhebEccl ib. (20:2) expl.: ܫܢܝ ܕܛܚܢ molar teeth.

ܛܚܢ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܛܚܢ; JBA טחר pa. DJBA 500) **Pa. to strain at stool** ܒܚܘܒܐ ܕܐ ܒܚܘܒܐ ,ܒܐ ܒܚܘܒܐ ܕܐ ܒܚܘܒܐ ܕܐ ܒܚܘܒܐ ܕܛܚܢ *BBah* 800:4

Etpe. idem ܐܬܛܚܢ *ib.* 325:19 [P. 273]

Incorr. expl. ib. in both passages as زحير 'dysentery.'

ܛܚܢ, ܛܚܢ, ܛܚܢ *DionbŞcomt* 96:13; *BBah* 792:8 n.m. (↓ √ܛܚܢ) **1. hemorrhoids** ܒܚܘܒܐ *Dt* 28:27 [in list of afflictions]; ܛܚܢ *1Sm* 5:6 [cf. ES1 343:10]; 6:4ff.; ܛܚܢ ܕܐ ܒܚܘܒܐ ܕܛܚܢ *Afr* 264:18 (to be struck); *EN* 33:v34; *BAli1* 4226; *BBah* 799:28 [incorr. expl. in EN, etc. as زحير dysentery]; **2. tenesmus, straining at stool** ܒܚܘܒܐ ܕܐ ܒܚܘܒܐ ܕܐ ܒܚܘܒܐ ܕܐ

MiS 514a:11 = *Bhce1* 359:8; ... *am7* 578:4 [P. 273]

ܬܶܪܦܠܘܢ n. (< τετράπλουν) **tetrapole** *Bhadsment*[2] 17:5 [expl. as ...] [P. 273]

ܬܶܪܟܺܝܢܠ, **ܬܶܪܝܠ** *MtC* 14:1; *LkS* 3:19; **ܬܶܪܝܠ** *Ign* 214:17; *apNTSy* 21:2; **ܬܶܪܟܺܝܢܠ** *MtḤ* 14:1 n. (< τετράρχης; ↓ **ܬܶܪܦܠܘܢ**, **ܬܶܪܟܺܝܢܠ**; CPA **ܬܶܪܝܢܠ** LSp 74) **tetrarch** **ܬܶܪܝܠ** **ܬܶܪܐ** *Mt* 14:1; *Bhchr* 47:21; *ChrPsD1* 93:17; pl. **ܬܶܪܐ** **ܬܶܪܝܐ** *Bhchr* 46:21 [P. 273]

ܬܶܪܟܺܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ **ܬܶܪܟܺܝܢܠ**) **tetrarchy** **ܬܶܪܝܠ** ... his brothers ruled the tetrarchies *ECheI* 9:1 (WMcL 43:1 = B 56:9); **ܬܶܪܝܠ** ... *Chrmin* 177:2; *Bhchr* 48:13 [P. 273]

ܛܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ **ܛܒܘܬܐ** [√ܛܒ]; ↓ **ܛܒ**, **ܛܒܢ**, **ܛܒܘܬܐ**, **ܛܒ**, **ܛܒܘܬܐ**, **ܛܒ**; MH טוב pa. to improve J 521) **Pa. 1. to prepare** ... *Gn* 24:12 (H הַקְרֵה); *Nm* 23:1; ... *Lk* 24:1; ... *MP* 10:9; ... *Bhce2* 723:15 [as loan]; pass.part. ... *asd* 65:22; **2. to establish, determine** ... *Gn* 24:14 (H הוֹכַחְתָּ); 24:44; **3. to produce, present s.t.** ... I presented you before him *DocrelàAḥ* 31:21

Etpa. 1. to prepare o.s., stand at ... *Ex* 33:8 (H נִצָּב); ... *1Sm* 12:16; ... *Ps* 94:16; ... *am5* 52:15; ... *am6* 326:2; ... *ib.* 376:6 (shroud, burial of saint); **2. to be present, arrive at** ... ... *Ming1* 63:v20; ... *am1* 184:2; ... *am4* 478:1; ... *BhNom* 69:10; **3.** w. **-ܒ to take part in** ... *Bhce2* 725:21 (war); **4. to happen to, occur to s.o.** ... *MiS* 472b:44; **5. to establish** ... *JAP10/1(1903)* 96:17 (festival); **6. to hurry, hasten** ... *Ps* 119:60 (H חִשְׁתִּי) [P. 270]

ܛܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܛܒ; JBA טִיבוּתָא DJBA 500) **1. a. bounty, kindness** ... *Gn* 19:19 (H חֶסֶד); *Ps* 25:7 (H טוּב); ... *Mi* 7:18; ... *Act* 11:23; *VRabb* 185:24; *Chrmin* 9:12; ... *AM2* 385:5; ... *SpSol4* 58:22 (χάρις); **b.** in phrase **ܒܪ ܛܒܘܬܐ adopted son** [≠ ...(ܐ) natural] ... *VRabb* 197:4; *AS* 91:28; ... *PhilV* 87:17 (adoption); 132:6; ... *ib.* 148:20; ... *Rechtsb1* 160:24; ... *DionbṢcomt* 166:3 (sons of God); *BhebEx* 4:22 (106:10); **c.** in phrase **ܒܛܒܘܬܐ by adoption** ... *MiS* 263a:2; 263a:19; **d.** in phrase **ܥܒܕ ܛܒܘܬܐ to please, do s.t. agreeable** ... for the sake of gratifying the outcry of the populace *ECheI* 8:6 (WMcL 196:3 = B 271:3) (χαριζόμενος); **2.** w. **-ܠ thanks** abs. ... *Jul* 176:5; ... *RHRB* 68:22; det. ... *Ps* 62:12; **3. benefit** ... *JohEphLES* 506:12; ... *Bhchr* 366:1 [cf. ↓ √ܛܒ, √ܛܒ]; **4. charity, alms** ... *am4* 351:12; **5. soundness, health** ... *am3* 402:2 [cf. ↓ ...] [P. 270]

Mng. 1b,: A. Ritschl, Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte 4 358 ('gnädlicher Sohn').

ܛܒܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܛܒ) **1. favorable, propitious** ܛܒܝܬܐ ܙܒܢ̈ܐ Graces of Providence *INB* 7:10 [lit. favorable providences]; ܛܒܝܬܐ ܕܡܬܢ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܠ *RHRB* 60:16; **2.** w. understood ܒܪ̈ offspring given by grace, i.e. **adopted** *glherm* 176; ܛܒܝܬܐ ܚܘܒܐ kind forethought *EScomtDiat* 22:21; ܛܒܝܬܐ ܕ, ܒܢ ܐܢ ܚ̈ܢ we are partakers by adoption *Jšddev2* 119:15; ܒܪ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܪ ܛܒܝܬܐ *ThbK2* 40:23 [≠ natural]; **3. superior, excellent** ܛܒ ܐ̈ ܛܒܝܬܐ ܕܒܠ *Bhce3* 389:16 [P. 270]

ܛܝܓܪܐ n.f. (< τίγρις; JBA טיגריס DJBA 501) **tigress** ܛܒܝܬܐ ܛܝܓܪܐ *CatWr3* 1193a:1 [P. 268]

ܛܝܗܘܓ n. (< MP **tīhōg* CPD 83; ILS 184, > Arab طَيهوج PLA 202) **kind of partridge** *BBah* 591:11 [expl. of ↓ ܟ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ]; 665:1; 1473:21 [P. 274]

ܡܠܚ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠܚ) **sailor, seafarer** ܡ̈ܠ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܕ ܐ̈ ܡ̈ܠ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܠ̈ܚ̈ܐ those who fix ships more than sailors *JBhSy* 3:6; ܡ̈ܠ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܠ̈ܚ̈ܐ ship's crew *Cyr*^{2} 206:6 [P. 271]

ܛܒܡ̈ܠ̈ܚ̈ܐ adv. (↓ √ܡܠܚ) **lightly, softly** ܛܒܡ̈ܠ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܠ ܐ̈ ܛܒܡ̈ܠ̈ܚ̈ܐ carefully and not lightly *Syn* 132:9; ܛܒܡ̈ܠ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܛܒܡ̈ܠ̈ܚ̈ܐ negligently and lightly *Rechtsb3* 225:1 [P. 271]

ܒ̈ܐ, ܒ̈ܐ, pl. ܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ n. (< Arab طِيز) **anus** ܒ̈ܐ ܕ ܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕ ܒ̈ܐ *Med* 132:9 (Gal8 256:10); ܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Bhce2* 741:18; ܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Kays* 31:14 [v. LS 274]; *BBah* 802:5 [P. 274]

ܛܒ̈ܐ n. (↓ ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ; cf. ↓ ܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ) **rheum that collects in corner of eyes** ,ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܛܒ̈ܐ *Geop* 104:8 (λήμαι γ 17; of ox); *ZA8* 91:12; ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ *SevHym* 273:5 (to be weighed down); ܛܒ̈ܐ ܕ ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ *BhebSong* 4:9 (24:19); *BAli1* 4233 [expl. as الرمص الذى يجمد في الماق]; *BBah* 582:27 [expl. as رَمَص العين]; 802:7; ܛܒ̈ܐ ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ *ib.* 1096:7 [P. 274]

ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ n. (< P *ṭāṭawa* PED 824; ↓ ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ) **strand snipe** ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ *KwD*^{2} 36:8 (Var) [text: ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ]; ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܛܒ̈ܐ MosAgh in *RendLincei1886* 556:13; ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ *BBah* 802:15 [expl. as طيطوى] [P. 273]

Nöld, Beitr 115; Schulth, KwD^2 186^{145}.

ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ n. (↓ ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ; mng. 3: same as τέττιξ; mng. 4: same as ↓ ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ) **1. parrot** ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ ,ܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Sind* 5:21; *Bhchr* 351:11 [in list of birds]; **2. nightingale** ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Bhcar* 67:15; 68:1; 71:15; **3. cricket** ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Soph* 59:1; **4. strand snipe** *KwDW* 74:10 (Var) [v. ib., n. 1]; ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ *ib.* 74:11 [P. 273]

ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ n. (↓ ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ) **strand snipe** *KwDW* 74:10 [P. 273]

ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ, pl. ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ *SAL1* 1:3 n. (< τίτλος) **1. inscription, notice** ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕ ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ *JohḤ* 19:19 [on cross]; **2. title, topic** ,ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ ,ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ ,ܛܒ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܐ

ܡܚܦܣ ܡܚܦܣ when they defecated they searched (for the swallowed gold) *Jšddev1* 154:1 [P. 271]

ܛܝܢ, ܛܝ n. **confession**, in phrase ↓ ܛܝܢ ܕܝܬ

ܛܝܢܐ n.f. (MH² טלאי J 535) **carpet** *BhGr* 25:31; *BBah* 803:11 [expl. as ↓ ܛܝܢܥܐ] [P. 274]

ܛܒܓ n.f., w.suff. ܛܒܓ ܐܠܗܐ m. *JSB5* 638:18; often m.pl. ܛܒܓ; w.suff. ܛܒܓ, etc., ܛܬܒ *KwDW* 166:12 (< τιμή; JPA טימי DJPA 322) **price, money value a.** alone ܛܒ ܠܐ ܡܠܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ *MiS* 594b:2 [of redemption]; pl.cs. ܛܒ ܕ *Mt* 27:6; det. ܛܒ, ܛܒ *ES3* 409:8; ܛܒ, ܛܒ *BalJos* 235:5; ܛܒ ܕ ܐ ܐ *ib.* 36:15 (Var) [f.; but text: ܡܚܦܝ m.pl.]; ܛܒ ܠܐ ܕ *Bhchr* 289:7 [cf. ܡ ܠܐ ܕ ExHex 21:11]; **b.** in phrase ܛܒ **costly, expensive** *MkḤ* 14:3 (πολυτελής); **c.** in phrase ܛܒ ܚ he sold me Cyril in *ZDMG27* 582:v431 [P. 274]

GLLT 99; N, SG § 88 (pl. form w. suff.); mng. b: Juckel, Harklean 186.

ܛܒ* n. (< early MP **ṭīmāk* [later MP **ṭīmāg*; cf. NP *tīmāǰ* goat's leather PED 343] ILS 185) **book bound in leather** *BAli1* 4269; *BBah* 811:11 [text: ܛܒ; expl. as مجلّد بلا خشب] [P. 280]

ܛܥ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܛܝܢ; ↓ ܛܝܢ, ܛܝܢ, ܛܝ) **Pa. to coat with clay** ܛܝ ܕ *DuvB2* 20:10; 38:4; & *passim* [P. 274]

ܛܝܢ n.m. (↓ √ܛܥ; cf. ↓ ܛܒ; TA טִינָא TO Ex 1:14, JBA טִינָא DJBA 502, Ma 1#טינא MD 179, > Arab طِين Fr, AF 8) **mud, mire, loam, clay a.** alone ܛܥ ܕ *Ex* 1:14 (H חֹמֶר); ܛܥ ܕ *Is* 45:9 [cited Didasc 114:12]; ܛܥ ܕ *Dn* 2:41; ܛܥ ܕ ܐ ܐ ܕ *Afr* 90:8; *ES1* 241:14; ܛܥ ܕ *ESSerm4* 30:12 (to be smeared); ܛܥ ܕ ܐ ܕ *ZM1* 110:3; ܛ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛܥ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛ *PsC* 185:16 (garden fence); **b.** in phrase ܛܝܢ ܕ ܐ type of medication *EN* 26:v76 [expl. as طين ارمنى]; *BBah* 804:7 [P. 274]

ܛܝܢ adj. (↓ √ܛܥ) **dirty** ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛܥ *JobHex* 13:12; ܛܥ ܕ *DnHex* 2:41 [P. 274]

ܛܝܢ n.f. (↓ √ܛܥ) **muddy nature** ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛ ܕ ܐ ܕ *BBah* 804:2 (nature of liver) [P. 274]

ܛܦ n.m. (↓ √ܛܦ) **sailing** ↓ ܛ ܕ ܛܦ

ܛܦ adj. (↓ √ܛܦ) **1. rambling** ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛ *ER* 136:10 (spirit); *SB* 39:12 [n. fnd.]; **2. uncertain** ܛ ܕ ܛܦ *BhNom* 491:13 (report); **3. superficial** ܕ ܛ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ *BhEth* 486:1; ܛ ܕ ܐ superficial sense *SevLet* 290:3 [P. 271, 844]

ܛܦ adv. (↓ √ܛܦ) **lightly, superficially** ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛ ܕ ܐ ܕ those who read the divine scriptures superficially *SevLet* 313:4; ܛ ܕ ܐ ܕ *BhGr* 18:22; ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛܦ she is pierced by a small spear superficially *BhNom* 153:1; 404:19; ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܕ ܐ ܕ *BBah* 529:13 (pricking w. a pin) [P. 271, 844]

ܛܥ vb. (↓ ܛܝܢ; Arab طير Wehr 578) **Pe. to fly** ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛ ܕ ܐ ܕ *Afr* 279:8 (openings of the sense of hearing); ܛ ܕ ... ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛ ܕ *IA2* 108:v6; 110:v23

Pa. to make fly ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛ ܕ ܐ ܕ *IA2* 110:v25 (disposition)

Af. 1. to make fly ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛ ܕ JS in *MS2* 86:v159 (over inhabited world); **2. to turn, deflect** ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛ ܕ *Afr* 106:3 (eyes); ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛ *Kays* 81:21 (reason); **3. to arouse** ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛ *ESL4* 721:28 (mind); ܕ ... ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛ *JSB1* 472:15 [P. 274, 844]

On ܛ *ER* 312:13 & ܛ ܕ ܐ *ZM2* 148:25, v. ↓ √ܛ

ܛܝ n.m. [cf. BH טִירָה HALOT 374] **1. enclosure, sheepfold** ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܛ *Nm* 32:16

(H טִירָה); *Jud* 6:2 (H מְצָדוֹת which is rendered as a GN 1Sm 23:14; 24:1; cf. ↓ ܒܝܬ ܥܓܠܬܐ, ܥܓܠ, ܒܝܬ); ܒܝܬ ܕܚܛܝܬܐ ܒܝܬ ܕܚܛܝܬܐ *ES1* 230:7 (sinful); ܐܦ ܐܦ ܒܝܬ ܠ *Jul* 196:10; **2. flock, herd** ܥܕܪ. ܒܝܬ ܠ ܥܕܪ *ES3* 427:36 (direct us); ܒܝܬ ܠ ܥܕܪ *MS2* 67:6; **3.** in phrase ܒܝܬ ܚܕ **with united voice** ,ܒܝܬ ܠ ܚܕ ܕܐܡܪܝܢ ܒܦܘܡ ܚܕ *1Chr* 16:7 (H בְּיַד); **4. name of a star** *Act14congr2* 159:3; 164:6 [definitely read instead: ↑ ܒܝܬ] [P. 272]

ܒܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܒܝܬ) **1. bird, birds** ܒܝܬ ܕܫܡܝܐ *Gn* 15:11; *Jer* 12:9; ܒܝܬ ܕܛܝܪܐ *Job* 39:15 [cf. ES2 17:31]; ܒܝܬ ܕܒܪܝܐ *ESVirg* 58:2; ܒܝܬ ܠ ܠܩܠܐ ܕܫܡܥ *Jul* 92:16; ܒܝܬ ܕܛܪܦ JS in *MS1* 70:v355; coll. ܥܡ ܒܝܬ ܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܕܫܐ *am3* 343:18; **2. insect** ܒܝܬ ܕܚܕܐ *IAB1* 705:9; **3. name of a star** *Act14congr2* 159:2 [= *JRAS1917* 247:4] [P. 274]

ܒܝܬ ܪ n.m. (< MP **tīrbed* [cf. MP *tīr* arrow + *-bed* lord CPA 83, 18] ILS 184) perh. **captain of the archers** ܒܝܬ ܪ ܕܥܡ ܕܒܝܬ ܪ ܕܡܪܝ ܩܫܬܐ *HoffmAusz* 61[535]

ܒܝܬ ܢ n.m. (< τελώνιον; cf. מלכות הרשעה שהיא מכתבת טירוניה BR 409:4) **custom's duty** ܒܝܬ ܢ ܕܡܟܣ ܥܡ ܕܒܝܬ ܢ *PsC* 259:1; ܒܝܬ ܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܢ ܠ ܕܚܕ ܕܢܬ ܠ ܡܟܣ ܥܡ ܕܒܝܬ ܢ *MiS* 380c:5 (officers) [P. 290]

Fr, ZA 22 (1909) 207 (on PsC).

ܒܝܬ ܙ n.m. (< NP *terez* gore of a shift PED 341; ILS 184; JBA טיריז DJBA 503) **two triangular pieces (gores) which are inserted into a garment from each side of a fold** ↑ ܒܝܬ ܙ *BAli1* 4242 [expl. as التخاريص من القميص]; ↑ ܒܝܬ ܙ *BBah* 806:16 [P. 288]

Geig, ACC 207.

ܛܝܪܡܐ n. (< MP, NP *tīrmāh* PED 341 [cf. MP *tīr* 4th month CPD 83] ILS 184) **first month of summer** ,ܛܝܪܡܐ ܕܡܝܢ ,ܚܙܝܪܢ ,ܛܝܪܡܐ *Syn* 69:26

ܒܝܬ ܦ n.m. (↓ √ܒܝܬ) **1. smearing** ↑ ܒܝܬ ܦ ܕܡܫܚܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܒܝܬ ܦ *Med* 47:18 (a drug); **2. liniment** *EN* 27:v8 [expl. as الاطلية] [P. 272]

ܒܝܬ ܦ adj. (↓ √ܒܝܬ) **spurious** ܒܝܬ ܦ ܕܫܘܫܒܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܦ *SevLet* 121:11 (union) [P. 272]

ܒܝܬ ܦ n.m. (↓ √ܒܝܬ) **plaster** Eb in *ZDMG29* 501:26 [expl. as ܒܝܬ ܦ ܕܡܫܚܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܗ ܕ

Bhchr 83:4; **2. aid** ܥܕ ܡܢ ܚܝܠ ܕܫܠܝܚ *BhGr* 192:12 [P. 274]

ܚܝܠܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܝܠ) **cunning, guileful** ܚܝܠܢܝܐ ܕܡܠܬܐ *BhebJer* 6:5(5:7) [i.e. what is stated in this verse] [P. 274]

ܚܝܠܢܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܝܠ) **1. cunning, guileful** ܚܝܠܢܝܐ, ܫܩܪܐ *Bhchr* 288:16; ܚܟܡܬܐ ܚܝܠܢܝܐ *Bheb1Cor* 3:17(12:19) (ruse, guile); **2. artificial, technical** ܚܝܠܢܝ ܡܕܡܐ artificial aid(s) *BhGr* 192:17 [P. 274]

ܚܝܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܝܦܐ; ↓ ܒܚܣܒܬܐ, ܚܦܦܐ, ܡܚܦܦܢܐ, ܡܬܒܚܦܦܐ, ܡܬܒܚܣܒܬܐ; JPA טכס DJPA 224, TA טכס, טקס LW 266) **Pa. 1. to order, dispose** ܕܝܪܚ ܡܚܠ ܡܕܒܪ *ES1* 435:9; ܕܝܪܚ ܠܫܢܐ ܡܚ ܒܝ He ordered the months for reckoning *ESRef1* 23:11; pass.part. ܡܬܒܚܣܒܬܐ ܕܚܝ chaste and orderly *1Tim* 3:2 [cf. Didasc 54:1]; ܠܐ ܡܬܒܚܣܒܬܐ ܥܠܡ ܡܬܒܚܣܒܬܐ ܒܚܟܡܬܐ *BhebPaul* 1:4 [Pauline letters]; **2. a. to celebrate** (mass) ܡܬܒܚ ܡܚ *JARS*[3] 78:3; **b. to take in hand** (the host), **take communion** ܡܢ ܡܬܒܚ ܡܬܢܐ one who takes communion *BO3/1* 246b:40; **3. to set right, bring into order** ܠܐ ܡܬܒܚ ܠܐ ܡܬܒܚ ܚܒܝܒ *am3* 616:20; **4. to compose** ܡܬܒܚ ܟܬܒ ... ܡܬܒܚ *ET* 3:3 (Syriac grammar); **5. to install, place** ܡܚ ܕܝ ܕܝܪܚ ܡܬܒܚ ܡܬܢܐ ܘܡܫܡܫܢܐ *MiS* 553b:44 (readers & interpreters)

Etpa. 1. to be set in order, arranged a. general ܕܡܬܒܚ ܒܥܠ ܕܝ ܡܬܒܚ ܒܥܠ ܕܡܬܒܚ *ES1* 390:44 (for torment); ܡܬܒܚ ܒܚܟܡܬܐ *GalSimp* 289:12; **b.** gramm. of words in sentence ܡܬܒܚ ܠܐ ܡܬܒܚ ܐܝ ܡܬܒܚ ܕܝ ܡܬܒܚ ܡܬܒܚ ܒܝ ܡܬܒܚ the particle ܐܝ is either placed at the beginning of a statement to introduce a narrative *BhGr* 161:21; **2. to be delivered, entrusted to s.o.** ܡܬܒܚ ܠܐ ܡܬܒܚ ܒܝ ܡܬܒܚ ܡܬܒܚ *ES2* 283:42; **3. to be buried** ܡܬܒܚ ܒܡܩܒܪܬܐ ܡܬܒܚ *PO2* 315:6 (corpse); *MiS* 331a:18; ܡܬܒܚ ܒܡܩܒܪܬܐ ܡܬܒܚ ܒܡܩܒܪܬܐ *Bhce2* 479:1; **4. to be set right, brought into order** ܡܬܒܚ ܒܚܟܡܬܐ *StSyr1* 19:1 (audacious person) [P. 275]

Etpe., mng. 1: Moberg, Term 45*.

ܚܝܦܐ, ESy ܒܚܦܐ, ܚܦܐ n.m. (< τάξις; Ma טאכסא MD 174, CPA ܬܚܣ LSp 74; cf. ↓ ܒܚܦܐ) **1. order, series** ܚܣܒ ܕܡܥܪܒ ܒܥܕܢܐ *Rabb* 370:1 (of supplications); *ib.* 362:1 [text: ܚܣܒ; v. LS 823]; ܚܣܒ ܕܐܬܘܬ *GalSimp* 248:2 (of letters); **2. company of attendants** ܚܣܒ ܕܡܠܐܟ *asd* 65:18; ܚܣܒ ܕܡܫܡܫܐ *Ḥab* 29:2; 32:4; ܡܠܐ ܚܣܒ ܕܡܫܡܫܐ ܒܛܢܐ he fills his pocket with greedy company *IA2* 44:v160; **3. forces** ܚܣܒ ܕܡܠܐܟܐ *TB* 178:23 (heavenly); **4. clothes, equipment** ܡܠܒܫ ܚܣܒ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *ES1* 367:27 [of Goliath]; *HoffmAusz* 99[879]; ܡܠ ܚܣܒ ܕܟܗܢܘܬܐ ܕܪܒܬܐ *Jul* 17:6 (of chief priesthood); ܚܣܒ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܒ ܕܥ ܒܝܬ *BhNom* 31:13; **5. order, arrangement** ܐܦ ܒܐ ܚܣܒ ܕܡܠܦ they approached for education and order *ESSerm1* 8:v384; ܡܠ ܚܣܒ ܕܡܠܦ *Syn* 17:8; **6. rite** ܚܣܒ ܕܒܪܟ *JARS*[3] 78:2 (joyous thing); **7. place** ܚܣܒ ܕܐܬܪ place of the branches *Jšddev2* 193:20 [P. 274]

N, SG § 25 (ESy); Nöld, ZA 23 (1909) 145; mng. 1: Moberg, Term 45*.

ܡܬܒܚܣܒܬܐ adj., n.m. (< ταξιώτης, ταξεώτης; ↓ √ܚܝܠ; JPA טקסיוט DJPA 230) **1. pertaining to an imperial bodyguard** ܕ ܒܝܬ ܡܬܒܚܣܒܬܐ ܕܒ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܡܬܒܚܣܒܬܐ *Vc* 23:2 (to be transported); ܡܠ ܡܬܒܚܣܒܬܐ ܥܡ *am3* 299:4; ܡܬܒܚܣܒܬܐ *JohEphB* 9:18; *ib.* 158:17; **2.** n.m. **minor provincial civil servant** or **member of curia** ܡܬܒܚܣܒܬܐ ܕܡܕܝܢܬܐ *SE*[2] 22:4 [P. 275]

Mng. 2: HoffmKirch 89[75].

ܚܣܒܬܐ n. (< τάξις; ↓ √ܚܝܠ, ↓ ܒܚܣܒܬܐ; Pal טכסיס row PAT 368, CPA ܬܚܣ LSp 74, MH[2] טכסיס LW 267) **1. ordering** ܕ ܡܬܒܚܣܒܬܐ ܕܡܕ *ESSerm3* 18:v319 [types of angels]; ܡܠ ܚܣܒܬܐ ܕܡܠ *AM2* 316:34; ܚܣܒܬܐ ܕܡ ... ܒܝ *SE*[2] 40:17 [of documents in an act];

2. cohort ܣܘܟܢܐ ܕܓܝܣܐ ܫܘܫܒܠ *PO8* 127:9 (of governor) [P. 275]

Brock, Hillers Vol 22; mng. 1: Hoffm, Kirch 92[141].

ܛܠܐ, ܛܠܝܠ n.m. (↓ √1#ܛܠܠ, ܕܒܚܢܐ ܕܛܠܐ; TA ܛܠܐ TO Gn 49:25, JBA ܛܠܐ DJBA 504, Ma ܛܐܠܐ MD 174) **dew** ܛܠ ܕܥܕܢܐ ܕܛܠ *Gn* 27:28; ܛܠ ܘܡ ܣܬܘ *Pr* 3:20 [cf. ESGE 10:22]; ܛܠ ܣܡ ܦܘܓܐ *Afr* 413:2 (to become cool; furnace); ܛܠܐ ܣܝܠܐ *ESRefl* 11:30 [P. 275]

ܛܠܝܓܐ n.m. (↓ √ܛܠ) **young man** (bet. age of 18–25) ܣܓܝ ܠܗ ܥܬܡ ܕܓܒܪܐ ܕܛܠ@ܓܒܪ *BBah* 1416:26 [P. 276]

ܛܠܛܪܢܓܘܒܝ n. (< NP *tarangubīn, talangubīn* manna PED 297, 322; same as ↓ ܛܠܛܪܢܓܒܝ) **honey dew** *Med* 296:11 = *ib.* 353:11; *EN* 24:v45 [expl. as ترنجبين]; *BBah* 807:21 [expl. as ܕܒܫ ܕܛܠ] [P. 277]

ܛܠܦܣܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܛܠܦܣܬܐ) **horseshoe** *BAli1* 4248; *BBah* 807:24 [expl. as نعل الدابّة] [P. 276]

ܛܠܦܣܬܐ* adj. (↓ ܛܠܦܣܬܐ) **having the form of a horseshoe** ܦܬܚ ܕܚܪ ܣܓܝ ܒܨܘܪܬ ܦܣܬܐ ܕܣܘܣ the orifice of the hole is closed in the form of a horseshoe *DuvB2* 101:14 [P. 276]

Transl. incorr. by Duv: l'orifice circulaire sera bouché a moitié [p. 197].

ܛܠܛܠܝܓܐ, ܛܠܛܠܝܓܐ n.m. (< στλεγγίς > Arab طرجهارة Nöld in Fr, AF 113; gen. στλεγγίδος; cf. Dozy 2:30) **1. strigil** (to remove dirt from the body) ܡܫܚܬܐ ܕܛܠܛܠܝܓܐ ܕܚܡܡ *Med* 384:21; 385:18 (Gal8 374u); *BAli1* 4249 [expl. as طرجهالة]; *BBah* 807:23; **2. astronomical instrument** ܛܠܛܠܝܓܐ ܕܐܣܛܪ *Bhadsment*[2] 209:17 [P. 276]

Mng. 1: Schleifer (on form w. ܐ); Br, ZS 7 (1929) 310.

ܛܠܠ vb. (↓ ܛܠܠܐ, √ܛܠܠ) **Quad. to make slow** ܛܠܠ ܡܛܠܠ ܣܒܪ *IAB1* 541:17 (& delay)

QuadRef. to be slow ܛܠܠ ܒܗ ܣܟܠ *TA* 30:v106 (for anger) [P. 276, 844]

ܛܠܠ adj. (↓ √ܛܠܠ) **1. denier** ܛܠܠ ܕܒܠ ܣܟܐ *IA1* 2:v28 (cast down); ܚܛܐ ܛܠܠ *MP* 18:7; **2. barren, sterile** ܒܪ ܣܒܪ ܛܠܠ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ *JohEphLES* 133:13 [P. 277]

ܛܠܠܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܛܠܠ) **unjustly** ܒܐ ܥܒܕ ܒܪ ܣܒܪ *ThMarg1* 102:18 [P. 277]

ܣܒܪ ܛܠܠ n.f. (↓ √ܛܠܠ) **1. oppression** ܕܒܪ ܣܒܪ ܛܠܠ ܕܒܪ ܣܒܪ *KwDW* 391:4 (vengeance); ܠܡ ܣܒܪ ܣܒܪ ܛܠܠ *Bhchr* 341:7 (to save people); **2. calumny** ܣܒܪ ܛܠܠ ܕܒܪ *ESHaer* 150:11 (teachers); ܣܒܪ ܛܠܠ ܒܪ *ESNisB2* 30:5 (to oppress); **3. ingratitude** ܛܠ ܒܪ ܣܒܪ ܛܠܠ *Clr* 106:27 (to remain); **4. iniquity** ܐܠ ܒܪ ܣܒܪ ܛܠܠ ܐܠ ܒܪ ܣܒܪ ܛܠܠ stop also now the blows that you prepared for our iniquity *Narsai1Sy* 266:20; ܒܪ ܛܠܠ ܒܪ ܣܒܪ ܛܠܠ ܒܪ ܣܒܪ ܛܠܠ *JohEphLES* 414:13 [P. 277, 845]

ܛܠܠ n.m. (↓ √ܛܠܠ; JBA ܛܠܘܡܐ DJBA 504, Ma ܛܘܠܡܐ MD 177) **1. wrongful acts, oppression** ܛܠܠ ܕܒܪ ܣܒܪ ܛܠܠ *Lv* 5:23 (H עָשַׁק); ܛܠܠ ܒܪ ܣܒܪ ܛܠܠ ܠܐ *Ps* 62:11 (to rely); ܛܠܠ ܒܪ ܣܒܪ ܛܠܠ *VRabb* 187:13; ܛܠ ܕܒܪ ܣܒܪ ܛܠܠ *EChe8* 13:13 (WMcL 347:13 = B 499:9); **2. denial** ܣܒܪ ܛܠܠ ܕܒܪ ܣܒܪ ܛܠܠ *Šar* 46:16; **3. breech** ܣܒܪ ܛܠܠ ܕܒܪ ܣܒܪ ܛܠܠ *2Macc* 15:10 (παράβασις; of an oath) [P. 277]

ܛܠܠ, ܛܠܠ, ܛܠܠ n. (< τροῦλλα; ↓ √ܛܠ; cf. ↓ ܛܠܠ) **ladle, iron spoon** *BAli1* 4252 [expl. as ↓ ܛܠܠ]; *BBah* 794:19; 808:7 [P. 278]

ܛܠܠ adj. (↓ √ܛܠ) **1. sticky, viscous** abs. ܛܠ ܒܪ ܣܒܪ ܛܠ clay which is turned up and viscous *Geop* 55:2; det. ܣܒܪ ܛܠ ܒܪ ܣܒܪ ܛܠ thick and viscous chyme *Med* 11:13; *GalSimp* 241a:18; *EN* 68:v85 [expl. as اللزج]; **2.** perh. **weak, frail** ܒܪ ܣܒܪ ܛܠ ܒܪ ܣܒܪ ܛܠ *BO3/2* 285:24 [P. 279]

ܣܒܪ ܛܠܠ n.f. (↓ √ܛܠ) **1. moisture** ܒܪ ܣܒܪ ܛܠ ܒܪ ܣܒܪ ܛܠ ܠܐ the moisture in it [i.e. the soil] is not high *Geop*

26:21 (ἰκμάς); **2. viscosity** ܕܡ ܡܠܐ ܕܫܥܠܐ ܕܡܐ ܥܨܝܪ *HippAph* 18:3 (περίγλισχρα); ܕܫܥܠܐ ܕܫܥܪ *Geop* 16:13 [of grapes]; **3. defiling, pollution** ܕܟܬܡ ܕܡܐ ܕܫܥܠܐ *Kays* 16:22 [P. 279]

ܓܠܥܐ* n.m. (↓ √ܓܠܥ) **defiling, pollution** ܕܢܦܫ ܚܛܬ ܘܓܠܥ ܕܟܠ ܓܠܥ ܕܡ ܕܟܠ ܕܫܩܘ I have made my soul filthy with sins and an abomination of all abominable pollutions *ZDMG33* 669:8 [text: ܕܟܠܥ] [P. 279]

F. Baethgen, ib., n. 8.

ܓܠܥ vb. (↓ ܓܒܠ, ܓܒܠ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to hammer** ܕܡ ܕܟ ܓܠܥ *DuvB2* 31:25

Pa. to beat thin with a hammer ... ܕܫܚ ܕܫ ܫܠ ܕܫ *DuvB2* 27:6 (sulphur) [P. 276]

ܓܠܥ vb. (perh. < ↓ ܓܢ; ↓ √ܓܠܥ) **Pa. to loiter, linger** (orig. in shade) ܕܫܚ ܕܫܠܥ *IA2* 272:v677; 324:v1480 [P. 276]

ܓܢ, ܓܫ n.m. (↓ √ܓܠܥ) **1. one who likes shade, lingerer, idler** ܕܢ ܓܠܥ *IAB1* 371:20 (opportunity); ܕܟ ܓܠܥ ܕܡ *ib.* 375:6; ܕܢ ܓܠܥ ܕܢ *BhGr* 18:22; ܕܢ ܓܠܥ *Bhcar* 14:2 (to be dry); *TA* 40:v233; ܓܫ *BBah* 807:25 [expl. as ܕܒܫ ܓܢ]; **2. wicked** ܕܡ ܓܠܥ ... ܕܟܠ ܕܫ *Chrmin* 377:5; ܓܢ ܕܒܫ *BhEth* 359:3 (to be exiled) [P. 276]

ܓܠܥ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܠ; ↓ ܓܠ, ܓܠ, ܓܠ, ܓܠ, ܓܠ, ܓܠ, ܓܠ, ܓܠ, ܓܠ) **Pe.**, pf. ܓܠ, ܓ **1. to be or become a young man** ܕܡ ܓܠ ܠܡ *ESPar* 30:11 (he who eats them); ܓܠ ܕܫ *ESEpiph* 171:17; **2. to be young, fresh** ܕܡ ܫܒ ܓܠ ܕܡ ܠ ܕܒ ܕܡ *Ign* 205:6 (Epistle to Hebrews); ܕܫ ܕܒ ܕܡ ܓܠ *am6* 229:7 (instruction)

Pa. to rejuvenate, renew ܫ ܓܠ ܕܒ *ES1* 304:12; ܕܒ ܓܠ *BhGr2* 124:v1467

Af. to rejuvenate, renew *ESJ*[1] 27:18 [n. fnd.]

Etpa. to be rejuvenated ܕܒ ܐܬܓܠ ܕܡ *ES1* 169:6 [Sarah]; ܕ ܐܬܓܠ *IA1* 110:v603; ܓܠ ܕܫ ܕܒ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *ThMarg1* 376:14 [P. 276]

ܓܠ, abs. ܓܠ, f. ܕܒܠ adj., n.m./f. (↓ √ܓܠ; m. TA ܛܠܝܐ pl. TJ Jo 2:16[Var], JBA ܛܠܝܐ DJBA 504, Ma 1#ܛܐܠܝܐ MD 174; f. JBA ܛܠܝܬܐ DJBA ib.), w. 1sg.suff. WSy ܓܠ, ESy ܓܠ *BhGr* 54:32 **1.** adj., m.pl. ܓܢ, f. ܕܓܢ **a. young** abs. (ܢܩܒ) ܕܫ ܢ young *Is* 65:20 (of days); *Afr* 424:18; 426:12; **b. next, following** abs. ,ܫ ܕ ܫ ܕ ܓܠ it was after these things *1Ezr* 8:1 (μεταγενέστερος); **c. recent** abs. ܓܠ ܕܫ ܕ ,ܕ *AS* 125:15 (time); **d.** n.m. **servant**, f. **maidservant** ܓ ܫ ܓ *Gn* 18:7 (H נַעַר); ܓ ܢ ܕ *IA2* 54:v227; *AM2* 163:12; ܕ ܓ ܕ as if they are servants *BO3/2* 336:6; **2.** n., m.pl. ܓܢ, f. ܕܓܢ **boy, girl** ܕ ܓ *Gn* 34:4; ܕ ܕ *Mt* 9:25; *ES2* 36F [n. fnd.]; *ESSerm4* 67:v887 [P. 276]

N, SG § 146 (w. 1sg.suff.).

ܓܠ, pl. ܓ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܓ; ↓ √ܓܠ) **young boy** *SAL1* 88:4; ܕ ܓ *KwDW* 92:20; *Bhchr* 368:14; ܓ ܕ *CatCambr* 676:8 [P. 276]

ܓܠ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܓ; ↓ √ܓܠ) **young boy** *AS* 205:6; ܕ ܓ ,ܕ *SAL1* 76:7; ܕ ܓ *Kays* 120:9; ܓ ܕ ܠ ܓ *Bhcar* 13:12 [P. 276]

ܓܠ adv. (↓ √ܓܠ) **childishly** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܓ *Cyr*[1] 230:28 (to rejoice) [P. 276]

ܓܠ adj. (↓ √ܓܠ) **boyish, childish** ܕ ܓ *MB* 46:v632 (stature); ܕ ܓ ܠ not that childish and rustic (usage) *ET* 3:7; ܕ ܓ *Bhchr* 471:20 [P. 276]

ܓܠ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܕܒܠ; ↓ √ܓܠ) **young girl** ,ܕ ܕ ܓ

am5 607:18; *LES2* 19:4; pl. ܛܠܝܢܐ *BhGr* 22:25 [P. 276]

ܛܠܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܛܠܠ, ܛܠܝܘܬܐ ܕܝܠܕ; CPA (ܟܐ)ܛܠܝܘܬܐ LSp 75) **childhood, youth a.** general ܒܥܝ ܠܡ ܒܚܘܪ ܥܡܗ ܕܛܠܝܘܬܗ *Gn* 46:34; *1Sm* 12:2; *Mk* 10:20; Pall in *ThMarg2* 33:20; **b.** in phrase ܛܠܝܘܬܐ ܐܬܬܐ woman married in youth *Is* 54:6 (γυνὴ (ἐκ) νεότητος); *Mal* 2:14; *Pr* 5:18; *Rechtsb1* 90:14 [P. 276]

Mng. b: C. Nallino, RSO 10 (1923-25) 74.

ܛܠܝܢܝܬܐ adj. (↓ ܛܠܝܘܬܐ, √ܛܠܠ) **young** ܫܘܚܠܦܐ ܕܒܬܐ turbulence of youth *PO9* 590:14 [P. 276]

ܛܠܒܫ adj. (↓ √ܛܠܫ) **1. flat** ܒܥܐ ܕܐܡ ܠܐ ܡܬܚܙܐ ܡܢ ܒܚܘܪ ܕܐܦ ,ܫܥܪܐ ܕܥܒܝ ܥܠ ܛܠܫ *ES1* 126:32 [condition of garment]; ܛܠܫܐ ܐܝܕܐ ܕܒܪ *Rie* 8:19 (finger); ܛܠܫܐ ܩܪܘܡ *Med* 109:23 (tendons); ܛܠܫ ܡܠܟ *JEhCh* 98b:26; **2. flattened** abs. ܛܠܫ ܥܒܝ *EN* 11:v28 (concerning head; expl. as المسفط الراس); *BBah* 809:2 [expl. as ܠܐ ܫܦܝܪ not crooked]; **3.** [calque < Arab مُفْخِيم] gramm. **emphatic** ܕܚ ܛܠܫܢܝܐ *BhGr* 193:3 [of *låmad* in ܠܡܕ] [P. 276]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 45*.

ܛܠܫܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܛܠܫ; ↓ ܛܠܫ) **1. flattening** *BBah* 809:4 (of head; expl. as تسطيح الراس); **2.** [calque < Arab تَفْخِيم] gramm. **emphatic pronunciation** abs. ܕܚ ܕܡܦܚܝܡ ܛܠܫܢܝܐ *BhGr* 193:5 (doubled *lamed*) [P. 276]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 45*.

ܛܠܝܫ adj. (↓ √ܛܠܠ) **boyish** ܒܚܘܪ ܛܠܝܠܐ *Rie* 97:22 (stature); ܒܥܝ ܒܚܘܪ ܛܠܝܠܐ *DionbScomt* 144:2 [P. 276]

ܛܠܒܫ adj. (↓ √ܛܠܒ) **unjust, wrongful** ܒܬܚܠܬܐ ܒܫܘܒܚܐ *DM* 33:9 (gifts) [P. 845]

- **ܛܠܒ ܢܒܝ** adj. (↓ √ܛܠܒ, ܢܒܝ) **unjustly killed** *Bhchr* 574:4 [P. 277]

ܛܠܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܛܠܒ) **oppression, injustice** ,ܒܥܠ ,ܛܠܒܘܬܐ ,ܒܙ ܕܐ *ES3* 348:1; ,ܒܥܠ ,ܛܠܒܘܬܐ *ESNisB1* 34:5; ,ܛܠܒܘܬܐ ,ܒܥܠ ,ܒܙ ,ܒܥܠ ,ܛܠܒܘܬܐ *JSB2* 252:14; ܒܥܠ ,ܛܠܒܘܬܐ ,ܒܥܠ ,ܒܙ *ChrPsD2* 313:9 [P. 277]

ܛܠܨܦܪ n. (antecedent < NP *ṭālīsfar* PED 807 [< OInd *tālīśapattra-*] ILS 184) **bark of tree of Malabar, Indian herb** *Med* 306:23; *BBah* 809:8 [P. 277]

Pfl 182; PSmSup 145.

ܛܠܬܪܟܫܩ n.m. (< NP *tarxašqūq* wild endive PED 812; ILS 184; cf. ↓ ܛܠܬܪܟܫܩ, ܛܠܬܪܟܫ) **chicory** (*Cichorium intybus*) *BBah* 1590:15 [P. 277]

Pfl 254 [Sy word, not Arab; contra Duv in BBah].

1#ܛܠܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܛܠܠ) **Af. to drip down** ,ܛܠ ,ܒܝܠ ܕܡܥܝ ܕܒܪ ܒܫܒܫ *OS* 35:1 [P. 275]

2#ܛܠܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܛܠܠ; ↓ ܛܠܠ, ܛܠܠ, ܛܠ, ܛܠ, ܛܠ, ܛܠ, ܛܠ; JBA 1#טלל DJBA 504, Ma 1#טלל pa. MD 180) **Pa. 1. to shade, overshadow a.** general ܛܠ ܒܚܘܪ ܕܒܪ ܕܡܬܚܫܐ *1Sm* 2:8 (> H); ܛܠܠ ܕܡܛܠܠܝ *Zech* 1:8 (H מְצֻלָּה); ܒܥܐ ܕܐܡ ܛܠܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ *LkCS* 9:34; **b.** metaph. ,ܐܡܪ ,ܛܠ ,ܛܠ ,ܒܚܘܪ ܕܒܪ *Afr* 454:11; **2. to make a booth** ܥܒܕ ܡܨܥ ܕܟܘ ܛܠܠܐ *am7* 261:11; **3. to roof over** ܛܠ ,ܛܠ ,ܒܝܬ *1Kg* 6:9 (house); ,ܛܠ ,ܛܠ ,ܒܝ *am3* 517:17; ,ܛܠ ,ܛܠ ,ܒܝ ,ܒܚ ,ܒܝ *ZA12* 71:16 (over cell); ,ܛܠ ,ܛܠ ,ܒܝ ,ܒܥ *Bhce2* 671:16 (bridge)

Af. 1. to shade, overshadow ,ܛܠ ,ܒܝ ,ܒܚ *Dt* 12:2 [but v. ↓ ܛܠ]; ,ܒܥ ,ܒܚ ,ܒܝ ,ܒܚ *Hebrews* 9:5 (κατασκιάζω; place of atonement); ,ܛܠ ,ܒܝ ,ܒܚ *ES2* 316:33 (lung); ,ܛܠ ,ܒܝ ,ܒܚ ,ܒܝ *Jul* 234:3; ,ܛܠ ,ܒܝ ,ܒܚ ,ܒܝ *Didasc* 244:19; **2.** metaph. **to protect** ,ܛܠ ,ܒܝ *2Macc* 13:17 (σκέπη); **3. to encroach upon** ,ܛܠ ,ܒܝ ,ܒܚ ,ܒܝ *Bhchr* 308:6 (rebel fortress); **4. to overshadow** ,ܛܠ ,ܒܝ *ROrChr9* 409:7; **5. to seek shade** ,ܛܠ ,ܒܝ ,ܒܚ ,ܒܝ

ܡ(ܐ)ܬܠ ܪܥܣ *Sir* 14:27 (σκεπασθήσεται) [v. LS 271]

Etpa. 1. to be shaded, overshadowed ܡܬܛܠܠ ܕܒܝܫ *ThMarg1* 20:16; **2. to be roofed over** ܡܬܛܠܠ ܒܝܬ *apap* 187:9 (palace); **3. to overshadow** ܡܬܛܠܠ ܥܠ ܟܠ ܕܒܝܫ ܡܛܠ ܕ *apap* 146:10 [rain cloud; but ܡܬܛܠ Ms. C] [P. 275]

Etpa., mng. 3: Acc. to Wright, apap2 128[g], Ms. C has the corr. rdg..

ܛܠܠ n.m. (↓ √2#ܛܠܠ; Ma 1#טולאלא MD 177) **1. shadow**, ܛܠܠ ܕܡܬܐ *Gn* 19:8; *2Kg* 20:10; ܛܠܠ ܕܫܡܫܐ *ESI* 519:23; pl.cs. ܛܠܠܝ ܕܒܝܬ *Ps* 44:20 [H צַלְמָוֶת; cf. Rabb 375:21]; **2. shadow, likeness** ܛܠܠ ܕ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܬܝ, ܕܡܝܬ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *ESI* 529:21 (of future things) [P. 275]

ܛܠܠ vb. (↓ ܡܬܛܠܠ, ܡܬܝܛܠܠ, ܡܛܠܠ, ܡܛܒܠܠ, ܡܬܝܛܒܠܠ; CPA ܛܠܠ LSp 75, JPA טלם DJPA 225) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to oppress, wrong** ܛܠܠ ܠ *Jer* 7:6 (H עָשַׁק); ܛܠܠ ܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܐ ܕܠ ܕܥܠ *ESSerm2* 16:v851; ܛܠܠ ܠܐ ܛܠܠ ܪܥܣ *Didasc* 56:18; **2. a. to accuse falsely** ܛܠܠ ܕܥܒܕ *Lk* 3:14 (συκοφαντεῖν); ܛܠܠ ܕܬܠܬ JS in *MS1* 94:16; **b. to assert a false statement** ܛ ܛܠܠ ܕܫܩܪ ܒܝܫ *Vc* 84:7 (in a lawsuit); **3. to deny, renege**, w. acc. ܛܠܠ ܕܡܡܠ *Mk* 7:9 (ἀθετεῖν); ܛܠܠ ܕ ܐܡ *Is* 1:2 [cited Ath 47:10]; ܛܠܠ ܒ *Chrmin* 6:29 (incarnation); ܛܠܠ ܒ ܕܒܝܫ *IA1* 2:v24; ܛܠܠ ܐ ܕܐ ܒܝܫ ܛܠܠ ܕܐܡܪ *Clr* 78:35; ܛܠܠ ܕܡ ܕܒ ܕܒ *JSB5* 369:10 (debts); **4.** w. acc. of pers. and ܒ of obj. **to refuse, deny** ܛܠܠ, ܕܐ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ they refused the air from the dominant power of the action of its coldness *ThbK1* 47:18; **5. a. to break** ܛܠܠ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܕ *4KgdHex* 8:20; ܛܠܠ ܕ ܕ ܕ *2Macc* 15:10 (oath); ܛܠܠ ܕ *Tob* 9:4; **b. to go back on, renege** ܛ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *ES2* 124:33 (thorn-bush); ܛ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *SK* 42:8 (promise); **6. to decline, refuse a.** w. ܒ of pers. ܛܠܠ ܠ *Nars* 12:v18; pass.part. ܡܬܛܠ ܒ *Bard* 9:9; ... ܛܠܠ ܕ ܕ *ThEd* 18:2; **b.** w. acc. of pers. ܛܠܠ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *am3* 543:4; **7. to deprive s.o. of his due, reject a favor a.** w. acc. ܛܠܠ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ children of Adam, who are like Adam, who rejected his master *ESNisB2* 105:4; etc.; pass.part. ܡܬܛܠ ܒ the farmers are deprived (of their grain) *ESNisB1* 22:7; **b.** w. 2 compl. ܛܠܠ ܕ ܕ IA in *MS1* 15:v106 (reward of his learning); pass.part. ܛ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *KwDW* 307:17; **8.** w. ܒ **to disobey a commandment** ܛ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Judith* 2:6 (ἠπείθησαν τῷ ῥήματι); **9. to reject, spurn** ܛܠܠ ܕ ܕ *IA2* 104:v34

Pa. 1. to oppress *ES2* 370:38 [delete; v. Pe., mng. 1]; **2. to deny** *ES1* 220:16 [delete; v. ↓ ܡܛܠ pa., mng. 1]; **3.** w. ܒ **to be ungrateful** ܛܠܠ ܕ ܕ *Sahd* 519:15

Etpe. 1. to be inflicted with an unlawful act *Didasc* 56:18 [v. Pe., mng. 1]; ܡܬܛܠ ܕ ܕ *ChrPsD1* 107:28; **2. to be accused** ܛ ܒ ܡܬܛܠ *BalJos* 257:3; **3. to be denied, refused** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ the truth of a word which is denied by the one who hears it *ESRef1ER* 52:5; **4.** w. acc. **to be deprived of one's due** ܡܬܛܠ ܕ ܕ ܕ (the fire) repaid him so that he should be deprived *ESNisB2* 65:19; etc.; ܠ ... ܛܠܠ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Add* 30:14

Etpa. to suffer an unlawful act ܡ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ any poor person who was forbearing in poverty, and did not mind suffering an unlawful act *JSB5* 795:9 [P. 277]

ܛܠܛܢ n. (< τάλαντον; CPA ܛܠܛܢ, ܛܠܛܝ LSp 75) **talent** ܛܠܛܢ ܕ *PsC* 74:10 [of gold]; etc.; ܛ‹ܐ›ܠܛ *BBah* 809:6 [P. 277]

ܛܠܠܢ adj., n.m. (↓ √2#ܛܠܠ) **1. shady,**

shadowy, foreshadowing ܛܠܠ ܕܝ ܚܕܬ *Gr* 22:4 (σκιόεις); ܛܠܠ ܐܒ ܦܠܚܐ *SAL2* 425:10 (worship); ܛܠܠ ܡܩܕܫܐ *Bhce1* 7:10 (sacrifice); ܛܠܠ ܡܚܫܒ *BhebGal* 2:4 (26:10); **2.** n.m. **foreshadowed one** ܡܢ ܕܐܬܪ ... ܛܠܠ ܕܡܨܪܝ ܠܐ ... ܒܢܙܝܘܬܐ *Bab* 336:2 (in Nazariteship) [P. 275]

ܛܠܠܝܬܐ, ܛܠܠܝܬܐ *AM2* 325:40 n.f. (↓ √2#ܛܠܠ; JBA טַלָּנִיתָא type of demon DJBA 505, Ma טולניתא MD 177) **1. shadow** ܛܠܠ ... ܕܐܬ ... *WisSol* 2:5 (σκιά; fleeting); ܛܠܠ ... ܕܡܬܚܘܝ *ER* 107:14; ܛܠܠ ... ܕܡ ... ܚܪܟ ܛܠ when he abolished the shadow by making it wither *AthSy* 3:6; *Ath* 13:18; **2. image** ܛܠܠ ... ܕܚܠܡ *ES1* 389:35; ... ܛܠܠ ... ܕܒܠܝܠܐ ... ܕܚܠܡ ... ܛܠܠ the dreams of the night are apparitions and images *Jul* 177:15; ܛܠܠ ... ܕܡܙܕܡܢ any amount of nourishment *ChrPsD1* 110:9; **3. reflection, mirror-image** ... ܛܠܠ ... ܕܒܙܪ ... ܕܚܙܐ *KwD*² 21:9 [P. 275]

ܛܠܡܫܐ, ... ܛܠܡ *Prot* 97:14, pl. ... ܛܠܡܫ, ... *Chran1* 145:1; ... ܛܠܡ *Bhchr* 51:20 n. (< τέλεσμα old Byzantine pagan monuments which were thought to have magical power) **amulet, talisman** ... ܛܠܡ ... *JulRom* 17:12; ... ... *ib.* 17:17; ... ... *Chran1* 132:10; *JARS*³ 52:12 [P. 277]

N.G. Politis, Λαογραφικὰ σύμμεικτα, Athens 1920, I, pp. 48–57; SUGFS 178.

ܛܠܠ vb. (↓ ...) **Etpa. to suffer from sleepiness** ... *BBah* 325:27 [expl. as لحقة سبات من الامراض الباردة] [P. 278]

ܛܠܠܒܐ n.f. (↓ ...) **marsh, swamp** ... *IsHex* 41:18; ... *ib.* 42:15; *EN* 47:v63; *BAli1* 4263 [expl. as وَحَل]; *BBah* 809:20 [expl. as ↓ ...]; ... *TA* 30:v96; *BhGr* 215:7 [P. 277]

ܛܠܠܒܐ n.pl. **little beetles** *BBah* 269:6 [same as ...] [P. 278]

ܛܠܠܫܐ n.m. (↓ ...; mng. 1: TA טַלּוּפְחִין pl. TO Gn 25:34, JBA טְלָפְחָא DJBA 506) **1. lentil** ... *Gn* 25:34 (H עֲדָשִׁים; cf. ESGE 86:18); *KwD*² 159:18; *ChrPsD1* 265:26; *Geop* 4:24; **2.** in phrase ... **sweet pea** (*Lathyrus*) *BBah* 936:10 [expl. of ...]; **3. spot, pimple** ... *Med* 585:8; ... *BBah* 810:8 [P. 278]

Mng. 1: Pfl 182; Flora 2:450ff.; mng. 3: Seidel2 112.

ܛܠܠܫܢܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ...) **1. spot, pimple** *EN* 33:v41 [expl. as النمش وانكلف وبثور الوجة]; *BAli1* 4264; *BBah* 809:23 [expl. as نَمْش]; **2.** in phrase ... **sage** (*Salvia*) *GalSimp* 256:18 [expl. of ἐλελίσφακος; Var: ...]; *BBah* 633:15; **3.** cs. in phrase ... **pond weed** *Med* 39:12; *BBah* 1479:12 [P. 278]

Mng. 2: Pfl 183; Flora 2:451; mng. 3: Pfl 236; Flora 1:16.

... n.m. (↓ √...) **maidenhair** (*Adiantum*) *GalSimp* 249:11 [expl. of ...] [P. 278]

Pfl 183; 279.

ܛܠܠܩܒܐ n.pl. **chessmen or backgammon pieces** ... *BBah* 1591:6 [P. 278]

ܛܠܠܣܐ n.m. (↓ ...) **bolt of a door** *EN* 55:v54; *BAli1* 4265; *BBah* 810:12 [expl. as عارضة الباب] [P. 278]

ܛܠܡ vb. (↓ ...) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to fail, disappear, perish** ... *1Sm* 9:7 (H אָזַל); ... *Afr* 153:12; ... *ESEccl* 123:17; ... *IA2* 98:v101 (mercy); ... *ChrPsD1* 93:10; **2. to be completed, accomplished** ... *LkC* 12:50

Pa. 1. to destroy, obliterate ... another destroys it by its brightness ... ...

ESGE 17:10; ܕ ܗܘ ܕܥܡܠܩ ܕܐܬܐ *ESGE* 148:9 [existence of Amalek]; ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ ܛܠܡ ܒܝܫ *JSSahd* 846:18 (dried grass); **2.** w. ܡܢ **to deprive of** ܠܐ ܬܛܠܡ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܒܝܫ Jš in *ThMarg1Rom* 165[1]:1; **3. to consume, devour** ܛܠܡ ܡܢ ܛܥܡܐ *LkḤ* 15:14; **4. to finish** ܕܐܬܛܠܡ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *Job* 32:11 (H תְּבוּנֹתֵיכֶם; speech); ,ܡܫܟܚ ܛܠܡ ܚܝܐ *MiS* 498a:21 (life); **5. to cease, desist** ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܬܛܠܡ *2Sm* 11:19 (H כָּלָה); **6.** pass.part. **full, complete** ,ܡ ܟܠܝܢ ܐ ܡ *JohCS* 3:29 (πεπλήρωται)

Etpa. 1. to be destroyed, ruined ܐܢ ܛܠܡ ܒܝܫ *Hos* 11:6 (H כָּלָה); ܠܥܠܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܛܠܡ ܛܠܡ ܒܥܠ *MS1* 113:2; ܛܠܡ ܐܢ ܒܥܐ ܐ ܡ ܐܬܐ *BO2* 174b:12; **2. to vanish, disappear** ܐܫܬ ܐܢ ܛܠܡ *Pel* 8:15; ܐܫܬ ܐܦ ,ܡܫܟܚ ܛܠܡ ܐܢ ܡ *JšJS* 528:11; **3. to be finished, completed** ܕܐܬܛܠܡ *LkS* 12:50; *Add* 4:15

Ettaf. to be destroyed ܐܬܬܛܠܡ *Syn* 238:6 [P. 278]

ܛܠܡ n. (< Arab طَلْق) **talc** *DuvB2* 2:6 [P. 278]

ܛܠܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܛܘܠܠܐ) **Etpa. to become a ladle** ܕܠܐ ܢܬܛܠܠ ܐܝܟ so that we should not become a ladle for strangury *TA* 40:v225 [P. 278]

ܛܠܝܬܐ, ܛܠܠ n.m.pl. (< Lat *talaria*; TA ܛܠܘܝܬܐ TJ 1Kg 2:5) **sandals** ܛܠܝܬܐ ܕܒܫ *Mk* 6:9; ܛܠܝܬܐ ܒܫ *PO2* 311:11 (to wear); ܕܐܬܒܪ ܛܠܝܬܐ *am1* 517:16; ܒܥܐ ܛܠܝܬܐ ܐ ܒܐܬܬܒ *am6* 321:16; ܛܠܝܬܐ ܒܥܝܢ ܐܬܥܒܕ *Jšddev1* 218:21; ܫܠ ܛܠܝܬܐ ܕܐܬܒܪ *MiS* 177b:4; *Bhce1* 211:3; *BhNom* 116:15 [same as ↓ ܛܒܠܐ]; *ON* 95:6 [P. 278]

ܛܠܠ vb. (↓ ܛܠܝܐ, ܛܘܥܠܠ, ܛܠܝܠ, ܛܘܥܠܠ, ܛܘܒܠܠ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be soiled, stained** ܛܠܠ ܕܝܢ ܕܫܠܝ *IAB1* 130:3; **2. to become sticky** ܛܠܒ ܕ ܕܐܬܒܪ ܒܫܥ *Med* 434:11

Pa. to pollute, defile ܒ ܛܠܠ *ESFidH* 269:15 (sheep); pass.part. ܡܛܠܠ *BBah* 1063:12 [expl. as مُوَسِّخ]

Etpa. to be defiled ܠܐ ܐܬܛܢܦ ܕܐ ܡܛܠܠܥ lord of possessions that cannot be defiled *apap* 322:24 [unless to be read ܡܛܠܒܥ] [P. 279]

ܛܘܥܠܠ n.f. (↓ √ܛܠܠ) **uncleanness** ܒܫܥ ܛܘܥܠܠ ܒܥܝ ܐܬܟܠܝ *Jul* 120:6 (to become dirty) [P. 279]

ܛܠܥܢܐ, ܛܠܥܝ n. (cf. NP *tālisān* kind of coif wreathed around the head PED 276; ILS 184, > Arab طَيْلَسان PLA 202) **cloak** *BBah* 897:27 [expl. of ↓ ܡܛܒܚܒܢ]; ܛܠܥܝ *ib.* 1623:3 [P. 279]

ܛܚܠ, ܛܚ (rare) vb. (↓ ܐܝܟ ܛܚܠ, ܐܝܟ ܛܚܠ, ܛܒܠ, ܐܘܝܟ ; JBA ܛܡܐ DJBA 506) **Pa. 1. to defile** ܐܢ ܠܐ ܛܚܠ *Gn* 34:5 (H טִמֵּא); ,ܡܐ ܐܝܟ ܛܚܠ *Ps* 79:1 [cited Afr 95:3]; ܐ ܐܢ ܕܐ ܛܚܠ ܒܫ ܕܐܬܛܚܠ *ES1* 476:36; ܐ ܛܚܠ ܐܝܟ ܠ *Ath* 15:4; ,ܐ ܛܚܠ ܛܚ *JSConst* 2:v75; **2. to regard as vile** ܒ ܛܚܠ ܒ ܐܬܛܚܠ *Lv* 11:11 (H שִׁקֵּץ); ,ܐ ܐܢ ܛܚܠ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܐ ܛܚܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ

abomination ܐܒܝܕܬܐ ܕܚܝܐ *1MaccCer* 6:7 [Lag: ܐܒܕܢܐ; cf. ↓ ܐܒܕܬܐ mng. 3; βδέλυγμα] [P. 279]

ܐܒܕܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܒܕ) **impurity** ܐܒܕܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ *Gn* 34:7 (H נְבָלָה); 43:32 (H תּוֹעֵבָה); ܐܒܕܢܐ ܕܡܐ *ES1* 244:26; ܐܒܕܢܐ ܕܐܬܪ *AthSy* 8:23; ܐܒܕ<ܐ>ܢܐ ܕܡ *MP* 29:9 [P. 279]

ܐܒܝܛ n. (< Mong. Tk тамга, тамга seal Vull xxx) **letter of introduction, recommendation** *JARS*[3] 107:11 [expl. as ↓ ܐܬܘܬܐ] [P. 280]

ܐܝܓܪܐ, ܐܝܓܪܬܐ n.m. (< τιμωρία) **vengeance, penalty** ܐܒܕ ܐܝܓܪܐ *Jul* 160:7; ܐܝܓܪܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܝ *am5* 96:11 [P. 280]

ܐܒܝܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܐܒܝ) **hidden things** ܐܒܝܬܐ ܐܒ ܐ ܕܐ ܐ to show them (their) riches and hidden things *MiS* 428c:26 [P. 280]

ܐܝܐܪܐ n. (var. ↓ ܐܝܐܪܐ) **belt** *BBah* 812:11 [expl. as ميازر] [P. 280]

ܐܒܐ vb. (cf. ↓ ܐܒܐ) **Pa. to hide from, conceal** BAli in *PSm* 1485 [expl. as كمت] [P. 280]

ܐܒܐ adj. (↓ ܐܒܐ) **one whose saliva flows while he talks** BAli in *PSm* 1483 [expl. as الذي يخرج بصاقة عند الكلام] [P. 279]

ܐܒܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܒܐ) **salivation** ܐܒ<ܐ>ܐ *BBah* 811:9 [expl. as تَصَاق إِلَى بْ] [P. 279]

ܐܒ n.m. **ass's hoof** ܐܒ ܕܚܡܪ *BBah* 811:10 [expl. as حافر حمار] [P. 280]

ܐܒ, ܐܒ *ZM2* 42:11; ܐܒ *IAB1* 315:14; *Chrmin* 131:31; *MiS* 541b:17 n. (< ταμεῖον; JPA טימיון DJPA 224, MH[2] ט[י]מיון LW 268) **state treasury, public revenues a.** general ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *am1* 246:2 (support); ܐ ܐ *Jul* 22:19; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *SRRechtsb* 138:14 [of one w/o relatives]; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ<ܐ> *Rechtsb1* 32:4; **b.** w. √ܐ pe.**to be confiscated**, af. **to confiscate** [cf. JPA דייעול הוא ומדליה לטימון Ned 42c(34); MH[2] מכנים את ממונם לטימון VR 435:4] ܐ ܐ ܐ *Jul* 119:11; ܐ ܐ ܐ *Chrmin* 131:31 [P. 280]

The evidence of JPA and MH shows that – contra LS – the form ܐ is correct.

ܐܒܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܐܒ; cogn. w. ↓ ܐܒ on anal. w. ↓ √ܐܒ) **polluted** abs. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ he is not defiled by contact of the material world *Bhcar* 155:7; det. ܐ ܐ ܐ you will be polluted (and) defiled *Macc* 134:v197 [P. 280]

ܐܒܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܐܒ; mng. 4: JBA ṭmym DJBA 506, Ma טמימא MD 180) **1. firm** abs. ܐ ܐ ܐ *ES1* 454:32; det. ܐ ܐ *Kays* 237:20; **2. solid** ܐ ܐ *ESSerm1* 65:v411 (rock); *JSB1* 453:14; *JSB5* 571:15; JS in *asd* 100:18; ܐ ܐ *PsC* 233:7 [statues of gold]; **3. mute** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSB5* 771:20 (natures) [P. 279]

ܐܒܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܒ) **covering over** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ sign of its being covered over by affections *INB* 245:16 [P. 280]

ܐܒܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܒ) **cake** ܐ ܐ *ExHex* 12:39 (ἐγκρυφία); *NmHex* 11:8; *3KgdHex* 17:13; ܐ ܐ *EzHex* 4:12; ܐ ܐ *Epiph* 41:v57 [P. 280]

ܐܒ vb. (↓ ܐܒܢܐ, ܐܒܬܐ) **Pa. to soil, stain** pass.part. ܐ *EN* 68:v79 [expl. as الملطخ]; *BAli1* 5805; ܐ *BBah* 1063:13 [same as ܐ ib.]

Etpa. to be soiled, stained ܐ *BBah* 325:30 [expl. as لوث V]; 2096:5 [P. 280]

ܐܒܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܐܒ) **unclean, filthy** ܐ ܐ *Himy* 9a:7; 16b:9 [P. 845]

ܐܒ vb. (↓ ܐܒܬܐ; cf. ↓ √ܐ; JBA ṭmm DJBA 507, Ma טמם pe., pa. MD 180) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to lock, shut up** ܐ ܐ *IA2* 112:v73; pass.part. ܐ ܐ *JSB3* 564:14 (nature); **2. to astonish, amaze** [delete; v. ↓ √ܐ pa., mng. 3]

Pa. 1. to stop up, close a. general ܚܒܐ ܒܝܪ̈ܐ *Gn* 26:15 (H סָתַם; wells); ܚܒܐ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܚܒܐ ܥܠ ܦܬܚܐ *2Kg* 3:19 (H סָתַם); 3:25; ܚܒܐ ܡܝ̈ܐ *ES1* 525:21 (sources); ܡܚܒܐ ܠܦܘܡܗ *ChrPsD1* 157:12; **b.** metaph. ܚܒܐ ܠܒܐ ܕܚܡܕܢܘܬܐ *Afr* 265:14 [greed]; **2. to repress** ܚܒܐ ܐܢܐ ܥܠ ܦܓܪ ܕܝܢ ܒܥܝܬܐ *ESNat* 80:6 (passion, desire)

Af. 1. to close ܐܚܒܐ *HoffmAusz* 112[1020]; ܐܚܒܐ ܕܣܟ̈ܐ *Narsai2Sy* 193:6 (windows); ܠܐ ܐܚܒܐ ܠܗ ܕܐܦ ܕܐ ܕܡܬܐ *Nat* 61:18; **2. to repress** ܐܚܒܐ ܠܢ ܠܡܚܒܐ ܕܐ ܡܛܐ ܕܐ ܕܡܥ ܐܚܢ when the time arrived, it was not easy for us to repress (the anger) *AS* 187:25

Etpe. to be closed ܐܬ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܐܬܚܒܝ *ON* 38:23

Etpa. 1. to be closed ܡܬܚܒܝ ܒܒܝ̈ܬ ܡܒܘܥ̈ܐ *ESPar* 26:18 (fountains of desire); *AM2* 106 [n. fnd.]; ܐܬܚܒܝ ܒܝ̈ܬ ܕܒܝ̈ܬ ܕܐ *BhGr* 97:3; **2. to be repressed** ܡܬܚܒܝ ܒܥ̈ܝ *am4* 119:9 [P. 279]

ܚܒܐ (?) adj. **wandering** ܒܥ̈ܝ ܠܡ ܡܝ̈ܐ ܕܚܒܐ ܕܒܝ̈ܬ ܡܫܬܐ *JAP9/7(1896)* 106:10 [P. 280]

ܡܚܡܒܐ *Chrmin* 44:27; ܡܚܡܒܐ *Chran1* 114:27; ܡܚܡܒܐ n.m. (< τίμησις) **census, registering of citizens** ܒܝ̈ܬ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܚܒܐ ܕܡܚܡܒܐ ܕܡ ܡܚܡܒܐ ܕܡ ܡܚܡܒܐ ܕܡ

they immersed the letters of the madman (in the latrines) *Jul* 127:13

Etpe. 1. to be immersed ܐܬܛܒܝ ܕܐܓܪ̈ܬܐ ܕܓܢ̈ܢܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܛܒܝ *Rie* 74:10 (in error of heretics); **2. to be sprinkled** ܐܬܛܒܝ ܒܡܫܩܝ ܡܢ ܥܝܢ̈ܒܐ *Geop* 22:18 (in must) [P. 280]

ܛܒܝܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܛܒܠ) **dipping, immersion** *BAli1* 4274; *BBah* 812:12 [expl. as غمس] [P. 280]

ܛܢܒܘܠ n. (< NP *tanbul* PED 327 [< OInd *tāmbūla-*] ILS 185) **leaf of betelvine** (*Piperis betle*) *BBah* 1361:18 [expl. as ↓ ܟܘܦܠܝ]; 1681:5 [P. 281]

ܛܢܒܘܪܐ n.m. (< MP *tambūrag* CPD 81; ILS 185) **cither** *BBah* 2050:1 [P. 281]

ܛܢܓܝܪܐ n.m. (< MP **tangīr(ag)* [cf. NP *tangīra* brazen kettle PED 331] ILS 185; JBA 2# תיגרא DJBA 1203, Ma תיגארא bowl MD 485, > Arab طنجير, تيغار Fr, AF 69, SyrArab *tiġār* AASQ 90) **pot** *BAli1* 4276 [P. 281]

B. Geiger, AAC 408, s.v. תגר3.

ܛܠܛܐ n. (↓ √ܛܠܛ [?]) **pang of envy** *BBah* 812:15 [expl. as نكت الحسد; var ܛܠܛܐ ib. 802:7] [P. 281]

ܛܒܝܢܐ adj. **gathered together, bound together** *BBah* 1406:20 [same as ܣܝܡ ܟܚܫܐ] [P. 281]

ܛܒܝܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܛܒܢ) **jealous** ܐܡ ܚܝ ܕܛܒܝܢܐ *ESNat* 81:13 [// ܣܥܝܪܐ ib. 12] [P. 281]

ܛܒܢ vb. (↓ ܛܒܝܢܐ, ܛܢܢܐ, ܛܢܝܢ, ܛܢ̈ܒܝܢ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be eager, aroused** ܚ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܡܠܐ ܕܡܛܠܝ ܒܗ ܕܛܒܢ *JSB1* 431:5; **2. to be zealous, jealous a.** general ܕܐܠ ܛܒܢ ܠܝ ܒܝܬ ܠܚܢ̈ܐ ܕܐܠ *1Kg* 19:10 (H קִנֵּא); ܕܛܒܢ ܐܢ̈ܬ ܒܝܢ ܚܕ̈ܕ̈ܐ ܕܐܠ *1Cor* 14:1; *dap* 45:2 [n. fnd.]; ܕܐܠ ... ܛܒܢ *Jul* 201:21; **b.** w. -ל of s.o. ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܥܕܬܐ ܕܛܒܢ ܠܗ, ܕܚܠܩ ܠܗ *am5* 95:1; **3.** w. -ב **to envy** ܛܒܢ ܒܗ *Gn* 26:14 (H קִנְאָה); ܚܡ ܟܢܐ ܕܛܒܢ ܠܗ PN$_1$ envied PN$_2$ *KwD*^{2} 156:21; **4.** w. -ב **to imitate, emulate** ܐܠ ܕܛܒܢ ܒܚ̈ܕ̈ܐ ܕܐܠ *Pr* 3:31 (H קַנֵּא); ܐܡ ܛܒܝܢ ܐܢ̈ܬ ܒܗ *JohEphLES* 291:4; ܐܡ ܠܐ ܛܒܢ ܐܢ̈ܬ ܒܗ ܒܚ̈ܕ̈ܐ *am6* 369:8; ܡܚܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܕܛܒܢ ܒܗ *PetrIb* 19:6

Pa. to arouse s.o.'s zeal ܛܢܒ ܠܚܕ̈ܐ ܠܠܒܐ *Bhchr* 226:17

Af. 1. to arouse s.o.'s jealousy, ardor ܐܠ ܐܛܢܒ *Nm* 11:29; ܕܐܡܪ̈ܬ ܒܗ ܕܐܠ *Dt* 32:16; ܕܐܡܪ̈ܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܠ ܒܗ ܕܐܡ ... ܐܠ ܒܗ ܕܐܠ ܒܗ ܕܐܡ ... ܐܠ ܒܗ ܕܐܠ ... ܐܠ ܒܗ ... ܐܠ ... ܐܠ ... ܐܠ

JBA טנף DJBA 508, Ma טנף MD 181) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to be polluted, a sinner** ܐܝܟ ܢܛܦ *Jer* 3:9; ܛܒ ܡܢ ܐܠܗ ܐܡ ܐܝܟ *ESHaer* 69:17 **Pa. 1. to defile, profane** ܠܐ ܐܝܟ *Nm* 35:33 (H חָנֵף); ,ܛܢܦ *Jer* 7:30 (H טִמֵּא); ܒܝ ܠܐ ܡܛܝ ܡܛܝ ܐܝܟ *ES2* 106:36; ܛܢܦ ܐܝܟ Jš in *ThMarg1Rom* 164[1]:14; **2. to ravish, rape a.** alone ܢܛܪ ܠܐ ܛܢܦ *Didasc* 67:10; ܛܢܦ ܟܒ ܒܢܝ ܢܛܪ *JSB1* 282:18 (like an adulterer); ܢܛܪ ܛܢܦ *StSin9* 53:16; **b.** w. -ב: ܐܡ ܒܢܝ ܐܝܟ ܡܟܪ ܐܝܟ ܒܢܝ ܒܢܝ *SchRi* 88:10 **Etpa. 1. to defile, pollute o.s.** ܒ ܛܢܦ *1Kg* 21:26 (H הִתְעִיב); ,ܛܢܦ ܒܢܝ ,ܛܢܦ *Ez* 16:52 [cf. ES2 104:26]; **2. to be defiled** ܐܝܟ ܛܢܦ *Lv* 18:25 (H טָמֵא); **3. to be desecrated, profaned** ܛܢܦ ܒ ܛܢܦ ܒܢܝ *AthSy* 19:25 (in evil ways); ܛܢܦ ܠ ܡܝ ܐܝܟ ܐܝܟ *EzHex* 20:7 [P. 281]

ܛܒܦ adj. (↓ √ܛܢܦ) **impure** ܐܡ ܢܛܦ *Mt* 10:1; *ER* 136:10 [text: ܢܛܢܦ]; ܛܢܦ ܐܝܟ *MS2* 67:9; ܐܝܟ ܐܡ ܢܛܦ *to* 19:v21 [P. 281]

ܛܢܛܦ n.f. (↓ √ܛܢܦ) **impurity, abomination** ܐܝܟ ܢܛܢܦ *Ex* 8:22 (H תּוֹעֵבָה); ,ܛܢܦ ܐܡ ܐܝܟ ܛܢܛܦ *to* 35:6; pl.abs. ܛܢܦ ܠ *MiS* 470b:42; det. ܛܢܦ ܛܢܛܦ *Ez* 11:18 (H idem); 44:6 [P. 281]

ܛܢܦܣ n.f. (< Arab طنفسة < NP *tanfasa* PED 329 [v. Fr, AF 103, note]) **carpet** ܢܛܦ ܒܐ ܐܝܟ ܒ *Bhchr* 515:18 [P. 281]

ܛܦ n.f. (↓ √ܛܦ; TA ṭṭsyn pl. TO Nm 17:3, JBA טַסָּא DJBA 508, Ma 1# טאסא MD 175; mng. 2: < MP *tašt* CPD 82; ILS 185; ↓ ܛܫ) **1. a. plate** ܐܝܟ ܐܡ ܛܦ *Ex* 39:3; *Nm* 17:3 (H פַּח); ܛܦ ܐܡ ܐܝܟ *1Sm* 17:5 (H קַשְׂקַשִּׂים); ܛܦ ܐ *Didasc* 223:18; ܛܦ ܐܝܟ *am3* 147:17; **b. amulet** ܛܦ ܐ ܐܠܗ ܐܝܟ *Rabb* 211:3; ܛܦ ܐ ܛܦ *ECth* 177:15; **2. bowl** ܛܦ ܒ ܛܦ ܐ ܛܦ ܐ ܛܦ ܐ

ܪܘܒܐ ܪܡܐ *VRabb* 183:11 (of vegetables & greenstuffs); **2.** (support for) **graft of branch** ܪܥܢܐ ܪܫܐ ܕ[ܐ]ܠܦܢ *Geop* 54:8 (τὸ ἔνθεμα; making); **3. relating to taste** adj. ܪܥܢܐ ܫܥܝܐ its sense of taste *Med* 95:11 [P. 283]

Mng. 2: Seidel2 130; mng. 3: Schleifer 190.

ܛܥܢ n.m. (< Arab طاعون) **infectious disease, pestilence** ܟܐ ܕܘܒܐ ܛܥܢ infectious disease and smallpox *Med* 484:6 [P. 284]

ܛܥܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܛܥܢ) **1. error** abs. ܛܥܢ *Macc* 128:v46; pl.det. ܛܥܝܢܐ *BO3/1* 462b:1; *ThMarg1* 47:14; **2. mistake, fault** ܛܥܢ ܚܪܝ *IA2* 348:v1833 (to scrape off); ܛܥܝܢܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܒܐ *BO2* 279b:27 [in Pš translation] [P. 282]

ܛܥܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܛܥܢ) **1. carrier, porter** ܡ ܛܥܝܢܐ ܕ ܡ (the corpses) stank from lack of porters (to the grave) *ES3* 328:28; ܛܥܢ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܡ *Bal* 266:6 (weights); ܛܥܢ ܕ ܕ *Chran1* 197:10 (litter); **2. stave a.** general ܛܥܝܢ ܡ ܡ *ExHex* 30:5 (Lag); **b. contrivance** ,ܙ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܛܥ[ܐ]ܢ he began to play with the *ṭ.*-contrivance *HVChr* 149:11; ܕ ܕ ܕ ,ܛܥ[ܐ]ܢ *ib.* 150:17 [of fishermen] [P. 284]

ܛܥܢܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܛܥܢ) **1. support, prop** ܛܥܢ ܕ *Kays* 25:12 (of roof); **2. ability to carry** ܛܥܢ ܕ *Kays* 67:22; ܛܥܢ so that (the eagles) will be accustomed to carry them [i.e. the children] *DocrelàAḥ* 82:11; **3. endurance, bearing** ܛܥܢ ܕ endurance of human weaknesses *INB* 344:3 [P. 284]

ܛܥܢ n.f. (↓ √ܛܥܢ; mng. 1: TA טְעוּן TJ 1Sm 16:20, JBA טְעוּנָא DJBA 508, Ma טונא MD 177) **1. burden, load** ܛܥܢ ܥܠ *2Sm* 16:2 (to load; > H); ܛܥܢ ܥܠ ܕ ܕ he took them, a great load *JohEphLES* 384:11; ܕ ܕ ܕ ܠ *Nest* 100:1; **2. what one can carry** ܛܥܢ ܠ *am3* 592:1; **3. carrying** ܛܥܢ ܕ *Nest* 133:19 (of cross); ܛܥܢ ܕ ܕ *ThbK1* 173:1 (of holy vessels); ܛܥܢ ܛܥܢ *Bhchr* 153:16 (mules); **4. tribute** ܛܥܢ ܕ *ENchr1*[2] 216:11 [P. 284]

ܛܥܝܢ adj. (↓ √ܛܥܢ) **1. false** ܕ ܛܥܢ *Macc* 132:v155 (inclination); **2. foolish, senseless** (ἠλίθιος) ܐ ܛܥܢ ܕ ܕ *ThMarg1* 390:9 (human nature) [P. 284]

ܛܥܝܢܐ adv. (↓ √ܛܥܢ) **falsely** ↓ ܛܥܝܢ [P. 284]

ܛܥܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܛܥܢ) **error** cs. ܕ ܛܥܢ *Kays* 200:18; det. ܕ ܛܥܢ *EbMai10* 183a:12 [P. 284]

ܛܥܝܢ n.m. (↓ √ܛܥܢ) **error** ܕ ܕ ܛܥܢ error and defiling which are in sins *BO3/1* 356a:43; *EbMai10Marg* 330a:28 [P. 284]

ܛܥܝܢܐ adv. (↓ √ܛܥܢ) **falsely**, in phrase

- ܛܥܝܢܐ ܠ adv. **without a mistake or error** ܠ ܕ ܛܥܢ ܛܥܢ *ESAct*[2] 55:8 = *am3* 648:14 (speaking Greek) [P. 284]

ܛܥܢ vb. (↓ ܛܥܢ) **Quad. 1. to boil, seethe** ܛܥܢ ܕ ܛܥܢ ܕ ܕ *am6* 422:15 (frying pan); **2. to boil over, bubble up** ܛܥܢ ܕ ܕ ܕ *ROrChr9* 94:15 (to be heated up); *BBah* 1061:6 [text: ܛܥܢ; expl. as بقبق; v. LS 274]; **3. to swell up** ܕ ܛܥܢ ܕ ܕ *am4* 61:4 (nostrils w. rotten smell) [P. 283]

Mng. 1: Schulth, ZA 17(1903) 265, emends ܛܥܢ; mng. 3: emendations of Fr, ZA 17(1903) 87 & Schulth, ib. 265, are unnecessary.

ܛܥܢ vb. (↓ ܛܥܝܢ, ܛܥܝܢܐ, ܛܥܢ, ܛܥܢ, ܛܥܢ, ܛܥܢ, ܛܥܢ, ܛܥܢ, ܛܥܢ, ܛܥܢ, ܛܥܢ, ܛܥܢ, ܛܥܢ; JBA ܛܥܝ pe., af. DJBA 509, Ma טאא MD 171) **Pe. 1. to wander, stray** ܛܥܢ

ܡܫܬܬܥ *Gn* 21:14 (H וַתֵּתַע); ܫܓܐ ܒ *Dt* 22:1 [animals; cf. ES1 279:6]; ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܟܪ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ܟܪ *Ez* 34:5 (Didasc 78:1); **2. to be deceived into error a.** w. ܒܝ: ܫܓܐ ܐܬܐ ܡܢ ܐܢܫ ܫܓܐ *SevVit* 22:1; **b.** w. ܠ *Chran1* 46:8; ܫܓܐ ܡܫܠܚܢ ܫܓܐ ܫܐ *ib.* 46:12; **3. to forget** ܫܓܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܬܥ *Gn* 27:45 (H שָׁכַח); ܫܓܐ ܠܡܫܬܬܥ *Jer* 44:9; ܫܓܐ ܡܫܬܬܥ ܕܡܫܬܬܥ ܠܡܫܬܬܥ he forgot kindness in small things *Ath* 27:10; ܫܓܐ ܐܝܟ ,ܠܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܩܪܝܐ *Ḥab* 37:23 (former tearing of combs); ܫܓܐ ܡܫܬܬܥ ܒܥܝܪ *BalJos* 203:5 (wealth); **4. to wander around** ܫܓܐ ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܚܟ *KwD*[2] 87:10 (intelligently); **5. a.** w. ܒ **to be led astray** ܫܓܐ ܒ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܠܚܢ *Ex* 34:16 (H זָנָה; by idolatry); ܫܓܐ ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *Lv* 17:7; ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܠܚܢ *Ez* 20:30; **b.** alone ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܠܚܢ ,ܐܝܟ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *Jer* 2:20 (H צָעָה); **6. a. to be missing** ܫܓܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܡܫܬܬܥ *1Sm* 30:19 (H נֶעְדַּר; cf. ↓ √ܦܩܕ); ܫܓܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܬܥ ܐܝܟ *Is* 34:16; 40:26; *Nm* 31:49 (H נִפְקַד); ܫܓܐ ܡܫܬܬܥ ܡܢ ܐܢܫ ܫܓܐ ܠܐ *Jud* 21:3; ܐܝܟ ܠܐ ܫܓܐ *2Kg* 10:19; **b. to be overlooked** ܫܓܐ ܐܝܟ ܠܐ ܫܓܐ ܡܫܬܬܥ ܐܬܐ ܐܝܟ *GalSimp* 268:12; **c. to be faulty, inaccurate** ܫܓܐ ܒ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *IA2* 350:v1891 (letter); **7.** 3f.sg.pf. impers. **a. to escape notice, be hidden** ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ she saw that it did not escape his notice *Lk* 8:47 (ἔλαθεν); ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *ESAct*[1] 45:23; ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *ESRef1ER* 40:20; ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *JohEphB* 62:7; **b. to wander, stray** ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ it strayed much from you, and you did not know *Jul* 43:24; **c. to be forgotten** ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ the fools forgot the Divine word *JohEphB* 243:19

Pa. 1. to forget ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *am4* 328:19 (deacon); **2.** w. ܡܢ **to desist from** ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *StSin11* 35a:4 [if not to be read]

Af. 1. to make wander ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *Nm* 32:13 (H הֵנִיעַ; elsewhere); **2. to seduce, corrupt a.** w. acc. ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *Gn* 3:13 (H הִשִּׁיאַנִי); ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *Mt* 24:4 (πλανάω); ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *Ath* 23:27 [serpent to Eve]; ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *am3* 600:8; **b.** w. var. preps. **(1)** -ܠ: ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *Ex* 34:16 (H הִזְנָה); ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *Afr* 255:10; ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ... ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *JSB4* 111:4 [after Moses' death]; ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *PhilV* 49:17 (simple people); **(2)** -ܒ: ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *Jer* 42:20; ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *ESL2* 529:7; ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *am1* 177:6; ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *IA2* 188:v532; **3.** w. -ܠ **to deceive** ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *to* 41:8; ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ Philox in *StephbarṢud* 46:7 (simple people); ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *Jul* 74:17 (madman); ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *NarsJos* 76:11; **4. to make forget** ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *AM1* 222:17 [books]; **5. to long for, demand** ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *1Sm* 25:21 (H נִפְקַד; read נִפְקַד); **6. to come to lose** ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *1Sm* 25:15 (H פָּקְדָנוּ; sheep); **7. to tell in a false manner** ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ they put forward also this deception *SAL1* 61:18

Etpe. 1. to be completely forgotten ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *Gn* 41:30; ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *Jud* 21:17 [Var: ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ]; ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *ESGE* 118:11 [v. Dt 33:6]; ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *Jul* 66:1 [cf. Ps 34:17]; ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *PetrIb* 46:27 (some necessities); **2. to be led astray** ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *am3* 615:18 (by revelations); **3. to vanish** ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *Sir* 45:26 (ἠφανίσθη); ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *4Ezr* 6:27; etc.; **4. to escape notice** ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *Med* 203:10 (pain)

Ettaf. 1. to be led astray, corrupted ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *Rev* 18:23 (by sorcery); ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *ES1* 191:16 (by serpent); ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *Rie* 7:18; **2. to be deceived** ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ *SevVit* 17:8 (by demon); ,ܫܓܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ ,ܡܫܬܬܥ

they were deceived in their opinion of me *MiS* 503a:38; ... *Bhce1* 79:19; *BhLSt* 17:11; ... *BhNom* 216:9 [deceived by seller]; **3. to be given over to oblivion** ... *BO3/2* 288:22 (memory) [P. 282, 845]

Etpe., mng. 3: Ceriani, Mon 5 108; mng. 4: Schleifer 190.

n.m. (↓ √...; Ma טאיא MD 174) **straying, wandering** ... *KwD*² 5:8 [P. 282]

n.m. (↓ √...) **one who leads into error** *DionbṢcomt* 60:13 [n. fnd.] [P. 282]

adj. (↓ √...) **one who is deceived** ... *JohH* 7:47 (Bheb 193:4) [P. 282]

Bheb ib.: ...

n.m. (↓ √...) **planet** ... *GeZA8* 31:18; ... *Kays* 55:5; ... *MiS* 729a:40 = *Bhchr* 369:4 [P. 282]

n.f. (↓ √...; mng. 1: TA טָעוּ TJ Is 19:14, JBA טָעוּתָא DJBA 509; cf. Ma טאיותא spirit MD 174) **1. error, mistake** ... *Hos* 8:6; *Aristides* 4:20 [≠ ...]; ... JE in *ES1* 501:18; **2. misleading, deception** ... *am3* 270:1 (to be done); **3. forgetfulness** ... *Gr* 33:21 [expl. of ↓ ...]; ... (notes) will be a remedy for forgetfulness *EChe5* 11:3 (WMcL 282:6 = B 397:5) [P. 282]

adj. (↓ √...; mng. 1: JPA טעים DJPA 228; mng. 2: JBA טעים DJBA 509) **1. tasty** abs. ... *WisSol* 16:20 (dishes); ... *ESRef1ER* 29:23; ... *ESFidH* 194:2 [// ... ib.]; ... *ThMarg1* 402:16; **2. foreseeing, prudent** ... *MiS* 698a:25 [P. 283]

adj. (↓ √... pe., pass.part.; mng. 1: JPA טעין DJPA 228, s.v. טען, CPA ... LSp 77) **1. carrying** abs. ... *Gn* 37:25 (H נֹשְׂא); ... *to* 25:v59; ... *ChrPsD1* 288:26; **2.** [calque < θανατοφόρος] cs. in phrase ... **a. mortal** ... *SAL2* 382:3 (illness); **b. worthy of death** ... *Ath* 21:16 (sin); **3.** abs. f. **pregnant** ... *Bhchr* 392:18 (to have sexual relations) [P. 284]

Mng. 1: N, SG § 280 (act. usage).

n.f. (↓ √...) **produce** ... *ECth* 85:10 (καρποφορία; of fruits); *ib.* 167:22; *RSO3* 19:3 [P. 284]

n.f.pl. (↓ √...) **errors** ... *am4* 21:15 (to depart) [P. 282]

vb. (↓ ..., ..., ..., ..., ..., ..., ..., ..., ...; JBA טעם DJBA 510, Ma טאם MD 174) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to taste** ... *Joh* 8:52 (death); *apNTSy* 7:17; ... *ES3* 335:48 [Messiah]; **2. to eat** ... *am3* 423:14; ... *Rie* 18:20 (Eucharist); **3. to use** ... *AM2* 72:20; ... *Didasc* 214:10; **4. to perceive, understand** ... *Pr* 31:18 (Didasc 23:15); ... *StSin11* 71a:17; ... *MiS* 483c:13

Af. 1. to graft a tree ... *Rom* 11:23; ... others graft when the plant happens to bud *Geop* 15:6; ... *ESVirg* 85:19 (medicine); **2. to cause to eat** ... *Gn* 25:30 (H הַלְעִיטֵנִי); ... *am3* 257:1; **3. to taste** ... *am5* 458:1; **4. to accustom** *MiS* 79:7 [n.

fnd.]; **5. to make seize** ... (faith) touches it and makes it seize its power *Philox1* 55:23; **6. to make tasty** metaph. *Aḥiqar* 44:5

Etpe. 1. to be tasted, w. -ל **to taste s.t.** alone ... *2Sm* 19:35; ... how did she taste the blood of her daughters? *am1* 381:19; ... types which the palate tastes *GalSimp* 261:2; **2.** intr. **to taste** ... the wine tasted like urine *Bhchr* 80:4; **3. to be perceived** ... its authority is perceived from the name of free will *ESRef1ER* 44:22; ... *ESEccl* 8:18; ... that which is perceived by a spiritual conviction *ThMarg1* 62:8; **4. to use, enjoy a.** w. -ד: ... he preserved the root so that we should also enjoy it *AthSy* 3:7; **b.** w. -ל: ... *ESI* 423:1 [of Samuel in old age]; **5. to be grafted a.** general ... *Rom* 11:17 (ἐνεκεντρίσθης; of a tree); ... *Afr* 331:13; ... *PhilV* 4:8; ... *am4* 658:4; **b.** metaph. ... *ESNisB2* 34:23 (idleness) [Beck: an mir Geschmäck finde]

Etpa. to be perceived ... *BalJos* 124:8 (understanding)

Ettaf. to be grafted ... *RomH* 11:17 (of a tree); ... (the vine) is made to creep and is grafted *Geop* 14:24; ... trees grafted with sponges *ib.* 18:25 [P. 283, 845]

Af., mng. 1, Etpe., mng. 5, Ettaf.: Seidel2 129.

... n.m. (↓ √...) **grafting** ... *Geop* 16:30 (ἐγκεντρισμός; of vine branches) [P. 283]

PSm 1497; Seidel2 129.

..., cs. ... n.m. (↓ √...; JBA טַעֲמָא DJBA 510, Ma טאמא MD 174) **1. taste a.** general ... *ESI* 530:30; *GalSimp* 246:9; **b.** cs. ... *Dn* 5:2 [cited Aḥiqar 53:19]; **2. foreknowing, knowledge** ... *ESNisB2* 5:15 (to be enwrapped); ... *KwDW* 182:2; **3.** in phrases **a.** ... **to pretend to be insane** *1Sm* 21:14 [cf. ES1 377:5]; **b.** ... to be insane *am7* 278:1; **3. meaning** (of words) ... *VRabb* 185:23; ... *BBah* 356:5 [P. 283]

..., f. ... adj. (↓ √...) **1. wise, savory** ... JS in *asd* 88:24 (teaching); ... these are the savory salt which season the blandness of the creation *OrChr3* 408:3; **2. foreseeing, prudent a.** general ... *am2* 174:14; ... *JSB3* 767:10; ... GN, the prudent city of the gods *Jul* 126:28; ... IA in *MS1* 17:v275 [i.e. his study]; **b.** n.f. **prudence** (of a penitent sinner) ... *ES3* 390:18; ... *ib.* 397:32; 402:41; **3. pleasant, charming** ... a charming young man in his dark complexion *Bhchr* 212:10 [P. 283]

... adv. (↓ √...) **1. wisely** ... sprinkle yourselves wisely with salt in its [i.e. of the Church] teaching *JSB5* 93:6; **2. prudently** ... *JohEphB* 64:16 [P. 283]

... n.f. (↓ √...) **taste** ... *ESFidS* 46:v245 (to gaze at); ... *ESNisB1* 41:20 [P. 283]

... n.f. (↓ √...) **1. taste** ... the wise man tests him by his 'taste' *Afr* 187:15 [Var: ... his words]; ...

ܫܓܪ ܕܥܕܢ ܕܐܦ ܡܫܬܐ ESGE 28:28 [rivers of Paradise]; pl.abs. ܒܪܟ̈ܡ ESRef1ER 35:12; ExHex 16:30; **2. morsel** ܕܡܫܬ ܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܡ ܕܡܫܬ they rejoice from the richness of its morsels *am6* 300:20; ܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܡ ܕܡܬܥܢܓ̈ܢ ܘܕܚܡ̈ܪ morsels of pleasantries and wines *JohEphLES* 179:11; ܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܡ ܕܡܠ ܡܬܥܒܕ LES2 8:18; **3.** in phrase ܥܒܕ ܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܡ **to perceive, discern by sense** ... ܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܡ ܕܡܫܡ̈ܫ ܕܡܬܥ̈ܪ ... ܥܒܕ *am2* 26:14; **4. grafting** ܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܡ ܕܡ ܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܡ ܕܥܩܪ ܕܡ ܕܡܚܬ ܕܡܠܦ ܡܬܠܦ Geop 16:1 [of vine branches]; **5. flavor** ܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܡ ܕܡܫܡ̈ܫ ܕܫܘܫܒ Med 286:19 (newness) [P. 283]

Mng. 4: Seidel2 130; mng. 5: Schleifer 190.

ܒܪܟ vb. (↓ ܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܬܐ, ܡܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܢܐ, ܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܢ, ܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܬ, ܡܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܬ, ܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܬ, ܡܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܢ, ܡܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܬ; JBA 2# טען DJBA 511, Ma טאן MD 175) **Pe.** [*e/a, o*] **1. to bear, carry** ܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܡ ܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܡ, JohH 20:15; ܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܡ ܥܘܠ ܕܡܫܬ MP 36:10 (pleasant yoke); **2. to tolerate** ܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܡ ܕܡܫܬ ܕܥܒܕ ܥܡ ܫܪ̈ܒ̈ܐ ܕܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܡ ܕܐ̈ܝ he made him worthy to bear such sufferings joyfully *VRabb* 167:27; ܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܡ ܕܡ ܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕ

inexperienced ones the produce of your foreknowings *IA2* 22:v78 [v. LS 265] [P. 284]

ܬܥܐ vb. (blend < √ܬܥ + √ܥܐܐ; ↓ ܐܬܬܥܝ, ܐܬܬܥܝܬܐ, ܐܬܥܝ, ܐܬܬܥܝܬܐ, ܐܬܬܥܝ) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to stray, wander** ... ܐܬܥܝ ܐܢܐ ܐܬܬܥ ܬܥ *IEzr* 4:27 (ἐοφάλη); ܐܢܐ ܐܬܥ ܠܐ *Hebrews* 12:13 (ἐξετράπη; lame limb); ܐܬܥܝ *PsHex* 17:37 (Symm); ܐܬܥ ܐܢܐ ... *ESRef2* 29:44; *ThMarg2* 133:28; **2. to strike one's foot** ... ܐܬܥ ܐܢܐ ܐܬܥ ... they should remove the stones from the royal road so that no one should strike his foot *SAL2* 379:18; **3. to exert o.s., strive** ... ܐܬܥ *Gr* 110:17 (πονούντων)

Af. to lead astray ... *apap* 203:5 = *am3* 37:18 (by his actions)

Etpe. (or **Etpa.**) **1. to be upset, disturbed** ... ܐܬܬܥ a fly entered here nostril, and she was disturbed *am2* 578:19; **2. to be overwhelmed by error** ... *EbMai10* 203a:34 [P. 284]

ܬܥܬ n.f. (↓ √ܬܥ) **error** ... *MiS* 468b:34 (depth) [P. 282]

ܬܥ vb. (↓ ܬܥܬ, ܬܥ, ܬܥ; mng. 2: JBA טפח DJBA 512; mng. 3: JPA טפח, mng. 2 DJPA 229, CPA ܬܥ CCPA1 260 [...]) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to spread out** ... *Is* 48:13 (H טִפְּחָה; BBah 816:14); ... *JSB1* 557:13; ... *JSB3* 444:18; cf. *JSB5* 662:1; ... *Ming2* 92:13; ... *Kays* 76:12; **2. to strike (with the fist)** ... *BalZ* 53:17; ... *am7* 448:7 [unless to be read ...]; ... they beat him with long(?) and short clubs *ThMarg1* 103:4; ... *MiS* 435b:27; **3. to clap** ... *Vc* 88:3 [the hands]; **4. to fall down** ... *MiS* 727b:12; **5.** perh. **to shine** ... *PSm* 1504

Pa. to extend, expand ... *OM* 279:20 [P. 285]

ܬܥܝ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܬܥ) **blows, strokes** ... *ThMarg1* 288:1; 313:10; ... *RHRB* 184:v1646; ... *Ant* 17:7 [but // ... *PallM* 21:4] [P. 285]

ܬܥܬ n.m. (↓ √ܬܥ) **1. blade** ... *NarsJos* 99:14 (of a sword); **2. expanse** ... *Prot* 84:14 [P. 285]

ܬܥ vb. (↓ ...; MH² טפטף to glisten J 548) **Quad. to crackle, flicker a.** lamp, light ... *Is* 42:3 (H כהה; of a flame); 42:4; 43:17 (H כָּהוּ); *Mt* 12:20; ... *ES3* 282:31; *ESNisB2* 69:15; ... may I not see it when it flickers from its oil *apap* 315:7 = *am3* 154:6; ... *IAB1* 183:7 (swift-burning lamps); **b.** other ... *JSB1* 337:10 (inclinations)

QuadRef. to make a noise or sound, clatter ... *ESPar* 5:3; *BBah* 795:24 [expl. as נשׁ] [P. 285]

Löw, LW 423 [etym.]

ܬܥܬ n.m. (↓ √ܬܥ) **mallet for hitting a ball** ... *BBah* 1853:3 [expl. as طبطابة] [P. 285]

ܬܥ vb. (↓ ...; Pe., mng. 1: JBA 2# טפי DJBA 512) **Pe. 1. to shut, lock** ... *ESL3* 65:13; pass.part. ... *Jud* 3:24 (H נָעוּל; door); ... *to* 26:v122 (of bloodthirsty lioness; metaph. of city); **2.** w. ... **to cover one's face with one's hands** *JohEphLES* 32:9; **3. to shut o.s. up, hide o.s.** ... he is shut up in a grave *IA2* 244:v152; **4. to place o.s. upon a.** alone ...

ܡܠܠ *am6* 430:4; **b.** w. ܒ: ܐܝܟ ܐܠܐ ܕܐܬܟ ܒ *ROrChr17* 366:22; **5. to withdraw o.s.** ܡܢ ܐܠܐ ܕܐܬܟ ܡܢ ܒܪܕܐ ܘܡܢ ܒܪܝܐ *AM2* 342:25 (from cold and rain); ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܐ ܕܐܬܟ ܒ ܥܡܩܐ *ESSerm4* 39:5

Pa. 1. to shut, lock a. w. acc. ܦܘܡ ܕܟܝ ܐܠܐ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 585:v129 (bands on mouth); ܟܠ ܐܠܐ ܠܥܩܒ his body locked our sores away *IA2* 208:v79; ܐܠܐ ܕܐ ܠܥܝܢ *ROrChr18* 54:8 (eyes); **b.** w. ܒ: ܐܠܐ ܒ ܟܦܐ ܒ ܟܦܐ *Har* 79:10 (stone); **2. to attach** ܐܠܐ ܕܐ ܒ ܟܬܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ *TB* 75:34 (desire of marriage); 250:4 [n. fnd.]; ܐܠܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JohEphLES* 515:10 (battlements of wall); pass.part. ܡܡ ܐܠܐ ܟܠ ܒ ܐ ܐ *am6* 334:6; **3. to place** (a medication) ܐܠܐ ܕܐ ܒ ܐ ESL3 17:13 [imper.]; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSB3* 659:21; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSB5* 25:2 (mercy); 53:9; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Med* 559:9; & *passim*; **4. to connect, join** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ (the sea urchin) joins its (body's) lightness to its [i.e. the rock's] heaviness *AS4* 96:26 [= Nat 57:6; v. PSSm 147]; **5. to heap up** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *KwDW* 180:15; **6. a.** w. ܒ: ܒ **to embrace** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *BalJos* 190:1; **b.** alone ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSB3* 520:8; **7.** w. ܒ **to place sorrow on s.o.** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESSerm1* 68:v84; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *am4* 537:1; *JšJS* 573:13; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Add* 28:2; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Jšdev1* 122:2; **8.** gramm. **to read words separately, write with** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ they read the quiescent letter separately, i.e. they pronounce it sharply and do not extend it *BhGr* 200:23; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Merx* 126:22 [pl. form w/o a final vowel]; pass.part. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ (if there is) excess (in the meter), it is written with the *m.*-accent *BZ* 19:11

Etpe. 1. to be shut, closed ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *IAB1* 273:17 [city]; **2. to be overwhelmed** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ your nobles are overwhelmed by calamities *IA2* 104:v24

Etpa. 1. to withdraw o.s. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESSerm4* 38:4 (in caves & chasms); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *VRabb* 187:6 (flock); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ all those who withdraw themselves into him *apap* 27:11; **2. to be attached to, joined to a.** alone ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *1Sm* 26:19 (H הִסְתַּפְּחוּ); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ she was attached to him so that she could be enveloped in the wings of his prayers *am6* 323:6; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ JS in *MS2* 80:v82; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Kays* 232:22 (to fiery ether); **b.** w. -ܒ: ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSB1* 349:7 (crowds which press from all sides); **c.** w. ܒ: ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ I will be attached to your camp *am2* 293:20 [P. 284]

Pa., mng. 8: Moberg, Term 45*.

ܟܦܦ, ܟܦܐ *BhGr* 24:25 n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܦ) **1. side, base a.** esp. of a mountain ܟܦܦ ܒ ܐ ܐ *2Sm* 16:13 (H צֵלַע;); *MB* 32:v436; *INB* 554:12; *BBah* 816:22 [expl. as سفح الجبل]; **b.** other ܟܦܦ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ Basil in *BhGr* 24:25 (of pillars; cf. ܟܦܦ ib. 56:27); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ hidden in its heap *am6* 308:14; **2.** w. ܐ ܐ ܐ **bolt of a gate** *EN* 55:v56 [expl. as رد الباب]; **3. application** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Med* 47:19 (of coriander) [P. 284]

Mng. 3: Schleifer 190.

ܟܦܦ, ܟܦܦ n.m. (< τάπης, -ητος; cf. ↓ ܟܦܦ; JPA טפיט DJPA 229, MH טפיט LW 269) **carpet** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Kays* 186:2; *BBah* 816:17 [P. 285]

ܟܦܦ n.f. (↓ √ܟܦܦ) **uncleanness** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Bhchr* 154:21 [P. 285]

ܟܦܦ n.f.pl. (calque < Arab الحروف المطبقة; ↓ √ܟܦܦ) gramm. **the emphatic consonants** [viz. *ṣ, ḍ, ṭ, ẓ*; ≠ ↓ ܟܦܦ] *BhGr* 194:25; 195:32; 196:4 [P. 284]

Moberg, Term 45*.

ܛܠܦ vb. (↓ ܡܛܠܦܢܐ, ܛܠܦ, ܛܦܠ; JBA 1# טפל pe. to apply a paste DJBA 513, CPA ܛܠܦ LSp 77) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to stain, defile** pass.part. ܠܐ ܛܠܝܠ ܕܡܬܓܠܓܠ ܒܕܡܐ, ܐܝܟ *Jul* 98:18; ܛܠܦ ܛܠܦ ܐܢܬ you will be polluted (and) defiled *Macc* 134:v197; ܐܢܐ ܛܠܦ ܟܠܒܐ ܟܠܒܐ ܕܡܐ *BO3/1* 310a:30

Pa. to blot, stain pass.part. ܕܥܝܢ ܠܐ ܡܠܝ ܛܠܦ ܠܐ *Clr* 49:6; *EN* 68:v79 [expl. as الملول]; *BAli1* 5813 [same as ܡܛܠܛܠ]; *BBah* 1063:13; ܡܛܠܛ *ib.* 1064:6 [expl. as ܡܛܠܛ]

Etpa. to be stained ܡܛܠܛ ܒܐ ܛܠܛ *4Macc* 9:9; *ThMarg1* 40:1; *BBah* 326:11 [P. 285]

ܛܝܠ adj. (↓ √ܛܠܦ) **dirty, soiled** ܒܐ ܛܝܠ ܟܠܒ *Card* 86:14 (& putrid) [P. 285]

ܛܦܠ n.m. (↓ √ܛܠܦ; cf. JBA 2# טְפָלָא paste DJBA 513) **dirt, soil** ܛܦܠ ܕܡܬܥܒܕ *ESEpiph* 171:12 (of sins); ܛܦܠ ܕܡܬܩ *ESNisB1* 3:10; ܟܬ ܟܠܒ ܕܛܦܠ ܕܡܬ, ܐܝܟ *Syn* 39:17; *BAli1* 4309 [expl. as ↓ ܡܛܠܦ]; *BBah* 816:28 [expl. as ↓ ܡܥܝ] [P. 285]

ܛܦܠ n.m. (TA טְפָלָא TO Gn 47:12, JBA 1# טְפָלָא DJBA 513, Ma טאפאלא families MD 175) **children** ܠܡ ܡܛܠܛ *Ezr* 8:21 (H טַף; which elsewhere is ↓ ܛܦ, ↓ ܡܥܝ) [P. 285]

1# **ܛܠܦ** vb. (Arab طفش Dozy 2:48) **Pe.** [*a/a,o*], ܡܛܠܦ **to flee, take refuge a.** w. -ܒ: ܟܬ ܛܠܦ ܟܠܒ ܡܛܠܦ ܠܐ ܟܡ *ESNisB2* 2:23; ܟܐ ܛܠܦ *Jul* 201:4; ܒܡ ܟܬ ܛܠܦ ... ܟܡܐ *am3* 363:17; **b.** w. ܥܡ: ܟܡ ܟܡ ܛܠܦ ܟܠܒ ܡܐ *ESSerm2* 5:v247

Etpa. to flee, take refuge ܟܠܒ ܠܡܛܠܛ ܛܠܦ ܡܛܠܛ ܟܐ *ES3* 413:11; ܡܐ ܡܛܠܛ ܛܠܦ ܟܐ *Ming1* 220:10; ܛܠܦ ܟܠܒ ܟܡܛܠܛ *INB* 531:14 [P. 286]

2# **ܛܠܦ** vb. (denom. < ↓ ܛܦܠ; ↓ ܛܦܠ, ܛܦܠ, ܡܛܦܠ, ܡܛܦܠ) **Pe. to represent typologically** ܟܡ ܛܠܦ ܡܛܠܛ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܡܐ ܟܠ all other Messiahs represent typologically images prefiguring those of his *Bab* 422:36; 426:26

Pa. 1. to represent by a figure, form, or example ܟܬ ܡܐ ܡܛܠܛ ܟܬ ܟܠ ܛܠܦ ܠܐ his moving to the desert represents our departure from earth to heaven *Jšddev2* 14:3; ܒܐ ܛܠܦ ܠܐ ܟܠ in such a case, the writers represent the pronunciation, but not the etymology *BhGr* 139:14; **2. to compose, form** ܡܛܠ ܛܠܦ ܠܐ ܟܬ ܡܛܠܛ ܡܛܠܛ ܡܛܠ *ES1* 449:40; ܟܠ ܛܠܦ ܟܠ *Cyr*[1] 198:4; ܛܠܦ ... ܟܠ ܛܠܦ *SevA* 20:3 (figure, shape); **3. to arrange, establish** ܟܐ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܛܠܦ ܟܠ ܡܐ *Ath* 23:12; ܛܠܦ ܠܐ ܛܠ ܡܛܠ ܛܠ they established that it is not proper for us to accept in all cases penitents through baptism *SAL1* 237:10

Etpa. 1. to be represented ܡ ܟܡ ܛܠܛ ܟܐ *Cyr*[1] 215:16; ܟܡ ܛܠܛ ܠܟ ܟܠ *BhebIs* 6:2 (6:9); **2. to be established, enacted** ܛܠܛ ܟܐ ܟܠ *Ath* 40:3 (for remembrance); ܛܠܛ ܡܛܠ ܟܠ ܛܠ the canon which is stated to have been enacted by PN *SAL1* 238:7; **3. to be bestowed upon, furnished with** ܟ, ܟ ܟܠ ܛܠܛ it is furnished with the form of the sun *BhKJ* 72:15; **4.** gramm. **to be formed** ܟ ܟ ܟ the imperatives of all (of the biliteral roots with *zeqåfå*) are formed with *'eṣåṣå 'arixå BhGr* 143:6 [e.g.]] [P. 286]

Etpa., mng. 4: Moberg, Term 45*.

ܡܛܦܠ n.f. (< τάπης; cf. ↓ ܛܦܠ) **carpet** ܛܠ ܟ ܛܠ ܟ ܛܠ ܟ *ON* 95:4 (fringes) [P. 286]

ܛܦܠ n.m. **torrent** *BBah* 817:5 [expl. as سيل] [P. 284]

ܛܦܠ n.m. (< early MP **tāpak* pan, plate; later form ↓ ܛܦܠ w. lit.) **bread cooked in a pan** *BAli1* 4312 [expl. as ܟ ܟ ܛܠ ܟ ܛܠ]; *BBah* 817:6 [expl. as خبز الطابق] [P. 286]

ܛܦܪ, ܛܦܪ<ܐ> *ChrPsD1* 278:2; ܛܦܪܐ *ZAW6* 201:3; *Med* 589:21 n.f. (mng. 1: JBA טפרא hoof DJBA 514, טופְרָא fingernail, toenail ib. 498, Ma טופרא MD 178; ↓ ܚܛܦ ܛܦܪ) **1. nail, claw, talon a.** general ܣܪ ܛܦܪ *Ex* 10:26 (H פַּרְסָה); ܛܦܪ ,ܡܛܦܪ ܕܚܡܪ *ESSerm4* 31:11; *Šar* 54:5; ܢܡܠ ,ܡܛܦܪ *SchRi* 126:10; **b.** in phrase ܒܡ ܛܦܪ ܕܛܒܥܝܬ **from childhood** [calque < ἐξ ἁπαλῶν ὀνύχων; lit. of tender toenails] *ThMarg1* 169:15; DionT in *MiS* 378:5; *Bhce2* 729:14; *CatMB* 24b:51; **2.** w. ܕܚܢܝܐ **instrument of torture** ܛܦܪ ܕܚܢܝܐ *am5* 598:11; **3. crag** ܛܦܪ ܕܥܡܩܐ *IAB1* 499:21; **4. pus that forms in the eye** *Med* 79:7 [same as ܕܡܥܐ ܕܥܝܢܐ]; *BBah* 69:18 [expl. as الظفرة فى العين]; 69:20; **5. onycha** (ὄνυξ), **aromatic substance** *Ex* 30:34 (H שְׁחֵלֶת; cf. ES1 234:9); *EzHex* 28:13 [P. 286]

N, SG § 84 (pl.); mng. 1b: Schulth, ZA 27 (1912) 235.

ܛܦܫ vb. (< Arab طفش) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to hide o.s.** ܛܦܫ ܕܡܫ ܕܠܠ *ChrPsD2* 160:2 **Etpe. to hide o.s.** ܒܕ ܟܡ ܛܦܫܬܐ ܕܡܪ ܕܡܫ *ChrPsD2* 255:26; 373:5 [P. 286]

Nöld, WZKM 10 (1896) 166 [etym.].

ܛܦܠ n.m. **spit for roasting meat** *BBah* 817:18 [expl. as النضج عليه شىء يُنْضَجُ] [P. 286]

ܛܦܥܠ vb. **Quad. to tatoo** ܡܛܦܥܠܝ ܟܬܒܬܐ ܟܬܒ<ܐ>ܩܐ *BBah* 1850:17 [expl. of ↓ ܛܢܡܠ] [P. 845]

ܛܦܝܦ, pl. ܛܦܝ n.f. (√ܛܦܦ) **accent point** ܟܬܒ ܡܕܒ ܕܟܬܒ ܥܠ ܟܡ ܠܐ ܒ ܕܡܫ if a preceding quiescent letter is not provided with an accent point Joseph b. Malk in *Merx* 126:17; pl. ܛܦܝܢ ܡܢ ܡܠܝ ܐܦ ܕܟ ܛܦ *ib.* 124:6 [P. 284]

Merx 124[1]; Hoffm, ZDMG 32 (1878) 751[3]; LZBL 1890 1270 [n. fnd.]; Moberg, Term 44*.

ܛܦܪ* n.m. (cf. Arab صقر, Tk *sonkur*) **falcon** ܛܦ<ܪ>ܐ *BBah* 817:19 [expl. as صقر]; ܛܦ<ܪ>ܝܬܐ *ib.* 820:17 [P. 286]

Expl. of Fr.

ܛܦܚܢܝܐ n.m. (perh. < NP) **seducer** Jš in *ThMarg2* 156:16 = *JšD* 251:4; *KhaiathÉléments* 123:8 [P. 286]

ILS 186.

ܛܦܠ n. (< τακτόν) **ration** ܛܦܠ ܕܡܙܘܢܬܐ *AlexSy* 8:4 (of food); ܛܦܠ ܕܡܣܬܝ *BBah* 784:7 [expl. as ما يحكم به للشيء من حلقه] [P. 286]

ܛܦܪ n.m. (cogn. w. ↓ ܛܦܫ [?]) **wooden rim of sieve** ܛܦܪ ܕܡܢܟܠ *BBah* 817:22 [expl. as طار المنخل] [P. 287]

ܛܒܪܝܬ, ܛܒܝܬ n. (Arab طراثيث) **hypocist** (*Cytinus hypocistis*, a parasitic plant) *EN* 26:v76; ܛܒܪܝܬ *BBah* 819:26; ܛܒܝܬ *ib.* 832:17 [P. 292]

Pfl 126.

ܛܒܚܒܝܬ n.m. (lit. persistent in passion; ↓ ܛܒܚܒܝܬ) **dispute, quarrel** *BBah* 820:9 [expl. as جَلَبَة] [P. 287]

ܛܒܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܛܒܠܬ; ↓ ܛܒܚܒܝܬ) **QuadRef. to be disturbed** ,ܡ ܛܒܠ ܛܒܒܠܒܪ *ON* 51:5 [expl. as ܛܒܠ ܛܒܒܪ] [P. 287]

ܛܒܚܝܠ, ܛܒܚܝܠ *SpSol4* 245:20 n.m., f. ܛܒܚܝܠ *Bhcar* 99:18 = *BhLSt* 165:1 (< τραγῳδός) **performer (actor and singer) of tragedy** *IA1* 296:v31; ܛܒܚܝܠ ܕܛܒܚ *Nest* 28:11; ܛܒܚܝܠ ܕܛܒܚ *PsC* 78:11 (row); ܛܒܚܝܠ ܕܛܒܚ ܕܛܒܚ ܕܛܒܚ ܕܛܒܚ ܕܛܒܚ the deceitful writing of comic and tragic plays *ECth* 46:15; *glherm* 177 (singer; expl. as ܛܒܚ ܕܛܒܚ ܕܛܒܚ ܕܛܒܚ); ܛܒܚ ܕܛܒܚ *JSB1* 176:2; *Dep* 1:6 = ܛܒܚ ܕܛܒܚ ܕܛܒܚ ܕܛܒܚ peace of the Holy Spirit, the tragician who sings *StSin11* 22a:24 [P. 288]

ܛܒܚܒܝܬ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܛܒܚܒܝܬ) **man with flaccid lips** ܛܒܚ ܕܛܒܚ ܕܛܒܚ *BBah* 818:14 [expl. as رجل مُسْتَرْخَى الشفتين] [P. 288]

ܛܒܪܓܐܢܬ n.m. (< τραγάκανθος, τραγάκανθα) **Spanish tragacanth** *Med* 83:13; ܛܒܪܓܐܢܬ *BBah* 819:21 [P. 288]

Pfl 49.

ܛܪܕ vb. (↓ ܛܪܕ, ܛܪܕ, ܛܪܕ, ܛܪܕ, ܛܪܕ; JBA טרד DJBA 515, Ma טרד MD 182) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to**

drive away, chase away ... *Ex* 2:17 (H גָּרַשׁ); ... *Dt* 1:44 (H וַיַּכּוּ); ... *VRabb* 194:16; ... *Chrmin* 10:1; **2. to drive forward** ... *apap* 238:16 [cattle]; **3. to hasten** pass.part. ... *JSB4* 72:19 (journey) **Etpe. to be driven out** ... *ES2* 291:46; ... *VRabb* 208:12; ... we, not knocking and being driven out, like those five foolish virgins ... *AthSy* 15:6 [v. Mt 25:1ff.] [P. 288]

n.m. (↓ √) **driving forward** *apap* 238:16 [↓ √ pe., mng. 2] [P. 288]

n.m. (↓ √) **course, race** ... *JSB3* 75:9 (swift) [P. 922]

n. (< τρύβλιον) **measure, one-half of *xestos*** *Epiph* 5:v77; 48:v27 [P. 287]

, n.f./m. (< MIr **ātrung* [cf. MP *wādrang* (*w'tlng*) citron CPD 86, NP *turunǰ* orange PED 297, *utrujj* (< Arab) ib. 12] ILS 105; JBA אתרוגא, אטרוגא DJBA 179, Ma טרונגא, תרונגא MD 182, 490, ModSy *türünj* orange Maclean 318) **cedrat lemon** (*Citrus medica cedra*) ... *Lv* 23:40 [other translation of כַּפֹּת תְּמָרִים; TA אתרוג TO ib.; cf. ES1 248:24]; *Neh* 8:15 (perh. H תְּמָרִים); *Geop* 52:13; *Med* 564:21; *ChrPsD1* 61:5; *Bhchr* 173:8 [P. 287]

N, SG § 87 (f. gender); Pfl 46; Flora 3:279ff.; Seidel2 123.

, n. (< τρυγών) **sting ray a.** alone *Gr* 15:20; *BBah* 824:3; ... *Nat* 55:8; **b.** w. : ... *Med* 25:19 (sting) [P. 288]

Fauna 22.

n.m. (↓ √; cf. JBA טִירְדָּא preoccupation DJBA 503) **driving out, expulsion** ... *ES1* 138:8; ... *SevA* 44:2; ... *PetrIb* 126:23; *MiS* 16:15 [n. fnd.]; ... *ib.* 239c:32 (& exile) [P. 288]

n. (< τροῦλλος) **dome** ... *Muséon38* 118:12 [of a building] [P. 845]

adj. **cold, chill** *BBah* 821:14 [expl. as ↓] [P. 288]

n.f. **prominence** (of the eyes) ... *BBah* 655:13 [expl. of ↓ mng. 5]; 821:15 [P. 288]

* n.m. **wheel** ... *ZS5* 240:7 [text:] [P. 922]

, n.m. (< τροῦλλα; cf. ↓) **iron spoon or pan** ... *Nm* 4:7 (H קְשׂוֹת); ... *DuvB2* 32:21; 34:1; *BAli1* 4326; *BBah* 794:19; 821:18 [expl. as ...]; *EN* 29:v61 [expl. as المصافى]; *ON* 137:7; *BhGr* 232:15; *BBah* 799:17 [P. 289]

n.m. (< τύραννος; ↓ √2#; TA טוֹרָנִין TJ Ez 39:18) **tyrant** ... *Jos* 13:3; *Jud* 16:5 (H סַרְנֵי); *ESSerm4* 33:14; ... *Jul* 12:3 (eunuch) [P. 289]

Br, Gr § 51, Rem. 2; LW 265.

adj. (H טָרִי HALOT 379) **1. fresh** ... *Jud* 15:15 (H טְרִיָּה; cf. BhGr 25:5); *BAli1* 4330; *BBah* 822:7 [expl. as]; 1560:19; **2. dry** ... *DionbScomt* 72:27 [P. 289]

A. Rahlfs, עָנִי und עָנָו in den Psalmen, Göttingen 1892, p. 63.

n.f. (↓ √2#) **tyranny** ... *WisSol* 16:4 (τυραννοῦσι); ... *ES1* 510:14; ... *Cyr*^{2} 169:18; ... using the people as tyranny *EChe2* 21:1 (WMcL 97:6 = B 131:7); *Ming2* 15:10 [P. 290]

In WisSol ib., this word was duplicated and corrupted to [so M], which in ed. Lag was further corrupted to [v. LS 726].

adj. (↓ √2#) **tyrannical**

ܣܘܪܝܐܠ ܣܠܠܐ JŠ in *ThMarg2* 167:28; ܣܘܪܝܐ ܪܥܝܐ *Vc* 58:2; ܣܘܪܝܐ ܣܒܩܐ *Bhchr* 155:7 [P. 290]

ܣܒܪܝܐܠ vb. ↓ √ܣܒܪ

ܣܬܝܐܠ, ܬܝܐܠ, ܣܝܐܠ, pl. ܡܬܝܢܚܐ n. (< τροπή; ↓ ܡܢܬܝܐܠ, ܟܢܒܬܝܐܠ) **solstice** ܣܬܘܐ ܬܝܐܠ SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 80:3 (of winter); ܣܬܘܐ ܕ ܣܬܝܐܠ *ib.* 80:11; 245:14; pl. ܡܬܝܢܚܐ ܣܕܝܪ *ib.* 245:13; *IS* 128:14 [P. 291]

ܣܛܝܐܠ n. (< τροφή) **nourishment, support** ܣܡܛܝܢܚܐ ܪܥܝܐ *HSHoffm* 276:v35 (heaviness); ܪܥܝܐ ܣܒܫܫܐ ܣܬܝܐܠ ܡܬܝܢܚܐ nourishment of the benefit of the beauty of his face *Bab* 468:11 [P. 291]

Hoffm, ZNTW 4(1893) 276[2] (on HS).

ܣܠܠܛܝܢܚܐ n.m. (< τροπολόγιον) ***Tropologion*, book of church canons** ܪܝܕܝܐ ܣܒܫܐ ܣܠܠܛܝܢܚܐ *CatWr1* 280a:24 [P. 291]

SUGFS 183.

ܡܬܝܢܚܐ n. (↓ ܣܬܝܐܠ) **tropic** ܕ ܣܠܥ ܡܬܝܢܚܐ ܣܬܘܐ ܡܬܝܢܚܐ from the tropic of winter to the tropic of summer *Bhadsment*[2] 17:3 [i.e. the two furthermost distances of the sun from the celestial equator]; pl. ܡܬܝܢܚܐ *AS* 137:5 [P. 291]

ܟܢܒܬܝܐܠ adj. (↓ ܣܬܝܐܠ) **tropical** ܣܬܘܡܝܢܚܐ ܣܠܡ ܫܘܫܐ ܡܫܝܫ ܣܠܡ *IS* 128:2 [latitudes]; ܣܡܝܢܚܐ ܣܒܩܐ *Bhchr* 54:21 [positions]; <ܐ>ܣ<ܝ>ܐ ܣܫܫ ܣܠܡ ܣܬܡܝܢܚܐ SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 266:17 [P. 291]

ܪܝܬܝܐܠ, pl. ܣܝܬܝܐܠ n.m. (< τροπάριον; CPA ܛܪܘܦܪܝܘܢ LSp 74) ***Troparia*, church song** ܣܬܘܥ ܡܐ ܪܝܬܝܐܠ *CatBod* 276:19; *CatPar* 7b:42; *CatWr1* 280a:21 [P. 291]

SUGFS 184.

ܣܓܝܐܠ adj. (cf. Ma ܛܪܘܫܐ deaf MD 182, JBA 2# ܛܪܫܐ deafness DJBA 519) **mute, dumb** *ON* 91:12 [expl. of ↓ ܢܒܝܓܐ] [P. 292]

ܡܡܥܝܐܠ n.m. **chicory** (*Cichoria intybus*) ↓ ܡܡܥܠܐܠ, ܡܡܥܝܐܠ, ܡܡܥܝܬܐܠ [P. 288]

ܒܝܬܠܐܠ, n. perh. **chest, urn** ,ܒܝܬܠܐ ܡ ܡܣܒ *RHRB* 95:18 [P. 288]

ܒܠܐ vb. (onom.; ↓ ܣܒܝܬܠܐ) **Quad. to roar, growl** *BBah* 1065:13 [expl. as هذى] [P. 288]

ܒܠܐ vb. (↓ ܣܒܝܬܠܐ, ܣܒܝܬܠܐ) **Quad. to clatter, seethe, boil up** ... ܡ ܣܝܪ ܡܠܐ ܣܒܝܬܠܐ ܪܝܥ ... *AS2* 299:17; ܣܝܬܡܡ ܡܡܝܪ ܡܒܝܬܠܐ *1SmHex* 6:1 (Bheb 306:11) (ἐκζεῖν); ܡܠ ܣܡܐ ܡܒܝܬܠܐ *JobHex* 30:27 (stomach); ܠܐ ,ܒ ܒܝܬܠܐ *DuvB2* 35:9; ܣܒܫ ܪܝܐ ܒܝܬܠܐ ܣܒܫܡܠܡ ܣܝ *Theshymn3* 200:8; *MiS* 272c:21

QuadRef. to seethe, be boiled up ܡܒܝܬܠܐ ܣܒܝܒܝ ܡܐ ܣܬܐ *ZM1* 66:27; ܠܒܝܐ ܡܒܝܬܠܐ *ChrPsD1* 153:20 (gridiron); ܒܝܬܠܐ ܡܠܐ ܣܬܐ ܡܒܝܬܠܐ *BhNom* 30:18; ܣܒܫ ܡܒܝܬܠܐ *MiS* 334a:33 (w. anger); ,ܡܠܠ ܡܡ ܡܒܝܬܠܐ 466b:24 (waves); *Kays* 230:2 (sea) [P. 288]

Schulth, ZA 17(1903) 266 (onom.); Lag, BS 31 (on 1Sm).

ܪܝܡܬܐ n.m. (dissim. < ↓ √ܡܠܝ; ↓ ܪܝܡܬܐ; cf. ↓ ܡܠܝ) **gridiron** abs. ܡ ܣܒܪ ܡܪܝܡܬܐ *Lv* 2:7 (H מַרְחֶשֶׁת); ܪܝܡܬ ܠܡܠ *Pr* 26:21 (H פֶּחָם); det. *ExHex* 27:4; ,ܡ ܣܒܪ ܡܠ ܡ ,ܡ ܪܝܡ ܣܒܫ *Šar* 55:9; *ŠGSy* 8:8; *BhGr* 16:26; *BhebPr* 26:21(12:15) [expl. as ↓ ܒܝܠܬܐ] [P. 288]

J. Joostens, SymSyr 7(1998) 39.

ܪܝܡܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܪܝܡܬܐ) **small gridiron** ܠܒܝ ܣ ܡ ܠܒܝ ܪܝܡܬܐ *2KgdHex* 6:19 [cf. Bheb2Sm 332:20] (λάγανος ἀπὸ τηγάνου; v. Lag, BS 32a) [P. 288]

ܡܕܝܢܚܐ, ܡܠܠܐ *BBah* 785:3 n.m. (< τάρταρος) **the underworld** ܡܕܝܢܚܐ ܣܒܫܐ *Mar* 29:7; *Macc* 138:v287; ,ܬ ܬܒܝ ܡܕܝܢܚܐ ܣܒܝ *JobHex* 40:15; *INB* 522:1 [expl. as ܡܠ ܣܡܐ]; *DionbṢcomtAp* 149:22 [expl. as ܣܒܫܐ ܣܒܪ] [P. 289]

SUGFS 182.

ܚܠܚ vb. (< ↓ √ܚܠ, w. repetition of 1st radical; ↓ ܡܚܠܚܠܚ, ܡܚܠܚܠܚ) **Quad. to defile, pollute** ܡܢ ܣܥܪ ܚܠܚܠ ܕܟܣܝ̈ܐ *JohEphLES* 175:11 (w. mire of your sins); ܚܠܚܠ ܚܣܥܪ *Sahd* 31:16; pass.part. ܡܚܠܚ ܐܢܐ ܕܚܛܝ̈ܬܐ *ESSerm4* 48:v191; ܚܠ ܠܐ ܡܚܠܚ ܐܢ *ESHebd* 26:v359

QuadRef. 1. to be befouled, defiled ܡܚܠܚ ܕܚܛܝ̈ܬܐ *ESSerm4* 30:12; ܐܠܐ ܚ ܒܥܕ ܚܠܚ *IAB1* 515:8; ܠܡܚܠܚ ܒܣܪ ܕܚܛܝ̈ܬܐ *BO3/2* 360:9 [by eating meat on a fast day]; ܚܠܚ ܕܚܒܪ ܐܢ *Cyr*² 95:8 (one who touches pitch); **2. to be smeared, daubed** ܣܡ ܒ ܚܠܚ *JohEphLES* 380:10 (spot, stain) [P. 289, 845]

GVG1 516.

1#ܚܠ vb. (cf. JBA ܛܪܝ pe., mng. 3: to sprinkle DJBA 517; ↓ 1#ܡܚܠ, 1#ܡܚܠܐ, 1#ܡܚܠ) **Pe. 1. to whitewash, plaster** ܒܝܬܐ, ܐܡܪ *Lv* 14:48 (H הִטּוֹחַ); ܐܢ ܠܐ ܢܚܠ ܒܗ ܡܚܠ *Ez* 13:10 (H טָחָה); 13:12; *ThMarg1* 98:13; **2. to besmear, bedaub** ܢܚܠ ܐܢ ܡܚܠ ܒܗ you are smearing your superfluities on him *JohEphLES* 179:1

Etpe. to be whitewashed ܡܚܠ ܕܐ ܒ ܒܝܬ ܐܡܪ *Lv* 14:43 (H הִטּוֹחַ); ܢܚܠ ܡ ܒܝܬ, ܐܡܪ *Geop* 10:15 (walls) [P. 287, 845]

2#ܚܠ vb. (↓ ܡܚܠ, 2#ܡܚܠ, ܡܚܠ, ܡܚܠܐ, 2#ܡܚܠ, ܡܚܠܐ; JBA ܛܪܝ DJBA 517, Ma ܛܪܐ MD 182) **Pe. 1. a.** w. -ל: **to strike against, push** ܠ ܡܚܠ ܠ ܡܚܠ ܠ it can strike you against a rock *ESFidS* 33:v70 (wave); **b.** w. -ב: ܒ ܐܢ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *apNTSy* 12:6; **2. to push back, expel** ܡܚܠ ܒ ܡܚܠ *IAB1* 432:12 (superiority); ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ *JSB1* 678:17; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ,ܐ *JSB4* 465:5; ܐ ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Philox1* 515:14 (carnal pleasures); 516:13; **3. to strike through and through, pierce** ܡܚܠ ܐ *ESL3* 67:10; ܡܚܠ ܐ *IA2* 240:v73; **4. to touch, strike** ... ܐ ܐ ,ܐ ܡܚܠ ܐ *Jul* 30:14 (the ear w. sound); ,ܐ ,ܐ *IAB1* 147:19; ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *BalJos* 227:6 (sleep on the eyes); pass.part. ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ vines that are struck by lightning *Geop* 39:4; **5. to torment, trouble** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ my conscience does not trouble me *SAL2* 300:15; **6. to offend** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ we, here, will do as much as we can, so that you will not offend God *PO8* 50:4; **7. to set, fix** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ let it cool two days *DuvB2* 20:12; ,ܐ ,ܐ *ib.* 50:1; **8.** in phrase ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ his soul was beating within him *EChe9* 10:15 (WMcL 384:14 = B 553:12) (ἐτ' ἐμπνέων)

Af. (or **Pa.**) **to strike** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *apap* 197:7 = *am3* 31:16 (head)

Etpe. 1. to be agitated, transfixed ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Didasc* 15:14; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ZM1* 123:3 (in teaching); ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ZM2* 148:25 [text: ,ܐ; v. ib., n. 7] = ,ܐ *MiS* 289b:18; **2. to be struck, bruised** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Geop* 42:23 (by two-pronged fork); **3. to suffer damage** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *INB* 412:7; **4. to be offended, displeased** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Jer* 46:12 (H כָּשַׁל); ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ anything which displeases the king and is offensive to him *KwD*² 131:3; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *TB* 46:2 (κατακρουόμενον); **5.** w. -ב **to be indignant, despise** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Jer* 50:44 (H הוֹעִיד; but rendered by √ܫܡܫ pa. ib. 49:19; Tg2Job 9:19; by √ܒܥܐ pe. Job ib.; by √ܥܪܥ TgJer 50:44); ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *am7* 157:10; **6. to be expelled** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *JSB4* 450:2

Etpa. 1. to rush against, dash ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Job* 1:19 (H נָגַע; wind; but ,ܐ Ez 17:10); ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Mt* 7:27 (κατέκοψαν); ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *2Macc* 12:15 (ἐνέσεισαν); **2. to be struck against, dashed** ,ܐ [ܐ] ,ܐ *KwD*² 119:7 (finger); **3.** w. -ב **to be displeased, indignant** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ

ܒܥܝܬܗ ܕܠܐ when he is displeased in his monastery, his songs are his displeasure *IAB1* 485:15

Ettaf. to touch, come in contact with ܥܠ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܐܬܪܥܝ ܒܗ ܠܐ ܢܬܪ ܥܠ ܒܥܝܪ *AS4* 35:18 (remainder of prey) [P. 287]

1#ܬܪܥ n.m. (↓ √1#,ܬܪ) **1. restoration, renewal** ܬܪܥ ܕܚܕܬܐ *2Chr* 34:10 (H חָזַק); **2. plaster, stucco** ܬܪܥ ܕܓܝܪܐ *Ez* 13:12; 22:28 (H טִיחַ) [P. 287]

2#ܬܪܥ n.m. (↓ √,ܬܪ; mng. 1: JBA טְרָיָא DJBA 517) **1. striking upon** cs. ܬܪܥ ,ܠܫܢ ܕܥܠ ܥܛܐ *BBah* 438:12 (tongue to palate); **2. onset, attack** ܬܪܥ ܕܡܠܠܐ *SE*^{2} 90:21 (of waves; metaph.); **3. wound** ,ܡܟܬܐ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ *Med* 178:23 [P. 287]

Mng. 3: Schleifer 191.

ܬܪܝܥ adj. (↓ √,ܬܪ) **possessed, frantic** ܐܬܬܐ ,ܠܐ ܕܡܓܪ ܥܠ ܐܬܬܐ ܕܝܥܐ he made the sign over the possessed woman *JohEphLES* 12:5 [P. 287]

ܬܪܝܕܝܩܘܢ n. (< τριαδικόν) **pertaining to the Trinity** ܬܪܝܕܝܩܘܢ ܕܠܠܝܐ ܕܠܠܐ *CatBod* 276:25 (of night chant) [P. 289]

SUGFS 182.

ܬܪܝܒܘܢ n.m. (< τριβοῦνος; ↓ ܬܪܝܒܘܠ) **tribune, military commander** ܬܪܝܒܘܢ ܕܐܡ ܚܢܐ ܕܣܝ *ChrPsD1* 295:26; *JohEphLES* 459:1 [w. PN]; ܬܪܝܒܘܢ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܠܟ *JohEphB* 309:22 [P. 287]

ܬܪܝܒܘܠ n.m. (< Lat *tribunal*; ↓ ܬܪܝܒܘܢ) **judgment seat** ܠܡ ܚܡܐ ܕܬܪܝܒܘܠ ܠܡ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܡܝܢ *am6* 420:9 [glossed: ܒܝܬ ܕܕܝܢܐ ib., n. 1] [P. 287]

ܬܪܝܓܘܢ, ܬܪܝܓ, pl. ܬܪܝܓܐ, ܬܪܝܓ n.m. (< τρίγωνον; MH טְרִיגוֹן MNegK 12:1, LW 272) **triangle** ܬܪܝܓ ܕܥܨܐ ܕܡܬܩܨ *ZM2* 93:16 (of wood); *Kays* 208:17 [expl. as ܡܫܘܚܬܐ ܕܫܘܫܒܐ]; *IS* 103:12 [expl. as ܡܫܘܚܬܐ ܕܠܒܐ ,ܡܐܢܐ]; 114:21; ܒ ܡܠܬܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܡܐܢܐ ܕܬܪܝܓ *GeZA8* 26:21; ܬܪܝܓ ܕܚܕܐ *EOE* 219:21 [expl. as ,ܒܝܬ ,ܠܒܐ]; ܕܡܐ ܡܫܘܚܬܐ ܕܬܪܝܓ ܒܝ ܡܐ *BhGr* 249:18 [P. 288]

ܬܪܝܓܘܢ n.f. (↓ √ܬܪ) **expulsion** ,ܕܐ ܢܫܬܒܩ ,ܡܢ ܫܘܠܛܢ ܕܡܫܬܪܬܐ *JSB2* 255:8; ܕܡܫܬܪܬܐ ܕܪܘܚܐ *Syn* 239:14 (of spirits); ܕܡܫܬܪܬܐ ܕܡܢ ܚܒܫܐ ܕܐܬܥܒܕ ܕܡܫܬܪܬܐ *ThbK2* 233:19 [P. 288]

ܬܪܝܓܘܢ n.f. (↓ √,ܬܪ) **damage, detriment** ܕܡܫܬܪܬܐ ܕܥܩܠ *INB* 411:22 (of mind) [P. 287]

ܬܪܝܬ n.f. (< τρίτη) **1. third indiction** *JohEphB* 274:25; ܬܪܝܬܐ ܕܐܬܡܠܝ *ROrChr15* 238:25; **2. third class** ܡ ܕ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܬܪ ܕܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܬܪܝܬ *SRRechtsb* 158:3 (field) [P. 288]

ܬܪܝܛܝܢܐ n. (< τριταῖος; JPA טרטיה three-day fever DJPA 231) **intermittent fever** ܬܪܝܛ<ܝ>ܢܐ *Jšddev1* 114:1; *EN* 33:v49 [expl. as الغب]; *BBah* 825:25 [P. 288]

ܬܪܝܟܦܛܘܢ n. (< τρίχαπτον) **hair-veil** *EzHex* 16:10 [gl: ܡܓܕܠ ܕܐ ܕܫܥ ܕܒܝܬ ܚܙܐ ܕܢܫܐ ܕܚܙܝ ܕܫܥܪ ܕܢܫܐ] [P. 289]

ܬܪܝܟܘܢ n.m. (< τρίχουν) **Cyprian measure, containing half of a** σαμιός *Epiph* 49:v71 [P. 289]

ܬܪܝܠܝܬܘܢ n.m. (< τρίλιθον) **Heliopolitan temple** ܬܪܝܠܝܬܘܢ ܕܗܠܝܘܦܘܠܝܬܐ *MiS* 526a:39 = *Bhce1* 377:8 [P. 289]

ܬܪܝܒ n. (perh. < Ir; cf. ↓ ܓܘܠܒܟ) **pear** BAli in *PSm* 1518 [same as ↓ ܟܡܬܪ] [P. 289]

Pfl 208; Flora 3:239; ILS 186.

ܬܪܝܡܝܣܝܢ n. (< τριμήσιον; JPA טרימיסין DJPA 231) **tremissus** (coin) ܬܪܝܡܝܣܝܢ *ChrPsD1* 305:18; ܬܪܝܡܝܣܝܢ ܕܐ *JohEphLES* 525:13; *StSyr4* 44:1; *BBah* 829:14 [P. 289]

1#ܬܪܥ n.m. (↓ √1#,ܬܪ) **plastering** ,ܡܫܚܐ ܕܥܒܕܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܡܫܚܐ *ThMarg1* 122:16 (of ceiling) [P. 287]

2#ܬܪܥ n.m. (< MP **tiryān* [cf. NP *tiryān* PED 298] ILS 186, > Arab طَرِّيَان dinner tray PLA 197; JBA טרייגא DJBA 503, Ma טאריאנא a small ritual table, round in shape, made of sun-baked clay upon which ritual foods and drinks are placed MD 175) **table woven of**

palm leaves *BAli1* 4339 [expl. as ;] *BAli2* 170:10; *BBah* 1352:8 [P. 289]

B. Geiger, AAC 208.

n.m. (perh. < MP **tarxīnag* [cf. NP *tarxīna* sort of food PED 293]; ILS 186; ↓) **whey** *EN* 36:v15 [expl. as المصل والرخبين]; *BAli1* 4340 (voc.); *BBah* 828:4 [in Takrit. dial.; expl. as مَصْل]; 828:24 [P. 289]

n.m. (cf. ↓,) **leather strap by which the shoe is tied to the greave or legging**, others **spur** BAli in *PSm* 1519 [same as ↓] [P. 290]

n. (< τρισκαιδεκάτη) **thirteenth indiction** *Chrmin* 144:14; *ZM2* 123:3 = *PO2* 280:12; *MiS* 284a:27 [P. 290]

* n. (< τρισκέλλιον; so Fr) **three-legged seat, tripod** *DuvB2* 285[1] [text:] [P. 289]

n. (< θρασκίας) **north-northwest wind** *AS* 143:11 (Arist, de Mundo 4) [P. 290]

n. (< τρισκελής; cf. ↓; MH טרסקל LW 277) **tripod** *PsC* 8:9 [P. 290]

n.m. (↓ √1#) **churned milk** *EN* 36:v13 [expl. as المخيض]; *BAli1* 4343 [expl. as المخوض] [P. 290]

n.m.pl. (< τρίποδες tortoise) ***testudo*, covering formed of shields of besiegers** *MiS* 535a:25 = *Bhchr* 150:3 (covered w. hides) [P. 291]

adj. (↓ √1#) **uncertain** ↓

, adj., n.m. (< τριπλοῦς) **1. triple** SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 74:4 [expl. as ; of degrees on astrolabe]; **2.** n.f. **triple medication** [i.e. concocted of three components] *Med* 311:13 [P. 291]

Mng. 2: Schleifer 191.

, n. (same as ↓) **leather strap by which the shoe is tied to the greave or legging** *BAli1* 4345; *BBah* 830:17 [expl. as المنطقة التى تُشدّ على عقب الخفّ] [P. 291]

, *CatCambr* 420:16 n. (< τρικλίνιον; JPA טריקלין DJPA 292, CPA LSp 77, MH טְרִיקְלִין MNidK 1:6, LW 274) **dining room** *JohḤ* 2:8; *ES3* 323:22; *JohEphLES* 476:2; *ZM2* 190:4; *Kays* 144:11; *Card* 45:7 [P. 292]

1# n.f. (↓ √1#,) **plastering** *ThMarg1* 98:13 [P. 287]

2# n.f. (↓ √,) **excuse, reason** *JSB1* 678:4; *JSB4* 74:13 [to Isaac] [P. 287]

n.m.pl. (< τριθεῖται) **Tritheists, members of a sect who believe that the Father, Son, and Holy Spirit are three separate gods** *JohEphB* 41:19; 253:11; *CatWr2* 969b:16; *Bhce1* 223:8 [cf. PO 14/4] [P. 292]

J. Schönfelder, Die Kirchen-Geschichte des Johannes von Ephesus, Munich 1862, p. 272ff.; SUGFS 184.

n.m. (< NP *tarxīna* PED 293; cf. ↓) **spelt, groats** *Bheb2Sm* 17:19 (342:34) [expl. of ↓]; *BhLSt* 123:23; *BBah* 914:21 [P. 289]

Confused by Duv, BBah 3:215, s.v. , w. ; Pfl 106; Flora 1:716.

n.m. (< ταραχή Rödiger, Chrest[3] Gloss 62; ↓,) **1. whisperer, tale-bearer** abs. *Pr* 19:7 (H מְרַגֵּל); det. *ib.* 26:21 (H מדונים); 26:22 (H נִרְגָּן); 26:28 (H חָלָק); *ES2* 122:16; **2. shrewd, sagacious** [in a pos. sense] *ZM1* 6:20 (commander); 165:10;

ܫܝܡ *ZM2* 57:11; ܫܠܝ ܢܫܬܐ ܫܡܐ ܒܐ ܕܐܒܗ ܕܐܒܗ *ib.* 132:3 [P. 289, 845]

N, SG § 129 (morph.).

ܬܪܟܝܬܐ adv. (↓ ܟܝܬܐ) **perfidiously** ܬܪܟܝܬܐ ܬܪܟܣܐ *JohEphB* 250:4 [P. 289]

ܡܬܒܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܟܝܬܐ) **mischief-making** ܠܡܗܒܝܬܐ ܠܐ *JohEphB* 19:10 (to scoff); *KwDW* 90:8 [P. 289]

ܛܪܘܟܣܝܢ n.m. (< τρώξιμα; MH טרוכ/קסימון LW 271) **endive** ܥܨܪ ܛܪܘܟܣܝܢ *BBah* 1453:3 (juice) [P. 289]

Pfl 255; Flora 1:418.

ܛܪܟܫܩܘܩ n. (< NP *tarxašqūq* wild endive PED 812; ILS 184; ↓ ܛܪܟܫ) **chicory** (*Cichoria intybus*) *BBah* 1154:18 [P. 289]

Pfl 253.

ܛܪܨ vb. **Etpe. to be tormented** ܕ ܛܪ ܒ ܝܟ ܛܪܨܐ ܩܢܐ *Card* 133:1 (with jealousy) [P. 289]

ܛܪܡܘܣ n.f. (> Arab طُرمُوس Fr, AF 34ff.; cf. ↓ ܟܝܒܛܪ) **bread baked in ashes** ܟܝܬ ܛܪܡܘܣ *PO8* 281:11 (of barley); ܟܐ ... ܟܝܬ ܟܝܛܪܐ ܟܝܠ ܛܪܡܘܣ ܐܝ *Bheb1Kg* 17:12 (19:5); *BAli1* 4348; *BBah* 829:12 [expl. as خُبز مَلّة زاد المروزى قُرص]; 1911:6 [P. 289]

B. Hrozny, Das Getreide im alten Babylonien, Vienna 1913, p. 131.

ܛܪܡܣܘܣܝܬ, **ܛܪܡܒܣܘܣܝܬ** n.f.pl. **1. worn-out sandals** ܣܒ ܛܪܡܣܘܣܝܬ ܕ ܡ *Jos* 9:5 (H מְטֻלָּאוֹת; cf. ES1 300:23); ܛܪܡܒܣܘܣܝܬ *BhebJos* 9:5 (264:24); *ON* 95:6; *am1* 517:16 [expl. as ↓ ܛܪܠ]; *BAli1* 4349; *BBah* 829:19 [expl. as الخِفاف المقطوعة]; **2. straps which are used to cover the shoe** ܛܪܡܣܘܣ ܛܪܡܣܘܣܝܬ *BhEth* 158:10 [P. 289]

ܛܪܨ vb. (< ↓ √ܛܪܨ w. dissim. of *r*) **Quad. to soil, stain** ܛܪܨ ܛܪܨ ܛܪܨ ܛܪܨ ܛܪܨ ܛܪܨ ܛܪܨ *CatWr1* 310a:16 [in colophon]; ܛܪ ܛܪ ܛܪ ܛܪ ܛܪ ܛܪ ܛܪ ܛܪ *CatBerl2* 565b:25 (pages of book; in colophon) [P. 289]

Nöld, ZDMG 25 (1871) 275.

ܛܪܡܫܝܪ, **ܛܪܡܫܝܓ** n. (perh. < MP **tarmašīr*, **tarmašīg* [cf. NP *tarmašir* PED 297] ILS 186) **species of elixir** *BBah* 570:18 (δίκταμνος); ܛܪܡܫܝܓ *ib.* 2068:18 [P. 289]

Pfl 355.

1#ܛܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܛܝܪ; ↓ ܡܬܒܝܬܐ) **Af. to become calloused** ܐܬܛܪ *DtHex* 8:4 (ἐτυλώθησαν; feet; cf. Bheb 228:13) [P. 287]

Br cites this rt. a second time on p. 289 and connects it w. ↓ ܛܪܝ mng. 2 dry.

2#ܛܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܛܪܐ; ↓ ܛܝܪ, ܡܬܪܐ, ܛܝܪܐ, ܟܬܪ) **Etpa. to behave as a tyrant** ܐܬܛܪ ܕ ܡ ܡܬܪܐ ܐܬܪ ܕ ܡ *MiS* 642a:15 [Pharaoh] [P. 290]

ܛܝܪ n.m. (↓ √1#ܛܪ; cogn. ↓ ܛܪ; acc. to N, SG § 128 < √ܛܪ, w. *-ān* ending [cf. H 1# צַר etc. HALOT 1016]; but poss. < **ṭarrāra* w. dissim.; cf. JPA טינר 224 [v. Ružička 24; 27]) **1. rock** ܛܪ ܕ ܡ ܛܝܪ *Ex* 17:6; ܛܪ ܕ ܡ ܛܝܪ *Is* 48:21 (H צוּר; to make flow) [cf. ESGE 123:12]; *Afr* 22:6; ܛܪ ܕ ܡ ܛܝܪ JS in *MS1* 73:v441; **2. flint** ܛܪ ܛܝܪ *Ex* 4:25 (H צֹר; for circumcision); ܛܪ ܕ ܡ ܛܝܪ ܐ ܕ ܡ ܛܝܪ *ESRef1* 116:11 [P. 286]

ܛܪܡܒܪ, **ܛܪܡܒ** n. (< MP **tarr-angubēn* [< MP *tarr* moist + *angubēn* honey CPD 82, 10; cf. NP *tar-angubīn* PED 290] ILS 187; ↓ ܛܪܡܒ, ܛܪܡܒ) **honey dew** *Kays* 228:19; 265:16; *Med* 409:17 [P. 290]

ܡܬܪܐ, **ܡܬܪܐ** n.f. (↓ √1#ܛܪ) **hardened swelling, induration** ܡ ܛܪ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Med* 352:24; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *BBah* 829:23; ܡ ܡ ܡ *ib.* 1384:24 [P. 287]

ܛܪܨ, **ܛܪܨ** n.m. (< Lat *tressis*; MH טריסית LW 273) **obol** (a coin) *BBah* 784:4 [expl. as فلوس] [P. 290]

1#נפל vb. (↓ 1#נפוּל, נפיל, נפּיל, נפּוּל, נפּוּלה, נפּוּלא, נפּוּלתא, נפּילתא; Pe., mng. 1: JBA 1#טרף DJBA 518, Ma טרף MD 182; mng. 4: JBA 2#טרף DJBA ib.) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to knock, dash** נפל לגב סלע *Lk* 18:13; *JohEphLES* 100:6; *KwDW* 88:9; **2.** w. לחי, פה or יד **to strike the mouth with the hand** *am3* 144:3; *JohEphLES* 81:8; **3. to clap, applaud** נפל ידים לגבר שמח *ŠGSy* 19:17; סלע נפל לגבר, שמחה *KwD*^{2} 60:2; **4. to shake, dash** נפל רוח בגד *Ez* 3:13 [wings]; נפל לגבר *ESHaer* 53:17 [bird]; *ESFidH* 71:21; נפל לגבר, חיה *Dep* 25:2; *Med* 22:3; **5.** perh. **to seize, take** נפל בחלה *PO5* 712:3 (malva); **6. to wash away** pass.part. נפיל מן נהרא *BBah* 739:4; **7.** in phrase נפל נפל **to be thrown down, hurled down** מן נפל נפל *StSyr4* 94:7; **8.** intr. **to move, be in motion** נפיל מן מיא *Med* 256:12 (moving waters); **9. to defoliate** נפל לחיטה *Geop* 14:14

Pa. 1. to clap נפל ידים *Nm* 24:10 (hands; H סָפַק); נפל לגבר, נפל לגבר *Ez* 22:13 (H הֵכָּה); נפל לגבר *KwD*^{2} 60:7; **2. to turn** נפל לעינא *KwDW* 70:8 (eye); **3. to trim, prune trees** (βλαστολογεῖν; denom. < ↓ נפּוּל) ... נפל לגפנא *Geop* 18:20; **4. to glean** נפל לחצדא *LamHex* 1:12 (gl) (ἐπιφυλλιεῖ)

Af. 1. to wag נפל לזנבא *apap* 197:7 = *am3* 31:17 (tail); **2.** w. -ד **to stamp** נפל לארעא *Is* 3:16 (H עָקַס; feet) [P. 290]

Pe., mng. 8: Schleifer 191; mng. 9: Seidel2 129.

2#נפל vb. (Sem **ṭrb* [cf. Arab طرب to be moved]; ↓ 2#נפּוּל, נפּילתא; JBA 2#טרף DJBA 518, MH 2#טרף LNV 184) **Pa. to wear out, shake** נפל לחיטה לגבר *Ex* 14:27; נפל לחיטה *Ps* 136:15 (H נָעַר); pass.part. נפיל *Gn* 25:30 (H עָיֵף) [cf. ESGE 86:19]; נפל לגבר *Ps* 63:2 (H אֶרֶץ צִיָּה וְעָיֵף; cited Rabb 374:26)

Etpa. 1. to be excited, aroused אתנפל *Gn* 41:8 (H וַתִּפָּעֶם); אתנפל *Ps* 142:3; 143:4 (H הִתְעַטֵּף); נפל לגבר *ER* 91:5; נפל לגבר <ד> *AthSy* 28:16; *ThMarg1* 67:24; **2. to be shaken, jolted** אתנפל *Jud* 4:21 (H וַיִּיעַף); אתנפל, נפל לגבר *Ps* 43:5 (H הִשְׁתּוֹחֲחָה); נפל לגבר *JSB3* 331:18 [w. Laban]; אתנפל *am5* 604:10; נפל לגבר אתנפל *Gr* 12:11 (πονεῖσθαι); **3. to toil in vain, be unable** נפל לגבר *Ex* 7:18 (H נִלְאָה); **4. to faint** נפל לגבר *Am* 8:13; נפל לגבר *Jon* 4:8 (H הִתְעַלָּף) [P. 291]

J. Barth, Etymologische Studien zum semitischen, insbesondere zum hebräischen Lexicon, Leipzig 1893, p. 27 [etym.].

נפּוּל n.m. (↓ √1#נפל) **1. striking against** נפל לגבר *KwD*^{2} 75:5; **2. movement** נפל לגבר, שמאל *WisSol* 5:11 (κινουμένων; of wings); *Med* 256:11 (of heart); **3. moment of time a.** w. נפל לגבר *Clr* 116:15; **b.** alone נפל לגבר ... שמאל, מזרח *JohEphB* 310:30 [P. 290]

נפּיל n.m. (↓ √1#נפל pa., mng. 3; mng. 1: TA טַרפָּא TO Lv 26:36, JBA אֲטַרְפָּא DJBA 108, Ma אטירפא MD 13; mng. 3: JBA אֲטַרְפָּא דְּנַחִירֵי DJBA ib.) **1. leaf a.** alone *Gn* 3:7 (H עָלֶה); נפל לגבר *ib.* 40:10 (H נֵץ); *Mk* 11:13; *ESSerm4* 65:v850; נפל לגבר *JSB5* 48:7; נפל לגבר ... נפל לגבר *AthSy* 44:23; **2. a.** w. אוזן **ear lobe** *Ex* 29:20 [cf. ES1 232:48]; *Lv* 8:23 (H תְּנוּךְ); 14:14; *Am* 3:12 (H בְּדַל); *IA2* 318:v1389; *JSB1* 621:12; **b.** w. נשבתא lower part of the nose *Med* 121:21; *BBah* 1998:12 [incorr. voc. נפּוּל]; **c.** of lung נפל לגבר *Med* 224:12 [P. 290]

Mng. 2c: Schleifer 191.

נפנוף n.m. (dimin. < ↓ נפּוּל; ↓ √1#נפל) **1. little leaf** [ל]נפל לגבר *CatCambr* 282:6 [of sheets in

book; in colophon]; **2. small boat** *BBah* 1351:4 [expl. of ↓ ܣܚܒܝܬܐ] [P. 290]

ܛܪܦܙܝܬܐ n.m. (denom. < ↓ ܛܦܠ leaf[?]) **kind of aromatic plant** ܣܡܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *apap* 159:12 [P. 291]

Wright, apap2 138[a].

ܛܪܦܝܛܝܬܐ n. (< τραπεζίτης; CPA ܛܪܦܝܛܝܐ LSp 77, MH[2] טרפסיטים LW 278) **money-changer** ܕܡܫܬܚܪ ܥܡ ܒܢ ܐܢܫ ܛܪܦܙܝܬܐ ܥܡ ,ܡܚܠܦ. ܡܨܪܦ *JohEphLES* 11:7; ܛܪܦܙܝܬܐ ܕܩܠܩܠ ܐܪܥ *Bard* 24:9; *Epiph* 59:v82 [expl. as ↓ ܡܙܒܢܢ]; *JohEphB* 137:12 [P. 291]

ܛܦܦܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܛܦܠ) **with leaves**, in phrase

- **ܬܐܢܐ ܕܡܛܦܦܝܬܐ** n.f. (↓ ܬܐܢܐ) **plant with leaves like that of a fig** *Med* 575:3 [expl. as ܕܡܐ ܕܛܦܠ ܥܡ ܫܛܦܠ ܕܥܡ ,ܫ] [P. 290]

ܛܪܦܢܝܬܐ n.m. (NW form < Parth **tarpanas* [cf. SW form MP *tan* body + *panāh* protector CPD 81, 64] ILS 187) **coat of mail** ܕܣܥ ܕܣܛܦܠ *ISm* 17:6 (H כִּידוֹן); ܫܡ ܫܛܦܚ ܒܢ ܕܥܡ ܕܚܢܝܪ ܕܣܛܦܠ *JSB2* 49:20; ܠܐ ܛܦܚܢܣ ܕܡ ܒܣܛܦܚ ܥܥܡ ܐܝܫܛܦܥ *JSB5* 294:21 (to hide o.s.); *ThbK1* 258:4; *Bhchr* 173:10; *EN* 41:v28 [expl. as الجوشن]; *BAli1* 4355; *BBah* 830:21 [expl. as ܕܛܪ ܒܣ ܕܡ ܒܣܛܦܚ ܕܡ ܕܣܛܦܚ ܕܛܪ ܒܣ ܕܛܪ ܒܣ ܕܛܪ ܒܣ

ܟܬܝܦ ܟܘܝܠܐ *KwD*^{2} 72:6 (strong in war) [P. 291]

ܬܪܟܛܘܢ, ܬܪܟܛܘܢ n. (< τρακτάτον) **negotiation** ܬܪܟܛܘܢ ܒܥܝ *JohEphB* 73:2 (to negotiate); ܟܬܒ̈ܐ ܕܬܪܟܛܘܢ *ib.* 319:8; ܟܬܒ̈ܐ ܒܥܝ ܬܪܟܛܘܢ ܕܟܘܢܝܠܐ *Syn* 527:1; ܟܠ ܬܪܟܛܘܢ ܠܐ ܫܠܡ *ZM2* 77:19; pl. ܟܬܒ̈ܐ ܕܬܪܟܛܘܢ̈ *ib.* 77:5 [P. 292]

ܬܪ vb. (↓ ܟܬܘܪܐ; ↓ √ܬܪ; cf. JBA ת״ר to batter DJBA 519) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to sprinkle, splatter** ܡܝ ܬܪ ܟܬܒ̈ JS in *MS1* 35:v71; ܒܥܐ ܕܬܪ ܠܥܠ *IA2* 16:v31; pass.part. ܬܪ̈ܐ ܠܐ ܥܡ ܡܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܒܝ ܟܦܪ *JohEphB* 170:21; **2. to sprinkle on** ܠܚܡ ܠ ܒܥܝ ܬ one sprinkles it on the vines *Geop* 58:28; **3.** intr. **to stick** ܬܪ ܟܬܒ JS in *ZDMG29* 128:v550 (mud); ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕ ܠܐ ܬܪ ܟܘܬ ܟܒ̈ *am5* 445:13 (smell)

Etpe. to be sprinkled ܒ ܡܬܬܪܥܝ ܠ ܟܒ̈ ܡܬܬܪܥܝ ... *am3* 666:10 [fig. of dirty water]; ܒܥܝ ܡܬܬܪ ܒܬ *Chran1* 201:14 = *MiS* 332c:4 (marrow)

Ettaf. to be sprinkled ܡܢ ܡܬܬܪ ܒ ܕܐܦܝܣܩܘܦܐ ܕܡܬܬܪ ܒܬ some pollution was sprinkled on the Eucharist of the orthodox *SevLet* 142:4 [P. 292]

ܟܘܢ n.m. (perh. < NP) **holm-oak** (*Quercus ilex,* πρῖνος) *BAli1* 4362; *BBah* 1624:19 [expl. as ܟܠ ܕ ܟܘ] [P. 292]

Pfl 72; Flora 1:626; ILS 187.

ܬܪܟܫܩ n. (< NP *tarxašqūq* wild endive PED 812; ILS 184; ↓ ܬܪܟܫܩ) **chicory** *BBah* 49:9; 767:19; 789:19; 1304:29; 1495:20 [P. 292]

Pfl 253; Flora 1:434ff.

ܟܒ n.m. (↓ √ܒܥ) **dim light, twilight** *ESL3* 761:23 [P. 292]

Delete; v. ↓ ܟܒ.

ܒܥ vb. (↓ ܟܒ̈ܐ, ܟܒ, ܟܒ̈ܬ, ܟܒ̈ܬ, ܒ̈ܟܒ̈ܐ; JBA ט״ש DJBA 520, Ma טשא MD 183; Pa., mng. 2: same as ↓ √ܒܥ pa.) **Pe. 1. to hide** ܡ ܒ ܟܒ̈ ܒ̈ *Ps* 119:19 (H הַסְתֵּר); ܒ ܒܥ ... ܒ ܟܒ̈ for this reason one hides its strength *DuvB2* 14:1 [of Scythian comaris which is fatal]; **2. to hide o.s.** ܡ ܒ ܒ̈ ܟܒ̈ ܒ̈ *1Sm* 20:19 (H נִסְתָּר); ܡ ܒ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܒ̈ *ES3* 358:32; ܡ ܒ̈ ... ܒ̈ *Jul* 37:20; **3. to be hidden** ܟ̈ ܒ̈ ܟ̈ ܡ ... *Lv* 4:13 (H נֶעְלַם); ... ܒ̈ *KwDW* 154:19

Pa. 1. to hide, conceal from ܡ ... ܠ ... *Gn* 47:18 (H כָּחֵד); ... *Ex* 2:2 (H צָפַן); ... *Pr* 10:14; ... *Afr* 216:3; **2.** gramm. **to assimilate letters** pass.part. ... *ON* 14:10; 72:23; ... when we say the plural (of the III-*y* verbs), we assimilate (letters) so that the verb is similar to the singular [e.g. ... from ...] *ET* 30:7; 40:12; ... *ib.* 40:16; etc.; **3. to hide o.s.** ... *Is* 42:22 (H הֶחְבָּאוּ; perh. read ... [pe.]; cf. ↓ √ܚܒ etpe.)

Af. to hide, conceal from ... *Pr* 7:1 [cited Didasc 19:18]; ... *Afr* 179:1

Etpa. 1. to hide o.s. ... *Gn* 3:8 (H הִתְחַבֵּא); *ES2* 385B [n. fnd.]; ... *to* 19:v20; **2.** gramm. **to be assimilated** ... Sev in *MerxSy* 24:4 (letters); ... *ESSy* 24:7; 26:15 [P. 292]

Pa., mng. 2; Etpa., mng. 2: Moberg, Term 46*.

ܟܒ̈ܬ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܒܥ) **hidden things, secrets** ... *KwDW* 226:1 (to search) [P. 292]

ܟܒ̈ܬ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥ) **hidden place** ... *Afr* 95:10; ... *ThMarg1Rom* 166:5; *ThMarg1* 118:4; *BAli1* 4365 [P. 292]

ܒ̈ܥ n.m. (< MP *tašt* bowl CPD 82 [cf. NP *ṭašt* large basin, cup, bowl PED 815] ILS 185; ↓ ܒ̈ mng. 2, ܒ̈ܥ; Ma טאשת(א) MD

176) **bowl of a lamp** ܬܐܣܛܐ ܕܢܘܪܐ *CatWr2* 491a:23 [P. 292]

ܬܐܣܛܐ n.m. (< early MP **taštak* [> Arm *taštak* Hübsch, AG 251, no. 643; cf. later ManParth *tāstag* DMMPP 322] ILS 186; ↓ ܬܐܛ; JBA ܛܫܬܩܐ DJBA 520) **drinking vessel** ... ܬܐܣܛܐ ܕܚܡܪܐ ... ܕܟܣܬ ... ܕܚܡܪܐ *Chran1* 222:18 = ܬ<ܡ>{ܐ}ܐܛ *MiS* 390c:36 [in list of drinking vessels] [P. 292]

ISK 103.

ܝ

ܝ, ܝܘܕ n.m. (JBA ܝܘܕ DJBA 529) ***yod*, tenth letter of the alphabet**; numerical value 10 [P. 293]

N, SG § 2 (pronunciation); Br, Gr § 15; N, SG § 4 (orthographic use); Br, Gr§ 4aβ.

ܐܝ interj. (↓ ܐܦ, ܐܘ; JBA ܐ DJBA 521, Ma 1#ܐ MD 183) **oh!** ܐܝ ܡܐ *Sir* 41:1 (H הוֹי); ܐܝ ܡܐ *am2* 574:18; ܐܝ ܡܐ *JARS*[3] 130:15 [P. 293]

ܒܥܐ vb. (↓ ܒܥܝܐ, ܡܒܥܝܐ, ܒܥܝܬܐ, ܒܥܝܬܐ, ܡܒܥܝܬܐ, ܡܒܥܝܬܐ) **Pe.** [*e/a*], pf. ܒܥܐ **to desire** ܠܡ ܡܒܥܐ ܡܠܝ *ESPar* 5:1 [cf. ܒܥܐ BhGr 125:8]

Af. to cause to desire ܐܒܥ *BhGr* 125:12

Etpa. ܐܬܒܥܝ *ESNat* 7:10; 8:6; ܐܬܒܥ **to wish for, desire** ܠܐ ܡܢ ܡܐ ܐܬܒܥܝ ܐ *ESI* 259:39; ܡܐ ܐܬܒܥܝ ܐ ܐܬܒܥ *ESNat* 7:10; ܠܡ ܡܐ ܐܬܒܥ ܐ *Ath* 36:18; ܡܐ ܐ ܐܬܒܥ *PsHex* 41:1 (ἐπιποθεῖ)

Ettaf. to desire ܠܡ ܐܬܒܥ ܐ *Is* 26:9 [P. 293]

Etpa.: N, SG § 33B.

ܒܥܝ n.m. (< Tk یاغی) **rebel** ܠܡ ܡܐ ܒܥܝ *JARS*[3] 157:15 [expl. as ܐ ܐ ܐ; gl. as ܐ] [P. 295]

Borbone, AOKO 292.

ܒܥ, abs. ܒܥ adj. (√ܒܥ; ↓ ܡܒܥ; mng. 1: CPA ܒܥ LSp 77; mng. 2: TA ܐ TJ 2Sm 23:8, JBA ܐ DJBA 521, Ma 1#ܐ MD 185) **1. beautiful** abs. ܐ ܡ ܒܥ *Gn* 29:17 (H יָפֶה); f. ܐ ܒܥ ܐ ܒ ܐ *Song* 1:5 [cited JS in asd 108:11]; **2. apt, suited**, abs., w. -ܠ **a.** general, f. ܐ ܡ ܒܥ ܐ ܠ *Ps* 65:2; ܐ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܠ *Didasc* 124:3; **b.** m. in phrase ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܒ ܐ reverent in behavior *Tit* 2:3 (ἱεροπρέπης); **c.** m. in phrase ܐ ܡ ܒ ܐ ܒ fitting for greatness *BBah* 1068:3 [expl. of μεγαλοπρεπέστατος, ܡ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ]; **3. wise, prudent** abs. ܐ ܒ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܠ your intestines stink, and you are not beautiful *KwD*[2] 35:2 [P. 293]

ܒܥܝ adj. (↓ √ܒܥ) **1. desiring, wishing** abs. ܐ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܠ ܡ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESAct*[1] 25:8; ܒ ܐ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܠ ܡ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ

Gr 67:22; pl. *ib.* 67:25; *CatVat3* 31:44 [P. 303]

ܐܟܘܢܝܛܘܢ n.m. (< ἀκόνιτον) **aconite, wolfsbane** *AS4* 82:15 [P. 307]

ܢܦܚ vb. (↓ ܢܦܘܚ; JBA **יבב** DJBA 521, Ma **יבב** pa. MD 188) **Pa. 1. to sound** (a trumpet) **a.** w. ܩܪܢܐ *Nm* 10:5 (H תָּקַע תְּרוּעָה); **b.** w. ܒܫܘܦܪܐ *Jos* 6:34 (H תָּקַע; elsewhere √תק); *MtH* 6:2 [Pš: ܩܪܢ]; **2. to shout for joy** ܢܦܚ ܒܬܪܥܐ *Nm* 10:9; ܟܕ ܢܦܚ ... ܢܦܚ *1Sm* 4:5 (H הֵרִיעַ); ܒܫܘܦܪܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܢܦܚ *Jud* 5:28 [cf. ES1 315:46]; ܐܠܐ ܢܦܚ ܐܢܐ ܕܟ ܐܬܐ *1Ezr* 5:59; JS in *MS2* 114:v590 [P. 293]

Mng. 1b: Juckel, Harklean 176.

1# ܐܒܣ n.m. (< ἴβις) **ibis** *Phys* 12:14 [P. 294]

2# ܐܒܣ n. (< ἥβη[ς]) **puberty** *BhNom* 398:5 [P. 294]

ܝܒܝܫܐ adj., n.f.pl. (↓ √יבש, ܝܒܫܐ; JBA **יַבִּישׁ** DJBA 521, Ma **יאבישא** MD 184) **1. dry a.** adj., abs. *Chran1* 189:30; det. *Is* 56:3; *Didasc* 221:20; *AS3* 319:2 [n. fnd.]; 319:10 [n. fnd.] (of wine); **b.** n.f.pl. **raisins** [lit. dried (grapes)] *Med* 196:13 (fleshy); **2. paralyzed** abs., pl.m. *am3* 462:19 [P. 295]

Mng. 1: Schleifer 191.

ܝܒܝܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √יבש; JBA **יַבִּישׁוּתָא** DJBA 522) **dryness** *GalSimp* 246:11 (& moisture); *glherm* 178 [≠ ↓ ܝܒܘܫܬܐ] [P. 295]

ܝܒܫܐ n.f. (↓ √יבש; TA **יַבָּשְׁתָּא** TO Gen 7:22, JBA **יַבַּשְׁתָּא** DJBA 523) **dry land** *Gn* 1:9 (H יַבָּשָׁה; cf. JEh 7:13); ... ܝܒܫܐ *Ps* 95:5; ... ܝܒܫܐ *Afr* 278:17 (to separate) [P. 295]

ܢܦܠ vb. (↓ ܡܦܠܐ, ܢܦܘܠ, ܢܦܠܢ, ܡܢܦܠܢ, ܡܢܦܘܠ, ܡܬܢܦܠ; JBA **יבל** af. DJBA 522, Ma **יבל** af. MD 188) **Pa. 1. to lead, conduct forward** ... ܡܢ ... ܢܦܠ *ThMarg1Rom* 166:4; **2. to deliver** ... ܠ... ... ܕܢܦܠ *VRabb* 170:11; ... ܠ... ... ܕܢܦܠ *to* 39:5; **3. to translate** ... ... *AS* 134:15 (acc. to my strength); ... ... *Chrmin* 45:14; ... ... *CanSimRev* 41:12 = *Rechtsb3* 211:10; **4.** intr. **to spread** ... its root spread (and) came to us *ESNisB1* 68:25; **5.** w. ... **to strike, twist the hands** ... *JohEphB* 10:2

Af. 1. to lead, move ... ... *Ex* 13:17 (H נָחָה); ... ... *ES1* 554:47 (cultivators & farmers); ... she led him towards the countenance of this blessed one *VRabb* 161:19; ... *LES1* 56:12 (road); **2. to bring before, present** ... *1Sm* 9:7 (H הֵבִיא; but ... L); **3. to bear, present** ... *Gn* 37:25 (H הוֹרִיד); ... *Chrmin* 10:12; **4. to deprive of** ... *KwD*² 44:18 (from the simple one)

Etpa. 1. to move o.s. on from a place ... Cyril in *ZDMG27* 597:v191; **2. to be extended, handed down** ... *ES1* 443:26 [anointing]; ... *VRabb* 187:2; *ThMarg1* 21:13; ... it came down by tradition and was handed down to us *ib.* 71:15; **3. to be generated, have origin** ... a third world might be generated also from us *ESGE* 79:3 [daughters of Lot]; ... ... a descendant of PN *Bhchr* 301:25; **4. to be transmitted, revealed in written account** ... *Rechtsb3* 20:12; ...

ܥܠ ... ܕܐܦܣܩܘܦܐ ܕܐܦܣܩܘܦܐ ... ܥܠ *ChrPsD1* 128:4 (bishops); **5. to be translated** ... ܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܐܬܝܠ ܐܬܒܥܝ ... ܐܡܪ *ENchr2*[2] 99:11; **6. to pass away** ... ܕܐܬܒܥ ... ܠܥܠ ... ܒܛܠ *Pel* 2:21 (life); **7. to speak eloquently about** ... ܥܠ ... ܕܐܬܒܥ *JšJS* 581:16

Ettaf. to be brought, carried ... ,ܐܬܝܗܒ ... ܕܐܬܒܥ *ES2* 98:10; ... ܐܬܝܗܒ *Ath* 53:3 (to Paradise); ... ,ܐܬܝܗܒ ... ܕܐܬܒܥ *ENchr1*[2] 207:27 [P. 293]

Af.: Nöld, NB 198.

1#ܢܒܠܐ n.m. (BH יוּבַל HALOT 383) **stream** ... ... *Jer* 17:8 [cited Afr 108:16] [P. 293]

Nöld, NB 199[1].

2#ܢܒܠܐ n.m. (JBA יבלא DJBA 522, Ma יאבלא grass MD 184) **cynodon** (*Cynodon dactylon*; species of grass) **a.** alone ... *Geop* 17:29 (ἀγρῶστις); *GalSimp* 249:6 [expl. of ...]; *IAB1* 96:20; ... *Med* 577:1; **b.** w. ... **rush, camel hay** *Geop* 110:10 [expl. of ... σχοῖνος]; *GalSimp* 298:14 [P. 293]

Mng. a: Pfl 184ff.; Flora 1:697ff.; mng. b: Pfl 187; Flora 1:695.

ܢܒܥ vb. (↓ ...; JBA יבם DJBA 522, JPA יבם DJPA 234) **Pa. to make a levirate marriage** ... *Gn* 38:8; ... *Dt* 25:5 (H יִבֵּם) [P. 294]

ܢܒܘܟ ESy, WSy ... *BhGr* 237:21; *BhebDt* 25:5 (240:4) [...] n.m. (< H יָבָם; ↓ √ܢܒܡ; TA יַבָּמָה TO Dt 25:5, JBA יְבִמְתָּא DJBA 522) **husband's brother, brother-in-law** ... *Dt* 25:5 (M) [cf. ES1 282:12] [P. 294]

ܢܒܘܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܒܡ) **levirate marriage** ... *Rechtsb3* 96:25 [P. 294]

ܢܒܘܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܒܡ; TA יַבְמוּתָיה TO Dt 25:7, JBA יבמתא DJBA 522) **sister-in-law, brother's wife** ... *Dt* 25:9 (H יְבִמָתוֹ); ... ... *Ruth* 1:15; *EN* 16:v34 [expl. as زوجة الاخ]; *BhebMt* 27:56 (90:6) [P. 294]

ܢܒܟ n. (Mesop. dial.; ↓ ...ܒܥܟ mng. 2) **stupid bustard** *BAli1* 4378 [expl. as حبارى]; *BBah* 835:9 [expl. as ↓ ...ܒܘܒܬ; Var: ...ܒܥ ib., n. 3] [P. 294]

ܢܒܘܫܟ n.m. (mng. 1: TA יַבְרוּחִין pl. TO Gen 30:14, JBA יַבְרוּחָא DJBA 522) **1. mandrake** ... *Gn* 30:14 (H דּוּדָאִים; cf. ESGE 91:16); ... *AS4* 44:26; *GalSimp* 281:7 [expl. of ... μανδραγόρας]; ... you gave the people mandrakes to drink *Nest* 263:14; ... *BBah* 835:12; *Med* 242:11 [& *passim*]; **2.** w. ... **eggplant** (*Solanum melongena*) *EN* 49:v22; *BBah* 835:15 [P. 294]

N, SG § 127*, Rem. 2 (morph.); Pfl 188; Flora 3:367.

ܒܥ vb. (↓ ...ܒܥܒܟ, ...ܒܥܒ, ...ܒܥܒ, ...ܒܥܟ, ...ܒܥܢ, ...ܒܥܢ; JBA יבש (*e/a*) DJBA 522, Ma יבש/עבש (*e/u*) MD 188) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to dry up** ... *Jon* 4:10 [cf. ... ESJul 88:23]; *Job* 12:15; ... *Mk* 4:6; ... *BO2* 398a:29 (right hand); *KwDW* 180:1 [n. fnd.]; ... *am2* 589:16 (brain); **2. to be destroyed, annihilated** ... ,ܒܝܫܬ *JSB5* 864:21 (rays); **3. to be nipped with cold, burnt up** ... ... *am2* 533:21 (body); ... *Chrmin* 146:5 (tree); ... *ib.* 71:25 (from cold); ... *MiS* 436c:17; **4. to be paralysed** ... *PO4* 90:5; **5. to be senseless** ... *ChrPsD1* 112:18; pass.part. ... *JohCpol* 326:13

Pa. to dry s.t. up, wither ... *Job* 15:30; ... *ESGE* 14:13; pass.part. ... *GalSimp* 270:6

Af. 1. to desiccate, make dry ... *Jos* 2:10; ... *Zech* 11:19 (Afr 194:18); ...

ESI 478:3; IA in *MS1* 19:v382; **2. to nip with cold** *JSB5* 887:8 (w. hoarfrost)

Etpa. to be dried up *IS* 4:9 (from long sickness); *ThMarg1Rom* 75²:5; *JšBC1* 4:10 (root); *GeZA8* 30:5 (completely); *Jšddev2* 139:11; *Chran1* 189:31 [wine placed in sun] [P. 294]

Af.: N, SG § 175B.

n.m. (↓ √, ; CPA LSp 78; mng. 2: ↓) **1. dry land a.** alone *Ex* 4:9 (H יַבָּשָׁה; to pour out water); **b.** w. : *Jon* 1:9; *1Macc* 8:32; *ESRef1ER* 46:7; JS in *MS2* 84:v115; **2.** Mesop. dial. **stupid bustard** *BBah* 711:9; 835:24 [expl. as حبارى] [P. 294]

n.m. (↓ √) **dryness** *ESL3* 95:26 (in pleasant months); they continued in it in dryness [i.e. w/o tears] *am4* 611:10 [P. 294]

adj.f. (↓ √) **1.** w. **peninsula** *JEhCh* 100a:24; 100a:29; **2.** w. **form of terrestrial animal** *am5* 353:8 (γερσαίου μορφή) [P. 294]

vb. (↓) **Af. 1. to drive out, expel** *ER* 100:3; *IA1* 185:v155; JS in *asd* 89:1; *JSAbb* 264:v81; **2. to prevent, ward off, advise to be on one's guard** *JSB3* 861:3 [against grubs]; *JSTham* 18:v355; *IA2* 220:v330; to prevent a false assumption *BhGr* 57:25 [P. 295]

n.m. (OfA יגר HALOT 1887, JPA יגר DJPA 48) **heap, load a.** general *Gn* 31:46 (H גַּל; of rocks); *Mi* 1:6; *ESI* 441:31; *am2* 323:11; *Sir* 21:8; *ESI* 496:22 (of firewood); *ESL3* 103:27 (of hail); **b.** metaph. a great load of debts and of interests *SAL1* 71:14 [P. 295]

vb. (denom. < ↓) **Pa. to love, esteem** *2Sm* 12:25 [expl. PN יְדִידְיָה; cf. ES1 410:43]

Etpa. to be beloved *Card* 97:14; *BhEth* 477:16 [P. 296]

adj., n.m. (↓ √) **1. acquaintance, friend** *to* 21:v136; *JohEphB* 55:3 (deprivation); *ib.* 69:5; **2.** n.m. **experienced one, expert** *JSB3* 680:3; *Jul* 30:16 (of secrets); *Chrmin* 2:12; *EN* 22:v97 [expl. as العراف]; **3.** n.m. **fortune teller** *Lv* 19:31; *1Sm* 28:3 (H יִדְּעֹנִים; cf. ES1 387:40); *BBah* 836:7 [expl. as عرّافون مدّعون علم الغيب]; *BAli1* 4385 [P. 297]

adj. (↓ √) **acquaintance, friend** *Chran1* 162:7 [P. 296]

n.f. **knowledge**, in phrase

- n.f. **ignorance** our ignorance will be a boundary to our knowledge *ESRef1ER* 41:24; *IS* 4:1 (ἄγνοια) [P. 297]

adj., n.m. (↓ √) **1. intellectual, mental** intellectual portion of the mind *ES1* 128:38; *ib.* 163:25; *PO13* 199:2; *TB* 60:3 (νοητόν); *BBah* 1550:18 [≠ by seeing]; **2.** w. **-ـ experienced, expert** *DnHex* 1:4; *GalSimp* 246:3; **3.** n.m. **one who know, skilled person, wise man**

Eccl 9:11; ܒܥܠ ܦܬܓܡ ܕܚܟܡܬܐ *MS1* 103:10 (superior in spirit); ܒܥܠ ܕܚܟܡܬܐ *JohEphB* 57:12; ܒܕܝܢ ܕܫܢܬܢ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕܚܟܡܬܐ in our time in which the Syriac world is bereft of a wise man *BhKJ* 1:12; **4.** n.m. **name of a star** *Act14congr2* 159:5 [= *JRAS1917* 247:6]; 164:4 [P. 297]

On BhKJ in mng. 3, v. Wensinck, Dove 139.

ܒܝܕܝܕܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܕܟ) **1. intelligence** ܕܪܘܚ ܡܫܟܚܬ *herm* 68:13 (τὸ γνωριστικόν, νοητικόν); *TB* 27:3; ܡܫܠܝܢ ܡܫܟܚܬ ܥܡ *ThbK1* 11:13 (& reason); *ThbK2* 18:17; **2. experience, skill** ܡܫܟܚܬ *DM* 107:8; ܐܝ ܡܫܟܚܬ the manner of his skill *JARS*[3] 91:15 [P. 297]

ܒܕܟ vb. (↓ ܡܒܕܟܢ, ܡܒܝܕܝܕܝܐ, ܡܒܝܕܝܕܝܬܐ, ܡܒܝܕܝ, ܡܒܝܕܝܬ, √ܒܕܟ; JBA ידי af. DJBA 524, Ma ידא af. MD 188) **Af. 1. to acknowledge, confess a.** alone ܐܘܕܐ ܠܐܡ *Bhchr* 34:21; **b.** w. -ܕ: ܡܫܠܝܢ ܕܐܘܕܐ *ES1* 511:39; ܠܡ ܕܐ ܒܕܟ *ESRef1ER* 46:22; ܒܥܕ ܒܕܟ ܕܐܘܕܐ *Narsai2Sy* 52:7; **c.** w. -ܠ: ܒܕܟ ܠܒܥܝ *1Kg* 8:33; **d.** w. ܥܠ: ܐܘܕܐ ܥܠ ܡܫܬܥܐ *Neh* 9:2; **2. to praise a.** w. -ܠ: ܐܘܕܐ ܠܐܒܐ *Gn* 29:35 (H הוֹדָה); ܐܝ ܐܘܕܐ ܠܐ *am2* 623:18; **b.** w. ܒܝ: ܐܘܕܐ ܥܠ ܡܫܒܚ ܒܝ *PsC* 216:5; **3. to thank** ܠܐ ܐܝ ܐܘܕܐ *ESRef2* 169:7; **4. to concede** ܐܬ ܐܝ ܐܘܕܐ ܐܡ ܐܒܐ ܐܡ ܐܠܐ ܐܡ ܐܬܒܝܢ *am2* 451:3 **Etpa.** ܐܬܝܕܝ [cf. ↓ √ܒܕܟ] **to confess** ܥܠ ܕ ܐܡܪ *Ezr* 10:1 (H הִתְוַדֶּה)

Ettaf. to be acknowledged ܐܬܬܝܕܐ ܒܫܘܥ ܡܫܝܚܐ *ZM1* 177:21; ܡܫܠ ܠܗ ܕܫܘܥ ܐܬܬܝܕܐ ... ܕܒܪ ܐܬܬܝܕ the Messiah should be acknowledged as having two natures *MiS* 431c:20; ܐܬܬܝܕܐ ܠܡ ܕܥܒܕ *herm* 67:10 (that he made it; v. glherm 178) [P. 296]

ܒܕܟܐ n.m. **1. millipede** *Lv* 11:30 (H תְּנִשְׁמֶת); *EN* 44:v97 [expl. as اربعة ام الشبث واربعين]; 79:v94; *BAli1* 4389; *BBah* 836:20 [expl. as نذال]; **2. hoopoe** ܐܘܕܐ ܕܩ *ZechHex* 5:9 (ἔποψ); *PsHex* 101:7 (Symm) [P. 296]

Mng. 1: N, SG § 122; Nöld, Beitr 122; mng. 1: Bugatus, Ps 488.

ܒܝܕܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝܕܐ; lit. beloved) PN **Yedidia** *2Sm* 12:25 (UML, BBah 836:17) [P. 296]

ܒܝܕܟ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܒܕܟ) **1. noticeable, notable** abs. ܒܕܟ ܡܢ ܡܫܟܚܬ ܣܓܝ *Afr* 145:6 (wound); det. ܕܒܕܟ ܐܠܗܐ *2Macc* 14:33 (ἐπιφανές; temple); **2. noble a.** adj., abs. ܒܠܥ ܒܕܟ ܕܒܥ *MP* 9:2; det. ܕܒܕܟ ܩܪܐ *ChrPsD1* 245:13; **b.** n.m. ܕܒܕܟ ܕܒܝܐ *MiS* 447b:11; **3. a. certain** ܡܫܟܚ ܩܪܐ *VRabb* 202:24 (villages); ܕܒܕ ܒܕܟ *am7* 480:20; **b.** pl. **some** ܡܫܟܚ ܒܕܟ *Act* 16:12 (τινάς); *Geop* 4:12; **4.** [calque < Arab مَعْرِفَة] gramm. **determined, specified, known** ܡܥܢܐ ܕܒܕܟ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ a qualifier gives unspecified (nouns) specific meaning *BhGr* 59:21ff.; ܒܕܟ ܕܡܢ ܡܫܠܫ *ib.* 62:16ff. [e.g. ܒܚܕ ܓܒܪܐ ܕܡ]; etc. [P. 296]

Mng. 4: Moberg, Term 47*.

ܒܝܕܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܒܕܟ) **1. expressly** ܫܡܝܪ ܒܗ ܒܕܟ ܕܡܢ ܢܦܫ ܢܥܒ *SevLet* 398:13; **2. especially, particularly** *OrChr2* 112:3 [n. fnd.]; ܒܗ ܒܕܟ ܕܡܢ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܟܠ ܡܫܬܡܫܝܢ ܕܐܬܥܒܕ ܒܗ ܠܬܪܥ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܕܡܠܟ ܥܡ ܠܬܥܒܕ ܒܗ *ib.* 266:13; **3.** gramm. **in determined state** ܕ ܒܡ ܡܫܡܫ ܠܡܢ ܡܫܟܚ ܕܡܠܟ ܕܡ ܡܫܡܫ ܒܗ ܒܕܟ ܕܡܢ ܕܡܢ ܕܡܢ ܕܡܢ *BhGr2* 18:19 [P. 297]

ܒܝܕܝܕܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܕܟ) **1. knowledge, conception** ܕܡ ܠܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܐܠܗܐ ܒܕܟ *Rom* 1:19 (γνωστόν); ܒܗ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܒܕ ܠܟܠ ܐܠܗܐ ܒܕܟ not understanding simply the conception of Him *Bhce1* 109:2; **2.** gramm. **determination, specification, narrowing of meaning** cs. ܡܢ ܡܫܟܚ ܐܡ ܒܕܟ *BhGr* 52:9 (of connected word; e.g. ܒܝܬ ܕܡ ܡܠܟ); ܠܐ ܕܒܕܟ *BhGr2* 18:15 [P. 297]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 47*.

ܒܕܟ n.f. **hyena** *AS4* 39:25; *am3* 496:13; ܕܒܕ ܕܡ ܠܒܫ *Geop* 4:11 (skin); *KwD*[2] 6:17; ܕܩܐ ܡܟܠ ܒܢ *Kays* 41:23 (man-eating) [P. 296]

ܒܕܟ vb. (↓ ܒܕܟܢ, ܒܕܟ, ܒܝܕܝܕܝܐ, ܒܝܕܝܕܝܬܐ, ܒܝܕܝܕܝ, ܒܝܕܟ, ܒܝܕܟ,

ܡܝܕܥܝܘܬܐ, ܝܕܥ, ܝܕܥ, ܝܕܥܢܐ, ܡܝܕܥ, ܝܕܝܥ, ܝܕܥܢܐ, ܡܝܕܥܢܐ, ܝܕܥܢܐ, ܡܝܕܥܢܐ, ܡܝܕܥܢܐ, √ידע, √ידעה; JBA ידע pe., af. DJBA 525, Ma ידא, עדא pe., af. MD 188) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to know** ܒܝܕ ܠܐ ܡܝܕܥ ܥܠ ܡܕܒܪܐ *Ps* 35:15; ܠܐ ܝܕܥ ܠܗ ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢ ܛܒ he did not know any (special) time for good *ESHaer* 153:3; ܙܥܘܪܝܬܐ ܕܝܕܥ ܡܕܥܘܬܗ ܙܥܘܪܝܬܐ ܕܝܕܥ small knowledge which knows its ignorance *ESRef1ER* 42:17 [lit. smallness]; ܒܝܕ ܡܕܥ ܕܐܢ ܐܝܟ ܐܢ ܡܫܬܟܚ *IA2* 310:v1255; ܡܕܥ ܕܐܢ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܒܝܕ JS in *MS1* 47:v56; **2. to discern, recognize** ܒܝܕ ܐܝܟ ܐܢ ܒܟܬ ܡܕܥ ܕܡܬܟܪ ܥܡ ܒܝܕ ܡܕܥ ܕܡܬܟܪ as he discerns, he will act with you on account of your insult *Jul* 23:15; ܒܝܕ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܬ *VRabb* 173:10; **3. to cohabit with** ܥܡ ܒܝܕ ܠܐ *1Kg* 1:4; **4.** w. ܡܢܐ **to recover one's senses, become reasonable** *AM2* 294:14; ܒܝܕ ܡܢܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܕܥܬܐ, ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ *am4* 558:14; 570:14; **5.** w. ב- **to treat gently, tenderly** (συγγώνην ἔχειν) ܒܝܕ ܠܡ ܒܥܐ ܕܡܬܟ ܘܠܐ ܒܝܕ ܠܡ ܒܥܐ *Pr* 12:10 (H יוֹדֵעַ נֶפֶשׁ); ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܠܗ ܕܐ *Ign* 50:1 = *ECh3* 36:9 (WMcL 171:11 = B 237:6); **6.** w. ב- **to be an expert** ܒܝܕ ܒܡܕܒܪܐ ܕܡܬܟܪ *JohEphB* 184:11 (in desert)

Pa. to determine, fix *ES2* 525:14 [delete; v. Pe., mng. 1]; ܒܝܕ ܕܝܠܕܬ ܠܗ *Jšddev1* 30:18 (report of his birth)

Af. 1. to make known ܐܝܕܥ ܠܡ *Gn* 22:12 (H יָדַעְתִּי); **2. to make aware, inform a.** general ܐܝܕܥ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܐܝܕܥ ܕܡ *ES2* 28:8; ܐܝܕܥ ܐܝܕܥ JS2 in *MS2* 112:v571; **b.** w. ב- about, concerning ܐܝܕܥ ܒܟܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܟܠ *Jul* 84:21; ܐܝܕܥ ܒܟܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܟܠ *am4* 374:7; **3. to announce, declare** ܐܝܕܥ ܠܟ ܠܐ ܐܝܕܥ ܐܢܐ ܡܫܠܚ *MP* 40:16; ܐܝܕܥ ܐܢܐ ܠܟ *ThMarg1* 398:16

Etpe. 1. to be known, recognized ܐܬܝܕܥ ܠܐ ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܢܐ ܠܟ *Gn* 41:21; ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܢܐ ܠܟ *ER* 78:7; ܐܬܝܕܥ ... ܡܫܟܚ *Chrmin* 7:2; ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܢܐ, ܐܡ JS in *MS2* 146:v1086; **2. to disclose, manifest o.s.** ܐܢܐ ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܬܝܕܥ *Is* 19:21 (H נוֹדַע; God; but ܢܬܝܕܥ Ez 20:5; 35:11; ܢܬܝܕܥ ib. 38:23) **3. to be marked, characterized** ܕܒ ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܬܝܕܥ by which it is characterized *BhGr* 195:7; **4. to be perceived by the eyes, observed** ܠܐ ܐܬܝܕܥ ܒܥܝܢܐ ܕܡܫܬܟܚ *Afr* 101:9; **5. to become known, flourish** ܐܝܟ ܐܢܐ ܐܬܝܕܥ ܒܗܠܝ ܐܝܟ ܗܘܡܝܪܘܣ ܘܗܣܝܘܕܘܣ Homer and Hesiod flourished at this time *Bhchr* 22:23 [P. 296]

Pe., mng. 5: E. Nestle, ZDMG 56 (1902) 563.

ܝܕܥ n.m. (↓ √ידע; Ma יאדאתא, יאדיתא MD 184; cf. JBA יְדִיעְתָּא DJBA 345) **1. notice, information** ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܢܐ ܒܝܕ ܕܒ ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܬܝܕܥ ܠܐ ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܬܝܕܥ *MAMQ* 54:4; ܒܝܕ ܕܐܬ *ET* 8:19; **2. sign** ܒܝܕ ܕܐܬ *am6* 354:9; ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܝܟ *ThMarg1* 30:5; **3. catchword, custos** [in ms.; i.e. first word of fol. page written at the bottom of the prev. one] *CatWr1* 375a:23; *CatBerl2* 480a:9; **4. notice** ܒܝܕ ܐܬ ܐܝܟ ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܢܐ ܐܬܝܕܥ *JARS*[3] 159:1 (of goal); **5.** gramm. **sign of vowel or accent** ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܢܐ ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܝܟ ܐܬܝܕܥ the number of vowels and their signs *BhGr* 4:7; etc. [P. 296]

Mng. 5: Moberg, Term 46*.

ܡܝܕܥ n.m. (↓ √ידע) **acquaintance, friend** ܕܒ ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܢܐ *KwD*[2] 48:6 (to guard it); 48:7 [P. 296]

ܡܝܕܥܢܐ adj. (↓ √ידע) **indicating, signifying** ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܝܟ signifying sign *BhGr* 192:12 [for correct reading] [P. 296]

Moberg, Term 46*.

ܡܝܕܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ידע) **1. knowledge** ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܬܝܕܥ ܒܫܡ *2Chr* 1:10 (H מַדָּע); ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܢܐ *GalSimp* 244:11; **2. perception, understanding** ܠܐ ܒܝܕ ܠܡܕܥ ܠܐ ܒܝܕ ܐܢܐ ܐܝܟ we cannot know everything *ESRef1ER* 30:15; **3. sign, notice** ܒܝܕ ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܬܝܕܥ ܐܬ *KwDW* 79:10; 147:13 [P. 296]

Schleifer 191.

ܐܬ interj. (↓ ܐܢ; JBA אי DJBA 521) **1. woe!** ܐܬ ܠܟ ܐܬ ܐܝܟ ܐܢܐ, ܐܬ *Jul* 120:2; **2. enough!** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ behold, your angel of death has come. Enough, Ephrem, with your wisdom *ESSerm4* 65:v836 [P. 298]

Hoffm, ZA 11 (1896) 226.

ܫܕܐ vb. (w. suppl. √ܠܗܟ imp., inf.; ↓ ܡܫܕܐ, ܡܫܕܝܢܐ, ܡܫܕܝܢܝܬܐ, ܡܫܕܝܬܐ, ܡܫܒܕܢܐ, ܫܕܝܢ, ܫܕܝܢܐ, ܒܡܫܕܝܢܐ, ܒܫܕܝܢ, ܡܫܕܝܬܐ, ܒܡܫܕܝܢܝܬܐ, ܡܫܕܝܢܝܬܐ, 1#ܫܕܝ, ܫܕܝ; JBA יהב pe. - נתב DJBA 526, Ma יהב, אהב, עהב - נתן pe., etpe. MD 189; mng. 6f: JPA יהב pe., mng. 3 DJPA 236) **Pe.** [*a/a*], pf. ܒܨܕ [cf. JPA ייב, etc. DJPA 235], ܒܨܕ [so metrically, in 7-syllable verse: ܒܨܕ ܠܒ ܐܚܢܐ ܕܚܒܨܕ *ESNisB1* 45:12; & *passim* in *ESNisB*; v. Bickell, ESNis 48]; *IA2* 274:v702 [7-syllable verse]; JS in *MS2* 56:v120 [11-syllable verse]; *JSB5* 250:19 [12-syllable verse], imp. rarely ܒܨܘ *ROrChr22* 122:14 (Var, n. 4); *ET* 10:10 [but mostly ܠܐܒ], inf. rarely ܡܨܘܕ ܢܫܟ *apap* 134:13; ܡܨܘܕ ܠܡ ܨܘ *IAB1* 149:10; *JSB1* 561:21; *Nest* 90:4 **1. to give a.** general ܫܕܐ ܕܐ ܠܒ ܒܥܐ ܕܐ ܫܕ *Jos* 15:19; *ESRef1* 6:27; ܡܠܚ ܠܐ ܫܕ ܕܐ, ܕܐ *IA2* 222:v13; ܕܥܩܠ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܠܡܬܐ ܫܕ *PsC* 124:13 (tribute); **b.** w. 2 compl. ܕܐ ܫܕ ܕܐ ܠܡܚܠܠ, ܫܘܚ ܕܐ he gave my lips a new praise to speak *am4* 654:15; **c.** esp. w. ܒܝܬ **(1) to give power, give access** ܫܕ ܠܗ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *JAOS35* 301:5 (in its nature); **(2) to help, assist** ܕܐ ܕܐ ܠܐ ܠܐ ܕܐ *4Macc* 3:4; ܕܐ ܕܐ ܫܕ ܠܐ *Jul* 20:5; ܕܐ ܕܐ ܫܕ ܠܐ the time did not help him *VRabb* 201:2; ܒܒܝ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܠܡ ܫܕ ܠܡܚܠܠ *CatCambr* 1242:4; *NarsJos* 41:3; ܫܕ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܫܕ ܫܕ ܫܕ *PO5* 738:2; **(3) to be suitable, allow, give opportunity** ܠܐ ܒܫܕ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ as the history allowed us *am2* 289:11; ܠܐ ܫܕ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܫܕ ܫܕ not all narratives are suitable to be written down in chronological order *ThMarg1* 94:13; **(4) to be favorable** ܕܐ ܕܐ ܫܕ ܕܐ *Euph* 57:13 (time); ܕܐ ܕܐ ܫܕ ܠܐ ܕܐ *Syn* 49:28; **(5) to surrender, deliver o.s.** ܠܐ ܕܐ, ... ܕܐ ܕܐ *MAMQ* 74:7 = *am2* 493:9; ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ they do not even consign themselves to be vanquished *INB* 280:14; ܕܐ ܕܐ ܫܕ ... *ThMarg1* 274:10; ܫܕ ... ܕܐ ܕܐ ܫܕ ܠܐ ... *Bhchr* 361:17; ... ܕܐ ܕܐ ܫܕ *am2* 421:21 (flight); **d.** w. ܒܝܬ **(1) to yield a place** ܕܐ ܕܐ ... ܕܐ ܫܕ *Jul* 175:1; **(2) to permit, concede** ... ܠܐ ... ܫܕ ܕܐ *SRRechtsb* 84:2; ... ܕܐ ܕܐ ... *JohEphLES* 65:7; ... ܠܐ ... ... *ESHaer* 203:25; *ESNisB1* 39:3; ... ... *ESNisB2* 131:5 (to alleviate pain); ... ... *am7* 949:14; ... ... in God's forbearance *Rom* 3:26 (ἐν τῇ ἀνοχῇ τοῦ θεοῦ); **(3)** w. ܠܒ **to give power** ... ... *ES3* 452:42 [to enemy]; **e.** w. ܒܢܐ **to give a reckoning** ... ... *SK* 84:16; **f.** w. ܒܟܐ **to lament** ... ... *JohEphLES* 79:5; ... ... *VRabb* 207:9; **g.** w. ܐܒܝ **to turn one's back, flee** v. ↓ s.v.; **h.** w. ܒܥܟܢ **to give an accounting** ... ... *RendLincei5/7* 88:8; ... ... *JThSt3* 3 (1904) 60:10; **i.** w. ܫܟܚ **to congratulate** v. ↓ s.v.; **k.** w. ܡܟܡܢ **to set up an ambush** ... *Judith* 5:1; **l.** w. ܡܠܐ **to give a trust, promise** *MiS* 252b:21 = ... *Bhchr* 74:2; *MiS* 416b:25 = *Bhchr* 101:11; *MiS* 472b:28; *Bhchr* 122:26; etc.; **m.** w. ܢܥܒ **(1) to yield o.s.** ... *am6* 130:8 (to torturer); **(2) to prepare o.s.** ... ... *Jul* 13:20; **(3) to be willing** ... *ib.* 82:21; ... *am7* 146:19; ... *Chrmin* 73:11 (to attack); **(4) to be eager** ... *Jul* 190:22 (search); ... ... *PO14* 743:3 (to pervert straight things); **(5) to turn o.s. anywhere, go** ... ... *StSin11* 3:1; **n.** w. ܚܬܒ **to give in marriage** [cf. ↓ √ܫܕܐ] ... *ChrPsD1*

251:11; **o.** **(1)** w. ܥܢܐ **to answer** ܠܡܠܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ *Gn* 45:3 (H עָנָה); ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܫܡ *Mk* 15:5; *Didasc* 158:8; ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܠܡܐ *ESSerm4* 55:v411; *SB* 86:11; **(2)** **to render an accounting, state a reason** ܕܒܥܐ ܠܡܠܐ ܕܬܬܝܗܒ ܒܗ ܐܢܫܐ *Mt* 12:36; ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܫܡ ܐܦ ܐܢܫ ܠܡܠܐ *Didasc* 65:23; ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܠܡܐ ܫ *VRabb* 200:13; ܐܦ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܠܡܐ ܕܐܬܐ *JohEphLES* 49:5; **o.** w. ܫܡܥ ܠ **to submit** ܐܢܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܡܥ ܠܗ *Jul* 86:6; **p.** w. ܩܠ **to shout, raise the voice** ܐܬܬ ܐܬܪܥܝܬܐ ܕܐܠ ܠܡܐ *Jer* 10:13; ܐܡܪ ܠܡ *Am* 1:2 (H נָתַן קוֹלוֹ; more often ܫܒܩ); *Joel* 2:11; ܫܡ ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܡܐ ܠ *BelD* 18 (ἐβόησε φωνῇ); *MkS* 6:50; ܐܡܪ ܠܡܐ ܐܬܐ *am2* 671:1; *Jul* 92:12; **q.** w. ܢܦܩ **to breathe one's last** ܐܬܐ ܕܢܦܩ ܢܦܫ ܫܡ *ESHebd* 64:v1271; **r.** w. ܥܢܐ **to greet** ܫܠܡܐ ܠܐܚܪܢ ܐܬܐ ܠܡ ܫܡ *Jul* 26:27; *am7* 217:4; **s.** ܬܒܥ **to come to an agreement** ܠ ܐܢ ܠܡ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܥܠ ܠܡܐ ܕܐܝ ܫ *am3* 392:18 (one of the parties); **t.** w. ܐܬܕܝܢ **to undergo punishment** ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܕܝܢ ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܫܡ *am7* 291:3; **2. to attribute to chance** ܐܬܐ ܠ ܫܡ ܠܡ *KwD*[2] 36:4; **3. to marry** ܐܠ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܠ ܫܡ *1Cor* 7:38 (γαμίζων); **4. to place a.** general ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܫܡ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܝ *Gn* 1:17 (H וַיִּתֵּן); ܫܡ ܐܬܐ ܕ *2Chr* 23:11; **b.** abstract ܐܬ ܠ ܫ ܠ *Afr* 71:9; **5. to bestow**, therefore **a. to make as** ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܠ ܐܬ ܕ ܫܡ *Gn* 17:5 (H נָתַן); ܐܠ ܫܡ ܠ *Ex* 7:1; ܐܬܐ ܕ ܐܠ ܐܬ ܐ ܐ *Dt* 28:24; *Jer* 1:5; ܫܡ ܐܠ ܠ *Mal* 2:9; etc.; ܐ ܠ ܐܡܪ ܫܡ ܐܬ ܠ ܐܠ *Afr* 202:4; ܠ ܐ I will make servants of Satan to be servants of the Messiah *am2* 478:5; *Christ* 42:21 [n. fnd.]; **b.** w. ܩܒܠ **to put s.o. in favor, put in good graces** **(1)** w. ܒ-: ܐܬܐ ܠ ܫ ܐ *Gn* 39:21; ܫܡ ܐ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ *Ex* 11:3; *Afr* 352:9; **(2)** ܥܡ: ܐ ܐ *BalJos* 277:7; **c.** w. ܒ **to be in a state of outrage** ,ܫ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܫ *MiS* 509b:6; **6. a. to permit** ... ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ *Jul* 12:7; ܐ ܫ ܠ ,ܐ *Jšdd* 13:9; ܐ ܫ ܐ ,ܐ they do not permit their place to be divided into two *MiS* 487c:44; 521b:28; ܠ ܐ ܫ ܐ I do not permit you to touch the cedars *Bhce1* 271:12; **b. to grant, allow** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *PO14* 707:15; **c. to begin** ܐ ܫ ܐ *am4* 614:1; **d.** w. ܠ **to attack** ,ܫ ,ܐ *1Macc* 4:14 (συνῆψαν); **e. to be eager, strive** ,ܫ ,ܐ *AM2* 347:33; **f. to strike, beat** ,ܐ ,ܫ ,ܐ *Jul* 81:27; **g.** w. ܒ **to deal with, discuss** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ

GoldenbergVol 91ff.; mng. 8: Schulth, ZA 19(1905) 31; Nöld, MG 373; id., ZDMG 66(1912) 736.

- ܢܝܼܚ ܡܒܟ n.m. (↓ ܡܒܟ) **name of an accent** Sev in *MerxSy* 33:22; *BhGr* 250:27 [P. 299]

DPAS 125; Moberg, Term 47*.

ܒܫܟ n.m. (↓ √ܒܫܟ) **giving**, in phrase

- ܒܫܟ ܥܠܟ n.m.cs. (↓ ܥܠܟ) **greeting, salutation** ܟܠܗ ܟܠܥ ܕܫ *BhGr* 216:7 [P. 299]

ܐܬܒ* vb. (< BH הִתְיַהֵד HALOT 393; ↓ ܡܝܗܘܕܐ) **Etpa. to be converted to Judaism** ... ܟܠܡ *Est* 8:17 [P. 299]

J. Grünthal, Die Syrische Übersetzung zum Buche Esther, Breslau 1900, p. 49.

ܝܗܒܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝܗܒ; Ma יאהובא MD 184) **1. one who gives** ܕܡܝܗܒ ܐܝܟܢܗ the likeness of the one who gives it *ESRef1ER* 22:1; ܝܗܒܐ ܠܟ ܟܠܗ *Didasc* 182:21; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܟܣ ܝܗܒܐ ܡܢ *Ath* 46:13; **2. name of a star** ܟܘܟܒܐ ܝܗܒܐ *Act14congr2* 164:2 = ܝܗܒܐ *ib.* 159:4; ܟܘܟܒܐ ܝܗܒܐ *ib.* 164:3 [P. 299]

ܐܝܗܘܕܝܗܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܗܒ) **exposition, explanation** cs. ܕܥܠܠ ܡܘܕܝܗܒܐ *BhGr* 110:9 (of causes); 135:20 [P. 299]

- ܢܡܘܣܐ ܡܘܕܝܗܒܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܢܡܘܣ) **giving of the Law** *BhebAct* 2:1(5:v73) [P. 299]

- ܣܘܦܢܐ ܡܘܕܝܗܒܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܣܘܦܢ) **granting of supplies** *1Ezr* 4:55 (χορηγία) [P. 299]

ܐܝܬܝܗܒܐ n.f. (calque < δοτική [πτῶσις]; ↓ √ܝܗܒ) **dative** ܗܝ ܕܡܬܩܪܝ ܒܝܘܢܐܝܬ ܐܝܬܝܗܒܐ ... the form of inflection which is called in Greek accusative and dative *ET* 8:13 [P. 299]

Moberg, Term 47*.

ܐܬܒ vb. ↓ √ܗܕܐ

ܗܘ interj. (cf. ↓ ܗܘܗ) **shout of joy** ... ܗܘ ... ܗܘ *Jer* 25:30 (H הֵידָד; cf. ES2 139:22); ... ܗܘ ... ܗܘ *ib.* 48:33 [cf. ES2 151:15] [P. 299]

Hoffm, ZA 11(1896) 225.

ܐܝܗܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܗܒ) **1. giving** ... ܕܡ ܕܐܝܗܒܐ *ThMarg1* 65:7 (of Torah); *ThbK1* 182:10; ... ܕܐܝܗܒܐ *ThMJoh* 40:18; **2. apodosis** *glherm* 179 (ἀπόδοσις) [P. 299]

ܐܝܗ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܝܗ; ↓ ܡܝܗܢܐ) **Ettaf. to be collected, assembled** ܐܬܐܝܗܝ *BBah* 344:21 [expl. as ܐܬܥܪܝ] [P. 299]

ܒܝܗ n.m. (↓ √ܐܝܗ, ܚܒܝ ܒܝܗ) **1. tribe, clan** ... ܕܫܡ *ESGE* 74:20 [of Ishmael]; ... ܕܫܟ *IA2* 40:v66 (like transients); ... ܐܝ *ChrPsD1* 284:5; ... ܕܫܟ *Jul* 225:15 (erring); ... ܕܫܟ *JohEphB* 216:5; **2. crowd** ... ܕܐܠܡ ... *IS* 47:9 [of people]; ... ܐܝܗ *BAli1* 4404 [expl. as ↓ ܓܢܐ; of demons] [P. 299]

ܡܝܗܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܐܝܗ) **belonging to a flock** ... Bheb in *PSm* 1570 [P. 299]

ܒܥܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **longing, desire** ... *BhKJ* 78:10 [P. 293]

ܒܥܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **optative** ... *BhGr* 155:29 [↓ ... interj.]; ... *ib.* 71:1 (particles) [P. 293]

Moberg, Term 46*.

ܒܫܝܪܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܝܪ) **singing, shouting** ... *Lv* 25:9; *Nm* 29:1; ... *2Sm* 6:15 [H תְּרוּעָה; cf. ES1 267:19]; ... *Jer* 20:16 [cf. ES2 267F(n. fnd.)]; JS in ... *MS1* 83:v230 (young women) [P. 293]

ܒܫܝܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܝܠ) **1. propagation** ... *James* 3:6 (of families); ... *ESGE* 53:18; ... our race is preserved in its propagation *ER* 81:5; **2. procreation a.** general ...

ܟܠܡܐ *ThMarg1Rom* 162[2]:3; **b.** in phrase ܒܬܟܒ ܡܠܐ **genitals** *BhebEz* 23:20 (21:12); **3. descent, origin, family** cs. ܒܬ ܡܠܐ family of PN *Bhchr* 298:21; pl.det. ܒܬܟܒ ܡܠܐ ܕܥܡܐ ܕܒܝܬ ESRef1 10:17 (adversaries); ܒܬܟܒ ܕܝܫܘܥ *NestleChr*[1] 84:v4; **4.** cs. in phrase ܓܒܠ ܒܬܟܒ **genealogy** *BhebLkIntr* 121:7; **5. succession, handing down, tradition** ܒܬ ܒܬܟܒ ܕܒ ܫܠܝܚܐ ܕܐܦ ܕܐܒܗܬܢ *Add* 52:15; ܒܬܟܒ ܡܠܐ ܕܐܦ ܕܐܒܗܬܢ *Jul* 250:26; *ThMarg1* 71:15; **6. diffusion** ܒܬܟܒ ܕܐܫ ܕܐܬܩܕ *MP* 25:2 [of flame]; **7. epoch, period a.** alone ܒܬܟܒ ܡܠܐ *Bhchr* 3:3; **b.** cs. in phrase ܒܬ ܙܒܢܐ **era** *ENchr1*[2] 150:16; & *passim*; **8. series** ܒܬܟܒ ܡܠܐ ܕ ܫܠܝ ܕ ܫܠܫܠ *OrChrNS6* 8:20 (of questions); **9. course** ܒܬܟܒ ܡܠܐ (the moon) goes its course *ESRef1* 22:38 [P. 293, 922]

ܝܘܒܠܐ n.m.pl. (TA יוֹבִילָא TO Lv 25:10, JBA יוֹבֵילָא DJBA 528, mng. 1) in phrase ܫܢܬ ܝܘܒܠܐ **Jubilee year** *ES2* 198:28 (same as H שְׁנַת הַיּוֹבֵל, but rendered ↓ ܫܢܬ ܦܘܪܩܢܐ in Lv 25:10ff.; 27:17ff; Nm 36:4) [P. 294]

ܒܬܟܦ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܒܬܟ) **1.** n.m. **one who possesses a tradition** ܒ ܒܬܟ ܕܐܒܗܬܐ *JšddJob* 83:5 (writing); *BBah passim*; *LagBeitr* 79:35; **2. genealogical** ܒܬܟ ܕܡܠܐ *BO3/1* 521a:22; **3.** gramm. **having to do with origins** ܒܬܟ ܡܠܐ ܒܬܟ derived adjective of origin *BhGr* 19:13 [e.g. ܐܪܡܝܐ from ܐܪܡ] [P. 293]

ܝܒܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝܒܫ; JBA יוּבְשָׁנָא DJBA 529) **dryness** ܠ ܫܟ ܡܢ ܒܝܫܘ *am5* 467:5 [P. 294]

ܝܘܓ, ܝܘܓܐ, pl. ܝܘܓܐ n.f. (< ἰοῦγον) **yoke, acre of land** *Epiph* 61:v31; pl. ܒܝܬ ܕܐܪܥ ܕܡܐ ܝܘܓܐ *SRRechtsb* 156:10; *Epiph* 62:v49 [P. 295]

Seidel 1 155.

ܝ, ܝܕܐ n.m. **1. name of the letter *yod*** *Didasc* 103:11; *ESSerm3* 20:v416; ܝܕܐ *ESHebd* 14:v369 (Var); **2.** pl. ܝܕܝ **amulets** ܐܡܝ ܕܐܪ *Act11congr4* 79:23; 83:12; *Prot* 61:25; ܐܡܝ ܕܐܪ ܕܡܐ ܕܐܡܝ ܕܐܪ the teeth of the one who carries these amulets *PO13* 318:5 [P. 299]

Mng. 2: M. Macler, RHR 58 (1908) 6[2]; Kraemer, Diss 23, § 9.

ܝܒܒܫ vb. ↓ √ܝܒ

ܝܐ, pl. ܝܐܐ *ThMarg1* 247:4 n.m. (< MP *yōz* CPD 97; ILS 187) **cheetah, leopard** *BAli1* 4415; *BBah* 840:11 [expl. as ↓ ܐܒܫ] [P. 299]

ܝܘܬܐ n. (< ἰῶτα) **iota** (Greek letter) ܐ ܕ ܝܘܬܐ ܕ ܫܒܥ ܕ ܐܬ *GalSimp* 248:11 [P. 299]

ܒܠܦܢ (perh. ܒ) n.m. (↓ √ܠܦ, ܒ ܒܠܦܢ, ܒ ܒܠܦܢ; cf. TA אוֹלְפָּנָא TO Dt 11:2, JBA אוּלְפָּנָא DJBA 80, JPA אוּלְפָּן DJPA 39) **1. ınstruction, training** ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Dt* 32:2 (H לֶקַח); ܒ ܕ ܒ ܒ ܒ *ES1* 522:7; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Ath* 40:16; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Ming2* 43:22; **2. sect** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Act* 5:17 (αἵρεσις) [P. 302]

ܒܠܦܢ adj. (↓ √ܠܦ) **scientific, logical** ܒ ܒ ܒ *AS4* 5:4 [philosophical category] [P. 302]

ܢܫ, pl. ܢܫ, ܢܫ, ܢܫ, w.suff. ܢܫ *ESL2* 309:9; ܢܫ *JSB2* 408:12 n.m. (↓ ܢܫ, ܢܫ, ܢܫ, ܢܫ, ܢܫ, ܢܫ, ܢܫ, ܢܫ, ܢܫ, ܢܫ, ܢܫ, ܢܫ; TA יוֹמָא TO Dt 2:25, JBA יוֹמָא DJBA 529, Ma יומא MD 190) **1. day a.** general *passim*; m.pl.abs. [ܝܡܡ] ܝܡ *Chrmin* 8:27; det. ܢܫ *JSB2* 147:20; *JSB3* 902:3; ܝ ܡ *BalJos* 105:11 (few); ܝ ܡ ܝ ܡ ܝ *ThbK1* 45:12; *BhGr* 29:28; f. ܢܫ *Dn* 7:9; **b.** esp. **the final day** ܝ ܡ ܐ *Mt* 7:22; ܐ ܝ ܡ ܐ *Hebrews* 10:25; etc.; ܝ ܡ ܝ ܡ ܝ ܡ *JSB3* 788:2; **2.** adv. usages **a.** abs. ܐ ܡ ܐ **from one day to another** *Ps* 61:9; *am3* 186:1; **b.** ܢܫ ܡ ܢܫ **day by day** ܝ ܡ ܝ ܡ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *am4* 225:6 (to be tortured); *BrCh2* 215:6; **c.** ܢܫ ܡ ܒ ܢ **from one day to another** *StSin11* 5:14; **d.** abs. ܐ ܒ

day by day *ES1* 381:24; *KwD*[2] 20:15; **e.** ܝܘܡ ܒܝܘܡ **day by day** ܒܝܘܡ ܒܝܘܡ ܐܬܐ ܠܡܐ ܐܬܐ *Narsai2Sy* 225:4; ܝܘܡ ܒܝܘܡ ܠܐ ܐܫܟܚ ܐܢܫ ܒܝܘܡ ܐܚܪ *JSB3* 906:5; *JSB4* 876:15; **f.** ܒܝܘܡ ܐܚܕ **daily** *IA2* 56:v275; **g.** ܒܟܠ ܝܘܡ **at any time** ܐܠ ܐܬܐ ܠܡ ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢ ܐܠ ܐܬܐ *BelD* 7 [P. 299]

Nöld, NB 133; GVG1 266ζ, note (f.pl.); N, SG § 82 (pl. abs.).

ܗܵܝܡ, ܗܵܟܢܐ adv. (< ܒ + ܝܘܡ; cf. JPA יומדן DJPA 239) **today** *ES1* 382:32; ܐܬܐ ܠܝ ܒܝܘܡ ܐ on this very day *BO2* 164a:31; ܐ<ܘ>ܡܪ ܐܢ ܠܡܐ ܒܝܘܡ *KwDW* 20:16; ܐܬܐ ܗܵܟܢܐ *Gn* 32:33; ‹ܐ› ܐܬܐ ܒܝܘܡ ܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܡܐ ܐܬܐ *2Kg* 2:3; *1Sm* 25:33 [cf. ES1 383:22]; ܐܬܐ ܒܝܘܡ ܐ ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ܐܬܐ ܒܐܪܥܐ ܗܢ *Chrmin* 7:10 [P. 300]

ܝܘܢܐ n.f./m. (↓ ܚܛܦ ܝܘܢܐ; TA יוֹנָה TO Gen 8:8, JBA יוֹנָא DJBA 531, Ma 1#יאונא MD 185) **dove** ܒܝܘܡ ܐܬܐ *Gn* 8:8; *Song* 4:1; ܡܠܐ ܒܝܘܡ ܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܡܐ ܒܝܘܡ *Afr* 428:3 (to dovecotes); *ES1* 149:40; *ESSerm4* 58:v511 [P. 300]

N, SG § 85 (f. gender).

ܝܘܢ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܝܘܢܐ; ↓ √ܝܘܢ) **Quad. to grecize** ܐܬܐ ܠܡܐ ܒܝܘܡ ܐ *DionbṢcomt* 39:10 [P. 300]

ܝܘܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܝܘܢ, ܚܛܦ ܝܘܢܐ; TA יוֹנָאִי pl. TJ 1Sm 2:4, JBA יוֹנָאֵה DJBA 531, Ma יאונאיא MD 185) **Greek, Byzantine** *passim* [P. 300]

ܝܘܢ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܝܘܢܐ; ↓ √ܝܘܢ) **Quad. 1. to speak Greek** pass.part. ‹ܡ›ܝܘܢ ‹ܐ›ܝܘܢ ‹ܐ› *BAli1* 6258; **2. to grecize** ܐܬܐ ܠܡܐ ܒܝܘܡ ܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܡܐ ܒܝܘܡ *DionbṢcomtAp* 30:27

QuadRef. to become a Greek ܐܬܐ ܠܡܐ ܒܝܘܡ ܐ he became a Moslem, Greek, and Maronite *MiS* 649c:41 [P. 300]

ܝܘܣܛܘܣ adj. (< Lat *iustus*) **Justus** ‹ܐ›ܝܘܣܛܘܣ ‹ܐ› ܐܬܐ ܠܡܐ ܒܝܘܡ ܐ *Col* 4:11; ‹ܐ›ܝܘܣܛܘܣ *herm* 115:28 [P. 304]

Glherm 179.

ܒܨܘܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܨܢ) **fire, conflagration** *LkC* 16:24 (EM 358, Ms. A) [C: ‹ܐ›ܒܨܘܢܐ]; ‹ܐ›ܒܨܘܢܐ ‹ܐ›ܒܨܢ *Chran2* 346:8 (serious) [P. 306]

ܐܝܩܘܢ n.m. (< εἰκών; ↓ ‹ܐ›ܐܝܩܘܢ, √ܐܝܩ; MH יוקנאות pl. TŠab 18:1, דיוקן LW 307) **1. image, representation** ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܐܝܩܘܢ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܐܝܩܘܢ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܐܝܩܘܢ ‹ܐ› *ES1* 118:7; ‹ܐ›ܐܝܩܘܢ ‹ܐ› *ChrPsD1* 59:23 (of concealment); *Bhchr* 128:7; **2. book** ‹ܐ›ܐܝܩܘܢ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܐܝܩܘܢ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܐܝܩܘܢ ‹ܐ› *CatVat3* 278:39 [in colophon]; 279:36; **3. form of a word** ‹ܐ›ܐܝܩܘܢ ‹ܐ› JE in *MerxSy* 81:18; ‹ܐ›ܐܝܩܘܢ ‹ܐ› Sev in *MerxSy* 27:5; 30:6 [P. 307]

Nöld, LW 202; Moberg, Term 48*.

ܐܝܩܢܬܘܢ n. (< ὑακίνθινος; MH דיקינתון LW 212) **hyacinth** *Rev* 9:17; ‹ܐ›ܐܝܩܢܬܘܢ *ib.* 9:17 (NY); ‹ܐ›ܐܝܩܢܬܘܢ *EzHex* 23:6; pl. ‹ܐ›ܐܝܩܢܬܘܢ *ExHex* 25:5 [P. 307]

ܝܩܪ n.m. (↓ √ܝܩܪ; JBA יוּקְרָא DJBA 531) **1. weight, heaviness a.** general ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› *Joel* 2:8 (H עֹד); ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› *EOE* 235:8; **b.** of pronunciation ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› a shortening (of the word) indeed occurs to make the heaviness of the pronunciation easier *BhGr2* 48:v471 [of word form]; *ET* 13:17; etc.; **2. burden a.** general ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› burden of the day and its heat *Mt* 20:12; ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› *Didasc* 19:2; ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› JS in *asd* 102:13; ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› JE in *ES1* 436:27; **b.** philos. **mass** ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› *JAOS35* 303:1 (ὄγκος); **3. costliness, high price** ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܝܩܪ ‹ܐ› *MiS* 105c:29 [P. 307]

Mng. 1b: Moberg, Term 49*.

ܒܨܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܨܐ) **trouble, unsuitableness, insolence** ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܒܨܘܬܐ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܒܨܘܬܐ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܒܨܘܬܐ ‹ܐ› *PetrIb* 48:22 [P. 308]

ܒܨܘܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܨܐ) **1. high price, cost** ‹ܐ›ܒܨܘܢܐ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܒܨܘܢܐ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܒܨܘܢܐ ‹ܐ› *IA2* 58:v77; **2. dearth, shortage** ‹ܐ›ܒܨܘܢܐ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܒܨܘܢܐ ‹ܐ› *Šar* 62:3; ‹ܐ›ܒܨܘܢܐ ‹ܐ› ‹ܐ›ܒܨܘܢܐ ‹ܐ› *ChrPsD1*

264:22; *MiS* 456c:28; ܟܬܒ̈ܐ ܩܕܝ̈ܫ̈ܐ *ib.* 480c:12; *Bhchr* 164:12 [P. 308]

ܒܪܝܩܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܒܪܩ; mng. 1: JBA יורק DJBA 531, Ma יוראקא MD 191) **1.** adj. **green, livid** cs. ܟܠ̈ ܒܪ̈ܝܩ̈ܐ *Bhchr* 253:11; det. ܒܪ̈ܝܩ̈ܐ ܕܥ̈ܫܒ̈ܐ *Rev* 6:8; *Kays* 101:15; **2.** n.m. **herbs, vegetables** abs. ܒܪ̈ܝܩ̈ܐ ܟܠ *Lk* 11:42; ܢ̈ܟ̈ܐ ܕܚܠ ܟܠ ܒܪ̈ܝܩ̈ܐ *ESSerm4* 32:14; det. ܟܠ̈ ܒܪ̈ܝܩ̈ܐ ܕܥ̈ܫܒ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܪ̈ܝܬ̈ܐ *Gn* 1:30 (H יֶרֶק); ܟܠ ܒܪ̈ܝܩ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܫܬ̈ܥ̈ܐ *Afr* 309:19; *ThMarg1* 159:13; **3.** n. **egg yolk** ܒܪ̈ܝܩ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܝ̈ܥ̈ܐ *Med* 411:8 [P. 309]

ܒܪ̈ܝܬ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܪܐ, ܒܪ̈ܝܬ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܥ̈ܐ) **inheritance, possession** ܟܠ ܕܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Gn* 17:8 (H אֲחֻזָּה); ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Ps* 61:6 (H יְרֻשָּׁה); ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *ESPar* 22:23; ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *ib.* 57:5; ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *JSB3* 452:13 (to return) [P. 310]

ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܪܐ; JBA יותרנא DJBA 532) **1. remains** ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܫ̈ܬ̈ܐ *MkS* 6:43; **2. plenty, abundance** ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܚ̈ܛ̈ܐ *LkCS* 12:15 (περισσεύειν); **3. increase** ܠܐ ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܫ̈ܬ̈ܐ there is no increase today in the moon *ESRef1* 18:26; **4. profit, gain** ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܫ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Gn* 37:26 (H בֶּצַע); *Act* 19:24; **5. use, enjoyment** ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ,ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *JSB5* 766:13 (talents); **6. benefit, utility a.** general ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *ES1* 544:7 (audacious woman); ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ JS in *asd* 98:4; **b.** abs. in adv. phrase ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ **to no advantage** *VRabb* 174:21; **7. superiority, excellence** ,ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Clrep* 155:8 [P. 313]

ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܪܐ) **useful** ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *KwDW* 396:20; ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *BhNom* 171:19 [P. 313]

ܒ̈ܪ̈ܐ n. (< MP *yazd* CPD 97; ILS 188) **god** ܒ̈ܪ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *ThMarg1* 283:15 [P. 300]

ܒ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܦ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܪܘ; JBA יזופא DJBA 532) **borrower a.** money ܒ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܦ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܟܐ a borrower is like a fiery pit *ESSerm2* 33:v1795; **b.** words ܒ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܦ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ sometimes the borrower and lender (languages) are discernible *BhGr* 206:5 [P. 300]

Mng. b: Moberg, Term 47*.

ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܘ̈ܦ̈ܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܪܘ) gramm. **borrowed** ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *BhGr2* 15:19 (& inherent; of gender)

Moberg, Term 47*.

ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܙ̈ܐ n. (< NP *yazak* PED 1530; ILS 188) **watch, military station** ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܙ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Bhchr* 388:18 [P. 300]

E. Quatremère, Histoire de Sultans Mamlouks de l'Egypte, Paris 1845, p. 235.

ܒ̈ܪ̈ܐ vb. (↓ ܒ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܦ̈ܐ, ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܘ̈ܦ̈ܐ, ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܩ̈ܐ; JBA יזף pe., af. DJBA 532, Ma יזף MD 191) **Pe.** [*e/a*] pf. ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܩ̈ **to receive a loan, borrow a.** money ܟܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܠܐ *Dt* 28:12 [≠ √ܒܪܐ af.; cf. ES1 284:13]; **b.** words ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ Syriac borrows (words) from other languages *BhGr* 206:14

Af. to lend money ܐܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܩ̈ ܟܣ̈ܦ̈ *Ex* 22:24 (H הַלְוָה); ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Afr* 117:8; *asd* 27:27; ܠܐ ܟ̈ܣ̈ܦ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *VRabb* 176:25 [cf. ܠܐ ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܠܐ ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܩ̈ Ez 18:8]

Etpe. to be borrowed ܟܠ ܟܠ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܠܐ ܟܠ ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ not every word that is borrowed is changed *BhGr* 206:1 [appellation] [P. 300]

D.H. Müller, Semitica, Sprach- und rechtsvergelichende Studien, Vienna 1906, I, p. 18; Pe., mng. b: Moberg, Term 47*; Etpe.: ib. 48*.

ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܩ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܪܩ) **borrower** ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܩ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܩ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ he makes the money disappear to the borrower *ESNisB2* 65:23 (Var: ܒ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܦ̈ܐ ib., n. 3) [P. 300]

ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܩ̈ܐ, ESy ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܩ̈ܐ *BhGr* 235:11, cs. ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܩ̈ ܟ̈ܬ̈ܐ ES in *BhGr* 70:7, pl. ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܩ̈ܐ *IAB1* 209:3; *BhGr* 35:17 n.f. (↓ √ܒܪܩ; JBA יזפתא DJBA 532, Ma עזאפתא MD 347) **loan, debt** ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܩ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *ESRef1ER* 33:25; ,ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܩ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *BalJos* 284:17 (to return);

MtH 18:27; ... *Bhce2* 723:16 [P. 300]

N, SG § 23E; 96 (ESy); Juckel, Harklean 176.

ܢܫܒܚܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܢܒܚܬܐ) **smoke** *Jud* 20:40 (H כְּלִיל); *ER* 93:21; ... *IA2* 214:v217; *Chrmin* 140:28 [P. 212]

N, SG § 127*, Rem. 2 (morph.).

ܫܫ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܒܬܐ; ↓ ; ; JBA יחד pa. DJBA 533) **Pa. to unite, connect** *Theshymn3* 261:16 [perh. read]; pass.part. some of them are connected, some are separated *EinlPs* 79:8 [of psalms]

Etpa. to be united Philox in *StephbarSud* 36:7 [read perh.] [P. 300]

ܫܫܠ vb. (↓ ; ; Ma יהט MD 190, CPA LSp 83) **Pe. 1. to miscarry a.** alone *JobHex* 21:10; ... *HippAph* 11:6 (for any reason); *MiS* 419b:9; **b.** fetus **(1)** w. : *SB* 145:7; *Aḥiqar* 63:8; *BhNom* 71:18; **(2)** w. : *SAL1* 253:7; **2.** metaph. **to be aborted** when birth pangs strike the firmament, and its light is aborted *JSB5* 855:1; **3. to perish** *ChrPsD2* 307:22 (grain; play on words)

Pa. 1. to adulterate, falsify Sev in *MerxSy* 46:5 [by using an Arabic word]; **2. to miscarry** pass.part. *GalSimp* 271:6

Af. to miscarry, metaph. *SE*[2] 92:23 [P. 301]

Pa., mng. 1: Merx 228.

ܐܫܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܠ; mng. 1: TA יחטּ TJ Is 14:19, JBA יחטא DJBA 533, Ma יאהטא MD 184) **1. aborted fetus, stillbirth** *Job* 3:16; *1Cor* 15:8; ... *ESSerm1* 68:v117; *ES2* 10:32; ... *NmHex* 12:12; **2.** w. **coronal net in the brain** *BBah* 844:22 [expl. as الشبكة والمستديرة فى امّ الراس] [P. 301]

J.G. Hoffmann, Über einige phönikische Inschriften, Göttingen 1890, p. 40[3].

ܐܫܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܠ) **miscarriage** ... ... *HippAph* 15:23 (to become thin) [P. 301]

ܐܫܒܬܐ n.m.. (↓ √ܫܢ) **lone one, unique one** *Gn* 22:2 (H יְחִיד); *Zech* 12:10 (H יְחִיד); *ESNat* 4:3; JS in *MS1* 68:v290 [w. ref. to God] [P. 300]

ܒܫܒܬܐ, ܫܒܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܫܢ) **I.** (< ܐܫܒܬܐ) **1. in a solitary manner, alone** *ESFidH* 61:16 [of tree]; **2. by itself** *GalSimp* 260:3 (ἰδίᾳ); **3.** gramm. **in the singular** *BhGr2* 14:16 [w. ref. to people who pronounce incorr. in sg. as]; **II.** (<) **most especially, particularly** *ThbK1* 265:1 [types of prophecy]; *ThbK2* 20:4; ... *BBah* 1553:25; 1554:1 [P. 300]

ܫܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܢ) **state of being** ... *Ps* 22:21 [H יְחִידָה]; ... *ib.* 35:17

PSm 1588.

ܐܫܒܬܐ adj., n. (↓ √ܫܢ; JBA יְחִידָאָה DJBA 533) **1.** n.m. **lone one, unique one** *ES1* 529:27 [Jesus]; f. *Jud* 11:34; **2.** n.m. **solitary** *MP* 8:2;

ܒܣܒܬܐ ... ܠܗ

ܒܟܠ ܐܬܪ ܕܐܝܬ ... *JSB3* 821:3 (wherever they are); ܒܫܘܬܐ ... *ThMarg1* 21:17; **3. separate** ܒܚܕܝܢܘܬ ... *Jul* 68:2; **4.** n.m. **individual** ܠܚܕ ܡܢ ... ܒܝܠܐ to distinguish an individual member from the group, e.g. ܒܝܠܐ stalk of wheat *BhGr* 18:15; **5.** [calque < Arab الواحد] gramm. **singular** ... ܕܡܬ ... the singular person is the same as the plural one *BhGr2* 57:v594; & *passim* [P. 300]

E. Beck, Studia Anselmiana, 38 (1956) 254–261; mng. 5: Moberg, Term 48*.

ܒܣܒܬܐ, ... n.f. (↓ √ܒܣ; mng. 3: CPA ... LSp 82) **1. unity** ... *VRabb* 197:27 [of Jesus]; **2. solitude** ... *ES3* 266:39 (sufferings); ... may (his) prayer profit him in his solitude *VRabb* 185:13; **3. solitariness, monastic life** ... *ThMarg1* 23:1; **4. singular item** ... *GalSimp* 244:10 [P. 300]

ܒܣܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܣ) **1. property, peculiar nature** ... *Jšddev1* 188:16; **2.** pl. **the particulars** ... *GalSimp* 260:1 (τὰ κατὰ μέρος) [P. 300]

ܒܥܠ vb. (↓ ...) **Af. 1. a.** w. ... **to despair** ... *2Macc* 9:18; ... *ES2* 87:20; *DionT* 45:14 [n. fnd.]; **b.** w. ...: ... *Jul* 3:21 (from path of martyrdom); **2.** w. ‑ܠ **to abolish** ... *Macc* 128:v58 [read perh. ...] [P. 301]

ܒܨܠ* n.m. **onyx** (ὄνυξ) *PsC* 218:13 [text: ...] [P. 301]

Nöld, Beitr Al 16[8].

ܒܨܒܝܐ n.m. (TA ... TO Dt 14:5, JBA ... DJBA 53) **antelope**, others **female deer** *Dt* 14:5 [cf. ES1 275:3]; *1Kg* 5:3; *SchRi* 285:102 (Var, n. 17); *Bhchr* 253:7 [P. 241]

N, SG § 127*, Rem. 2.

ܒܠܥ vb. (sic!; sec. rt. < ↓ √ܒܠܥ; OfA יטב, haf. הוטב DNWSI 456, CPA ... af. LSp 82; cf. also ESA *hyṭb*, Ma אוטיף MD 192) **Ettaf. ... to be helped** ... they impose upon the whole tribe and collect, and he is also helped *IAB1* 316:16 [of impoverished person]; ... *ib.* 316:20 [P. 301]

ܘ interj. (↓ ...) **oh!** ... *Pr* 31:2 (H מה) [P. 301]

Merx 171, no. 58, suggests emending to ܐ w/o final *ālaf* [conjecture is hardly to be approved].

ܒܚܡ vb. (sec. rt. < ↓ √ܒܚܡ) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to be black** ... *Joel* 2:6 [but v. ↓ √ܒܚܡ pe.]; ... *Geop* 11:5 [P. 301]

N, SG § 174F (sec. rt.).

ܒܠܩ vb. **Af.** ... **to become cold, hungry** ... *TA* 26:v47 (& to become white); *BBah* 62:21 [expl. as ↓ √ܒܚܐ] [P. 301]

ܒܠܕ vb. (↓ ...) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to bear, give birth** ... *Gn* 17:21; *Mt* 1:21; ... *ESAct*[1] 26:35; ... a goose laid an egg *ChrPsD1* 294:6; **2. to beget, produce** ... *Ps* 2:7 [cited Act 13:33]; ... they conceived iniquity and begat deceit *Job* 15:35 [cited BO3/1 89a:36]; ... *Rabb* 237:21 [loaves of bread]; ... *Chran1* 32:16; ... *MiS* 590b:29; ... *DM* 116:20 (spiritually); **3. to shape,**

fashion ܠܫ ,ܡܥܒܕܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܕܡܝ ܥܒܕܝ *PhilV* 217:11

Pa. 1. to assist at childbirth ܡܚܒܠܐ ܘܡܝܠܕܬ ܐܡܗ *Ez* 16:4 (midwife) [cf. Bheb ib.(16:15): ܡ'ܝ ܫܘܚܕ; but U: ܡܝܠܕܬ]; ܡܠܟܐ ,ܡܥܩܒܐ ܠܐ ܒܥܠܡ ܠܐ ܒܥܠܡ *ECth* 33:11; **2.** gramm. **to derive** ܫܠܫ ܡܢ ܡܐ ܕܐܬܝܠܕ ܡܠܬܐ *EṬ* 33:14 (vowel letters)

Af. 1. to cause to bear, beget a. general ܐܠܕ ܝܥܩܘܒ *Gn* 5:18; ܫܢܐ ܕܫܢܝܢ *Afr* 22:3 (barrenness); ܐܠܦܐ ܕܫܢ ܠܐ ܕܥܡܐ ܫܒܥܐ *Didasc* 139:3; ܐܡ ܠܐ ܒܥܒܝ ܠܐ ܒܥܒܝ ܒܪܟܬ ܐܒܗ ܕܫܢ *BalJos* 216:12 [Jacob]; **b.** metaph. in a spiritual sense of ordination of a priest by a bishop ܠܐ ܡܟܝܦ ܫܢ ܒܐܦܣܩܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܗܢܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *EbMai10* 324a:3; **2. to assist at birth** ܫܒܝܐ ܕܐܡܗ ܕܡܝܠܕ ܠܐ ܒܥܠ ܡܐ ܕܐܡ ܠܐ ܡܝܠܕ ܐܢ ܐܡ *Ex* 1:16 (H יָלַד; midwives); ܐܠܦܐ ܕܫܢ *JECanSy* 3:12; ܫܢܐ ܕܐܠܦ Bheb in *JECanSy* 12:17; **3. to bear children** ܐܠܕ ܕܫܢ *Ruth* 1:12 [Naomi]; ܐܠܕ ,ܕܫܢ ܫܢܐ *am2* 236:13; ,ܐ ܫܢܐ ܕܡ ܡܟܝ ܡܫܐܠܕ Bheb in *JECanSy* 24:27; **4. to produce** ܐܠܕ ܕܡܥܨܝ ܠܐ ܒܥܠ ܫܢܐ *ESRef2* 42:29 (sound); **5. to light** (a fire) ܐܫ ܒܠ ܒܪ ܐ *ESRef1* 116:10; **6. to produce, construct** *BhKJ* 109:10 [n. fnd.] (heresy)

Etpe. 1. to be born ܐܫ ܐ ܐܬܝܠܕ *Gn* 17:17; *Job* 1:2; ܐ ܐ ܐܬܝܠܕ *Chrmin* 3:19; **2. a. to arise anew** ܐܒܒ ܐܒܐ ܐܫܬܐ ܐܒܐ ܐ ܐ

ܫܥܝ *to* 18:v7; ܡܬܠܐ ܠܫܪ ܚܫܟ ܡܝܡ ܫܡ ܚܝܐ *BO1* 290b:33; *JSSahd* 614:13 [n. fnd.]; *JARS*[3] 108:14 [P. 302]

GVG1 § 156b [n. fnd.].

ܬܠܝܕܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝܠܕ) **1. begetter, parent** ܡܝܠܕܐ ܕܝ ܕܝ son of the essence of his begetter *Šar* 43:16; ܡܝܠܕܐ ܒܝܕ ܗܠܟ JS in *MS1* 34:v44 [Jacob]; ܐܒܐ ܐܒܐ ܫܥܫܥ ܡܝܠܕܐ ܥܡ ܐܕܝ ܫܥܫܥ *BO1* 290b:29; **2. propagating, generating** ܡܬܒܪܝ ܡܚܫܒܬܐ ܕܡܬܒܪܝ ܡܚܫܒܬܐ some are solitaries and some are propagators *ESFidH* 202:5 [P. 301]

ܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܝܠܕ) **by right of birth** ܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ she exists by right of birth and without diminution *PO4* 33:11 [P. 302]

ܬܠܝܕܝܢܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܬܠܝܕܐ; ↓ √ܝܠܕ) **little boy** ܬܠܝܕܝܢܐ ܫܥܝܪܐ *Jšddep* 95:7 [P. 845]

ܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܠܕ) **1. childhood, infancy** ܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܠܥܠܡ ܒܬܘܠܝܘܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ *Bab* 380:27 [God]; ܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ ܕܥ ܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ ܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ *JSB1* 336:14; ܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ ܫܥܝܪܐ ܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ *BO2diss* 124:11; **2. boyhood, youth** ܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ ܒܚܘܪܘܬܐ *EChe4* 23:8 (WMcL 234:2 = B 325:7) (training); ܡܬܒܪܝ ܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ ܫܓܫ *Sahd* 494:9 [P. 302]

ܬܠܝܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܠܕ) **infantile state** ܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ ܕܒܬܘܠܝܘܬܐ *ESGE* 4:7 [of Jewish people] [P. 301]

ܒܝܠܕܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܠܕ) **female child, girl** ܬܠܝܕܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܬܘܠܝܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܬܘܠܝܘܬܐ *Zech* 8:5 (H יַלְדוֹת; cf. ES2 296:38); *IA1* 220:v345; ܒܝܠܕܬܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܝܠܕܬܐ *Bhcar* 116:15 (to crawl) [P. 302]

ܬܠܡܝܕ n.m. (↓ √ܠܡܕ) **disciple, beginner** ܡܢ ܡܝ ܕܡܬܠܡܕ ܠܡܠܦ ܠܡܠܦ ܡܢ ܕܡܬܠܡܕ how can the disciple be equal to the springs which are stronger than he? *ESFidS* 40:v169; ܠܡܠܦ ܠܡܠܦ *am3* 529:21; ܒܬܪ ܠܡܠܦ toil after them, oh disciple *IA2* 312:v1301 [P. 302]

ܬܠܡܝܕ adj. (↓ √ܠܡܕ) **(question) posed for the sake of instruction** ܫܐܠܬܐ ܕܡܬܠܡܕ ܠܡܠܦ ܠܡܠܦ ܠܡܠܦ ܠܡܠܦ *ThbK2* 228:7 [≠ dialectical] [P. 302]

ܒܠܒ n.m. (↓ √ܝܠܕ pe., pass.part.), in phrase

- **ܒܠܒ ܒܛܢ** n.m. (↓ √ܝܠܕ pe., pass.part.; ↓ ܒܛܢ) **birthmark** ܫܡ ܚܠ ܒܛܢ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܠܒ ܒܛܢ *PsC* 33:9 [P. 301]

ܒܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܝܠܕ) **by birth** ܕܡܬܐ ܒܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ ܒܗ which proceeds from him by birth *SevLet* 178:14; ܒܝܬ ܐܢ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܒܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ ܠܗ ,ܡܫܟܚ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܐܝ *DionbScomt* 78:25 [P. 301]

ܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ, ܒܝܠܕܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܠܕ) **1. birth** ܒܫܥܬܐ ܕܝܠܕܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ *ES2* 106:37; ܒܝܬ ,ܒܝܬ ܒܫܥܬܐ ܒܝܠܕܐ *apNTSy* 7:23; ܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ ܕܡܢ ܕܚܫܟ ܒܫܥܬܐ *Ath* 25:3; ܚܫܟ ܒܫܥܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܫܥܬܐ *VRabb* 197:18; *Nest* 204:2; ܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ ܠܡ ܒܫܥܬܐ ܡܢ ܚܫܟ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ *Bab* 384:29; **2. generation** ܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ ܕܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ *NmHex* 3:1 (γένεσις); **3. status of son** ܒܝܠܕܘܬܐ ܕܒܪܘܬܐ ܕܚܫܟ Narṣai in *JAP9/14(1899)* 471:21 [P. 301]

ܬܠܝܦ adj. (↓ √ܠܝܦ) **1. learned** abs. ܠܝܦ ܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܫܡ *Rom* 2:18 (κατηχούμενος); **2. taught, instructed** abs. ܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܫܘܥܒܪ ܐܝܫܘܥ ܠܝܦ JE in *IAB1Rom* 4[1]:15; ܠܝܦ ܫܡ ܒܝܬ *Med* 119:13 (by dissections); **3. informed, learned** abs. ,ܡܝܡܪ ܠܝܦ *IA1* 184:v139; det. ... ܐܢܫ ܗܘ ܠܝܦ *Vc* 12:11 [P. 302]

ܒܠܝܦܐ adj. (↓ √ܠܝܦ) **in an erudite manner** ܒܠܝܦ ܠܐ ܐܠܐ *Kays* 70:17 (ignorantly) [P. 302]

ܒܠܒܚܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܠܕ) **knowledge, skill a.** alone cs. ܒܠܒܚܐ ܕܠܡܕ ܐܢܫ ܗܘ ܠܐ ܫܟܚ *JARS*[3] 297:6 (to be trained); **b.** in phrase ܒܠܒܚܐ ܠܐ **ignorance** ܐܢ ܒܫܬ ܐܢ ܠܠ ܒܠܒܚܐ ܕܥܒܕܬ ܐܢܐ I condemn my ignorance and my wickedness *Nest* 352:11; ܒܠܝܠܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܠܐ *Cyr*[2] 249:12; ܐܠܐ ܐܢ ܒܠܒܚܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܒܫܘܒ *PO14* 687:6 [P. 302]

ולל vb. (↓ יְלֵלָה; TA אַיְלֵל J 579, CPA אלל af. to lament LSp 83; cf. JBA ילל pa. to howl DJBA 535) **Af.** אוליל **a.** general **to lament, wail** אוללו אולל *Gn* 27:34 (H צָעַק; cf. ESGE 88:5); אוהמ חולל חל חוגא חוגע JS in *asd* 95:4; **b.** metaph. **to rattle, creak** ,חוחגל חלמי חללו *Afr* 343:1 (bones) [P. 301]

N, SG § 175B (morph.).

יְלָא, יָלָא n. (same as ↓ יְלָאָה) **lizard** *BAli1* 4459 [expl. as ضَبّ]; *BBah* 539:17; 774:11; יָלָא *ib.* 845:17 [expl. as ↓ יְלָאָה] [P. 301]

Fauna 71.

יְלָלָה, ESy ܝܠܠܐ *BhGr* 235:10, abs. יְלָא *am2* 109:4 n.f. (↓ √ולל; TA יַלָּלָא Zeph 1:10, TW 1:335) **lamentation, cry** אולל אוללו *Gn* 27:34 (H צְעָקָה; cited ESGE 88:5); אאם חלם אוללו חמקם לחל *ER* 94:1; אוללו הלא *Chrmin* 2:8 [P. 301]

N, SG § 102.

ולף vb. (↓ יְלַפְנָה, יְלַפְנָה, יָלַפְנָה, יְלַפְנָה, יְלַבְּפָה, יְלַבְּחָה; JBA ילף DJBA 536, Ma ילף pe. MD 192) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to learn** אוחל מעאם ולף *Gn* 21:20; ולאה ולה, *Mt* 9:13; אם פלאה לחלאלף חל נפאל חלאה אם *ESRef1* 8:32; אוחלאל אוהמ אם אוח ולף *ZM1* 179:24; אאם הוחש אוח ולף אוח אאמ הלחלף *GalSimp* 267:10; **2.** w. -ד **to become more determined, resolved** אוח ולאה חד חאלם אוחאנאם until you became more resolved in these matters *am6* 228:17; **3. to recognize, know** ,חולאם חלחנאוחל *LES1* 52:2 (to be accustomed); **4.** [calque < πυνθάνομαι] **to ask, question** אוחל לא אוח אלף אם הוחם אוח אאמ אחוחלח he would not again delay for the purpose of inquiring *JohEphLES* 39:9; 144:7; 149:11; 151:4; 233:3; 534:1; ,ם אוהל חולאם .אוחחאה חל חולל אלאל *ZM1* 100:3; אולל אם מפנאל .אוהמ ולל אם מפנאל לא לחלחה *ib.* 100:8; חאלם אולף *ZM2* 21:8

Pa. [v. ↓ √ולף pa.; but חולאם *IS* 57:22] **Etpe. to be learned** אוחל נחלה אוח לא אוח אולאל חולאם אוחל אם מנאל אוחלאל חולאם no prophetic knowledge can be learned or acquired by reading scripture *BhKJ* 89:13

Etpa. 1. to learn, become acquainted with חולאם חלולאל חחפנאל *Ps* 119:117; חולאם אוחל חולאם אוחל *Is* 33:18; חנוא חחולאל חחלחנא *Jer* 2:24 (H לְמַד); חחנא לחלאנאל חחולאל *TB* 130:16; אוחל חאלם חנאולחלי חחחנאוחל חולאם *Clr* 42:28; חם אוחלחנאל חחאנא חאולאל חולאם *2ThessH* 2:15 (traditions); **2.** w. -ד **to take thought beforehand a.** w. -ל: אלא חנאו חולאם לחבפ חנאו חחולאם *Lk* 21:14 (of defence); **b. to train o.s., practice** אח אוחל חחאם חד אוחל חולאם *ESSerm4* 35:28 [P. 302, 845]

יָם, pl. יַמְמָה n.m. (↓ √ימם, יַלְפָה יַמָּה; JBA יַמָּא DJBA 536, Ma יאמא MD 186) **1. sea** אוחל ימם *Gn* 14:3; אוחאנאם אוחל *Jon* 1:12; *Afr* 183:8; אוחל אוחאלאל *ES1* 538:15 (commerce); *Šar* 51:5; **2. lake** אוחל ימם אוחלחנאל חחפנאל אוחל לחנ אם אפנאל *Chrmin* 1:17; **3. swamp, marsh** אוחל חל חלחנ אוחלחנאל אוחל ימם *Mar* 76:7 [P. 303]

N, SG §§ 21D; 93.

יחם vb. (↓ יְחָנָה, יְחָמְנָה, יְחָמְנָה, יְחָמָה; JBA ימי DJBA 536, Ma ימא MD 192, JPA ימי DJPA 242) **Pe.**, pf. יְחָנָה, יחם *Clr* 142:30; יחל ימם *am1* 359:4 **to swear a.** alone יחם לא *Gn* 21:23 [imper.]; אוחנאל חחנאל אוחל חחנאל אוחל לא *Afr* 143:17; אוחל ימם אוח אוח *BalJos* 233:14; לא אנא אנכ יחנא I do not swear by the sun *StSyr2* 5:8 [n. fnd.]; **b.** w. -ד: אוחל ימם אוחל חחלא חחפ *am4* 100:16

Af. [incorr. אחחנא *ChrPsD2* 196:20] **1. to make swear a.** alone אוחל חחנאל חחחנאל אוחל חחנאל *Gn* 24:3 (H הִשְׁבִּיעַ); אוחל לאחאפ אוח *Afr* 159:16; *Add* 32:1; *asd* 2:3 [n. fnd.]; **2. to beseech, implore a.** w. acc. אוחחאחחאל אוחחא *1Sm* 20:17 (H הִשְׁבִּיעַ); אל אוח אוחל אוחל *Mk* 5:7; **b.** w. -ד: אוחל חחלא אל אוח אוחל אוחל *am4* 387:13; אוחנאל אוחחנאל אוחל אוחחאל אוחל *Syn* 18:30; **3. to exorcise** אחחנא אוחחנאל *Rie* 78:11 (& to baptize); 80:2

Ettaf. 1. to be compelled to take an oath

ܟܬܒ ܗܘ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡ ܕܡܐܡܝܢ ܒܗ *1Ezr* 1:46; ܡܬܬܡܝܢ ܡܥܡܕܢ *BhNom* 26:12 (ὀρκισθείς; catechumens); **2. to be exorcised** ܡܬܥܒܕ ܡܐܡܝܢ *Rie* 17:6; 72:21 [P. 303]

ܒܫܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܫ) **1. one who swears** abs. ܒܫܘ *BhNom* 490:11; det. ܗܘ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܒܥ ܒܫܒܥܬ ܐܠܗܐ *Eccl* 9:2 (H נִשְׁבַּע); ܟܠ ܕܒܥ ܒܫ those who take oaths swear by it *ESGE* 85:8; *EN* 14:v1 [expl. as الحلاف]; **2. form of an oath** ܒܫ ܐܡ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܒܫܘܬܐ *BhGr* 92:5 [v. Jud 8:19] [P. 303]

Moberg, Term 48*.

ܝܡܝܢܐ adj., n. (↓ √ܝܡ, ܐܝܕ ܝܡܝܢܐ, ܐܝܕܐ ܝܡܝܢܐ; TA יְמִינָא TO Gen 24:49, JBA יְמִינָא DJBA 536, Ma ימין MD 186) **1.** adj. f. ܝܡܝܢܐ **right** *Bab* 452:5 (eye); **2.** n.m. **a. right** (side, hand) ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܠܝܡܝܢܐ ܘܠܫܡܐܠܐ *Gn* 13:9; ܠܝܡܝܢܐ ܫܕܪ *ib.* 24:49; *Rev* 10:2; ܚܫܠܬ ܕܝܡܝܢܐ ܕܝܡܝܢܐ *ESJul* 72:23 (made dark w. sins); **b. oath** n.f. ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܫܒܘܥܬ ܠܝܡܝܢܐ *Afr* 54:8; *PsC* 7:8 [n. fnd.]; ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܕܡ ܕܝܡܝܢܐ ܕܫܘܐ *KwDW* 276:4 (worthless); **c.** n. **arranging, ordering** ܝܡܝܢܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܫܘܡ ܫܡܝܐ *JohEphLES* 487:9 [P. 303, 845]

Mng. 2: N, SG § 84 (f. gender).

ܒܝܡܝܢܐ adv. (↓ √ܝܡ) **on the right** ܒܝܡܝܢܐ ܐܬ ܒܝܡܝܢܐ *Jšddev2* 143:2 [P. 303]

ܝܡܝܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܝܡ) **1. pertaining to the right** ܝܡܝܢܝܐ, ܡܫܬܡܫ *ES2* 285:16 (conduct); ܝܡܝܢܐ ܡܠܐ ܕܐܝ *MtH* 5:39 (cheek); ܫܡܥܬ ܕܝܡܝܢܝܐ ܐܝ ܐܝ ܫܡܠܬ ܐܝ ܡ ܐܝ *JARS*[3] 8:11; **2. happy, fortunate** ܐܡ ܝܡܝܢܐ ܕܫܠܫܐ *MiS* 147a:37; ܝܡܝܢܐ ܫܬ *SevLet* 132:9; **4. just, right** ܒܝܬ ܐܬ ܕܫܡ<ܐ> ܐܝ ܝܡܝܢܐ if I appear to have said something just *PO2* 330:1; ܐܡܢ ,ܡܫܝܚܐ ܐܬ ܐܝ ܝܡܝܢܐ *MiS* 722:17 [P. 303]

ܝܡܝܢܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܝܡ) **referring to the right** f.pl., metaph. of good things ܒܝܡ ܒܗ ܡܫܡܫܬܐ ܕܝܡܝܢܝܬܐ in their abundance good things sanctify more and more *Syn* 166:15 [≠ ܫܡܠܝܬܐ] [P. 303]

ܐܬܝܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܝܡ; ↓ ܝܡܐ, ܝܡܬܐ, ܡܝܡܐܝܬܐ, ܝܡܝܡ) **Etpa. to be turned into a sea** ܕܥܡܝܬ ܐܬܝܡܬ ܕܐܬܝܡ ܠܡܝܡܐ (the instruction) which turns into a sea and is poured into an expanse *SevHym* 242:6 (Var, n. f). [P. 845]

ܝܡܝܬܐ adj., n.m. (↓ ܝܡ, √ܝܡ) **1. of the sea, marine** ܡܝܡܝܬ ܚܙܪ dolphin *AS4* 49:21; ܝܡܝܬ ܢܘܢ *BhNom* 215:21; **2.** n.m. **sailor** ܐܬܝܡ ܒܗ ܒܐܝܬ ܡܝܡܐ ܕܒܐܝܬ ܡܝܡܐ *Bhchr* 378:3 (in swift small boats) [P. 303]

ܝܡܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܝܡܝܢܐ; ↓ ܐܝܡܝܢ, ܝܡܝܢܢ, ܝܡܝܢ, ܡܝܡܝܢ, ܡܝܡܢ, ܡܝܡܢ ܡܝܡܢ, ܡܝܡ ܡܝܡܢ) **Pa. to greet with the right hand** ܫܡܝܡ ܒܗ ܝܡ *ZM1* 26:21 [P. 303]

ܒܝܡܐ n.m. **large bottle** *BAli1* 4470 [expl. as الزقّ الكبير]; *BBah* 847:8 [P. 304]

ܡܝܡܐ, pl. ܒܝܡܬ n.f. (↓ ܝܡ, √ܝܡ) **pool, pond** ܡܝܡܐ ܕܡܠܐ *2Kg* 18:17; *Eccl* 2:6 (H בְּרֵכָה); ܡܝܡܐ ܕܡܠܐ *am3* 371:16 (ice); ܡܝܡܐ ܕܡܝ *RHRB* 146:v790; pl. ܒܝܡܬ ܕܡܝܡ *ES1* 120:38 [P. 303]

GVG1 § 227E.

ܡܝܡܝܢܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܡܝܡܐ; ↓ √ܝܡ) **small pool** *MiS* 651b:8 (GN, transl. of Arm GN; v. Chabot 3:296[4]) [P. 303]

ܒܝܡܒܐ n.m. (same as ↓ ܐܠܡܒܝܩ) **alembic, distilling apparatus** *DuvB2* 33:21 [P. 304]

ܝܢܘܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝܢܩ; JBA יְנוֹקָא DJBA 537, Ma ינוק MD 186) **suckling baby** ܕܡܐ ܕܝܢܘܩܐ ܕܥܬܝܕ ܠܡܬܝ *MtH* 21:16; ܝܢܩ ܕܐܒ *ESAct*[1] 28:5 [P. 304]

Juckel, Harklean 176.

ܝܢܘܩܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܢܩ; cf. TA יְנִקוּתָא Jer 13:27, TW 1:338) **state of sucking milk, nursing** ܒܝܢܘܩ ܐܒ ܒܐ *DM* 328:2 [P. 304]

ܢܝܩܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܩ) **of wet nursing** ↓ ܡܝܬܝܩܘܬܐ ܡܝܬܝܢܩ

ܢܝܩܦ n.m. (haplol. < ܢܥܢܝܩ < νεανίσκος) **youth** ܐܡ ܐܢܫ ܢܥܢܝܩ ܐܚܐ ܐܚܐ *Tob* 7:2; *IsHex* 9:17; ܐܢܫ ܢܥܢܝܩ ܒܚܘܪ ܐܝܬ ܒܚܠܡܐ *SevHym* 224:11; ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܐܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܢܥܢܝܩ *Kays* 163:12; *Bhchr* 306:21 [P. 304]

Nöld, MG 114[2]; Lag, Mitt4 3; Schulth, ZS 2 (1924) 19.

ܢܩܦ vb. (↓ ܢܝܩܬܐ, ܡܝܬܝܩܘܬܐ, ܢܝܩ, ܢܝܩܢ, ܡܝܬܝܩܢ, ܡܝܬܝܩܦ, ܡܝܬܝܩ, ܡܝܬܝܩܒ, ܡܝܬܝܩ; JBA ינק, אונק DJBA 538, Ma ינק MD 192, 1#מונקא fosterer MD 262, JBA ינק, איינק DJPA 242) **Pe.** [*e/a*], pf. ܝܩܒ **to suck** ܐܢܫ ܐܬܬܝ ܐܚܐ ܒܥܐ *Dt* 33:19 [cf. ES1 290:3]; ܒܛܢ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܝ *Job* 3:12; ܒܩܥ ܒܠܐ *2Chr* 36:17; ܐܒܠ ܐܡ *MS2* 37:21

Af. ܐܝܩܝ, [ܐܝܩ] **to nurse** ܐܡ ܐܬܬ ܐܝܗ *Gn* 21:7; ܐܡܝ *Dt* 32:13; ܡܝܬܝܩܘܬܐ ܡܝܬܝܩ ܐܡܝ *VRabb* 160:25 (wet nurse) [P. 304]

Af.: N, SG § 175B; R. Schröter, ZDMG 24 (1870) 554.

ܢܩܦ n.m. (↓ √ܢܩ; JBA יָנִיק DJBA 538, Ma יאנקא ויאנקיתא boy and girl MD 186, s.v. יאנוק) **nursing child** *BBah* 847:15 [expl. as ↓ ܢܝܩܦ] [P. 304]

ܡܝܬܝܩ n.f. (↓ √ܢܩ) **nursing child** ܐܬܠܐ ܡܝܬܝܩ *MiS* 726a:15; ܕܐ ܕܡ ܡܝܬܝܩ ܡܝܡ ܡܥܬ ܡܝܬܐ ܡܒܠ *BhNom* 128:19 [P. 304]

ܡܝܬܝܩܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܢܩ) **of wet nursing** ↓ ܡܝܬܝܬܝܩܘܬܐ ܡܝܬܝܢܩ

ܢܝܩܫ, ܢܝܩܝ n.m. (< MP *yāsma/īn* CPD 97; ILS 188; JBA יַסְמִין DJBA 539, Ma 1#יאסמין MD 186, > Arab يَاسَمِين PLA 273, Siggel 74) **jasmine** ܡܢ ܡܝܢ ܕܝܢ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ ܐܢ ܐܬܪ *ZDMG29* 529:23 [v. ib. 531]; ܢܝܩܒ *EN* 49:v27; *BAli1* 4474; *BBah* 847:22; ‹ܢ›ܫܩܒ *Narsai1Sy* 98:9; ܢܝܩܝ *Med* 364:12 [P. 304]

Pfl 189; Flora 3:396.

ܢܩ vb. (↓ ܡܝܬܝܩܘܬܐ, ܡܝܬܝܩ, ܡܝܬܝܩ, ܡܝܬܝܩ; JBA יסף DJBA 539, Ma יזף af., ettaf. MD 191) **Af. 1. to add** ܐܡ ܢܩ ,ܡܠܐ ܡܝ ܢܩ *Lv* 22:14; ܐܬܐ ܐܩ ܡܠܐ *ES1* 486:34; *GalSimp* 303:14; **2. to increase, augment** ܡܠܐ ܐܩ ܐܬܐ *Ez* 5:16; ܐܬܐ ܠ ܐܩ ܐܡ *Pr* 1:5; **3. to proceed, do again a.** w. inf. ܠܡܒܠ ܐܬܐ ܐܩ *Gn* 4:2; 8:10; ... ܠܡܒܠ ܡ ܐܩ ܠ ܡܒܝ *SchRi* 312:7; **b.** w. ־ה + imp. ܐܩ ܠ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ *Jud* 10:13; 13:1; **4. equivalent of prefix** προς **in compound verbs, used asyndetically either before a finite verb or an infinitive** ܐܬܐ ܐܩ he foretells *herm* 18:32 (προσημαίνω); ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ *glherm* 180 (to do more) **Ettaf. 1.** w. ܠ **to be added** ܠ ܐܩ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ *Nm* 36:23; ܐܬܐ ܐܩ ܐܬܐ ܠ ܐܬܐ *am1* 29:18; ܐܬܐ ܐܩ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ *KwDW* 230:9 (of raven); **2. to be gathered** (w. fathers; i.e. to die) **a.** alone ܐܬ ,ܡ ܐܬܐ ܐܩ ܐܬܐ *NmHex* 20:26 (H יֵאָסֵף); **b.** w. ܐܠ: ܐܬܐ ܐܠ ܐܩ ܐܬܐ *1MaccCer* 2:69; **c.** ܠ: ܠ ܐܡ ܐܩ ܐܬܐ ,ܐܬܐ *Ming1* 203:10; *BelD* 1 (προσετέθη); **d.** w. ܒ: ܒ ܐܩ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ *ThMarg1* 120:3; **e.** w. ܒ ܐܬ ܐܬ in A.'s bosom *SevVit* 43:14; **3. to be increased** ܐܩ ܐܬܐ ܐܡ ܐܬ ܐܬ *AlexSy* 4:14; ܐܩ ܐܬܐ ܐܬ *ThMarg1* 259:10; ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬ ܐܩ ܐܬܐ *KwDW* 273:14; ܐܬ ܐܩ ܐܬܐ *Bhchr* 270:1; **4.** w. ܠ **to be joined to, added to** ܐܬ ܐ ܐܩ ܐܬܐ ܐܬ ܠ ܐܬ *Ex* 1:10 (H נוֹסַף); ܐܬ ܐ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐ ܐܬ ܐܩ ܐܬ ܐ ܐܬ ܐ ܐܬ ܐ ܐ ܐ

42:13 (vine); ܒܥܒ *IAB1* 325:18; *KwDW* 226:8 **1. to sprout, grow** ܡܢ ܠܥܦܐ ܡܢ *Gn* 40:10 (H עָלָה); ܡܥܡܥ *Jud* 16:22; ܡܢ ... ܒܥܬ ܒܥ ESJul 73:15 (missed grain); ܡ ܒ ܡܥܒ ܒܥܬ ܒܥ if the flesh is overswollen *Didasc* 121:9; ܠ ܡܥܬ ܡܥܩ ܡܢ ܒ ܒܥ ܒ ܡ *IA2* 236:v288; **2. to exist** ܡܢ ܒܥܒܥ ܡܥܒ ܒܥ ܒ ܒ *EChe1* 1:1 (WMcL 4:14 = B 2:18) (teachers of heresy)

Af. 1. to make grow ܠ ܡ ... ܐܒܥ *Gn* 2:9 (H וַיַּצְמַח; cf. ESGE 28:10); ܐ ܐܒܥ ܡ *AthSy* 30:18 (feathers); ܐܒܥ ܡ ܡ *JSB5* 227:14 (wings of faith); **2. to germinate** ܒ ܡ ܐܒܥ *Nm* 17:20 (H יִפְרָח) [P. 304]

ܒܥ n.m. (↓ √ܒܥ) **growing thing** ܒ ܐ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ reeds which were growing in it *ThMarg1Rom* 151[3]:1 [P. 305]

ܒܥܒ adj. (↓ √ܒܥ) **greedy** ܒ ܡ ܐ ܒ ܡ ܒ *PO2* 286:11 [P. 305]

1# ܒܥܒ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥ) **1. plant** ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ *KwD*[2] 184:16 (Var) [text:]; ܒ ܡ ܒ *Kays* 82:19; ܠ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ *ThbK1* 30:14; **2.** coll. **plants** ܒ ܠ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ *BhEth* 387:8 (to become dry) [P. 305]

2# ܒܥܒ n.f. (dissim. < ↓) **battlement** ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ *2Bar* 5:5; ܒ ܡ ܒ ܒ *Judith* 14:1; *Chrmin* 1:18; *BBah* 848:6 [expl. as] [P. 305]

ܒܥ n.m. (TA עֵלָא TO Dt 14:5, J 584) **1.** perh. **ibex** (same as H אַקּוֹ, LXX τραγέλαφος) *Dt* 14:5 [cf. ES1 275:3]; *KwDW* 214:7; **2.** expl. as **unicorn** *BAli1* 4479; ‹ ›( ), *BBah* 846:4 [expl. as]; **2.** expl. as **rhinoceros** *BAli1* 4479 [expl. as ثور البرّ]; *BBah* 848:9 [P. 305]

Mng. 2: Pfl 285.

ܒܡܒܥ n. **thorny rhubarb** (*Rheum ribes*) *EN* 25:v59; *BAli1* 4480; *BBah* 848:13 [P. 305]

Nöld, SG § 127*, n. 2; Pfl 171.

ܒܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ; ↓ ,) **Pa. to make greedy** ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ *KwDW* 187:2

Etpe. 1. to be greedy, desire ܒ ܡ ܒ *2Cor* 12:17; ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ *Afr* 431:3; ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ they desired to forcibly take the water that the maidens had drawn *ESGE* 128:11 [shepherds]; ܒ ܡ ܒ *ESNisB2* 118:9; ܒ ܡ ܒ *Rabb* 211:1; ܠ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ he would not be very desirous about gathering it [i.e. wealth] *BhKJ* 45:6; **2. to be voracious, rapacious** ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ if you are voracious, Moses will shame you *ESPar* 40:21 (Var); ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ death which was rapacious *ESNisB2* 67:19 [P. 305]

ܒܥܒ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܒܥ) **greedy, eagerly desirous a.** adj., abs.f. ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ *Is* 56:11; det.m. ܒ ܡ ܒ *Pr* 28:25 (H רְחַב נֶפֶשׁ); ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ *Hb* 2:5 (H יְהִיר); ܒ ܡ ܒ *ESSerm4* 35:20; **b.** n.m. ܐ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ *Didasc* 133:20; ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ *KwDW* 120:3 [P. 305]

ܒܡܒܥ adj. (↓ √ܒܥ) **inordinate desire, greed** ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ *2Cor* 9:5; ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ we were imbued with greed *ER* 100:10; ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ *Didasc* 161:24; ‹ › ‹ › *JSAbb* 76:v495 [v. LS 533]; *ES3* 127A [n. fnd.] [v. LS 533]; *KwDW* 119:16 [P. 305]

ܒܥ n.m. (↓ ; mng. 1: TA עַרָא TO Ex 2:3, JBA יְאָרָא DJBA 521; mng. 2: cf. CPA af. to turn around roughly LSp 85) **1. shrubbery, bramble bush** ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ *Is* 9:17; *ESGE* 138:19; ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ JS in *asd* 97:26 (of idolatry); **2. adversity, misfortune** ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ *KwD*[2] 141:19 [P. 305]

Seidel2 127.

بحث adj. (↓ بحث) **crammed as bushes** بحث حمل حتم ܫ *Sahd* 71:13 [P. 305]

1# بحو vb. (↓ بحفم, بحنتحفم, بحنتفحفم; cf. ↓ √بحو) **Af. بحو 1.** trans. **to finish, complete** بحو ܫ *Spic* 48:18; بحو بتم بحفم بحو بحمم *apap* 248:4; بحو بحلم بحو بحفم بحو Pall in *ThMarg2* 32:10; **2.** intr. **a. to come to an end, cease** بحو بحفم بحو بحو *ESSerm1* 58:v14 (generations); **b. to vanish, disappear** بحو بحفم بحلم بحفم بحلم *James* 4:14 (mist); بحو بحفم بحو بحو *ESL4* 41:16; بحو بحمم بحمم بحمم *KwDW* 242:16; بحو بحفم بحو بحفم بحو بحفم بحو *MiS* 488c:29; **c. to perish, be ruined** بحو بحفم بحو بحفم بحو بحفم if he wanted it [i.e. anger] for all of us, (then) we would have perished *JSB4* 396:19; **d. to die** بحو بحفم بحو بحفم بحو بحفم بحو *am3* 224:6; بحو بحفم بحو بحفم بحو *LES2* 24:12 (from life); **e. to be destroyed** بحو بحفم بحو بحفم بحو ܫ *SRRechtsb* 56:9; **f. to fail** بحو بحفم بحو بحفم *Bhce1* 103:17 (eyesight); **g. to decrease, wain** بحو بحفم بحو بحفم *BhGr* 12:24 (moon); **3. a. to be sufficient, meet the need of** بحو بحفم بحو بحفم بحو بحفم بحو بحفم بحو *Gn* 36:7 (H יָכַל); بحو بحفم بحو بحفم *Afr* 495:16 (to describe you); بحو بحفم بحو بحفم *ESHaer* 9:21 [cisterns]; بحو بحفم بحو بحفم who can suffice for you the beauty of our faith? JS in *asd* 99:7; بحو بحفم بحو بحفم بحو بحفم *am6* 547:15; **b. to have power, be able** بحو بحفم بحو بحفم بحو بحفم *Spic* 44:16 (to hinder); بحو بحفم بحو بحفم *Jul* 67:22; بحو بحفم بحو بحفم بحو who can summarily say Your praise? *JSB1* 48:13; بحو بحفم بحو بحفم *ChrPsD1* 69:9; **c. to overcome, vanquish** بحو بحفم بحو بحفم *Spic* 47:21 [P. 305]

2# بحو vb. (sec. rt. < ↓ √بحو; ↓ بحنه) **Pe. to bake** بحو بحفم بحو بحفم *BO3/1* 241a:3; pass.part. بحو بحفم بحو بحفم *BhLSt* 113:7 (bread) [P. 305]

N, SG § 174F.

بحنه n. (↓ √2#بحو; same as ↓ بحنه) **baker** *BBah* 849:3 [P. 305]

بحنه n. (perh. < διαφωνάς) **discord** بحنه بحفم بحو بحنه بحفم بحو بحفم بحو بحفم for love is far from discord which is a threat to peace *Afr* 258:5; بحنه بحفم بحو بحفم *ib.* 286:5; بحنه بحفم بحو بحفم *Ming1* 27:v7 [P. 305]

Schulth, LZBL 1895, col. 1004; ZA 24(1910) 51; but w. Afr in both cases instead m.!

بحنه n.m. (↓ √بحو) **1. a. caretaker, overseer** بحو بحفم بحو بحفم *2Macc* 4:2; *ES1* 161:31 [position of Eliezer in Abraham's household]; **b. procurator** بحو بحفم بحو بحفم *EChe1* 7:12(WMcL 35:15 = B 46:3) (ἐπιμελητής) [P. 306]

بحنه adv. (↓ √بحو) **a. diligently** بحو بحفم بحو بحفم بحو بحفم بحو بحفم *ES2* 48:3; **b. prudently** بحو بحفم بحو بحفم بحو بحفم *ES2* 427:27 [diff. rdg. in *ESNat* 80:4] [P. 306]

بحنه adj. (↓ √بحو) **1. diligent** بحو بحفم بحو بحفم بحو بحفم بحو بحفم *JohEphLES* 571:10; *Off* 127:4; بحو بحفم بحو بحفم *PetrIb* 144:12; **2. bestowing care, devoted** بحو بحفم بحو بحفم *JohEphB* 139:5; *Vc* 10:11 [P. 306]

بحنه n.f. (↓ √بحو) **diligence** بحو بحفم بحو بحفم بحو بحفم *DM* 127:2 [P. 306]

بحنه n.m. (Ma יאצילא MD 186) **elbow** بحو بحفم بحو بحفم *Ez* 13:18 (H אֲצִיל; cf. بحو بحفم بحو بحفم ES2 176:31); *Sir* 9:9; بحو بحفم بحو بحفم he lifted his elbow from the cushion *Jul* 174:1; بحو بحفم بحو بحفم بحو بحفم *Vc* 68:13; بحو بحفم بحو بحفم بحو بحفم *Kays* 31:10; *EN* 9:v83 [expl. as مرفق] [P. 306]

بحنه adj. (↓ √بحو; cf. CPA بحو بحفم بحو بحفم LSp 86) **1. caring anxiously, carefully** abs. ... بحو بحفم بحو بحفم

ܫܢܝܢ ܕܡ ܒܫ *2Cor* 8:21; ܒܝܫ ܕܥܬܐ *ESNat* 9:6 (for years); ܐܡܬ ܒܝܫ ܗ ܕܐܬܬ ܗܘܬ ܫܠܡ ܒܗ ܒܫܟܘܢ *GalSimp* 261:6; **2.** abs.f. in phrase ~ ܕ ܢܦܩ ܠ **I am anxious about** ܒܫ ܠ ܗܘܬ *SAL2* 512:5 (salvation) [P. 306]

ܢܦܩܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܫ; CPA ܢܘܕܐ LSp 86) **1. care, zeal, eagerness** cs. ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗ ܒܫܟܠ ܡܒܝܬܐ their great care in housekeeping *SAL2* 507:24; det. ܒܝܬܐ ܒܫܠܡ *Chrmin* 11:23; Jš in *ThMarg2* 164:28; **2. cure, remedy** ܒܝܬ ܚܕ *Sind* 16:17 [doctor] [P. 306]

ܢܦܝ, ~ ܢܦܘ n.m. **people, nation** ܠܐ ~ ܒܘ *Bhcar* 106:4; ~ ܠܥܡ *TA* 34:v143 (to become a prototype); *BBah* 849:13 [expl. as ~] [P. 306]

ܒܫ vb. (↓ ~ ~, ~, ~, ~, ~, ~, ~; CPA ~ LSp 85) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to be concerned about, provide s.t. for s.o. a.** w. ~ ל (on analogy to Gr. ἐπιμελεῖσθαί τινος) ~ ~ ~ ל *Ḥab* 29:10 (family & inhabitants of your city); ~ ~ be concerned about the hope to come *Cyr*[1] 313:18; ~ *JohEphLES* 208:4; **b.** rarely w. ~ ל: ~ ~ ~ *Lk* 10:41; ~ ל ~ *AS1* 26:23

Pa. to care for *KwDW* 100:18 [n. fnd.]

Etpa. 1. to be provided, take pains ~ ל ~ *ES1* 354:34; ~ *KwDW* 225:21; **2. to be at pains, needs** ~ as is necessary for historical writings *ThMarg1* 19:12; **3.** w. ~ **to be cured** ~ *AlexSy* 11:6 [P. 306]

Pe.: N$_{a}$ SG § 209B.

ܐܬ vb. (denom. < ↓ ~; ↓ ~, ~) **Af.** ~ **to be freed from slavery** *BBah* 85:14 [expl. as ~] [P. 306]

ܢܦܐ n.m. (< H יֵצֶר; ↓ √ܒܫ; JPA יצר DJPA 243) **1. soul, desire** ~ *Gn* 6:5; ~ *Dt* 31:21; *Afr* 179:4; ~ *ESSerm4* 36:12; **2. inclination** ~ *AS4* 70:4; **3. thought** ~ *IA1* 270:v440 (hidden) [P. 306]

Nöld, ZDMG, 40 (1886) 722 [etym.].

ܢܦܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܒܫ) **passionate, lustful a.** adj. ~ *PO13* 303:3; *EN* 14:v99 [expl. as المرتكب المهوى]; ~ *BBah* 849:17; **b.** n.m. ~ *Narsai2Sy* 94:6 [P. 306]

ܢܦܫܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܫ) **passion of the soul** ~ *Syn* 122:8; *MiS* 615a:42 [n. fnd.] [P. 306]

ܦܥܐ vb. (↓ ~, ~, ~, ~, ~, ~, ~, ~, ~; JBA יקד pe., af. DJBA 540, Ma עקד, יקד MD 193) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to burn** ~ *Dn* 7:9; ~ *Is* 1:7 [cf. Afr 77:1]; ~ *GalSimp* 304:8; **2. to be burned** ~ *Gn* 38:24 (H תִּשָּׂרֵף); ~ *Ex* 3:2 (H אֻכָּל); ~ *am4* 123:3 (martyress); *Didasc* 223:2; **3. to be enflamed** ~ *ES1* 407:37 (on seeing her; w. love); ~ *Ps* 2:12 (anger); ~ what did I gain from that concern with which I was enflamed? *JSB2* 875:3; ~ *AM2* 388:29 (w. zeal); ~ Philox in *StephbarṢud* 38:10 (burning w. jealousy); *Bhchr* 292:23; ~ *ib.* 373:20 (w. thirst); **4. to be nipped by cold** ~ ... *MiS* 391b:7

Af. 1. to burn s.t. ~ *Ex* 12:10 (H שָׂרַף); *Dt* 32:22; ~ *Jud* 9:49; ~ *ES1* 482:37; JS in *MS2* 65:31; ~ *ThMarg1* 32:6 (cells); **2. to bake** ~ *Gn* 11:3 (H שָׂרַף; bricks)

Etpa. 1. to be burned ܐܬܬܡܩܕ ܥܡ ܗܘ ,ܡ to be burned with that boat *Chrmin* 300c:10; **2. to be inflamed** ܐܬܬܡܠܝ ܒܫܥܬܐ ܕܡܫܚܬ ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢ ܕܡܬܬܝܢ *JohEphB* 60:21 (trials of sores); ܐܬܬܡܠܝ ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢ ܕܡܬܬܝܢ *MiS* 415a:11 (of jealousy)

Ettaf. 1. to be kindled ܐܬܬܡܩܕ *ES1* 476:38 [bones]; **2. to be burned** ܐܬܬܡܩܕ *ENchr1*[2] 140:15 [body] [P. 306]

ܢܡܩܬ n.m. (↓ √ܢܡܩ) **1. fire, conflagration** ܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܢܡܩܬ ܒܢܝ ܐܗܪܘܢ *2Chr* 16:14 (H שְׂרֵפָה); **2. burnt offering** ܐܣܩ ܢܡܩܬ ܥܠ ܡܕܒܚܐ *Gn* 8:20 (H עֹלוֹת); ܢܡܩܬ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܒܥܝܪ *Mk* 12:33; ܐܬܐ ܠܡܒܚ ܥܠ ܢܡܩܬ ܩܪܒܢ *Lv* 23:27 (Ath 15:22); ܐܣܩ ܠܟ ܢܡܩܬ *Jul* 50:21 [P. 306]

ܢܡܩܝ (?) n. perh. **serpent** ܐܝܟ ܐܦ ܢܡܩܝ *DuvB2* 273[2] [P. 307]

ܢܡܩܢ, ܒܡܩܢ *Is* 6:13 (MasJs 11:6) n.m. (↓ √ܢܡܩ; Ma יאקדאנא MD 187, CPA ‖ LSp 86) **1. conflagration a.** general ܐܬܐ ܢܡܩܬ ܒܢܝ *Ex* 22:5 (H בְּעֵרָה); ܢܡܩܢ ܕܐܫ ܕܚܫܝܫ ܥܠ ܐܪܥܐ ܘܐܠܐ *ES3* 338:46; ܢܡܩܢ ܕܐܫ ܒܟܠ ܡܢ ܢܡܩܬ JS in *MS2* 59:v220 (scorched); **b.** metaph. ܐܬܐ ܠܫܒܥ ܠܒܒ ܠܡܫܒܝܪ ܠܒܒ ܢܡܩܬ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܢܡܩܢ *Rabb* 236:4 (to alleviate); **2. heat** ܢܡܩܬ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܚܡܐ great suffering from the heat *JohEphB* 186:12 [P. 306, 845]

ܢܡܩܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܡܩ) **fire, conflagration** ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܢܡܩܬܐ ܒܐܬܘܢ ܕܐܫ ܕܐܬܝ *ESGE* 79:16 (the three children); ܐܬܐ ܠܟ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ ܠܡܫܚܬ ܒܢܝ ܢܡܩܬܐ ܕܐܫ *SevLet* 304:5 [P. 306]

ܢܡܩܬܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܡܩ) **1. fire, conflagration** ܐܬܝ ܢܡܩܬܢܐ ܥܠ ܐܪܥܐ ,ܡ *ES1* 126:18 [of sun]; ܐܢܫ ܕܢܡܩܬܢܐ ܕܝܢ *JSSahd* 726:12 (fiery angels); ܐܬܝ ܢܡܩܬܢܐ ܫܒܥ *am6* 287:18; **2. burning up, consuming by fire** ܫܕܐ ... ܐܬܐ *ES2* 122:5; ܐܬܐ ܠܡܫܕܪ ܐܬܝ ܢܡܩܬܢܐ ܕܐܫ *Theshymn3* 200:7 (to light a fire); ܐܬܐ ܠܡ<ܐ>ܫܬܘ ܢܡܩܬܢܐ *OrChr5* 182:7 [P. 306]

ܢܡܩܬܢ n.m. (< ὑάκινθος; > Arab ياقوط ruby > Ma יאקוט MD 187) **a precious stone** (perh. aquamarine) *PsC* 200:7; *Bhchr* 236:19; ܢܡܩܠܝ *Kays* 264:22; ܩܪܒܢܐ *SpSol4* 42:1; ܩܪܒܢ *RevGw* 21:20; ܢܡܩܠ *1Macc* 4:23 [W: ܢܡܩܪ]; ܐܬܐ ܠܟ ܐܒܢ ܢܡܩܬ ܕܐܫ JS in *MS2* 104:v449; *ExHex* 25:4 (Bheb 134:26); *KwDW* 172:16; ܢܡܩܢ *Kays* 59:3; *ZM1* 39:9; ܐܒܢ ib. 24:11; *am1* 378:11 [P. 307]

ܢܡܩܬ *BBah* 850:12 [but ܢܡܩܬ *ib.* 13] adj. (↓ √ܢܡܩ) **heavy** (in weight) *BAli1* 4497 [same as ↓ ܢܡܒ]; ܐܬܐ ܠܟ ܒܗ ܢܡܩܬ *ON* 95:22 (of fringes) [P. 308]

ܢܡܒ adj. (↓ √ܢܡܩ; mng. 1: JPA יקיד DJPA 244; mng. 2: JPA 2# יקיד ib.) **1. burned** ܐܬܝ ܒܢܝ ܢܡܩܬ ܒܢܝ *Neh* 1:3 (H נִצַּת); 2:13 (H אֻכַּל); **2.** metaph. **burning** abs. ܠܐ ܐܦ ܠܒ ܢܡ<ܐ>ܩܕ ܒܝ ܐܦ *Lk* 24:32 [cf. Ḥ: ܐܬܝ ܒܗ ܢܡܩܬ]; ܠܒ ܢܡ<ܐ>ܩܕ ܐܠܐ ܒܝ *KwDW* 227:1; ܢܡܩܢ ܕܫ ܒܥܬܐ ܕܫ ܐܢܫܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ *JSB3* 821:3 (solitaries wherever they are); det. ܐܬܝ ܢܡܩܬ *Is* 4:4 (H בָּעַר; spirit) [P. 306]

ܢܡܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܡܩ) **burning heat, flame** ܢܡܩܬ ܐܫ ܠܡ ܡܟܒܝ *Euagr* 590:15 (to extinguish) [P. 306]

ܢܡܒ adj. (↓ √ܢܡܩ; JBA יקיר DJBA 540, Ma יאקיר MD 187, mng. 7: same as ↓ ܟܒܝܪ, NP *murdāsang* PED 1212) **1. a. heavy, sound** ܐܬܐ ܢܡܩ ܠܡ ,ܫܡܥ ܗܠܟ *am1* 60:16; det. ܢܡܩ ܠܡ ܫܡܥ *Ps* 38:4 (H מַשָּׂא); ܢܡܩ ܠܡ ܫܡܥ *Didasc* 19:1; ܐܬܐ ܢܡܩ *am3* 295:18; ܢܡܩ ܐܬܐ *apap* 110:10 (sleep); **b. important** ܐܬܐ ܢܡܩ ܐܦ ,ܫܡܥ ܐܬܐ ܠܡ *Gn* 34:19; **2. a. difficult, labored** ܐܬܐ ܢܡܩ ܠܫܢ ܐܬܝ ܒܗ *BhGr* 73:27 [in pronunciation]; 135:25; **b. difficult, hard** ܐܬܐ ܢܡܩ ܐܦ ܒܝ ܒܥܒܕ *Ex* 18:18 (H כָּבֵד); **3. expensive, dear** m. ܐܬܐ ܢܡܩ ܐܢܫ ,ܐܒܢ *Is* 43:4; ܐܬܐ ܢܡܩ ܐܦ ܐܢܫ ܒܥܝܪ *Ps* 49:9 (H יָקָר); f. ܐܬܐ ܠܐ ܢܡܩ ܐܒܢ ܒܗ ܐܬܐ *Kays* 89:3; pl.det. ܐܬܐ ܢܡܩ ܒܢܝ ܐܒܢ *BhLSt* 18:8 (jewels); **4. rare** ܐܬܐ ܠܡ ܐܬܐ ܒܗ ܐܬܐ ܢܡܩ ܐܦ ܐܬܐ ܠܟ ܒܗ *1Sm* 3:1 (Var) (H יָקָר); **5. very bright** pl.m. ܐܬܐ ܠܡ ܐܬܐ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ *to* 24:v29; **6. a. deaf**

f. ܟܒܝܕ ܠܡܫܡܥ ܡܢܐ ܩܠܐ ܟܒܕ *Is* 59:1 (H כָּבֵד); *ESRef2* 48:19; ܟܒܝܕ ܠܡܫܡܥ ,ܡ ܡܠܐ ܠܐ ܫܡܥ ܐܢܐ *IA2* 254:v354; **b. hard of hearing** ܟܒܕ ܠܐ ܫܡܥ ܐܕܢ ܕܡܘܬܐ ܐܝܬ ܒܟ death is an your hard of hearing ear, which you do not hear *ESNisB2* 74:21; 97:8; **7.** n.m., med. **litharge** ܟܒܝܕ ,ܡܚܝܪ ܩܠܐ ܕܡܘܬܐ *Med* 61:9 (large & washed); *ON* 19:3 [expl. as ܟܒܝܬܐ ,ܫ ܫܡ ܡܠܐ ܫܠܐ ܟܐܟ ܟܐ ܩܠܐ] [P. 308]

Mng. 2a: Moberg, Term 49*.

ܒܥܝܢܐ adv. (↓ √ܟܒܕ) **1. with honor** *AM1* 93:21 [n. fnd.]; **2. with difficulty** ܒܐܡ ܩܛܝ ܒܥܝܢܐ *Act* 27:7 [boat] [P. 308]

ܟܒܝܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒܕ) **1. heaviness** ܟܒܝܕܘܬܐ ܕܟܐܒܐ *Afr* 75:13 (of sleep); **2. solemnity** ܟܒܝܕܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܬܐ ܕܐܡ ܡܫܬܡܥ *VRabb* 172:15 (of manner); **3.** cs. in var. phrases **a.** ܟܒܝܕ ܒܪܝܫܐ **lethargy** *Med* 6:8; **b.** ܟܒܝܕ ܒܥܝܢܐ **hardness of hearing** *ib.* 100:3; **c.** ܟܒܕ ܒܥܝܢܐ **idem** *ib.* 105:19 [P. 308]

Mng. 3: Schleifer 192.

ܟܒܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒܕ) **baggage** ܟܒܝܢܐ ܕܡܫܟܐ *1MaccCer* 9:39 (ἀποσκευή) [P. 308]

ܟܠܐ n. (same as ↓ ܟܠܐܟ) **loops** *EN* 36:v24; *BAli1* 4503; *BBah* 851:1 [expl. as عروة القميص] [P. 307]

ܟܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܒܬܐ; ↓ ܡܟܒܬ, ܡܟܒܬܢܐ) **Pa. 1. to form, fashion** ܟܒ ܒܪܝܬ ܕܡܕܡ ܕܡܕܡ ܕܡܝܬܝܢ ܕܡܟܒܬܢܐ *am1* 466:15; ܠܐ ܟܒ *Arist1Sy* 57:20; ܐܢ ܕܡ ܡ ܒܪ ܒܒ *JARS*[3] 63:9; pass.part. ܡܟܒ ܕܡܟܒ ܕܡܟܒ ܕܡܟܒ ܕܡܟܒ *RS7* 71:17; **2. to describe** ܠܐ ܟܒ ܠܡ ܡܚܘܝ *DionbŞ* 67:29; ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܝ ܠܡܚܘܝ ܠܐ ܐܢ ,ܒܐ ܕܡܟܒ ܕܡܟܒ there is no need for me to describe to you in what anguish I am in DionT in *MiS* 543c:5 = *Bhce1* 383:18; **3. to represent allegorically** pass.part. ,ܡ ,ܐ ܕܡܟܒ ܕܡܟܒ that which is a city represented allegorically above *Vc* 4:10 [Jerusalem]

Etpa. 1. to be formed ܕܡܟܒ ,ܐ ܕܡܟܒ ܕܡܟܒ *Cyr*[2] 54:2; ܕܡ ܕܡܟܒ *glherm* 180; ,ܡ ܕܡܟܒ ܕܡܟܒ ܕܡܟܒ ,ܐ ܕܡܟܒ ܕܡܟܒ *Rechtsb2* 98:10 (in Paradise); **2. to be described** ܕܡܟܒ ܕܡܟܒ ܕܡܟܒ *AthSy* 18:25 (in apostolic words) [P. 307]

ܟܒ vb. (↓ ܟܒܝܢ, ܟܒܝܢ, ܟܒ, ܟܒ, ܟܒ, ܟܒ, ܒܟܒ, ܟܒ, ܟܒ, ܟܒ, ܟܒ, ܟܒ, ܟܒ; JBA יקר DJBA 540, Ma יקר MD 193) **Pe. 1. to be heavy, ponderous**, w. ܒܟ: ܟܒ ܠܐ *DocrelàAḥ* 6:17 [load]; 22:14; **2. to be weighty** ܡܐ ܠܡܐ ܟܒ ܒܟ why is this one weighty [i.e. rich] with his gold? *JSB1* 637:3; ܠܡ ܐܡ ܟܒ ܟܒ *Lk* 9:32 (in sleep); **3. to be troublesome, burdensome, annoying a.** w. ܒܟ: ܟܒ ܒܟ *2Sm* 13:25 (H נִכְבַּד); ܐ ܡ ܟܒ ܠܡܐ ܟܒ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ if it is possible and not burdensome to you *VRabb* 173:27; ܒܟ ܐ ܡ ܟܬ ܠܡ ܟܒ ܠܐ ܕܡܟܒ ܕܡܟܒ he did not annoy one of the king's courtiers *KwDW* 119:20; ܐ ܒܟ ܟܒ ܠܐ ܟܒ *MiS* 636a:25; ܟܒ ܐ ܒܟ ܠܐ ܟܒ he should not become burdensome to any of them *BhKJ* 35:7; **b.** w. -ל: ܠ ܡ ܠܟ ܟܒ *Ps* 139:17 (H יָקָר); ܟܒ ܠܐ ܠܡ ,ܡ ,ܟܒ ,ܡ ,ܟܒ *Afr* 122:6; **4. to be honored** ܟܒ ,ܟ ,ܟ *1Sm* 26:21 (H יָקָר); ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *ESGE* 151:29; ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ let the invention of simplicity be honored in our eyes *Philox1* 158:12; **5. a. to be precious, dear, esteemed** ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *Afr* 160:7; ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *ES1* 355:42; **b. to be expensive** (food) ,ܟ ,ܟ *ChrPsD1* 265:27; ,ܟ ,ܟ *MiS* 447a:7 [because of drought]; **6. to be rare** ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *1Sm* 3:1 (H יָקָר; cf. ES1 339:26; Var Pš: ,ܟ); **7. a. to be dull, weak** (of eyesight) **(1)** w. ,ܟ: ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *ChrPsD2* 210:18; **(2)** w. ,ܟ: ,ܟ ,ܟ *Gn* 27:1 (H כהה); 48:10 (H כָּבֵד);

ܒܥܝ, ܚܒܝܫ, ܚܒܝܫܐ, ܒܥܝ, ܒܥܝ ܫܡܥ *1Sm* 3:2; ܒܥܝ ܫܡܥ *ESI* 480:23; **b.** in phrase ܒܥܝ ܒܐܕܢܐ **to be deaf** ܠܐ ܫܡܥ ܐܢܫ ܒܐܕܢܐ ܕܒܥܝܢ ܐܢܫ *Geop* 94:20 (for deafness)

Pa. 1. to honor ܝܩܪ ܝܩܪ ܐܢܫ *Ex* 20:12 (H כַּבֵּד); ܐܢܫ ܒܥܝ ܚܒܝܫ *1Sm* 2:30 [cf. Afr 261:6]; ܡܢܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܫܡܥ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܪܘܢܐ *ESI* 402:42 (ark); ܐܬܒ ܫܡ ܐܢܫ ܒܟ ܕܒ ܐܢܫ *Šar* 57:13; ܠܗ ܒܥ<ܐ>ܝ ܚܒܝܫ *Narsai1Sy* 307:17 [v. LS 164]; **2. to esteem** ܐܢܫ ܒܥܝ ܚܒܝܫ ܒܟ ܐܢܫ *ChrPsD1* 242:5; **3. to grant** ܐܢܫ ܕܐ ܫܡܥ ܒܥܝ ܒܟ ܐܢܫ *SRRechtsb* 36:16 [Var: <ܐܢܫ ܒܥܝ>]

Af. 1. trans. **a. to make heavy** ܐܢܫ ܒܥܝ ܚܒܝܫ ܠܐ ܐܢܫ <ܐ>ܝ *MiS* 532b:14 (tax); **b. to load, burden** ܐܢܫ ܒܥܝ *2CorḤ* 2:5; ܐܢܫ ܒܥܝ ܫܡܥ ܐܢܫ *Bhchr* 369:26; **c.** w. ܒܟ **to cause annoyance** ܐܢܫ ܒܥܝ ܒܟ ܐܢܫ *am3* 478:8 (listener); ܐ<ܐ>ܝ ܐܢܫ ܒܥܝ ܐ ܐܢܫ *BhLSt* 83:13; **d. to honor** ܐܢܫ ܒܥܝ ܫܡܥ ܐܢܫ *Ps* 22:24; **e. to make deaf, insensible** ܐܢܫ ܒܥܝ ... ܐܢܫ *ExHex* 8:28 (βαρύνω; H ib. 32); ܐܢܫ *Is* 6:10; *IsHex* 59:1; *ESI* 534:43; *JSB5* 423:5; **2.** intr. **a. to be honored** ܐܢܫ ܒܥܝ ܚܒܝܫ ܐ ܐܢܫ *Zech* 11:13; **b. to be hard of hearing** ܐ ܐܢܫ ܒܥܝ *MtCS* 13:15; JS in *MSI* 43:v311

Ettaf. to be made heavy, burdened ܐܢܫ ܒܥܝ ܐ ܐܢܫ *2CorḤ* 5:4 (to groan) [P. 307]

ܒܥܝ n.m. (↓ √ܒܥܝ) **weight** ܐܢܫ ܒܥܝ ܫܡܥ ܐܢܫ *ES2* 291:19 [P. 307]

Perh. to be read ܒܥܝ.

ܒܥܝ n. (< Egyptian; > EgAr ضفادع) **frog** ܐܢܫ ܒܥܝ *Kays* 29:21; *BBah* 851:2 [expl. as ضفادع] [P. 308]

N, SG § 127*, Rem. 2; H. Fleischer, Zeitschrift für Ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde 6 (1868) 84[18] [etym.]; K. Vollers, ZDMG 50 (1896) 655; Fauna 53.

ܒܥܝ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܝ) **heaviness** ܐܢܫ ܒܥܝ ܫܡܥ *ChrPsD1* 129:27 (of old age); ܐ ܐܢܫ ܒܥܝ ... ܐܢܫ all of the dirt forms a deposit because of it heaviness *Geop* 46:11 [P. 307]

Perh. to be read ܒܥܝ.

ܒܙ vb. (↓ ܐܢܫ ܒܙ, ܚܒܝܫ; cf. ↓ √ܒܙ, √ܒܙ) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to be big, increase** ܐܢܫ ܒܙ *Gn* 41:40 (H אָגַדַּל); ܒܙ ܐܢܫ ܫܡܥ *Ps* 21:6; ܐ ܒܙ ܐ ܐܢܫ ... (your) experience was greater than (its) report *ESI* 465:36; ܐ ܒܙ ܐ ܐܢܫ *Nars* 3:v13 (poverty); **2. to grow up** ... ܐ ܒܙ ܐ ܐܢܫ *1Sm* 2:26 (H גָּדַל); ܐ ܒܙ ܐ ܐܢܫ *PO5* 768:4; *Bhchr* 314:23; **3. to be many, much** ܐ ܒܙ ܐ ܐܢܫ *asd* 32:27; ܒܙ ܐ ܐܢܫ *AM2* 94:1 (crowns); ܐ ܒܙ ܐ ܐܢܫ *PhilV* 46:13; **4. to grow, thrive** ܒܙ ... *JSB5* 749:13; **5. to become rich** ܐ ܒܙ ܐ ܐܢܫ *Gn* 24:35 (H וַיְגַדֵּל); **6. to be powerful a.** alone ܒܙ ... *Bhchr* 43:24; **b.** w. ܥܡ **to prevail over, surmount** ... ܒܙ *1Kg* 10:23 (H גָּדַל); **7. to be honored** ܐ ܒܙ *1Sm* 26:24 (H גָּדַל); **8. to be precious, dear** ... *Judith* 12:18 (ἐμεγαλύνθη)

Af. 1. to make great ܐ ܒܙ ܐ ܐܢܫ *Gn* 12:2 (H גָּדַל); *1Sm* 12:24 (H הִגְדִּיל); ... *Ḥab* 36:2; ... *Kays* 114:6 (Var); **2. to extol** ... *Act* 10:46; ... *ER* 356:5 (to give thanks); ... *ESI* 464:47; **3. to enlarge** ... *MP* 43:3 (flock) [P. 308]

ܒܙܟ n. (< Arab يَرْبُوع) **field mouse, jerboa** *BBah* 851:10 [P. 309]

ܒܙ n.m. (cf. Ma יארדנא MD 187) **river, stream** ... *ES2* 34:32; ... *ESFidH* 116:27 (to make turbid); ... their roots are planted upon the streams of error *Jul* 29:6; ... *JSB4* 210:11; ... *ThbK1* 153:17 (to wash o.s.) [P. 309]

ܪܦܝܢ adj. (↓ √ܪܦ; TA יָרוֹק TO Lv 13:49, TW 1:345, ModSy *yārūqā*, etc. Maclean 118) **bluish, livid** ܪܗܦܝܢ ܟܕ *Prot* 69:26 [P. 309]

ܪܗܦܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܦ) **1. bluish, livid color** ܪܗܦܝܘܬܐ ܟܠܡܐ *Hebr4* 209:v16; ,ܡܩܪ ܪܗܦܝܬ *Euagr* 576:13; ܕܐ ܪܗܦ<ܐ>ܝ(ܐ) ܟܠܠܗ *DuvB2* 49:23; **2. splendor** ,ܡ ܪܟܪ ܗܠܡ ܡܕ ܟܠܡܐ ,ܡ *TB* 149:35 (false things); ,ܡ ܪܗܦܝܬ ,ܡ ܪܗܦܠܐ *DM* 25:29 [P. 309]

ܪܝܐ n.f. (mng. 1: JPA ירוד DJPA 244, CPA ܪܝܐ LSp 86; ↓ ܪܝܐ ܫܒܠ) **1. jackal** ,ܡ ܕܒܩ ܟܬܠ ܪܝܐ *Is* 13:22 (H תַּנִּים); 34:16; *Job* 30:29; *Mi* 1:8; *IsHex* 34:14 (Symm) (λαμία); ,ܪܝܐ ܕ ܫܠ ܠ *BalJos* 139:14; ,ܪܝܐ ܡ *IA1* 284:v191; *Bhchr* 312:13; **2. fennel** *BAli1* 4511; *BBah* 667:4 [P. 308]

Mng. 2: Pfl 190.

ܪܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝܐ; JPA ירות DJPA 245, CPA ܝܪܝܐ LSp 87) **heir** ,ܡ ܕܒܩ ܕ ,ܡ ܪܗܝܐ *2Sm* 14:7; ,ܪܝܐ ܠ ,ܡ ܪܡܟ ,ܡ ,ܪܗܝܐ ,ܟ ,ܪ ,ܪܝܐ *Narsai2Sy* 277:22; ,ܪܗܝܐ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܡ *Jer* 49:1; f. ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܪܗܝܐ *JSB5* 321:21 [P. 310]

ܪܒܬ, cs. ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܪ *ROrChr17* 69:3; *MiS* 726a:1 n.m. (↓ ,ܪܒܬ, ,ܪܒܬ, ,ܪ ,ܒ ,ܪ ,ܪ; JBA יַרְחָא DJBA 542, Ma יאחרא MD 185) **month** cs. ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܪ *ES1* 553:4; pl.abs. ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܪ *Jud* 11:37; *Bhchr* 83:3 [P. 309]

ܪܒܬܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܪܒܬ) **short month** ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܪ *GeZA8* 5:13 [P. 309]

ܒܪܒܬܢܝ adj. (↓ ܪܒܬ) **monthly** ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܪ *BhEth* 50:4 (dimissory hymns) [P. 309]

ܙܕ vb. (↓ ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܕ; cf. BH יָרָה HALOT 436) **Eštaf. ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܕ 1. to happen to be, spring forth, come to meet** ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܕ ,ܪ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܒ ,ܕ *2Sm* 20:1 (H נִקְרָא); ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܕ ,ܪ ,ܠ ,ܡ *LkC* 23:48 (συμπαραγενόμενοι); ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܕ ,ܪ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܕ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܕ ,ܪ ,ܠ ,ܡ *EChe1* 13:13 (WMcL 54:5 = B 72:1) (παρόντων); ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܕ ,ܪ *apap* 178:7 = *am3* 10:11 (Var, n. 6); ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܕ ,ܪ *AM2* 164:21; **2.** w. ,ܠ **to contend, fight with** ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܒ ,ܕ ,ܪ *ThMarg1* 33:8; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܠ ,ܒ ,ܕ ,ܪ *MiS* 491c:29; **3. to dare** ,ܪ ,ܒ ,ܕ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܕ *Bhce2* 705:21; **4.** astron. **to enter into conjunction** ,ܪ ,ܒ ,ܕ ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܕ ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܕ ,ܪ *IS* 102:19 (συνοδεύειν) [P. 308]

Nöld, ZDMG 40 (1886) 726; Hoffm, GGA 1871 1225ff.; J. Wellhausen, NGGW 1895 5.

ܒܪܒܬܢܝ n.f. (↓ √ܪܒ) **greatness, size, magnitude** ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܕ ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܡ *EinlPs* 93:19 [P. 309]

ܒܒܓ, ,ܪ ,ܒ n.m.pl. **nocturnal insect whose wings shine**, perh. **firefly** *BBah* 852:1; ,ܪ ,ܒ *BAli1* 4518 [expl. as ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܒ ,ܕ ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܠ ,ܒ ,ܕ ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܪ ,ܒ ,ܕ ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܕ ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܕ ,ܪ ,ܡ

Lv 11:30, JBA ܝܠܐ DJBA 533; cf. ↓ ܟܠ, ܟܘܪܝܐ) **lizard** *AS4* 42:2 [P. 309]

Fauna 71[1]; Talshir 223. Br quoted the ref. *LvHex* 11:30 from Fauna 69, but there are portions of SyH in ed. Lag and this word is not found in this verse in SyHPent.

ܢܠܒ n. (< Tk *yarlig* AOKO 89, 215, w. prev. lit.) **imperial decree or command** ܥܒܪ ܢܠܒ *Bhchr* 497:22; pl. ܢܠܒܐ *ib.* 556:21; ܢܠܒ *JARS*[3] 48:9 [P. 309]

E. Quatremère, Histoire des Mongols de la Perse, Paris 1836, p. 179.

ܢܘ vb. (sec. rt. ܢܘܪ* [= ↓ √ܢܘܐ af.]; cf. JBA אוקים DJBA 997, MH הוביר, הושיב etc.) **Af. ܐܢܘܪ to raise, exalt** ܟܠ ܠܫܡ ܐܢܘܪ ܟܥ ܡܢ *JohH* 3:14; 8:28; ܐܢܘܪ, ܡܢ ܡܟ ܗܘ ܗܘ *JohEphB* 151:23; *MiS* 702a:43 = ܟܬ, ܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ *Bhce2* 565:3 [P. 309]

Nöld, ZDMG 25(1871) 665[2]; H. Yalon, Introduction to the Vocalization of the Mishna, Jerusalem 1964 (Heb), pp. 165ff.

ܢܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܢܦ; ↓ ܢܦ, ܢܦ, ܢܦ, ܢܦ, ܢܦ, ܢܦ, ܢܦ, ܢܦ; JBA 1#ירק DJBA 543, Ma 1#ירק MD 193) **Pe.** [*e/a*], pf. ܢܐ **to be of a leaden color, bluish** ܟܠ ܟܠ *AS1* 68:6; ܟܠ, ܢܐ *am1* 429:18; *am2* 83:19; ܢܐ ܗܘ *Clr* 50:8; ܠ ܠ ܠ ܠ ܠ ܠ ܠ *Med* 382:8

Af. 1. intr. **a. to be of a leaden color, bluish** ܟܬ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ *PsHex* 67:13 (Symm); ܟܠ ܢܐ *NarsJos* 35:5; ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ *INB* 471:10; ܟܠ, ܢܐ *Bhce2* 661:20; *Bhcar* 176:15 [n. fnd.]; **b. to be green** ܟܠ ... ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ *Epiph* 60:v25; ܟܠ ܟܠ *Sahd* 217:8; ܢܐ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ *PO8* 377:9 [earth w. grass]; **2.** trans. **a. to make leaden color, bluish** ܢܐ ܟܠ, ܟܠ ܟܠ she will make her husband's face a leaden color *Sir* 25:17 [cited BhEth 146:20]; **b. to make green** ܠ ܢܐ ܟܠ ܟܠ *4Ezr* 5:36

Etpa. to become livid, pale ܟܠ ܟܠ ES in *StSyr1* 13:13 (in fasting & vigil) [P. 309]

ܢܦ, pl. ܢܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܐ, ܟܠ ܟܠ; TA ירקא TO Dt 11:10, TW 1:345, Ma ירקוניא pl. MD 187) **vegetables a.** general ܟܠ ܟܠ *1Kg* 21:2; *ES1* 530:22; ܟܠ ܟܠ *am3* 489:1; *ChrPsD1* 267:5; pl. ܟܠ ܟܠ *Mk* 4:32; *Clr* 148:25; *JSB4* 635:11; *IA2* 168:v108; **b.** w. ܟܠ *GalSimp* 295:7 [expl. of σέρις] [P. 309]

Pl.: N, SG 51[3]; Seidel2 124.

ܢܦ n.m. (↓ √ܢܐ; TA ירקנא Dt 28:22, TW 1:346, Ma ירקאנא MD 187) **1. pale color, paleness** ܟܠ ܟܠ *ESHaer* 3:26 (to color); ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ *JerHex* 30:6; ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ *AM2* 331:5; **2. leaden color, yellow from disease** ܟܠ ܟܠ *Jul* 82:5; *GalSimp* 241a:20; ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ *Kays* 207:17; **3. mildew** (of plants) *1Kg* 8:37 [in list of plagues]; *Geop* 41:6; *HoffmAusz* 16[115]; **4. yellow** abs. ܟܠ ܢܐ *Bhcar* 65:15; **5. a golden or saffron bird (insect?) which appears in a desolate place in the severe heat of the month of July** *BBah* 852:12 [expl. as ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ

Af. to bequeath, w. 2 compl. ܐܝܬ ܠܝܠܕܐ ܠܝܫܒܛܐ *Gn* 38:4; ܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܠܒܪ *Jer* 12:14; ܠܒܪ ܐܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܠܐܚܪܢ *Afr* 20:4; ܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ ܕܒܝܬ *ES3* 277:11 (mourning); ܐܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܠܒܪ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ *JSSahd* 865:10

Etpe. ܐܬܢܚܠ, ܡܬܢܚܠ [sic !] **to be received as an inheritance** ܐܬܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ ܕܐܬܩܒܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ ܡܢ ܕܐܝ *Bab* 308:15ff. [P. 310]

ܢܚܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܚܠ) **heir** ܐܝ ܐܢܐ ܢܚܠܐ ܗܘ ܡܒܛܠܝܢ ܢܩܛܠܘ ܠܗ. ܡܬܝܗܒ *Mt* 21:38; ܢܚܠܐ ,ܡܢܚܠ ܐܝܟ ܐܢܐ ܢܚܠܐ ܠܟ. ܐܝܟ ܕܐ *Rechtsb2* 92:12 [P. 310]

ܢܚܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܚܠ, ܢܚܠܘܬ ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ ܢܚܠܘܬܐ; JPA ירתו DJPA 246, CPA (ܐܒ)ܐܒܝܬ LSp 87) **1. inheritance, heirship** ܡܒܛܠܝܢ ܠܗ ܒܢܝ ܐܝܫܪܐܝܠ *Nm* 36:2; *Ez* 46:17 (H נַחֲלָה); ܢܚܠܘܬܐ ܕܐܝܙܒܠ *1Kg* 21:23 (H חֵלֶק); ܠܐ ܢܩܒܠܝ(ܗ) ܒܗ ܐܠܐ *ES2* 334:47; ܢܚܠܘܬܐ ,ܡܟܪ ܐ *Ḥab* 42:5; ܒܡܢܝܢ ܕܢܚܠܘܬܐ *Rechtsb2* 90:20 (will); **2. possession** *Gn* 23:4 (H אֲחֻזָּה); ܢܚܠܘܬܐ ܕܡܐ ܠܡ ܡܐ *ib.* 47:11; *Nm* 35:8 [P. 310]

ܒܐܝܟ ܢܚܠܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܢܚܠ) **by right of heredity** ܢܚܢ ܕܡܫܬܡܫܝܢ ܒܟܢܝܫܬܐ ܒܐܝܟ ܢܚܠܘܬܐ *Rechtsb2* 164:10 (priests ministering in church) [P. 310]

ܢܚܬ vb. **Af.** ܐܐܝܬ **to stretch out, extend** ܡܛܐ ܐܢܚܬ *Ex* 22:7 (H שָׁלַח); ܕܗܘ ܐܢܐ ܕܠ ܐܢܐ ܐܢܚܬ *2Sm* 20:21 [cf. Afr 254:7]; ܠܡܚܝܢ ܡܛܐ ܐܢܚܬ ܠܐ ܐܡܠܝ *ESGE* 151:26; ܕܠ ܐܢܐ ܐܢܚܬ ܐܢܐ ܡܫܚܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *Jul* 33:28; ܐܐ ܕܠ ܐܢܐ ܐܢܚܬ ܐܗ *Syn* 104:13; ܐܢܐ ܒܝܫ ܐܢ *CatCambr* 334:20 [P. 310]

ܢܚܠ vb. (↓ ܐܢܚܠܬ, ܐܢܚܬ; JPA ישט af. DJPA 246, CPA ܐܢܚ LSp 87) **Af.** ܐܐܝܬ **1. to extend a.** general ܡܛܐ ܐܢܚܠ ܐܗ *Gn* 3:22 (H יִשְׁלַח); *Dt* 25:11; ܠܐ ܕܡܫܬ ܡܛܐ ܐܢܚܠ ܐܢ *Afr* 25:7; JS in *MS2* 146:v1081; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܒܝܬ ܐܢܐ ܕܡܫܬ ܐܢܚܠ ܐܗ ܡܛܐ ܕܐܢܐ ܐܢܚܠ *ES1* 316:41; **2. a.** w. ܥܠ **to favor, assist** ܒܝܬ ܐܢܚܠ ܐܗ ܕܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܢܚܠ *Bal* 260:8; ܐܐ ܠܐ ܐܡܐ ܐܢܚܠ ܐܗ ܥܠ ܡܠ ܐܢܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܐܡܐ *EbMai10* 254b:3; **b.** w. ܒܟܒܝ idem ܡܫܝܚ ܐܢܚܠ ܐܢ *AM2* 378:22; **3. to guide, lead** ܡܠ ܕܡܫܝܚ ܐܢܚܠ ܐܗ *am3* 282:13; **4.** w. ܥܡ ܠܚ **to speak to, address** ܐܢܐ ܕܡܫܝܚ ܠܐ ܐܢܚܠ *Tob* 7:10 (μετέδωκεν)

Ettaf. to be increased ܐܡ ܐܢܚܠܬ ܐܢܐ ܕܡܠ *ThMarg1* 207:9 (materials) [P. 310, 845]

ܢܚܠܐ n.m. (JBA ושטא DJBA 396, JPA ושט DJPA 170) **1. oesophagus** ܩܠܝܢ ܩܕܡ ܐܢܚܠ *AS4* 83:7; *Kays* 31:17 [in list of parts of digestive tract]; ܐܢܚ ܐܫܬ *PrHex* 8:7; *BhebPs* 5:10 (104:v57); **2. artery** *GalSimp* 241a:21 (ἀρτηρία) [P. 310]

Schleifer 192.

ܢܚܫ* vb. **Ettaf. to grow faint, fail** ܐܬܬܢܚܫ ܠܫܡ ܐܬܐ ܐ(ܬ)ܐܬܢܚܫ *1MaccCer* 9:8 [> Lag] [P. 311]

ܢܚܫ vb. **Af. to aid** *BBah* 97:21 [expl. as سعد III] [P. 311]

ܢܚܫܬ, ܢܚܦ n.m. (< Akk *yašpû* CAD I 328) **jasper** *Ex* 28:20 (H יָשְׁפֵה; cf. ES1 231:26); ܡܚܫ‹ܬ› *Kays* 59:3; 264:22 [v. LS 795]; *DionbŞcomtAp* 8:19 [expl. as ↓ ܐܬܚܢܐ]; *BBah* 853:7 [P. 311]

ܒܚܬ n. (< MP *yašt* prayer, worship CPD 97; ILS 188) **section of the Avesta** ܕܐܝ ܡܢ ܒܚܬ ܐܬܚܠ ܠܠ ܡܚܡ ܚܕ ܐ *am2* 589:15; ܒܚܬ ܒܚ *HoffmAusz* 94[838] [P. 311]

ܢܚܐ n.f./m. (↓ ܡܟ ܢܚ ,ܒܝܬ, ܢܚܢܐ, ܢܚܢܐ, ܢܚܢܐ; mng. 2: JPA יתֿ DJPA 246, CPA ܐܬ LSp 88) **1. essence, nature a.** alone JE in *CatWr2* 984b:7 [term in philosophical tract; cf. ↓ ܢܚܒܝܒܐ]; **b.** w.suff. expresses reflex. pron., e.g.: ,ܡ ܡܢܡܚ ܐ ܐܬ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܡܛ it, itself, is unable to state its own nature perfectly *ESRef1ER* 41:7; ܐܚ ܐ ܡܟ ܠܢ ܡ ܚܡܚ they are in accord with each other in everything *ESNisB2* 48:1 [v. LS 366]; ,ܒܫ ܐ ܡܟ ܐ ܐ ܐ He lowered himself to make man *JSB5* 607:3; *Ming1* 2:3 [n.

fnd.]; **2.** cs. **sign of the accusative** ܝܬܒ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܒܪܐ ܐܠܗܐ ܐܬ ܫܡܝܐ ܘܐܬ *Gn* 1:1; ܕܝܠܝ ܒܝܬ ܐܬ ܒܝܬ ܥܒܝܕ *Song* 3:4; 3:5; *Eccl* 3:17 [& *passim* in Eccl]; ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ *HSHoffm* 282:v102; *IAB1* 615:16 [n. fnd.]; ܫܬܘ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܒܝ *Sahd* 488:6 (to calm); ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ *LittmSemInscr* 22:1 (47) [P. 311]

N, SG § 86 (f. gender); GVG1 § 106c; mng. 1b: N, SG § 223; mng. 2: ib., 199, Rem 1 [n. fnd.]; H. Bauer, ZDMG 68 (1914) 369ff.

ܝܬܒ vb. (↓ ܝܬܒ, ܝܬܒ, ܝܬܒ, ܝܬܒ, ܝܬܒ, ܝܬܒ, ܝܬܒ, ܝܬܒ, ܝܬܒ; JBA יתב DJBA 545 (*e/e*), Ma עתב/יתב (*e/e*) MD 193) **Pe.** [*e/e*] **1. to sit, be seated a.** general ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܘܐܬܬܗ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ *Gn* 21:16; ܒܝܬ ܠܡܫܬܐ ܡܟܒܝܢ ܠܡܫܬܐ *ES2* 130:24; **b.** in phrase ܒܝܬ ܒܐܠܦ to travel by boat *JohEphB* 224:19 [cf. JBA יתב בארבא DJPA 163]; **2. to remain, stay** ܒܝܬ ܒܐܪܥܐ ܗܕܐ ܕܝܬܒ ܥܡܝ *Chrmin* 10:9; **3.** w. ܥܠ **to besiege** ܒܝܬ ܠܡܠܟ ܥܠ ܐܪܥܐ ܡܛܪ *Chrmin* 130:15; ܒܝܬ ܥܠ ܐܪܥܐ *JohEphB* 292:12; **4. to inhabit** ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܪܥܐ *Gn* 4:16; ܒܝܬ ܒܥܡܩ *Ps* 22:4; ܒܝܬ ܒܐܪܥܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *Chrmin* 1:9; **5. to be quiet, tranquil** ܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܬܬ ܕܒܥܡܩ ܐܬܬ *AthSy* 45:3 (sea); **6. to lie** ܒܝܬ ܥܠ ... ܕܐ ܐܠܐ ܫܠ ܒܝܬ *Bhchr* 171:12 (snow of depth of four fingerbreadths on roofs); **7. to settle** (s.t. in a fluid) ܒܝܬ ܒܡܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܒܝܬ *Med* 145:11 [ingredients]; & *passim*; **8. to be situated** ܒܝܬ ܐܬ ܐܡܐ ܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܠܦ *Ez* 3:15 [GN]; *am1* 69:14; ܥܠ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܒܪܐ ... ܒܝܬ *Jul* 230:3; ܐܬ ܐܬܪܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܡܕܒܪܐ a post situated in the desert *MiS* 144c:37; ܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܠܦ *JAOS39* 290:2 (bone); **9. to be inhabited** (city, land) ܒܝܬ ܐܬܪ *Zech* 12:6; *Afr* 376:13; ܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ ܠܐ ܡܐܢܝܬ *IA1* 182:v70 (land); ܐܬܝܬ ܠܐ ܒܝܬ it wasn't inhabited again *ChrPsD1* 145:22; **10. to be habitable** ܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ *Ex* 16:35 (land); *Philox1* 88:6

Pa. 1. to make habitable ܒܝܬ ܐܬܪ ܕܒܝܬ *Jul* 110:2 (ruins of city); ܒܝܬ *EvXII* 14:15; *Bhchr* 462:15; **2. to populate, repopulate** ܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܐܠܐ ܢܘܚ ܕܐܦ ܠܐ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ ܐܚܪ ܠܡܒܝܬ Noah would not have had a remaining (descendant) to repopulate the earth *JSB2* 3:18; ܒܝܬ ܐܬ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܐܢܫ *Chran1* 106:24; pass.part. ... ܡܒܝܬ ܐܝܠܢܐ *Kays* 259:12 (islands); **3. to found** ܒܝܬ ܐܬ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܒܢܐ ܡܒܝ ܐܬ ܐܪܥܐ *Bard* 7:22 (cities)

Af. 1. to make sit, place ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ ܠܐ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ ܐܠܐ *1Kg* 10:9; ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ ܒܐܦܣ *Eph* 2:6 [cited ES1 529:46]; ܐܬ ܐܪܥܐ ܠܐ ,ܡܫܒܝܬ *Šar* 54:8; **2. to install as** ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ ܒܐܬܪ ,ܐܣܩܦܐ *VRabb* 170:26 (bishop); **3. to put off until another time** ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ ܐܢ ܐܬ ܐܪܥܐ ܠܐ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ *Rechtsb2* 124:23; **4. to take in marriage, marry** ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ ܒܐܝܠ *Ezr* 10:14; 10:17; 10:18; *Neh* 13:23 (H הֵשִׁיב); ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ ܠܐ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ *PsC* 144:8; **5. to make inhabit, settle** ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܒܝܬ *2Chr* 8:2; *ES1* 554:42; ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ ܐܠ ܒܝܬ *Bhchr* 32:25; **6. to repopulate, establish** ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ ܒܐܬ ܐܢܫ *Job* 15:28 (cities); *Sir* 10:1; ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ *Afr* 430:22; ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ JS in *MS2* 64:19 (valley)

Etpa. 1. to be seated ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ ܐܠ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ *am5* 395:12 (in silence of); **2. to be inhabited** ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ ܐܠ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ ܐܠ *Jer* 17:6 [cf. ES2 130:3]; ܐܠ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ *WisSol* 11:2; **3. to be established of a home** ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ ܐܠ *Jul* 171:15; **4. to be populated with inhabitants** ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ ܐܠ *Is* 44:26 (H הוֹשֵׁב); ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ *Sir* 10:3; ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 586:v252; *ChrPsD1* 29:12; ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ *EChe4* 6:4 (WMcL 189:13 = B 261:10); **5. to be consolidated, made firm** ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ ܐܠ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ ܐܠ *ChrPsD1* 276:26 [building]; **6. to be added** ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ ܐܠ there was a new census, and it was added to the previous one *ChrPsD2* 155:26

Ettaf. 1. a. to settle ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ ,ܐ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ ܐܠ *ES1* 157:16; ܐܬ ܡܫܒܝܬ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ ܐܠ *apap*

99:2; **b. to be seated** ܐܝܬ ܐܫܬܐ ܕܥܠ ܒܟܪܣܝܗ ... ܐܣܛܪܢ *JARS*[3] 180:9; **2. to dwell, reside, live** ܕܝܬ ܒܟܪܣܝܗ ... ܐܪܥܐ *Gn* 19:9 (H גּוּר); ܕܝܬ ܒܟܪܣܝܗ ... ܐܪܥܐ *am1* 472:5; ܒܟܪܣܝܗ ... ܒܝܬ *Euph* 49:11; ܐܝܬ ܒܟܪܣܝܗ ܒܐܪܥ *SusHex* 13:28; *Bhce2* 819:4; **3. to be led away to a colony** ܒ(ܐ)ܟܪܣܝܗ ... ܒܐܪܥ *DionbṢcomtAp* 135:20 [P. 311]

In *Med* 145:11 (v. pe., mng. 7), Schleifer 192, translates: (the patient) places himself in the water. For ZA12 71:2 in Pe., mng. 10, v. ↓ ܒܟܬ mng. 3.

ܒܟܬ n.m. (↓ √ܒܟܬ) **1. throne** *BalJos* 267:3; **2. dwelling, habitation** *1Sm* 23:22 (H מָקוֹם); *Ez* 6:6; 34:13; 48:15 (H מוֹשָׁב); *Jer* 47:5 (H עֵמֶק); *ES2* 87:16; *SB* 98:18; the believers in your manger will see your habitation *Bal* 255:17; *JohEphB* 150:16; *JSB4* 650:4; **3. inhabited land, world** *am7* 164:3; *apap* 256:13; *ZA12* 71:2; *IA2* 134:v520 (desolate); **4.** coll. **inhabitants** *2Sm* 9:12 (H מוֹשָׁב); *am1* 78:2 (desolated) [P. 311]

ܒܘܟܬ n.m. (↓ √ܒܟܬ) **inhabitant** pl. *Ex* 15:14; *1Sm* 27:8; *ES2* 152:19; *ESNisB2* 85:18; *JSB2* 5:18 [P. 312]

ܒܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܟܬ) **world, whole world** (ἡ οἰκουμένη) *AS* 138:18; *CatCambr* 135:18; *BBah* 853:16 [expl. as ↓ ܚܘܒܬܐ] [P. 311]

ܒܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܟܬ, ܒܝܬܐ) **excrement** *Dt* 23:14 (ES1 280:44) [Pš: ܒܟܬ]; ... so that he defecates and urinates involuntarily *Med* 132:23; *BhLSt* 90:7; *BAli1* 4536 [expl. as الغايط] [P. 311]

N, SG §§ 23E; 96.

ܒܘܟܬ n.m. (> Arab يَتُّوع; ↓ ܒܠܟܬ ܒܘܟܬ) **type of euphorbia** *Geop* 99:5; *BBah* 854:5; *Med* 171:20 [text: ܒܝܬ]; *GalSimp* 241a:23 [expl. of τιθυμάλλων]; 299:7; *EN* 26:v72 [P. 312]

Pfl 192; Flora 1:604.

ܒܝܟܬ adj. (↓ √ܒܟܬ) **1. seated, located** abs. *ES1* 252:25; *Philox1* 78:1; *IS* 32:16; **2.** cs. in phrase **ܒܝܟ ܒܟܬ aid of the king** *BalJos* 288:15 [lit. he who sits beside the king]; **3. situated** abs. it lies in ruin *Afr* 401:17 [city]; *KhaiathÉléments* 153:1; **4. inhabited** abs. GN was inhabited and flourishing *Afr* 401:14 [P. 312]

Mng. 2: GVG1 § 138d.

ܒܬܒ, ܒܬܒ *ESL2* 319:17; *IA1* 114:v713; *JSB2* 657:13; *JSB3* 538:1; *JSB4* 388:17 adv. (↓ √ܒܬܒ; cf. BA יְתִירָה Dn 3:22) **1. especially** especially in the excessive and heavy tax burdens *Bhchr* 202:22; **2. more, to a greater extent a.** general *Gn* 37:3; *BalJos* 38:5; **b.** expressing Gr comparative *Geop* 33:1 (colder); **c. more and more, as much as possible,** in phrases **(1)** *Jul* 65:27; **(2)** *Bab* 280:15 (spiritual knowledge); 402:22; *Bhchr* 447:25; **3. preferably** preferably a tyrant (rather than king) *Jul* 18:8; **4. more or less**, in phrases **a.** *Chrmin* 11:4; *JohEphB* 194:16; *ThMarg1* 22:7; *EbMai10* 216b:3; **b.** the others used to buy the priesthood from the

Romans for more or less (money) *Chrmin* 106:11 [P. 313]

Mng. 2b: glherm 180.

ܝܬܝܪ, cs. ܝܬܪ *StSin9* 2:23 adj., n. (JBA יַתִּיר DJBA 547, Ma 1#יאתיר MD 187) **1. excessive, extra a.** general n.m. ܝܬܪ ܟܦܐ *Lv* 25:27 (H עֹדֶף); ܝܬܪ ܠ ܒܪ ܫܥܐ ܕ ܚܫܝܡ *Spic* 31:5 (to esteem); **b.** n.f.pl. **superfluities** ܡܬܝܪܬ ܠܒܫܐ *ESFidH* 6:12; ܠ ܡܬܝܪܬ ܒܛܠܐ *MtḤ* 6:7 (βατταλογέω); ܡܬܝܪܬ ܚܠ ܡܬܚ anxiety about needless things *BO1* 317a:9; **2. exceeding an exact number** pl.abs. ܡܠܐ ܡܥܕܪ ܡܡܟ ܕ ܡܢܝܢ ܚܕ ܠܡܐ *Nm* 3:46 (H עֹדֶף); 3:48; 3:49; **3. pleonastic** ܠ ܚܫܡ ܐܡ ܡܝܬܪ *BhGr* 173:28 [i.e. the word ܠ]; **4.** [calque < Arab لَقَبَ] n.m. **cognomen** ܫܡܐ ܕܡ ܝܬܪ ܐܢ ܚܕ ܚܒܪ ܕܡܬܥܕܪ *BhGr* 7:22; **5.** in phrase ܝܬܪ ܡܐ **a. to be estranged, lost (1)** w. ܒ: ܡܐ ܠ ܝܬܪ ܡܢ ܚܝ ܒܪ you will not be estranged from life *Afr* 262:15 [by death]; **(2)** w. ܠ-: ܡܚܐ ,ܠ ܡܬܝܪ ܒܡ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 591:v32 [Eve from Paradise]; ,ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕ ܝܬܪ ܡܐ ܡܢ *ESL2* 333:12 (from his goods); ܝܬܪ ܒܡ ܕ ܚܛܝܬ *Jul* 80:11; ܝܬܪ ܒܡ ,ܒܡ ܕ ܚܛܝܬ *ChrPsD1* 142:28; ܐܢ ܡܢ ܠ ܢܚܝ ܝܬܪ ܡܐ ܒܝ you would have been estranged from your life *Jul* 85:4; ܡܕܡ ܠ ܡ ܝܬܪ ܠ ܢܦܫܬܗ (Satan) makes their lives lost *Afr* 289:16 [lit. estranged from their lives]; **b.** w. ܒ **to be superior to** ,ܡܐ ܡܬܚܫ ܒ ܝܬܪ *Afr* 145:7 (repentance); **c.** w. ܒ **not to have, want** ܡܐ ܕ ܠ ܡܬ ܒ ܝܬܪ as corpses devoid of life *INB* 493:17; **6. uneven, odd** ܚܫܝܫ ܚܫܝܫ ܝܬܪ ܐܢ ܐܡ ܪܥ a decadic number is even or odd *SbŠ* 8:12 [P. 313]

Mng. 1b: Juckel, Harklean 186.

ܒܝܬܝܪ, ܒܝܬܝܪ *StSin9* 3:9 adv. (↓ √ܝܬܪ; CPA ⲃⲉⲧⲉⲡⲉ LSp 89) **more, to a greater extent** ܒܝܬܝܪ ܡܢ ,ܕ ܚܫ ܠ *VRabb* 172:16 (to be proper); 173:17 [P. 313]

ܡܬܝܬܪܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܝܬܪ) **1. increase, growth** ܐܪܡ ܡܬܝܬܪ *ESAct*[1] 48:25 [of letter *waw*]; **2. abundance** ܡܬܝܬܪ ܡܐ ܠ *Lk* 12:15; ܚܫܠܡ ܡ ܡܬܝܬܪ ܕ ܡܬܚܣܪ they fill up the common need from the common abundance *ESRef1ER* 26:9; **3. remaining, rest** ܫܪܐ ܡܬܝܬܪ *3KgdHex* 14:19 (περισ- σόν); **4.** in phrase (ܡܕ)ܒܝܬܪ ܒ **a. superfluously** ܝܬܪ ܡ ܚܫ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܡ ܚܕ ܕ ܡ ܝܬܪ ܒ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܚܕ it would be superfluous for me to relate the rest of this *EChe2* 13:5 (WMcL 82:1 = B 108:14) (περισσόν); ܠ ܒܝܫܬ ܡܬܝܬܪ ܡ ܡ ܚܕ ܕ ܐ *GalSimp* 263:8; ܝܬܪ ܡ ܚ ܡ ܡܥܒ ܒܥ *KwDW* 100:16 (suffering & torment); **b. mostly, for the most part** ܡ ܡ ܟ ܚ ܕ ܝܬܪ *Jul* 10:1 (to deceive w. guile); **5. excretion, droppings** ܠ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܫ ܡ ܡܬܝܬܪ *Med* 37:14 [P. 313]

Mng. 5: Schleifer 192.

- **ܡܬܒܬܘܬ ܒܝܬܝܪ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܡܬܒܬ) **interpolation** ܐ ܐ ܠ ܒ ܡ ܠ ܚ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ,ܫ unless there is an external non-genuine interpolation *SevLet* 416:1 [P. 313]

ܡܒܝܬܝܪ (?) n.m. **abundance of herbs** *BBah* 854:15 [expl. as الخصب] [P. 311]

ܝܬܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܝܬܝܪ; ↓ ܡܬܚܫܒ) **Pa. to orphan** pass.part. ܡ ܝ ܬ ܪ *KwDW* 369:3

Etpa. to be orphaned ,ܡ ܡ ܚ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,

147:2 [Benjamin]; ܡܚܫܒܐ ܕܠ ܡܚܫܒܐ *ib.* 193:7 (& want); ܡܚܫܒܐ ܝܬܝܡ orphan members *Didasc* 176:21 [P. 312]

ܒܚܩܝܬܐ adv. (↓ ܚܩ) **in fact, actually** ܠܐ ܡܬܩܒܠ ܒܚܩܝܬܐ it is not actually received *ET* 8:15 [P. 311]

ܩܝܬܝܐ adj. (↓ ܚܩ) **1. essential** ܣܝܡܐ ܩܝܬܝܐ *ThMarg2* 139:22 (sign); *ThbK1* 54:11; *JšD* 136:1; ܬܘܩܢܐ ܩܕܝܫܐ *Jšddev1* 59:4 (corrections); *EOE* 39u [n. fnd.]; **2.** gramm. **belonging to the root** ܡܠܝܢ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܐܬܪ ܩܝܬܝܐ ܚܫ Sev in *MerxSy* 14:11 [in √ܚܠܠ]; 15:9; 15:11; 30:16; 42:24 [P. 311]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 49*.

ܩܝܬܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܚܩ) **essentiality** cs. ܩܕܫܐ ܕܩܝܬܝܘܬܐ *BrCh1* 172:8 (of saintliness) [P. 311]

ܝܬܪ vb. (↓ ܡܬܝܬܪ, ܢܝܬܪ, ܒܚܝܬܪ, ܡܝܬܪ, ܝܬܪ, ܒܚܝܬܪ, ܢܝܬܪ, ܡܝܬܪ, ܡܝܬܪ; JBA ܝܬܪ DJBA 548, Ma ܝܬܪ, ܥܬܪ MD 194) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to remain** ܡܕܡ ܝܬܪ ܡܬܩ *Ex* 12:10; *2Kg* 4:7 (H הַנּוֹתָר); **2. to be left over** ܡܝ ܝܬܪ ܡܬܩ ܒܬܪ *Ex* 26:12 (H עֹדֵף); 26:13; **3. to exceed, be extra** ܝܬܪ ܡܬܩ *Ex* 16:23 (H עָדַף); **4. to be better than, preferable** ܝܬܪ [ܠܐ ... ܐ =] ܐܠܐ ܙܟܘܬܐ ܕܡܢ ܝܬܪ ܡܢ ܣܦܪܝܐ *Mt* 5:20 (righteousness); ܡܝ ܛܒ ܝܬܪ ܡܕܡ ܕܛܒ *EcclHex* 3:19; **5. to go forward, advance** *2Kg* 17:15; ܢܝܬܪ ܠܐ ܒܝܫ *Jer* 2:5 (H וַיֶּהְבָּלוּ); ܒܝܬ ܡܝ ܒܚܝܕܘܬܐ *Sahd* 143:20 (in solitariness); **6. to make a gain, win over** ܡܠ ܠܟ ܝܬܪ *Lk* 9:25; ܐܢܐ ܢܝܬܪ I will win over the weak *1Cor* 9:22; *Philox1* 126:14 [cf. 1Cor ib.]; ܠܐ ܡܝܡ ܢܝܬܪ ܒܟ ܟܣܦܐ you, gain (the gold)! We will not be dishonored JS in *MS1* 93:25; ܡܕܡ ܠܡܒܥ ܝܬܪ *KwDW* 108:19; **7. to accrue, increase** ܒܚܫܒܢܐ ... ܠ ܝܬܪ *ES1* 527:38 (money given as loan); ܐ ܒܚܝܬܪ ܕܡ ܕܡܣܝܢ ܒܝܬܪ do (the sinners) want to decrease more or to increase? *Ath* 43:20; **8. to be useful, benefit a.** alone ܝܬܪ ܩܛܠ *Ath* 21:3; ܐ ܝܬܪ ܠܡ ܠܟ ܒܝܬ ܝܬܪ *am7* 716:5; **b.** w. acc. ܡܢ ܢܬܪܚ ܠܢܦܫܢ ܢܝܬܪ educate our souls, and you will benefit them *am3* 614:3

Pa. 1. to make greater ܡܠ ܕܫܠܡ ... ܝܬܪ *ES1* 468:23; **2.** w. ܡܢ **to prefer over** ܐܡܪ ܡܝܬܪ ,ܡܝܬ ܡܢ *ES2* 212:26 [Daniel]

Af. 1. to leave, leave over ܡܕܡ ܐܝܬܪ ܠܐ ܩܦ *Ex* 12:10; ܒܥܐ ܢܬܪ ܡܕܡ *Joel* 1:4; ܡܕܡ ܒܚܝ ܢܬܪ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܐܝ ܡܕܡ ܝܬܪ ܠܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܫ *2Sm* 17:12; *Lk* 9:17; ܐܝܬܪܐ ܐܠܐ *apap* 17:7; ܢܬܪ ܢܬܪ ܟܠ *ESGE* 139:23 [cf. Ex 10:12]; **2. to have extra** ܒܫܠ ܢܬܪ ܠܐ *Ex* 16:18 (H הֶעְדִּיף); **3. to benefit, profit a.** alone ܒܚܝܬܐ ܒܚܝܬܐ ܡܕܡ *WisSol* 5:8 (pride); ܢܝܬܪ ܠܐ ܠܐ *Ath* 43:19 (inhabitable world); ܠܐ ... ,ܡܝܬ ܐܐܡ ܡܝܬ *VRabb* 178:23; ܡ ܝܬ ܡܕ ܢܠ *JSB1* 539:16 [mourning]; **b.** w. ܡܢ **to help against** ܡܕܡ ܢܬܪ ܡܢ ܡܝܬ ܒܐ *Bhchr* 36:15 (bites of vipers); **4. to make profit, cause to gain** ... ܐܝܬ ܕܡ ܢܬܪ *Dt* 30:9; ܠܐ ܐܡ ܝܬ ܡܕ ܡܝܬ ܒܚܝ *Act* 19:24; **5. to go forward, make headway** ܐܝܬ ܠܐ ܡܕܡ *MAMQ* 10:1; **6. to see the use of** ܝܬ ܡܕ ... ܐܢ ܢܬ ܡܝ *Is* 36:7 (> H); **7. to prepare** ܡܝܬ ܡܕ ܢܬ ܩܕ ܠ *KwDW* 282:18

Etpa. 1. to become better ܐ ܢܬ ... ܡܕ ܡܝ IA in *MS1* 20:v453 (from training); **2. a.** w. ܡܢ **to surpass, excel** ܡܝ ܢܬ ܡܠ ... ܐ ܝܬ ܠܐ *MtH* 5:20 [cited Didasc 113:14]; **b.** w. ܠܟ **to be superior** ܟܠ ܝܬ ܐ *Dn* 7:23; **3. to abound** ... ܝܬ ܐ *Rom* 3:7; **4. to be increased** ... ܝܬ ܐ *Afr* 267:22; ... ܝܬ ܐ *ESRef1ER* 21:5; ... ܝܬ ܐ *ES1* 527:37 (interest); ܠܐ ܡܢ ܠ ... ܠ ... ܠ *MtH* 25:29 (Ath 43:27); ... ܐ *am4* 1:7; **5. to see the use of, benefit by** ... ܐ *Didasc* 19:11; *TB* 52:10; ... ܡ IA in *MS1* 15:v107 [P. 312]

ܝܬܪ n.m. (↓ ܝܬ; JBA יְתַר bowstring DJBA 548, Ma יאתרא MD 188) **1. rope** ... ܐ

ܩܫܬܐ ܪܗܛܐ *Jud* 16:7 [cf. ES1 325:31]; ܪܗܛܐ ܕܥܡܐ *am2* 382:17; **2. a. bowstring** ܪܗܛܐ ܠܩܫܬܐ *Ps* 11:2; ܫܝܐ ܒܪܗܛܐ he sets his sight on the bowstring *ESSerm4* 36:1; ܩܫܬܐ ܕܒܪܗܛܐ *JSB2* 32:6; **b. cord** ܪܗܛܬܐ ܕܣܘܛܐ whipcords *PsC* 43:18; ܒܗܪ ,ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܒܪܗܛܐ *Bhchr* 209:4; **3.** math. **cord** ܪܗܛܬܐ ܕܩܫܬܐ *Bhadsment*[2] 5:3 (of an arc); **4. beam** ܪܗܛܐ ܕܐܪܟܐ *Bhce1* 387:9; ܥܡ ܪܗܛܐ ܕܣܦܝܢ *BBah* 177:23 (from crossbeams); 854:22 [expl. as ܡܢ ܥܨܐ ܕܐܪܟ ܐܪܟ ܥܡ ܪܗܛܐ ܕܐܪܟ ܕܫܒܥܐ] [P. 313]

ܒܗܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܪܗܛܐ) **Pa. to give the essence, constitute** ܡܒܗܠܬ ܪܒܪܬ ܡܕܡ ܕܐܠܗܐ the love of the Eternal One which he constituted extensively *Card* 68:5 [P. 311]

ܟ

ܟ, ܟܦ, ܟܐܦ n.m. (JBA ܟܳܦ DJBA 594) ***kāf*, eleventh letter of the alphabet**; numerical value 20 [P. 314]

ܟܦ adv. (mng. 1: JBA ܟܳܐ DJBA 549; mng. 2: JNA ~ܓ *g-*, ~ܟ *k-* JNAD 180; ModSy ܟܐ *ḫī* Maclean 123; cf. Ma [ק]ק[א], [ק]ק[י] MD 398, 410, JBA קא DJBA 976 < קָאֵים Nöld, MG 379[1]) **1.** compounded in other words [v. ↓ ܒܟܦ, ܟܦܫ, ܠܟܦ, ܡܟܦ]; **2.** ESy sign of the present bef. part. ܟܐ ܠܗ ܟܐ ܠܗ ܒܠܟ ܒܗܠܟ ܟܐ ܟܦ ܟܐ ܟܐ ܠܗ *BhGr* 205:8 [P. 314]

Nöld, MG 379[1].

ܟܐܠ vb. (↓ ܟܦ, ܟܦܐ, ܟܒܗܠܟ, ܟܒܗܠܟܐ, ܟܦܐ, ܟܦ, ܟܦܐ, ܟܒܦ, ܟܒܗܠܟ, ܟܒܗܠܟܐ, √ܟܐܠ) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to inflict pain** ܟܗܠ ܠܒ ܡܦܟܦ *Jer* 14:17 (H נַחְלָה) [cf. ~ ܟܐܠ ܟܗܠ *Sahd* 521:9]; ܠܗ ܟܐܠ ܠ ܟܐ ܟܐܠ ܟܗ *Nah* 3:19; **2.** w. -ܠ **to suffer pain** ~ ܟܐ ܠ ܟܐ *Jer* 4:19 (H אוחילה); ~ ܠ ܟܐ ܟܐ *VRabb* 180:5; ~ ܠ ܟܐ ܠ ܟܐ ܒ ~ JS in *asd* 95:16; **3. to cause s.o. to repent** ~ ܟܦ ~ ~ ~

ܚܕܝܢ you are happy and rejoice for those who are in pain and are pardoned *ES3* 389:8; ܫܒ ܟܬܒ *JSAbb* 282:v297; ܠܟ ܟܬܒ ܚܢܢ *JSB1* 355:8 (all types of help); **2.** n.m. **suffering** ܟܬܒ ܚܫܚܐ ܚܫܠ ܚܫ ܟܬ by afflictions, labors, and sufferings *AthSy* 28:2 [P. 314]

ܟܬܒ n.f. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **grievousness, suffering** ܫܠ ܒܪܠܐ ܫܠ ܫܠ, ܠܐ ܟܬܒ by the child which you bore in a virginal manner without suffering *Jšddev2* 8:3 [P. 314]

ܟܬ n. (< NP *kāġad* etc. paper PED 1006) **document** ܫܟܬ ܫܡܠ polishing of a document *CatBod* 211:19 [P. 317]

Acc. to Gignoux, cited in ILS 189, the word is < Arab كَاغِت .

ܟܦ, ܟܦ, ܟܦ n. (< Akk **kajawānu* < *kajamānu* CAD K 38; TA כַּיָּוָן TJ Am 5:26, TW 1:358, Ma כיואן MD 212) **Saturn** ܟܦ *Act14congr2* 161:3 [incorr. ib. 196: chiyyoun]; ܫܒ ܟܒܫ ܫܒ *Bard* 21:7; *ESHaer* 34:3; *PsC* 19:15; *IS* 102:25 [P. 322]

ܟܣܟ n.pl. (< χαυῶνας) **cakes** ܟܒ ܟܣܟ ܠܐ *JerHex* 44:19 [P. 322]

ܟܐ n. (< NP *kāj* PED 1000; ILS 188) **gopher wood, pine** *CommD* 56:29 [NP expl. of ↓ ܟܦ]

Maggi 129.

ܟ, vb. (↓ ܟܬ, ܟܬ*; JBA 1# כהי DJBA 554, Ma כהא pe. to scold, rebuke MD 204) **Pe. to reprove, rebuke**, w. -ܒ: ܐܢ ܟܬ ,ܐܢ *Gn* 37:10 (H גָּעַר); *apNTSy* 11:12; ܟܬ ܟܬ ܫܠ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܠܟ ܟܬ we know that the apostle reproves those who do so *Ath* 26:19; ܒܪܟ ܟܬ ܟܬ *BalJos* 14:14; ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟ ܫ *JSB4* 782:19

Pa. to berate, rebuke, w. -ܒ: ܐܢ ܟܬ *LkS* 17:3 [imper.; Pš: ܐܢ ,ܟ]; ܠܐ ܟܬ ܫܠ ܟܬ they have no power to rebuke the fever *ESHaer* 161:26 [cf. Lk 4:39]

Etpe. w. -ܒ **to be rebuked, reproved** ,ܟܬ ܐܢ *Didasc* 134:11; ܒܪ ܟܬ ܐܢ ,ܟܬ *JohEphB* 99:16 [P. 314]

N, SG § 179D. Delete etpa., since in *ESNisB2* 129:21 the text reads: ܒܪ (and not ܒܪ *ESNis* 141:v56; v. CSCOSS 103 115[7]). V. ↓ √ܚ.

ܟ, ܟ adj. (↓ √2#ܚ) **1. thick, burdensome** abs. ܟܬ ܟ .ܟ ܟ ,ܟ ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,

152:14 [expl. as ܒܝܬ ܡܙܓܓܐ ܡܙܓ cook-shop] [P. 845]

ܙܕܩ, ܙܕܝܩ, ܙܕܝܩ, ܙܕܝ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܙܕܩ) **just, right a.** alone **(1)** adj. ܓܒܪ ܙܕܝܩ *Gn* 42:11 (H כֵּן); ܐܢܝ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܙܕܝܩ ܐܢܬ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܝ *ESI* 542:26; ܪܘܚܐ ܙܕܝܩܬܐ *MP* 39:12; ܙܕܝ ܐܬܐ ܕ[ܥ]ܠ *PognInscr* 93:4(188); **(2)** n.m. ܙܕܝ ܐܠ ܒܪ ܐܠܗ *Rom* 3:10; **b.** f.sg.abs. in phrase ܙܕܝܩ ܥܒܕ ܠ- **to prosper, flourish** ܙܕܝ ܐܬܐ ܕ ܒܥܝܢ ܠܡܬܚܙܐ ܛܒ *GeZA8* 6:9; ܟܠ ܕܐܬܐ ܙܕܝ ܠܥܡ *VRabb* 168:18 [P. 321]

N, SG §98C.

ܙܕܝܩܘܬܐ, ܙܕܝܩܘܬ *MtS* 5:6; *Afr* 24:14; etc. n.f. (↓ √ܙܕܩ; Ma כינותא MD 214) **justice, righteousness** ܒܐܪܥܐ ܕܒܪ ܙܕܝܩܘܬܐ *Rom* 3:5; ܫܓܪ ܕܐܬܐ ܙܕܝܩܘܬ *ESHaer* 27:12 (neighbor); ܙܕܝܩܘܬ ܙܕܝܩ ܘܥܒܕ ܚܣܕ *Afr* 177:21 [Var: ܙܕܝ]; ܒܫܒܝܠ ܕܐܬܐ ܙܕܝܩܘܬ *ESRef1ER* 45:16; ܙܕܝ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *JohEphB* 90:14 [P. 321]

ܙܕܝܩܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܙܕܩ) **just** ܒܐܪ ܙܕܝܩ ܐܢܫ ܙܕܝ *BrCh1* 172:19 (sling) [P. 321]

ܙܕܩ n.f. (↓ ܙܕܝܩܘܬܐ, ܙܕܩ, ܙܕܩܢ, ܙܕܩ ܒܥܡ ܕ, ܙܕܩ ܕ, √ܙܕܩ; TA כֵּיפָא TO Nm 20:8, JBA כֵּיפָא DJBA 577) **1. stone** abs. ܟܠ ܙܕܩ ܕܒܟܒ ܠܐ ܫܒ they leave no stone unturned *Chrmin* 194:4; det. ܕܐܒ ܙܕܩ *Gn* 28:22; ܙܕܩ ܙܕܩ ܟܠ ܙܕܩ *Hg* 2:15; ,ܫܡܥ ܕܐܒ ܙܕܩ ܕܫܡ *ESRef1* 15:5; ܙܕܩ ܒܠܛܢ ܙܕܩ *Šar* 46:8; *Chran1* 19:21 [n. fnd.]; *ZM2* 97:10; *ChrPsD2* 214:14; **2. hailstone** ܙܕܩ ܙܕܩ ܟܠ ܐܒ ܒܪ [ܥ] ܠܒܢܐ ܡܕ *Chrmin* 246:11 [P. 315, 845]

N, SG §§84 (f. gender); 98C.

- ,ܐܪ ܕܐܬܐ ܙܕܩ n. (↓ ,ܐܪ) **stone of Mars** *DuvB2* 9:19 [P. 48]

- ܙܕܩ ܕ(ܙܕܩ ܕ)ܐܬܪ n.m.pl. (↓ ܙܕܩ) **kind of very hard stone** ܐܬܪ ܕܐܬܐ ܙܕܩ *Ez* 13:11 (H אֶלְגָּבִישׁ); 13:13; 38:22; ܙܕܩ ܐܬܪ *JSB3* 797:2; *BhNom* 226:20; *BAli1* 4573; *BBah* 551:21; 863:9 [expl. as ܙܕܩ ܕܒܪ ܒܥܝ] [P. 149]

- ܙܕܩ ܕܚܒܫܐ ܙܕܩ n.f. (↓ ܚܒܫ) **grindstone** *EN* 27:v98 [expl. as مِسَّن]; *BBah* 862:24; 1344:7 [P. 487]

- ܙܕܩ ܕܣܒܘܢ ܙܕܩ n.m. (↓ ܣܒܘܢ) perh. **soap-maker's stone** *DuvB2* 9:15 [P. 635]

ܙܕܝܩܢܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܙܕܩ) **small stone** ܙܕܝܩܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܒ *Geop* 75:11; *BhGr* 26:32 [P. 315]

ܟܐܦܘܪ n. (< MP *kāpūr* CPD 49 [< OInd *karpūra*-] ILS 189; ↓ ܟܐܦܘܪ; JBA כָּפוּרָא DJBA 594, > Arab كافور PLA 225) **camphor** ܡܢ ܟܐܦܘܪ ܣܝܢܕ *Sind* 22:8 [P. 341]

Flora 2:116.

ܙܕܩܝ adj., n.m. (↓ ܙܕܩ) **1. made of stone** ܠܘܚܐ ܕܐܒܢ ܟܬܝܒ *2CorH* 3:3 (λίθινος; tablets); ܠܘܚܐ ܕܐܒܢ *ExHex* 24:12 (tablets); *Bhce1* 7:6; **2.** n.m. **a medicine** *Med* 265:9 [P. 315]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 189.

ܙܕܩܢܝ adj. (↓ ܙܕܩ) **stony** ܒܐܪ ܐܬܪ ܕܐܒܢ *EzHex* 36:26 [P. 315]

ܙܟܐ vb. (↓ ܙܟܝܐ, ܙܟܝ, ܐܬܙܟܝ; ↓ √2#ܙܟܐ; MH זאר to be ugly LNV 189) **Pa. 1. to make an uproar** ܕܐܡ ܕܚܒܠ ܠܐ ܙܟܝ when he injures and makes an uproar *Bard* 16:13 [Nau incorr. trans.: tantôt il l'afflige et le contredit]; **2. to put to shame** pass.part. ܙܟܝ ܕܐܬܒܝܫ ܒܝ *am3* 291:13; **3. to rebuke, accuse** ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܬܚܙܐ *ESHaer* 42:10 (teaching); ,ܙܟܐ ܠܡܠܦ *ESRef1* 6:6; ,ܡܘܣܪ ,ܡܘܣܪ(ܐ) *Didasc* 129:18; **4. to punish** pass.part. ܙܟܝ ܒܪ ܙܟܝ *am6* 283:20

Etpa. ܐܬܙܟܝ *ChrPsD2* 214:8 **1. to be put to shame** ܐܬܙܟܝ ܠܟ ܒܝ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܐܬܙܟܝ *ESFidS* 49:v367; ܐܬܙܟܝ *ESRef1ER* 24:22; ܒܝ ܕܐ ܒܥ ܐܬܙܟܝ the error in the old men was put to shame *ESIei* 29:1; ܐܬܙܟܝ ܕܐܬܐ *IA2* 212:v184; **2. to be reproached** ܐܢ ܡܠܠ ܐܬܙܟܝ ܐܢ ܐܠ ܐ I, the eloquent one, if I am silent, how much will I be reproached? *JSB5* 597:22 [P. 315]

ܙܟܝ n.m. **1. vessel** *BAli1* 4574; *BBah* 865:21 [expl. as ܐܢܐ ܕܒܝ; cf. ib. 915:7];

2. w. ܡܶܠܚܐ **salt ponds** *1MaccCer* 11:35 (τοῦ ἁλὸς λίμναι; Lag: ܕܡܠܚܐ) [P. 323]

ܫܠܡ interj. (< χαῖρε) **hail!** ܫܠܡ ܠܟ *am3* 234:15 [P. 345]

ܒܝܪܐ n. perh. **pit** ,ܡܥܡܩܐ ܕ ܡܢ ܒܝܪ ܒܝܪܐ ܕܡܠܐ *MiS* 389b:10 // *Bhce1* 263:9 [P. 351]

Br ib. suggests emending to ↓ ܒܝܫܐ.

ܟܘܢܐ, pl. ܟܘܢܐ *BhGr* 33:12 n.f. (↓ √ܟܢ) **1. rebuke, vituperation** ܟܘܢܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܟܘܢܐ ܕܡܠܐ *Pr* 13:1 (H גְּעָרָה); ܟܘܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ *Afr* 277:1 (& chastisement); ܟܘܢܐ ܕܡܠܦܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ *ER* 85:14 (& admonition); *Didasc* 81:15; **2. reproof, curse** ܟܘܢܐ ... ܕܥܒ ܠܗ *Dt* 28:20 (H מִגְעָרָה) [P. 314]

ܟܘܒܐ n. (< Arab كُبَابَة) **cubeb, type of spice** (*Piper cubeba*) *BBah* 866:5 [P. 315]

ܟܒܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܒܒܐ; ↓ ܟܒܬܢܐ, ܒܟܒܬܢܐ, ܟܒܬܢܐ, ܟܒܒܐ) **Pa.**, pass.part. **angry** ܡܟܒܒܢܐ ܠܥܠܡ *am5* 91:10(Var) [v. Schulth, GGA 1895 678[1]]; ܡܟܒܒ ܡܢ ܠܥܠܡ BAli in *PSm* 1669

Etpa. to be angry ܐܬܟܒܒ ܥܡ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܬܟܒܒ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܠܐ ܐܬܟܒܒ ܠܥܠ ܕܒܝܬ *AS* 180:5; ܡܠܐ ܕܐܬܟܒܒ *am2* 125:8; ܠܐ ܐܬܟܒܒ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܬܟܒܒ *am6* 424:2; ܐܬܟܒܒ ܒܐܬܟܒܒܢܐ *Sahd* 211:17 (& exacerbated); *RHRB* 97:23; ,ܡܠܐ ܒܐܬܟܒܒ *HVChr* 206:10; ܐܠܐ ܐܢ ܐܬܟܒܒ *Bhce2* 785:18 [P. 316]

ܟܒܬܐ, pl. ܟܒܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒܬ; JBA כַּבְדָּא DJBA 550, Ma כאבדא MD 195) **1. liver a.** general *ES1* 232:44; *Bhchr* 224:22; **(2)** in phrase ܟܒܬܐ ܕܝܬܪ lobe of liver [↓ ܝܬܪ mng. 3]; **2. anger a.** general ܟܒܬܐ ܕܚܡܬ ܠܒ ܢܦܩ *BalJos* 41:2 (to be dissipated); ܟܡܐ ܟܒܝܢ ܡܢ ܟܒܬܐ ܠܥܒܕ ܥܡ *Jul* 82:5 (like a madman); **b.** in adv. phrase ܒܡܪܝܪܘܬ ܟܒܬܐ **in bitter wrath, angrily** *Act* 8:23 (εἰς χολήν πικρίας); *JohEphB* 36:11; *MiS* 357b:36; ܟܒܬܐ ܕܒܒ ܟܐ ܒܟܒܬܐ *Bhce1* 151:26 [P. 315]

ܟܒܬܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܒܬ) **1. suffering in the liver** *BBah* 618:3 [same as ܡܟܒܒܢܐ]; **2. liver-colored** ܒܥܦܪܐ ܟܒܬܢܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ *Geop* 47:23 (ἠπατῖτις; land); **3. angry, irascible** ܟܐ ܐܢܫ ܕ ܒܥܠ ܟܡܐ *AS* 192:12; ܐܢܫ ܒܥܠ ܟܒܬܐ *JohEphB* 187:14 [P. 315]

ܒܟܒܬܢܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܟܒܬ, ܒܟܒܬܢܐ ܥܡ ܪܘܓܙܐ) **1. angrily, irascibly** ܐܡܪ ܒܟܒܬܢܝܬ ܒܟܒܬܢܝܬ ܒܟܒܬܢܝܬ *JohEphLES* 183:1; **2.** in phrase ܒܟܒܬܢܐ ܥܡ ܪܘܓܙܐ **to be angry** *MiS* 144b:23 [P. 315, 845]

ܟܒܬܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܒܬ) **originating from the liver** ܟܐܒܝܢ ܕܡܢ ܟܒܬܐ ܟܡܐ ܟܐܒܝܢ ܒܟܒܬܐ *Bhce3* 441:15 (sickness) [P. 316]

ܟܒܒܢܐ n.m. **round loaf** (bigger than ↓ ܦܬܝܬܐ; v. BAli1 infra) ܟܒܒܢܐ ܕܠܚܡ *am3* 611:1; ܟܒܒܢܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܚܡ ܟܒܒܢܐ *am7* 23:16; ܟܒܒܢܐ ܕܡܠܟ *PetrIb* 103:15; ܟܒܒܢܐ ܕܡܠܟ ܠܚܡ *ROrChr5* 398:19; *BAli1* 4577; ܟܒܒܢܐ ܕܐܬ ܐܢ *BBah* 866:17 [expl. as قلّورة صغيرة; v. Dozy 2:394] [P. 315]

ܟܒܬܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒܬ) **cloak** ܟܐܦܠܛܐ ,ܡܠܒܘܫ ܕܒܬܟܒܬ ܠܒܘܫ *HoffmAusz* 103[915] (to cast off) [P. 316]

ܟܒܒܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܒܒ) **1. kind of fresh cheese** ܟܒܒܬܐ ܕܚܠܝܒܐ *Bheb1Sm* 17:18(314:3); *BBah* 755:22; **2.** perh. **proemiun** *BBah* 866:15 [expl. as ܦܪܘܡܝܘܢ] [P. 317]

ܟܒܒܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܒܒ) **nightmare** *EN* 32:v16 [expl. as كابوس]; *BBah* 652:10; 1513:26 [P. 317]

ܟܒܒܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܒܒ) **subjugation** ܒܥܒܕ ܟܒܒܬܐ *EzHex* 40:1; ܠܟܒܒܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܟ ܐܢ ܟܒܒܬܐ *PO8* 269:4; ܟܒܒܬܐ ܕܥܒ ܐܢ ܟܒܒܬܐ *Chran1* 97:3 [P. 317]

ܒܝܬܐ, pl. ܒܝܬ, WSy ܒܝܬ, ܒܝܬ *Geop* 61:9(cs.) n.f. (JBA כְּבוּתָא, pl. כְּבוּיֵי DJBA 550, Akk *kabû, kabūtu* CAD K 28) **dung, excrement** ܒܝܬ ܕܒܩܪ *Ez* 4:12 (H גֶּלֶל צֵאת); ܒܝܬ ܥܠ ܦܢܝ *Zeph* 1:17 (H גְּלָלִים); ,ܒܝܬ ܕܒܩܪ *Geop* 94:2 (to manure); ܒܝܬ ܕܡܠܒܝ *JohEphB* 223:24 (staining); ܒܝܬ ܐ<ܒ>ܒ

ܫܠܚܐ the excrement under the latrine *MiS* 369b:35 = *Bhce1* 247:26 [P. 315]

N, SG § 101 (WSy form); Nöld, NB 162; Seidel1 171.

ܟܒܫ n.m. (< Arab خَبَّاز; JBA כבזא DJBA 550) **baker** ܚܕܐ ܕܗ ܠܚܡ *Bhce3* 263:11 [P. 316]

ܚܒܬ adj. (↓ √ܚܒܬ) **angry** abs. ܠܥ ܚܒܬ ܗܘ ܡܗܪܐ *AS* 194:24; *am6* 79:15 [P. 316]

ܚܒܝܠ adj. (↓ ܟܒܠ; cf. JBA מְכַבֵּל DJBA 675) **chained** *BAli1* 4580 [expl. as مكبّل] [P. 316]

ܚܒܢ adj. (↓ √ܚܒܢ) **1.** abs., in phrase ܚܒܢ ܒܨܦܢ **girded in fine cotton cloth** *MiS* 322a:25; **2. clothed** abs. ܚܒܢ ܒܦܬ *ES1* 491:12 (cloth); ܚܒܢ ܕܡܪܩܐ *JohEphLES* 149:1 (patches); ܚܒܢ ܒܒܫܬ ܕܡܪܩܐ ܕܗ *SchRi* 34:13 (Var) (belts of shame); **3. enveloped** abs. ܚܒܢ ܕܚܫܟܐ ܕܡܓ dense and enveloped darkness *ES1* 499:21 [P. 316]

ܚܒܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܢ) **cloak** ܚܒܝܢܐ ܕܦܪܘܐ *ES1* 230:16 [expl. of ↓ ܟܒܝܢܐ]; ܚܒܝܢܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܕܡܪܩܐ *JohEphLES* 214:9 (from rags); *ExHex* 25:7 (ἐπωμίς); 28:4 [P. 316]

ܟܒܝܢ adj. (↓ √1#ܚܒܢ) **1. great** abs. ܚܒܢ ܟܕ ܐܬܒܝܒ ܠܘ *JSB5* 533:14 (pain); **2. many** ܚܒܢ ܫܓܬ *am2* 352:1; **3.** w. -ܕ **rich** abs. ܚܒܢ ܟܠ ܗܠܝ ܒܟܠ ܗܠܝ rich in all of these fruits *StSyr4* 78:13 [land]; **4.** abs.m., adv. **strongly, vigorously** ܚܒܢ ܢܡܨܘ they will suck strongly with tears *am2* 109:3 [P. 316]

ܚܒܝܫ adj. (↓ √ܚܒܫ; JBA כביש DJBA 550) **1. preserved, pickled** ܚܒܫ ܫܢܐ *am7* 382:3 (vegetable); *BhLSttr* 52^3:5; **2. intercalary a.** year ܫܢܬܐ ܚܒܫܬܐ leap year *GeZA8* 5:17; *Chrmin* 44:12 (year); *AS* 89:29; ܫܢܬܐ ܕܥܒܝܠ ܫܢܬܐ ܚܒܫܬܐ ܕܒܗ ܝܘ ܫܢܬ ܚܒܫܬܐ *Kays* 210:23; **b.** month ܝܪܚ ܕܐܕܪ ܚܒܫ *EOE* 20:22; **c.** day ܝܘ ܕܒܗ ܚܒܫ *GeZA8* 5:24; ܒܗ ܝܘ ܕܒܗ ܚܒܫ ܕܐܬܪ *Act14congr2* 147:5 [in leap year]; **3. restrained, gentle** ܚܒܫ ܩܠܐ *INB* 516:21 (voice) [P. 317]

ܚܒܝܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܫ) **self-control, humility** ܠܐ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܥܡ ܚܒܝܫܘܬܐ rashness does not (associate) with self-control *Afr* 181:13 [P. 317]

ܚܒܝܫܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܫ) **intercalary** [v. ↓ ܚܒܝܫ mng. 2] [P. 317]

ܟܒܠ n.m. (↓ ܚܒܠ; JBA כַּבְלָא DJBA 550, Ma כובליא pl. MD 205) **1. chain** ܚܒܠ ܕܒܙܝܥܐ *Lk* 8:29; ܫܩܠ ܒܫܠܝܫ ܚܒܠ ܕܒܙܝܥ ܠܗ *IAB1* 63:14; ܚܒܠ ܕܒܙܝܥ ܕܐܬܪ ܚܒܠ ܕܚܫܝ *JSB2* 319:11; *MP* 11:10; ܚܒܠ ܕܒܙܝܥ ܒܫܠ ܚܒܠ ܕܒܙܝܥ *Bhchr* 167:23; **2.** [Ṭirhān and Aram. fables] **fetter, shackle** (of a mule) *BBah* 866:24 [expl. as خلاخيل] [P. 316]

Schulth, HW 63.

ܚܒ vb. (↓ ܚܒܝܢܐ, ܚܒܝܢ, ܚܒܝܢܐ, ܟܒܝܢ, ܚܒܝܢ, ܚܒܝܫ; MH כבן to clasp around LNV 190) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to gird** ܫܡ ܚܒ *IsHex* 3:24; ܚܒ ܥܡ ܫܡ ܕܗ ܠܐ *JohH* 13:4 (garment); ܚܒ ܚܒܝܢ *am7* 240:14 (girdle); **2. to put on,** w. 2 compl. ܚܒ ܠܗ ܕܚܒ<ܘ ܚܒ ܠܗ *ESL3* 97:10 [cloud]; pass.part. ܚܒ ܚܒܝܢ ܕܡ ܐܝܟ ܚܒ ܠܗ the air is dressed in a dark color, thick darkness *JSB5* 302:19

Af. 1. to make to gird, dress s.o. ܐܚܒܘ ܫܡܝ *Ps* 30:11 (H אֲזַר); ܐܚܒ ܠܗ ܐܚܒ ܠܗ ܚܒ ܠܗ ܐܚܒ ܚܒ ܠܗ ܐܚܒ ܚܒ ܠܗ you made the earth dress multicolored garments like a bride *IAB1* 700:6; **2. to drive along while being girded** ܐܚܒ ܚܒ ܠܗ ܐܚܒ ܚܒ ܠܗ I will drive the free and proud women along girded in belts and sacks *ib.* 611:3 = *IA1* 248:v501 [v. Is 3:24]

Etpe. 1. to gird o.s., w. acc. ܐܬܚܒ ܠܗ *2Sm* 3:31 (H חָגַר); ܐܬܚܒ ܠܗ ܐܚܒ ܠܗ *ES2* 25:44; 152:12; ܐܬܚܒ ܠܗ ܐܚܒ ܠܗ *Jul* 96:22 (thick clouds); ܐܬܚܒ ܠܗ ܐܚܒ ܠܗ *DionbṢcomt* 143:8; **2.** [**to be girt** delete; v. mng. 5]; **3. to put on** ܐܬܚܒ ܠܗ ܐܚܒ ܠܗ *Narsai1Sy* 318:1 (mourning); **4. to be covered** ܐܬܚܒ

ܥܪܦܠ ܥܒܝ ܚܙܐ ܒܥܪܒܐ *1Kg* 18:45 (sky w. clouds; H הִתְקַדֵּר); ܥ<ܘ>ܒܝ ܫܠܫ ܚܙܐ ܥܒܝ ܒܥܪܒܐ *ESL2* 135:26; ܥܒܝ ܚܙܐ ܒܥܪܒܐ ܥܪܦܠ *ESL3* 97:10; **5. to be gathered** ܒܫܘܬ ܚܙܐ ܥܒܝ ܒܥܪܒܐ ܒܫܘܬ *Jšddev1* 45:18 = *EScomtDiat* 43:16 (clouds)

Etpa. to gird o.s. ܐܡܝ ܚܙܐ ܫܒܝ ܫܠܫ ܐܡܝ ܚܙܐ ܒܫܘܬ *JSB2* 543:19 (mantle); ܐܡܝ ܚܙܐ ܥܒܝ ܒܥܪܒܐ ܐܬܪ ܫܬ ܥܠܐ they girded themselves with the two leaves of shame *JSB5* 48:7 [Adam & Eve]

Ettaf. to gird o.s., hasten ܐܬܚܙܝ *PsHex* 89:7 (Aqu, Symm) [P. 316]

ܚܙܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܙ, ܚܙܐ ܒܚ) **1. girdle** ܚܙܐ ܕܚܩ ܚܙܐ *Is* 22:12 (H חֲגוֹר); **2. belt** ܐܡ ܒܥܝ ܒ<ܕ>ܫ *ESSerm2* 64:v396; *EN* 36:v23 [expl. as دراعة]; **3. cloak** ܩܒܝ ܒܠܡ ܒܥܠܡ *JSB1* 705:5 (torn asunder) [P. 316]

ܚܒܒܘܟ n.f. (↓ √ܚܙ; TA כִּבִּינָא Is 3:23, TW 1:351, Ma כיבנאתא MD 211) **cloak** ܚܠܝ ܚܙܐ ܠ *BO3/2* 824:31; *EN* 37:v46 [expl. as طيلسان الرهبان] [P. 316]

ܚܙܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܙ) **cloak** *BAli1* 4585 [expl. as طيلسان]; *BBah* 867:3; *BhGr* 50:13 [P. 316]

1# ܚܙ vb. (↓ ܚܒܐ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to multiply, be numerous** ܚܠ ܚܙ ܐܡ ܚܙ *Gn* 47:27 (H וַיֶּאֱחֲזוּ); 48:6 (H יִדְגּוּ); ܥܒܝ ܐܡ ܚܙ *Afr* 205:6; ,ܐ ܐܡ ܚܙ ܐܡ ܚܙ *ESL2* 333:11

Af. 1. to multiply ܚܠ ܚܠ ܐ ܐܡ ܚܙ *Gn* 17:20 (H הִרְבָּה); **2.** trans. **to increase** ܐܡ ܚܙ ܐ ܐܡ ܚܙ *Lv* 26:9; ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ThbK1* 136:17; **3. to grow, increase in size** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ZM2* 188:22 = *Rabb* 237:21 [loaves of bread]; ܚܠ ܚܠ ܚܙ *am3* 573:3 (cattle) [P. 316]

For *HSHoffm* 273:v4 [Af, mng. 1], v. ↓ ܚܙ mng. 1.

2# ܚܙ vb. (< Arab كَبَّرَ) **Pa. to shout *Allāhu akbar*** ܚܙ ܥ ܐ ܐ *ChrPsD2* 233:22 (from joy) [P. 316]

ܚܒ, ܚܒ, ܚܒ ܒ Hierotheos in *BhGr* 6:27; ܚܙ ܒ *ChrPsD1* 238:4 adv. (mng. 2: JBA כְּבָר DJBA 550, Ma 1#כבאר MD 202) **1. perhaps** ܐ ܚܙ ܚܒ *Gn* 16:2 (H אוּלַי); ܚܙ ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܚܙ ܚܙ ܐ *2Sm* 14:16; ܚܙ ܚܙ *Rom* 11:19; ܚܙ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܚ ܚܙ they perhaps tied a load for me *HSHoffm* 273:v4; ܐ ܚܙ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ESHaer* 15:6 (blind man); ܐ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *BalJos* 48:9 (storm); **2. already, long since** ܚܙ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Eccl* 1:10; 4:2 (H כְּבָר; but ܒ ib. 2:16; 3:15; 9:6; ܒ ib. 6:10); ܚܙ ܐ ܚ *Mt* 11:21 (πάλαι); ܚܙ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ChrPsD1* 238:4 (to perish); **3. almost, just** ܚ<ܙ>ܐ ܐ ܐ almost all of them who existed *4Ezr* 7:48 [v. LS 212]; ܐ ܚܙ ܐ its walls almost quivered *VRabb* 206:26 [P. 316]

Mng. 1: Hoffm, ZNTW 4 (1893) 273 (on *HSHoffm*).

ܚܒ n.m. **grass**, in phrases

- **ܚܒ ܥ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܥ) **haver grass** (*Aegilops ovata*) *GalSimp* 249:13 [expl. of ܐ αἰγίλωψ]; *BBah* 867:8 [P. 316]

Pfl 129.

- **ܚܒ ܒ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܒ) **heath** (*Erica arborea*) *GalSimp* 257:13 [expl. of ܐ ἐρείκη] [P. 316]

Löw, ZDMG 40 (1886) 763.

ܚ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܚ n. ↓ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ [P. 348]

ܚܒܒܘܟ, ܚ ܐ *Afr* 347:13 n.f. (↓ ܚܒܒܘܟ, ܚ ܚ, ܚܒ ; JBA כִּבְרִיתָא DJBA 574, Ma כיבריתא MD 212, Akk *kibrītu* CAD K 333; same as ↓ ܐ) **sulphur** *Gn* 19:24 (H גָּפְרִית); *Is* 30:33; ܚ ܚ ܐ *Mal* 3:2 (H בֹּרִית); ܐ ܚ ܐ ܚ *Afr* 293:12; *ESGE* 78:22; *PsC* 193:3 [P. 317]

Schleifer 192 (var. types).

ܚܒܒܘܟ adj. (↓ ܚܒܒܘܟ) **sulphurous** ܚ ... ܐ *Rev* 9:17 (breastplates); ܚ ܚ ܐ ܚ ܚ ܚ sulfurous items are overcome by (other) sulfurous ones *DuvB2* 48:21 [P. 317]

ܚܘܫܒܢܝܐ adj. (↓ ܚܘܫܒܢ) **sulphurous** ... ܚܘܫܒܢܝܐ ... *Rev* 9:17 (DionbScomtAp 15:3) (breastplate); ܚܛ ܚܘܫܒܢܝܐ *MiS* 498c:9 [P. 317]

ܚܘܫܒܢ n.m.pl. (↓ ܚܘܫܒܢ) **1. kind of lightning** (ψολοέντες) ܚܫܝ ܡܢ ܡܠܐ ܚܘܫܒܢ ܒܥܠܡܐ ܕܡܝ ܒܚܫܝ *AS* 144:18 (bolts which strike moist things); **2. sulphur water** *Med* 373:2 [for washing; same as ↓ ܒܝܬܘܢ] [P. 317]

ܚܕܥ vb. (↓ ܚܕܝܥ, ܚܕܥ, ܚܕܝܥ, ܚܒܝܥ, ܚܒܥ, ܚܒܥ, ܚܕܝܥ, 1#ܚܕܥ, ܚܕܥ, ܚܕܝܥ, ܚܒܥ; JBA ܟܒܫ DJBA 551, Ma ܟܒܫ MD 202) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to press** ܒܚܕܥ ܒܐܝܕܐ ܕܡܝ *Med* 76:1 (w. thumb); **2. to press down, crush** ܒܟܠ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܚܒܫ ܒܐܪܥܐ ,ܒܥܠܡܐ ܚܕܥ ܒܫ *ChrPsD1* 262:4; **3. to lower** ܚܕܥ ܒܪܫ ܕܚܒܫ *PO9* 507:6 (head); **4. to subjugate** ܒܚܕܥܘܗܝ *Gn* 1:28 [earth]; ܚܕܥ ܒܐܠܦܝ *ES1* 556:4; *ES2* 185:8; ܒܫܢܝܐ ܚܕܥ ܠܒܝܫܢܐ *ChrPsD1* 56:1; **5. to besiege** ܒܥܝܪܐ ܒܚܕܝܥ ܒܚܕܥ ܒܡܕܝܢܬܐ *Jud* 1:8 [city]; ܒܚܠܦ ܚܒܫ ܒܫܘܬܐ ܕܒ ܒܚܕܥ. ܒܫܢܐ ܒܚܘܫܒܢ ܒܫܢ *JohEphB* 288:3; **6. to capture, seize** *Dt* 2:34; ܒܚܘܠ ܚܕܥ *Jud* 9:45 (H לָכַד; city); ܒܚܘܠ ܚܕܥ *ES1* 567:25; ܒܚܕ ܒܫܢ ܒܚܕܥ *Chrmin* 9:10; ܠܐ ܒܫܢ ܒܚܕܥ *MiS* 277a:40 (unable); **7. to heap up, store** ܒܫ ܡܡ ܒܚܕܥ ܒܫ ܒܚܘ ܒܣܩ *am4* 521:12 (firewood); **8. to intercalate** ܒܚ ܐܢ ܥܬܝ ܒܚܒ ܚܕܥ ܒܚ ܡܡ ܒܫ ܒܫܢ *ENchr2*[2] 5:26 (month); ܒܢ ܚܕܥ ܒܫܢ ܚܕܥ ܒܫܢ ܒܚܒܫܢܝ ܒܚܒܥ ܒܚܕ ܒܣܩ *EOE* 22:1; **9. to be disturbed** *Syn* 222:12 [n. fnd.]; **10. to twist one's body** ܒܥܒ ܒܚܕ *Sind* 1:3 [text: ܒܥܒ; emend. Nöld, ZDMG 33 (1879) 530]; **11. to till the ground** ܒܚܒܫ ܠܐ ܒܚܘܫ ܒܚܕܥ ܒܚܒ ܒܚܒܫ *Geop* 2:11

Pa. 1. to subjugate, subdue ܠܚܕܥ ܒܫ *Is* 2:19; ܒܥܒ ܒܚܕܥ *Pr* 16:32; ܒܚ ܒܚܕ ܚܕܥ *Clrep* 38:9; **2. to domesticate, tame** pass.part. ܒܠ ܒܚܒ *Sir* 30:8 (foal); ܒܠ ܒܚܒ ܚܕܥ *am1* 462:10 (mule); ܒܠ ܒܠ ܚܕܥ *KwDW* 277:16; **3. to chastise, censure** *AS* 18:30; ܒܠ ܒܚܕܥ ܒܥܒ *apap* 132:2; ܒܚ ܒܫ ܒܚ *BhGr2* 99:v1167; ܒܫ ܚܕܥ ܒܫ *CatWr2* 531a:9; **4.** w. ܒ **to restrain** ܒܫ ܒ ܒ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *AS* 14:9

Af. to make recline at a table ,ܠ ܒܚܕܥ ܒܚ ܒ ܒ you did not make him recline with you at the table (to eat) according to your tastes JS in *PSm* 1675

Etpe. 1. a. to be subjugated ܒܫ ܒܚܕܥ ܒܫ ܒ ܒ *Nm* 32:22 (H נִכְבַּשׁ); ܒܚܕܥ ܒܫ *Jul* 104:3; *NestleChr*[1] 56:v60; **b. to be captured** ܒ ܒ ܒܚܕܥ *1Kg* 16:18 (H נִלְכַּד; GN); **2. to be overcome** ܠܐ ܒ ܒܚܕܥ *ES2* 86:42 (mountain); **3. to be intercalated** ܒ ܒ ܒ

ܟܕ conj. (mng. 1: TA כַּד TO Ex 17:11, JBA כַּד DJBA 552 (archaic), Ma כַּד MD 225; mng. 3: JBA מִן כַּד DJBA 552, Ma מִן כַּד Nöld, MG 465) **1. when** *passim*; **2.** in phrase **a.** ܗܘ ܟܕ ܗܘ **the very same** v. N, SG § 230; **b.** ܒܗܕ ܫܥܬܐ ܟܕ **at the same time** ... ܒܗܕ ܫܥܬܐ ܗܘ ܒܗܕ ܫܥܬܐ *SevLet* 174:3 [after Adam's loss of immortality]; **3.** in phrase **a. after** ܟܕ ܐܬܚܙܝ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܙܥܘܪܘܬܗ ... ܟܕ ܐܬܚܙܝ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܙܥܘܪܘܬܗ from the time that he was a small boy, he led a pure life and had a strict way of living *ECmPal* 3:22; ܟܕ ܐܬܚܙܝ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܙܥܘܪܘܬܗ *JSB2* 485:10; ܟܕ ܐܬܚܙܝ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܙܥܘܪܘܬܗ *Rechtsb3* 58:17 (to commit adultery); **b. from the time that** ܟܕ ܐܬܚܙܝ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܙܥܘܪܘܬܗ *am4* 387:16; ܟܕ ܐܬܚܙܝ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܙܥܘܪܘܬܗ *Nest* 347:12 (small child); **4. however much, although**, in phrases **a.** (ضِحِ) ܟܕ ܐܦ v. N, SG § 377; **b.** w/o ܐܦ: ܟܕ ܐܦ ܐܢ ܐܬܐ ... although he will come on clouds *Afr* 118:10; ܟܕ ܐܦ ܐܢ ܠܐ ... although you did not see anything good in me *ChrPsD1* 236:12; 236:18; **c.** w. -ܐ: ܟܕ ܐܦ ... although it is transitory *IA2* 46:v25; ܟܕ ܐܦ ... although he took the gold *PsC* 240:18; ܟܕ ܐܦ ... *Kays* 196:2; **5.** in phrase ܟܕ ܐܦ **although** ܟܕ ܐܦ although he does not want *ESRef1* 122:30; **6.** in phrase ܟܕ ܐܚܪ **after** ܟܕ ܐܚܪ ... *ES2* 29:28 [P. 318]

N, SG § 360A.

ܟܕܒ vb. (↓ ܟܕܒܐ, ܟܕܒܘܬܐ, ܟܕܘܒܐ; TA כדב pe., pa. TW 1:354) **Pa. 1. to invent, lie, cheat** (intentionally and premeditated; ≠ ↓ √ܟܠܠ pa. Ḥunain, ON 13:6), of persons **a.** w. -ܒ: ... ܟܕ ܐܦ ... *1Kg* 13:18; **b.** w. -ܠ: ... ܠ ... ... *Ps* 89:36; **c.** alone ... ... (can one rely) on friends? They lie *Spic* 45:11 [sic!; ≠ LS ib.]; **2. to accuse of being a liar a.** w. acc. ... ... *IA2* 184:v446; **b.** w. -ܠ: ... ... *ESGE* 41:12 (the one who did good things for you); ... ... *ES1* 353:47; **c.** w. -ܒ: ... ... *KwD*[2] 160:13; **3.** w. -ܒ **to forsake, abandon** ... ... *Jos* 24:27 (H כָּחַשׁ; but נָכַל Job 8:13; Is 59:13; Jer 5:12)

Etpa. 1. to show o.s. a liar ... ... *Ps* 66:3 (H כָּחַשׁ); ... ... *Pr* 14:5 (H כָּזַב); ... ... *am6* 333:3; **2. to become false** ... ... *ESGE* 46:20 (life-giving capacity of tree of life); ... ... *PhilV* 87:3; **3. to be deceived** ... because we lied we were deceived *Afr* 248:15 [P. 318]

ܟܕܒܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܕܒ; Ma כאדאבא MD 195) **liar, lying** ... ... *Ex* 23:1 (H שָׁוְא, חָמָס); ... because of the false feeling of (his) hands *ESGE* 87:23 [of Isaac while giving blessings to Jacob]; ... *VRabb* 191:2 (to seduce; 3f.pl.imp.; subj. words) [P. 318]

ܟܕܒܒ adv. (↓ √ܟܕܒ) **falsely** ... *Rabb* 231:14 (empty haughtiness) [P. 318]

ܟܕܘܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܕܒ) **lie, untruth** ... *Jos* 22:16 (H מַעַל); ... *Didasc* 238:9 [cf. ... Mt 7:15]; ... their opinions testify to their untruth *Bal* 335:16 [P. 318]

ܟܕܘܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܕܒ; cf. JBA כִּידְבָא DJBA 574, Ma כאדבא MD 195) **lie, untruth** ... *Jud* 16:13 (H כָּזָב); ... *KwDW* 223:9 [P. 318]

ܟܕܝ adv. (CPA ܟ ܕ ܝ now LSp 90, JPA כדו DJPA 251; mng. 2c: CPA ܟ ܕ ܝ ... afterwards LSp 91) **1. sufficiently, enough a.** alone ... *Gn* 30:15 (H מְעַט); *Nm* 16:3 (H רַב); *ESL3* 23:14 [n. fnd.]; ... it did not suffice him *JSB2* 190:4; **b.** in phrase ... **thus far** ... thus far they were shooting arrows from afar *JARS*[3] 166:10; **2. already, long since a.** alone ... *ER* 88:20 (to work hard); **b.** in phrase ... *1Joh* 4:3; *ES1* 509:17; ...

ܚܒ ܒ ܥܡ ܡܫܚܬܐ ܕ ܚܒ *GalSimp* 272:4 (to become putrid); ܚܒ ܒ ܡܢ ܙܒܢ ܕ ܐܬܟ ܚܒ having long since resembled a dead person *am6* 295:4; **c.** w. neg. **not yet** ܚܒ ܒ ܠ ܡܛܠ *Dep* 17:11 [cf. ↓ √1#ܚܒ mng. 2] [P. 318]

ܚܒܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒ) **1. union, joining together** ܚܒܒܘܬ ܕܬܪܝܢ *INB* 90:19 [INBtr: submission to the second]; **2. subjugation** cs. ܢܝܪ ܕܥܠ ܡܠܟ ܕܡܕܝܢ ܕܬܠܡܝܕ *ThbK1* 304:21 (under yoke of teaching); det. ܒܥܝܢ ܕܡܕܝܢ ܒܥܠ ܒ *Bab* 326:29 (of suffering) [P. 318]

ܚܒܝܒ adj., n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܒ; Ma כאדיר MD 195) **1. heavy, strong** ܚܠܡ ܕ ܚܒ ܒܥܝ ܕ ܫܘܬ ܕܚܙܩ *AS4* 81:17; **2.** n.m. **weak one, feeble one** ܫܒܪ ܚܒ ܒܚܠ *JSAbb* 258:v36; *BBah* 868:27 [expl. as ↓ ܟܫܝܠ]; **3.** n.m. **thin one** ܫܐ ܒܥܠ ܒܟ ܒܚܙܩ ܡܢ ܫܒܪ ܠܚܒ *JSB5* 214:6; **4. tired, exhausted** ܕ ܐܡ ܚܠܫ ܕ ܚܒ *IAB1* 370:17 [P. 319]

ܚܒܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܒ) **wasting away, decay** *PsHex* 105:15 (Aqu) [P. 319]

ܚܒܚܒܝܢܐ n.f. **kind of plant** *Med* 562:9 [used as ↓ ܚܦܢ ܕܟܫܝܠ] [P. 318]

ܚܒ n.m. (↓ ܚܒܒܘܬܐ, ↓ ܚܒܢ; CPA ܚܒ pa. CCPA1 263; perh. denom. < ↓ ܚܒܢܐ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to join** ܚܒ ܒ ܥ ܒ ܠ ܡܩܡ ܕ ܫܬ ܐ ܡ they joined together equally the two Testaments *ESJul* 73:20; ܚܒ ܒ ܥ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܥ *am6* 30:5; pass.part. ܡܫܬܥ ܫܡ ܕ ܚܒ ܠ ܕ ܚܒ their freedom which was not joined to avarice *Add* 50:19; **2. to construct** (a bridge) pass.part. ܡܚܒ ܐ ܕ ܥ ܒ ܪ ܫ ܡ ܠ ܕ ܐ *ChrPsD1* 156:24; **3. to subjugate, subdue** ܢܝܪ ܕܥܠ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܚ ܒ ܕ ܚ ܒ ܕ ܚ ܒ ܕ

your love for me, with my senses, when you upset me *Bhcar* 103:17 [P. 319]

ܚܙܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܙܐ) **loquacious person, chatterbox** BAli in *PSm* 1682 [expl. as ܡܫܬܒܚ ܡܫܒܚ ܠܐ ܡܬܚܠܠ] [P. 319]

ܚܫܝܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܫܐ) **cruel crime** ܥܒܕ ܒܫܟܡ ܠܐ ܥܒܕܢ, ܐܠܐ ܚܫܝܚܘܬܐ *ES2* 241:14 [[n Shechem] [P. 319]

ܚܫܚ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܚ) **exhalation, vapor** ܫܚܚ ܒܟ ܡܫܠ *AL* 37III:v103 [P. 319]

Formed on analogy to ↓ ܐܒܫ, unless to be read ܫܚܚ.

ܫܚܚ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܚܚܐ; ↓ ܚܫ; cf. Arab كهّ, كهكه to warm the hands with the breath Hava 668) **Af. ܐܫܚ to breathe** ܒܦܘܡܗ ܫܚܚ *BAli1* 5896; *BBah* 1080:12 [P. 319]

ܚܣܝܢܐ adj. (√כון; ↓ √2#ܚܣܐ) **rich, fortunate, powerful** sg.abs. ܟܠ ܐܢܫ ܚܣܝܢ ܒܥܘܬܐ, ܐܝܟ ܐܢܐ *VRabb* 192:11; det. ܓܒܪܐ ܚܣܝܢܐ *Jud* 18:10 (H בֹּטֵחַ); pl.abs. ܚܣܝܢܝܢ ܒܥܠ ܡܠܟܐ *Jer* 12:1 [cf. ES1 542:1] [P. 319]

H. Fleischer, in F. Delitzsch, Biblischer Commentar über den Propheten Jesaia, Leipzig 1879, p. 61:10 [etym.].

ܚܣܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܚܣܐ) **good fortune, riches, abundance** ܠܐ ܬܗܘܐ ܠܟ ܚܣܝܢܘܬܟ *Jer* 22:21 (H שַׁלְוָתֵךְ); ܒܫܡܝܐ ܒܫܡܐ *ER* 103:12; ܒܚܣܝܢܘܬܗ ܕܒܫܡܝܐ dancing in its abundance *AS4* 36:2; ܒܫܡܐ ܒܚܣܝܢܘܬܗ *Bhce2* 745:13 [P. 319]

1#ܚܣܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܣܢ; ↓ ܚܫܝܒܘܬܐ, ܚܣܢ, ܚܫܝܒܐ, ܚܣܢܢ, ܚܫܝܒ, ܚܣܐ, ܚܫܝܫܐ, ܚܫܝܒܐ; CPA ܚܣ pa. LSp 91) **Pa. 1. to serve as a priest a.** alone ܠܡܚܣܐ ܠܐ *Ex* 28:4; ܒܫܡܐ ܒܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *ESI* 148:17; ܒܫܠܡܐ ܒܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܐܢ ܚܣܐ *VRabb* 172:17; **b.** w. acc. of church ܥܡ ܥܡܐ ܒܒܝܬ ܚܣܐ he served as a priest to the churches and brought them together *am1* 91:4; ܒܚܡܪܝܢ ܫܢܐ ܚܣܐ *Chrmin* 23:28; **2. to sacrifice** ܒܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܒܫܒ ܚܣܐ ܠܐ *Macc* 60:7; 65:11 [n. fnd.]; **3.** w. ܒܫܡ **to celebrate** ܒܫܡ ܥܠ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܐܢ *ESL3* 243:22; ܒܫܡ ܥܠ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܐܢ *CanJohbCurs* 23:3; **4. to announce, proclaim** ܒܫܡ ܥܠ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܐܢ *Cyr*[2] 252:24; **5. to ordain a priest** ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ *am2* 665:17; *SevVit* 64:1; **6. to consecrate** *DionbṢ* 24:4 [v. etpa., mng. 2]

Etpa. 1. to be ordained a priest ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ JohDar in *ER* 411:7; ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ *Cyr*[1] 403:8; ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ *BO2* 122a:45; **2. to be consecrated** ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ *1Ezr* 9:4 (ἀναθεματισθῆναι); *CatBod* 491:22; ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ consecrating thoughts of the perfect ones which will be consecrated in the world to come by the Consecrater of All *DionbṢ* 24:5; **3. to be performed** ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ, ܒܫܡ *ES2* 24:3 (sacrifice of the Lord); ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ Bheb in *JECanSy* 10:14; **4.** w. ܒܫܡ **the priesthood is made in that place** ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ *Bhce1* 411:19 [P. 319]

2#ܚܣܐ vb. (↓ ܚܣܝܢ, ܚܫܝܒܘܬܐ, ܚܣܢ) **Pa. to make flourish** ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ *Chrmin* 23:28 (monastery)

Etpa. 1. to become rich ... ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ *ES2* 58:44; ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ *IA1* 208:v58; ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ *Bhchr* 189:13; **2. to employ riches** ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ *MiS* 607a:18; **3.** w. -ܒ **to abound with** ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ when it abounded with scholars and doctors *ThMarg1* 174:17; **4. to flourish** ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ *MiS* 312b:12 [P. 320, 845]

ܚܣܢ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܣܐ, ܚܫܝܒ; JBA כָּהֲנָא DJBA 554, Ma כאהנא MD 195, > Arab كَاهِن) **priest** ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ *Hg* 2:11; *apNTSy* 13:18; etc. [P. 319]

Nöld, NB 36, considers the word Hebrew [cf. ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ EOE 229:24].

ܚܫܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܣܐ; ↓ ܚܫܝܒ; ܚܫܝܒܐ, ܚܫܝܒ ܒܫܡ; CPA (ܟܬ)ܚܣܢ LSp 91) **priesthood** ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ *Ex* 29:9; ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ *Lk*

1:9; *ES1* 443:41; ܟܗܢܘܬܐ ܪܒܐ ܕܝܢ *VRabb* 172:2; *Add* 37:2 [P. 319]

ܟܗܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܟܗ; ↓ ܟܗܢܐ ܒܝܬ) **priestly a.** alone ܡܠܐ ܕܟܗܢܐ *Ath* 13:3 (holiday); ܥܒܕܐ ܕܟܗܢܐ *am6* 120:6 (assistance); **b.** in phrase ܚܛܐ ܟܗܢܝܐ **vervain** (ἱεροβοτάνη) *BBah* 115:16; **c.** in phrase ܟܗܢܝܐ ܕܡܫܚܐ **leprosy** (ἱερὸς νόσος) *SevVit* 35:5 [P. 319]

Mng. b: Pfl 366.

ܟܗܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܟܗ) **priesthood** ܟܣܐ ܕܟܗܢܘܬܐ (garment of) coarse hair of priesthood *MB* 17:v211 [P. 319]

ܟܗܢܬܢܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܟܗ) **priestly** ܡܠܐ ܟܗܢܬܢܝܐ *Cyr*[2] 286:18 [P. 319]

ܟܗܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܟܗ; JBA כָּהֲנְתָא priest's daughter DJBA 554) **priestess** ܟܗܢܐ ܟܗܠܐ ܘܫܡ ܟܬܒ *Chrmin* 363:20; *MiS* 48a:30 [P. 319]

ܟܚܐ vb. (etym. unkn.) **Etpa. ܐܬܟܚܝ to be rebuked** ܡܢ ܕܐܢܫ ܐܬܬܦܣ ܒܗܕܐ ܥܒܕܐ ܢܬܟܚܐ ܘܢܬܦܪܫ ܘܢܬܦܪܫ if a man is caught doing this, he should rebuked, punished, and separated *Rie* 57:19 [P. 320]

Nöld suggests reading: ܐܬܟܝܐ.

ܟܪܛܢܝ n. (< κερατίων) **of husks, pods** ܕܡܢ ܟܪܛܢܝ ܕܡ ܫܥܐ ܕܚܪܘܒܐ *LkH* 15:16 (Wh) [ed. Kiraz: ܟܪܛܐ] [P. 344]

ܟܗܪܘ n. (< MP *kah-rubāy* CPD 48; ILS 189; cf. ↓ ܟܗܪܘ) **amber** *BBah* 869:23 [P. 320]

ܟܗܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܗ) **breath** ܒܪܝܚ ܟܗ halitosis *EN* 32:v25 [expl. as البخر النكهة]; *BAli1* 4604; *BBah* 869:22 [P. 319]

Cf. ↓ ܟܗ; contra N, SG § 105, who derives it from I-*n* rt.; Nöld, NB 190[3].

ܟܦܝ* n.m. (↓ √ܟܦ) **vituperation** *ESL3* 39:6 [perh. so to be read; text: ܡܗܝ] [P. 314]

Nöld conjectures ܚܝܬܐ.

ܟܦܝ, ܟܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦ) **1. shame** ܕܡ ܟܦܝ *1Cor* 6:5; ܟܗܝܢܘܬ ܟܦܝ ܟܗܢܘܬܐ *ES3* 356:27; ܫܬܝܬ ܟܦܝ ܟܪܘܫܐ *JohEphB* 114:6; ܠܐ ܣܒܪ ܟܦܝ *Hab* 28:16; **2. punishment** (ἐπιτιμία) ܡܬܥܐ ܫܒܩܐ ܟܦܝ *SAL1* 28:20; 33:5; 63:2; etc. [P. 315]

ܟܗܐ vb. (sec. form < ↓ √ܟܗܐ through part.; ↓ ܟܝܐ, ܟܚܐ) **Pe. to be in pain,** impers. w. -ל: ܡܢܘ ܡܢܘ ܡܟܝܡ ܠܘ *Jer* 4:19 [cf. ES2 108:11]; ܟܗܐ ܠܐ ܟܗܐ *SirHex* 37:12; ܕܟܗܐ ܠܐ ܟܗ ܐܠܐ ܕܟܗܐ ܒܝܫܐ *Rie* 109:19; ܐܠܐ ܟܚ ܢܬܠܐ ܠܐ ܟܚ ܕܢܒܠܐ *JSB5* 389:4 [↓ √ܟܗܐ pe., mng. 3] [P. 320]

1# ܟܝܐ n.m. (JPA 1# כוב DJPA 252, CPA ܟܘܒ LSp 252; perh. > Arab كُبّ type of plant Hava 639; ↓ ܟܝܐ, ܟܝܢܐ, ܟܝܢܝܐ) **1. thorn** ܩܘܢܣ ܘܟܘ *Gn* 3:18 (H קוֹץ); ܠܐ ܟܝ ܕܐ ܠܟ ܠܡܐ *Jer* 4:3 [cited Didasc 232 18]; ܟܝ ܕܡ ܟܠܠ *Mk* 15:17; *JohH* 19:2; ܟܝ ܕܡ ܠܟ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *ESJul* 73:22; **2. staff with thorns** ܡܚܫܟ ܟܝ ܘ,ܡܟ ܡ<ܕ>ܐ *apap* 273:5 = *am3* 109:10 [P. 315]

Mng. 1: Pfl 148; Seidel2 127; mng. 2: Wright, apap 2:237[a]; Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 87.

- **ܟܝܐ ܓܡܠܐ** n.m. (↓ ܓܡܠ) **camelthorn** (*Alhagi maurorum*) *BBah* 870:23 [P. 315]

Pfl 146.

- **ܟܝܐ ܒܝܬ** n.m. (↓ ܒܝܬ) **white thistle** (λευκάκανθα) *EN* 24:v43; *BBah* 870:10 [P. 315]

Pfl 195; Flora 1:367.

- **ܟܝܐ ܢܒܝܩ** n.m. (↓ ܢܒܝܩ) **fiery thorn** (ὀξυάκανθα) *BBah* 870:20 [P. 315]

Pfl 139; Flora 1:287.

- **ܟܝܐ ܓܝܬܐ** n.m. (↓ ܓܝܬܐ) **Egyptian thorn** (*Acacia nilotica*) *Med* 209:5; *BBah* 870:5 [P. 315]

Pfl 196; Flora 2:387.

- **ܟܝܐ ܓܕܢܐ** n.m. (lit. Arabian thistle; cf. ↓ ܥܪܒ) **cotton thistle** *BBah* 271:8 [expl. of ܐܟܐܢܬܐ ἀκάνθιον; expl. as قُطْن] [P. 371]

Pfl 198.

- **ܟܝܐ ܕܬܝܢ** n.m. (↓ ܕܬܝ) **traga-**

canth (*Astragalus parnassi*) *BBah* 819:21 [expl. of ܬܪܓܐܟܐܢܬܐ τραγάκανθα] [P. 315]
Pfl 49.

2#ܟܘܒܐ n.m. (JBA 1#כובא DJBA 555, Ma 1#כובא MD 205 [not < NP v. B. Geiger, AAC 85; ILS 190]) **cup** ܟܘܒܐ ܕܚܡܪܐ ܟܘܒܐ *KwD*[2] 56:9; ܟܘܒܐ ܕܥܠ ܪܝܫܗ ܟܘܒܐ ܕܚܡܪܐ *BBah* 870:16 [P. 320]

ܟܘܒܢܐ adj. (↓ 1#ܟܘܒܐ) **thorny** abs. ܟܘܒ ... ܟܘܒ *BBah* 908:24; det. ܟܘܒܢܐ ܕܣܥܕ *Sahd* 71:19; ܟܘܒ ܟܘܒܢܐ ܕܓܠܓܠܬܐ *GalSimp* 256:5 (teasel) [P. 315]

ܟܘܒܢܢܐ adj. (↓ 1#ܟܘܒܐ) **thorny** ܟܘܒ ܟܠܠ ܟܘܒܢܐ *MkḤ* 15:17 (ἀκάνθινος); ܟܘܒܢܐ ܟܘܒܐ *Cyr*[2] 104:24; ܟܘ ܒ ܟܘܒ ܟܘܒ ܟܘܒܢܐ *PO8* 32:11 [in GN] [P. 315]
Juckel, Harklean 189.

ܟܘܒܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ 1#ܟܘܒܐ) **thorniness** ܟܘܒ ܟܘܒܢܘܬܐ ܟܘܒ *BhEth* 226:1 [P. 315]

ܟܘܒܥ, ܟܒܥ n.m. (↓ √ܟܒܥ; CPA ܟܒܥ LSp 90; mng. 3: same as ↓ ܟܘܒܥ) **1. footstool** ,ܡܠܟܐ ܕܓܒܐ ܟܘܒܥ *Ps* 99:5 (H הֲדֹם); *Is* 66:1; ,ܡܠܟܐ ܕܫܡܝܐ ,ܡ ܟܘܒܥ *Mt* 5:35; *Afr* 495:5; *ES3* 344:31; ܟܐܢ ܕܥܠ ܟܠ ܙܕܝܩܐ ܟܘܒܥ ܕܒܬܘܠܬܐ ܐܬܥܒܕ the beauty of the righteous ones was made a footstool for the Virgin *JSSahd* 839:15; **2. base of a column** ܟܘܒܥ ܕܣܛܪܐ *Jul* 242:27; **3. spindle, distaff** *BBah* 867:22 [expl. as المغزل]; 871:3 [P. 317]

ܟܘܒܥ n.m. (↓ √ܟܒܥ) **1. pressure** ܟ<ܥ>ܒ[ܥ]ܬܐ ܕܟܣܦܐ ܕܡܬܥܨܪ ܠܡܝ ܟܘܒܥ ܥܣܩܐ *Med* 557:10 (of sponges dipped in hot water); **2. subjugation, subduing** cs. ܟܘܒܥ ܕܒܥܠ *Philox1* 478:8; ܟܘܒܥ ܒܥܝ *apap* 131:12 (of soul); *AS* 19:1; det. ܟܘܒܥ ܕܒܥܠ ܕ ܟܘܒܥ ܕܒܥܠ ܕ ܟܘܒ *JohEphLES* 246:13; **3. castigation** [delete,v. supra, mng. 2]; **4. tilling** ܟܘܒܥ ܕܒܥܠ ܟܘ ܢ ܟܘ ܟܘ it loses moisture from tilling *Geop* 2:14 [P. 317]
Mng. 4: Seidel1 158.

ܟܘܒ n.m. (< NP *xwāja* PED 479; ILS 190) **master** ܟܘܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܟܘ ܟܘ ܟܘ *CatBod* 211:14; ܟܘܒ *Bhce3* 501:1; ܟܘ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *JARS*[3] 163:3 [P. 320]

ܟܘ n.m. (< Kurd *kuǧak* ILS 190) **inspector of sacred buildings of Yezidis** ܟܘ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ each one of the *k.*-officials and the elders had his own stone (to sit on) *JAP9/7(1896)* 114:7 [P. 317]

ܟܘܒ n.m. (↓ ܟܘܒܬܐ; JBA כודא hemorrhage in childbirth DJBA 555, Ma כודא idem, personified as a demon MD 205) med. term **placenta** *BBah* 871:8 [expl. as ܟܘ ܕ ܟ ܟ] [P. 320]

ܟܘܒܬ n.m. (poss. < MIr [cf. NP *katax* milk, buttermilk, and salt PED 1014] ILS 190; ↓ ܟܘܒ; JBA כותחא DJBA 567) **relish, condiment prepared with vinegar** *BAli1* 4612 [expl. as الكامخ الاحمر]; *BBah* 871:21 [P. 318]
Pfl 373.

ܟܘܒܬܢ n.m. **kind of disease** *BBah* 882:6 [expl. as ↓ ܟܘܒܬܢ] [P. 343]

ܟܘ, n.m. (< MP *xwadāy* CPD 95; ILS 191) **god** ,ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܟ *am2* 577:2 [P. 318]

ܟܘܒܬ, ܟܘ *BAli1* 4613, pl. ܟܘܒܬ, ܟܘ, ܟܘ n.m. (↓ ܟܘܒܬ; MP ideog. כודנתא FiP 7:6, TA כודנא TJ Zec 14:15, pl. כודנון 1Kg 10:25, JBA כודנא, pl. כודנוותא DJBA 555, Ma כודאנא, pl. כודאניא MD 205, Akk *kūdanu* CAD K 491, > Arab كَوْدَان Fr, AF 109) **mule** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Jud* 5:30 (H רַחַם); *2Sm* 13:29 (H פֶּרֶד); *ES1* 316:1; f.pl. ܟܘܒܬ *1Kg* 10:25 (UM); *2Kg* 5:17; *1Chr* 12:41; *2Chr* 9:24; *Ezr* 2:66; *ES1* 494:19; *PsC* 251:9; ܟܘ *Ez* 27:14 (U) [M: ܟܘ]; m.pl. ܟ ܟ ܟ ZM2 216:25; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *PsHex* 31:9 (Ath 21:23); *JARS*[3] 173:3 [P. 318]
Ez 27:14 is considered to be a typographical error for ܟܘ (v. N, SG § 79A); Nöld, ZDMG 33 (1879) 533 (on ZM2).

ܟܘܒܬ *BhGr* 217:8, pl. ܟܘ JE in

BhGr 35:27; ܪܟܘܫܬܐ *JosephB* 771:5; *JSB4* 439:4 [but ܪܟܘܫܬܐ *BhGr* 35:27] n.f. (↓ ܪܟܫ) **1. she-mule** ܐܬܢ ܠܥܠܡ ܚܢ, ܟܠ ܚܡܪ ܪܟܘܫ *1Kg* 1:33 (H פִּרְדָּה; cf. ES1 443:14); **2. siege instrument, battering ram** ܪܟܘܫ ܒܚܪܒܐ *ChrPsD1* 276:23; ܪܟܘܫ ܚܕ ܚܡܪ *JosephB* 771:5; ܪܟܘܫ ܚܕ ܚܡܪ ܡ ܟܠ ܚܛܐ *JSB4* 439:4; ܪܟܘܫ ܟܠ ܚܡܪ ܥܕ *Bhchr* 76:6 [filthy liquid] [P. 319]

ܪܟܫ n.m. **vulture** ܪܟܫ ܚܣܝܩ ܚܡܪ ܕܥܠ ܚܛܐ ܪܟܫ *AS4* 61:22; *Nat* 24:1; *Geop* 44:18; ܪܟܫ ܚܡܪ *AthSy* 8:9 (chicks); ܪܟܫ ܚܡܪ ܠ ܫܒܩ ܪܟܫ *KwD*[2] 35:14; *ChrPsD1* 136:17 [P. 319]

ܚܒܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܚܒܪ) **new mother** *BAli1* 4615 [expl. as ܒܪܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ ܚܕܬܐ ܪܟܫ]; *BBah* 872:12 [P. 320]

ܚܒܫܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܫ#1) **1. priesthood, priestly office** ܚܒܫܘܬܐ ܕܐܗܪܘܢ JohDar in *MS1* 107:12 (character); ܚܒܫ ܫܡܫ *ExHex* 19:6; *LkḤ* 1:9; ܫܡ ܚܒܫ ܒܬܪ ܚܒܫ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *BO3/1* 139b:17; **2. administering** ܫܡܫ ܕܡܬܥܒܕ ܒܟܗܢܘܬܐ *PetrIb* 109:15 (of the sacrament); **3. sacrifice** ܒܫܒܬ ܝܘ ܫܡܫ ܚܒܫ *SevLet* 446:11 [P. 319]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 176.

ܚܒܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܫ) **admonition, correction** ܫܡܥ ܡܣܟܠ *ESGE* 127:19; ܒܝܘ ܡܠܬܐ ܚܒܫܐ *VRabb* 178:26 (word); ܐܡ ܚܒܫ ܠܚܟܡܬ ܚܒܫܐ *PrHex* 2:2 [P. 322]

ܚܦܐ vb. (cf. JBA כוז to be shy DJBA 567) **Pe. 1. to be ashamed** ܐܠ ܚܫ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܐ ܚܦ *ESHaer* 133:9; ܐܠ ܚܦ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܐ *VRabb* 187:21; **2. to dread, be apprehensive a.** alone ܐ<ܕ>ܐ ܠ ܚܒܫ ܒܥܠ the spouse was in a state of fear *IA2* 154:v291; **b.** w. ܡ ܒ ܚܫ ܒܟܬܒ ܒܥܠ *Jul* 3:20 (struggle of confession); ܐܠ ܥܒܕ ܚܫ ܡ ܒ ܒܟ ܚܦ ܒܥܠ he does not let them dread the vehemences of the persecutions *Cyr*[2] 231:18; *Gr* 68:21; ܐܠ ܚܫ ܡ ܒ ܒܟ ܚܦ *am6* 371:19; *AS3* 52:10 [n. fnd.] [P. 320]

ܚܦ n.m. (< MP *kūz* [cf. ManMP *qwz* DMMPP 215, NP *kūza* earthen bottle for water PED 1061] ILS 191; JBA כוזא DJBA 557, Ma כוזא MD 206, > Arab كُوزَة Fr, AF 73) **1. pitcher** ܚܡܪ ܕܒܬ *am3* 518:19; ܚܡܪ ܕܚܨܦ *am4* 161:8; *am6* 322:9; ܚܡܪ ܕܫܟ *IAB1* 521:15; *MiS* 390c:36 [in list of vessels]; *ON* 19:18 [same as ↓ ܐܚܦ mng. 1]; **2. pot** ܚܡܪ ܕܚܣܢ *DuvB2* 38:2 [P. 320]

Not < NP [v. B. Geiger, AAC 219].

ܚܦܐ n. **kind of plant** *Med* 575:19 [P. 324]

ܚܦܐ n. (< Arab كُزَاز tetanus) **kind of disease with feverous spasms** *BBah* 1720:22 [same as ↓ ܚܦܟܐ#1] [P. 324]

ܚܒܫ vb. (< ↓ ܚܒܫܐ; ↓ ܪܟܒܫ) **Etpa. to suffer from eye disease ectropion** *BBah* 328:19 [expl. as صار أَشْتَر; v. Hava 351] [P. 320]

ܚܒܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫܬ) **1. modesty** ܠܐ ... ܚܫܬ ܠܐ ܚܒܫܬ *ES1* 247:31; *Didasc* 26:20; ܚܒܫ ܚܫܬ ܠܐ *PsHex* 4:2 (Aqu); **2. shame a.** general ܠܐ ܚܫܬ ܠܐ ܚܒܫ ܒܥܝܪ impudent and shameless boy *PsC* 89:2; *ChrPsD1* 235:10; *ZAW6* 203:11; **b.** abs. in adv. phrase ܚܒܫ ܠܐ **shamelessly** ܚܒܫ ܚܛܐ ܠܐ ܚܫ ܐܚܬ ܚܒܫ ܕܐ he lowers haughty eyes which behaved shamelessly *ES3* 323:19 [P. 324]

ܚܒܠ, ܚܠ *DuvB2* 53:18 n.m. (↓ √ܚܠ; JBA כוחלא#1 DJBA 558, Ma כולא MD 207, Akk *guḫlu* CAD G 125) **stibium, antimony** ܚܠ ܒܥܝܢ ܚܒܠ ܐܠ ... ܚܒܠ ܒ ܐܠ *JerHex* 4:30; ܚܒܠ ܒ ܐܠ *ESSerm1* 24:v635; *ESSerm2* 48:v395; ܚܠ ܚܒܠ *IAB1* 617:14; ܚܠ ܚܒܠ ܚܢܛ *Narsai2Sy* 277:4 [text: ܚܠ]; ܚܒܠ ܒ ܐܠ ... ܪܟ *Med* 554:13 (to burn & crumble) [P. 324]

ܚܒܫܬܐ n.f. (cf. ModSy ܚܫܬ *küḫtā* Maclean 126; cf. JBA כוכא#2 DJBA 558; ↓ ܪܟܚܒ) **cavern** ܚܒܠ ܒܚܒܪ ... ܪܟ ܚܒܫ ܒ ܐܠ *BhKJ* 7:3 [as dwelling place of a solitary] [P. 320]

ܫܘܬܦܐ, ܫܘܬܦܐ n. (learned lw < early MP **xwētōdātīh*, later **xwēdōdādīh* [< Av *x^{v}aētuuadaϑa-* family marriage AirWb

1860; cf. MP *xwēdōdāh* kin-marriage CPD 96; Nyberg 224] ILS 70, 191) **kin-marriage, incest** ܚܕܪܡ ܚܒܪܢܐ ܚܠܝܡ *am2* 578:9 [P. 325]

Nöld, RothVol 36[8]. Fol. the interpretation in ILS, there is no need to emend the Sy form as in LS.

ܚܘ vb. (↓ ܚܦܟ; JBA כוי pe. DJBA 558, Ma 1#כוא MD 205) **Pe. to burn, sear, cauterize a.** general ܡܟܘܝܐ ܕܚܐ ܕܒܪ ܐܝܠܢ ܕܥܣܩ *TB* 53:6 (gangrene of wound); **b.** metaph. of consciousness, pass.part. ܚܝܡ ܒܡܘܕܥܬܐ *1Tim* 4:2 (in their consciences); ܡܕܡܠܐ ܕܡܘܕܥܬܐ ܕܚܪܒ ܡܘܕܥܬܐ ܕܝܢ ܚܦܟ his consciousness bristled from his ignoble lineage *EChe1* 7:13 (WMcL 36:6 = B 46:16); ܠܡܐ ܕܝܢ ܕܚܪ ܕܐܡ *Cyr*[2] 39:5

Pa. 1. trans. **to burn** ܕܚܪ ܕܚܪ, ܚܘ ܒܠܥܐ *Bhchr* 346:23; **2. to burn up** ܚܘ, ܠܡܥܒܕ *MiS* 771:20; **3. to heal by cauterization** ܚܘ, ܚܒܫ ܚܩܐ *Didasc* 121:11 [gangrene]; ܒܡܟܬܐ ܕܥܣܩ ܕܚܪ *IA2* 164:v44 (wounds); ܕܚܪ ܡܟ ܒܥܐ *SAL2* 313:12 [physician]; **4. to torment** pass.part. ܡܘܕܥܬܐ ܚܦܝ, ܚܦܝ *Rie* 55:1 (in his conscience)

Etpa. to be burned ܡܚܠܡ, ܠܐ ܡܚܦܡ *Pr* 6:28; ܕܚܦܡ ܠܐ ܢܝܢ ܚܠ ܫܠܡ ܐ *Is* 43:2 [cf. ES2 93:16]; ܢܝܢ ܕܚܩ ܕܚܦܡ ܢܝܢ *Šar* 50:15; ܒܡܘܕܥܬܐ ܚܝܡ ܒܢܦܚܡ ܡ ܕܚܠܠ ܚܠܥ ܚܡ<ܐ>ܢܬܐ their conscience was burnt from the elegant speech of PN *Bhce1* 155:4 [P. 320]

ܚܦܟ n.m. (↓ √ܚܘ; TA כַּוָּאָה TO Ex 20:25, TW 1:356) **1. cauterization** ܒܥܐ ܒܠܥܐ ܕܚܪ a healthy person suffers from cauterization *IA2* 164:v53; ܕܚܩ ܐܡ ܕܝܠ with amputations and cauterizations *TB* 53:11; *SpSol4* 116:21; **2. torment of conscience** ܕܚܪ ܕܡܘܕܥܬܐ *ThMarg1* 39:16; **3. scar, burn** ܕܚܪ ܕܚܪ ܒܠܦ *Ex* 21:25 (H כְּוִיָּה); ܢܝܢ ܕܚܪ *Lv* 13:24 (H מִכְוָה); ܚܦܟ ܢܝܢ ܕܚܪ *ESSerm2* 14:v719; ܡܚܠ ܕܚܪ JS in *MS2* 56:v127; **4. branding iron** ܕܚܪ ܚܘܠ ܡܚܬܡ *MAMQ* 68:15 = *am2* 489:15 [instrument of torture] [P. 320]

ܚܦܟ n.m. (↓ √ܚܟܐ) **affliction** ܚܠܡ ܚܒܪ ܚܬܐ ܕܚܠ ܚܦܟ ܕܚܒܫ *EChe8* 12:10 (WMcL 343:15 = B 493:11) (κάκωσις) [P. 314]

ܚܒܦܟ adj. (↓ √ܚܘ; cf. JBA כוחתא בישתא evil glare MSF Bowl 27:9) **suffering from eye disease ectropion** *BBah* 873:9 [expl. as ܕܚܫܐ ܡܚܠܐ ܕܢܦ having a flaccid lower eyelid] [P. 320]

J.N. Ford, JSS 47 (2002) 23ff.; ILS 193.

ܡܚܒܫܒܦܟ n.f. (↓ √ܚܘ) **eye disease ectropion** *BAli1* 4621 [expl. as شترة]; *BBah* 873:9 [P. 320]

ܒܦܟ NY, ܒܦܟ, ܕܡܠ *BhKJ* 2:14, ܕܡܠ *SE*[2] 120:22 n.f. (< χηλός large chest Hoffm, Kirch 98[275]; > Ma כאוילא Nöld, MG 17[6]; MD 196) **ark** ܕܚܩ ܠܡܚܩ ܕܚܩ ܐܦ ܕܚܠ *Mt* 24:38; *ESI* 249:34; ܕܚܠ ܕܡܒܫ *Spic* 30:22; ܕܚܠ ܚܫ ܕܚܠ ܕܚܠ *IA1* 138:v1294; ܐܡ ܕܚܠ ܠܚܠ ܡܠ ܐܡ ܕܚܠ ܕܡ *Narsai2Sy* 117:6; ܐܦ ܐܕܡ ܕܚܠ ܚܘ, ܕܚܠ *JSTham* 7:v65 [P. 321]

On > Ma, v. Nöld, MG 17[6]; SGFS 85.

ܚܦܟ n.m. (↓ √ܚܘ) **1. nature, composition** ܐܡ ܐܝܢ ܡ ܒܚܐ ܡ ܐܦ ܕܚܪ ܕܚܪ ܕܚܪ *Geop* 65:22; ܕܚܪ ܕܡܡ ܕܚܪ *am2* 190:14 (of stature); ܕܚܪ ܡ ܚܪ ܠ ܕܚܪ ܕܚܪ ܚܦ ܐܡ a dense body, viz. of a sound composition *INB* 333:19; **2. event, occurrence** ܕܡܒܫ ܐܡ ܕܚܪ ܕܡ *Bhchr* 417:17; ܡ ܕ ܕܚܪ ܒܡܘܕܥܬܐ ܚܝܡ ܕܡ ܕܚܪ ܕܚܪ ܐܡ *Bhce2* 669:16; *BhEth* 128:19; ܕܡܫ ܚܦܟ *BhLSt* 142:2 (wondrous); ܚܘ, ܚܒܐ *BhGr* 209:7 (rare); **3. capability, means** ܐܕܡ ܠܚܦܐ ܕܚܪ ܚܕ *Narsai2Sy* 215:15 [P. 322]

ܚܦܟ *BhGr* 212:21; ܕܚܦܟ *ib.* 213:29 n. (< Akk *kukku* A a type of bread or cake of characteristic shape CAD K 498 < Sum **gug**$_2$ Lieb, SLOB 275; JBA כוכא loaf of bread DJBA 558, Ma כוכא MD 206; AIOA 65) **1. cake** ܚܘ ܒܠܒܒ *Jud* 7:13 (H צלול); *ESI* 312:46; ܚܡܟ ܒܥܐ ܒܡܚܐ ܚܡ ܚܦ ܚܘ *BBah* 521:6; **2. lump, mass** ܕܡܒܫ ܚܩ *PsC*

171:7; ܟܘܟ̈ܒ̈ܐ ܕ<ܕ>ܒ̈ܐ *KwD*[2] 56:9 [but v. KwD[2]tr 194] [P. 326]

The suggestions in ILS 192 are less probable.

ܟܘܟܐ n. (cf. ModSy ܟܘܟܐ *ḫōḫā* peach Maclean 94) **a plant** *Med* 575:20 [P. 320]

ܟܘܟܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܘܟܐ; ↓ ܟܘܟܒܐ, ܟܘܟܒ) **QuadRef. 1. to become a star** ܟܘܟܒ̈ܐ ܗ̈ ܕ̈ ܐ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ *ZA8* 96:8; ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈

ܚܠܚܠ *Hos* 2:1 [cited Didasc 111:10]; *Mt* 7:2 [v. Af.]; *Afr* 51:18 [v. Af.]; ܐܫܬܚܘܝ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܟܚ *MB* 11:v127 [P. 325]

N, SG § 177D (voc. of Af.).

ܚܠܟ, U ܚܠܟ, ܚܠܟ *BhGr* 233:1 n.m. (< Akk *kalapp/bbu* CAD K 66; AIOA 61; Ma כולאב MD 207, JPA כולב DJPA 253, CPA ܟܠܒ LSp 93, > Arab كُلَّاب Fr, AF 87; cf. JBA קוֹלְפָּא thick stick DJBA 991) **1. two-edged axe** *1Sm* 13:20 (H קַרְדֹּם); ܒܚܪܒܐ ܕܚܠܟ ܒܐܝܕ ܓܒܪܐ *Jer* 46:22 [cf. ES2 147:19]; *Ps* 74:6 (H כִּיפּוֹת); ܒܐܝܕ ܓܒܪܐ ܕܚܠܟ ܘܦܛܝܫ *Jul* 71:13; ܚܠܟ ܕܚܒܐ *Sahd* 21:21; **2. spade** ܚܠܟ ܕܐܬܪ ܠܡ ܢܚܬ ܒܐܪܥܐ *PO5* 742:11; *BBah* 876:16 [expl. as ܡܓܪܐ ܕܡ ܐܪܥܐ] [P. 328]

ܚܒܠܟܐ n.m.pl. (cf. MH כּוּפָּשׁ basket in which olives are kept for softening MTohK 9:5, J 624; cf. ↓ ܡܠܚܡܐ) **kind of basket used to carry grapes to the press-room** *BAli1* 4629; *BBah* 876:27 [expl. as ܦܓܠܐ ܕܡܫܠܚ ܒܐ ܕܚܡܪ ܠܡܕܪܟܐ] [P. 329]

GC 84[23] [etym.].

ܟܘܠܚܐ n. (< χολέρα) **cholera** *HippAph* 13:1 [P. 330]

ܡܠܚܐ, ܡܠܐ *Hebr4* 214:v201 n. (< χυλός) **fluid, juice** ܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܡܠܚܐ *Med* 346:12; ܒܗ ܒܫܘܡ ܡܠܚܐ ܕ<ܪ>ܘܡܐ *DuvB2* 8:9; *BBah* 877:8 [expl. as ܡܝ ܕܣܦܪ safflower solution] [P. 330]

Schleifer 193.

ܟܠܒܢܐ *Med* 438:23, often pl. ܟܠܬܐ [but ܟܠܬܐ *Rev* 2:23 (NY)] n.f. (↓ ܟܠܒܢܐ; JBA כּוֹלִיתָא DJBA 563, Ma כולאי MD 207) **kidney** ܒܟܠܝܬ ܠܒ ܘܟܠܝ ܐܢ ܠܒ ܟܠܬ *Jer* 17:10 [cf. ܐܢ ܠܒ ܟܠܬ AthSy 28:4]; ܟܠܬ ܘܟܠܝ ܕ ܒ ܟܠܬ *Rev* 2:23 (to inspect); *BalJos* 120:5; ܟܠܬ ܘܟܠܬ ܐܢ ܐܦ *am3* 27:14 [P. 329]

- **ܟܠܬ ܥܡܐ** n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܥܡܐ) **(entreaties) of the people** *PO12* 140:12 (πάνδημοι) [P. 326]

- **ܟܠܬ ܠܠܝܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܠܠܝܐ) **the entire night** *Gr* 76:24 (πάννυχος) [P. 326]

ܟܠܬ n.f. (↓ ܟܠ) **entirety**, in phrases

ܟܠܒܢܐ n.f. (↓ ܟܠܬ) **of kidney** ↓ ܟܠܬ

ܟܠܝܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܠܠ) **coronation**, metaph. of martyrdom ܟܠ ... ܕ ܒ ܟܠܝܠܐ *ESEpiph* 164:18; ܟܠܝܠܐ ܕ ܒ ܟܠܝܠܐ *VRabb* 169:13; ܟܠܝܠܐ ܕ ܒ ܟܠܝܠܐ *asd* 41:8 [P. 327]

ܟܠܟ n.m. **road** *BAli1* 4634 [expl. as ܟܠܟ ܕ ܒ ܟܠܟ for wagon]; *BBah* 876:14; 877:6 [Var: ܟܠܟ] [P. 329]

ܟܠܝܠ, ܟܠܝܠ n. (< MP **xwālingān* Gignoux, The Harp 11-12 (1998-9) 199ff. [cf. NP *xwālinǰān* PED 480] ILS 192) **Siamese ginger** (*galanga*) ܟܠܝܠ *Med* 174:12; ܟ<ܘ>ܠ ib. 309:20; ܟܠܝܠ *BBah* 876:9 [P. 329]

ܟܠܒܢܐ n.f. (↓ ܟܠ) **totality** ... ܟ ܒ ܟܠܒܢܐ ܟ ܒ ܟܠܒ *INB* 571:18; ܟܠܒ ܕ ܒ ܟܠ JE in *ES2* 289:13; ܟ ܒ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟ ܒ ܟܠ *BO3/1* 268a:1 [P. 326]

ܟܠܟ n.m. (↓ √ܟܠܟ) **whitewashing, calcination** ܟ ܒ ܟܠ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܒ

ܡܢ ܡܪܝ ܠܐ ܡܬܝܗܒ ܠܟ *IA1* 32:v7; **4.** w. ܠܟ **to appropriate to o.s.** (a deposit) ܕܒܥܠܡ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܟܚ ܠܝ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܟ *Afr* 100:6; ܠܐ ܡܫܬܟܚ ܠܟ ܡܢ *Aristides* 23:17; **5. to despise, scorn** ܠܟ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܡܢ ܕܒܙܐ ܠܗ *am6* 30:4; **6.** in phrase ܟܠ ܕܡ **devoid of grace** *IS* 52:17 (ἄφορος εὐχαριστίας Themistius 268:2) [P. 321]

Mng. 6: Schulth, ZA 27(1912) 236.

2# ܟܡܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܡܐ) **Pe. to be black** ܕܐܬܥܪ ܟܡ ܡܢ *DuvB2* 28:2; ܟܡ ܗܘ ܕܟ ܕܐܬܥܪ ܐܢ ܚܫܘܟ ܕܐܬܥܪ *ib.* 95:23; ܟܡܐ ܕܐܙܠ ܠܟ ܥܠ *Med* 580:19 [P. 321]

ܟܡܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܟܡܪ; ModSy ܟܡܐ *kūmā* Maclean 127, for ↓ ܟܡܘܢ) **black** ܫܢ ܟܡܐ *Med* 556:22 (plums) [P. 321]

ܩܘܡܒܐ n.m. (< Portuguese *commodore*) **prefect** ܩܠܝ ܩܘܡܒܐ *AS1* 30:2; ܩܘܡܒܐ ܕܐܡܐ *BO3/2* 465:29 [P. 331]

ܡܟܡܐ, ܡܟܡ *Philox1* 377:11, pl. ܟܡܐ, ܟܡܩ n. (< χυμός; ↓ ܟܘܟ, ܟܡܛܡ) **1. humor, fluid, juice** ܠܐ ܕܝܩ ܡܠܐ ܡܟܡ ܕܡܝ ܕܐܬܥܪ *IS* 94:12; ܟܡ ܡܟܡ ܕܐ *GalSimp* 259:8; ܡ ܩܘܟܟ ܡܟܡ *JohEphB* 144:20; ܟܡ ܕܡ ܠܐ ܡܠ *SB* 156:8 (purification); **2.** pl. ܟܡܐ, ܟܡܬ **chemistry** ܟܡܝܐ ܕܡܟܡ ܕܡܠ *DuvB2* 214[1]; 238:20; 249[2]; ܟܡ *BBah* 901:9 [expl. as ܟܡܝܐ ܕܐܬܥܪ ܕܡܠ ܕܐܡܐ]; 904:10 [P. 321]

ܟܡ n. cf. ↓ ܟܡ [P. 321]

ܟܘܡܐ n.m. (↓ ܟܡܘܢ, ܟܘܡ, ܟܘܡܒ, ܟܘܡ ܕܝ; JPA כומר DJPA 254, CPA ܟܘܡܐ LSp 94) **priest a.** general **(1)** Israelite ܟܡ ܟܠܐ ܡܢ ܟܘܡ *Gn* 14:18; ܟܘܡ ܕܐܬܥܪ *Is* 61:6; *Ezr* 1:5; 2:36; 2:69; *Neh* 9:32; 10:29; 10:37; 12:22; 12:41; 12:44; 13:30; ܠܟ ܟܘܡ ܡܢ ܕܟ ܕܐܬܥܪ *Hebrews* 5:6; 7:1; 7:11; 7:21; 8:4; 9:6; 10:21; ܟܡ ܕܐܬܥܪ ܕܐ *Afr* 288:18 [Jesus]; **(2)** of the high priesthood of the church: Patriarch, Metropolitan, bishop [cf. ↓ ܕܝ, ܕܐܬܥܪ] ܟܘܡ ܕܟ ܕ *KraemerDiss* 118:23; **b.** pagan ܟܘܡ ܟܘܡ ܕܐ *Act* 14:12 [of Zeus]; ܟܘܡ ܟܘܡ ܕܐ *Afr* 405:5 (wicked & unclean); ܟܘܡ ܠܐ ܡܢ *ESJul* 76:22; ܟܘܡ ܕ ܟܐ ܡܢ ܟܘܡ ܕ *Add* 34:3; ܡ ܡܢ ܟܘܡ ܡ ܕ *Rechtsb3* 258:25 [P. 332]

ܟܘܡܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܟܘܡܘܬܝ, ܟܘܡ ܕܝ, ܟܘܡܘܬܐ, ܟܘܡܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܥܪ) **priesthood** ܟܘܡ ܕܐ ܠܐ ܡ ܠܐ *Ezr* 2:62; *Neh* 7:64 (H כְּהֻנָּה); ܠܟ ܟܘܡ ܕ *Hebrews* 7:3 (ἱερεύς); *ES1* 487:41; ܕ ܟܘܡ ܕ ܟܘܡ ܕ *JSSahd* 857:4 [P. 332]

ܟܘܡܝܬܐ adj. (↓ ܟܘܡ) **1. priestly** ܟܘܡ ܟܠ ܕ chrysocolla *DuvB2* 17:17 [lit. priestly solder; mineral used for soldering gold]; **2. holy** (letter) ܟܘܡ ܟܘܡ ܕ ܕ ܕ *ES2* 145:6 (of pagan secrets); ܟܘܡ ܟܘ ܕ ܟ ܠ ܟܘܡ *Chran1* 191:11; ܠ ܟ ܟܘܡ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ,ܟ *Bhchr* 164:20 [on coffins] [P. 332]

ܟܘܡܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܟܘܡ; CPA ܟ CCPA2b 267) **(pagan) priestess** ,ܟ ܟܘܡ ܕ ܟ *Act* 19:35 (νεωκόρος); ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟܘܡ *AS* 202:18 [of Mars]; ܟܘܡ ܟ *PsC* 113:4; ܟ ܟܘܡ *MiS* 103a:33 [P. 332]

ܟܘܡܒܐ, pl. ܟ *EN* 51:v72 [so in India Office ms., acc. to Hoffm, infra]; *ThMarg1* 44:9 [unless to be read ܟ; v. Hoffm, infra] n.m. (JBA כומתרי DJBA 563, > Arab كُمَّثْرَى, كُمَّتْرَى Fr, AF 145) **pear tree** (*Pirus communis*) *Geop* 14:7; *GalSimp* 252:14 [expl. of ܟ ἄπιος] [P. 333]

Pfl 208; Flora 3:239; Seidel2 122; Hoffm, ZA 3(1888) 124 (pl.). [n. fnd.]

ܟܡ vb. (↓ ܟ, ܟ, ܟ,

ܒ, ܚܕ ܒ ܚ *EOE* 30:26 (sacrament, communion); ܠ ܡ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ he is not at all a miser in virtue *Bhcar* 130:18; ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ it is plucked out hair, even if here it is goat hair *BBah* 1093:15; **2. to exist, arise** ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ *Narsai2Sy* 208:5 (to be amazed); **3. to coincide, fall** ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ *Ming1* 4:v14; ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ *Chrmin* 278:3; **4. to be right** ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ *IA2* 348:v1842; **5. to be firm, stable** inf. ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ *ESI* 460:5 [expl. BH יָכִין 1Kg 7:11]; **6. to be able** ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ it doesn't happen that (fate) is able to give birth in the same form *ESHaer* 20:23

Pa.#1 ܓ **1. to establish, fix** ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ as much as you are occupied to establish it *ESSerm4* 36:9; **2. to correct** ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ he did not strive in the betterment of speech and was not diligent in correcting it *IA2* 204:v6 [ed.'s transl. incorr.]

Pa.#2 ܓ **to admonish, correct** ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ *Job* 6:25 (H הוֹכִיחַ); 32:4 (H חָכָה); ܓ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ *2Tim* 4:2; ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ to admonish each other *ESGE* 39:23; ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ their glance reprimands those who see you *ESSerm4* 41:4; ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ *Didasc* 74:7 (& rebuke)

Af. 1. to constitute, establish ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ *ESI* 120:16; pass.part. ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ JS in *MS2* 84:v130; **2. to create** ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ *Bard* 1:10; ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ *ESNat* 42:1; ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ the gods who created creation *Jul* 76:14; ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ *JSB1* 640:2

Etpa.#1 1. to be made ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ *Bhchr* 590:4 (peace); ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ *EOE* 62:10 [sum of fasts]; **2. to come together, assemble, unite** ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ *Bhcel* 221:2; **3. to be found, be, be present** ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ *Kays* 223:15 [moon under sun]; ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ *Bhchr* 263:13; 269:16; ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ as is occasionally encountered in grammatical rules *BhGr* 20:28 [exception]; **4. to be created** ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ *RHRB* 9:24; **5. to be attributed, ascribed** ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ what was attributed to them *BhLSt* 61:2; **6. to coincide** ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܚ ܒ ܐ

ܩܘܢ n. (< It *conte*) **count** ,ܡܪܝ ܩܘܢ count Henri *Bhchr* 392:16 [P. 333]

ܩܘܢܕܝܛܘܢ, ܩܘܢܕܝܛ n.m. (↓ ܩܘܢܕܝܠܐ *conditum*) **spiced wine** *am7* 475:16; ܕܡ ܥܦܪܐ ܕܩܘܢܕܝܛ ܕܬܪܐ *Med* 198:16 (blood of tortoise); ܩܘܢܕܝܛ *ib.* 605:8; *Sing* 61:8; 84:14 [P. 333, 922]

Flora 1:60; Fr, AF 162.

ܟܘܢܬܐ n. **gum succory** (*Chondrilla juncea*) *BBah* 878:19; ܥܡܐ ܟܘܢܬܐ Syrian (شامى) gum succory *Med* 586:13 [P. 333]

Pfl 253.

ܟܘܢܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܢܐ; cf. MH כינוי J 633, Arab كُنْيَة; cf. Ma 1#כיניאנא MD 214) **1. appellation, name** ܫܡܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܫܡ *ESNat* 65:24; ܕܡ ܐܬܘܬ ܫܡܗ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܫܡܐ ܩܕܡܝܐ beginning with the first letter of their name *GalSimp* 248:10 [of drugs]; pl.abs. ܟܠ ܟܘܢܝܐ *Philox1* 367:8; **2. cognomen** [same as Arab كُنْيَة] ܫܡܥܘܢ ܟܐܦܐ ܕܐܬܩܪܝ *BhGr* 7:23; 8:25ff. [P. 334]

Moberg, Term 51*.

ܟܘܣܛܐ n. (< χοῖνιξ; cf. ↓ ܟܘܣܛܝܢܐ) **measure of two *sextarii*** *Geop* 10:29 [expl. as ܡܠܐ ܐܝܕܐ handful] [P. 334]

1#ܟܘܒ n.f. (< χωνεῖον; ↓ ܟܘܒܐ) **pot** ܟܘܒ ܕܚܪܣܐ *StSin9* 96:21; *DuvB2* 53:21; ܟܘܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ *ib.* 53:22; 54:13 [P. 322]

2#ܟܘܒ n. (corruption) **litharge of Coptos** ,ܟܘܒ ܕܩܘܦܛ *DuvB2* 10:14 [P. 322]

V. Duv's translation: Traite-la avec de la litharge de Coptos, which is based on the Gr original [ib., n. 1].

ܟܘܣܛܝܢܐ n.f. (< χοῖνιξ; ↓ ܟܘܣܛܐ) **measure** ܫܬ ܡܐܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܟܘܣܛܝܢܐ *Rev* 6:6; pl. ܟܘܣܛܝܢ *ib.* 6:6; ܒܟܘܣܛܝܢ *Epiph* 39:v12; ܟܘܣܛܝܢ *EzHex* 45:10; *Epiph* 4:v52ff.; *BBah* 879:9 [P. 334]

ܟܘܣܝܒܪܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܣܒ) **chastity** ܐܢ ܫܒܩܬ ܡܢ ܟܣܝܒܪܘܬܐ they(f.) acquired wandering instead of chastity *ESSerm1* 8:v370 [P. 334]

ܟܢܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܢܫ) **1. gathering, collection** ܟܢܫܬ ܥܡܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Philox1* 201:21; ܟܢܫܬ ܥܡܐ ܕܩܢܝܐ *Cyr*^{2} 238:4 (of base monetary gains); ܟܢܫ ܥܡܐ ܕܡܬܩܒܠ ܒܫܘܩܐ *KwDW* 243:6; **2. collected matters** ܟܢܫ ܥܡܐ ܠܡܟܬܒ ܟܠ ܡܠܐ ܕܐܬܟܢܫ *CatWr2* 973a:2; **3. uniting, collecting** cs. ܟܢܫ ܥܡܐ ܕܐܬܟܢܫܘ *BhGr* 157:29 (of various members); 158:23; **4. conclusion, apodosis** ܫܒܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܟܢܫ ܠܐ ܡܬܟܢܫ ܟܝܢܐ *PO14* 690:11 (non-decisive); ܕܡ ܕܐܬܦܫܛ ܕܡܬܟܢܫ ܟܢܫ ܕܐܬܟܢܫ (the word ܡܬܟܢܫ) confirms the apodosis of the previously placed protases *BhGr* 168:4 [v. ܡܬܟܢ ܟܠ ܒܢܝ ܒܪܝܐ ܐܝܟ ܐܦ indeed the sons are free Mt 17:26]; **5.** gramm. **plural** ܟܢܫ ܕܟܢܫ plural of plurals *ET* 26:21ff. [i.e. of collective nouns]; **6.** cs. in phrase ܟܢܫ ܒܘܛܢ **dropsy** *Ming1* 196:12 [P. 336]

Mngs. +, 5: Moberg, Term 51*.

ܟܢܫܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܢܫ) **comprehensive** (ἀθροίσεως) ܫܡ ܐܝܟ ܟܢܫܝ ܕܐܬܟܢܫ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ *BhGr* 83:25 [v. Ps 47:2] [P. 336]

Merx 248; Moberg, Term 51*.

ܟܢܝܢ n.m.pl. (< It *contes*; var. ↓ ܟܢܝ) **counts** ܟܢܝܢ ܕܡܬܟܬܒ *Bhchr* 388:1; 578:22 [P. 336]

ܟܘܢܬܐ, pl. ܟܘܢ n.m. (TA כּוּנְתִּין pl. TJ Is 28:25, JBA כּוּנְתָּא emmer DJBA 564) **spelt** (*Triticum dioccum*) *Ex* 9:32 (H כֻּסֶּמֶת); *Is* 28:25 [cf. ES2 69:5]; *Ez* 4:9 (H idem); *GalSimp* 257:22 [expl. of ܙܐ ζέα] [P. 336]

Pfl 103; Seidel2 108.

ܟܘ n. (< χοῦς) **a liquid measure containing eight *sextarii*** *Epiph* 5:v89; 49:v67ff. [P. 322]

ܟܘܟܐ, ܟܘܟ n.pl. (< Arab كُوسات) **drums** ܡܢ ܠܟܠ ܟܘܟ *HVChr* 42:1; ,ܟܘܟ ܕܡܬܢܦ ܒܟܘܟ *Bhchr* 294:2 [P. 322]

ܟܘܟ or ܟܘܟ n.m. **medicine from shoemaker's black fluid, bark of Phoenician apple tree, gum arabic, and other things, with which mucus is generally mixed** *BBah* 76:19 [expl. by Arab زَامَك Freytag 1:195 & سُكّ ib. 2:331]; 879:21 [P. 338]

ܟܘܣܝܒܪܘܬܐ n.f. (Akk *ki/usibirrītu* CAD

K 420, MP ideog. כוזברתא FiP 6:5, JBA כוסברתא DJBA 564) **coriander** *Ex* 16:31 (H גַּד; cf. ESGE 146:19); *ESIei* 32:13; ܟܘܣܒܪܬܐ ܕܟܘܣܒܪܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܟ *Geop* 88:5 (bunch); *SB* 60:7 [P. 338]

Pfl 209; Flora 3:442; B. Geiger, AAC 228; ILS 193.

ܟܘܣܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܣܐ) **covering a.** general cs. ܟܘܣܬ ܣܝܪ *Sir* 20:22; det. ܟܘܣܬܐ ܕܬܠܝܬܐ *TB* 41:33; ܟܘܣ<ܬ>{ܐ}ܬܐ ܕܡܠܟܘܬ *Gr* 119:17; **b.** esp. of genital area cs. ܟܘܣܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܒܐ *am3* 552:17; *ZA12* 87:21; det. ܟܘܣ<ܬ>{ܐ} ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܒܐ *GW* 9:17 [P. 337]

ܟܘܣܒܬܐ n.f. (< Akk *kusītu* an elaborate garment CAD K 585, AIOA 65) **cowl, hood** ܒܫ ܕܠܒܫ ܠܒܫ ܟܘܣܒܬܐ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *ESAct*[2] 49:7 = *am3* 644:20 [P. 337]

ܟܘܣܟܣܐ n.m. (cf. Akk *kaskasu* soft part of the sheep's breastbone CAD K 244) **removing of flesh** ܟܘܣܟܣ ܕܒܣܪ ܟܘܣܟܣ *BBah* 880:9 = ܟܘܣ<ܟ>ܣ *BAli1* 4647 (of the bones) [P. 338]

ܟܘܦܠܙܐ n.f. (JBA כוסילתא DJBA 564; cf. Akk *karzillu* physician's lancet or scalpel CAD K 240; AIOA 63) **cupping glass** ܕܐ ܒܝܕ ܟܘܦܠܙܐ ܕܡܫܟ *Med* 44:9; ܟܘܣܒܪ ܟܘܦܠܙܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܗ ܒܝ ܐܦ ܟܘܦܠܙܐ *BhLSt* 64:20; ܒܝܬ ܐܡ ܟܘܦܠܙܐ *BhNom* 239:17; *BhGr* 97:5; *BBah* 880:2 [expl. as مِحْجَم; ܡܫܟܝܟ ܟܘܦܠܙܐ i.e. placed there] [P. 338]

ܟܘܣܒܬܐ n.f. (< antecedent of NP *kūz* hump, crooked back PED 1061 + f.suff. *-tā*; ILS 193; ↓ ܟܘܣܒܐ, ܟܘܣܒܘܣܒܬܐ, ܟܘܣܝܠ) **1. humpback state** *BAli1* 4649; *BBah* 880:11 [expl. as لَحْمَة]; **2.** in phrase ܟܘܣܒܬ ܟܒܕܬܐ **convexity of liver** *Med* 352:11 [P. 337]

Lorsbach, Archiv 2:289ff. (etym.).

ܟܘܣܒܐ n.f. (< MP *kabast* [older form of ↓ ܟܘܣܝ; cf. NP *kabast*, etc. PED 1012] ILS 193) **colocynth** *Med* 574:13 [ingredient in recipe] [P. 322]

ܟܘܣܬܘܢܘܬܐ n. (< Arm *xostovanut"iwn*) **confession** *ROrChr17* 160:20 [same as ܟܘܣܬܘܢܘܬܐ]; 161:11 [P. 339]

ܟܘܣܒܝܠ, ܠܐ ܕܒ n. (< MP *kustīg* sacred girdle CPD 52; ILS 193; cf. ↓ ܟܘܦܣܐ, ܟܘܠܒܐ) **type of garment** ܟܘܣ ܕܒ ܠܐ ܟܘܣܒܝܠ ܕܒ ܘܐ ܟܘܣ ܠܟ ܟܘܣ *Bhchr* 155:2; *BBah*637:16 [expl. as ܟܘܣ ܠܒܘ ܟܘܣ] [P. 339]

ܟܘܣܟܢ adj. (↓ ܟܘܣ) **hunchbacked, crooked** *Lv* 21:20 (H יְלֶפֶת; perh. corrupted from ↓ ܟܘܣܟܢ); ܟܘ ܟܘ ܟܘܣ ܕܡܫܟܒ ܟܘܣ ܟܘܣ how many crooked things which were again straightened out by his prayers *am4* 548:7 [P. 337]

ܟܘܣܒܘܣܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܟܘܣ) **humpback state** *BAli1* 4648 [P. 337]

ܟܘܣ n. (< Arab كوع elbow) **joint, limb** *BAli1* 4654 [same as ↓ ܟܘܣܒܟ]; *BBah* 880:18 [expl. as الكوع والكرسوع] [P. 323]

ܟܣ vb. (↓ ܟܦ; cf. ↓ √ܟܦ) **Pe. to bend** ܟܘܢ ܟܦ ܟܘܝ ܟܒܪ which wind bent you, oh cedar? *JSB5* 41:5; ܟܣ ... ܠܐ ܟܘܦ ܠܟܬܟܟ *KwDW* 199:18; pass.part. ܟܘܒ ܟܒ ܟܒܝ ܟܣ *JAP10/1(1903)* 90:1 [of sword like a hook]; ܟܐ ܟܘܒ ܟܣ ܟܘ ܟܒ ,ܟܘܦ ܟܒ *ROrChr19* 44:13

Pa. to bend ܟܒ ܟܟ ܟܐ ܟܣ ܟܘܦ *JSB5* 222:18 (in mourning)

Etpe. to be bent ܟܘܦ ܟܐ ܟܣ *KwDW* 86:25 [P. 323]

ܟܦ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦ; Ma כאופא MD 196) **bending** *BAli1* 4655 [expl. as الإِنْحِنَى] [P. 323]

ܟܘܦ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦ; ↓ ܟܘܒ, 1#ܟܘܦ; mng. 1: JBA 2#כופרא DJBA 565; mng. 2: JBA 4#כופרא DJBA 565) **1. pitch, bitumen** ܟܘܦ ... ܟܦ *Gn* 6:14 (H כֹּפֶר; cf. ESGE 58:30); ܟܘ ܟܘܦ ܟܒ ܟܘ ܟܘ *Geop* 10:20; *PsC* 2:10 [used to make models]; ܟܘ ܟܘܦ ܟܘ *Bhchr* 117:12; **2.** ***ḥenna*** (*Lawsonia alba*) ܟܘ ܟܘܦ ܠܟ *Song* 1:14 [cf. MS2 13:1]; *ON* 19:20 [P. 340]

Mng. 2: Pfl 212; Löw, ZS 1(1922) 141; Flora 2:223.

ܟܘܦ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦ) **1. effacing** cs. ܟܘ ܟܘ ܟܦ *EbMai10* 230b:33; **2. dregs, dirt** ܟܘ ܟܘ ܟܘ ܟܘ ܟܘ *1Cor* 4:13

(περίψημα; cited Cyr² 209:7; Euagr 554:25); **3. fine linen towel** *EN* 38:v73 [expl. as منديل الغمر]; *ON* 19:20 [expl. as ↓ ܡܚܢܦܬܐ mng. 1]; *BBah* 881:6 [expl. as ܟܬܝܢ ܟܬܢܐ]; **4. cover of the chalice** ܟܣܝܐ ܕܩܘܪܒܢܐ ܟܣܝ *DionbṢ* 88:26 (Eucharist); ܟܣܝ ܕܩܘܪܒܢܐ *BO3/1* 246b:42 [P. 341]

ܚܒܬܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܬ) **(lake) of asphalt** ܡܝܐ ܕܚܡܪܐ ܕܒܚܪܐ ܕܝܢܚ *JEhCh* 107a:32 (ἀσφαλτῖτις [λίμνη]) [P. 340]

ܚܒܝܬܐ, ܚܒܒܬܐ n.f. **1. water pitcher with a narrow mouth** *BBah* 2068:1 [same as ↓ ܟܚܠܬܐ]; **2. pomegranate blossom** ܟܚܒܐ ܕܪܡܘܢܐ *Geop* 118:3 (κύτινος); *EN* 25:v48; *BAli1* 4659; ܪܡܘܢܐ ܟܚܒܐ *BBah* 881:12 [expl. as ܐܠܣܐ ܕܪܡܘܢܐ] [P. 340]

Mng. 1, 2: Pfl 363. In *GalSimp* 279:65, incorr. for κύτισος tree medick.

ܚܒ, ܟܘܒ n.m. (< Akk *kurru* A CAD K 564, AIOA 65; ↓ ܟܘܒܐ; TA ܟܘܪ TO Lv 27:16, JBA 1#ܟܘܪܐ DJBA 565, Ma ܟܘܪܐ MD 209, > Arab كُرّ Fr, AF 207) ***kor*, measure of capacity** cs. ܟܘܒ ܚܛܝܬܐ *Lv* 27:16 (H חֹמֶר); ܫܕ ܒܪܟܬܐ ܕܟܘܒ ܚܢܛܐ ,ܫܕ *Gn* 26:12 (ESGE 87:2) [> Pš]; ܟܘܒ ܫܥܪܐ *Bhchr* 147:10; det. ܟܘܒ ܐܠܦ ܟܪܐ ,ܡܐܬܝܢ *Epiph* 4:v45 [= 30 *modii*; κόρος]; *BhebHos* 3:2(5:16) [= 30 ܟܒܝܪ]; pl.abs. ܟܘܒ ܡܐܬ ܐܠܦ *1Kg* 5:2 (H כֹּר); *Lk* 16:7 [P. 342]

1#ܚܒ vb. **Pe.** [*a/*] **to be afraid** ܠܐ ܚܦ ܟܘܬܐ ܕܢܬܝܒ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܕܒܝܫ ܐܠܗܐ ܡܢ ܐܦ he was not afraid of reproach in order to come to (our) aid *ESHaer* 133:1; ܒܪ ܟܘ *Cyr*² 91:11 [P. 323]

2#ܚܒ vb. (cogn. ↓ √ܟܒܫ; ↓ ܟܒܝܫ, ܟܒܝܫܘܬܐ, ܟܒܫܐ, ܟܒܫܘܬܐ, ܟܒܝܫ) **Pe. 1.** w. ܠܒ **a. to be narrow** ܐܦ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܡܨܐ ܠܗ ܒܟܝ ܟܘܡ ,ܫܠܡ ܟܘ *JSB4* 419:17 (difficult place); ܐܦ ܠܒ ܟܘ ܟܒܫ ܟܘ *ib.* 420:11; 420:14; 421:7; 874:10; **b. to be disagreeable** ܟܐ ܚܦ ܐܬܬܟܠ ܟܒܫ ܫܬܟ *JSB1* 164:19 (smoke of burnt offerings); ܟܒܝ ܫ ܒ ܟ *ib.* 168:4 (smell); ܒ ܚܦ ܟܘܡ ܟܒܝ *JSB5* 390:13; 739:17; **2. to squeeze together, compress** ܟܘܪ ܟܒܫ ܫ ܟܪ *IA2* 284:v883

Etpa. 1. ܐܬܚܒܝ **to undergo an injustice** ܟܘܪ ܐܬܚܒܝ ܐܠܡܐ ܫܠ ܟܠܗ *ECmPal* 24:7 = *am1* 237:2 (ἠδικημένος); **2.** ܐ(ܟ)ܬܚܒ **a. to be hot** ܒܝ ܠܒ ܟܠ ܫܡ ܐܦ ܡ ܐܬܚܒ ܒܝ *ESGE* 126:7 (day); **b. to burn** ܐܬܟ ܟܒ ܐܬܟ ܒܥ ܐܬܟܒ ܠܐ ܟܠ *MB* 44:v609 (w. pain) [P. 323]

ܟܘܒ n.m. (JPA 2#כור DJPA 254, CPA ܟܘܒ LSp 92) **oven, furnace** cs. ܟܘܒ ܕܐܫ *ES2* 225:18 (of extermination); det. ܟܠ ܟܒ ܟܘܒ ܠܟܠ ܕܟܠ *Nm* 31:23 (H אֵשׁ); ܟܘܒ ܕܦܝܪ *Dt* 4:20 [cf. AthSy 21:19]; ܟܐ ܟܘܒ ܟܘܒ ܕܥܒܕ ܟܘܒ the tyrant became a furnace for the beauty of the true ones *ESJul* 73:2ˇ; ܟܒܘ ܒܪ ,ܡܠܟܐ ܕܟܘܒ *Bal* 264:19 [P. 323]

ܟܘܒ, ܟܒ, pl. ܟܝܢ, ܟܘܝܢ n.f./m. (< χώρα) **land, province** abs. ܟܒ ܕܐܬܪ *Mk* 1:5 [cf. JSB3 669:14]; det. ܟܘܒ ܫܠܡ *ChrPsD1* 273:17; ܟܘܒ ܕܐܠܝܐ *Bhce2* 459:16; pl. ܡܠܟܐ ܟܟܒܬܐ ܡܠܟܐ *Vc* 59:7; *ENchr1*² 173:1; ܟܘܝܢ ܡܠܟ *JohEphLES* 317:2 [P. 323]

N, SG § 88; on *ESJul* 73:27, v. ↓ ܟܘܒ.

ܟܘܒ m./f., ܟܘܒܐ *AS4* 79:18; *BhNom* 309:2 n. (JBA 3#כְּוָרָא DJBA 566, > Arab كَوَّارَة LS ib.) **beehive** ܟܒܝܬܐ ܕܕܒܫܐ ܟܘܒ *SRRechtsb* 162:7; *Bhce2* 481:15; ܡܠܟ ܠܒ ܡܠܟ ܡܫܟܚ ܟܘܒ *Geop* 98:18; ܟܒ ܒܪ ܕܕܒܫ ܟܘܒ *Sind* 9:18; ܕܕܒܫ ܟܒܝܬܐ *BhNom* 189:4; ܟܘܒ, ܟܘܒ *BBah* 881:15 [expl. as كوارات العسل] [P. 323]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender).

ܟܦܣܩܘܦܐ, pl. ,ܟܦ ܟܦܣܩܘܦ *StSyr1* 30:22 n.m. (< χωρεπίσκοπος; ↓ ܟܦ, ܟܦܣܩܘܦܐ) ***chorepcopus*, village bishop** *am2* 318:19; ܐܬ ܟܠ ܟܦܣܩܘܦ ܟܟܠ ܠܡܫܝܚܝܐ ܟܠ *ChrPsD1* 305:2; *JohEphLES* 124:7; *BO3/1* 527a:7 [P. 323]

ܟܦܣܩܘܦܐ n.f.

(↓ ܟܘܪܦܣܩܘܦܐ) **chorepiscopate** *SAL1* 123:5; *StSyr1* 30:22; ܟܘܪܦܣܩܘܦܐ@ܐ *MiS* 412a:35 [P. 323]

ܟܘܪܐ* n. (perh. < antecedent of NP *xurǰ* expense, cost PED 453; ILS 193; cf. ↓ ܟܘܪܝܐ) **bag, wallet** ܟܘ<ܪ>ܐ *BAli1* 5425 [↓ ܟܦܢܐ] [P. 343]

ܟܘܫܝܐ, ܟܫܐ *MtS* 4:24 n.m. (↓ √ܟܫ, ܒܝܫܐ ܟܘܫܝܐ) **1. disease** abs. ܟܠ ܟܕ ܟܘܫܝܐ *Mt* 10:1; det. ܟܠ ܕܥܡ ܡܫܟܘܫܝܐ *1Kg* 17:17; *ES2* 50A [n. fnd.]; **2. weakness a.** of instruction (i.e. heresy) ܟܘܪܝܐ ܟܫܟܘܫܝܐ *SevLet* 141:8; **b.** gramm. of letters ... ܟܬܒܐ ܟܫܟܘܫܝܐ *ET* 24:6 [P. 343]

- **ܟܘܫܝܐ ܟܢܢܝܐ** n. (↓ ܟܢܢܝܐ) **leprosy** *MiS* 729:18 [P. 48]

ܟܘܫܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܫ) **diseased** ܟܬܒܐ ܟܫܟܘܫܝܐ, ܟ ܟܬܒܐ *BBah* 491:5 (glaucoma) [P. 343]

ܟܘܪܐ n. (< χῶρος) ***Chōros*, northwest wind** *Epiph* 72:v91 [cf. Act 27:12] [P. 348]

ܟܬܒܐ n.pl. (< χόροι) **chorus** ܬܪܝܢ ܟܬܒܐ ܐܪܒܥ four companies, choruses *Hebr6* 84:19 [P. 323]

ܟܘܪܝܐ n.m. (same as ↓ ܟܘܪܐ w. alteration *g/z* ILS 194; ↓ ܟܫܘܪܝܐ) **handbag** *BrCh1* 34:5 [n. fnd.] [P. 344]

ܟܘܢܝܐ n.m. (↓ ܟܢܫܘܪܝܐ; > Arab كَرْج Fr, AF 30) **1. monk's cell** ܟܘܪܝܐ ܕܡ ܟܡ ܒܥܐ ܠܗ *ESAct*[1] 34:46; ܟܪܒܐ ܟܘܪܝܐ *VRabb* 201:18 (solitary); *ThMarg1* 296:22; ܐܬܩܛܠ ܘܠܟܘܪܝܗ ܠܒܪܢܐ they burnt the monk and his cell *MiS* 493a:2 = *Bhchr* 136:20; **2. musical modulation** ܟܬܒܐ ܟܘܪܝܐ *EOE* 205:24; ܕܒܚ ܟܘܪܝܐ *ib.* 210:3 (to be produced) [P. 344]

ܟܢܫܘܪܝܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܟܘܢܝܐ) **small cell** ܟܪܝܚ ܒܐ ܟܫܘܪܝܐ *am1* 490:5; ܟܬܒܐ ܕܡܣܟܢܘܬܐ ܒܟ ܟܫܘܪܝܐ *SAL1* 111:13 (of poverty); ܟܫܘܪܝܐ ܗܘ ܠܗ *Bhce1* 113:7 (to give back) [text: ܟܬܫܘܪܝܐ] [P. 344]

ܟܘܢܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܢ) **short amount** ܟܬܒܐ ܕܟܘܪܝܐ *ThbK2* 153:5 [P. 342]

ܟܘܢܐ n.m. (< χώρα; short form of ↓ ܟܘܪܦܣܩܘܦܐ) ***chorepiscopus*, village bishop** ܟܘܪܝܐ ... ܟܘܪ *BO3/2* 693:31; *VersPhil2* 649:16; *CatBod* 367:27 [w. PN] [P. 323]

Thes. Eccl., s.v.; T. Gillmann, Das Institut der Chorbischöfe im Orient, Veröffentlichingen der kirch. lit. Seminars München, herausgegeben von A. Knoepfler, 2. Reihe, n. 1, Munich 1903; A. Parisot, ROrChr 6 (1901) 157ff. 419ff.; SUGFS 185.

ܟܘܢܐ adj. (< κοριαῖος; ↓ ܟܘܪ) **measure containing 30** σαίτας *Epiph* 61:v46 [expl. as ܟܬܒܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܣܐܬܐ] [P. 342]

ܟܘܟܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܟ) **1. winding around** cs. ܟܬܒܐ ܕܣܡܬܐ ܟܟܝܐ *Kays* 64:23 (of bandages); det. ܟܬܒܐ ܕܟܬܒܐ ܕܐ ܟܘܪܝܐ *Gr* 3:4 (ἑλιγμός; of anxiety); **2. wrapping, enshrouding** ܟܬܒܐ ܕܟܘܪܝܐ *am3* 603:17; *BBah* 882:20 [expl. as اَلْفافة الميت]; **3. sphere** ܒܥܓܠܐ ܕܡ ܟܘܪܝܐ ܕܟܬܒ ܟܘܪܝܐ ,ܟܬܒܐ *SevLet* 178:7 (a circle and a sphere); **4. circumlocution, evasion** ܠܐ ܠܐ ,ܟܬܒܐ ܟܘܪܝܐ ܠܐ .ܟܬܒܐ I do not have lethargy or evasions *ESNisB2* 97:17; **5. tune with repeated intercalary verse** ܟܬܒܐ ܟܘܪܝܐ ܕܚܠܚܠ the tunes were confounded *ThMarg1* 142:5; ܟܘܪܝܐ ܟܬܒܐ *BO3/1* 178a:22 [P. 346]

ܟܘܟܦܐ, pl. ܟܬܒܐ ܟܘܟܦܐ n.m. (< Akk *kurkû* < Sum **kur.gi** goose CAD K 561; JBA כורכיא DJBA 566, Ma כורכיא MD 209, TA כּוּרכַּיָּא TJ Jer 8:7 [H עָגוּר]) **goose** *Jer* 8:7 (H סוּס; cf. ES2 117:5); *Geop* 4:14; *AS4* 66:15; ܟܬܒܐ ܟܘܪܝܐ *Med* 549:7; *ThMarg1* 219:7; *EN* 45:v19 [expl. as كركى] [P. 346]

ܟܘܟܡܐ n.m. (< MP *kurkum* CPD 52 [< OInd *kunkuma-*] ILS 194; ↓ √ܟܡ, ܒܝܫ ܟܘܟܡܐ; JBA כורכמא DJBA 566, > Arab كُرْكُم PLA 230) **a.** alone **crocus** (*Crocus sativus*), **saffron** *Pr* 7:17 (H אֲהָלִים); *Song* 4:14; ܟܬܒܐ ܟܘܟܡܐ *ZM1* 98:5; *GalSimp* 278:17 [expl. of ܟܪܟܘܣ κρόκος]; *Bhchr* 121:5 [P. 346]

Pfl 216ff.; Flora 2:7ff.; 15.

ܟܬܒܐ ܟܘܟܡܐ n.f. (↓ ܟܘܟܡܐ) **yellow/saffron color** ܟܬܒܐ ܕܐ ܟܘܟܡܐ ܕܡ

ܚܘܫܟ ܚܘܫܟ ܕ *BhNom* 208:12 (seeds from green to yellow) [P. 346]

ܚܘܫܟ adj., n.m.pl. (↓ ܚܘܫܟ) **1.** adj. **of yellow/saffron color** ܫܒܠ ܚܘܫܟ *Geop* 46:3; **2.** n.m.pl. **yellow clothing** ܚܘܫܟ ... ܚܘܫܟ *BhNom* 155:6 [P. 346]

ܚܘܫܟ n. (< MP *xwarxšēd* CPD 96, ManMP *xwarxšēd* DMMPP 369; ILS 194) **sun** ܫܡܫ ܫܡܫ ܚܘܫܟ ... ܚܘܫܟ *AS4* 9:2 [P. 346]

ܚܘܫܟ n.m. (↓ √2#ܚܘܫ) **scorching heat, hot wind** ܫܪܒ ܫܡܫ ܚܘܫܟ *LkCS* 12:55 [cited ES2 320:15: ܫܡܫ ܫܪܒ ,ܚܘܫܟ]; ܫܡܫ ܫܪܒ ܫܡܫ *ESGE* 126:9; ܫܡܫ ܚܘܫܟ *IA2* 88:v169 [P. 323]

ܚܘܫܟ adj. (↓ √2#ܚܘܫ) **hot, glowing, fervid** ܫܡܫ ܚܘܫܟ ܫܡܫ *Geop* 53:10 (villages); *JEschol* 21:23 [P. 323]

ܫܘܚ n. (< χῶρος) **space** ܫܘܚ ܫܡܫ ܚܘܫܟ *JohEphLES* 328:8 (of a city) [P. 845]

ܚܘܫܟ, ܚܘܫܟ, pl. ܚܘܫܟ, ܚܘܫܟ n.m./f. (> Arab كُرَّاسَة Fr, AF 251) sg.m. *CatPar* 90[1] [n. fnd.]; f. ܚܘܫܟ *EN* 30:v89; m.pl. ܚܘܫܟ *Bhce3* 479:14; f. *CatWr2* 473b:4; f.pl. ܚܘܫܟ *CatVat3* 241:27 [n. fnd.];- **1. quire, section** ܚܘܫܟ ܕ ܫܡܫ ܚܘܫܟ the 17th section of 'On Faith' *Nest* 141:1; ܚܘܫܟ ܚܘܫܟ MosAgh in *RendLincei1886* 549:5 (of 10 leaves); ܫܡܫ ܚܘܫܟ *JBhSy* 4:15; ܫܡ ܚܘܫܟ *CatBod* 230:14; f. ܚܘܫܟ ܚܘܫܟ *CatWr2* 473b:4; **2. transcript, copy** ܫܡܫ ܚܘܫܟ ,ܚܘܫܟ *ES2* 441:33 (unskilled ones) [but v. *ESHaer* 8:21, s.v. ↓ ܚܘܫܟ]; ܚܘܫܟ ܕ ܫܡܫ ܚܘܫܟ but our teachers and our copy transmit (it) with plosive *Bheb1Sm* 19:12 (314:35) [P. 347]

ܚܘܫܟ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܚܘܫܟ) **little chair** ܫܡܫ ܚܘܫܟ *JARS*[3] 36:10 [P. 348]

ܚܘܫܟ ܕ ܚܘܫܟ n. (< MP *kurāštān ǰāmag* crystal cup [cf. MP *ǰām(ag)* glass CPD 46 + *kurāštān* crystal lw. < Gr] ILS 195) **crystal cup, instrument for pouring drinks** *CommD* 114:15 [P expl. of ↓ ܚܘܫܟ]

Maggi 130.

ܚܘܫܟ, abs. ܚܘܫܟ *ESNisB2* 19:3, cs. ܚܘܫܟ ܕ *BalJos* 267:3; *Narsai1Sy* 331:5; ܚܘܫܟ ܕ *Bhchr* 556:25, w. 1sg.suff. ܚܘܫܟ *Is* 66:1 [cf. BhGr 56:19], pl. ܚܘܫܟ *BO2* 225b:19; ܚܘܫܟ n.m. (< Akk *kussû* CAD 587 [< Sum **gu.za**], w. diss. of *r*; ↓ ܚܘܫܟ, ܚܘܫܟ, ܚܘܫܟ ; JBA כורסיא DJBA 566, Ma כורסיא, pl. כארסאותא MD 209, BA כָּרְסְוָן pl. HALOT 1903) **1. throne, chair** ܫܡܫ ܚܘܫܟ ܕ ܫܡܫ *Gn* 41:40; ܫܡ ܚܘܫܟ ܕ ܫܡܫ *IKg* 1:17; *Afr* 113:5 [v. 2Kg 4:9–10]; ܫܡ ܚܘܫܟ ܕ ܫܡܫ *ESRef1ER* 44:3; *Mt* 19:28 [cited AthSy 13:19]; **2.** esp. **episcopal see a.** general cs. ܚܘܫܟ ܕ ܚܘܫܟ *am2* 54:20 [text: ܚܘܫܟ; v. LS 610]; det. ܚܘܫܟ ܕ ܫܡܫ he will continue in his see *Chrmin* 10:7; ܚܘܫܟ ܕ ܫܡܫ *MiS* 458b:24; **b.** of city ܫܡܫ ܚܘܫܟ ܕ ܫܡܫ ܚܘܫܟ ܕ ܫܡܫ *Bhce2* 531:16; **3. diocese, see** ܚܘܫܟ ܕ ܫܡܫ *Chran2* 242:13; ܫܡܫ ܚܘܫܟ ܕ ܫܡܫ *ib.* 261:13; **4. head** ,ܫܡܫ ܚܘܫܟ ܕ ܫܡܫ *Chran1* 273:28 (of region); ܫܡܫ ܚܘܫܟ ܕ ܫܡܫ *Chran2* 197:4; **5.** w. ↓ ܚܘܫܟ **invalids' chair** *Jul* 234:16; **6. pier** ܫܡܫ ܚܘܫܟ ܕ ܫܡܫ *Bhce2* 671:15 (of bridge; v. ib. 12: ܫܡܫ ܚܘܫܟ ܕ ܫܡܫ) [P. 348]

N, SG § 79A (pl.).

ܚܘܫܟ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܚܘܫܟ; cf. JBA כּוּרְסִיתָא litter DJBA 567) **little chair** ܫܡܫ ܚܘܫܟ ܕ ,ܫܡܫ ܫܡܫ *Chran2* 151:28 [P. 348]

GVG1 421h.

ܚܘܫܟ n.m. (↓ ܚܘܫܟ) **sickness, dysentery** ,ܫ>ܫܡܫ ܚܘܫܟ ܫܡ ܫܡܫ ܚܘܫܟ ܫܡ *MiS* 111a:39 [P. 347]

Uncertain. Read perh.: ܚܘܫܟ.

ܚܘܫܟ n.f. (etym. uncertain; cf. ↓ ܚܘܫܟ) **handbag** ܫܡܫ ܚܘܫܟ ܕ ܫܡܫ *IA2*

152:v241; ܢܣܒ ܠܗܢܝ ܕܐܬܝܢ ܠܘܬܗ ܘܣܡ ܒܟܘܦܬܗ he took those denars which came to him and put (them) in his handbag *KwD*^{2} 65:7; *BBah* 883:8 [expl. as ↓ ܟܘܦܬܐ] [P. 347]

B. Geiger, AAC 223, s.v. כריתית; Löw, LW 298.

ܟܘܦܐ, ܟܦܐ *BhGr* 233:1 n.f. **female serpent** ܟܦܐ ܡܠܝܐ ܕܚܘܪ hollowed out place full of serpents *ChrPsD2* 309:30; *BhGr* 213:28; ܡܢ ܫܪܪ ܐܢܚܢ ܕܡܟܝܢ ܐܝܟ ܡܢ ܟܦܐ we are bitten by truth as if by a serpent *Bhcar* 115:6; *EN* 43:v89 [expl. as انثى]; *BAli1* 4669 [expl. as ↓ ܟܘܦܐ]; *BBah* 883:10 [P. 349]

ܟܘܦܝ* n.pl. (< Arab خُرْص) **earrings** ܟ<ܘ>ܦ(ܝ)ܬܐ ܕܒܐܕܢ *Bhchr* 324:24 [P. 349]

ܟܦ vb. (↓ ܟܘܫܢܐ) **Pe. 1. to remain quiet** ܡܢ ܕܟܦ ܐܢܐ *Pr* 11:29 (second transl.; H עֹכֵר); ܟܘܫܢܐ ܕܐ ܟܘܫܢ ܡܢ ܟܘܫܢ *ESNisB1* 11:17; ܟܦ ܒܟܘܫܬܐ *Didasc* 160:12; ܟܦ ܟܦ ܐܢܐ ܕܐ ܒܟܘܫܬܐ ܕܐ ܟܦ ܐ ܟܦ *JSB3* 859:14; **2. to continue** ܟܦ ܒܟܘܫܬܐ ܕܐ ܟ<ܘ>(ܫ)ܬܐ ܕ *Rie* 59:12 (continuously assiduous; of church official); **3. to dwell** ܟܦ ܒܟܘܫܬܐ ,ܟ ܐ ܟܦ ܐ ,ܟ *Chran1* 195:14 **Pa. to allow to rest** ܡܟܦ ܕܟܘܫܬܐ *am2* 327:18

Etpa. to be led to be quiet ܐܬܟܦ ܡܢ he made him wander to be quiet *ESJul* 75:12 [but v. √ܟܦ etpe.]; ܐܬܟܦ ,ܐܢ ܟ *ESNisB2* 129:21 [P. 323]

ܟܘܫܢܐ n.m. (MH כּוֹשׁ MKelK 9:6) **spindle, distaff** ܟܘܫܢܐ ܕܡܓܕܠ ܒܠܒ ܕܡܢ *AS* 158:6 [female spinners]; ܟ ܕ ܢܩ ܕܐ ܠ ܟܘܫܢܐ *Chran2* 18:1; *EN* 27:v19 [expl. as مغزل]; *BBah* 883:15; 1038:2; 2048:3 [P. 324]

Nöld, ZDMG 54 (1900) 162.

ܟܘܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦ) **quiet life, asceticism** ܟ ܠ ܟܡ ܒܢ ܠ ܟܦ ܟ ܟܦ ܟܘܫܢܐ *PO4* 67:6; ܟܦ ܟܘܫܢܐ ܟܒܠ *PO8* 61:2; 306:2; ܟܦ ܟܘܫܢܐ ܕܒܢ ܟܡ ܟ ܟܘܫܢܐ ܕܐ ܟ *CatWr2* 498b:18; ܟܦ ܟ ܟ *BO2* 246a:25; ܟܦ<ܘ>(ܫ)ܬܐ *ib.* 260b:1; ,ܡܢ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *MiS* 445c:23; 446a:4; ܒ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ

ܠ ܐܚ ܐܡ ܡܫܥܐ ܪܫܥܐ ܚܫܥܐ *ESFidH* 86:22; ܥܫܥܐ ܪܐ *MAMQ* 5:8; **2. prosperity** ,ܡܫܥܐ ܒܫܒܫܐ *KwDW* 66:3 (multitude); **3.** pl. **riches** ܪܟܣܐ ܪܫܥܐ *ThMarg1* 46:2 [P. 350]

ܚܒܫܐ n. (same as ↓ ܪܒܫܐ) **type of garment** *BBah* 637:16 [same as ↓ ܪܫܢܫ] [P. 351]

ILS 193.

ܒܫ prep. (same as ↓ ܒܫܝ) **like** ܪܫܐ ܫܒܐ *ES1* 234:6 [P. 324]

ܪܫܢ n. (< ܪܫܒܫ*; ↓ ܚܒܫ; JBA כותחא DJBA 567, NP *katax* milk, buttermilk, and salt PED 1014) **food preserved in vinegar** *BAli1* 4679 [expl. as لَبَن] [P. 351]

Löw, ZA 23 (1909) 79ff.

ܩܬ, pl. ܩܒ n.f. (mng. 1: JBA כְּוָותָא DJBA 557, Ma כאוא, pl. כאויא MD 196, > Arab كُوَّة, كَوَّة Fr, AF 13) **1. window** ܪܒܐ ܡܫܒ ܪܒܐ *Gn* 8:6 (H חַלּוֹן); ܡ ܫܒܠ ܒܝ ܒܫܪ ܪܒܐ *Jos* 2:15 (H idem); *Afr* 121:6; ܪܒܐ ܒܫܒ *Didasc* 20:4; pl.cs. ܩ, ܫܒ *ES2* 314:47; **2. edge** cs. ܪܒ ܒܐ *Jer* 37:16 (of a pit; > H); **3. bookcase** pl. ܪܩ ܒܝ ܫܒ *am7* 533:6; ܪܩ ܒܫܟ ܒܫܠ ܪܩ *ib.* 555:2; **4. cave, cavern** ܒܫ .ܪܐ ܒܒ ܪܫ ܪܒܐ ܒ ܪܐ *Sind* 18:24; **5. dovecote** pl. ܡ ܪܩ ܒ ܠܩܫ *Is* 60:8 (H אֲרֻבָּה) [P. 320]

ܩܬ n.m. (↓ √ܒܫ) **census, register** ܪܫܩ ܪܒܐ *Chrmin* 232:14 = *MiS* 447b:28 (of foreigners) [P. 352]

Z. Frankel, ZDMG 25 (1898) 153.

ܚܒܢ [so always UNY contra M & N], ܚܒܢ [v. SG § 71[4]; f., but m. ܒܫ ܫ ܒ ܫ ܒ ܫ *apap* 106:22], ܚܒܢ *JohEphB* 61:20; ܪܒܢ *ib.* 64:10, pl. ܚܒ & ܚܒܫ, ܚܒ *MkS* 6:9, ܚܒ *JohS* 21:7 n.f. (mng. 1: TA כיתונא TO Gn 37:3, JBA כִּיתוּנָא DJBA 579, Ma כיתונא MD 216) **1. tunic** ܪܒ ܪ ܚܒ *Gn* 3:21 [cf. Afr 403:19]; 37:3; ܪ ܪ ܒ *ESSerm2* 82:v168; ܚܒ ܒ *BalJos* 19:14 (to be woven); **2. sail** [delete; v. ↓ ܚܢ mng. 3]; **3. net** [delete; v. ↓ ܚܢ mng. 4]; **4. heap, layer** ܪ ܒ ܫ ܪ ܒ ܫ ܪ ܒ ܫ ܚ *JšdJob* 47:2 (in clouds); ܪ ܒ ܫ ... ܚ ܠ ܪ ܒ ܫ *BBah* 885:16 (on bark); **5. shell** ,ܒ ܫ ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ *DuvB2* 25:22 [of egg]; **6. membrane** ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ *Med* 256:24 [cf. JBA כיתונא דוורדא membrane of the lung DJBA 579]; **7.** w. ܚ ܒ ܫ **inner part of the brain** *BBah* 885:7; 1368:13; **8.** w. ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ **membrane on film of eye** ... ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ *Med* 68:17 (χιτὼν κερατοειδής); **9.** w. ܪ ܒ ܫ ܚ **covering on the choroid membrane** *Med* 77:19 [P. 352]

Mng. 4: Fr, GGA 1908 169.

ܚܒ ܪ ܒ ܫ ܚ n.f. (↓ √ܒܫ pa., pass.part.) **striped, embroidered garment** *2Sm* 13:19 (H כְּתֹנֶת הַפַּסִּים); *EN* 37:v43 [expl. as البدر المخطّط]; *BAli1* 5699 [expl. as مبطّنة مخطّطة]; 5700; *BBah* 885:1; 1053:4; ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ *Bheb2Sm* 13:19 (338:34); *BBah* 1052:17 [expl. as ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ ܒ ܫ ,ܡ لحفّ] [P. 227]

ܚܒ n. (< Akk *kutallu* rear part CAD K 603, mng. 2, AIOA 65; Ma 1# כותלא MD 211, > Arab كُوتِل Fr, AF 223) **poop of ship** ܪ ܒ ܫ ... ܪ ܒ ܫ ܪ ܒ ܫ ܚ *PSm* 1855 [Lex] [P. 352]

ܚܒ n.m. (↓ √ܒܫ) **spot, stain** ܪ ܒ ܫ ܚ *JohEphLES* 66:13 [P. 352]

ܚܒ adj. (↓ √ܒܫ) **spotted** ܪ ܒ ܫ ܚ ܪ ܒ ܫ ܚ spotted patches *Bhadsment*[2] 37:10 [on moon] [P. 352]

ܪ ܒ ܫ ܚ, pl. ܪ ܒ ܫ ܚ, ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ n.f. (↓ √ܒܫ; TA כתמא Jer 2:22, TW 1:396) **1. spot, stain** ܪ ܒ ܫ ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ *Ps* 21:12 (H עֶכֶם); ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ *Gal* 6:17; ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ *ES1* 126:38 (spots on moon); ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ *ER* 102:26; ܪ ܒ ܫ ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ *apap* 71:6; *Didasc* 263:11; ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ *SevHym* 133:10; **2. tetter, scabies** ܪ ܒ ܫ ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ *Geop* 112:30 (to soften); ܪ ܒ ܫ ܚ ܒ ܫ ܚ

ܐܚܪܢܝܐ ܐܚܝܢ *GalSimp* 241b:1 (ἄλφοι) [P. 352]

ܫܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܩ) **1. staying, remaining** ܥܡ ܟܠ ܒܥ ܕܠܐ ܫܘܬܐ *AS* 145:6 (by force); ܠܡܥܒܕ ܥܡ ܐܫܒܩ *Bhadsment*[2] 23:10; ܐܫܒܩ ܠܥܠܡ ... ܢܘܢ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ (the letter *nun*) remains in the imperative of √ܢܬܪ *BhGr* 118:21; **2.** in adv. phrase **ܠܐ ܫܘܬܐ incessantly, without stop** ܟܠ ܝܘܡ ܠܐ ܫܘܬܐ ܬܫܒܩ ܠܒܢܝܟ ܥܠ ܟܬܦܐ ܕܢܫܪܐ every day, incessantly, you should make children, as small as possible, ride on the sides of eagles *DocrelàAḥ* 82:9 [P. 353]

Moberg, Term 52* (mng. 1).

ܫܘܓܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܓܫ) **troubling, harassing** ܫܘܓܫܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *MiS* 447b:28 [P. 353]

ܚܒܒ adj. (corrupt form; ↓ ܚܒܝܒܐ) *BBah* 886:2 [P. 324]

ܚܒܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (cf. ↓ √ܚܒܒ) **bellicosity** *BBah* 886:2 [expl. as ↓ ܡܬܚܒܒܘܬܐ] [P. 324]

ܚܒܒ vb. (cf. ↓ ܚܒܝܒܘܬܐ) **Quad. to wage war against** ܠܢܦܫܗ ,ܚܒܒܗ *BhcarPr* 2:12 [soul] [P. 324]

ܚܣܐ vb. (↓ ܚܫܘܟ, ܚܫܘܟܬܐ, ܚܣܝܐ, ܚܣܝܘܬܐ, ܒܟܫܝܟ, ܚܣܝܘܬܐ, ܚܫܘܟܐ, ܚܫܘܟ) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to revere, stand in awe** ܕܡܠܟܐ ܕܦܝܠ ܒܗ ܚܣܐ ܒܟ *Philox1* 179:5; ܚܣܐ ܚܒܪܐ *JSSahd* 747:5

Pa. to put to shame ܕܐܢܫ ܒܚܣܝܟ ,ܒܟ ܫܚܠܟ ,ܚܣܝܬ *IA1* 236:v226; ܠܡܠܟ ܚܣܐ ܫܠܡ ܠܡܝܠܝܢ ܐܠܗܐ *TB* 147:5; ܚܣܐ ܒܟ ܚܣܐ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܪܐ *JohEphB* 108:25; ܚܣܝܬ ܐܢ ܐܠܟ *ThMJoh* 138:2

Etpa. 1. to revere, stand in awe a. alone ܠܐܠܗܐ ܠܐ ܚܫܘܟ *ESI* 340:48; ܐܠܐ ܐܠܗܐ ܫܠܡܐ ܫܚܣܬܟ if it had revered and observed propriety *ESRef1ER* 29:3; **b.** w. ܒ: ܒܟ ܚܫܘܟ ܚܠܨ *Sir* 26:24; ܐܫܠ ܒܟ ,ܐܠܗܐ ܚܠܡ. *Didasc* 23:2; ܠܐ ,ܐܢ ,ܚܫܘܟ ,ܡܠܟܐ ܒܟ ܚܫܘܟ *Rechtsb3* 260:26 (of parents); **2. to be ashamed of s.o.** ܒܟ ܚܫܒܬ ,ܥܡ ܚܫܘܟ ܠܐ *Lk* 18:2; *Afr* 293:17; ,ܐܠܗܐ ܠܐ *ESAct*[1] 33:21; **3. to refuse** ܚܫܘܟ ܐܠܗܐ ܐܠ ܚܫܘܟ *ThMarg1* 393:22 [P. 324]

ܚܫܘܟܢܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܣܐ) **shameful** ܚܫܘܟܢܝܬܐ ܕܚܟ *Didasc* 163:16 [P. 324]

ܚܫܫ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܫܝܫ) **Af. to breathe out** ܚܫܝܫ ܡܢܐ *JSB1* 54:15 (bitter things); ܚܫ ܡܢ ܠܥܠܡ ܕܚܟ ܥܡ ܒ ܥܡ *JSB3* 684:3 (fire); ܫ ܚܫܝܫ ܫܚܟ ܒ ܡ<ܘ>ܫ *am6* 104:4 [P. 324]

Delete *ES3* 154:34; v. ↓ √ܚܫܫ pe., mng. 8.

ܚܫܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܣܐ) **1. venerable** ܡܢ ܕܐ ܚܫܝܬ ,ܐ *ESAct*[2] 27:9; ܕ<ܐ>ܡ ܕܚܫܝ *Syn* 178:2; **2. shameful, repulsive** ... ܚܫܝ ,ܐ ,ܠܥ ܚܫܘܟ ,ܐ ܕܡ ܒ ܕܐ ܕܡ ,ܐ ,ܠܚܫܟ *JosephB* 776:9 (to be vanquished) [P. 324]

ܚܫܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܣܐ) **respect, reverence** ܒ ܚܫܝܬܘܬܐ ܕܚܫܝ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܚܫ *Cyr*[2] 217:6; ܚܫܝܬܘܬܐ ܕܚܫܝ *PO4* 55:14 (& modesty); ܥܡ ܚܫܝ ,ܐ ,ܠܥ ܚܫܝ *DionbṢcomtAp* 44:18 [P. 324]

ܚܫܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܫܠܐ; ↓ ܚܫܠ, ܚܫܠ, ܚܫܠ, ܚܫܠ, ܚܫܠ; mngs. 1, 2: JBA כחל DJBA 568) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to paint the eyes**, w. 2 compl. ܫ ܚܫܠ ܒ ܚܫܠ ,ܐ *2Kg* 9:30 (H שָׂם בַּפּוּךְ; cf. ES1 540:38); ܚܫܠ ܚܫ ,ܐ ,ܠܥ *Rev* 3:18; *Bhchr* 164:18; **2.** euphem. **to blind a.** general ,ܐ ,ܠܚܫ ,ܒ ,ܐ ,ܠܚܫ *Chrmin* 251:14; ,ܐ ,ܚܫ ,ܐ *MiS* 452b:24 = *Bhchr* 114:25; **b.** ironically w. ܚܫܝ: ,ܐ ,ܚܫ ,ܐ ,ܚܫ *ChrPsD2* 199:22

Etpe. to be blinded ,ܐ ,ܚܫ ,ܒ ,ܐ ,ܠܚܫ *JohEphB* 291:27

Etpa. 1. to paint one's eyes ,ܐ ,ܚܫ ,ܐ ,ܠܚܫ *ESSerm2* 48:v383 [cited ,ܐ ,ܚܫ ,ܐ ,ܠܚܫ BhGr 105:19]; **2. to be painted, colored** ,ܐ ,ܚܫ ,ܒ ,ܐ ,ܠܚܫ *Med* 84:6; 86:20 [of eyelids]; ,ܐ ,ܚܫ ,ܐ ,ܠܚܫ ,ܐ *ib.* 87:19 [P. 324, 922]

ܚܫܠ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫܠ) **eye paint** ,ܐ ,ܚܫ ,ܐ ,ܠܚܫ *Med* 87:1 [P. 324]

ܚܫܠ, ܚܫܠ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫܠ) **endowed**

with black eyes *BBah* 1784:16 [same as ↓ ܚܫܘܟܐ]; ܚܫܟܐ BAli in *PSm* 1720 [P. 324]

ܚܫܘܟܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܫܟ) **blackness of eyes** *BhGr* 26:4 [P. 324]

Moberg, BhGrtr 55, transl. incorr.: Anbringen der Augensalbe.

ܢܦܘܚܐ n.f. (onom.; ↓ √ܢܦܚ) **blowing, breathing** ܢܦܘܚܐ ܕܫܘܪ̈ܐ ܕܢܦܘܚ ܒܗ ܠܫܘܪ̈ܐ *JSB5* 139:17 (to roar); ܢܦܘܚܐ ܕܡܝ̈ ܕܢܦܘܚ ܒܗ ܠܡܝ̈ *Gr* 31:3; ܢܦܘܚܐ ܕܡܝ̈ ܕܒܪ̈ܝܫܐ *JEhCh* 97b:3 (cooling & refreshing); ܐ<ܘ>ܦ̈ ܕܢܦ̈ ܒܗ ܒܡ̈ *am6* 104:5 [v. LS 314]; *BAli1* 4686; *BBah* 886:13 [expl. as ܪܘܚܐ ܕܫܒ̈ ܕܚܝ̈]; *BAli1* 5896 [P. 324]

Contra N, SG § 105; Nöld, NB 190[3].

ܡܠܦܢ n.m. (< Arab خَطِيب) **eulogist, preacher** ܡܠܦܢ ܕܟܢ̈ܫܬܐ *Chran2* 210:2 [P. 325]

ܐܦ conj. (JBA ܟܝ, ܟܘ DJBA 555, 573) **1.** [in sec. poss. on analogy to ἄρα, ἄρα γε, ἄρα οὖν] **surely, therefore** ܐܦ ܗܘ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܐܦ ܗܘ *Gn* 27:33 (H אַף־גַּם); ܐܦ ܗܘ ܕܐܙܠ ܒܫܠܡ ܒܬܪ ܐܒܫܠܘܡ *2Sm* 9:1; ܐܦ ܗܘ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܝ ܐܡܪ *2Kg* 3:10 (H כִּי); *Mk* 4:41 (ἄρα); ܕܐ ܐܦ ܗܘ ܕܙܪܥ ܙܪܥܗ ܠܐ that its seed was surely sprouting or not *ESRef1ER* 31:23; ܐܦ ܗܘ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܐܦ ܗܘ ܠܡܐ ܫܠܚ ܠܝ *ES1* 341:4; ܐܦ ܗܘ ܠܡܐ *JSSahd* 778:7; ܐܦ ܗܘ ܕܐܡܪ ܢܫ ܒܛܥܡ ܐܦ ܗܘ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܝ ,ܡܠܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܡ *JSB5* 17:12 (the course of my speech rested); ܐܦ ܗܘ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܒܛ ܐܦ ܗܘ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܝ *to* 38:15; **2.** incorr. from Gr ἄρα also as an interrog. marker, where it can be placed in the first position **a.** in translated works ܐܦ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܐܬ will the son of man come? *LkS* 18:8; ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܙܠ ܐܦ ܒܗܕ ܕܬܪܥܐ will I, indeed, go another time through this door? *PetrIb* 129:7; 129:9; ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܐܙܠ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ܕܬܪܥܐ *LES1* 5:5; **b.** also in orig. Sy compositions ܐܦ ܗܘ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܝ ܒܫܒܝܠ ܡ *am3* 592:11; 593:14; ܐܦ ܗܘ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܡ̈ ܒܓܠܠ ܕܝ̈ ܐܦ did it come for my sake? *KwD*[2] 52[1]; **c.** combined w. ܐ̈ܦ: ܐܦ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬ ܒܫܘܩܐ ܕܐܡܬ ܒܫܘܩ ܐܦ ܗܘ ܕܐ is it, indeed, (the case) that any true speech can be hated? *BhLSt* 17:17 [P. 325]

Schulth, KwD[2]tr 192, n. 195; ZA 24(1910) 51, accepted the emendation of Nöld, ZDMG 30(1877) 767, to ܐܦ [ܠܐ] gratuitously.

ܟܦ n.m.pl. (< of the island of Chios) **mastic, gum from mastic tree** ܐܝܟ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܟܦ ܕܚܕܪ ܒܗ *SusHex* 13:54(gl); *GalSimp* 281:6 [expl. of ܡܐܣܛܝܟܐ μαστίχη]; ܟܦ ܥܠܡ ܕܡܝ̈ ܕܒܫܡ ܐܪ̈ܥܐ *Med* 40:17; *EN* 27:v95 [expl. as مصطكى]; *BAli1* 4688; *BBah* 886:22 [P. 325]

Pfl 70; Flora 1:198; Bernst, ZDMG 3(1849) 411.

ܟܦܝ̈ adj. (↓ √ܟܐܒ) **painful** ܕܐܝ̈ܫ ܕܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܡܩܠܥ ܫܢ̈ ܟܦ̈ (if someone) is hired to extract a painful tooth *BhNom* 398:1 [P. 314]

ܟܒܝ̈ܪ adj. (↓ √2#ܟܒܪ) **heavy, disagreeable** ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܡܬܩܒܠ ܐܢܫ ܒܪ ܟܒ̈ܝܪ ܠܡ̈ *Chr[D]sD2* 218:29 (air) [P. 323]

ܟܝܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܠ; JBA כֵּיוְלָא DJBA 575, Ma כילא MD 212, > Arab كَيْل Fr, AF 204) **1. measure** ܟܝܠ ܠܐ ܟܝܠ *Ex* 16:16 (H עֹמֶר); ܟܝܠ ܕܡ̈ ܕܫܩܠ ܒܗ ܟܝܠ *Pr* 20:10 (H אֵיפָה); ܟܝܠ ܕܫܘܒܥܐ *ESJul* 83:7 (of paganism); ܟܠܝ̈ ܕܟܝܠ *Med* 152:1; **2. poetic meter** ܟܬ̈ ܕܡܙܡ̈ܪ̈ ܟܝܠ ܕܫܒ̈ *ESAct*[2] 65:9 [150 psalms]; ܟܝܠ ܕܡ̈ ܕܡܠܐ ܒܗ *BhGr* 61:5 (needs to be filled); **3.** [calque < Arab وَزْن] gramm. **inflectional pattern or form** ܟܡ̈ ܕܦܥܠ ܟܝܠ the imperative in this (verbal) form *BhGr* 144:22; ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܟܝܠ ܕܐ ܒܗ *BhGr2* 15:7; **4. name of a star** *Act14congr2* 159:2 [= *JRAS1917* 247:3; perh. read: ܟܠܝ̈] [P. 325]

Mng. 1: Schleifer 192; mng. 3: Moberg, Term 49*.

ܟܝܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܠ; Ma כאיאלא MD 196) **measurer** ܟܠ ܟܝܠ ܡ̈ ܟܠ ܟܝܠ ܕܐ the measurers became tired from (taking the) measures (of the grain) *BalJos* 138:14 [P. 325]

ܟܒܠܒܝ̈ܐ n.m. (< χιλίαρχος) **chiliarch** *Mk* 6:21 [but ܟܒܠܒ̈ܐ ib.(NY)]; *Joh* 18:12; ܟܝ̈ܠܐ *MtS* 8:5; ܟ̈ܐ *ib.* 8:8; ܟ̈ܐ ZM2 94:12; *ECmPal* 15:3 = *am1* 223:7; *Bhchr* 64:9 [P. 329]

ܟܡܬܢܝ̈ܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܡܠ) **having to do with measure** ܟ̈ ܟܡܬܢ̈ ܟ̈ ܟܡ̈

interest upon things which are measurable and weighable *BhebLv* 25:37 (178:34) [P. 325]

1#ܚܠܩ, pl. ܚܩܠ *Ez* 45:14 [cf. Bheb (29:3): ܚܩܠ ܕܡܐ ܗܘ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܡܨܪ ܚܠܩ ܕܐܪܥܐ; U incorr. voc. ܚܒܩܠ] n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܩ; JBA 2#כֵּילְתָּא DJBA 575, Ma 2#כילתא MD 213) **measure** ܒܚܠܩܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܒܚܠܩ *Lv* 19:35 (H מְשׂוּרָה); ܒܚܠܩܐ ܕܡܠܐ *Pr* 20:10 (H אֵיפָה); ܠܐ ܩܒܠ ܡܢ ܪܘܚܐ ܒܚܠܩ ܕܡܐ he did not receive a measure of the spirit *Afr* 123:1; ܒܚܠܩ ܕܫܒܚܬܐ *ESGE* 71:29; *BhGr* 214:2 [P. 325]

2#ܚܠܩ, ܒܚܠܩܐ n.f. [cf. JPA כיל curtain DJPA 257, MH כילה J 632] **litter, sedan chair** *BAli1* 4695; *BBah* 887:11; 887:20 [expl. as מִחֲפָּה] [P. 325]

ܒܚܠܩ n.f. **valley** *BAli1* 4694 [same as ↓ ܫܦܠ mng. 1]; *BBah* 888:3 [expl. as גֻּרְף] [P. 325]

1#ܒܝܡ n.f. (TA כִּימָה Am 5:8, BH כִּימָה HALOT 472) **Pleiades** *Job* 9:9; ܒܝܡ ܒܚܝܡ *Am* 5:8; JS in *MS2* 92:v250; *JSB2* 143:7; ܒܝܡ ܕܒܚܝܡ *Geop* 4:27; ܕܡܐ ܒܝܡ ܡܢ ܫܠܝܐ *Med* 549:17 (to set) [P. 325]

Nöld, NB 45.

2#ܒܝܡ n.m. (JPA כמהה*, pl. כמהין DJPA 262, Arab كَمْأَة) **truffle** *BhGr2* 117:18 [expl. of ↓ ܓܒܝܬܐ]; ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܡ ܒܝܡ *ZDMG40* 443:8 [lit. w/o roots and stalk, i.e. w/o a family; scholium to BhLSt] [P. 325]

Pfl 303; Flora 1:32ff.

ܒܚܢܐ, ܣܥܪܐ n. (< χειμών) **storm** ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܒܚܪ ܣܥܪܐ ܘܡܝ as in the sea there are storms and waves *AthSy* 45:13; ܒܝܡ ܣܥܪ ܒܚܪ *BalJos* 48:8; ܣܥܪܐ ܕܒܚܪ *AM2* 333:11; ܒܚܪ ܣܥܪ ܕܪܘܚܐ *ChrPsD2* 167:14; ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܚܪ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܒܚܪ ܘܡܝ JS in *MS1* 95:10 [cloud]; ܣܥܪ ܒܝ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 588:v394 (to burst forth); ܒܝ ܕܡ ܒܚܪ ܣܥܪ ܕܒܚܪ ܕܡ *TDN* 52:18; ܣܥܪ ܒܝ ܕܡ *StSin11* 53b:9 (to rise); ܒܚܪ ܣܥܪ ܕܡ ܒܝ ܒܗ ܒܚܪ ܣܥܪ he was shipwrecked in a violent storm of wrath *MiS* 440a:40 [P. 332]

ܒܝܡܝܐ, ܒܝܡ n. (< Arab كِيمِيَاء; cf. ↓ ܒܝܡ) **alchemy** ܒܝܡ ܠܐ ܒܝܡ *MiS* 474a:27; *Bhchr* 164:23; ܒܝܡ ܒܚܝܡ *Chrmin* 247:2; ܒܝܡ ܒܚܝܡ *MiS* 474a:38 = *Bhce1* 317:13 (medicines); ܒܝܡ *DuvB2* 238:21; ܒܝܡ ܒܚܝܡ ܒܚܝܡ *ChrPsD2* 210:25 [P. 325]

ܒܝܡܝܐ SbŠ in *ZA12* 159:2; ܒܝܡܝ *BBah* 904:10 n. (↓ ܒܝܡ) **1. alchemy** *BBah* 904:10 [expl. as ܒܝܡ]; **2.** in phrase ܒܝܡ ܒܝܡ **alchemists** *BBah* 267:23; & *passim* [P. 331]

ܒܬܥ n.m. (↓ √ܒܬܥ; ↓ ܒܬܥ, ܒܬܥ, ܒܬܥ; Ma כיאנא MD 211) **1. nature** ܠܐ ܒܬܥ ܒܬܥ ܕܒܬܥ *Rom* 2:14; ܒܬܥ ܒܬܥ *ESAct*[1] 49:18; ܒܬܥ ܒܬ *ESRef1ER* 37:19; ܒܬܥ ܒܬ *GalSimp* 259:8 (of humor); **2. thing created** ܒܬܥ ܒܬ ܒܬܥ *am3* 483:11; 663:1; ܒܬܥ ܒܬ ܒܬܥ *am5* 271:15; 306:18; *Rechtsb3* 229:1; **3. power** ܒܬܥ ܒܬ ܒܬܥ *Bard* 16:1 (of virility); ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ *ib.* 16:6; **4. male privy member, penis** cs. ܒܬ ܒܬ *BhNom* 397:18; det. ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ (the ass) lowered its head and saw that its penis was erect *KwD*[2] 187:4; ܒܬ ܒܬ *Phys* 6:1; ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ when the female conceives, she cuts off his penis *Jšddev1* 41:14; ܒܬ ܒܬ *JohEphB* 130:27; ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ *Bhce3* 131:12; **5. form, substance** ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ *BhGr2* 9:v48 (joined); 17:v117; **6. original form** ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ the *mem* (of ܡ) originally having been unvocalized *BhGr* 41:29; etc. [P. 321]

Mng. 1: Schleifer 193; mng. 5: Bethune-Baker 217ff.; Baumstark, Arist 213; 223ff.; mngs. 5, 6: Moberg, Term 50*.

ܒܬܥ adv. (↓ √ܒܬܥ, ܒܬܥ) **by nature, naturally** ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ *Rabb* 242:18;

ܟܬܒ ܠܚܕ ܒܕ ܡ ܫܬܚܪ ܢܨܒ ܠܚܕ ܒܕ ܟܬܒ *GalSimp* 246:10; ܡ ܒܪܝܫ ܒܪܝܫ *GeZA8* 31:22 [P. 321]

ܐܟܝܢܘܣ n. (< ἐχῖνος) **hedgehog** *AS4* 96:19 [P. 334]

ܛܒܝܥܝ adj. (↓ √ܛܒܥ) **1. natural** ܟܬܒ ܕܢܦܫ ܥܡ ܦܓܪܐ ܟܕ ܒܪܝܐ the natural arrangement of the soul with the body *Rechtsb3* 58:5; ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܐܘ ܒܪ ܚܪ slave or natural (son) *BhebRom* 1:1 (1:17); **2. natural (philosopher)** ܐܝܠܝܢ ܕܒܝܥܝ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܗܘܢ ܓܒܪ̈ܐ ܕܐܡܪ̈ܝܢ ܕܒܚܪ̈ܐ those natural philosophers who claim that vapor - i.e. the air - is thick *MiS* 451a:3; 650c:21; **3. pertaining to the original form** ܒܫ ܥܠ ܕܒܪ ܠܡܐ ܕܒܝܥܝ ܕܐ in the feminine plural it returns to its original vowellessness *BhGr* 19:23 [w. ref. to the pl. form ܒܢܝ̈ܢܝ w. vowelless *nun* as in base form ܒܢܝ where the vowel derives from the *ālaf*]; 19:26; 55:31; etc.; **4. substantive (noun)** ܒܫܡܐ ܒܪ̈ܝܬ .ܫܡ .ܐܡ ܒܪ ܒܪ *BhGr* 7:11; 28:3; etc.; **5. radical** ܐܘܬܝܘܬ ܕ *BhGr* 22:8; **6.** in phrase ܚܟ̈ܝܡ ܕܒܝܥܝ **those who inquire into natural causes** *PO14* 751:2 (φυσιολόγοι) [P. 321]

Mng. 1: Schleifer 193; mngs. 3, 4, 5: Moberg, Term 50*.

ܛܒܝܥܝܘܬܐ n.f. (calque < τὸ φυσικόν; ↓ √ܛܒܥ, ܛܒܝܥܝ) **a. state of nature, nature** *glherm* 181; **b. essence of nature which is determined by definition of all matters** ܕܒܪܝܬ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܒܝܥܝ ܕܐ this fashioned and gave them life in their essence *Bab* 138:30 [P. 322]

ܛܒܝܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܛܒܥ, ܛܒܝܥܝ) **nature** ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܒܝܥܘܬ ܐ ܒܪ ܐ ܒܪ ܐ ܒܪ ܐ *ThMarg1* 126:22 [P. 322]

ܟܒܫܐ n.m. (↓ ܟܒܫܢܐ; TA כִּיס TJ Is 46:6, JBA 1# כִּיסָא DJBA 576, Ma כיסא MD 215) **small sack** ܟܒܫ ܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܪ ܐ ܒܪ *Is* 46:6; *Pr* 1:14; ܒܫ ܒܪ ܐ ܒܪ *ESHaer* 21:12 (to empty); ܒܪ ܐ ܒܪ ܐ ܒܪ *IA2* 320:v1428 (does not contain a maneh) [P. 325]

ܟܒܫܢܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܟܒܫܐ) **small sack** ܒܪ ܐ ܒܪ ,ܥ *am4* 535:4 (to untie) [P. 325]

ܟܒܝܫܐ n.f. **penis and clitoris** K in *PSm* 1725 [P. 325]

ܟܬܒ n. (↓ ܟܬܒ) perh. **art of writing** ܒܪ ܐ ܒܪ ܐ ܒܪ ܐ ܒܪ *JohEphLES* 171:8 [perh. read: ܟܬ̈ܒ] [P. 325]

ܟܬ̈ܐ n.f. (< χήρα) **widow** *BhGr* 230:28 [P. 325]

ܟܬ̈ܒ n.pl. (< Arab خيار) **cucumbers** *ON* 92:19 [P. 325]

Pfl 331.

ܟܬ̈ܝܐ n. (< NP *xīrū* PED 491 + artificial addition of MP suff. *-ag* ILS 195) **mallow flower** *BBah* 1889:12 [P. 343]

Pfl 359.

ܟܬ̈ܒܬܒ̈ܝܐ vb. **to be ordained** ↓ √ܐܡ, √ܚܕ

ܟܬ̈ܒܬܒ̈ܝܐ vb. ↓ √ܐܡ

ܟܬ̈ܒ̈ܝܐ* n. (< χειρότμητα) **manual operation** *DuvB2* 239:30 [P. 344]

Word cited only in Gr transliteration.

ܟܬ̈ܒ̈ܝܐ n.m. (< χειρουργός; ↓ ܟܬ̈ܒ̈ܝܐ) **surgeon** ܡ ܕܡ ܒܪ ܐ ܒܪ *Bhchr* 538:7 (to extract arrow) [P. 349]

ܟܬ̈ܒ̈ܝܐ n.f. (< χειρουργία; ↓ ܡ ܒ̈ܝܐ) **surgery, violent remedy** ܒ̈ܝܐ<ܕ>ܐ *Med* 75:22; *EN* 27:v12 [expl. as العلاج باليد والبط]; *BBah* 890:21 [P. 349]

ܟܬ̈ܒ̈ܝܐ n.f. (< χειροθεσία) **laying-on of hands, ordination** ,ܐ ܒ̈ܝܐ ܒܪ ܐ ܒ̈ܝܐ ܒ̈ܝܐ ܒ̈ܝܐ laying-on of hands performed upon those who were converted from heresy *MiS* 532a:19 [P. 349]

SUGFS 192.

ܟܬ̈ܒ, ,ܒ n. (< NP *xīrī* PED 492 + *-g* (?) ILS 195) **wallflower** (*Cheiranthus spec. L*) *BBah* 1889:12 [P. 343]

Pfl 199.

ܟܬ̈ܒ̈ܝܐ n.f. (↓ ܟܬ̈ܒ) **writing,** in phrase

- ḫaṭṭā'ūṯā, ḫaṭṭā'ē *am5* 465:3 n.f.cs. (↓ ḫaṭṭā') **autograph, own handwriting** *PsC* 270:15; ḫaṭṭā'ē ʾaḫīqār *BO3/1* 572a:5; *MiS* 245b:3; ḫaṭṭā'ē ʾaḫīqār *Bhchr* 159:19 [P. 325]

ḫē conj. **to wit, therefore**, placed in sec. pos. ʾaḫīqār ḫē ʾellū ʾaḫīqār *ESI* 251:2; ʾaḫīqār ḫē ʾellū *to* 39:14; ʾaḫīqār ḫē ʾellū *IA2* 110:v53; ʾellū ḫē ʾaḫīqār *Vc* 34:15 (Var) (firmness) [P. 325]

ḫaṭṭā' n.m. (perh. < lw. < Akk *kakku* tool CAD K 51, mng. 4 [but v. AIOA 61]; TA כַּכָּא TJ Jud 15:19[Var], JBA 1# כַּכָּא DJBA 580, Ma כאכא MD 197) **molar tooth** ʾaḫīqār *PsC* 174:12 [of wild boar]; 190:3; 190:5; ʾaḫīqār *KwD*[2] 90:16; ʾaḫīqār *ib.* 26:2 (gnawed); pl. ʾaḫīqār *ib.* 119:7; ʾaḫīqār *Med* 561:18; *PO13* 318:5 [P. 326]

ḫaṭṭālā, pl. ḫaṭṭālē, ḫaṭṭālāṯā n.f. (↓ ḫaṭṭānā, ḫaṭṭānē; mng. 1: dimin. < ↓ ḫaṭṭā') **1. a.** general **cake** ḫaṭṭālā ʾaḫīqār *IKg* 17:13 (H עֻגָה; cf. ES1 491:25); ʾaḫīqār ḫaṭṭālē *Geop* 12:1; 45:25; **b.** in phrase ḫaṭṭālā ʾaḫīqār **medical pills or tablets** [same as ʾaḫīqār ḫaṭṭālā, Arab رامك سك *Med* 605:13 (text: ʾaḫīqār ḫaṭṭālā)] K in *PSm* 1728; **2.** pl. ḫaṭṭānē **spots a.** of panther ʾaḫīqār ʾaḫīqār ʾaḫīqār ʾaḫīqār ʾaḫīqār ʾaḫīqār *Jer* 13:23 (H חַבַּרְבֻּרָה); *ESNisB1* 25:12; *AS4* 37:21 [expl. as ʾaḫīqār ʾaḫīqār]; **b.** of silver ʾaḫīqār ʾaḫīqār *SongHex* 1:11 [P. 326]

Mng. 1: GVG1 § 223a.1; mng. 1b: Schleifer 193.

ḫaṭṭānā n.m. (< NP *kāk* PED 1007) **loaf of bread** *BAli1* 4709; pl. *BBah* 891:23 [expl. as اقراص] [P. 326]

Perh. corrupted < ↓ ḫaṭṭānā [v. LS 327]; Br, ZS 7 (1929) 310 [≠ Schleifer 193].

ḫaṭṭāʿē, pl. ḫaṭṭāʿē *Rie* 31:14; etc.; ḫaṭṭāʿē *SB* 146:19; *Bhchr* 205:24 n.f. (↓ ḫaṭṭā'; JPA ככושה DJPA 257, JBA 1# כַּרְכּוֹשְׁתָּא weasel DJBA 602; cf. Akk *kakkišu* small animal CAD K 50) **1. ferret, weasel** *Lv* 11:29 [incorr. for חֹלֶד; cf. ES1 241:40]; ʾaḫīqār ʾaḫīqār *AS4* 41:20; *Phys* 8:4; *PsC* 217:9; *BAli1* 4706; **2. cat** ʾaḫīqār ʾaḫīqār *Aḥiqar* 70:4 [birds]; 70:7ff.; *Sind* 9:20; 9:22; *Fab* 40:7; *SB* 146:19 [expl. as ʾaḫīqār; ↓ ʾaḫīqār]; *Bhchr* 205:24; *JARS*[3] 196:2; **3. ichneumon a.** w. ʾaḫīqār *AS4* 41:28; or ʾaḫīqār *ib.* 42:1; **b.** alone ʾaḫīqār ʾaḫīqār *Aḥiqar* 63:9 [P. 326]

Mng. 3: Nöld, ZA 29 (1914) 239ff.

ḫaṭṭāʿā n.f. (pop. speech; perh. corrupted from ↓ ḫaṭṭāṭā') **hen** ʾaḫīqār ʾaḫīqār *BAli1* 4709; *BBah* 892:12 [P. 326]

ḫaṭṭānā adj. (↓ ḫaṭṭālā) **of variegated coloring** *EN* 40:v1 [expl. as مُنَمَّر]; ʾaḫīqār ʾaḫīqār *RHRB* 81:12 (gems of beryl) [P. 326]

ḫaṭṭānā adj. (↓ ḫaṭṭālā) **of variegated coloring** *ThbK1* 144:8 [expl. of ↓ ʾaḫīqār]; *EN* 58:v56 [expl. as مُنَمَّر]; *BBah* 892:6 [expl. as سفة ʾaḫīqār] [P. 326]

ḫaṭṭōṭā n.m. **turbot** *BBah* 892:13 [expl. as شبّوط] [P. 326]

Fauna 11.

ḫaṭṭānē n.f. (↓ ḫaṭṭānā, ʾaḫīqār ʾaḫīqār; TA כַּכָּרָא TO Ex 25:39, JBA כַּכְּרָא DJBA 580, Ma כאכריא pl. MD 197) **talent** ʾaḫīqār ʾaḫīqār *Ex* 25:39 (H כִּכָּר); *Afr* 433:17; ʾaḫīqār ʾaḫīqār *ES2* 291:15 (of lead); ʾaḫīqār ḫaṭṭā'ē *am4* 639:5 (to be doubled); pl.abs. ʾaḫīqār *2Kg* 5:23; det. ʾaḫīqār ʾaḫīqār ʾaḫīqār, ʾaḫīqār *JSB5* 766:13 (for their benefit); ʾaḫīqār ʾaḫīqār *Bhchr* 313:3 [P. 326]

Cf. ↓ √ḫṭṭ; N, SG § 84 (f. gender).

ḫaṭṭānā n.f. **honeycomb** ʾaḫīqār ʾaḫīqār *Ex* 16:31 (H צַפִּיחִית; cf. ESGE 146:19); ʾaḫīqār ʾaḫīqār *Afr* 248:5 (to lick); *1Sm* 14:27 (H יַעַר); *Rabb* 235:25; ʾaḫīqār ʾaḫīqār *Geop* 99:4 (to be overturned) [P. 326]

ḫaṭṭānā adj. (↓ ḫaṭṭā') **of a talent's weight** *RevH* 16:21 [P. 326]

ḫaṭṭā' n.m. (↓ ḫaṭṭāʿē) **weasel** *ON* 90:19 [same as ↓ ʾaḫīqār] [P. 326]

جل, جلڪ, w. 1sg.suff. جلو *BhGr* 54:4; rare جلڪ *ThMarg1* 81:23 pron. (↓ جلڪنڪ, جلڪنڪڪ, جلڪنڪڪ, جلڪنڪ, جلڪنڪ, جلڪنڪ, جلڪنڪ, s.v. جلڪ; JBA כולי, כולא DJBA 559, Ma כול MD 206) **1. all, every** *passim*; **2. so much, to such an extent**, in phrases **a.** جلڪ جلڪ [cf. JBA כולי האי DJBA 562]: جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ *Rev* 18:7 (τοσοῦτον); *PO12* 74:8; **b.** جلڪ جلڪ *MiS* 510b:15; *SevVit* 44:7; جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ compelling nature to such an extent *INB* 136:19; **3.** in phrase جلڪ ... ڪ- **inasmuch as ...** جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ inasmuch as I have become a pastor of people *asd* 66:1; جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ *Dep* 28:13; etc.; **4.** in adv. phrase جل جلڪ **altogether, entirely** جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ they did not see that he was entirely asleep *BhEth* 38:4; جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ it is not proper to think the afflictions to be of the soul entirely *INB* 22:12; جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ if I ever conversed altogether with anyone *SAL2* 381:17; جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ *ThbK1* 80:1; جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ *am4* 579:13 (to pass away); *Jšddev2* 174:12 [P. 326]

N, SG §§ 217–218; 50A (suff. form); mng. 3: ib. 360B.

جلڪ vb. (< ↓ جلڪ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to rage, be mad** جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ *Bhcar* 55:4 (one who loves w. carnal passion); 80:8 [P. 328]

1#جلڪ, abs. جلڪ n.m., adj. (↓ جلڪ, جلڪنڪ, جلڪنڪڪ, جلڪنڪ, جلڪنڪ, جلڪنڪ, جلڪنڪ, جلڪنڪ, جلڪنڪ, جلڪنڪ, جلڪنڪ; JBA 1#כַּלְבָּא DJBA 580, Ma כאלבא MD 197; mng. 1b: calque < Akk *kalab mê* CAD K 61; IraqArab *kalb al-may*) **1.** subst. **a. dog** *Dt* 23:19; *ES1* 509:25; جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ *Mt* 15:26; *Jul* 92:16; **b.** cs. in phrases جلڪ جلڪ **otter** *Geop* 40:19; جلڪ جلڪ *Phys* 19:19; **c.** [calque < κύων = κυνικός] w. جلڪ **cynic** *herm* 82:3; **d. Sirius (1)** w. جلڪ: جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ *Med* 441:8; *Act14congr2* 162:4; *EN* 56:v80 [expl. as الشعرى العبور]; *BBah* 54:20; 894:11; **(2)** alone جلڪ جلڪ *Geop* 7:17; **e.** [calque < κυνάνθρωπος] abs. in phrase جلڪ **dog man** [a malady in which a man imagines himself to be a dog] جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ *ChrPsD1* 43:3; *SB* 146:6; **f.** [calque < κύων] **dog day** [i.e. sultry day of summer] جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ *HippAph* 14:10; **g. name of a wind** *Epiph* 72:v94; **2.** adj. **wild, mad** جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ *1Sm* 25:3 (H כלבו; Nabal); جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ *Sir* 4:30 (ὡς λέως); *MAMQ* 27:12 [P. 328]

- جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ n.m. (corrupted < Βλέμμυς) **hound of the chase** *BhLSt* 70:11 [cf. جلڪ BBah 416:25] [P. 840]

2#جلڪ n.m. (↓ √جلڪ) **rage, madness** جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ *ET* 34:5 [i.e. w. *rukkåxå*] [P. 328]

جلڪ n.m. (↓ 1#جلڪ) **1. one who hunts with dogs** *IS* 32:20; 58:12; *ON* 19:23 [expl. as جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ]; **2.** in phrase جلڪ جلڪ *2Sm* 3:8 [same as BH רֹאשׁ כֶּלֶב ib.] [P. 328]

جلڪ, جلڪ adv. (↓ 1#جلڪ) **like a dog** جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ those wretched ones assailed the Master of All like a dog *Cyr*[1] 370:25; جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ *ThMarg1Rom* 161:5 [P. 328]

جلڪ n. (dimin. < ↓ 1#جلڪ) **small dog** جلڪ جلڪ *RendLincei5/25* 728:7 (blind) [P. 485]

جلڪ n.f. (< Akk *kallabūtu* CAD K 78, AIOA 61; cf. ↓ جلڪ) **type of locust** جلڪ جلڪ *ES2* 249:13; *JšddJob* 71:1 [P. 328]

جلڪ adj., n. (↓ 1#جلڪ; mng. 1b: cf. ↓ جلڪ) **1. a. canine** *1SmHex* 25:3 (Bheb 321:21) (κυνικός); **b.** n.f. **type of locust** جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ جلڪ *MiS* 479a:11; **2.** [calque < κυνικός] n.m. **cynic** Gr 64:17; SbŠ in *ZA12* 149:15 [expl. of جلڪ]; جلڪ جلڪ *CatWr2* 440a:5 [P. 328]

جلجبڪ n. (< χαλβάνη; same as

↓ ܒܠܓܒܢܐ) **galbanum** *Geop* 44:5; *AS4* 101:9; *BBah* 894:15 [P. 329]

Pfl 163.

ܓܠܓܘܢܐ adj., n.m. (↓ 1#ܓܠܓ; ↓ ܡܦܫܩ ܓܠܓܘܢܐ) **1. canine** ܬܝܒܢܐ ܕܟܠܒܐ *KwDW* 83:11 (lust, desire); **2.** n.m. **a stomach sickness** *Med* 276:19; 338:19 [P. 328]

Mng. 2: Schleifer 193.

ܓܠܓܐ (so Is 6:6 (U) & metr. in 12-syll. verse *JSB3* 15:18 [v. infra, mng. 2]), cs. ܓܠܓ *JSSahd* 806:10 n.f. (↓ ܒܠܓ̈ܐ; mng. 6: JBA 2# כַּלְבְּתָא type of stitch DJBA 581; Arab كَلْبَتَان pincers, tongs Nöld in Fr, AF 87) **1. tongs** ܡܟܫܝܪ ܓܠܓܐ *am1* 278:14 (for extracting molar teeth); ܓܠܓܐ ܕܦܘܠܐ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ *PsC* 161:11; ܓܠܓ ܕܟܝ ܕܢܚܐ ܕܡܫܬܟܚ ܓܠܓܐ *Aristides* 13:17; **2. fire-tongs a.** alone ܓܠܓ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܐܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܟܚ ܓܠܓܐ *Is* 6:6 (coal); **b.** w. ܪܝܫܐ: ܓܠܓ ܕܥܒܕ ܪܝܫܐ ܕܡܫܬܟܚ ܒܐܫܬܐ *JSB2* 218:7; ܒܡܟܫܝܪ ܠܒ ܓܠܓܐ ܕܪܝܫܐ ܕܢܫܒܠܓ *JSB3* 15:18 (to lift, carry); **3. pronged fork** ܓܠܓܐ ܕܪܝܫܐ ܕܥܠ ܓܒܐ *am7* 701:13; **4.** conject. **arm** ܕܩܦ ܒܝܕ ܠܐ ܓܠܓ ܕܡܫܬܟܚ the crab held the throat of the *z.*-bird in its arm *KwDW* 42:4 [text: ܓܠܓܠܓ]; **5. thin piece of metal** ܓܠܓ ܕܦܘܠܐ *MiS* 324a:5; **6. stitch** ܓ ܓܠܓ ܕܫܠܫ ,ܡܟܬܐ every stitch of the torn part of his garments *JohEphLES* 430:1 [P. 328, 846]

ܓܠܓ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܠܓܘܢܐ) **Af. to practice magic, divine** ܠܡܟܫܝܪ ܕܡܓܠܓ ܐܝܟ *PsC* 109:7 [P. 329]

ܓܠܓ, vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܠܓܘܢܐ; ↓ ܓܠܓ̈ܐ, √ܓܠܓ; Ma כלדא MD 216) **Quad. to practice magic, divine** ܓܠܓ ܕܡܟ ܒܐܠܦ ܕܐ *BalJos* 121:7 (to be revealed) [P. 329]

ܓܠܓܘܢܐ n.m. (< BA כַּשְׂדִּי HALOT 1903, mng. 2; JBA כַּלְדָּאֵי pl. DJBA 581, Ma כאלדאיא MD 197) **diviner, magician** [lit. Chaldean] ܓ̈ܙܪ ܓܠܓܘܢܐ ܕܠܐ *2Chr* 33:6 (> H); ܓܠܓ ܓܠܓ ܐ ܐ *Add* 35:18; ,ܡܟܬܐ ܓ̈ܙܪ ܓ̈ܙ *am3* 313:10; ܓ̈ܙ ܓ̈ܙ ܓ̈ܙ *Rie* 36:9; *Bhchr* 51:8 [P. 329]

R. Steiner, The Case for Fricative-Laterals in Proto-Semitic, New Haven 1977, 137ff. [on *ś* – *l* shift].

ܓ̈ܙ n.f. (↓ √,ܓ̈ܙ) **1. Chaldean art, magic** ܓ̈ܙ ܕܡܟܫܝܪ ܓ̈ܙ *Afr* 22:10; *ESSerm2* 33:v1777; ܓ̈ܙ ܕܡܟܫܝܪ ܫ ܕܡܟܫܝܪ *Jul* 48:27; ܕ ܕܡܟܫܝܪ ܡ ,ܡܟܫܝܪ ܓ̈ܙ ܕܡܟܫܝܪ *JSConst* 23:v738; ܓ̈ܙ ܕܡܟܫܝܪ ܓ̈ܙ ܕܡܟܫܝܪ PsEus in *JSL9* 127:8; **2. oracle** ܓ̈ܙ ܕܡܟܫܝܪ ܓ̈ܙ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ,ܡܟ *PsC* 19:8; & *passim* [P. 329]

ܓ̈ܙ n. (same as ↓ ܓ̈ܙ) **garment** ܓ̈ܙ ܕ ܐ ,ܡ ܓ̈ܙ ܕ ܐ would you cast away your garment? Pall in *ThMarg2* 64:2 [P. 329]

ܓ̈ܙ [so metrically (v. infra); but UM ܓ̈ܙ] n.f. **tiara** ܓ̈ܙ ܕ ܐ ,ܡ ܓ̈ܙ *Ex* 28:40 (H מִגְבָּלוֹת; cf. ES1 230:21); *Lv* 8:13; ,ܡ ܓ̈ܙ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Judith* 4:15 (κίδαρις); ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Afr* 261:10; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *JSB1* 77:14 [twelve-syllable verse]; *EN* 37:v36 [expl. as ,ܡ]; *BAli1* 4723 [on voc.: ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ]; *BBah* 895:22 [P. 329]

Lag, Mitt2 11.

ܓ̈ܙ n. (perh. corrupted; same as ↓ ,ܓ̈ܙ) **small vessel** BAli in *PSm* 1746 [P. 329]

ܓ̈ܙ n. (perh. < κάλαθος; ↓ ,ܓ̈ܙ mng. 3) **small vessel** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Bhce3* 435:22 (Var) [text: ,ܡ] [P. 329]

ܓ̈ܙ adj., n.m. (↓ √,ܓ̈ܙ) **1. impeding** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Didasc* 74:21; ,ܡ ,ܡ *ThbK2* 237:10; **2. prohibitive** ,ܡ ,ܡ negative command *BhGr* 146:21; 149:1; **3.** n.m. **one who is able to stop, suspend** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ SbŠ in *ZA12* 149:9 (judgment) [expl. of ,ܡ sceptical philosophers; v. ↓ ,ܡ] [P. 328]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 51*.

ܓܠܒܢܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܓܠܒ mng. 5; cf. ↓ ܓܠܒܚܐ) **anemone** *GalSimp* 252:4 [expl. of ܐܢܝܡܘܢܐ ἀνεμώνη]; *EN* 49:v29; *BBah* 132:12; 895:10 [P. 327]

Plf 200; Flora 2:367.

ܚܠܡ n. (< χελώνη turtle) ***testudo*, interlocking formation with shields over soldiers' heads** ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ... ܕܥܒܕܘ ܚܠܡ ܕܓܝܚܐ ... ܕܠܐ *ChrPsD1* 277:25 [P. 329]

ܚܠܡܡܠܘܢܝ n.f. (< χρυσο-κόραλλον) **golden coral** ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ... ܚܠܡ ܚܠܡܡܠܘܢܝ *DuvB2* 10:9 [P. 330]

ܓܠܒܚܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܓܠܒ mng. 5; cf. ↓ ܓܠܒܢܐ) **1. anemone** *BAli1* 4724; *BBah* 115:22 [same as ܒܗܡ<ܐ>ܝ]; ܚܠܡܚܐ *ib.* 896:10; **2.** pop. speech **doll, child's rattle** *BAli1* 4725 [expl. as اللُعبة] [P. 327]

ܚܠܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠ) **impediment, hindrance** abs., in phrase ܐܠܐ ܚܠܒ

ܟܢܙܘܙܐ n.m. (perh. < Akk *kanzuzu* CAD K 172; Ma כאנזוזא MD 199; var. ܟܠܙܘܙܐ, ܟܢܙܘܙܐ) **chin** ܕܡܘܡܐ ܕܟܝܣܐ ܕܟܚܡܐ *am6* 534:6 (white whiskers); *am7* 80:3 [expl. as ܕܡܐ ib. mng. 1]; ܕܐ ܕܡܡܐ ... ܕܟܡ ... ܕܡܘܡܐ *JBhSy* 10:14; ܚܕ ܟܝܣܐ ... ܕܡܘܡܐ few hairs under his chin *Bhchr* 347:8; ܕܡ ... ܚܕ *BhEth* 170:3 (Var, ib., n. 1); *BAli1* 4726; ܟܠܙܘܙܐ *BBah* 896:17 [expl. as ذَقَن] [P. 329]

ܓܠܠܒܢܬܐ, ܓܠܠܒܢܬܐ n.m. (< χαρτου-λάριος) **keeper of the imperial documents in Byzantine empire** *ZM2* 48:21; *BO2* 59a:35; *BBah* 896:26 [expl. as كاتب] [P. 329]

GVG1 230 (interchange *r* - *l*).

ܚܠ vb. (↓ ܚܠ ... ܚܠ, ܚܠ ... ܚܠ, ܚܠ ... ܚܠ, ܚܠ ... ܚܠ, ܚܠ ... ܚܠ, ܚܠ ... ܚܠ, ܚܠ ... ܚܠ, ܚܠ ... ܚܠ, ܚܠ ... ܚܠ) **Pe. 1.** trans. **a. (1)** alone **to impede, prevent** ܚܠ ... ܚܠ ... *Am* 4:7; ... ... *AM2* 138:8 (by your enticing); **(2)** w. ܐܠܐ: ... *ESSerm1* 65:v386; ... ... it impedes us from being subservient to the emperor *am3* 186:9; **b. to ward off, repel** ... ... *am4* 122:1; ... ... the righteous one prevented this from the rebellious one [= Satan] *JSB5* 240:4; **c. to shut, close** ... ... *GWH* 4a:1 (sins); **d. to detain** ... *Jud* 13:15 [guest]; *Jer* 33:1 (H עָצַר); pass.part. ... ... *ib.* 32:2 (H כָּלָא; prisoner); **e.** w. ... pers. **to deny, object, refuse** ... ... *Gn* 23:6 (H כָּלָה); ... *Afr* 488:1 (requests); ... *SchRi* 340:11; ... *Kays* 9:22; ... ... he was withholding what was due to them *Bhchr* 138:25; **f. to forbid, prohibit s.t.** ... *Rechtsb3* 118:13 (to take property); **2.** intr. **a. to be impeded, desist** ... JS in *ZDMG29* 115:v179; ... ... *HVChr* 55:11 (pain); **b. to come to a halt, stop** ... *Afr* 20:7 (sun & moon; cf. ... Jos 10:13); ... *BalJos* 154:2; ... ... *am5* 433:15; **c. to remain, stay** ... *Bhchr* 296:24; 431:17; 436:4; ... remain outside for a while *BhLSt* 89:2

Pa. 1. to hinder, impede ... other passions which impede courage *4Macc* 1:4; ... *AlexSy* 6:21; ... *Act14congr2* 150:4; **2. to restrain, confine** ... *apNTSy* 11:4; ... how much more should the shame of God impede us from wicked things? *Philox1* 182:6; ... *JSB5* 330:2

Af. to restrain, confine ... *JSB1* 510:16 (tears)

Etpe. 1. to be restrained, confined ... *TB* 6:20 (εἰργόμενα); **2. to be prevented, hampered, held back a.** w. ...:

ܒܗܕ ܡܢ ܒܫܘܚܐ ܒܥܠܡܐ *1Chr* 21:22 (H תֶּעָצֵר); **b.** w. ܠܘܬ: ܐܬܡܢܥ ܐܢܐ ܒܫܘܠܛܢܐ ܪܘܡܝܐ I was prevented (from coming) on account of the Roman Empire *EChel* 13:15 (WMcl 54:18); **b.** w. ܒܝܕ: ܠܐ ܐܬܥܩܒܘ ܒܝܕ ܡܢ ܗܘ they were not hampered in motion *Jšddev2* 171:14; ܒܫܘܝܬܐ ܥܠܡܐ *am4* 565:4; ܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܒܥܒ ܥܠܡܐ *Afr* 329:1 (sky from rain); **3. to cease** ܒܥܠ ܥܠܡܐ *Gn* 8:2 (H וַיִּכָּלֵא); ܒܫܒܚ ܒܫܥܠܡܐ *Chrmin* 3:9 (tribute); **4. to be delayed, tarry** ܠܐ ܢܫܬܗܐ ܠܡܒܥܐ ܥܠܡܐ *Sir* 18:22; ܥܠܡܐ ,ܡܥܒܕ ܣܓܐ ܒܥܠ *to* 38:14; ܡܫܠܡ ܕܥܠ ܥܠ ܫܒܠܐ ܒܫܥܠܡܐ I tarried (to speak with him) until he finished his prayer *PO8* 29:4; **5. to decline, refuse, be unwilling to do a.** w. -ל: ,ܡܐ ܒܫܟܠ ܥܠܡܐ ܠܐ *Nm* 22:16 (H נִמְנַע); **b.** w. ܒܝ: ܐܢ ܥܠܡܐ ܡܢ ܠܐ ܒܥܒ *ESL2* 301:25; ܐܢ ܠܐ ,ܡܢ ܥܠܡ ܒܫܘܝܬܐ *am4* 344:3; ܡܢ ܥܠܡ ܒܫ ܒܫܟܠ *BhEth* 132:3 (from a journey); **6. to restrain o.s., hold o.s. back**, w. ܒܠ: ܠܐ ,ܫ ܒܠ ܥܠܡ *JohEphLES* 402:12; **7. to be constricted** ܒܫܒܚ ܒܫ ܡܢ ܒܥܠܡܐ *Med* 334:11 (belly)

Ettaf. to be hindered, impeded ܐܬܥܠܡ ܒܫܬܬܥܠܡ ܒܫܬܬܥܠܡ ܒܫܬܬܥܠܡ *Syn* 92:3 (& defined) [P. 327, 845]

Pe., mng. 1.a.1: GVG2 458c; Etpe., mng. 7: Schleifer 193

- ܚܝܠܐ ܚܬܝܟܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܠܡ, ܚܬܝܟ) **tightener of the bowels** *GalSimp* 241b:3 (στεγνωτικὴ τῆς γαστρός) [P. 327]

ܥܠܘ n. (< χολή) **gall, bile** *DuvB2* 7:12 [expl. as ↓ ܡܪܝܪܬܐ] [P. 329]

ܚܛܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܠܡ) **holding back, retention** cs. ܚܛܠ ܕܡܐ *Med* 341:3 (of menstruation); det. ܒܥܠܡܬܐ ܕܡܥ *ApBar* 62:4 [P. 328]

ܒܠܟܠ adv. (↓ √ܥܠܡ) **by no means** *ThbK2* 262:24 [P. 328]

ܓܒܪܓܝܕ n.f. (< χαλκηδών) **gem** ,ܫ ܕܡܥ ܒܫܒܥܠܐ *Rev* 21:19 [P. 329]

ܒܫܠܡܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܓܠ) **totality, entirety a.** general ܒܫܒܥܠܡ ܒܫܪܒ *KwDW* 372:15; ܕܡܒܥܠܡ ܒܫܒܪܒܬ ܒܫܪܐ *Bhchr* 593:17; *herm* 82:1 (τὸ ὅλον); **b.** cs. in phrase ܒܫܠܡܘܬ ܐܢܐ *LkH* 11:22 (πανοπλία; armor) [P. 326]

Mng. b: Juckel, Harklean 186.

ܒܫܠܡܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܠܘ) **retention** cs. ܥܠܡ ܕܡܥ *Med* 338:11 (of menstrual flow)

ܥܠܒܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܠܠ; mng. 1: Akk *kilīlu* A CAD K 358, JBA כְּלִילָא DJBA 582, Ma 1# כלילא 217, TA כְּלִיל TJ Is 28:5, > Arab إِكْلِيل Fr, AF 62; mng. 6: JBA כְּלִיל מַלְכָּא DJBA 583) **1. crown, royal headdress, wreath** ܥܠܠ ܕܙܗܒ *Ex* 25:11 (H זֵר); 25:25; ܥܒܕ ܥܠܠ *ESRef1ER* 37:2; ܕܒܫܡܫ ܠܥܠܠ ,ܫ *GalSimp* 280:19; **2. skin of head** *EN* 8:v52 [expl. as فروة]; **3.** w. ܫܢܬܐ **cycle of the year** *StSin11* 96:7; cs. ܒܫܢ ܥܠܠ *ib.* 95a:25; **4. name of star** ܥܠܠ ܕܡܕܪ ܒܟ *Geop* 6:24 (to set); *Act14congr2* 164:6; **5.** cs. in phrase ܥܠܒ ܓܠܓܠܝ **zodiac** *Kays* 195:13; **6.** cs. in phrase ܥܠܒ ܚܠܦܝ **melilot** *Geop* 48:17; *GalSimp* 281:11 [expl. of ܡܠܝܠܘܬܐ μελίλωτος]; *Med* 81:8 [P. 327]

Mng. 6: Pfl 96; Flora 2:465.

ܒܫܥܠܒܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܠܠ) **coronation** ܒܫܥܠܠ ܒܫܬܘܕܝܬܐ *am6* 352:19 [P. 327]

ܥܠܥܘܩܝ n. (corrupt < ἰχνεύμων) **ichneumon** *AS4* 42:10 [P. 329]

ܚܠܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܠܘ) **1. hindrance, obstacle a.** abs., in adv. phrase ܠܐ ܥܠܡ unhindered *Act* 28:31; *JohEphB* 4:5; **b.** general ܒܫܥܠܡ ܥܠ ܗܘ ܥܠܡ they were stumbling on their obstacle *Jul* 188:14; **2. hindrance, impediment**, in adv. phrase ܠܐ ܚܠܚܐ: ܒܫܗܝܡ ܠܐ ܗܘ ܥܠܡ *Didasc* 95:20 (to be sustained); 262:6; **3. excommunication, anathema** (κώλυσις, ἀφορίσμος, ἀκοινωνησία) ܥܠܡ ܕܥܒ ܕܡܐ *VRabb* 184:14 (punishment); ܐܬܐ ܠܒܫܟ ܡܢ ܗܘ ܥܠܡ when we came here, he excommunicated us *SE*^{2} 114:4; ܒܫ ܗܘ ܥܠܡ they were excommunicated by him *ib.* 40:27; ܥܠܡ ܕܡܗ ܡܢ ܐܬܥܠ ܐܢ ܥܠܡ *SK* 70:10; ܥܠܡ ܒܫܟ *ThMarg1* 120:14; ... ,ܥܒܕ ܥܠܡ *MiS* 160b:24 (to abrogate); ܥܠܡ ‹ܗ› ܥܠ ܗܘ *Bhce2* 459:26;

4. refusal abs. ... ܠܐ ܒܠܝ ,ܡܫܒܘܬܐ ܥܒܝܕܐ *Kays* 11:6; **5. lack** cs. ܚܣܪ ܥܠܡ ܕ *ESGE* 146:3 (of water); **6. negation** (ἀπόφασις) ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ. ܐܦ ܗܘ, ܠܐ. ܐܦ ܗܘ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܐ DionThr in *MerxSy* 65:13 [P. 328]

Mng. 3: Hoffm, Kirch 92[146].

ܟܠܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܟܠܒܐ) **chaliphate** *Bhchr* 298:5; ܟܠܒܘܬܐ ܕܗܘ ܒܬܪ *Bhce3* 153:12 [P. 330]

ܟܠܒܐ n.m. (< Arab خَلِيفَة, pl. خُلَفَاء; ↓ ܟܠܒܘܬܐ) **chaliph, Moslem ruler** ܟܠܒܐ ܕܗܘ ܒܬܪ *ENchr1*[2] 227:1; ܟܠܒ ܒܬܪ *MiS* 603:33; ܟܠܒ *Bhchr* 125:18; ܟܠܒ ܕܗܘ ܒܫܡ ܐܠܗܐ *ROrChr17* 170:5; pl. ܟܠܒܐ *Bhchr* 122:3; 196:11 [P. 330]

ܟܠܝܦܪܓܣ n. (< χλιαροπαγές) Fr. **amalgame fusible** *DuvB2* 16:11; 18:7; 18:12 [P. 330]

ܟܠܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܠܐ) **hindrance, impediment a.** general ܠܐ ܠܟܝ ܟܠܒܐ ܠܗ ܠܡܚܬ ܚܠܡ ܘ ܕܐܡܪ *1Sm* 14:6 (H מַעְצוֹר); ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡ ܟܠܒܐ ܠܗ ܠܡ *EChel* 13:5 (WMcl 52:2); ܟܠܒܐ ܕܗܘ *ib.* 4:15 (WMcL 26:3 = B 32:4); ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܟܠܒܐ ܕܡ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ Jš in *ThMarg2* 168:5; **b.** abs. in adv. phrase ܟܠ ܠܐ **without hindrance** *Ming1* 48:v41 [P. 328]

ܟܠܟܐ n.f. (< Akk *kalakku* A CAD K 62, mng. 5; AIOA 61, > IrArab *kelek*) **raft** (carried in the inside of a ship) ܟܠܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܓܘ ܕܐܡܪ *Chrmin* 146:3 [where Fr reads ܟܠܟ]; ܟܠܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܝܡܐ *ZM2* 29:14; *EN* 29:v49 [expl. as الزق المنفوخ]; *BBah* 897:24 [same as ↓ ܟܠܟܐ] [P. 329]

ܟܠܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܠܒܐ; ↓ ܟܠܢ, ܟܠܒܘܬܐ, ܟܠܠܐ, ܟܠܐ, √ܟܠܠ; mng. 4: CPA ܟܠܠ itpa. CCPA3 120) **Pa. to crown** ܟܠ ܡܟܠܠ *ES3* 275:14; ܠܡ ܠܝ ܢܟܠ ܟܠ ܕܐܡܪ whom will the rewarder crown? *ESRef1ER* 37:9; ܘܐܡܪ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܟܠ ... *to* 23:v10

Etpa. 1. to be crowned ܟܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܬܟܠܠ *Is* 49:18 (H תִּקָּשְׁרִים); ܟܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܬܟܠܠ *ES3* 355:3 [church]; ܟܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܬܟܠܠ ,ܗ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ *MP* 33:7; ܟܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܬܟܠܠ [ܟܠ ...] *ChrPsD1* 88:13 (in contest); **2. to be adorned with buildings** ܡܬܟܠܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܢܝܢ *Chrmin* 3:11; **3. to be joined into a crown,** metaph. ܡܬܟܠܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܟܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܢܝ ... ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܥܘ *IA1* 160:v1785 (sons of PN as martyrs); **4. to suffer martyrdom** ܡܬܟܠܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ,ܗ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܬܟܠܠ ... ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܬܟܠܠ *MS2* 65:29 = *am2* 514:1 [P. 327]

ܟܠܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܠܠ) **1. marriage** ܟܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܬܟܠܠ ... ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܟܠ *Syn* 158:26; **2. state of being a daughter-in-law** ... ܟܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܟܠܠܬܐ *Rechtsb3* 40:11 [P. 327]

ܟܠܒܝܢ n.m. (< χλαμύδα acc. of χλαμύς; ↓ ܟܠܒܒܝܡ, ܟܠܒܒ) **cloak** ,ܢܫ ,ܡܟܠܒܝܢ *Ezr* 9:3 (H מְעִיל; elsewhere ↓ ܦܝܒܫ); *ZM2* 44:20; ܒܥܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܟܠܒܝܢ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ *am3* 291:10; ܟܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܟܠܒܝܢ *ECth* 201:8 [P. 329]

ܟܠܒܒܝܡ n. (< χλαμύδιον; ↓ ܟܠܒܝܢ) **cloak** *2Macc* 12:35; ܟܠ ,ܫ ܟܠܒܒܝܡ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ *LagProv* 72:6; ܟܠ ,ܗ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܟܠܒܒܝܡ *am3* 299:6; *am7* 131:4; *BBah* 897:27 [expl. as ↓ ܒܠܓܢ] [P. 329]

ܟܠܒܒ n.m. (< χλαμύς; CPA ܟܠܒܒ, ܟܠܒܒ LSp 94; cf. ↓ ܟܠܒܝܢ) **cloak** ܟܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܟܠܒܒ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܫܡ *Mt* 27:28 [Ḥ: ܟܠ ...]; ܟܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܟܠܒܒ *PsC* 224:14; *SchRi* 410:11; *SevLet* 385:6 [w.ref. to Mt ib.] [P. 329]

ܟܠܚܫ, ܟܠܒܫ n. (< χαλινός; JPA כלינס DJPA 260) **bridle, halter** ܟܠ ,ܫ ܟܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܟܠܒܫ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܢܝ ܟܠ ,ܫ ܟܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܟܠܒܫ *am7* 63:20; ܟܠܚܫ *BAli1* 4740; *BBah* 898:8 [same as ↓ ܟܠܚܫ] [P. 329]

Fr, AF 246.

ܟܠܢ n. (< χαλινός Nöld) **bolt, lock** *BAli1* 4741 [same as ↓ 1#ܡܟܠܢ] [P. 329]

ܟܠܢܒ adv. (↓ ܟܠ) in phrase ܟܠ ܟܠܢܒ **altogether, entirely** ܟܠ ,ܫ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܟܠ ... ܟܠܢܒ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܟܠ *Ming1* 33:v24 (to heal) [P. 326]

ܟܠܢܝ, ܡܟܠܢܝ adj. (↓ ܟܠ) **1. universal**

ܟܢܫܐ ܟܠܝܠܐ ܟܠܝ ܟܥܕܐ the universal and common assembly of the feast *AthSy* 22:10; ܚܠܛܝ ܟܢܫܐ JE in *ES2* 289:13 (rulers); **2. total** ܟܣܘܦܬ ܫܡܫܐ ܟܠܝ total solar eclipse *Bhchr* 136:15; **3. catholic, universal** ܟܬܒܐ ܟܢܫܐ ܟܠܝܐ *SK* 167:24 [P. 326]

ܚܠܛܪܗ n. (< χλανιδωτοί; ↓ ܚܠܒܒܝܡ) **clothed in a military cloak** ܟܢܝܐ ܚܠܛܪܗ ܕܫܠܡ ܚܠܝ *JohEphB* 102:25 [P. 330]

ܚܠܒܒܝܡ, pl. ܚܠܛܪܐ n.f. (< χλανίδιον; ↓ ܚܠܛܪܗ) **robe, mantle** ܟܬܝܒ ܚܠܛܪܐ ܕܟܠܣܝܐ *JohEphLES* 538:10 (entirely of silk); *PrHex* 31:22; ܚܠܛܪܐ ܕܝ ܚܠܠ ܕܡܣܝܡ ܟܬܒ *SevVit* 92:7 [barrister's robe]; ܟܬܒ ܚܕ ܟܬܒ ܠܚܠܝܡ *MiS* 262b:17 [of a king]; ܟܬܒ ܚܕ ܟܬܒ ܠ[ܡ]ܚܟܦܘ ܥܠ ܟܡ *to* 23:v184 [P. 330]

ܚܠܡ vb. (denom. < GN ܟܠܒܕܘܢ Χαλκηδιόν) **QuadRef. to make o.s. a follower of the Council of Chalcedon** [i.e. a diophysite and opponent of monophysitism] ܠܟ ܟܠܝ ܚܠܡ ܒܟܠܝܐ ܚܠܡ *MiS* 705a:39 [P. 330]

SUGFS 188.

ܟܠܩܐ n.pl. (< χαλκοῖ; same as ↓ ܟܝܢ) **coins of Egyptians** *Epiph* 3:v29 [expl. as ܟܝܢ ܕܡܨܪܝܐ ܚܠ ܕܒ ܚܢܫ ܫܒܥ]; 54:v67 [P. 330]

ܚܠܡܕܝܢ n. (< χαλκύδριον) **copper vessel** *DuvB2* 46:20; 48:4 [P. 330]

ܚܠܡ n. (< χαλκός) **bronze** ܟܝܢ ܕܡ<ܚ>ܠܡ *DuvB2* 2:14 [expl. as ↓ ܫܘܓܐ] [P. 330]

ܚܠܡܝܬ n. (< χαλκίτης; cf. ↓ ܚܠܡܝܬܐ) **copper ore** *DuvB2* 3:1 [expl. as ܟܝܢ ܕܡܝܬ ܕܣܥܪ ܕܡܝܬ]; etc. [P. 330]

ܚܠܡܝܬܐ n.f. (< χαλκητάριον; ↓ ܚܠܡܝܬ) **kind of vitriol** ܚܠܡܝܬܐ ܕܚܕ ܡܠܟ ܠܡܣܡܝܬ ܚܠܡܝܬܐ *k.*-vitriol which dissolves tin and lead *DuvB2* 14:17; etc.; *BBah* 899:2; ܚܠܡܝܬ<ܐ> *Med* 60:7 [P. 330]

Br, ZDMG 68 (1914) 195; Schleifer 196.

ܚܠܡܒ, pl. ܚܠܡܬܐ n.f. (< χαλκεῖον) **(cauldron) of copper or bronze** ܕ ܚܠܡܒ ܫܡܫ ܟܚܠ when it was placed (on the fire), it consumed the cauldron *SE*² 116:25; ܟܬܒ ܚܠܡܒ *DuvB2* 33:12; ܚܠܩ ܚܠ ܕ ܒܚܡܒ *StSin9* 96:20 [P. 330]

ܡܚܠܡܣ* n. (< χάλκανθος; MH קַלְקַנְתּוֹס MGiṭK 2:3) **copper vitriol fluid** ܡܚܠܡ<ܣ>ܐ *DuvB2* 20:26 [P. 330]

ܚܠܡܦܪܛܝܥ n. (< χαλκοπρατεῖον) **Chalkoprateia** [district in Constantinople; lit. braziers] ܟܠ ܒܝܬ ܟܢܝܫܬܐ ܕ ܚܠܡܦܪܛܝܥ the church of St. Mary Chalkoprateia *JohEphB* 144:16 [P. 330]

ܚܠܥ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܝܪܐ; ↓ ܚܝܪܐ) **Af. to whitewash, plaster** ܟܚܠܥ ܚܠܥ ܒܝܬ *Dt* 27:4 (H שִׂיד; cf. ES1 283:10); pass.part. ܚܠܝܬ ܒܪ *Mt* 23:27 (grave); ܟܚܡ ܟܚܠܥ *Afr* 285:12 (wall); ܟܚܡ ܕ ܚܠܥ *Geop* 25:17

Etpa. to be turned to chalk ܟܚܠܬܥ ܟܚܫ *Bhce2* 593:8 [P. 330]

ܓܝܪܐ n.m. (< χάλιξ; ↓ √ܚܠܥ; > Arab كِلْس Fr, AF 8) **lime** ܟܚܠܥ ܒܝܬ ܚܠܥ ܟܚ *Dt* 27:4 (H שִׂיד; cf. ES1 283:11); ܕ ܚܝܛܐ ܕ ܚܠܝ ܚܠܥ fine flour which is mixed with lime *Jul* 192:4; ܟܢ ܟ ܫܒܚ ܕ ܚܠܥ (the wind) swept away even buildings of stone and lime *Bhchr* 216:9; ܚܠܥ ܟ ܚܠ *Med* 402:16 (unslaked) [P. 330]

Lag, NGGW 1882 410; Schleifer 193.

ܓܠܒܐ, pl. ܓܠܒ, ܓܠܠ n.f. (↓ √ܓܠܠ; JBA 1# כִּילְתָּא DJBA 575, Ma 1# כילתא MD 213, > Arab كِلَّة Fr, AF 289; mng. 5: same as ↓ ܟܚܫ) **1. veil, shroud** ܟܡ ܒܫ ܟܚܠ wrapped in a shroud *SevHym* 93:1; ܟܚܠ ܚܫ ܚܫ *Bhchr* 130:19; pl. ܓܠ ܓܠܡ ܓܠ *JudHex* 14:12; ܒ ܠܗ ܟܚܠ ܓܠ *Bhdedivsap* 16:2; **2. curtain** ܟܚܠ ܟ ܚܠ *Jul* 229:5; **3. couch with mosquito net** ܫܚܠ ܗ ܚ *Judith* 10:21 (κωνωπεῖον); **4. girdle** ܚܬ ܚܬ ܓܠ ܠ ܚܬ *PrHex* 31:24 (σινδών); **5. order of angels** ܚܡ ܓܠ ܟ ܒ *Jšddev1* 169:3; **6.** in phrase ܒ ܓܒ ܒ ܓ **from the**

abundance of their spirit JS in *ZDMG30* 269:15 [in praying] [P. 327]

- ܚܠܬܐ ܕܟܠܬܐ n.f. **long robe** or **stole horarius** ܠܘܬ ܕܟܠܬܐ ܚܠܝܠܐ *BO3/2* 670:14 [P. 177]

ܚܠܒܐ, pl. ܚܠܢܐ, ܚܠܒܐ ES in *BhGr* 14:26 n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܠ; mng. 1: JBA כַּלְתָּא DJBA 584, Ma כאלתא MD 197; mng. 3: ↓ ܚܠܒܢܐ) **1. bride** ܚܠܬ ܕܠܐ *Jer* 25:10; ܫܡܥ ܕܡܥܝܢ *VRabb* 177:8; JS in *asd* 97:12; pl. ܚܠܠ ܕܚܝ *ESSerm2* 10:v488; **2. daughter-in-law** ܫܐ ,ܚܬܢ ܚܬܝ ܫܡܥ ,ܚܠ *Gn* 11:31; *Lk* 12:53; ܫܡܥ ܡ ܚܡܐ a mother-in-law from her daughter-in-law *Clr* 58:24; pl. ܫܡܥ ,ܚܠܠ ܕܚܝ *BalJos* 301:15; **3. sister-in-law** ܫܡܥ ܚܠ ,ܫܡ ܡ ܕ ,ܫܡ ܚܠܠ *Aristides* 19:2; **4. a. clitoris** *BBah* 438:3 [same as ↓ ܚܨܐ ܓܢܐ mng. 2b]; **b. praepuce** *ib.* 462:19 [same as ib., mng. 2a]; 899:17; **5.** w. ܕܢܡܢܝ **anemone** *ON* 19:23 [expl. as شَقِيق]; 77:6; *BBah* 899:19 [P. 326]

N, SG § 102.

ܚܠܝܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܠ) **state of being a daughter-in-law** ܥܠ ܚܠ ܐܝ ܚܠ ܚܠܝܠܐ ܕܚ *BhebGn* 38:24 (84:19) [P. 327]

ܚܟܐ, ܚܟܝ conj. (↓ ܕܚ ,ܕܚ ,ܚܟܐ, ܚܟܢ, ܚܟܢ; mng. 2d: JBA כְּמָה DJBA 585, Ma כמא MD 218) **1.** interrog. speech or exclam. of quantity **a. how**, in phrases **(1)** ܚܟܐ ܕܚ ,ܢܣܡ ܩܠ *ESSerm4* 67:v913 (clear); **(2)** ܚܟܐ, ܚܟܐ ܚܟܐ **how greatly** ܚܟܐ ܚܝܠ ܚܝ ,ܚܟܐ ܚܠ ܚܟܐ ܕ ܚܟܐ *Kays* 110:9 (worshipped power); 245:6; **(3)** ܚܟܐ ܚܟܐ **very much** ܫܚ ܚܟܐ ܚܟܐ ܚܟ ܚܝ *PO8* 362:5 (harsh); ܚܟܐ ܚܝ ܠܠ ܚܟܐ a very little while *Hebrews* 10:37 (SAL2 388:4); ܚܟ ܚܟܐ ܚܝ *MiS* 454c:27 [Rome]; **(4)** ־ה ܚܟܐ ܚܟܐ ܠ **not at all** ܠ ܚܠ ܚܟ ܚܟܐ ܚܟ ܚ the shadow in the symbol is completely incapable *PO8* 359:7; **b.** in phrase (ܚܟ) ܚܟܐ (ܕܚ) **how much more so** [CPA ܐܪ ܕܚ LSp 94] **(1)** ܚܟ ܚܟ ,ܚ ܚ ܚ *Mt* 10:25; **(2)** ܚܟ ܚܟ ,ܚ ܚ *Mt* 7:11; ܚ ܚ ,ܚ ܚ ,ܚ ܚ *VRabb* 172:16; **(3)** ܚܟ ܚܟ ,ܕܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Didasc* 175:13; **c. how many (1)** in phrase ܚܟ ܥܕ how many years! *Zech* 7:3; **(2)** in indirect question ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,

ܟܝܢ however pitiful he was to the eye *VRabb* 188:20; ܟܡ ܐܝܟ ܟܡܪ ܡܢܝܢ *BrCh1** 471:3; **(2)** ܟܡ ܡܢ: ܟܡ ܕܥܒܕܝ ܟܡܪ ܟܡ ܒܗ however many people there were in it *ZM2* 30:25; 31:2; **(3)** ܡܢ ܟܡ ܡܢ *Philep* 13a:1; 13a:4; **(4)** w/o ܡܢ ܟܡ ܒܗ ܐܦ ܟܠ ܐܝܟ ܟܡܪ ܟܡ however long do you keep running after something which does not stop? *ESSerm4* 33:10; ܟܡ ܡܠܬܗ ܡܪܡ ܟܡܪ ܐܦ ܟܠ if its word is high, however exalted is its deed *ESHaer* 19:9; **e.** w. ܐܝܟ **as much as there is** ܟܡ ܐܝܟ ܟܡܪ ܟܝܢ ܐܦ ܟܠ *am1* 366:14; **f.** w. ־ܕ **as long as** ܟܡ ܟܡܪ ܕܐܦ ܟܡܪ *Mt* 9:15; ܟܡ ܟܡܪ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ,ܡܢ ܠܐ ܟܡ ܕܐܝܟ ܐܝܟ *am4* 663:14; ܟܡ ܟܡܪ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܡܢ *JosephB* 807:1; ܟܡ ܟܡܪ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܐܦ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܕܐ ܟܡ ܟܡ *MAMQ* 76:7; ܟܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ *EbMai10* 275b:2; **g.** ܟܡ ܒܗ **as long as** ܒܗ ܟܡ ܕܐ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ as long as the soul is under the sufferings of fickleness and weakness in this life *Bab* 310:36 [P. 330]

Mng. 2.d.1: GVG2 § 453; mng. 2.d.3: N, SG §§ 374; mng. 2e: ib. 353.

ܟܡܪܢܟܝܐ, ܟܡܪܢܟܐ n. (< χαμαίδρυς) **germander** (*Teucrium leridum L*) *Med* 49:4; *BBah* 900:13 [expl. as ܟܐܪ ܟܠܐ] [P. 331]

ܟܡܪ, ܟܡܢ n.m. (↓ √ܟܡܪ, ܟܡ ܟܡܪ; CPA ܟܡܪ CCPA1 267, > Arab كمين Fr, AF 243) **1. ambush** ܟܡ ܒܗ ܟܡܪ ܟܡ *Jos* 8:14; ܟܡ ܟܡܪ ܟܡ *ES2* 119:39; ܟܡ ܟܡ ܒܗ ܟܡ ܟܡ *ZM1* 52:12; ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ *Jul* 179:5; **2. hidden place** ܟܡ ܟܡ *ChrPsD1* 135:21; 138:12; **3. lying in wait** ܟܡ ,ܟܡ those lying in ambush seized him *MiS* 436:4 = *Bhchr* 108:25 [P. 331]

ܒܟܡ adv. (↓ √ܟܡ) **secretly** ܟܡ ܟܡ ܒܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ *BO3/1* 121b:13 [P. 331]

ܟܡ adj. (↓ √ܟܡ) **cunning, deceitful** ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ *Syn* 112:21(Var) [v. ib., n. 4]; ܟܡ ܟܡ ܐܦ ܟܡ *INB* 450:11 (& helpful); ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ *BrCh2* 203:8; *BBah* 900:9 [expl. as حقود] [P. 331]

ܟܡ* n.f. (↓ √ܟܡ) **cunning, deception** ܡܢ<ܒ>ܟܡ ܡܢ its sloth and cunning *ThbK1* 343:4 [of bear] [P. 331]

ܟܡ, ܟܡ n. (< χαμαίπιτυς) **euphorbia** *Med* 49:16; *BBah* 904:16; 1162:13; ܟܡ *Med* 355:9 [P. 332]

Pfl 193; 256; Schleifer 194.

ܟܡ vb. (↓ ܟܡ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to become weak, languid** *BAli1* 4751 [expl. as ذبل I to be abased, lowered Hava 233]

Pa. to anger ܡܟܡ *BBah* 900:12 [expl. as غيظ IV]

Af. to make weak, languid ܟܡ ܐܡ ܟ ܠܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ *Ming1* 17:v107

Etpe. to be weak, languid *BAli1* 7167; *BAli2* 121:4 [expl. as ↓ √ܟܡ pe.]; *BBah* 329:4 [expl. as كمش V] [P. 331]

ܟܡ vb. (↓ ܟܡ, ܟܡ, ܟܡ; CPA ܐܬܦ itpa. LSp 94, SA כמע to be weak of sight DSA 393) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to be blind** ܠܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ *ESFidH* 37:29 (& stammer); ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ *AL* 96I:v504 (all of creation); ܟܡ ܟܡ ܒܗ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ *JSB1* 591:2 (from spiritual intelligence); ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ our soul was cloudy, blind, and dark *JSB4* 337:13; ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ *EbPar* 112:15 (eyes from flashes)

Pa. to blind s.o. ܟܡ ܟܡ ,ܟܡ *ESHaer* 63:22; ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ *JSB1* 418:13; *SAL1* 220:15; ܟܡ ... ܟܡ *MB* 57:11; pass.part. ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ *ZM1* 221:3; ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ *AlexSy* 67:1

Af. 1. to blind pass.part. ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ JS in *MS1* 88:v394 (from dignity); **2. to obscure a.** alone ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ *BO3/2* 356:40; **b.** w. ־ܒ: pass.part. ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ *ClrCor* 5:1

Etpa. to be blinded ܟܡ ܟܡ ,ܟܡ *JSB4* 726:2; ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ *JSB5* 138:8 (illusions, sparklings) [P. 331]

ܥܡܝܪܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܡܪ) **blindness** cs. ܥܡܝܪܘܬ ܥܝܢܐ *BBah* 900:18 [same as ↓ ܥܡܪܐ ܥܝܢܐ] [P. 331]

ܥܡܝܪ adj. (↓ √ܥܡܪ) **1. blind** abs. ܘܐܬܥܡܝ ܥܝܢܘܗܝ ܕܥܡܪ ܗܘܐ ܒܗ *Dt* 28:34 (H מְשֻׁגָּע; elsewhere ↓ ܓܠܝܢ, ܡܓܢܒܠܐ); det. ܘܐܬܥܡܝ ܥܝܢܘܗܝ ܕܥܡܪ ܗܘܐ ܠܗ he became blind, and his eyes were blinded *ESVirg* 45:28; ܥܡܪ ܥܝܢܐ *Bhcar* 125:3; **2. dark, obscure** ܒܨܦܪ ܥܡܪ ܗܘ *ES2* 90:44 (at noon); ܦܓܪܗ ܥܡܪ ܗܘ ܒܗ the body was thickly dark *Bhadsment*[2] 85:5 (moon); ܥܡܪ ܗܘ ܒܝܬ *BhEth* 370:6 [P. 331]

ܥܡܝܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܡܪ; cf. CPA ܥܡܪܬܐ LSp 94) **1. blindness** ܘܢܬܠ ܒܚܫܐ ܥܡܝܪܘܬ *Dt* 28:28 (H שִׁגָּעוֹן; which is transl. elsewhere ↓ ܫܛܝܘܬܐ 2Kg 9:20; ↓ ܫܓܥ Zech 12:4); ܥܡܝܪܘܬ ܕܒܪܝܫܐ *ES1* 171:40; ܥܡܝܪܘܬ ܕܒܝܬ *JohEphLES* 605:10; ܥܡܝܪܘܬ ܕܠܐ ܢܚܙܘܢ ܒܟ ܘܠܐ ܢܫܡܥܘܢ *JSB4* 346:20; **2. darkness, obscurity** ܥܡܝܪܘܬ ܡܬܩܛܪ it remains in darkness *Bhadsment*[2] 85:9 [dark side of moon]; ܫܓܝ ܥܡܝܪܘܬ ܕܠܠܝܐ ܒܫ *Bhcar* 3:11 (sufficient) [P. 331]

ܟܡܘܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܟܡܘܢܝܐ, ↓ ܟܡܘܢܬܐ; Akk *kamūnu* CAD K 131, JBA כמונא DJBA 586, Ma כאמונא MD 197, TA כַּמּוֹנָא TJ Is 28:25) **cumin** (*Cyminum*) ܙܪܥ ܟܡܘܢܐ *Is* 28:25; 28:27 [cf. ES2 69:17]; *GalSimp* 279:1 [expl. of ܟܡܘܢܐ κύμινον] [P. 332]

Pfl 206; Flora 3:437.

ܟܡܘܢܝܐ adj. (↓ ܟܡܘܢܐ) **of or pertaining to cumin** *BBah* 561:5 [P. 332]

ܟܡܘܢܝܬܐ n. perh. **basil** (*Ocimum basilicum*) *DuvB2* 11:21 [P. 332]

ܟܡܘܢܬܐ ܕܒܪܝܐ n.f. (↓ ܟܡܘܢܐ, ↓ ܒܪܝܐ) **common fumitory** (*Fumaria officinalis L*) *GalSimp* 275:13 [expl. of ܟܡܘܢܐ κάπνιος]; *BBah* 1702:13 [P. 332]

Pfl 207; Flora 3:437.

ܟܡܘܥܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܡܥ) **wrinkling**, in phrase - **ܟܡܘܥܐ ܕܦܓܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܦܓܐ) **state of being wrinkled** *BhebEph* 5:27 (30:24) [expl. of ↓ ܥܡܝܬܐ]; ↓ ܟܡܥ *BBah* 901:3 [P. 333]

ܟܡܝܕܦܢܐ* n. (corrupted < χαμαιδάφνη) **periwinkle** ↓ ܟܡܝ<ܕ>{ܕ} *IS* 94:14 [P. 331]

Pfl 299.

ܟܡܥ n. ↓ ܟܡܟ [P. 331]

ܟܡܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܡܥ) **1. weak, feeble** ܥܡ ܫܠܡ ܟܡܝܬܐ *Is* 51:20 (H מְכֻמָּר; mangelwurzel; cited Ming2 162:22); *BAli1* 4754; *BBah* 901:5 [same as ↓ ܟܡܝܓܐ]; **2.** Ṭirhān dial. **twisted** *BBah* 901:7 [expl. as مَفْتُول] [P. 331]

ܟܡܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܟܡܝ) **1. quantity** *ES2* 291:18; ↓ ܟܡܝ ܕܚܛܐ ܟܡܝܬܘܬܐ *BO3/1* 20[illegible]a:36; ↓ ܟܡܝ ܕܡܟܣܐ ܟܡܝܬܘܬܐ *Bhchr* 145:9 (of tribute); **2. sum** ↓ ܟܡܝ ܕܟܬܒ ܟܡܝܬܘܬܐ ↓ ܕܡܐ *Rechtsb2* 20:7 (marriage gift); ↓ ܟܡܝ ܕܡܬܐ ܟܡܝܬܘܬܐ *Nest* 467:15; ↓ ܟܡܝ ܕܒܝ ܟܡܝܬܘܬܐ *Bhce2* 835:23 [P. 330]

ܟܡܝܓܐ, ↓ ܟܡܝܟ adj. (↓ √ܟܡܓ) **lying in wait, lurking** abs. ↓ ܟܡܓ ܟܡܝܓ ܕܒ ↓ *Jer* 9:7; ↓ ܟܡܓ ↓ ܠ ↓ *Sir* 14:22; ↓ ܟܡܓ ↓ ܠ ↓ ܟܡܝܓ *ES3* 280:6; ↓ ܟܡܓ ↓ ܟܡܝ ↓ ↓ ↓ the confused hidden things lurking in you *KwDW* 149:10; ↓ ܟܡܓ ↓ ↓ *Med* 193:12 (reptile) [P. 331]

Schleifer 194.

ܟܡܝܟ (U ↓ ܟܡܝܟ) n.pl. (cf. ↓ ↓ ↓) **flat cakes** ↓ ↓ ↓ *1Chr* 23:29; *BBah* 903:17 [same as ↓ ↓] [P. 332]

ܟܡܝܬ n.m.pl. (↓ ↓) **chemists** *BBah* 1388:23 [expl. as النحاس المنقّى والمحمّر] [P. 321]

ܟܡܝ adj. (↓ √ܟܡ) **1. black** ↓ ↓ ↓ *ESNisB2* 111:21 (image, figure); **2. dark, obscure** abs. ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ *ESFidH* 228:2 [contra LS 332]; ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ *PsC* 27:12 (zodiac sign of Saturn); det. ↓ ↓ *ES1* 440:19 (winter); ↓ ↓ *ES2*

253:41; *JSB1* 424:10; *OrChr7* 302:19; **3. grieved** abs. *Gn* 40:6 (H זָעֲף); 40:7 (H רַע); *BalJos* 238:5 [v. LS 331]; *KwDW* 167:4; det. *Ath* 47:23 [P. 332]

ܚܒܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒ) **sadness, grieving** *ER* 103:11 (& laziness); *Didasc* 216:20; *KwDW* 192:6 (consoler) [P. 332]

Delete *ES2* 385:49 [v. *ESSerm2* 37:v2018 and note].

ܚܒܒܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܚܒܒܠܐ) **alchemist** *BBah* 331:7 [P. 332]

ܚܒܒ adj. (↓ √ܚܒ) **wrinkled** *BBah* 901:5 [same as ↓ ܚܒܒܐ] [P. 333]

ܚܒܝܫܐ n.m. (< early MP *kāmak*#1 gruel or soup CPD 48; ILS 196; JBA כמכא DJBA 586) **relish** *am6* 384:6 [= ὄψον Migne, PG 82 1308pu] (pitchers); *BAli1* 4761 [expl. as كامخ vinegar sauce] [P. 331]

ܚܡܠܐ n. (< χαμελαία; same as ↓ ܚܪܘܒܐ) **spurge-olive** *Med* 366:15 [P. 331]

Pfl 247.

ܓܡܠܝܘܢ, pl. ܓܡܠܝܘܢܐ, ܓܡܠܘܠܐ n. (< χαμαυλέων) **chameleon** *PO2* 232:3; *Bhcar* 169:8; *BBah* 903:25 [expl. as]; pl. ܓܡܠܝܘܢܐ *ZephHex* 2:14; ܓܡܠܘܠܐ *Bab* 22:17 [P. 331]

ܓܡܠܐ n. (< NP *kamlī* coarse woolen dress PED 1050; ILS 196) **cloak** *BAli1* 4755 [same as ↓]; *BBah* 903:24 [expl. as طيلسان] [P. 331]

ܟܡܢ vb. (↓ , , , , ; JBA כמן DJBA 586, MH כמן LNV 192) **Pe.** [*e/a*], imper. ESy *Jud* 21:20, WSy *Jud* 21:20 (BhGr 237:8) [sic!]; *2Kg* 6:8 (BhGr ib.) **1. to lie in ambush** *Ex* 21:13 (H צָדָה); *Dt* 19:11 (H אָרַב); lying in ambush to discover a letter from us *Ath* 45:21; *LkH* 11:54; *KwDW* 167:13; **2. to hide o.s.** *ChrPsD1* 244:7 (in pit)

Af. 1. to set an ambush *Jos* 8:2 (H שָׂם); ... *Jer* 6:6 [cf. ES2 111:7]; *Pr* 24:15; **2. to hide** *Pr* 10:18 (H כִּסָּה); pass.part. *am3* 104:12 (magician)

Etpe. to lie in ambush *Jud* 9:32; 9:34; 16:2 (H אָרַב; cf. ES1 325:19); *Jul* 167:4; *ZM1* 50:29 (in thick rushes)

Etpa. to lie in ambush *Lam* 4:19 [cf. ON 5:9] [P. 331]

Pe., mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 176.

ܟܡܝܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܡ) **cunning, deceitful** *Lam* 3:10 (bear; H אֹרֵב) [cf. Sahd 398:19]; *ZDMG27* 496:9 (& shrewd) [incorr. orthog.] [P. 331]

ܟܡܝܢܘܬܐ adj. (↓) **a. so much** ... unlimited space *Kays* 81:17; **b.** metaph. **anyone, anybody** *RendLincei5/25* 722:9 [P. 330, 846]

ܟܡܟ vb. (mng. 1a: Ma כמס MD 218) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1.** trans. **a.** perh. **to hide** *ES1* 248:2 [perhaps referring to mng. 2]; **b. to be silent** *JohEphB* 47:24; **2.** intr. **to dry, wither** *IA2* 24:v135 [evil]; *Philox1* 596:5; *am7* 235:10 = Pall in *ThMarg2* 201:34 = *BBah* 904:15 [expl. as يُجَفّ لحمه جدًّا] [P. 332]

ܟܡܪ vb. **Pe.** [*a/*] **to lie in wait, ambush** ↓ Pa.

Pa. to lie in wait, ambush a. general *SAL1* 87:13; *MiS* 499c:28 = *Bhce1* 345:16 (& feigning); **b.** [calque < βωμολόχος] esp.

ribald [lit. one who waits about the altars] *SAL1* 225:17; ... *SevVit* 70:10 (& vagabonds); *PO2* 235:13; *CatVat3* 66:11 [but Cyr[1] 303:23] [P. 332]

حدث vb. (↓ حدثا, حدثوا, حدثا) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be or become sad** *GeschJosLink* 19:1; *HVChr* 28:7; *PO9* 585:5; **2. to gather together** *Jšddep* 159:2

Af. 1. to make dark a resplendent morning which the evening does not make dark JS in *MS1* 91:13; **2. to make gloomy, downcast a.** w. acc. *Ez* 31:15 (H הִקְדִּיר); *JSB5* 9:11 (countenance); *MtC* 6:16; *ES2* 301:24; *ESNisB1* 3:9 (flood); *SchRi* 454:7; **b.** w. -ب: *ESEpiph* 162:18; **3. to become sad** *ESPas* 22:2

Etpe. 1. to be gloomy *Gn* 4:5 (H וַיִּפְּלוּ; cf. ESGE 48:12; countenance); *am4* 177:21; ... *PsC* 94:6 (sun); ... *ESJul* 89:14 (air); **2. to be grieved, saddened** *Mt* 26:37; *ESGE* 107:13 [Joseph's brothers]; *KwDW* 190:15; others are saddened when they are praised *BhKJ* 46:6 [P. 332, 846]

حدثا n.m. (↓ √حدث) **sadness** you arose in hesitation and sadness *Card* 130:20 [P. 332]

حدر vb. (↓ حدرة, حدر, حدثا, حدثا, حدثوا; JBA כמש DJBA 586, Ma כמש MD 219, MH כמש LNV 193) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to wither, droop** *INB* 460:7; *HippAph* 22:15 (breasts of pregnant woman); *Card* 58:5 (audacity); *BAli2* 55:15; **2. to dry up** (grape clusters) *AppBhchrBK* 42:1; *BBah* 904:25

Etpe. to be wrinkled *BAli1* 7168; *BBah* 329:4 [expl. as كمش V]; 901:3; 1190:22 [P. 333]

حدثا n.m. (↓ √حدر) **withering** *BAli1* 4762; *BBah* 904:28 [expl. as ذبول] [P. 333]

حدثا n.m. (↓ √حدر) **small berry** *ChrRSy* 113:6 [delete entry; v. ↓ عدثا] [P. 333]

حدثبا n.m.pl. (↓ √حدر) **grape stones** *Nm* 6:4 (H זָג; cf. ESGE 63:21); *Geop* 23:5; *GalSimp* 255:6 [expl. of γίγαρτον]; *ChrPsD1* 267:15; *EN* 51:v67 [expl. as عجم]; *BBah* 904:20 [var. expl.] [P. 333]

Pfl 89.

حم adv. (cf. ↓ عم; TA كين TJ Is 51:6, JBA כֵּן DJBA 586, Ma כין MD 213) **1. thus, so a.** general *ESI* 251:11; *PhilV* 98:7; *Hab* 33:9; *PsC* 65:12; *Bhchr* 28:1; 136:16; **b.** in phrase **afterwards** *Gn* 38:30 (H אַחַר); & *passim*; **2.** in phrases **a.** **but** *passim*; **b.** **much less** *1Kg* 8:27 (H אַף כִּי; elsewhere ↓ حف & لا حف); much less even those whom he not yet actually purchased *ESRef2* 90:16; **c.** **on that account, therefore** *Afr* 251:11; 414:21 [P. 333]

حنى n.m. (↓ √حنى; mng. 1: JBA 1# כַּנָּא DJBA 587) **1. stem, trunk, stalk** *Ex* 9:31 (H אָבִיב; to take root); *Is* 17:6 (H אָמִיר); the stalk took

deep root *ESJul* 73:17; ܟܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܫܪܫܐ ܟܐ ܕܢ *IA2* 36:v125; ܟܐ ܕܐܬܦܠܚ ܥܡ ܟܠܐ ܕܢ *Geop* 97:4 (to be grafted; of roses); ܪܘܙܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܫܠ ܕܚܝܐ *ZM1* 41:27 (rose of life); **2.** w. ܓܢܐ ܕܠ ܬܠܬܐ, **tripod** *DuvB2* 18:15 [P. 333]

ܟܢܕܘܐ, ܟܢܕܐ, ܟܢܕ, ܟܢܕܘ n. (< antecedent of NP *kangaržad* artichoke-gum PED 1056 [cf. NP *kangar* artichoke ib. + *zadūg* gum CPD 196] ILS 196; JBA כנגר DJBA 587) **juice of the artichoke** (*Cynara scolymus*) ܟܢܕܘ *Med* 55:7 [expl. as ܫܪܫܐ ܕܟܢܕܘ]; ܟܢܕܘܐ *EN* 26:v90; *BBah* 905:17; ܟܢܕ *ib.* 1380:26 [P. 333]

Pfl 292; Flora 1:412.

ܟܢܕܘܩ n.m. (< early MP **kandūk*, later *kandūg* [cf. ManMP, ManParth *kndwg*, *qndwg* DMMPP 206] ILS 197; cf. DJBA 588, s.v. כנדוקא note; cf. ↓ ܟܢܕ mng. 6) **large jar of grain** *BBah* 905:22 [P. 333]

ܟܢܕܐ n. (etym. uncert.) **kind of cakes** *BBah* 942:18 [same as ↓ ܟܠܒܢܐ] [P. 333]

ILS 197.

ܟܢܕ n. (< early **kandak* [> later MP **kandag*; cf. MP *kandan* to dig, NP *kanda* ditch PED 1054] ILS 197) **ditch** ܐܦܩ ܥܕܐ ܡܢ ܟܢܕ *Himy* 30a:14; ܟܢܕ ܕܚܨܪ ܒܨܐ *Bhchr* 242:20 [P. 333, 846]

ܟܢܘܢܐ n.m. (< Akk *kinūnu*, *kanūnu* (NA) CAD K 393, mng. 1, AIOA 62; ↓ ܟܢܘܢܩ; mng. 1: JBA כנונא DJBA 588, Ma כאנונא MD 198, > Arab كَانُون Fr, AF 26; mng. 2: Pal כנון PAT 373, Ma כאנון MD 198 [< Arab], JPA כנוני PT AZ 39c[28]) **1. brazier** *ESI* 230:15 [expl. as ܡܚܡܠܢܐ ܕܢܘܪܐ]; ܟܢܘܢܐ ܕܗ ܕܝܟ *am4* 173:1; **2.** abs. **month name** [cf. ܟܢܘܢ ܡܝܥ **December** & ,ܫܒܛ ܟܢܘܢ **January**] *Neh* 1:1 (H כִּסְלֵו); ܡܚܡܠ ܕܚܡܝ *ESL3* 111:18; ܟܐ ܡܚܡܠ ܟܢܘ ܡܚܡ ܟܢܘ *Dep* 42:5; ܟܢܘ ܦܥܠ ܓܒܠ ܥܦܩܐ ܡܢ ܫܩܦ *k.* strips and takes away the beauties from the branches *JSB5* 781:20; ܟܢܘ ܫܬܝܗܘ ܒܗ ܒܚܕ ܡܢ ܫܒܛ the two of them [i.e. the days] are added to the month of *k. EOE* 20:20 [P. 333]

ܟܢܘܢܩ adj. (↓ ܟܢܘܢܐ) **of winter** ܥܕܢ ܟܢܘܢܩ *BhLSt* 107:16 [P. 333]

ܟܢܘܢܐ, ܟܢܘܢ *BhGr* 24:18; *ib.* 233:5, pl. ܟܢܘܢܬ n.f. (↓ √ܟܢ) **1. a. joint of the hand** ܟܢܘܢ ܕܐܝܕܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ *JohEphLES* 268:9; *Bhchr* 216:10; **b. palm of the hand** *SB* 97:13; ܡܫܚ ܟܢܘܢ ܐܝܕܐ *ib.* 116:20 (to sweat); **c. sole of foot** ,ܟܢܘܢ ܕܪܓܠܐ *am2* 369:2; **2.** Gr κανών **a. kind of carpenter's tool** *BAli1* 4764 [expl. as ,ܟܢܘܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܒܢܐ]; *BBah* 905:24 [v. n. 14: Arab الشاقول perh. plumb line, στάθμη]; ܟܢܘܢ ܕܡܫܚܐ *ib.* 1553:7; *glherm* 183 (τέκτονος); ܟܢܘܢ ܕܥܝ *ESRefl* 39:34; ܟܢܘܢ ܕܥܡ ܒܢܝܐ *Kays* 193:19; *Chran1* 143:4 [in list of carpenter's tools]; ܥܒܕ ܟܢܘܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܟܢܘܢ *MiS* 453a:14; ܡܫܚ ܟܢܘܢ ܕܒܢܝܢ straight rule *Bhcar* 132:4; **b. straight edge, rule** ܟܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܐܒܢ ܥܡ ܟܢܘܢ ܕܠ ܟܐ ܕܡܫܚ *MiHex* 7:4 (moth); *ZechHex* 1:16 (Aqu) [P. 333]

ܟܢܘܢ n.m. (↓ √ܟܢܥ) **restrained** ܟܐ ܟܢܘܢ ܟܢܥ *JerHex* 25:38 (Theod) (anger) [P. 336]

ܟܢܘܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܢܥ) **1. congregation, assembly** ,ܟܢܘܢ ܕܥܡ ܫܒܛ ܠܟ ܟܢܘܢܐ ܕܥܡܡ *Gn* 49:6 (M) [Ambr: ܟܢܥܡܡ]; *Ez* 26:7 (H קָהָל); ܟܢܘܢ ܟܢܘܢ ܕܥܕ *ib.* 38:15; ܟܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܐܒܢ ܠܟ ܟܢܘܢ ܕܥܕ ܐܝ ܠܟ Gr in *MS1* 111:10; ܟܢܘܢ ܕܐܬܟܢܫ ܟܢ ܟܢܘܢ ܕܥܕ *to* 44:6; **2. synod** ܟܐ ܟܢܘܢ ܕܥܕ ܡܝ ܟܐ *SE*[2] 58:2; **3. gathering, communion** ܟܢܘܢ ܕܥܕ ܟܢܘܢ ܕܡܫܬܬܦ *CatBod* 490:24 [desig. of Eucharist]; **4.** gramm. **plural** ܟܢܘܢ ܕܥܕ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܟܢ ܟܢܘܢ ܕܡ a 'broken' plural, like ܟܢܘܢ from ܟܢ *BhGr* 29:23; ,ܟܢܘܢ ܕܥܕ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܫܒܛ *BhGr2* 13:23 [i.e. ܫܒܛ occurs only in sg. and its pl. is suppletively ܫܒܛ]; **5.** gramm. **combination, collection** ܟܢܘܢ ܕܥܕ ܕܐܬܚܒܪ ܟܢ ܕܡ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܗ a combination of masculine and feminine nouns is masculine *BhGr* 17:30ff.; ܟܐ ܥܡ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܗ ܟܢ ܟܢܘܢ ܕܥܕ some of them [i.e. particles] indicate collectivity, e.g. ܟܢܘܢ ܕܐܬܚܒܪ perfectly DionThr in *MerxSy* 66:1 (ἄθροισις) [P. 335]

Mngs. 4, 5: Moberg, Term 51*.

ܒܚܕܐ adv. (↓ √ܒܚܕ) **in unison** ܐܡܪ ܒܚܕܐ ܒܗ ܐܡܪ *Ming1* 70:v31 [P. 335]

ܒܚܕܝ adj. (↓ √ܒܚܕ) gramm. **pertaining to the plural** ܫܡܗ ܒܚܕܝ *'ĕṣåṣå* pertaining to the plural *BhGr* 111:16 [e.g. 3m.pl.imp. ܢܒܚܕܘ] [P. 335]

Moberg, Term 51*.

ܒܚܕܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܚܕ) gramm. **plural** ܫܡܗ ܒܚܕܢܐ ܕܫܡܗ collective nouns *BhGr* 241:14 [lit. plural of sense] [P. 335]

Moberg, Term 51*.

ܒܝܕܐ (voc. uncertain), ܒܕܝܬܐ *Bhadsment*[2] 115:5; *ON* 141:3; *BBah* 879:13; ܒܝܕ ܒܕܐ *Bab* 242:23; ܒܕܝܕܐ *Phys* 5:14, pl. ܒܝܕܐ or ܒܕܝܬܐ *1Chr* 19:4 n.m. (< ܒܝܕܒܕܐ* perh. basis of the navel N, SG § 141, cmpd. of < ↓ ܒܕܐ [cogn. w. ↓ ܒܓܐ] + ↓ ܒܝܬܐ) **1. umbilical cord, navel** *ES1* 246:9; ܡܒܝܕܐ ܕܒܐܫܐ ܕܡ ܒܪ *ENchr1*[2] 190:18; ܒܒܫܬܐ ܒܠܫܐ ܒܝܕܐ ܠܐ ,ܡܡ *MiS* 388c:2; ܒܥܐ ܒܝܕܒܕܐ *Bhchr* 159:1 (filled w. musk); **2. dropsy** Evagrius Ponticus in *CodsyrSachau* 302:f46r [perh. read acc. to Baethgen ܒܝܕܐ]; **3.** pl. **diaphragm** ܒܝܕܐ ܕܡ ܐܡܪ ܐܠܫܐ ܒܝܕܐ ܠܐ ܒܒܐ ܠܐ ܒܒܐ ܐܠܫܐ *AS4* 69:25 [P. 336]

Mng. 1: N. Rhodokanakis, Wörter und Sachen 5 (1913), p. 201.

ܒܕܝܬܐ, pl. ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ, ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ *Act* 22:19; ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ *Ming2* 81:3; ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ *Cyr*[2] 66:23 n.f. (↓ √ܒܚܕ, ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ ܒܚܕ, ܒܚ ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ; mng. 3: < JPA כנישתה det. DJPA 263, mng. 2; JBA 1#כְּנִישְׁתָּא DJBA 588) **1. congregation, assembly** cs. ܒܒܐ ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ *JSB1* 4:5; det. ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ ܒܒܐ ܠܐ *Nm* 10:2 [cf. Ath 13:16]; ܒܐ ܐܠܫܐ ܒܒܐ ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ *ESRef1ER* 47:17 (heresies); **2. community** ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ ܒܝ *Cyr*[2] 140:16; ܒܫ ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ JS in *MS1* 65:v207; **3. synagogue** ܒܐ ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ ܒܒܐ ܒܫ *Mt* 4:23; ܒܝ ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ *asd* 30:21 [text: ܒܝ]; ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ *ENchr1*[2] 225:12; ܒܫ ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ *Chran1* 126:14; pl. ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ *Bhchr* 595:18; **4. school** ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ *Jul* 3:7 (of errant teachings) [P. 335]

Mng. 3: Schulth, ZA 19 (1905) 133.

ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܚܕ; ModSy ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ *kānüštā* Maclean 135) **sweepings** ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ *Med* 584:18 [P. 336]

ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ n. ↓ ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ [P. 333]

ܒܚ vb. (JPA כני DJPA 263; ↓ ܒܢܝ) **Pa. 1. to name, call a.** w. acc. ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *Is* 45:4; ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *ZM1* 60:13; *KwDW* 185:11; **b.** w. -ד: ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *Afr* 324:21; ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ they are naming free will by all of these terms of evil *ESRef1ER* 56:11; **2. to signify** ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *AM2* 131:31 (PN Philotheos); **3. to designate** pass.part. ܒܚ the one designated (w. Jesus' name) *ESNisB1* 60:2 [i.e. the Church; contra LS 334]

Etpa. 1. to be called, designated ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *ESHaer* 97:4 (teaching); ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *Ath* 29:27 [Judas]; **2. to be named** ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *Is* 44:5 (H יִכָּנֶה); ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *ES1* 561:27; JS in *MS2* 64:7; ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ *ENchr1*[2] 226:16; **3. to be called by a cognomen** (כֻּנְיָה) ܒܚ ܒ ܒܚ ܒܚ *Chrmin* 36:8 [P. 334]

Pa., mng. 3: Beck, ESNisB1tr 74[2].

ܒܕܝܬ̈ܐ n.f. **cake** ܒ ܒܚ ܒ ܒܚ ܒ ܒܚ ܒ ܒܚ is it permitted for a person to send a holy pearl in a cake to a sick person? JohTell in *Lamydiss* 68:14 [P. 334]

Kays, JECan 97.

ܒܝܕ [so metrically; v. infra, mng. 1] adj. (↓ √ܒܝܕ) **1. modest** ܒܚ ܒ ܒܚ ܒ I will be the crowned one, the modest one, the ... *ESNisB1* 60:2 [ten-syllable verse]; ܒ ܒ the modest recluses (f.) *ESSerm4* 56:v458; *Jul* 90:14; ܒ ܒ *Cyr*[2] 235:17; ܒ

ܡܙܥ *Gr* 32:10 (σέμνος); ܬܥ ܡܬܡܗ ܡܬܫܠ *PO8* 263:1; **2.** abs. f. ܡܒܙ **it is fitting** ܐܝܬ ܠܡܒܥ ܠ ܡܒܙ ܠܡܡܠܠ it is not fit to mention and to enumerate (them) *BhEth* 70:4 [P. 334]

ܡܒܙܥ adv. (↓ √ܡܙ) **sagaciously, intelligently** ܡܠܡ ܡܒܥܬ ܡܒܙܥ *GalSimp* 283:8 (to conduct o.s.; σώφρων) [P. 334]

ܡܒܙܥܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܙ) **1. modesty** ܡܒܥ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܬ ܡܒܙܥ ܕܡ ,ܡ ܬܠܝܡ ܡܢ ܬܠܝܡ the modesty which up to that time they had kept because of their husbands and with their husbands *ESGE* 56:17; ܐܡ ܡ ,ܡ ܡܒܥܬ JS in *MS1* 39:v176; **2. solemnity, venerability** ܡܒܙܥ ܡܬܝ *SE*^{2} 68:25 (of fast); **3. temperance** ܬܥ ܡܒܙܥ ܡܒܙ passions that hinder temperance *4Macc* 1:3 [P. 334]

ܡܒܥ n.m. (↓ √ܡܒ pe., pass.part.) **dropsical one** ܠܡܒܥ ܡܗ ܡܒ ܡܒܙ *HippAph* 25:14; ܡܒ ܠܡܒܥ ܡܒ ܡܒ (the medicine) is effective for dropsical ones, since it will expel the water *Med* 367:2 [P. 335]

- **ܡܒ ܒܛ** adj. (↓ ܒܛ) **dropsical** ܛ ܡ ܡܒ ܒ ܡ\ *Lk* 14:2; *Geop* 95:2; *AS4* 87:9 [expl. of ↓]] [P. 335]

N, SG § 280.

ܡܒܥ adv. (↓ √ܡܒ) **1. together, collectively a.** alone ܡ ܡܒܥ ܡ ܡ ܠ *ES3* 519:19; ܡ ܡ *Philox1* 226:20; ܡ ܡܒܥ *Ath* 18:26; *DM* 188:14; **b.** in phrase ܒ ܡ **to collect in few words** *MiS* 447a:43; **2.** gramm. **in the plural** ܡ ܡ ܡ *BhGr2* 16:22 (formed w. f. ending) [P. 335]

ܡܒܥܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܒ) **1. compression** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ its force goes forth strongly because of its compression *ESRef2* 36:3; **2. gathering together, congregating** ܡ ܡ ܡ (the waters) became salty lest they become stagnant by their being gathered together *ESGE* 14:10; ܡ ,ܡ ܡ *am2* 26:2; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Chrmin* 2:17 (of brooks); **3.** abs. in var. phrases **a.** ܡ **all together** ܡ ܡ *MAMQ* 58:17; **b.** ܡ **in short** [lit. as if in entirety] ܡ ܡ *am4* 206:11 [after abandoning his property]; *INB* 38:15; **4.** cs. in var. phrases **a.** ܡ **reasoning** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ let your speech be begun with careful reasoning *RSO3* 21:8; ܡ ܡ ܡ *Kays* 5:21; **b.** ܡ ܡ **inference, syllogism** *Kays* 27:18 [expl. of]]; **5.** gramm. **plurality** cs. ܡ ܡ *BhGr* 40:30ff. (of verbal form) [P. 335]

Mng. 5: Moberg, Term 51*.

- **ܡܒܥ ܒܛ** n.f.cs. (↓) **dropsy** *Med* 395:23

Schleifer 194.

ܡܙ vb. (etym. unkn. [contra Br l.c.]; ↓) **Pe. to be venerable** ܡ ܠ ܡ]ܕ[*ESL4* 789:5

Pa. 1. to adorn, glorify ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *4Macc* 6:2 (ἐκκεκοσμημένος); ܡ ܡ ܡ *SevVit* 8:12; ܡ ,ܡ *AlexSy* 62:10; *JEh* 2:4 [n. fnd.]; ܡ ,ܡ I glorify my own works *MiS* 503a:35; pass.part. ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ there were those who were adorned with venerable white hair of old age *ECmPal* 39:14 = *am1* 259:2 (πεπυκασμένοι); **2. to cure** ܠ ܡ ܡ *ESNisB1* 80:21; 82:7; **3. to render low, insignificant** ,ܡ *Syn* 142:5

Etpa. 1. to behave honorably, modestly ܡ ܡ ܡ *AthSy* 5:4 (by fasts & modesty); ,ܡ *TDN* 118:1 (w. ornament); ܠ ܡ ܡ (God) hastens to dazzle it [i.e. the soul]

to behave modestly *Philox1* 177:1; ܚܫܚ ܕܥܚܬܐ *Bhchr* 35:10 [where incorr. voc. etpe.]; **2. to boast, pride o.s.** ܫܠܡ ܚܫܚ ܚܫܚ *Cyr*^{2} 309:26; ܐܚܪ ܕܐ ܪܡ ܚܫܚ *Cyr*^{2} 248:7; **3. to be venerable** ܚܫܚ ܪܝܫܚܥܐ *PO8* 261:6 [church] [P. 334]

ܚܢܩ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܚܢܩ) **QuadRef. to turn, roll o.s.** ܚܢܩܚܪ ܪܡ *JAP9/7(1896)* 103:17 (snake) [P. 334]

ܚܡ vb. (↓ ܓܢܟ, ܪܒܢܚ, ܪܒܢܟ) **Pa. to put forth a stalk** ܒܟ ܐܒܓܝܡ ܐܡ *PsHex* 128:6 (Symm; BhGr 48:21)
Etpa. to become into a stem ܒܢ ܒܢܓܚܝܐ *am2* 250:15 [text: ܒܫܚܪܐ] [P. 333]

ܪܒܢܟ n.f. (↓ √ܚܡ) **ball of cotton or flax** *BBah* 906:20 [expl. as ܐܪ ܪܒܚܐ ܐܥܐ ܚܫܚ ܐܠ ܪܒܚ ܐܚܚ] [P. 333]
Pfl 233.

1#ܚܢܩ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܢܦ; ↓ ܒܓܢܦ) **Etpa. to hide o.s.** ܚܚܚܡ ܪܝܫܪ ܐܚܚ *INB* 257:14 (in s.o.'s bosom) [P. 334]

2#ܚܢܩ vb. (< Ma כנף MD 219; JBA כנף DJBA 588) **Pe. to be gathered together, assembled** ܚܐ ܫܪ. ܚܢܩ ܐܩ when (the souls) saw me, they gathered together towards me *ThbK2* 344:21 [P. 334]
Nöld, WZKM 12 (1896) 358.

ܓܢܦ, pl. ܓܢܟ, ܓܬܦܟ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܢܩ, ܓܢܦ ܒܢܒܟ; JBA כַּנְפָּא f. DJBA 589, Ma כאנפא MD 199) **1. wing a.** general pl. ܚܚܡ ܚܬܦܝ ܚܠ ܫܡܫ *Ex* 25:20 [Cherubs]; ܪܒܬܚ ܚܩ ܒܚܒ *ESI* 335:8 (deprived ones [f.]); **b.** of building [cf. infra, mng, 5] ܚܢܩ ܪܒܚ *Lk* 4:9 (of Temple); *PAOS1888Rom* 73:v63; **2. border, flap a.** general ܚܢܩ ܪܒܚ *1Sm* 15:27 (of garment; cf. ES1 363:16); *Šar* 61:9; pl. ܚܬܦ ܚܬܬܚܠܫ *ESDom* 30:27; *AM2* 128:4; **b.** metaph. ܠܠ ,ܫܚܪ ܪܒܚ ܚܢܩ *Dt* 27:20 (sexual organs); ܐܠ ,ܫܚܪ ܚܬܦ ,ܓܢܟ *BalJos* 44:10 [of Jacob]; **3. bosom, lap a.** general ܫܚܪ ܚܢܦ *ESAct*^{1} 35:25; pl. ܫܚܪ ܚܩ ܚܢܩ *am4* 589:9; *NarsJos* 89:18; ܪܒܫܚ ܪܒܩ ܚܢܩ *am5* 345:12 (maternal); **b.** fold in coastline ܚܢܩ ܪܒܚ ܫܒ ܪܒܚ *Act* 27:39; **4. side** pl. ܫܚܩ ܚܬܡ its (cliff)sides are flat *ESI* 357:45 [expl. of GN ܓܕ 2Sm 14:4]; ܫܠܡ ܚܥܚܩܐ ܪܒܚ ܚܢܩ *Kays* 149:18; **5. battlement** ܚܢܩ ܪܒܚ *ChrPsD1* 101:20 (of castle); **6. vessel of flour** ܪܬܩ ܚܡܫ ܚܬܩ *RHRB* 163:v1197 [perh. read: ܚܬܡܐ]; **7.** [calque < πτερύγιον L–S 1547a, mng. 7] **'winged skin'** [an eye disease] *Med* 78:18; 89:8 [P. 334, 846]
N, SG §§ 84 (f. gender); 94C.

ܓܢܦ ܓܒܫܒ n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܓܒܫܒ) **ostrich** *Job* 39:13 (H כְּנַף רְנָנִים); *Phys* 17:16; JE in *JSL10* 15:8ff.; *ThMarg1* 126:20; 381:21; *BhGr* 10:25; *BBah* 229:17; 907:5 [var. expl.]; 1448:9 [same as ↓ ܚܢܦ ܪܒܚ ܚܢܦ]; 1927:18 [P. 334]

ܪܒܚܚ* n.f. **clitoris** pl. ܚܚܩ ܚܚܡ ܪܒܚ ܫܩܚ ܪܒ‹ܚ›ܚ ‹ܚ›ܠ ܪܒܬܚ the loins are therefore made for the clitoris (and) diaphragms *Hebr4* 215:v256 [P. 922]
R. Gottheil, Hebr 4 (1888) 215^2.

ܚܢܦ, ܓܢܦ n.m. (< MP *kunār, kanār* a tree B. Geiger, AAC 227 [cf. NP *kun(n)ār* lote fruit PED 1052] ILS 197; JBA כינרא 2# DJBA 576, Ma כינארא 2# MD 214) **1. a. lote tree** *BBah* 950:22 [expl. of ܫܠܡ]; **b. lote flowers** ܚܐ ‹ܚ›ܪܒ ‹ܚ›ܚ ܪܝ ܫܚܩ ܚܩ ܒܩ *KwDW* 67:15 [v. Intr. xxxvii]; **2. medlar** ܓܢܦ ܫܠܡ *BhGr2* 100:v1176; *EN* 80:v4; *BBah* 907:18; 1427:9; **3. name of a drug** ܚܢ *Med* 251:6 [P. 335]
Mng. 1a: Pfl 283; Flora 3:135; mng. 2: Nöld, Pfl 288.

ܓܢܦ n.m. (↓ ܓܢܦ ܪܒܚ; JBA כִּינָרָא 1# DJBA 575, Ma כינארא 1# MD 214) **lyre, stringed instrument a.** alone ܪܒܚ ܚܫܚ ܚܢܩ ܫܒ ܪܒܚ *Gn* 4:21 (H עוּגָב); 31:27; *Ps* 108:2 (H כִּנּוֹר); ܢܡ ܪܒܚ ܚܚܢ ܪܡ *Afr* 184:11; *ES1* 524:6; *AthSy* 15:23; **b.** in phrase ܚܢ ܚܬܒ ܚܫܚ ܪܒܚ **harp of the Holy Spirit** *StSyr1* 8:2 [epithet of Efrem] [P. 335]

ܓܢܦ ܓܢܦ n.m. (↓ 1#ܓܢܦ) **harp-player** ܚܢ ܚܬܒ ܓܢܦ ܓܢܦ *SB* 10:4; *BBah* 907:25 [P. 335]

ܟܢܫ vb. (↓ ܟܢܫܐ, ܟܢܫܬܐ, ܟܢܫܐ, ܟܢܫܐ, ܟܢܫ

Term 51*.

ܟܢܫ n.m. (↓ √ܟܢܫ, ܟܢܫܐ; TA כְּנִשָּׁא TO Ex 34:22, TW 373) **gathering**, in phrase

- **ܟܢܫ ܡܝ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܝ) **dropsy** *Gr* 71:5; *SAL2* 334:14; *Chrmin* 110:14; ܟܢܫ ܡܝ ܕܒܛܢ *Bhchr* 154:17 [P. 335]

ܟܢܫ, pl. ܟܢܫܐ(?) *ESL2* 589:10 n.m. (↓ √ܟܢܫ, ܟܢܫ ܒܝܬ) **1. gathering, assembly, crowd** ܟܢܫ ܕܐܢܫܐ *Gn* 1:10 (H מִקְוֵה); 28:3 (H קְהַל); *Act* 23:1; ܟܢܫ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܝ, *ESSerm2* 25:v1358; *asd* 39:25; **2.** abs. in adv. phrase ܒܟܢܫ **a. together** *Jul* 132:23; ܟܢܫ ܕܟܠܗܘܢ we all assembled together *JSB5* 196:8; ܟܢܫ ܒܝܬ *PallM* 17:17; **b. in bands** ܒܟܢܫ ܒܝܬ ܓܒܪܐ *AM2* 325:20 [P. 335]

ܟܢܫܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܢܫ) **1. sweepings** ܟܢܫܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐ *Rie* 125:9; *BhNom* 14:18; **2. dirt** ܟܢܫܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܒܛܠܐ ܟܢܫܐ dirt of the leaves of senseless stories *Philox1* 371:7; ܟܢܫܐ ܕܒܝܬ JE in *JAP8/11(1888)* 476[1]:5; ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ... ܟܢܫ ܒܝܬ *BhNom* 386:16 (obliged to remove) [P. 335]

Nöld, Beitr 31.

ܟܢܫ, pl. ܟܢܫܐ n. (< Akk *kinattu* AIOA 64; ↓ ܟܢܫܘܬܐ; BA כְּנָוָתָא pl. HALOT 1900, CPA ܟܢܐ, pl. ܟܢܫ LSp 95) **1.** m. **colleague, friend** ,ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܠܐ *Mt* 18:29; ܟܢܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܐ ܕܒܝܬ *ESEccl* 121:21; ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ *ESFidH* 77:16 (to be jealous); *Add* 24:24; **2.** f. **a. colleague** ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ *ESGE* 72:22; **b. equal, similar** ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ similar acquaintances of (his) wife *Rechtsb2* 20:27 [P. 334]

N, SG § 87 (pl.).

ܟܢܫܘܬܐ adv. (↓ ܟܢܫ) **in the manner of an ally** ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ *Sahd* 418:11 [P. 334]

ܟܢܫ, ܟܢܫ adj., n. (↓ √ܟܢܫ) **hidden, covered a.** adj. ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ *Aristides* 1:11; ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ *PO7* 72:12; **b.** n.f.pl. **hidden matters** ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ *Kays* 105:13 [P. 337]

ܟܢܫ n.m. (↓ ܟܢܫ; TA כַּנָּא TO Gn 40:11, JBA 1# כָּסָא DJBA 590, Ma כאסא MD 199) **cup** ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ *Gn* 40:11; ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ *Afr* 99:1; ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ *BalJos* 210:1; JS in *asd* 108:7 [P. 322]

ܟܢܫ, ܟܢܫ n.m. (↓ √ܟܢܫ) **full moon** ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ *1Kg* 12:32 (H בַּחֲמִשָּׁה עָשָׂר יוֹם); ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ *Est* 9:21; ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ *Geop* 7:2; ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ *am5* 378:16; ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ *Bhchr* 213:8 (of month PN); pl. ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ *Ps* 81:4 (H כֶּסֶה; but ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ Pr 7:20 [H יוֹם כֶּסֶא]); ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ *ESFidH* 238:23 [P. 337]

ܟܢܫ n.m. (< ξένιον) **gift sent as an honor** ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ *MiS* 522a:28 = *Bhce1* 373:9 [P. 338]

ܟܢܫ n.m. (↓ √ܟܢܫ) **pruner** ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ *am2* 547:10 [P. 338]

ܟܢܫ, ܟܢܫ *Didasc* 20:4 n.m. (< ξυστάριον; MH כְּסוֹסְטְרָא MErK 8:1, LW 292, 170) **portico, covered colonnade** ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ *Jud* 3:23 (H מִסְדְּרוֹן); 5:28 [cf. ES1 315:46]; *2Kg* 1:2 (H שְׁבָכָה); ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ *Pr* 7:6 (H אֶשְׁנָב); *ThMarg1* 311:16; ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ *BhNom* 435:3; *Bhchr* 270:3 [P. 338]

R. Schröter, ZDMG 24 (1870) 562 [cf. ib. 511[10]].

ܟܢܫ n.m. **costermonger, hawker of fruits, vegetables, etc.** *BAli1* 4778; *BBah* 909:15 [expl. as لفامىّ البقّال] [P. 339]

ܟܢܫ vb. (↓ ܟܢܫ, ܟܢܫ, ܟܢܫ, ܟܢܫ, ܟܢܫ; JBA כסח DJBA 591) **Pe. 1. to prune** ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ *Lv* 25:3 (H זָמַר; vineyard); ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ *Afr* 97:15 [vineyard]; ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ *JSSahd* 667:4 (vine); pass.part. ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܟܢܫ pruned, cut off, and spoiled in their branches *IA2* 86:v108; **2.** metaph. **to diminish** ܟܢܫ ,ܟܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ he began to diminish

from the reward *IAB1* 65:4 [one who fasts and revels]

Etpe. to be pruned ܐܬܚܨܝ ܠܐ ܐܬܚܨܝ ܗܠ ܐܬܚܨܝ ܠܐ *Is* 5:6 (H נִזְמַר) [cited Afr 98:2]; ܐܬܚܨܝ ܕܐܬܚܨܝ *ZM2* 70:27; ܐܬܚܨܝ ܕܐܬܚܨܝ ܗܘ ܐܬܚܨܝ *IA2* 24:v136 (shoot) [P. 338]

Seidel2 127.

ܚܨܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܨܝ) **pruning** ܐܬܐ ܕܚܨܝܐ ܗܠܐ *Song* 2:12 (H זְמִיר; cf. MS2 15:24; Cyr[1] 250:10); ܚܨܢܐ ܕܚܨܝܐ *TB* 115:6 [of vine]; *BBah* 909:25 [P. 338]

ܚܨܢܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܨܝ) **small onion** *BAli1* 4781; *BBah* 909:23 [expl. as ܒܨܠܐ ܕܚܪܝܢ] [P. 338]

Pfl 75; Flora 2:131.

ܚܨܝ vb. (↓ ܚܨܢܐ, ܚܨܐ, ܚܨܐ, ܚܨܢ, ܚܨܢ, ܐܬܚܨܝ, ܡܬܚܨܝ, ܚܨܢ, ܡܬܚܨܝ; JBA ܟܣܝ DJBA 591, Ma ܟܣܐ MD 220) **Pe. 1. to keep secret, conceal** ܠܐ ܡܚܒܐ ܡܚܒ ܚܨܐ *2Chr* 9:2; ܡܚܒ ܚܨܐ *Sir* 37:10; ܐܬܚܨܝ ܕܐܬܚܨܝ ܡܢܚܐ ܠܚܨܐ *ES2* 441:16 [but *ESHaer* 8:6, v. ↓ √ܚܨܝ pe.]; pass.part. ܚܨܐ ܚܨܐ ܡܢ ܡܬܚܨܐ *KwD*[2] 22:9; **2. to cover o.s.** ܐܬܐ ܒܗ ܠܐ ܐܬܚܨܝ ܕܐ *Sind* 17:1 (against fire)

Pa. 1. to cover ܐܬܚܨܝ ܕܐܬܚܨܝ ܚܨܝ ܐܬܚܨܝ *Ez* 32:7; ܐܬܚܨܝ ܕܐ ܚܨܐ ܐܬ ܐܬܚܨܝ ܐܬ ܐܬ *ES1* 507:23; **2. to stretch out** ܐܬܚܨܝ ܕܐܬܚܨܝ ܐܬ *ExHex* 33:22 [cf. PO12 28:4] (hand over s.o.) [Gr: σκεπάσω, Pš:]; **3. to hide** ܐܬܚܨܝ ܐܬ ܐܬ *Gn* 37:26 (H כָּסָה); ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *ES1* 508:2; **4.** w. 2 compl. **to deny** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *1Sm* 3:17 (H כָּחַד); ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *BalJos* 8:3; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *am2* 169:8; **5. to clothe** pass.part. ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *1Macc* 14:44; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *to* 23:v184 (robe)

Etpa. 1. a. to be covered ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *Chran1* 91:31 (w. scabs); **b. to be hidden** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *Gn* 7:19 (H וַיְכֻסּוּ); ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *1Kg* 10:3 (H נֶעְלָם); ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *Add* 38:4; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *PhilV* 138:1; **2. to clothe o.s., put on clothes**, w. acc. ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *2Kg* 19:1 (H הִתְכַּסָּה); ܐܬ ... ܐܬ *1Macc* 10:21; ܐܬ ܐܬ *IA1* 4:v33 (dust); ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *DM* 126:10 (allegorically) [P. 337]

Pe., mng. 1: On *ES2* 441:16, v. ↓ √ܚܨܝ pe.

ܚܨܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܨܝ; Ma ܟܝܣܐ MD 215) **1. cover** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *Gn* 8:13 (H מִכְסֶה); *ChrPsD1* 255:24; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ seal the coffin and also its cover with lead *StSin9* 192:6; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *NmHex* 19:15(Aqu,Symm) (πῶμα); ܐܬ ܐܬ *4KgdHex* 12:10(Symm); *Jšddev1* 222:18; ܐܬ ܐܬ *Kays* 234:12; **2. border** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *1Kg* 7:29 (H שְׁלָבִים); 7:41 (H שְׂבָכוֹת) [P. 337]

ܚܨܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܨܝ) **secret**, in phrase

- **ܒܚܨܢܐ** adv. **secretly** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *ES1* 526:22; ܐܬ ܐܬ *Narsai1Sy* 207:20; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *Rechtsb3* 182:18 [P. 337]

ܒܚܨܢܝܐ adv. (↓ √ܚܨܝ) **secretly, privately** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *BalJos* 14:10; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *MP* 8:8 [P. 337]

ܡܚܨܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܨܝ) **darkness, obscurity, secret** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *ES1* 130:40 (deep secrets, mysteries); ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)* 450:3 [P. 337]

ܚܨܝܢ adj. (↓ √ܚܨܝ) **hidden, concealed** *ESZ1* 17:v438 (conj.) [P. 337]

Delete; v. ↓ ܚܨܝܢ.

ܚܨܒܫܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܚܨܒ) **reprehensible** ܐܬ ܐܬ *Bhcar* 166:13 (& abominable) [P. 337]

ܚܨܒܝܡ, ܚܨܝܡ, ܚܨܝܡ n.f. (< ξηρίον; ↓ ܚܨܝܡ) **elixir** ܚܨܝܡ ܕܐ ܐܬ ܐܬ *Med* 43:5 (of aloë); ܐܬ ܚܨܝܡ *DuvB2* 21:16 (of eggs; for gilding); 22:9; 23:10; & *passim*; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܚܨܝܡ scorpions of silver filled with elixir *Bhchr* 130:12; ܚܨܝܡ ܠܐ ܐܬ *Bhce1* 315:18

(to be given); *BBah* 910:16; ܒܗ ܡܚܒ ܟܚܫ ܚܫ ܟܡ *Chrmin* 243:19 [emend.: ܚܫܟ] [P. 339]

ܟܚܫܚ n.m. **basket, mould for making bricks** ܟܚܫܚ ܚܫܫ ܟܚܫ ,ܟܡܫ *PsHex* 80:6; ܟܚܫ ܚܫܫ *ES2* 179:29; *BAli1* 4786; *BBah* 911:1 [expl. as الكشكر الذى يحمل عليه الطين]; 1746:12 [P. 338]

Dozy 2:472.

ܚܫܟ n.m. (↓ ܚܫܟ) **gypsum** *BBah* 911:5 [expl. as جصّ] [P. 338]

ܚܫܟܐ n.f. (↓ ܚܫܟ) **clayey earth** *DuvB2* 300:5 [P. 338]

ܟܚܫܒ n.f.pl. (< sg. ܟܚܫܐ*; JBA כסיתא DJBA 592, ModSy ܟܚܫܢ *kisnītā* Maclean 136, JNA כְּסְנֵי pl. Yona 189) **coral** *BAli1* 4787; *BBah* 911:9 [expl. as ↓ ܡܢܚܠܡ] [P. 338]

Nöld, SG 22[1] (sg.); Flora 3:344.

ܟܚܫܒ, UM ܚܫܒ n.m.pl. (perh. < sg. ܟܚܫ*[?]; ↓ √1#ܚܫܫ; mng. 1: JBA כִּיסָנָא DJBA 577; mng. 3: DJBA ib., mng. 1) **1. little cakes, dainties** *1Kg* 14:3 (H נְקֻדִּים; but cf. ES1 480:15, who explains it as ܟܬܟ 'bunches of grapes'); ܠܡ ܚܠܗ ܟܚܫܒ ܡܚܫܒ ܟܚܫ *apap* 175:17; *Bhchr* 157:27; *BhNom* 141:20; *BhEth* 107:19; 137:15; **2. roasted wheat** *CatBerl1* 270a:26 [expl. as ܟܚܫ ܥܠܛܡ ܟܚܫ]; *BBah* 911:6 [expl. as حنطة مقلوّة]; **3.** [Ṭirhān dial.] cs. in phrase ܟܚܫ ܙܚܫ **hemp seed** *BBah* 911:11 [expl. as ↓ ܥܣܡ] [P. 336]

Mng. 2: Nöld, ZDMG 25 (1871) 672; mng. 3: Pfl 211.

ܟܚܫܢܡ n.m./f. (< ξενοδοχεῖον; ↓ ܟܚܫܢܡ, ܟܚܫܢ) **public building for lodging of strangers, hospital** *AlexSy* 11:9; ܟܚܫܢܡ *am7* 790:1; ܟܚܫ ܚܫ ܟܚܫܢ *VRabb* 182:25 (the sick & afflicted people); ܟܚܫ ܚܫܫ *ChrPsD1* 268:16; ܟܚܫ ܚܫ *JohEphLES* 468:8; ܟܚܫ ܚܫ *Bhchr* 347:10; *EN* 31:v9 [expl. as مارستان], pl. ܟܚܫ *ESL2* 85:17; ܟܚܫ ܚܫ ܟܚܫ ܚܫ *JohEphLES* 180:9 (to carry); ܟܚܫ ܚܫ *JohEphB* 121:25; ܟܚܫ ܚܫ *Bhchr* 67:7; ܟܚܫ ܚܫ *am7* 141:22 [P. 338]

ܟܚܫܢܡ n.m. (< ξενοδόχαριος; ↓ ܟܚܫܢܡ) **one who receives strangers** ܟܚܫ ܚܫ ܟܚܫ ܚܫ ܟܚܫ *JohEphLES* 468:4 [in caring for the sick]; ܟܚܫ ,ܡܚܫ ܟܚܫ *BO2* 50a:23; ܟܚܫ *ChrPsD1* 268:16 [w. PN]; ܟܚܫ *JohEphB* 49:17; ܟܚܫ ܟܚܫ *ZM2* 38:8; ܟܚܫ ܟܚܫ *SE*[2] 26:25 (to exile); ܟܚܫ *am7* 19:13; *MiS* 278c:30 [P. 338]

1# ܚܫܫ vb. (↓ ܚܫܒ, ܚܫ, ܚܫ; JBA כסס 1# DJBA 592, Ma כסס 1# to break to pieces MD 221, Akk *kasāsu* to gnaw, chew CAD K 242) **Pe. to be reduced by boiling** ܚܫ ܚܫ ,ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ *Geop* 47:1 (ἀφεψηθῆναι)

Etpe. to be diminished ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ *ESVirg* 33:8 (gulf of water) [P. 336]

Nöld, ZDMG 49 (1895) 326.

2# ܚܫܫ vb. (↓ ܚܫܒ, ܚܫ, ܚܫ; cf. ↓ √ܚܫ; Ma כסס 2# af. MD 221, JBA כסס 2# itpe. DJBA 592) **Pa. to reproach** ܚܫ ܡ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ *AM2* 324:10

Af. 1. to reproach, admonish ܚܫܫ *Gn* 20:16 (H הוֹכִיחַ); ,ܚܫ ,ܚܫ *Act* 25:16 (ἐλέγχω); ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ *Tit* 1:9 (those who oppose it); ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ the righteousness in his law reproaches our free will *ESRef1ER* 45:16; ܚܫ ܚܫ *ESRef1* 20:13; ܚܫ ܡ ܚܫ ܚܫ *GalSimp* 246:12; **2. to decide, determine** ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ *1Chr* 12:18 (H הוֹכִיחַ); **3. to put s.o. under obligation** ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ the signature on any writ puts one who owes money under obligation *ESRef2* 175:22; ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ repentance in its silence obligates the body of one who committed sins if

he grows accustomed to repent and sins again *ib.* 175:25 [incorr. transl. by ed.]

Etpe. 1. to be admonished, reproved a. alone ܐܬܝܣܪ ܒܗ ܡܠܐ ܐܬܝܣܪ *ESJul* 75:14; ܐܬܝܣܪ ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢ ܕܐܬܝܣܪ ܒܗ ܒܣܝܪ ܘܒܥܘܬ *JohEphB* 166:25; **b.** w. ܒ by ܐܬܝܣܪ ܗܘ ܒܟܠ ܡܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ *Lk* 3:19 (ἐλεγχόμενος); **2. to be convicted of error, be shown guilty** ܒܐ ܕܐܬܟܫܦ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝܣܪ *Ming2* 23:3; *SK* 121:16; ܠܐ ܐܬܝܣܪ ܗܘ ܒܗ ܒܟܠ ܡܐ *Rie* 49:20; ܠܐ ܒܗ ܐܬܝܣܪ ܠܐ ܒܟܠ ܡܐ ܐܬܝܣܪ ܒܗ ܒܟܠ ܡܐ *BhNom* 90:10; **3. to hide o.s., be hidden** ܫܒܝܠ ܕܐܬܝܣܪ ܒܗ ܒܟܠ ܡܐ the ray of truth is hidden *INB* 473:16 [P. 336]

Af.: Nöld, ZDMG 49 (1895) 326; 54 (1900) 162.

ܚܦܦ n.m. (↓ √2#ܚܦܦ) **admonition** *BAli1* 4790 [expl. as وَعْظ] [P. 337]

ܚܦܦܐ, pl. ܚܦܦ, ܚܦܦܐ *BhKJ* 47:6 n.f. **1. loin** *GnHex* 37:34; *3KgdHex* 12:10 [Pš: ܚܦܐ; cf. ES1 471:43]; *DnHex* 10:5 (PO12 78:4); *MkḤ* 1:6; **2.** pl. ܚܦܦ **pieces of cloth sewn together in the form of sandals**, esp. **sandals** ܥܒܕ ܚܦܦ ܕܬܠܝܬܝ *JosHex* 9:5 (καταπεπελματωμένα); ܕܒܚܬܝ ܚܦܦ ܕܠܒܠ *ES2* 317:5 (columns); ܚܦܦ ܕܠܒ *ChrPsD1* 300:14 (worn out); *EN* 23:v20 [expl. as نعل المداس]; *BAli1* 4789; *BBah* 911:15 [expl. as ܟܘܦܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܚܒܫܐ ܕܠܒܫܐ] [P. 337]

Contra Schulth, HW 35 [v. Nöld, ZDMG 54 (1900) 162]; mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 177.

ܟܣܦܐ, cs. ܟܣܦ n.m. (↓ ܟܣܦܢܝ, ܟܣܦ ܒܝܬܐ; TA ܟܣܦܐ TO Gn 44:8, JBA ܟܣܦܐ DJBA 593, Ma ܐܟܣܦܐ MD 199) **silver, money** ܕܟܣܦ ܟܣܦ ܠܒܟܣܦ *Gn* 42:25; *Dt* 2:28; ܒܬܡܐ ܟܣܦ *ESSerm1* 2:v93; ܒܐ ܕܡܝܪ ܟܣܦ ܠܐ ܢܐܦ ܠܟ *VRabb* 176:24 [v. Ez 18:8]; ܟܣܦ ܕܐܬܟܣܝ *to* 19:v47 [P. 338]

- **ܟܣܦ ܪܝܫܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܪܝܫܐ) **poll tax, impost** ܠܡܒܠ ܟܣܦ ܪܝ ܠܡܫ *Mt* 22:17; *ES1* 511:12; *EChe1* 5:6 (WMcL 28:1 = B 35:5); *Rechtsb3* 118:28; ܕܒܠܐ ܕܬܟܠܝ ܟܣܦ ܪܝ ܟܣܦ *Ming1* 51:v103 (double); ܪܝ ܟܣܦ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܒܟ ܒܗ ܒܟܠ ܡܐ *MiS* 88b:9 (to impose upon) [P. 339]

ܟܣܦܢܝ adj. (↓ ܟܣܦ) **monetary** ܐܦ ܠܐ ܒܪ ܡܢ ܟܣܦ ܐܦ he exempted me from monetary burden *PO7* 86:1 [P. 339]

ܟܣܘܢܝ* adj. (< NP *xusravāni* PED 460 [cf. NP *xusraw* great king ib.] ILS 197, > Arab خُسْرُوانِيّ PLA 109) **magnificent** ܟܣ ܟܣܘܢܝ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *Bhchr* 236:18 [text: ܟܣܘܢܝ] [P. 339]

PLA 109.

ܟܣܐ, pl. ܟܣ, ܟܣܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܟܣ, ܟܣ ܒܝܬ; JBA 2#כִּיסְתָּא DJBA 577) **straw** ܟܣ ܕܒܝ ܕܐ ܕܒ ܕܐ *Gn* 24:25 (H מִסְפּוֹא); 42:27; ܒܝ ܟܣ ܕܒ ܠܒ *BalJos* 197:8; ܟܣ ܕܒ ܟܣ ܠ ܒ *KwD*² 79:5 (to maintain poorly by giving a small amount) [P. 336]

ܟܣܐ n.m. (↓ ܟܣ; JBA כסתא DJBA 590) **jug** *BBah* 912:11 [expl. as باطية]

PSm 1776.

ܟܣܢܝ adj. (↓ √1#ܟܣ) **straw-eating** ܒܗ ܕܐ ܟܣ ܒܗ *BhNom* 225:7 (domestic animal) [P. 336]

ܟܒܐ n.f. (< Arab الكَعبة) ***Ka'ba*, holy place of Mecca** ܟܒ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *ENchr1*² 148:10; ܐܠܗ ܟܒ ܠܡܒ ܟܣ *MiS* 407a:43 [P. 339]

ܟܦ n.m. (perh. < MIr antecedent of NP *kāk* biscuit, dry bread PED 1007; ILS 192; JBA כעכא DJBA 593, > Arab كَعْك Fr, AF 35) **cake, loaf** ܟܦ ܠܒ ܟܦ SanctVit in *PSm* 1790 [P. 339]

ܟܦ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦ; Ma כאפא palm, handful MD 200, JBA 1#כַּפָּא ladle DJBA 594) **1. palm, hollow of hand** ܟܦ ܒ ܟܦ ܐ *apNTSy* 11:13; *ESI* 454B [n. fnd.]; ܟܦ ܐ ܒ ܟܦ *JSSahd* 851:1; **2. gloves** ܟܦ *SB* 110:9; **3. handful, sheaf a.** general ܟ ܒ ܐ ܟ ܟܦ ܠ ܐ *Gn* 37:7 (H אֲלֻמִּים); ܟܦ ܕܒ ܟܦ *Lv* 2:14 (H אָבִיב); ܟܦ ܠ. ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ *ESGE* 102:18 [Joseph's brothers];

ܟܬܝܒܐ ܟܦܐ *ESJul* 76:12 (of thorns); **b.** metaph. ܟܦܝ ܟܦܐ ܕܚܨܕܐ I will harvest the sheaf of your death *JSB5* 641:18; **4. drinking cup** ܟܣ ... ܕܡܠܐ ܟܝܢܐ ܕܒܪܟܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܟܦܐ ܕܚܡܬܐ *Rev* 14:10 (ποτήριον); **5. plate** ܟܦܐ ܕܡܙܢܬܐ *INB* 111:13 (of balance); ܟܦܐ ܕܡܙܢܐ *KwDW* 380:8; **6.** w. ܟܦܝܬܐ **horny goat weed** (*Epimedium*) *BBah* 646:14 [expl. of ἐπιμήδιον] [P. 339]

Mng. 3: Seidel2 137; mng. 6: Pfl 212.

ܟܦܝ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܝ; mng. 2: CPA ܟܦܝܐ LSp 97) **1.** n.m. **negator, denier a.** general ܟܦܝ ܕܡܟܦܝܢ ܠܐ ܟܦܝ *Afr* 339:9; **b.** of negation ܠܐ: f. ܟܦܝܬܐ *BhGr* 83:29 [e.g. ܠܐ ܟܦܝ ܒܪ Mt 26:72; v. ib.]; ܟܦܝ<ܐ>ܐ *ib.* 170:29; **2.** n.m. **unbeliever** ܟܦܝ ܠܡܐ ܟܦܝ *MP* 25:3; **3.** n.m. **denier, apostate** ܡܫܠܡܢ ܟܦܝ ܕ ܫܠܝܚܐ *Bhchr* 62:26 (παραβάτης); **4.** adj. **ungrateful a.** w. ܟܦܢܝܬܐ for kindness ܡܫܟ .ܐܡ ܟܦܝ ܒܪܝܫ ܠܐ ܟܐܢ ܒܝ ܕܡ ܟܦܢܝܬܐ *TB* 73:2; **b.** alone ܐܠܐ ܟܐ ܕܡ ܐܡ ܟܦܝ *Lk* 6:35 (ἀχάριστος; kind); ܒܫܥܐ ܟܦܝ ܟܐ *Apoll* 43:15 [P. 341]

Mng. 1b: Moberg, Term 52*.

ܒܪܟܦܝ adj. (↓ √ܟܦܝ) **as an unbeliever** ܡܫܒܪܟܒ ܠܡ ܕ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܐܠ ܒܪܟܦܝ ܟܦܐ ܟܬ *BO3/1* 120a:5 [P. 341]

ܟܦܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܦܝ) **1. denial** ܕܡܒܠܒܢ ܕܡܒܝܟܦܬ ܟܬܒ an accounting for their denial and sin *Jul* 31:23; **2. unfaithfulness, infidelity** ܟܒܝܟܦܬ ܟܝܬ *ESHaer* 150:13; ܟܒܝܟܦ ܟܒ ܠ *Ḥab* 34:21; **3. ungrateful spirit** ܒܒܝܟܦ ܟܢܒ *KwDW* 61:9 [P. 341]

ܟܦܢܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܝ; CPA ܟܦܢܝܬܐ transgression LSp 97) **1. negation** .ܚܢ ܒܝܒ ܠ ܐ ܟܦܢ ܝܒ .ܐܡ ܟܝܝܒ (the word) ܚܢ is confirmative whether following a negation or not *BhGr* 166:15; **2. denial** ܟܦܢ ܚܒ ܡ ,ܒܝܒ *ES3* 434:31; ܟܒܠ ܟܦܢ *Gr* 14:5; ܟܦܢ ܕܒܝ *am1* 379:11; **3. unfaithfulness, infidelity** ܟܒܠ ܡ ܟܦܢ ܒܠ ܐ ܝܥ *ER* 100:13; ܒܠ ܟܒ ܟܠ ܡ ܒܦ *Didasc* 189:7; ܐܡ ܟܒ ܟܦ JS in *asd* 98:26; **4. renunciation** ܟܦ ܒܝܒ ܕ *PO8* 95:1; **5.** w. ܒܪܟܦܢܝܬܐ **ingratitude** ܠ ܕ ܟ ܟܦ ܟܦܢ ܐ *IS* 53:2 [= D. Petavius, Themistii Orationes XXXIII ..., Paris 1684, 268] (to frustrate) [P. 341]

Mng. 1: Moberg, Term 52*; mng. 5: Schulth, ZA 27(1912) 235.

ܓܓܒ (?) n. **hellebore** *BBah* 913:3 [P. 341]

Pfl 180; Flora 3:120.

ܓܓܒ n.f. (↓ √ܓܓ) **convex surface** ܠܒ ܒܫ .ܒܫ ܒ ܒܓ *ChrPsD1* 263:21 [word deleted in ms.] [P. 339]

ܓܓ vb. (↓ √ܓܓ; JBA כפי DJBA 594) **Pe. 1. to bow, bend down** ܒ ܒ ,ܓ ܒ ܒ *Lk* 24:5; *SAL1* 157:10; ܒ ,ܓ ܒ *MiS* 173a:11; **2. to curve** ܒ ,ܓ ܒ ,ܓ ܒ he curved it [i.e. the azure of the sky] like a bowl over the earth *IAB1* 380:4; **3. to lower, let fall** ,ܓ ,ܓ ܒ ,ܓ ܒ ,ܓ ܒ *Gr* 38:9 (ἔκαμψε); **4. to bend** ܒ ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ

emptied *ESNisB1* 71:17; ܚܠ ܚܠ ܡܢ ܚܦܚܬ ܥܡܩ *Didasc* 89:4

Etpa. to be bowed down ܐܡ ܐܬܚܦܚ ܒܥܬ *BalJos* 237:6(Var) [text: ܐܬܚܦܚ] [P. 340]

Pe., mng. 7: In agreement w. Schulth to KwD^2 2:215, n. 424, contra Schulth, ZA 27(1912) 235, who did not note ܒܥܬ next to it in the Ephrem quote which supports ܚܦ; Etpe., mng. 1: Schulth, ZS 2(1923) 19.

ܚܒܒ n. (same as ↓ ܚܒܐ) **a measure** ܚܩܛ ܚܫܥ ܡܢ ܟܠ *ON* 96:3 [P. 340]

ܚܦܒ adj. (↓ √ܚܦ; JBA ܟܦܝܢ DJBA 505) **hungry** ܡ ܠ ܚ ܗ ܚܦܒ ܟ ܚܦܦ ܒܥ *AS4* 40:23; ܕ ܚܦܒܝܢ *PsC* 122:4; ܟܐ ܚܦܒ ܠܚ *BhLSt* 134:16 [P. 340]

ܚܦܦ adj. (↓ √ܚܦܦ) **1. curved, crooked** cs. ܚܦܦ ܣܬܐ aquiline *glherm* 183 (τὸ γρυπόν); *MiS* 231c:10; pl.det. ܐܬܪ ܐܬܚܬܦܐ ܐܬܠܥ *1Chr* 15:28 (straight & crooked; of a horn; ↓ ܚܒܝ mng. 1b); etc.; **2. hunchbacked** abs. ܐܦ ܐܬ ܚܦܦ *Lv* 21:20 (H גִּבֵּן); ... ܐܬܚ ... *JSB1* 425:9 [P. 339]

ܚܦܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܦܦ) **curvature** cs. ܚܦܦܘܬ ܕܠ *ThMarg1* 221:5; ܚܦܦܘܬ ܣܬܐ aquilinity *glherm* 183 [P. 339]

ܚܦܝ adj. (↓ √ܚܦ) **cursed** ܐܪ ܚܦܝ *ESNisB2* 85:8 [P. 341]

ܚܦ vb. (↓ ܚܦܒ, ܚܦܝ n., ܚܦܝ adj., ܚܦܘܬܐ; cf. ↓ ܚܠܐ; JBA ܟܦܢ DJBA 596, Ma כאפינא MD 200) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to be hungry a.** alone ܚܦܐ ܐܬܐ ܒܥܐ *Pr* 19:15; ܚܦ ܚܦ ܐܦ ܒܐ ܠܥ ܐܬܚܦ as much as greed eats, it remains hungry *Philox1* 360:3; 272:17; ܚܦܒܢ ܡ *to* 37:11; ܡܐ ܚܦ ܐܬܚܦܐ ܐܬܪܐ ܒܥܐ *BO1* 291b:11 (by Divine dispensation & nature); **b.** w. ܒ for ܐ ܡ ܐܬ ܠܡ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܡ

(to Baal); **2.** intr. **a. to bend, incline o.s.** ܠ ... ܚܢܝ ܠܟ ܚܦܦ *Is* 45:23 [cited Rom 14:11; Ming2 66:14]; *ECth* 205:11; ܚܩ ܚܢܐ ܕܥܒܬܐ *JSB3* 610:5 (of celestial beings); ܐܡܡ ܦܓܡ ܟܒܠܝ *Bhchr* 139:7; **b.** w. ܒܠ **to bother with, take care of** ܚܦ ܠܟ ܥܒܕ *Sir* 41:15 (M,Bheb ib. [16:2]) [Lag: ܚܦܪ ib. 41:12]

Pa. 1. to bend, incline ܡܚܦܦܢ ܕܥܨܝ *Afr* 71:14; ܟܡܪܐ ܠܡܚܦܦ *KwD*^{2} 43:15; **2. to bow, cast down** ܚܦܦ ܕܡܟܫܝܢ *ES3* 295:4; ܪܘܚ ܦܓܓ ܠܟܠܡ ܡܥܒܕ his breath cast down all of us *BalJos* 176:14

Etpe. 1. to be bent ܐܢ ܪܘܚ ܚܦܦܟܬ ܠܐ ܟܦܝܟܬ *EChe5* 1:22 (WMcL 255:9 = B 354:17); **2. to be curved, bent back** (in torture) ܡܚܦܦ ܕܡܒܠܝܢ ,ܡܠܐ *ECmPal* 43:27 = *am1* 265:2 (διακλώμενος); ܚܦܦܬܐ ,ܡܕܝܢ ܪܟܒܝ *am4* 218:15 (finger); **3. to bow down** ܫܒܩ ܬܚܦܦܬ ܕܐ ܠܟܠܐ ܕܥ *ESNat* 87:12

Etpa. 1. to bow down ܬܚܦܦܬ *ESNat* 87:12 (Var); ܒܬܟ ܡܢ ܬܚܦܦܬ ܡܢ ܒܬܟ ܪܥܝܢ ܕܟܒܝܫܐ ܪܟܒܠܝ *Philox1* 136:16 (shrewd men & rulers); **2. to be curved in, bent back** ܡܝܕܟ ܠܟܫܟ ܡܟܡܐ ܚܦܦܬ *Šar* 49:7 (stature); ܠܟ ܠܥ ܦܡܡ ܕܢܠ ܚܟܝ. ܚܦܦܬ ܟܝ ܟܡܪ ܟܠ *KwD*^{2} 44:5; **3. to be bent, overcome** ܠܟ ܪܙܡܐ ܡܢܝ ܚܦܦ *am6* 81:6 [P. 339]

ܚܦܦ n.m. (↓ √ܚܦܦ) **1.** math. **arc** ܪܝܟ ܚܦܦܐ *Bhadsment*^{2} 5:3 (cord); **2. concave surface** ܟܦܡ ܪܟܒ ܠܥܒ ܟܒ ܚܦܦ. ܚܢܝ (the sign in heaven) was similar in its color to a rainbow, and its concave surface pointed upwards *ChrPsD1* 263:20; **3. vault of heaven** ܚܦܦ ܪܥܟ ܚܦܦ *Nest* 597:20; pl.cs. ܚܦܩ ܥܟ *ECth* 1:12; **4. curvature** ܪ ,ܒ ܡܥܚܢ ܪܟܒ ܥܚܝ ܠܚܦܦ ܪܝܟ ܡܠ the sinews of the joints of the hip were moved to make room for the curvature *JšJS* 550:18 [in description of torture]; ܚܦܦ ܪܡܐ ܪܙܡܐ ܐܢ (if) its [i.e. of spinal column] curvature will be in a circular shape *Med* 125:11; **5. bending of body** ܚܦܩ ܡܢ ܪܟܒܐ aversion to bendings (of the body) *INB* 284:2; ܪܟܒ ܚܦܦܐ ܪܟܒ ܦܥܝ *ib.* 558:4 (& straightening out) [P. 339]

Mng. 3: Schleifer 194.

ܚܦܦܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܦܦ) **1. small box** ܚܦܦܬ ܓܝ ܪܟܒ ܦܠܟ *PsC* 211:12 (of ivory); ܪܟܒ ܚܦܦ ܪܟܒ ܚܦܦ *am4* 623:8; **2. box in which the Eucharist wafer is placed, paten** ܥܡܠ ܚܦܦ ܪܟܒ ܡܡܢܐ *AM2* 127:27; ܪܟ ,ܡܠܫ ,ܡܡܢ ܪܥ ܚܦܦ ܪܟܒ *ZM2* 180:19; ܡܢ ܪܟ ܪܟ ܬܚ ܪܟܒ ܚܦܦ ܡܢ ܪܟܒ ܚܦ ܡܢ ܪܟ ܚܦ ܪܟ ܚܦ ܪܟ ܚܦ

203a:42 (world); **7.** w. ܟܚܒܠ or ܟܚܒܠ **to be ungrateful** ܟܚܒܠ, ܚܦܐ *LkS* 6:35 [cited ܟܚܒܠ, ܚܦܐ Afr 35:9]; ܚܦܐ ܟܠܐ ܕܡ ܟܚܒܠ *AS* 18:26; *KwD*[2] 137:6 (Var) [v. ib., n. 4]

Pa. 1. to wipe away ܟܚܦܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܟܚܛܐ ܒܡ *LkḤ* 7:38; ܟܚܛܐ, ܡܠܐ ܒܟܦܐ *JohḤ* 11:2; 12:3; 13:5; **2. to cleanse, purify a.** general ܟܚܦܐ ܚܛܐ *Pr* 30:20 (H מָחָה; adulterous woman); ܚܛܐ ܚܦܐ *ESNisB2* 135:16 (traces); ܠܐ ܒܥܝ ܕܚܦܐ ܒܡ *ES2* 335:37; ܒܟܦ ܕܚܛܐ, ܡ ܚܛܐ, ܡ *BalJos* 203:6; *Jul* 248:12; **b.** metaph. for sexual intercourse ܚܛܐ ܟܚܦܐ ܟܠܐ ܟܒܢ ܟܒܡ *Pr* 30:20 [cited Philox1 562:3]; **3. to remove** pass.part. ܡܢ ܚܛܐ ܟܒܥܐ ܠܒ ܡܠܡ ܕܡ ܡܠܐ ܕܡ *am6* 323:13 (from district); **4. to consume, destroy** ܚܦܐ ܠܡܚܛܐ *Jšdd* 47:4; ܟܡ ܚܦܐ ܟܡܝ *Chran2* 226:16 (crop); **5. to obliterate** ܕܚܦܐ ܒܝ ܟܚܛܐ ܕܚܦܐ ܠܡܚܡܟ *Chran2* 236:2

Af. 1. to make deny, apostatize a. w. -ܕ: ܡܟܐ *ESHaer* 36:8 ܕܚܦܐ ܠ ܕܝܠܦ ܕܡ ܕܚܦܐ (fate); ܟܡܠ ܕܝ ܒܚܦ *am2* 40:1; *BO1* 16b:28; *Jul* 88:21; **b.** w. ܒܡ: ܟܚܦܐ ܡ ܕܚܦܐ ܟܒܠܐ ܕܚܦ *am4* 171:14; ܒܚܦ ܕܝ ܠܠܟ ܡ ܟܒܝܥ *PO9* 595:2 (from the truth); **2.** w. -ܕ **to order to renounce** ܚܦܐ ܠܡ ܚܡܠ ܕ *JECanSy* 9:6 (Satan)

Etpe. 1. to be denied, w. -ܕ **to deny** ܡܢ ܕܡ ܕܚܦܐ ܒܟ ܡܚ ܟܬ ܟܥ ܟܚܦܐ ܕ. ܟܚܦܐ ܟܠܐ, ܡܚ ܡܠܚܦ *LkḤ* 12:9; **2. to be torn, broken asunder** ܒܟܦ ܡܥܚܦ ܚܦܐ *Is* 28:18 (H כָּפַר; covenant; cf. ES2 68:40, where voc. etpa.)

Etpa. 1. to be effaced, destroyed ܕܡ ܡܨ ܟܚܦ ܒܟܒ ܡ, ܡܢ ܒܬ ܕܚܦܐ *Hab* 39:9; ܕܚܦܐ ܕܚܦܐ *BO1* 225a:41; **2. to be cleansed** ܡ ܒܟܦ ܕܚܦ ܕܡ ܟܚܛܐ *PsHex* 17:46 (Theod) (ἐκμαγήσονται; constancy); *BAli1* 7176; **3. to deny** ܚܦܐ ܒܟ ܡ ܕܡ he denied it even more strongly *Bhchr* 581:4 [P. 340]

Pe., mng. 7: contra Schulth, ZA 27 (1912) 235 [cf. ↓ √ܚܦ pe., mng. 7]; Pa., mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 177.

ܟܦܐ n.m. (↓ ܟܦܝܬܐ; mng. 2: Nab כפר# DNWSI 531, > Arab كَفْر Fr, AF 281) **1. village** ܟܦܐ ܕܩܪܝܐ ܟܦܐ *1Sm* 6:18; ܟܦܐ ܟܬܝܢ *MS2* 29:6; **2. burial place, sepulcher** ܠ ܟܡܐ ܠܐ ܟܦܐ *OSI* 2:7 (3) [P. 341]

Mng. 2: Nöld, ZA 21 (1908) 153.

ܟܦܐ n.m. (cf. Ma כאפרון palm-fiber MD 200, Arab كفرون) **papyrus** BodOr37 in *PSm* 1802 [P. 341]

Ldz, JB2 149[8] [discussion of Arab word]. Note, however, that ibn Sina, quoted by PSm ib., reads: قرطاس مصرى EN 26:v87.

ܟܦܝܬܐ n.m.pl. (dimin. < ↓ ܟܦܐ) **little towns** ܟܠܡܐ ܟܦܝܬܐ *Nm* 21:25 (H בְּנֹתֶיהָ); 21:32; ܟܡܝ ܟܦܝܬܐ *Jos* 15:45; 13:31; ܟܬܐ ܕܩܪܝܐ *Jud* 10:4 (H חַוֹּת); 11:26; *Jer* 49:2; *Dt* 3:14; *Lk* 9:12; *ES1* 305:21; ܟܠܩܐ ܕܟܦܝܬܐ *IA2* 150:v208; *Jul* 98:24; *Chran1* 106:28 [P. 341]

Seidel1 140.

ܟܦܒܐ n.f. **1. kind of sweet** *EN* 34:v73 [expl. as ناطف]; *BAli1* 4813; *BBah* 914:3; **2. kind of garment** ܟܦܐ ܟܬܐ ܒܐ ܟܬܐ ܟܦܐ ܠܡܝܠܝ *Gr* 26:24 (διπλοΐς) [P. 341]

ܟܦܝܬܐ n.f. (< ↓ ܟܦܐ; ↓ ܟܦܬܐ) **vessel woven from palm leaves and covered with pitch** *BAli1* 4814; *BBah* 914:7 [expl. as الباطية الكفرة من الليف المقيّرة] [P. 340]

ܟܦ vb. (↓ ܟܦܬ; JBA 1# כפת DJBA 598, Ma כרפת MD 224; cf. ↓ √ܟܦ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to bind, tie up** *BBah* 914:9 [expl. as عقد]; **2. to fold, bend** ܟܦܐ ܠܬܠܐ *PO2* 262:13; ܟܬ ܟܦ ܟܠܐ ܟܦ ܟܦ. ܟܦܐ ܟܦܐ it appeared to bend like a ship's sail *MiS* 108a:29; **3. to draw back, withdraw** ܟܦ ܟܥܐ ,ܠܬܡ *ES3* 323:30 (rays of the sun); **4. to make ripen** ܟܦ ܠܩ ܟܦ *Nm* 17:23 (H גָּמַל); ܟܐ ܟܦ ܠܟ ܟܠܐ *BhNom* 235:20; **5. to ripen** ܟܦ ܟܦ *Ex* 9:31 (H גִּבְעֹל; cited BBah 929:7); *Sahd* 190:6 [n. fnd.]; ܟܐ ܟܠܐ ,ܒ ܟܦ ܕܟܦܐ *BhNom* 233:6; *BAli1* 4819 [where voc. ܟܦ]

Pa. to bend, curve pass.part. ... ܟܦܩ ܕܟ ,ܡ ܟܦܐ *EbMai10* 200a:5 (walls)

Etpe. to be folded, bent ܟ ܟܠܐ ܒ ܒܟ ܕ

ܒܚܒܒ ܐܚܠ ܠܐ ܐܚܒܒ ,ܡܫܚܬ *PO2* 263:3

Etpa. to ripen ܐܬܦܚܦܒ ܡܢ ܡܐ ܟܐ *BhNom* 367:9 [P. 341]

Pe., mng. 5: Pfl 232.

ܟܦܦ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܦ; CPA ܟܦܦ LSp 97) **1. cord, chain** *ON* 77:9 [expl. as ↓ ܟܦܦ]; **2. curve, bend** ܒܒܠ ܫܟܦܦ *ChrPsD2* 276:4 [of rainbow]; **3. calix** (of plant) *BhGr2* 100:15 [expl. as ܟܫܬܐ ܕܟܐ] [P. 341, 846]

Pe., mng. 3: Pfl 106.

ܟܦܦ, pl. ܟܦܐ, ܟܩܐ *Chran1* 158:15 [unless to be emended] n.f. (↓ √ܟܦܦ; mng. 3: JPA כיפה DJPA 256, mng. 1; cf. Akk *kippatu* circle CAD K 397; AIOA 64) **1. dish, pan** ܟܩܐ ܩܬܠܟ *Ex* 25:29 (H כַּפּוֹת); ܠܟ ܟܦܦ ܡܠܟ. ܟܦܦ ܟܒܒܠ he placed Eve in one pan (of the scale) and Adam in the other *ESHaer* 31:20; ܟܦܦ ܕܦܘܕ *DuvB2* 20:2; 41:7; ܟܩ ܡܫܦܦܐ ܟܠܦܟ ܒܒܥ *Philox1* 270:4 (pans of balance); **2. hollow** cs. ܟܦܦ ܒܒ *BBah* 914:15; det. ܟܦܦ ܕܟܠܟ *1Sm* 25:29 (H כַּף; of sling); **3. arch, vault** [ESy ܟܦܦ *BhGr* 235:32; *BBah* 914:16; *ON* 77:9] ܟܦܦ ܕܬܬܐ ܕܦܥܐ ܕܦܥ *WisSol* 5:22 (of rainbow); ܟܦܦ ܟܦܦ *MP* 23:16; ܟܦܦ ܕܥܒܐ *INB* 506:19 (of sky); *SevLet* 356:1; ܟܦܦ ܕܦܥ ܕܦܥ ܕܬܐ. ܒܒܠ JE in *ES1* 150:40 (hemisphere; w. ref. to rainbow); pl. ܟܩܐ ܕܬܥܐ ܟܐ *Ḥab* 39:20 [P. 339]

GVG1 § 227h.

ܟ n.m. (etym. uncertain; not Akk, contra AIOA 63) **1.** w. gen. or suff. **place** ܟ ܡ ,ܡܐܟ ܒܦܫܒ *ES2* 317:25 (to be nourished); **2.** in phrase ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ **everywhere** *Ming1* 15:v61; **3.** in phrases **a.** ܟ -ܕ conj. **(1) where** ܟ ܕ ܒܥ ܠ ܕ ܟ *Gn* 30:38 (H אֲשֶׁר); ܟ ܕ *Is* 32:20 (> H); *Rom* 15:20; ܟ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Didasc* 212:16; *SB* 42:41 [n. fnd.]; **(2) wherever** ܟ ܕ ܒܥ ܕ *Jer* 2:26 (H כִּי); **b.** -ܕ ܟ **wherever** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܕ ܠ ܟ *2Sm* 7:9; **c.** -ܕ ܟ ܡ **whence** ܡ ܕ ܒ ܠ ܒ ܠ ܟ ܕ *ES2* 269:22; ܡ ܕ ܟ ܕ *MP* 30:8; **d.** -ܕ ܟ ܠ **wheresoever** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܠ *ESSerm1* 43:v1647; **e.** -ܕ ܟ ܠ **whithersoever** ܠ ܡ ܕ ܒ ܠ ܟ ܕ *Kays* 198:15 [P. 342]

In mng. 1, delete *ES3* 138:5 [not in *ESFidH* 225:9].

ܟ n.m. **shoulder joint** ܟ ܡ ܫ ܟ ܟ *Job* 31:22 (H שֶׁכֶם; cited Afr 388:10; ܫ ܟ BBah 929:2); *BAli1* 4821; *BBah* 915:4 [expl. as ܟ ܕ ܟ ܟ]; *BhGr* 229:13 [P. 342]

ܟ n. (< χαραδριός) **kind of bird** *Phys* 10:9 [P. 343]

1# ܟ vb. (↓ ܟ, ܟ, ܟ; JBA כרב DJBA 598, Ma כרב MD 223, > Arab كرب Fr, AF 126; cf. ↓ ܟ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to plow** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Ex* 23:11 (H שָׁמַט); ܟ ܕ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ plow the field of thorns back and forth *ESFidH* 121:3 [cf. JBA כריב ותני he plows back and forth *BB* 12a(28)]; ܟ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܟ *PsC* 67:15 (plowman); ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Ath* 28:13 [quoted as biblical verse]; pass.part. ܟ ܟ ܕ ܟ *Afr* 155:21

Etpe. to be plowed ܟ ܒ ܟ ܟ ܟ *IsHex* 7:25 [P. 342]

2# ܟ vb. (< Arab كرب to twist a rope Hava 649) **Etpe. to be twisted** ܟ ܒ ܟ ܟ ܟ *ES1* 420:23 (rope from his hair) [P. 343]

1# ܟ n.m. (↓ √ܟ; mng. 1: JBA 1# כְּרָבָא DJBA 598; cf. Akk *karaḫu* fallow land CAD K 206) **1. plowing** ܟ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܠ ܟ *GnHex* 45:6; **2. furrow** ܟ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Dt* 22:9 (H כֶּרֶם); ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Ps* 65:11; *Job* 31:38 (H תֶּלֶם); ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Ming1* 5:v43; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ‹ܟ›ܟ *ThMarg1* 369:4 [P. 343]

Mng. 1: Seidel1 159; mng. 2: ib. 164.

2# ܟ n.m. (< κράμβη [v. mng. 1]; JBA 3# כרבא DJBA 598) **1. cabbage** *am3* 489:2; *ChrPsD1* 267:4; ܟ ܟ ܟ *Rie* 121:22; *GalSimp* 278:8 [expl. of ܟ ܟ ܟ]; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *PO5* 734:10; **2.** w. ܟ **water lily** *BBah* 915:17 [P. 343]

Mngs. 1,2: Pfl 213ff.; Flora 1:487; GalSimp, op.cit., reads ܟ ܟ ܕ ܟ, but Bhdeplantis 19:8 (145) reads like BBah infra.

ܟܪܒܙ n.m. (↓ √ܟܪܒ) **plowman** ܟܠ ܡܢ ܟܪܒܙ ܒܟܪܒ *PsC* 67:15 [P. 343]

ܟܪܒܙܐ n. (< MP *xarbuz* CPD 94; ILS 198; JBA כַּרְבּוּז DJBA 598) **type of goat** *PsC* 211:9 [P expl. of ܥܬܘ ܕܥܙ]

ܟܪܒܠܬܐ n.f. (JBA כַּרְבַּלְתָּא DJBA 599; cf. Akk *karballatu* piece of linen headgear for soldiers CAD K 215, AIOA 63, BA כַּרְבְּלָה* HALOT 1901, w. lit.) **crest, cock's comb** ܟܪܒܠܬܐ ܕܓܒܐ *Med* 573:4; *EN* 45:v26 [expl. as عرف الديك]; *BAli1* 4822; *BBah* 915:20 [P. 343]

ܟܪܒܢܕܐ n. (later borrowing < MP **xar-bandak* ILS 179; cf. JBA כַּר DJBA 598; ↓ ܢܒܝ ܟܪܒܢܕܐ) **donkey driver, muleteer** *EN* 22:v89 [expl. as السائس للخَيل]; *BAli1* 3944 [expl. of ↓ ܣܓ ܟܪܒܢܕܐ]; *BBah* 915:21 [P. 343]

ܟܪܦܣ n. (mng. 1: BH כַּרְפַּס HALOT 500, Gr κάρπασος) **1. fine linen** ܟܬܢ ܟܪܦܣ *JohEphLES* 540:7; ܠܒܫ ܕܟܬܢ ܟܪܦܣ *BhLSt* 107:11; **2.** perh. **broker** *EN* 22:v85 [expl. as سمسار]; *BBah* 915:22 [expl. as ܚܕ ܟܪܦܣ] [P. 343]

ܟܪܕܝܢܠܐ n.m.pl. (< Lat *cardinales)* **cardinals** (of Roman church) ܣܝܡ ܠܗ ܟܪܕܝܢܠܐ ... ܠܡܣܡ ܟܪܕܝܢܠܐ *BO1* 528a:2 (to ordain); ܟܪܕܝܢܠ ܕܡܪ ܒܝܬ *BO3/2* 308:1; *JARS*[3] 50:9 (Var, n. 4) [text: ܟܪܕܝܢܠ] [P. 343]

ܫܟ vb. (↓ ܡܫܟ, ܡܬܫܟ, ܫܟ, ܡܫܟܐ, ܫܟ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to be sick** pass.part. ܫܟ ܠܐ ܫܟ *Syn* 28:17

Pa. 1. to sicken, make sick ܠܐ ܢܥܒ ܐܢ ܠܟ ܫܟ *IA1* 168:v2006; ܫܟ ܢܥܒ *ZDMG29* 117:v233; **2. to weaken** ܐܬܠ ܢܥܒ ܫܟ ܒܐ ܕܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܬ *JSB3* 806:16

Af. 1. to sicken, make sick ܐܢ ܠܟ ܐܬ ܠܐ ܐܬ ܐܢ ܐܬ ܐܢ ܐܬ ܐܢ

199:12 (to omit); ܟܬܒ̈ܐ ܟܪܘܙܐ ܕܝܢ *BO3/1* 528a:37; 532b:1; 535a:14 [P. 344]

Mng. 2: F.E. Brightman, Liturgies Eastern and Western, Oxford 1896, pp. 262, 271.

ܟܪܘܙܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܪܙ) **preaching** ܠܐ ܫܡܥ ܒܗ ܟܪܘܙܐ ܕܝܠܗ [ܟܬܒ] its preaching was not heard by rational beings *ESVirg* 108:2 [P. 344]

ܟܪܘܬܐ n.m. (< *καρυΐα [cf. κάρον L-S 879]; JBA ܟܪܘܝܐ DJBA 599, كَرْوِيَا Wehr 824) **caraway** (*Carvi L*) *Geop* 51:7; 116:29; *BhLSt* 69:11; *EN* 49:v17; *BBah* 916:20 [P. 343]

Pfl 207; Flora 3:437.

ܟܦܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܬ; mng. 1: JBA כְּרוֹכָא DJBA 600, mng. 1) **1. band** ܕܡܚܡܐ ܠܐ ܠܡܣܡ ܡܬܐ ܕܟܬܐ *Geop* 55:8; **2. weaver's beam** *BBah* 916:25 [same as ↓ ܟܒܝܫܐ] [P. 345]

ܟܬܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܬܬ) **1. circling, revolution a.** alone ܕܡܚܠܐ ܟܬܝܬܐ *MP* 25:2 (of propagation of fire); ܟܬܝܬܐ ܕܡܠܗܐ *Kays* 28:5; *PsHex* 18:12 (Bheb 116:v9); **b.** w. ܟܒܫܐ farthest point of a chariot course *PsC* 46:16; **2. wandering about** ܟܬܝܬܐ ܕܚܠ ܒܗ *JohEphLES* 313:2; ܠܚܫܟܠ ܢܫܬܡ ܠܟܬܝܬܐ ܕܚܠ ܒܝ ,ܡܟܟܐ ܟܐܝܢ he will spare the weak and the poor like me from travail and wandering about *ThbK1* 5:21; ܒܗ ܠܒܗ ܒܝ ܫܡܫܘܢܝܐ ܡܬܝܬܐ *Chran2* 337:18; **3. revolving, wrapping around** ܟܬܝܬܐ ܕܡ ܚܛܝܐ (Satan revolves mankind in) revolving of evil things *IA2* 210:v124; ܟܬܝܬܐ ܕܚܕܢܐ swathing in swaddling bands *Nest* 132:15; ܟܬܝܬܐ ܕܫܡܝܐ ܟܬܝܬܐ *Act14congr2* 146:6 (of celestial sphere); ܟܬܝܬܐ ܕܥܒܕܐ *Jšddev1* 27:3; **4. cycle, period** ܟܬܝܬܐ ܕܫܒܥܬ ܝܡ̈ܐ the seven days of the time cycle (of the week) *MiS* 121c:13; ܟܬܝܬܐ ܕܫܢܐ ܗܠܟ *SevLet* 123:13; **5. wind** ܟܬܝܬܐ ܕܪ̈ܘܚ̈ܐ ܐܦܝܣ ܒ<ܢ>{ܝ}ܡ̈ܐ I will scatter (them) in the rivers and the winds *Gr* 51:1 (ἄνεμος) [P. 345]

ܟܬܝܦܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܬ) **1. whirlpool, eddy a.** general pl. ܟܬܝܦ̈ܬܐ ܕܡܝ̈ܐ *Med* 30:12; **b.** metaph. ܟܬܝܦܬܐ ܕܫܒܫܐ ܕܦܠܣܦܐ the submersion by the whirlpool of the disturbances of philosophy *am6* 304:15; **2.** pl. ܟܬܝܦ̈ܬܐ **whirlwinds, hurricanes** ܕܡܬܠܠ̈ܐ ܟܬܝܦ̈ܬܐ ܕܪܘܚ̈ܐ *AS* 138:9; *BBah* 917:1 [expl. as ريح الزوبعة] [P. 345]

ܟܠܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܟܠܝܬܐ, ܟܒܠ, ܟܠܝܐ; mng. 1: JBA כרולא* DJBA 600) **1. hook** ܕܡܚܡܐ ܟܠܝܬܐ ܕܥܡ ܡܝ̈ܐ *Is* 58:5 (H אַגְמֹן) [cited Afr 50:15; cf. Ath 15:17]; ܟܠܝܬܐ ܕܥܡ ܚܨܝܦ *Vc* 43:13; *EN* 41:v27 [expl. as صولجان]; **2. collar** ܟܠܝܬܐ ܕܦܪܕܐ ܟܠܝܬܐ *PO3* 41:15 [P. 346]

ܒܟܠܝܬܐ adv. (↓ ܟܠܝܬܐ) **in a curved fashion** *BBah* 917:6; ܒܟܠܝܬܐ ܗܟ ܟܪܟܐ ܠܟ he bows with a deep curve to your body *ib.* 1299:8 [P. 347]

ܟܠܝܬܐ adj. (↓ ܟܠܝܬܐ, ܒܟܠܝܬܐ) **curved** ܟܠܝܬܐ ܟܦܐ *Bhadsment*[2] 4:15 (line) [P. 347]

ܟܪܘܡܬܐ n.m. (< χρῶμα; mng. 1a: TA כְּרוֹם יַמָּא color of sea TO Ex 28:20; TW 296) **1. a. color** ܟܪܘܡܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܝܟ *Ex* 24:10 (H עֶצֶם) [cf. ES1 223:8]; *Bab* 450:12; ,ܡ ܐܦ ܟܪܘܡܬܐ ܒ<ܕ>{ܫ}ܡ̈ܐ *HSHoffm* 281:v84; 281:v87; ܟܪܘܡܬܐ ܒܚܝܪ *Bhcar* 171:13 (to be of leaden color); **b. rouge** ܟܪܘܡܬܐ ܕܐܬܬ ܐܦ ܠܐ *SE*[2] 18:29; **2. nature a.** general ܟܪܘܡܬܐ ܕܟܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܝ ܡܕܡ *IA2* 62:v39 (of steel); **b.** external appearance ܟܪܘܡܬܐ ܕܦܓܪ̈ܐ ܕܠܐ ܟܪܘܡܬܐ ܕܠܐ *ib.* 182:v409; **3. shamelessness, impudence** abs. ܟܪܘܡܬܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܡܢ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ with what impudence do they blame that one? *ESHaer* 145:18; det. ܟܪܘܡܬܝ ܠܐ ܐܬܟܪܡ I was not ashamed *BalJos* 135:12; ܠܐ ܢܒܐ ܟܪܘܡܬܐ ܕܟܡ *BalJos* 261:3; ܒܟ ܟܪܘܡܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܠܟ ܒܟ ܕܐ ܟܬ *am4* 72:9; ܟܪܘܡܬܐ ܕܐܦ he showed himself shamelessly *Narsai1Sy* 333:8 [P. 347]

ܟܪܘܫܬܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܟܪܫܘܢܐ; JBA כְּרוּמְשָׁא DJBA 600) **service tree** (*Sorbus domestica*) *BBah* 917:17 [P. 347]

Pfl 287; Flora 3:251ff.

ܟܪܘܟܝܐ adj. (↓ ܟܪܘܙܟܪܘܟܝܐ) **impudent, shameless** ܟܪܘܟܝܐ ܒܥܠ *Kays* 137:9 (panther); f. ܟܪܘܟܝܬܐ ܟܪܘܙܟܪܘܟܝܐ *ESSerm2* 64:v419; ܟܪܘܙܟܪܘܟܝܐ ܟܪܘܟ *ESHebd*

6:v271 (maidservant); ܫܘܝܬܐ ܫܘܒܚܝܬܐ *AM2* 91:12; ܫܘܒܚܝܬܐ ܫܘ ,ܫ *NarsJos* 23:12 [Potiphar's wife] [P. 347]

ܫܘܒܚܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܟܝܚܝܬܐ) **impudence** ܫܘܒܚܝܬܐ ܫܘܒܚܝܬܐ ܕܡ ,ܫܘܒܚ ܥܒܕ the one who adopted his father's impudence and insolence *PsC* 117:18 [P. 347]

ܟܪܘܢܘܓܪܦܝܐ, pl. ܟܪܘܢܘܓܪܦܝܐ n.f. (< χρονογραφία) **chronography, history of the period** *MiS* 378:19 [expl. as ܫܒܚܬܐ ܕܒܪ]; *Bhchr* 3:2 [P. 347]

ܙܒܢܐ, ܙܒܢ, pl. ܙܒܢ̈ n. (< χρόνος) **time** ܒܪ ܙܒܢ *ZM1* 13:5; ܫܪܝܘ ܫܒܚܬ ܡܠܟ ܙܒܢ̈ܐ its watery nature was removed in time *Geop* 46:1 (of wine); *DionT* 174:15 [n. fnd.]; ܚܙ ܒܪ ܐܒ ܡܠܟ ܙܒܢ̈ܐ *StSin5* 20:1; ܒܬ ܙܒܢ̈ܐ ܡܠ *MiS* 627:38 [P. 347]

ܟܢܘܢܣܝ n.m. (< Lat *chronon canon*) **canon of times** *CatPar* 5b:23 [expl. as ܟܢܘܢ̈ ܕܙܒܢ̈ܐ ܕܫܢ̈ܐ ܕܫܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕܝ̈ܡ̈ܐ]; *SimŠanqlSy* [title] [P. 347]

ܟܘܪܘܣܐܢܬܝܘܢ n. (< χρυσοάνθιον) **golden malachite or jacksonite** ܟܘܪ ܟܘܪܘܣܐܢܬܝܘܢ *DuvB2* 16:9 [P. 348]

Duv, Notes 310.

ܟܪܘܣܘܙܘܡܝܘܢ n. (< χρυσοζώμιον) **'liquer d'or'** *DuvB2* 55:14; 56:13; 56:15; ܟܪܘܙܘܡܝܘܢ *ib.* 11:4 [corrupt] [P. 348]

Duv, Notes 318.

ܟܪܘܣܝܢܝ adj. (< χρύσινον) **golden** ܟܪܘܣܝܢܝ ܟܪܘܣܝܢ̈ *DuvB2* 55:18 [P. 348]

ܟܠܘܣܐ, ܟܠܘܣ̈ n. (< χρυσόκολλα) **golden malachite or jacksonite** *DuvB2* 4:10 [expl. as ܠܚܡ ܕܗܘ ܕܟܠ gold solder]; 5:3; 2:8; *BBah* 925:5 [P. 348]

ܟܪܘܣܐܪܓܘܪ n. (< χρυσάργυρον; JPA כרוסארגיר DJPA 268) **gold-silver tax** ܠܟ ܡܠ ܟܪܘܣܐܪܓܘܪ ܠܐ ܟܥ ܫܠ *SRRechtsb* 146:5; *Rechtsb1* 36:22; ܫܠ ܕܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܪܘ<ܝ>ܣ̈ ܕܒ ܟܥ *EbMai10* 244b:18 [P. 922]

ܟܪܘܣܝ n.m. **gold mine** ܟܪܘܣܝ ܟܥ *JohEphLES* 536:10 (large) [P. 348]

van Douwen, VMKAW 18 1889 [n. fnd.], suggests χρυσωρρυχεῖον.

ܟܪܘܣܬܝܩܐ n. (< χρυσοθήκη) **perfume vial** *EN* 38:v55 [expl. as الربعة والعتيدة]; *BAli1* 4844; *BBah* 919:3 [P. 348]

ܟܪܟܡܐ n. (same as ↓ ܟܪܟܡܝܐ) **saffron oil** *DuvB2* 11:21 [P. 349]

ܟܪ vb. (↓ ܟܪ̈ܐ, ܟܪ̈ܝܐ, ܟܪ̈ܐ, ܟܪ̈ܐ; JBA כרז af. DJBA 600) **Af. 1. to declare, proclaim, announce a.** general ܡ ܐܟܪ ܡܠ ܫܦܩ ܫܦ ܡܠ *2Kg* 3:21; ܐܟܪ ܫܠ ܥܠ *ESl* 278:12 [v. Dt 21:10]; **b.** pass.part., in phrase ܟܐ ܕܢ ܒ childless *Jer* 22:30 (H עֲרִירִי; but alone ܟܐ ܒ Gn 15:2; Lv 20:20; 20:21); **2. to harangue, address** ܫܠ ܐܟܪ *Jon* 3:2 (H קְרָא); ܐܟ ܠ ܐ ܠ why did you toil in vain to harangue? *ESRef1ER* 44:5; ܠ ܫܠ ܐܟ *Didasc* 140:23; **3. to call, cry out** ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ *Bhce2* 721:7; **4. to preach, admonish** ܠ ܐ ܠ *Bhce3* 347:3; **5. to execrate, pronounce accursed** (ἀπεκήρυξε) ܐ ܠ ܐ *SAL2* 348:17; 397:16 (Var, n. 15) (of diophysites; text: ܐ); 460:11 (Var, n. 7); **6. to excommunicate** pass.part. ܫ ܡ ܐ *JohEphB* 99:10; ܫ ܡ ܐ ܐ *OrChr2* 292:9; ܫ ܐ ܐ *SK* 73:10; **7.** w. ܒ **to disinherit** ܫ ܡ ܐ ܫ ܒ ܐ *Philox1* 98:16

Etpe. 1. to be proclaimed, reported, declared ,ܫ ܡ ܐ *Mt* 26:13; *ES3* 310E [n. fnd.]; ܐ ܡ ܐ ܫ ܒ *Rabb* 242:16 (Mary); **2. to be execrated, pronounced accursed** (ἀπεκρύχθη) ܡ ܐ ܐ ܫ *SAL2* 397:6 (Var n. 6) [text:]; **3. to be excommunicated** ܫ ܡ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܐ *TB* 83:17; ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ *SK* 73:21

Ettaf. to be reported, declared ܐܬܚܙܝ ܠܥܠ ܡܠܬܐ *ThMarg1* 252:17 [P. 344]

ܟܙܙ n.m. (mng. 1: Arab كَزَّز Hava 650) **1. bellwether, leader of flock** *EN* 42:v55 [expl. as الذى يتقدم الغنم]; *BAli1* 4847 [expl. of ↓ ܟܙܙܐ]; *BBah* 428:20; 919:13 [expl. as ܬܪܥ ܕܥܕܐ ܕܥܕ ܡܢ ܚܛ]; **2. pitcher** *BBah* 355:12 [expl. as ܡܢ ܠܚܫܘܫ ܟܒ ܡܝ ܡܠܚ]; 919:12 [expl. as ↓ ܟܒܝܫ] [P. 344]

ܚܙܙܠ n. (< MIr **xarzahrag* [< MP *xar* + *zahrag* lit. donkey poison CPD 94, 97; cf. NP *xarzahra* PED 454] ILS 198) **rhododaphne** (*Nerium oleander*) BS in *BBah* 919:27 [P. 344]

Pfl 130; Flora 1:208.

ܟܙܒܠ n.m. (< Akk *kuzallu* shepherd CAD K 613, w. dissim. of *-zz-* > *-rz-*; JBA ܟܪܙܝܠܐ assistant shepherd DJBA 600) **shepherd's crook, shepherd** *BAli1* 4848; *BBah* 919:20 [expl. as 1. ܪܥܝܐ ܕܥܢ; 2. ܟܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܟܠܒܐ ܪܥܝܐ] [P. 344]

ܟܛܠܛܠܐ n.m. (< χαρτουλάριος; cf. ↓ ܟܛܠܐ) **1. archivist** *JohEphLES* 545:9 [w. PN]; ܪܥܝܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܟܬܒܐ ܕܥ *AlexSy* 25:3; ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒܐ ܕܟܬܒܐ *JohEphB* 48:28; **2. archives** ܒܝܬ ܟܬܒܐ ܕܟܬܒܐ ܕܡܕܝܢܬܐ *Chran1* 146:22 [P. 344]

ܟܛܒܫ, ܟܪܛܝܣ *3Macc* 4:20 n.f./m. (< χάρτης; ↓ 2#ܟܛܒܫ; JPA ܟܪܛܝܣ, ܩܪܛܝܣ DJPA 269, CPA ܟܪ̈ܛ CCPA1 265) **1. sheet** (for writing) ܟܬܒ ܠܟ ܟܬܒ ܠܡܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܟܬܒܐ ܕܟܬܒ *2Joh* 1:12; ܟܛܒܫ ܕܟܬܒ *ESRef1ER* 21:12; ܟܬܒ ܫܡܫܐ ܕܟܬܒ ܠܡܐ *ESAct*[1] 58:6; ܟܬܒ ܕܟܬܒ ܕܟܬܒ ܕܟܬܒ ܕܟܬܒ ܕܟܬܒ ܕܟܬܒ *Šar* 61:24 (archive); ܒܝܬ ܟܬܒ ܕܟܬܒ ܕܟܬܒ *Nest* 158:8 [Var: ܟܬܒ]; **2. papyrus, papyrus plant** ܡܠܐ ܕܟܬܒ ܟܛܒܫ ܕܟܬܒ ܟܛܒܫ ܕܟ *MiS* 527a:38 (resources) [P. 344]

N, SG § 88 (f. gender); Flora 1:567.

ܟܛܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܛܒܫ) **QuadRef. to be ordained** ܐܬܚܙܝ *2CorḤ* 8:19 (gl) (χειροτονηθείς); ܟܬܒ ܐܬܚܙܝ <ܠ>ܐܬܚܙܝ *ET* 3:4 [v. LS 347] [P. 344]

ܟܛܒܫ *ZM1* 144:26; ܟܛܒܫ, pl. ܟܛܒܫ *Bhce1* 287:6 n. (< χειροτονία; ↓ ܟܛܒܫ, √ܟܛܠ) **ordination** ܟܬܒ ܟܛܒܫ ܕܟܬܒ ܟܛܒܫ *ESAct*[1] 47:30 (of priesthood); ܟܬܒ ܟܛܒܫ JohDar in *ER* 413:7 (to await); ܟܛܒܫ ... ܡܛ *JARS*[3] 37:5 [same as ܟܬܒ]; *BO1* 386a:17 [P. 344]

SUGFS 188.

ܟܛܠ n.m. (< χαρτάριος) **creditor** ܟܠ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *Syn* 157:17 [P. 345]

ܚܙ vb. (↓ ܟܬܒ, ܟܙ, ܒܟܙ, ܟܒܙ, ܒܟܟ, ܟܒܙ; mng. 1: JBA 1#כרי to dig DJBA 600, Ma 2#כרא to dig out MD 222; mng. 2: cf. H קָצַר רוּחִי, קָצַר רוּחַ, קְצַר רוּחַ; cf. ↓ √ܚܙ; JBA כריא ל־ s.v. 2#כרי DJBA 601, Ma כאריאל־ MD 222, s.v. 1#כרא) **Pe.**, pf. ܚܙ, ܚܙ **1. to be short, become short** ܚܙ ܒܙ *ESEccl* 5:8; ܠܐ ܚܙ ܟܬܒ *apap* 31:15 (time); 239:1; **2. to grieve, be sad** ܚܙ ܠܟ ܟܬܒ *BalJos* 171:14 (Var) [text: ܚܙ] (for PN); ܒܝܬ ܟܬܒ ܠܐ ܟܬܒ ܕܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *Sahd* 425:6; ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *BO3/2* 465:3; ܟܬܒ ܟܬ ܟܬ *CatWr3* 1079b:20; **3.** 3f.sg.pf. impers. ܠܐ ܒܙ, part. ܟܙ, ܟܙ **a. to be stifled** ܟܬ ܠܟ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *Chran1* 74:28; **b. to suffer, grieve** ܟܬ ܠܟ ܟܬ *Gn* 34:7 (H הִתְעַצֵּב); 45:5 (H נֶעֱצָב); ܟܬ ܟܬ ܒܙ ܟܬ ܟܬ *Afr* 453:11; ܟܬ ܒܙ *BalJos* 47:2; **c. to suffer, be in distress** ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *Is* 51:19 (H נוד; cf. ↓ √ܢܕ, ܚܠܫ); *Jer* 15:5; ܒܙ ܟܬ *Gn* 6:6 (H וַיִּתְעַצֵּב אֶל לִבּוֹ)

Pa. 1. to shorten a. general ܚܙ ܟܬ *Mk* 13:20; ܚܙ ܒܗ ܟܬ ܟܬ he shortened his measure according to the garment *ESNat* 42:14; *Jul* 5:24; ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ in His mercy, He shortens and reduces the length of the time *SB* 163:1; **b.** in pronunciation of *karyā* vowel ܟܬ ܟܬ *BhGr* 111:13; **2. to be shorter** ܚܙ ܟܬ *Is*

28:20 (H קָצַר; cf. BhGr 93:25); ܚܕ ,ܚܢ ܐܡ3 *am3* 74:1

Af. 1. to shorten ܐܚܢ ܐܚܢ ܐܚܢ ܐܚܢ *JEMartin* 2:21; ܐܚ ,ܐܚܢ ܐܚ ܐܚܢ ܐܚ ܐܚܢ *CatWr2* 600b:3; **2. to hold back, withhold** ܐܚܢ ܐܚܢ ܐܚ ,ܐܚܢ he withheld from them engaging in commerce *Bhchr* 575:19; **3. to afflict with pain, grief** ܠ ܐܚܢ *ISm* 1:6 (H הִרְעִים); ܐܚ ܐܚܢ ܐܚܢ ܐܚܢ *BalJos* 232:12; *am2* 201:1; ܐ ,ܐܚܢ ܐܚ ܐܚܢ ܐ ,ܐ what will he not inflict with pain upon the body which was sanctified with righteousness to be an abode for God? *Sahd* 537:1; **4. to grieve** ܐܐܡ ܐܚܢ ,ܐܡ *Job* 42:11 (H נוּד); ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ the High One regretted and grieved *ESHaer* 146:11 [v. Gn 6:6]; ܐ ,ܐ *BalJos* 47:3 (your purchase of Joseph); ܐ ,ܐ *am6* 55:14; ܐ ,ܐ *Jšddev2* 193:4; ,ܐ I grieve because of her insufficiency *KwDW* 14:11

Etpe. 1. to be short, shortened ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,

ܚܘܠܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠ; JBA כריהותא DJBA 601) **sickness, weakness a.** general ܒܟܠ ܚܘܠܝܐ ܕܥܠܡܐ *Eccl* 6:2 (H חֳלִי); ܢܬܝܥܒܝܢ ܒܚܘܠܝܐ we dwell in a state of sickness *3Macc* 2:13; *Rom* 6:19; ܠܒܫ ܚܘܠܝܐ *ESI* 521:47; ܠܒܫ ܚܘܠܝ *Philox1* 204:2 (to clothe o.s.); **b.** [calque < Arab عِلَّة] gramm. of letters ܚܘܠܝܐ ܘܠܐ ܡܠܝܐ in weakness and vowellessness *BhGr* 55:4 [of *yod*] [P. 343]

ܙܘܥܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܥ; mng. 2: Ma כאריותא MD 201) **1. shortness a.** of breath cs. ܚܘܝ ܕܢܦܫ *Med* 195:3; *GalSimp* 241b:6 (ὀρθοπνοία); **b.** of vowel, abs. ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܐܠܐ ܙܘܥܝܐ *BhGr* 233:20; **2. grief, sickness** cs. ܚܘܝ ܚܘܝ *Ex* 6:9 (H קֹצֶר רוּחַ); det. *ESI* 289:47; ܚܘܝ ܒܗ ܥܕܡ ܐܬܚܘ *BalJos* 202:5 (to be feverish) [Var: ܐܬܙܥ to tremble]; ܠܟ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܟܝܢ ܘܒܟܝܢ ܚܘܝ suffering brings forth both crying and grief JS in *MS1* 36:v81 [P. 342]

Mng. 1b: Moberg, Term 52*.

ܡܒܝ adj. (↓ √ܡܒܐ) **rejected, proscribed, outlawed** *BBah* 920:19 [expl. as ܡܚܒܠܢܐ] [P. 344]

ܡܬܒܢܐ (corrupted < ↓ ܡܒܐ; same as ↓ ܡܒܐ *BBah* 886:1; ܡܒܢܐ BAliBernst, PSm 1718), ܡܬܒܢܐ adj. (< MP *kārēzār* battle(-field) CPD 50 [cf. NP *kārzār* battle PED 1002] ILS 198; Ma קאלאזאר MD 400) **strong, warlike** *BAli1* 4856; *BBah* 920:21 [expl. as ↓ ܡܬܚܒܢܐ] [P. 344]

Perles, EtSt 113.

ܡܥܓ adj. (↓ √ܡܥܓ; JBA כְּרִיךְ round, curly DJBA 601) **1. surrounded by a wall, fortified** ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܡܥܓ ܐܪܥܐ *Dt* 1:28 (H בָּצוּר; which is transl. elsewhere by ܓܒܝܪ & ܢܒܨܒ); **2. surrounding** ܚܝܬ ܠܗ ܚܝܠܐ ܡܥܓ ܚܝܬ ܕܐܪܥܐ *ES3* 318:39 (vermin); ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܥܡ ܡܥܓ ܕܐ *Didasc* 210:27 [P. 345]

ܡܬܒܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܥܓ) **weaver's beam, yoke of a loom** *BAli1* 4888; *BBah* 920:23 [expl. as ܥ<ܡ>ܠ ܡܥܓ ܕܐܪܓܐ ܕܐܝܬ]; ܕ<ܐ>ܒ(ܗ)ܡܥܓ *ib.* 921:11 [P. 345]

N, SG 108.

ܡܥܒ adj. (↓ ܡܥܒ) **bent** ܐܝܟ ܡܥܒ ܗܘ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܕܐ *Macc* 145:v467 [on wooden torture instrument] [P. 347]

ܡܥܒ (?) adj. **modest** *ES3* 159:5 [P. 347]

Delete; v. ↓ ܡܥܒ.

ܡܬܠܟ n.pl. (< χρήματα) **goods, wealth** ܒܟܠ ܡܬܠܟ ܕܥܠܡ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ *ChrPsD2* 151:12 [P. 347]

ܡܫܝܚܝܢܝ, f. ܡܫܝܚܝܢܝܬܐ, ܡܫܝܚܝܐ adj. (< χριστιάνος; ↓ ܡܫܝܚܐ, ܡܫܝܚܘܬܐ, √ܡܫܝܚ; CPA ܡ̈ܫܝܚ̈ܝ LSp 97, Ma כאראצטיאמא MD 201) **Christian** ܒܥܡܐ ܡܫܝܚܝܐ *ESHaer* 89:14; *ChrPsD1* 284:5; ܒܚܪ ܡܫܝܚܘܬܐ *Chrmin* 2:4; f. ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܐܢܐ ܡܫܝܚܝܢܝܬܐ *Bhchr* 281:26; ܐܬܒ ܥܡ ܡܫܝܚܘܬܐ *Rie* 143:16 (to commit adultery) [P. 348]

Brock, Perspectives 91ff.

ܡܫܝܚܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܫܝܚܝܢܝ) **Christianity** ܒܥܢܝܢ ܕܡܫܝܚܘܬܢ the matter of (our) Christianity *JohEphB* 82:14; ܒܫܡܗ ܕܡܫܝܚܘܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܐ ܒܪ ܐܝܬ they swore by it before (the existence of) Christianity *Bhchr* 6:9 [P. 348]

ܡܣܗܕܘܬܐ, pl. ܡ̈ܣܗܕ̈ܘܬ̈ܐ n.f. (< χρῆσις) **evidence, testimony** ܠܐ ܐܫܟ ܠܗ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܠܡܫܟܚ ܡܣܗܕܘܬܐ *Vc* 83:6; *MiS* 244b:14; ܡܣܗܕܘܬܐ ܕܐܡܬ ܐܠ *Bhcar* 166:16 (martyr); pl. ܒܟ̈ܬ̈ܒ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܫܟ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܣܗܕ̈ܘܬ̈ܐ *ZM1* 178:5 (matters); ܡ̈ܣܗܕ̈ܘܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܬ̈ܟ̈ܫ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܬ̈ܥ̈ܐ *PO2* 269:2; ܡ̈ܣܗܕ̈ܘܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܬ̈ܥ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ̈ *BO2* 82b:37; ܡ̈ܣܗܕ̈ܘܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܬ̈ܥ̈ܐ ܕܐܦܣܘܣ ܘܐܝܣ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ Judgments of the Council of Ephesus [against Nestorius] *CatWr2* 918a:19 [P. 348]

ܡܫܝܚܘܬܐ n. (< χρῖσμα) **liniment** *BAli1* 4876; *BBah* 920:26 [expl. as ܡܫܚܐ ܕܡܫܚܐ] [P. 348]

ܡܫܚ vb. (↓ ܡ̈ܫ̈ܚ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܫ̈ܝ̈ܚ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܫ̈ܝ̈ܚ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܫ̈ܝ̈ܚ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܫ̈ܝ̈ܚ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܫ̈ܝ̈ܚ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܫ̈ܝ̈ܚ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܫ̈ܝ̈ܚ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܫ̈ܝ̈ܚ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܫ̈ܝ̈ܚ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܫ̈ܝ̈ܚ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܫ̈ܝ̈ܚ̈ܐ,

ܚܘܦ

ܚܘܦ

ܡܚܘܦܘܬܐ; cf. ↓ ܚܦܐ, ܚܘܦܐ; JBA ܟܪܟ DJBA 601, Ma ܟܪܟ MD 223) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to wrap around, swaddle** ,ܡܣܦܪ ܚܘܦ ܡܚܕܪ *1Kg* 19:13 (H וַיְלָט; cf. ES1 503:34); ܚܘܪ ܠܐ ܚܘܝ ܚܘܦ *Ez* 16:4 (H חתל; cf. Pa., mng. 1); ܚܘܝ ܚܘܦ *apNTSy* 6:7; pass.part. ܚܘܦ ܕܥܠܝ *Philox1* 266:8 (in afterbirth); **2. to wrap around** ܐܝܟ ܚܘܦ ܟܢܝ *Pr* 6:21; **3. to surround a.** general ܚܘܦ ܠܥܒܕ ܕܥܠܟ ܬܚܠ *2Sm* 22:6 // *Ps* 18:6 (H סבב); ܠܐ ܚܘܦ ܡܟܡ ܪܝܡܚܝܕܐ ܟܠܐ *1Kg* 7:15; *ESEpiph* 163:13; ܚܘܦ ܚܘܦ ܡܚܘܦ. ܚܘ. ܡ ܚܘܦ. ܠܐ ܡ ܚܘܦ *BhebPs* 18:12 (116:v8) [expl. of מְצָדָה Ps ib.]; **b.** in phrase ܚܘܦ ܒܬ ܟܠ **all around** [cf. ܒܬ ܫܒܝ] ܚܠܡ ܚܘ ܒܬ ܡܚܒܪܢܐ ܪܥܝ ܒ *ChrPsD1* 260:12; **4.** w. acc. **to clothe, put on** ܚܘܝ ܚܠܝܢ *JSB4* 743:8 (swaddling clothes); **5.** intr. **a. to wander around** ܚܘ ܡ ܒܝ ܠܒܝ *Bhchr* 338:18 (from one house to another); **b. to make a circuit** ܚܘ ܡܐ <ܟ>ܡܚܡܬܢ ܡܚܘܝܚܝ ܚ he used to make a circuit to visit the faithful *MiS* 418a:7; **c. to rotate around** ܚܘܝ ܚܕܝ ܚܘ ܚܕ *BhLSt* 94:9 (spindles); **d. to be widespread** ܚܘ ܪܥܝ *WisSol* 14:16 (crime); **e. to beg** ܚܘܝ ܠ ܡܬܝ ܡܬܚܝ ܟܝ *PallM* 474:14 (darics); **f. to form a round mass** ܚܘ ܡܚ ܕܥܒ *Med* 306:4

Pa. 1. to wrap up ܚܘܦ ܠܟ ܚܘܝ ܚܕ *Ez* 16:4 (ES2 178:8) [but UM Pe.: ܚܦ]; ܚܘ ܡܚܒܪܢܐ ܪܝܝ ܚܕ ܠܚ *Philox1* 154:14 (in swaddling band of simplicity); ܚ ܡ ܚܘ ܠ *MP* 41:7; **2. to revolve, turn around** ܚܘ ܠ ܚܘ ܡ *JAP9/13(1899)* 239:14 (circle of zodiac on astrolabe); **3. to lead around** ܚܘ ܠ ܠ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܚ *Syn* 145:14; **4. to surround** ܡ ܚ ܚ ܪ ܚ ܟ *BalJos* 31:14 [Var: ,ܡ ܚ ܪ]

Af. 1. to command to go around ܡ ܚ ܚ ܠ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܪ ܚ *Gn* 3:24 (H וַיְשַׁכֵּן); **2. a. to lead** ܚ ܡ ܚ ܠ ܚ ܚ ܚ *1Cor* 9:5 (sister as wife; περιάγειν; cited Afr 113:10); ܚ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܠ ܚ ܚ ܚ *am3* 291:13; ܚ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܠ ܡ ܚ ܚ *JohEphB* 164:11; **b. to surround** ܡ ܚ ܚ ܠ *1Kg* 18:32 (H סָבִיב; w. a ditch); ܚ ܚ ܪ ܚ ܚ ܚ

הִתְמַהְמַהּ; elsewhere ܐܒܗ, ܐܒܗܥ, ܐܒܗܬ]; **4. to be rolled up** ܡܟܪܟ ܥܠ ܡܓܠܐ ܕܟܬܒ *Is* 34:4 (H נָגַל); **5. to be wrapped, swaddled** ܒܣܝ ܒܟܪܟ ܒܡܓܠܐ *apap* 324:14 (in linen cloth) = *am3* 164:14 [where voc. incorr. etpa.]; *Spic* 33:1; ܒܐܘܟ ܒܟܪܟ ܒܒܐܣܘܪ ܢܟܪܟ he will be wrapped with swaddling clothes in the manger *SpSol4* 198:5; **6. to be led around** ܒܫܘܩܐ ܢܟܪܟ ܒܫܘܩܐ *ENchr1*[2] 203: (in the streets in a derisive manner); **7. to be disseminated, pass around** ܒܟܣܐ ܕܚܕ ܒܐܣܬܐ ܕܐܦ ܗܢ ܢܟܪܟ one cup would be rapidly disseminated *JohEphLES* 252:7 **Etpa. 1. to be disseminated** ܒܐ ܒܟܪܟ ܒܟܬܒ ܒܐ ܒܟܬ ܒܟܬܒ *DM* 194:11 (book); **2.** intr. **to linger** ܠܡܬܒܟܪܟ *Ex* 12:39 (ESy) [v. Etpe., mng. 3]; ܢܟܒܪ *Jud* 19:8 [so voc. ON 21:20] [P. 345]

Pa., mng. 1: Seidel1 167 (earth around plants); Af., mng. 9: Schleifer 194; Etpe., mng. 2: Br, Gr § 186B, Rem. 3.

ܟܪܟ n.m. (↓ √ܟܪܟ; mng. 2: JBA 3# כְּרָכָא large mat DJBA 602, > Akk *kirku* roll of textiles CAD K 408, mng. b, > Arab كَرَاخَة Fr, AF 92) **1. circuit** ܟܪܟ ܕܫܡܫܐ ܒܫܒܝܠ ܫܡܫ (the sun)'s swift circuit of the sky *ES1* 301:21; ܟܪܟ ܕܠܐ ܒܥܠ *ThM* 11:6 (unceasing); ܟܪܟ ܕܫܢܬܐ *am3* 547:15 (of year); ܟܪܟ ܕܙܒܢ *JSB5* 778:21 (of times); ܟܪܟ ܕܡܕܝܢܬܐ *ESAct*[2] 75:1 = *am3* 657:3 [voc. incorr.: ܓܒܒܐ] (of city); ܟܪܟ ܕܫܘܪ ܕܫܘܫܒ *JohEphLES* 289:8 (of the long walls); **2. woof** ܟܪܟ ܕܒܪ ܥܠ ܟܪܟ *Lv* 13:48 (H עֵרֶב; cf. ES1 244:1); *ON* 19:15; **3. bindweed** (*convolvulus*) ܟܪܟ ܕܫܒ ܕܠܒ ܟܪܟ *JerHex* 46:14 (σμῖλαξ) [P. 345, 846]

ܓܒܒܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܪܟ; mng. 1: JBA 2# כְּרָכָא DJBA 602) **1. book, volume, tome** ܟܪܟ ܕܡܓܠܬܐ *Ez* 2:9 (H מְגִלָּה; cf. ES2 167:37); ܟܪܟ ܕܐܝܓܪܬܐ *Ezr* 6:2 (BA דִּכְרוֹנָה); ܟܪܟ ܕܫܝܪܝܢ *Song* 5:14 (H גִּלָּיל); ܫܡ ܒܟܪܟ ܕܒܒܝܠ *EpBar2M* 1:3 (βίβλος); ܟܪܟ ܕܡܓܠܬܐ ܒܟܬܒ ܟܪܟ *ThMarg1* 318:10 (of sheets); ܒܟܒ ܟܪܟ *Bhce2* 575:4; **2. sphere** ܟܪܟ ܕܫܡܝܐ ܟܪܟ ܟܪܟ *BalJos* 11:6 [P. 345]

ܓܒܒܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܪܟ; TA כַּרְכִּין pl. TO Dt 32:13, JBA 1# כַּרְכָּא DJBA 602) **town, city** *ES1* 482:28; ܒܟܬ ܒܟܪܟ ܕܚܪܡܝܢ *Add* 28:20; *Chrmin* 3:27; pl.abs. ܟܪܟ ܕܚܣܐ *Lk* 19:17 [P. 345]

N, SG § 94C.

ܟܪܟ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܒܒܐ; ↓ ܒܟܪܟܢܐ) **Quad. to brand** ... ܒܟܪܟ ܠܒܢܝ ܕܡܠܟ ܒܟ ܒܟܬ *ChrPsD2* 268:2; ܒܐܒܗܡ ܟܪܟ ܒܟܪܟ *Chran1* 20:5 (thumb) [P. 346]

ܒܟܪܟܢܐ n.m. (< Arab كَرْكَدَنّ < NP *karga-dan* PED 1024; ILS 198) **rhinoceros** *BBah* 922:4 [P. 346]

ܓܒܒܐ n.m. (< NP *xargoš* lamb's tongue PED 456; ILS 199) **gypsyflower** (*Cynoglossum*) or **sand plantain** (*Plantago psyllium*) *BBah* 921:15 [P. 346]

Pfl 315; Flora 3:64.

ܓܒܒܐ n.m. perh. **type of saffron** (*Crocum corycium*) *BAli1* 4864; *BBah* 922:2 [so Var, n. 17; text: ܟܪܟ] [P. 346]

Pfl 216.

ܟܪܟ vb. **Quad.**, w. acc., perh. **to immerse** pass.part. ܒܟܒ ܕܡܟܪܟ ܒܠܒ ܒܠ ܒܟܪܟ *Med* 244:13 (vinegar) [P. 346]

Schleifer 194 emends this form to ܟܪܟ and translates: your finger which is wrapped around, and thus deletes this entry.

ܟܪܟ vb. **Quad. to write incorrectly** ܠܡܐ ܒܟܪܟ ܒܟܪܟ ܒܟܪܟ ܕܡܟܪܟ ܒܟܪܟ ܒܟܪܟ ܒܟܪܟ *CatWr1* 310a:16 [self-deprecatory statement in colophon] [P. 346]

ܓܒܒܐ n.m. (< κερκίς, -ίδος; ↓ √ܟܪܟ; JPA כרכד DJPA 269, MH כְּרֵכֶד MAZK 3:9) **1. weaver's comb** ܡܠ ܒܟܪܟ ܕܢܫ ܒܟܪܟ ܒܟܪ the sound of the weaver's combs which the women were using to weave clothes *ThMarg1* 29:8; ܒܟܪ ܕܒܟܪܟ ܒܟܪ ܠܡ ܒܟܪܟ *Sahd* 390:2 (to weave words of love); *BAli1* 4868;

ܐ<ܘ>ܒ(ܝ)ܠܐ *ib.* 6923; *BBah* 922:6; **2. bone of upper arm or femur** *BAli1* 4868; *BBah* 922:6 [expl. as من البدن الزند الاعلى من الساعد] [P. 346]

Bernst, ZDMG 9(1855) 875; LW 298.

ܚܘܠ vb. (↓ ܓܠܓܠܬܐ, √ܚܠܠ) **to roll up** pass.part. ܚܘܒܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܡܠܚܡ ܚܘܒܐ ܕܚܘܠ *StSin9* 128:8 (snake) [P. 346]

Schulth, GGA 1901 996.

ܓܠܓܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܚܘܠ; cf. ↓ ܓܘܠܐ) **ring of a belt** *EN* 40:v5 [expl. as حلقة الحزام]; *BAli1* 4883 [P. 346]

ܚܘܚ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܘܟܐ; ↓ ܟܘܟܚܘܚ, ܟܘܟܘܚ, ܚܘܟ) **Quad. to prepare with saffron** ܡܐ ܟܘܟ ܚܘܚ SevRhet 135v in *PSm* 1830; BAli *ib.* 1830

QuadRef. to blush ܚܘܚ ܟܘܟ *CatCambr* 688:21 [P. 346]

ܓܘܓܐ n.m. **belt** *BBah* 875:10 [expl. as حزام] [P. 346]

Delete entry [v. ↓ ܓܘܓܐ]

ܟܘܚܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܘܚ) **1. moving about, turning** ܟ ܟܡ ܟܚܠ ܚܟܡ. ܚܡܚ ܟܡ ܘܡ ܟܘܚܐ *JSB3* 678:20 (in dance); ܟܘܚ ܕܐܡ *BBah* 922:18 (of snake); **2. cochlea** ܐܕܢ ܠܐ ܟܘܚ *BBah* 922:18 [expl. as لفافة; part of the ear]; **3. swaddling band** ܚܠ ܡܘܚ *Job* 38:9 (H חִתֻּלָה); *BAli1* 4867 [expl. as لفافة] [P. 345]

ܚܘܚ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܘܓ; ↓ ܟܘܓ, ܓܘܟ, ܟܘܚܐ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to trim, prune** ܟܘܡܡ ܚܠ ܡܡ ܚܘ *Is* 10:22 (H כְּלִיוֹן) [P. 347]

Delete *ES3* 159:5 [v. ↓ ܚܘܒ].

ܓܘܓ n.m. (↓ √ܚܘ, ܓܘܓ ܒܝ; mng. 1: TA כַּרְמָא TO Dt 22:9, JBA כַּרְמָא DJBA 603) **1. vineyard** *Ex* 22:4; ܒܝ ܡܘ ܓܘܓ *1Kg* 21:15; ܟܘܒ ܚܠ ܟܘܒ *ES1* 511:1 [v. Mt 21:33ff.]; ܟܘܒ ܐܟ *Ath* 44:9; ܟ ܟܘܒ *Bhchr* 182:3; **2. vine** ܟܘܒ ܒ *Gn* 9:20; ܟܘܒ ܡ ܚ ܟ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 580:v299; 580:v302; **3.** w. ܐ **white briony** (ὀφιοσ-τάφυλον = ἄμπελος λευκή) *BBah* 923:1; **4. counting table** ܟ ܚ ܟ ܒ reckoning of the rule, which is called 'counting table' *ENchr2*[2] 120:1 [to calculate day of lunar month] [P. 347]

Mng. 1: Seidel2 116ff.; mng. 3: Pfl 332[1].

ܓܘܟ n.m. (↓ √ܚܘ) **vintner** ܟ ܚ ܟ *ESNisB1* 17:13 (voice); ܟ ܚ ܟ ܡ *ib.* 19:11; ܟ ܓ ܓ ܟ ܚ *AL* 112II:v651; *Med* 9:3; *BBah* 922:24 [P. 347]

ܟܘܟ n.m. (↓ √ܚܘ; CPA ܓ ܘ ܒ LSp 98) **vintner** ܟ ܚ ܟ ܠ ܚ *2Kg* 25:12; ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ *Is* 61:5; *Joel* 1:11 (H כֶּרֶם; cf. ES2 249:41) [P. 347]

ܓܘܚܒܟ n. (cf. ↓ ܚܒܟ) **thin bread** *BhebEx* 29:2(142:18) [expl. of ↓ ܓܒܒ]; *ZDMG70* 101:13; *BAli1* 4872; *BBah* 923:3 [expl. as ܟ ܡ ܟ ܠ] [P. 347]

ܓܘܟܘ adj. **of Carmonia** (< Arab كرمانيّ) ܚ ܟ ܚ ܓ *Med* 318:10

Schleifer 195.

ܟܘܚܒ *BhGr* 214:5 [w. *rukkåxå*] n.f. (↓ √ܚܘ) **architrave** ܟ ܐ ܐ ܟ ܚ ܟ *1Kg* 6:36 [expl. as ܡ ܟ ܡ ܟ BBah 923:13]; 7:2 (H כְּרֻתוֹת); 7:16-20 (H כֹּתָרֶת) [P. 347]

Löw, LW 566 (old scribal error for ܟ ܘ ܐ ; cf. TA קרונתא TJ ib.).

ܓܘܟ n. (< χέρνιβον) **wash basin** ܟ ܘ ܐ ܟ ܒ ܐ *am6* 322:9 [P. 347]

SUGFS 191.

ܚܘܡ, pl. ܚ ܘ ܡ ܐ n. (< χρονικόν) **chronicle** ܚ ܡ ܚ ܚ ܐ ܟ *ZM1* 114:9; ܚ ܡ ܚ ܟ ܚ *CatWr2* 491b:5; ܚ ܡ ܚ ܐ ܟ ܒ ܚ ܟ ܚ *BO1* 476a:36; pl. ܚ ܘ ܡ ܐ *Bhce2* 601:5 [P. 347]

ܟ ܒ ܚ ܒ n. (< Fr *quarantaine*) **quarantine** *Sing* 89:8 [expl. as ܟ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܟ ܒ ܚ ܟ ܒ ܚ place where people are fumigated] [P. 347]

ܓܘܦ n. **a plant** ܟ ܚ ܘ ܐ ܟ ܡ *Med* 576:9 [P. 347]

ܓܘܦ n.f. (↓ ܟ ܚ ܐ ܚ, ܓ ܘ ܦ ܐ, ܓ ܟ ܚ, ܓ ܘ ܦ, ܓ ܟ ܒ, ܓ ܘ ܦ, ܓ ܟ ܚ, ܓ ܘ ܦ ܐ, ܓ ܘ ܦ ; JBA כַּרְסָא f. DJBA 603, Ma כארסא MD 201) **1. belly, stomach a.** general

ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *Gn* 3:14; ܒܝܬ ܕܝܢܐ ܫܘܠܛܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܝܢܐ *ESJul* 84:14 (lance of justice); ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ JS in *MS1* 50:v137; ܒܝܬ ܡܣܟܢܐ *Med* 14:23; **b.** in phrase ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ **to void excrement** ܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܟܪ *Med* 23:5; **2. womb, uterus a.** general ܫܟܠ ܒܛܢ *Gn* 25:22 (H קֶרֶב); ܒܛܢ ܒܛܢ ܕܒܝܬ *Lk* 23:29; ܠܒܠܒܠ ܒܛܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܛܢ *Afr* 251:1; ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ ܕܡ ܫܒܥ ܫܢܝ ܒܛܢ ܕܒܝܬ Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)* 486b:16; **b.** in phrase ܒܛܢ ܒܪ **first-born** *JSConst* 8:v261 [P. 347]

N, SG §84 (f. gender); mng. 1a: Schleifer 195.

ܒܛܢܐ n.m.pl. (cf. ↓ ܒܛܢܐ) **bundles** ܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܛܢܐ *Jos* 2:6 (H פִּשְׁתֵּי; of flax; cf. ES1 293:24); ܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܛܢܐ *am4* 111:22 (of branches); *ON* 95:1 [expl. as ܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܛܢ]; *BAli1* 4875; *BBah* 924:15 [expl. as ܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܛܢ]; ܒܛܢ ܕܒܝܬ *Christ* 20:14 (firewood) [P. 348]

ܒܛܢܐ* n. (< χρυσόλιθος) **chrysolite, peridot** *Rev* 21:20 [text: ܒܛܢܐ] [P. 348]

ܒܛܢ n.m. (perh. < Arab كرسوع Fr; cf. ↓ ܒܛܢ; cf. Ma כורסיאת אנפיא perh. nose bone MD 209) **joint** *BAli1* 4654 [same as ↓ ܒܛܢ]; *BBah* 880:18 [P. 348]

ܒܛܢ, ܒܛܢ n. (< χρυσόπασον) **type of topaz** *Rev* 21:20 [P. 348]

ܒܛܢ n.m. (↓ ܒܛܢ) **Judeo-Christian** ܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܛܢ<ܐ>ܐ *ET* 4:2 (religion) [P. 348]

ܒܛܢ n. (< χαριστίων; JPA כרסטיון DJPA 270) **large balance** *Epiph* 51:v5(Var) [v. note]; *EN* 58:v41 [expl. as القارسطون والقبان]; *BAli1* 4877; *BBah* 925:7; ܒܛܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܛܢ *ib.* 1146:16 [expl. of ↓ ܒܛܢ] [P. 348]

Löw, LW 570, s.v. קרצטיון.

ܒܛܢ n.m.pl. (↓ ܒܛܢ) **Christians** ܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܛܢ *Syn* 69:15 [P. 348]

ܒܛܢ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܛܢ) **QuinqRef. to become a Christian** ܒܝܬ ܒܛܢ *BBah* 924:27 [P. 348]

ܒܛܢ adj. (↓ ܒܛܢ) **1. of the belly, ventral** ܒܛܢ ܒܛܢ *Sahd* 264:15; **2. having a big belly** ܒܛܢ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܛܢ *Bhcar* 163:10 (to expel); *BAli1* 4878 [expl. as ܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܛܢ] [P. 347]

ܒܛܢ n.f. (mng. 2: JBA 1# כְּרָעָא f. DJBA 604, Ma כראיא f.pl. MD 222) **1. shin, leg** pl.abs. ܒܝܬ ܒܛܢ *Am* 3:12 [cf. ES2 260:20]; det. ܒܛܢ, ܒܛܢ ܒܛܢ *Ex* 12:9; **2. a.** w. ܒܛܢ **leg of bed** *am7* 680:1; **b.** metaph. of plant *BBah* 1792:12 (κλινοπόδιον); **3. branch** *ON* 13:18 [same as ↓ ܒܛܢ]; *BBah* 925:19; 1308:22; **4.** w. ܒܛܢ perh. **shore of the sea** *Clr* 22:17; **5.** cs. in phrase ܒܛܢ ܒܛܢ **type of plant** *BBah* 704:12; 1971:22 [expl. of ↓ ܒܛܢ]; **6.** cs. in phrase ܒܛܢ ܒܛܢ **hartshorn** *BBah* 1753:22 (κορωνόπους); **7.** pl.cs. in phrase ܒܛܢ ܒܛܢ **hair's foot trefoil** *BBah* 931:16 (λαγώπους); **8. first milk after birth, coagulated milk** *Med* 586:1 [voc. ↓ ܒܛܢ]; ܒܛܢ ܒܝܬ ܒܛܢ *ib.* 586:16; ↓ ܒܛܢ *BBah* 925:13 [so voc.; same as ↓ ܒܛܢ] [P. 348]

N, SG §84 (f. gender); Löw, mng. 2b: Pfl 221; mngs. 5,6: ib. 222; mng. 7: ib. 221; mng. 8: idem, ZDMG 62(1908) 120.

ܒܛܢ n. (same as ↓ ܒܛܢ) **torch** *BBah* 1263:22 [same as ↓ ܒܛܢ] [P. 349]

ܒܛܢ n.m. (< antecedent of MP *karafs* CPD 49; ILS 199; JBA כרפסא DJBA 604, MH כַּרְפַּס MŠviK 9:1, > Arab كَرَفْس Fr, AF 145) **1. celery** (*Apium graveolens*) *Geop* 17:19; *AS* 185:6; *GalSimp* 295:15 [expl. of ܣܠܝܢ σέλινον]; *EN* 49:v32; *Bhchr* 220:26; **2.** w. ܒܛܢ, ܒܛܢ **parsley** (*Petroselinum hortense*) *BBah* 1538:13; 1493:3; **3.** w. ܒܛܢ ܒܛܢ **marsh celery** (*Sium lancifolium*) *BBah* 1337:22 [P. 349]

Since this word already occurs in MH, it must have been borrowed earlier than MP. Mng. 1: Pfl 222; Flora 3:431ff.; ILS 199; mng. 2: Pfl 225; mng. 3: ib. 223.

ܟܪܦܬܐ n.f. (perh. < Akk *karpatu* vessel CAD K 219, AIOA 63; perh. < ↓ ܟܦܦܬܐ) **equipment, burden** *ThMarg1* 272:4; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܢܣܒ ܟܪܦܬܐ *BO2* 230b:1; ܟܪܒܬܐ ܕܒܥܝܪ ܥܠ ܟܪܦܬܐ ܕܡܬܩܠ *Bhce3* 233:23 (on pack mules); *EbMai10* 265b:31; *EN* 37:v54 [expl. as اسفاط]; *BAli1* 4880; *BBah* 925:19 [expl. as ↓ ܟܦܦܬܐ] [P. 348]

GVG1 § 155cβ [n. fnd.]; P. Haupt, OLZ, 1905, p. 493; 1915, p. 297.

ܟܒܒܬܐ, ܟܒܬܐ *BBah* 596:24; 791:16 n.m. **common hartwort** (*Tordylium officinale*) *BAli1* 4881; *BBah* 925:20; 947:3 [P. 349]

Pfl 226; Flora 3:473.

ܟܒܥܬܐ, ܟܒܥܬܐ n.m. **belt** [P. 349]

Delete entry [v. ↓ ܟܒܥܬܐ].

ܟܒܥܠܬܐ n.f. (same as ↓ ܟܒܒܠܬܐ) **ring of a belt** *BBah* 925:22 [expl. as حلقة الحزام] [P. 349]

ܟܪܫܐ, pl. ܟܪܝܫܐ n. **1. large digit a. thumb** ܟܪܫ ܕܐܝܕܐ ܫܡܐ ܕܡ ܫ, ܚܕ ܫܝܙ *1Kg* 12:1; ܟܪܫ .ܟܪܝ ܟܥܢ ܕܡ ܫܝܙ ܟܪܫ ܕܚܠܛ ESSerm1 62:v232 [expl. of span]; ܫܡܐ ܕܐܝܕܐ ܟܪܫ JS in *MS1* 60:v61; pl. ܟܪܝܫ ܕܐܝܕܐ *Ex* 29:20 (H בֹּהֶן); **b. large toe** ܟܪܫ ܕܪܓܠܐ *Ex* 29:20; ܟܪܫ ܕܪܓܠܐ, *am2* 382:16; ܟܪܫ ܕܪܓܠ<ܐ>{ܬ} *Maron* 51:5; *JSB3* 263:1; **2. name of accent** *ET* 38:4 [same as ↓ ܟܠܡܝ] [P. 342]

Nöld, SG § 78 (pl.); mng. 2: DPAS 99.

ܟܒܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܟܒܒܢܬܐ; JBA כַּרְתָּא DJBA 605, Ma כאראתיא MD 201, > MH כַּרְתִּי MBerK 1:2, > Arab كُرَّاث Fr, AF 144, OHT Giṭ 158:6) **leek** (*Allium porium*) **a.** alone *Nm* 11:5 (H חָצִיר) [cited Afr 312:2]; *ESHebd* 6:v281; *Geop* 92:13; *ThMarg1* 105:4 [n. fnd.]; **b.** in phrase ܠܒܫܐ ܕܒܒܒܬܐ leek green garments *PsC* 43:14; **c.** in phrase ܟܒܒܬܐ ܡܬܠܐ leek green curtains *Bhcar* 72:4 [P. 349]

N, SG § 86 (f. gender); Flora 2:133ff.

ܟܒܬܐ n.f. (< Arab كارة; perh. < ↓ √ܟܒܬ) **1. bundle, pack** ܟܪܫ ܕܚܛܐ ܠܐ ܢܫܩ ܠܚܡ *ThMarg1* 126:16; *BAli1* 4886; *BBah* 926:3; **2. load which s.o. can carry** ܟܪܫ ܕܥܕܫܐ *KwD*² 159:18 (of lentils) [P. 323]

ܟܒܒܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܟܒܒܢܬܐ) **green color** ܫܘܪ ܟܪܫ ܕܚܛܐ ܕܚܛܝܢ, *BhLSt* 150:3; ܫ ܟܪܫ ܕܚܛܐ ܕܒ ܐܝܟ ܕܒܥܠܟܡ ܟܪܫ ܕܚܛܐ ܕܒܚܛܐ *BhNom* 208:12 [P. 349]

ܟܒܒܢܬܐ, ܟܒܒܢܬܐ adj. (↓ ܟܒܒܢܬܐ) **leek-green, green colored** *BBah* 926:4; ܟܪܫ ܕܚܛܐ ܕܒܚܛܐ *MiS* 403a:28 [P. 349]

ܟܒܥܫܐ n.m. (< Skr *kusumba* Löw, ZS 1 (1922) 108) **a.** alone **safflower** (*Carthamus tinctorius*) *GalSimp* 277:31 [expl. of ϰνίϰος]; *EN* 49:v17; *BAli1* 4889; **b.** in phrase ܟܒܥܫܐ ܕܒܒܬܐ **wooly distaff thistle** (*Carthamus lanatus* or *creticus*) *GalSimp* 253:71; *BBah* 22:14; 926:10 [P. 349]

Mng. a: Pfl 216; Flora 1:398; mng. b: ib. 217.

ܟܒܥܫܐ n. (JPA כשום DJPA 270) **sprig of sesame** ܟܪܫ ܕܥܓܥܓܬܐ ܟܪܫ ܕܥܓܬܐ BAli in *PSm* 1845 [P. 350]

Flora 3:7.

ܟܒܥܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܟܒܥܬܐ; TA כְּשׁוֹרָא TJ 2Kg 6:2[Var], JBA כְּשׁוּרָא DJBA 605, Ma כישרא# MD 216) **beam** *ON* 89:2; ܟܪܫ ܕܚܛܐ ܕܒܥܬܐ *BAli1* 4890 [expl. as قطيّت]; *BBah* 926:15 [P. 351]

ܟܒܥܢܐ n. (perh. < P) **spelt** *Ferr* 913 [P. 351]

Pfl 104; 422; Flora 1:741*.

ܟܒܥܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒܥ) **earnestness, diligence** *BBah* 926:14 [same as ↓ ܟܒܥܫܬܐ] [P. 351]

ܟܒܥܢ* n.m. (< MP *kišwarān*, pl. of *kišwar* region, clime CPD 51; ILS 199) **region** ܟܒܥܢ ܕܒ ܫ ܠܐ ܫܘܪ ܟܪܫ ܕܚܛܐ ܕܒ ܟܒ ܫ ܫ ܟܪܫ ܕܚܛܐ *am2* 577:1 [text: ܟܒܥܢ; v. LS 323] [P. 351]

Nöld, RothVol 35⁸.

ܟܒܥܫܐ n.f. (< Akk *kasû* CAD K 248ff.; same as ↓ ܟܒܥܫܐ; JBA כשותא DJBA 605, Ma כישותא# MD 216, > Arab كُشُوت Siggel 63) **dodder, a parasitic plant** (*Cuscuta*) *BhEth* 242:12; *EN* 50:v39; *BBah* 926:19 [P. 349]

Pfl 230; Flora 1:455ff.

ܥܒܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܥܒܠܐ < ܡܥܒܝܐ by assim.; ↓ ܓܥܒܠܐ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to shoot with a bow** ... *ES3* 395:17; ... *Rabb* 373:3; ... *ZM2* 27:3; ... *Bhchr* 305:24; **2. to fly** ... *MiS* 450c:13 (meteors); ... *Med* 552:6

Pa. to shoot with a bow ... *Bhchr* 163:17

Etpe. 1. to be shot at with arrows ... *ZM2* 161:3; ... *ExHex* 19:13; ... *Gr* 137:17 (target); *BBah* 329:22 [expl. as أُرمي من القوس]; **2. to fly** ... *ROrChr15* 247:8 [meteors] [P. 349]

ܡܥܒܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܠ) **1. shooting of arrows** ... *Bhchr* 163:18; **2.** pl. **arrows** ... *4KgdHex* 9:16 (τόξευμα); *PsHex* 75:3 (Symm); **3. meteors flying in space** ... *Kays* 227:2 (fiery); 231:12; ... *MiS* 451a:14; ... *ROrChr15* 247:7 [P. 349]

ܓܥܒܠܐ adj. **(uncertain)** ... *WisSol* 19:8 (Ambr) [but cf. ... ib. (Cod. Pockock); BHeb ib. (29:6): ...] [P. 350]

ܓܥܒܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܠ) **constellation Sagittarius** *GeZA8* 17:5; ... *Kays* 193:4; ... diameter of Kronos which is in Sagittarius *Bhchr* 253:15 [P. 350]

ܥܒܝ vb. (↓ ܓܥܒܝܬܐ; CPA ... pe. LSp 98) **Pe. 1. to heap up** ... *Lv* 6:5; ... *2Kg* 10:8 [cf. ES1 542:22]; ... *Afr* 313:19 [Samson]; *Jul* 171:9; **2. to be heaped up** ... *ESL3* 39:23; ... *ChrPsD2* 176:11 [snow]

Etpe. to be heaped up ... *ES2* 44:13; ... *Philox1* 283:8

Etpa. to be piled up in many heaps ... *ESGE* 137:2 [frogs]; ... *MiS* 5:6 [P. 349]

ܥܒܠ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܠ) **1. offended, angry** ... *KwDW* 156:5 (consciences); ... *MiS* 505a:18 (Moslems); 558a:12; ... *BhNom* 40:18; **2. condemned, rejected** ... the birth is condemned, and the conception is blamed *IA2* 172:v195 [P. 350]

ܓܥܒܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܝ; Ma כשירא MD 224) **able, skilled, upright** ... *Afr* 193:13 (shepherds); ... *ER* 96:27 (merchants); *IA2* 14:v45 [n. fnd.]; ... *Philox1* 371:21 [P. 351]

ܒܥܒܝܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܥܒܝ) **diligently, industriously** ... *ES3* 400:35 (to supplicate); ... *Didasc* 22:11 [P. 351]

ܓܥܒܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܝ; JPA (תה)כשירו DJPA 270) **cleverness** ... *Pr* 31:19 (H כִּישׁוֹר; cited Didasc 23:16) [P. 351]

ܓܥܒܝܐ, pl. ܥܒܝ̈ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܝ) **pile** ... *Jud* 9:49 (H צְרִיחַ); pl.abs. ... *2Kg* 10:8 (M) [so ES1 542:23; incorr. voc. pl. ܥܒܝ 2Kg ib. (U)]; *ChrPsD1* 280:15 [P. 349]

ܥܒܝ n. (cf. ↓ ...) **belt** ... *Vc* 48:7; ... *BAli1* 4674 [expl. as حزام]; *BBah* 884:14 [P. 350]

ܓܥܒܝܠ n. (etym. uncert.) **a collection of prayers used by the East Syrians, drawn from the *Ḥudra* which are recited daily in the evening service** ... *CatVat2* 367:16; *CatBerl1* 174b:7; *BadgNest2* 22:38ff. [P. 350]

Gignoux, ILS 199 [contra etym. in BadgNest ib.: < NP *kajkul* drinking cup of dervish PED 1017].

ܓܥܒܝܬܐ n.f. **bedroom** ...

IAB1 511:2 [Var: ib., n. 2] (to forsake) [P. 350]
Read perh.:

n. (same as ↓) **basket** *BBah* 927:4 [P. 350]

vb. (↓ , , √, , ; JBA כשל DJBA 606, Ma כשל MD 224) **Af. to cause to sin** *Mt* 5:29 (σκανδαλίζειν); *Afr* 151:6; *ES2* 313:48; his report will come to him that he caused to sin from his covenant or that he sinned in his belief *VRabb* 180:22
Etpe. 1. w. -ב **to fail, sin** *Mt* 11:6 (σκανδαλίζεσθαι); *Afr* 151:2; *ES2* 9:32; *VRabb* 180:22 [v. Af.]; **2. to be indignant** ... *Bhchr* 102:25 [P. 350]

n.m. (↓ √) **offense, sin, failure** *MtS* 13:41; their downfall attested to their sin *ESJul* 72:14; correction of offenses *Didasc* 231:8; JS in *MS2* 112:v564; *JSB1* 659:5; *JSB3* 629:4; *JSB5* 249:10 [n. fnd.] [P. 350]

vb. (etym. uncertain; ↓ , , , , , ,) **Etpa. to supplicate, entreat, beseech a.** alone *Afr* 391:7; *Didasc* 72:19; *VRabb* 186:3; **b.** w. ב: *Gn* 30:8 (H נִפְתַּל); **c.** w. ל: *2Kg* 1:13; *Ps* 64:2 (H שִׂיחַ); *ROrChr6* 284:27 (to gatekeeper) [P. 350]
W.R. Smith, Lectures on the Religion of the Semites, London 1907, p. 321; idem, Journal of Philology 14 125; J. Wellhausen, Reste Arabischen Heidentums^2, Berlin 1897, p. 126^5; Nöld, ZDMG 40 (1886) 723 [etym.]; GVG1 152bγ.

n.f. (↓ √) **supplication** *Rabb* 370:1 [unless to be read] [P. 350]

vb. (↓ , , , , , , ; JBA כשר DJBA 607, Ma כשר MD 225) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be upright, fitting** *Jer* 13:7 (H צָלַח); *ES3* 391:18 (to request forgiveness); whatever you do that is fitting *am7* 568:16; **2. to increase, be useful** JS in *ZDMG28* 613:v679 [imper.]; *Geop* 2:3 [field]
Pa. to perform vigorous work *Kays* 134:9 (cognitive & composite people)
Af. 1. to prosper, succeed, be productive *Jos* 1:8; *1Kg* 2:3 (H הִשְׂכַּיל); *Jud* 18:5 (H הִצְלִיחַ); *Afr* 253:7 (in his pride); *ESSerm4* 42:10 (to wilderness); *Philox1* 69:9 (your going forth); in what he did not prosper *KwDW* 96:8; *MiS* 714a:11 (harvests); **2. to thrive, flourish** *ChrPsD1* 264:26 [millet]; **3. to be fit, able** *1Kg* 21:7 (H תַּעֲשֶׂה מְלוּכָה)
Etpa. 1. to labor diligently a. general *ESSerm1* 109:v171; etc.; while laboring diligently, we put on the new man *Philox1* 267:10; **b.** w. -ב: ... *Bal* 253:19; **2. to be assiduous, productive a.** general *Jul* 247:8 [imper.]; he was not only assiduous in uprooting obstructing weeds from his field and letting the wheat growing *VRabb* 192:21; **b.** w. -ב: *Afr* 20:10 (in faith); JS in *asd* 89:10 [P. 350]

ܚܟܝܡ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܚܟܡ) **1. clever, intelligent a.** adj. ܚܟܝܡ ܥܒܕ *Sir* 18:17; **b.** n.m. ܚܟܝܡ ܕܡܝܐ *ESNisB2* 42:20 (sickness); **2.** n.m.pl. **favorable result, outcome** ܚܟܡ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܟ *Eccl* 4:4 (H כִּשְׁרוֹן) [P. 351]

ܚܟܡܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܟܡ; JPA כשרו(תה) DJPA 271) **effectiveness**, in phrase

- **ܠܐ ܚܟܡܘܬܐ** n.f. **ineffectiveness** cs. ܚܟܡܘܬ ܠܐ ܕܡܬܠܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ineffectiveness of the causes of transitivity *BhGr* 93:20 [on vbs. i Af. stem w. intr. mng.] [P. 351]

ܚܓܘܬܐ n.f. **chameleon** (plant name) *Med* 316:9; *BBah* 596:24 [P. 351]

Pfl 128; Flora 1:373.

ܚܓܓ vb. (↓ ܡܚܝܓܓܢܐ, ܡܚܝܓܓ; JPA כשש af. DJPA 271; cf. JBA 1#כרכש DJBA 603, Ma כרכש to drive animals MD 224, JNA כשכש to rattle JNAD 102) **Af. ܐܚܝܓ to drive away, expel birds** ܠܗ ܐܡܪ ܚܓ *Gn* 15:11 (H וַיָּשֵׁב); ܡܚܝܓ ܠܡܚܝܠ ܡܠܐܟܐ ܥܠ ܐܡܪ ܕܚܓ ܒܗ ܡܠܐܟ ܕܐܚܝܓ ܡܚܝܠ *Dt* 28:26 (H הֶחֱרִיד; cited ZM2 200:22); ܐܡܪ ܚܓ ܒܚܟܐ *Bhchr* 540:18 (flies); ܒܗ ܚܓܢ ܠܚܟܐ ܕܚܝܠ ܡܠܐܟ ܐܚܝܓ ܒܗ *BrCh3* 503:4 [P. 349]

Schulth, ZA 24(1910) 47, suggests an onomatopeic deriv. < ܚܓ* interj. *gsh*

ܚܝܬܐ n.f. (√ܚܬܬ; Ma כיתא MD 216, JBA 1#כִּינְתָּא clay DJBA 576) **fine dust** ܚܬ ܕܥܦܪ *ESNisB2* 133:26; ܚܬ ܕܐܪܥܐ *ECth* 12:13; ܚܬ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܕܡ ܗ *JSB1* 566:12; *CatMB* 55a:11 [n. fnd.]; *EN* 79:v97 [expl. as الطين الحما]; *BAli1* 4897 [expl. as ܚܬ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܥܡ ܥܒܕ] [P. 351]

N, SG §86 (f. gender).

ܚܛܐ, ܚܛܟ, cs. ܚܛ n.f. (↓ ܡܚܝܛܛ; TA כַּתָּא Lv 25:5, TW 1:393) **grain that grows from that unpicked in the previous harvest** ܚܛ ܕܚܨܕ *Lv* 25:5 (H סְפִיחַ) [cf. Afr 378:19]; 25:11; *2Kg* 19:29; ܐܡܪ ܚܛ ܒܗ ܠܥܠ ܚܛ *Is* 37:30 [cf. ES1 558:38]; ܒܥܐ ܡ ܚܛ ܕܒܗ ܚܛ ܕܐܪܥ *ESJul* 73:15; *EN* 79:v98 [expl. as الكاث من الزرع]; *BAli1* 4898; ܚܛ ܕܚܨܝܕ *BBah* 927:23 [P. 351]

Seidel2 137.

ܚܛ vb. (↓ ܡܚܝܛ, ܚܛ, ܡܬܚܛ, ܡܚܛܚ, ܚܛ, ܚܛ, ܡܚܛ ܒܗ, ܚܛ, ܡܚܝܛ, ܡܚܝܛ, ܡܚܝܛ, ܡܚܝܛ, 1#ܡܚܝܛ, 2#ܡܚܝܛ, ܡܚܝܛ, ܡܚܝܛ ܒܗ, ܡܚܝܛ, ܡܚܝܛ; JBA כתב DJBA 607, Ma 2#כדב, כתב MD 204, 225) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to write** ... ,ܡܥܠ ܡܚܛ ܕܚܛ *Pr* 25:1; ܡܚܛ ܠ. ܒܗ ܕܐܡܪ ܠ ܚܛ *apap* 164:1; pass.part. ,ܡ ܒܗ ,ܡܥܠ ܕܚܛ *ES2* 317:48; ܐܡܪ ܕܡ ܥܒܕ ܕܚܛ ܡܥܒܕ ܒܗ ܚܛ *JohEphLES* 464:10; **2. to draw** ܡܚܛ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢ ܡ ܐܡܪ JS in *MS1* 78:v89; **3. to adopt** ܐܢ ܒܗ ܚܛ ܒܗ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܡܥܒ ܐܢ ܒܗ *Rechtsb1* 164:4

Af. 1. to make write, get written down ܚܛ ܕܐܡܪ ܡ ܐܢ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܗ ܡܥܒܕ ܡ *Jud* 8:14; ܐܡܪ ܠ ܐܢ ܚܛ ܡܚ ܐܡܪ *Is* 44:5; ܡ ܠ ܐܡܪ ܐ ܗ ܚܛ ܐ without the spirit's dictating it to him *BhKJ* 90:2; **2. to compose, compile** ܐ ܗ ܒܗ ܚܛ ܕܐܡܪ ܒ *Lk* 1:1; ܐ ܗ ܕܐܡܪ ,ܡ ܠ ܐܢ ܚܛ ܒ ,ܡ ܐ ܗ ܕܐܡܪ *ES2* 158:21 (narrative); ,ܡ ܗ ,ܡ ܚܛ ,ܡ ܠ ܡ ܐ ܗ ,ܡ ܚܛ *ER* 75:13; **3. to make manifest, declare** ,ܡ ܗ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ

ܟܬܒܐ ܕܥܠ *Est* 1:22 (H כְּתָב); *ESEpiph* 162:9; **2. inscription** ܟܬܒܐ ܕܣܡ ܟܠܝ *Mk* 12:16 (ἐπιγραφή); ܟܬܒ ܠܗ ܒܟܬܒ ܕܥܒܕ ܟܬܒܐ *PetrIb* 33:16 (on wall); **3. tattoo** ܟܬܒܐ ܕܒܒܣܪܐ *Lv* 19:28 (H כְּתֻבֶת; on body); **4. book** ܟܬܒܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܠܡܫܐ ܒܝܕܗ ܟܬܒܐ *Ez* 13:9; *AM2* 345:27; ܣܡ ܟܬܒ ܒܟܒ *apNTSy* 7:18; **5. agreement, contract** ܟܬܒ ܕܡܒܝܢ ܟܬܒ *Sind* 1:19 [P. 351]

- ܟܬܒ ܕܝܘܪܝܣܛܝܩܘܢ n.m. (< δωριστικόν) **document of bequests** *am6* 344:7 [P. 168]

- ܟܬܒ ܕܝܘܕܝ̈ܐ, ܝܘܕ n.m.pl. (↓ ܝܘܕ) **documents of confession** *Bhce3* 85:17; *BO2* 409b:34; *BO3/1* 403b:25 [P. 274]

- ܟܬܒ ܕܦܫܩܢܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܦܫܩܢܝܬܐ) **divorce document** *MtḤ* 5:31; *BhebMt* 5:31 (5:19) [expl. ἀποστασίον] [P. 725]
Juckel, Harklean 190.

ܒܟܬܒ adv. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **1. as is written** ܐܝܟ ܒܟܬܒ *ZM2* 169:1; ܟܕ ܐܝܟ ܒܟܬܒ *JEhCh* 99b:5; **2. in writing** ܥܒܕ ܒܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܕܟ ܡ ܣܡ *ThMarg1* 65:9 (w. ink) [P. 351]

ܟܬܝܒ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܟܬܒ; ↓ √ܟܬܒ) **1. small book** ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *Rev* 10:2; *SevVit* 1:6; ܣܡ ܟܬܒ ܥܠ *BO1* 214a:42; **2. amulet** ܟܬܒ ܡܚܬܡ ܟܬܒ *Rie* 131:19; ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܠܚܫ *BhNom* 101:20 [P. 351]
Mng. 2: Kays, JECan 131.

ܟܬܝ adj. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **1. according to scripture** ܟܬܒ ܟܠ *JohEphB* 195:11; **2. written** ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܡܢ written and natural law *DionbScomt* 156:18 [↓ ܟܬܒ] [P. 351]

ܟܬܝ adj. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **written** ܟܬܒ ܐܢ ܟܬܠ ܟܠ *Kays* 145:16 [P. 351]

ܟܬܒ n.f. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **writing**, in phrase

- (ܟܬܒ) ܟܬ ܒ ܟܬܒ n.f.cs. (↓ ܟܬ ; mng. 1: cf. JBA כְּתָב יְדָא handwriting DJBA 906; mng. 2: cf. Ma כתאב עדא manuscript MD 203) **1. handwriting** ܒܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ,ܬ *2Thess* 3:17 (τῇ ἐμῇ χειρί); *Tob* 9:5 [M ܒܟܒ]; *JohEphLES* 6:9; ܒܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܒ *IA2* 348:v1835; *ThMarg1* 246:6; *EN* 67:68 [expl. as ܟ]; **2. subscription of legal document** ܟܠ ܕ ܒܡ ܕ ܟ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ *Syn* 21:14 [P. 351]

ܟܬ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **writings** ܒ ܠ ܒ *ES2* 332:16 (to corrupt) [P. 351]

ܟܬ n.m. (↓ √ܟܬܒ; CPA ܣ CCPA2b 268) **scribe** ܒ ܣ *ESRef1ER* 23:3 (reed); *Bhchr* 377:8 [P. 352]

ܟܬ n.f. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **1. art of writing** ܒ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܣ *ECmPal* 45:2 = *am1* 266:10 (καλλιγραφική; experienced); ܟ ܟ *Bab* 78:7 (& geometry); **2. chancellery** ܟ ܟ ܒ ܣ ܟ *BhLSt* 87:7 [P. 352]

ܟܬ n.f. (↓ √ܟܬܒ; cf. JBA כְּתוּבְתָא marriage contract DJBA 609) **little book** ܟ ܟ *Prot* 77:2 (of protection) [P. 352]

ܟܬ n.m. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **staining** ܒ ܟ ܠ *Card* 99:22 (to pound) [P. 352]

ܟܬܒ n.f. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **recording, being written down** ܟ ܣ ܟ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܣ ܟ ܟ these fourteen Epistles are not arranged in the order their recording *BhebPaul* 1:3 [P. 352]

ܟܬ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **written** **a.** adj. ܟܬ ܟ ܟ written and natural law *glherm* 184 [↓ ܟܬ mng. 2]; ܟ ܟ *Gr* 156:22; ܟ ܟ *DM* 152:23 (excuse); **b.** n.m. ܟ ܟ ܣ ܟ ܣ *SevVit* 50:2; [P. 352]

ܟܬܒ n.f. (↓ √ܟܬܒ, ↓ ܟܬܒ) **1. something written, composition** ܟ ,ܣ ܠ ܣ ܟ ܣ ܟ *apNTSy* 14:4;

ܟܬܒܐ ܟܬܒܐ *Cyr*[2] 184:30; ܗܘ ܠܐ ܟܬܒܐ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܚܠܠ *MiS* 578a:44; **2. letter of alphabet** ܫܡ ܠ ܫܘܪ ܫܡܗ ܚܡܠ ܠܐ ܟܬܝܒ ܟܠܗ ܡܢ .ܟܬܒܐ ܟܬܒܐ *am7* 113:18; *to* 41:4; ܟܬܒܐ ܚܕܐ *ET* 37:1 [into words]; .ܟܬܒܬܒܐ ܟܬܒ ܡܢ ܟܬܒܐ ܕܟ ܫܡ ܫܡܒܐ *ESSy* 5:7; ܒܪ ܡܢ ܟܬܒܐ ,ܫܡܒܐ *ZDMG32* 486:16; ܫܒܐ .ܟ ܕܝܢ ܟܬܒܐ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬ *GalSimp* 289:2 (ω last letter); ܒܟ ܟܬܒܐ ܟܬܒܐ ,ܝܡ there were pagan priestly characters *Bhchr* 164:20 [on the coffins]; **3. pl. inscription** ܟܬܒܐ ܟܬ *Lk* 20:24 (ἐπιγραφή); **4. letter** ܟܬܒܐ ܟ ܫܡ ܫܡ ܡ ܟܬ *ActH* 28:21 [P. 351]

Mng. 4: Juckel, Harklean 177.

ܐܣܛܪܢܓܠܐ ܟܬܒܐ n. (↓ ܐܣܛܪܢܓܠܐ) **Estrangelo, ancient Syriac writing** *BO3/2* 378:1; *Bhce1* 417:15; ܟܬܒ ܡ ܟܬܒܐ Eb in *LagPraeterm* 96:v76; *BBah* 225:26 [expl. as خط انجيلىّ] [P. 34]

ܟܬܒܝܬܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܟܬܒܐ; ↓ √ܟܬܒ) **little book** ܟ ܫ ܟܬܒܝܬܐ ܟܬ ܟܬܒ *CatBod* 26:40 (gift of his grace) [P. 352]

ܟܬܝܒ adj. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **base, mean** *ES2* 487:19 (person) [P. 352]

Delete entry. Text not found in *ESHaer* 82:22

ܟܬܝܥ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܬܥ) **1. disturbed, mad a.** adj. ܟܬܥ ܟ *ES1* 367:8; 367:13; **b.** n.m. ܟ ܡ ܫ ܟܬܥ *Nah* 3:17 (H טַפְסָר; but ܟ Jer 51:27); ... ܟܬܥ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ their disturbed people who thought they could foretell the future *ESGE* 124:15; ܟ ܟܬܥ ܟ *ESJul* 86:12; *ESFidS* 43:v59; ܟ ܟ *Jul* 43:14 (of ignorance); *ib.* 71:26; **2. furious** ܟ ܟ *IA1* 208:v41 (onagers); **3. turbid, seething** abs. ܟ ܟ ܟ *IS* 28:10 (sea); det. ܟ ܟ *VRabb* 188:15 (waves); ܟ ܟ ܟ *Ming1* 11:v27 (actions) [P. 353]

ܟܬܝܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܥ) **1. excitement, rage** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ raging madness of paganism *Add* 34:15; ܟ ܟ *ES2* 209:43; 315:7; ܟ ܟ Jš in *ThMarg1Rom* 144[1]:16; **2. fury** ܟ ܟ *IA1* 228:v68 (of joys) [P. 353]

ܟܬܝܦܬܐ n. (cf. ↓ ܟ) **cartilage** *BAli1* 4903 [expl. as ܟ]; *BBah* 929:5 [expl. as ↓] [P. 351]

Perh. corrupted < ܟ *BBah* 875:8 [v LS 326].

ܟܬܘܦܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܟܬ) **grain that grows from that unpicked in the previous harvest** ܟ@ ܟ ܟ *2Kg* 19:29 (H סָחִישׁ); ܟ@ *ESJul* 73:15 [v. ↓ ܟܬ]; ܟ *BAli1* 4898 [expl. as]

Seidel2 137.

ܟܬ vb. (↓ ܟ, ܟ, ܟ, ܟ, ܟ, ܟ; CPA ܬܬ pa. to soil LSp 99) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to sprinkle** pass.part. ܟ ܟ ܟ *ESSerm1* 77:v504; **2. to be stained, soiled** ܟ ܟ ܟ *Jer* 2:22 [H נִכְתָּם]; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ they were soiled and singed from the filthy vapor of intemperance *am2* 101:19; **3. to stamp** ܟ ... ܟ ܟ ܟ the Holy Spirit stamps its sign on its sheep *ESVirg* 26:9

Pa. 1. to sprinkle on pass.part. ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ JS in *MS1* 54:v280 (leprosy); ,ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *INB* 225:15; **2. to pollute, stain a.** alone ܟ ܟ ܟ *James* 3:6 (body); *ES1* 243F [n. fnd.]; ܟ ... ܟ ܟ *ESPar* 61:4 (desire); **b.** w. -ܒ: ܟ ܟ ܟ *ESEpiph* 152:9

Etpa. 1. to be soiled ܟ ܟ ܟ *ESFidH* 204:20 (to be divided); ܟ ܟ ܟ *ESRef1* 148:19; ܟ ܟ ܟ *am2* 74:7 (souls); ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *ib.* 320:8 (by blood of martyrs); *ESSerm3* 16:v8;

2. to be implanted, impressed ... ܡܠܥ ܒܥܪ ܚܛܘܚ ܚܠ ܚܛܘܚ *StSin4* 15:8 (δυσαπάλλακτοι; cf. ܚܛܘܚ ܡܠܥ ܬܠܡ ܥܠ ... AS 161:9) [P. 352]

Pe., mng. 3: Beck, ESVirgtr 26[9] [contra LS 352]; Etpa., mng. 2: Nöld, ZDMG 49 (1895) 326.

ܟܬܢ n.m. (↓ ܟܬܢ ,ܟܬܐ; TA כִּיתָּן TO Dt 22:11, JBA כִּיתָּנָא DJBA 579, Ma כיתאנא MD 216, > Arab كَتَّان Fr, AF 42) **1. flax** ܚܛܐ ܚܛܘ *Ex* 9:31 (H פִּשְׁתָּה); ܚܛܘ ܕܚܨܕ *Jos* 2:6 (H עֵץ; bundles); ܚܛܘ ܕܚܛܘܡ *ES2* 23:41 (carding); *Geop* 5:26; ܚܛܘ ,ܟܬܐ *GalSimp* 280:12 [expl. of λινόσπερμον]; **2. linen** ܚܛܘ ,ܡܠܚ ,ܟܬܐ ܕܒ ܟܬܢ *IJob* 40:22 [garments]; ܟܬܐ ܠܒܫ *PsC* 15:4 (to sew); **3. sail** ܚܛܘ ܕܐܠܟ *MiS* 108a:29 (of boat); **4. net** ܟܬܐ ܚܛܘ ܐܠܐ ܒܬܐ ܕܐܟ ܟܬܢ ܠܟ *Narsai2Sy* 252:23 [P. 352]

Pfl 232ff.; Seidel2 113.

ܟܬܢܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ ܟܬܢ) **linen undergarments** *HosIIex* 2:5; ܟܬܐ ܚܛܬ ,ܥܡ ,ܕ> ܕܒ *ChrPsD1* 256:19 [P. 352]

ܟܦܚ, pl. ܟܬܦܚ n.m./f. (↓ ܟܦܢ, ܟܬܦܚ ,ܟܦܚ, s.v. ,ܟܦܢ ,ܟܦܚ ,ܟܬܠܥ; mng. 1: JBA כַּתְפָּא DJBA 610, Ma כאדפא MD 195; cf. MH כָּתֵף MPeaK 7:4) **1. shoulder a.** alone ܟܦܚ ,ܚܠ ,ܫܟ *Gn* 21:14 (H שֶׁכֶם); ܟܦܚ ,ܚܛܘ ,ܠܥܚܕ ܟܦܚ ,ܚܛܘ *ib.* 49:15 [cf. ܚܛܘ ,ܚܕ ,ܟܦܚ AthSy 30:15]; ܟܦܚ ,ܚܛܘ ,ܕܟܚ *Ez* 25:9 [cf. ES2 188:13]; *Mt* 23:4; **b.** in phrase ܟܦܚ ,ܒܕ ,ܡܨܐ to be united *Bhchr* 578:3; **2. part of the shoulder** ܟܦܚ ,ܚܛܘ ,ܕܚܛ *Ex* 39:20 (of garment); **3. shoot in middle of vine** ܟܦܚ ,ܚܛܘ ,ܒܫ ,ܚܨ ,ܠ ,ܟܦ ,ܕܚ ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܕܚ *Geop* 34:19 (ὦμος) [P. 353]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender); mng. 3: Pfl 89; Flora 1:74ff.

ܟܦܢ, ܟܬܦܢ n.m. (↓ ܟܦܚ) **tendon or vein of arm** ܟܬܦܢ *EN* 9:v87 [expl. as عرق الذراع] [P. 353]

ܚܛܐ vb. (↓ ,ܚܛܘ ,ܚܛܬܘ; TA כתר pa. TJ Is 42:4, SA כתר pa. DSA 417) **Pa. 1. to remain** ܚܛܐ ,ܕܚ ,ܐ ,ܒ ,ܡܠܥ ,ܡ *1Cor* 13:13 [cited Afr 18:2]; ܒ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܐ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܛ

[executioners; v. am2 625:8]; ܐܡܪ ܐܝܬ ܠܡܚܕܐ ܕܚܕܐ *KwD*[2] 189:13; ܒܥܐ ܕܚܕܐ ܕܥܒܕ *KwDW* 183:16 (works); ܐܬܐ ܚܕܐ ܒܝܬ *ThbK1* 63:8; ܚܕܐ ܕܚܕܐ ܕ<ܐܝ>ܠܐ ܕܫܡܥ *MiS* 613c:21; **b.** part. w. ܩܦܢ importunate w. voices, sending forth loud hisses *PsC* 13:2 (συρισμὸν πέμπον); **2. to fight, contend a.** alone ܠܡܚܕ ܐܚܕܐ ܩܪܒ ܩܛܠ *Lk* 13:24 (ἀγωνίζεσθε); ܡܚܕܐ ܩܕܫ ܚܕܐ *KwDW* 59:7; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܠܐ ܗܘ ܡܚܕܝܠ ܫܥܝܪ ܩܠܐ ܡܕܝܢ ܡܠܐ ܩܠ <ܐ>{ܝ}ܚܕܐ *Act14congr2* 82:13 [v. LS 353]; **c.** w. ܥܡ: ܩܛܠ ܥܡ ܐ ܚܕܐ *Gn* 19:9 (H פָּצַר); 32:25 (H נָאַבַק); ܥܡ ܐ ܚܕܐ *Ex* 1:10; ܠܫܐܘܠ ܥܡ ܐ ܚܕܐ *1Sm* 13:5 (H נִלְחַם) [cf. Afr 211:5]; ܥܡ ܐ ܚܕܐ ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ܩܠܐ ܐܫܬܐ *ES1* 368:33; **3. to withstand, resist** ܗܢܐ ܐ ܚܕܐ ܕܐ ܐ ܚܕܐ ܗܢܐ ܕܐܡܪ this one is resistant (to fire) and that one renders (objects) resistant (to fire) *DuvB2* 1:10; ܐ ܚܕܐ ܕܐ ܩܠܐ ܐܫܬ ܐܡܪ ܥܡ ܐ *ib.* 27:24 [P. 353]

ܚܕܝ n.m. (↓ √ܐ ܚܕ) **combat, contest** ܒܥܝܢ ܚܕܝ ܐܝܬ ܐ ܚܕ *IA2* 26:v36 (in your discernment) [P. 353]

ܠ

ܠ, ܠܡܕܐ n. (JBA לָמַד DJBA 630) ***lamad*, twelfth letter of the alphabet**; numerical value 30 [P. 354]

-ܠ prep. (JBA -ל DJBA 611, Ma -ל MD 226) **to, toward, near** *passim* [P. 354]

N, SG §§ 247; 288–289; GVG2 §§ 211; 242–243.

ܠܐ adv. (↓ ܠܐ, ܠܐ ܐܝܬ; for cmpds. w. ܠܐ, v. main entry; JBA לָא DJBA 611, Ma לא- MD 227) **1. no a.** general *passim*; **b.** in phrase ܐܝܟܡܐ ܠܐ is it not . . . ? [cf. ↓ ܐܝܟ] ܡܕܡ ܕܡܡ ܠܐ ܫܡܥ ܐܠܗܐ ܠܡܠܦ ܠܡܕܥܬ ܠܐ ܫܡܥ *Is* 8:19; 28:25; ܠܐ ܡܕܡ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܝܟ ܠܐ ܫܡܥ *Hg* 2:3; etc.; **2.** in phrase ܐܠܐ **a. but, if not** ܠܡܢ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܟ ܐܠܐ if not, you have no reward *MtCS* 6:1; *MtC* 6:24; etc.; **b.** prep. **without**, w. fol. nom. prons. ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܐܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܡܬܪܥܐ ܐܪܥܐ is it possible for the land to be nourished without him? *IA2* 84:v29; ܒܝܬ ܐܠܐ without them *EbMai10* 309a:15; but ܒܠܝ ܐܠܐ without you *Bhcar* 118:16; **c.** in phrases ܠܐ ܒܥܒܕ, ܠܐ ܟܥܒܫ no, by Jesus/Messiah! *Chran1* 211:24; ܠܐ ܒܨܠܘܬ ܡܪܢ by the prayer of our master! *ThMarg1* 213:2; **d.** in phrase ܠܐ ܐ **or** *1App* 35 [P. 354]

Mng. 1: SG §§ 328–330; mng. 2c: H. Bauer, ZDMG 74 (1920) 208; mng. 2d: Hoffm, LZBl 1883 318 [n. fnd.].

ܡܠܐ, ܡܠ n.m. (< λόγος) **1. book** ܟܬܒ ܕܡܥܕ ܡܠܐ ܠܟ ܠܐ ܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܡ *ZM2* 17:24; ܡܠ *ib.* 88:6; ܫܕ ܡܠܐ ܕܟ ܠܡܟܠ ܕܡܡܫܟ *MiS* 298a:41; **2.** in phrase ܡܠܐ ܟ **promise of safe-conduct** (ἐπὶ λόγῳ, διὰ λόγων) ܕܡܡ ܫܠܡܡ ܡܠܐ ܕ, ܟ *Vc* 59:14 [P. 359]

ܟܠܝܠܐ n.m. (< λαυρᾶτον) **garlanded bust** ܟܠܝܠܐ ܡܕܡ ܕ *ZM2* 200:1 [P. 846]

Diff. expl., v. PSmSup 10, s.v. ܟܠܝܠ.

ܠܩܒܠ prep. (< -ܠ + ↓ ܩܒܠ cs.; ↓ √ܩܒܠ; CPA -ܠܩܒܠ LSp 19) **towards, for a meeting a.** alone ܠܩܒܠ ܕܫܠܡ ܠܡ ܟܠܝܠܐ *Mt* 25:1; **b.** w.suff. ܐܬܐ ܐܢܐ ܒܠܥ ܠܩܒܠܝ *Nm* 23:3 [cf. BH ib. 208:26: יעלו]; ܠܩܒܠ ܕܐܒܪܗܡ ܐܒܘܗܝ ܠܡ ܐܬܐ ܒܠܥ *Gn* 14:17 (H לִקְרָאתוֹ); *ib.* 18:2; ܠܩܒܠ ܫܦܝ ܕܡ the splendor rushed towards him *ESFidH* 163:9; ܠܩܒܠ ܩܫܬ ܡܢ ܫܡܝ ܐܬܐ *ESBardER* 132:6 (truth); *Add* 50:21; **b.** -ܕ ܡܒܩܠ: ܐܬܐ ܠܠܩܒܠ ܕ ܒܥܐ ܕܐܒܪܗܡ *Ex* 4:27 [P. 51]

N, SG § 103 (abs./cs.).

ܒܥܝܠܐ, ܒܥܝܠ, cs. ܒܥܠ *Jer* 3:24 n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܠ; CPA ܒܥܠ, det. ܠܒܥܠ LSp 100, JPA לעו, cs. לעות DJPA 284) **1. work, fatigue** ܒܥܠ ܕܐܬܪ *Gn* 31:42 [cf. ESGE 93:13]; ܒܥܠ ܕܐܬܪܟ ܠܟ *Nm* 20:14 [cf. Afr 212:6]; ܒܥܠܐ ܕܟܠ JS in *MS1* 38:v145; **2.** for H יְגִיעַ **a. fruit of labor** ܒܥܠ ܕܐܪܥܟ ܒܥܠܐ ܠܟ *Dt* 28:33; ܠܒܥܠ ... ܐܬ ܠܥܠ *Ps* 78:46; *Job* 39:11; ܒܥܠ ܕܐܬܪ ܒܥܠ *ib.* 10:3; **b. goods derived from labor** cs. ܒܥܠ ܐܬܪ *Jer* 3:24; det. ܒܥܠ ܕܡܟܝܡ *Is* 45:14; 55:2; ܒܥܠ ܠܟ *Jer* 20:5; ܒܥܠ ܠܟ ܐܬܪ *Hg* 1:11; ܒܥܠ ܠܟ ܒܫܕ *Ez* 23:29; ܒܥܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܥܠ ܕܡ *Neh* 5:13 [cf. ↓ ܢܒܛܠ & ܒܛܠ]; ,ܒܥܠ ܕܐܬܪ *ES2* 270:14 [P. 354]

N, SG § 40D.

ܠܐܙܘܪ n.m. (< antecedent of NP *lāžuward*

PED 1111; ILS 199) **lapis lazuli** *Kays* 265:1; *DuvB2* 4:6; ܟܬܝܡ *BBah* 960:9 [P. 363]

ܠܒ n.m.pl. (< λατόμοι; ↓ ܡܟܬܠ, ܟܬܠ ܥܒ) **stonecutters** ܠܒ ܟܬܠ ܟܬܠ *JohEphB* 273:19 [P. 365]

ܠܒ vb. (↓ ܟܝܒ, ܟܒ, ܟܝܒ, ܒܒ; CPA ܠܒ LSp 100, JPA לעי pe., mng. 2 DJPA 284; cf. JBA 4# מלי [sec. rt. < √לאי af.] to be weary DJBA 679) **Pe.**, pf. ܒ, ܒܒ **1. a. to be tired** ܒ ܟ ܟ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Ex* 17:12 (H כָּבֵד); ܒ ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *Afr* 240:1; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *SE*² 118:11; **b. to be unable** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Gn* 19:11 (H וַיִּלְאוּ); ܒ ܒ ,ܒ ܒ ܒ *ib.* 41:49 (H חָדַל); ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ why have they been unable, in vain, to preach? *ESRef1ER* 44:4; **2. to work, labor**, w. -ב: ܒ ܒ ܒ *JSB3* 775:20

Af. to weary, harass ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Jer* 12:5 (H הִלְאָה); ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Mal* 2:17 (H הוֹגִיעַ); ܒ ܒ ܒ *Lk* 18:5; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Afr* 240:19 [cf. Is 43:24]; ܒ ܒ *ES1* 408:4; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ his yoke makes the ones within weary *ESEccl* 116:25; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ you would not have harassed me so much with your request(s) *Jul* 237:7 [P. 354]

ܒ n.m. (↓ √ܒ,ܒ) **work, fatigue** ܒ ܒ IA in *MS1* 20:v420 [P. 354]

ܒ n.f. (↓ √ܒ,ܒ) **work, fatigue** ܒ ... ܒ wage fixed for your labor *Bal* 265:3; *Narsai2Sy* 16:16 (Var) [P. 354]

ܒ, ܒ n.m. (< λῆρος; ↓ ܒ, ܒ) **jester, joker** ܒ ܒ ܒ *Pel* 7:27; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *TB* 86:9; 103:25; *BBah* 935:23 [P. 371]

ܒ n. (< λετεκ; same as ↓ ܒ) **a measure** ܒ ܒ ܒ *HosHex* 3:2 (Epiph 33:v67); *Epiph* 4:v46 [P. 372]

ܒ, pl. ܒ *Sir* 1:28; *LkC* 21:14; ܒ *Sahd* 278:1, often ܒ n.m. (↓ √ܒ, ܒ, ܒ, ܒ, ܒ, ܒ, ܒ, ܒ; TA לִבָּא TO Dt 29:3, JBA לִבָּא heart, stomach DJBA 623, Ma לבא MD 234; mng. 1b: cf. JBA עַל לִבַּ DJBA ib.) **1. heart a.** alone ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Jer* 3:15; ܒ ܒ ܒ *ESSerm4* 38:10 (stony); pl. ܒ ܒ *Didasc* 161:5 [metaph.]; ܒ ܒ *Ps* 4:5 [cf. Bhebib. 103:v31]; **b.** in phrase ܒ ܒ **by heart** *MiS* 155b:16; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Bhce3* 33:16; **c.** in phrase ܒ **with a divided soul** *JSConst* 5:v155; *INB* 97:17; **2. stomach** ܒ ܒ ܒ *Med* 267:5; **3. inside of the body a.** general ܒ ܒ he weakened our kidneys inside of us *BalJos* 176:14; **b.** euphem. **penis** ܒ ܒ *Prot* 100:5; **4. center** ܒ ܒ *Dt* 4:11 (of sky); ܒ ܒ *Mt* 12:40 (of earth; cited Afr 223:1); *am3* 436:8; *RHRB* 67:23; ܒ ܒ *Pr* 23:34 (of sea); *4Ezr* 13:3; ܒ ܒ *Bhchr* 383:5 (of armies); **5. pith, inside** (of plant) ܒ ܒ *Lv* 23:40 [other version of the word כַּפּוֹת תְּמָרִים; cf. ES1 248:24]; ܒ ܒ soaked piths of date palms *am7* 161:20; ܒ ܒ *INB* 622:11; **6. cake** ܒ ܒ *EN* 27:v1 [expl. of ↓ ܒ]; pl. ܒ ܒ *2Sm* 13:6 (H לְבִבוֹת); ܒ ܒ ܒ *ESRef2* 178:29 [v. 2Sm 13:5ff.]; *EN* 34:v75 [expl. as الخشكنانج والقطائف]; *BAli1* 5095 [expl. as زلابية]; ܒ ܒ ܒ *BBah* 529:25; 937:12; **7.** w. ܒ **type of plant** *Bhcar* 36:3 [P. 354]

N, SG § 79B, Rem. 1 (f.pl.); mng. 5: Pfl 116; 157.

ܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒ; ↓ ܒ, ܒ, ܒ, ܒ, ܒ, ܒ; CPA ܒ itpa. LSp 100) **Pa. to establish, strengthen** ܒ ܒ *Is* 41:7; ܒ ܒ ܒ *ESPar* 52:1; ܒ ܒ ܒ *to* 22:v164 **Etpa. to strengthen o.s., establish o.s.** ܒ ܒ ܒ *1Sm* 17:52 (H וַיָּרִיעוּ); *Mt* 14:27 (θαρσέω); ܒ ܒ *to* 22:v165; ܒ ܒ *ZAW6* 200:21 [P. 355]

ܠܒܕ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܠܒܝܕܐ; ↓ ܠܒܝܕܘܬܐ) **Pa. 1. to thicken, make compact** ܡܠܒܕܝܢ ܠܗ ܐܝܟ ܦܠܛܐ they make it [i.e. their hair] thick like felt *Bhchr* 229:5; ܠܒܕܐ ܠܗܘܢ *Med* 277:8 [membranes]; **2. to condense** ܡܢ ܠܐ ܡܕܡ ܒܪܐ ܘܒܕܪ ܘܐܠܨ ܘܠܒܕ ܘܐܘܪ *Bab* 406:34 [creation of world *ex nihilo*û]
Etpe. to be condensed, condense a. general ܡܬܝܡ ܐܢܫ ... ܡܬܠܒܕܝܢ ܒܐܘܡܢܘܬܐ (the atoms) can be condensed by artifice *ESRef2* 218:21; **b.** esp. clouds ܥܢܢܐ ܡܬܠܒܕ. ܘܩܘ̈ܡ ܒܡܝܗ ܐܦ ܥܢܢܐ *Narsai2Sy* 115:9; ܘܗܘ ܐܐܪ ܡܬܐܠܨ ܒܡܥܒܕܢܘܬܐ ܡܠܐܟܝܬܐ. ܘܢܚܬ ܘܐܠܨ ܡܝ̈ܐ ܘܗܠܝܢ. ܘܡܬܠܒܕ ܘܡܒܕܒܕ ܡܛܪܐ *ThbK1* 50:18 [production of rain]; ܡܢ ܡܝܐ ܩܠܝܠ ܘܡܬܠܒܕܝܢ *Kays* 232:2 [subj. ܥܢܢܐ; fog]; ܡܬܠܒܕܝܢ ܗܘ̈ܝ ܥܢܢܐ *Chran2* 225:13
Etpa. 1. to be made dense ܢܚܫܐ ܗܘ ܚܫܘܟܐ ܕܐܬܠܒܕ *ESHaer* 62:10 [darkness in Egypt]; **2. to be frozen together, congealed** ܗܠܝܢ ܕܐܦ ܡܢ ܒܪܐ ܡܬܠܒܕܝܢ *Aristides* 6:21; ܐܬܠܒܕ ܘܩܛܪ *PhilV* 156:15 [firmament]; ܐܝܟ ܡܝ̈ܐ ܕܡܢ ܐܐܪ ܩܪܝܫܐ. ܗܘܝܢ ܓܠܝܕܐ ܟܕ ܡܬܠܒܕܝܢ *Bhce1* 159:14 [P. 355]
Pe., mng. 1: Schleifer 195.

ܠܒܕܪܐ n.m. (< MP **labdār* [cf. MP *lab* lip + *-dār* holder CPD 52, 24]; ILS 199) **mouthpiece, embouchure** [an instrument fixed on nostril of unruly horse] *BAli1* 5090 [expl. as ↓ ܦܝܡܘܣܐ]; *BBah* 937:10 [P. 355]

ܠܒܘܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܠܒܟ) **1. holding, possessing** ܐܚܝܕ̈ܐ, ܠܒܘܟܝܢ *IS* 31:10; **2. retentive** *Med* 110:11 [one of four natural forces]; 110:22; **3. binding** ܠܒܘܟܐ ܘܡܩܒܨܢܐ binding and astringent *ib.* 212:6 [plasters] [P. 356, 922]

ܠܒܘܟܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܠܒܟ, ܒܝܬ ܠܒܘܟܝܐ) **1. seizing, apprehending** ܠܒܘܟܝܗ ܕܛܠܘܡܐ *JohEphLES* 494:4; ܠܒܘܟܝܗ his being seized *JohEphB* 175:6; ܟܕ ܡܢ ܠܒܘܟܝܗ ܒܥܩܒ̈ܐ ܐܬܚܪܝܘ *Gr* 14:23; ܠܒܘܟܝܗ ܕܝܗܘܕ ܐܣܟܡܛܪܘܦܐ *Vc* 22:27; **2. cause** ܠܒܘܟܝܐ ܕܪܫܝܢܐ ܢܡܘܣܝܐ *SAL1* 38:23 (of lawful charge); **3. opportunity, occasion** ܝܗܒ ܠܗ ܠܒܘܟܝܐ ܠܐܟܠܩܪܨܐ ܠܘܬ ܢܦܫܬܐ ܕܒܢ̈ܝܢܫܐ (the sharp sword) gives the devil an opportunity for the slaughter of our souls *SAL2* 446:13 [P. 356]

ܠܒܘܢܬܐ (NY), ܠܒܘܢܬܐ *Song* 3:6 (U); *SB* 93:4; 93:11 n.f. (< H לְבוֹנָה; TA לבונתא J 688, CPA ܠܒܘܢܐ LSp 100; cf. ↓ ܠܝܒܢܘܛܘܣ) **frankincense, incense** ܡܩܛܪ ܠܒܘܢܬܐ *Is* 66:3 [cited Afr 316:6]; *1Chr* 9:29; ܡܘܪܐ ܘܠܒܘܢܬܐ *Mt* 2:11; ܫܠܡܘܢܝܬܐ ܘܠܒܘܢܬܐ *ES1* 234:10; ܗܘ ܗܡ ܕܗܘܐ ܠܒܘܢܬܐ ܠܗܘܢ̈ܐ *AthSy* 41:17; ܥܦܪܐ ܕܠܒܘܢܬܐ *Med* 152:2 [P. 357]
Pfl 235; Flora 1:313; Schleifer 195.

ܠܒܘܫܐ, ܐܠܒܘܫܐ Ge in *Card* 33:3 n.m. (↓ √ܠܒܫ, ܐܠܒܘܫܐ ܠܒܝܫ; TA לְבוּשָׁא TO Lv 6:20, JBA לְבוּשָׁא DJBA 358, Ma לבושא MD 228) **1. garment** ܡܐܢ̈ܐ ܕܟܣܦܐ ܘܡܐܢ̈ܐ ܕܕܗܒܐ ܘܠܒܘ̈ܫܐ *Gn* 24:53 (H בְּגָדִים); ܠܒܘܫܐ ܕܐܡܪ̈ܐ *Mt* 7:15; ܠܒܘܫܝ ܡܠܒܘܫܘܬܗ *to* 43:23; **2. coll. clothing** ܠܒܘܫܗ ܠܗ ܢܗܘܐ ܕܡܢܐ *Pel* 8:28; ܗܕܡ̈ܝܬܐ ܘܠܒܘܫܐ *Didasc* 94:8 [P. 358]

ܠܒܘܫܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܠܒܫ) **garment** ܨܪ ܠܒܘܫܬܗ *MkS* 14:63 [P. 358]

ܠܒܛ vb. (↓ ܡܠܒܛܢܐ, ܡܠܒܛܢܘܬܐ; cf. ↓ √ܠܗܒܛ pa.; SA לבט pa. to oppress, afflict DSA 423, MH לבט to trouble J 688) **Pa. to excite, stir up, incite a.** alone ܗܘ ܕܡܠܒܛ ܒܕܝܢܐ ܕܠܐ ܕܝܠܗ *Pr* 26:17 (Didasc 135:22) (H מִתְעַבֵּר; Pš: ܡܬܚܠܛ); ܡܠܒܛܝܢ ܚܪܝܢܐ they stir up controversy *Afr* 284:21; **b.** w. obj. ܠܒܛܗ ܠܡܪܕܐ *Chran2* 57:10; 87:6; **c.** ܥܠ concerning, regarding ܡܠܒܛ ܥܠ ܡܪܕܐ *Bhchr* 64:1; **c.** w. ܥܠ against ܡܠܒܛܝܢ ܗܘܘ ܡܫܘܚܝܢ ܥܠ ܠܫܘܥܐ ܥܠ ܒܢܝܢܗ ܕܡܕܒܚܐ *Jul* 24:2 (in building of altar)
Etpa. to be incited, excited ܡܬܠܒܛ ܗܘܐ ܡܢ ܛܘܒܢܐ *JohEphB* 316:21; ܐܬܠܒܛܘ ܗܘܘ ܫܘܠܡܬܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܘܬܐ *JSB2* 32:1 [P. 355]

ܠܒܝܒܐ adj. (↓ √ܠܒܒ) **strong, valiant** ܐܪܝܐ ܠܒܝܒܐ *ES2* 192:17 [P. 355]

ܠܒܝܒܐܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܠܒܒ) **strongly, valiantly** ܕܡܚܝܢܗ ܢܟܠ ܗܘܐ ܕܐܬܦܫܩܘܬܗ ܒܚܝܠܗ. ܕܠܐ ܢܦܩܘ ܠܒܝܒܐܝܬ *VRabb* 175:22 (w/o

clemency); ܟܝ ܒܪܟܬܐ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܡܠܟܐ ܫܒܩ ܠܗ ܚܛܗ *AM2* 386:25 [P. 355]

ܚܝܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܝܠ) **strength, valor** cs. ܫܘܝ ܒܚܝܠ *Cyr*² 177:7 [in athletic contest]; det. ܚܝܠܐ ܕܐ ܕܚܝ *ESI* 497:2; ܒܚܝܠ ... ܐܝ *am1* 385:4 [P. 355]

ܚܒܝ adj. (↓ √ܚܒ; > Arab لِبْد Fr, AF 103) **1. thick, dense** abs. ܚܒ ܐܝܟ ܥܢܢܐ ܕܐ ܚܒܝ *ESI* 117:7 (cloud); ܚܒ ܕܡܝ *Bhchr* 34:14 (beard); det. ܚܒ ܕܐ *Jul* 96:22; *am3* 454:6; *ZDMG19* 654 [n. fnd.]; **2. frozen** ܫܠܓ ܚܒ ܐ *PsC* 134:8 [P. 355]

ܚܒܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒ) **thickness, density** cs. ܚܒ ܕܥܢܢܐ *Narsai2Sy* 62:6; det. ܚܒ ܕܥܢܢܐ ܕܐ *ESI* 117:6 (of cloud); ܚܒ ܕܥܢܢܐ *INB* 124:11 [P. 355]

ܚܒܠܢܐ n.m. (< λεβητών, λεβετών, λευιτών) ***dalmatica*, robe worn by a deacon** ܚܒ ܠܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *am5* 166:15; *ib.* 166:13; ܚܒ<ܐ> *BAli1* 2362; *BBah* 383:1 [P. 355]

Schulth, GGA 1895 688; ZA 24 (1910) 51.

ܚܒܝ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܚܒ) **1. holding** abs. **a.** alone ܟܠ ܠ ܡ ܕܐ ܕܐ *to* 25:v52 (acc. to agreement); ܕ ܚܒ ܕ ܐ *AM2* 337:40; **b.** n.m., in phrase ܚܒ ܕܐ **librarian** *CatWr2* 648b:1; **c.** abs., in phrase ܚܒ ܐ **Omnipotent One** ܚܒ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܐ Cyr in *JulNeumann* 46:22; **2. dwelling** abs. ܚܒ ܡ ܐ ܐ *SchRi* 192:5 (east of GN); ܐ ܐ ܕ ܚܒ ܐ *KwD*² 123:15; **3.** n.m. **captive** ܟܐ ܚܒ ܐ ܟ *Chran2* 129:24 [P. 356]

ܚܒܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒ; CPA ܚܒ strength LSp 100) **stoppage** ܚܒ ܐ ܐ *Med* 420:21 (in belly)

Schleifer 195.

- **ܚܒܝ ܒܬܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܚܒ) **occupying a place** ܐ ܚܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ

k. w. -ـد **to consider, hold (1)** short form, pass.part. لحد ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢ ܒܥܐ ܠܗ ܠܚܒܝܒ what do you consider of the one who says: We will make peace? *KwD*² 94:4; 125:14-17; **(2)** in full ܐܢܐ ܠܟ ܚܕ ܒܪ I consider you to be honest *ib.* 143:10; **l. (1)** w. -ـد **to cling to s.t.** ܠܚܡ ܠܚܕ ܕ ܡܕ *Bhchr* 339:13; **(2)** w. ܒ **to be strong in spirit** ܠܚܕ ܠܚܡ *am5* 250:18; **m.** w. ܐ **to set out on a journey** [cf. Akk *ḫarrānum ṣabātu* CAD Ṣ 26] ܐܪܚ ܒܪ ܠܚܡ *MS2* 12:2 (of midday); *am6* 360:7; ܐܪܚ ܟ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܠܚ *NarsGrab* 5:21; **n.** w. ܒ **to take refuge** pass.part. ܠܚܐ ܠܚܕ ܠܚܐ *Narsai2Sy* 126:17; ܒܪ ܠܚ ܠܚܐ ܡܠܚ *ThMarg1* 173:3; **o.** w. ܐ **to have a dispute** ܠܚܕ ܐ *KwD*² 100:21; ܐ ܠܚܒ *JSB5* 749:7; **p.** w. ܐ **to perpetrate a blow** ܕ ܒ ܐ ܠܚ ܠܚܡ *PO13* 121:5; 132:2; etc.; **q.** w. ܒ **to take account, reckon** ܡ ܠܚܡ ܒ *Chran1* 197:30; **r.** w. ܐ **to be restrained by shame, fear** ܡ ܠܚܕ ܐ ܒ ‹ ›ܐ *MiS* 461a:14; **s.** w. ܐ **to receive kingship** *ChrPsD2* 147:25; **t.** w. ܐ **to be spread (of cancer)**; [↓ ܐ mng. 3] **u.** w. ܐ **to catch fire** ܐ ܒ ܐ ܠܚ ܐ *KwD*² 116:4; **v.** w. ܐ **to remember** ܐ ܐ ܠܚ *Philox1* 196:23 (instruction); **w.** ܐ **to follow in s.o.'s tracks** ܐ ܠܚ ܐ ܒ she followed in the footsteps of these holy women *JohEphLES* 186:8; **x.** w. ܐ **to flee** ܐ ܠܚ ܐ ܒ ܠܚ *Chran2* 207:5; *MiS* 429a:11; **y.** w. ܐ **to begin or keep fasting** ܡ ܠܚ ܐ *am6* 665:1; ܡ ܠܚ ܐ *Bhce2* 599:21; **z.** w. ܐ **to begin a course, journey** ܐ ܠܚ *JSB1* 428:9; ܐ ܡ ܠܚ ܐ *JSB5* 626:2; ܠܚ ܐ ܐ ܒ ܐ *Act14congr2* 98:20 (strong course of the path of truth); **2.** intr. and abs. **a. to reign** ܠܚ ܒ ܐ *JohEphB* 50:6 [bishop]; **b. to last, subsist** ܡ ܠܚ ܐ *AS2* 312:8; ܠܚ ܐ ܠ ܡ ܐ ܠܚ ܒ ܐ ܠ ܡ *am6* 389:3 (journey); ܠܚ ܒ *MiS* 296b:24 = *Bhchr* 80:1 [darkness of sun]; **c. to be strong, vigorous (1)** habit, custom ܐ ܒ ܐ ܠܚ ܡ *Jul* 61:16 (of paganism); ܐ ܒ ܠܚ *Chrmin* 70:12; ܠܚ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܐ ܠ ܠ ܠ ܠ ܠ *MiS* 48b:16; **(2)** hearsay, rumor ܐ ܠ ܠ ܠ ܐ *SevVit* 58:6; pass.part. ܡ ܒ ܠܚ ܐ *Vc* 52:14; **(3)** opinion, belief ܡ ܠ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܠ ܠ ܠ ܠ *Clr* 3:11; **(4)** law ܠ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܠ ܠ ܠ ܠ *Cyr*² 201:19; **(5)** religion ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ *SevVit* 40:9; ... ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܠ ܠ *Nest* 561:17; **(6)** orthodoxy ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ

in *ZDMG32* 482:23; **b.** w. ܥܒܝܕ: ܥܒܝܕ ܒܗܠܚܐ ܟܝܐ *IA1* 54:v7; **c.** w. ܟܫܝ: ܟܫܝ ܗܠܐ ܪܥܝ ܪܚܠ *JSB5* 728:5 (lame man); **5. to teach to sing or chant** ܠܡܕ ܟܬܒ ܪܒܐ ܕܡܬܢ *ThMarg1* 237:20; ܪܒ ܠܗ ܪܒ ܕܡܪ ܠܡܕܡ ܪܒ ܕܡܪ *BO3/2* 939:20 (responsive songs)

Etpe. 1. to be seized ܐܬܬܦܥܠ ܗܠܟ ܡܢ ܪܒ ܥܠ ܕܡ *Didasc* 192:1; ,ܫ ܪܚܠ ܒܪ ܐܬܪ ܠܪ ܪܒ ܠ *Bal* 251:9; ܪܒ ܗܠܟ ܡܢ ܕܒܫܬܘ ܕ ܐܬ *Jul* 156:9 (one who brought the letters); **2. to be received** ܗܠܟ ܪܒ ܡ ܐ ܫ <ܐ> ܪܒ *Rechtsb3* 245:2; **3. to be perceived, understood** ܪܒ ܐ ܗܠܟ ܐ ܥ it is difficult to understand in the mind *PhilV* 150:8; **4. to be carried away into prison** ܗܠܟ ܫ ܒ ܕ *am4* 363:10; **5.** w. ܪ **to be taken to pay tribute** ,ܒ ܪ ܪ ܠ ܐ *Chran2* 18:4 [P. 355]; **6. to be retained** ܐ ܠ ܡ ܪ ܠ ܐ ܫ ܥ those things that are needed are retained *Med* 348:11 [P. 356]

Pe., mng. 2c: Calque of the word κρατεῖν Nöld, ZDMG 29(1876) 94[6]; Pe., mngs. 3, 4; Etpe., mng. 6: Schleifer 195.

ܠܚܦ n.m. (↓ √ܠܚ) **1. beginning** ܠܚ ܡ ܗ ܕ ܐ *am5* 598:9 (Var, n. 9) (of a fight) = *PO13* 124:8; **2.** cs. in phrase ܟ ܪ **handful** *Epiph* 4:v56 [P. 356]

ܪܚܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܠܚ) **1. opportunity** ܪ ܗ ܠ ܪ ܐ many demonstrations and opportunities *TB* 33:8 [used to prove a claim]; **2. gain, profit** ܪ ܠ ܪ ܐ we will not also hunt for gains and strengthen ourselves *Clr* 56:12; **3.** cs. in phrase ܥ ܟ ܠ **skylight, opening in roof** *DionT4* 176:8 [delete mng.; v. ↓ √ܠܚ pe., mng. 3] [P. 356]

ܒ ܠ ܐ n.f. (cf. TA לבלבין blossoms TO Gn 40:10, J 689) **uvula** ܐ ܡ ܠ ܐ ܗ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Med* 66:6; *BBah* 288:1 [expl. as لهاة]; 289:1; 940:7 [P. 356]

ܠܚ vb. ↓ ܒ ܪ ܐ, ܪ ܐ, ܟ ܠ ܐ

ܒ ܠ ܐ adv. (↓ √ܠܚ) **from the heart** ܗ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Narsai1Sy* 280:21 [P. 354]

ܒ ܪ ܐ n.f. (↓ √ܠܚ) **preparation of bricks** *ExHex* 1:14; ܪ ܥ ܕ ܪ ܗ ܠ ܐ *MiS* 735a:4; ܒ ܗ ܐ ܐ ܥ ܪ ܗ ܠ ܐ *BhEth* 444:17 [of oppression of Jews in Egypt] [P. 357]

ܠܒܢ adj. **of Lebanon**, in phrase ↓ ܫ ܠ ܒ ܢ

ܠ ܐ adj. (↓ √ܠܚ) **1. of the heart** ܒ ܢ ܐ *am6* 562:3 (movement); ܗ ܠ ܒ ܢ ܐ *Sahd* 304:4 (secret place); ܒ ܢ ܐ *Bhcar* 95:10 (burning passions); **2. genuine, sincere** ܗ ܪ ܐ ܗ ܠ ܒ ܢ ܐ *am1* 363:15 (blessings); *Chran2* 33[5]·19; ܪ ܠ ܒ ܢ ܐ *MiS* 578a:43 (modesty) [P. 354]

ܠ ܐ adv. (↓ ܐ, ܐ, ܐ ܠ ܐ adv., ܐ ܠ ܐ prep.; JBA לְבַר DJBA 238, Ma לבאר MD 239) **out, outside a.** alone ܐ ܠ ܐ ܡ ܐ *Gn* 15:5 (H הַחוּצָה); ܐ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ *ESSerm1* 74:v359 (to throw out); **b.** in phrase ܐ ܠ ܐ **outward** ܐ ܠ ܐ ,ܫ ܢ ܐ ܐ *BhLSt* 153:20 (projecting eyes) [P. 88]

- ܐ ܠ ܐ ܒ ܐ prep. (JBA לְבַר מִן DJBA 240, Ma לבאר מן MD 228) **a. outside of** ܐ ܠ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Ex* 12:46; **b. besides** ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Jud* 11:34; *ES2* 60:30; *MS2* 69:24; *Cyr*[2] 173:3 (gods other than Him) [P. 88]

ܒ ܐ n. (same as ↓ ܐ) **monastery** ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *am6* 415:7; ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *MiS* 204a:25 (of Mayouma of GN) = *PO8* 13:8 [P. 357]

ܒ ܪ ܐ n. **(uncertain)** ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESNisB1* 35:21 [P. 357]

Text is most likely corrupt. Proposed emendations: ܪ ܥ ܐ, ܪ ܐ ܐ [v. LS 357; Beck, ib., n. 3].

ܠܒ vb. (↓ ܠ ܒ ܪ ܐ, ܠ ܒ ܪ ܐ, ܠ ܒ ,ܠ ܒ ,ܒ ܪ ܐ, ܠ ܒ ,ܒ ܠ ܒ ,ܠ ܒ ,ܠ ܒ ,ܒ ܠ ܒ ,ܠ ܒ ,ܒ ܠ ܒ ,ܠ ܒ ,ܒ

a garment, wear ܠܒܫ ܒܓܘ̈ܢ ܠܒܫ̈ܐ *Ps* 65:14; ܠܒܫ ܒܣܘܟ̈ܐ ܕܫܘܠ̈ܐ *ESJul* 73:22 (thorns); pass.part. ܠܒ̈ܫ ... ܒܐ̈ܨܒܥ ܕܒܪ̈ܐ *Chran1* 279:13 (ring on a finger); **2.** metaph. **to take on, assume a.** body ܠܒܫ ܦܓܪ̈ܐ *Afr* 134:2 [Jesus]; ܠܒ̈ܫ ܒܪ̈ܝܬܐ *JSB2* 361:12; pass.part. ... ܦܓܪ̈ܐ ܠܒ̈ܝܫ *JARS*[3] 101:15; **b.** copulating w. a woman *KwD*[1] 120:5 [delete mng.; v. ↓ ܚܦܐ]; **c.** name ܠܒ̈ܫ ܫܡ̈ܗ ܕܐܠ̈ܗܐ *ECth* 164:3; **d.** sickness **(1)** general ܠܒ̈ܫ ܡܠܐ ܕܚܘ̈ܫܐ *IA2* 206:v78; pass.part. ܠܒ̈ܝܫ ܚܘ̈ܫܐ *MS1* 106:5; **(2)** esp. leprosy ܠܒ̈ܫ ܣܝܪ̈ܐ *Afr* 291:9; *am2* 269:20; *ThbK2* 351:16; ܠܒ̈ܫ ܣܝܪ̈ܐ *JSB1* 568:7; **e.** impurity ܠܒ̈ܫ ܛܘ̈ܡܐ ܣܝܪ̈ܐ *JSB4* 331:21; **f.** poverty *JSB4* 332:6; ܠܒ̈ܫ ܥܢ̈ܝܘܬܐ *JSB2* 690:7; **g.** laughter ܠܒ̈ܫ ܫܚ̈ܩ ܥܡ̈ܐ *BalJos* 36:6; **h.** teaching, learning ܠܒ̈ܫ ܣܟ̈ܠ ܐ̈ܠܦ ܕܐ̈ܠ̈ܦ they outwardly assumed the manner of these *ECth* 164:17; **i.** hardness, strength ܠܒ̈ܫ ܬܘ̈ܩܦ *Lk* 24:49; *am3* 269:10; **k. (1)** shame ܠܒ̈ܫ ܒ̈ܘܫ̈ܐ ܕܐ̈ܠ̈ܡ ܠܒ̈ܫ̈ܐ *Narsai2Sy* 118:3 (from conduct of shamelessness); pass.part. ܠܒ̈ܝܫ ܒ̈ܘܫ̈ܐ *Philox1* 593:4; **(2)** chastity ܠܒ̈ܫ ܒ̈ܘܫ̈ܐ *3Macc* 6:34 (αἰσχύνην ἐφ' ἑαυτοῖς περιβαλλόμενοι); ܠܒ̈ܫ ܒ̈ܘܫ̈ܐ *Narsai1Sy* 173:9; **l.** anger, passion ܠܒ̈ܫ ܚܡ̈ܬܐ *Macc* 134:v202; ܠܒ̈ܫ ܚܡ̈ܬܐ *am2* 476:14; *Nars* 24:v12; ܠܒ̈ܫ ܚܡ̈ܬܐ ܕܐ̈ܠ̈ܗܐ *to* 19:v24; ܠܒ̈ܫ ܚܡ̈ܬܐ ... *BalJos* 38:11; **m.** pain, anguish ܠܒ̈ܫ ܟ̈ܐܒ̈ܐ *JSB4* 303:12; *Jul* 140:14; ܠܒ̈ܫ ܟ̈ܐܒ̈ܐ *ChrPsD2* 161:29; *Chran1* 212:7; ܠܒ̈ܫ ܟ̈ܐܒ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܢ̈ܝ *Bhce3* 547:21; **n.** gloom, shame ܠܒ̈ܫ ܩ̈ܛܝܪ̈ܘܬ̈ܐ ... ܕܒ̈ܫ̈ܐ ܒ̈ܘܫ̈ܐ *BalJos* 222:3; **o.** mourning ܠܒ̈ܫ ܐ̈ܒ̈ܠ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ *ESI* 442:47; *Bhce3* 547:21 [v. supra, mng. m]; pass.part. ܠܒ̈ܫ ܐ̈ܒ̈ܠ̈ܐ *ECmPal* 35:26 = *am1* 253:13; **p.** fear ... ܕܚ̈ܠ̈ܐ ... *ESJul* 71:19; **q.** terror, stupor ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... *Ez* 26:16; ... ܠܒ̈ܫ *JSB2* 293:5; **r.** penitence ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... ܕܡ̈ܐ *ESHaer* 133:7; **s.** impudence, boldness ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... *IA2* 62:v13 [sin]; **t.** peace ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... *ZDMG30* 229:14; **u.** fast ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... *Narsai1Sy* 172:15; **v.** falsehood, pass.part. ... ܠܒ̈ܝܫ ... *JSB2* 509:14; **w.** error, pass.part. ... ܠܒ̈ܝܫ ... *JSB4* 347:19; **x.** truth ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... *Narsai1Sy* 91:16; pass.part. ... ܠܒ̈ܝܫ ... *BrCh2** 93:13; **y.** jealousy ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... *2Macc* 10:35 [additional translation of πυρωθέντες τοῖς θυμοῖς]; *am2* 683:17; pass.part. ... ܠܒ̈ܝܫ ... *JSB2* 736:2; **z.** struggle [cf. Ma Joh 13:1 (n. fnd.)] ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... *BalJos* 67:8; **aa.** glory ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... *Narsai2Sy* 164:5; pass.part. ... ܠܒ̈ܝܫ ... *BalJos* 70:7; **bb.** curses ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... *ESNisB2* 85:12; **cc.** divine strength ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... *am2* 411:8; **dd.** holy spirit ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... *ESEpiph* 158:6; **ee.** Christ ... *Jul* 155:22; ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... *ESEpiph* 173:9; ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... *MAMQ* 50:3; **ff.** form ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... *ESHaer* 8:6; **2. to put on**, i.e. **to assume a persona a.** divine spirit ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... *Jud* 6:34 (H לָבְשָׁה); ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... *Afr* 415:16 (Elijah); ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... JE in *ES1* 515:20; **b.** satanic prophets ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... *JSB4* 197:4; **c.** anger ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... *PsC* 107:8; **d.** trembling ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... *Narsai2Sy* 112:23; **e.** soundness of body ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... *am3* 402:2; **f.** in phrase ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... **to have an erection of the penis** ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... *KwD*[2] 186:16 [donkey]; **g.** manner of the area, local custom ... ܠܒ̈ܫ ... this depravity of sickness spread over many pagan lands *Rechtsb3* 280:24; **h.** pass.part. in phrase ... insane man *Hos* 9:7 (H אִישׁ הָרוּחַ); **i.** jealousy, zeal ... *Afr* 184:12

Af. 1. to clothe s.o. ... ...

ܠܒܫ ܒܠܒܘܫ *Gn* 3:21; ܠܒܫ ܡܠܟܐ ܠܒܫ ܒܘܨܢܐ *2Sm* 1:24; ܠܒܫ ܐܝܟ ܠܒܫ ܠܒܘܫ *ER* 95:17; ܡܫܬܟܚ ܠܒܫ ܠܒܫ JS in *asd* 106:12; ܠܒܫ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܠܒܫ ܠܒܫ ܠܒܫ *AthSy* 14:18 (non-frail garment); **2.** w. ܥܠ **to cause to dress as God** ܠܒܫ ܐܢܫ ܠܐܠܗܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܒܐ *am3* 202:1; **3. to afflict with** ܡܟܣܝܐ ܠܒܫ ܡܟܣܝܐ *Afr* 267:9 (leprosy); ܡܠܐ ܕܚܠܐ ܠܒܫ *Philox1* 200:1 (terror); ܡܪܝܪܐ ܠܒܫ ܠܒܫ *BalJos* 222:9 (outrage); ܡܟܣܝܐ ܡܠܐ ܠܒܫ ܡܪܓܙܐ *2Macc* 4:25 (anger); **4. to give a name** ,ܡܫܡܐ ,ܡܫܡ ܠܒܫ *ESFidH* 196:19

Etpe. to put on an article of dress ܐܬܠܒܫ ܒ ܠܒܘܫܐ *SevLet* 412b:12

Etpa. 1. to put on a. alone ܐܬܠܒܫ ܠܒܫ *Job* 30:18 [UM etpe.]; ܐܬܠܒܫ ܡܠܐ ܠܒܫ *LkS* 16:19; ܐܬܠܒܫ ... ܠܒܫ ܚܡܬܐ *PsC* 43:11; ܐܬܠܒܫ ܒܚܡ ܐܬܠܒܫ ܒܣܠܝܐ ܕܚܫܐ *MiS* 285a:19 (breastplates, armor for swords); *TA* 30:v102; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܐܬܠܒܫ ܒܗ ܠܒܫ ܐܬܠܒܫ ܒܗ ܐܝܟ ܕܚܠܐ *IA1* 136:v1234; **2. a.** w. -ܠ **to enter** ܐܬܠܒܫ ܠ ܠܒܫ *BO2* 51b:31 (devil); **b.** w. -ܒ **to creep into, push o.s. in** ܐܬܠܒܫ ܒ ܠܒܫ ܐܬܠܒܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Philox1* 405:10 (fornication); **3. to be crazy, delirious** ܐܬܠܒܫ ܒܗ ܒܥܪ *ZM2* 58:8

Ettaf. to be clad, clothed ܐܬܠܒܫ *Rechtsb1* 100:27; ܐܬܠܒܫ ܠ ܐܬܠܒܫ ܕܥܠ *ON* 23:1 (hides) [P. 357, 846]

Mng. 1aff.: GVG2 § 199 [metaph.].

ܠܒܘܫ n.m. (↓ √ܠܒܫ) **garment, clothing** ܠܒܘܫ ܕܥܪܛܠ ܠܒܫ ܠܒܘܫ *Gn* 39:12; ܠܒܫ ܠܒܘܫ ܕܐܬܪܐ ܠܒܫ *2Kg* 4:39 (H בֶּגֶד; cf. ES1 530:19; Bheb ib.(26:17)); *Mt* 24:18; ܠܒܫ ܐܬܠܒܫ *Jul* 37:14 (unclear); ܠܒܫ ܐܬܠܒܫ *am2* 162:6; ܠܒܫ ܒܘܫ ܒܘܫ *JARS*[3] 101:3 [P. 358]

On Jul ib., v. Gollancz, Jul 43: men clad in armor (↓ ܠܒܘܫ).

ܠܒܘܫ adj. (↓ √ܠܒܫ) **wearer of a breastplate, armed with a cuirass** ܐܠܦ ܚܝܠ ܠ ܠܒܫ *2Macc* 14:21 (> Gr); ܡܠܐ ܠܒܫ ܠ ܠܒܫ ܡܠܟ ܠܒܫ ܡܬܚܕ *JohEphLES* 419:3 (of fighting men); *ZM2* 23:18; *Jul* 165:1; ܠܒܫ ܡܬܚܕ ܐܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ ܠܒܫ *JSB5* 199:20; ܠܒܫ ܐ{ܘ}ܬ ܕ ܠܒܫ *ChrPsD1* 296:7; *ThbK2* 299:12 [P. 358]

ܠܒܝܬܐ, ܠܒܝܬ, pl. ܠܒܝܢ n.f. (↓ √ܒܢܐ; JBA ܠܒܝܢܬܐ, ܠܒܝܬܐ, pl. ܠܒܝܢܝ DJBA 617, Ma ܠܝܒܬܐ MD 235) **1. brick a.** general ܠܒܝܬ ܡܥܒܕ ܐܬܪ *ThMarg1* 135:8; pl. ܠܒܝܢ ܐܠ ܠܒܝܬ ܡܢ ܐܬܪ ܕܒܢܝ ܠܒܝܢ ܕܐܬܪ ܠܒܝܢ ܠ ܠܒܝܢ *Gn* 11:3; *Ex* 24:10 [cf. ES1 223:3]; **b.** of gold ܕܗܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܗܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܗܒ ܠܒܝܢ *MiS* 513b:34; **2.** w. ܐܪܥ **surface of the earth** ܠܒܝܢ ܐܪܥ ܐܠ ܠܒܝܢ *JSB4* 33:8 [P. 357]

ܠܒܫ adv. (↓ ܠܒܘܫ) **backwards a.** adv. ܠܒܫ ܠܒܝܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܐܦܝܟ ܐܬܐ *IsHex* 44:25 (εἰς τὰ ὀπίσω); ܠܒܫ ܢܦܠ ܠܒܫ *Cyr*[2] 134:3; ܐܬܠ ܠܒܫ ܐܬܐ *Gr* 18:10; **b.** prep. **(1)** general ܠܒܘܫ behind him *JSB2* 717:17; **(2) next, following**, in var. phrases **(a)** ܠܒܘܫ ܝܘܡܐ the next day *Act* 10:23 (τῇ ἐπαύριον); *ChrPsD1* 289:3; *Bhchr* 122:14; ܠܒܘܫ ܢܘܢ *Gn* 19:34; *Jer* 20:3; *am1* 76:4; **(b)** ܠܒܘܫ ܬܠܬ the day after tomorrow *AS* 193:1 (εἰς τρίτην); **(c)** ܠܒܘܫ ܫܢܬܐ next year *MiS* 436b:20 [n. fnd.] [P. 56]

ܠܓܐ n.m. (< Port *lega*) **Gallic mile of 1,500 paces** ܠܓܐ ܡܠܐ ܕܫܒܘ *EbMai10* 271:22 (distance) [P. 358]

ܠܓܐ, ܠܓܡ n.m. (< Lat *legatus*) **papal legate** ܠܓܐ ܕܐܦܣܛܠܝܩܐ ܕܪܘܡܝ ܐܬܐ *Bhchr* 442:1; ܠܓܡ ܕܐܦ ܕܪܘܡ ܠܓܡ ܐܦ ܕܒܝܬ *MiS* 626c:8 [< Arm source]; pl. ܠܓܡ ܡܠܟ<ܘ>ܬܐ ܕܡܢ ܡܠܟ *ib.* 625a:34 [P. 358]

SUGFS 195.

ܠܓܢܐ n.m. (perh. corrupted < ↓ ܠܓܢܝܬ) **pitcher** *BBah* 941:3 [expl. as ↓ ܠܓܢܝܬ] [P. 359]

ܠܓܢܝܬ n.f. (↓ ܠܓܢ) **dish, plate** ܠܓܢܝܬ ܕܠܓܢ *BBah* 943:5 [P. 358]

ܠܓܢܝܬܐ n.f.pl. (dimin. < ↓ ܠܓܢ) **small plates** ܠܓܢܝܬܐ ,ܩܘܡܩܡ *JohEphLES* 395:11 (pitchers) [P. 358]

N, SG § 133.

ܠܓܝܘܢܐ, pl. ܠܓܝܘܢܬܐ *MtH* 26:53 n.f. (< λεγιών; Pal לגיון PAT 376, CPA לגיונא LSp 101, MH לְגְיוֹנוֹת MKelK 29:6; TW 304) **legion a.** general ܓܝܫ ܠܓܝܘܢܐ *Nm* 24:24 (H צִים; cf. TA סִיעַן TO ib.); *MkPS* 5:9; ܠܓܝܘܢܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *ER* 88:7; ܣܓܝ ܡܢ ܠܓܝܘܢܐ ܕܡܫܚܝܬܐ JS in *MS1* 23:v53; *PsC* 164:6; **b.** metaph. **devil** ܠܓܝܘܢ ܕܫܐ ܕܣܛܢܐ *MiS* 736a:20 [P. 358]

Mng. a: Brock, Hillers Vol 18.

ܠܓܝܢܐ n.m. (< λάγυνος; JBA לגינא DJBA 618, Ma לוגינא MD 232, JPA לגין DJPA 277, MH לגין Copper Scroll [v. AKY infra]) **earthen jug** ܠܓܝܢܐ ܕܚܠܐ *ECth* 64:5 (& in cups); ܠܓܝܢܐ ܕܚܡܪܐ *am7* 445:7; *ib.* 805:1; ܠܓܝܢܐ ܕܡܝܬܐ *MiS* 273b:14; *EN* 29:v62 [expl. as دنّ]; *BAli1* 3183 [same as ↓ ܓܢܐ]; 5184 [n. fnd.]; 5108 [P. 359]

LW 305; Greenfield, AKY 589.

ܠܓܝܨ adj. (↓ √ܠܓܨ) **logical** ܫܢ ܕܐ ܠܓܝܨ ܕܐ ܕܣܟ ܘܚܙܐ ܠܓܝܨ. he saw and gazed with a logical mind *Card* 103:3 [P. 359]

LS reads incorr. ܠܓܝܡ.

ܠܓܓ vb. (Pal < √ܠܓ; cogn. ↓ √ܠܓ onom.; ↓ ܠܓܓܐ, ܠܓܓܝܐ; JBA לוג pal. DJBA 619) **Quad. 1. to stammer** ܕܐ ܠܓܓ ܐܡ ܬܐ *ES1* 151:33; ܕܐ ,ܫܥܝܡ ܠܓܓ *JSB3* 725:5; ܡܢ ܠܓܓ ,ܡܐ *KwDW* 63:22; ... ܡܢ ܐܠ ܠܓܓ *JEhCh* 106a:8; ܠܓܓ ܠܐ ܠܥܘ *BhKJ* 42:11; **2. to speak** ܐܡܪ ܠܓܓ ܠܗܘ *Kays* 162:8 (scripture)
QuadRef. to be muttered ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܫܬܝ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܓܓ ܠܗ each word was said in a muttered fashion *SAL1* 244:12 [P. 358]

ܠܓܓܝ n.m. (↓ √ܠܓܓ) **1. stutterer** *BAli1* 5258 [same as ↓ ܠܓܓ]; **2.** perh. **water pipe** *BBah* 942:7 [expl. as الملجلجين واللثغ مثاعب الماء] [P. 359]

ܠܓܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܠܓܡܐ; ↓ ܠܓܡ) **Pa. to chew** ܐܡ ܐܝܟ ܐܢܬ ܠܓܡ ܐܝܟ ܐܢ ܐܬ ܐܝܟ ܐܢ ܐܬ ܐܝܟ ܐܢ ܐܬ how did he put the food into his mouth and crush and chew it? *Jšddev2* 97:7 [P. 359]

ܠܓܡ n.m. (↓ √ܠܓܡ) **1. bit, mouthpiece of bridle** ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *ThMarg1* 152:6; ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *am5* 259:4; [**2.** metaph. **pain** *Med* 370:18] [P. 359]

In mng. 2, read: ܠܓܡ Br ib.; Schleifer 196.

ܠܓܓ adv. (↓ ܓܢ*; JBA לְגַמְרֵי DJBA 293) **completely, at all** ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *Dt* 13:17 (H כָּלִיל); ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *Lk* 13:11 (εἰς τὸ παντελές); *Afr* 117:17; ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *ES1* 546:22; ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *Rabb* 210:4 (care concerning women); ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ he was never seen outside his solitary habitation *ThMarg1* 296:22 [P. 121]

ܠܓܢ n.m. (mng. 2: JBA לַגְנֵי pl. DJBA 618, ModSy ܠܓܢ *lagnā* Maclean 145) **1. cake** ܠܓܢ ܕܫܥܪ *Ex* 29:2 (H רָקִיק; cf. ES1 232:17; BBah 942:11); **2. artichoke** (*Cynara scolymus*) *Med* 55:7; *BBah* 905:27 [P. 359]

Mng. 2: Pfl 293; Flora 1:412.

ܠܓܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܠܓܒܦܢܐ; ↓ ܠܓܡ, ܠܓܬܡ, ܠܓܬܡ, ܠܓܒܦ) **Pa. to reason** ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ Mar Daniel in *PSmSup* 176
Etpa. to be established ܐܬܬܒܠܓܡ ܐܬܥܣܝ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ they found that it was foretold and established generations earlier *Card* 109:6 [P. 359]

ܓܢ n.f. (TA ל(ו)גנין TJ Is 28:25, MH לְגִנָּה garden bed MTerK 9:5, לגינין Tib. 8:4 [v. TK 1:426], > Arab لُجَنَة Fr, AF 130) **land measure of sowing** ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *Sir* 38:26 (H תֶּלֶם, αὔλαξ); ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ *BhNom* 189:19; ܐܢ ܐܢ *BBah* 942:22; *EN* 80:v5 [expl. as قصعة] [P. 359]

Nöld in Fr, AF 130; G. Dalman, ZDPV 28 (1905) 32; Pfl 221.

ܓܢ, pl. ܓܢ n.f. (↓ ܓܢ, ܓܢ, ܓܢ) **plate** ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ

ܒܗܪ ܝܕܐ *Mt* 26:23 (to dip hand); ܫܒܠ ... ܥܡܠ *ESHebd* 71:v120; *AS2* 291:7; pl. ܟܬܒ ܗܘ ܟܠܐ ܟܬܒ ܐ ܠܟ *1Chr* 28:11 (H כְּלֵי v. 14); ܥܩܠ ܡܬܠ ܡܠܟ *JohEphB* 74:12 (to clean) [P. 358]

ܚܫܒܢ n.f.pl. (< λογοθεσίαι) **accounts rendered** ܟܠ ܫܘܐܠ ܠܚܫܒܢ ܕܡ ܗܠ ܫܒܩ ܡܢ ܟܬܒܢܐ *ZM2* 38:1 [P. 359]

ܠܕܢ n.m. (< λάδανον, Lat *ladanum*; JBA לדנא DJBA 618, Ma לאדן MD 227, Akk *ladinnu* CAD L 36) **ladanum** *GalSimp* 277:6 [expl. of ܫܝܚܐ ܡܨܝ κίστος]; *BBah* 409:14; ܠܐܕܢ *EN* 27:v94 [expl. as לאדן]; ܠܐܕܡ *Kays* 228:20 [P. 359]

Pfl 127; Flora 1:363.

ܠܙ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܠܙܙ; ↓ ܡܠܘܙܙ) **Pa. to plunder, spoil** ܟܬܒ ܡܨܒܡ ܕܚܠܥ ܕܒ ܥܒܕܐ ܒܡܠܒ ܡܨܚܬܐ ܡܚܠܙܐ *BBah* 949:4; 1088:9 [expl. as ↓ √ܨܒܕ pa.] [P. 359]

ܠܚ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܠܚ; cf. CPA ܫܡܐܐ to cause to wither Jon 4:8, LSp 206; cogn. w. ↓ √ܚܠ; ↓ ܒܠܚ, ܡܒܠܚ, ܒܠܟ, ܒܠܟ, ܒܠܟ) **Etpa. to be turned to vapor** ܟܠ ܡܠ ܡܢ ܐ ܡܚܠܚ *AS* 141:18 [P. 360]

ܟܠܚ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠ) **1. fire, heat** ܠܐ ܡܚ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܐ *Ps* 19:6 (H חַמָּה); ܐ ܡ ܟ ܡ ܚ ܟ ܡ ܟ *AM2* 381:35; **2. fog, cloud** *Ps* 39:6; ܟ ܗ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ *ib.* 144:4 (H הֶבֶל; cited as ,ܡ ܟ ܒ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ Afr 144:11); ܟ ܗ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ *Sir* 43:4 (H לשאון; ἀτμίδες); ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ *ES1* 117:6 (thickness); ܡ ܠ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ *Act14congr2* 166:9; ܟ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ *Med* 21:12 [P. 359]

Schleifer 196.

ܒܠܚ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠ) **light vapor** ܠܚ ܐ ܟ ܐ *DuvB2* 48:8 (of mercury) [P. 360]

ܒܠܟ adj. (↓ √ܚܠ) **vapor-like, steam-like** ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ *AS* 141:18 (& damp) [P. 360]

ܒܠܟ adj. (↓ √ܚܠ) **vaporous** ܟ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ *Med* 12:22 [P. 360]

ܒܠܟ ܒ adv. (↓ √ܚܠ) **like a vapor** ܟ ܐ ܟ ܒ ܠ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ *BabV* 54:18 [P. 360]

ܡܒܠܟ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠ) **vaporosity** ܟ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ ... ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ *BabV* 54:10 [P. 360]

ܒܠܟ adj. (↓ √ܚܠ) **1. vapor-like** ܟ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ *Bhdedivsap* 4:8 (rays); **2. sooty** *GalSimp* 241b:9 (αἰθαλώδης) [P. 360]

ܚܠ vb. (↓ ܟܠܚ, ܡܒܠܚ; JPA להט DJPA 277) **Af. to expel fire, cause to burn** ܟ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ *Job* 41:22 [cf. ES2 18:36, which explains H word]; ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ *BhKJ* 3:5 (flames)

Etpa. to burn, burst into flames ܟ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ *Job* 41:21 [cf. ES2 18:34]; ܟ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ *Card* 58:13 (river of fire) [P. 360]

ܠܚ, ܠܚ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠ) **burning** ܟ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ fierce burnings *Bhchr* 385:6; ܟ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ *AppEst* 15:10 [of eyes] [P. 360]

ܚ vb. (↓ ܒܠܟ, ܡܒܠܟ) **Pe. to be sharp** ,ܟ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ the fangs of jealousy are sharp *IAB1* 537:14 [P. 359]

ܡܒܠܚ n./f. (↓ √ܚܠ) **burning** *BBah* 949:7 [same as ↓ ܠܚ] [P. 360]

ܚ adj. (↓ √ܚ, ܒܚ) **longing, desirous** ܟ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ *ES2* 316:8; ܟ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ *Ath* 36:11; ,ܟ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ *KwDW* 173:14 [P. 360]

ܒܚ adj. (↓ √ܚ) **with desire** ,ܟ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ *ES1* 193:30 [P. 360]

ܡܚ n.f. (↓ √ܚ) **eager desire** *ThMarg1* 330:21; ,ܟ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ *Syn* 85:27; ,ܟ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ their eager desire and hunger on account of righteousness *Jšddev1* 55:1; ܟ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܐ *EbPar* 109:14 (work) [P. 360]

ܠܶܟܣܝܦ, pl. ܠܟܣܝܦܐ n. (< λεξικόν; ↓ √ܠܟܣ) **lexicon, dictionary** ܠܟܣܝܦ ܕܐ ܟܬܒ *BAli1* 1:2 [expl. as ܡܠܬܐ ܕܡܠܬܐ ܒܥܝܢ ܐܝܟ]; ܠܟܣܝܦ ܕܡ ܟܬܒ *CatMB* 96b:46; ܠܟܣܝܦ *BBah* 2a:13 [P. 366]

ܠܶܟܣܝܦܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܠܟܣ) **lexical** ܠܟܣܝܦ ܕܦܫܪܢܐ ܕܠܐ (explanation of the verbs) is lexical, not grammatical *BhGr* 99:16 [P. 366]

ܠܥܠ adv. (JPA לְהַל DJPA 278, CPA ⲗⲁⲗ LSp 51) **1. a. for a long time, at length** ܐܬܐ ܠܥܠ *Gn* 19:9 (H הָלְאָה); **b. forward, onward** ܡ ܠܥܠ ܕܡ ܟܬܒ *Hg* 2:15 (H v. 16); ܕܡ ܡ ܠܥܠ ܕܒܪ *ESGE* 93:25; ܠܥܠ ܐܬܐ JS in *asd* 87:20; **2. a.** ܡܢ ܠܥܠ (ܡ ܫܥ) **hereafter** ܡ ܠܥܠ ܠܥܠ ܕܡ *Judith* 11:3; ܡ ܠܥܠ *EOE* 164:20; **b.** ܠܥܠ **future** ܠܥܠ ܕܠܥ JS in *asd* 102:1; **3.** w. ܒ prep. **a. beyond** ܠܥܠ ܒܬܪ *2Cor* 10:16; ܠܥܠ ܒܬ ܥܒܪ *JSB5* 834:11; ܡ ܠܥܠ ܒ ܡ ܠܥܠ *SB* 23:4; **b. above** ܠܥܠ ܒ ܠܥܠ ܕܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܥܠ *SchRi* 302:6; ܠ ܒ ܠܥܠ *Cyr*² 78:13; ܐ ܒ ܠܥܠ ܕܡ ܐ ... ܐ ܠܥܠ ܕܡ ܐ ... ܐ ܠܥܠ ܕܡ ... ܐ ... ܐ ... ܐ

Ma לאו MD 227) **1. no** *passim*; **2.** in form ܠܐܠ **really, indeed** ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܐܒܕܘܢ (a PN) can indeed be qualificative *BhGr* 60:3; 154:17 [P. 360]

Mng. 1: N, SG §§ 328B; mng. 2: ib. 330.

ܠܘ adj. (↓ √ܠܐ) **accompanying** ܠ ܐܠ ... ܥܠ ܕܝܠܗ *ThMarg1* 390:1 [P. 360]

ܠܒܘܟ n.m. (↓ √ܒܟܟ) **encouragement** ܒܟܟܐ ܕܚܫܠܐ ܕܒܟܟ *Is* 35:2 (> H); ܒܟܟ ܕܒܟܟ ܕܫܒܪ *ESRef1ER* 24:19 (of good hope); ܒܟܟ ܕܠ Jš in *ThMarg1Rom* 84[1]:10 [P. 355]

ܠܒܘܟ, pl. ܠܒܘܟܐ n.m. (JPA לובי DJPA 278) **kind of bean** *EN* 49:v15; ܒܟܟ *BBah* 946:24 [expl. as לוביא]; ܒܟܟ ܕܠܒܘܟ *BO1* 352a:9 [nickname] [P. 355]

Pfl 234; Flora 2:506ff.

ܠܒܘܟ n.m. (↓ √ܒܟܟ) **comprehending** ܒܟܟ ܕܒܟܟ *Sahd* 373:13 (of words) [P. 356]

ܠܒܘܒܝܢ, ܒܘܒܝܢ adj. (< λιβυρνικόν; cf. TA לבורנקיא TJ Is 3:22 [var], LW 302) **Liburnian** ... ܒܘܒ ,ܠܒܘܒ ... *Geop* 87:11 (oil); ܠܒܘܒܝܢ *ib.* 87:17 [P. 357]

ܠܘܓܝܩܐ n. (< τὰ λογικά; ↓ √ܠܓ) **logic** *herm* 68:1 [expl. as ↓ ܡܠܦܢܘܬܐ mng. 4] [P. 359]

ܠܘܓܝܩܝ n.m.pl. (< λογικοί; ↓ √ܠܓ) **logicians** ... ܗܘ ܐܠ ... ܕܐܡܪܝ ܠܘܓܝܩܝ ... logicians call this proposition a double separated syllogism *BhebMt* 22:28 (65:14) [P. 359]

ܠܘܓܝܩܝ adj., n. (↓ √ܠܓ) **logical a.** adj. ܣܝܢܬܐ ܠܘܓܝܩܝܬ *Syn* 250:1; **b.** n. **logic** ... ܕ ܡܬܚܙܝ ܕ ܠܘܓܝܩܐ ... logic when thought is found in it *Bhcar* 120:13 [P. 359]

ܠܘܓܘܬܝܬ n.m. (< λογοθέτης [lit. one who accounts]) **logothete, an important Byzantine bureaucrat** *MiS* 485b:31 = ܠܘܓܘܬܝܬ ... *Bhchr* 131:7; ܠܘܓܘܬܝܬ *am4* 320:7; ܡܪܝ ܠܘܓܘܬܝܬ *SE*[2] 16:22; ... ܠܘܓܘܬܝܬ *SAL2* 324:21; ... ...

ܒܥܝܪ ܕܒܗ ܕܒܗܝܡܬܐ *am1* 246:3; *BBah* 949:1 [expl. as صَيد الأُسد] [P. 359]

ܒܠܒܠ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܒܠ) **confusion, disturbance** *BhGr* 100:28; ܠܡ<ܡ>ܒܠܒܠ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܚܙܐ *TA* 38:v192 (to be perceived) [P. 360]

ܒܠܒܘܠ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠ) **1. retinue, company** ܒܗ ܠܡ ܡܟܦܝ ܕܐܦ *ESFidH* 108:16 (to be far off); ܐܠܐ ܕܠܐ ܒܬܟ ܒܗܕܐ (they buried) a 'burial of a donkey' without an accompanying retinue *Bhchr* 355:20; **2. funeral** ܒܝܬ ܕܐܠܐ ܕܡܬܝ ܐܢܫܐ *am4* 352:6 (of those who pass away); ܒܝܬ ܕܐܠܐ ܕܗܪܛܝܩܐ *Rie* 141:15 (of heretics); ܒܝܬ ܕܐܠܐ ܕܡܬܝ ܒܐܠܡܐ *BhNom* 70:11 [P. 360]

ܒܘܠ n.m. (JPA לוז DJPA 279) **almond tree** *Gn* 30:37 (H לוּז); ܒܐܠ ܒܪܫ *1Sm* 22:6; 31:13 (H אֶשֶׁל; cf. ↓ ܒܝܪܚ); ܒܐܠ ܕܒܠ *Jer* 1:11 (H שָׁקֵד; cf. ES2 99:28); *ZM2* 73:7; *Kays* 238:4 [P. 361]

Nöld, NB 43; Pfl 374; Flora 3:153; Seidel2 122.

ܒܘܠ n.f. (JPA לוח DJPA 279) **tablet, writing tablet** ܒܝܬ ܕܟܬܒ ܠܘܚ *Ex* 24:12; ܡܢ ܕܟܬܒ ܒܝܬ ܠܘܚ ܕܐܝܫ *Pr* 3:3 [cited Didasc 19:21]; *Is* 30:8 [cf. ES2 71:26]; ܐܦ ܒܟܬܒ ܠܘܚ ܕܐܒܢ ܒܗ ܒܠܒ ܕܐ *Joh* 19:19; *Bhce1* 7:6 [P. 361]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender).

ܒܘܬܟ n.m. (↓ √ܒܬܟ) **threat, menace** ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܡܬܒܬܟ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ,ܒܠܒ *Job* 15:11 (H תַּנְחֻמוֹת; but ܒ<ܘ>ܬܟ ib. 21:2); 15:23 (H לֶחֶם); *ES1* 429:14; ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܒܠܒ ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܒܠܒ *JosephB* 822:1; ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܒܠܒ ܒܝܬ *Philox1* 578:24; ,ܒܠܒ ܕܐ ܒܬܟ ܒܝܬ your threats regarding me *Šar* 47:3 [P. 364]

ܒܘܫ n.m. (↓ √ܒܫ) **whispering** ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܒܫ ܒܝܬ *AS* 47:6 [P. 365]

ܒܘܫܝܐ, ܒܫܝܐ *KwD*[2] 96:15 n.f. (↓ √ܒܫ) **1. whispering** ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܒܫ ܒܠܒ ܒܝܬ *am2* 283:3; *IAB1* 316:11; **2. incantation, magic formula** ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܒܠܒ ܒܫ ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ,ܒܠܒ *Eccl* 10:11 (H לַחַשׁ); ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܒܫ ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܒܠܒ *ES2* 118:3; ,ܒܠܒ ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܒܫ ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܒܠܒ *BalJos* 249:13; ,ܒܠܒ ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܒܫ ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܒܠܒ *GalSimp* 262:9 [P. 364]

ܒܠ vb. (< PS **lwẓ* [cf. OA לוץ Bukān 4]; JBA לוט DJBA 620, Ma לוט MD 233; ↓ ܒܠܝܠ, ܒܠܘܠ, ܒܠܒܠ, ܒܠܒܠܢ) **Pe. to curse** ܠܐ ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ܕܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ܕܐ ,ܒܠ *Sir* 21:27; ,ܐ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ that fig tree which you cursed *Mk* 11:21; ܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ let the mouth not curse and revile *ESSerm2* 16:v849; ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ *ESRef1ER* 46:1 [but v. ↓ ܒܠܒܠ]; ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ *IA2* 274:v721; *JohEph* 37:19 [n. fnd.]; pass.part. ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ *Gn* 3:14; 12:3; ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ *Lv* 27:15 [cf. Ath 28:17]

Pa. to curse ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ *Sir* 21:27; ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ *ESHaer* 32:9; ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ *JSB3* 180:20; ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ *JSB5* 30:4

Af. 1. to curse ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ *Jos* 24:9 (M) (H קִלֵּל); ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ *3KgdHex* 8:31 (Bheb 12:8); **2. to scorn** ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ *MB* 4:v45 (truth)

Etpe. to be cursed ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ *Mal* 3:9 (H נֶאָר); ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ *ESGE* 25:4; ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ *ESZ2* 34:v131; ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ *SchRi* 158:12

Etpa. to be cursed ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ *JSB5* 31:13 [P. 361]

Sok, IEJ 49 (1999) 110 [etym.].

ܒܗܠ, ܒܠܘܠ n.m. (< λῶταξ; ↓ ܒܠܝܠ) **1. beggar, idler** ܒܗܠ *Rie* 31:10; ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ *JohEphLES* 285:11; ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ *Vc* 89:10; ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ MosAgh in *RendLincei1886* 556:8; ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ *am4* 110:5; **2. singing master** ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ... ,ܒܠ ܒܗ Efr cited in SbŠ in *Merx* 211:4 [P. 365]

ܒܠܝܠ n.m. (same as ↓ ܒܗܠ) perh. **idler** ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ *MiS* 258b:36 = ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ an idle, seditious man, and a thief *Bhchr* 76:21 = ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ *ZM2* 25:24 [P. 365]

ܒܠܒܠ n.pl. (< λαοτομεῖα; ↓ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ) **stone quarries** ... ,ܒܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ,ܒܠ ܒܗ

ܠܗ ܐܡ ܚܒܠܝ ܟܬܒ ܒܠܚܕ ܠܡ ܐܡ ܠܐ ܟܬܒ *JohEphLES* 284:10 [P. 365]

ܠܝܬܐ, ܠܝܬܠ, ܠܝܬܐ *DionbṢ* 21:8 n.m. (< λειτανία) **litany** ܠܝܬܐ ܕܡܬܥ ܠܝܬܐ *CatPar* 130a:13; ܠܝܬܐ ܠܝܬܠ ܕܐܡ ܒܗܘ *BhNom* 31:18 [P. 365]

ܠܘܛܢܐ n.m. (< λωτάρια) **African jujube** (*Rhamnus lotus*) *EN* 50:v57; *BBah* 950:15 [P. 365]

Pfl 283.

ܟܒܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒܠ, ܟܒܠܐ ܚܒܝ; JBA לוּטָתָא DJBA 620, Ma לוטתא MD 233) **curse, invocation of a curse** ܚܠ ܡܢ ܟܒܠܐ *Gn* 27:12 (H קְלָלָה); *Dt* 11:26; ܟܒܠܐ ܕܡܐ *Afr* 56:8; *ES1* 286:9; ܟܠ ܟܒܠ ܐܢ *Didasc* 170:10 [P. 361]

ܠܐ vb. (↓ ܠܐ, ܠܐܐ, ܠܐ, ܟܒܠ, ܠܐܢ, ܟܒܠܢ; JBA לוי DJBA 620, Ma לוא MD 232) **Pe.**, pf. ܠܐ, ܠܐ *KwDW* 320:16 **to accompany, follow** ܡ ܟܠ ܟܡ *ESGE* 128:28; ܠܝܬ ܟܒܠ ܕܡ ܟܠ ܠܝܬ our deceased whom fear of wickedness accompanied *ES3* 337:28; ܟܒ ܠܝ ܟܠ ܠܐ ܚܠ *Bal* 267:7; ܟܡ ܟܠ ,ܟܒ ܟܠ ܟܡ JS in *asd* 94:14

Pa. to accompany, follow a. general ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ *Gn* 18:16 (H שָׁלַח); ܠܐ ܟܒ ܟܠ *Act* 15:3; ܠ ܠ ܟܠ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܠ ܟ

ܪܒܚܬ Is 27:1 (H id.); *Ps* 104:26; *Job* 3:8; ܠܠܝܡܐ ܒܬܟ ܪܒܚܬ ܕܡܠܟ ܡ the prophets place the dwelling place of the Leviathan in the sea *ESGE* 22:26 [P. 361]

Cf. H etym. of JE in JSL10Sy 12:16.

ܠܒܚܠ n.f. (< λόγχη; ↓ ܠܚܢܒܚܠ; CPA (ܐ)ܡܡܠ LSp 101, MH לוֹנְכָיוֹת pl. MSoṭK 1:8, LW 311; cf. JBA לונכא DJBA 621) **spear** ܪܒܚܠ ܕܚܒܫ ,ܚܒܫ *Joh* 19:34; ܪܒܚܠ ܕܫ ܕܡ ܕܡ *ES2* 306:12; ܕܡ ܕܫ ܚܒܫ ܪܒܚܠ ܒܥܝܬ the one whom a spear caused a gushing flow (of blood) from his side *am2* 76:3; *Sahd* 416:1 [P. 361]

ܠܒܚܢܐ adj. (↓ ܠܒܚܠ) **made of a spear** ܪܒܚܠ ܕܚܒܫ ܪܒܥܝܬ ܡܡ ܙ *BrCh2* 373:2 (winepress) [P. 361]

ܠܒܥܒܚܠ n.f. (√ܠܥܒ; Arab لحس Wehr 859) **licking** *BBah* 953:3 [expl. as لحس الكلب الدم وغيره] [P. 367]

ܠܚܢ n. (same as ↓ ܠܚܢ) **harness or saddle maker** *BAli1* 5151 [expl. as أُكَّاف] [P. 367]

ܠܒܠܒ (M; but ܪܒܠܚ Nm 33:55) n.f. (Akk *lūlītu* arrowhead CAD L 241, JBA לוליתא arrowhead DJBA 621; ↓ ܠܒܠܒܢ) **sting, barb, point a.** general ܪܝܡ ܪܒܠܠ ܪܡ ܠ ܪܚܒ there was no place for an arrow point (of Satan) in (my) corselet *Bal* 268:14; ܪܒܠ ܪܒܠ ܠܠ ܪܒ ܪܥ *KwD*[2] 103:7; pl. ܪܒܠ ܪܒܠ *Nm* 33:55 (H צִנִּים, but ܪܒܢ Jos 23:13); *Jos* 23:13 (H שֹׁטֵט); **b.** fig. of words ,ܬܡ ܬܠ ܪܒܠ ܡ ܪܒ ܡ *Ps* 55:22 (H פִּתְחוֹת); ܪܒܠ ܕܚ *BalJos* 15:10; ܪܒ ܬ ܠ ܪܡ ܪܒ ܪܒܠ ܪܒ *Jul* 79:15 (to pierce) [P. 361]

ܠܒܠܒܢ adj. (↓ ܠܒܠܒ) **sharpened, pointed** ܪܒܠ ܕ ܪ *KwDW* 179:24 [P. 361]

ܠܚܢ n.m. (< Lat *lorarius*; ↓ ܠܒܚܢ, ܠܚܢ) **harness or saddle maker** *Act* 18:3 (σκηνοποιός); ܪܒ ܪ *ZM2* 10:11; JS in *asd* 100:4 [P. 361]

W. Wright, JSL 7 (1865) 137[g].

ܠܒܚܢ n.m. (↓ ܠܚܢ) **harness making** *am1* 337:8 [n. fnd.]; ܪܒ ܠ ܪܡ ܠ *BhKJ* 35:7 [P. 361]

ܠ vb. (↓ ܠܒܚܒ) **Pe. 1. to approach, come near** ܠ ܪ *IA1* 198:v446; *IA2* 8:v36; ܠ ܪ ܙ ܪ *ib.* 222:v41; 276:v762; 294:v1041; ܠ ܚ ܪ *ib.* 338:v1684; ܠ ܪ ܙ ܠ *IAB1* 92:20 (charge, trust); ܠ ܪ ܙ ܠ *JSB4* 236:10; **2. to attack** ܪ ܠ ܙ ܪ ܠ ܙ *IAB1* 91:20; **3. to touch** (ἅπτεσθαι) ܕ ܪ ܠ ܪ ܡ *StSin4* 3:1 [P. 361]

ܠ, pl. ܡ(?) *Bheb1Cor* 4:21 (13:12) n.m. (< νοῦμμος; JBA לומא DJBA 621) **a small coin** *Chrmin* 150:2; *Alex* 5[1]; ܡ ܠ choker of *l.*-coins *BO1* 351a:8 [nickname]; *Sahd* 423:19 [P. 361]

HoffmKirch 94[178].

ܠܒܚܬ n.m. (↓ √ܠܚ) **enunciation** cs. ܠ ܪ ܪ ܠ ܚ ܠ *BhNom* 490:12; abs. ܠ ܚ ܠ *CatBerl1* 264a:12 = *CatCambr* 655:12; det. *BhGr* 100:28 [P. 367]

ܠܚ n.f.pl. (< λογχάδια; cf. ↓ ܠܒܚܠ) **small spears** ܠ ܪ ܠ ܚ *JohEphB* 328:10 = *MiS* 372b:16 [expl. as ↓ ܠܒܥ] [P. 368]

ܠ n. (< λουσόριον) **pleasure boat, yacht** ܠ ... ܪ ܠ *am5* 539:16 (to travel); 540:2 [P. 368]

Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 87.

ܠܒܚ n.f. **1. foreskin** Bheb in BAli in *PSm* 1913 [expl. as قلفة]; **2. uterus** BAli in *PSm* 1913 [expl. as رحم] [P. 368]

ܠ vb. (same as ↓ √ܠ) **Pe. to lick** ܪ ܠ ܡ ܠ ܡ ܠ ܚ ܡ ܠ *Ming1* 54:v185 (clots of blood); ܠ ܚ ܠ ܠ *MiS* 541a:36 [cf. ܠ BBah 968:4] [P. 361]

1#ܠ n.m. (TA לוּעָא TO Dt 18:3, JBA לועא DJBA 621) **jaw** ܠ ܚ ܠ ܚ ܠ *Jud* 15:19 (Var) [cited IA2 300:v1119]; *am4*

194:4; ܟܬܠܐ ܕܥܒܕ *Geop* 106:2; *Med* 162:21; ,ܡܫܟܚܠ ܟܒܝܢ ܐܝܟ they placed hooks in their jaws *Bhchr* 239:19 [P. 361]

2#ܟܦܐ, M ܟܦܐ [cf. BhGr 232:7] n.m. **water plant, lentil which floats on water** ܟܡܐ ܕܐ ܕܚܠ *Is* 19:7 (H עָרוֹת; cf. ES2 50:21); *BhebIs* 19:7(14:19); *EN* 48:v93; *BBah* 955:4 [expl. as ܟܬܐ ܚܠ ܕܐ ܟܡܐ ܟܘܡܐ] [P. 361]

Pfl 235; Flora 1:16ff.

ܟܒܚܠ n. (< Arab لعبة) **crocus** (*Colchium*) *BBah* 33:23 [P. 368]

Pfl 174; Flora 2:160.

ܠܦ vb. (↓ ܟܦܠ, ܟܒܦܠ, ܟܒܦܒܦ) **Pe. 1. to unite, connect, put together** ܠܡܠܦ ,ܡܡܬ ܕܡܬܟ ܕܝ *ThMarg1* 292:3; ܟܦܠ ܟܒܒܐ ܟܒܡܐ ܒܝ ܟܠܐ ܟܐ ܠܡܡܬ for the side is the place which joins and connects the two sides *SB* 22:8 [i.e. front and back of Adam]; pass.part. ܠܒܡ ܡܠܡ ܟܬ ܟܠ *Métr* 10:8 (forms); **2. to join, form** ,ܡܡܟܝ ܠܫܟ .ܡܟܠܡ ܟܐܠܡ ,ܡܡ they baked bread, and they formed it as a bread loaf of my deceiver *RHRB* 98:4; ܒܟ ܠܓܒ ܟܝ ܐܬܟ *EbPar* 115:4; pass.part. ܠܒ ܠܡ ܟܬܟ ܟܡܡ ܟܐܡ *IAB1* 406:2; ܟܒܐ ܠܡܡ ܕܡ ܟܡܬܟܟ *ThbK2* 206:18

Af. 1. to put together ܡܒܟ ,ܡܒܠ ܟܠܦ ܟܡ *Clr* 42:33 (speech); 81:34; **2. to join** ܡܟܠܦ ܟܠܡ ܠܡ ܕܡ ܠܡ ܡܬ *TB* 141:19; ,ܡܡ ܟܠ ܟܦ ܡܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ,ܡܡ ܟܠ ܟܦ ,ܡܡ ܟܠ ,ܡܡ ,ܡܡ ,ܡܡ

straight way ,ܡܣܩܐ ܕܠܡܚܠ ܡܗܝܡܐ *Kays* 209:16 (course) [P. 641]

Br, Gr § 52, Rem. 1.

ܠܡܦܬܐ (so U, NY, but ܠܡܦܬ M, WSy; on analogy to ܠܡܚܠ), ܡܬ *MtS* 5:16 adv. (↓ √ܡܬ; JBA לְקֶדֶם [archaic and dialectal] DJBA 986, Ma לקודאם MD 406) **1.** w. √ܐܙܠ **to go before** ܡܐ ܕܐܙ ܠܡܦܬ *KwD*[2] 79:13; **2. before, previously a.** alone ܐܦ ܠܡܬ ܡܢ ܡܗܝܡ *Mt* 7:5 (NY) (πρῶτον); *ES2* 289E [n. fnd.]; *TB* 104:33 [n. fnd.]; **b.** in phrase ܒܝ ܠܡܦܬ: ܚ ܕܗ ܡܬ ܒܝ *Dt* 2:1 (U) (H לְפָנִים); ܫܒܩ ܡܬ ܒܝ *Eph* 5:8; ܡܢ ܠܡܦܬ ܒܝ ܒܡ ܡܗܝܡ *ES2* 283:2; ,ܡܕܝܢ ܒܗ ܕܒ ܡܬ ܒܝ ܡܐ ܡܣܬܪܐ *Chrmin* 6:24 (synagogue); **3. first, at the beginning** ܒܗ ܡܬ ܡܢ ܡܚܐ ܠܡܦܬ *1Kg* 20:14 (H מִי יֶאְסֹר הַמִּלְחָמָה; > H); ,ܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܡܬ ܒܟܫܦ *SB* 118:2 (in GN); ,ܡܕܝܢ ܒܗ ܕܒ ܡܬ ܠܡ it was promulgated against us at the beginning in the capitol *Jul* 62:18 [P. 647]

Br, Gr § 52, Rem. 1.

ܡܦܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠ; cf. JBA נקטתא collection of excerpts DJBA 775) **collection, assortment** ,ܡܠ ܠܡܩܒܠ ܡܫܟܚ ܡܒܠܒ ܡܦܠܬܐ *AS1* 70:5 (to spend); ,ܡܐ ܒܗ ܡܩܒܠ *SB* 3:3; *BO3/1* 309b:42; ,ܡܩܒ ܡܐ ܒܗ ܡܣܬܪ *ON* 2:2 [P. 370]

ܠܡܨܝ n.m. (< λύκιον) **matrimony vine** (*Lycium*) *Med* 81:7; *BBah* 958:16 [P. 362]

Pfl 256.

ܠܡܣܬ n. (< λεύκωμα) **kind of flour** *DuvB2* 237[6] [P. 370]

ܠܡܨܒ, ,ܡܨ ,ܠܡܨܒ n.f. **cement, paste** (suitable for closing vessels) ,ܠܫ ܒܡ ܡܨܒ ܡܒܠ *Geop* 22:6; ,ܡܐ ܡܨܒ ܠ(?)ܡܒܒ ܒܡ ܡܗܝܡ *DuvB2* 29:18; 29:20; ,ܡ<ܒ>ܨ ܠ *ib.* 227[1] [P. 370]

ܠܡܨܛܒ n. perh. **encaustic painting** *DuvB2* 294[1] [P. 370]

ܡܦܠ, ,ܡܨ ,ܠ n. (< λύρα; ↓ ܠܡܦܣܩܠ) **lyre** *Gr* 59:8; ,ܡܠ ܡܐ ,ܡܨ *BhebPs* 33:2 (135:v28) [P. 362]

ܡܢܠ n.m. (< λαῦρα; ↓ ܒܡܢ; CPA ܠܡ RB 60 (1953) 534:3) **monastery** ,ܚ ܒܒ ,ܡܠ ... ,ܡܒܠ ... ,ܡܒܒ *SevVit* 97:7 [P. 362]

SUGFS 195.

ܡܪܝܠ n.pl. (< Lat *lora*) **thong, lash** ,ܡܪܝܠ ܡܣܒܒܝܒ twelve whiplashes *am4* 282:19 [P. 362]

ܠܩܝܠ n.m. **scepter** ,ܡܒܠܒܠ ܡܩܝܠ *Jul* 128:5 [P. 371]

ܠܡܦܣܩܠ n.m. (< λυριστής; ↓ ܡܦܠ) **lute player, lyrist** *Rie* 31:3; *BhEth* 193:18; *BhGr* 21:7 [P. 362]

ܠܥ vb. (↓ ,ܠܥܬ ,ܒܥܬ ,ܠܥܐ; JBA לוּשׁ DJBA 621, Ma לוש MD 234) **Pe. 1. to knead** ,ܠܥ ,ܡܒܕ ,ܒܒ *Gn* 18:6 (H לוּשׁ; dough); ,ܡܒܐ ܒܡ ܒܥܬ *1Sm* 28:24; *ES1* 287:4; ,ܡܒܐ ܒܡ ܠܥ ,ܒܒ *ESPas* 31:18; ,ܠܥ ,ܒܒ ,ܒ *Sind* 7:4; **2. to intermingle** ,ܡܠ ,ܡܠ ,ܒܡ ,ܡܠ *IA1* 14:v263 (lofty words)

Etpe. to be kneaded ,ܡܒ ,ܡܒ ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܡ *Afr* 302:2 (yeast); ,ܡܒ ,ܡ ,ܒ *ER* 96:5 (trough); ,ܡ ,ܒ *JSB3* 417:21; ,ܡ ,ܡ *ThMarg1* 18:7 [ears of grain; metaph. of good deeds] [P. 362]

ܠܥ n. **type of plant** *Med* 576:10 [P. 362]

ܡܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܠ; ↓ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ) **Af. 1.** trans. **a. to join, attach** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ we have attached them to our history *Jul* 56:27; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *JohEphB* 56:9; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Jšddev2* 151:19 (to the previous matter); **b. to enumerate** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ those to which he did not enumerate numbers *ThMarg1* 87:15; **c. to add** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ we add afterwards to it [i.e. the fast] according to the number of those six holy and great days *Ath* 19:10; **d. to connect, annex** pass.part. ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ two connected

members (of a phrase) like ܐܚܬܐ ܕܐܒܐ 'aunt' *BhGr* 8:5; ܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܝܢ ܕܒܛܠܝܢ ܠܗ ܒܛܠܢ ܠܐ ... ܒܛܠܢ ... every connected phrase has two elements: that which is connected, and that which is not connected *ib.* 52:5; etc.; **2.** intr. **a. to approach** *ES2* 370:36 [delete; v. ↓ √ܒܛܠ pe.]; **b. to accompany** ܥܠ ܒܛܠ ܟܝܐ ܟܬܒ *BalJos* 6:1 (beautiful love); ܟܬܒ ܚܟܡܬ ܒܛܠ *BS* 16:24; **c. to assist, support** [delete; v. ↓ √ܥܙܠ pe.]

Ettaf. 1. to join o.s. ܟܠ ܠܥܠ ܡ ,ܒܛܠ ܐܬܚܒܪ ܒܐܚܕܐ ܕܐܡܐ *ES2* 299:22; ܕܐ ܡ ܒܛܠ ܕܒܛܠܝܢ *Cyr*[2] 25:19 (in adherence); **2. to be joined** ܒܛܠ ܕܐ ܡܠܝ ,ܕܐ ܒܛܠ *MP* 12:7; *Kays* 75:6; ܒܛܠ ܠܟܢܝܫܬܐ ܡ *MiS* 484a:12 (flock); **3. to be added** ܒܛܠ ܒܛܠ ܐ when they are added to the 170 (years) *JšddJob* 85:4; ܫܢܝ ܠܥܠ ܒܫ ܫܢ ܡ ܒܛܠ ܒܛ *Bhchr* 32:5 (years of reign of PN); **4. to be connected, annexed** cs. ܒܛܠ ܡ ܒܫ ,ܐ ܒܛ the capability of another to be connected to it *BhGr* 6:24; 6:26; **5. to be drawn so as to join** ܠ ܒܛ ܒܛ ܒܛܠ *Bhadsment*[2] 3:14 (line) [P. 362]

Af., mng. 1d: Moberg, Term 53*.

ܒܛܠ prep. (↓ √ܒܛܠ; JBA [ל]וות DJBA 619, Ma לואת MD 232) **1. towards** *passim*; **2. at, with** ,ܒܐ ܒܛ ,ܒܐ *am1* 344:15; **3. following, according to** *passim*; **4. in front of** ܐ ܒܛ ܒܛ ܐ they are nothing in front of the hope which is placed (before us) *AthSy* 30:6 [P. 362]

GVG2 § 245; H. Bauer, ZDMG 68 (1914) 370.

- ܒܛ ܒܛ n. (↓ ܒܛ, ܒܛܠ) **1.** [calque < (τὰ) πρός τι relatives] **Aristotle's fourth category** *AS4* 9:24; **2. genitive construction** ܒܛ ܒܛ ܒܛ ܒܛ ܒܛ ܐ *BhGr2* 28:v230

Moberg, Term 52*.

ܟܒܛܠ n.m. (↓ √ܒܛܠ) **1. plot** ܡ ܒܛ ܐ *Ath* 33:16; ܐ ܟ ܒܛ ... ܡ ܒܛ ... words which have no resemblance to their wicked plots *Cyr*[1] 380:5; ܒܛ ... *Philox1* 123:15; *Kays* 252:17; **2. liveliness** ... *JSAbb* 260:v49 [P. 372]

ܟܒܛܠ n.m. (↓ √1#ܒܛ) **1. speech** ... *BhEth* 257:16 = *BhKJ* 11:16 (to shut off); **2. pronunciation** ... ܒ ܟ ܒܛ ... the Westerners conform to the pronunciation (of the letters) *BhGr* 54:23; 55:5; **3. belittling, detraction, disparagement** ... *SAL1* 120:9 (unordinary); *Bhcar* 27:10; ... ,ܒ ... a foolish person whose disparagements everyone despises *ib.* 141:7; *BAli1* 5164 [expl. as ممدمة]; **4. charm, incantation** ... those who also sometimes use incantations and some abominable charms *Cyr*[2] 203:7 [P. 372]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 54*.

ܒ n. perh. **mastic** ... *DuvB2* 27:9 [P. 363]

Perh. read ܒ sign (so Löw).

ܒܛܠ vb. (↓ ,ܒܛ ,ܒܛ ,ܒܛ ,ܒܛ ,ܒܛ ,ܒܛ) **Af. 1. to disturb, annoy** ... *Gr* 42:20 (perfection); **2. to cause trouble, annoyance** ... *ActH* 15:19; ... *KwDW* 371:15; ... *Bhchr* 132:10; **3. to cause harm** ... if (the farmer) finds a root which causes harm, he should pull it out *Vc* 13:20; **4. to tear down** ... *Gr* 116:20 (διοχλίζεις; mounds of earth); **5. to press upon, pressure** ... *Bhce1* 113:21 (to expel); **6. to impel, urge on** ... *JARS*[3] 13:4 (departure)

Etpe. 1. to be distressed, vexed ... *ES2* 212:21; ... *INB* 500:12; ... *Kays* 8:14; ...

Bhchr 67:8; **2. to be pressed** *MiS* 373b:40

Ettaf. 1. to be pressed *Rie* 110:12; *PO12* 92:5; **2. to be troubled, annoyed** *Tob* 6:8 (ὀχληθῆναι); *SK* 83:12; **3.** w. **to be prevented, restrained** being restrained by certain people *SAL1* 47:19 [P. 363, 846]

adj. (↓ √) **1. unsuitable, unfit, irksome** *IA2* 48:v102; *ThMarg1* 239:13; our Lord, you freed us from the unfit force of the evil demon *RHRB* 24:24; *JšBC1* 88:17 (wasp); **2. pretentious, insolent** insolent multitudes of prostitutes *JSB3* 504:10; **3. busy, occupied** pl.m.abs. while we are being greatly occupied by many matters *SAL2* 503:7 [P. 363]

n.f. (↓ √) **1. disorder, disturbance** *VRabb* 174:10 (of sufferings); *am7* 918:15; *herm* 29:21 (ἐνόχλησις; v. glherm 186); **2. affliction** *ThMarg1* 393:1; *Bhcar* 124:11; **3. firmness, steadfastness** *am6* 174:15; **4. urgency** Ge in *AfrPraef* 19:12 [of affairs]; **5. disorder of words** they lead astray in the disorder of words of false conclusions *Jšddep* 37:16; *BhNom* 60:16 (empty) [P. 363]

n.f. (↓ √) **affliction** weight of its afflictions *ThMarg1* 215:17 [P. 363]

n. perh. **brine** *DuvB2* 4:1 [expl. as] [P. 363]

, pl. *BhGr* 32:17; *Bhcar* 121:18

n.f. (↓ √) **1. impulse, urgent will** *ESSerm4* 2:v85; the impulse of the passion of its hunger *Philox1* 430:3; **2. attack, assault** *Philox1* 30:16 (never-ending); *MiS* 513:8; *BhEth* 304:14 [n. fnd.]; **3. trouble, annoyance** he considered our entreaty an annoyance *IA1* 226:v8; *PhilV* 185:26; *Kays* 9:8; **4. damage, injury** *Jšdd* 5:11; **5. chattering** *am3* 483:2; *GalSimp* 269:5 (λῃρῶς; of horoscope) [P. 362]

, adv. (↓ ; ↓ ; JBA בְּלָחוֹד, לְחוֹד DJBA 622, Ma לְהוֹד MD 231) **1. alone, only** *Gn* 19:8 (H רַק); *Am* 3:2; IA in *MSI* 14:v65; *GalSimp* 267:12; **2.** prep. **a.** w. pl.suff., e.g. by himself *Gn* 2:18 (H לְבַדּוֹ); **b.** in phrase **by themselves** *VRabb* 170:19 (to be made perfect; of martyrs) [P. 219]

n.f. (↓) **alone, separately** *MtḤ* 24:3 (κατ' ἰδίαν); 20:17

Juckel, Harklean 190.

adj. (↓ ; JBA להדיא 2# alone DJBA 619) **1. alone, separate** abs. *EbMai10* 277b:2; det. *AS4* 58:8; *SevVit* 71:11; **2. single, only one** cs. one-eyed *MtḤ* 18:9 (μονόφθαλμος); unique of his time *Bhce2* 829:17; det. *AS* 94:18 (God, the Word); oh, one, only one *Bhchr* 210:11; *BhGr* 179:3 [i.e. particles which do not have any synonyms]; *BhGr2* 18:v123 [≠]; **4.** in phrase **singular thing**

ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܐܠܐ ܚܕ ܐܝܟܪ ܕܐܣܝܐ He does not then possess only one method of healing *AthSy* 16:16 [P. 219]

Mng. 2: Juckel, Harklean 186; mng. 3: Moberg, Term 53*.

ܫܦܝܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܦܝܪ) **1. solitude** ܒܬܪ ܕܫܦܝܪܘܬܐ ܕܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܩܛܝ *Kays* 9:5; ܒܫܘܠ ܕܫܦܝܪܘܬܐ ܕܐܡ *ThMarg1* 159:3; *EbMai10* 291b:18; **2.** gramm. **singular state** *BhGr2* 74:v836 [≠ ↓ ܫܦܝܪ̈ܐ] [P. 219]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 53*.

ܫܦܝܥ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦܥ) **magician, reciter of incantation** ܡܠܐ ܕܫܦܝܥ ܕܡܫܬܥ̈ܐ *Ps* 58:6 (H מְלַחֵשׁ); ܫܦܝܥ ܕܡܫܟ ܒܗ ܠܗ *Eccl* 10:11 (H בַּעַל הַלָּשׁוֹן); ܫܦܝܥ ܕܐܓܪ̈ܬܐ ܕܡܠܬܐ *ESHaer* 66:1; ܠܡܝܬܐ ܕܫܦܝܥ ܠܡܠܬܐ *Rabb* 211:2; ܫܦܝܥ ܕܠܚܝܬܐ ܕܐܓܪ̈ܬܐ *DnHex* 2:2 [P. 364]

ܫܦܝܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܦܥ) **incantation** ܒܫܦܝܥܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܬܐ ܒܫܦܝܥܘܬܐ *SchRi* 204:4 [text: ܒܫܐܦܝܥܘܬܐ] [P. 365]

ܡܫܦܝܥܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܦܥ) **whisperer, conjurer** ܡܫܬܥܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܦܝܥ *ESL2* 319:33 (to support); f. ܡܫܦܝܥܬܐ ܕܐܚܝܩܪ *Aḥiqar* 42:1 [P. 365]

ܫܦ vb. (OA 1# לחי to do evil DNWSI 570; ↓ ܫܦܐ) **Pe. 1. to efface, annul** ܕܐܬ ܫܦ ܕܫܡܐ ܡܢ ܣܦܪ ܚܝܐ *Rev* 3:5; ܫܦ ܠܟ ܫܡ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ *ES1* 534:47; ܕܫܦ ܒܝܬ ܐܚܘܬܐ *BalJos* 22:4 (name of brotherhood); ܫܦ ܠܟ ܒܝܬ ܐܚܪ̈ܢ *ES3* 496:46 [voc. incorr. ܒܠܝܟ]; ܡܬܚܢܢ ܠܡ ܫܦ ܡܢ ܥܠ ܚܛ̈ܗ *Jul* 213:12 (humility, submission); **2. to destroy, wipe out** ܫܦ ܠܟ ܐܠ ܐܦ *GnHex* 9:15 (ἐξαλεῖψαι); **3. to delete** ܫܦ ܡܢ ܣܦܪ ܗܘ ܕܐܬ they delete all trace of it [i.e. the letter *yod*] from the utterance *BhGr* 55:7

Af. to efface [delete; v. Pe., mng. 2]

Etpe. 1. to be wiped off ܐܬܦܝ ܐܦ ܐܬܡܚܝ *ES3* 453:4; **2. to be deleted** ܕܐ ܒܫܡ ܐܬܡܫܟ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ *BalJos* 36:13 (sign); ܫܡ ܕܐ ܐܬܡܫܟ ... ܕܐ ܐܬܡܚܠ *SAL1* 62:22 (names); ܐܬܡܚܝ ܐܦ ܐܬܡܫܟ ... ܕܝ ܐܬܝ the *nun* of √ܢܬܝ is deleted [i.e. assimilated] in the imperfect form *BhGr* 108:9; 135:21 [P. 363]

Pe., mng. 3: Etpe., mng. 2: Moberg, Term 53*.

ܫܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦ) **1. expunged letter** ܥܠܝܗܘܢ ܠܡܚܕ ܚܕ ܫܦܐ ܕܐܬܩܒܠ we are allowed to expunge letter(s) of (our) faults (from the book of life) *INB* 436:17; **2. rough draft** ܕܫܦܝ ܡܢ ܐܬܪ̈ܐ ܕܐܬܟܬܒ ܒܫܦܐ ܕܐܦ ܗܫܐ a copy of writings which are still in a rough draft *INB* 436:9 [metaph. of worldly dealings]; ܫܦܐ ܕܐ ܗܘ ܕܐܬܠܬ ܐܦ ܐܦ the 'rough draft' is threefold *BhEth* 361:16 [for which to do repentance] [P. 363]

ܫܒܫܦܐ adv. (√ܫܦ) **vehemently** ܫܒܫܦܐ ܡܢ ܡܢ ܐܬܒܥ ܫܦ *Ming1* 41:v125 (to demand) [P. 363]

ܫܦ adj. (↓ √ܫܦ) **1. threatening, menacing a.** w. -ܠ **(1)** general ܡܠܐ ܫܦ ܠ- ... ܠܐ ܐܬܝܕܥ *to* 26:v95 (to chastise); ܫܦ ܠܡ ܡܬܚܡ *MP* 39:15; **(2)** in impers. phrase ܫܦ ܠ-: ܐܡ ܠܐ ܐܦ ܫܦ she threatened him *Mk* 6:19; ܠ ... ܐܬܝ ܫܦ ܠ *ES3* 456:30; **b.** w. ܒܟ: ܫܦ ܒܟ ... ܐܦ *am2* 20:8; ... ܫܦ ܒܟ ܐܬܝ ܫܦ *ThbK1* 198:16 (demand); **2. surrounded** ... ܒ ... ܫܦ ܐܦ *JohEphB* 152:19 [P. 364]

ܫܦܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܦ) **threat** ܒܐ ܫܦ ܐܬܟܠܡ ܫܦܝܬܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܬܐ *Philox1* 576:1; ܫܦ ܐܬܟܠܡ ܫܦܝܬܘܬܐ *DM* 300:11 (frequent) [P. 364]

ܫܦ vb. (↓ ܠܫܦ; cf. ↓ √ܠܚܫ; JBA לחך DJBA 622; Pe., mng. b: MH לחך J 703) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to lick a.** ܠܫܦ ܐܬܟ ܕܐܬܠܚܫ ܒ *1Kg* 18:38 [cf. ES1 497:32]; **b.** esp. of fire ... ܐܦ ܠܫܦ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܟ *Afr* 61:7; pass.part. ܠܚܫ ܐܦ ܐܬܟ ܕܐܬܟܬܒ *ESFidH* 251:3 [v. Gn 19:24]

Pa. to lick ܠܚܫ ܐܦ ܡܢ ܠܚܫ ,ܡܫܬܥ̈ *Lk* 16:21 (wounds); ܠܚܫ ܒ ܠܚܫ ܒ *Afr* 149:8 (sores) [P. 363]

ܠܫܦ n.m. (↓ √ܠܚܫ) **licking** ܠܫ ,ܡܫܬܥ̈ *Jšddev2* 64:19 (of wounds) [P. 363]

ܫܦ n.m. **plantain** (*Plantago asiatica*) *GalSimp* 253:1 [expl. of ἀρνόγλωσσον]; ܫܦ ܐܦ ܠܫ *BBah* 298:21; 961:9

[same as ↓ ܠܓܢ, s.v. ↓ ܠܓܢ mng. 4a] [P. 363]

Pfl 242ff.; Flora 1:12.

ܠܫܚܓ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܓ) **flattering, fawning a.** adj., pl.f.abs. ܫܚܓܬ, ܚܠܩ, ܫ *ChrPsD2* 304:18; **b.** n.m. **flatterer** ܕܫܚܓ ܕܦܐ *Cyr*^{2} 44:29 (cheeks); 45:19; ܕܫܚܓ ܕܠܐ ܚܢ *ib.* 277:11 [P. 363]

ܠܫܚܥܢ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܓ) **flatterer** ܕܐܡ ܕܫܚܓ ܕܠܐ *PrHex* 26:22; *BAli1* 5176 [expl. as ↓ ܚܒܝܥܢ] [P. 363]

ܠܫܚܥܢܘܬ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܓ) **flattery** ܕܚܢܦ ܒܚܘܬ ܫܚܓ *PO14* 730:7 (servile); *BhGr* 27:10; *BBah* 961:14 [expl. as ܬܥܝܡ] [P. 363]

ܫܚܓ vb. (perh. cogn. w. √ܒܥܝ; ↓ ܠܫܚܓ, ܠܫܚܥܢ, ܠܫܚܥܢܘܬ) **Quad. to flatter** ܕܐ ܗܘ ܫܚܓ ܚܕ ܕܐܬܐ while flattering like a wolf to a calf *Gr* 147:12 (σαίνειν); ܫܚܓ, ܐܢ ܕܐ ܡ ܫ ܕܫܚ *am5* 383:5; *Bab* 31a:1 [n. fnd.]; ܫܚ ܫܚܓ ܒ ܫ ܕܫ *PO14* 728:8 (those of the synod)

QuadRef. to be flattered ܫܚܓ ܒ ܗܘ ܠ ܫ ܕ *1ThessH* 3:3 (σαίνεσθαι) [P. 363]

ܫܚ vb. (↓ ܠܫܚ, ܫܒ, ܠܫܚܒ, ܫ, ܠܫ, ܠܫ, ܒܠܫ, ܠܫܚ, ܠܫ, ܠܫܚ; Pa., mng. 1: MH לחם hif. J 703) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to be fit, suitable** ܫܚ ܠ ܕܫ ܕܫ ܕ ܕ ܕ the appearance of the matter fits different things *Sahd* 149:1; ܡ ܫ ܠ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ some fit this one, and others that one *Nest* 67:2; ܫ ܫ ܒ ܫ ܕ ܕ *ThMJoh* 10:2 (in the investigation); *ThbK1* 358:13 [n. fnd.]; **2. to devote, attach o.s.** ܫ ܫ ܕ ܫ ܕ *IA2* 296:v1059; **3. to threaten** ܫ ܒ ܕ *ES2* 425:41 [but *ESNat* 76:13: ܕ ܫ rebukes]

Pa. 1. to join ܫ ܫ ܕ *2CorH* 11:2 [in matrimony]; ܫ ܫ ܕ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ the state of being creator united these opposing natures *Kays* 180:1; **2. to adapt** (ἐφαρμόζειν) ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ they want to adapt their narratives to the words of God *SpSol4* 18:3; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ she adapted her own conduct *PO8* 262:3; **3. to devise, invent** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *KwDW* 81:4 (tricks)

Etpe. 1. to be joined ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ES2* 299:24; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ

ܠܚܡ *Gn* 39:6; ܟܠܚܡ ܕܫܘܒܐ *Is* 30:20; ܐܡ ܟܬܒ ܠܫܘܒܐ *ESSerm4* 34:11; ܠܫܘܒܐ ܕܐܝܬ *Med* 286:8; **b.** esp. cs. ܠܚܡ ܦܢܝܐ **show bread** *Ex* 25:30 (H לֶחֶם הַפָּנִים); *Rabb* 235:11; *Didasc* 113:9; **2. principal meal** ܚܕ ܕܝ ܠܫܘܒܐ *Dn* 5:1 [BA לְחֶם רַב]; ܠܫܘܒܐ ܕܝ ܕܐܚܝܢ ܠܝܥ *ESGE* 106:6 [for Joseph's brothers]; ܠܫܘܒܐ ܕܐܒܠܐ mourning meal *Macc* 69:19; ܠܫܘܒܐ ܕܐܪ *Sind* 16:9; **3. food** ܚܫܝܫ ܠܗ ܕܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ ܠܫܘܒܐ ܕܐܡܐ *JSTham* 18:v336 (to throw down; Tamar) [P. 364]

Mng. 1: Schleifer 196.

ܒܫܘܒܐ adv. (↓ √ܫܒ) **properly, rightly** ܕܟ ܚܢܢ ܒܫܘܒܐ ܕܒ ܩܒܠܢ our having passed through it properly with fasts and prayers *AthSy* 46:19 [P. 364]

ܫܘܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒ) **1. joining, attachment** ܫܘܒܐ ܕܫܘܒܐ *Gr* 34:23; ܫܘܒܐ ܕܒ ܫܘܒܐ ܕܫܘܒܐ *Kays* 181:1 (of desire); **2. agreement** ܫܘܒܐ ܕܫܢܐ *GeZA8* 9:2 [of canon of 354 day lunar year] [P. 364]

ܫܦܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܒ) **suitable, convenient** ܫܘܒܐ ܫܘܒܐ *Kays* 180:14 (desire); ܫܘܒܐ ܫܘܒܐ *BhNom* 116:17 [P. 364]

ܫܦ n. cf. ↓ ܫܦܐ [P. 364]

ܫܦ vb. (↓ ܫܦܝ, ܫܦܐ, ܫܦ, ܫܦܐ, ܫܦ; JBA לחש DJBA 623, JPA לחש DJPA 281, Ma נהש MD 292) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to whisper** ܐܡ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܫܦ ܠܗ ܐܦ *ESSerm1* 76:v458 (advice); ܐܡ ܠܐ ܫܦ ܠܗ *StSin9* 139:24; ܐܝ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܫܦ ܠܗ *ESNisB2* 61:14; **2. to enchant, fix a spell upon** ܫܦ ܠܥܝܢ *ESHaer* 4:19; ܠܐ ܫܦ ܠܗ *JerHex* 8:17; ܫܦ ܠܥܝܢ *ESRef1* 118:34; **3.** [*e/o*] **to sing** ܫܦ ܠܗ ܐܦ ܫܦ ܠܗ *Gr* 63:7 (ἔπᾳδε)

Pa. to whisper ܠܐ ܫܦ ܠܗ ܐܡ *Jud* 16:2 (H הִתְחַרֵּשׁ); *Lk* 12:3 (λαλέω); ܫܦ ܠܗ ܐܦ *Afr* 286:7 (in secret); ܐܦ ܠܐ ܫܦ ܠܗ *Didasc* 146:9

Etpe. to be whispered ܐܡ ܕܫܦ ܠܗ *ES3* 404:1; ܐܡ ܕܐ ܫܦ ܠܗ ܐܦ *VRabb* 205:17 (spiritually); ܐܡ ܕܐ ܫܦ ܠܗ *IS* 13:4

Etpa. to whisper ܐܦ ܫܦ ܠܗ *Ps* 41:8; ܐܦ ܫܦ ܠܗ *PsHex* 57:5 (Symm); *Bhce2* 619:6 [P. 364]

ܫܦ n.f. (mng. 1: cf. JBA לוחתא part of the leg DJBA 620; mng. 2: cf. ↓ ܫܦ) **1. palm of the hand** *BBah* 962:13 [same as ↓ 1#ܫܦ]; **2. vapor** ܫܦ ܕܐܪ ܕܐ vapor of the coolness of the ground *am4* 538:10; *BBah* 962:13 [same as ↓ ܫܦ]; BAli in *PSm* 1933 [P. 363]

Br connects mng. 1 w. BH רַחַת winnowing-shovel HALOT 1222.

ܫܦ vb. (↓ ܫܦ, ܫܦ) **Pe. to sharpen** ܐܦ ܫܦ ܠܗ ܐܡ ܕܐ ܫܦ ܠܗ *Geop* 61:21 (supports for grafts)

Pa., pass.part. **sharpened** ܫܦ ܕܐ ܫܦ ܠܗ ܐܦ ܫܦ ܠܗ (dig) in the ground four finger-lengths with a sharpened (spade) or with something else that is sharpened *Geop* 12:19

Etpe. to be sharpened ܐܡ ܕܐ ܫܦ ܠܗ *Geop* 61:23 [P. 365]

Pa.: Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 87.

ܫܦ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦ) **1. sharp edge, point** ܫܦ ܕܐ ܫܦ ܠܗ *Geop* 50:29; ܫܦ ܕܐ ܫܦ ܠܗ *PsC* 42:5 (of spear); ܫܦ ܕܐ ܫܦ ܠܗ *BAli1* 5180 [expl. as ܐܦ ܕܐ ܫܦ ܠܗ]; **2. stake** ܫܦ ܕܐ ܫܦ ܠܗ *ZM2* 93:16 (wooden triangular); *4Macc* 3:12 (χάραξ; diff. transl., cf. ↓ ܫܦ) [P. 365]

ܫܦ adj. (↓ √ܫܦ) **1. sharp** abs. ܫܦ ܕܐ ܫܦ ܠܗ ܐܡ ܫܦ ܠܗ ܐܦ, *Pr* 5:4 (AthSy 10:22); det. ܫܦ ܕܐ ܫܦ ܠܗ JS in *asd* 105:3; **2. adroit, clever** abs. ܐܦ ܫܦ ܠܗ ܐܦ ܫܦ ܠܗ ܐܦ ܫܦ ܠܗ *DM* 245:20 [P. 365]

ܫܦ n.f. (↓ √ܫܦ) **sharpness, acuteness** cs. ܫܦ ܕܐ ܫܦ ܠܗ *4KgdHex* 3:27 (Aqu; Bheb 25:19); ܫܦ ܕܐ ܫܦ ܠܗ *EbMai10* 222a:20; ܫܦ ܕܐ ܫܦ ܠܗ *JohEphLES* 22:12 (of words); det. ܫܦ ܕܐ ܫܦ ܠܗ *Rabb* 239:6 [P. 365]

ܫܦ vb. (< Arab لطخ; cf. ModSy ܫܦ

lṭāḥā paste Maclean 147) **Pe.** (*a/o*) **to smear, apply a salve** *Med* 591:3; ...(?) ܐܬܪ ܚܠ ܐܦ ܠܗ ܡܠܝܠ *ib.* 583:20 [P. 365, 922]

ܠܛܘܒ n.m.pl. (cf. TA לַטּוּם TO Gn 37:25, TW 1:409) perh. **pistachio nuts** *Gn* 43:11 (H לֹט; cf. ESGE 103:24); *BalJos* 186:16; *BAli1* 5183; *BBah* 962:22 [P. 365]

Pfl 70.

ܠܚܦ vb. (↓ ܠܚܦ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to deprive of bark, peel** *BAli1* 5184 [expl. as ↓ √ܢܚܬ]; *BBah* 962:26 [P. 365]

ܠܚܦ n.m. (↓ √ܠܚܦ) **peeling** *BAli1* 5182 [expl. as ܓܠܐ ܚܟܐ] [P. 365]

ܠܛܢ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܪܝܢܠܛܢܐ) **Quad. to sing, celebrate** ܥܠ ܕܡܚܐ ܡܫܒܚ ܠܛܢ *BO3/2* 363:25; *BAli1* 5185 [expl. as ↓ √ܫܒܚ]; ܒܠܛܢ *BBah* 64:18; 950:6; 963:3; 1091:4 [expl. as ܫܒܚ]; 1098:27; ܩܕܡ ܫܒܚ ܘܠܛܢ ܕܡܡܪ *EbPar* 45:4 [P. 365]

ܠܥ vb. (↓ ܠܒܥ, ܡܫܒܥܠ, ܡܫܠܒܥ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to sharpen** ܥܠ ܡܫܠ ܡܫܢ ܕܡܫܢ *Dt* 32:41 (H שָׁנַן); ܠܥ ܒܫܡ *ESNat* 54:17; ... ܥܡ ܡܫܠ ܡܫܠܥ ܕܡܠܝܠ ܒܫ *Geop* 43:1 (w. whetstone); *ThMarg1* 121:16; **2.** w. ܥܝܒ ܒܠ **to slander** *ESNisB2* 72:17; ܒܠ ܫܡܥ ܠܥ *am3* 628:2 (creator); ܠܥܡ ܠܥ ܠܡܥ ܒܠ ܡܫ ܠܥ *TB* 126:5; ... ܠܥ ܡܫ ܠܥ ܒܠ ܡܫ ܠܥ *SE*² 62:11; **3. to smear, polish** pass.part. ܡܠܥ ܒܫ ܠܥ *KwDW* 158:1 [pearl]; ... ܡܫܠ ܡܫ ܠܥ *ib.* 209:19 (arrowheads); 306:19; **4. to incite, stimulate** ... ܠܥ ܠܥ ... *SevVit* 22:2; ... ܠܥ ... *PO3* 90:13; ... ... he stimulated people to denounce worldly vanity *PetrIb* 77:20; ... *KwD*² 63:15

Etpe. 1. to be sharpened ... *Ez* 21:14 (H הוּחַדָּה; cf. ES2 184:15); ... *Jul* 64:12; **2. to be excited, incited, aroused** ... Cyr in *JulNeumann* 59:1; ... *JohEphLES*

143:11 (against heretics); ... he is excited by the rage of jealousy *SAL2* 487:7; ... (the athletes) are aroused to courageous valor in the hope for crowns (of victory) *Cyr*² 177:6 [P. 365]

ܠܒܥ, pl. ܠܒܥ adj. (↓ √ܠܒܥ) **weary, tired** ... *Mt* 11:28 (κοπιῶντες; cited Didasc 19:1); ... weary and tired for you *apap* 314:6 [P. 354]

ܠܒܫ n. (< λίψ; ↓ ...) **southwest wind** *AS* 143:8 [expl. as ...]; *Epiph* 72:v88; *BBah* 963:14 [expl. as ...] [P. 365]

ܠܒܟܢܦ n.m. (< λίβανος; ↓ ...) **incense** ... *Rev* 18:13 [in list of spices]; ... *ExHex* 30:34; ... *Cyr*² 296:9; *SevVit* 28:6; ... *Med* 321:20 [P. 357]

ܠܒܫܠ n. cf. ↓ ... [P. 357]

ܠܒܘܦܘܩ n. (< λιβοφοῖνιξ; ↓ ...) **south-southwest wind** ... *AS* 143:18 [P. 366]

ܠܒܘܢܐ n. (< λιβόνοτος; ↓ ...) **south-southwest wind** *Epiph* 72:v88; ... *Med* 533:8; ... *AS* 143:18 [described as ...] [P. 366]

ܠܒܢܘܬ n. (< λιβανωτίς; same as ↓ ...) **rosemary** *Geop* 48:5 [text: ...]; ... *BBah* 964:19 [P. 357]

Pfl 350.

ܠܒܣܛܩܘܢ n. (< λιγυστικόν) **lovage** *BBah* 964:5; ... *Med* 99:4 [P. 357]

Pfl 226.

ܠܒܠ n.f. (< λίβελλος) **a. deposition, written accusation** ... *Chrmin* 11:11; ... *Chrmin* 153:17; ... *JohEphB* 41:29 (of repentance); ...

ܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ *Bhce1* 271:23 (of confession of faith); ܕܐ ܫܡܥ ܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܕܠ ܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ *SK* 145:10 (of heresy); ܒܝܬ ܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ *MiS* 132c:39; pl. ܕܐ ܫܡܥ ,ܐܒܪܗܡ ܕܐ ܫܡܥ ܕܠ ܡܗܝܡܢܬ *SE*² 68:5 (PN who was excommunicated); ܫܥܬ ܠܬܠܬ ܡܗܝܡܢܬ ܫܥܬ *ZM1* 172:2; *Bhce1* 161:8; ܒܬܠ *SK* 148:22; **b.** w. ܡܫܬܠܚܬ ܐܓܪܬ **letters of resignation of office** ܫܢܐ ܫܥܬ ܡܫܬܠܚܬ ܡܗܝܡܢܬ *Nest* 469:17; ܒܟ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܠܚܬ ܡܗܝܡܢܬ ,ܐ ܠܐ *SE*² 14:19; *MiS* 493b:32; etc. [P. 356]

Mng. 1: Mitteis, BSGW 62, No. 4.

ܠܒܢܬܐ n. (< λιβανωτός; ↓ ܠܒܢܐ, ܒܝܟܢ) **frankincense** *Geop* 109:9 [expl. as ܡܫܬܠܚܬ ܫܥܐ] [P. 357]

Pfl 235.

ܒܓܬܠܐ, ܒܓܒܐ n.m.pl. (< λιβερτῖνοι) **freed men** ܡܫܬܠܚܬ ܡܢ ܥܒܕ ܒܓܬܠܐ ܫܠܝܚܬ *Act* 6:9 (NY); *BhGr* 235:16; *Narsai1Sy* 92:8 [P. 357]

ܒܓ adv. (perh. < λιγολίγο gradually; ↓ ܒܓܝܟܐ) **quickly a.** general ܐܡܪ ܒܓ ܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ *BalJos* 206:14; **b.** often redup. ܒܓ ܒܓ: ܒܓ ܒܓ ܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܒܓ ܐܡܪ *MkḤ* 9:39; ܒܓ ܒܓ ܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ,ܐܠܝܐ *ES3* 397:28; ܒܓ ܒܓ ܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܒܓ ܐܡܪ *JohEphLES* 366:8; ܒܓ ܒܓ ܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ,ܐ ܒܓ ܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ *Geop* 10:2 (to harvest) [P. 366]

Perles, EtSt 49 [etym.]; mng. b: Juckel, Harklean 177.

ܒܓܝܟܐ adv. (↓ ܒܓ) **quickly** ܒܓܝܟܐ ܐܡܪ ,ܐ *Macc* 147:v505; *BhGr* 162:32; ܒܓܝܟܐ ,ܐ *Bhchr* 91:26 (to set out); ܒܓܝܟܐ ,ܐ *BhebMt* 15:33 (49:8) (to forget); ,ܐ ܒܓܝܟܐ ,ܐ *BhebEx* 4:25 (106:19) (to circumcise) [P. 366]

ܒܓܘܦܐ n. (< λιγύριον, λυγκούριον) **kind of amber** *Ex* 28:19; *EzHex* 28:13 [P. 359]

ܒܓܬܐ, ,ܐ ,ܐ n.m. (< ληγάτον; ↓ ,ܐ ; MH² לגטון GLLT 104) **bequest** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *SRRechtsb* 40:5; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *am6* 410:1; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ that bequest which left the legacy *SAL1* 217:14; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *JohEphB* 258:8 [P. 358]

ܒܓܬܝܐ n.m. (< ληγατάριος; ↓ ,ܐ) **one to whom something is left by bequest** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *SRRechtsb* 66:1; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Rechtsb1* 110:5 [P. 358]

ܒܓܛܒ n. (< ληδάριον) **woman's garment** *BAli1* 5191; *BBah* 965:6 [P. 359]

ܒܓܛܝܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ ; JBA לייטא DJBA 625, Ma לאיטא MD 228) **cursing, slandering a.** adj. ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ angry and slandering *ESNisB2* 5:7; **b.** n.m. ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ESSerm2* 37:v1999; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ESRef1ER* 46:1 [but v. ↓ √ pe.]; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Afr* 105:3 [P. 361]

ܒܓܝܬܘܪܓܝܐ, ,ܐ n. (< λειτουργία; cf. ↓ √) **liturgy** *JohEphB* 146:25 = ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *MiS* 372a:37; pl. ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *JohEphB* 22:15 [P. 365]

SUGFS 195.

ܒܓܪܓܬܐ n.f. (↓ √) **abomination** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *IA2* 234:v268 [P. 361]

ܒܓܬܪܐ n.m. (< λίτρα; JPA ליטרה, pl. ליטרין DJPA 281, MH לִיטְרָא MTerK 4:10, LW 313, > Arab رِطْل Fr, AF 202) **Roman pound** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *1Chr* 22:14; *ES1* 457:33; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ChrPsD1* 258:2; *ib.* 41:21 [P. 365]

ܒܓܦ n. ↓ ܒܓܦ [P. 366]

ܒܓܒܐ, ,ܐ n.m.pl. (perh. < λιχνεῖα) **bread mixed with water** *BAli1* 5193 [expl. as خبز الما]; ,ܐ *BBah* 965:20 [P. 366]

Fr conjectures ,ܐ; cf. ↓ ,ܐ.

ܒܓܠܦ, ,ܐ adj. (↓ ; cf. BhGr 33:1; PSm 1951) **of the night, nocturnal** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *KwDW* 211:12 (vigil); ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *EbMai10* 250a:28 (portion); pl. ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Gr* 164:18; ,ܐ ,ܐ

ܟܠ ܫܥܬܐ ܕܠܝܠܐ ܘܝܘܡܐ all hours of the night and day *JohEphLES* 407:11 [P. 366]

ܠܬܚ n.pl. perh. **large pistachio trees** *BBah* 966:25 [P. 366]

Flora 1:362: corrupted < ܟܬܠ.

ܠܡܚܡܠ n.m. (< λιμητόν) **border**, in phrase **ܛܘܪ ܕܠܡܚܡܠ border region** *ZM2* 77:17 = *MiS* 271b:1 = *Bhchr* 78:10; *MiS* 296b:6 [P. 367]

ܠܡܚܢ n. (< λίμνη) **Lemnian earth** *DuvB2* 7:18 [P. 368]

ܠܡܚܢܣܩܘܣ, pl. ܠܡܚܢܣܩܐ n.m. (< λημνίσκος) ***lemniscus*, editorial sign** *CatWr2* 792a:24; *BS* 256:16 [expl. as ܣܝܡܐ ܕܒܫܘܠܐ ܕܒ ܠܐ ܡܫܬ ܡܢ ܠܐ. ܐܡܪܝ]; *Epiph* 15:v10 [P. 368]

ܠܡܚܦ n. (cf. ↓ ܒܠܒܘܓ) **white Egyptian Lotus** (*Nymphaea lotus*) *Bhchr* 230:1; *EN* 49:v26 [P. 368]

Pfl 373.

ܠܬܩܝܬ* n.pl. (< λεπίδες) **scales** *DuvB2* 212[2] [text: ܠܚܠ] [P. 369]

ܒܛܠܢܘܬܐ, ܠܛܦ n. (↓ √ܠܛܦ; cf. JBA לופתא coupling DJBA 621) **joining together, uniting** *BAli1* 5195 [expl. as ܕܡܫܚ ܕܚܒܪ ܕܡܬܚܒܪ]; ܠܛܦ BAli in *PSm* 1914 [P. 362]

ܠܨ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܨܦ) **Pa. to row** ܡܠܝ ܕܚܬܪ ܡܠܝ *Gr* 174:24 (ὁμορροθοῦντες) [P. 366]

ܒܨܦ, ܨܦ n.m. (↓ √ܨܦ) **rudder a.** general ܡܢ ܟܠܡܐ ܕܚܒܝ ܚܕ ܠܩܒܠ *Ez* 27:6 (H מָשׁוֹט); 27:8; **b.** metaph. ܐܬ ܪܘܚܐ ܒܪܚܡܐ ܕܝܠܟ ܡܫܟ ܠܟ Your wind [= spirit] moves it forward in love with the rudder of your mercy *ESFidH* 59:8; ܒܝܬ ܕܚܒܪ *ZM2* 165:11 (of church); ܡܠܟܐ ܕܝ ܫܒܩ ܠܟ ܕܐܬܚܙܝ ܒܐܦ ܟܠ ܡܠܟܘܬ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܐܬܪ ܕܝܪ the kings who held the reigns of government of the whole inhabited region were Mongols *JARS*[3] 34:2 [P. 366]

ܠܨܠ n. cf. ↓ ܒܨܠ [P. 370]

ܠܨܨܠܬܡ n. ↓ ܡܨܨܠܬܡ [P. 370]

ܠܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܠܦܩ) **1. kneading** ܫܥ ܫܥܐ ܕܒ ܠܦܩ ܕܚܡܠ *Geop* 11:13; [**2. kneading bowl** *ExHex* 7:28] [P. 362]

Delete mng. 2; v. ↓ ܒܦܩ.

ܒܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܠܦܩ; JBA לַיְשָׁא DJBA 625, TA לַישָׁא TO Ex 12:39, Ma לישא MD 237) **lump of dough** ܡܠ ܕܚܛܐ ܕܚܡܝܐ ܕܚܡ *ExHex* 7:28 [Bheb ib. (110:3): ܕܚܡ]; ܕ ܠܡܥܡ ܕܠ ܫܕܚ *Ex* 12:34 (H בָּצֵק); ܢܩܐ ܠܡܩ ܠܡܥ *Jer* 7:18 [cf. ES2 114:8]; ܒܚܦ ܠܫܕܚ ܕܚܕܓ ܫܡܠܐ JS in *MS2* 73:4; ܕܚܡܠ ܕܫܡܥ ܐܦ ܡ ܠܡܥ ܕܐܡ *Sind* 7:5 [P. 362]

ܒܥܦܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܒܦܩ; ↓ √ܠܦܩ) **small lump of dough** ܕܚܡܠ ܡܠ ܫܕ ܕܡܢ ܕܡܥܡ *DuvB2* 85:18 [P. 362]

ܒܠ part. (< ܒܝ + ܠ; ↓ ܠܝܬ, ܒܛܠܢܘܬܐ, √,ܒܠ; JBA [ל]ַיִת DJBA 628, Ma לאית MD 228) **a.** alone **there is not** *passim*; **b.** w. ה- **it is not allowed** ܕܚܒ ܕܫ ܗܘ ܠ ܒܠ ܠܡ you are not allowed to remain any longer in this country *JohEphLES* 28:4 [P. 366]

N, SG § 199.

ܠܡܚܐܪܓܘܪܘܣ n.m. (< λιθάργυρος) **litharge** *DuvB2* 5:3 [expl. as ↓ ܡܚܐܪܓܘܪ]; *BBah* 969:21 [P. 372]

,ܒܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܠ) **Quad. ,ܒܠ to destroy, annihilate** ܡܢ ܕܒܠ *Ming1* 32:v8; ܟܒܠܠ ܟܒܪܒܪ *DocrelàAḥ* 79:25

QuadRef. ,ܒܠܒܠ to disappear, vanish ܫܒܪܒܪ ܫܒܪ ܡܢ ܒܠܒܠ *Ming1* 23:v89 (regulations & government); ,ܒܠ *Bhchr* 203:27 [star]; ܕܢ ܕܒܠܒܠ ܫܡܘ *Bhcar* 145:16; ܕܠܒܠ ܫ ܒܠ ܫ *BhebPs* 39:7 (146:v44) [smoke]; ܕܡܘ ܫܡ ܒܠ ܕܒܠ ܫ ܫ ܫ (the angle) disappears at the two distances of the apogee and the perigee *Bhadsment*[2] 26:17 [P. 366]

ܠܒܠ adj. (↓ ܒܠ) **non-existent** ܫ ... ܡ *ThMarg1* 198:5; ܡ ܒܠ ܠܒܠ ܕܠܒ ܟܒ (the West Syrians) reckon the *dâlath* with the non-existent (letters) *BhGr* 54:24 [i.e. in ,ܒܒ *'ett*] [P. 366]

ܒܠܒܠ n.f. (↓ ܒܠ) **non-existence**

ܫܘܬܦܐ ܕܥܡܐ ܪܫܐ ܕܡܕܝܢܬܐ *ThMarg1* 51:12 (of head & governor of the Church); ܠܐ ܪܫܐ ܕܡܕܝܢܬܐ *Card* 73:8; *EN* 7:v20 [expl. as عَدَم] [P. 366]

ܠܟ adv. (↓ ܟ; CPA ܠܐ LSp 90) **1. hither a.** alone ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܡܢ *2Sm* 20:16; **b.** in var. phrases **(1)** ܠܟ ܘܠܟ hither and thither *Ex* 2:12 (H כֹּה וָכֹה); ܠܐ ܐܦܠ ܒܗ ܠܐ ܐܟܠ *1Kg* 2:36; ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܙܠ ܓܒܪ *ES1* 519:1; *to* 35:13; **(2)** ܠܟ ܘܠܫܠ **idem** ܠܐ ܐܬܚܠܦ ܘܠܐ *TB* 30:29 (to be changed); **2.** w. ܒܝ prep. **a. far away from** ܠܐ ܡܢ ܫܒܝܠ ܪܚܩܐ ܕܥܦ *Nest* 597:20 (heavenly vault); **b. on this side** ܠܐ ܐܦ ܠܗܠܝܢ ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܡܛܝ ܘܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܠܗ I have not reached the end of them [i.e. the words], but (I have stopped) short of it *Afr* 101:4; 201:2; ܠܐ ܡܛ ܘܠܐ ܐܬܝ it falls short of the sum *JohEphLES* 5:6; ܠܐ ܫܕܐ ܒܣܗܪ ܕܡ ܒܗ he emptied his spiritual arrows on this side of the target *Narsai2Sy* 263:20; *JSB5* 834:9; ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܡܢ ܗܠ *Kays* 56:9; **c.** ܒܒܝ ܠܟ **after this** ܡܢ ܗܠ ܕܐܬܐ ܫܘܬܦܐ ܗܕܐ ܐܬܝ ܠܐ *ThbK2* 247:28; **3.** in phrases **a.** ܠܟ ... ܒܝ **from ... to now** ܡܢ ܗܫܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܪܚܡܐ JS in *asd* 96:9; ܡܢ ܗܫܐ ܕܐܬܐ *SB* 38:13; ܡܢ ܫܘܬܦܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܝ *Chran1* 98:24; **b.** ܒܒܝ ܠܟ ܘܠܟ **from then on** ,ܡܢ ܗܠ ܕܐܬܐ ܡܢ ܐܬܝ ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܒܝ ܠܟ ܘܠܟ from then on, whenever I hear a report about riches, I am terrified *KwD*[2] 65:17; **c.** ܒܒܝ ܒܝ ܠܟ ܘܠܟ **from then on** *Chran1* 167:16 [P. 366]

Mng. 3: GVG2 § 267.

ܠܟ, ܠܒܟ n.m. (< MP **lāk* [cf. NP *lak* PED 1127] ILS 200; JBA לָכָא DJBA 629) **lac** *DuvB2* 2:14; ܐܥܒܕ ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܕܪܩܘܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܕܡܐ ܕܪܩܘܢ cook the dragon blood in the urine of children like lac *ib.* 50:6 [v. 252:21]; *Med* 309:20 [P. 366]

ܠܚܫ vb. (↓ √ܠܫ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to lick a.** general ܠܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܠܚܫ ܐܢܐ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ *NmHex* 22:4; **b.** esp. of fire, heat ܠܫܢܟ ܢܝܪܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ your speech will lick the (incorrect) teachings (like fire) *ESSerm4* 57:v478; ܐܬܐ ܠܚܫ ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ *JSB5* 141:7 [of hot wind]; ܠܚܢܟ ܕܐܬܐ ܪܫܐ ܕܠܫܢ ܐܢܐ ܠܗ *Bhce2* 593:4; pass.part. ܠܚܝܫ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ *ESFidH* 251:3 (Var)

Pa. to lick ,ܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܚܫ ܐܢܐ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ *JSB1* 373:12 (wounds for a long time); ܠ ܐܢܐ ܠܚܫ *apap* 151:12; *LkH* 16:21 (Bheb 164:8; BhGr 118:15); ,ܐܢ ܠܚܫ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܗ *KwDW* 30:23

Etpe. to be licked ܠܚܫ ܐܢܐ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ (the lion) was licking him with his tongue *am6* 458:4 [P. 366]

ܠܚܫ n.m. (↓ √ܠܚܫ) **licking** ܠܫܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ *ThbK2* 146:9; *BBah* 972:18 [expl. as لحس] [P. 366]

ܠܚܫܒ, ܠܫܚܫܒ n.f. (< λέξις; ↓ √ܠܚܫ) **1. language, speech** ܠܫܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ Ge in *AfrPraef* 32:29; ܠܚܫܒ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ highly polished speech *Bhchr* 98:16; ܠܫܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ *BhGr* 22:23; **2. word** ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ each word was pronounced in a muttered fashion *SAL1* 244:12; ܠܚܫ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ *EṢSy* 6:8 [by addition of dots to letters]; ܠܚܫ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ *Card* 106:13 [P. 366]

Moberg, Term 52*.

ܠܚܫ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܠܚܫܒ; ↓ ܠܚܫܒ, ܠܫܚܫܒ) **Quad. 1. to compile a lexicon** ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ *BhebGn-2Sm* 2:18; **2. to write a grammar** ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ *BhGr2* 1:14 (to begin) [P. 366]

ܠܚܫܒ n.f. (mng. 1: same as ↓ ܠܚܫܒ) **1. plate** *BBah* 356:14; 973:8 [expl. as قصعة]; **2. kind of comet** *Med* 550:13 [perh. read: ܠܚܫܒ] [P. 366]

ܠܐ, ܠܐ adj. (↓ √ܠܠ) **foolish** ܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ *Mt* 5:22; ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܠܗ *ESAct*[1] 54:48; ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ

ܡܫܠܡ ܫܡܫܐ JS in *MSI* 95:16; ܠܐ ܢܫܬܐ ܠܐܠ *ib.* 110:12 [P. 367]

In *ER* 116:20, read: ܕܫܡܫ ܕܠܐ dried grass CSCOSS 148 31:8.

ܠܠܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܠܠܠ) **foolishness** ܫܠ ,ܡ ܫܟܠܐ. ܐܡ ܫܡܫܐ ܕܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܫܠܡ *1Cor* 3:19; ܠܐ ܫܥܝܐ ܐܬܪ ܡܫܟܠܐ *am2* 54:7; ܫܟܠܐ ܠܠܐ ܕܒܐ ܫܠ ܫܟܚ wisdom between prudence and foolishness *PO3* 108:10; ܫܟܠ ܠܐ ܡܐ ܫܠܚ *ESRef1* 11:6; ܫܟܠܐ ܕܒܝܚ *ECth* 9:14 [P. 367]

ܠܠܐ, ܠܐܠ, ܠܐ, abs. ܠܠܐ, pl. ܠܠܐܬ n.m. (↓ ܠܠܐ, ܠܐ ,ܠܠ, ܫܠ ,ܠܐ ,ܠܐ ,ܠܐ ,ܠܐ; TA ܠܝܠܝܐ TO Gen 1:5, JBA 1#ܠܝܠܝܐ, pl. ܠܝܠܘܬܐ DJBA 626, Ma 1#ליליא, pl. לילואתא MD 236) **night** abs. ܟܠ ܠܠܐ the whole night *Ps* 6:7 [but BhGr 32:28 considers it to be pl. ܠܠܐ]; *INB* 558:20; det. *passim* [P. 366]

N, SG 93; GVG1 260; 369; 464.

- **ܠܠܐ ܘܝܡܡ**, ESy ܠܠ adv. (↓ ܝܡܡ; JPA ליליי abs. DJPA 282) **1. a day and a night** ܕܝܡ ܘܠܠܐ ܕܒܐ ܫܠ *ESGE* 18:16 (covering of clouds); ܝܡ ܘܠܠ ܕܐ *ChrPsD1* 297:27; **2. a night and a day** (νυχθήμερον), also pl. ܠ ܠܠ ܝܡ *DionbŞcomt* 176:17; ܝܡ ܘܠܠ ܠܫܠ *ZM2* 28:7 [P. 366]

N, SG 93 (ESy).

ܠܠܒܐ, ܫܠ ,ܠܠܒܐ ,ܫ n.f. (< Akk *lilītu* female demon CAD L 190, AIOA 66; JBA לילית DJBA 626, Ma [א]לילית MD 236; ↓ 2#ܠܠ) **female demon** ܫܡܫ ܠܠ *Is* 34:14; *Sind* 8:22; 9:3; ܠܐ ܠܠ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Chrmin* 352:14; *BAli1* 5207 [expl. as]; *BBah* 973:26 [P. 366]

ܠܠ vb. (onom.; ↓ ,ܠܐ ,ܠܠܐ) **Pe.** ܠ **to speak foolishly** ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܐ *am6* 191:8 **Etpa. 1. to become foolish** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *AS* 3:27; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *am2* 592:3; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ECth* 36:22; **2. to behave foolishly** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Jšddev1* 21:21; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ThbK2* 58:1 (frivolous games); **3. to speak foolishly** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Jšddev1* 111:3 [P. 367]

ܠ adv. (OfA 2#לם DNWSI 578) **clearly, enclitic particle in second position marking direct speech a.** general ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Col* 2:21; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *2Thess* 2:2; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Afr* 86:16; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ESRef1* 11:9; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Jul* 218:2; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ GN was empty of soldiers *Bhchr* 305:20; **b.** as emphasizing word ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *VRabb* 160:15 [P. 367]

ILS 200.

ܠܡ conj. (↓ ܡ; mng. 1: JPA למה DJPA 284, CPA ܠܡܐ LSp 106; mng. 4: JBA דִּילְמָא DJBA 331, Ma עדילמא MD 341) **1. why?** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *PO9* 558:9 (cause of trouble); **2. interrogative particle** *ESRef2* 5:20; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ can it be for the love of their gods? *ib.* 92:28; ,ܐ ,ܐ *IA2* 44:v150 (justice); **3.** introducing rhetorical question **(1)** in phrase ,ܐ ,ܐ ἆρα (οὖν) introducing rhetorical question ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ was it that evil which does not know? *TB* 25:22ff.; **(2)** alone ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Dep* 28:10; **4.** in form ,ܐ (JPA דִּלְמָה DJBA 150) **a. lest** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Gn* 3:22 (H פֶּן); & *passim*; **b. perhaps** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Gn* 24:39 (H אֻלַי); 43:12; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *MiS* 472c:10 = ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Bhchr* 122:13 (speech given to the dead men); **c. only, except** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ until only a few were left *Chran2* 237:2; **d.** introducing rhetorical question ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Afr* 96:10; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *IA2* 84:v43 [P. 372]

Mng. 4: N, Gr §373; GVG2 §456.

ܠܡܟܢ n. (< λιμήν; ↓ √ܠܡ; Pal למן PAT

376, JPA למין DJPA 284, CPA ܢܡܠ CCPA3 123) **1. harbor, haven** ܐܬܐ ܕܠܡܚܐ ܕܝܡܐ *Ps* 107:30; ܡܚܘܐ ܕܠܡܚܐ *1Ezr* 5:53; *Afr* 288:18; ܡܚܐ ܕܠܡܚܐ ܕܒܚܪ ܥܡܩ ܕܡܠܚ *ER* 97:2; ܕܒܚ<ܪ>ܐ ܕܡ ܕܠܡܚܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܒܐ ܕܥܠܡܐ the altar is the haven in the din of the world, the sea JS in *MS2* 152:v1195; **2.** metaph. w. ܕܥܘܬܐ **place of refuge** *MiS* 494b:39 [P. 367]

Mng. 1: Nautica 140; Brock, Hillers Vol 18.

ܠܚܐ vb. (↓ ܠܚܒܐ, ܠܚܠܚܐ, ܠܚܠܚܬܐ, √ܠܚܐ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to join o.s., adhere to** Ge in *MemLincei1892* 82:v47; ܕܐ ܕܒܐ ܕܒܚܬܐ ܕܒܚܐ ܕܠܚܡ ܡܠܚܡ ܕܒܚܐ ܕܒ ܐ̈ܡ *JAP9/7(1896)* 300:19 [sun, moon, & stars when they set]

Pa. to connect ܠܚ ܡܐ ܕܡܠܠܐ he explained the meaning of the words of PN *Bhchr* 529:21 [lit. he connected the words]; ܡܥܡܐ ܕܒܐ ܕܐܒܐ ܕܒܚܐ ܕܒܚ ܕܒ ܕܒܚ ܕܒ ܕܒ ܕܒ

↓ √ܠܚܫ; JBA ליסטאה DJBA 626, GLLT 107; cf. CPA ܠܚܫ LSp 103) **bandit, robber** ܒܙܒܢܐ ܕܠܚܫ̈ܐ *Mt* 21:13; ܒܙܒܢ ܠܚܫ̈ܐ *ES1* 382:32; ܡܢ ܐܢܫ̈ܐ ܕܠܚܫ̈ܐ ܠܐ ܡܬܚܫܒ̈ܝܢ *Mar* 49:2 (GN); ܠܚܫ̈ܐ ܠܐ JS in *MS1* 95:16 (foolish) [P. 368]

ܒܠܚܫ̈ܐ adv. (↓ √ܠܚܫ) **in the manner of bandits** ܒܙܒܢ ܠܚܫ̈ܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܒܙܢܛܝܘܢ ܒܙܒܢ he invaded Byzantium twice on razzias *Bhchr* 229:16 [P. 368]

ܠܚܫ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܠܚܫ̈ܐ; ↓ ܒܠܚܫ̈ܐ, ܒܝܬ ܠܚܫ̈ܐ, ܡܬܠܚܫ̈ܢ; cf. MH² לסטם LW 316) **Quad. to seize and carry off, snatch** ܠܡܬܠܚܫ̈ܢ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *1Ezr* 4:23; ܠܚܫ̈ܐ ܒܝܬ ܡܕܒܚܐ *JohEphB* 265:1; ܡܬܠܚܫ̈ܢ ܐܦ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ̈ܐ *Sahd* 45:12; ܡܬܠܚܫ̈ܝܢ ܒܐܪܟܐ *Bhchr* 142:27 (boats) **QuadRef. 1. to be snatched away** ܐܬܐ ܠܚܫ̈ܐ *Maron* 46:5; *Bhce1* 311:17; ܒܙܒܢ ܠܚܫ̈ܐ ܥܡ ܚܒܪܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܐܪܟܐ *Bhdedivsap* 27:3 (to have an altercation on the road); **2. to become a bandit** ܐܬܐ ܠܚܫ̈ܐ JohDar in *MS1* 106:3 [P. 368]

ܒܝܬ ܠܚܫ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ √ܠܚܫ; JBA ליסטיותא DJBA 626) **banditry** ܫܠܛ ܒܝܬ ܠܚܫ̈ܐ *ECth* 75:18 [P. 368]

ܒܙܒ vb. (↓ ܒܙܒ̈ܢ, ܒܙܒ̈ܢ, ܒܝܬ ܒܙܒ̈ܢ, ܒܙܒ̈ܢ; cogn. ↓ √ܒܙܒ; TA לעב itpa. to mock TW 1:412) **Etpa. 1. to enjoy, rejoice** ܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒܡܫܟܒ̈ܐ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܥܡ̈ܐ *Am* 6:4 (H סְרָחִים; upon beds) [cited Cyr2 45:5; JohCpol 326:1]; ܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒܟ̈ܪܣܐ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܥܡ̈ܐ *ESPar* 39:22; **2. to be desirous, greedy** ܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ *1Sm* 14:32 (H וַיֵּעַשׂ); ܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ *ES2* 67:37; ܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ *ThbK1* 108:13; **3. to be gluttonous a.** general ܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ *Kays* 170:9; **b.** w. -ב: ܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ ܒܡܫܟܒ̈ܐ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ *ESIei* 19:3 (of delicacies); **4.** w. ב **to make sport of, laugh at** ܒ ܡܕ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ *Is* 57:4 (H תִּתְעַנְּגוּ) [P. 368]

ܒܙܒ̈ܢ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܒܙܒ) **avaricious, greedy a.** adj. ܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ *Bhcar* 94:4; ܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ *PO4* 13:8 (pleasures); **b.** n.m. ܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ *Philox1* 396:22 [P. 368]

ܒܒܙܒ̈ܢ adv. (↓ √ܒܙܒ; CPA ܒܒܙܒ̈ܢ dissolutely LSp 104) **voraciously, gluttonly** ܒܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ *ES1* 318:5 (to drink); ܒܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ *KwDW* 304:5 [P. 368]

ܒܙܒ̈ܢ n.f. (↓ √ܒܙܒ) **greed, avarice, lasciviousness** ܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ *Bard* 16:25 (& gluttony); ܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ *ES1* 310:4; ܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ *ib.* 336:39 (& intemperance); ܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ the pagan holidays are full of lasciviousness *AthSy* 36:17; ܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ *SchRi* 84:9 (& drunkenness) [P. 368]

ܒܙܒ̈ܢ adj. (↓ √ܒܙܒ) **avaricious** ܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ *Nat* 58:3 (desire) [P. 368]

ܒܙܒ vb. (↓ ܒܙܒ̈ܢ, ܒܙܒ̈ܢ; JBA לוג DJBA 619, Ma לאג MD 227; cf. TA לעג to mock TW 1:412; cf. ↓ √ܒܙܒ) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to stammer** ܒܙܒ ܠܫܢ *ES2* 77:24; *SchRi* 268:11
Etpe. to begin to stammer ܒܙܒ ܠܫܢ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ *AS1* 65:13; ܒܙܒ ܠܫܢ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ *SchRi* 268:9; ܒܙܒ ܠܫܢ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ *SB* 53:15 [Moses] [P. 368]

ܒܙܒ̈ܢ, cs. ܒܙܒ adj. (↓ √ܒܙܒ) **stammering, stammerer** abs. ܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ *am1* 299:3; cs. ܒܙܒ ܫܦ̈ܬܝ *Ex* 4:10(M) (H כְּבַד); ܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ *Ez* 3:5 [cited SpSol4 42:16]; det. ܒܙܒ ܠܫܢ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ *Is* 32:4 (H עִלֶּגֶת); ܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ *ESGE* 132:2; ܒܙܒ̈ܢ *HippAph* 26:24 [P. 368]

ܒܙܒ̈ܢ n.m. (↓ √ܒܙܒ; cf. Ma 2#ליגיא chatter MD 235) **stammering** cs. ܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ *SB* 3:18 (disorder of Moses); det. ܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ he saddened (them) with his stammering *ESGE* 127:5 (Moses); ܒܙܒ̈ܢ ܒ ܡܕ ܕܒܙܒ̈ܢ

ڵحبڵ م *JSSahd* 724:18 (to become small); *Kays* 42:18 [in list of disabilities] [P. 368]

لحبڵ, لحبڵنڵ, لڵحبڵنڵ, لحدحڵ n. (↓ لحبڵنڵ; Arab لُعَاب) **saliva, spit** *BBah* 977:20 [w. var. as supra; expl. as ↓ ڵحبڵ] [P. 368]

لحبڵنڵ adj. (↓ لحبڵ) **one whose saliva flows down** BAli in *PSm* 1960 [expl. as الذى يسيل لعابه] [P. 368]

ڵحڵنڵ adj. (↓ √لحل; JBA לְעוֹזָא DJBA 630, MH לְעוּזוּת MMegK 2:1, J 714) **1. speaking indistinctly, speaking a foreign language** حدڵ لحڵ *Ps* 114:1 (H לַעַז; cf. MiS 354a:42; BBah *ib.* 1440:23 [expl. as ↓ لحبڵنڵ]); حلعڵ لحڵ *ThMarg1* 131:10; *BBah* 977:25 [expl. as الفاسد اللغة المتكلّم بسُرعة]; **2. chattering, talkative** ڵحڵصڵڵ لحڵ حدڵ *JohEphB* 191:19 [P. 369]

لحل vb. (↓ ڵحڵنڵ, يحڵ, يحڵنڵ; BH, MH לעז to speak a foreign language HALOT 533) **Pe.** [*e/o* (يلحل *IA1* 126:v988)] **1. to speak** حلعڵ ڵلحڵ ڵسوا *ESGE* 3:25 [of Moses]; لحڵ حصى ... ملڵ ڵحڵ *ESSerm4* 29:8; ڵحڵ يحڵنڵ لحڵنڵ ڵحڵيڵ حصحڵ حڵنبڵ *JSSahd* 765:18 (w. lullabies); **2.** w. -ב **to slander** ڵحڵڵنڵ لحڵ حصى *GeschJosLink* 18:6; **3. to sing** لحڵ ڵحڵيڵم *Kays* 255:20 (& chirp)

Pa. 1. to sing ڵحڵ ڵحڵڵم ڵحڵڵنڵ *JSSahd* 716:7 (birds); **2. to make chirp** ڵحڵڵسى which makes them chirp and chatter *Kays* 67:9

Etpe. 1. to be whispered ڵحڵ ڵحڵڵنڵ ڵحڵڵنڵ ڵحڵڵنڵ *ESSerm1* 65:v376 (straying word); **2. to be mystically signified** ڵحسل ڵحڵڵنڵ لا ڵحبڵ ڵحڵ سلڵ JS in *MS1* 24:v76 [of a word]; **3.** gramm. **to be pronounced** ڵحڵڵنڵ لا ڵحبڵ ڵحڵ *BhGr* 42:20 (w. ڵحڵ-vowel); 146:29; etc. [P. 368]

يحڵنڵ n.m. (↓ √لحل) **1. utterance, speech** ڵحڵ ڵحڵ ڵحڵ ڵحڵ *ESGE* 34:7 [in Paradise]; ڵحڵ ڵحڵڵحڵ foreign speech *Bhce2* 659:5; ڵحڵ ڵحڵ *BhGr* 8:30; etc.; **2. pronunciation** لا ڵحڵ لحڵ ڵحڵ ڵحڵڵحڵ in such a case, the writers represent the pronunciation but not the etymology *BhGr* 139:14; ڵحڵ لحڵ *ib.* 194:23 (quality); **3. sound** ... ڵحڵڵنڵ ڵحڵڵم ملڵ ڵحڵ ڵحڵڵ other (birds) make disturbed voices and various sounds *Kays* 255:4; ڵحڵ ڵحڵڵم *ZDMG18* 753:10 [P. 368]

يحڵنڵ adj. (↓ √لحل) **pertaining to a language** ڵحڵ ڵحڵ *BhGr* 3:1 (error) [P. 369]

لحو vb. (↓ √لحد) **Pe. to lick** *BBah* 978:25 [expl. as لطع] [P. 368]

لحل vb. (denom. < ↓ ليل) **Etpa. to conquer**, w. -ב: ڵحڵ حڵ ڵحڵحل *ESAct*[1] 25:44 [P. 369]

ليل adv. (JBA [לְעֵילָּא], לְעֵיל מִן, מִלְּעֵיל DJBA 630, Ma לעל MD 237) **1. above a.** alone *Didasc* 91:1; **b.** prep., w. מן: ڵحڵ لحل حڵسى ... ڵحڵ *Gn* 18:8; ڵحڵ لحل ڵحڵ ڵحڵ *Mt* 23:22; **2.** w. מן **more than** ڵحڵ لحل ڵحڵ ڵحڵڵحڵ ڵحڵ *PO8* 58:4; **3.** in adv. phrase ڵحڵ ليل **round about** *PO8* 58:4 [n. fnd.]; **4.** in phrase מן ليل **a. from above** ڵحڵ لحل ڵحڵ ڵحڵ *Mt* 27:51 (ἄνωθεν); **b. previously** ڵحڵ ڵحڵ ڵحڵ ڵحڵ in the manner in which we spoke previously *ER* 79:3; ڵحڵ ڵحڵ ڵحڵ ڵحڵ *ES2* 108:29; **c. again, once more** ڵحڵ ڵحڵ ڵحڵ ڵحڵ ڵحڵ ڵحڵ ڵحڵ *ZM2* 91:6; **5.** in adv. phrase מן ليل **henceforward** *Chran1* 103:14 [P. 369, 846]

Mng. 1: GVG2 § 267.

ليلڵنڵ adj. (↓ ليل; JBA לְעֵילָּאי adv. upwards DJBA 854, Ma לילאי MD 236) **upper** abs. ڵحڵ لحڵ *Sahd* 547:9 [P. 369]

لڵلحبڵنڵ adj. (↓ خلحبڵنڵ, √1#حلم) **eternal, everlasting** ڵحڵ ڵحڵ ڵحڵ ڵحڵ ڵحڵ ڵحڵ ڵحڵ ڵحڵ ڵحڵ *HVChr* 100:2 (rest; i.e. death); ڵحڵ لحڵحبڵ *Kays* 140:3; ڵحڵ لحڵحبڵ *BO2* 294b:16 (dwelling); *EbPar* 2:9 [P. 528]

ܠܚ vb. (↓ ܡܒܠܥܐ, ܡܬܠܥܐ; MH לעס LNV 202, J 715, JBA אלס, עלס DJBA 135, Ma 2# אלס pa. MD 21) **Pe.** [*e/a,o*] **1. to chew** ܡܬܐ ܐܢ ܟܐܟ ܒܠܚ *Med* 168:21; 557:4; **2. to dine** ܡܠܚܗ ܠܥܡ ܟܐܟ ܡܢܠܐ *Gn* 19:3 (H אכל); 26:30; ܡܬܥܐ ܒܠܚ ܡܠܐ *Afr* 45:3; ܚܠܗ ܡܠܚܗ ܡܕܡܠ ܠܐ ܡܕܡܗ *ESGE* 77:20; ܟܥܐ ܒܠܚ ܚܡܠܐ *Rabb* 221:11 (in church)

Pa. 1. to chew ܠܚܡ ܚܠܚ ܟܡܐ .ܡܚܡܚ ܚܡܚ ܠ *KwD*[2] 62:1; ܟܡܐ ܡܚ ܚܠܚ ܡܥܐ *am4* 533:3; **2. to eat** ܡܠܥܡ ܚܡܢܚܡ ܠܐ ܡܚܢ ܡܢܥܟ ܡܚܠܚܡ ܐܐܡ they stripped off the skins which covered the dams and ate (them) *ChrPsD1* 110:25; *Chran1* 306:3 = *MiS* 455b:22 = ܟܡܚ ܐܐܡ ܡܚܠܚܡ ܡܚܫܬܡܢ *Bhchr* 117:12 (pitch of boats)

Af. to offer food, feed ܠܡܚܠܚܗ ܡܥܟ *MtS* 15:33; ܡܚ ܡܚܠܚ ܠܡܚ ܠܚ ܐܡ ܡܥܟ *ESHaer* 123:12; ܢܒܝܗ ܡܢܒܝܗ *JohEphLES* 473:1 [gl. in marg.: ib. n. 1]

Etpe. to be eaten ܡܚ ܡܚܠܚ ܚ ܡܠܟ ܡܐ ܐܡ *Geop* 93:22 (radish) [P. 369]

ܠܚ vb. (cf. √ܠܡ, √ܠܥ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to lick** ܟܚ ܠܟ ܟܚ *Jud* 7:5 (H לָקַק; cited Afr 147:4); ܚܡܡ ܡܚ ܚܡܡ ܚܠܚ ܩܠܚ ܚܠܚ .ܒܠܚ *1Kg* 21:19 [cf. ES1 509:9]; ܡܚܡܚ ܡܚ ܠܚ ܚܠܡ *IA1* 94:v228 (sword); ܒܟ ܚܡܚ ܡܚ .ܟܡܐ ܡܚܡ ܚ ܟܚ the pupils of his eyes licked the light and were satiated from the creatures *JSB3* 475:16

Af. to allow to lick ܟܠ ܒܟ ܡܐ *JSB4* 2:12 (bush) [P. 368]

Nöld, NB 162 (rt.)

ܠܚܥ adj. **having a full beard** ܕܡܢ ܠܚ *Chran1* 267:29 [P. 369]

ܠܚ prep. (< **lĕfū* = H לְפִי) **1. following, according to** ܟܡܐ ܡܢ ܠܚ *Gn* 47:12 (H לְפִי); ܡܡܚܡܐ ܠܚ ܡܚ ܚܡ *Jos* 18:4; ܠܚ ܟܚ ܕܟ ܟܡ *ES1* 424:25 (lot); ܟܠ ܠܚ ܟܠܕ *Didasc* 135:18; ܡ ܡܡܚܠܕ ܠܚ ܡ ܠ *Ath* 23:17; **2.** conj. w. ־ **so that** ܐܟ ܠܚ ܕܟ I will speak in order to give thanks *ESEccl* 126:6 [P. 369]

N, SG 102[2].

ܠܚ vb. (same as ↓ √ܠܚ pa.) **Pa. to excite** *BBah* 1096:9 [expl. as ↓ √ܫܚ pa.]

Etpa. to be excited *BBah* 1192:17 [expl. as ↓ √ܠܚ etpa., √ܫܚ etpa.] [P. 369]

ܠܩܠ n.m.pl. (< λεπτά) **1. small coins** ܚܫܬ ܠܩܠ ܠܡܢܚܡ *ExHex* 30:13 (gl); ܠܩ ܠ *MkḤ* 12:42; **2. divisions of a degree** ܡܢ ܡܥܡ ܡܢ ܡ ܟܡ ܡܠܩܠ ܡܡ the breadth is 54 μοίρας and a few λεπτοί *Bhadsment*[2] 143:3 [P. 369]

Juckel, Harklean 184.

ܠܚ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܠܚ; JBA לפף DJBA 631, Ma לפף MD 233, s.v. לוף) **Pe. to join** *BBah* 979:12 [expl. as نظم]

Etpe. to be joined ܟܡ ܡܢ ܟܡ ܡܢ ܡ ܡ ܡ the joints were joined with ligaments *Afr* 164:18 [P. 369]

ܒܦܐ ܠܚ n.m. (↓ ܒܦܐ) **sea shell** BAli in *PSm* 1966 [expl. as ع وَدْ]; *BBah* 979:13 [P. 369]

ܠܦܢ n.m. (Akk *laptu* A turnip CAD L 96, JBA ליפתא DJBA 627, JPA לפת DJPA 369) **turnips** (*Brassica rapa*) *AS4* 102:16; *Geop* 35:28; *IS* 96:7; *GalSimp* 255:16 [expl. of ܓܘܓܘܠܝܣ γογγυλίς]; *BBah* 979:14; ܕ ܡ<ܦ> *Med* 310:8 [P. 369]

Pfl 241; Schleifer 196.

ܒܫ, ܒܫ adv. (↓ √ܒܫ) perh. **of his own will** ܟܡ ܡ ,ܡܫ ܒ ܟ *IA1* 198:v457 [P. 619]

ܒܫ, M ܒܫ n.f.pl. **sparks** ܒܫ ܚܡ *WisSol* 11:19 (BhGr 66:8) (σπινθῆρες) [P. 370]

ܠܡܒܚܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܚ, ܠܡܒܚ, ܕܠܡܒܚܢܐ) **1. opposite side** ... ܐ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܠ ܡ ܚ ܒ he set up and arranged on the opposite side of the amusements *am3* 653:10; **2. enemy** ܟܡ .ܡ ܚ ܡ ܡ ܠ ܡ ܡ ܚ ܡ ܡ ܚ ܡ ܡ ܚ *am3* 654:16; ܡ ܡ ܡ

ܡܒܕܥܢܐ *Bhadsment*[2] 3:16 (points); **b.** f.cs. in phrase ܡܒܕܥܢܬ ܙܝܢܐ against the current *Gr* 89:3 (ἀντιῤῥοον; ed. Migne ἀντίχροον) [P. 641]

ܡܒܕܥܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܥ, ܡܒܕܥܢܐ) **opposition** ܡܫܬܥܝ ,ܡ ܕܥܕ *StSyr4* 37:9 [P. 641]

ܡܒܕܓܒ adv. (sic!; ↓ √ܩܕܡ) **first** ,ܡܒܩܕܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܕܓܒ Ant in *BhGr* 173:11 (to investigate) [P. 647]

ܟܒܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܒܫ) **gatherer** ܒܚܕ ܕܐ ܕܥܕ ܠܟܒܫܐ it is hidden in his breast to give to the one who gathers it *ESPar* 30:13

Seidel2 133.

ܟܒܨ n.m. **open space around city** *Merx* 175:21 [expl. as ,ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ,ܫܘܩܐ]; ܟܒܨ ܕܥܒ ܕܥ ܢܫܩ *Hb* 3:4 (LM) [but U ܟܒܨ; H חֲבִיוֹן]; ܟܒܨ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ *Bhchr* 278:3; ܟܒܨ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ *Bhce3* 449:12; ܟܒܨ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܟܒܨ ܕܡ *Bhcar* 34:14; *ON* 20:18; *BAli1* 5273; *BBah* 979:23 [P. 370]

ܟܒܠ vb. (↓ ܟܒܫܐ, ܟܒܫ, ܟܒܫ, ܟܒܠ, ܟܒܠܐ, ܝܩܒܘܨܐ, ܡܟܒܠ, ܟܒܠ, ܟܒܠ, ܟܒܠ; JBA לקט, נקט DJBA 632, 773, Ma לגט MD 230) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. [*/o*] **a. to pluck, pick** ܟܒܠ ܡܢ ܕܥܕ ܟܒܠ *Mt* 7:16 (συλλέγω); **b. to gather** ܟܒܠ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܟܒܠ ܕܥ ܕܥ ܕܥ *Ex* 16:16 (H לָקַט; cf. ESGE 146:11); ܟܒܠ ܡܬܥ *JerHex* 7:18 (AthSy 41:9); ܐܝ ܕܐ ܕܥ ܕܥ ܕܥ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ

165:20; *BBah* 980:13 [expl. as ܫܠܝܚܐ ܕܡܬܩܒܪܝܢ ܕܡܛܠ ܕܚܣܝܢ] [P. 370]

ܠܡܠܒܦܛܩ, ܠܡܠܒܦܛܝ n.m.pl. (< λεκτικάριοι, Lat *lecticarii*; ↓ ܠܡܠܒܒܝܡ) **priests who carry funeral biers** ܟܗܢܐ ܕܒܩܛܠ ܡܛܠܬܐ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܠܡܠܒܦܛܩ great expenditures for the bier and the carriers *AS2* 387:18; ܠܡܠܒܦܛܩ ܟܗܢܐ ܕܡܬܐ *Vc* 88:24; *SE*^{2} 58:4; 118:22 [P. 370]

J. Bingham, Origines Ecclesiasticae or, the Antiquities of the Christian Church, 9 vols., I, London 1893, p. 336.[n. fnd.]; SUGFS 196.

ܠܡܠܒܒܝܡ, pl. ܠܡܠܒܛܝ *am6* 375:8 n.f. (< λεκτίκιον; ↓ ܠܡܠܒܦܛܩ; MH לקטקא Mech 212:15; 248:9, LW 319) **small litter** ,ܡܕܟܡ ܕܠܡܠܒܒܝܡ *AM2* 350:7; ܠܡܠܒܒܝܡ ܕܟܟܟ *ChrPsD1* 255:14; *ThMarg1* 311:11; ,ܡܕܠܟ ܕܠܡܠܒܒܝܡ *Bhchr* 71:6; *BBah* 980:8 [expl. as ↓ ܕܒܘܗܢ] [P. 370]

Brock, Perspectives 106ff.

ܟܠܡܠܢ n.f. (↓ √ܠܡܠ pe. part.) **gatherer**, in phrases

ܟܠܡܒܥܠܡ, ܟܠܡܒܥܠܡ n.f. (↓ √ܠܡܥ) **lateness** ܕܡܥܠܡ ܡܢ ܡܣܬܪܗ its lateness before their occultation *Bhadsment*^{2} 79:18 [P. 371]

ܠܡܒܥܢ adj. (↓ √ܠܡܥ; TA לְקִישׁ TO Dt 11:14, JBA לְקִישׁ DJBA 633) **1. a. late ripening, late born** ܕܒܟܪ ܟܠܐ ܕܒܟܪ ܕܠܡܥܠܡ ܕܚܢܐ *Dt* 11:14 [cf. AthSy 49:2]; ܠܡܥܠܡ [ܟܟܝ] *JerHex* 2:31 (Symm); ܠܡܥܠܡ ܕܠܐ [ܟܟܝ] *ib.* 2:31 (Aqu); pl.m.abs. ܠܡܥܢܒ ܕܡ *Ex* 9:32 (H אֲפִילֹת); det. ܠܡܥܢܐ ܕܒܥܐ *Gn* 30:42 (H הֶעֻטְּפִים; of sheep); ܠܡܥܢܐ *BalJos* 246:15 [sheep; ≠ ܟܚܢܐ]; **b. late** ܠܡܥܢܐ ܕܒܥܐ *Jul* 12:25 (of pursuers); **2. vernal, belonging to spring** ܕܒ ܠܡܥܢܐ late seeding *ESJul* 73:13; ܡܟܝ ܠܡܥܢܐ ܕܒ ܠܐ ܕܒܥܐ ܕܒ *MiS* 542c:15 [of standing crop] [P. 370]

ܠܡܢ n.f. (< λεκάνη; mng. 1: TA לְקַנָּא TJ Jud 6:38[Var], JBA 1# לְקָנָא DJBA 633, LW 319) **1. platter** ܠܡܢ ܕܡܟ ܕܒ *Ex* 24:6 (H אַגָּנוֹת); *Geop* 22:5; ܠܡܢ ܕܡܡܟ *Bhchr* 309:4; **2. basin** ܠܡܢ ܕܡܥܒ *Ex* 30:18 (H כִּיּוֹר; cf. ES1 233:34); *1Kg* 7:38 (H סֵפֶל); *Jud* 6:38; ܠܡܢ ܕܒܥܠ *JohS* 13:5 (νιπτήρ; cf. Afr 226:22); ܟܡ ܠܡܢ ܕܡܟ ܕܠ *ESPas* 51:13; ܡܟܥܢ ܠܡܢ ܡܡܡܢ ܡܟܢ *JohEphLES* 86:11; **3.** for H מְכֹנוֹת [elsewhere ↓ ,ܡܟܢ ,ܡܟܡܢ ,ܡܟܡܢ] ܠܩܢ ܕܡܟ ܕܒܥ *2Kg* 25:13; 25:16 [P. 370]

ܠܡܥ vb. (cf. MH לקש hif. to do s.t. late VR 796:6, J 719; ↓ ,ܠܡܒܥܢ ,ܠܡܒܓܢ ,ܠܡܓ) **Pa. to ripen, bear late fruit** ܕܒ ܕܒܥܐ ܠܡܥ *Job* 24:6 (H יִלְקֹשׁוּ; vines; cf. ES2 10:23); ܠܡܥ *BBah* 1249:22 [expl. as ܫܠ ܟܟܝ]

Etpa. to become old ܕܡ ܐܟܐ ܕ ܡܠܩܥ in the course of time, having been observed sufficiently long *BhKJ* 92:12 [signs] [P. 371]

ܠܡܓ n.m. (↓ √ܠܡܥ) **grain that grows from discarded straw** ܕܡܥ ܕܡܒܢ ܟܡ *Am* 7:1 [cf. ES2 264:37]; *BAli1* 5280 [expl. as الشي المتاخّر من التمر والفاكهة] [P. 370]

ܠܡ n. (< λεκτή) **bed** ܟܡ ܠܡ ܕܠ ܫܥ *PetrIb* 96:2 [perh. read: ܠܡ] [P. 371]

ܠܓ n.m. (mng. 2: perh. < δέῤῥις) **1. large sack** *BAli1* 5282; *BBah* 981:21 [expl. as غِرارة]; **2. skin** ܠܡܢ ܡܟ ܕܒܢ ܠܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ *Gr* 75:8 [w. honeycombs & barley meal; perh. read: ܠܓ] [P. 371]

Mng. 1: Fr suggests < NP *lerd* kind of armor PED 1184, but this is rejected in ILS 200.

ܟܡܒܢ n.f. (↓ ܠܒܟ) **jesting, joking** ܕܡܒܥܠܡ ܟܡܒܢ *TB* 124:30 (of madness); ܕܡܒܢ ܕܡ ܟܡ ܕܡ ܡܡ ܕܡ *Clr* 6:23; *BBah* 981:22 [expl. as تهم, تموية] [P. 371]

ܠܡ, ܠܡ n.m. (↓ ܠܒܟ) **jester, joker** *BBah* 981:24 [expl. as ↓ ܠܡ] [P. 371]

ܠܥ n. **Indian salve** *Med* 143:7 [expl. as ܟܡܢ ܟܡ]

Schleifer 196.

ܠܥ n.pl. (MH לְשִׁלְשֶׁת MŠabK 21:2, J 720) **mucus** ܠܥ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕ *Geop* 45:7 (to knead) [P. 371]

ܠܥ vb. (denom. < ↓ ,ܠܓ; ↓ ,ܠܓ

ܡܫܬܠܝܢ, ܡܫܬܠܝܢܐ, ܡܫܬܠܝܢܘܬܐ) **Pa. 1. to speak** ܠܫܢ ܥܡ ܚܕ ܕܡܡܠܠ ܥܡ *ET* 9:3 (actions); **2. to pronounce** ܠܫܢ ܠܡܠܦ ܠܡܠܦ ܠܫܢ ܡܫܬܠܝܢ Sev in *MerxSy* 44:19; ܗܘ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܬܠܝܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܠܡܡܠ ܥܡ ܠܫܢ ܐܪܡܝܐ. *ib.* 44:21; ܠܗ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܠܝܢ ܐܢܘܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܠܫܢ ܐܪܡܝܐ they did not pronounce them as in Aramaic *Bhchr* 5:6; **3. to transcribe, write down** ܡܝܟ ܕܐ ܕܟܬܒ ܠܫܢ ܐܪܡܝ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܟܬܒ ܠܫܢ ܐܪܡܝ. *Bhdedivsap* 23:1 (acc. to rule)

Etpa. 1. to utter words ܡܬܬܠܫܢ ܡܠܬܐ *ZM1* 89:11 (to pretend); **2. to be pronounced** ,ܡ ܕܐܚܕ ܡܢ ܐܬܘܬܝܗ ܕܡܬܬܠܫܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܚܙܝ ܠܗ ܒܬܪ ܡܬܬܠܫܢ one (consonant) is assimilated, and it is pronounced with gemination *BhebPs* 18:26(117:v30) [of *taw* in ܡܬܬܠܫܢ Ps ib.] [P. 371, 846]

Pa., mng. 2; Etpa., mng. 2: Moberg, Term 53*.

ܠܫܢ n.m. (↓ √ܠܫܢ; ↓ ܓܒ ܠܫܢ, ܓܒܐ ܠܫܢ, ܠܫܢ ܕܒܩܪ, ܠܫܢ ܓܒܝܐ, ܠܫܢ ܕܒܬܪ; JBA לִישָׁנָא DJBA 627, Ma לישאנא MD 237) **1. tongue** ܠܫܢ ܕܒܠܝܥ *Pr* 6:17; ܠܫܢ ܠܠܩܛ *ESI* 522:8; ܠܫܢ ܕܥܠ ܠܫܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܡܬܠ ܠܐ *to* 38:16 (to meditate); **2. language a.** same as speech ܠܫܢ ܠܫܢ ܡܡܠܠ *Gn* 11:1 (H שָׂפָה); ܠܫܢ ܠܫܢ ܐܪܡܝ *ES2* 203:32; ܠܫܢ ܠܫܢ ܝܘܢܝ *GalSimp* 248:7; ܠܫܢ ܠܐ ܕܥ ܠܫܢ *ThMarg1* 224:1; **b.** in phrase ܒܫܡ ܠܫܢ **in my name** *DocrelàAḥ* 30:9; **c. judgment** ܠܫܢ ܕܕܝܢ *SE*² 70:16; **d. pronunciation** ܠܫܢ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܠܦ ܠܐ do not pronounce it *BhGr2* 51:v494 [i.e. letter]; & *passim*; **e. nation** *SE*¹ 17:20 [n. fnd.]; ܠܫܢ ܕܒܪܒܪ ܠܫܢ *SE*² 102:26; ܠܫܢ ܕܒܪ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܟܢܫ ܠܫܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ <ܕܠ>ܐ ܡܢ *MiS* 677b:2; ܠܫܢ ܕܡܠܟ *StSin11* 75b:4; **3. a. spit of land** ܠܫܢ ܕܝܡܐ ܕܢܦܩ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܦ ܠܫܢ ܕܝܡܐ *AS* 140:27; **b. bay of the sea (1)** alone ܠܫܢ ܕܝܡܐ. ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܕܢܦܩ ܒܗ ܕܐ ܠܫܢ ܕܝܡܐ *Chran1* 142:13; ܠܫܢ ܕܝܡܐ ܕܥܡ ܠܫܢ ܕܝܡܐ ܕܐ ܠܫܢ ܕܝܡܐ *Bhadsment*² 137:2; **(2)** full form cs. ܓܒ ܠܫܢ *Is* 11:15; *ESL2* 113:22; or det. ܠܫܢ ܕܠܫܢ *BBah* 708:8; **c. ornament shaped like tongue** ܠܫܢ ܕܕܗܒ ܠܫܢ ܕܐ *Jos* 7:21 (H לָשׁוֹן); **4.** cs. in var. phrases **a.** [calque < ἀρνόγλωσσον] ܓܒ ܠܫܢ **plantain** *GalSimp* 253:1; *EN* 26:v93; *BBah* 982:9; **b.** [calque < κυνόγλωσσον; cf. Akk *lišān kalbi* medicinal plant CAD L 209] ܓܒ ܓܠܕ or ܓܒ ܓܠܕ **darnel, cockle** (*Lolium*; ↓ ܙܘܢ) *Geop* 114:14; *BBah* 982:15; **c.** ܓܒ ܨܦܪ **bird's tongue** (a plant) *AS4* 102:15; *EN* 26:v93; *BBah* 982:13; **d.** [calque < βούγλωσσον] ܓܒ ܐܕܡ **borage** (*Borago officinalis L*) *EN* 27:v94; *BBah* 982:12 [P. 371]

Mng. 4a: Pfl 242; Flora 3:63; mng. 4b: Pfl 243; DAB 23ff.; mng. 4c,d: ib. 244.

ܠܫܢܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܠܫܢ) **loquacious, one with a quick tongue** ܠܫܢܢܐ ܕܒܥܐ *Ps* 140:12 (H אִישׁ לָשׁוֹן); ܠܫܢܢܐ ܕܚܪ *Bhce1* 205:21; f. ܠܫܢܢܬܐ ܡܫܠ *Pr* 21:6(Didasc 26:2); *AS1* 67:1; *Bhchr* 226:16 [P. 371]

ܠܫܢܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܠܫܢ) **loquacity** ܡܠܦ ܒܠܫܢܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܫܠ rhetoric *am6* 406:20 [P. 371]

ܠܫܢܬܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܠܫܢ) **1. loquacity** ܡܫܠ ܒܠܫܢܢܘܬܐ ܕܒ ܐܡ ܡܡܠ *MiS* 720b:8; **2. manner of speech** ܠܫܢܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܪܒ *Bhchr* 219:21 (of Arabs) [P. 371]

ܠܫܢܐ n.f. **button hole** ܠܫܢܐ ܕܦܬܚ *PSm* 1975 [Lex] [P. 371]

ܠܫܢ n. ↓ ܓܒ [P. 371]

Schleifer 196 [contra LS 371].

ܠܝܬܪܓܘܣ n. (< λιθάργος; > Arab ليترغش LS l.c.) **lethargy** *HippAph* 13:1; *BBah* 969:18 [expl. as ↓ ܡܫܬܒܥܢܘܬܐ] [P. 372]

ܠܫܢ vb. (↓ ܡܬܠܫܢ, ܠܫܢ, ܡܬܠܫܢ, ܡܫܬܠܫܢ, ܡܫܬܠܫܢ) **Pa. to molest, torment** pass.part. ܡܫܠܫܠ ܒܥܐ *Jšddev1* 222:16; ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܒܥܐ ܕܡܫܬ ܐܝܟ ܕܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܡܬܠܫܢ ܒܗ he is tormented like a person in carnal passions *Bhcar* 94:11

Etpa. 1. to ambush, lay snares ܠܫܡ ܡܬܬܠܫܢ ܐܡ ܡܫܠܫܠ ܠܐ ܕܐ ܐܡ ܡܫܠܫܠ *Ath* 47:16; ܡܫܠܫܠ ܐܡ ܡܫܠܫܠ ܕܐ ܡܫܠ ܠܫܢ ܒܗ *SE*² 36:9 (confusion); ܐܡ ܡܫܠܫܠ ܠܡܫܠ *GnHex* 37:18; ܠܐ ܡܫܬܥ ܡܫܠܫܠ *PsHex* 104:15; *MiS* 380b:20 = ܥܐ ܡܫܠܫܠ *Bhchr* 91:20; **2. to conjure** ܡܫܠܫܠ

ܥܡܝܪ ܫܘܝ ܡܫܡ ,ܐܡ *ZingerleChrest* 386:3; **3. to contradict** (ἀντιλέγειν) ܡܬܠܛܝܢ ܫܘܠ ܠܛܪ *ZM1* 76:7; **4.** or ܙܠ **to be zealous, diligent a.** w. -ܒ: ܡܬܠܛܝܢ ܒܥܝ ܒܝܫܬܐ ܕܡܬܒܥܐ a malicious soul *WisSol* 1:4 (κακότεχνος; cited Philox 123:11); **b.** w. ܠܡ: ܠܡ ܫܒܝܢ ܒܝܬܐ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܥܠܡ ܡܫܡܫ ܐܐܡ ܡܬܠܛܝܢ they were zealous and desirous of spoils of houses of others and properties *JohEphB* 271:28; ܐܝܟ ܠܡ ܛܠܛ *DM* 70:14; **5. to wait for, expect** ܣܒܠ ܫܒܩ ܐܐܡ ܡܬܠܛܝܢ *JSB4* 339:20 (Ahab) [P. 372]

Etpa., mng. 3: Combefis 302:13.

ܠܝܛ n.m. (Akk *litiktu*, *litku* CAD L 216, AIOA 67; JBA לִיתְכָּא DJBA 629, BH לֶתֶךְ HALOT 537) **grain measure equal to 1/2 *kor* a.** general ܗܘܪ ܠܛ *Hos* 3:2 [cf. ES2 238:10]; ܐܝܬܐ ܫܠܝܡ ܗܘܪ ܠܛ *ThbK1* 294:1; *BhebHos* 3:2 (5:17); *BBah* 983:2 [expl. as ܐܝܬܐ ܫܠܝܡ] [P. 372]

AIOA 67.

ܣܝܛ adj. (↓ √ܠܛܛ) **1. suitable, fitting, apt** ܠܡܐ ܐܠܐ ܠܒܬܟ ܐܬܪܐ ܫܠܡ those matters which are not suitable to the prophets of the Old Testament *Rabb* 236:24; ܠܡܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܫܬܘܬ IA in *MS1* 17:v233; ܠܐ ܠܟ ܬܠܡ ܠܡ *KwDW* 311:18; ܠܐ ܐܦ ܡܢ ܠܐ ܠܥܒܕ ܐܬܪ ܫܒܝܥ *EbMai10Marg* 322b:23 (for inexperienced nature); **2. coinciding** ܫܢ ܒܫܢ ܐܬܪ ܠܟ ܒܫܢ ܐܬܪ following a leap year it coincided at all times *Chrmin* 44:12; **3.** perh. **obedient** ܐܠܐ ܠܒܬܟ ܐܠܐ ܫܠܡ ܠܡ *MiS* 304b:8 [perh. read: ܡܬܠܛ] [P. 371]

ܬܠܝܛ adj. (↓ √ܠܛܛ) **fitting** ܐܬܪ ܬܠܝܛ *BBah* 984:1 [expl. as مشاكلة similar, like, etc.] [P. 372]

1# ܠܛܛ vb. (↓ ܐܬܬܠܛ, ܡܬܬܠܛܢ; cf. ↓ √ܠܛܝ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to pronounce** ܒܫܡܐ ܠܛ *BhGr* 193:6 [w. emphatic ܐ]

Pa. to find fault with, reproach ܡܐ ܠ ܠܛ ܐܬܬܐ *ZingerleChrest* 400:v66; ,ܐܢܫ ܕ ܫܒܩ ܒܬܪ ܐܢܐ they reproached the righteous ones behind me *IAB1* 263:12; 263:15 [n. fnd.]; ܠ ܠܛ ܕ ܬܒ ܐܬܪ ܫܡ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ

ם

ם, מֵם n.m. (JBA מֵם DJBA 682) ***mem*, thirteenth letter of the alphabet**; numerical value 40 [P. 372]

מָה pron. (↓ מַהּ, מָהֵל, מְהֵם; mng. 1: BA מָה HALOT 1912, JBA מָה DJBA 643 (archaic), Ma 1#מא MD 237; mng. 3a: Ma מא דּ MD 237, JBA מָאי דּ DJBA 635) **1. what? a.** *passim*; **b.** w. -ל **what is it to..., what does it matter to...** מה לה ולך *Jud* 1:14; מה לן what is it to us? *Mt* 27:4; מה לי הדדה ולי as for me, what does it matter to me that they aided? *ESNisB2* 37:19; **2.** w. fol. adj. abs. **how!** מה רשיעא *Gn* 28:17; מה שגיא *ES3* 357:7 (sorrowful); מה סכלא מה אמר *ESRef1* 11:36 (foolish); **3.** conj. w. ד- **a. that which** N, Gr § 236; **b. when, if** v. N, Gr § 258; **c.** in phrase מה דלית **although, even though** מה דלית מתנסיה מתעדיין, מה דלית חסדה although his possessions are located in his bosom *ESRef1* 45:19; 45:20; **d.** in phrase מה דלא **in any event** מה דלא אחי לא מה דלא אחי מחי מה דלא לחטיה מה דלא *Lk* 16:27 (Afr 383:19) [SPš: מְהֵם] [P. 372]

Mng. 2: GVG2 § 7e.

מְאָה, מְאִיתָא, pl. מְאָתָא num. (↓ מְאָתַיִן, מְאָתָא; JBA מְאָה, du. מָאתַן DJBA 634, Ma 2#מא, du. מאתין MD 238) **1. hundred** מאה מאה *1Kg* 5:3; & *passim*; **2.** du. מְאָתַיִם, U מְאָתַיִם, מְאָתַיִם *PSm* 1984 **two hundred** מאתם *Gn* 11:23; 32:15; etc.; *Mk* 6:37; **3.** pl. מְאָתָא **divisions of hundreds** מאתא דמאתא *Ex* 18:21; דמאתא מאתא *1Sm* 8:12 [cited Didasc 110:21]; *Jul* 62:3; מאתא דמאתא *Bhce2* 561:1 [P. 372]

GVG1 487; Nöld, NB 152; N, Gr § 78 (pl.); Br, Gr § 101, Rem. 3.

מְאָתַיִן n.f. (↓ מְאָה) **one hundredfold** מאתין מאתא *AthSy* 31:1 [P. 373]

מדמנוסא n. (< μέδιμνος) ***medimnus*** (measure of capacity) *Epiph* 6:v95 [P. 375]

מְזִיגְתָא n. (< μαζία) **kind of cakes** מזיגתא *2SmHex* 13:6 (Symm; Bheb 339:30) (H לְבִבוֹת) [P. 379]

מְהָלְכָא n.m. (↓ √הלך) **journey** cs. מהלכא מלא *am5* 318:6; 318:14; 332:18; מהלכא דא *Bhchr* 589:1; *Act14congr2* 80:19; det. מהלכא מלכא *ESFidS* 22:v703; מן לא מן עבדא דאחוך מהלכא מעטא in a short journey I left your brotherly love *am3* 307:11 (of single day) [P. 10]

מְהַלְכָנָא n.f. (↓ √הלך) **1. journey** מהלכנא דמלאכי *ESGE* 76:15 [of angels]; מהלכנא דעלמא *ES3* 290:2 (for eternity); *ThMarg1* 69:6; **2. departure, decease** מהלכנא דמן עלמא מהלכנא דמיתא *Jul* 6:28 [to the afterlife]; מהלכא דמן עלמא *BO3/1* 490a:10 [P. 10]

מְהַנְּבָה n.m. ↓ √הנב pe. inf.

- מְהַנְּבָה אֲבָדָא n.m. (↓ √הנב) **aid, help** *Syn* 49:14; מהנבה דמהלכה מהנבה דמן מהנבה *ThbK2* 71:13 [P. 12]

- מְהַנְּבָה חֲטָבָא n.m. (↓ חטבא; cf. JBA אחז עינין DJBA 103, MH אחז את העינים J 39) **1. false appearance, delusion** [lit. tricking the eyes] מהנבה דמשלח מהנבה דלא מהנבה *BhebEx* 7:21 (108:32); **2. enchanting, bewitching** מהנבה דמכשפא מהנבה *Narsai2Sy* 4:5 [P. 12, 921]

ܡܐܐܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܐ) **hundred** ܐܬܐ ܕܡܐܐ ܐܬܬ ܕܡܐ the hundred regains its beauty *Cyr*[1] 287:7 [P. 373]

ܥܒܝܠ adj. (↓ √ܥܒ) **1. lazy, slack** abs. ܥܒܝܠ ܕܚܠܝ *IAB1* 229:13; ,ܚܒ ܕܥ<ܒ>ܝܠ *AthSy* 36:18; det. ܕܥܒ ܕܥܦ *ES2* 244:39; **2. haughty, proud** ܕܥܒ ܐܢ *Fab* 38:7; **3.** w. -ܠ **to be weary of** ܠ ܕܥܒ ܐ ܕܥܐ ܡܚܐ ܚܒ ܐ are you weary of hearing the word of the living God? *am4* 97:21 [P. 373]

ܥܒܝܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒ) **laziness, indolence** ܡ ܕܚܐܥܒ ܚܒ ܡ ܚܐ ܕܥܒ all sadness and laziness was removed from this woman *ER* 103:11; ܕܚܠ ܕܚܐܥܒ *Add* 41:20 (Var, ib., n. e); ܡ ܕܚܐ ܕܚ ܡ ܕܚ ܕܚܐܥܒ (the pagan feasts) are full of lasciviousness and complete indolence *AthSy* 36:17 [P. 373]

ܥܒܝܠ *BhGr* 217:24; ܕܚ *Afr* 191:3; ܡܚ *MtS* 3:4, pl. ܥܒܝ, ܕܚ, ܥܒܝ n.f. (↓ √ܚ; Ma מאכולתא MD 242, JBA מְכוּלְתָּא DJBA 675) **1. devouring** ܕ ܡܚ *Afr* 41:18; **2. food** ܕܚ ܠ ܕ ܠ *Gn* 1:29 (H אָכְלָה); 6:11; ܕ ܕܚ *am2* 665:13; pl. ܕܚ ܡ ܡ *1Tim* 4:3; ܕ ܕ *Jul* 110:5; ܕ ܡ ܥܒܝ *JAP9/7(1896)* 108:4; **3. dinner, main meal** ܕ ܡ ܕ *PetrIb* 136:19; ܕ ,ܐ ܕ ܡ ܕ that fire is strong whose meal is small *KwD*[2] 72:3; **4.** H בְּנוֹתֶיהָ **suburbs (!)** ܡ ܕ ܚ *2Chr* 13:19; **5.** in phrase ܡ ܥܒܝ ܠ ܐ ܡ **to be devoted** ܡ ܕ ܕ *MiS* 534c:31 [P. 17]

ܥܒܠ n.m. (↓ √ܚ; TA מֵיכְלָא TO Lv 26:26, JBA מיכלא DJBA 667, Ma מיכלא MD 266) **1. food a.** general cs. ܡ ܚ ܕ *1Kg* 10:5 (H מַאֲכָל); pl.abs. ܠ ܕ ܡ ESGE 14:25 [into the Ark]; **b.** in phrase ܕ ܡ ܕ *Rom* 14:17; *Sind* 2:5; *am3* 7:8; **2. meal** ... ܕ ܡ ܕ ,ܡ *am3* 503:15 [P. 17]

- ܥܒܝ ܦ n.m.cs. (↓ √ܚ pe., mng. 6) **accusation, slander** *EChel* 5:4 (WMcL 70:8 = B 92:10) (κατηγορημένα) [P. 17]

ܡܐܐ, ܡ, pl. ܡ, ܡ, ܡ, ܡ, ܡ, ܡ n. (< μηχανή; ↓ ; MH מְכֻנָּה MKelK 18:2, LW 324) **1. machine, siege engine** ܕ ܕ ܠ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ you are lifted up to heaven in the 'machine' of Jesus *Ign* 26:6; ܕ ܕ ܡ *am4* 606:10; pl. ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ *JARS*[3] 164:13 (for war); ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ZM2 30:21; ܡ *1Macc* 6:20; ܡ ib. 6:31; ܕ ܡ ܡ *Prot* 12:15; ܡ *Bhchr* 491:8; ܡ ܕ ܕ *BO3/1* 597b:7; ܕ *1MaccCer* 5:30; ܕ ib. 6:52 **2. deceit, fraud** ܕ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ *DocrelàAḥ* 29:16; **3. irrigation**, hence **irrigated land** ܕ ܡ ܕ *JohEphLES* 560:4 [GN] [P. 385, 846]

Mng. 3: Cf. Oxyrrhynchus pap., no. 1831:13; 1913:1.

ܥܒܠ n.m. (↓ √ܠ) **one who deifies, consecrates** ܕ ܠ ܕ *am6* 557:12; *BO2* 155b:24; ܕ ܡ ܕ *CatBod* 251:36 [P. 21]

ܥܒ n.m. (↓ √ܒ) **lamentation** ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ *GWH* 23a:2; ܒ ܕ ܠ ܕ ib. 28b:16 (Epiphany) [P. 20]

ܡܐܐ n.m.pl. (< μεμβράνας) **parchments** ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ *2TimH* 4:13 [P. 393]

ܥܒܝ n.m. (↓ √ܝ; mng. 1: JBA מֵימְרָא DJBA 670, Ma מימרא MD 267) **1. a. speech, oration** ,ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ *Dt* 32:1 (H אִמְרָה); **b. homily** ܕ ܥ ܕ ܕ *ESRef1ER* 21:1 (selected); **c. tractate, division of a book** ܕ ܕ ܡ ܕ sixth book (of Galen) *GalSimp* 244:2; **2. proposition** [i.e. λόγος, كلام, جُملَة] *BhGr* 3:22; ܡ ܕ ܕ ܠ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ

ܡܫܬܥܐ *ib.* 4:1; etc.; **3. verb, predicate** [i.e. ῥῆμα] DionThr in *MerxSy* 59:11; etc.; ܡܠܟ ܡܫܬܥܐ participle *ib.* 50:9 [P. 26]

Mngs. 2, 3: Moberg, Term 14*.

- ܡܠܟ ܕܬܫܒܚܬܐ n.m.pl. (< λόγοι ἐπιθρόνιοι) ***homilae cathedrales***, throne homilies of Severus of Antioch ܡܠܟ ܕܬܫܒܚܬܐ *PO2* 216:5; ܡܠܟ ܕܬܫܒܚܬܐ *AS* 132:14; *BO1* 469a:17; *Ign* 215:12; *JBhSy* 12:10; ܕܬܫܒܚܬܐ ܡܠܟ *CatWr2* 534a:21 [P. 44]

SUGFS 151.

ܡܠܟܢܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܡܠܟ; ↓ √ܡܠܟ) **brief speech** ܕܡܠܟ ܡܠܟܢܐ ܕܡܠܟ *SAL1* 207:9; *SAL2* 504:15; ܡܠܟܢܐ ܕܡܠܟ *CatBerl1* 180a:11; ܡܫܠܝܛܐ ܡܠܟܢܐ Eb in *BO3/1* 310b:2; ܕܡܠ ܡܠܟܢܐ *ON* 49:17 [P. 26]

ܡܠܟܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠܟ) **expression of doubt** (of particles) ܕܡܫܬܥ ܕܡ ܡܠܟܬܐ ܕܡܠ ܠܡܫܐ ܕܡܠ ܕܗ ܡܫܦܚܡ ܡܟܡ DionThr in *MerxSy* 68:6 (ἀπορρηματικός; e.g. ܡܟܢ, ܡܟܢܐ) [P. 26]

ܡܫܡܠܟܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܠܟ) **sermon, homily** ܡܫܡܠܟܬܐ ܐܚܪܢ another (composes) a sermon *ESPas* 63:1 [P. 26]

H. Grimme, ZDMG 47 (1893) 301.

ܡܟ vb. (↓ ܡܟܒ, ܡܫܡܒܟ, ܡܫܡܟ, √1#ܡܟ) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to be annoyed, mind a.** alone ܡܟ ܠܐ ܡܟ ܒܟܒ *ES1* 269:12 (w. metathesis; lazy ones); **b.** w. -ܒ: ܠܐ ܡܟ ܠܡ ܡܟ ܒܟ ܡܟ ܕܡ *ThMJoh* 359:4; **c.** w. ܡܢ **to desist, forbear** ܡܢ ܠܐ ܡܟ ܡܢ ܡܠܚܡ ܡܫ ܠܐ ܡܫ ܡܫ we will not desist (in the battle) against Satan *ER* 100:23; **2. to be weary of, loathe a.** in phrase ܒܥܦ ܡܟ *Job* 6:7 (H מְאֵנָה נַפְשִׁי); *Zech* 11:8 (H וְתִקְצַר נַפְשִׁי); **b.** often in 3f.sg.pf. impers. phrase -ܠ ܡܟ -ܠ/-ܒ: ܠܡ ܡܫ ܠܡ ܡܟ *1Sm* 25:14 (H וַיֵּעָט); ܠܡ ܠܡ ܡܟ ܐ *Lk* 18:1 [cited Afr 75:10; cf. ES1 498:38]; ܡܫ ܡܢ ܡܟ ܒܟ ܠܢܢ the judge grew weary JS in *asd* 102:17

Af. 1. w. -ܒ **to be disgusted of, loathe** ܐܡܟ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܡܠܡ ܐ ... ܠܐ ܡܟ ܡܠܡ not even once did I loathe to make the effort to come down (from GN) *JohEphLES* 94:1 [text: ܡܟ]; ܕܐ ܡܐܡܟ ܡܫ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ by our loathing the middle of the royal road *SAL2* 401:21; **2. a. to think unworthy, scorn (1)** alone ܡܐ ܠܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ *Nest* 329:8 (readers); **(2)** w. ܒܢ: ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ *JšBC1* 91:10; **b. to decline, refuse** ܠܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ I do not decline to notify you of the saving feast *AthSy* 27:6; ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ *Jšddep* 6:20; **c. to revere, respect** (ὀκνοῦσι) ܡܐ ܡܐ ܠܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ *Gr* 94:11; ܡܐ ܡܐ ܠܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ *Jšddep* 24:19; **3. to cease, desist** ܡܐ ܡܐ ܠܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ *2Petr* 1:12 (to remind); ܡܐ ܡܐ ܠܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ *ESHaer* 132:24 (to help us); ܠܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ I will, therefore, not cease to proclaim your revelation *ZM1* 81:12; **4.** w. -ܒ **to neglect** ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ, ܡܐ *IAB1* 6:4 (words of truth); **5. to cause weariness** ܡܐ ܠܐ ܡܐ *ZM1* 69:17 (reader); ܡܫ ܡܐ ܡܫ ܡܐ ܡܐ *Ming1* 58:v37; **6. to frighten off** pass.part. ܡܢ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ being frightened on my part to write and trouble you *SE*^{2} 32:34 [P. 373]

Mng. 2: N, SG §§ 171B, Rem.; 254A.

ܡܟܢ n.m. (√ܡܟ; TA מַכָּא TO Lv 15:22, JBA מָאנָא DJBA 637, Ma 1# מאנא MD 246; mng. 6: cf. H אֳנִיָּה boat, vessel) **1. garment** ܡܟܒܝܡ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ *Act* 22:23; ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ *ESGE* 106:2 (to rend); ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ *Šar* 42:9 (splendid & magnificent); ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܢ ܡܫ its patch pulls away from the garment *MtḤ* 9:16; **2. tool, instrument, utensil** pl. cs. ܡܐ ܡܐ *StSyr4* 79:7; ܡܐ ܡܐ speech organs *Med* 176:12; det. ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܐ *Gn* 27:3; det. ܡܐ ܡܐ *Šar* 61:3; *MP* 34:5; **3. vessel** ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ *Gn* 24:53 (H כְּלֵי); ܡܐ ܡܐ *Lv* 11:33; *Mt* 13:48; ܡܫ ܡܐ ܡܐ *ESRef1ER* 51:5 (of poison); **4.** pl.cs., in phrase

bowels, intestines *Šar* 59:1; *Philox1* 378:12; *am1* 237:7; *am5* 601:7; *HippAph* 18:25; *JohEphB* 91:6 (to be torn into pieces) = *MiS* 348a:28; **5. goods, things** pl.cs. *Gn* 31:37; det. *Mt* 12:29; **6. boat** *Is* 18:2 (H כְּלִי; cf. ES2 49:2); **7. measure** let him scatter one *k.*-measure in each measure that there is *Geop* 10:29; **8. pot** *Med* 227:18 [for urinating into]; **9.** [calque < Arab ظَرْف الزَّمان وَالْمَكَان] gramm., in phrase **adverbs denoting time or place** *ET* 14:7 [P. 373]

ILS 201 (etym.); mng. 6: Nöld, ZA 30(1916) 145.

n. perh. **alloy of silver and lead, tin** *BO2* 226b:1 [P. 373]

Lorsbach, Archiv 2:293, compares NP *mīnā* glass globule, bead PED 1364, but acc. to ILS 201, this is doubtful.

n.f. (↓ √) **weariness, loathing** *Clr* 144:21 (towards purity) [P. 373]

n. (< μαντίον du Cange 1:874; ↓) **cloak of novices** *CatVat2* 288:10 (prayer; on reception when becoming a monk) [P. 396]

n.pl. (< μεσοπόρφυρα [ἱμάτια]) **(garments) embroidered with purple** *IsHex* 3:21 [P. 397]

adj., n.m. (↓ √) **1.** adj. **healing, medical** *Add* 21:5; **2. healer** *Ath* 42:17 (to collect) [P. 32]

n.m. (↓ √) in phrase

- n.m.cs. (↓) **hip-bone** *HippAph* 15:17 (ὀσφύς); *Med* 437:2; *am2* 55:17; *am5* 494:7 [P. 38]

n. (↓) **one diseased in intestinal membrane** *Med* 346:19 [name of , i.e. in] [P. 397]

BhGr 216:27, ESy *Ex* 12:22(U) or *ib.* 12:22(M); *Mt* 13:30(NY); *Geop* 88:5, pl. *Mt* 13:30; *MtS* 13:30 n.f. (↓ √) **1. bundle, bunch** *Ex* 12:22 (H אֱגֻדָּה; of hyssop); *Mt* 13:30; *ECth* 168:23; *KwD*[2] 191:10; **2. chain** *Is* 58:6 (H מוֹטָה; of impiety; cf. Afr 50:20); *ESHaer* 3:14; all bands of violence and extortion *Didasc* 75:9 [cf. Is 58:6]; **3. tendon** *am2* 624:10 [P. 38]

n.f. (↓ √) **cooking** *Hos* 7:4 (H מֵאָפֶה; cf. ES2 241:45); *Mar* 37:9 [P. 39]

n.m. (↓ √ pe., part.) **sucker,** in phrase

- n.m.cs. **waral lizard** *BBah* 668:22 [same as ↓] [P. 398]

n.pl. (< μέροπες; same as ↓) **merops, bee-eaters** (a bird) *Geop* 99:23 [P. 405]

(?) n.f. (↓ √) **bitterness, acerbity** *ES3* 124:17 [P. 400]

Delete entry; v. ↓ mng. 1a.

n.m. (↓ √) **initiate** *Rie* 91:4 (uninitiated one) [P. 47]

n. (↓ √) in phrase

- n.m.pl. (↓) **initiates into the church's mysteries** *ZDMG24* 270:9 [P. 47]

n.f. (↓ √) **1. initiation** (μυσταγωγή) *am5* 349:9; **2. consecration of a priest** *EinlPs* 27:6; **3. mystery** *SevVit* 80:13; *AthSy* 34:16 [P. 47]

n. (< μάρις) **measure containing 20 *xestas*** *Epiph* 6:v91; 57:v36 [P. 405]

Lag, GA 196, no. 29ff.

ܡܬܘܒܢܢܝܬܐ adj. (↓ ܡܬܘܒܢܢ) **having sweet juice** ܐܝܟ ܕܡܩܕܫ ܡܢ ܠܝܬ ܠܗ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܬܘܒܢܢ ܫܪܒܬܐ ܡܢ ܗܘ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܡܦܩ how the creator makes sweet juices from something which the earth produces *BhEth* 454:16 [e.g. grapes] [P. 406]

ܡܬܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܬܐ) **coming** (JBA ܡܬܝܐ DJBA 721) ܥܠ ܡܬܝܬܗ *1Sm* 16:5 (H בּוֹא); ܫܥܬܐ ܕܡܬܝܬܗ *ER* 95:1; *Gr* 23:24; ܡܢ ܡܬܝܬܗ ܥܕ ܣܘܦܐ *Nars* 7:v6; ܡܬܝܬܗ ܕܥܘܦܐ *Nest* 76:5 [P. 54]

ܡܬܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܬܐ) **coming**, in phrase - ܚܘܫ ,ܡܬܝܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܚܘܫ, √ܐܬܐ pe., mng. 8) **defecation** *Med* 424:2 [P. 54]

ܡܬܝܬܐ, ܡܬܝܬ *MtS* 24:3; ܡܬܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܐܬܐ) **1. coming** ܒܡܬܝܬܗ ܕܟܠ ܫܢܐ *Mt* 24:37; ܡܢ ܠܥܠ ,ܡܬܝܬܗ *ESRef1ER* 34:8; ܠܡܬܝܬ ܠܓ ܕܡܬܝܬ *EScomtDiat* 33:29; ܡܬܝܬ ܕܥܠܣܝ *MS2* 65:1; **2. invasion** ܕܗܘܢ ܡܬܝܬ *Chrmin* 6:15 (of Huns); **3.** in phrase ܡܬܝܬ ܕܡܟܝܢ **epidemics** *Med* 15:21 (Gal8 180:7) [P. 54]

ܡܬܡܛܝܩܝܐ n. (↓ ܡܬܡܛܝܩ) **mathematician** ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܪܒܥܝܬܐ ܐܠܐ ܡܬܡܛܝܩܝܐ the *Quadrivium* [lit. fourth topic] for the mathematician, viz. matters of instruction *SbŠ* 7:1; pl. ܡܬܡܛܝܩܝܐ *Jšddev2* 144:18 [P. 410]

ܡܬܚܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܝܒ) **1. sin** ܡܬܚܝܒ ܡܬܡܠܐ ܫܠ *Didasc* 12:4; **2. wrongdoing** ܒ ܡܬܚܝܒܝܢ ܒ ܡܬܠܡܕ ܐܢܐ in the midst of their wrongdoings, I am learning discipleship better *EChe3* 36:7 (WMcL 171:6 = B 236:16) (ἀδίκημα); **3. ability to do harm** *glherm* 161; **4. wretchedness** ܡܬܚܝܒܝܢ ܡܬܟܝܢ *IsHex* 53:4 [P. 57]

ܡܬܚܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܢܐ) **shout, cry** ܡܠ ܡܬܚܢܝܬܐ *Prot* 14:23 [P. 840]

ܡܬܚܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܬܬ) **disturbance** ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܬܚܬܘܬ *KwD*^{2} 41:9 [P. 59]

ܚܛܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܛ) **foolish person** ܡܬܚܫܒ ܟܡܐ ܕܥܩܡ *SAL2* 496:15 [P. 59]

ܚܛܦܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܛ) **1. restorer** ܚܛܦܐ ,ܡܫܒܚܐ ܕܟܢܫ *ESGE* 113:17 [cf. Gn 49:10]; **2. leader** ܚܛܦܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *Dt* 33:21; ܚܛܦܐ ܕܐܫܬܘܠ *Jud* 5:9 (H מְחֹקֵק; cf. ES1 313:14); ܠܐ ܫܥܐ ܚܛܦ ܠܚܟܡܬܐ *Pr* 31:5 (H מְחֹקֵק; Or מְחֹקֵק Kahle, MT 82); **3. scepter** ܠܐ ܢܣܒ ... ܚܛܦ ܡܢ ,ܫܒܛ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Gn* 49:10 (H מְחֹקֵק) [cited Afr 374:7]; **4. name of a star** *Act14congr2* 159:3 [= *JRAS1917* 247:5] [P. 60]

ܡܬܚܛܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܛ) **qualification** cs. ܕܐ ܫܡܗܘܬ ܚܛܦ expression of a qualitative meaning *BhGr* 46:23 [P. 60]

ܡܬܚܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܬ) **dispersion** ܫܡ ܚܛܦ ܚܬܘܬ *Afr* 276:4; ܚܬܘܬ ܕܥܡܡܐ *JohH* 7:35 (of pagans); ܚܬܘܬ ܕܚܛܦ ܚܬܘܬ *KwDW* 192:6 [P. 60]

Juckel, Harklean 177.

ܡܬܚܫܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܫܒ af., ܚܫܒܢ) **derivation of verb from noun of action** (ܐܚܪ ܚܫܒ) *BhGr* 9:13 [P. 411]

Moberg, Term 59*.

ܡܬܚܫܘܟܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܫܟ; cf. JBA מַבְהַק clear DJBA 639) **brightness, splendor** ܫܡܫܐ ܕܚܫܘܟ *INB* 190:11; *Jšddev2* 216:11 [P. 61]

ܡܬܚܫܝܡ adj. (↓ √ܚܫܡ) **shameful** det. ܫܡ ܚܫܡ ܫܡ ܕܡܐ *StSyr1* 24:23 (at end) [P. 62]

Nöld, ZDMG 58 (1904) 494.

ܡܒܘܥܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܥ, ܒܘܥ; TA מָבוֹעַ TJ Jer 18:14, TW 2:5, JBA מַבּוּעָא DJBA 639) **source, fountain** ܡܢ ܡܐ ܫܠܡ ܒܚܒܪ ܐܝܟ *Gn* 2:6 (H אֵד); ܒܚܒܪ ܕܥܝܢ *Jos* 18:17 (H עֵין; GN); ܕܐ ܢܝ ܒܚܒܪ *Afr* 114:5 (to flow); ܠܡܒܘܥ ܒܚܒܪ *ESNat* 80:10 (to make flow); ܒܚܒܪ ܡܫܟܢ *ESRef1ER* 22:4 [P. 412]

Seidel2 91.

ܡܬܚܒܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܒ) **roaring,**

rumbling ܡܫܬܚܚ ܡ ܥܠ ܚ ܦܢ until the sound from its rumblings ceases *DuvB2* 31:20 [P. 412]

ܡܚܚ adj. (√ܡܚ; denom. < ↓ ܚܚ) **of borax** ܡܚܚ ܢܝ nitrate of sodium, niter *DuvB2* 26:21 [P. 98]

ܡܚܫܚ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚ) **ignominy** ܡܫܚܚ ܫܚ ܥ *AlexSy* 67:5 [P. 64]

ܡܚܫ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚ) **1. scoffer** ܡܚܫ ,ܡܚ ܡ *Gn* 27:12 (H מְתַעְתֵּעַ); **2. mocking** ܡܫ ܡ ܡܚܫ *SevLet* 144:5 [P. 64, 840]

ܡܚܝ n. (same as ↓ ܡܫ) **species of carthamus** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *BBah* 40:12 [in rustic speech] [P. 373]

Pfl 217; Flora 3:5.

ܡܚܫ adv. (↓ √ܫ) **exactingly** ܫ ܡ ܡ ܡ as we have elsewhere more exactingly shown Ge in *AfrPraef* 28:23 (ἐξεταστικῶς) [P. 65]

The entry is given in LS incorr. as ܡ [v. PSmSup 52].

ܡܚ n.m. (↓ √ܚ) **1. destroyer** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ the destroyer and annihilator of all the Magian religion *MP* 8:11; **2. abolisher** ܡ ܡ *BhebLk* 5:12 (141:20); **3. name of an accent** Sev in *MerxSy* 35:11; *JBhSy* 20:7; *BhGr* 252:6 [P. 67]

Mng. 3: Moberg, BhGr 2:123[1]; DPAS 130ff.

ܡ n. **name of a star** (√ܫ; lit. which makes thin) *Act14congr2* 164:3 [P. 62]

ܡܚܢ n.f. (↓ √ܢ) **intelligence** ܡ ܢ ܡ ܫ *2Chr* 2:12 (H בִּינָה) [P. 68]

ܡ n.m. (↓ √,ܢ) **primitive noun** ܡ ܫ ܡ ܡ *BhGr* 18:30 [P. 73]

ܡ n.m. (↓ √ܡ) **name of an accent** *JBhSy* 18:11; *BhGr* 249:23 [P. 73]

DPAS 140.

ܡܚ n.f. (↓ √ܚ; JBA מַבְלַעְתָּא DJBA 639) **throat** *BhebSir* 7:11 (8:19); ܡ ܚ ܡ ܡ ܚ ܡ ܫ ܡ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܡ ܚ

away abs. ܐܬܪܐ ܕܡ ܪܚܩܐ ܐܝܟ *ESGE* 88:27; ܪܚܩܐ ܐܝܬ *ER* 78:20; det. ܐܝܟ ܕܪܚܩܐ *asd* 35:4 [P. 83]

ܒܪܚܩܐ adv. (↓ √ܪܚܩ) **far away** ܐܡ ܝܬܒ ܒܐܬܪ ܪܚܩܐ he was living in a place far away *SAL1* 153:6 [P. 83]

ܬܪܚܝܩܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܚܩ) **departure** ܐܝܪܡܐ ܐܡܘܬܐ *am2* 153:8 [euphem. for death] [P. 83]

ܦܥܘܠ n.m. (↓ √ܦܥܠ) **producer** ܥܡ ܡܚܫܒܐ ܪܥܝܢ ܡܥܒܕ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܡ ܡܫܬܥܒܕܢ *Rechtsb3* 233:7 (from thought) [P. 412]

ܠܩܛܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܠܩܛ) **gleaner** ܕܡܠܐ ܐܚܕ ܕܐܝܟ ܠܩܛܐ *JSB3* 726:12 [P. 85]

ܡܨܥܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܨܥ) **source, fountain** cs. ܡܨܥ ܒܪܟܬܐ ܕܡܝ *CatMB* 55b:14 [P. 412]

ܡܬܝܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܬܪ) **diminution** ↓ ܡܬܝܪܘܬܐ ܕܟܝ

ܝܬܝܪ n.m. (↓ √ܝܬܪ) gramm. **restrictive** ܐܝܬܝܪ ... ܐܝܟ *BhGr* 177:31 (particle); ܐܡ ܕܟܠܫܬܐ ܐܝܬܝܪ ܐܡ ܒܝܬ ܟܬܒܢܐ ܕܒܪܬܐ (the particle ܐܝܬ) is restricted to exchange in business *ib.* 178:10 [P. 86]

Moberg, Term 22*.

ܡܬܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܬܪ) **decrease, lessening** ܡܢ ܡܬܝܬܘܬ ܡܬܬܡܐ ܡܬܬܡܬܐ *ZM1* 222:12 [P. 840]

ܡܬܫܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܪ) **transparency** *BhKJ* 79:15 (of cloud) [P. 96]

ܪܚܩ, adj. (↓ √2#ܪܚܩ) **1. remote** ܕܒܝܬ ܥܡ ܡܢ ܐܝܬܝ ܒܐܪܥܐ ܪܚܩܐ *ZM2* 96:19 (GN); ܐܡ ܪܚܩ, ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܡܢ *JohEphB* 40:21; ܐܫܬܐ ܪܚܩ, *ThMarg1* 28:13; ܒܫܒܝܐ ܫܥ ܪܚܩ, ܕܫܒܚ *Sahd* 378:2 (feeling of love of praise); **2. free** ܥܒܕ ܕܐ ܪܚܩ, ܒܪܝܬܐ ܐܡܐ *MAMQ* 16:11; ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܒܢܝ ܪܚܩ *IS* 54:24 (from diminutions); **3. destitute** ܕܐ ܪܚܩ, ܒܥܠ ܡܠܐ *KwDW* 206:6 [P. 88]

ܡܦܪܫܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܦܪܫ) **separation, exception** ܒܫܘܬܐ ,ܡܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܕܡ ܐܢܫ ܐܚܪ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܒܟܠ an exception is the separation of something from something else in the same category *BhGr* 50:32 [P. 88]

ܡܒܪܟܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܪܟ) **benediction** [P. 96]

Delete entry; v. ↓ √ܒܪܟ pa., mng. 1.

ܡܒܪܟܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܪܟ; lit. the blessed one) **city of Edessa** ܒܥܝܪܬ ܡܕܝܢܬ *Chrmin* 13:11 (walls) [P. 96]

J. B. Segal, Edessa, the Blessed City, Oxford 1970, *passim.*

ܡܒܪܗܢ vb. (√ܒܪܗ quad., pass.part.; ↓ ܒܪܗܢ) **tanned** ܥܘܪܬܐ ܡܒܪܗܢ *BhNom* 225:10 (skins) [P. 97]

ܡܓܒ, adj. (↓ √ܓܒܒ) **complete, perfect** ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܡܓܒ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ *Med* 448:14 [P. 99]

ܡܓܒܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܒܒ) **smelter**, in phrase

- **ܡܓܒܒ ܕܕܗܒܐ** n.m.pl.cs. (↓ √ܓܒܒ, ܕܕܗܒܐ) **gold-smelters** *Chran2* 85:17 [P. 840]

ܡܓܒܒܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܒܒ pa., pass.part.) **one who prepares, concocts** ܐܝܟ ܒܫܡܠܐ ܡܓܒܒܢܐ Cyr in *ZDMG27* 580:v268 [P. 99]

G. Bickell, ZDMG 27 (1873) 617.

ܡܓܐ n.m. (JBA מַגָּא DJBA 640; cf. Akk *mangu* B an alkaline plant CAD M/1 211) **mung bean** (*Phaseolus mungo L*) *EN* 49:v15; *BAli1* 5343; *BBah* 998:14 [P. 373]

DAB 35ff.; Pfl 245; Flora 2:468ff.

ܓܒܪ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܓܒܪ) **proud, magnificent a.** adj., abs. ,ܓܒܪ ܡܢ ܫܦܠ ܡܕܡ ,ܓܒܪ ܕܒܥܐ *ESRef2* 54:28; ܐܡܐ ܓܒܪ ܠܐ *JSB3* 795:7; **b.** n.m.pl. ܓܒܪܐ ܕܒܢ *Philox1* 155:9 [P. 100]

ܓܒܠܬܐ n.m. **alum**, in phrase

- **ܓܒܠܬܐ ܐܒܪ ܓܒܝ** n.m. **alum** (cf. Akk *aban gabî* alum CAD G 7, CAD G 7; ↓ ܓܒܠܬܐ; JBA מגביא DJBA 640) *BBah* 998:15 [same as ↓ 1#ܓܦܝ mng. 2]

Pfl 83; Flora 1:496.

מְגִיבָּא adj. (↓ √גבב pa., pass.part.) **congealed** ↓ מְגִיבְתָּא מְגִיבָּא

מְגִיבְתָּא, pl. מְגִיבָּתָא n.m. (JBA מִיגְּדָא choice fruit DJBA 663, JPA מגדנין pl. DJPA 289) **fruit** מְגִיבְתָּא מִן מְגִיבְתָּא *KwD*[2] 124:4; מְגִיבְתָּא<ל>[ל]א *ThMarg1* 373:1; *BAli1* 5346 [expl. as מְגִיבְתָּא]; *BBah* 998:21 [P. 373]

N, Gr § 74 (pl.).

מְגִיבְלָא n.m. (↓ √גבל) **tower** מְגִיבְלָא מְגִיבְלָא *Gn* 11:4; *Ps* 61:4; מִן מְגִיבְלָא *Mt* 21:33; pl. מְגִיבְלָתָא מְגִיבְלָתָא *ER* 97:24; מְגִיבְלָתָא *ChrPsD1* 282:17; מְגִיבְלָתָא *Bhchr* 83:8 [P. 105]

מְגִיבְתָּנוּתָא n.f. (↓ √גבת) gramm. **casting away** מִן מְגִיבְתָּנוּתָא דְּנוּן מְגִיבְתָּנוּתָא מְגִיבְתָּנוּתָא *BhGr2* 48:v463 (of final *nun*) [P. 105]

Moberg, Term 23*.

מְגִיבְּפוּתָא n.f. (↓ √גבף) **blasphemy** מְגִיבְּפוּתָא עַל מְגִיבְּפוּתָא מְגִיבְּפוּתָא *1MaccCer* 2:6 (βλασφημία) [P. 106]

מְגִישָׁא (sic!; v. *BhGr* 215:4 [מְגִישָׁא מְגִישָׁא], מְגִישָׁא [v. infra] however, מְגִישָׁא metrically in 7 syllable verse), often pl.cs. מְגִישֵׁי n.m. (↓ √גשׁ; JBA מַגְּהָא DJBA 640, Ma מאהגא MD 239) **dawn** sg. מְגִישָׁא מְגִישָׁא *ESHebd* 70:v55; מְגִישָׁא לְמְגִישָׁא לֵיהּ מְגִישָׁא *BalJos* 100:3 [so voc. metrically in seven-syllable verse]; often pl.cs. מְגִישֵׁי: מְגִישֵׁי מְגִישֵׁי *AS2* 325:26; מְגִישֵׁי מְגִישֵׁי *EOE* 236:19 (of Monday); det. מְגִישֵׁי מְגִישֵׁי מְגִישֵׁי *am2* 293:8 [P. 414]

Nöld, MG 66[3].

מְגִישׁוּתָא n.f. (↓ √גשׁ) **liberation** מְגִישׁוּתָא מְגִישׁוּתָא מִן לְמְגִישׁוּתָא the liberation by him gladdened the living *DM* 256:13 [P. 106]

מְגִישָׁנֵי n.pl. (< μηχαναί) **machines, works** (for siege) מְגִישָׁנֵי מְגִישָׁנֵי *JARS*[3] 123:1 [P. 374]

מְגִיתָּא n.m. **pole, pillar** מְגִיתָּא מְגִיתָּא Perh. corrupted from ↓ מְגִיתָּא [LS ib.]

מְגִיתָּא adj. (↓ √גוא) **1. more hidden, secret** מְגִיתָּא מְגִיתָּא מִן מְגִיתָּא מְגִיתָּא מְגִיתָּא *BO1* 360a:7; מְגִיתָּא מְגִיתָּא *CatBod* 490:29 (speculation); **2. initiated, knowledgable** מְגִיתָּא מְגִיתָּא מִן מְגִיתָּא *ES2* 218:26; מְגִיתָּא מְגִיתָּא מְגִיתָּא *KwDW* 78:12; 85:3; מְגִיתָּא מְגִיתָּא מְגִיתָּא *Chrmin* 17:28 [P. 107]

מְגִיתָּנוּתָא n.f. (↓ √גוא) **acquaintanceship, experience** מְגִיתָּנוּתָא מְגִיתָּנוּתָא *KwDW* 101:23; 232:7 [P. 107]

מְגִיתָּנוּתָא n.f. (↓ √גוא) **classification** מְגִיתָּנוּתָא מִן מְגִיתָּנוּתָא its classification is that in which another does not occur *BhGr* 50:32 [expl. of ↓ מְגִיתָּנוּתָא exception] [P. 107]

מְגִינָּא adj. (↓ מְגִינָּא) **colored** מְגִינָּא מְגִינָּא *JšddactBerl* 173b; abs. מְגִינָּא מְגִינָּא *Bhchr* 204:26 [P. 109]

מְגִיסְבָּנָא n. **(uncertain)** *BhGr* 26:26 [P. 126]

מָגוּשָׁא n.m. (< OP *maguš* HAp 130; ILS 201; ↓ √מגשׁ, מְגִישָׁנֵי; OfA מגוש DNWSI 592, JBA אַמְגּוּשָׁא DJBA 138, Ma מאגושאייא pl. MD 238) **magus** מִן ... מְגִישָׁנֵי מָגוּשָׁא *Is* 19:3; מְגִישָׁנֵי מִן מָגוּשָׁא מִן *Mt* 2:1; *ESJul* 79:26; *Jul* 182:28; מָגוּשָׁא מִן מָגוּשָׁא *MP* 8:5 [P. 374]

מְגִישׁוּתָא n.f. (↓ √מגשׁ, מָגוּשָׁא; JBA אַמְגּוּשְׁתָּא DJBA 138) **1. Magianism, sorcery** מְגִישׁוּתָא מִן מְגִישׁוּתָא מִן מְגִישׁוּתָא *Spic* 25:22; מְגִישׁוּתָא מִן מְגִישׁוּתָא מִן *ActH* 8:11; מְגִישׁוּתָא מְגִישׁוּתָא *Jul* 189:3 (revelations); מְגִישׁוּתָא מְגִישׁוּתָא *ChrPsD1* 73:15 (secrets); **2.** coll. **magi** מְגִישׁוּתָא מְגִישׁוּתָא *Narsai2Sy* 120:17 (murmuring) [P. 374]

מְגִישָׁנֵי adj., n.m. (↓ √מגשׁ, מָגוּשָׁא) **Magian a.** adj. מְגִישָׁנֵי מְגִישָׁנֵי *ESJul* 81:12; מְגִישָׁנֵי מְגִישָׁנֵי מְגִישָׁנֵי *am4* 207:4; **b.** n.m. מְגִישָׁנֵי מִן מְגִישָׁנֵי *Bal* 256:26 [P. 374]

ܡܓܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܓ, ܡܓܘܫ) **female magus** ܡܓܘܬܐ ܕܢܫ *am4* 184:12; ܡܓܘܬܐ ܡܓܘܫ *Bhcar* 100:17 [P. 374]

ܡܓܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܠ) **sickle** ܡܢ ܐ ܡܓܠܐ ܕܚܨܕܐ *Geop* 14:10; ܡܓ<ܐ>ܠܐ *EN* 27:v16; *BAli1* 5356 [expl. as منجل]; *BBah* 1001:6 [expl. as ܡܢ ܐ ܕܚܨܕ] [P. 111]
Seidel2 125.

ܡܓܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܝ) **want, lack** ܚܣܪ ܡܓܝܘܬܐ *Is* 49:20 (H שְׁכֻלִים); ܒܐ ܡܓܝܘܬܐ *BalJos* 193:7; ܒܡܓܝܘܬܐ the absence in the Pešitta version *BO2* 280a:17 [P. 111]

ܡܓܢܐ adj. (↓ ܡܓܢ) **lame** *BBah* 1001:14 [expl. as ↓ ܡܓܒܫ] [P. 111]

ܡܓܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܪ; TA מְגֵרָה 2Sm 12:31, TW 2:6) **1. knife, plowshare** ܡܫܬܡܫ ܡܓܪܐ ܕܢܩܛܘܢ ܘܢܫܬܘܢ ܒܗ use the knife and cut the sore *Didasc* 121:19; *JohEphB* 130:22 = ܡܢܐ ܡܓܪܐ ܕܚܕ *MiS* 365a:40; **2. axe, hatchet** ܡܓܪܐ ܕܦܘܐ *1Kg* 6:7 (H גַּרְזֶן) [cf. ES1 459:21]; *BBah* 1001:15 [same as ↓ ܡܚܠܫ]; **3. scalpel** ܡܓܪܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ ܡܨܬܥܝ *IA2* 216:v237 [metaph.] [P. 113]

ܡܓܒܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܒ) **answer, response** *KhaiathÉléments* 138:11 [P. 108]

ܡܓܒܝܠ adj. (↓ ܡܓܒܝܠܘܬܐ) **insipid, tasteless** abs. ܡܕ ܡܓܒܝܠ *ESRef1ER* 29:24; ܡܥܡ ܕܥܠ ܡܓܒܝܠ that which ripened thrived poorly *ESNisB1* 67:3; det. ܡܠܚ ܡܓܒܝܠ *KwDW* 395:3; ܡܫܒ ܐ ܡܠܫ ܡܓܒܝܠ ܐ *Med* 13:6 (spittle) [P. 373]

ܡܓܒܝܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܓܒܝܠ) **insipidness** ܒܗ ܡܓܒܝܠ ܒܗ ܕ ܚ ܚ *SB* 5:4; ܡܓܒܝܠ ܡܚܠܛ ܕܡܠ *Syn* 141:14; *BBah* 814:19 [in lists of types of tastes]; 1002:3 [expl. as Arab تفاهة (Var)] [P. 373]

ܡܓܒܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܫ) **swelling** ܡܢ ܕ ܡܓܒܫ ܒܗ ܕ ܡܫܬܥ ܕ ܡܫܬܥ he calls the uproar and disorder - swelling *ThbK1* 342:10; ܡܓܒܫ ܕ ܡܫܬܥ swelling of the Holy Spirit *CatWr1* 43b:14 [P. 109]

ܡܓܣܛܘ n. (< Arab المجسطى < ἡ μεγάλη σύνταξις or μεγίστη) **Ptolemy's Almagest** ܒܗ ܕ ܡܓܣܛܘ ܕ ܡܓܣܛܘ ܕ ܒܗ *Bhce3* 443:19 [P. 374]
M. Koppe, Die Behandlung der Logarithmen und der Sinus im Unterricht, Berlin 1893, p. 34; Ruska, SbŠ 77[3] [etym.].

ܡܓܝܣܛܪܐ n. (< μάγιστρος; ↓ ܡܓܝܣܛܪܘܬܐ) ***magister*, chief of the Byzantine civil administration** ܡܓܝܣܛܪܐ ܕ ܡܫܬܥ *ChrPsD1* 287:5 [expl. of ↓ ܡܓܝܣܛܪܘܬ]; ܡܓܝܣܛܪܐ ܕ ܡܠ ܐ ܕ ܡܓ *SE*[2] 18:21 (to get to know); ܡܓܝܣܛܪܐ ܕ ܒ ܕ *ZM1* 210:3; ܡܓܝܣܛܪܐ ܕ ܡܠ ܐ ܕ ܡܓ *JohEphB* 315:30; ܡܓܝܣܛܪܐ ܕ ܒ ܕ ,ܡܫܬܥ *Bhce1* 209:2 (in irons) [P. 374]

ܡܓܝܣܛܪܘܬܐ n.f. (< μαγιστρότης; ↓ ܡܓܝܣܛܪܐ) **office of *magister*** ܡܠ ܐ ܕ ܡܓ ܕ ܡܓܝܣܛܪܐ ܕ ܡܓ ܕ ܡܓ as they call it, office of *magister* and supervisor of accounts *EChe8* 11:2 (WMcL 339:13 = B 487:10) [P. 374]

ܡܓܝܣܛܪܝܢ, ܡܓܝܣܛܪܝܢܐ n.m. (< μαγιστριανός) ***magistrianos*, an officer in the Byzantine Empire who acted as a spy or secret investigator** ܡܓܝܣܛܪܝܢܐ *am7* 129:1; ܡܓܝܣܛܪܝܢܐ ܕ ܡܢ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܡܓ ܕ ܡ *PO8* 76:4; ܡܓܝܣܛܪܝܢܐ ܕ ܡܓ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ

ܡܓܠܝܠ serious abscesses which are around the fingernails when it is not festering *BBah* 1679:9 **Af. to fester** *BAli1* 789 [expl. as ܡܢ ܡܚܠ ܕܒܣܥܪ ܒܣܥܪ ܕܐܝܕ]; ܢܓܠܝܠ *BAli2* 58:14 [expl. as ܡܢ ܡܚܠ] [P. 373]

ܓܠܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܠܠ) in phrase

- ܓܠܠܐ ܒܦܘܩ n.m. (↓ ܦܘܩ) **1. confidence, trust** ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܓܠܠܐ ܒܗܝܪܘܬܐ *1Tim* 3:13 (παῤῥησία); ܒܦܨܢ ܒܗܝܪܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܓܠܠܐ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܢܫܪܐ ܒܗ ܒܗܝܪܘܬܐ *Sahd* 74:18 (to admonish); *Maron* 13:15; *IS* 43:6; *BalJos* 78:3; ܐܦ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܓܠܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܡܬܐ he restores to confidence *KwDW* 156:14; **2.** in phrase ܒܦܘܩ ܓܠܠܐ ܠܐ **deprived of freedom of speech** *IS* 6:21 [P. 116]

ܓܠܓܠܬܐ n.f. (√1#ܓܠܓ; ↓ ܓܠܓܠܬܐ; TA מַגְלָא TO Dt 16:9, JBA מַגְלָא f. DJBA 640, Ma מאנגליא pl. MD 247) **sickle** ܒܫܥܬ ܡܫܕܐ ܓܠܠܐ ܕܡܬܚܨܕ *Dt* 16:9 (H חֶרְמֵשׁ); 23:26 [cf. ES1 281:24]; *1Sm* 13:20 (H מַחֲרֵשֶׁת); ܢܫܒ ... ܠܡܓܠܠܐ *Is* 2:4 [cf. Afr 321:8]; ܒܫܥܬ ܓܠܠܐ *Geop* 32:18 [P. 414]

Schulth, HW 37; N, SG§ 84 (f. gender); Seidel2 125; 136.

ܓܠܠܐ n.m. (> μαγγλάβιον; ↓ ܒܓܠܒ; JPA מגלב DJPA 290) **whip** *am1* 286:1; ܓܠܠܐ ܕܚܣܝܢ *MiS* 461a:43; 476a:37; ܓܠܠܐ ܕܒܠܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *Bhce1* 325:3 (whiplashes); ܕܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܓܠܠܐ ܕܡܝܬ ܠܗ *Act14congr2* 124:4; ܓܠ<ܕ>ܐ *BBah* 1126:7 [expl. as ↓ ܓܠܓ]; *BBah* 1126:7 [P. 117]

Schulth, HW 89; Nöld, ZDMG 54 (1900) 161.

ܓܠܓܠܬܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܓܠܓܠܬܐ; ↓ √ܓܠܠ) **small scroll** ܕܐ ܒܗ ܒܐ ܕܟ ܓܠܠܐ *StSyr1* 42:3 [expl. as ↓ ܓܠܓ] [P. 115]

ܓܠܓܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܠܠ; cf. JBA גילא 2# DJBA 280) **clay ball** ܓܠܠܐ ܕ[ܒܐ ܕܒ] ܕܚܣܝܢ ܠܗ *Chrmin* 254:2 = ܒܐ ܕܒ ܕܚܣܝܢ ܓܠܠܐ *MiS* 487a:25 = ܒܐ ܕܒ ܕܚܣܝܢ ܒ<ܓ>ܠܠܐ *Bhchr* 132:11 [P. 115]

ܓܠܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܠܐ pa., pass.part.) **1. clear, distinct** ܡܫܡܥܝܬܐ ܕܟ ܕ ܡܠܐ ܕ ... ܕܟ ܕ ܡܠܐ ܕ ... *ThbK1* 337[1]:15 (poetic art); **2. mythological** ܓܠܠܐ ܕܫܡܝܐ *BBah* 1005:2 [expl. as ܡܠܐ ܕܚܬ ... ܕܐ ܕ ... ܕܚܬ ... ܕܐ ܕ ... ܕ ...] [P. 118]

ܓܠܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܠܐ) **clarity** cs. ܓܠ ܕܓܠܝܘܬܐ *BBah* 1499:14; det. ܓܠ ܕܡܬܡܠ ... ܕܓܠܝܘܬܐ *Jšdd* 139:5; *BBah* 495:3 [P. 118]

ܓܠܝܐܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܓܠܐ) **manifestly** ... ܕ ... ܕ ... ܓܠܝܐܝܬ ... *Métr* 9:2 [P. 117]

ܓܠܝܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܠܐ) **snarling** *BAli1* 6476; *BBah* 464:19; 1136:7 [expl. as ↓ ܓܚܢܓ] [P. 119]

ܓܠܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܠܐ) **snarl** *BBah* 1004:13 [P. 119]

ܓܠܠܬܐ, pl. ܓܠܠ *JSB1* 719:20; ܓܠܓܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܠܠ, ܓܠܓܠܬܐ; mng. 1: TA מַגִּילְתָּא TJ Jer 36:28, JBA 1#מְגִלְּתָא, pl. מְגִילֵי DJBA 641, Ma מאגאלתא parchment MD 238, > Akk *magallatu* parchment scroll CAD M/1 31) **1. scroll** ܓܠ ... ܕ ... ܕ ... *Jos* 18:9 (H סֵפֶר); ... ܕ ... ܓܠܠܐ *Zech* 5:2 (H מְגִלָּה; cf. ES2 290:28); *Ezr* 6:2 (BA מְגִלָּה); pl. ... ܓܠܠ *2Tim* 4:13; ... ܕ ... ܓܠܠ *BalJos* 137:10; **2.** pl. **bonds, promissory note** ... ܓܠܠ *IA1* 276:v36 (prisoners) [P. 115]

Add to N, SG § 59 (morph.).

ܓܠܓܠܬܐ n.f. (√1#ܓܠܓ; ↓ ܓܠܓܠ; JBA 2#מַגְלְתָּא DJBA 641) **sickle** ... ܒܫܥܬ ... ܓܠܠ *RevGw* 14:14 (sharp) [P. 414]

ܓܓ adv. (↓ ܓܓܢ; TA מַגַּן TO Gn 29:15, JBA מַגָּן DJBA 641, Akk *ana magāni* for nothing CAD M/1 31) **1. gratis, without payment a.** alone ... ܓܓ *Gn* 29:15 (H חִנָּם); ... ܕ ... ܓܓ *Ex* 21:11; ... ܓܓ *Mt* 10:8; ... ܓܓ *Afr* 6:5; ... ܕ ... ܓܓ *ES1* 508:20; **b.** in phrase ܓܓ **worth little** ... ܓܓ *Ps* 69:5 (H חִנָּם); *ES1* 262:17; **2. in vain, without reason** ... ܓܓ *Joh* 15:25; ... ܓܓ ... ܕ

ESGE 58:7 (to drown s.o. in flood); *Bal* 263:8 [armor] [P. 373]

Schwally, ZDMG 53 (1899) 197.

ܡܓܢܐ, ܡܓܢ n.f. (↓ √ܓܢ; JPA מגין DJPA 290) **shield** *1Macc* 4:6; *ES1* 560:19; *KwDW* 155:7 [P. 122]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender).

ܡܓܢܒܚܫܐ adv. (↓ √ܓܢܒ) **furtively** *Jul* 61:17 (to visit) [P. 124]

ܡܓܢܛܝܣ, ܡܓܢܛܝܣ *Bab* 152:24; ܡܓܢܛܝܣ *JAOS32* 278:2 n. (< μαγνῆτις) **magnet** loadstone *AS4* 88:6; *ThMarg1* 36:12; *Kays* 75:4; *EbMai10Marg* 340b:34 [P. 374]

ܡܓܢܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܢ#1, ܓܒ ܡܓܢܬܐ) **1. bed, couch** *ESPar* 36:15; *CatBerl2* 509b:16 (of outcries); **2. dwelling** *StSin11* 107:17 (of martyrs) [P. 123]

ܡܓܢܬܢ adj. (↓ ܡܓܢ) **given free** *Bhcar* 95:9 (gifts) [P. 374]

ܡܓܢܣܝܐ n. **magnesia** *Kays* 264:21 [in list of substances]; *DuvB2* 2:6 [P. 374]

ܡܓܢܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܢ) **1. enveloping** *SchRi* 4:8 [of brooding birds]; **2. overshadowing** *Apoll* 22:9 (ἐπισκιασμός); **3. protection** *am7* 640:9; **4. resting upon (Spirit), inspiration** cs. *ES1* 404:2; det. *PO3* 20:10; *ThbK2* 112:6; *DionbṢ* 8:29; *BO2* 195b:13; **5. dwelling within** between dwelling within and pregnancy *PhilV* 61:13 [in the Virgin] [P. 123]

ܡܓܢܫܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܢܫ) **kindred, related** *Card* 98:15 [P. 126]

ܡܓܫܐ n. (< μαγίς; TA מגיס TO Nm 4:7, JBA מגיסא DJBA 640, MH מָגָס MYomK 6:7, LW 321) **jar, dish** *Ex* 37:16 (H קְעָרוֹת; cf. ES1 230:12); *Nm* 4:7 [cf. ↓ ܡܒܛܫܐ]; *BAli1* 5388 [expl. as ↓ ܡܒܛܫܐ]; *BBah* 1007:5 [P. 374]

ܡܓܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܫܫ) **1. wheels and axles** (cf. ↓ ܓܝܦܐ, ܓܟܟܐ, ܓܢܐ, ܡܓܫܐ) *Jer* 27:19 (H מְכֹנוֹת); **2. placed, situated** *ThbK2* 17:2; **3.** w. ܥܠ **lying on the ground** *SevVit* 93:8 (χαμαικοίτια); **4. reclining at table** ... *ParPatr* 11:8; *ON* 41:13 [expl. of] [P. 126]

Mng. 4: Schleifer 180.

ܡܓܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܫܫ; cf. ↓ ܡܓܦܢܐ) **bar, bolt** *EN* 55:v55 [expl. as الغلق]; *BAli1* 5386; *BBah* 1007:7 [P. 126]

ܡܓܬܠܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܠܒ) **commendation** *JšD* 118:25 [P. 127]

ܡܓܬܚܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܬܚ) **nauseating** *BhEth* 128:8 (narratives) [P. 127]

ܡܓܐ vb. (TA מגר pa. TJ 1Kg 20:21, TW 2:8) **Pe. to sway, stagger, fall** *BBah* 1008:1 [expl. as] [P. 374]

ܡܓܬܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܒܐ) **incitement** *TB* 122:31 [P. 131]

ܡܓܐ, adj. (↓ √ܓܐ, pass.part.) **empty, void** *BalJos* 31:7 [v. Gn 37:24] [P. 132]

ܡܓܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܦ#1; TA מַגרוֹפַיְיתָא TO Nm 4:14, J 730) **spade** *EN* 38:v71 [expl. as المغرفة]; *BAli1* 5397; *BBah* 186:6; 1007:20; pl. *Nm* 4:14 (H יָעִים; elsewhere) [P. 135]

ܡܓܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܦ#1) **spade** *EN* 30:v75 [expl. as المجرفة] [P. 135]

ܡܓܬܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܢ#2,) **inciting** *1Kg* 12:15 (H סִבָּה); *ES1* 328:27; *ThbK1* 230:24 [P. 129]

ܡܒܛܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܛܐ) **delay** ܕܠܐ ܡܒܛܝܬܐ *Cyr*[1] 255:13 [P. 415]

ܡܓܘܫ, ܡܓܘܫܐ *GnHex* 37:36 (Lag); ܡܓܘܫܐ ܕܝ *4KgdHex* 25:20; ܡܓܘܫ *ES1* 351:15 n.m. (< μάγειρος; ↓ ܡܓܘܫܘܬܐ, ܡܓܘܫܐ, ܡܓܘܫ; JPA מגירוס DJPA 290, LW 322) **cook** ܫܡܥ ܡܓܘܫܐ *PsC* 51:15 (knife); ܕܡܐ ܠܡܓܘܫܐ ܕܡܠܫ ܒܝܬ ܫܡܫ ܕܡܒܫ *AL* 46II:v187; *Bhchr* 63:5 [P. 374]

ܡܓܘܫܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܓܘܫ) **victuals** ܡܢ ܫܡܝܫ ܡܓܘܫܐ ܕܫܪܝ ܗܘ ܡܙܘܢܗ his nourishment was prepared from various kinds of victuals *JšJS* 522:14 [P. 374]

ܡܓܙܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܙܙ, ܡܓܙܙܐ) **razor** *am3* 263:20; ܕܡܓܙܐ ܕܓܙܐ ܒܗ ܓܙܐ *am6* 193:18; ܓܙܐ ܕܓܙܐ ܕܡܓܙܐ *Geop* 50:30 [P. 134]

ܡܓܙܙܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܙܙ, ܡܓܙܐ) **razor** ܕܠ ܓܙܐ ܠ ܡܓܙܙܐ ܕܡܐ ܐܢܫ ܓܙܐ ܕܡܕ *ChrPsD2* 269:29 [P. 841]

ܡܓܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܓܒ) **ladle** ܗܘܬ ܫܕܪ ܠܥܠ ܡܓܒܬܐ she was to hand out her work on a ladle *Bhchr* 207:3; 356:4; *BhebEx* 25:29 (136:11) [P. 135]

ܡܓܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܝܐ) **prolonging**, in phrase

- **ܡܓܝܬ ܪܘܓܙ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܪܘܓܙ) **patience** ܕܒܥܝܢ ܪܘܓܙ ܡܓܝܬ *Act* 26:3; ܡܠܟܐ ܪܘܓܙ ܡܓܝܬ *ES2* 116:47; *AS* 192:23 [P. 415]

ܡܓܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܓܘܫ; ILS 201; ↓ ܡܓܘܥܐ, ܡܓܘܫ, ܡܓܘܫܐ) **Pe. to pray like a Magian** ܡܓܐ ܡܠܝ ܨܠܘ ܐܢܫ ܡܓܐ *Spic* 25:17; ܐܢ ܗܘ ܡܓܐ ܠܫܘܒܚ ܒܗ ܕܡܐ ܡܕܡ ܠܐ. ܠܡ ܡܓܐ ,ܡܓܐ ܡܙܡܪ *MAMQ* 25:14; 66:1; 71:2; ܡܓܐ ܗܘ ܠ ܕܡܐ ܡܓܝ ܐܢ *am2* 459:17 [v. Var, n. 7]; ܕܫܦ ܒܗ ܓ<ܡ>ܓ *ib.* 581:14 [v. LS 136]; ܠ ܕܡܐ ܕܫܪ ܕܡܐ ܡܓ ܥܠ *Rechtsb3* 266:1

Pa. 1. to practice magic arts ܐܡܐ ܡܡܓܓ *ZM1* 61:12; ܫܒܫܒܐ ܕܡܐ ܡܓܓ ܗ ܡܕܒܪ ܗܕܐ ܠܡܓ *ActH* 8:9; **2. to recite a charm** ܠ ܕܡ ܡܓܓ ܫܒܥ *HSHoffm* 278:v58

Etpa. to be converted to Magianism ܐܬܬ ܒܝܬ ܗܡܓܓܐ *Bhce3* 41:6 [P. 374]

ܡܓܓܐ ܪܫ n. (perh. < NP; cf. ↓ ܐܬܪܓܓܐ, ܐܣܛ) **root of astragalus** *BBah* 1008:15 [P. 374]

Pfl 50.

ܡܓܥܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܐ) **investigation** ܕܫܘܫܒܢܐ ܕܝܥܐ ܕܠ ܕܫܥܐ ܡܓܥܐ *CatWr2* 519b:21 [P. 921]

ܡܓܒ adj. (↓ √ܥܒ pa., pass.part.) **solidified** ܕܝܟ ܥܡ ܥܒ ܡܓܒ ܕܗ ܐܡ ܫܛܐ *JAP9/7(1896)* 316:1; ܕ ܡܓܓ ܠܐ ܫܘܫ ܕܫܘܫ ܕܝܟ ܥܡ ܥܒ ܡܓܒ *Nat* 47:2 [P. 137]

ܡܓܥܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒ) **incorporeity, incarnation** ܠܐ ܕܫܘܫ ܠ ܕܓ ܡ ܐܦ ܐܡ ܗ ܐܡ ܕܫܘܫܒܥܒܘܬܐ ܡܡ Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)* 466a:18 (to remain); ܕܫܠܫ ܕܫܘܝܥ ܕܫܘܫܒܥܒܘܬܐ *ib.* 483b:23 [P. 137]

ܡܓܝܪ, U ܡܓܝܪ *BAli1* 5404 [ܗ ܗ ܕ ܡ <ܫܡ>ܫ; often ܡܓܝܪ acc. to Wright in 3 Sy lexica], pl. ܡܓܝܪ *BhGr* 35:21; ܕܫܐܫܝܪ *JAP9/5(1895)* 119:v156 n.f. (< Akk *maddattu* CAD M/1 13; AIOA 67) **impost, tribute** ܕܫܝܪ ܠ ܕܡܐ *Gn* 49:15 (H מַס); ܕܫܝܪ ܕܫ ܕܗ ܕܠ ܡ *1Kg* 12:18; ܫܡܡ ܕܫܝܪ ܠ ܐܡ *1Macc* 8:4; ... ܫܒ ܕܫܝܪ he conquered him for tribute *Afr* 471:10; ܕܠ ܕܫܝܪ *LkH* 23:2; ܕܫܝܪ ܗܠܫܡ *Jul* 192:8; ܕܫܝܪ ܗܦܝ *Bhchr* 318:3 [P. 374]

N, SG § 80 (pl.); Juckel, Harklean 177.

ܡܕܒܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܒܚ; mng. 1: TA מַדְבְּחָא TJ Jos 22:10, Ma מאדבחא MD 239) **1. altar** cs. ܕܫܕ ܡܕ ܕܫܕ *ES3* 234:45; det. ܕܫܕ ܠ ܕܫܕ ܐ *Gn* 8:20; ܕ ܡ ܕܫܕ ܠ ܕܫܕ *Mt* 23:35; ܕܫܕ ܗܕ ܡ raised floor of the altar *Rabb* 221:9; **2. small church, sanctuary** *LitOr2* 52:29; ܕ ܡ

ܡܕܒܪ *MSOS1* 136:1 [in inscription]; ,ܡܕ ܕ[ܥ]ܒ ܡܕܒܪ ܒܝܬܒܝܐ ܒܡܒܝ ܕܡ *PognInscr* 72:3 (126); **3. choir of a church** ܕܝܢܩܐ ܡܢ ܕܡܕܒܪ ,ܡܕܒܪ ܕܝܢ ܕܝܐ *Chran1* 123:26; ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܕܡܕܒܪ ܠ ܟܐ *Rie* 142:3; ܡܕܒܪ ܕܝܢ ܕܒ *PognInscr* 54:8 (100); ܒܝܬܒܝܐ ܒܝܬܒ ܕܝܢ ܡܕܒܪ 75:2 (134) [P. 138]

Mng. 2: Moritz, MSOS1 ib.

ܡܕܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܢܐ) **tormentor, torturer** ܐܡܐ ܕܡܒܢܐ ,ܐܡܐ ܕܒܢܐ ܕܒ ܠܒܢܐ *BhebEx* 4:2 (104:25) [P. 139]

ܡܕܒܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܦܢ) **bookbinder** *ThMarg1* 117:3; ܡܕܒܦܢܐ ܕܡܒܪ *ROrChr15* 248:6 [P. 139]

ܡܕܒܪܐ n.m. (↓ ,ܡܕܒܬܢܐ ,ܡܕܒܬܐ; TA מְדַבְּרָא TO Ex 3:1, JBA מַדְבְּרָא DJBA 642; cf. Akk *madbaru CAD* M/1 11) **1. desert** ܒܝܬ ܕܡܕܒܪ ܠܒܪ *Ex* 3:1; ,ܒܝܬ ܕܡܕܒܪ ܒܝ ܐ *Afr* 452:1; ܕܡܕܒܪ ܕܡܕܒܪ *VRabb* 161:7 (of GN); ܕܡܕܒܪ ܕܫܡܫ *JSB3* 40:17; **2. steppe** ܕܡܕܒܪ ܕܡܕܒܪ ,ܕܒ ܕܡܕ ܒ *Joel* 2:22; ܕܡܕܒܪ ܕܒܒ ܕܒ *ESDom* 5:25 [P. 140]

Mng. 2: Seidel1 149.

ܡܕܒܬܐ adj., n.m. (↓ ܡܕܒܪ; CPA ܕܡܕܒܪ desolate CCPA2b 272) **1. of the desert** ܕܡܕܒܪ ܫܒܝ *Act* 8:26; *Jul* 226:4; *Bhce3* 415:3; *JohEphB* 312:17; 314:12 [sic; v. Brooks, ib., n. 2]; ܕܡܕܒܪ ܡܕ ܕܡܕ *Kays* 24:22 (plain); ܒܒ ܒ ܕܡܕܒܪ *PO3* 26:12 (difficult paths); ܕܡ ܕܡܕܒܪ ,ܒ ܐ *JEhCh* 117a:34 (land); **2.** n.m. **one living in the desert** ܕܡܕܒܪ *JohEphLES* 45:3; ܕܡ ܕ ܕ *am7* 853:16; ܕܡ ܕܡܕܒܪ ܠ ܕ *PO8* 138:9; **3.** n.f. **road in the desert** [delete mng.; v. mng. 1] [P. 140]

ܡܕܒܪܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܪ; JBA מְדַבְּרָנָא DJBA 642, Ma מדאבראנא MD 257) **1. leader** ܕܡܕܒܪ ܠ ܒ *1Sm* 9:16; *1Kg* 14:7; ,ܕܡܕܒܪ ܕܒ *2Kg* 20:5 (H נָגִיד; elsewhere ↓ ܡܠܟܐ); *Act* 1:16 (ὁδηγός); **2. manager, caretaker** ܕܡܕܒܪ ܕܡ *to* 40:8; ܕܡܕܒܪ ܕܡܕܒܪ *ES2* 3:17; **3. name of a star** (ἡνίοχος or Aldebaran?) *Act14congr2* 159:3 [= *JRAS1917* 247:4] [P. 140]

ܒܡܕܒܪܢܝܐ adv. (↓ √ܒܪ) **1.** (κατ' οἰκονομίαν) **acc. to Divine dispensation** ܒ ܒܡܕܒܪ ,ܒܡܕܒܪ ܕܡܕܒܪ ܕܐ *JSAbb* 153:14; **2. metaphorically** (μεταφορικῶς) ,ܒ ܒܡܠܟܐ ,ܒܡܕܒܪ Ge in *AfrPraef* 30:24; **3. considerately, deliberately** ,ܐ ,ܒܡܕܒܪ ,ܒܡܕܒܪ *DionbṢcomt* 305:12 [P. 140, 842]

ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܪ) **1. instruction, principles** ܕܡܠ ܕ ܕܡܕܒܪ *Pr* 1:5 (H תַּחְבֻּלוֹת); **2. management, administration** ܕ ܠ ,ܕ ܕܡܕܒܪ ,ܒ ܒ *Jul* 70:1 (unsuitable); **3. authority, rule** ܕܡܕܒܪ ,ܒ ,ܕܡܕܒܪ *AM2* 124:5; **4. way of life** ,ܒ ,ܕܡܕܒܪ *EOE* 167:18 (beginning); *EvXII* 13:14; **5. Divine dispensation, providence** ,ܕ ,ܕ ,ܕܡܕܒܪ *EOE* 170:28; **6. the Divine arrangement, plan** (οἰκονομία = τῆς σαρκὸς ἡ ἀνάληψις Χριστοῦ) ,ܐ ,ܕܡܕܒܪ *SE*^{2} 60:13 (secret); *Cyr*^{2} 130:11; **7. excellency** (title) ,ܕ ,ܕܡܕܒܪ *ZM2* 12:1; 13:13 [P. 140, 842]

Mng. 6: J.C. Suicerus, Thes. Eccl., vol. 2, col. 460; HoffmKirch 94^{184}.

ܡܕܒܪܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܒܪ) **dispensatory, of Divine dispensation** ,ܕ ,ܕ ,ܕܡܕܒܪ *DM* 28:3 [P. 140]

ܒܡܕܒܪܐ adj. (↓ ܡܕܒܪ) **living in the desert** ,ܕ ,ܕܡܕܒܪ ... ,ܐ *KwDW* 21:16 [P. 140]

ܡܕܒ vb. (↓ ,ܡܕܒܬܐ ,ܒܡܕܒܬܐ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to escape** ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܕ ,ܡ ,ܒ *ES3* 424:18 [from traps; unless to be read ܢܒܒ] **Af. 1. a.** w. -ܠ **to attain, reach** ,ܒ ,ܠ ,ܒ ,ܕ ,ܕ ,ܕ ,ܕ *ThMarg1* 136:6; **b.** w. ܒ **to comprehend, understand** ,ܠ ,ܕ ,ܕ ,ܠ ,ܠ ... ,ܕ the other uneducated ones do not understand (how to read Arabic without diacritics and vowel points) *BhGr* 192:21; **2. to be able** ,ܐ ,ܒ ,ܠ ,ܕ ,ܕ ,ܕ ,ܕ ,ܕ

ChrPsD1 281:24; **3. to dare** ܐܝܟ ܕܒܥܐ ܠܡܫܕܐ ܕܐܬܘܢ ... ܕܐܬܘܢ *ES1* 345:14 [to grab the ark; v. 1Sm 7:!ff.]; **4.** [cf. ↓ √ܚܫܫ] **to escape** ܒܥܐ ܕܢܦܫܗ *Am* 9:1 (H נוס; elsewhere ↓ √ ܚܢܦ); ܠܐ ܢܚܒܘ *1Thess* 5:3 (ἐκφεύγειν; from travail); ܕܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܚܫܒ ... ܠܡܬܚܫܒ *ESGE* 52:7 (from disgrace); ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ... ܠܐ ܢܬܚܫܒ *ESSerm4* 42:11; ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ... ܠܡܬܚܫܒ *Rabb* 243:20 (from reviling); ܕܐܢ ܡܬܚܫܒ ... ܠܐ ܢܬܚܫܒ *Ign* 198:4; ܠܐ ܢܬܚܫܒ ... ,ܟ *Bhce1* 363:17; **5. to resist, oppose** ܐܬܒܥ ... ܠܡܬܚܫܒ *Bhchr* 168:26 [P. 374]

ܚܒܫܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܒܫ) **gilded** abs. ܕܚܒܫ ܕܚܒܫ ... ܕܚܠܨ *Rev* 17:4 [cf. ES1 192:11]; ܕܚܒܫ ... ܠܡܬܚܫܒ *JohEphLES* 593:11 (various objects); det. ܕܚܠܨ ... ܕܚܒܫ ... ܕܚܫܫ with silver incantations and gilded supplications *JšBC1* 77:24; ܕܚܒܫ ,ܫܒܠܐ ,ܫܒܩ *Bhchr* 173:4 (branches & leaves) [P. 142]

ܠܡܬܚܫܒ (?) n. **metal** ܕܠܐ ܕܫܫ ܕܫܒܚ ... ܠܡܬܚܫܒ *CatVat2* 344:30 [P. 375]

PSm 2012 conjectures ܠܡܠܠ.

ܚܒܫܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܗܬ) **confusion, disorder** cs. ܕܚܒܫܬ ܚܒܗܬܐ *KwDW* 389:19 (of mind); det. ܕܚܒܗܬܐ ... ܕܚܒܠ *SAL1* 4:21 [P. 144]

ܚܒܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܗܬ) **troublesome one** ... ܫܦ ܠܡܬܚܫܒ *apap* 203:18 (to destroy) [P. 144]

ܚܒܫܠܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܗ) **pimp** *EN* 14:v100; *BAli1* 5415 [expl. as قوّاد]; *BBah* 1010:23 [expl. as ... ܕܚܒܫ ... ܕܐܬ] [P. 150]

ܚܒܫ, adj. (↓ √,ܒܫ) **1. weakened** ... ܥܫܝ ,ܒܫ *am3* 602:12; ... ܒܠܝ ,ܒܫ *JSB2* 248:17; **2. afflicted** ... ܕܒ ,ܒܫ *PetrIb* 128:2 [P. 143]

ܚܒܪܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܒܪܐ; mng. 2: cf. JBA 3#מדרא corrosion of metal DJBA 643; mng. 3: JBA מְדוּר DJBA 642, Ma מדור MD 266) **1. insipid** abs. ... ܚܒܪ ... *IA2* 88:v142; **2. not purged of dross** ... ܚܒܪ ... *EzHex* 22:18 (Theod) (silver; γιγαρτῶδες [ἀργύριον]); **3. rotten, putrid** ... ܚܒܪ ... ܒܝܥ *PSm* 2019 (eggs) [P. 376]

ܚܒܫܠܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܠܒ) **terror** ... ,ܟ ... ܕܚܫܫ *PO4* 16:11 (idea, notion) [P. 149]

ܚܢܢܐ adj. **Median** ↓ ... ,ܢܒܝ ... ,ܒܠܫ

ܚܒܝܠܐ n.m. (↓ √3#ܒܠܓ; cf. JBA דַּיָּלָא DJBA 328) **steward** ... ,ܒܫ ... ,ܒܝ ... ,ܒܠ ... ,ܒܝ ... *Rie* 25:1; ... ,ܒܠ ... ,ܒܝ ... *Kays* 186:6; ... ,ܒܠ ... ,ܒܝ ... JE in *JSL10* 24:5 [P. 145]

Löw, LW 197.

ܚܒܝܠܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √3#ܒܠܓ) **service** ... ,ܒܠ ... ,ܒܠ ... ,ܒܝ ... *LES1* 49:18 [P. 145]

ܚܒܡ adv. (lit. what then?; ↓ ... ,ܟ) **therefore** ... ,ܟ ... ,ܡ ... ,ܒ ... ,ܒ what, therefore, is this will? *ESRef1ER* 38:3; ... ,ܒ ... ,ܒ ... ,ܒ *MS2* 2:2; ... ,ܒ ... ,ܡ ... ,ܡ therefore, Paul justly praises the Corinthians *Ath* 24:4; ... ,ܒ ... ,ܒ ... ,ܒ *KwDW* 191:9 [P. 375]

ܚܒܢܢܐ adj., n.m. (< ↓ ... ,ܒ; ↓ √ ... ,ܒ) **1.** n.m. **inhabitant of a town** ... ,ܒ ... ,ܒ *SAL1* 7:8 (of GN); ... ,ܒ ... ,ܒ *Gr* 81:8; *Bhchr* 77:3; **2. of the city or town** ... ,ܒ ... ,ܒ *JšD* 179:11 [P. 145]

ܚܒܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ ... ,ܒ) **1. civil government** *BhGr* 48:6 [expl. of ↓ ... ,ܒ]; **2. city life** ... ,ܒ ... ,ܒ *BhNom* 140:7 [P. 146]

ܚܒܬܐ, pl. ... ,ܒ, ... ,ܒ n.f. (↓ √ ... ,ܒ, ... ,ܒ, s.v. ... ,ܒ, ... ,ܒ, ... ,ܒ, ... ,ܒ; JBA מְדִינְתָּא DJBA 642, Ma מדינתא MD 258) **1. province, region** ... ,ܒ ... ,ܒ ... ,ܒ *2Chr* 9:5 (H אֶרֶץ); ... ,ܒ ... ,ܒ *Dn* 8:2; *Est* 3:12 (H מְדִינָה); *Afr* 83:8; ... ,ܒ ... ,ܒ *am2* 264:9; ... ,ܒ ... ,ܒ *Rechtsb3* 92:24; **2. city, town** ... ,ܒ ... ,ܒ *2Chr* 6:32; ... ,ܒ

ܡܬܟ ܥܡܕܐ ܕܡܬܬܐ as their city is great *JSB3* 797:15; pl. ܡܬܬ ܡܬܬ ܡܬܬ *ZDMG27* 505:10; ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *Vc* 86:23; ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *Chran1* 163:16; *Jšddact* 35:7 [P. 145]

N, Gr §§ 28, 145F; C. Torrey, Transactions of the Connecticut Academy of Sciences 15, 25ff.

ܡܬܬܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܡܬܬ; ↓ √ܡܬ) **little town** ܡܬܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *SAL1* 230:8; ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *Bhchr* 418:21 [P. 145]

ܡܬ n. (< Lat *mantica*) **1. bag, wallet** ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *Rie* 125:24 (w. Eucharist); ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *ThMarg1* 102:17; ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *MiS* 476a:25 = *Bhce1* 323:11 (name of prophet); **2. net** *ON* 72:16 [expl. as ↓ ܡܬ] [P. 375]

Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 87.

ܡܬ n.m. (↓ √ܡܬ) **1. a. story of a building** ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *Gn* 6:14 (H קִנִּים; in ark); ܡܬ ܡܬ *ESGE* 58:29 [cf. Gn 5:16]; *Act* 20:9; ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *EbMai10* 242a:20 [in house]; **b. (1) upper room** ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *IA2* 86:v82; **(2) vault of sky** ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *RSO3* 11:3; **3. dwelling place** ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *Hb* 3:11 (H זְבֻלָּה); ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *ESNisB1* 5:6 [of Noah's ark]; ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *Šar* 62:17; ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *VRabb* 206:27 (to be shaken from shouts) [P. 147]

ܡܬ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܬ; ↓ 1#ܡܬ) **Pa. 1. to season** ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *Philox1* 389:7; pass.part. ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *VRabb* 178:19; ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ happiness that was seasoned with belief *ESGE* 91:19; **2. to mix, prepare by mixing** ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ the Doctor of Heaven prepared (and) gave it [i.e. the medicine] to the people on earth *Narsai1Sy* 356:1; *MiS* 437b:3 = ܡܬ ܡܬ *Bhchr* 109:10 [i.e. compounded Greek fire]

Etpa. 1. to be seasoned ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ if mustard is not seasoned skillfully *Didasc* 158:19; ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ IA in *MS1* 17:v258 (insipid ones); ܡܬ ܡܬ *LkH* 14:34; **2. to be mixed** ܡܬ ܡܬ *Timpep* 104:22 (medicines) [P. 375]

Pa., Etpa.: Schleifer 199.

ܡܬ, pl. ܡܬ n.m. (↓ √ܡܬ) **1. spice, drug**, pl. *EN* 34:v67 [expl. as ابازير]; *BAli1* 5431; ܡܬ ܡܬ *BBah* 287:29; 1012:11; **2. poison** ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ the serpent's poison will be made weak by the salt of the Godhead Cyril in *ZDMG27* 570:v84 [P. 375]

N, SG 51[3] (pl.).

ܡܬ n.m. (↓ √ܡܬ) **razor** ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *Jud* 13:5 (H מוֹרָה); ܡܬ ܡܬ *Ps* 52:4 (sharpened); ܡܬ ܡܬ *Ez* 5:1 (H תַּעַר; of barber); ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *am2* 107:16 (to be stripped); ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *PsC* 23:10; ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *Bhchr* 149:22 (sharpness) [P. 153]

ܡܬ n.m. (↓ √ܡܬ) **one who purifies** ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *BhebLk* 24:50 (178:13) [P. 153]

ܡܬ, UM ܡܬ n.f. (√ܡܬ; JPA מדוכה DJPA 291; cf. Akk *madakku* pestle CAD M/1 9 [lex]) **mortar** ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *Nm* 11:8 (H מְדֹכָה); ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ *DuvB2* 22:17; 22:19; etc.; *EN* 38:v65 [expl. as الهاون والجاون]; *BAli1* 5434 [expl. as مِهْراس]; *BBah* 1012:15 [P. 375]

ܡܬ n.m.pl. (< Akk *mēdelu* CAD M/2 2; AIOA 71) **cross beams** *BAli1* 5435 [expl. as ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܬ]; *BBah* 1012:22 [P. 375]

ܡܬ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܡܬ) **millipede** or **European earwig** (*Forficula auricularia*) in Takrit dial. *BAli1* 5438 [expl. as ܡܬ ܡܬ];

BBah 836:22 [expl. as ↓ ܢܒܦܠ]; 1012:21 [same as ↓ ܡܢܦܠ]; *CatBerl2* 695b:33 [P. 375]

ܡܢܒܠ adj. (↓ √ܒܠ) **lifting up, drawing out** ܡܨܠܝܬܟ ܡܒܠ your prayers which lift up *ChrPsD1* 237:16; ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܒܠ ܠܐ ܐܦ ܡܒܠ *am4* 621:16; f. ܡܒܠ ܗܝ ܕܒܠ ܡܢ ܐܝܡܢܘܬܟ your faith is what lifts you up *Ign* 26:7 (ἀναγωγεύς) [P. 154]

ܡܢܒܠܢ adj. (↓ √2#ܒܠ) **rarefying** *GalSimp* 240b:3; ܡܫܚܐ ܡܚܡܐ ܘܡܒܠܢ ܫ<ܐ>ܕ ܡܫܚܐ anointing with hot and rarefying oils *Med* 364:22 [P. 154]

Schleifer 182.

ܡܢܡܚܢ n.m. (↓ √ܡܚܐ) **adversary** ,ܡܢܡܚܢ ܕܡܢ ܒܥܠ ܕܒ *MiS* 592b:18 [P. 641]

ܡܢܝ, ܡܢܕܥ *1MaccCer* 8:15 pron. (< OfA מנדעם, מדעם DNWSI 598; ↓ ܡܢܝ, ܡܢܕܥ; JPA מידעם DJPA 303, Pal מדעם/ן PAT 378, JBA מִידָּא, מִידֵּי DJBA 663, Ma מינדא, pl. מינדיא, מינדאם MD 267, JNA מנדי *mindi* JNAD 220, s.v., ModSy ,ܡܢܕ *mindī, midī*, pl. *mindānēn, midānē* Maclean 182; N, MG § 150) **1. something** v. N, SG § 219; **2. certain** ܐܚܕ ܡܢ *INB* 250:21; *Chran2* 345:15; ܐܝܫܘܥ ܡܢ *MiS* 604:14 (PN); ܐܝܫ ܡܠܦܢܐ ܡܢ *ROrChr7* 116:18 (pedagogue); **3. some, few** ܡܢ ܫܢܝܢ a few years *ESI* 528:25; ܒܗܡܝܢ ܒܥܐ ܟܝ ܐܦ ܕ ܡܢ *MiS* 546b:23; ܡܢ ܦܠܓ *ib.* 728a:35 (soldiers); ܡܢ ܒܬܐ ܒܫܠ ܒܬ ܡܢ ܒܠܠܗ some habitations are covered with the divine waters Gr in *BhGr* 28:22; **4. thing**, sg. for pl. ܠܐ ܥܒܝܣ ܡܢ ܫܥܒ *KwD*[2] 129:21; pl. ܡܢܝܢ ܕܗܘ ܒܥܕܢ ܗܘ ܒܗܘ the things that happened in their time and about them *JARS*[3] 3:9 [P. 375]

Schleifer 199.

ܡܢܕܡܥ, ܡܕܡܥ, ܕܡܥ, ܕܡܥ adj. (↓ √ܕܡܥ) **bloody** abs., sg.m. ܕܡ ܒܠܒ ܒܥܐ .ܡܫܐ ܡܕܡܥ *MiS* 650c:26; f. ܡܢܕܥܐ ܡܢܕܡܥ *Med* 42:13 (urine); pl.m. ܡܕܡܥ ,ܡܥܨܐ ܡܕܡܥ *Bhchr* 111:14 (exudations of teeth); f. ܡܢܕܡܥ ܒܝܫ clear and bloody-colored *Med* 223:19 (of pflegm); ܡܕܡܥܢ ܡܕܡܥ *BBah* 579:21 [expl. as شبّة ماء الدم والقيح] [P. 156]

N, SG § 130 (loss of *m-*).

ܡܢܕܟܢ adj. (↓ ܡܢܝ) **indefinite** ܡܕܡ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܫ ܒܥܐ ܕܢ ܡܕܡ (the word ܡܕ) is indefinite as in 'whatever you desired that people should do to you' (Mt 7:12) *BhGr* 85:4 [P. 375]

Moberg, Term 54*.

ܡܢܡܢ n.m. (↓ √ܡܢ) **imitator** ܡܫܡܫ ܕܡܡܢ *PetrIb* 13:1 (exact); ܡܕܡܢ ܕܡܡܢ ܕܐܡܬ *TB* 128:2; ܡܕܡܢ ܕܫܠܝܐ ܕܫܥܐ *Ign* 213:2 (of suffering) [P. 157]

ܒܡܢܡܢ adv. (↓ √ܡܢ) **by imitation** ܒܡܢܡܢ ܕܡܥܐ ܕܒ ܫܒܩ *3KgdHex* 22:34 (εὐστόχως w. good aim) [P. 157]

ܡܡܝܢܡܢ n.m. (↓ √ܡܢ) **1. imitation** *Gr* 3:13 (μίμησις); ܡܕܡܢ ܕܡܡܝܢܡܢ ܕܫܥܐ *am5* 201:18; ܡܫܠܡ ܕܡܡܝܢܡܢ imitation of his teacher *Macc* 83:7; **2. conjecture, opinion** ܡܕܡܢ ܕܡܡܝܢܡܢ *PhilV* 106:4 [P. 157]

ܡܢܕܥ n.m. (↓ √ܕܥ; mng. 3: CPA ܕܪܕܩ CCPA3 123) **1. time or place of sleeping** ,ܡܫ ܒܕ ܕܡܡܢ ܕܥ *Lv* 15:24 (H מִשְׁכָּב); ,ܡ ܡܕܡܥ ܕܡܡ ܕܥ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Didasc* 215:21; **2. sleep** ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Joh* 11:13 [concerning Lazarus' death]; ܡܕܡܥ ܕܡܡܡܢ ܕܡ *Afr* 268:8 (of poverty); ܡܕܡܥ ܕܡ ܕܡ *ChrPsD1* 141:11; *TB* 48:6 (ὕπνος); ܡܕܡܥ ܕܡܡܢ ܕܡ *Med* 209:19; ܡܕܡܥ ܕܡ ܒܝ *KwDW* 400:6 (on loins); ܒ ܕܡܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *ThMarg1* 320:20; **3. intercourse** ܡܕܡܥ ܡܕܡܥ ܡܕܡܥ ܕ ܒܕ ܠ *Gn* 19:35 (H שְׁכְבָה); ܡܕܡܥ ܕܡ ܕܐ ,ו *Lv* 15:16; ܡܕܡܥ ܕܡ ܕ ܕܡ ܕ *Aristides* 10:13 (homosexuality); ܒ ܡܕ ܡܕ ܡܕ ܡܕ ܡܕ ܡܕ ܡܕ ܡܕ by remaining with him in wedlock, board, and intercourse *EChe4* 17:6 (WMcL 223:2 = B 309:10); *Rechtsb3* 266:7;

sodomy *Chran1* 59:1; *Bhce1* 221:4; *BBah* 415:13; **4. death** *DM* 198:31 [P. 157]

ܡܫܟܚܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܟܚ) **sleeping** *GalSimp* 240b:3 (ὑπνωτικός) [P. 158]

ܡܫܬܚܢܐ adj., n. (↓ √ܫܬܗ) **1. wondrous** *AlexSy* 56:6; **2.** n. **name of an accent** *MasJsApp* 105:7 [P. 158]

DPAS 89 (mng. 2).

ܡܫܬܗܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܗ) **causing astonishment** *Jšddact* 8:21 (divine) [P. 158]

ܫܬܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܫܬܐ ܚܕ) **granary** *ESVirg* 25:20 (to be empty); there were granaries of various sorts in the monasteries *IA2* 332:v1584 [text:]; *Kays* 141:2; *BAli1* 5451 [expl. as]; *BBah* 1014:9 [P. 375]

ܫܬܫܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܫ, ܫܬܝܫ, ܒܬܫ ܫܬܝܫ) **1. sunrise** *JohEphB* 333:3 (dawn); *Bhchr* 87:13; before the sunrise shone *MiS* 534c:41; **2. east** *Gn* 25:6 (H קֶדֶם); *Mt* 2:1; 8:11; *ESPar* 24:13; *EbMai10* 318a:30; **3.** w. **east wind** the east wind winnowed us Eph in *BhGr* 59:29 [i.e. removed our sins] [P. 160]

- **ܡܕܝܢܚ ܫܬܝܫ** n.m.cs. (↓) **northeast** *Bhce3* 123:1 [P. 160]

- **ܡܕܝܢܚ ܒܬܫ** n.m.cs. (↓) **southeast** *ThMarg1* 58:16; *Kays* 198:10; *ThbK1* 116:7 [P. 160]

ܡܕܢܚ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܫܬܗ) **1. east** cs. *Gn* 3:24 (Var) (H קֶדֶם); **2. rising** (of sun) cs. *BBah* 1014:14; det. many will come from the rising (of the sun) and (its) setting *MtḤ* 8:11 (BhGr 49:31); *BAli1* 5454; *Bab* 230:6 (of day) [P. 160]

ܡܕܝܫܢܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܗ; JPA מדנחיי DJPA 292) **1. eastern, oriental** *Chrmin* 4:10; *ESAct*[1] 37:24; **2.** n.m. **eastern part** *1Sm* 13:5 (U); *Ez* 11:23; *am2* 346:16 [P. 160]

ܡܕܦܐ n.m. (< μίτος; ↓ ; MH מִיתָן MOrK 1:4, LW 338) **first thread of a web** *BAli1* 5456 [expl. as]; *BBah* 1014:16 [P. 375]

ܡܕܗܠ (?) n. **a certain medication** *Med* 586:11 [P. 375]

ܡܕܕ vb. (denom. < ↓ ; ↓ ,) **Pa. to signify** but it signifies: The fact of the giving of the land is ours *BhGr* 81:2 [expl. of Ez 11:15]

Etpa. to understand, learn let us understand your beloved love for us *BO3/1* 602b:9; *ThMarg1* 235:15; *RHRB* 12:8; as you can understand clearly from those things which are in front of you *BhGr* 156:10 [P. 297]

ܡܕܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܕ, ; JBA מַנְדְּעָא DJBA 685, Ma מאדא, 1# מאנדא MD 238, 247) **1. perception, understanding** *Dn* 2:21; *ib.* 5:12; *ESRef1* 20:25; *ES2* 335:22; *to* 35:18 (to become deaf); **2. mind, disposition** *Nm* 24:16; *Ps* 19:3; **3. report, rumor** *MkS* 6:14; **4. belonging to a family, household** *Pr* 7:4 (H מוֹדָע); **5.** w. **fame**

ܚܫܒܢܐ ܕܚܫܝܒܘܬܐ *TB* 27:24 (λογισμός) [P. 297]

ܡܬܚܢܦܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܢܦ) **intellectual, spiritual** ܚܝܠܐ ܕܡܬܚܢܦܢܐ *PO9* 592:12 (strength) [P. 297]

ܒܡܬܚܢܦܢܐ adv. (↓ √ܚܢܦ) **metaphorically, figuratively** ܐܦ ܟܝ ܡܚܙܝܢ ܒܡܬܚܢܦܢܐ ܐܝܟ ܡܠܐܟܐ it is possible (to see them) metaphorically, like angels *ThbK1* 92:14 [of Enoch & Elijah] [P. 297]

ܡܬܚܢܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܢܢ) **1. disturbing, confounding** ܚܘܫܒܢܐ ܕܪܘܓ *Rom* 11:8 (κατανύξεως); ܚܘܫܒܢܐ ܚܫܝܫܐ *Jul* 101:25; ܡܬܚܢܢܐ ܒܥܡ *JohEphB* 250:24; **2. quarrelsome** ܕܠܐ ܡܬܚܢܢܐ ܠܐ *1TimH* 3:3 (πλήκτης) [P. 161]

ܡܚܡ adj. (↓ √2#ܚܡܡ af., pass.part.) **experienced, well versed** ܓܒܪܐ ܚܡ ܡܚܡ *Act* 18:24; ܚܡ ܡܚܡ ܠܐ ܓܒܪ *IAB1* 3:17; *Bhchr* 451:18; ܓܒܪܐ ܚܟܝܡܐ ܚܡ ܡܚܡ ܕܚܟܬܐ ܕܥܒܕܐ *am3* 593:10 (meanings & interpretations); ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܝܕܥ ܡܚܡ ܐܢܘܢ I am not acquainted with his name *ThMarg1* 195:4 [P. 147]

1#ܡܚܡܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܡܡ; ↓ 2#ܡܘܚܡܬܐ) **mortar** *NmHex* 11:8 [cf. Bheb 194:3] [P. 163]

2#ܡܘܚܡܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܡܡ, ܡܘܚܒܬܐ; cf. ↓ 1#ܡܚܡܬܐ; Ma מאדיקתא MD 239) **mortar** ܡܚܡܬܐ ܕܚܡܡ ܠܐ *Nm* 11:8 (ES1 256:26); ܡܚܡܬܐ ܕܚܡܝ *Geop* 87:8; ܡܚܡܬܐ ܕܥܨܪܐ *DuvB2* 50:19; ܚܕ ܡܚܡܬܐ ܕܚܡ ܠܐ *ib.* 56:9 [P. 146]

1#ܚܢܢ vb. (↓ ܡܚܒܢܢܐ, ܡܬܚܢܢܐ, 2#ܡܬܚܒܢܢܐ)
Pe. [*a/a*] **to become deaf** ܡܢܐ ܕܠܐ ܫܡܥ *Nat* 36:8
Pa. to ruin, destroy ܡܢܐ ܠܡܚܬܚܝ *ESNisB1* 67:2 [fruit]; ܡܚܢܢ *BAli1* 6026 [expl. as ↓ √ܒܠܠ pa.]
Af. intr. **to rot** ܡܢܐ ܕܒܣܪ ܐܝܟ ܓܘܫܡܐ *IAB1* 363:20 [body]
Etpa. perh. **to be corrupted** ܚܚܥ ܠܡܠܡܕ ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܚܚܥ *JSB1* 575:3 (subjugate your disciple) [P. 375]

2#ܚܢܢ vb. ↓ ܡܚܒܢܢܐ, ܡܬܚܢܢܐ, 2#ܡܬܚܒܢܢܐ

ܡܚܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܡܬܚܢܢܐ, 1#ܡܬܚܒܢܐ; JBA 2#מְדָרָא DJBA 643) **1. soil** ܫܚܚܢܐ ܕܡܚܪ *Ez* 17:10 (H עֲרוּגָה; cf. ↓ ܡܬܚܒܬܐ); *ES1* 138:41; **2. earth** ܡܚܪ ܕܡܢ ܒܚܠܡ ܐܝܟ *ChrPsD1* 279:3; ܚܠܡ ܐܢܐ ܠܡܚܪ ܕܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ *ZM2* 23:14; ܐܫܚܚ ܠܡܚܪ ܡܚܪ ܚܡܪ I commanded to bring earth *PsC* 208:13; **3. mud** ܡܚܪ ܕܡܚܡ ܐܪܡ *ES3* 300:44; **4. dust** ܡܥܒ ܡܚܪ ܒܓܝ ܡܚܡ *IA1* 4:v33; ܒܥܪ ܡܚܪ *DionbScomt* 133:3 [P. 375]

ܡܬܒܠܐ n.pl. (↓ √ܒܠܐ) **subsidiary things** *AristISy* 61:25 (ὑπάλληλα; same as ܡܬܚܐ ib.) [P. 165]

ܡܬܒܠܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܠܐ) **advanced** ܒܚܪ ܒܚܫܒܢܐ ܡܬܒܠܢܐ *Bab* 90:18 [P. 165]

ܡܬܩܢܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܩܢܐ) **cylindrical** *SbŠ* 25:19 (vaulted surface; together w. the conical and spherical) [P. 147]

ܡܬܩܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܢܐ) **1. cylinder** *Bhadsment*[2] 7:20 [expl. as ܡܬܩܢܝܬܐ ܕܡܬܒܥ ܒܬܘܟ ܬܪܝܢ ܣܦܝܩ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܬܩܢܝܬܐ ܕܡܬܠܠܡ ܒܓܘ ܡܬܒܬ ܡܬܠܠܡ]; Sev in *ZDMG35* 300:14 [from Euclid; expl. as مُسْتَدِيرَة]; **2. cylindrical roller used for smoothing ground** ܡܫܘܝܐ ܕܡܬܩܢܝܬܐ, ܣܡܣܡ *Geop* 9:20; ܥܒ ܡܫܘܝܐ ܕܡܬܩܢܝܬܐ ܐܦ ܠ ܡܬܩܠܒ *Act14congr2* 128:3 (to roll) [P. 147]

1#ܡܘܠܕܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܝܠܕ) **birth** *BBah* 1016:18 [expl. as ولادة] [P. 165]
This word is also cited, s.v. √2#ܝܠܕ (p. 416).

2#ܡܘܠܕܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܝܠܕ) **birth** *BBah* 1016:18 [expl. as ولادة] [P. 165]
This word is also cited, s.v. √2#ܝܠܕ [p. 165].

ܡܬܢܐ, pl. ܡܘܬܢܐ *BhGr* 33:19 n.m. (↓ √ܬܢܐ; TA מַדְרֵיָא TJ Is 30:24) **fan** ܚܫܠ ܕܡܬܢܐ ܕܒܥܐ *Is* 30:24 (H מִזְרֶה; cf. ES2 72:20); ܐܡ ܡܢ ܕܡܬܢܐ ܐܦ *JohEphB* 270:28; ܫܘܝ ܠܚܠ ܒܢܐ *Jšddev1* 144:10; ܐܦ ,ܡܚܒܬ ܡܢܚܐ ܠܡܚܪ ܐܡ ܒܚܒ ܕܡܬܢܐ *Bhchr* 126:14 [P. 165]

ܡܬܢܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܢܐ; lit. one who scatters) **boaster** *BhEth* 312:6 [expl. as ܐܡ

ܫܡܬܐ ܕܗܘܝܬ ܕܗܘ one of excessive boasting] [P. 165]

ܒܝܢ conj. ↓ ܒܝ [P. 376]

ܡܒܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܝܢ) **comprehension, understanding** *glherm* 167 (κατάληψις) [P. 167]

ܡܒܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܝܢ) **footstool** ܕܥܒܕ ܠܟܘܪܣܝܐ ܕܐܡܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܕܗܘܝܬ *Jšddev1* 54:12 [P. 166]

ܒܝܟ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܒܝܟ) **crafty a.** adj. abs. ܒܪܝܫܐ ܕܫܝܐ ܐܡ ܡܟܝܟ *KwD*² 2:15; det. ܕܗܘܝܬ ܕܗܘܫ *PsC* 236:1; ܕܗܘܝܬ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܫܝ *PhilV* 33:23; **b.** n.m. ܕܥܒ ܚܫܚ ܠܡܐ ܕܗܘܝܬ ܥܡ ܕܐܠܐ *ZM1* 81:26 (punishment) [P. 167]

ܒܝܟܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܒܝܟ) **craftily** ܕ ܒܝܟܘܬ ܒܟܘܬܐ ܕܐܡ *Nest* 17:21; ܐܡ ܒܟܘܬܐ ܕܫܟܚ ܫܥܘܒ ܡ *MiS* 494b:42 [P. 167]

ܡܒܝܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܝܟ) **1. shrewdness, cunning** cs. ܥܠ ܒܗܘܬ *KwDW* 96:22; det. ܪܫܥܐ ܕܗܘܬ *Cyr*² 63:29; ܐܝ ܕܥܒ ܒܗܘܬ *KwDW* 88:18; **2. dishonesty, cheating** ܒܗܘܬ ܪܥܐ ܒܝ ܡܢ ܠ *ZM1* 88:3 (new thing); ܒܪܝܡ ܕܗܘܬ *Cyr*² 77:12 (of PN); **3. trick, plot** ܕܗܘܬ ܠܠ *JerHex* 29:32; ܒܗܘܬ ܕܥܒܕ *SAL1* 128:6 (accomplice) [P. 167]

ܒܝܬܢܐ adj. (↓ ܒܝܬ) **earthen** JE in *MerxSy* 80:3 [P. 375]

ܡܒܝܥ adj. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **experienced, skilled** ܕܐܝܟ ܒܐ ܐܡ ܡܒܝܥ ܠܐ ܒܗ *ChrPsD2* 234:3 [P. 842]

ܡܒܥܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **trainer of professional athletes** ܕܥܒܕ ܐܝ ܒܪܝܢܐ *Med* 130:19 (Gal8 254:10) (γύμναστης) [P. 169]

Schleifer 183.

ܒܥܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **1. story, account** ܒܗ ܐܡܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܒܝܬ ܒܫ *2Chr* 13:22; **2. hymn, song** ܒܥܝ ܕܡܐ ܕܥܒܕ *Bal* 251:1; ܠ ܟܬܒܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܫܡ ܕܫܪܝܐ ܕܟܬܒ *Chrmin* 6:12 (to write); ܫܡܫܐ ܠܡܕ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܒܪܟ ܕܫ *BO1* 166a:19 [P. 168]

Mng. 2: H. Grimme, ZDMG 47 (1893) 301; Baumstark, Lit 39.

ܡܒܥܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **erudition, learning a.** alone ܕܐܒܕ ܐܒܥܝܬ ܕܫܠܡ *am6* 577:10; **b.** in phrase ܠܝ ܡܒܥܝܬܘܬܐ lack of erudition ܠܝ ܠܐ ܡܬܥܡ ܒܐܠ ܕܐܒܥܝܬ *Syn* 127:11; ܠܝ ܠܡ ܕܐܡ ܒܥܝܢ ܒܥܝܢ ܒܥܝܬ *PO14* 718:14 (to occur to s.o.) [P. 169]

ܒܝܬ ܡܕܪܫܐ n.f. (< Arab مَدرَسة) **school** *BO3/2* 919:25 [P. 168]

ܡܒܥܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܒܥܐ) **negligence** ܒܥܝܢ ܒܐܠ ܒܥܕ ܠܐ *am2* 58:8 [P. 169]

ܒܝܟ adj. (√ܒܝܟ pa., pass.part.; ↓ ܡܒܝܟ) **conducted, directed** ܐܝܟ ܕܠܥܠ ܒܝܟ ܡܒܝܟ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܠܥܠ may (the grace) cause to shine upon you the light of your God, which is directed from Him *Card* 100:10 [P. 169]

ܒܚܝܟ n.m. (↓ √ܒܚܝ) **gift a.** alone *BBah* 1017:12 [expl. as ↓ ܡܒܚܝܟ]; **b.** w. ܡܒܚܝܟ **(1) making a contract or deal** ܕܒܚܝܟ ܒܐ ܐܡ ܒܚܝܟ ܒܝ ܕܒܚܝܟ ܕܐ ܕܡܬܒ ܠܒܚܝܟ ܕܒܚܝܟ *Gr* 61:13 (συναλλαγή); **(2) trade, commerce** ܒܥܝܢ ܒܚܝܟ ܕܒܚܝܟ ܐܡ *Chran2* 221:23 (& buildings; of Edessa) [P. 299, 845]

ܒܝܟܠܝ adj. (< μεγαλεῖον) **great, distinguished** ܒܝܢ ܡ ܒܝܟܠܝ ܕܗܘܐ *Jšddev1* 1:13 (of the gospel) [P. 373]

SUGFS 196.

ܡܫܢܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܢܝ) **1. master, teacher** *CatWr1* 53b:39 [w. PN]; **2. a particular line**, for the usage of which v. *ET* 35:15; *ES** 56:14ff.; **3. producing an auxiliary vowel** ܕܗܘܝܬ ܕܫܘܐ *BhGr* 198:23 (letters); 201:8 [P. 170]

Mng. 1: A. Scher, PO4 398; mng. 2: N, SG § 53C; mngs. 2,3: Moberg, Term 28*.

ܡܫܢܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܢܝ) **1. instruction in reading** ... ܕܐܡܪ ܫܠ ܕܗܘܝܬ ܕܗܘܝܬ *PO4* 382:6;

2. pronunciation with an auxiliary vowel ܟܠܐ ܡܫܡܥܠܚܕ ܪܥܡ ܠܐ ܝܡܢ ܡܫܡܥܠ *BhGr* 198:15 [i.e. the *qof* is quiescent in this vb. form]; **3. interpretation, signification** ܪܫܡܥܕܗ ܪܝܫܡ ܡܠ ܪܫܡܥܠܚܕܗ ܪܫܡܝܚܕܗ *Narsai1* 33:1 [P. 171, 921]

ܚܠܥܡ n.m. **kind of garment covering the chest** ܫܪܫ ܕܠ ܚܠܥܡ *RHRB* 167:v1286 [P. 373]

ܓܚܠܚ n.m. (↓ √ܓܠܚ) **Moslem** ܪܓܠܚ ܪܠܠܩܕ *JARS*[3] 107:16 (Mongols) [P. 171]

ܓܚܠܚܐ n.m. (nisbe < ↓ ܓܚܠܚ; ↓ √ܓܠܚ) **Moslem** ܪܥܠܥ ܪܥܡ ܪܓ<ܠܚ>ܚ *MiS* 444b:36; ܚܬ ܪܓܠܚ *Rie* 140:12; ܥܕ ܥܡ ܥܕ ܪܓܠܚܕ *ENchr1*[2] 55:5; ܒܥܡ ܪܒܕ ܠܚܓܠܚ Bheb in *JECanSy* 13:10 [P. 171]

ܚܕܕܢ n.f. (↓ √ܕܢܚ) **guide, leader** ܪܚܕܕ ܪܓܕܚ *MtḤ* 15:14; *ActḤ* 1:16

Juckel, Harklean 177.

ܚܕܕܢ n.f. (↓ √ܕܢܚ) **guiding, leading** ܪܣܠ ܪܒܕܕ *Gr* 106:14 (ποδηγία; of army) [P. 171]

ܚܕܕܢ adj. (↓ √ܕܢܚ pa., pass.part.) **equipped with a large limb** ܪܒܥܕ ܪܥܪ ܪܓܕܚ a man large-limbed in size *ZM2* 215:8; 215:9 [P. 842]

ܚܕܕܢ n.f. (↓ √ܕܢܚ) **arrangements of limbs** ܪܒܠܓܕ ܪܒܕܕ *Bab* 378:31; ܪܒܕܕ ܪܓ ܒܠܥ ܒܒܠܥ *INB* 17:14 [P. 172]

ܚܢܚ adj. (↓ √ܚܢ) **intelligent** abs. ܚܢ ܒܒ ܒܚ ܪܥ *Afr* 116:16 [P. 173]

ܒܪܚܢ adv. (↓ √ܚܢ) **intelligently** ܒܠ ܣܠ ܒܪܢ *Rabb* 243:12; ܒܢ ܒܪܢ *Clrep* 165:3 [P. 173]

ܚܕܢ n.f. (↓ √ܚܢ) **intelligence** *4Macc* 1:18 (διάνοια); ܪܒܒܒ ܪܒܢ *DM* 206:2; ܒܒܢ ܒܚ *MiS* 477c:13 [P. 173]

ܚܠܥ, ܚܠܥ, pl. ܚܠܬ, ܪܚܠܬ adj. (< μεταλλικόν; ↓ ܚܠ) **metallic** ܚ ܒܪ ܪܓ ܚܠܥ *BhNom* 206:9; ܚܠܥ *DuvB2* 8:1; pl. ܪܚܠܬ ܥܡ ܪܠܣ *Bhchr* 156:25; ܚܠܬ *DuvB2* 16:25; ܪܚܠܬ *JAP9/7(1896)* 307:23 [same as ↓ ܒܚܒ] [P. 382]

ܚ, vb. (↓ ܚ; cf. MH מהי LNV 205) **Pe. 1. to be boiled, cooked** ܓ ܚ *Med* 196:19; ܚ ܒ ܚ ܪ ܒ ܚ when I am burnt in the fire of your departure, behold it is cooked *Bhcar* 73:17; ܚ *EN* 34:v63 [expl. as هرأ V]; *BAli1* 5469 [expl. as نضج]; *BAli2* 59:2 [expl. as ܚ ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ]; *BBah* 1250:16 [expl. as هرأ V]; **2. to be digested** ܠ ܪ ܚ ܚ ܒ ܚ *BhEth* 385:17 (from stomach) [P. 376]

Nöld, NB 170 (rt.).

ܚ adj. (↓ √ܚ) **crippled, weakened** *BBah* 1021:10 [expl. as ܚ ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ] [P. 376]

ܓܚ adj. (↓ ܓ) **watery** ܪ ܚ *DuvB2* 14:3 [P. 383]

ܓܚ n.f. (↓ ܓ; lit. wateriness) **languor** ܪܒ ܚ ܪܒ ܚ ܪܒ ܚ laxness, indolence, and languor *Philox1* 575:17 [P. 383]

ܚ, ܚ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܚ; mng. 1: TA מְהֵימַן TO Nm 12:7, JBA מְהֵימַן DJBA 644, Ma מהאימאן MD 259) **1. trustworthy, faithful, loyal** ܚ ܚ ܠ ܪ ܚ ܠ *Rabb* 241:18 (examined); ܚ, ܚ *Is* 33:16 [of continuously flowing water]; det. ܪܒ ܚ ܒ ܪ ܚ ܚ *Ath* 24:26; **2.** in phrase ܚ ܓ **a.** w. acc. **to be entrusted** ܪ ܚ ܚ ܥ ܪ ܒ ܚ ܒ ܪ *1Cor* 9:17 (πεπίστευμαι); **b.** w. ܠ: ܪ ܒ ܠ ܚ ܠ ܥ ܥ ܚ ܚ *am4* 311:13; **3. familiar, intimate** *ES1* 161:30 (Eliezer, servant of Abraham); ,ܚ ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ ܒ *Jul* 21:24;

4. n.m. **assistant, subordinate** ܡܫܡܫܢܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *ChrPsD1* 305:14; *am4* 390:2; **5.** n.m. **eunuch** ܡܫܡܫܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܦܪܥܘܢ *Gn* 37:36 (H סָרִיס) [cf. ES1 91:25]; *1Kg* 22:9; *Is* 39:7; ܕܐܝܬܝܗܘܢ ܓܒܪܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܗܘ ܡܫܡܫܢܐ *Mt* 19:12; ܐܡܪ ܕܐܦ ܥܠ ܓܒܪܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܫܡܫܢܘܬܐ *ECmPal* 26:16 = *am1* 240:9 (to castrate); ܠܐ ܐܦ ܡܫܡܫܢܐ ܗܘ ܕܠܐ ܒܢܐ *KwD*² 65:4 [P. 175]

ܡܫܡܫܢܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܫܡܫ) **piously** ܡܫܡܫܢܘܬܐ ܕܫܡܥ ܘܥܒܕ ܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܐܬܝܠܦ ܒܡܫܡܫܢܘܬܐ *Add* 33:22 [P. 175]

ܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܡܫ) **trust, faith a.** general ܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ *AS* 43:23; **b.** honorific usage in salutation ܫܠܡ ܡܪܝ ܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܥܡܟ ܠܫܢܝܢ ܣܓܝܐܢ ܒܫܠܡܐ may God protect you many years *ZM2* 131:13 [P. 175, 842]

ܡܗܝܡܢ n.f. (↓ √ܫܡܫ) **believer** ܡܗܝܡܢܐ ܕܐܢܫ *Act* 16:1 (πιστός) [P. 175]
Br, Gr § 49, Rem. 2.

ܡܗܝܪ adj. (OfA מהיר DNWSI 603, s.v. *mhr*$_2$; ↓ √ܡܗܪ) **1. skilled, clever** ܩܠܡܐ ܡܗܝܪ *Ps* 45:2 [cf. OfA ספר מהיר Aḥiqar 1:1]; *ES1* 369:28; **2.** w. -ܕ **knowledgeable** abs. ܐܦ ܗܘ ܡܗܝܪ ܒܟܠ ܣܦܪ ܘܣܦܪ *BhebPaul* 1:10 (of languages); **3.** abs. in adv. phrase ܡܗܝܪ ܡܗܝܪ **most quickly** ܟܕ ⌜ܡܗܝܪ⌝ ܡܗܝܪ ܡܫܬܠܚ *ROrChr22* 124:3 [v. n. 1] [P. 376]

ܒܡܗܝܪ adj. (↓ √ܡܗܪ) **skillfully** ܕܥܒܕ ܒܡܗܝܪ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܐܬܝܠܦ *Rabb* 226:14 (to lead thousands) [P. 376]

ܡܗܝܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܗܪ) **aptitude, skill** cs. ܡܗܝܪܘܬ ܩܠܝܠܐ *ThbK2* 256:1; det. ܕܒܝܕ ܡܗܝܪܘܬܐ ... ܕܢܫܬܘ *Rabb* 226:20 (by his temptations); ܡܗܝܪܘܬܐ ܕܐܣܝܐ *Cyr*² 135:17 (of physicians) [P. 376]

ܡܠܢܟܘܠܝܐ n.f. (< Lat *melancholia*; ↓ ܡܠܢܟܘܠܝܟܐ) **melancholy** *EN* 31:v14 [expl. as وسواس]; ܕܡ ܕܫܬܐ ܠܡܠܢܟܘܠܝܐ *HippAph* 11:14; ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܡܠܢܟܘܠܝܐ *BhNom* 153:7 [P. 392]

ܡܠܢܟܘܠܝܟܐ adj., n.m. (↓ ܡܠܢܟܘܠܝܐ) **melancholic** ܕܠܐ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܡܠܢܟܘܠܝܐ ܒܢܫ for people with melancholy more severely than that which is below *HippAph* 14:16 [P. 392]

ܡܠܡ ܡܠܢܝ adj. (< μέλαν χλωρόν) **black-greenish** ܡܠܡ ܡܠܢܝ ܕܒܝܕ ܒܪ ܒܪ *DuvB2* 58:5 [P. 392]

ܒܡܠܥܝܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܠܥܓ) **ironically** ܒܡܠܥܝܘܬܐ ܐܡܪ ܗܘ ܠܗ ܥܠ ܕܐܬܐ *BhGr* 165:23 [v. Mt 26:49ff.] [P. 176]

ܡܠܥܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܠܥܓ) **derision** ܡܠܥܝܘܬܐ ܒܫܚܩܐ ܕܐܬܐ *JohEphB* 268:17; ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܠܥܝܘܬܐ ܕ<ܐ>ܬܐ *Gr* 12:5 [P. 176]

ܡܫܡܫ adj. (↓ √ܫܡܫ) **hesitant, negligent** ܕܐܢܫܝܢ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܗ ܡܫܡܫ they are fearful, weak, and hesitant in their nature *Med* 259:14
Schleifer 183.

ܡܫܡܫܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܡܫ) **negligence** ܡܫܡܫܢܘܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܥܒܕ *Ath* 28:17; ܐܦ ܡܫܡܫ ܡܫܡܫܢܘܬܐ ܒܥܣܩܐ ܕܐܢܫ *JohEphB* 240:8; *ThMarg1* 27:15 [P. 177]

ܡܨܒܪܩܝܐ, ܡܨܒܪܝܐ n. (< μεσαραικός; ↓ ܡܨܒܪܝܐ; JBA מזירקא artery DJBA 653) **(veins) extending to intestinal membrane** ܕܡܢ ܕܒܝܕ ܡܢ ܡܥܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܨܒܪܝܐ *Med* 267:9; ܡܫܒܟܠ ܕܡܨܒܪܝܐ ܕܠܡܕ *BhEth* 385:21; *EN* 10:v97 [expl. as المابض والجداول]; *BBah* 1024:1 [expl. as ܡܨܒܪܝܐ ܘܡܨܒܪܝܐ] [P. 397]

ܡܫܡ n.m. (↓ √ܡܫܡ pe. inf.) in phrase

- **ܡܫܡ ܕܝܕܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ √ܡܫܡ) **contortion of hand** *KwD*² 68:3 [P. 180]

ܡܫܦܝ n.m. (↓ √ܡܫܡ pa. part.) **one who overturns**, in phrase

- **ܡܫܩܪܝ ܠܫܢܐ** n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܠܫܢܐ) **liars** ܡܫܩܪܝ ܠܫܢܐ ܕܫܩܝ *Sahd* 6:14 [P. 181]

ܡܗܦܟܣܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܟܣ) **overturning**, in phrase

- **ܟܦܪ ܡܗܦܟܣܬܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܟܦܪ) **estrangement** ܡܗܦܟܣܬܐ ܕܡܗܦܟ ܒܠܒ ܟܦܪ *PetrIb* 95:7 [P. 181]

1# ܡܦܟܢܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܟܣ) **returning** ܟܬܒ ܕܡܗܦܟ ܒܗ ܫܡܫܐ ܡܫܦܟܣܬ *Jšddev1* 30:16 [P. 180]

2# ܡܦܟܢܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܟܣ; lit. inverting; same as ↓ ܡܦܟܣܢܬܐ) **name of an accent** *BhGr* 254:3 [P. 181]

Moberg, Term 30*; DPAS 141.

ܡܗܦܟܣܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܟܣ) **aversion, rejection** ܠܐ ܡܦܠ ܒܗ ܡܗܦܟܣܬܐ ܕܡܗܦܟܠܒܐ *Gr* 5:22 [P. 181]

ܐܡܪ vb. (↓ ܡܐܡܪ, ܡܐܡܪܬܐ) **Pa. to instruct, train** ܡܗܝܟ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܢܫܒ *KwDW* 161:1

Etpa. 1. to be instructed ܐܢ ܐܡܪܬ ܒܗ ܡܗܦܟܣܐ ܟܬܒ *KwDW* 204:11; **2. to learn** ܟܬܒ ܕܡܗܦܟ ܠܗ ܟܐ ܐܡܪܬ *Bhchr* 397:13 (wisdom of foreigners); **3. to show o.s. skillful, excel** ܫܠ ܐܡܪܬ ܡܗܦܠܟܐ *Bhchr* 33:18 (in poetry) [P. 376]

ܡܐܡܪ n.m. (EA 1# מהר DNWSI 601, TA מוהרי TO Ex 22:16, JBA מוהרא DJBA 646) **bridal gift, dowry** ܡܗܐܡܪܬ ܟܐܡܪ *Gn* 34:12; ܡܗܠܐܬ ܕܐܡܪ *Ex* 22:16; ܟܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܕܢܬ *ES2* 247:11 (which is usual to give); ܟܐ ܕ ܐ ܠܐ ܡܐܦܪ ܡܗܠ ܟܐ ܐܡܪ *Bhcar* 71:14 [P. 376]

ܡܐܡܪ n. ↓ ܡܐܡ [P. 376]

ܡܐܦܢ n.m. (perh. < NP) **whip** *PsC* 15:7; *BBah* 1024:25 [expl. as ↓ ܩܛܝܢ] [P. 184]

Nöld, Beitr Al 16[6]; ILS 202.

ܐ n. (< μῆον) perh. **fool's parsley** (*Aethusa meum*) *Med* 51:14; 309:7; *BBah* 1025:10 [P. 376]

Löw, ZDMG 70(1916) 528.

ܒܐܩܪ n. **cow-flies** *Geop* 102:24 [expl. as ܕܒܐ ܕܒܩܪ ܕܡܬܟ] [P. 398]

ܒܝܬ, pl. ܒܝܬܐ n.m. (< MP **mowbed* CPD 56, pl. *-ān* PED 1340; ILS 203; later form of ↓ ܡܓܘܫܐ; ↓ ܐܪܟܝܡܓܘܫ) **Mobed, chief of the Magi** ܕܡܓܘܫ ... ܕܐ ܡܠܟ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *MAMQ* 57:14 [P. 373]

ܡܬܢ n.f. (↓ √ܢܬܠ) **1. burden** ܡܗܝܢ ܡܬܢ *Ps* 38:4 (H מַשָּׂא); ܥܡܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܬܢ *Mt* 11:28; ܡܗ ܡܬܢ ܕܡܗܡܢ *VRabb* 208:7; ܐܝܟ ܒܬ ܒܝܬ ܡܬܢ ܠܘܬ he would direct his burden towards the pagans JS in *asd* 107:14; **2. tax, impost** ܡܟܣܐ ܡܬܢ *2Chr* 9:14 (> H) [P. 294]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender).

ܡܬܢ n.m. (↓ √ܢܬܠ) **one who brings** ܠܡܥܒܕ ܡܬܢ *JohEphLES* 60:10 (to torment) [P. 845]

ܡܗܦܟܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܬܠ) **shifting of basis of argument, deduction** *glherm* 178 (ἀπαγωγή; viz. ܡܗܡܥܒܕ ܠ ܡܠܐ towards impossibility ib.) [P. 294]

ܡܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠܐ, ܡܠܐ, ܡܠܐ, ܡܠܐ, ܡܠܐ; mng. 1: JBA מוּגְלָא DJBA 645) **1. pus** ܡܬܠܐ ܡܠܐ *EzHex* 21:7 (ZM2 191:14) (ὑγρασία); ܡܡ ܡܠ ܠܡܠܐ *PsC* 256:16; ܡܠ ܡܠܐ *ChrPsD1* 253:13; ܠ ,ܐܕ ܡܠ ܡܠܐ ܐܡ *JšD* 198:13; ܕܡܬ ܡܠܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕ *MiS* 305b:30 (to flow); **2. sap of olive stones** ܡܠܐ ܕܒ ܒ ܡ ܕܡ *Geop* 85:13 [P. 373]

Schleifer 200.

ܡܠܐ adj. (↓ ܡܠܐ) **purulent** ܡܠܐ ,ܡܐܡ ܐܦ *Med* 203:12 (oesophagus); 369:11

Schleifer 199.

ܡܠܐ adj. (↓ ܡܠܐ) **purulent** ܡܠ ܡ ܡܠ *HippAph* 26:17 (ἔμπυος) [P. 373]

ܡܗܦܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܠܐ) **arrangements** ܡܗܠܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܡܬ ܡܗ ܡܡ *BhNom* 283:14 [P. 5]

ܟܬܒ, pl. ܟܬܒ, ܡܬܒ n.m. (< μόδιος, Lat *modius*; Pal מדא PAT 378, CPA

ܡܕܘܝܐ LSp 107, JBA מודיא DJBA 645) **corn measure, peck** ܟܠ ܡܫܝܚ ܒܫܒܥ ܟܠܝܐ ܕܚܢܛܐ *MtCH* 5:15; ܕܚܢܛܐ ܕܡܕܘܗܡ *Geop* 11:3; pl. ܡܕܘ *ChrPsD1* 253:24; ܡܕܘ ܕܚܢܛܐ *am4* 327:13; ܟܠ ܡܕܘ ܕܚܢܛܐ *PsC* 248:17; *ChrPsD1* 281:27; *Geop* 5:25 [P. 375]

Brock, Hillers Vol 18; Juckel, Harklean 185.

ܡܘܕܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝܕܐ) **confessor** ܫܡܗ ܕܡܘܕܝܢܐ *ESRef1ER* 32:6; ܒܫ ܡܘܕܝܢܐ *Chrmin* 4:17; *StSin11* 105:24 [P. 296]

ܡܘܕܝܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝܕܐ) **1. confession** ܠ ܡܟܠ ܒܫ ܡܘܕܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܠ *to* 42:10; **2. station or office of confession** ܠܗ ܠ ܡܘܕܝܢܘܬܐ ܘܠܗ ܢܘܪܐ to him [i.e. the body] the fire and to her [i.e. the soul] confessorship *ESNisB2* 50:23 [P. 296]

1# ܡܚܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܚܐ) **1. seasoning, mixture** ܠܚܡ ܡܢ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܡܚܝܢܐ ܕܠܚܡ shewbread with seasoning from earth *Rabb* 235:11 [≠ ܠܚܡ ܕܬܒܪ ܡܢ ܥܦܪܐ ib. 9]; ܕܡܢܐ ܕܡܚܝܢܐ *Geop* 2:2 (of manure); ܐܬܪ ܕܡܚܝܢܐ ... ܕܚܛܐ *JEhCh* 103a:1 [known places]; **2. spice** ܕܡܚܝܢܐ ܕܒܣܡܐ *Philox1* 490:2 [P. 375]

Mng. 1: Seidel1 173.

2# ܡܚܝܢܐ n.m. (√ܡܚܐ) **something crushed** ܒܕ ܒܫܒܥ ܒܝܬ ܕܡܚܝܢܐ ܕܡܚܝܢ the crushed material began to thicken at the bottom of the mortar *DuvB2* 22:21 [P. 375]

ܡܘܕܥܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܕܥ) **records** (σημείωμα, σημείωσις) ܕܒ ܡܘܕܥܢܘܬܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܪܟܝܘܢ *SE*[2] 34:3 [P. 297]

Hoffm, Kirch 91[124].

ܡܘܕܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝܕܥ) **small bell** ܒܫ ܡܘܕܥܢܐ ܒܝܬ ܕܡܘܕܢܐ *GWH* 26a:4 (Easter holiday) [P. 297]

ܡܘܕܥܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܕܥ) **notification** ܡܘܕܥܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܫܪܪܐ ܘܠܐ ܡܘܕܥܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܡܘܬܐ *JARS*[3] 326:16 (of reality of true faith) [P. 297]

ܡܘܕܥܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝܕܥ, ܒܙ ܡܘܕܥܢܘܬܐ) **1. a. acquaintance** ܕܐ ܒܥܠ ܡܘܕܥܢܘܬܐ *Ruth* 2:4 (H מוֹדָע); ܡܘܕܥܢܘܬܐ ܕܐ ܠ ܕܫ ܠ ܡܢ ܠ *KwD*[2] 60:12 [in city]; pl. ܡܘܕܥܢܘܬܐ ܒܥܠ *BhGr* 36:13; **b.** coll. **acquaintances** ܡܠܝ ܡܢ ܡܘܕܥܢܘܬܐ ܕܠܘ ܡܘܕܥܢܘܬܐ ܕܐ ܒܥܠ *am3* 235:8; **2. knowledge** ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܘܕܥܢܘܬܐ ܠ ܡܘܕܥܢܘܬܐ ܒܫܠܝܚܘܬܐ ܒܫܡܫܐ it was necessary to inform you of this *AthSy* 47:8; ܡܫܐ ܡܘܕܥܢܘܬܐ DnṢal in *ES2* 79:36 [P. 297]

N, SG § 126B (morph.).

ܡܚܬܐ n.m. (↓ √2# ܚܬܐ) **slag** ܡ‹ܢ›ܚܬܐ ܒܥܒܝ *PsHex* 118:119 (Symm) [P. 375]

ܒܫܟܝܡܘܬܐ, ܒܫܟܝܡܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܫܡ) **agreeably, willingly** ܐܠ ܡܢ ܥܒܕ ܒܫܟܝܡܘܬܐ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܟܕ ܐܝ ܡܬܩܕܫ ܘܕܟܝ ܒܫܟܝܡܘܬܐ ܒܩܕܝܫܐ unless holiness and purity are established agreeably in the saints *Jšddev1* 127:9 [Var: ܒܫܟܝܡܘܬܐ ib., n. n] [P. 299]

ܒܚܝܡܐ adv. (↓ √ܚܡ) **gratis, as a present** ܒܚܡ ܠ ܠܡ ܐܡܪ ܚܡ *Act* 25:11 (χαρίζεσθαι); 25:16; ܐܡܪ ܠ ܡܢ ܚܡ ܠܡ ܒܚܡ ܠ ܒܚܡ *am1* 79:7; ܒܚܡ ܒܚܡ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܕ ܒܚܡ ܒܚܡ he put her gratis before all who desired (for harlotry) *am7* 129:20 = *LagProv* 71:21; ܚܡ ܒܚܡ ܠ ܡ ܐ *Ming2* 94:9; ܠ ܒܚܡ ܚܡ ܚܡ *ZM2* 216:27 [v. ib., n. 8]; ܒܫ ܚܡ ܕ ܒܚܡ *Rechtsb3* 132:27 [P. 299]

N, SG § 155A.

ܡܬܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܗܒ; CPA ܡܬܢܐ LSp 80) **present, gift** ܒ ܡܬܢܐ ܕ ܒܚܡ *Gn* 24:53 (H מַתָּנוֹת); 25:6 (H מַתָּנוֹת); *Dt* 16:17; ܡܬܢܐ ܕ ܡܬܢܐ *ES1* 434:33; ܡܬܢܐ ܕ ܡܬܢܐ *VRabb* 183:20; ܡܬܢܐ ܕ ܡ ܐ JS in *MS2* 80:v52 [P. 299]

ܡܓܘܦܐ n.m. (< early MP *magupat* [archaic spelling in MP Nyberg 122; grapheme /*h*/ represents lenition of voiced velar stop *g*] ILS 202; ↓ ܡܓܘܦܐ; cf. ↓ ܡܓܘ, ܡܓܘܬܐ) ***mobed*, head of the Magi** ܡܓܘ ܕ ܡܓܘܬܐ *am2* 158:13; *MAMQ* 65:1; ܡܓܘ ܕ ܡܓܘ *Mar* 34:5; *MP* 25:7 [P. 376]

Nöld, Sasan 9[3].

ܡܓܘܦܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܓܘ) **office of the *mobed*** *Jšddev2* 23:1 [P. 376]

ܦܘܪܩܢܐ n.m. (< Arab فُرْقَان) **horse's foal** ܦܘܪܩܢܐ ܚܒܠ *Bhcar* 71:13 [P. 376]

ܡܘܙܐ n.m. (< MP *mōz* CPD 56; ILS 203; JBA 2#מוזא DJBA 646, Ma אמוזא Nöld, Flora infra [contra MD 22], > Arab مَوز) **banana** (*Musa paradisiaca*) *Ferr* 928 [P. 376]

Pfl 336; Flora 2:256.

ܡܙܓܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܓܢ; mng. 3: JBA 1#מְזָגָא DJBA 652, Ma 2#מזיגא MD 264) **1. mixture** ܡܙܓܢܐ ܕܛܒܐ ܘܒܝܫܐ ܒܟܠ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫܐ *ESI* 454:7; ܡܙܓܢܐ ܕܛܒ ܘܒܝܫ ܒܥܠܡܐ mixtures of good and evil are mixed in us *ESRef1ER* 43:16; ܫܘܝܐ ܕܡܙܓܢܐ *Philox1* 239:20 (equality); **2. composition, makeup** (κρᾶσις) ܡܙܓܢܐ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ *RSO3* 10:1 [v. ib. 7[3]]; ܟܠ ܡܕ[ܡ]ܐ ܕܒܪܝܬ elements of the created bodies which exist in nature *JAP9/7(1896)* 291:9; **3. proportionate admixture, moderation** ܡܙܓܢܐ ܕܫܘܝܐ *MiS* 488a:12 = *Bhce1* 337:20; **4. health** ܡܢ ܡ ... ܡܙܓܢܐ ܕܒܪ ܐܢܫ *JARS*[3] 95:3; ܡܢ ܡ ܐܢ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܙܓܢܐ *BO2* 265b:15; **5. time of year** ܙܒܢ ܡ ܡܙܓܢܐ ܕܫܢܬܐ *Act14congr2* 155:16 [= *JRAS1917* 250:8]; **6. temperature, climate** ܡܙܓܢܐ ܕܐܘܝܪ ܥܠܡܐ *AnalNic* 1:9 (of air) [P. 379]

Geig, ZDMG 12 (1858) 547 (mng. 6; incorr. cited as ܡܙܓܢ).

ܙܘܪܢܐ *Geop* 79:16, more often ܙܘܪܒܐ n.m. (< Akk *man/zzaltu* location of a star CAD M/1 228, mng. 2c, AIOA 69; ↓ ܙܘܪܢܢܐ, ܙܘܪܒܠܢܢܐ; JBA מזלא DJBA 653, Ma מאנזאלא constellation MD 248) **astronomical sphere** *2Kg* 23:5 (Var) (H מַזָּלוֹת); ܙܘܪܒܐ ܕܫܡܠ ܠܐ *Didasc* 253:1; ܙܘܪܒܐ ܕܣܘܣܝܐ ܠ *BalJos* 14:4 [≠ ܣܘܠܡܐ ladder]; ܙܘܪܒܐ ܕܫܡ *JSB2* 336:9 [P. 10]

ܙܘܪܢܢܐ adj. (↓ ܙܘܪܢ) ↓ ܟܘܢܝ ܙܘܪܢܢܐ

ܙܘܪܒܠܢܢܐ adj. (↓ ܙܘܪܢ) **1. spherical** ܟܘܒܠܐ ܕܙܘܪܒܠܢܢܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܟܘܢܝ *ROrChr15* 245:26 (circle); ܟܘܒܠܐ ܕܙܘܪܒܠܢܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ *Bhadsment*[2] 36:18 (nature); **2. celestial** ܟܘܟܒ ܙ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܥܡ ܟܘܒܠܐ ܕܙܘܪܒܠܢܢܐ ܟܘܢܝ ܕܫܒܥ ܙܘܝܬ *SbŠ* 26:10 when that one has eight pentagonal sides and is called a celestial body [P. 10]

ܡܫܘܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦܢ) **lender a.** money ܟܠ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܫܘܦܢܐ ܥܡ ܡܢ ܕܢܣܒ ܡܐܢ *LkḤ* 7:41; **b.** words ܟܠ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܠܐ ܕܡܫܘܦܢܐ sometimes the borrower and lender (languages) are discernible *BhGr* 206:5

Mng. a: Juckel, Harklean 177; mng. b: Moberg, Term 48*.

ܡܬܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܬܐ) **extension** ܡܬܐ ܕܐܒܪܗܡ, ܡܬܘܬܐ *Philox1* 385:3 (of limbs); *BhEth* 177:9; *BAli1* 5531 [same as ↓ ܡܬܝܬܐ]; *BBah* 1028:23 [expl. as تمطّى] [P. 379]

ܡܘܟܐ n.m. (TA מוֹחַ TO Dt 28:35, JBA מוחָא DJBA 647, Ma מוהא MD 260) **1. skull** ܡ ܒܪܫ ܡܕܡܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܕܫܟܐ *Dt* 28:35 (H קָדְקֳדוֹ); JE in *JAP8/11(1888)* 483[1]:2; ܡܕܡ ܕܡܫܐ ܠܡܘܟܐ the arrowhead penetrated into his skull *Bhchr* 538:25; **2. marrow, brain** ܡܘܟܐ ܕܡܠܐ, ܡܬܝܬ *ES2* 9:12; ܡ ܕܒ ܡܘܟܐ ܕܡܕܡܐ ܕܬܫܒ ܥܡ ܐܢܫ *EChe3* 6:23 (WMcL 127:12 = B 172:10) (μυελός); ܡܘܟܐ ܕܩܕܡ *Med* 4:10 (of nape); **3. yolk of egg** ܟܐ ܕܒܝܥܬ ܡܘܟܐ *Med* 85:22; *DuvB2* 25:22 [≠ ܟܐ mng. 2e]; **4.** metaph. **fat** ܡܘܟܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ *GnHex* 45:18 (of the land; μυελός [τῆς γῆς]); **5. bald head** ܡܫ ܒ ܡܫ ܠܡܘܟܐ *JohEphB* 168:6 (to beat) [P. 379]

Mng. 2: Schleifer 200.

ܡܫܬܐ n. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **holding**, in phrase

- **ܡܫܒ ܒܝܬ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܝܬ) **handle** *2Chr* 9:16 (> H) [P. 12]

ܡܬܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܐ) **1. a.** same as H מִשְׁבְּצוֹת *Ex* 28:14; *ExHex* 28:14; **b. molds** in which precious stones are set *BBah* 1029:5 [expl. as ↓ ܟܒܝܫܐ]; **2. furrow** ܡܫܒܬܐ ܕܙܪܥ ܒ ܙܪܥ *BBah* 943:1 [for seeding] [P. 12]

ܡܫܠܡܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܠܡ) **despair** ܡܫܠܡܢܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܒܓܒ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܣܝ he weakens the wills of those people with despair *TB* 126:16 [w/o rebuke] [P. 301]

ܡܫܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) in phrase

- ܫܗܝܬܐ ܕܡܬܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܡܬܐ) **delay** *ESI* 512:16 [P. 13]

ܡܘܚܪܡ n.m. (< Arab المُحَرَّم) **first month of Moslem year** ܒܫܢܬ ܡܘܚܪܡ *Bhchr* 138:11 [P. 381]

ܡܫܗܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܬܪ; CPA ܝܬܪܘܬܐ slowness LSp 5) **lingering** ܒܠܝܠܐ ܕܡܫܗܝܬܐ *am7* 917:2 [P. 13]

ܡܘܚܫܒ n.m. (< Arab مُحَتَّسِب) **inspector of trade** ܡܘܚܫܒ ... ܒܒܓܕܐ *ENchr1*[2] 187:22 [in Baghdad] [P. 381]

ܡܟ vb. (↓ ܡܟܟ; cf. JBA מוט to become poor DJBA 647) **Pe. to totter, waver** ܠܐ ܢܬܡܟ *Dt* 32:35 (H מוט); ܡܫܥܝ ܕܡܟܟ *Ps* 62:4 (H נָטוּי); 94:18; ܒܟ ܡܟ ܒܡܨܥ ܒܟܦ ܒܟܠ *Afr* 458:5; ܡܟ ܒܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܥܡ ܡܟܟ *ESSerm2* 18:v969 (city); *ThMarg1* 401:19

Etpa. to totter, waver ܡܬܒܥܐ ܕܡܬܡܟ *Philox1* 103:9; ܒܓܘ ,ܓܘ ܢܬܡܟܪ *BalJos* 55:11 (bodies); ܐܬܡܟܪܘ ܘܐܬ ܒܟ they were vanquished and tottered *am2* 84:10 [P. 376]

ܡܟܟ n.m. (↓ √ܡܟ; mng. 1: JBA מוֹטָא DJBA 647) **1. crumbling, falling down** ܠܒܝܬ ܡܛ ܡܫܟܚܐ ܡܟܟ it was near to crumbling and falling down *ThMarg1* 372:12; *BBah* 1029:18 [expl. as ܒܡܟܒܐ ܕܡܟ ܢܦܠ]; **2. end, limit** ܒܓܢܬܐ ܡܟܟ *IAB1* 647:14 (of our penitence) [glossed: ܒܣܘܦ, ܒܥܝ ib., n. 3] [P. 376]

ܡܦܐ n.m. (< μοτόν; ↓ ܐܦܐ) **bandage, dressing** *Epiph* 15:v18 [expl. as ܡܢܝ ܒܚܕܐ ܠܟܬܐ ܕܦܫܝܬܐ <ܕ>ܡܦܐ ܒܪܝܥܐ a piece of linen cut off in a rectangular form]; *Med* 249:4 [same as ↓ ܒܪܟܐ] [P. 382]

ܐܦܐ n. (same as ↓ ܡܦܐ) **dressing** ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܒܛܐ ܐܦܐ ܥܡ ܡܦܐ the dressing is flooded by the discharge from the place *Epiph* 15:v21 [P. 382]

ܡܦܬܐ n.f. (< Arab مَوْئِل) **refuge, place of safety** [i.e. *Khān*] ܒܝܬ ܡܦܬܐ *ThMarg1* 104:10 [P. 384]

Budge, ThMarg2 232[3].

ܬܒܐ, ܬܒܝܐ n. (< Arab ابن آوى) **jackal** *KwDW* 7:1; 39:15 [P. 377]

ܡܘܬܦ n.m. (↓ √ܬܦ) **mockery, derision** ܕܐܬܐ ܠܡܫܡ ܬܦ *Ez* 22:4 (H קְלָסָה); 23:32 (H לַעַג); ܒܫܘܚܐ ܬܦ *Ps* 44:14 (H קֶלֶס); ܢܫܟ ܠܬܦ ܡܢ ܡܫܬܟܚ *Afr* 265:11; *ES1* 403:37; ܢܫܡܠ ܡܢ ܬܦ ܥܡ ܡܫܝܚܐ *ESSerm4* 21:v213 (weaned); ܬܦ ܒܫ *Šar* 58:2 [P. 377]

ܡܘܟܟ n.m. (↓ √ܡܟ) **1. humbleness, low state** ܒܬܦ ܠܡܟܟ ܕܐܬܐ *Ps* 90:3; ܒܬܦ ܒܡܟܟ ܕܐ *Lk* 1:48; ܒܬܦ ܒܡܟܟ ܘܒܥܝ *EChel* 13:19 (WMcl 55:20); ܡܬܦ ܕܐܬܐ *Cyr*[2] 180:2; *AlexSy* 19:12; **2. denigration, scorn** ܒܟ ܬܦ ܠܬܦ ܒܬ *BhGr* 59:26 (of qualificative; e.g. ܒܬ ܕܐ ܒܝܫ) [P. 384]

ܡܘܟܠ n.m. (< μόχλος; cf. TA מַגְלַסְיָא TJ 1Kg 7:50, LW 324) **1. bolt, bar for fastening door** ܒܝܬ ܡܟܠ ܬܦ *Ex* 26:28 (H בְּרִיחַ); ,ܡܟܠ ܠܬܦ ܒܬ ܥܡ *Jud* 16:3; ܒܟ ,ܡܟܠ ܕܐܬܐ ܡܟܠ *Am* 1:5 [cf. ES2 256:29]; ܡܟܠ ܕܐܬܐ *Jul* 64:2; **2. bar** ܡܟܠ ܕܐܬ *Ex* 36:31 (for joining boards; H בְּרִיחַ; of Tabernacle); ,ܡܟܠ *ES1* 251:43 [P. 385]

Brock, Perspectives 99ff.

ܡܟܢ n.m. (↓ √ܟܢ) in phrase

- ܡܟܢ ܕܟܠ n.m.cs. (↓ √ܟܢ) **food of the table** *2Chr* 9:4 (H מַאֲכַל שֻׁלְחָן; but // ܒܝܟܠ 1Kg 10:5) [P. 17]

ܡܟܠܢܐ n.f. (same as ↓ ܒܝܟܠܢܐ; Ma מאוכאלתא MD 240) **food** ܒܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *ChrPsD2* 202:26 [P. 17]

ܡܟܢ, ܡܟܐ n.m. (< Arab مُكَارٍ; ↓ ܡܟܢܬܐ) **one who arranges asses, attendant** ܒܫ ܡ<ܘ>ܟܢ ܐܬ *Chran2* 12:21; ܒܫ ܡ ܡܟܢ ܒܫ ܒܬ ܕܐ *BhLSt* 119:13; *Bhce2* 635:11 [P. 386]

ܡܘܠ n.m. (< Lat *mula*; mng. 1: JPA מולון pl. DJPA 295, LW 325) **1. she-mule** *3KgdHex*

1:33; pl. ܡܠܝܬ̈ܐ *GnHex* 45:23; ܡܠܐ ܥܩܝܫܐ GW in *CatCambr* 251:2 (stubborn); **2. wine siphon** *BBah* 1032:23 [expl. as ܡܟܟ ܕܡܫܟ ܡܝ ܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܡܫ ܟܡ ܫܟܪ] [P. 376]

Mng. 2: Pfl 246. In *Bhdeplantis* 55:8 (102), read perh.: ܐܒܠ ܠܡܠܐ [v. LS 376].

ܡܠܬܐ n. (< μολύβδαινα) **galena** *Med* 173:8; *BBah* 1031:6 [text: ܡܫܬܠܐ] [P. 390]

ܡܠܬܐ n.m. **kind of drug** *BBah* 1030:27 [expl. as سرنج red lead] [P. 355]

ܡܠܓܡ n. (< Arab مُلْجَم; cf. Dozy 2:517) **measure** ܡܠܓܡ ܡܫ ܡܐ ܡܩܒ ܡܒ ܫܒ ܒ *BBah* 1295:13 [P. 390]

ܡܠܝܬ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝܠܕ; JPA מולד DJPA 295; mng. 3: Late MH מולד BY 2845) **1. giving birth, birth** ܒܡ ܡܠܝܬ̈ܐ *Gn* 38:27; ܡܠܝܬ̈ܐ ܕܫܡܫ *ESGE* 141:6; ܡܠܝܬ̈ܐ ܕܐܡ ܕܒܐ *Bal* 261:26 (pure); **2. lengthening, prolonging** ܡܠܝܬ̈ܐ ܕܐܪܟܐ *ROrChr15* 231:27 (of smoke); **3. beginning** (of month) ܡܠܝܬ̈ܐ ܕܫܢܐ *ENchr2*[2] 85:24 [P. 301]

ܡܠܝܬ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝܠܕ) **parent, begetter** ܡܠܝܬ̈ܐ ܕܐܒ ܕܫܢ *ESGE* 54:29 [P. 302]

ܡܠܝܬ̈ܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܠܕ) **birth** ܕܫܢ ܡܠܝܬ̈ܘܬܐ *Bard* 16:1; ܡܠܝܬ̈ܘܬܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *TB* 66:23; ܡܠܝܬ̈ܘܬܐ ܠܡܝܢ the cause of his birth *ThMarg1* 97:17 [P. 302]

ܡܠܝܬ̈ܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܠܕ; mng. 2: cf. JBA מוֹלָדָא DJBA 647) **1. woman who has born, mother** ܡܠܝܬ̈ܘܬܐ ܕܐܡ ܕܐ *am7* 2:16; **2. midwife** ܡܠܝܬ̈ܘܬܐ ܕܡܝ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܒܝ ܡܫܟ ܒܝ *Ez* 16:4 [v. ↓ √ܝܠܕ pa., mng. 1]; **3. rising** ܡܠܝܬ̈ܘܬܐ ܕܫܡܫ *EbMai10* 319b:30 (of sun) [P. 302]

ܡܠܐ n. (< Arab مولى Wehr 101) **client** ܡܠܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ royal clients *ChrPsD2* 229:14 [P. 376]

ܡܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠܐ; JPA מוליי DJPA 295, CPA ܡܠܝ LSp 112) **1. completion, fulfillment** ܡܠܐ ܕܡܫܟܚܬܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *Act* 21:26 (ἐκπλήρωσις); ܡܠܐ ܕܡܠܝ the Gospels, the fulfillment of these books *Didasc* 17:12; ܡܠܐ ܕܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܫ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *Ath* 53:11; ܡܠܐ ܕܡ ܕܡܫ ܕܒܬܐ JohDar in *MS1* 106:22; ܡܠܐ ܕܘܟܬ *SpSol4* 121:21 (of time); **2. completed time** ܡܠܐ ܕܡܫ ܥܒܝ *Act14congr2* 104:16; **3. fullness** ܡܠܐ ܕܡܠ *PsHex* 49:12; **4. abundance** ܡܠܐ ܕܡܚܟ *Rom* 11:25; **5.** w. ܐܝܕ **handful** *ExHex* 9:8 (πλήρεις τὰς χεῖρας); **6. community** ܡܠܐ ܕܡܫܡܠ *BhEth* 335:19 [P. 389]

ܡܠܟ n. (< μολόχη, μολόχιον; cf. JPA מלכניק DJPA 311) **Nalta jute** (*Corchorus olitorius*) *Geop* 94:3; *IS* 97:6; *Med* 39:12; ܡܠܟ ܕܡܕ *GalSimp* 256:11; ܚܙ ܕܡܠܟ *Geop* 101:29; 118:28; ܡܠܟ *ChrPsD1* 267:4 [P. 392]

Nöld, ZDMG 30 (1876) 357 [n. fnd.]; Pfl 166; Flora 2:247.

ܡܠܦܢ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠܦ; JBA מוּלְפָנָא DJBA 647, Ma מולכאנא advice, counsel MD 261; mng. 3: < Arab مُلْك Nöld, NSGr 137[1]; ↓ ܟܢ ܡܠܦܢ) **1. promise** ܡܠܟ ܕܐܡ ܡܠܦ ܟܢ *Am* 9:6 (H אֲגֻדָּה); ܡܠܟ ܠܟ ܐܡ ܡܠ ܕܐܡ *Afr* 26:13; ܡܠܟ ܕܐ *ESI* 350:28; ܡܠܟ ܕܒܬ ܡܠܟ *Add* 30:22; *Nah* 3:14 [for H מַלְבֵּן!; but v. ↓ ܡܠܢ]; **2. advice, counsel** ܡܠܟ ܕܒ *Afr* 255:6 (of serpent); ܡܠܟ ܕܐ *BalJos* 279:3; ܡܠܟ ܒܢ ܡ *VRabb* 173:22; *IA2* 52:v187; ܡ ܐ ܠ ܡ *KwD*[2] 102:8; **3.** pl. **goods** ܡܠܟ ܕܡܫ *Bhchr* 529:15 [P. 392]

Mng. 3: Nöld, NSGr 137[1].

ܡܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠܠ; cf. JBA מִילוּלָא speech DJBA 662) **tale** ܡܠ ܕ ܒ ܡ *Gr* 151:14 (λάλημα) [P. 387]

ܡܠܦ, ܡܠܐ, ܡܠܐ n. (< μυλλάς) **1. hermaphrodite** *BAli1* 5548 [expl. as خُنْثَى]; *BBah* 1033:4; **2. pimp** ܡܠܐ *Gr* 113:22 (μαστροπός); *BBah* 1031:13 [expl. as ܡܠ ܕ ܡ ܡ ܡ]; 1031:15 [P. 392]

ܡ n. (< MP **mōm* [cf. ManMP *mōm* wax DMMPP 235] ILS 203; ↓ ܡܟ) **bitumen** *CommD* 57:4 [P expl. of ↓ ܡܦ]

Maggi 131.

ܡܘܡܐ n.m. (↓ ܡܘܡܐ, ܡܘܡܐ, ܡܘܡܘܡܐ; TA מוּמָא TO Lv 21:17, JBA מוּמָא DJBA 647, Ma מומא MD 261) **1. defect** abs. ܠܐ ܗܘܐ ܡܘܡ *Gn* 17:1; det. ܟܠ ܡܘܡܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܘܡ *Song* 4:7; ܡܘܡ ܕܠܐ ܐܫܟܚܬ ܒܗ *2Cor* 6:3; *IA2* 16:v34; ܡܘܡ ܕܠܐ ܐܫܟܚ *PhilV* 174:20; **2. blemish, imperfection** ܐܝܠ ܕܠܐ ܗܘܐ ܒܗ ܡܘܡ *Lv* 9:2 (ram); *Didasc* 54:19; ܡܘܡ ܕܠܐ ܢܗܘܐ ܒܗ *Spic* 47:15 (of corrupt ones); ܡܘܡ ܕܠܐ ܐܫܟܚ ܒܗ *ER* 106:7 [P. 376]

ܡܘܡ vb. (denom. < ἐμωμήθη) **QuadRef. to be reviled** ܐܬܡܘܡܡ *2CorH* 6:3 (gl) [P. 377]

ܡܘܡܐ n.m. (< NP **mom* [↓ ܡܘܡ]; > Arab مُومِيا PlA 254) **bitumen, asphalt** ܡܘܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܘܡܐ *Med* 56:8; ܡܘܡܐ ܕܒܝܬ *BhNom* 375:3 [P. 376]

ܡܘܡܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܡܘܡܐ) **impious, villainous** ܐܢܫ ܡܘܡܢܐ ܘܓܒܪ *ESAct*[1] 29:3 [P. 376]

ܡܘܡܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܘܡ) **exorcist** ܡܘܡܚܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܡܢ ܐܪܡܝ *ECmPal* 5:26 = *am1* 209:9; ܡܘܡܚܐ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܢܐ ܕܡܘܡܚܐ *BO3/2* 800:40; *EbMai10* 245a:10 [P. 303]

ܡܘܡܚܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܘܡ) **exorcism** ܡܘܡܚܢܘܬܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܥܠ ܫܠܛܢ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ *SevA* 45:7; ܡܘܡܚܢܘܬܐ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ *BO3/2* 259:6; ܡܘܡܚܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܡܢ ܡܘܡܚܐ *BhNom* 27:14 [P. 303]

ܡܘܡܬܐ, sg. ܡܘܡܬ, ܡܘܡܬܐ, ܡܘܡܬܐ, pl. ܡܘܡܬ, ܡܘܡܬܬ n.f. (TA מוּמָתָא TO Nm 5:21, JBA מוּמָתָא DJBA 648, Ma עומאמאתא, מומאתא pl. MD 262, 344) **1. oath** abs. ܡܘܡܬ ܠܐ *ESNach* 5:30; cs. ܡܘܡܬ ܕܐܝܠ *Afr* 499:6; det. ܐܢܫ ,ܡܘܡܬܐ *Gn* 24:8 (H שְׁבֻעָה); ܠܐ ܬܚܠܦ ܡܘܡܬܟ ܠܐ ܬܫܒܥ ܒܫܡܝ *Mt* 5:33; ܡܘܡܬ *ESVirg* 31:1; ܡܘܡܬܐ *ib.* 75:23; ܠܐ ܡܫܬܒܩ ܡܘܡܬܐ *ESI* 414:4 (confine, hold); *Add* 35:14; **2. exorcism** ܠܐ ܢܫܬܡܫ ܒܡܘܡܬܐ *ECth* 177:15 (to use); **3. levy, enlistment of entire people** ܠܐ ܥܠ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܠܡܬܚܡ ܐܢܫ ܡܘܡܬܐ *SK* 127:9 [P. 303]

N, SG § 78 (pl.); Merx 174; Br, Gr § 101, Rem. 2 (abs.); § 70 (pl.); cf. BhGr 28:6, that it is written often instead of the sg.

ܡܘܡܟܢܐ adj., n.m. (↓ ܡܘܡܐ) **defiled, stained a.** adj. ܠܐ ܢܚܫܒ ܒܥܒܕ ܡܘܡܟܢ *Kays* 79:16 (love); *SB* 5:20; **b.** n.m. ܡܘܡܟܢܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܐ unworthy and defiled ones *Bhce2* 753:25; ܒܥܝ ܠܐ ܢܗܘܐ ܡܘܡܟܢ ܠܡܕܒܚ a defective (animal) unfit for a sacrifice *BhebDt* 12:15 (228:26) [P. 376]

ܡܘܡܟܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܘܡܐ) **filth, defilement** ܡܘܡܟܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܪܐ dirt and filth *Syn* 132:10; ܢܟܣ ܡܘܡܟܢܘܬܐ *BhNom* 126:1 [P. 376]

ܡܘܢܘܕܒܪ* n. (< MP **mowān-andrzbed* ILS 203) **Magus-counsellor** *am2* 519:7 [text: ܡܘܢܘܕܒ]; *HoffmAusz* 50[437]

ܡܘܢܘܐܘܣܝܐ n. (< μονοούσιον) **of one nature** *PO14* 705:7 [expl. as ܕܒܥܝ ܠܡܗܘܐ ܒܚܕ] [P. 394]

ܡܘܢܝܐ, ܡܘܢ n. (< μονιός) **fierce animal attacking alone** *PsHex* 79:14; ܡܘܢ *BBah* 1035:6 [expl. as ܕܡܫܟ ܒܥܝ ܠܡܗܘܐ ܒܚܕ] [P. 395]

ܡܘܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܘܢ) **arrival** cs. ܟܕ ,ܡܘܢ ܕܐܓܪܬܝ when this letter of mine arrives *DocrelàAḥ* 35:16; det. ܠܐ ܡܘܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܒܥܝ ܡܘܢ *PsHex* 18:6; *BO3/1* 592b:23; ܡܘܢ ܕܐܠܗܐ *JARS*[3] 27:3 [P. 395]

ܡܘܩ adj. **stubborn** Efr in *Merx* 211:6 [horse]; ܦܪܕ ܕܟܪ GW in *CatCambr* 251:2 [she-mule]; *CatBerl1* 231b:2; *BAli1* 5559; *BBah* 1035:14 [expl. as ܕܡܬܡܠܟ ܒܥܝܪ] [P. 377]

ܡܣܛܝܟܐ n. (< μαστύχη) **mastix** *BhebGn* 43:11 (88:29) [same as ↓ ܟܢܐ] [P. 396]

ܡܘܣܛܐ, ܡܘܣܛ n. (< μοῦστον) **must** ܡܘܣܛ ܕܡܬܚ ܒܟܢܐ ܕܡܬܚܡܝ *Geop* 49:18 (to ferment); ܡܘܣܛ *ib.* 22:24 [P. 396]

ܡܘܥܒܪ n. (< μίσυ; cf. ↓ ܡܘܥܒ)

copper vitriol *DuvB2* 3:5 [expl. as ܟܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܣܝܡܐ ܕܣܝܡܐ shoemaker's vitriol]; 4:2; etc. [P. 396]

ܡܘܣܝܩܐ, ܡܘܣܝܩܝ n.f. (< μουσεῖον) **school** ܡܫܡܫ ܡܚܠܦ ܡܢ ܡܫܟܚ ܡܘܣܝܩܐ *am6* 502:3; 511:5; ܡܫܟ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܘܣܝܩܝ *ib.* 505:10 [P. 377]

ܡܘܣܝܩܝ, ܡܘܣܝܩ n.pl. (↓ ܡܘܣܝܩܝ, ܡܘܣܝܦܝ, ܡܘܣܝܦܬܐ, ܡܘܣܝܦܬܐ, ܡܘܣܝܩܝ) **music** ܐܝܟ ܒܥܠ ܡܘܣܝܩܝ ܒܢ *1Ezr* 4:63; ܡܢ ܡܘ ܒܝܬ ܡܘܣܝܩܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *ESI* 367:13 (remedy for mad people); *Kays* 216:7 [expl. as ܡܫܬܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܡܫܬܐ] [P. 377]

ܡܘܣܝܩܝ n.m. (↓ ܡܘܣܝܩܝ) **musician** ܡܘܣܝܩܝ ܐܝܟ ܡܘܣܝܩܝ *MiS* 54b:12 [P. 377]

ܡܘܣܝܦܬܐ, ܡܘܣܝܦܬܐ, pl. ܐܝܟ ܡܘܣܝܩܝ n.m. (↓ ܡܘܣܝܩܝ) **musician** ܡܘܣܝܩܝ *Rev* 18:22 (PSm 2043); *herm* 43:14; *Timpep* 229:28; ܡܘܣܝܦܬܐ *Rev* 18:22 (NY,M); *am3* 377:1; *Sahd* 302:13; *RHRB* 115:v48; pl. *Bhchr* 30:19 [P. 377]

ܡܘܣܝܦܬܐ adj. (↓ ܡܘܣܝܩܝ) **musical** ܡܫܟܚ ܡܘܣܝܩܝ ܡܫܟܚ ܒܝܬ *SbŠ* 18:3; ܡܘܣܝܦܬܐ *EbMai10* 200b:12; *BBah* 1075:27 [expl. as ܡܫܟ ܕܒܝ ܡܫܟ ܕܒܝ ܡܫܟ]; f. ܡܘܣܝܦܬܐ ܒܬ *EbMai10* 253a:20 [P. 377]

ܡܘܣܝܦܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܘܣܝܩܝ) **musical** ܡܫܟܚ ܡܘܣܝܩܝ ܒܬ *Bhchr* 171:23 [Budge: singing women] [P. 377]

ܡܘܣܐ, ܡܘܣܐ n.pl. (< μοῦσαι) **muses** ܡܘܣܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܒܝܬ *Bard* 25:23; ܡܫܟ ܡܘܣ@ܐ ܡܢ *Gr* 58:12; ܡܩܡ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܒܩܡ ܡܫ *PsC* 95:11 [P. 377]

ܡܘܣܝܦܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܘܣܝܩܝ) **1. music** ܡܫܟܚ ܡܘܣܝܩܐ ܕܒܝ *ECth* 2:22; *Jul* 6:18 [text: ܡܫܟܚ; v. ib. VI]; ܒܝ ܡܫܟܚ ܡܘܣܝܩܐ *AS* 84:4; **2. musical instrument** *glherm* 187 [expl. as ܟܢ ܐܝ ܟ] [P. 377]

ܡܘܣ n. (etym. uncert.) **festering sore** *BBah* 1035:22 [expl. as ܡܫ ܕܒܝ] [P. 397]
ILS 204.

ܡܘܣܝܬ n.m. (< NP; ↓ ܡܘܣ) **new year's day** *BAli1* 5563 [expl. as]; *BBah* 1037:1 [expl. as 'Nab' ܡܘܣ]; found in Aram. fables] [P. 377]

ܡܘܣ adj. (↓ ܡܘܣܝܩܝ) **musical** ܡܘܣ ܡܘ *CatWr2* 692a:17 [P. 377]

ܡܘ (or ܡܘ) vb. **Pe. to be struck** ܡܫܟ ܡܘ ܡܫ ܡ ܡ *BAli2* 59:8 (skin of animal) [P. 377]

ܡܘܬ n.m. (↓ √ܡ; JPA מועד DJPA 295) **holiday** ܒܝ ܡ ܒ *Ez* 44:24 [P. 185]

ܡܘ, ܡܘ *PSm* 2853 n.m. (↓ √ܡ) **1. spindle** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Pr* 31:19 (H פֶּלֶךְ); *BhKJ* 57:9; *EN* 27:v19 [expl. as فلكة المغزل]; **2.** for H פֶּלֶךְ: ܡ ܡ *2Sm* 3:29 [expl. as]; plate in which poor beg pottage Bheb ib.(326:33); *BBah* 1038:5] [P. 519]
N, SG § 126F.

ܡܘܒ n.f. (↓ √ܡ, ܡ ܡ ܡ) **1. coming forth, growing** ܡ ܡ *Ez* 17:10 (H צֶמַח); ܡ ܡ ܡ *ESGE* 20:11; ܡ ܡ *Afr* 249:20 (of gourd); ܡ ܡ *ThMarg1* 27:8; **2. plant, growth, herb** ܡ ܡ ܡ *apNTSy* 12:2; ܡ ܡ *VRabb* 195:10; **3.** coll. **plants** ܡ ܡ *Gn* 19:25; ܡ ܡ *Ps* 65:11 (H צֶמַח); **4. twig, shoot, seed** ܡ ܡ *NmHex* 17:23 (βλαστός); ܡ ܡ *Ps* 80:12 (Cyr² 116:2); **5. root** cs. ܡ ܡ ܡ *BhEth* 170:17 (of hair); **6. growing place** ܡ ܡ ܡ *Ez* 31:3 (H צַמָּרֶת) [P. 305]

ܡܘܟ n.m.pl. **belches** ܡ ܡ *BhLSt* 61:17 (& rumblings) [P. 397]

ܡ n. (same as ↓ ܡ) ***mobed*, head of the Magi** ܡ ܡ *Jul* 103:4 [P. 398]

ܡܚܦ adj. (↓ √1ܡ) **1. destroying, de-**

vouring ܡܘܬܐ ܡܚܒܠܢܐ a destroying death *KwDW* 134:8; **2. lacking** ,ܡܫܘܚ ܡܚܒܠܢܐ ܠܐ ܡܬܐ ܕܝܠܗ ܕܝܠܐ *Ath* 36:17 (shining splendor) [P. 305]

ܒܚܘܢܝܬܐ adv. (↓ √1#ܚܘ) **in a wanting manner**, in phrase

- **ܒܚܘܢܝܬܐ ܠܐ** adv. **continuously, unremittingly** ܒܫܒܚܐ ܡܚܒܠܢܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܒܚܬܐ *MiS* 25c:13 (to rejoice) [P. 305]

ܡܫܘܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܘ) **falling away, waning** ܡܫܘܚ ܕܡ ܡܫܒܚܐ ܡܚܒܠܢܐ *PrHex* 14:28 (ἔκλειψις; of nation); ܡܫܒܚܐ ܡܚܒܠܢܐ ܕܡ ܠܫܡ ܡܫܒܚܐ ܡܚܒܠܢܐ *ES1* 125:18 [eclipse of sun]; ܡܫܒܚ ... ܡܫܒܚ ܡܚܒܠܢܐ ܡܫܒܚ ܒܫ ܡܫܒܚ ܡܚܒܠܢܐ the springs which furnish these things without fail for the life of men *ClrCor* 18:9 [P. 305]

ܡܫܒܚ (?) n.f. (cf. ↓ ܡܫܒܚ) **foreskin** *BBah* 462:18 [same as ↓ ܡܫܒܚ]; 1038:17 [expl. as ܡܫܒܚ ܒܫ ܡܫܒܚ ܡܫܒܚ ܡܫܒܚ ܡܫܒܚ ܡܫܒܚ] [P. 377]

ܡܫܒܚ n.m. (↓ √ܚܘ; same as ↓ ܡܫܒܚ; cf. JBA 2# מצר DJBA 701 to mark a boundary, Ma 2# מצר MD 277) **extension** *EN* 33:v51 [expl. as تمطّى]; *BBah* 1028:24 [P. 400]

ܡܫܒ vb. (↓ ܡܫܒ, ܡܫܒ, ܡܫܒ, ܡܫܒ; CPA מסא af. LSp 107) **Pa. ܡܫܒ to mock, deride** ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ *2Kg* 19:21 (H לָעַג); *Ez* 22:5 (H קָלַס); ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ *Ps* 2:4 [cited AthSy 24:4]; ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ *Lk* 16:14; *Afr* 265:8; ܡܫܒ *ES1* 383:28; ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ they were deriding him because he did not interpret the dream that he heard *JSB4* 528:2 **Etpa. to be mocked, derided** *IA1* 228:v66; ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ *ib.* 238:v292; ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ you fixed jealous Haman's head on the top of a cross, and it was mocked *am2* 88:11; ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ *AthSy* 26:2 (for not fasting) [P. 377]

ܡܫܒ n.m. (< early MP **mōk* [cf. MP *mōg* CPD 56] ILS 204; JBA מוקא DJBA 648, > Arab مُوق Fr, AF 55, PLA 254) **shoe** ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ *ES3* 323:18 (polished); ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ *Chran1* 252:9; ܡܫܒ ,ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ *Bhchr* 183:8; ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ they do not wear shoes on their feet but sandals *EbMai10* 289b:6; *BAli1* 5576; ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ *BBah* 428:17; 1039:1 [expl. as ↓ ܡܫܒ] [P. 377]

ܡܫܒ n.m. (↓ √ܡܫ; JBA 1#מוֹקְדָא DJBA 648) **1. hearth** ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ *Ps* 102:4 (H מוֹקֵד); **2. fire** ܡܫ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ *Nm* 17:2 (H שְׂרֵפָה; pan; cited Didasc 223:17) [P. 306]

ܡܫܒ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫ) **burning, consuming** ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ *TB* 72:33 [P. 307]

ܡܫܒ, ܡܫܒ n.pl. (< μύκης; same as ↓ ܡܫܒ) **mushrooms** *Geop* 90:24; ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ *Gr* 58:4 [P. 400]

ܡܫܒ n.m. (Arab مُقّ; mng. 2: cf. ↓ ܡܫܒ) **1. bdellium** *GalSimp* 254:6 [expl. of ܡܫܒ]; *ChrPsD1* 256:21; *Med* 49:16; *DuvB2* 7:12 [expl. of ܡܫܒ]; ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ *ib.* 49:24 [v. 252:11]; *BBah* 1039:3; **2. yolk of egg** ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ white and yoke of an egg *IA2* 138:v627 [P. 400]

Pfl 359; Flora 1:305.

ܡܫܒ (?) n.m. (↓ √ܡܫ) **mocking, derision** ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ *StSin9* 24:16 [perh. read: ܡܫܒ] [P. 377]

ܡܫܒ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܡܫܒ mng. 2; cf. JBA 1#מוּקְרָא cranium, brain DJBA 649) **yolk of egg** ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ *SE*² 82:6; *Kays* 190:14; 227:12; ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ *BhEth* 452:13 (to eggshell); ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ *Bhcar* 113:3; ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ *BhLSt* 112:14 (boiled); *DuvB2* 22:19; ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ ܡܫܒ *EN* 35:v93; *BAli1* 5580 [expl. as صفرة بيضة]; *BBah* 1039:4 [P. 400]

ܡܫ vb. (↓ ܡܫ; cf. JBA מור af. to exchange an animal DJBA 649) **Pe. 1. to buy**

Gn 41:57 (grain; H שֶׁבֶר; cf. ESGE 101:17); **2. to transport** *Bhchr* 485:23 (food); so that not before the liver can transport from them what the body needs *BhEth* 464:14

Af. 1. to sell *Gn* 42:6 (H מַשְׁבִּיר); *JAP7/8(1876)* 448:24 (animal); **2. to nourish** *JSB5* 608:20 [n. fnd.]

Ettaf. to be sold *Bhchr* 522:21; *Hebr7* 49:4 [P. 377]

, pl. *IS* 103:10; *Bhadsment*[2] 143:2; *JohEphLES* 105:2 n. (< μοῖρα) **1. step, stage, degree** *IS* 105:3 (of constellation); *GeZA8* 13:7; *ROrChr15* 251:8; ... all those which cleave one degree *Bhchr* 54:22 [geographical]; **2. share, portion** by everyone's remainders and from his portions *JohEphLES* 398:11 [P. 377, 846]

n.m. (TA מוֹרָא TO Ex 30:23, JBA מוּרָא DJBA 649) **myrrh** *Ex* 30:23; *Mt* 2:11; *ESNat* 41:21; *GalSimp* 297:4 [expl. of σμύρνα] [P. 400]

Pfl 246; Flora 1:311.

, n.m. (< μύραινα L-S 1153, Lat *muraena* lamprey, eel OLD 1147; JBA מורנא parasitic worm DJBA 650) **kind of fish, murena** *AS4* 71:8; *Nat* 39:17; *ON* 140:20ff. [P. 404]

Fauna 6[3].

n.m.pl. (↓ √) perh. **Megalynaria, hymns in Orthodox practice** (μεγαλυνάρια) *SBBA1899* 506:31; *CatBerl1* 81b:23; *CatHamb* 175:6 [P. 309]

n. (sic!; < μυροβάλανον) **myrobalanum** *Med* 309:8 [P. 377]

n.m. (↓ √1#) **striking against** abs. you struck them greatly *Card* 131:7 [P. 402]

n.m. (JBA 1#מרדא a bird DJBA 704) **kind of wild dove** *BAli1* 3104 [expl. as دبسي من الطير]; *BBah* 550:4 [P. 403]

Löw, ZA 22 (1909) 87; Flora 1:689.

n. (< MP *murdak* [< earlier MP **murtak*, later MP *murdak*, *murdag* dead Nyberg 209; cf. NP *murdāsang* litharge, dross of lead PED 1212] ILS 209; ↓,) **litharge, dross of silver** *Geop* 103:2; *ib.* 110:9; *DuvB2* 5:4 [expl. of ↓] [P. 403]

n. (< μόροχθος) **stone** *DuvB2* 8:13; *BBah* 958:26; *ib.* 971:5; 1041:19 [P. 404]

But v. PSmSup 188: μόροχθος κευκογραφίς a kind of clay pipe used to dress cotton cloth.

, , *Ath* 44:16; *Cyr*[2] 303:2 n.m. (< μῦρον; ↓) **1. anointing, unction** *ES2* 252:27; *MS2* 10:15 (to be poured out); *Bhchr* 263:23 (box); *Bhce1* 381:20; **2. unguent, ointment** *MkḤ* 14:4 (Wh) [ed. Kiraz:]; *Rev* 18:13 [P. 377]

Mng. 2: Juckel, Harklean 185.

adj. (↓) **provided with unction** Bheb in *JECanSy* 8:8 [P. 377]

n. (same as ↓) **evil, wicked** *BBah* 1041:5 [expl. as حقود] [P. 404]

n.m. (↓ √) **spreading out of hair** *BAli1* 6679 [expl. as إنتثار الشعر] [P. 404]

n.m. (< Lat *muria*; JBA מורייסא DJBA 649, JPA מוריים DJPA 296, MH מוֹרַיִם MYomK 8:3, LW 329, > Arab مُرِّيّ vinegar sauce Hava 714) **brine** *Geop* 49:20 (three cupfuls); *BBah* 445:4; 1066:15 [same as] [P. 404]

ܡܘܪܝܩܐ adj. (< μαυρός) **moorish, black** ܥܒܕ ܡܘܪܝܩܐ *MiS* 530c:30 [P. 378]

ܡܘܪܝܩܐ n.m. (< μυρίκη) **tamarisk** *Med* 413:11

Schleifer 201

ܡܘܪܝܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܪܩ; JBA מוּרִיקָא DJBA 650, Ma מוריקא MD 263, > Arab مُرَيْق Fr, AF 150) **safflower** (*Carthamus tinctoris*) ܙܥܬܪ ܡ<ܘ>ܪܝܩܐ *ESSerm1* 7:v333 [but Beck: jahrelange Schönheitspflege]; *Med* 84:8; *ON* 111:3; *BBah* 774:14 [P. 310]

Nöld, ZDMG 29 (1876) 649[5]; Löw, Pfl 217; idem, ZS 1 (1922) 109; Flora 1:399.

ܡܘܪܝܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܪܩ) **1. aggravation** ܠܒܛ ܡܘܪܝܩܐ *ESNisB1* 32:2 (to make pleasant); ܠܐ ܐܫܬܟܚ ܡܘܪܝܩܐ *PsHex* 94:8 [cited AS 42:20]; *JšD* 187:27; **2. continual fever** *BBah* 1042:5 [expl. as ܡܬܬܒܥ ܡܫܟܚ ܡܓܝܪܐ] [P. 401]

ܡܘܪܝ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܘܪܝܐ) **QuadRef. to become a Maronite** ܢܡܘܪܝ *MiS* 649c:41 [perh. read: ܢܡܘܪܝ] [P. 402]

ܡܘܪܝܬܐ n.f. (TA מוֹרָנִיתָּא TJ 1Sm 13:22, TW 2:71; mng. 3: < made from a cornel cherry tree Pfl 249 [Arab مُورَن]) **1. shepherd's crook** ܡܫܟܐ ܡܘܪܝܬܐ *Ath* 18:25; ܡܘܪܝܬܐ ܕܥܠܠ ܒܥܐ ܒܝܕ ܡܘܪܝܬܐ *BO2diss* 33:23; **2. rod** ܡܘܪܝܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܥܒܕ *MiS* 614a:34; ܒܡܫܬܡܫ ܡܘܪܝܬܐ *ib.* 714c:7 (to use); **3. spear** ܡܘܪܝܬܐ ܐܢ ܚܨܐ *1Sm* 13:22; *2Kg* 11:10 (H חֲנִית; cf. ES1 373:10); ܒܝܕ ܡܘܪܝܬܐ *Afr* 184:12 [P. 405]

P. Jensen, ZA 17 217 [n. fnd.]; Flora 1:465.

ܡܘܪܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܡܪܩ; cf. ↓ ܡܘܪܝܐ, ܡܘܪܝܐ) **evil, wicked** *CatCambr* 548:12 [expl. as ܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ ܕܡ]; *BAli1* 5587 [expl. as الشي الخلق الرديّ]; *BBah* 1043:5; 1157:19 [expl. as ܡܫܚܬܐ ܚܛܝܬܐ] [P. 405]

ܡܘܪܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܪܩ) **making infirm** *BBah* 1044:7 [expl. as تمريض] [P. 405]

ܡܘܪܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܪܩ) **illness, sickness** ܐܬܐ ܕܡܪܝܬܐ ܕܠ ܐܫܬܟܚ ܒܠܐ *ESSerm1* 107:v88 (to sprinkle); ܡܫܬܐ ܐܫܬܟܚ ܡܘܪܝܬܐ *BhEth* 296:18; ܒ<ܕ>ܡ)ܘܪܝܬܐ *BBah* 1043:7 [expl. as ↓ ܡܘܪܝܬܐ] [P. 405]

ܡܘܪܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܪܩ) **breastplate** ܒܝܕ ܡܘܪܝܬܐ ܕܚܝܠ ܥܠ ܒܝܫ *BalJos* 36:8 (Var) [text: ܡܘܪܝܬܐ] [P. 51]

ܡܘܪܝܬܐ adj. (↓ ܡܘܪܝܬܐ; same as ↓ ܡܘܪܝܬܐ) **intemperate of character** ܠܒ ܒܥܠ ܡܘܪܝܬܐ *Sahd* 430:19; *BAli1* 5587; *BBah* 1043:22 [expl. as ܡܬܬܒܥ ܡܫܟܚ ܓܝܪܐ ܕܐ] [P. 405]

ܡܘܪܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܪܩ) **cleaning** ܠܠ ܡܫܟܚ ܡܘܪܝܬܐ the cleaning (power of) the water is revealed ES in *Macc* 120:10 [P. 405]

ܡܘܪܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܪܩ) **yellow color** ܒܡܫܬ ܡܘܪܝܬܐ *PsHex* 67:13; *SAL1* 235:12 [P. 3:0]

ܡܘܪܝ n.m. (< Arab مُرْتَخِص) **finance minister** *ZDMG29* 90:10 [delete entry; v. ↓ ܡܘܪܝܬܐ] [P. 406]

ܡܘܪܝܬܐ* adj. (sic!; ↓ √ܡܪܩ) **bitter** ܒ<ܕ>ܡ)ܘܪܝܬܐ ܒܝܫ ܡܫܟ ܠܠ ܒܥ *Bhcar* 40:15 [valley] [P. 400]

ܡܘܪܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܪܩ) **testator, one who gives an inheritance** ܡܘܪܝܬܐ ܠܡܫܟ ܡܘܪܝܬܐ ܠܒܥ ܡܫܟ the heir (will go) to the grave before the testator [i.e. the son will die before the father] *ThMarg1* 222:14; ܡܘܪܝܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܒܥ ܒܝܫ ܡܫܟܚ *Chrmin* 70:19 [P. 310]

ܡܫ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܡܫܫ; ↓ ܡܫܫ; JBA מוּשׁ DJBA 650, Ma מוש MD 263) **Pe. 1. to touch, grope** ܢܡܫܫ *Gn* 27:12; ܐܠ ܡܫ ܒܝܕ ܠܒ ܠܐ ܒܥ ܡܫ *Is* 59:10; ܡܫܫ ܠܐ ܡܫ *Ps* 115:7; ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܒܝܕ *TB* 172:1; *am3* 291:3; ܡܫ ܐ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ *ECmPal* 7:20 = *am1* 212:1 (in deep darkness); **2. to explore, search** ܒܥ ܡܫ ܐ ,ܡܫ ܡܫ *ESFidS* 23:v22; ,ܡܫ ܡ ܐ his judgments are unsearchable *Rom* 11:33 [cited INB 159:9; cf. ,ܡܫ ܡ ܡ ܐ Afr 278:11]; ,ܡܫ ܡ ܡ ܐ *BalJos* 71:13; **3. to search, probe** ܡ ܡ ܐ ܡ *Rom* 8:27 (ἐρευνῶν); **4. to examine, scrutinize** ܡ

ܡܫܝܠ *IA2* 26:v6; ܡܫܡܫܐ ܫܥܬܐ ܕܐ *JSB1* 602:5

Af. to make touch ܐܡܫܥܝ *Jud* 16:26 (H הֵמִישׁ; cf. ES1 326:45)

Etpe. 1. to be touched ܠܐ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܡܫ ܥܠ *Nah* 3:1 (H יָמִישׁ; prey); ܡܢ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܬܠ *ESNat* 20:25; ܠܐ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܡܢ ܒܬܪ *Kays* 23:18 [God]; **2. to be examined** ܐܫܬܐܠܬ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܡܫ *ESRef1* 32:30 (falsehood); ܕܡܝ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܐ *ESNisB1* 11:14 (appearance); ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܐ ܡܠ ܒܬܠ *ChrPsD1* 237:19; ܕܐ ܡܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)* 485a:22 (the Word); ܒܬܪ ܡܢ ܕܡ ܠܡܫܬܡܫ ܡܠ ܕܐ ܡܫܬܡܫ *KwDW* 294:8; 295:1 [P. 378]

ܡܫܚ n.m. (↓ √ܡܫܚ; JPA מוש DJPA 296) **1. touching** ܡܫܝܫ ܡܫܠ ܡܫܚ ܒܬܠ *ThMarg1* 295:21 [of sexual organs]; **2. cheapest dates** ܡܫܚܐ ܡܫܚ *BAli1* 5588 (of fields); *EN* 51:v62 [expl. as ﴿ܚَ﴾ﷺ] [P. 378]

ܡܫܥܐ n.f. (perh. < μόσχος) **calf** ܥܓܠ ܡܫܥܐ *Joel* 1:17 (H פָּרְדוֹת; to be hungry); ܒܬܪ ܡܫܥܐ ܡܫܚ *Am* 4:1 (H פָּרוֹת; cf. ES2 260:35) [P. 407]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender); Pfl 282 [etym.].

ܡܫܝ n.m. (↓ √1#ܡܫܚ; cf. JBA מוּשְׁחָנָא measurement DJBA 650) **1. measuring** ܡܫܬܐ ܡܫܚ *EzHex* 42:15; **2. meter** *AS4* 5:25 [P. 407]

ܡܫܚ n.m. (< MP *mušk*#1 CPD 57; ILS 204; mng. 1: JBA מושקון DJBA 650) **1. musk** ܡܫܩܐ ܡܫܚ *ZM2* 22:10; ܡܫܐ ܡܫܚ ܡܫܬܐ *IAB1* 472:10; ܡܫܚ ܥܠ ܡܫܐ ܡܫܬ *am2* 431:19; ܡܫܚܐ ܡܥܩ *PsC* 200:11; ܡܫܚܐ ܡܫܝܡ *CatCambr* 638:2; *Bhchr* 159:1; **2.** w. ܒܝ, ܠ [Arab طِرَامشِير, طرامشيح] **dittany, pennycress** (*Dictamnum thlaspi*) *BBah* 570:17; 571:11 [P. 408]

Mng. 2: Pfl 355; Flora 2:83.

ܡܫܥ n.m. **carrot** *BBah* 1045:17 [expl. as ܡܫܥ ܕܐ] [P. 408]

Pfl 86; Flora 3:449.

ܡܫܥܠ n.m. ***moschatum*, Roman perfume** *Med* 410:1; *BBah* 1045:12 [expl. as ܡܫܝ ܡܫܝ] [P. 408]

ܡܫܥܒ n.m. (↓ √ܥܠ) **strainer** ܡܫܥ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫܥ *KwDW* 18:14 [perh. read: ܡܫܥ] [P. 800]

ܡܫܥ, n. (< Arab المُشتَرِى) **planet Jupiter** ,ܡܫܥ ܡܫܐ ܕܡ *Kays* 195:8 [P. 408]

ܡܫ vb. (↓ ܡܫܚ, ܡܫܚ, ܡܫܚ, ܡܫܚ, ܡܫܚ, ܡܫ, ܡܫ, ܡܫ, ܡܫ; JBA מות DJBA 650, Ma מות MD 263) **Pe.** [*i/u*], pf. ܡܫ **1. to die** ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ *Gn* 25:8; ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ *Ex* 4:19 [cf. ESGE 132:9]; ܡܫ *Ps* 49:11; ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ *apNTSy* 12:7; *AM1* 167:14; **2.** w. ܒ **to be killed** ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ *JSB2* 471:12; **3. to withdraw the mind** ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡ ܡܫ withdraw from these things, oh wise man *IA2* 334:v1619; **4. to vanish, disappear** ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡ ܡܫ concerning sores, if when it is placed, (the mice) disappear *Geop* 93:30

Af. to put to death, kill ܐܡܫ *Gn* 38:7; ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ *Dt* 32:39 [cf. ܡܫ ES2 348:22]; ܐܡܫ ܡܫ ܡ ܡܫ JS in *asd* 89:14

Ettaf. to be killed ܡܫ ܡܫ *JudHex* 21:5; *EzHex* 18:13; *Bhchr* 477:6; ܡܫ ܡܫ *Chrmin* 244:22 [P. 378, 846]

N, SG § 177A; Br, Gr 183B; Pe., mng. 2: GVG2 §75cγ [n. fnd.].

ܡܫܚ n.m. (↓ √ܡܫ, ܡܫܚ ,ܒ, ܡܫܚ ܡܫ; mng. 1: TA מוֹתָא TJ Jer 11:19, JBA מוֹתָא DJBA 651, Ma מותא MD 263) **1. death** ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ *Nm* 8:19 (sudden); ܡܫ ܡܫ *ES1* 482:21; **2.** pl. **types of death** ܡܫ ܡܫ *2Cor* 1:10 (strong); ܕܝ ܡܫ ܡܫ to find life in their deaths *ESNisB2* 43:9; ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡ ܡܫ *asd* 101:3; **3.** cs. in phrase ܡܫ ܡܫ **natural death** ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ *ZM1* 92:13 [P. 378, 846]

On *DionT* 194:8 = *ChrPsD1* 156:7 (mng. 1), v. ↓ .

**** n.m. (↓ √, , ; TA מוֹתַבָּךְ TO Gen 27:39, JBA מוֹתְבָא DJBA 651, Ma מותבא MD 263) **1. habitation, abode** cs. *1Kg* 10:5; det. *Gn* 27:39; *Ex* 12:40 [cf. ESGE 142:4]; *Ps* 1:2 (H מוֹשָׁב); JS in *MS2* 140:v987 [of celestial throne]; **2. a. throne** *Col* 1:16; **b.** hence **rank of angels of a high order** *SB* 13:2; *Cyr*[2] 20:17; *Kays* 81:2 [cf. Is 6]; *ib.* 175:18; *StSin11* 15b:18 [text: ; var: ; v. LS 657]; *ThbK1* 29:3; *Jšddev1* 169:3; **3. table** *to* 39:5; **4. domicile, dwelling** *2Sm* 7:5; *am3* 497:21; *am6* 512:13; **5. anus** *ChrPsD1* 108:4; *JARS*[3] 101:11; **6. site, location, position** (of place) *2Kg* 2:19 [cf. ES1 521:6]; *3Macc* 7:17 (τόπος); **7. way of sitting a.** alone he sits so *PallM* 20:21; **b.** w. **being ordained** <> *CatPar* 73a:27 [expl. of ↓]; *Bhchr* 513:22; **8. habitation** *INB* 543:5 (solitary); **9. council** *SAL2* 287:23; **10.** κάθισμα**, a part of the liturgy** *CatWr1* 396b:1ff.; *BO3/1* 291b:2; *INB* 549:6; *BadgNest2* 282:4; **11. length of time of dwelling** *Ex* 12:40 (H מוֹשָׁב) [P. 311]

**** adj. (↓ √) **mortal** *JšD* 194:17 [P. 378]

**** n.m. (↓ √; mng. 1: TA מְתַּנָּא TO Nm 17:15, JBA מוֹתָנָא DJBA 651, Ma מותאנא MD 263) **1. pestilence a.** general *Ex* 9:3 (H דֶּבֶר); *ESI* 487:5; **b.** in phrase *ChrPsD1* 235:8; *ChrPsD1* 113:12; 156:7 [text:]; **2. disaster, calamity** *2Sm* 18:7 (H מַגֵּפָה; but 1Sm 4:17; 2Sm 17:9) [P. 378]

**** adv. (↓ √) **usefully** by writing down most exactly and usefully *Med* 124:13

Schleifer 192.

**** n.m. (↓ √; JBA מְזַבְּנָא DJBA 651, JNA מזבנאנא *mzabnāna* JNAD 214, TA מְזַבְּנָנָא TJ Ez 7:12) **seller** *MtC* 21:12; *ES2* 302:14 [P. 187]

**** vb. (↓ , , , , , , , ; JBA מזג DJBA 651, Ma מזג MD 264) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to mix** *Ps* 102:10; *ESNisB1* 17:6 (sins); *OM* 279:12; *BO1* 125a:12; **2. to be mixed** *Timpep* 12:11 [if not to be emended to (v. ib., n. 2)]

Pa. to mix *ES3* 452:43; he mixed his mercy with anger *ESJul* 81:9; *Bhcar* 96:7 (mercy) 118 [v. LS 394]; pass.part. *Hebrews* 4:2 (united); *GalSimp* 246:8 (from four elements)

Etpe. to be mixed *ESNat* 23:19; they were mixed together in one love of one king *ESJul* 72:16; *Jul* 233:26

Etpa. to be mixed *ES1* 118:22 (air); its feeble strength should be mixed with the might of its spiritual power *Philox1* 467:17; *BO2* 26b:2 (the Word) [P. 378]

ܚܘܠܛܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܛ; JPA מזג DJPA 297) **mixture** ܚܠܛ ܕܡܙܓܐ *Ps* 75:9 (H מָסֶךְ); *Song* 7:3; *TB* 63:10; ܚܠܛ ܕܚܡܪܐ ܘܡܝܐ *BO2* 196b:8 [of wine & water] [P. 378]

ܚܘܠܛܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܛ; mng. 3: cf. JBA מזגא# cup DJBA 652) **1. mixed drink** (of wine & water) ܫܩܠ ܚܠܛܐ *JohEphLES* 252:5 (to go around); ܚܠܛܐ ܕܡܙܓܐ *am3* 127:11; **2. collective meal** ܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܐ ܘܚܠܛܐ feasts and collective meals in gardens and parks *StScNis* 99:5; **3.** pl. ܚܠܛ, ܚܠܛܐ **cup, bowl** ,ܫ ܫܩܠ ܚܠܛ ܕܫܥܐ ܠܫ ܚܠܛ *Rie* 7:22 (κοτύλη); ܡܠܐ ܚܠܛ *Geop* 17:4; ܚܠܛ ܕܡܙܓܐ ܫܬܝ *Clrep* 90:6; pl. ܫܠܫ ܚܠܛ *Geop* 47:24; ܡܠܐ ܚܠܛ ܠܡܐ *JerHex* 48:12 [P. 378]

ܚܒܠܐ n.m. (Arab مَسَدٌ rope from palm fiber LS ad loc.) **rope** *BBah* 1047:3 [expl. as حبل زواء] [P. 379]

ܡܬܬܚܢܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܢ) **sale** ܡܬܬܚܢܢ ܫܘܩܐ *ThMarg1* 37:7 [P. 187]

ܡܬܬܡܨܨܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܨܨ) **justification** ܫܪܪ ܒܗ ܒܝܕ ܡܬܬܡܨܨ he was aided by (his own) justification *Cyr*[2] 47:19 [P. 189]

ܡܬܬܡܙܓܘܬܐ n.f. (calque < Arab المزدوج; ↓ √ܙܓ) **meter of 14 syllables** ܡܫܡܥ ܡܬܬܡܙܓ *Card* 2:3 [P. 191]

ܡܬܬܓܐܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܐ) **pride** ܡܫܟܚ ܡܬܬ<ܓ>ܐ *BBah* 259:6 [but v. ↓ ܡܬܬܓܐܘܬܐ]; 1047:9 [P. 192]

ܡܬܬܓܐܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܐ) **haughtiness, pride** ܡܫܟܚ ܡܬܬܓܐ *BBah* 259:6 [P. 190]

1#ܡܬܬܚܨܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܨܐ) **defeat, loss** ܫܒܥ ܡܬܬܚܨܐ *KwDW* 363:8; ܡܫܟ ܠܡܬܬܚܨܐ ܡܫܠ *ChrPsD2* 150:12 (terrible sign); ܡܬܬ ܠܡܠܟ ܡܬܬܚܨܐ ܠܡܠܟ victory to (some) rulers in battles and defeat to others *SB* 13:20 [P. 196]

2#ܡܬܬܚܨܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܨܐ) **justification** ܡܬܬܚܨܐ ܠܟ ܒܟܝܦ ܒܚܟܡ ... ܐܠܐ ܠܡ ܐܬ ܒܚܨܐ *DM* 111:14 (to fight for) [P. 196]

ܡܬܬܚܬܢܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܚܬܢ) **1. praiseworthy, laudable** ܫܒܚܐ ܡܬܬܚܬܢ *DM* 311:12; **2.** n.m. **hymn** ܡܠܐ ܫܒܚܐ ܡܬܬܚܬܢ ... ܚܡ ܘܫ *StSin11* 125:5 [P. 200]

ܡܬܬܚܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܕܕ) **activity** ↓ ܡܬܬܚܕܘܬܐ ܕܥܒܝܕ

ܡܬܬܚܬܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܬܢ) gramm. **that from which a diminutive form can be made** ... ܠܐ ܫܒܚܐ ܫܡܫ ... *BhGr* 67:1 [P. 203] Moberg, Term 36*.

ܡܬܬܚܬܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܬܢ) **diminution** ܫܥܠ ܕܫܥܝ ܡܬܬܚܬܢ ܕܫܥܝ ܕܥܓܠܐ ܕܡܬܬܚܬܢ the (apparent) increase and diminution of the beam of the epicycle *Bhadsment*[2] 46:17 [P. 203]

ܚܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܝܬ pa., pass.part.) **correct** ܫܪ ܒܪ ܚܝܬ when one (*nun*) is more correct *BhGr* 119:13 [P. 189]

ܚܢܝܩ adj. (↓ √ܚܢܩ pa., pass.part.) **stinking** ܚܫܫ ܚܢܝܩ *ESPas* 53:9 (weed); ܫܡ ܚܢܝܩ ܚܫܫ ܠ JS in *MS1* 55:v290 [P. 190]

ܚܘܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܐ) [delete entry; v. ↓ ܚܒܠܐ] [P. 378]

ܚܠܝܛܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܛ; JPA מזוג DJPA 298) **1. cupbearer, butler** ... ܠܐ ܐܬ ܠܗ ܫܩ ܚܠܝܛ ܠܐ ܫܪ ܒܝܢ ܚܒ ... if (at a banquet) a cup or two (of wine) does not pass over to you so that you not quarrel with the butler *IA2* 24:v109; **2.** & **ܚܠܝܛ mixing bowl** *BBah* 1047:20 [expl. as ممزج] [P. 378]

ܡܬܬܚܘܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܘܠ) **1. matrimony** ܒܝ ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚܕ ܡܬܬܚܘܠ *PhilV* 60:16; **2.** in phrase **ܡܬܬܚܘܠ ܠܐ unmarried life, celibacy** (ἀζυγία) ܡܬܬܚܘܠ ܠܐ ,ܫ ܡܫܟܚ *Gr* 29:4; *am7* 696:1 [≠ ܡܬܬܠܐܒ]; ܒܫܘܒ ܡܬܬܚܘܠ ܠܐ his abstention from marriage *Jšddev1* 126:20 [P. 191]

ܚܘܠܛܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܛ) **mixture** ܒܝ ܡܬܬܚܘܠ ܡܫܟ ܚܠܛ ܫ *Hebr4* 211:v121 [P. 379]

ܡܙܘܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܘܢ) **nourishment, food** ܡܙܘܢ ܠܡܚܠ ܠܫܡ ܡܙܘܢ *Ruth* 1:6 (H לֶחֶם); *ES2* 59:13; ܐܢ ܠܝܬ ܡܙܘܢ ܠܐ ܡܙܘܢ ܕܢܣܬ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܡܙܘܢ ܐܬ ܠܢ if food is lacking, you should come to us without fear *BalJos* 212:7; ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܡܙܘܢ ܠܡܚܠ ܠܟ *KwD*[2] 59:11 [P. 192]

N, SG § 126G (morph.).

ܡܙܘܢ n. (same as ↓ ܡܙܘܢܐ) **cudgel** *PSm* 2062 [P. 379]

ܡܙܘܢܐ n.m. (< Akk *mazūru* launderer's wringer CAD M/1 440; JBA מְזוֹרָא DJBA 652; ↓ ܡܙܘܢܝܬ, ܡܙܘܢ) **fuller's mallet** ܡܙܘܢ ܕܦܝܢ *Ming2* 80:21; *EN* 29:v55 [expl. as المدقة والكوذين]; *BAli1* 5634 [expl. as طبرزين]; *BBah* 1048:5 [P. 194]

ܡܙܘܢܝܬ, pl. ܡܙܘܢܝܬ, ܡܙܘܢ̈ܝܬ *am2* 533:17 n.f. (↓ ܡܙܘܢܐ; mng. 1: cf. JBA מדורתא#1 whip or thick stick DJBA 642) **1. cudgel** ܕܡܫܬܩܠ ܕܡܬܚܫ ܕܡܬܚܫ ܕܥܡܫ ܐܚܕ ܡܙܘܢܝܬ ܕܡܙܘܢ *am2* 281:16; ܡܙܘܢ ܕܡܥܫ *ib.* 335:10; ܐܦ ܠܐ ܡܠܟ ܕܡܙܘܢܝܬ ܕܡܙܘܢ *JSB2* 640:14; ܐܝܟ ܕܠܐ ܡܙܘܢ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܕܡܙܘܢܝܬ ܕܡܙܘܢ *KwD*[2] 187:7 (for beating); **2.** pl. **blows** ܡܙܘܢ ܕܡܙܘܢܝܬ *am2* 279:2 [P. 194]

ܡܙܩ, ܡܙܩ n.f.pl. (< μάζα) **lumps, nodules** ܡܙܩ ܕܡܙܘܢ ܕܡ ܡܙܩ *DuvB2* 290[3]; ܡܙܩ ܠܡ ܠܫܡ ܕܡܡ ܠܡ *ib.* 245[2] [P. 379]

ܡܙܒܢܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܙܒܢ) **mixture** ܡܙܒܢܝܬ ܕܡܠܚ *ESRef1* 34:10; ܡܙܒܢ ܡ ܕܡܙܒܢܝܬ ܕܡܙܒܢ *ThbK2* 287:28 [text: ܡܙܒܢ] [P. 378]

ܡܙܝܢܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܙܝܢ) **exaltation** cs. ܡܙܝܢܝܬ ܕܡܫܝܚ excellent exaltation *BhKJ* 46:3 [P. 192]

ܡܙܒܢ adj. (↓ √ܙܒܢ) **of little value** abs. ܡܙܒܢ ܕܡ ܡܙܒܢ JS in *MS1* 48:v105 [P. 193]

ܡܙܒܢܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܙܒܢ) **silliness, folly** ܡܙܒܢܝܬ ܕܟܣܠ ܡܙܒܢܝܬ *TB* 79:13 (λῆρος) [P. 193]

Field 28 conjectures ܡܙܒܢ.

ܡܙܒܢ n.m. (↓ √ܙܒܢ; lit. causing movement) **name of an accent a.** general *MasJsApp* 100:7; *ET* 16:7; *BZ* 2:3; **b.** w. appellation **(1)** ܡܙܒܢ ܕܒܝܬ *ET* 37:17 [same as ↓ ܒܝܬܢ]; *BhGr* 250:11 [called by East Syrians ↓ ܙܩܦ]; **(2)** ܡܙܒܢ ܕܐܦ *ib.* 250:11 [same as ↓ ܡܙܩܦ] [P. 193]

Moberg, Term 32*; DPAS 81.

ܡܙܒܢܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܙܒܢ) **commotion** ܡܙܒܢܝܬ ܕܡܫܬܐ *TB* 77:29 [P. 193]

ܡܙܒܚܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܙܒܚ) **falsity** ܒܥܝ ܕܡܙܒܚ *SAL1* 19:16 (to disprove) [P. 195]

ܡܙܒ adj. (↓ √ܙܒ; cf. ↓ √ܙܝ) **extended** *BBah* 1048:8 [expl. as ممدود] [P. 379]

ܡܙܠܝܬ, pl. ܡܙܠ̈ܝܬ *BhGr* 36:6 n.f. (↓ √ܙܠ) **splendor** ܡܙܠ ܕܡܫ *Kays* 95:1; ܡܙܠ ܕܡ ܕܡܙܠ *Gr* 89:2 (of radiant tablets); ܡܙܠ ܕܡ *Sahd* 101:2 [P. 197]

ܡܙܠ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܙܠ quad., pass.part.) **1. small, lacking a.** adj., abs. ܡܙܠ ܕܐ *ES3* 496:14; ܡܙܠ ܡ ... ܡ *IA2* 250:v263; ... ܡ ... ܡ ... ܡ *to* 37:10 (nourishment); ܡ ... ܡ *Jul* 4:6; ܡ ... Hippocratic system of medicine which had fallen into disuse *Bhchr* 53:27; det. ܡ ... *ES1* 488:45; **b.** n.m. **small amount** ... *BhNom* 252:20 (to pay); **2. moderate** det. ... *am6* 384:11 (measures) [P. 197]

ܡܙܠ adv. (↓ √ܙܠ) **moderately** ... *SB* 27:13 [P. 197]

ܡܙܠܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܙܠ) **1. failing** ... *ThbK1* 231:9 (of harvests); **2. poverty, indigence** cs. ... *KwDW* 396:12; det. ... *BhLSt* 83:12; *ET* 44:5 [expl. as ...] [P. 197]

ܡܙܒ adj. (↓ √2#ܙܒ pa., pass.part.) **1. decorated, ornamented** det. **a.** general

ܠܒܘܫ ܥܡ ܡܠܒܘܫ ܡܫܚܡ *Syn* 142:18; **b.** esp. of garments det. ܡܠܒܘܫܐ ܕܢܩܝ ܘܫܚܝ clean and ornamented garments *VRabb* 189:19; *BhEth* 116:19; *EN* 37:v42; ܡܠܒܘܫ ܠܗ ܡ ܫܚܝܪ he wears so black ornamented (garments) *Bhcar* 32:9; **2. skillful** det. ܡܗܝܪܐ ܕܠ ܡܗܝܪܢܐ *OrChr2* 120:15; **3. brilliant, shining** ܡܢܘܪ ܕܠܐ ܢܘܗܪ *ESRef2* 42:2 [P. 198]

ܒܙܡܪܘܬ adv. (↓ √2#ܙܡܪ) **skillfully** ܒܙܡܪܘܬ ܕܠܐ ܫܘܝ ܡܗܝܪ *Métr* 9:1 [P. 198]

ܙܡܘܪܐ n.m. (< H מִזְמוֹר HALOT 566; ↓ √ܙܡܪ) **psalm** ܙܡܘܪܐ ܕܒܫܒܐ *ES1* 432:29 (end); ܙܡܘܪܐ ܕܡܙܡܪ ܗ ܘ *Jul* 225:18; ܒܫܒܚܬܐ ܕܙܡܘܪܐ ܕ ܐ ܒ *ChrPsD1* 258:4; ܙܡܘܪܐ ܕܥܠ ܗ ܘ ܐ Psalm 67 *PO3* 22:10 [P. 200]

ܙܙܘܪܒܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܙܡܪ; cf. Arab الزمزمة) **learned men, magicians** ܙܙܘܪܒܐ ܕܥܒܕܘ ܒܟܬܒܐ *KwDW* 375:9 [P. 199]

S. de Sacy, Calila et Dimna, ou fables de Bidpai, Paris 1816, 41:4. [n. fnd.]

ܙܡܘܪ n. ↓ ܙܡܪ [P. 379]

ܙܡܪܐ n.m. (perh. < Ir; ILS 204) **1. lamp stand**, others **large bowl of oil** ܙܡܪܐ ܕܙܗܒ *Ex* 25:38 (H מַחְתּוֹת); *1Kg* 7:50 (H סִפּוֹת); *BAli1* 5655; *BBah* 1049:5 [expl. as ܟܠܝ ‹ܡ› ܕܠܡ ܡܫܡܫ ܒܗ ܒܬ]; ܙܡܪܐ ܟܠܝ ܕܢܘܪ *TA* 34:v150; **2.** in phrase ܡܙܡܪܐ ܕܡܠܒܢ **surgical instrument** *BBah* 1049:8 [P. 199]

ܡܙܡܢܘܬܐ* n.f. (↓ √ܙܡܪ) **urging, instigation** ܠܡܡ ܡܙ‹ܐ›ܒܘ ܕ ܙܡ *Chran1* 164:14 [P. 843]

ܙܡܪܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܡܪ) **1. singer** ܒܥܐ ܕ ܙܡܪܢܐ *ESSerm1* 101:v336 [David]; ܒܥܐ ܕܙܡܪܢܐ *Ath* 13:6; **2. psalmist** ܙܡܪܢܐ ܕ ܐ ܒ *TB* 111:10 [P. 200]

ܡܙܡܪܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܡܪ) **psalmody** ܟܡ ܡܙܡܪܢܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܕ ܙܡܪܢܐ a psalm with a melody is psalmody *Gr* 5:9 [P. 200]

ܙܢܐ n.m. **will, inclination** *PSm* 2062 [expl. as سَجِيَة] [P. 379]

ܓܢܐ n.m. **1. long rod of gold or silver** *BBah* 1049:21 [expl. as سبيكة طويلة]; **2. spread of alfalfa** *BBah* 1049[12] [expl. as قتّ]; BAli in *PSm* 2062 [P. 379, 846]

Mng. 2: Flora 2:465.

ܙܢܝܠܐ adj. (↓ ܙܢܝܠ) **having cymbals** ܣܘܣܐ ܙܢܝܠܐ a trotting horse with cymbals *Pel* 1:25 [P. 201]

ܙܢܒܝܥ adj. (√ܙܢܒܥ quad., pass.part.; ↓ ܙܢܒܝܥ) **rusty, corroded** ܙܢܒܝܥܝܢ *BhebJer* 6:28(5:13) [expl. of ܣܥܪ ܚܘܠܕܐ ܕܚܣܝܠ Jer ib.] [P. 201]

ܙܡܪܬܐ n.pl. (↓ √ܙܡܪ) **music** ܐܬܘ ܙܡܪ ܒܟܢܘܪܐ *RevGw* 18:22 (μουσικά) [P. 202]

ܙܙܝܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܙܥ) **shaking, shattering** ܒܪܥܐ ܕܡܫܒܪ ܙܙܝܥܘܬܐ *JosephB* 774:9 [P. 193]

ܒܙܙܝܥܘܬ adv. (↓ √ܙܙܥ) **shakily, unsoundly** ܒܣܦܪ ܒܙܙܝܥܘܬ ܗ ܘ ܕܟܬܒ ܒܗܕܐ ܥܠ ܗܢܐ ܡܠܬܐ the one who wrote unsoundly and rashly upon this same matter *SevLet* 117:9 [P. 843]

ܡܙܙܝܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܙܥ) **1. activity, movement** ܒܟ ܒܚܠܡ ܠܒܘ ܒܡܙܙܝܥܘܬ ܕ ܐ ܠ ܡܫ *am7* 809:17; ܡܫܡܫ ܙܙܝܥܘܬ ܠܐ ܒܟ ܠ ܒ *SAL2* 469:15; **2. instability** ܠܡܙܙܝܥܘܬ *PhilV* 225:16 (to strengthen) [P. 193]

ܙܙܦ adj. (↓ √ܙܙܦ) **full of indignation** ܒܙܙܦ ܒܥܡ ܕ ܐ ܠ *KwD*[2] 55:16 (& scorner); pl.m.abs. ܡ ܠ ܙܙܦ *JohEphLES* 396:1 [P. 202, 843]

ܙܡܪܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܡܪ) **1. vociferousness** cs. ܙܡܪܦܘܬ ܕܫܡܫܐ *BhNom* 48:3 (of deacon); det. ܕ ܐ ܒ ܙܡܪܦܘܬ *SAL2* 408:13 (to use); **2. pronunciation** (of a syllable) ܙܡܪܦܘܬ ܕܡܠܬܐ *SAL2* 450:6 [P. 202, 843]

ܙܡܪܬܢܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܙܡܪ) **strongly**

pronounced (letters) *BhGr* 194:26 [≠ ↓ ܐܒܛܢܐ] [P. 202]

Moberg, Term 35*.

ܚܙܓܐ adj. (calque < Arab مصَغَّر; ↓ √ܙܓ) gramm. **diminutive** ܚܙܓܐ ܕܫܡܐ ܕܡܠܬܐ ... ܕܡܥܢܐ *BhGr* 8:20; 65:30; etc. [P. 203]

Moberg, Term 36*.

ܡܙܓܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܓ) **diminutive form** ܡܠܬܐ ܕܡܙܓܢܝܬܐ *BhGr2* 22:9 [P. 203]

Moberg, Term 36*.

ܚܙܩܐ adj. (↓ √ܙܩܐ) **high** ܫܡܝܐ ܕܡܛܪܐ ... ܕܒܝܬ *am7* 321:15; *IS* 17:11; ܕܡܛܪܐ ܕܡܣܩܘܬܐ *ThMarg1* 280:7 [P. 204]

ܡܙܩܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܩܐ) **1. height** ܕܡ ܡܛܪܐ ܕܡܣܩܘܬܐ ܕܫܡ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܡܛܥܢ *MB* 33:v453 (of difficult mountain); ܫܒܝ ܕܡܠܟ ... ܕܡܛܪܐ ܕܡܣܩܘܬܐ ܠܐ *StSyr1* 34:9 [impassable mountains]; **2. severity** ܕܡܠܟ ... ܕܡܛܪܐ ܕܡܣܩܘܬܐ ܕܡܥܒܕ ... ܕܡܙܕܩܘܬܐ *SAL2* 433:2 (of works of virtue) [P. 204, 843]

ܙܓ vb. (↓ ܐܙܓ, ܡܙܓ) **Etpa. 1. to extend the limbs, stretch o.s.** ܕܒ ܡܙܓܬ ... ܕܡ *Bhchr* 134:4 [= تمطّت Bheb, HistDyn 226:10; handmaiden]; *BBah* 1050:13 [expl. as ܡܙܓ ... ܡܫܟ ...]; **2. to stretch o.s., extend o.s.** ܐܡ ... ܙܓ ... he was stretched and straightened *am4* 122:14 [in torture]; ... ܕܡ ... ܙܓ *BhEth* 235:20; *BAli1* 1959 [expl. as مطو V]; *BBah* 331:17; 1193:17 [P. 379]

ܐܙܓ adj. (pop. speech) **strong in body** *BAli1* 5662 [expl. as ...]; *BBah* 1050:14 [P. 379]

ܓܙ n.m. **block in prison** (torturing device) ... *MiS* 417a:19 = *Bhchr* 102:3; *BAli1* 5661 [expl. as ...]; *BBah* 1050:9 [P. 379]

ܙܓܐ n. **spurge olive** (*Daphne oleoides*) *Med* 366:7; *BBah* 749:9; 904:7 [P. 379]

Pfl 247; Flora 3:409.

ܓܙܐ, pl. ܓܙ n.f. (cf. ↓ ܓܙܐ; MP Ideog. מזיא FiP 10:8, JBA מזיא DJBA 652, Ma מאנזא, pl. מאנזיא MD 248) **hair** ... ܕܫܥܪ ... ܕܓ *Geop* 106:9 (of horse); *BAli1* 5600 [expl. as ↓ ܫܥܪ]; *BBah* 1050:17 [expl. as ↓ ܓܙܐ] [P. 378]

ܓܙܡܐ, ... n.m./f. (↓ √ܙܡ; cf. JBA מַחְבְּטָא blow DJBA 654) **instrument for striking** Par in *BBah* 710:20 [expl. as ...]; ... ܕܡ ... ܕܫܟܠ ... ܕܡ the snare of their enemies who are revealed in their craftiness for their instruments of striking *Sahd* 110:2 [P. 209]

ܡܙܓܓܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܙܓ) **mixture** ... ܕܡ ... ܠܐ free of mixture *SbŠ* 11:25 [P. 210]

ܡܙܓܓܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܙܓ) **kind of food** *BBah* 1050:20 [expl. as المثلّثة المعمولة من حنطة وارزّ وعدس وغير ذلك containing wheat, rice, lentils, etc.] [P. 210]

ܡܙܓܢ adj. (↓ √3#ܡܙܓ) **castrated** ... *Aristides* 17:7 [P. 211]

ܡܙܓܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √3#ܡܙܓ) **corruption** ... *TB* 24:20 (ἀῤῥενοφθορία) [P. 211]

ܡܙܓܢܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܙܓ) **festal** ... *Ath* 45:18 (day); ... *ROrChr17* 165:18 (sermon) [P. 213]

ܡܙܓܢܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܡܙܓ) **solemnly** ... ܕ ... from this art which promises to write in a solemn style *PO4* 9:3 [P. 213]

ܡܙܓܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܙܓ) **festivity** ... *SAL2* 466:19 [P. 213]

ܡܙܓܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܡܙܓ; JBA מחגר DJBA 654, CPA ... LSp 59) **lame a.** adj., abs. ... *Clr* 41:14; det. ...

ܡܫܚܪ *Bhchr* 119:17; **b.** n.m. ... ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܡܫܚܬ *Lk* 14:21 [P. 214]

ܡܫܚܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܐ af., mng. 1b) **lameness**, cs. in phrase ܡܫܚܢܘܬ ܬܪܝܢ **desire of two things** ܐܬ ܒܥܝܬ ܬܪܝܢ ,ܡܫܚܢܘܬ ܕܝܠܗ ܕܚܣܐ *BhKJ* 20:3 (of novice) [P. 214]

This vocalization is preferable to ܡܫܚܢܘܬܐ given in LS.

ܡܫܬܐ, ܡܫ ܒܡ *AM1* 74:33 adv. (↓ ܢܒܪ, ܡܫܬܐ, ܡܫܬܢܐ; cf. CPA ܡܫ ܐܪ ܕܒ at the same time LSp 60) **at once, immediately a.** alone ܡܫܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܚܕ ܡܐ *2Kg* 5:3 (H אָז); ܡܫܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܠܐ *Mt* 4:22; ܡܫܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܠܡܫܬ *VRabb* 165:5; ܡܫܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܠܡܫܬ *Jul* 244:27; ܡܫܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܐܡ (the frozen water) at once melted *PsC* 132:7; **b.** w. ܕ **as soon as** ܡܫܬܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܗ ܐܡ ,ܕܐ ܡܫܬܐ *VRabb* 172:10 [P. 215]

ܡܫܬ adv. (↓ ܢܒܪ, ܡܫܬܐ) **at once** ܡܫܬ ... ,ܡܫܬ ܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܐܡ *ChrPsD1* 245:3; ܡܫܬ ܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܐܡ *ib.* 107:18; ,ܡܫܬ ܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܐܡ ,ܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܗ *Bhce1* 173:21 [P. 215]

ܡܫܬܢܐ adj. (↓ ܡܫܬܐ) **pressing, urgent** ܡܫܬܢܐ ܕܒܘܬܐ *BhNom* 247:11 (debt) [P. 215]

ܡܫܢ n.m. (< Akk *māḫāzu* town, settlement CAD M/1 85, mng. 4, AIOA 68; JBA מחוזא DJBA 654, Ma מאהוזא town, village MD 240) **walled city** ܡܫܢ ܕܡܕܝܢܬܐ *ES2* 390:13 (of buried people); ܡܫܢ ܕܡܕܝܢܬܐ *IA2* 158:v369; *ChrPsD1* 298:10; *Bhchr* 183:15 [expl. as ↓ ܒܝܬ ܣܗܪ] [P. 219]

ܡܫܬܥܢܘܬܐ n.f. **amorous one** *BBah* 1051:19 [occurs in Aramaic fables: ,ܡ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܪ ܬܫܒܝܬ] [P. 219]

ܡܫܬܢ n.m. (↓ ܡܫܬܢܐ; Arab مُخاط Hava 711; cf. ↓ √ܡܫܬ) **mucus** ,ܡܫܬܢ ܕܡܚ ,ܡܫܬܢ ܕܡܚ ,ܡ ܒܥ ܒܪ JE in *ZDMG24* 269:22 (to smear); ,ܡܫܬܢ ,ܡ ,ܡܫܬܢ ,ܡ *Geop* 104:9 [of ox]; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *HippAph* 22:26 [nipples of women who miscarried]; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *BhEth* 158:3 [P. 380]

Br, Gr § 126 (deteriorative form); Geig, ZDMG 25 (1871) 522.

ܡܫܬܢܐ adj. (↓ ܡܫܬܢ) **mucous** ,ܡ ,ܡ *HippAph* 28:4 (moisture) [P. 381]

ܡܫܬܢ n.m. (↓ √ܡܫܬ; JPA מחוין indicator DJPA 299; cf. JBA בר מחוניתא town official DJBA 237) **1.** w. ܡܫܬܢ **denouncer** *2Macc* 4:1 (ἐνδείκτης); **2.** [calque < Arab حرف التنبية Merx 169] gramm. **demonstrative particle** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *BhGr* 155:29; **3.** gramm. **name of an accent** *EṬ* 38:5; *BhGr* 251:3 [P. 220]

Mngs. 2, 3: Moberg, Term 38*; Segal, DPAS 124.

ܒܡܫܬܢ adv. (↓ √ܡܫܬ) **in affording proof** *glherm* 172 (ἐπιδεικτικῶς) [P. 220]

ܡܫܬ, abs. ܡܫܬ, pl. ܡܫܬ *Mk* 3:11; ,ܡ *LkS* 10:34 n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܬ) **1. blow, stroke** ,ܡ ,ܡ *Dt* 17:8 (H נֶגַע; of leprosy); *Lv* 13:2 (H נֶגַע); **2. plague, blow** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Ex* 9:14 (H מַגֵּפָה); ,ܡ ,ܡ JohDar in *MS1* 108:24; **3. wound** ,ܡ ,ܡ *ESEpiph* 175:4 (pus); ,ܡ ,ܡ JS in *asd* 91:20; ,ܡ ,ܡ *TB* 146:30; **4. burden** ,ܡ ,ܡ *Nah* 1:1 (H מַשָּׂא; cf. ↓ ܡܫܬ) [P. 380]

N, SG § 77 (pl.).

ܡܫܬ n.f. (cf. ↓ 1#ܡܫܬ) **parapet, railing** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *MiS* 677a:11 (of a wall); *BAli1* 5894 [expl. as ,ܡ ,ܡ; of well]; *BBah* 1052:11 [expl. as درابزين قائمة البير] [P. 381]

ܡܫܬ n.m. (↓ √ܡܫܬ, ܡܫܬ ,ܡ; Ma מאחזיתא MD 240) **sight a.** general ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Job* 10:4 (H רְאוּת); **b.** cs., in phrase ܡܫܬ ,ܡ being watched *Eph* 6:6 (ὀφθαλμοδουλεία eye-service); *Col* 3:22; *Sahd* 402:10 [P. 224]

ܒܡܫܬ, ,ܒܡ adv. (↓ √ܡܫܬ) **in the manner of a mirror** ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Bab* 36:27; 82:22 [P. 224]

ܡܫܬ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܬ; CPA ,ܡ

det. LSp 61) **1. mirror** ܡܕܡ ܕܚܙܝܢܐ ܕܒܗ ܕܚܙܝܬܐ *1Cor* 13:12 [cf. ES1 462:18]; ܕܚܙܝܬܐ ܕܚܙܝܢ ܡܫܚܠܐ *KwDW* 154:8 (polished); ܕܚܙܝܢ ܒܚܙܝܬܐ *apap* 142:13; ܕܚܙܝܢ ܕܡܫܚܠ *Bhadsment*[2] 85:6 (polished); **2. spectacle, example** ܕܚܙܝܢ ܐܢ ܕܐܡ ܡܫܡܫܢ ܠܟܠܡ ܕܐܬ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܚܙܝܬܗ *am6* 137:22; ܕܐ ܡܕܡ ܫܡ ܕܚܙܝܢ ܠܟܠܡ ܕܐܬ *NarsJos* 40:18 [P. 224]

ܡܫܒܚܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **reflecting** ܐܝܟ ܕܚܙܝܢ ܕܒܘ ܒܥܐ *Bhcar* 21:5 [P. 224]

ܡܫܒܡܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܡ) **belt** ܫܒܡ ܕܡܫܬܝ ܕܚܙܝܢ *Ez* 23:15 (H אֵזוֹר; cf. ES2 187:8) [P. 225]

ܚܫܫ vb. (↓ ܡܚܫܝ, ܡܚܫܫ) **Etpe. to become powder, dust** ܕܐܬ ܒܥܝ ܡܚܫܫ JS in *ZDMG31* 383:4 [v. ib. 399]; ܠܐ ܕܐ ܕܐܡ ܐ ܡܚܫ ܐܝ ܡܚܫ ,ܡܐ it becomes dust, small, and vanishes, and is as if it does not exist *JSB3* 417:18 [yeast in dough] [P. 380]

ܡܚܛܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܛ; JBA מַחְטָא 1# DJBA 655, Ma מהאטא MD 259) **1. needle** ܕܚܛܐ ܕܥܝܢ *Mt* 19:24 [cited Afr 392:17]; *Bhchr* 451:25; **2. small spear** ܡܚܫܝ ܒܢܦܫ ܚܛܐ *BhNom* 153:1 (to be pierced superficially); **3.** perh. **wick of a candle** ܕܐ ܕܥܝ ܕܐ ܚܛܐ *JSB3* 886:9 [P. 227]

ܡܫܚܬܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܬ) **corruption, seduction** *Clrep* 146:4 [in list of neg. attributes] [P. 227]

ܚܫܐ vb. (↓ ܡܫܚܐ, ܡܚܫܐ, √ܚܫܐ; OA מחא DNWSI 610, JPA מחי DJPA 300, CPA ⲙⲁϩ LSp 108) **Pe. 1. to strike a.** general ܚܫܐ ܠܒܢܬܐ *Gn* 14:5; ,ܚܫܐ *Nm* 35:22; ,ܚܫܐ ܠܚܠܚ *3KgdHex* 22:34 [w. an arrow]; ,ܚܫܐ ܠܟ ܚܫܐ ܒܩܫ *Chrmin* 9:21 [fire]; **b.** in phrase ,ܚܫܐ ܕܐܡ ,ܡܫܩ ܚܕܐ ܕܒܥܐ the slave gave a box on the ear to the master *ESPas* 55:10; ,ܚܫܐ ,ܠܡܪܥ ܚܐ *am3* 651:2; *Jšddev2* 139:8; **c.** w. instr. acc. [i.e. w. blow of object] **(1)** sword ,ܚܫܐ ,ܒܕ ܚܒܐ *ŠGSy* 21:14; ,ܚܫܐ *am4* 179:18; **(2)** stick, staff ,ܚܫܐ ,ܠܟ ܒܗ ܚܫܐ *am2* 43:15; ,ܚܫܐ ,ܒܚܫܒܫ ,ܚܐ ,ܥܟܠܡ *ib.* 579:8; **(3)** arrow ,ܚܫܐ ,ܕܐܝ ,ܒܗ ,ܚܫܐ *JSB5* 186:3 (of envy); 197:6; **(4)** whip ,ܚܫܐ ,ܡܐ ,ܠ ܚܠܟܐ *MiS* 476a:36; **(5)** knife ,ܚܫܐ ,ܕܐ ,ܕ ,ܚ ,ܚܫܐ ,ܡܚܬܒܐ *Bhchr* 530:11; **2.** w. ‑ܒ **to put on, dress in a.** general ,ܚܫܐ ,ܚܫܐ ,ܡܩ *Judith* 4:10 (ἐπέθεντο); **b.** esp. w. ,ܚܫܐ ,ܡܐ linen cloth ,ܚܫܐ ,ܚܫܐ ,ܡܐ ,ܥܒܕ ,ܡܐ *Joh* 13:4 (διέζωσεν) [cited Cyril in ZDMG27 566:v7]; ,ܚܫܐ ,ܡܐ ,ܚܫܐ ,ܚܫܐ ,ܡܐ ,ܡܐ *ESPas* 51:12; *Ming2* 48:17; *PallM* 597:19; ,ܚܫܐ ,ܚܫܐ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *JARS*[3] 80:11 (to wipe); **3. to knock** ,ܚܫܐ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *BhLSt* 103:3 [on a door]; **4.** w. ,ܚ **to break forth** ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *JohEphB* 329:8; **5. to wound** ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Gn* 3:15 (H שׁוּף), **6. to mint, strike** (coins) ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Bhchr* 233:15; **7.** w. ,ܚ **to dig a trench** ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Geop* 77:9; **8.** w. ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ **to use air as water** *ThbK1* 41:13 [in expl. of creation of birds from water]; **9. a. to bend** ,ܚ ,ܚ *IA2* 54:v235 (head); ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Bhchr* 459:16 (knee); **b. to impose** ,ܚ ,ܚ *Chran2* 184:17 (jurisdiction); **10. to wage war a.** w. ,ܚ *IA1* 58:v104; ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *INB* 559:6; **b.** w. ,ܚ *1Macc* 5:19; ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *am6* 536:15; ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Philox1* 258:2; *MS2* 64:25; ,ܚ ,ܚ *MiS* 733b:7; **c.** w. ,ܚ *am2* 509:21; **11. a.** w. ,ܚ **to produce a stalk or root** (plant) ,ܚ ,ܚ *Ex* 9:31 (H אָבִיב; cited BBah 1053:11); ,ܚ ,ܚ the stalk took deep root *ESJul* 73:17; ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *IA2* 24:v140; 36:v125; **b.** w. ,ܚ **to put forth a root** *Hos* 9:16 (H הֻכָּה); **12.** w. ,ܚ **to show o.s. shamelessly** *Narsai1Sy* 333:8; **13. to emit a fragrance** ,ܚ ,ܚ *am4* 158:20; ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *IAB1* 574:9; ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *MB* 57:7; ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *ECheS* 1:35 (WMcL 259:2 = B 360:16); *ChrPsD1* 61:7; **14. to reach, arrive at** ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ these

matters which reach the world *ESRef1ER* 31:16; **15. to adjoin, border on** ܐܬܪ ܕܥܠ ܕܡܛܝ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܐܘܕܢܐ ܕܡܛܝ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܡܚܐ the tubes of hearing which adjoin the nerves which come from the brain *Med* 100:12

Pa. 1. to strike ,ܡܚܣܐ ,ܡܚܪܐ *MkS* 12:3 (ἔδειρα); ,ܡܚܣ ܒܠܚܝ *ZDMG27* 585:v149 [text: ܡܠܫ; v. LS 668]; **2. to wound** ܚܣ ܒܠܒܐ ܕܣܓܝܐ ܕܡܚܝܢ in that he has wounded the feelings of many *SevLet* 153:10; pass.part. ܡܚܣܝܢ ܠܒܥܠ ܕܡܐܡܪ *Šar* 44:14; ܒܥܘ ܡܚܣܢ ܠܗ ܒܡܐ ܕܚܛܝ ܒܗ ܚܛܝ ܡܚܣܢ *ES3* 388:41 (to request atonement); **3. to cut** ܚܣ ܒܐܝܕ ܕܡܫܬܐ *2Sm* 10:4 (H כרת; cf. ES1 406:2); **4. to kill** pass.part. ܡܚܣܝܢ ܠܩܛܠܐ ܕܐܬܘ ܠܗ ܒܕܡܐ ܕܩܛܠܐ *Jer* 51:4; **5.** w. -ܒ **to pierce** ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܕܚܣ ܒܗ ܒܫܘܠܝ *JSB5* 318:2; **6. to fall down, cease** ܡܚܣ ܒܗ ܕܒܛܠ ܡܢ ܫܘܠܛܢܐ *TB* 62:19

Af. to make exhale ܐܦܚܝ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܦܝ *Am* 4:10 (H הַעֲלָה; smell; cf. ES2 261:12); ܠܐ ܐܫܬܝ ܠܗ ܡܝ ܕܐܦܝܢ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܦܝ *am1* 358:16

Etpe. 1. to be struck ܐܬܡܚܝ ܒܗ ܒܐܝܕ ܕܐܡܪ *2Sm* 2:30; ܐܬܡܚܝ ܒܗ ܒܟܘ *Aristides* 14:15; **2. to be wounded** ܐܬܡܚܝ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܬܝܒ *ESSerm4* 30:29 (in the inhabited land); ܐܬܡܚܝ ܒܗ ܒܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܝܬ ,ܡܠܟ *SevLet* 154:6 (conscience); **3. to be minted, struck** (coins) ܐܬܡܚܝ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܥܒܕ ܒܐܪ ,ܡܠܟ *Bhchr* 367:13

Etpa. 1. to be smitten by a blow ܐܬܡܚܝ ܒܗ ܒܡܚܬܐ *1Sm* 5:12 (H הַכָּה); ܐܬܡܚܝ ܒܗ ܒܟܬܒ *JohEphLES* 291:12 (wounds); **2. to be struck** ܐܬܡܚܝ ܒܗ ܒܐܝܠܢ ܕܐ ܒܐܪ ܒܗ ܒܫܘܠܝ *JSB5* 44:18 (cypress); **3. to be wounded** ܐܬܡܚܝ ܒܗ ܒܐܡܬ *Jer* 46:5 (H יֻכַּתוּ); ܐܬܡܚܝ ܒܗ ܐܦ ܒܒܝܬ ܒܫܘܠܝ *JSB2* 327:4; **4. to be killed** ܐܬܡܚܝ ܒܗ ܒܐܬܡܚܝ ܒܗ *2Sm* 2:30 (H וַיִּפֹּקְדוּ); **5. to be standardized** ܡܬܟܝܠ ܡܠܐ ܕܐܬܡܚܝ ܒܗ *ESFidH* 6:13 (measure) [P. 380]

Greenfield, AKY 78 (orig. rt.); Pe., mng. 1b: GVG2 § 208c; Pe., mng. 1c: ib., § 204eα; Pe., mng. 2: ib. § 199c; Pe., mng. 15: Schleifer 200.

ܚܒܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܐ) **union** ܕܡܠܝܢ ܒܛܠܝܢ ܕܫܘܚܬܐ *INB* 27:3 (of idle talks) [P. 219]

ܚܒܝܒܬܢ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܐ; same as ↓ ܡܚܝܬܢ) **name of an accent** [lit. uniting] *ET* 38:14; *JBhSy* 20:8; *BhGr* 252:12 [P. 219]

DPAS 129; Moberg, Term 38*.

ܚܣܝܣ adj. (↓ √ܚܣܣ) **rotten** abs. ܚܣܝܣ ܒܡܚܬܐ *ESL2* 327:8; det. ܚܣܝܣ ܕܥܨܐ ܕܐܬܪ *JSB2* 343:6; *am6* 676:20 [P. 379]

ܚܒܝܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **stitching together** ܒܢܝܢ ܒܚܒܠܘܬܐ ܕܥܠ ܕܐܬܪ construction of great stitching together of folly *DM* 247:2 [P. 220]

ܚܣܝܢ adj. (↓ √ܚܣܝ) **weak a.** alone abs. ܚܣܝܠ ܕܚܫܒ ܠܗ *Gn* 41:3 (H דַּק); ܐܬܝ ܒܐ ܕܚܣܝ *ESEpiph* 219:4; det. ܚܣܝ ܕܐܬܝ *ESNisB1* 2:3 (sacrifices); **b.** abs. in adv. phrase ܒܥ ܚܣܝ ܒܠ **in agony** *LkC* 22:43 (ἐν ἀγωνίᾳ) [P. 381]

ܚܣܝܢܐܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܚܣܝ) **weakly** ܐܡܪ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܚܣܝܢܐܝܬ *GalSimp* 273:14 [P. 381]

ܚܣܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܣܝ) **1. weakness, infirmity** ܠܐ ܐܡ ܐܦ ܒܚܣܝܢܘܬܐ ,ܒܥܝ ܠܝ ܒܡܬܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܒܥܝ ܠܝ the matter seems to me in my humble opinion *Bard* 13:13; ܒܥܝ ܕܐܬܝ ܒܫܘܚܢܐ ,ܒܥܝ ܕܚܣܝܢܘܬܐ *VRabb* 172:2 (heavy symbol of priesthood); ܒܥܝ ܕܚܣܝܢܘܬܐ *GalSimp* 268:1; ܐܠܐ ܒܥܝ ܕܚܣܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܒܐ *KwDW* 5:2; ܒܥܝ ܕܚܣܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܥܝ ܕܐܬܪ because of its double weakness, infirmity and vowellessness, the *yod* is not pronounced *BhGr* 55:4 [e.g. ܐܝܣ]; **2. ruin** ܒܥܝ ܕܚܣܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܒܐ he should repair the ruin of his (upper) floor *Rechtsb1* 26:7 [P. 381]

ܚܒܝܢܬܢ adj. (↓ √ܚܣܝ) **strengthening** ܚܣܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܬܚܣܝ *MP* 39:10 [P. 230]

ܚܣܝܣܘܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܚܣܝ) **weakness, baseness** ܒܥܝ ܕܚܣܝܣܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܪ Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)* 466b:7; *Syn* 238:21; ܐܬܪ ܒܚܣܝܣܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܪ *EOE* 60:7; ܡܢ ܒܚܣ

ܡܫܠܡ *KwDW* 296:9 (to be chosen); etc. [P. 381]

ܚܢܒܥܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܡ) **related** abs. ... ... *BhGr* 96:1; *BhGr2* 26:17; 51:25 [P. 11]

Schleifer 172 (Med refs.).

ܓܫܬܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܢ; CPA ܓ(ܩ)ܫܬܢ LSp 63, > Ma מאהיאנא MD 240) **resurrector, reviver** (of dead) *ES1* 537:40; *to* 36:11 [P. 229]

ܚܢܒܥܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܡ) **relationship** *BhGr* 195:20; *BhGr2* 72:22 [P. 11]

ܓܣܝܚܢܐ *BhGr* 217:22, pl. ܓܣܝܩܝܚܐ *BhGr* 36:13 n.f. (↓ √ܣܚܪ) **1. relative** *Ruth* 3:2 (H מוֹדַעַת); **2. familiar one, friendly one** *LkCS* 23:49; *BAli1* 5714; *BBah* 1054[21] [P. 231]

N, SG §126B (morph.).

ܚܢܦܣܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܚܪ) **wise man** *ExHex* 7:11 (σοφιστής) [P. 231]

ܡܫܠ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܫܠܫ; ↓ ܡܫܒܠ, ܒܡܫܒܠ, ܡܫܒܠܐ, ܡܫܬܠܐ) **Pe.** [*e/*] **to grow weak, be weakened** ... *ESI* 288:9 (sounds of preaching); ... is the creator, in fact, actually weaker than he? *ESEccl* 81:17; whether it becomes small or grows weak *ESRef1* 9:19; *Bal* 262:11; *MiS* 411b:20 (very much); pass.part. *ESFidH* 25:12 [strength]

Pa. to weaken [delete; v. Pe.]

Af. 1. to become weak *ES1* 288B [n. fnd.]; *am6* 76:19; *Bhchr* 390:3; **2. to weaken** *ES1* 531:18; you put me in great need *KwDW* 70:14

Etpe. 1. to be weakened *ES2* 269:46; *Jul* 192:4 [from tainted flour]; *MP* 26:4; *am3* 590:18; **2. to fall into ruin** *Rechtsb1* 26:5 (upper floor of the house); **3. to grow faint, be disheartened** *INB* 176:7; *ib.* 449:5 (at your caretaker) [P. 381]

P. Joüon, MUSJ 6(1913) 143 (*mem* is secondary in rt.; cf. ↓ √ܫܠܫ).

ܓܫܠܟ n.m. (↓ √ܫܠܟ) **milk-pail** *BBah* 1054:21 [expl. as محلب] [P. 232]

ܚܢܒܠܒܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܒ) **mixture** *4KgdHex* 14:14 (σύμμιξις, H תַּעֲרֻבוֹת) [P. 234]

L–S 1679, mng. II.

ܚܢܒܠܒܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܒ) **confusion** cs. confusion of matters *ThMarg1* 19:15 [P. 234]

ܓܫܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܠܐ; JPA מחליית שנתה DJPA 300, Ṭurōyō *ḥlīṯo di-šānṯo* Ritter, Turoyo WB 217) **sweetness** (of sleep) abs. *IA1* 298:v74 [cf. Eccl 5:11]; det. *RHRB* 117:v107; *PallM* 16:18; *BBah* 1054:23 [expl. as اطيب نومة] [P. 234]

ܚܢܒܠܟܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܒܠܚ) **causing (bad) dreams** *ZDMG33* 670:3 (demons) [P. 234]

ܓܫܠܟܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܒܠܚ) **treatment** for the last sicknesses, the last treatments in exactitude *HippAph* 4:6 (θεραπεῖα) [P. 235]

ܚܢܒܠܛܢܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܒܠܛ) **causer of vicissitudes** this causer of vicissitudes is called 'Fate' or 'Nativity' *Bard* 15:16; 17:7 [P. 236]

Nöld, ZDMG 64(1910) 560 [≠ Schulth ib. 94; 749].

ܚܢܒܠܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܝ) **robber** *Didasc* 238:19 [P. 237]

ܓܢܒܠܐ, ܓܢܒܫܐ, pl. ܓܢܒܫܬܐ, ܓܢܒܬܢܐ, ܓܬܒܠܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܠ; Akk *maḫḫaltu* CAD M/1 89, JBA מַהוֹלְתָּא DJBA 644,

Ma מ[ן]הולתא MD 260) **sieve** *Sind* 10:14; *DuvB2* 16:12; ܡܢܚܠܬܐ ܕܒܫܟ ܣܡܠ *Geop* 87:14; ܡܢܚܠܬܐ ܕܒܫܟ ܣܡܣܡ ܕܚܠܐ *Med* 302:9 (holes); *DuvB2* 16:25; 27:14; 99:23; *BAli1* 5689; ܕܚܠܐ ܕܒܫܟ ܐܝܠ *BBah* 817:22 (rim; expl. as طار المنخل); ܡܢܚܠܬܐ *BhGr* 232:21 [incorr. voc.]; pl. ܡܢܚܠܬܐ *am7* 723:10; ܡܢܚܠܬܐ *IAB1* 322:1; ܡܢܚܠܬܐ *BhGr* 35:2 [P. 423]

ܒܫܟ n.m. (↓ √1#ܒܫܟ) **water boiler** ܒܝܬ ܒܫܟ ܡܢ ܚܠܝܬ ܒܝܬ *am3* 264:11; *EN* 39:v77 [expl. as المسخن]; *BBah* 1055:12 [P. 238]

N, SG § 59 (morph.).

ܡܫܟܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܟܟ) **cooling down** ܡܫܟܟܘܬܐ ܕܙܓܘܓܝ ܕܙܓܘܓܐ cooling down of (glass) objects following their working *DuvB2* 101:1 [P. 240]

ܡܫܟܠܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܟܠ) **joining together, uniting** ܡܫܟܠܠܘܬܐ ܕܫܟ *DuvB2* 99:3 [P. 242]

ܫܟܫܟ vb. (Pal. ↓ < √ܫܟܟ) **QuadRef. to become powder, dust** ܟܕ ܫܟ ܫܟܫܟܘ ܙܓܘܓܐ *Bhcar* 147:10; *BBah* 1193:3 [expl. as ↓ √ܫܬܬ etpa.] [P. 380]

ܒܫܟܢ n.m. (↓ √ܫܟܠ) perh. **treasure** ܡܢ ܡܫܝܥ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܕܡܡ ܕܒܫܟ *BhLSt* 18:2 [P. 239]

ܡܢܒܚܫܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܡ) **firmness, constancy** ܡܥܒ ܡܫܚܫܢܘܬܐ *4MaccCer* 9:26 [Bensley: ܡܫܫܢܘܬܐ]; *Cyr*[2] 281:2 [in list of traits]; ܡܢ ܡܫܚܫܢܘܬܐ ܕܫܠܝܬܐ ܕܫܒܠ firmness in the face of excitement of pleasure *EChe3* 29:3 (WMcL 161:17 = B 222:15); ܡܢ ܡܫܟ ܡܫܫܚܫܢܘܬܐ ܡܫܠܝܐ *DM* 299:24 (& humility) [P. 240]

ܡܢܒܙܬ adj. (↓ ܙܒܙ) **drunk** ܡܫܟ ... ܕܒܒ *EzHex* 23:42 [gl: ܡܪܝ] [P. 241]

ܡܢܒܥܬ adj. (↓ √ܒܥܬ) **pentagonal** ܡܫܒܥ ܫܬ ܟܐ ܫܢܝ twelve pentagonal bases *SbŠ* 26:9 [P. 242]

ܒܝܒܚܢ n.f. (↓ √1#ܒܫܟ) **pot** *BBah* 1055:15 [Ṭirhān dial.; expl. as ↓ ܡܒܫܟ mng. 1] [P. 238]

GVG1 420e.

ܒܫܢܡܒܢ n.f. (↓ √ܫܡܢ) **1. noose, fetters a.** general ܫܢܝ ܚܕ ܠܗ ܒܥܠ ܒܫܡܡܐ a noose fell upon his neck *ESNat* 29:18; ܒܫܡܡܐ ܡܫܚܬܐ ܡܫܚܐ ܕܫܠ *IA1* 134:v1175; **b.** metaph. **restraint** ܟܡ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܫܡܡܐ *1Cor* 7:35; **2. torture, distress** ܒܫܡܡܐ ܕܚܝܐ ܠܡܥܒܕ *Didasc* 235:20; ܡܫܟ ܡܫܡܫ ܒܫܡܡܐ ܠܡܥܒܕ *PrHex* 22:25; ܡܫܟ ܡܫܡܫ ܒܫܡܡܐ *PO4* 57:15 [P. 245]

ܙܟܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܙܟܐ) **1. innocent** ܟܕ ܡܫܟ ܡܫ ܡܢ ܐܝܬ ܙܟܝܐ (ἀθῷός); ܙܟܝܐ ܐܢܐ ܡܫ ܡܢ ܐܝܬ ܙܟܝܐ *Mt* 27:24; ܙܟܝܐ ܡܢ ܡܫ ܡܬܥܒܕ *Didasc* 137:6; 215:2; ܙܟܝܐ, ܙܟܝܐ ܡܫܠܫ ܐܝܬ ܡܢ ܡܫ *Jul* 70:13; **2. absolved, exempt** ,ܙܟܝ ܡܢ ܡܫ ܙܟܝܐ ܒܢܝ *Gn* 24:41 (H נָקִי); **3.** w. ܒܝ ܒܬ **abstaining from women** ܡܫ ܐܝܬ ܟܕ ܡܫ ܡܢ ܙܟܝܐ ܐܝܬ *PsC* 6:8 [P. 246]

ܒܙܟܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܟܐ) **propitiator** ܡܫ ܒܢ ,ܐ ܙܟܝܐ *ES3* 468:21; ,ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܡܫ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܙܟܝܐ *Šar* 43:20 [P. 246]

ܡܢܒܙܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܟܐ) **1. poverty, need** ܒܢ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫܟ ܒܢ ܒܫ ܙܟܝܐ *SAL1* 68:14 (to scoff); **2. practice of asceticism** ܙܟܘܬܐ ܕܡ ܡܫ ܐܝܬ ܡܢ *INB* 54:20 [P. 247]

ܡܢܒܙܟܢ adj. (↓ √ܙܟܐ) **sparing, stingy** ܡܫ ܙܟܝܐ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܐܝܬ *JohEphB* 271:16; ܡܫ ܙܟܝܐ ܐܝܬ *am4* 339:11 [P. 246]

ܒܫܝܡ n. (↓ √ܫܡ) ↓ ܠܒܫܝܡ

ܡܢܒܫܢ adj. (↓ √ܫܡ) **impregnable** ܡܫ ܡܫ ܐܝܬ *MiS* 508b:26 [P. 248]

ܒܬܫܒ n.f.pl. (ModSy ܒܫܝ *maḥiṣnā* Maclean 170) **1. pudenda** ,ܒܬܫܒ ܡܫ ܐܝܬ *Is* 15:4 (H חֲלָצַי; cf. ES2 45:19 [incorr. transl.]; BBah 1056:18 [expl. as عانة مواب]); ܡܫ ܡܫ ܒܫ ܡܫ ܒܫ *Geop* 102:11 [of

cows]; *GalSimp* 300:15; *EN* 9:v78 [expl. as الحالبان]; *BAli1* 5742; **2. testicles** ,ܫܬܐ ,ܚܫܗܬܐ *KwDW* 8:9 [of ape; expl. as ↓ ܚܒܐ pl., mng. 2] [P. 248]

Schulth, ZA 25 (1911) 288.

ܚܒܫܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܫ) **fortification** ,ܚܫܐ ܚܫܐ *Chran1* 143:19; ,ܫܐ ,ܚܫܐ ,ܚܫ ,ܚܫ ,ܚ *MiS* 423a:7 [P. 248]

ܚܒܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܦ) **stimulator** ... ,ܚܦ ,ܚ ,ܚ *JohEphB* 10:24 [P. 844]

ܚܒܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܦ) **1. incitement, arousing** ,ܚ ,ܚ *ES1* 407:2; ,ܚ ,ܚ *EChe5* 1:1 (WMcL 247:20 = B 344:2) (ἐπίθεσις); **2. exhortation** ,ܚ ,ܚ *Jul* 8:10; *ThMarg1* 144:8; **3. cooperation** ,ܚ ,ܚ *EChe2* 3:1 (WMcL 66:13 = B 87:3) (συνεργία (?)) [P. 250]

ܚܒܦ adv. (↓ √ܚܦ) **1. secretly** ,ܚ ,ܚ JS in *MS1* 77:v47 (to divulge a rumor); **2. in an obscure way of speaking** *glherm* 174 (αἰνιττόμενον λέγειν; ≠ ↓); *BBah* 1057:1 [P. 249]

ܚܒܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܦ) **obscure thing** ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ the concealed domain of their dark hiding place *ThMarg1* 327:4 [P. 249]

ܚܒܓܐ (?) n.f. **midwife** K in *PSm* 1347 [P. 250]

ܚܫܦܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܚܫ) **one who shames** ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Pr* 19:26 (H מַחְפִּיר)

PSm 1349.

ܚܦܐ n.m. (√ܚܫ) perh. **inflammation**, in phrase

- **ܚܦܐ ܚܫ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܚܫ) perh. **inflammation of the intestines** ... ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *MiS* 376:33 = *Bhchr* 90:6 [P. 381]

Bedjan, ib., suggests emending to ܚܫ.

ܚܒܡܦܐ n.m. (↓ ܚܒܡܦܐ) **toothpick** ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *BhEth* 125:14; *BBah* 1057:7 [expl. as الخلالة التى يخلّل بها الاسنان] [P. 252]

ܚܒܡܦܐ n.m. (↓ ܚܒܡܦܐ) **cleaning of teeth** cs. ,ܚ ,ܚ *BhEth* 446:12 [P. 252]

ܚܫ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܫ; ↓ ܚܫ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to measure fields** ,ܫ ,ܚ *glherm* 187 [expl. of τὸ γεωμετρεῖν; expl. as هَنْدَسَة] [P. 381]

ܚܫ adv. (OfA מחר DNWSI 615) **tomorrow a.** alone *Gn* 30:33; ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܫ *Ex* 32:5 [cf. ESGE 153:23]; *1Sm* 28:19; *Act* 23:20; ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *PsC* 60:8; **b.** in phrase **ܚܫ on the next day** ,ܫ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *ES1* 389:40 (among the living) [P. 381]

GVG1 78 (Sem * *ḥr*); 241; 468.

- **ܒܚܫ** adv. (↓ ܚܫ) **tomorrow** ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *ThMarg1* 317:17 [P. 381]

ܚܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫ) **1. surveyor, measurer** *BAli1* 5752 [expl. as ↓]; *BBah* 1057:16; **2. architect** ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Rechtsb3* 22:8 [v. p. 293] [P. 381]

AIOA 67.

ܚܫ n. (< Arab مِحْرَاب) **niche in mosque directed towards Mecca, where the prayer leader leads the ones who prostrate in reciting the prayers** ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Bhchr* 438:9 [P. 381]

ܚܫ ܚܫ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫ af. part., ↓) **hypocist** (*Cytinus hypocistis*) BAli in *PSm* 998, s.v. ; *BBah* 618:24 [P. 253]

Pfl 126; Flora 1:364.

ܚܫܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܚܫ) **devastation** ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Ming1* 25:v142 [P. 254]

ܚܫܦܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܚܫ) **pack of**

dogs ܟܠܒ̈ܐ ܕܡܫܚܝܢ *BAli1* 5754 [expl. as ܟܠܒ̈ܐ ܕܡܩܛ̈ܠ̈ܐ]; *BBah* 1058:10 [P. 259]

ܡܫܚܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܬ) **geometry** *AS4* 5:11; ܟܡܐ ܐ ܡܫܚܬ ܒܗ̈ܢܣ̈ܐ ܡܫܚ(ܕ)ܬܐ *Jul* 6:19; *ECth* 43:16; *ThM* 10:20 [same as ↓ ܡܫܚܝܢܝܬܐ] [P. 381]

ܡܫܚܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܢܐ) **arrangement** ܡܫܚܢܬܐ ܕܡ ܡܫܚܢܬܐ *BBah* 959:13 (of contradiction) [P. 256]

ܡܫܢ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܢܐ) **toilet, privy** **a.** alone ܡܫܢ̈ܐ ܕܡܫܚܢ̈ܐ *DocrelàAḥ* 44:7 (in latrine); **b.** in phrase ܡܫܢ̈ܐ ܒܝܬ: ܡܫܢ̈ܐ ܒܝܬ ,ܡܚܪ̈ܐ *2Kg* 10:27 (H מחראות; cf. ES1 543:13); *Jul* 182:16 [P. 253]

ܡܫܚܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܐ) **eagerness, avidity** ,ܡܫܚܝܬܐ ܕܡܫܚܝܬܐ *INB* 120:17 [P. 256]

But INBtr 81: his shrivelled face.

ܡܫܚܝܫܐ* n.m. (< Arab محرمة handkerchief Dozy 1:279b) **fly or insect net** *BAli1* 6882; *BBah* 1176:26 [expl. as ܟܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ ܡܫܚ̈ܐ ܕܡܫܚ̈ܐ ܒܝܬ̈ܟ̈ܐ ܕܡܫ̈ܐ ܕܡ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ] [P. 809]

Schulth, ZA 27 (1912) 241.

ܡܫܚܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܚܐ pa., pass.part.) **shrewd, sagacious** ,ܡ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ by natural simplicity which does not act cunningly with evil things *Philox1* 75:6 [P. 257]

ܡܫܚܝܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܐ) **cunning** ܡܫܚܝܢܝܬܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ *am6* 220:8 [P. 257]

ܡܫܚܝܬ̈ܐ adv. (↓ √2#ܫܚܐ) **expressly** ܡܫܚ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ *EbMai10* 201b:10 [P. 259]

ܡܫܚܡ̈ܐ n.m. **jester** BAli in *PSm* 1385 [P. 259]

ܡܫܝ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܥܐ af. part.) in phrase

- **ܡܫܝ̈ܐ ܒܥܠ̈ܐ** n.m. (↓ √ܫܥܐ af. part., ܒܥܠ̈ܐ) **Theopaschite, Patripassian** ,ܡ ܕܡ̈ܐ *SE*^{2} 132:5 (eject as heretics); *HoffmAusz* 104^{936}; *CatWr2* 976b:22 [P. 260]

ܡܫܒܥܬ̈ܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܥ) **making one think** ,ܡ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ *StSin1* 25b:24 = *JAOS35* 305:2 [P. 261]

ܡܫܒ̈ܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܥ; TA مُحَشَّبَة pl. TJ Jer 18:21, JBA מַחְשַׁבְתָּא DJBA 658, Ma מחאשבאתא pl. plots MD 259) **thought** ܡܫܒ̈ܬܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ *Gn* 6:5 (H מַחְשָׁבוֹת); ܡܫ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܡܫܒ̈ܬܐ *ESHaer* 3:1 (thirst); pl.abs. ܡܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Dn* 11:24 [cf. ES2 229:11]; det. ܡܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ *Rabb* 227:21; ܡܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ *MP* 24:6 [P. 261]

ܡܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܥ) **reasonable, rational** ܡܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܢܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ *BhNom* 130:21 (causes) [P. 261]

ܡܫܥ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܥܥ; CPA ܢܚܫܘܠ LSp 71; cf. JPA נחשול DJPA 346) **tempest, storm** ܡܫܥ̈ܐ ,ܡ ܕܡ̈ܐ *Ps* 93:4 (H מִשְׁבָּר); ܡܫܥ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ *Lk* 8:24 (κλύδων); ܡ ܡܫܥ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ *Afr* 7:5; ܡ ܡܫܥ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ *Rabb* 226:16 [at sea]; JS in *asd* 100:15 [P. 263]

ܡܫܥ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܥܥ) **passion, anger** *ES2* 438:13 [P. 260]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ܡܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܢܐ.

ܡܫܥ̈ܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܫܥ̈ܐ; ↓ ܡܫ̈ܐ ܒܥ̈ܠ̈ܐ) **QuadRef. 1. to be rough** ܡܫܥ̈ܠ ܕܡ̈ܐ *Kays* 108:9 (sea); **2. to be tossed in a storm** ܡ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܡܫܥ̈ܠ ܡܫܥ̈ܠ ܐ ܡܫ̈ܐ ܡܫܥ̈ܠ ܕܡ̈ܐ associating with folly, he is therefore tossed in a storm and perishes *AthSy* 44:18; ܡܫܥ̈ܠ ܡ ܡܫ̈ܐ ܡܫܥ̈ܠ *MiS* 471:19 [church]; **3. to be tossed by waves** ܡܫܥ̈ܠ ܕܡ̈ܐ *EphḤ* 4:14 (κλυδωνιζόμενον) [P. 263]

ܡܫܒ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܐ) **descent, going down** ܡܫܒ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ confused state of their descent *ESNisB2* 98:15 [i.e. of seeds into the ground]; *Nars* 7:v4; ܡܫ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ *Narsai1Sy* 290:1; ܡܫ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ *Bard* 15:14 (intelligences) [P. 424]

ܣܝܡܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܝܡ) **seal** ܣܝܡܬܐ ܕܟܠ ܟܬܒ̈ܐ ܩܕܝ̈ܫ̈ܐ the seal of all the scriptures *asd* 27:4 [P. 264]

ܣܝܡܬܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܣܝܡ) **final** ... ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܣܝܡܬ̈ܢ̈ܐ ܠ̈ non-final letters *ET* 12:11

Moberg, Term 44*.

ܢܚܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܚ; TA מַחֲתָּנָא TJ Jos 7:5, JBA מַחֲתָנָא DJBA 658) **1. descent, going down** ܡܠ ܕܫܡܥ ܩܠ̈ܗ ܕܢܚܬ̈ܐ ܕ<ܝ>ܡ̈ܐ I heard the sound of its melody which it uttered in its descent *HSHoffm* 281:v90; ܐ̈ܪ̈ܥ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܝ ܠ̈ ܕ̈ܝ̈ܡ̈ܐ *JSB3* 204:2 (near terrestrial ones); **2. place of descent** ܒ̈ ... ܕ̈ܝ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܝ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܝ̈ܡ̈ܐ ... ܕ̈ܝ̈ܡ̈ܐ ... ܠ̈ *JohEphLES* 85:12 (in wall); **3.** in phrase **aqueduct** *MiS* 90b:12 [P. 424]

ܢܚܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܚ) **union of marriage, wedlock** ... ܕ̈ܝ̈ܡ̈ܐ ... *Ming2* 152:17; ... ... *SevLet* 235:11 [incorr. transl. by ed.: going down] [P. 264]

ܢܚܬܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܚ) **removing** ... ... *Nest* 134:3 (of body from cross) [P. 425]

ܣܝܡܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܣܝܡ) **proud** ... ... *Jul* 24:6 (of church); ... ... *JSB4* 757:15; ... ... *JSB5* 324:16; ... ... *am7* 18:9 (custom) [P. 265]

ܣܝܡܢܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܣܝܡ) **making proud** ... Cyril in *ZDMG27* 596:v138 (gentle winds) [P. 265]

ܢܚܬܐ *BhGr* 211:5 [... ...] n.f. (↓ √ܢܚ) **1. descending, descent** ... *Jos* 10:11 (H מוֹרָד); ... ... *ESI* 178:14 [expl. of ↓ ...]; ... *JSAbb* 244:v440; **2.** w. ... **diarrhea** *ThMarg1* 403:15; **3. inaction, slacking, slackening** ... ... *BhLSt* 93:19; ... ... *Med* 247:9 (of serious illnesses) [P. 424]

ܒܥܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **benefactor** ... *Is* 3:12; ... ... *PhilV* 188:28 [P. 265]

ܒܥܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **benefit** ... ... *EcclHex* 4:8; ... ... *BrCh2* 159:9 [P. 265]

ܣܝܢܐ n. **monk's shoe** ... ... *Chran1* 252:10 [P. 383]

ܡܛܒܥܢܘܬܐ n. (< μετάθεσις) **change, transposition** ... ... *Bhcar* 167:6 (premise); ... ... *JAP9/16(1900)* 95:6 (affirmation & decision) [P. 383]

ܒܥܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **setting** ... ... *SevLet* 424:2 (of sun) [P. 267]

ܣܝܢܬܐ n.f. **sleeping**, in phrase

- **ܣܝܢܬܐ ܠ̈** n.f. **waking** ... ... wakefulness and sleeplessness of mind *SevHym* 104:9 (ἐγρήγορσις) [P. 268]

ܒܥܬܢܐ n.m./f. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **1.** f. **destroyer** ... ... *Afr* 47:1; **2. instrument of torture** *am3* 275:13 [in a list] [P. 268]

ܣܝܡܝܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܣܝܡ) **noble, high-born** ... ... *ESAct*^{2} 79:20; *am3* 660:1; ,ܡ ... *BhNom* 156:9 [wife] [P. 268]

ܢܚܡܝܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܢܚܡ) **related, relative** ... ... *EbMai10* 211a:7 [by engagement] [P. 269]

ܐ̈ܒ̈ܥ̈ܬ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐ̈ܒ̈ܥ̈) **index finger** *EN* 9:v85; *BAli1* 5781 [expl. as الاصبع السبابة]; ... ... *BBah* 528:8; 1060:8 [P. 382]

ܒܥܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **song, chant**

1Chr 15:22 (Var) (H מַשָּׂא) [P. 425]

ܡܬܒܥܝܘܬܐ, ܡܬܥܝܬ *ESAct*[2] 51:1; ܡܬܥܝܬ *DM* 80:18, pl. ܡܬܥܝܬ *JohEphLES* 204:12; *ThMarg1* 43:21; ܡܬܥܝܬ *RS8* 158:17; ܡܬܥܝܬ *BhEth* 48:1, w.suff. ܡܬܥܝܬܗ *Ming1* 189:12 n. (< μετάνοια; mng. 2: CPA ܬܥܝܢܐ LSp 109) **1. bending, inclination** ܡܬܥܝܬ ܕܟܪܥܐ *ESAct*[2] 51:1; ܡܬܥܝܬ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܟܠ ܝܘܡ ܒܓܝܓܠ ܦܓܪܗ unceasingly by bendings he was making his body weary *Ming1* 182:19; ܡܬܥܝܬ ܕܟܪܥܐ ܕܡܨܠܝܐ *am3* 485:11 [in prayer]; **2. worship, adoration** ܡܬܥܝܬ ܠܐ ܕܟܪܥܐ *ESAct*[1] 45:43; ܒܟܠ ܝܘܡ ܒܡܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܡܬܥܝܬ *am1* 490:10 [P. 382]

SUGFS 197.

ܡܬܥܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܥܒ; JPA (מטופי(תה DJPA 301) **1. drop** ܐܦ ܕܝܡܐ ܕܬܥܒ ܐܢ ܟܡ ܢܛܦܬܐ even the sea is a drop in comparison to the greatness (of God) *ESFidH* 222:25; ܡܬܥܝܬ ܕܝܡܐ ܕܬܥܒ ܡܢ ܕܡܝ ܕܪܓܙܐ a drop of poison of the 'troubled sea' *ESRef1* 70:43; ܡܬܥܝܬ ܕܡܝ *Nat* 64:9; **2. dripping** ܡܬܥܝܬ ܕܡܝ ܕܬܥܒ ܡܢ ܒܝܬܐ *Mi* 2:11 (H מַטִּיף; cf. ES2 275:39); ܡܬܥܝܬ ܕܡܝ ܕܬܥܒ *am4* 206:7 [P. 426]

ܡܬܥܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܬ) **defiling** ܡܬܥܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܡܝ *Rechtsb3* 280:15 [P. 272]

ܡܬܥܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܥܒ; JBA מטו מנתא DJBA 658) **portion** ܡܬܥܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܒܢܝ *am7* 540:12; ܡܬܥܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܟܠ ܒܢܝܗ *Macc* 141:v347; ܡܬܥܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܒܢܝ ܕܡܬܥܒܕ ܒܟܠ ܡܬܥܝܒܘܬܐ *Rechtsb1* 54:14 [i.e. all of his children]; ܡܬܥܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܡܝ ܒܝܬ *BhNom* 163:17; ܡܬܥܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܟܠ ܐܬܪ *EbMai10* 227a:29; ܡܬܥܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܡܬܥܝܒ ܒܡܬܥܝܒܘܬܐ *BBah* 598:8; 1060:11 [expl. as ↓ ܡܬܥܝܒ pl.] [P. 381]

N, SG § 101.

ܒܡܬܥܝܒܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܬܥܒ) **proportionately** ܒܡܬܥܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܡܬܥܒܕ ܒܟܠ ܐܬܪ *Philox2Rom* 116:1 [P. 381]

ܬܥܒ vb. (Arab مطخ LS; ↓ ܡܬܥܝܒܘܬܐ, ܡܬܥܝܒ, ܡܬܥܝܒ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to lick** ܕܡ ܡܬܥܒ ܡܬܥܒ administer some as an electuary *Med* 184:22; ܡܬܥܒ ܕܡܝ ܕܡ ܠܡܬܥܒ *BhEth* 125:11

Pa. to lick eagerly ܬܥܒ ܡܬܥܒܕ *Afr* 248:6 (honeycomb)

Af. to make lick ܐܬܥܒ ܕܡܬܥܒ ܐܬܪ ܠܡܬܥܒ *Euph* 56:15 (poison); ܡܬܥܒ ܐܦ ܕܐܬܥܒ, ܡܬܥܒ *ib.* 56:8

Etpe. to be licked ܐܬܪ ܕܡܬܥܒ ܕܡ ܕܐܬܥܒ *Med* 428:12; ܬܥܒ *BAli2* 123:13 [P. 382]

ܡܬܥܝܒ n.f. (↓ √ܬܥܒ) **electuary** [lit. thing that is licked] *Med* 186:5; *BAli1* 5787 [expl. as العوق]; *BBah* 1060:15 [P. 382]

ܬܥܒ vb. (< Sem **mḍ'*; JBA מטי DJBA 658, Ma מטא MD 264; ↓ ܡܬܥܝܒܘܬܐ, ܡܬܥܝܒ, ܡܬܥܝܒ, ܡܬܥܝܒ, ܡܬܥܝܒ) **Pe.**, pf. ܡܬܥܝܒ, ܡܬܥܒ *Jer* 32:23; ܡܬܥܒ *1Cor* 10:11 [cf. ܡܬܥܒ ܕܢܚܝ ܡܬܥܒ ܡܢ ܠܡ BhGr 106:31; but M: ܡܬܥܒ Pa.]; ܡܬܥܒ ܠܡ ܢܬܝ ܕܠ *1Petr* 4:7 [but M: ܡܬܥܒ Pa.];- **1. to arrive, reach a.** w. acc. ܡܬܥܒ ܒܝܬ ܕܡ *asd* 111:18; ܡܬܥܒ ܕܠ ܕܡܬܥܒ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܕܡ *ESSerm2* 32:v1731 (mountain peak); ܡܬܥܒ ܕܡ ܕܠ *am4* 582:20; ܡܬܥܒ ܕܡ ܡܬܥܒ *JSB4* 520:20; **b.** w. -ܠ: ܡܬܥܒ ܠܡ ܕܡ *Gn* 28:12 (H מַגִּיעַ); **2. to happen to s.o., befall**, w. acc. ܡܬܥܒ ܡܢ *Ex* 1:10 (H קָרָא); ܡܬܥܒ ܕܡ ܡܬܥܒ ܒܝܬ ܕܡ, ܡܬܥܒ *ESNat* 75:15 (cave of Jesus from palace of David); ܡܬܥܒ ܕܠ JS in *MS1* 22:v18 (space); ܡܬܥܒ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܕܡ ܡܬܥܒ ܒܝܬ ܕܡ *TB* 61:6 (of wild nature); **3. to be due, fall** ܡܬܥܒ ܠ ܡܬܥܒ *Lk* 15:12; 15:13 (ἐπιβάλλω); **4.** in phrase -ܠ ܡܬܥܒ **to be one's turn** ܡܬܥܒ ܕܐ ܠ *Neh* 4:17 (H שִׁלְחוֹ הַמַּיִם); ܡܬܥܒ ܡܬܥܒ ܠܡ ܕܐ *Tob* 3:17 (ἐπιβάλλει; to inherit); ܡܬܥܒ. ܒܕ ܕܐ ܠ ܡܬܥܒ ܕܡ, ܡ ܕܐ ܠ ܡܬܥܒ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *KwD*[2] 156:18 (to cook rice in honey); **5.** in phrase ܡܬܥܒ ... or ܡܬܥܒ **to be able** ܕܐ ܠ ܡܬܥܒ ܕܡ, ܡ ܕܐ ܠ ܡܬܥܒ ... ܕܡ *Gn* 31:29 (H יֶשׁ לְאֵל יָדִי); ... ܕܐ ܠ ܡܬܥܒ ܕܡ ... ܕܡ *Ez* 46:5 (H מַתַּת יָדוֹ);

ܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܢܫܟܚ ܡܢ ... *Jon* 4:8 (> H); ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚܝ ܠܟ ܕܡܬܝ they cannot prove to you *Act* 24:13; ܡܬܝ ... ܐܢ ܒܥܝ ... ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ... ܕܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ... if he is well and able, he can still give from what he has *Bard* 7:13; *Jul* 217:23; ܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܝ *Rabb* 217:15; ܡܬܝ ... ܕܠܐ ... ܡܬܝ *JSB4* 485:12; ... ܕܡܬܝ *KwDW* 180:7; ... ܕܠܐ ܡܬܝ *SB* 63:7

Pa. 1. to arrive a. w. acc. ܡܬܝ ... *Lv* 10:19 (H קָרָא); ... ܕܡܬܝ *Lk* 19:29 (ἐγγίζω); ... ܡܬܝ *apap* 189:20; ... *Phil* 3:11 [καταντήσω; cf. BhGr 106:26: ... gradually; but NY: ... Pe.]; ... ܕܡܬܝ *Ath* 36:7; ... ܕܡܬܝ *KwDW* 41:20; **b.** w. ... ܕܡܬܝ *MtC* 3:10 (κεῖμαι); **b. to be equal** ... *Gn* 47:9 (H הִשִּׂיג); **c. to ripen, be ripe** ... *Joh* 4:35 (εἰσὶν πρὸς); **2.** causative **a. to make arrive** ... *2Sm* 7:18 (H הֵבִיא); ... *Afr* 22:10 (meek); ... *Dep* 18:10 (over door of upper chamber); ... *PsC* 151:17 [crown]; ... *Med* 275:21; **b. to put forth, deliver** ... *Lv* 9:12ff. (blood)

Af. to make arrive ... will he make me arrive at vengeance in bitterness? *am2* 541:8

Etpa. 1. a. to arrive, reach, attain ... *ChrPsD1* 240:17; ... *PsC* 24:3 (to youth & adolescence); ... *Cyr*² 76:23 (perfection of all righteousness); ... *BO2* 224b:25 (by legal purchase); **b.** w. ... **to grow up** *EvXII* 2:13; **2. to be brought** ... *ESI* 130:40 (deep secrets, mysteries) [P. 381]

Pe., mng. 1: GVG2 § 197f.

ܡܬܝ n.m. (↓ √ܡܬܝ) **arriving, coming** cs. ... *Bhcar* 91:2 (hatred) [P. 381]

ܡܬܝ n.m. (↓ √ܡܬܝ) **one who comes** ... *JSB2* 114:15 [P. 381]

ܡܬܝ adj. (↓ √ܡܬܝ pa., pass.part.) **1. prepared, ready** ... *Ex* 19:15 (H נָכוֹן); **2. present** abs. ... *Bhchr* 126:4; ... *BhLSt* 48:9; det. ... cash, money on hand *BhNom* 298:19; **3. willing, of free will** det. ... a willing and voluntary death *SevHym* 212:10 [P. 270, 844]

ܡܬܝ n.f. (↓ √ܡܬܝ) **preparation**, in phrase

- ... n.f.cs. (↓ ...) **preparation of the will** ... *ThMarg1* 77:4 [P. 270]

ܡܬܝ n.m. (↓ √ܡܬܝ) **1. military scribe** ... *Jul* 121:18; **2.** f. **producer** ... *PO8* 26:5 [in marg. ...; Nau reads incorr. ...] [P. 270, 844]

ܡܬܝ* adj. (↓ √ܡܬܝ) **dirty, filthy** ... *Syn* 152:1 (interest) [P. 274]

Poss. emend.

ܡܬܝ adj. (↓ √ܡܬܝ) **rainy** ... *ESHaer* 48:11; ... *HippAph* 11:3 (spring); ... *GeZA8* 30:23 (winter); *ChrPsD1* 271:18 [P. 382]

ܡܬܝ n.f. (↓ √ܡܬܝ) **rainy state** ... lack of rain is healthier than a rainy state *HippAph* 11:15; ... *PO9* 543:5 [P. 382]

ܡܬܝ n.f. (↓ √ܡܬܝ) **guile, counsel** ... *DM* 36:8 [P. 844]

ܡܬܝ adj. (↓ √ܡܬܝ) **temperate,**

moderate ܡܬܩܛܠ ܫܢܝ ܐܬܪ *Act14congr2* 150:3 [≠ ܡܒܝܫ ib. 1] [P. 275]

ܡܚܠܦܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܦ) **1. order** cs. ܡܚܠܦܢܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *BhNom* 45:7 (of communion); det. ܡܚܠܦܢܐ ܕܝ ܕܫ *Col* 2:5 (τάξις); ܡܚܠܦܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܣܘܪܝܐ *am7* 843:1; ܡܚܠܦܢܐ ܕܚܠܬ ܡܚܠܦܢܐ *Rechtsb3* 76:16; **2.** gramm. **a. position, order** cs. ܡܚܠܦܢܐ ܕܐܘܬܝܘ *BhGr* 46:32 (of letters in a word); **b. syntax** cs. ܡܚܠܦܢܐ ܕܦܘܫܩ ܘܡܫܢܐ subject and predicate *ib.* 45:20 [of words in a sentence]; 52:24; **3.** in phrase ܠܐ ܡܚܠܦܢܐ **confusion** *Tob* 4:13 (ἀκαταστασία); *SK* 109:21 [P. 275]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 45*.

ܡܚܠܦܬܢܐ, ܒܝܬ ܡܚܠܦܬܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܦ) **ordinal** (of numbers) DionThr in *MerxSy* 58:21 (Var n. 5); [expl. as ܡܚܠܦ ܐܘ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܣܝܡ ܕܡܬܩܪܐ ܐܘ ܒܝܫ ܕܬܪܝ; = τακτικόν Merx 16:10]; ܡܚܠܦܬܐ *ib.* 58:21 [P. 275]

ܡܚܠܦܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܦ) **a part (cover or margin) of a paten - i.e. Eucharistic vessel - used for distributing the Eucharist** ܠܡܚܠܦ ܡܚܠܦܢܐ ܕܐܝܠܝܐ ܕܩܘܪܒܢܐ to take the portions of the Eucharist on the *m.*-plate *BO3/1* 246b:41 [P. 275]

ܒܝܠ, ܒܠ prep. (↓ √2#ܒܠܠ [cf. OfA בטלל DNWSI 423]; Pal מטל PAT 380, CPA ܒܛܠ LSp 109; cf. JBA אַמַטוּל DJBA 140, Ma אמינטול MD 22) **1. on account of** *passim*; **2. concerning** ܡܠܝ ܕܡܪܟܐ ܒܝܠ *PO5* 724:12 (merchants); ܒܝܠ ܕ ܒܝܠ ܡܢ ܒܝܠ ܕ *Cyr*[2] 62:9; **3.** w. ־ܕ conj. **because, since** v. N, SG § 360A [P. 382]

N, SG § 156.

ܒܝܠ adj. (perh. orig. ܒܝܠ; ↓ √2#ܒܠܠ) **shady** abs. ܡܠܝ ܕܒܝܠ *Dt* 12:2 [UM: ܒܝܠ]; ܒܝܠ *Ez* 6:13 (M) (H רַעֲנָן; elsewhere ܒܟܒܝܠ); *ib.* 20:28 (H עָבוֹת; which is rendered ܒܟܒܝܠ ib. 6:13); *ib.* 28:14 (H סוֹכֵךְ); 28:16 [P. 275]

ܒܝܠ n. (< Arm *matoul*) **lamb which the Gregorian Armenians bring to the priest on Easter day** *BBah* 1062:24 [expl. as ܟܝܢܐ ܕܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܠܝܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܝ ܕܡܬܩܪܒ ܠܟܗܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܡܥܡܕ]; 1063:4 [expl. as ܡܥܡܕ ܚܠܦ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܠܝܐ ܕܡܬܩܪܒ ܠܟܗܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܝ

ib. 29:16(Gal8 201:2) (καρώδης) [P. 278]

ܡܛܠܬܐ, pl. ܡܛܠܐ, ܡܛܠܬ̈ܐ *PetrIb* 92:4; ܡܛܠܬܐ *Theshymn3* 204:21 n.f. (↓ √2#ܛܠܠ; JBA מְטַלְתָּא, מִטַּלְתָּא, pl. מטליא, מיטלי DJBA 660) **shelter a.** general ܠܐ ܡܛܠܬܐ *Jon* 4:5 (H סֻכָּה); pl.abs. ܡܛܠܬ *Mk* 9:5 // *Lk* 9:33 (σκηνή); **b.** esp. pl. **Sukkot** ܚܓ ܕܡܛܠܬ̈ܐ *Lv* 23:34 (H סֻכּוֹת); JS in *MS1* 69:v331; ܚܓ ܕܡܛܠ̈ܐ *ES1* 461:44 [P. 275]

N, SG § 59 (morph.).

ܡܛܡܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܛܡܡ) **mine** ܡܛܡܘܬ ⟨ܐ⟩ܒܫܐ ܥܡ ܒܝܬ ܡܛܡܘܬܐ *MiS* 650c:38 (under a village) [P. 280]

ܡܛܡܝܬܐ, pl. ܡܛܡܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ √ܛܡܡ) **hiding place** *BhGr* 36:11 [P. 280]

ܡܛܡܥܣܘܟܐ n. (< μετεμψύχωσις) **transmigration of souls** *DM* 331:4 [expl. in marg.: ܡܛܠ ܕܡܛܠ ܠܐ ܡܛܠ ܕܥܒܪ ܒܥܒܪ ,ܫ ib., n. 1] [P. 382]

SUGFS 197.

ܡܛܥܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܛܥܢ; CPA ܛܥܝܢ LSp 76) **1. misleader** ܡܥܬܐ ܠܡܛܥܢܐ *ESHaer* 69:5 [designation of idol images]; **2. planet** ܡܛܥܢܐ ܡܩܕܐ *ECth* 28:19; ܡܛܥܢܐ ܡܫܡܫܐ ܕܡܩܕ ܫܒܐ ܫܠܡ *RSO3* 14:4; **3. sorcerer** ܡܛܥܢ ܪܒܐ *EChe2* 11:1 (WMcL 79:1 = B 104:6) (γόης; PN) [P. 282]

ܡܛܥܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܛܥܢ) **1. corruption, allurements** ܕܡܥܒܕ̈ܝܢ ,ܡܛܥܢܘܬܐ *ER* 86:20; **2. deceit, fraud** ,ܕܚܒܐ ܡܛܥܢܘܬܐ *Judith* 9:10 (ἀπάτη); ,ܕܛܠ ܡܛܥܢܘܬܐ *ib.* 9:13; ܡܛܥܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܨܪ̈ܝܐ *TB* 85:21 [of the Israelites' borrowing from the Egyptians]; ܡܛܥܢܘܬܐ ܕܚܝܐ *SevLet* 185:14 (of serpent) [P. 282]

ܡܛܦܚܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܛܦܚ) **giraffe** *BBah* 501:15 [expl. as ܕܥܒܕ ܛܠܐ]; 1063:24 [P. 283]

ܡܛܦܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܛܦܬ) **dripping**, in phrase

- **ܡܛܦܬܐ ܕܡܥܪܩܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܡܥܪܩܐ) **strangury** (στραγγουρία) *HippAph* 11:19; *BhNom* 195:6 [P. 426]

ܛܥܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܛܥܢ) **special East Syrian accent, line placed below a letter of various usages** *ET* 35:15; *BZ* 15:18; ܫܡ ܡܛܥܢܐ ܕܒܪ ܡܢ ܕܫܡ *BhGr* 200:16ff.; *JAP6/19(1872)* 400[1]:2 [in list of accents]; *Merx* 127:3 [P. 285]

Moberg, Term 45*.

ܡܛܦܣܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܛܦܣ) **representation**, in phrase

- **ܛܢܐ ܕܡܛܦܣܐ** n.f.cs. (calque < ζηλοτυπία; ↓ ܛܢܐ) **envy** *Gr* 3:15 [P. 286]

ܡܛܚܐ, ܡܛܚ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ √ܛܚܐ, ܡܚܠܐ) **marsh mallow** (*Althaea officinalis*) *Med* 146:5; *BBah* 1064:1; *BhGr* 34:8; ܫܐ ܡܛܚܐ *PO5* 712:3 [P. 426]

Pfl 166.

ܛܚܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܛܪܐ; JPA מטר af. DJPA 303, LSp ܐܛܚ af. LSp 109; ↓ ܡܛܒܐ, ܡܛܒ̈ܐ, ܡܛܪܐ, ܡܛܪ̈ܐ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to rain a.** general ܡܛܪ ܡܛܪ *ESNisB1* 10:19 (arrows); ܚܙܐ ܕܡܛܪ ܕܐ ܡܛܪ ܫܩܠ ܡܛܪ *IA1* 284:v182; **b.** metaph. ܒܫܡ ܡܢ ܐܐܡ ܐܝ̈ܢ ܡܛܪ ܥܠ ܠܥܠ (the mouths) rained glory from below to above *ESVirg* 143:16; ܒܝ̈ܢ ܡܛܪ ܡܥܠ ܡܢ ܫܡܝ̈ܐ *ESNisB2* 30:3; ܡܛܪ ܠܥܠ ܒܝ̈ܢ ES in *BhGr* 87:9 [earth]

Pa. to make rain ܒܛܚܐ ܡܛܪ *Rev* 11:6 (βρέχω)

Af. 1. to make rain down a. general ܐܡܛܪ ܕܡܛܪ̈ܢ *TB* 79:21; ܡܢ ܫܡܝ̈ܐ ܐܡܛܪ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܐ ܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ *ES1* 430:46; ܫܩܠ ܕܡܛܪ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ *ER* 97:21 [clouds]; **b.** metaph. ܐܡܛܪ ܠܚܡ ܡܢ ܫܡܝ̈ܐ ܐܡ *Ex* 16:4 (bread); ܒܛܚܐ ܫܡܝ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܐ ܕܐ *am2* 91:16 (arrows by clouds); *Bhchr* 311:24; ܫܠܡ ܡ̈ܐ ܐܡܛܪ ܕܚܙܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ

JSB2 48:18 (words); **2.** impers. 3f.sg.pf. ܐܡܛܪܬ **it rained** ܡܛܪ ܥܠ ܐܡܛܪܬ *JamesḤ* 5:17

Etpe. 1. to rain a. general ܡܛܪ ܥܡ ,ܫܡܝܐ ܐܡܛܪܬ ܡܛܪܬܐ *ES2* 4:22; ܡܛܪ ܡܛܪ ܐܡܛܪܬ *DocrelàAḥ* 38:21; **b.** metaph. ܐܒܢܐ ܕܒܪܕ ܐܡܛܪܬ ܡܛܪ ܒܪܕܐ *PO8* 22:13 = *MiS* 205a:36 (stones); ܡܢ ܫܡܝܐ ܐܡܛܪܬ ܠܚܡ *Macc* 64:24 (bread from the sky); ܡܢ ܫܡܝܐ ܐܡܛܪܬ *Barwahb* 32:9 (Manna); **2. to be moistened by rain** ܐܡܛܪܬ ܡܛ ܒܪܟ *AmHex* 4:7 (portion); ,ܫ ܡ<ܐ>ܡܛܪܬ ܒܪܟ ܥܠ ܕܡܛܪ ܠܐ ܕܡܛܪ ܠܡܫܩܝ *TB* 75:13 (to fill up springs); ܡ<ܐ>ܡܛܪܬ ܠܐ ܡܛܪ *ib.* 75:15 (ὕεται) [v. LS 280]

Ettaf. 1. to rain ܐܡܛܪܬ ܕܥܡ ܠܡܛܪ ܠܡܛܪ *Gr* 116:11 (bread); ܚܠܡ ܐܡܛܪܬ ܒܪܟܬ *BhLSt* 5:6 (blessings); **2. to be heaped up** ܡ̈ܐܡܛܪܬ ܒܡ ,ܫܝܐ ܕܒܪ ,ܫ it is heaped up with the flaming arrows of Satan *BhEth* 345:3 [P. 382]

Af., mng. 2: N, SG §254B.

ܡ̈ܛܪ, ܡ̈ܛܪ n. (< μήτρα, Lat *matrix*; CPA ܡ̈ܛܪ LSp 109, MH² מיטרין BR 472:4, LW 334) **womb** *BBah* 1065:10 [same as ↓ ܡ̈ܛܪ mng. 2]; ܡ̈ܛܪ *ib.* 1069:23 [same as ↓ ܡ̈ܛܪ mng. 6]

ܡ̈ܛܪ n.m. (↓ √ܡ̈ܛܪ; JBA מִיטְרָא DJBA 665, Ma 1#מיטרא MD 266) **rain** *1Sm* 12:17; ܡ̈ܛܪ ܡ̈ܛܪ ܕܡ̈ܛܪ ܒܡ̈ܛܪ ܒܪܟ ܕܡ̈ܛܪ *Ez* 34:26 [cited Didasc 80:5]; ܡ̈ܛܪ ܡ̈ܛܪ *ESJul* 71:12 [P. 382]

ܡ̈ܛܪ n.m. (↓ √ܡ̈ܛܪ) **keeping**, in phrase - ܡ̈ܛܪ ܒܥ, ESy ܡ̈ܛܪ *BhGr* 236:3 n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܥ) **sufficiency for preserving energy of life** ܒܥ ܡ̈ܛܪ ܠܡܛܪ ,ܫܡ̈ܛܪ *1Kg* 22:27 // *2Chr* 18:26 (H לַחַץ); ܡ ܠܡܛܪ ... ܡ̈ܛܪ ܠܬܟ ܕܡ̈ܛܪ ܠܫ ܠܫ ܒܥ *am2* 336:11; ܡ̈ܛܪ ܡ̈ܛܪ ܕܒܥ ܒܥ *AS* 182:23; *Sahd* 409:7; ܒܥ ܡ̈ܛܪ ܒܪ ܡ̈ܛܪ ܡ̈ܛܪ *SB* 31:21 (nourishment); ܒܥ ܡ̈ܛܪ ܒܪ ܡ̈ܛܪ *MiS* 337a:29; *Bhce3* 429:24 [P. 427]

GVG2 228e.

ܡ̈ܛܪ n. (< μετρητής) **liquid measure** ܡ̈ܛܪ ܕܡ̈ܛܪ *Epiph* 5:v75; 40:v27ff. [P. 383]

ܡ̈ܛܪ adj. (↓ √ܡ̈ܛܪ) **confused** ܡ̈ܛܪ ܠ ܒܥ ܠ ܡ̈ܛܪ a confused one who does not have help *CatCambr* 1164:24 [P. 287]

ܡ̈ܛܪ, ܡ̈ܛܪ n.m. (< Lat *matrona*; JPA מטרונה DJPA 303, JBA מטרוניתא DJPA 661) **noble lady** ܒܬ ܡ ܒܡ ܡ̈ܛܪ ,ܫ ܕܒ̈ܐ *am6* 418:6; ܡ̈ܛܪ ܒܪ ܒ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܛܪ ,ܫ ܕܒ̈ܐ *am3* 344:8 [P. 383]

ܡ̈ܛܪ n.f. (↓ √1#ܡ̈ܛܪ) **moment of time** ܡ̈ܛܪ ܒ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܛܪ ܕܒ ,ܫ ܕܡ̈ܛܪ *Bhchr* 209:23 (to be crucified); *Bhadsment*² 169:14 [P. 290]

ܡ̈ܛܪ, ܡ̈ܛܪ *IS* 27:17; ܡ̈ܛܪ *MiS* 7b:7 n. (< μητρόπολις; mng. 1: MH מטרופולין LW 333) **1. metropolis** ܡ̈ܛܪ ܕܡ̈ܛܪ *JohEphB* 14:10; *IsHex* 1:26; Sev in *ES2* 180:24; **2. metropolitan** (sic!) ܡ̈ܛܪ ܕܡ̈ܛܪ ܡ ܡ̈ܛܪ *Ming1* 184:3; 186:1; *ThMarg1* 190:13 [P. 383]

ܡ̈ܛܪ n.m. (< Arab مَطْرَح) **covering, rug** *Sing* 24:15 [P. 288]

ܡ̈ܛܪ adv. (↓ √ܡ̈ܛܪ) **unseemingly** ܡ̈ܛܪ ܒ ܡ̈ܛܪ ܡ̈ܛܪ ܡ̈ܛܪ ܒ ܡ̈ܛܪ we have written page by page in an unseemly fashion *MiS* 377:38 [P. 289]

ܡ̈ܛܪ n.f. (↓ √ܡ̈ܛܪ) **soiling, uncleanness** ܒ ܡ̈ܛܪ ܡ̈ܛܪ ܠ ܡ ܡ̈ܛܪ this does not happen only on account of this *INB* 433:1 [i.e. of food] [P. 289]

ܡ̈ܛܪ adj. (↓ √ܡ̈ܛܪ) **watered by rain** ܡ̈ܛܪ ,ܫ ܡ̈ܛܪ *NestleChr*¹ 60:v153 (seeds) [P. 382]

ܡ̈ܛܪ n.m. (↓ √ܡ̈ܛܪ) **guard** *DionT4* 52:24 [delete entry; v. ↓ ܡ̈ܛܪ] [P. 427]

ܡ̈ܛܪ n.m. (< μητροπολίτης; ↓ ܡ̈ܛܪ mng. 2; Ma מיתראפוליטא MD 271) **metropolitan** (in church hierarchy) *BO1* 11a:19; ܡ̈ܛܪ *am3* 392:11; *Bhchr* 74:12; pl. ܡ̈ܛܪ *Kays* 175:8;

ܡܛܪܦܘܠܝܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *BO3/1* 53b:10 [P. 383]

ܡܛܪܦܘܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܛܪܦܘܠܝܬܐ) **QuadRef. to be made a metropolitan** ܡܛܪܦܘܠ ܐܢܐ ܒܫܘܠܡܐ *EbMai10* 305a:22 [P. 383]

ܡ̈ ... ܒ̈ n.m. in phrase

- **ܡ̈ ... ܒ̈**, ܡ̈ ... ܒ̈ ܠܟܒܢ *Add* 14:24 [complete form] n.m.cs. (↓ √1#ܡ̈ ... ܒ̈) **moment of time, twinkling of an eye** ܡ̈ ... ܒ̈<ד> ܕܥܬܐ ܕܡ̈ ... ܒ̈ *ESGE* 12:16; ܡ̈ ... ܒ̈ ܕܥܬ ܐ̈ ... ܒ̈ ܕܥܬ *ES3* 245:15; *ESHebd* 70:v73; ܐ̈ ... ܒ̈ ܒ̈ ... ܡ̈ ... ܒ̈ *IAB1* 370:5 (effort); *JSB2* 853:11 [P. 290]

ܡ̈ ... ܒ̈ n.f. (↓ √2#ܡ̈ ... ܒ̈) **sadness** ܡ̈ ... ܒ̈ ܕܐ̈ ... ܒ̈ *KwDW* 375:23 (to relieve) [P. 291]

ܡ̈ ... ܒ̈ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡ̈ ... ܒ̈) **HexRef. to become a metropolitan** ܡ̈ ... ܒ̈ *BhGr* 48:32 [acc. to Bheb ...] improper to say] [P. 383]

ܡ̈ ... ܒ̈ n.m.pl. (mng. 1: JBA ... goad, prodding stick DJBA 661, Ma ... goads MD 242, > Arab ... short slender stick used by the Beduin to drive camels Fr, AF 260, Dozy 2:41) **1. strap, whip** ... *am2* 373:1; *ON* 108:13 [same as ↓ ...]; **2. blows** ... *am2* 107:14; 340:7; etc. [P. 292]

ܡ̈ ... ܒ̈ n.f. (↓ √...; mng. 3: TA ... TO Nm 3:28, TW 2:29, Ma ... MD 241) **1. watching, guarding** ... *Jer* 32:8 (H ...); ... *Afr* 148:22 [dog]; **2. watch** ... *Ex* 14:24 (H ...); ... *Lk* 2:8 [cited 2Petr 3:8; Didasc 252:8]; ... *Act* 12:10; **3. garrison, troops** ... *ChrPsD1* 275:3; ... *Chran1* 235:14 [P. 427]

ܡ̈ ... ܒ̈, pl. ... n.m. (↓ √...) **hiding place, covert place** ... *1Sm* 23:23 (H ...); ... *Ob* 1:6 (to be uncovered); ... *Aḥiqar* 54:2; ... JS in *MS1* 92:9 (to assemble); ... *Chrmin* 333:18 (to be suffocated); ... *Bhchr* 505:15 [P. 292]

ܡ̈ ... ܒ̈ adv. (↓ √...) **secretly** ... *PO9* 597:3 (to go to) [P. 292]

ܡ̈ ... ܒ̈ n.m.pl. (↓ ..., ..., ...,

- ܒܝܬ ܚܣܝܬ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܚܣܐ) **testing water a.** of suspected unfaithful wife *Nm* 5:18 (H מְאֵרְרִים; cf. ES1 252:36, where incorr. ܚܒܝܬ); **b.** boiling water in a vat into which an accused person was submerged in order to prove his innocence ܡܝ ܚܡܬ ܚܣܝܬ *am4* 220:7 [P. 65]

- ܒܝܬ ܡܥܡܩ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܥܡܩ af,) **sea waters** *DuvB2* 2:16 [P. 478]

ܡܢܟܠܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܟܠ) **1. propagator, founder of a line** ܡܢܟܠܢܐ ܕܒܝܬܐ *JARS*[3] 4:5; **2. translator** ܠܐ ܡܠܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܡܢܟܠܢܐ *CanSimRev* 41:24; ܠܐ ܢܟܠ ܠܡܢܟܠܢܐ ܕܡܥܒܕ *Rechtsb3* 211:17 (to blame); **3.** w. ܢܣܒܬܐ **genealogist** *BhebLk* 3:23 (136:5) [P. 294]

ܡܓܐܪܝܐ n.m. (< μαγειρεῖον; ↓ ܒܝܬ ܡܓܐܪܝܐ)

ܣܛܕܝܘܢ n. (< Arab مَيدَان) **stadium** *Bhchr* 309:23 [expl. of ↓ ܡܗܪܛܝ] [P. 383]

ܡܗܪ* n. (< MP *mihr* #1 CPD 56; ILS 202) **sun among the Persians** ܕܡܢ ܦܪܣ ܐ<ܫ>ܡܫ *AS4* 9:2 [P. 376]

ܡܝܘܙܓ n. (< MP **mēwīzag* [cf. MP *mēwag* fruit + dimin. suff. *-īzag* CPD 55, 46; NP *mīvīza* convolvulus PED 1395] ILS 204) **fruit of the vine**, var. **of the forest** *BBah* 275:6 [expl. as میویزج او زبیب] [P. 383]
Pfl 91.

ܒܝܡܐ adj. (denom. < ↓ ܝܘܡܐ) **doing by day** *BhGr* 48:26 [P. 300]

ܡܝܬܐ adj., n. (↓ √ܡܘܬ; CPA ܡܝܬܐ LSp 107) **1. mortal** ܕܡܘܬ ,ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ *2Macc* 9:12; ܠܐ ܢܒܝ ܐܢܫ ,ܡܫܟ ܕܡܘܬ ܐܠܗ .ܡܪܝ ܠܐ *ES1* 128:41 (Adam); **2.** in phrase ܠܐ ܡܝܬܐ **immortal a.** ܡܪܝ ܚܝ ܕܡܝܬܐ ܠܐ *Afr* 125:10 (spirit); ܕܡܘܬ ܠܐ ܕܐܬܝ *Ath* 47:19 (promise); **b.** n.m. ܕܡܝܬܐ ܥܠܡ ܕܡܝܬܐ ܠܐ *ESNisB2* 13:17; ܡܪܝ ܕܡܘܬ ܠܐ *Spic* 31:17; ܕܡܝܬܐ ܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܩܠܝܣܐ ܕܡܪܝ JS in *MS1* 87:v346 (church) [P. 378]

ܒܡܝܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܡܘܬ) **mortally**, in phrase

- ܒܡܝܬܐ ܠܐ adv. **immortally** ܚܕ ܒܢܦܫ ܕܒܥܝ ܕܬܗܘܐ ܠܟ ܟܡܐ ܕܚܝܐ <ܒ>(ܠ)ܡܝܬܐ with the life of the soul your gratification remains immortally *Philox1* 569:11 [P. 378]

ܡܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܘܬ) **1. mortality** ܕܒܥܝ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܥܠܡ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܘܬܐ ܕܒܢܝ ܐܕܡ *Philox1* 615:19 (of the works of the old man); ܟܠ ܐܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܕܒܥܝ ܕܡܘܬܐ *Jšddep* 10:18; **2.** in phrase ܠܐ ܡܝܬܘܬܐ **immortality** ܠܐ ܠܒܫ ܕܡܘܬܐ *1Cor* 15:53; *ES1* 132:13; ܐܝ ܡ ܕܡܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܕܡܘܬ if (we shall gain) immortality from death *Ath* 48:18; ܕܐ ܡ ܡܬܒ ܕܡܘܬܐ ܠܟ ,ܐܡܪ .ܐܡ ܕܡܘܬ when he was previously mortal, he was deemed worthy of immortality *SE*[2] 106:20 [P. 378]

ܡܐܝܣܛܪܐ n. (< μάιστρος) **master, officer** ܠ ܐܡ ܐܠܗ ܕܡܐܝܣܛܪܐ *JohEphB* 64:2 = *MiS* 343a:22; pl. ܒܐ ܡ ܕܡܐܝܣܛܪܐ ܕܐܠ *JohEphB* 336:14 [P. 383]

ܡܒܐܢܐ n.m. (√ܒܐܢ; cf. ↓ ܒܐܢ; cf. JBA איזרא coarse inexpensive garment DJBA 112; perh. MH מיזרן [v. Maim. to MKel 19:4]) **belt** ܕܐܡ ܢܝܣܡ ܕܡܒܐܢܐ ܕܐܡ *Is* 3:24; ܕܡܒܐܢܐ ܐܡ ܢܝܣܡ *ESSerm1* 6:v595; *IA1* 248:v501; *Kays* 133:17; ܕܒ ܡܠܐ ܕܡܒܐܢܐ *MiS* 173c:10; ܠ ܡܐ ,ܡܝܟ ܕܡܒܐܢܐ *am6* 177:16 [means of torture] [P. 379]
Often treated as pl.; N, SG § 128C [etym.]; Gross, Patterns 180.

ܡܝܬܚܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܕܐ) **unification**, in phrase

- ܡܝܬܚܕܘܬ ܕܒܥܠܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܒܥܠܐ) **union of forces** *glherm* 179 [P. 300]

ܡܝܬܒܚܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܕܐ) **combining into one, uniting** *glherm* 179 (ἑνοποιικός) [P. 300]

ܡܦܠܐ n. (< μέτωπον) **metopes** ܕܡܝ ܕܒܥܝ ܕܡܒܢܝܬ ܠܐ ܡܫܟ ܕܡܦܠܐ ܕ<ܠ>(ܡ)ܡܦ the masons of the city

applied themselves to hewing out the metopes *JohEphLES* 566:8 [P. 382]

ܡܝܛܪ n.m. (< μήτατον) **measured piece of land, land ration** ܠܡܕܡ ... ܡܝܛܪ ܕܐܪܥܐ *MiS* 574c:11 = *Bhchr* 243:12 [P. 382]

ܡܝܛܪܐ n.m. (< μήτατον) **house, dwelling** ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬܐ ܕܒܝ ܡܝܛܪܐ *JohEphLES* 329:3 [P. 382]

ܡܝܛܒܫܐ n.m. (< μέταξα; ↓ ܡܝܛܒܫܢܐ; JPA מטכסה DJPA 302, MH מטכסה LW 331) **silk** ܠܒܫ ... ܒܬܥܕ ܡܝܛܒܫܐ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܡܝܛܒܫܐ *PsC* 218:12 (bed); ܡܝܛܒܫܐ ܕܐܣܦܝ *JohEphLES* 538:11; ܡܝܛܒܫܐ ܕܟܪܟ *Chran1* 50:12; *Bhchr* 9:16 [P. 382]

Lag, AS § 1481; Nöld, Beitr Al 13[1].

ܡܝܛܒܫܢܐ adj. (↓ ܡܝܛܒܫܐ) **silken** ܠܒܫ ܡܝܛܒܫܢܐ chiefly silken (garments) *BhNom* 155:6 [P. 382]

ܡܝܛܐ, ܡܝܛܝܐ n. (< Arab مطران; ↓ √ܡܝܛ) **metropolitan** ܡܝܛܝ ܐܦܣ *AS1* 29:21; ܡܝܛ ܒܡܕܝ *MiS* 562b:12; ܡܝܛܝܐ *Bhchr* 307:17; ܡܝܛ ܕܝܘ *BO3/1* 175a:1 [P. 383]

ܡܝܛܐܠܝܬܢܐ adj. (↓ ܒܝܬܐܠܝܬܢܐ) **pertaining to a metropolitan** ܡܝܛܐܠܝܬܢܐ ܡܕܒܐ *ThMarg1* 216:1 [P. 383]

ܡܝܛܐܠܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܒܝܬܐܠܝܬܢܐ) **office of a metropolitan** ܡܝܛܐܠܝܬܘܬܐ ... ܠܡܥܒܕ ܐܦܣ *am3* 398:18 (to consecrate); ܕܡ ܡܝܛܐܠܝܬܘܬܐ ... ܒܥܠ JS in *MS2* 65:14; *EbMai10* 260a:28 [P. 383]

ܡܝܬ, ܡܝܟ *Philox1* 5:19 adj. (↓ √ܡܘܬ) **1. dead** ܟܠ ܡܝܬ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܐܡ *ES2* 84:1; ܡܝܬ ܕܐ ܕܟܝ ܠܥܒܕ ܠܟ *JudHex* 3:25; ܡܝܬ ܡܝܬ ܡܘܬܐ ܐܡ *KwDW* 51:1; **2. mortal** *ES3* 38:20 [delete; v. ↓ ܐܢܫ] [P. 378]

ܡܝܛܠܐ n.pl. **kind of denar** ܕܝܢܪ ܡܝܛܠܐ *Chran2* 71:18 [P. 385]

ܡܝܠ n.m. (< μίλιον; Pal מיל PAT 380; JBA מילא DJBA 667, MH מִיל LW 334, > Arab مِيل Fr, AF 282) **1. one-thousand paces** ܡ ܡܬܚܣܢ ܠܗ ܡܝܠ ܕܒ *Mt* 5:41; ܒܡܝܠ ܡܝܠ ܕܠܩ *ES1* 122:25; ܡܝܠ ܡܝܠ *Jul* 26:21; **2. mile-stone** ܡܝܠ ܕܡܒܣܪ *ES2* 391:9; ܡܝܠ ܕܡܣܡܝ ܠܟ ܠܒܕ ܕܡܢܟ *Philox1* 191:8; ܡܝܠ ܡܡܬ ... ܕܡܬܝ ܐܡ ܕܒ ܐܢ ܕܡܬܟ *Narsai1Sy* 2:9 (types of memories); ܡܡܬ ܕܒ ܡܡܬ ܡܝܠ *Narsai2Sy* 134:22; ܐܡ ܡܝܛܐ ... ܕܡܟܠܡܐ ܡܝܠ your road whose milestones are stumbling blocks *KwDW* 84:13; **3. sign in text** ܕܡܡܬ ܡܝܠ ܡܡܠ ... ܡܡܬ ܕܡ ... ܠܡܒܬܟ *StSyr1* 46:17 [P. 383]

Mng. 2; Brock, Hillers Vol 18; mng. 3: Nöld, ZDMG 58 (1904) 496.

ܡܝܠܡܐ n. (perh. < Gr) **indigestion** *BBah* 269:16 [expl. as ↓ ܒܝܫܘ]; 1071:5 [P. 391]

ܡܝܠܐ (?) n. perh. **type of costly object** *MiS* 486c:2 = ܡܣܝ ܕܡܡܬ ܕܡܡܬ ... ܡܝܠܐ *Bhchr* 130:14 [P. 390]

Br's interpretation is based on Bedjan's suggested emendation, Bhchr ib.: ܡܝܠܐ [↓ ܡܝܟܠܒ].

ܡܝܠܝܠܐ, ܡܝܠܝܠܐ n. (< μελιτίτης) **honey stone** *DuvB2* 8:12; ܡܝܠܝܠܐ *BBah* 1072:16 [expl. as الحجر العسلىّ] [P. 391]

ܡܝܠܐ, ܡܝܠܐ *BAli1* 5851 n.f. (< μηλωτή; JBA מֵילְתָא# DJBA 669, Pal מלט PAT 381, DNWSI 632, MH מֵילָה MMidK 3:7, LW 336, > Arab مَلُوط Fr, AF 49ff.; cf. TA מֵילָא TO Gn 49:11; cf. ↓ ܒܝܬܐ, ܡܝܠܐ) **1. carpet** ܡܝܠܐ ܕܟܪ *ESL3* 89:12; *IAB1* 191:7; ܡܝܠܐ ܕܒ ܡܝܠ ܕܡܡ *Jul* 173:25 (to make lie down); **2. covering** ܡܝܠܐ *ES2* 43:35; ܡܝܠ ܕܡܝܠ ... ܡܝܟܢ *Theshymn3* 259:6 (to make lie); ܡܡܝ ܡܝܠ ܡܝܠ ܕܡ ܡܝܠ *NarsGrab* 6:11; ܡܝܠ ܡܝܠ *MiS* 275b:30 [P. 383]

ܡܬܩܛܥ n.f.pl. (< μιμάδος, gen. of μιμάς; ↓ ܡܝܡܫ) **mimic actress, mime** ,ܡ ܡܝܠ ܡܡܬ ܡܡܬ ܡܬܩܛܥ ܐܡ *am6* 603:13 [n. fnd.]; 626:21; pl. ܡܬܩܛܥ ܐܝ *Pel* 1:23; 4:23 [P. 393]

LS, s.v. ܡܒܒܐ.

ܡܬܒܒܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܒܐ pa., pass.part.) **turned into a sea** ܡܠܟܐ ܕܡܬܒܒܐ ܠܝܡܐ ܚܒܝܒܘܬܗ ܐܝܟ ܬܗܘܡܐ ܣܓܝ ܠܐ ܡܬܒܥ ܘܡܬܒܒ ܠܝܡܐ the king whose love – like the abyss – has been forever overflowing and has turned into a sea *Card* 98:23 [P. 303]

ܡܒܒܬܐ n.m. (perh. < μίμημα) **1. last, shape to which an object is molded** *BBah* 1074:2 [expl. as ܩܠܒ]; **2.** in phrase ܡܒܒܬܐ ܕܕܒܫܐ **honeycomb** ܡ<ܟ>ܒ<ܪ>ܬܐ ܕܕܒܫܐ ܕܕܒܫܐ ܕܡܒܒܬܐ *Euagr* 634:5 (κηρίον) [P. 393]

ܡܒܚܫܐ n.m. (< μῖμος, Lat *mimus*; ↓ ܡܬܚܫܐ, ܡܒܚܫܘܬܐ; MH² מימס 951:4; TW 326) **1. mimic actor, mime** *JohEphB* 268:7; ܗܠܟ ܒܗ ... ܚܫܚܫ ܡܒܚܫܐ ܕܫܘܝܐ *Bhchr* 166:19; **2. idler, loafer** ܡܒܚܫܐ ܕܐ *BhLSt* 66:14; **3. impious, vicious person** ܡܒܚܫܐ ܚܫܚܫ ܠܡܒܕ ܠܚܒ ܕܪܘܚ *Bhce3* 209:17 (to destroy) [P. 393]

Mng. 2: Schulth, ZDMG 54 (1900) 432[1].

ܡܒܒܚܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܒܚܫܐ) **mime's art** ܡܒܒܚܫܘܬܐ ܕܚܫܐ *JohEphLES* 518:2; *BhLSt* 104:12 [P. 393]

ܡܒܢܐ n.m. (JBA מִינָא DJBA 670, CPA ܡܝܢ LSp 109) **race, stock** ܡܒܢܐ ܕܒܢܝ ܐܢܫܐ *Is* 48:1 [cf. Bheb ib. (28:3): ܡܒܢ ܕܡܒܢ] [P. 384]

ܡܝܢܐ adj. (↓ ܡܝܬܐ) **watery** abs. ... ܡܝ ܡ<ܝ>ܢܐ *Med* 13:3; det. ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܚܡܫܝܢ ܐܢ ܕܡܒܒ ܡܝܢܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ that which has twenty triangles and is called water bodies *SbŠ* 26:11 [P. 383]

ܡܢܝܐ n. (< μηναῖον) **Menaion, twelve books for the months of the year that contain the services of the immovable feasts in the Byzantine rite** ܡܢܝܐ ܡܒܒ ܣܘ ܣܕܪ *CatBod* 315:28; *CatVat2* 443:40 [P. 395]

ܡܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܝܬܐ) **watery nature** *GalSimp* 241b:12 (ὑδατώδης) [P. 383]

ܡܝܢܢܐ, ܡܝܢܢܐ *JAP9/7(1896)* 321:2 adj. (↓ ܡܝܬܐ) **1. watery a.** general ܐܐ ܕܐܝ ܡܒܒܐ ܡܬܠܝ *ESI* 119:21; ܡܐ ܠ *Kays* 228:17; 232:4; **b.** metaph. ... ܠܐ ܢܡܠܐ ܡܠܬܐ ܠܐ ܠܡܠܬ ܡܕ ܡܒܒܐ let us not water down the word of God *AthSy* 46:15; **2. living in water, aquatic** ܡܬܐ ܡܬܒܬ *BO3/1* 312a:33 [P. 383]

ܡܝܢܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܝܬܐ) **1. watery nature** ܒܛܠ ܡܝܢܘܬܗ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܥܒܕ ܡܝ its watery nature was removed in time *Geop* 46:1 [of wine]; 85:30; **2. fluid** ܡܕ ܕܡܒܒ ܡܝ *BhEth* 386:3 [in spleen] [P. 383]

ܡܝܢܐ n. (cf. NP *mīnak* a herb from which brooms are made PED 1364; ILS 205) **anise, dill** *BBah* 215:1 [same as ↓ ܫܒܬܐ]; 1074:14 [P. 395]

ܡܝܢܩܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܩ; JBA מֵינְקוּתָא DJBA 671, JPA מיינקו DJPA 304) **wet-nursing** ܡܝ ܕܐܬܥܒܕ ܡܢܩ *BhNom* 159:2 (what is due) [P. 304]

ܡܝܢܩܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܩ) **husband of wet nurse** ܐܡܪ ܡܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܐܢ ܠܡܝܢܩܢܐ ܕܠܡ *Rechtsb2* 14:11 [P. 304]

ܡܝܢܩܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܩ) **wet nurse** ... ܕܐܡ *Is* 49:23; *Ex* 2:8 (Bheb 101:29, Var) [P. 304]

ܡܝܢܩܐ, ESy ܡܝܢܩܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܩ; JPA מיינקה DJPA 304, JBA מוֹנֵיקְתָּא, מנקתא DJBA 648, 688; cf. Ma 1# מונקא fosterer MD 262) **wet nurse** ܡܝܢܩܐ *Gn* 24:59 (M); 35:8; *ESGE* 126:24; ܡܝܢܩܐ ܕܐܡ ܕܡܝܢܩܐ *am2* 637:1 [P. 304]

Br, Gr §§ 49, Rem. 2; 60, Rem. 2 (ESy).

ܡܝܣܐ n. (< μῖσυ) **cobbler's vitriol** *DuvB2* 57:3; ܡܝܣܐ ܕܡܝܣܐ ܕܡܒܒ *Med* 91:2 [P. 384]

ܡܝܣܘܦܐ n. (cf. NP *māsūča* turtle dove PED 1141; ILS 205) **water bird similar to duck, white water-wagtail** (uncertain) *IAB1* 321:13; *BAli1* 5857; *BBah* 1075:5 [expl. as ܣܘܦܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܠܟܠ]; 1660:19 [P. 384]

ܡܫܘܪܝܬܐ n. (cf. JBA מַסְתּוֹרִיתָא spindle DJBA 693, Arab ماشورة ZDMG 12 (1858) 333ff.) **upper wooden part of loom around which threads are wound** *BAli1* 5858; *BBah* 1075:8

[expl. as ... حلم ...] [P. 384]

Pfl 56.

ܡܐܣܛܪܐ, pl. ܡܐܣܛܪ̈ܐ *BhGr* 67:6 n. (< μαίστωρ; cf. ↓ ܡܐܝܣܛܪܐ) **master, teacher** ܡܐܣܛܪܐ ܕܐܚ̈ܐ *maistre des frêres MiS* 720a:27; ܡܐܣܛܪܐ ܕܟ̈ܢܝܫܐ *Bhchr* 330:5; 354:24; ܡܐܣܛܪܐ ܕܡܘܣܝܩܝ *Bhce2* 557:16 [P. 384]

Moberg, BStr 1:146[1] (pl.).

ܡܒܣܢܒ, ܒ, ܡܣ, pl. ܡ̈ܣ, ܡ̈ܣܬ n. (< μινσούριον, μινσόριον du Cange 1:936) **platter** ܡ̈ܣ *Chran1* 222:17 = *MiS* 390c:33 [in list of utensils]; ܡ̈ܣ *BAli1* 5859 [expl. as القصعة المبسوطة]; ܡ̈ܣ *BBah* 1076:1 [P. 397]

ܡܒܫܚܐ n.f. (< NP *may puxta* PED 1359; ILS 205) **boiled wine** ܡܫܚ̈ܐ ܕܥ̈ܢܒ *Sing* 68:10 [P. 384]

DJBA 502, s.v. ↓ טילא.

ܡ̈ܣ n. **Himalayan indigo** (*Indigofera*) *BBah* 1076:9; BAli in *PSm* 2096 [P. 384]

Löw, ZS 1 (1922) 135.

ܡܒܡ̈ܢ n. (< μήκων) **poppy a.** general ܡ̈ܣ ܕܚ̈ܠܒ *AS4* 82:16 [white secretion]; *Geop* 103:25; 98:8; *GalSimp* 281:16 [expl. of ... μήκων]; *Med* 225:23; *EN* 25:v56; *BBah* 1076:10; **b.** in phrase ... *GalSimp* 281:17 [expl. of ... μήκων κερατῖτις; text: ...]; *BBah* 1076:14 [expl. as ...] [P. 384]

Pfl 203; Schleifer 200.

ܡܒܡ̈ܢ adj., n.f. (↓ √ܡ̈ܢ) **1. characteristic** ... *BO2* 78b:40 (properties); *MiS* 231c:2; ... essential characteristics of the noun *BhGr* 6:17; 89:18; **2.** n.f. **characteristic** ... the peculiar characteristic of the hypostasis of the father *SevLet* 183a:2; ... *LES1* 66:8 [P. 307]

Mng. 1: Moberg, Term 49*.

ܡ̈ܢ adj. (↓ √ܡ̈ܢ; CPA ... LSp 86) **magnificent, precious a.** general ... *ES1* 339:29; ... *Add* 48:9; ... *AthSy* 14:14 (robe); **b.** order of angels *ThbK1* 29:3 [same as ↓ ... mng. 2b] [P. 308]

ܡ̈ܢ n.f. (↓ √ܡ̈ܢ) **1. high price** ... *Rev* 18:19 [of boat]; ... *am3* 537:20; **2.** in phrase ... **you** [lit. your excellency] *Rechtsb2* 6:20; ... *MiS* 563a:14 [P. 308]

ܡ̈ܢ n.f. (↓ √ܡ̈ܢ) **mark of respect, honor** ... *TB* 59:18 (προτίμησις); 68:17; ... *ib.* 168:24 [P. 308]

ܡ̈ܢ n.m. (↓ √ܡ̈ܢ) **1. purchase** ... *Gn* 44:2 (of produce; H שֶׁבֶר; cf. ... ESJ[2] 215:2); **2. provisions, supplies** ... *Bhchr* 245:6 [P. 377]

ܡ̈ܢ n.f.pl. (< μοῖραι) **parts** ... *MiS* 307a:4 [P. 384]

ܡ̈ܢ adj. (↓ √ܡ̈ܢ) **yellow, green** *EN* 58:v56 [expl. as اصفر] [P. 309]

ܡ̈ܢ n.m. (JPA מייש DJPA 304, > Arab ميس) **1. nettle tree** (*Celtis*) *Geop* 23:10; Pall in *ThMarg2* 470[3]:9 = *am7* 50:12; ... *BhEth* 97:17 (fruit); *BAli1* 5868; *BBah* 1077:19; **2. large ankle bone with which children play** *BBah* 1078:1 [expl. as ...]; **3. split thong** *BBah* 1078:4 [expl. as ...] [P. 384]

Lag, GA 64, no. 164 (< Copt *mēš*); mng. 1: Pfl 250; Flora 3:417.

ܡ̈ܢ n. (< MP **hamēšag-wahār* [cf. MP *hamē-wahār* marigold CPD 41] ILS 205; cf. ↓ ...) **aizoon** (plant name) *BBah* 148:3 [P. 406]

Fl in Pfl 160; Flora 1:467.

ܡ̈ܢ n. (perh. more archaic form < ↓ ...; ILS 205) **aizoon** *BBah* 1078:6 [expl. as ...] [P. 408]

Pfl 160.

ܡܝܬ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܡܬ pe., pass.part.; ↓ ܡܝܬ ܠܒܢܝ, s.v. ܟܒܫ, ܡܝܬܘܬܐ, ܡܝܬ ܒܚܝܐ; TA מֵיתָא TO Nm 6:6, JBA מֵית DJBA 674, Ma מיתא MD 271) **1. dead a.** adj. ܡܝܬ ܐܢ ܠܚܢ ܡܝܬ ܐܢ *Rom* 14:8; **b.** n.m. ܐܢ ܡܝܬ ܒܚܛܝܐ ܗܘ ܒܥܠܡ ܚܝ a sinner while alive is a dead person to God *Afr* 168:17; ܐܢܐ ܠܚܢ, ܕܒܟܝ ܠܡܝܬܐ I will cry over my dead ones while they are alive *ESNisB1* 64:2; **2. mortal** det. ܒܢܝ ܐܕܡܐ ܡܝܬܐ *Rom* 6:12; 8:11 [P. 378]

ܡܝܬܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܝܬܒ; cf. JBA מְיַתֵּב inhabited DJBA 666) **1. firm, steadfast, stable** ܐܬܪ ܡܝܬܝܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܪ ܡܝܬܝܐ ܠܐ ܫܘܝܐ *SchRi* 9:2 [covering of water on earth]; **2. serious, modest, honorable** ܒܪܬ ܡܝܬܝܐ ܐܢܫ ܡܝܬܝܐ *ESNat* 18:10; ܡܝܬܝܐ ܐܢܫ *VRabb* 193:27 (intelligence); **3. situated** ܠܒܝܬ ܡܝܬܝܐ ܐܢ ܒܝܬ ܡܕܪܫܐ ܕܝܪ *ThMarg1* 59:21 (north of monastery) [P. 312]

ܡܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܬ; JBA מִיתוּתָא DJBA 674) **1. death a.** general cs. ܡܘܬ ܠܒܢܝ *MkS* 3:5 (νέκρωσις); det. ܡܘܬܐ ܕܡܝܬܐ *2Cor* 4:10; ܠܐ ܐܡ ܡܘܬ ܠܒܢܝ, ܕܢܫܒܩ *ESNat* 21:26; ܡܘܬܐ ܕܡܝܬܐ *AthSy* 7:6; **b.** metaph. ܡܘܬ ܒܛܢܐ ܕܡܝܬܐ Sarah's barrenness *RomH* 4:19 [lit. death of the womb]; **2.** in phrase ܡܘܬ ܐܢܬ **you** [lit. dead one of you] ܡܢ ܐܢܐ ܡܘܬ ܐܢܬ ܕܢܬܥܝܪ ܠܟ ܒܥܠܡ ܕܡܝܬܐ who of mortal men can resurrect you? *am2* 157:2; **3. dying, mortality** ܡܝܬܘܬ ܒܫܡܐ ܕܡܝܬܐ *ESHebd* 67:v1414; ܡܘܬ ܕܡܝܬ ܗܘ ܒܡܘܬܗ ܡܟܪܙ he proclaims (his) resurrection by his mortality *ESNisB2* 57:5 [P. 378]

- **ܡܘܬ ܛܒܝܥܝ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܛܒܝܥܝ) **natural death** *Bhce2* 671:22 [P. 378]

ܡܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܬܐ) **coming** ܡܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܝ *ES2* 84:40 (of messengers) [P. 54]

ܡܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܬܐ) cs., in var. phrases **a.** ܡܝܬܘܬ ܒܟܝ **weeping** *BhEth* 37:4; **b.** ܡܝܬܘܬ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ **as opportunity offers** *Bhchr* 2:10; **c.** ܡܝܬܘܬ ܕܡܠܬܐ **sense of the word** ܡܝܬ ܕܡܠܬܐ ܕܥܒܪܝܐ *LES1* 48:12; **d.** ܡܝܬ ܕܐܝܟܢܐ **illuminations** Dion in *BhGr* 36:8; **e.** ܡܝܬ ܕܟܘܬ **control of the people** *1Ezr* 5:70 (δημαγωγία); **f.** ܡܝܬ ܕܪܙܐ **mystical doctrine** *TDN* 58:14 (μυσταγωγία); **g.** (ܕܡܫܬܥ) ܡܝܬ ܕܡܝܬ **derivation, etymology** ܡܝܬ ܕܡܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܠܐ ܕܡܫܬܥ ܒܗ ܡܝܬ ܕܥܒܪܝܐ *DionbS* 25:29; ܡܫܬܥ ܕܡܝܬ ܒܗ ܕܐܡܪ ܕܡܝܬ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܥ ܕܡܝܬ ܒܗ ܕܐܡܪ ܕܡܝܬ ܒܗ ܕܐܡܪ ܕܡܝܬ ܒܗ ܕܐܡܪ

ܡܟܟ adv. (↓ ܟܟ; CPA ܡܟܟ LSp 90; cf. ↓ ܡܟܟ, ܡܟܟ ܒܝ ܡܟܟ *ROrChr4* 259:14) **1. from here, hence** ܐܢ ܐܙܠܬ ܡܟܟ ܐܢ if you depart from here *am2* 322:21; ܡܟܟ ܡܟܟ ܒܚܪܒܐ ܕܐܙܠܘ they hastened to depart hence by the sword JS in *asd* 102:2; **2. from this time on a.** alone ܡܟܟ ܠܥܠܡ ܡܢ ܗܫܐ *Gn* 7:4; *1Kg* 12:5; ܡܟܟ ܠܐ ܬܘܣܦ ܡܢ ܗܫܐ *Jon* 3:4 (H עוֹד); *Jer* 28:3 (H בְּעוֹד); 28:11 [cf. Afr 368:1]; ܡܟܟ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܟܚ ܠܥܠܡ *Chran2* 99:9; *Jul* 40:26; ܡܟܟ ܠܥܠܡ ܘܠܥܠ *DionbṢcomt* 93:19; **b.** in phrase ܡܟܟ ܒܝ: ܡܢ ܗܫܐ ܘܠܐ ܠܥܠܡ ܡܟܟ *Kays* 185:15 (beginning); **3.** in phrase ܡܟܟ ܘܡܟܟ **a. on both sides** ܡܠܐ ܥܠ ܫܦܐ ܡܟܟ ܘܡܟܟ ܡܠܐ ܥܠ ܫܦܐ ܡܟܟ. ܡܟܟ *1Sm* 17:3; ܡܟܟ ܒܝܢ ܐܬܪܐ ܘܐܬܪܐ ܠܐܬܪܐ ܡܟܟ *1Macc* 6:38; *ESSerm4* 43:v16; ܒܝܢ ܡܟܟ ܘܡܟܟ ܐܬܪ ܐܚܪ ܐܬܪ *Didasc* 221:19 [cf. Ex 14:22]; ܡܟܟ ܘܡܟܟ ܡܫܬܐ *Vc* 79:7; **b. here and there** ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ ܡܟܟ ܘܡܟܟ ܡܠܐ ܥܠ ܫܦܐ *Narsai1Sy* 350:15; **4.** in phrase ܡܟܟ ܘܡܟܟ **here and there** *ES3* 329:47; ܡܟܟ ܐܬܪ ܠܐܬܪ *ESNisB1* 72:21; **5.** in phrase ܡܟܟ ܘܡܟܟ **in the future** ܡܟܟ ܐܬܪ ܠܡܫܬܐ *INB* 101:13; *BhebJoh* 3:5 (185:15) [P. 385]

Mng. 5: GVG2 § 267.

ܡܟܟ *BhChrBehnischApp* 5:3; 5:7; ܡܟܟܐ n.m. (< early MP **makōk* [cf. MP *makōg* boat CPD 53] ILS 205; ↓ ܡܟܟ; JBA מקוק, etc. DJBA 702, > Arab مَكُّوك Fr, AF 207) **measure equal to 1/8 qab** ܡܟܟ ܕܩܒ ܐܚܕ ܡܢ ܬܡܢ ,ܡܐ *ENchr1*[2] 224:9; *am3* 391:9; *Chran2* 213:5; ܡܟܟ ܐܚܕ ܕܩܒ ܡܟܟ *Bhchr* 389:12; *Bhce3* 527:5 [P. 385]

ܡܟܟ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܡܟܟ; Ma 1#מאכא MD 242, JBA מַךְ underweight DJBA 675) **1. weak, low a.** adj., abs. ܡܟܟ ܡܟܟ ܕܐܢܫ ܡܟܟ *Geop* 29:17; ܠܐ ܝܕܥ ܐܢܫ ܕܡܟܟ ܠܡܫܬܟ ܠܡܠܝܢ *ThMJoh* 8:23 (these words); **b.** n.m.pl. **commoners** ܡܟܟ ܠܡܠܟ ܘܠܥܒܕ ܕܐܢܫ *am4* 252:19; ܡܟܟ ܘܡܟܟ ܠܡܠܟ *Bhchr* 476:26; ܡܟܟ ܘܡܟܟ *JSB3* 790:20; ܡܟܟ ܕܟܬܒ ܡܟܟ *BhLSt* 50:9; **2. mild** ܡܟܟ ܕܡܟܟ ܠܡܠܟ ܕܣܒܪ ܡܣܟܟ *Med* 47:16 [≠ ܡܟܟ ܠܡܠܟ] [P. 384]

Mng. 2: Schleifer 200.

ܡܟܟ, ESy ܡܟܟ n.m. (↓ √ܡܟܟ af., pass.part.) **1. one who feels pain, suffers** ܐܝܟ ܐܢܬ ܡܟܟ ܕܡܫܡܫ ܠܟ like the woman in pain (who touched) your cloak *ESSerm1* 102:v344 [cf. MtS 9:20]; ܡܟܟ ܠܟ ܠܥܒܕ ܕܡܟܟ ܠܟ *Lk* 14:21 (NY); **2. sick, diseased** ܡܟܟ ܡܟܟ sick woman JS in *am4* 662:19 [P. 314]

N, SG § 171, Rem (ESy).

ܡܟܟ n.f. (↓ √ܡܟܟ) **painfulness**, in phrase

- ܡܟܟ ܕܟܦܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܟܦܐ) **babbling, talkativeness** ܐܠܐ ,ܡܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܠܟ ܕܐܬ ܠܥܠ ܡܟܟ ܠܗ ܕܡܟܟ ܒܥܐ insane Israel was bold and unbridled in its babbling *Cyr*[2] 325:17 (γλωσσαλγία) [P. 314]

ܡܟܟ n.f. (↓ √ܡܟܟ) **pain, suffering** ܕܐ ܡ ܕܡܟܟ ܐܢ ܠܥ *ThbK2* 17:13 (of self) [P. 314]

ܡܟܟ adv. (↓ ܡܟܟ) **skillfully, artistically** ,ܡܐ ܥܒܕ ܒܡܟܟ ܕܡܟܟ to relate it skillfully *IA2* 204:v4 [P. 385]

ܡܟܟ adj. (↓ √ܡܟܟ; cf. JBA מְכוֹעָר ugly DJBA 675) **1. sad** ܡܟܟ ܕܡܟܟ ܐܬܝ *Dn* 1:10 (H זֹעֲף); **2. modest, gentle** ܡܟܟ ܕܡܟܟ ܐܢܫ ܡܟܟ ܘܡܟܟ ܡܟ ܐ ܡܟܟ modest, poor, humble, weak, and meek *ChrPsD1* 60:10; 67:23; ܡܟܟ ܡܟܟ *ib.* 71:19; *DionT* 108:12 [n. fnd.] [P. 315, 845]

ܡܟܟ adv. (↓ √ܡܟܟ) **reprovingly, in rebuke** ܡܟܟ ܡܟܟ ܠܡܠܟ ܡܟܟ *SAL1* 192:6; ܡܟܟ ܡܟܟ ܡܟܟ he will rebuke them reprovingly *SAL2* 276:16 [P. 845]

ܡܟܟ adj. (↓ √2#ܡܟ pa. part.) **flourishing** *BBah* 1079:9 [expl. as ↓ ܡܟ] [P. 320]

ܡܟܟ n.f. (↓ √1#ܡܟ) **priesthood** ,ܐ ܡܟܟ ܕܡܟܟ ܡܟܟ *Kays* 113:10 [P. 319]

ܡܟܟܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܡܟܟ) **humble, low** ܡܟܟܝܬܐ ܠܗܘܢ ܒܟܠ ܙܢܐ ܕܡܟܟܘܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ we make them humble by means of all kinds of scourges *Cyr*[2] 57:3 [P. 384]

ܡܟܟܒܟ adj. (↓ √ܡܟܟܒ Quad., pass.part.) **1. starred** ܓܘܫܡܐ ܡܥܠ ܡܟܟܒܐ ܠܐ unstarred spherical body *Bhadsment*[2] 11:18; ܡܡܟܟܒܐ ܠܐ ܪܘܡܐ *BhebGn* 1:14(12:27); **2. marked with an asterisk** ܡܣܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܗܘ ܡܟܟܒ *Epiph* 9:v57 [P. 321]

ܡܟܟܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܟ) **correction**, in phrase

- **ܡܟܟܒܘܬܐ ܠܐ** n.f. **foolishness** ܠܐ ܐܡܐ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܡܟܟܒܘܬܐ *Gr* 101:20 (ἀσωφρόνιστον) [P. 322]

ܡܟܟܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܟ) **admonition** ܡܬܠܐ ܗܘ ܠܗ ܡܟܟܢܘܬܐ, admonition is a story to him *ESRef2* 185:38 [P. 322]

ܡܟܟܒܬܐ*, pl. ܡܟܟܒ n.f. (↓ √ܡܟ) **place** *BhGr* 35:2 [P. 322]

ܡܟܟܝܬܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܡܟܐ) **betrothal, engagement** ܡܟܟܝܬܐ ܕܡܫܒܚܐ *ESSerm2* 48:v382 [untranslated by Beck]; ܡܟܟܝ ܕܡܟܟܝܬܐ *SRRechtsb* 104:9 (security); ܡܟܟܝ ܕܡܟܟܝܬܐ *Rechtsb1* 88:14; *Sahd* 526:9; *EbMai10* 210b:12 [P. 386]

GVG1 § 141bα.

ܡܟܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܟܐ) **1. marriage-broker** *ESHaer* 91:27; ܡܟܟܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܡܐ ܗܘ *OrChr6* 28:1; ܡܟܟܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܟܟܐ ܠܒܪ ܡܫܕ *Jšddev2* 121:21; **2. pledge, guarantor** ܡܟܟܐ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܒܗ *Cyr*[2] 114:13; **3. suitor** *Spic* 38:24; ܡܟܟܐ ܕܐܡܐ ܠܐ ܐܡܐ *ib.* 40:17; **4. bridegroom** ܡܟܟܐ ܕܠܐ ܫܐ ܠܗ ܩܠܝܕܐ *ESHebd* 6:v318 (keys); ܡܟܟܐ ܕܒܬܪ ܡܟܟܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *am4* 201:8 [P. 386]

ܡܟܟܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܟܐ) **1. betrothal, engagement** ܡܟܟܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܟܟܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ *BO3/1* 267b:12; ܡܟܟܘܬܐ ܕܐܡ ܗܘ ܡܟܟܘܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܥܐ *EbMai10* 210b:3; **2. giving in marriage** ܡܟܟܘܬܐ ܕܡܟܟܘܬܐ *Bhchr* 33:24 (of daughters); **3. matrimony** ܡܟܟܘܬܐ ܕܐܚܝܩܪ *Aḥiqar* 47:10 [P. 386]

ܡܟܟܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܟܐ) **pledge, guarantor** ܡܟܟܝܬܐ ܕܒܪܟܬܐ ܕܫܒܚܐ ܕܡܫܟܢ pledge of blessings which are worthy of amazement *Cyr*[2] 83:4; 102:10 [P. 386]

ܡܟܟܝܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܟܟ) **lowness** ܡܟܟܝܟܘܬܐ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܒܗ *BhEth* 8:17 [P. 384]

1# ܡܟܟܝܬܐ n.f. **railing** (of a well) *BAli1* 5894 [same as ↓ ܡܟܟܝܬܐ]; *BBah* 1079:26 [expl. as ↓ ܡܟܟܐ] [P. 386]

2# ܡܟܟܝܬܐ n.f. (< Akk *makkūtu* a boat CAD M/1 137[Lex], AIOA 68; JBA מכותא DJBA 675, Ma מאכותא *maxūṯa* raft, boat MD 242, ZSLM 52) **1.** pop. speech **boat** *BAli1* 5893 [same as ↓ ܡܟܟܒܬܐ]; **b. inflated skin used by fishermen in place of a raft** *BBah* 1080:1 [expl. as ܡܟܟܝܬܐ, ܗܘ ܕܢܦܫ ܐܡ ܚܠܩ ܒܗ ܕܢܬܒ] [P. 386]

Mng. b: Anastase in Ldz, JB2 152[5].

ܡܟܟܝܬܐ, ܡܟܟܒܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܟܟ) **bite** *BAli1* 5895 [same as ↓ ܡܟܟܝܬܐ]; *BBah* 1079:21; ܡܟܟܐ ܕܡܟܟܝܬܐ *StSin1* 28b:14; *Sahd* 258:13 [P. 430]

ܡܟܟܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܟܟ) **reproachfully** ܐܡܐ ܠܡܟܟ ܗܘ ܡܟܟܝܬܐ ܕܐ ܠܡܟܟ, ܠܡܟܟ *SAL1* 188:12; ܡܟܟܝܬܐ ܕܡܟܟ ܒܗ *SevLet* 230b:13 (to turn); 230a:15 [P. 845]

ܡܟܟܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܟܟ) **warning, admonition** ܡܟܟܝܬܐ ܕܡܟܟܝܬܐ ܕܟܬܒ he wrote an admonition and a warning *MiS* 488a:3 [P. 324]

ܡܟܟܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܟܟ; JBA מַכְחֶלָא DJBA 675, MH מַכְחֵל MKelK 16:8) **tool for painting eyes** *EN* 38:v61 [expl. as المیل المکحل]; ܡܟܟܝܬܐ ܕܡܫܚܐ *BBah* 739:17 (line eye salve); 1080:11; *Med* 63:17; ܡܟܟ ܒܗ ܡܟܟܝܬܐ *ib.* 91:11; etc. [P. 324, 922]

ܡܟܟܝܟ adj., n. (↓ √ܡܟܟ; TA מַכִּיךְ TO Lv 13:20, JBA מַכִּיךְ DJBA 675, Ma מאכיכא MD 242) **1. low, sunken** abs. ܡܟܟ ܒܥܝܢ ܗܘ ܡܟܟܝܟ *Lv* 13:20 (H שָׁפָל); ܡܟܟܝܟ ܡܟܟ

JSB3 780:15; *am3* 197:15 (bed); **2. a.** n.m. **humble person** *Is* 29:19 (H עָנִי; elsewhere ↓; cf. ↓); 61:1; *Mt* 5:5; **b.** n.f.pl. **humiliations** lowliness to endure humiliations *Ath* 16:15; etc. [P. 384]

adv. (↓ √) **humbly** *MP* 13:4 (to answer) [P. 384]

n.f. (↓ √; Ma מכיכותא MD 271) **1. lowering, low height** *ES1* 254:25 [of cloud to indicate movement or stationing of Tabernacle]; **2. humility, humbleness** cs. *Ath* 16:15 (of mind); det. *Zeph* 2:3; *VRabb* 173:23 [P. 384]

adv. (↓) **1. hereafter, henceforth a.** general *Gn* 4:11; *Jos* 9:23 (H עַתָּה); *Mi* 4:7 (H מֵעַתָּה); *PO5* 705:15; *AM2* 80:5; *AthSy* 53:4 [Nm followed by Dt, in a list of OT books]; **b.** w. : *INB* 106:2 (to rejoice); **2. already** it is already time *Dep* 39:9; *PO8* 28:3; **3. therefore** *Mi* 3:12 (H לָכֵן; very often Gn 2:24; Is 1:24); *Lk* 1:20; *ES1* 519:17; *ESRef1ER* 47:1 [P. 385]

n.f. (↓ √; cf. JBA מְכִילְתָּא Tannaitic collection of laws [lit. measure] DJBA 675) **measure** cs. *SAL1* 182:7 (of wheat) [P. 325]

adj. (↓ √) **established, instituted** *GalSimp* 274:2 [P. 322]

adj., n.m. (↓ √) **1.** n.m. **malfeasant one** *ESSerm2* 38:v2077 (to give praise); **2. injurious a.** adj. *MP* 38:10; **b.** n.m. *ESDom* 24:15 [sun] [P. 428]

adv. (↓ √) **in an orderly fashion** *JosephB* 773:19; they were advancing properly in an orderly fashion *ib.* 792:5 [P. 322]

n.f. (↓) **machinations** SevVit 42:12; ib. 103:1 (to prepare) [P. 385]

F. Cumont, Les mystères de Mithra[3], Brussels 1913, 361[1]

n.f. (↓ √) **1. harm** *ESRef1ER* 50:16; **2. hurt, injury** *ESDom* 23:21; *DionbS* 84:20; **3. plot against s.o.** *PsHex* 5:9 (Aqu, Theod) (ἐπιβουλή); **4. debauchery, disgrace by unchastity** *PetrIb* 5:16 (of PN) [P. 428]

n.m. (↓ √) **creator, creating** *Bab* 268:14 [text:]; *DuvB2* 8:7 [P. 322]

n.m. (↓ √) **betrothed, fiancé** *Afr* 116:2; *ESGE* 80:18; *Rabb* 369:4; join in marriage to your betrothed JS in *am4* 663:6 [P. 385]

n.f. (↓ √) **betrothal** *ESSerm2* 64:v389; JS in *MS1* 36:v88 (in dowry); Bheb in *JECanSy* 22:24; *BhNom* 122:7 (illegal) [P. 385]

n.f. (↓ √) **betrothed woman, fiancée** the church, the betrothed woman of the son of God *apNTSy* 30:16; *Jul* 30:9 [P. 385]

vb. (↓ , , , , , , ,

ܟܦܦ; JBA ܟܟ DJBA 676, Ma ܟܟ MD 271) **Pe. 1.** trans. [*a/o*] **to spread out, prostrate, extend** ܠ ܗܟ ܟܚܠ ܡܡܠ ܫܡ *Is* 58:5 (H הָצִיעַ); ܗܟ ܟܚܠ ܡܠ *Afr* 49:20 (ash); *ESV* 50:17 [n. fnd.]; ܟܫ ܠ ܗܟ *am2* 158:4; pass.part. ,ܐܫ ܡܚܩܡ ܟܝܐ ܟܚܠ ,ܡܐܗܫܐ *am6* 421:9 (fiery coals); ܫܡܫ ܡܚܒ ܫܠܟ their sackcloth is spread instead of mine *ESNisB1* 25:22; ܟܚܢ ܚܚܢ ܠ ܐܐܫ ܡܚܡܚ ܚܠܫ ܟܝܐ *ChrPsD1* 138:17; **2.** intr. [*a/a*] **a. to lie down** ܐ ܟܫܐ ,ܡܐܚ ܚ ܗܟ *am7* 686:19; **b. to crouch down** ܢܥ ܟܝܐ ܚ ܒܟܦ *Ps* 44:26 (H שָׁחָה); **c. to be considered of less value, less esteemed** ܟܐܠ ܗ ܡܠ ܗܟ *Hebrews* 2:9; ܟ ܐܫ ܗ ܟܟ ܟܟ *ES2* 214:18; ܗܟ ܟܫܫ ܗ ܗ ܟ *Philox1* 335:20

Pa. 1. to spread out pass.part. ܗ ܟܫܥ ܐ ܟܚܚ ܗ ܟܚ spread out covering of his bed *VRabb* 185:1; **2. to abase, humble** ܚ ܚ ܫ ܚ *Lv* 16:29 [cf. Ath 22]; ܐ ܗ ܚ ܗ ܗ *1Kg* 11:39 (H עִנָּה); ... ܠ ܠ ܡ ܚ ܚ ܠ those whom he subjected to much contempt and humiliation *VRabb* 175:11; pass.part. ܚ ܚ ܚ ܠ ܟ ܡ *Dt* 16:3 (H עֳנִי); ܚ ܚ ܚ ܠ ܚ *Philox1* 284:13

Af. 1. to abase, humble ܟ ܚ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܡ ܟ ܟ *Ez* 17:24 (H הִשְׁפִּיל); ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Is* 58:5 [cited Afr 50:19]; ܚ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܚ *BalJos* 16:7 (thoughts); ܡ ܗ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Add* 8:10; **2. to make soft, lower** ܠ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Pr* 26:25 (H חָנַן; voice); ܠ ܟ ܟ *DocrelàAḥ* 4:5

Etpe. 1. to be spread out ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Is* 14:11 (H יֻצַּע); 32:19 (H תִּשְׁפַּל); **2. to be placed** ,ܐܫ ܡܚܫ ܟ ܟ ܟ ,ܡܐܗܫܐ ܟܝܐ *am6* 421:19 [under frying pan]

Etpa. 1. to be made flat ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Is* 40:4 (H יִשָּׁפְלוּ); **2. to be humbled, abased** ܠ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *2Macc* 8:35; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Mt* 23:12 (Afr 80:2); ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *ES1* 148:42 [P. 384]

ܟܦܦ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦ; JBA ܡܟܟܐ bolster DJBA 676) **covering, carpet** *BBah* 1080:24 [expl. as فِرَاش] [P. 384]

ܟܦܠ adj. (↓ ܟܠ) **complete, perfect** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Arist1Sy* 35:8 [P. 326]

ܟ ܟ ܦ ܠ n.f. (↓ √ܟܠ) **1. deceit, fraud** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *TDN* 120:9; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *IS* 7:11; ,ܐ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ

ܡܟܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܟܝ) **possibility, capability** ܡܟܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܝܗܒ ܠܗ ܡܟܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܗ ܡܬܝܗܒ ܠܗ to whom the capabilities are explicitly said *ThbK1* 19:17 [P. 322]

ܡܟܢܐ n.pl. (< μηχανήματα) **(siege) machines, works** ܡܟܢܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܝ ܒܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܡܬܥܒܕ ܒܡܕܝܢܬܐ *JohEphB* 278:18; ܡܟܢܐ ܕܡܬܥܒܕ ܒܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܡܬܥܒܕ ܒܡܕܝܢܬܐ *MiS* 346b:30; *Bhchr* 83:7 [P. 385]

ܡܟܢܝܩܐ n. (< μηχανικός) **engineer** *JohEphB* 273:20 [in list of trained workmen]; ܡܟܢܝܩܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܟܢܐ *ZM2* 35:21; pl. ܡܟܢܝܩܐ ܡܟܢܐ *JohEphB* 326:8 = ܡܟ(ܢ)ܝ(ܩ)ܐ ܡܟ(ܢ)ܐ *MiS* 371a:28 [P. 385]

ܒܡܟܦܝܢܐ adv. (↓ √1#ܟܦܢ) **secretly** ܒܡܟܦܝܢܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܐܠܐ ܒܡܓܠܝ ܒܡܟܦܝܢܐ *Chran2* 320:9 [P. 334]

ܡܟܝܥܐ, ESy ܡܟܢܥܐ *BhGr* 235:11; ܡܟܝܥܐ *Chran1* 213:3; *AL* 114II:v657, pl. ܡܟܝܥܐ *BBah* 77:27 n.f. (↓ √ܟܥ; cf. JBA מַכְנַשְׁתָּא sweeping up DJBA 676) **1. broom** ܡܟܝܥܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܟܝܥܐ *Is* 14:23 (H מַטְאֲטֵא); *ChrPsD1* 263:25; ܟܘܟܒ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܡܟܝܥܐ *JohEphB* 271:7; **2. kind of comet** ܟܘܟܒ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܡܬܩܪܐ ܡܟܝܥܐ *ESl* 125:37 (like sparks) [P. 336]

ܡܟܟ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܟܟܐ; ↓ ܡܟܟܝܢܐ, √ܡܟܟ) **Pe. to buy at auction** ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܟܟ ܕܡܬܟܟ ܠܗ *Sing* 19:15 **Etpe. to be exacted** ܡܟܟ ܒܝܬ ܡܟܟ ܒܐܡ *1MaccCer* 13:39 (ἐτελωνεῖτο; tribute) **Etpa. to receive tribute** ܡܟܟ ܒܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܡܬܟܟ ܒܗ *JAP9/7(1896)* 114:14 [P. 385]

ܡܟܟܐ n.m. (< Akk *miksu* CAD M/2 63; AIOA 72; mng. 1: Ma מאכסא MD 243, JBA 1# מַכְסָא taxes, toll DJBA 676, > Arab مَكْس Fr, AF 283) **1. impost, tribute** ܡܟܟ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܕܡܬܚܠ ܒܗ ܡܬܚܠ *Nm* 31:28; ܡܟܟ ܕܡܬܚܠ ܒܗ ܡܬܚܠ *ib.* 31:37; ܒܝ ܒܝ ܢܬܡ ܡܟܟ *Mt* 17:25 (τέλη); ܡܟܟ ܕܠܗ *ESSerm1* 109:v157; ܡܟܟ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܠܫ *RomH* 13:7; ܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܡܟܟ ܕܥܠܡܐ *Clr* 131:13; **2. auction** ܡܟܟ ܕܡܬܝܗܒ *Sing* 19:10 [P. 385]

ܡܟܟܐ n.m. (< Akk *mākisu* CAD M/1 129; JBA 2# מָכְסָא DJBA 676) **custom-house officer, tax collector** ,ܡ ܡܟܟܐ ܕܐ ܡ ܠܐ ܡܬܪ ܡܟܟ *Mt* 5:47; ܡܟܟܐ ܕܒܥܐ ܕܐܦ *Afr* 181:19 [cf. Lk 18:9ff.]; ܡܟܟܐ ܕܢܦܠܬ *ESl* 490:5; JohDar in *MS1* 105:19 [P. 385]

ܡܟܟܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܟܟܐ) **tax-collectorship** ܡܟܟܐ ܕܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܗ *ESSerm1* 108:v100 (bonds); *BhebMt* 9:9 (28:16); ܡܟܟ ܕܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܗ ܡܟܟܝܢܐ ܕܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܗ *JAP9/7(1896)* 106:13 [P. 385]

ܡܟܝܫܬ adj. (↓ √ܟܫ pa., pass.part.) **mutilated**, in phrase

- **ܡܟܝܫܬ ܢܣܒܬ** adj.pl.m.cs. (↓ ܢܣܒܬ) **having mutilated nostrils** *Kays* 262:22; 263:6 [P. 338]

ܡܟܝܫܬ n.m. (↓ √ܟܫ) **vintner's knife** ܡܟܝܫܬ ܕܡܬܟܫ ܠܗ ܠܫܠܡ ܡ *Nat* 65:9 (murex) [P. 338]

ܡܟܡ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܡܟܡ) **Quad. to pay what is due** ܡܟܡ ܠܐ ܡܟܡ ܡܠܟܐ ܡܠ ܕܡܬܝܗܒ ܠܗ *MtH* 17:24 (τελεῖν) [P. 385]
Juckel, Harklean 177.

ܡܟܟܢ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܡܟܟܢ) **bolt, lock** *BAli1* 5921 [expl. as غَلَق الباب] [P. 337]

ܡܟܟܢ n.f. (↓ √2#ܟܟܢ) **accuser, prosecutor** ܡܟܟܢ ܕܡܬܟܟܢ ܒܗ *JohEphB* 157:4 [P. 846]

ܡܟܟܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܟܟܢ) **admonition** ܡܟܟܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܗ ܡ ܒܗ ܐ *2Kg* 19:3 (H תּוֹכֵחָה); ܡܟܟܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܗ *Pr* 5:12 [cited Didasc 21:22]; ܡܟܟܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܗ *ESRef1ER* 23:26; ܡܟܟܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܗ *JohEphB* 37:2 [P. 337]

ܡܟܟܝܠ adj. (↓ ܡܟܟ) **one who curves** ܡܟܟ ܕܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܗ *Gr* 100:6 (κυρτοῖ) [P. 337]

ܡܟܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܢ) **1. one who leads to apostasy** ܡܟܦܢܐ ܕܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܗ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ *Afr* 339:9; **2. one who effaces, obliterates** ܡܟܦܢܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ *apap* 83:1 (traces); **3. rag used for wiping** ܡܟܦܢܐ ܕܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܗ *JARS*[3] 101:5 [expl. as ↓ ܡܟܝܦܐ] [P. 341]

ܟܚܕ vb. (↓ ܟܚܝܟ, ܟܚܝܬ, ܟܚܝܢ, ܟܚܝܟ, ܟܚܝܒ, ܟܚܝܒ, ܟܚܝܒ, ܟܚܝܟ; Akk *makāru* B to do business CAD M/1 126) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to buy** ܟܚܝܢ ,ܒܥܠ ܠ ܡܢ ܠ *2Sm* 3:14 (woman for a wife; but v. mng. 3); ܟܥܠ ܟܚܝܢ ܡܢ ܒܢܝ ܟܚܝܢ *ES2* 125:11; **2. to promise, pledge a.** alone ܟܚܕ ܟܝ *ESSerm3* 16:v215 [in marriage]; **b.** w. ל-: ܐܢ ܡܢ ܠ ܟܚܝܢ ܟܚܝ the man to whom I promised you JS in *am4* 663:6; **c.** w. עם: ܐܢ ܥܠ ܒܪ ܟܚܝܢ ܡܢ ܒܢܝ *Bhchr* 241:4 (to promise his daughter to him); **3. a. promise a woman in marriage to s.o.** pass.part. ܟܠ ܐܢ ܟܠ ܟܚܝܢ ܟܚܝܢ *Ex* 22:15 (H אֹרָשָׂה); *Dt* 22:23; ܕ ܟܠ ܒܬ ܠ ܟܚܝܢ ܒܥܠ ܟܚܝܢ ܐܢ ܟܚܝܢ *Mt* 1:18; **b. to betroth (1)** woman, w. acc. ܟܚܝܢ ܒܢܝ ܟܚܝ *Dt* 20:7; *Afr* 146:8; ܟܚܝ ܟܚܕ ܡܢ JS in *asd* 106:1; ܟܚܝܢ ܟܚܝ ܒܢܝ *Rechtsb1* 18:8; ܐܬܩ ܒܢܝ ܒܬ ܐܝܬ *BhLSt* 8:4; ܒܢ ܒܢܝ ܟܚܝܢ *EbMai10* 213a:11; ܠ ܒܢܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ *Hos* 2:19 (by means of); ܐܢ ܟܚܝ ܒܢܝ ܟܚܝ *JSB3* 765:7; **(2)** church of the nations ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܐܢ ܡܢ ܒܢܝ ܟܚܝ *JSB3* 316:19

Af. to betroth to s.o. a. general ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ *MtS* 24:38; ܒܢܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ *Afr* 115:19; ܒܢܝ ܟܚܝ ܐ ܒܢܝ this one concludes a betrothal and that one betrothes *ESSerm3* 16:v215; ܟܚܝ ܠ ܟܚܝ *BhNom* 121:3; ܠ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܒܢܝ ܟܚܝ *EbMai10* 211a:15; **b.** w. ל-: ܡ ܟܚܝ ... ܟܚܝ *Bhchr* 380:15

Etpe. to be betrothed ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܠ ܟܚܝ *Pr* 19:14 (H מִשְׁכֶּלֶת); ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ Parthians' daughter who was betrothed to the cross JS in *asd* 106:12; ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܡ *MS1* 22:v45 (church of the nations)

Ettaf. to be betrothed ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ *BhEth* 175:12 (leans to wordliness) [P. 385]

1# **ܟܚܝ** n.m. (< Arab مخر Fr, AF 127) **irrigated land** ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ *ChrPsD2* 336:4; ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ *BAli1* 5929 [P. 386]

Schulth, HW 36.

2# **ܟܚܝ** n.m. (Arab مَكر red clay Hava 730; ↓ ܟܚܝ) **1. red color pigment** ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ *JerHex* 22:14; ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ *JohEphB* 164:13; *Kays* 264:22; *BBah* 1073:9; 1083:5 [expl. as مُغْرَة]; **2. red lead** ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ *DuvB2* 57:6 (Var); *ib.* 4:4; *BAli1* 5930 [expl. as ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ] [P. 386]

ܟܚܝ n.m. (in Assyrian dial.) **little pitcher** *BBah* 1083:6 [expl. as الجرّة الصغيرة]; 2067:22 [cf. BAli 5931] [P. 386]

ܟܚܝ n.m. (↓ √ܟܚܕ) **betrothed, fiancé** ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ *ChrPsD1* 102:21 [P. 385]

ܟܚܝ adv. (↓ √,ܟܚ) **sorrowfully** ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ *SevLet* 307:3 (to shout) [P. 846]

ܟܚܝ adj., n. (↓ √ܟܚ) **sick a.** adj., abs. ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ weary, tired, and sick *IAB1* 372:21; ܟܚ ܟܚܝ ܟܚ *Ming1* 201:4; *ThMarg1* 311:6; ܟܚ ܟܚ ⟨ܟ⟩ܟܚܝ *Bhchr* 435:5; det. ܟܚܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ *Rechtsb2* 84:22; **b.** n.f. ܟܚ ܟܚ ܟܚ ܟܚ ܟܚ ܟܚ ܟܚ ܟܚ why, Cain, do you add pain to the sick one? *JSB5* 30:21; ܟܚܟܚ ܟܚ *ib.* 539:1 (to visit) [P. 343]

ܟܚ *BhGr* 217:21, pl. ܟܚ *ib.* 36:11 n.f. (lit. circumlocution; ↓ √ܟܚ) **trick, ambiguity** ܟܚ ܟܚ ,ܟܚ *IA1* 188:v219 (sounds); ܟܚ ܟܚ ܟܚ ܟܚ ܟܚ ܟܚ ܟܚ (demons) place tricks upon you by the skill of their stratagems *Jul* 120:22 [P. 345]

ܟܚ n.m. (↓ √ܟܚ) **one who brands** ܟܚ ܟܚ ܟܚ ܟܚ ܟܚ *ChrPsD2* 268:1 (& those who stamp) [P. 346]

ܟܚ adj. **prepared with saffron** (↓ √ܟܚ quad., pass.part.), in phrase

- ܟܚ ܥܠ ܒܝܬ n.f.cs. (↓ ܟܚ) **saffron color** *BBah* 852:14 [P. 346]

ܫܘܚܪܐ n.f. (same as ↓ 2#ܚܘܪܐ) **red color** *EN* 27:v100 [expl. as مغرة] [P. 386]

ܫܘܥܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ; CPA ܥܘܒܕܢܐ LSp 98) **causing offense, fault** ܫܘܥܒܢܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܟܫܠ, ܚܛܐ *Mt* 13:41 (σκάνδαλον); ܫܘܥܒܢܐ ܕܟܠ ܝܘܡ *ESJul* 72:15; *Didasc* 226:3; ܫܘܥܒܢܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܐ *Clr* 108:22 [P. 350]

ܥܒܕ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܘܥܒܢܐ) **QuadRef. to be offended** ܠܐ ܐܬ ܒܗ ܠܐ ܒܥܒܕܘܗܝ *IAB1* 434:18 [P. 350]

ܫܘܥܒܠܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܠ) **offense** ܕܥܒܠܢܗܘܗܝ ܕܐܬ the impertinence of their offence *ThMarg2* 133:31 [P. 350]

ܫܘܦܝܒܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܝܒ) **small fan** ܕܡܬܬܠܠ ܫܘܦܝܒܢܐ *RHRB* 85:7 (which shade); *BBah* 1083:17 [expl. as ܕܡܬܥܒܕ ܒܗ ܚܛܐ] [P. 349]

ܐܝܟܣܠܥܒܕ n.m. (same as ↓ ܟܠܐ ܐܝܟܣܠܥܐ) **root of astragalus** *BBah* 1083:19 [expl. as ܟܠܐ ܕܡܢ ܫܡܐ ܕܐܝܟ]; ܐܝܟܣ{ܠ}ܥܒܕ *ib.* 1084:1 [P. 386]

ܫܘܦܝܒ* n.f. (↓ √ܦܝܒ) **small fan** ܫܘ{ܐ}ܠ <ܒ>ܣܐ ܕܐܬܥܒܕ ܫܘܦ ܕܐܬ ܕܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ the one who makes small baskets and fans *JohEphLES* 506:13; *BBah* 1084:3 [expl. as ↓ ܫܘܦܝܒ] [P. 349]

ܫܘܦܠ, ܫܘܦܝܠ *DM* 17:29; *MiS* 406a:14 n.f.pl. (↓ √ܫܦܠ) **lowness, baseness** ܫܦܠ ܕܠ ܫܦܠ ܕܐܬ *ESL1* 277:25; ܫܘܥܪܐ ܫܘܦ *IA1* 46:v318; ܫܦܠ ܫܘܦ *am7* 995:21; ܫܘܦ ܫܦܠ *Syn* 238:31; ܫܦܠ ܫܘܦ ܫܦܠ ܕܥ *JAP10/1(1903)* 65:15 [Jesus] [P. 384]

1#**ܫܘܟܒ** n.m. (↓ √ܟܬܒ; mngs. 1, 2: JBA ܡܟܬܒܐ DJBA 676; mng. 3: Arab مَكْتَب) **1. awl, borer** ܟܬܒ ܠܡ ܫܘܟܒ ܕܒܠ *KwD*[2] 167:7; ܫܘܟܒ ܕܒܝܬ *BBah* 1084:5 [expl. as مِثْقَب الدنّ والاشفى; of vats]; **2. stylus** ܐܝܟܢܐ ܕܟܬܒ ܒܗ ܒܟܬܒ ܫܘܟܒ ܕܟܬ *AM1* 198:37; *BAli1* 5946; **3. school** ܒܝܬ ܫܘܥܝ ܫܘܟܒ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܫܘܟܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܫܘܟܒ *VRabb* 190:7 [P. 352]

2#**ܫܘܟܒ** n.m. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **writing**, in phrase

- **ܫܘܟܒ ܒܝܬ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܝܬ) **chronicle** *BO1* 476a:33; *Bhchr* 127:1; 193:14 [P. 352]

ܫܘܟܬܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **1. testimony** ܫܘܟܬܒܬܐ ܕܡܣܗܕܘܬܐ *ZM2* 84:5; **2. enrollment, census** ܫܘܟܬܒܬܐ ܕܫܘܡܥܢܐ *LkS* 2:2 (ἀπογραφή); **3.** cs. in phrase ܫܘܟܬܒ ܒܝܬ **chronicle** *MiS* 128a:12; 489a:6 [P. 352]

ܫܘܟܬܒ n.m. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **1. writer, author** ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܡܙܡܘܪ ܐܢ ܕܐܬ *4Macc* 18:15 (of Psalms); ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܓܠܝܠ *GalSimp* 244:5; ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܟ ܠܐ *ENchr1*[2] 187:9; **2. scribe, clerk** ... ܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ *Chran1* 16:11 [P. 352]

ܫܘܟܬܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **1. writing, book** ܐܠ ܒܟ ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ *ER* 80:15; **2. census** ܒܝܘ ܫܘܡܥܢܐ ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ *Lk* 2:2 (ἀπογραφή); ܐ ܒܟ ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ while they were going about to the houses and streets making a census of the citizens *ECmPal* 15:4 = *am1* 223:8; *Cyr*[2] 9:7; ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ *HVChr* 28:4; **3. writing down, account** ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ *Gr* 82:22 (συγγραφή); **4. treatise** ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ *GalSimp* 260:4 (ὑπομνήματα); **5. systematic or scientific treatise** ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ *GalSimp* 262:6 (πραγματεία; on roots); ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ *GalSimp* 246:4 (on Simple Medicines); *Med* 153:13 [P. 352]

ܫܘܟܬܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **defiling** ܫܘܟܬܒ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܬܒ *SevLet* 431:4 [P. 352]

ܫܘܟܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܬܒ) **abiding, existence** ܫܘܟܝܬܐ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܝܬܐ *Philox1* 165:11; Cyr in *JulNeumann* 60:19; ܫܘܟܝܬܐ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܝܬܐ *OrChr2* 112:4; ܫܘܟܝܬܐ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܟܝܬܐ ܕܐܬ strange kind of existence *SevLet* 293:9 [P. 353]

ܡܟܬܫ n.m. (↓ √ܟܬܫ; JPA מכתש DJPA 308) **1. blow, injury, torture** ܡܟܬܫ ܕܡܠܟ *1Kg* 8:38; ܡܟܬܫ ܒܥܝ ܡܟܬܫ *Job* 6:7 (H לְנִגְעַ); ܡܟܬܫ ܕܡܪܕܘܬܐ *ThMarg1* 168:16; pl.abs. ܡܟܬܫ ܕܡܟܬܫܝܢ *2Chr* 6:28 (H נְגָעִים); **2. distress, misery** ܡܟܬܫ ܕܓܠܘܬܐ *Sir* 10:13 (ἐπαγωγή); **3. combat, strife, fight** ܡܠܚܡܐ ܕܡܟܬܫܐ *JosephB* 771:3; ܡܟܬܫ ܕܒܪ source of contention *am6* 246:19; *Jul* 24:19; *JšBC1* 46:16 [P. 353]

ܡܠܝ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠܐ) **1. quantity** (which fills something; same as Arab مِلْءٌ), in var. phrases **a.** ܡܠܝ ܕܒܝܬܗ **contents of his house** *Nm* 22:18 (H מְלֹא בֵיתוֹ); **b.** ܡܠܝ ܕܡܢܐ **contents of a vessel** *am3* 553:18 [water]; **c.** ܡܠܝ ܙܒܢ **for a while** ܡܠܝ ܕܡܝ ܕܐ *ESL2* 333:5; *ESNisB2* 49:4; ܡܠܝ ܕܡܟܠܐ ܕܐ ܕܥܒܪ ܠܟ ܕܥܒܪܐ *Ath* 48:19 (to pass over); *JšD* 151:4; **d.** ܡܠܝ ܩܒܬܐ **handful** *Afr* 154:6; **e.** ܡܠܝ ܕܒܪܟܐ **amount measured by a rope** *2Sm* 8:2; **f.** ܡܠܝ ܕܒܥܠܗ to the best of your ability *IAB1* 64:11; ܡܠܝ ܕܡܟܠܐ ܕܣܠܩ ܡܨܥܐ *BO3/1* 240b:38 (doorkeeper); **g.** ܡܠܝ ܕܒܩܦܢ **handful** *Lv* 16:12; *am7* 697:9; **h.** ܡܠܝ ܕܝܘܡܐ **a full day** *ESFidH* 98:3; ܡܠܝ ܕܡܐ ܕܐܪܚܬܐ *Jul* 189:27 (of a course); **i.** (ܟܠ) ܡܠܝ ܕܟܠ **in general, completely** ܡܠܝ ܕܟܠ ܕܒܝܫ ܢܦܩ ܥܠ ܟܠ ܕܐܪܥܐ its light spread over completely *ESGE* 12:24; ܡܠܝ ܕܟܠ ܠܟ ܒܪܝܬܐ *ESNat* 120:17; **k.** ܡܠܝ ܩܦܐ **handful** *1Kg* 17:12; ܡܠܝ ܕܐܦ ܡܚܣ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܬ *EChe3* 6:10 (WMcL 122:19 = B 165:13); **l.** ܡܠܝ ܕܟܦܐ **your stomachful** *Dt* 23:25 (ES1 281:19) (H כְּנַפְשְׁךָ שָׂבְעֶךָ; Pš: ܟܕ ܐܬܟܠ ܢܦܫܟ); **m.** ܡܠܝ ܙܒܢ **for a while** *ESSerm4* 6:v311; ܡܠܝ ܕܐ *ES3* 469:44; **n. (1)** in phrase ܡܠܝ ܟܒܪ **at a moment of time** *glherm* 188; **(2) amount the eye can shed tears** ܡܠܝ ܕܥܝܢ ܒܟܐ *ESNisB1* 8:7; ܒܟܐ ܡܠܝ ܕܒܟܐ *ib.* 9:18; **o.** ܡܠܝ ܟܒܪ perh. **with open eyes** ܥܝܢ ܕܡܠܝ ܕܒܟܐ *Narsai2Sy* 133:8; **p.** ܡܠܝ ܩܦܐ **slap on the cheek** *ESHebd* 54:v717; **q.** ܡܠܝ ܕܦܘܡ **a mouthful** ܡܠܝ ܕܦܘܡ ܕܚܙ *ESHaer* 209:9 (to blaspheme); **r.** ܡܠܝ ܕܦܘܡ ܕܩܡܬܗ **according to his height** *JohEphLES* 90:9 [cf. מְלֹא קוֹמָתוֹ 1Sm 28:20]; **s.** ܡܠܝ ܕܟܠܒܠ **(1) barely** ܡܠܝ ܕܟܠ ܡܠܐ ܕܚܡܝ *2Petr* 2:18 (ὀλίγως; to escape); *INB* 124:11; ܡܠܝ ܕܟܠ ܡܠܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ *JšBC1* 57:22; **(2) quickly** ܡܠܝ ܕܟܠ ܠܐ ܡܠܐ ܕܟܠ ܡܠܐ *ZDMG24* 268:12; **t.** ܡܠܝ ܟܒܪ ܙܒܢ (μίκρον) **a little, bit** *am5* 581:12; **u.** ܡܠܝ ܕܒܢܐ **amount measured by a rod** *Ez* 41:8; **v.** ܡܠܝ ܕܫܢܬܐ **a year's time** ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܫܢܐ ܡܠܐ ܕܐ ܕܟ *EChe1* 10:6 (WMcL 45:11 = B 59:15) (ἐνιαυτοῦ διαγενομένου); **w.** ܡܠܝ ܥܬܐ, ܡܠܝ ܕܥܬܐ **for a while, for a moment** *Gal* 2:5 (πρὸς ὥραν); *ES1* 358:16; ܡܠܝ ܕܟܠ ܙܒܢ *ESPar* 65:3; ܡܠܝ ܕܐ ܒܕ ,ܐܦܣܢܣ we abandoned it for a while *ESRef2* 138:34; **x.** ܡܠܝ ܕܬܪܬܥܣ ܣܦܝܒܬ **twelve baskets full** *LkC* 9:17 (κόφινοι δώδεκα); **2. large amount** ܡܠܝ ܕܚܛܝܐ ܕܡ *Gn* 48:19 (H מְלֹא; of people) [P. 388]

ܡܠܝ adj. (↓ √ܡܠܐ; TA מְלֵי TO Ex 9:8, JBA מְלֵי DJBA 679, Ma 2# מאליא MD 244) **full** ܡܠܝ ܕܚܛܐ ܕܡ ܠܚܡ *Dt* 6:11; ܡܠܝ ܕܡܐ ܕܥܒܪ ܠܟ ܚܡ *Chrmin* 1:5 [river; but v. ↓ √ܡܠܐ pe., mng. 2b] [P. 388]

ܡܠܝ adv. (< Arab إِمَّا لَا; cf. MH אִלְמָלֵא) **you may be sure, it is certain** *BBah* 1085:21 [expl. as ܠܐ ܟܕ ܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܕܐ ܡܢ; cf. BhGr 182:5]; BZ in *CatWr3* 1177b:4 [P. 386]

Nöld, Zur Grammatik des klassischen Arabisch, Vienna 1896, p. 63[2] [etym.]; Merx 172.

1#ܡܠܝ, ܡܠܝ, ܡܠܒ, ܡܠܒܐ n.m. **colostrum, first milk after birth** *BBah* 168:5 [expl. as ↓ ܥܫܦܐ] [P. 386]

Löw, ZDMG 62 (1908) 121.

2#ܡܠܝ n.m. (< Arab مال) **money** ܕܐ ܡ ܕܡ ܕܡܠ ܕܡ *Rechtsb2* 90:4; 92:10; *ChrPsD2* 162:9; ܕܐ ܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܠܗ ܕܡ ܠܡ ܕܡ ܡ *ib.* 295:16; ܡ ܡ ܡ *ib.* 295:19 [P. 386]

ܡܠܝ, ܡܠܐ n.m. (< ܡܠܝ*; < Akk *mīlu* CAD M/1 69) **swelled waves, flood** ܡ ܡ ܡ *1Chr* 16:32 (H הַיָּם וּמְלֹאוֹ); ܕܐ ܕ

ܐܦ ܡܠܐ ܕܚܫܐ ܡܠܐ ,ܟܠܗ ܡܠܐ. ܡܠܐ ܗܡ *Lk* 6:48; ܡܠܐ ܠܡܚܠ ܥܒܕ ܡܠܐ *ESNisB1* 1:17 [of Noah]; ܡܠܐ ܕ ܡܠܐ *ChrPsD1* 293:4; *ENchr*[1] 146:19 [n. fnd.]; *Kays* 147:20 [P. 389]

ܡܠܐ, ESy ܡܠܝܐ *BhGr* 237:32 n.m. (↓ √ܡܠ) **fullness a.** general ܡܠܐ ܕܩ ܡܠܐ *ESSerm3* 18:v319 [types of angels]; **b.** in phrases **(1)** ܡܠܐ ܕܒܟܠ ܐܪܥܐ the entire earth *Ps* 24:1 (H וּמְלֹאָהּ אֶרֶץ); *Mi* 1:2 [cf. ES2 272:6]; *Ez* 12:19; *1Cor* 10:26 [cited ܡܠܐ ܕ Didasc 252:23]; ܡܠܐ ܕ ܡܠܐ ܕ *ChrPsD2* 160:14; **(2)** ܡܠܐ ܕܒܟܠ ܐܪܥܐ *Dt* 33:16; *Ez* 19:7 [P. 388]

ܡܠܒܬܢܝ n. (< μαλαβάθρινον) **ointment prepared with malabathrum** *Med* 147:3 [P. 390]

ܡܠܟ n.m. (< Sem **l'k* [v. DULAT 486]; ↓ ܡܠܐܟܘܬܐ; mng. 1: H מַלְאָךְ HALOT 585; mng. 2: TA מַלְאַכָּא TO Ex 23:20, JBA מַלְאֲכָא DJBA 677, Ma מאלאכא MD 243) **1. messenger** ܡܠܐ ܕ ܡܠ ܕ ܡܠܐ *Job* 1:14; ܡܠ ܕ ܡܠ ܕ ܡܠܐ *ES1* 408:3 **2. angel** ܡܠܐ ܕ ܡܠܐ *Gn* 16:7; *Mt* 1:20; ܡܠܐ ܕ ܡܠ *Zech* 5:5; ܡܠ ܕ ܡܠ ܕ the spiritual character of angels *ESRef1* 8:41; *MP* 23:6; *ThbK1* 29:9 [expl. as ܡܠܐ]; **3. messenger of Satan, devil** ,ܡܠ ܕ ܡܠ ܕ *Mt* 25:41 (ἄγγελος; cf. StSyr4 86:1); ܡܠ ܕ ܡܠ *INB* 503:22; *Cyr*[2] 44:26; ,ܡܠ ܕ ܡܠ *Narsai2Sy* 129:3 [P. 354]

ܡܠܐܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܠܟ) **1. message** ܡܠ ܕ ܡܠ ܕ ܡܠ *Hg* 1:13 (H מַלְאָכוּת); ܡܠ ܕ ܡܠ *ECth* 40:18; **2. property of an angel** ܡܠ ܕ ܡܠ ܕ *Syn* 231:4; ܡܠ ܕ ܡܠ *Narsai1Sy* 95:18 [P. 354]

ܡܠܡ n.m. (< μαλάκιον) **male infant from Egypt** ܡܠ ܕ ܡ ܠ *SevLet* 161:10 [v. ib. 12] [P. 393]

ܡܠܟ n.m. (Arab مَلَّاب, perh. < μαλάβαθρον) **kind of perfume** *BBah* 1087:13 [P. 390]

Nöld, ZA 19 (1907) 407.

ܡܠܕ n. (< MP *mardbed* ILS 206) **Persian title** ,ܡ ܠ ܕ *JARS*[3] 257:10; ,ܡ ܠ ܕ ܡ ܠ ܕ *ib.* 257:11

ܡܒܚܢܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܚ) **arousing, stirring** ܡ ܕ ܡ ܠ ܕ ܡ *Sir* 26:27 [P. 355]

ܡܒܚܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܚ) **incitement** ܡ ܕ ܒ ܠ ܕ ܡ *Jul* 231:18 (against churches); ܡ ܠ ܕ ܡ *apap* 197:2; ܡ ܠ ܕ ܡ *am4* 250:17 [of Magians] [P. 355]

ܡܒܙܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܙ) **1. haft** (of sword, ܡ ܠ ܕ ܡ ܠ *JudHex* 3:22 [cf. ES1 310:33]; ܡ ܠ ܕ ܡ *am4* 179:17; **2. handle** ܡ ܠ ܕ ܡ *Epiph* 47:v16 [of a dipper] [P. 356]

ܡܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܢ; mng. 1: cf. JBA מַלְבְּנָא brick mold DJBA 357) **1. brick kiln** ܡ ܠ ܕ ܡ *Jer* 43:9 (H מַלְבֵּן); ܡ ܠ ܕ ܡ *Nah* 3:14; ܡ ܠ ܕ ܡ ܠ ܕ ܡ *Métr* 13:5 (brick); **2. port** (of gate) ܡ ܠ ܕ ܡ ܠ ܕ *PallM* 130:24; *JohEphLES* 567:3 [P. 357, 846]

Mng. 1: Bernst, ZDMG 3 (1849) 395 (emend.).

ܡܒܝ adj. (↓ √ܒܫ af., pass.part.) **clad,** in phrase

- **ܡܒܝ ܒܪܘܚܐ** adj. (↓ ܪܘܚܐ; same as ↓ ܡܒܫ ܒܪܘܚܐ) **God-clad, inspired** *Ign* 224:24 [P. 358]

ܡܠܐ vb. (↓ ܡܠܝ, ܡܠܝ, ܡܠܐ, ܡܠܝ; JPA מלג DJPA 308, MH מלג LNV 211) **Pe. 1.** trans. [*a/o*] **a. to pluck out** pass.part. ܡ ܠ ܕ ܡ ܠ ܕ *ESSerm2* 5:v232 (white hairs); **b. to tear away** ܡ ܠ ܕ ܡ *Lv* 1:15 (H מָלַק); ܡ ܠ ܕ ܡ ܠ ܕ *Dt* 23:25 [cf. ES1 281:24]; ܡ ܠ ܕ ܡ ܠ ܕ *Mt* 12:1; **c. to pull out** ܡ ܠ ܕ ܡ ܠ ܕ ܡ *Ezr* 9:3 (hair of head and beard; H מָרַט); **d. to torment, distress** pass.part. ܡ ܠ ܕ

Is 18:7 [cited IA1 282:v133; cited as SevLet 450:6]; *MiS* 705b:40; *Bhce3* 473:7; **2.** intr. [*a/a*] **to become bald** *LvHex* 13:41 [cf. BhGr 116:22] [P. 390]

ܡܠܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠܐ) **1. pulling out** *Jšddev2* 89:13 (of sheaves); **2. pulled out hair** *BBah* 1088:6 [P. 390]

ܡܠܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠܐ) **1. plucked out feathers** *Ez* 17:3 (H רְקָמָה; thick; cf. ES2 180:30, where voc. ܡܠܝܐ, contra U & Bheb ib. (17:19)); *glherm* 188 (of crow); when the eagle is old, it sheds its feathers *BhebPs* 103:5 (208:v24); *BBah* 1829:8; **2. extract** *RSO3* 17:3 (of Berosus' book) [P. 390]

ܡܠܓܡܐ n.m. (< μάλαγμα; JPA מלוגמה DJPA 308, MH מְלוּגְּמָא MŠviK 8:1, LW 339) **poultice** *WisSol* 16:12; *Ez* 30:21 (H חִתּוּל; cf. ES2 190:26); *Didasc* 265:2; *AM2* 353:4; *ThMarg1* 87:13; *BBah* 1088:1; *Med* 370:18 (for pains of liver) [P. 390]

Schleifer 196 (on Med).

ܡܠܦܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܠܦܢ) **reasoning** *CatCambr* 366:5 (church) [P. 359]

ܡܠܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܠܐ) **restriction** *ON* 109:22 [≠] [P. 390]

ܡܠܣܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܠܣ; cf. ↓ ܡܠܣܐ) **foolish** *BhLSt* 114:2 [P. 359]

ܡܠܣܝܘܬܐ, ܡܠܣܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܠܣ) **pleasantries** *BBah* 1088:12 [expl. as تظريفات] [P. 359]

ܡܬܡܠܐ adj. (↓ √ܬܡܠ; BH להלה itpal. HALOT 520) **baffled, stupefied** BAli in *PSm* 1894; *BhGr* 101:8 [P. 360]

ܡܠܐ, ܡܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠ) **1. completion** *ER* 136:2; **2. fullness** *Is* 23:2; *ESHaer* 1:18; **3. materials** (the bee) selects and gathers from all materials which are necessary for the preparation of its handiwork *SB* 4:16; 4:17; *EbMai10Marg* 333a:7 (bodily); **4. abundance** *Bhchr* 191:6; **5. strength, vigor** *Philox1* 584:5; **6. material, argument, evidence** *ESSerm4* 9:v423; much material *ThMarg1* 256:9; *PO8* 52:3; *ChrPsD2* 145:22 (of treatise); *SB* 10:1 [P. 389]

ܡܠܒܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܡܠܚ; cf. JBA 2#מילחא alkaline plant DJBA 667) **sea orach** (*Atriplex halimus*) *Jud* 9:45; *Zeph* 2:9 (H מֶלַח; cf. ESL2 291:1); *AM1* 28:2 [cf. JerHex 17:6] [P. 391]

Pfl 338; Flora 1:648ff.

ܡܠܒܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܡܠܚ) **salinity, saltiness** *ThbK1* 48:20 [P. 391]

ܡܠܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܠܦ) **companion** *HSHoffm* 275:v20 (to depart) [P. 360]

ܡܠܦܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܠܦ) **procession** *Gr* 22:3 (πομπή) [P. 360]

ܡܠܦܐ, f. ܡܠܦܬܐ n. (↓ √ܡܠܦ; TA מְלוֹכָא TJ 2Sm 15:12) **1. advisor, counsellor** *Is* 3:3 [H יוֹעֵץ]; *ESNisB2* 105:11; IA in *MS1* 17:v242; *Chran1* 207:21; f.

ܟܬܒܐ ܟܚܠܡ *WisSol* 8:9; **2. one who promises** ܟܚܠܡ ܒܚܒܪ *ER* 87:6 [P. 392]

ܟܬܝܚܠܡ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܡ) **counsel** ܟܒܚܒܪ ܟܒܚܠܡ *Rechtsb3* 231:21 [P. 392]

ܚܠܦ, ܟܠܠܐ adv. (< μᾶλλον) **rather, more a.** alone ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܟܠܠܐ ܠܐ will he not rather say to him *LkH* 17:8; ܐܢ ܟܐܟܚܠ ܟܡ ܠܟܠܐ .ܟܐܢ ܠܐ ܐܫ ܟܐܥ ܟܐܢ ܚܠܦ *ES1* 124:36; ܟܠܠܐ ܡܢ ܟܐܚܠܡ ,ܟܒܥܒ *JohEphLES* 574[2]; ܟܠ ܟܐܚ ܒܚܒܪ ܐܫ ܒܒܚܒܪ ܟܠܠܐ rather like that good servant *Ath* 21:3 [v. Mt. 25:21]; ܟܠܐ ܡܢ ܠܟܐܥ especially to GN *Bhchr* 389:26; **b.** in phrase ܚܠܦ ... ܠܐ **not in the least, by no means** ܟܒܠܠ ܟܠܐ ܒܚܒܪ ܠܐ ܟܐ *Cyr*[2] 141:2 (young woman) [P. 392]

Mng. a: Juckel, Harklean 185.

ܓܠܠܐ, pl. ܓܠܠܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܓܠܬܐ; ↓ √ܓܠܠ) **little word** ܟܒܠܠܐ ܟܐܠ ܟܐ *SevVit* 9:13; ܟܒܥܐ ܟܒܠܠܐ ܟܒܠܒܥܐ *PO8* 369:10 (tormented & ridiculous); *SevLet* 357a:7; ܟܒܠܐ ܓܠܠܐ ܟܡ ܟܐ ܟܒܠܠܐ colored with small words of this kind *SAL2* 427:17 [of disguise; transl. of ed. incorrect]; *BBah* 1089:7 [expl. as كُلَيمات] [P. 387]

ܓܠܬܐ n.m. (< Akk **mul-lumāšu* CAD L 245; ↓ ܓܠܬܥܐ; JBA מלואשא DJBA 677, Ma מאלואשא MD 244) **1. sign of zodiac** ܓܠ ܟܒܥܐ ܓܠܬܐ ܒܝܢ ܟܡ ,ܟܒܠܠ *ESSerm2* 34:v1831; ܟܒܥܐ ܓܠܬܐ ܟܒܩ *Add* 35:19; ܟܐܟܠ ܟܒܥܐ Libra *Bhchr* 369:4; **2. horoscope** ܟܒܥ ܓܠܠ ܓܠ ܟܒܒܥ *Sind* 2:12 [P. 390]

AIOA 67.

ܓܠܬܥܐ n.f. (↓ ܓܠܬܐ) **astrology** ܟܐܥ ,ܟܒܥ ܓܠܠ ܓܠ ܟܒܒ *SchRi* 214:3 (Var) [P. 390]

ܓܠܠ (?) n.pl. **pears** BS in *BBah* 1088:28 [expl. as ↓ ܟܬܓܠܠ] [P. 393]

ܒܟܝܠܠ adv. (↓ √ܒܠ) **in common, jointly** ܟܒ ܒܟܝܠܠ ܡܢ ܟܡ ܟܠ ܟܠ he jointly added further *SevHym* 140:7; ܟܠ ܟܐ ܟܐ ,ܟܠ ܒܟܝܠܠ you should read the rest jointly *SAL2* 442:4 [P. 362]

ܟܬܝܒܠܠ n.f. (↓ √ܒܠ) **1. connecting** ܟ ,ܟܒ ܒܟ ܟܒܒܠܠ *PsHex* 121:3 (Symm); **2.** [calque < Arab إِضَافَة] gramm. **a. genitive construction** *BhGr* 9:13; ܟܒܒܠܠ ܟܒ ܟܒ ܟܒ ܒܒ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ a genitive construction is the binding of a noun with another in the meaning of the preposition 'of' *ib.* 52:3-57:21; **b. with respect to s.t.** ܟܒܒܠܠ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ with respect to a noun one writes (the preposition) ,ܟ with *yod ib.* 164:9 [and not *ålaf*]; **c.** ܟܬܝܒܠܠ ,ܟ pron. suff. of 1sg. *ib.* 55:33; etc. [P. 362]

Mng. 2 Merx 246; Moberg, Term 53*. In mng. 1, delete *ES3* 44:24; v. ↓ ܟܠ mng. 2.

ܓܠܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܒܠ) **leagues** ܒܟܠ ,ܟ ܟܒܒܠ ܟ leagues in which he was engaged *4KgdHex* 10:34 (συνάψεις) [P. 362]

ܓܠܬ adj. (↓ √ܓܠ) **1. bothersome** ,ܟ ܟ ܟ *TB* 127:27; ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ they wait until all the noxious matter comes out *Jšddev1* 4:13; **2. frivolous, useless** ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *GalSimp* 262:8 (ληρώδης; magical art) [P. 363]

ܓܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܠ) **torment, vexation** ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *am6* 583:8; ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ his sleep will vanish from a continuous torment *TB* 63:31 (ὄχθησις) [P. 363]

ܚܠܫ 1# vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܠܬ; ↓ ܓܠܬ, ܟܬܒܠܠ, ܟ, ܟܬܒ, ܓܠ, ܟ, ܟ, ܟ

b. w. -ד: ܡܠܚ ܕܡܠܚ ܠܐ ܡܠܚ ܒܝ ܡܠܚ *Chran1* 19:19; ܡܠܚ ܒܝ ܡܠܚ ܕܚܒܪ ܚܒܪ *IA2* 226:v85; ܡܠܚ ܕܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܠܡܠܚ *ChrPsD2* 288:22; **3. to use s.o.'s salt** [metaph. of being on familiar terms] ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܕܡܠܚ ܥܡ *Ezr* 4:14 (BA מְלַח); ܡܠܚ ܕܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ *Syn* 155:9; **4. to become salty** ܡܠܚ ܐܠܐ ܢܗܘܢ ܡܠܚ ܕܡܠܚ ܡܝ̈ (the waters) became salty lest they become stagnant by their being gathered together *ESGE* 14:10

Etpe. to be salted ܐܬܡܠܚ ܕܐܬܡܠܚ *Mt* 5:13 [ESy ܐܬܡܠܝ etpa.; however, Bheb ib. (17:20): ܡܠܚ & NY constantly etpe. (v. infra)]; ܐܬܡܠܚ ܒܗ ܐܬܡܠܚ ܒܗ ܐܬܡܠܚ ܐܬܡܠܚ *Mk* 9:49; ܐܬܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܐܬܡܠܚ *IAB1* 284:5; ܐܬܡܠܚ ܐܠܐ ܐܬܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܕܐܬܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ if our speech is bland, let it be salted with the blood of their deaths *am2* 394:6

Etpa. [calque < συαλίζεσθαι lit. to eat salt w. s.o.] **to be on familiar terms with s.o.**, w. ב: ܐܬܡܠܚ ܠܐ ܡܠܚ ܕܐܬܡܠܚ *Ps* 141:4 (H אֶלְחֵם בְּמַנְעַמֵּיהֶם); ܐܬܡܠܚ ܕܐܬܡܠܚ ܒ *ES1* 474:3; ܐܬܡܠܚ ܕܐܬܡܠܚ *BalJos* 204:12; ܐܬܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܐܬܡܠܚ *ActH* 1:4; ܐܬܡܠܚ ܠܐ ܐܬܡܠܚ ܒ *Syn* 155:12; ܐܬܡܠܚ ܒ ܡܠܚ ܕܐܬܡܠܚ *Bab* 474:3 (heretics) [P. 390]

2#ܡܠܚ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܠܚܐ; ↓ ܡܠܚܘܬܐ, ܡܠܚܢܐ; JBA 2#מלח pa. DJBA 677) **Pa. 1. to pilot, steer** ܡܠܚ ܕܡܠܚ ܠܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ when the Word pilots (the boat), he enters into rest *AthSy* 45:11; ܠܐ ܡܠܚ ܕܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܠܡܠܚ *Bhce3* 47:10; **2. to guide** ܡܠܚ ܕܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ *SusHex* 13:5 [P. 391]

ܡܠܚܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܠܚܢܐ, ܢܒܠܡܠܚ; TA מְלֹחָא TO Dt 29:22, JBA 1#מִילְחָא f. DJBA 667, Ma מיהלא f. MD 266) **salt** ܡܠܚ ܕܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ *Gn* 14:3; *2Kg* 2:20; ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ *ES2* 17:3; *Šar* 51:1; *IA1* 290:v299 [P. 390]

Fauna 140.

ܡܠܚ adj. (↓ √1#ملح) **salty** ܡܝ̈ ܡܠܚ *Job* 39:6 (H מְלֵחָה); *ESSerm4* 32:7 [P. 390]

ܡܠܚܐ n.m. (< Akk *malāḫḫu* CAD M/1 149 [< Sum **malaḫ** SLOB 384, 22[55]], w. assim. to *qaṭṭāl*-form; ↓ √2#ملح; JBA 1#מַלָּחָא DJBA 678, Ma מאלאהא MD 243, > Arab مَلَّاح Fr, AF 221) **sailor** ܡܠܚ ܕܡ ܡܠܚ ܠܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܕܡ *Act* 27:30; ܡܠܚ ܕܡ ܡܠܚ ܕܡ ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܕܡ *Bard* 7:24; ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܕܡ ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ *ESHaer* 159:6; *ER* 97:1 [P. 391]

AIOA 69.

ܡܠܚ n.m. (< Arab ملحاب) **winnowing fan** *BBah* 639:20 [P. 363]

ܡܠܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ملح) **salty taste** ܡܠܚ ܕܡܠܚ ܕܡ ܡܠܚ ܕܡ ܡܠܚ ܕܡ *DuvB2* 57:18 [P. 390]

ܡܠܚܢܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ملح) **1. steering** ܡܠܚ ܕܡ ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܐܠܐ *Cyr*[2] 286:3; **2. rudder, helm** ܡܠܚ ܕܡ ܡܠܚ ܕܡ ܡܠܚ ܕܡ ܡ, ܡ ܡܠܚ ܠܡ ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ *Gr* 8:18 (οἰακισμός) [P. 391]

ܡܠܚ, ܡܠܚ adj. (↓ ܡܠܚ) **salty** ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ *PO5* 764:11 (stagnant); ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ SbŠ in *ZA12* 158:5 [P. 390]

ܡܠܚ adj. (↓ √ملح) **fitting, fitted** ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ fitted and fixed *PsC* 101:11 [wheel]; ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ... ܡܠܚ ܕܡ ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ *ib.* 138:18 (glass plate; placed over body in grave) [P. 364]

ܡܠܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ملح) **1. agreement, harmony** ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܡ *EzHex* 23:42; ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ *Jšddev2* 161:21 (& arrangement); **2. order, arrangement** ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ *4KgdHex* 16:10 (ῥυθμία); **3. a. membrane covering the vagina, of the hymen** ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܕܡ ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ *BBah* 899:16; **b. irregularity preventing copulation** *BhNom* 151:7; 152:10 [where incorr. expl. as ↓ ܡܠܚ ܒ] [P. 364]

Mng. 1: Bernst, ZDMG 3 (1849) 419.

ܡܠܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ملح; mng. 2: JBA מלחתא DJBA 678) **1. salt earth a.** general ܡܠܚ ܡ ܡܠܚ ܡ, ܡ its stones fell off from the salt earth *BalJos* 3:5; ܡܠܚ ܡ ܡܠܚ ܡ ܡܠܚ ܡ *KwD*[2] 31:12; ,ܡ ܡܠܚ ܡ *am7*

864:6; **b.** metaph. w. ܕܚܛܝܬܐ of sin *PhilV* 225:1; **2. salt pit** ܒܝܬ ܡܠܚܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܚܐ *PetrIb* 119:17; ܡܠܚܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܚܐ *MiS* 493a:27 = *Bhchr* 137:5 [P. 390]

Fauna 140.

1#ܚܠܠ vb. (↓ 1#ܚܠܠܐ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to smear with oil or chalk** ܚܠܠ ܒܫܡܢܐ ܕܐܬܠܛܐ *ESVirg* 24:10 (athlete); ܚܠܠ ܠ ܒܢܝ *Sing* 85:3 [outer walls of churches] [P. 391]

2#ܚܠܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ 2#ܚܠܠܐ; ↓ ܚܠܠ, ܚܠܠܐ, ܒܝܬ ܚܠܠܐ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to give attention to, be busy with (a)** w. acc. ܚܠܠ ܐܬܪܥܝܐ ܕܐܬܪܥܝ ܒܚܝܠܐ *ESIei* 2:22 (clever battle); **(b)** w. -ܒ: ܐ ܒܫܘܡܫܢܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܒܥܝ ܚܠܠ *ESHaer* 4:15; ܒܥܝ ܡܚܠ *Clr* 14:11; ܐܬܪܥܝ ܕܐ ܚܠܠ ܒܗ ܕܠܐ ܫܠ ܕܐ ܒܥܝ ܕܐܬܪܥܝ the administration of those churches which did not take up all of his attention *MiS* 506c:11; **2.** w. -ܒ **to deal with, attend to** ܐ ܒܐ ܚܠܠ *Pr* 26:17 (H מִתְעַבֵּר; cited ܚܠܠ Didasc 135:22); ܡ ܚܠܠ ܕܐ ܕܐ *KwD*[2] 3:2 [ape]; ܚܠܠ ܠ ܐܬܦܠܚ ܒܐ ܚܠܠ *Syn* 87:13; **3. to teach** ܒܝܬ ܫܡܥ ܒܥܝ ܐ ܚܠܠ *JSB5* 3:20 [perh. read Pa.]

Etpe. to give attention to, be busy with, w. -ܒ: ܒܥܝ ܚܠܠ *JohEphB* 117:12 [P. 391]

1#ܚܠܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܠ; BH מֶלֶט HALOT 590) **mortar** ܒܥܝ ܐ ܐܬܪ ܚܠܠܐ *Gn* 11:3 (H חֹמֶר; cited ChrPsD1 12:1); *Jer* 43:9 (H מֶלֶט); ܒܝܬ ,ܐܬܪ ܒܝܬ ܚܠܠ *Narsai2Sy* 241:23 (wet blood); ܐܬܪ ܐ ܚܠܠ *Bhce2* 649:22 [P. 391]

2#ܚܠܠܐ n.m. (< μελέτη; ↓ √2#ܚܠܠ) **1. care, attention** *AS* 170:20 [n. fnd.]; ܚܠܠ ܒܥ *AM1* 67:32; ܐ ܚܠܠ ܕܐ ܒܫܡ ܚܠ ܚܠܠ *Sahd* 112:8 (needed); ܫ ܒܥ ܚܠܠ *ThMarg1* 72:13; **2. zeal** ܚܠܠ ܒܥ ܚܠܠ *am2* 262:8 (to aim & direct) [P. 391]

Schulth, HW 37.

ܚܠܠ adj. (↓ √2#ܚܠܠ) **1. clever, skillful** abs. ܚܠܠ ܚܟܡܬܐ *BO2* 59a:31; **2.** w. -ܒ **experienced** ܚܠܠ ܒܚܟܡܬܐ *ZM1* 71:19 [P. 391]

ܚܠܠ, ܚܠܠ n. (< μηλωτή; cf. ↓ 2#ܚܠܠܐ, ܚܠܠ) **kind of garment** ܚܠܠ ܕܒܝܬ ,ܡ ܕܚܦܝ ܒܥܠܝ ܚܠܠ ܒܥ *am4* 313:20 (woolen); ܚܠ<ܐ>ܠ *BBah* 1070:25 [expl. as ܚܠܠ ܕܥܪ] [P. 391]

Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 88.

ܚܠܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠ) **sharp edge, point** ܚܠܠ ܕܥ ܕܚܠܠ *am7* 771:18 (of tips of the nostrils) [P. 365]

ܚܠܠ n.pl. (< μελετήματα) **medical attentions** ܚܠܠ ܕܚ *AM2* 312:28 [P. 391]

ܚܠܠ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠ) **whetstone** ܚ ܚܠܠ ܕܐ ܒܥ ܕܚܠܠ ܒ ܚ ܚܠܠ *Geop* 43:1; ܚ ܕܚܠܠ ܒܥ ܕܐ ܒ *BhEth* 213:1 (to remove rust) [P. 365]

ܚܠ vb. (↓ ܚܠܐ, ܚܠ adj., ܚܠ n., ܚܠ, ܚܠ, ܚܠ, ܚܠ, ܒܝܬ ,ܚܠ ܚܠ, ܚܠ, ܚ, ܚܠ, ,ܚܠ ܚܠ, √ܚܠ; JBA 1#מלי pe., pa. itpa. DJBA 678, Ma 1#מלא MD 272) **Pe. 1.** trans. **a. to draw water** ܚ ܚ ܚ *Gn* 24:11 (H שָׁאַב); ܚ ܚܠ *Jos* 9:21; *Joh* 4:7; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ES1* 435:3; *ChrPsD1* 266:14; **b. to fill up** ܚ ܚ *Gn* 1:28; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Philox1* 359:13; ܐ ܚ ܚ *JSB4* 193:20; ܚ ܚ *AL* 30II:v75; **c. to pour in** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Chran1* 97:9 (in the plate); **d. to put on board a ship** ܚ ܚ ... ܚ ܒ *Bhchr* 270:4 (possessions); **e. (1) to prepare an arrow for a bow** ܚ ܚ ܚ *Ps* 11:2; ܚ ܚ *Jul* 45:18; *Vc* 67:16; pass.part. ܚ ܚ ܚ *IA2* 264:v547; **(2) to place an arrow in a bow** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *IA1* 94:v238; **f. to patch, repair** ܚ ܚ *Sind* 17:4 [garment singed by fire]; **g. to perform** ܒ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ they will easily perform the service of

their will modestly *VRabb* 203:22; **h. to complete** ܕܡ ܡܠܐ ܫܢܝܐ ܕܡܠܟܘܬܗ *ChrPsD2* 189:4 (six months of his reign); **i. to conclude, finish** ܡܠܐ ܕܡܠܠܐ ܒܡܠܐ ܕܡܠܐ *Sahd* 362:4; **k. to be sufficient, suffice** ... ܠܐ ܡܠܐ ܠܗ ܒܥܐ *Jud* 21:14 (H מצא; women); **l.** w. ܥܝܢ **to look at s.o. earnestly** ܥܝܢ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܡܠܐ ܒܗ *am6* 519:17; **m.** w. -ܠܒ **(1) to persuade s.o.** ܡܠܐ ܠܒ ... ܠܒ *Jud* 19:3 (H דִּבֶּר עַל לֵב); *am2* 310:3; **(2) to assuage, soothe** ܡܠܐ ܠܒ *Gn* 34:3 (H דִּבֶּר עַל לֵב); 50:21; ... ܠܒ ܡܠܐ ... ܠܒ *Job* 2:11 (H נוּד); ... ܡܠܐ ... ܠܒ *Joh* 11:19; ... ܠܒ ܡܠܐ ... the Evil One encourages and assuages him *Afr* 295:11; *Jul* 182:20; *BO3/1* 596b:19; **n.** w. ... **to do instead of s.o.** ... ܡܠܐ ... ... *JšD* 273:26; **2.** intr., pf. ܡܠܐ, ܡܠܝ **a. to be full** ... ܡܠܐ *Mt* 13:48 [net]; ... ... *ESEpiph* 165:14 (bowl); *ESNisB1* 8:7; ... ... they were full and sated from anxiety *Petrlb* 68:3; ... ... *PO5* 772:13; **b. to be filled** ... ... *Eccl* 1:8 (H נִמְלָא); ... ... *ESJul* 72:7; ... ... *Chrmin* 1:5 [river]; ... ... *ChrPsD2* 242:21 (herdsmen); **c. to be complete** ... ... *apap* 16:19; **d. to pass by, be completed** ... ... *Gn* 50:3 (H מָלְא; cf. √מלא); ... ... *Lv* 8:33; ... ... *Jul* 40:22; *JohEphLES* 7:3; ... ... *ChrPsD2* 190:6; ... ... *BhLSttr* 48[1]:10; ... ... *Bhchr* 48:24 (in reign); **e.** in phrase ... ... **he was weary** ... ... (he said that) he was weary of the former unity before God and men *JohEphB* 58:29

Pa. 1. a. to fill ... ... *Sir* 27:26 (w. his body); ... ... you fully forgave him the 490 times *Didasc* 140:8; ... ... JS in *asd* 88:25; ... ... how they wickedly fill so the real want of the hunger and thirst of their nature *Rabb* 232:4; ... ... it is not determined to fill itself for its need's sake, but for its desire *Philox1* 360:6; **b. to fulfill** ... ... *Act* 3:18 [prophecy]; ... he fulfilled the visions and the prophets *Afr* 404:2; ... ... *Gn* 29:28 (H מְלֵא; her wedding celebration); ... ... *Mt* 3:15 (righteousness); ... ... *ESI* 478:7 (service); ... ... *Sahd* 292:12; ... *ESHebd* 68:v1475 (duty of burial); **2. to complete** (time period) ... ... *JohEphLES* 169:3 (three years); ... ... when he completed his years (of life), he died *JohEphB* 51:27; ... ... *MiS* 357b:34; ... he wasn't thirty years old *WZKM9* 219:10; **3.** w. ... **to do on s.o.'s behalf, fill s.o.'s place** ... ... *ESI* 227:3; ... ... *ThEd* 53:8 (of church building); ... ... *Clr* 148:18; ... ... *RHRB* 115:v65; ... ... *Bhce1* 161:24; **4.** w. ... **to do instead of s.o.** *Bhce2* 769:23

Etpe. 1. a. to be filled ... *Gn* 6:11; ... *Lk* 3:5; ... *ESAct*[1] 24:23; ... ... *Chrmin* 1:7 [buildings w. water]; **b. to be fulfilled** ... ... *Didasc* 207:14; **2. to be exhausted, used up** ... *ChrPsD2* 234:12 (provisions); **3. to be resewn** ... one whose garment is torn needs to have it resewn *Afr* 145:8; **4.** w. ... **to be soothed, assuaged** ...

ܚܠ ܒܗܝܟܠܐ, *2Chr* 32:8 (H נְסָמַךְ, elsewhere ↓ ܬܟܠ); **5. to wander abroad** ܐܚܠܛ ܒܐܪܥܐ ܚܠܦ *MiS* 595b:11 [if not to be read ܚܠܦ ܒܥܠܡ]

Etpa. 1. to be completed ܕܐ ܐܬܚܠܛ ܚܠܬ ܫܠܡܬ ܒܬܫܒܘܬܐ *JSConst* 4:v141; ܥܕ ܠܐ ܐܫܟܚ ܚܕܐ ܡܢ ܗܠܝܢ ܐܬܚܠܛ *ThM* 44:5 (captivity); **2. to be fulfilled** ܕܬܒܛܠ ܘܐܬܚܠܛ *Mt* 1:22 [P. 388]

Pe., mng. 1.m.2: R. Schröter, ZDMG 24 (1870) 535.

ܚܠܛ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܛ) **satisfying, fulfillment** cs. ܚܠܛ ܕܨܒܝܢܗ fulfillment of his need *ES1* 471:6 [of Solomon] [P. 389]

ܒܚܠܛ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܛ) **1. tailor** ܚܠܛ ܒܬ ܒܚܝܪ *am7* 116:16; *BBah* 1091:16 [expl. as خياط زفّاء]; **2. weaver** *BBah* 1091:10 [expl. as ↓ ܒܙܢܐ]; **3.** perh. **leader** ܡܬܬܥ ܡܚܠܛ *JAP9/7(1896)* 111:4 [perh. read ܡܚܠܦ] [P. 389]

ܒܚܠܛܒ adv. (↓ √ܚܠܛ) **1. fully, perfectly** ܒܪܚܠܛ ܚܠܦ *Act* 18:25 (ἀκριβῶς); ܐܬܩ ܒܫܘܝܬܐ ܒܪܚܠܛ *Didasc* 18:3; ܒܪܚܠܛ ܠܡܚܕܪ ܡܚܠܛ *VRabb* 164:21 (to leave material world); **2. very much, greatly** ܚܠܛ ܫܠܝܐ ܒܪܚܠܛ *Jul* 7:28 (to be astounded); ܒܪܚܠܛ ... ܥܡ ܥܫܝܪ very rich *ThMarg1* 247:5 [P. 388]

ܚܠܒܠ adj. (↓ √ܚܠܠ) **wretched** ↓ √ܚܠܠ pe., mng. 1d [P. 390]

ܒܚܠܦܐ n.m.pl. **name of a sect** ܕܢܚܐܝܐ ܕܥܠ ܡܚܡܬܐ ܥܠ ܐܢܫܐ ܕܚܠܦܬܐ *MiS* 312b:5 (βορβοριανοί) [P. 391]

ܒܚܠܦܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܛ) **fullness, plenty** cs. ܡܐܟ ܒܚܠܛ *Philox1* 359:11; det. ܕܐܒܐ ܕܒܫ ܥܡ ܡܢ ܐܒܚܠܛ (the patch) takes a way the fullness from the garment *Mt* 9:16 (πλήρωμα); ܡܢ ܚܠܛ ܫܡ ܚܠܡ ↓ ܢܦܩ *Joh* 1:16; *ESDom* 9:22; ܕܟܫ ܗܘܬܡ ܥܡ ܐܒܚܠܛ ܠܒܛܠ empty sacrifices emptied its fullness *ESJul* 80:3 [P. 388]

ܚܠܦܬ adj. (↓ √1#ܚܠܫ; JBA מְלִיחַ DJBA 679) **salty a.** general abs. ܡܠܚ ܕܚܠܫ ܗܘ *AL* 46II:v187; ܚܕ ܡܠܚ ܚܠܫ *CatCambr* 1019:21; det. ܚܕ ܕܡܠܚ ܚܠܬܐ ܚܕ *Kays* 233:17; **b.** in phrase ܚܠܫ ܠܐ **without saltiness** ܒܫܠܚ ܚܠܫ ܠܐ ܚܠܫ *MkḤ* 9:50 (ἅναλος) [P. 390]

ܒܚܠܦܬ adj. (↓ √1#ܚܠܫ) **salty** abs. ܡܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܚܠܬܐ ܠܐ ܚܠܫ ܒܬܪ ܕܡܝ *ESGE* 14:8 [primeval waters]; *JSB1* 527:1; det. ܚܠܬܐ ܚܕ ܡܠܚ *James* 3:12 [P. 390]

ܒܚܠܦܘܬ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܠܫ) **1. salinity** ܒܐܚܠܫ ܒܫܘܝ *am6* 214:20 (astringency); ܚܕ ܡ<ܒ>ܐܠܫ *CatCambr* 1019:21; **2. brine** ܡܢ ܒܫܠܫ *Gr* 75:15 (ἁλμυρόν; to spit) [P. 390]

ܚܠܒܠ adj. (↓ √2#ܚܠܠ) **1. shrewd, sagacious** abs. ܚܟܝܡ ܚܠܒܠ ܕܚܩܪ *Bhchr* 98:16 (researches); det. ܒܫܠܒܠ ܒܫܘ *ES1* 413:21; **2.** abs. w. -ܒ **experienced, fluent** ܒܐܠܦ ܡ ܒܚܕ ܒܚܠܒܠ *JSB2* 57:5; ܒܠܒܠ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܥܐ ܒܗ ܥܡ ܒܠܒܠ ܒܐܦܣ *JohEphLES* 583:3; ܒܠܒܠ ܒ<ܐ>ܠܠ ܒܚ *Jul* 4:15; ܒܐܦܣ ܒܠܒܠ ܒܐܦܣ ܒܐ ܒܚܕ *Bhce1* 207:1; ܒܚܕ ܒܚܬܐ ܒܥܡ ܒܠܒܠ *MiS* 494a:14 [P. 391]

ܒܚܠܒܠܒ adv. (↓ √2#ܚܠܠ) **cleverly, skillfully** ܒܪܒܠܒܠ ܒܪܒܠܒܠ *JohEphB* 102:3 [P. 391]

ܚܠܒܠܛ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܛ) **one who curses** ܒܠܛ ܒܠܒܠܛ *Gn* 12:3 (H מְקַלֶּל) [P. 361]

For *ES2* 457:18, v. ↓ √ܒܠܛ pa.

ܒܚܠܒܬ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܒ) **promise** ܒܝ ܒܚܠܒܬ *SE*^{2} 158:15 (bridal chamber) [P. 392]

ܚܠܒܠ adj. (↓ √ܚܠܠ) **1. eloquent, articulate** abs. ܚܟܝܡ ܒܠܒܠ ܒܗ their masters [i.e. of images] are very eloquent *ESVirg* 90:20; det. ܚܠܬܐ ܒܚܝܬܐ *ESNat* 97:17 (advocates); *Šar* 50:25; *ESNisB1* 34:16 [Beck: die redebegaten (Engel)]; **2. rational** ܒܫܠܒܠ ܒܥܩܠܝ *Rom* 12:1 (λογικός; cf. glherm 188); ܚܠܬܐ ܕܒܥܐ ܕܒ *ESNisB1* 76:6 (box trees; said of ascetics); ܠܐ ܚܬܐ ܒܫܘܬܐ ܚܠܬܐ the invisible and rational natures *ER* 74:4; ܒܐ ܚܠܬܐ ܒܫܘܬܐ

BO3/2 347:19; ܡܠܠܐ ܕ ܥܡ the nature of irrational creatures *Bhchr* 298:1; **3. mental** ܡܠܠܐ ܕܡܕܡܐ *Med* 1:3 (activity); **4. pure, innocent** ܡܠܠܐ ܕܛܗܪ Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)* 487a:9 (sheep); ܐܝܟ ܡܠܠܐ *NarsGrab* 8:11; *CatVat3* 209 [n. fnd.] [P. 387]

ܡܠܠܬܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܡܠܐ; ↓ √ܡܠܠ) **minor rhetorician** ܒܥ ܡ ܬܠܡܝܕ ܕܡܠܠܬܐ *ZDMG24* 269:20 [v. ib. 280[15]] [P. 387]

ܡܗܠܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܠܠ) **1. eloquence** ܡܗܠܠܘܬܐ ܒܥܒ *ESFidH* 173:21 (to be sufficient); ܒܓܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܥܡ ܡܗܠܠܘܬܐ he incited his followers with eloquence *JSB5* 203:2; ܠ ܡܫܠܡ ܡܗܠܠܘܬܐ *Vc* 37:17 (complete); **2. reason, prudence** *ESI* 213:22 [n. fnd.]; **3. rationality, reasonableness** ܡܗܠܠܘܬܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܐܢܫ *Ath* 22:1; **4. logic** ܡܗܠܠܘܬܐ ܕܛܥܢܐ *Bhchr* 168:10; **5. speech, discourse** ܡܫܡܥ ܡܗܠܠܘܬܐ JE in *MerxSy* 79:17 (arrangement); **6. pronunciation** ܠܢܒܥܝܬܐ ܕܡܗܠܠܘܬܐ *BhGr2* 38:v346 (assimilated); ܐܬܝܐ ܡܗܠܠܘܬܐ *ib.* 57:v595 [P. 387]

Mngs. 5, 6: Moberg, Term 56*.

ܡܠܝܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܡܠܠ) **1. logical a.** alone ܡܠܠܐ ܕܡܗܝ *ET* 17:11; ܡܢ ܗܘ ܕ ܡܠܠܐ ܕܡܬܒܛܠ ,ܬ ܕܡܬܝܕܥ ܐܬ it is logical that any *taw* which is removed in inflection is a feminine (ending) *BhGr* 9:28; ܡܠܠܐ ܕܠܐ ܥܒ *MiS* 514a:17 (questions); **b.** in phrase ܢܝܢܐ ܡܠܝܢܐ **skill of logic** *glherm* 188 (τὸ λογιστικόν); **2. rational** ܡܗܠܠܐ ܕܡܠܠܐ SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 72:7; ܡܠܠܐ ܕܒܥ *DionbScomt* 4:19 (examination) [P. 387]

ܡܠܠܝܢܐ* n. (< μελιλώτος; ↓ ܚܠܒܐ ܕܚܠܦ) **melilot** *Med* 320:22

Schleifer 200.

ܚܠܒܫܐ adv. (< μάλιστα) **most especially, exceedingly** *am1* 469:14 [expl. as ↓ ܒܟܒܫ]; ܡܠܠ ܕܡܫܐ *Clrep* 308:12 (to investigate the matter); ܡܠܠ ... ܡܬܚܡ ܠܡܚܬ ܠܥܐ ܕܗ ܒܐ *Bhchr* 185:17 (to breach the wall) [P. 393]

ܡܠܒܘܫܐ n.f. (↓ √ܠܒܫ) **joining** ܐ ܡܗܠܒܘܫܐ ܐ ܡܦܫܩܐ *Clr* 83:35 [≠ separation] [P. 362]

ܡܝܠܝܐ n.m. (< μιλιάριον, Lat *miliarium*; > MH מִלְיָר MŠabK 3:4, LW 325, Arab ملیار infra) **a tall and narrow vessel of copper or bronze for drawing and heating water in baths** ܡܝܐ ܕܠ ܡܝܟܠ *CatWr2* 685a:20 (discourse); *EN* 39:v2 [expl. as ملیار]; *BBah* 818:25 [expl. as المنليار الصفر الذى يُسَخَّنُ به الماء]; 1071:25; 1093:21 [P. 391]

ܡܠܝܢܐ, ESy ܡܠܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܠܐ; cf. JBA מלייתא additional amount DJBA 679) **1. fullness** ,ܬ ܬܡܠܝܢܐ ܕܠܐ ܢܩܨ *Mk* 2:21 (NY) (πλήρωμα) [of garment]; ܒܝܬܐ ܡܬܡܠܝ ܡܬܡܠܐ in his sufficient and full dwelling *IAB1* 485:16 [of a solitary]; **2. quantity** ܡܬܡܥܨܪ ܬܡܠܝܢܐ *Med* 413:21 (of ompacium); **3. wine or oil press** ܡܠܝܢܐ ܕܡܥܨܪ *IsHex* 63:3 (πλήρη) [P. 389]

ܡܠܐ vb. (↓ ܡܠܦܢܐ, ܡܠܦܐ, ܡܬܠܦܢܐ, ܡܠܝܢܐ, ܡܠܦ, ܡܠܦ, ܡܠܦܢܐ, ܡܬܠܡܢܐ, ܡܬܠܡܝܢܐ, ܡܠܦܢܐ, ܡܠܦ, ܡܬܠܡ, ܡܬܠܡ, ܡܬܠܡܬܬܝܢܐ; JBA 1#מלך, 2#מלך DJBA 679ff.) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** w. acc. **to advise, persuade** ܡܠܝ ܥܒܕ ܡܠܐ *Ex* 18:19; ,ܗ ܡܠܝ ܒܠܡ *1Kg* 1:12; 12:6 (H יָעַץ); ܠ ܡܠܐ ܥܡ ܡܢ ܠܡܬ ܡܢ ܡܬܒܥ *ESSerm2* 3:v125 (to repent); ܠܡܠ ܡ ܡܠܐ ܠܡܥܒ ܕܐ *Ath* 54:14; ... ܡܠܐ ܠܡܬܒ *Bhchr* 176:12; **2. to promise** ,ܡܥܕ ܡܠܝ ܠܡܐ *Jer* 33:21 (> H); ܐ ܗ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܐ ,ܡ

Pa. to excel, w. ܒ: ܡܠܟ ܥܡ ܡܠܟ ܒܥܘܕܐ *Geop* 8:27 [perh. read: ܡܬܡܠܟ]

Af. 1. a. to rule, reign (1) general ܐܡܠܟ ܡܠܟ *Jud* 9:8; ܢܡܠܟ ܡܠܟ *Gn* 36:31 (H מָלַךְ); ܡܠܟ ܐܡܠܟ ܒܫܒܝܐ ܐܝܬ *Add* 29:22; *Afr* 32:13; ܐܡܠܟ ܒܥܠܡ ܕܚܠܦ ܟܝܢ *Rabb* 239:15; ܐܡܝ ܕܐܡܠܟ ܒܡ ܡܠܟ ܒܒܚܪ *Bhchr* 223:3; **(2)** metaph. ܡܠܟ ܕܚܫܫ ܐܚܕܘܬ ܒܫܠܝ ,ܫܐܠ ܕܐܡܠܟ ܒܠ *Philox1* 158:2 (fear); ܒܫܠܡ ܡܠܟ ܕܚܠܦ ܒܫܘܒܚܐ ܒܫܠܡ *am1* 42:6 (trouble); ܡܠܟ ܐܝܬ ܐܡܠܟ ܒܫܠܡ *SchRi* 140:1 (peace); ܡܠܟ ܐܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܐܚܕ ,ܐܡܠܟ ܒܠ silence dominates the inclination of the soul and the body *BhKJ* 71:8; **b.** w. acc. **to make strong** ,ܐܡܠܟ ܐܝܬ ܠܫܡ *Chran2* 126:26 (external fortification); 205:21; 218:4; **2. to make king** ܡܠܟ ܐܡܠܟ ܠܐܚܪ *1Kg* 3:7; ܐܝܬ ܐܡܠܟ ܒܫܘ ܒܫ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܐܝܬ *2Chr* 33:25; *ES1* 567:3; *ChrPsD1* 250:5; ܠܐ ܐܡܠܟ ܒܗ ܒܫ *Bhchr* 176:12; **3. to make reign** ܒܫܐܡܠܟ ܒܗ ܐܝܬ ܐܠܐ ܡܠܟ *Jul* 191:14 (peace)

Etpe. 1. to deliberate, consult ܡܠܟ ܐ ܚܫܐ *Sir* 37:10; ܐܡܠܟ ܐܡܠܟ ܒܫܘ *Didasc* 134:18; **2. to regret** ܐ ,ܐܡ ܐ ܡܠܟ ܒܗ ܐܝܬ *1Sm* 15:29 (H הִנָּחֵם); ܡܠܟ ܐܡܠܟ ܐܝܬ *Nm* 23:19 (H הִתְנַחֵם); **3. to be promised** ܐ ,ܐܡ ܐ ܡܠܟ ܐܡܠܟ *Gal* 3:16; ܐ ,ܐܡ ܐ ܒܫ ,ܐܡ ܐ ܡܠܟ ܐܡܠܟ *Afr* 27:10; 272:20; **4. to be set right** ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,

ܗܠܝܢ ܡܟܝܠ ܠܡܠܟܘܬܟ these are sufficient for your royal majesty *Spic* 31:6; ܡܟܝܠ ܡܠܟ ܕܡܠܟ ܘܡ ܡܠܟ ܡܠܟ *Add* 38:14; **3. dynasty** ܡܠܟ ܕܡܠܟ ܡܠܟ ܕܡܠܟ ܕܡܠܟ *Bhchr* 56:2 [P. 392]

ܒܛܠܝܐ, ܠܐ ܒܛܠܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܛܠ) **pertaining to the (heavenly) kingdom** ܒܝܬ ܢܫܡ ܕܠܐ ܒܛܠ ܒܛܠ *CatVat2* 302:8 (abodes); *BO3/1* 591b:30; ܒܛܠ ܒܛܠ ܒܛܠ *BrCh1* 172:10 [P. 392]

ܒܛܝܠ adj. (↓ √ܒܛܠ) **advisor** ܒܛܝܠ ܒܛܠ ܒܛܠ *StSin1* 27a:24 [P. 392]

ܒܛܠ adj. (↓ √ܒܛܠ, ܒܛܠ) **1. royal, belonging to the king** ܒܛܠ ܡܠܟ ܒܛܠ ܒܛܠ ܡܠܟ *ActH* 12:20 (βασιλικός); ܒܛܠ ܒܛܠ *ES1* 368:12 (clothes); ܒܛܠ ܒܛܠ *Cyr*² 103:3; *SpSol4* 59:7; **2. a star** [= ܒܛܠ Saturn] ܒܛܠ ܒܛܠ *Act14congr2* 160:16; 160:24; 161:1; 163:20; **3.** f. in phrase ܒܛܠ ܒܛܠ **royal** [i.e. great] **road** *EbMai10* 221a:26; **4. Melkite, follower of Council of Chalcedon** ܒܛܠ ܒܛܠ Tim in *HippAphRom* 22:24; ܒܛܠ ܒܛܠ *SB* 117:9; ܒܛܠ ܒܛܠ *Chran2* 328:23 [P. 391]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 191.

ܒܛܠܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܒܛܠ) **royally** ܒܛܠ ܒܛܠ ܒܛܠ ܒܛܠ ܒܛܠ *PsC* 221:16 [P. 392]

ܒܛܠܬ n.f. (↓ √ܒܛܠ; JBA מַלְכְּתָא DJBA 681, Ma מאלאכתא MD 243) **queen** ܒܛܠ ܒܛܠ ܒܛܠ *Jer* 29:2; ܒܛܠ ܒܛܠ *Philox1* 19:16; *Add* 32:9 [P. 391]

ܒܛܠܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܒܛܠ) **petty queens** *BhGr* 36:17 [P. 391]

ܒܛܠ vb. (↓ ܒܛܠ, ܒܛܠ, ܒܛܠ,

phrase ملحدوثا ملحدوثا **theology** *ESAct*[1] 47:47; *SpSol4* 172:13 [P. 387]

ملحدوثا n. (< μελαμβρόχιον) **inkwell** ملحدوثا ملحدوثا *Epiph* 47:v17 [P. 392]

Symm2 192, no. 49; Fr, ZA 22 (1909) 208.

ملحدثا adj. (↓ √ملح) **firm, solid** m.pl.cs. ملحدثا ملحدثا *BhEth* 149:8 (firm of limbs) [P. 367]

ملحدثانا n.m. (dimin. < ?; ↓ √ملح) perh. **small collection** ملحدثانا ملحدثانا *CatCambr* 556:21 [in colophon] [P. 367]

ملمم n. (< μελάνιον; MH[2] מילנין BR 6:15, LW 336) **ink** ملمم *DuvB2* 5:19 [expl. as ملمم ملمم] [P. 392]

ملمانوثا n.f. (↓ √ملم) **banditry** cs. ملمانوثا ملمانوثا highway robbery *Bhce2* 729:26 [P. 368]

ملمحا adj. **shrewd, sagacious** *BBah* 1128:10 [same as ملمحا] [P. 368]

ملنا n.m. (↓ ملنا) **rheum** *BAli1* 4233 [expl. of ↓ ملنا]; *BBah* 582:26 [same as ↓ ملنا]; 1096:7; 1671:12 [P. 393]

ملنا n.m. (↓ ملنا) **one with rheum in the eyes** *ES3* 129:9\ [P. 393]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ملنا.

ملعا n.m. (↓ √ملع) **1. eating** ملعا ملعا ملعا *JohEphLES* 253:4 (to be engrossed); ملعا ملعا ملعا *Geop* 47:16 (apples); *ThMarg1* 343:3; **2. principal meal** ملعا ملعا ملعا *am7* 794:5 [P. 369]

ملعا (?) n.m. **yellow wood used by dyers** *PSm* 2147 [P. 393]

ملعانوثا, pl. ملعا n.f. (↓ √ملع) **food** ملعا ملعا *KwD*[2] 60:3 (to turn away from); 60:7 [P. 369]

ملفونا, ملفونا Galen 65v in *PSm* 2147 n.m. (< μελοπέπων; JBA מילפפונא DJBA 667, MH מְלְפְּפוֹן MKilK 1:2, LW 336) **melon** ملفونا *PsC* 217:7; ملفونا ملفونا ملفونا ملفونا ملفونا *Geop* 95:10; *MiS* 375a:10; *EN* 49:v20; *BAli1* 6015; *BBah* 1096:10 [P. 393]

Pfl 351; Flora 1:537.

ملف يبحثا n.f. (↓ √ملء, يبحثا) **name of a star** (lit. one who teaches wisdom) *Act14congr2* 159:5 [= *JRAS1917* 247:6]; 164:4 [P. 22]

ملفنا n.m. (↓ √ملء; JBA מַלְפְּנָא DJBA 682, Ma מאלפאנא MD 245) **teacher** ملفنا ملفنا *Rom* 2:20; ملفنا ملفنا ملفنا *ESRef1ER* 47:20; ملفنا حسنا *JBhSy* 28:1 [P. 22]

N, SG § 174D.

ملفنوثا n.f. (↓ √ملء; Ma מאלפאנותא MD 245) **1. teaching** ملفنا ملفنا ملفنا *JSSahd* 843:9; ملفنا ملفنا ملفنا *GalSimp* 244:6; **2. report** ملفنا ملفنا ملفنا ملفنا ملفنا *SE*[2] 30:13 (διδασκαλία) [P. 22, 839]

ملفنا adj. (↓ √ملء) **belonging to a teacher or master** ملفنا ملفنا *Cyr*[2] 163:11 (artisans) [P. 22]

ملمثا n.m. (↓ √ملم pa., part.) **gatherer**, in phrase

- **ملمثا ملمثا** n.m.cs. (calque < σπερμολόγος; lit. seed-picker; ↓ ملمثا) **babbler, chatterer** ملمثا ملمثا ملمثا ملمثا ملمثا *Cyr*[2] 240:20 [P. 370]

- **ملمثا ملمثا** n.m.cs. (↓ ملمثا) **1. babbler, chatterer** m.pl.cs. ملمثا ملمثا *Act* 17:18 (σπερμολόγος); *Afr* 284:19; **2.** f.cs. **parrot** ملمثا ملمثا *BBah* 1587:1 (expl. as NP & Arab ببغا parrot; ↓ ملمثا); *CatCambr* 641:3 [P. 370]

ملمثا n.m. (↓ √ملم) **tongs for lamp** *Ex* 25:38 (H מַלְקָח); 37:23; ملمثا ملمثا *1Kg* 7:49; *2Chr* 4:21; *EN* 38:v63 [expl. as منقاش والمنتاخ]; *BAli1* 6017 [voc.: ملمثا; same as ↓ ملمثا]; *BBah* 1096:12 [P. 370]

ملء vb. (denom. < ↓ ملغا; cf. ↓ √ملء) **Etpe. to be plucked out, torn out** ملء *BBah* 1194:11 [expl. as ↓ √ملء etpe.] [P. 393]

ܚܠܛ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܛ) **plucking out, tearing out** *BBah* 1087:22 [same as ↓ ܚܠܝܛ, ܚܠܛܐ]; 1096:20 [expl. as ܪܝܚܡܐ ܪܒܚܐ] [P. 393]

ܓܒܪܐ n.m. **strong man** *BAli1* 6019 [expl. as ܚܕܐ ܕܒܢܐ ܪܒܐ] [P. 393]

ܚܠܛ n.m. **large bronze platter** *BAli1* 6018 [expl. as ܡܢܐ ,ܣ ܪܒܐ ܕܚܠ] [P. 393]

ܡܒܥܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **pronunciation** cs. ܣܝܡ ܡܒܥܢܘܬܐ *BhGr* 205:9

Moberg, Term 53*.

ܡܠܬܐ, pl. ܡܠܝ n.f. (↓ √ܡܠܠ, ܓ ܡܠܬܐ, ܡܠܝ, ܡܠܝ ܕܡܠܬܐ, ܡܠܝ ܕܦܘܡܐ*; JBA 1# מִילְתָא, pl. מִילֵי DJBA 668, Ma מילתא, מינילתא [rare], pl. מילא, מינילא MD 268, 267) **1. word a.** *passim*; **b.** in phrase ܫܐܠ ܡܠܬܐ **to answer** ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܐ ܠܟ ܐܚܪܬܐ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܡܠܬܐ we should answer your other question *SevLet* 224:7; **2. thing, affair a.** general ܡܕܡ ,ܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܡܠܬܐ *Gn* 39:19; ܐܝܟ ,ܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܡܠܬܐ *Mk* 9:10; **b.** in phrase ܡܠܬܐ ܕܡܢ **something** (τί) *Gr* 111:25; **3. case, cause** ܒܥܐ ,ܡܠܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܝܢܐ *Job* 5:8 (H דִּבְרָה); ܕܐܝܬ ܠܝ ܒܥܝܢ ܡܠܬܐ ܕܐܚܪܢ *ESL1* 297:5; ܡܠܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܕܠܐ ܕܐܬܦܣܩܬ ܠܝ the cause of my disobedience Gr in *BhGr* 208:20; **4.** [calque < ὁ λόγος] theol. **Word** [often m.; v. N, SG § 87] ܡܠܬܐ ܕ(ܐ)ܠܗܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܚܪܢ *MS2* 28:14; ܡܠܬܐ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܗܘ ,ܗ ܕܐܝܟ the unique Word has indeed done this *Cyr*[1] 325:23; ܡܠܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܡܠܬܐ ܕܒܪ *ESVirg* 105:17; ܡ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܗܘ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܡܠܬܐ *Joh* 1:1; ܡ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܡܠܬܐ *ES1* 521:40; ܐܝܟ ,ܡ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܡܠܬܐ *MS1* 111:6; **5.** gramm. **a. phrase** (λόγος) ܡܠܬܐ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܡܠܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ DionThr in *MerxSy* 50:6 [expl. of ܡܠܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ utterance]; **b. verb** (ῥῆμα) ܡܠܬܐ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܡܠܬܐ *BhGr* 89:7ff.; **c.** cs. in phrases **(1)** ܡܠܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ **predicate adjective** *ET* 39:8; *BhGr2* 4:19; **(2)** ܡܠܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܗ ܕܐܝܬ **predicate adjective** *BhGr* 81:22; **(3)** ܡܠܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܠܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ **infinitive** *BhGr* 81:24; **6. discourse, faculty of speech** ܡܠܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܡܠܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ *CatCambr* 701:21; **7. promise, pledge**, esp. of security ܡܠܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܡܠܬܐ *Chran1* 272:23; ܡܠܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܡܠܬܐ *MiS* 429b:15; ܡܠܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܡܠܬܐ *Bhchr* 103:6; ܡܠܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ ,ܡ *ib.* 307:19 [cf. ↓ √ܐܡܪ, √ܐܡܪ]; **8. consent** ܡܠܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܡܠܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ *Rechtsb1* 90:6; **9. narration, statement** ܡܠܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ Gr in *BhGr* 208:23 [expl. as ↓ ܡܒܣܡܢܐ]; **10.** in phrase ܡܠܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ **a. to beseech** ܡܠܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܡܠܬܐ when they beseech our words *ib.* 208:21; **b. to plead** ܡܠܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܡܠܬܐ *ZM2* 45:17; **11.** cs. in phrase ܡܠܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ **doxology** (δοξολογία) *SpSol4* 12:2; **12. proverb** ܡܠܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܡܠܬܐ *Chran1* 165:22 [P. 386]

Mng. 5: Moberg, Term 55*ff.; mng. 10a: however, Moberg, BStr 2:37: indem sie unserem Worten Folge leisteten.

ܡܠܬܐ ܕܚܒܒܘܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܚܒܒ) **useless words** Bheb in *JECanSy* 18:20 [P. 588]

ܡܠܝܢܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܡܠܬܐ; ↓ √ܡܠܠ) **little word** ܡܠܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܡܠܬܐ *StSyr1* 43:23 [P. 387]

ܡܠܝܬܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܡܠܬܐ; ↓ √ܡܠܠ) **little word** ܡܠܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܡܠܬܐ *PO4* 20:6 (in the Hebrew language) [P. 387]

ܚܟܝܡ adj. (↓ √ܚܟܡ) **wily, astute** ܚܟܝܡ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܚܟܝܡ *KwDW* 128:22; ܚܟܝܡ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܚܟܝܡ *BhEth* 298:20 (state) [P. 372]

ܚܟܡܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܟܡ) **cleverness** ܚܟܡܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܚܟܡܬܐ *LkḤ* 20:23 (πανουργία); ܚܟܡܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܚܟܡܬܐ *am7* 577:3 [P. 372]

Juckel, Harklean 177.

ܚܟܝܡ adj. (↓ √ܚܟܡ) **worthy** ܡܠܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܡܠܬܐ *ThMJoh* 408:14 (& pure; women) [P. 372]

ܒܠܒܠܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܠܒܠ) **verbal** ܡܠܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ ܡܠܬܐ *Bab* 114:27 (sword); ܡܠܬܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܚܪܢ one by word and another by

action *PO7* 56:1; [illegible] *BhGr* 91:26 (meaning) [P. 387]

Moberg, Term 55*.

ܡܚܟܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܡܚܟ) **endowed with mind, intelligent** ܦܓܪܗ ܡܚܟܢܐ ܗܘ ܕܒܣܪܐ ܘܒܝܬ ܡܬܚܟܡܐ his body is animate and intelligent flesh *BO2* 190b:15 [P. 297]

1# ܡܚܒܬܐ adj. (√1#ܚܒܬ pa., pass.part.; ↓ ܚܒܬܐ) **made into dust** ܡܬܚܒܬ ܒܥܦܪܐ ܕܡܬܚܒܬ ܒܥܦܪܐ *DionbṢcomt* 133:3 [P. 375]

2# ܡܚܒܬܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܚܒܬ) **putrid, rotten** abs. ܡܚܒܬ ܒܣܪ *BBah* 1099:16 [expl. as ܡܬܒܣܠ]; 1010:28; det. ܒܝܕ ܡܚܒܬܐ *BhNom* 197:9 (egg) [P. 376]

ܡܚܠܐ n.m. (< H מַבּוּל HALOT 541) **flood, raging sea** ܥܠ ܡܚܠܐ ܕܝܡܐ *Ps* 29:10; ܒܗ ... ܠܡܚܠܐ *Afr* 22:3; ܕܝܡܐ ܕܠ ܠܡܚܠܐ ܕܐܡ ܐܝܬ *ESGE* 62:2 (to remove); ܒܝܕ ܕܝܡܐ ... ܠܡܚܠܐ *JSSahd* 833:8; ܡܚܠ ܐܡ ܒܡܠܝܐ *MiS* 436b:41 = *Bhchr* 109:9 (to be distressed in a ship) [P. 393]

ܡܚܢܐ n.m. (etym. uncertain; Gr μαμωνᾶς wealth GELNT 614, TA מָמוֹן TO Gn 37:26, JBA ממונא DJBA 682, Ma מינונא MD 268) **wealth, money** ,ܡܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܡܚܢܐ *Ex* 21:30 (H כֹּפֶר); ܕܐ ܐܬܝ ܠܟܝ ܡܚܢܐ ܕܥܠܠ *Lk* 16:9 [cited Afr 388:20]; ܡܚܢܐ ... ܐܡ ܕܠ ... ܕܝ *ESFidS* 50:v440; ܡܚܢܐ ... ܕܠ *BalJos* 41:1; ܡܚܢܐ ... ܕܥܠ *KwD*² 67:1 [P. 393]

ܡܚܢܐ adj. (pass.part. of vb. < μύρον) **mixed with myrrh** ܡܚܢܐ ... ܒܡܝܪ *MkḤ* 15:23 (ἐσμυρνισμένον) [cited BhGr 48:23] [P. 377]

J.G.C. Adler, Novi Testamenti versiones syriacae, Simplex, Philoxeniana et Hierosolymitana, Hafniae 1789, p. 108, ad loc.

ܡܚܝܠܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܝܠ) **temperate, moderate** ... ܠܐ ܒܝܬ ... ܡܚܝܠܐ *JohEphB* 62:19 (of drinks); ... ܒܝܬ ... ܡܚܝܠܐ *MiS* 490c:15 (winter months) [P. 379]

ܡܚܝܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܝܠ) **temperate state** ... ܒܝܬ ... ܡܚܝܠܐ *am7* 159:20 (of airs); *Kays* 98:4 (of airs); ... ܡܚܝܠܐ ... *PO9* 608:1 (of place) [P. 379]

ܡܚܒܬܐ n.m. (< H מַמְזֵר) **bastard** *DtHex* 23:2 (Symm) [cf. Bheb 236:9]; *BBah* 1100:3 [expl. as ... ܚ] [P. 379]

ܡܚܒܫܐ adj., n. (↓ √ܚܒܫ) **afflicted a.** adj., abs. ܡܚܒܫ ... *Lk* 16:20 (εἰλκωμένος; w. sores); ... ܠܐ ... ܕܠ ... ܡܚܒܫ his conscience did not loathe even one who was stricken with sores *Jul* 77:18; **b.** n.m. ... ܡܚܒܫ *am4* 553:5; pl. ܡܚܒܫ *am3* 542:3; f. ... ܕ ... *Jšddev2* 4:18 (woman; w. ref. to Mt 9:20) [P. 380]

ܡܚܒܫܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܫܫ) perh. **stupid** ... ܡܚܒܫܢܐ *CatCambr* 434:15 (having a nature) [P. 380]

ܡܚܝܠܬܐ* n.f. (↓ √ܚܝܠ) **rain** ... *ThbK1* 44:20 [P. 383]

ܡܚܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܦܢ) **one who mocks** ... ܕ ... ܠܐ ... ܡܚܦܢܐ *Ps* 1:1; ... ܠܐ ... ܡܚܦܢܐ *ESL1* 283:17; ... ܐܢ ... ܡܚܦܢܐ *JohEphLES* 121:13 [P. 377]

ܡܚܦܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܦܢ) **mockery** ... ܡܚܦܢܐ ... *Pr* 1:22; ... ,ܐ ... ܡܚܦܢܐ *Afr* 117:7 (repulsive blemish); *ESL1* 283:28 [P. 377]

ܡܚܡܝܪܢ n. (< antecedent of NP *māmīrān* PED 1144; ILS 206; cf. JBA ממרו DJBA 683) **swallow wort** (*Chelidonium majus*) ... *EN* 27:v97; ... *DuvB2* 2:4; ... *Med* 161:24 [P. 393]

LS, s.v. ...; Pfl 219; Flora 2:373.

ܡܚܒܬܐ n.f. (JBA ממיתא* DJBA 683) **horned poppy** (*Glaucium*) *GalSimp* 255:8 [expl. of ↓ ...]; ... *Med* 162:1; *EN* 27:v97; *BBah* 494:7 [same as ↓ ...] [P. 393]

The correct rdg. in *ESNis* 20:v14 = *ESNisB1* 63:25 is

ܡܚܫܒܬܐ [v. CSCOSS 93 65[3]]; Pfl 205; Flora 2:371.

ܡܚܫܒܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܫܒ) **mortal, deadly** ܡܝ ܡܚܫܒܢܐ ܡܝܬ *MkḤ* 16:18 (θανάσιμον; poison)

Juckel, Harklean 190.

ܡܚܝܠ ܠܒܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܝܠ, ܠܒ) **encouragement, comfort** ܡܚܝܠ ܠܒܐ ܕܝܠܗ *Phil* 2:1 (παραμαύθιον); ܐܝܬ ܠܢ ܡܚܝܠ ܠܒܐ ܕܝܠܗ ܕܐ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܢ ܡܚܝܠ ܠܒܐ *INB* 524:8 [P. 389]

ܡܚܠܛܒܐ n.pl. (↓ √ܚܠܛ) **fillers of expletive particles** ܡܚܠܛܒܐ ܕܡܠܝ ܕܐ ܕܡܠܝ ܕܡܠܝ ܕܐ ܕܡܠܝ ܕܡܠܝ DionThr in *MerxSy* 68:14 (παραπληρωματικοὶ [σύνδεσμοι]) [P. 389]

Moberg, Term 54*.

ܡܚܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܐ) **speaker**, in phrase

- **ܡܚܠܐ ܕܡܫܡܫܢܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܫܡܫܢܐ) **theologian** *Chrmin* 136:17; Cyr in *JulNeumann* 55:25 [P. 387]

- **ܡܚܠܐ ܕܦܘܣܩܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܦܘܣܩܐ) **physiologer** ܡܚܠܐ ܕ<ܐ>ܪܣܛܘ *ES2* 17:33; *AS1* 5:7 [n. fnd.]; *Phys* 4:16; & *passim* [P. 387]

ܡܚܠܐ, ܡܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܐ; Ma מאמלאלא MD 246) **1. speech, talk** ܡܚܐ ܕܡܠܐ *Ex* 4:10 (H דְּבָרִים); ܠܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܡܚܐ *1Kg* 19:12; ܒܝܬ ܡܠܐ ܕܡܚܐ *ES2* 1:6; **2. language, tongue, speech** ܫܢ ܡܠܐ ܕܡܚܐ *Gn* 11:1 (H דְּבָרִים); ܕܫܢ ܡܠܐ ܕܡܚܐ *GalSimp* 248:7; ܕܡܠܐ ܡܠܐ ܕܡܚܐ *Bhchr* 411:4 (Mongol); **3. voice** JS in *asd* 103:4 [n. fnd.]; **4.** gramm. **a. sentence** ܡܠܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܡܚܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܡܚܐ *ET* 17:10 [i.e. جُمْلَة clause]; ܡܠܐ ܕܡܚܐ ܕܐ ܕܡܚܐ ܕܡܚܐ *BhGr* 3:22; **b. pronunciation** ܡܠܐ ܕܡܚܐ ܕܫܢ ܕܡܚܐ ܕܡܚܐ ܕܡܚܐ ܕܡܚܐ ܕܡܚܐ *BhGr2* 57:21 [e.g. ܒܝܠ & ܗܠܝ] [P. 387]

N, SG § 59; mng. 4: Moberg, Term 56*.

ܡܚܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܐ) **study**, in phrases

- **ܡܚܠܬܐ ܕܡܫܡܫܢܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܡܫܡܫܢܐ) **theology** *Kays* 116:18 [same as ܡܫܡܫܢܐ]; *EinlPs* 9:4; *DionbṢcomt* 24:7; 94:10 [P. 387]

- **ܡܚܠܬܐ ܕܦܦܟ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܦܦܟ) **astrology** *Kays* 219:6 [P. 387]

- **ܡܚܠܬܐ ܕܛܒܥܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܛܒܥ) **natural philosophy** *glherm* 188; ܡܚܠܬܐ ܕܛܒܥܐ *IAB1* 239:12; *BBah* 1867:3 [P. 387]

- **ܡܚܠܬܐ ܕܓܢܝܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܓܢܝ) **genealogy** *Gr* 41:13 [P. 387]

ܡܚܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܐ) **speech** ܠ ܡܚܠܬܐ ܠܐ ܠܐ *IA2* 272:v692; 284:v888 [P. 387]

ܡܚܡܚܢ adj. (↓ ܡܚܡܚܢܘܬܐ) **having a serious and chronic illness** *BBah* 1101:16 [expl. as مُدْنَف] [P. 398]

ܡܚܡܚܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܚܡܚܢ) **a serious and chronic illness** *BBah* 1101:16 [expl. as دَنَف] [P. 398]

ܡܚܝܚܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܝܚ) **1. insertion** cs. ܡܚܝܚܬܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܚܝܚܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ by means of the insertion of a copulative particle between them *BhGr* 63:8; **2. equidistance** cs. ܕܡܚ ܕܡܚܝܚܬܐ *Bhadsment*[2] 35:7 [of sun bet. apogee of the eccentric and center of epicycle of moon]; det. ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܚܝܚܬܐ ܕܐ ܕܡܐ ,ܡܚܝܚ *EOE* 100:25 [P. 399]

ܡܚܝܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܝܢ) **stronghold** ܕܡܫܬ ܡܚܝܢܬܐ *ChrPsD1* 247:11 [P. 403]

ܡܚܝܫܢ adj. (↓ √ܚܝܫ) **audacious, daring** [P. 404]

Delete entry [v. ↓ √ܚܝܫ af.].

ܡܚܝܬܢ n.m. (↓ √ܚܝܬ) **imitator** ܕܡܐ ܕܡܚܝܬܢ ܕܡܫ ܕܡܚܝܬܢ ܕܡܫ *Hebrews* 6:12 (μιμητής); ,ܡܚܝܬܢ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ we are imitators of Him *Didasc* 175:14 [P. 402]

ܡܚܝܬܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܝܬ) **zeal of imitation** ܕܡܚܝܬܢ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ

he took zeal to imitate them from the manner of their lives *ThMarg1* 145:20 [P. 402]

ܡܬܚܝܟܢܘܬܐ, **ܚܝܟܢܘܬܐ** adj., n.m. (↓ √ܡܬܚܝܟ) **bitterly quarreling, stubborn adversary a.** adj., abs. ܠܐ ܡܬܚܝܟܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܝܫ ܕܡܬܚܝܟܢܘܬܐ ܥܡ ܒܥܠ *Ez* 2:8 (H מֶרִי) [M: ܚܝܟܢܘܬܐ]; det. ܒܢܝ ܡܬܚܝܟܢܘܬܐ *Nm* 17:25 (H בְּנֵי מֶרִי); f. ܒܬܡܬܚܝܟܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܢܬ *Jer* 50:21 (H מְרָתַיִם); *BhebLk* 15:1 [n. fnd.]; **b.** n.m. ܠܐ ܐܫܬܟܚ ܠܡܬܚܝܟ ܥܡ ܕܡܬܚܝܟܢܘܬܐ *Hebrews* 3:8 (ἐν τῷ παραπικρασμῷ); ,ܐܡܬܚܝܟ ܕܒܟ ܐܢܬ *am2* 113:4 [P. 401]

ܡܬܚܝܟܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܬܚܝܟ) **resistance, stubbornness** ܒܡܬܚܝܟܢܘܬܐ ܒܥܠ ܐܫܬܟܚ *Dt* 31:27 (H מְרִי); ܐܫܬܟܚ ܒܡܬܚܝܟܢܘܬܐ ܕܩܣܡ the sin of soothsaying is stubbornness *ISm* 15:23 [P. 401]

ܡܬܚܝܟ adj. (↓ √ܡܬܚܝܟ) **sick, weak** ܡܬܚܝܟ ܕܚܠܫ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 585:v157 [P. 405]

ܡܬܡܥܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܥܬ) **touch, feeling** *BAli1* 6056 [expl. as ↓ ܡܫܝܫܐ] [P. 406]

ܡܬܒܨܝ adj. (↓ √1#ܒܨܝ) **moderate, temperate** abs. ܡܥ ܠܡܥ ܐܡ ܒܨܝ ܡܬܒܨܝ *Bhchr* 34:22; ܡܬܒܨܝ ܕܫܩܠ *JšBC1* 7:14 (attempts); det. ܡܬܒܨܝ ܠܐ ܫܢܐ *MAMQ* 6:5; ܡܬܒܨܝ ܣܝܡ *GalSimp* 287:7 (composition); [P. 407]

ܒܡܬܒܨܝ adv. (↓ √1#ܒܨܝ) **moderately** ܒܡܬܒܨܝ ܡܬܠܦ ܕܝܢ *ES1* 120:21; ܡܚܐ ܒܡܬܒܨܝ *GalSimp* 255:12 (to soften); ܒܡܬܒܨܝ ܠܐ ܐܬܕܚܫ they were not a little comforted *ActH* 20:12; *glherm* 190 (συμμέτρως) [P. 407]

ܡܬܒܨܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܒܨܝ) **1. measuring, calculating** cs. ܒܥܒܕ ܒܡܬܒܨܝܬ ܡܫܝܢܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ calculating of the amount of dowry and gift *BhNom* 136:3; det. *glherm* 190; **2. moderation** ܐܡ ܡܢ ܫܒܥ ܒܥܒ ܕܫܝܫ ܐܘ ܒܡܬܒܨܝ ܡܢ *GalSimp* 287:8; ܒܡܬܒܨܝ ܕܡܚܠܩܬܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ moderation and selection of foods *Kays* 128:22; ,ܡ ܒܡܬܒܨܝ ܕܐ ܕܒܥܐ ܒܢ ܕܒܥܐ ܒܢ .ܕܡܚܠܩܬܐ ,ܡ when there is moderation both in sleeping and in wakefulness it is praiseworthy *BhLSt* 31:19; **3. interval, period** ܕܒܥܐ ܕܡܬܒܨܝ ܒܡܬܒܨܝ *PetrIb* 35:3; **4. verse** ܒܟܬܒ ܕܡܬܒܨܝ ܒܡܬܒܨܝ ܒܢ *Gr* 58:15 (to bring forth); **5. moderation** in phrase ܠܐ ܡܬܒܨܝ ܕܡܬܒܨܝ **immoderation** *Gr* 67:6 [calque < ἀμετρία] [P. 407]

ܓܡ adv. (< μὲν) **indeed** *passim* [P. 393]

ܡܢ, ܡܢܐ pron. (JBA 1# מַאן, מַנוּ, מאן ד־ DJBA 636, 637, Ma 1# מאן, מאן ד־, מאנו MD 246) **who? a.** in interrog. speech ܡܢ ܣܥܕ ܠܗ ܕܢܣܝܥ ܒܥܕܪܗ who can measure its help? *ESNisB1* 31:7; 61:21; 73:24; **b.** ܡܢ ד־ **the one who** *passim*; **c.** ܟܠ ܡܢ ד־ **anyone who** ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܫܠܡܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܫܠܡ ܒܥܕ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܫܠܡ *StSyr4* 47:8; **d.** in optative exclam. **oh that ...** ܡܢ ܕܡ ܚܕ ܡܢ ܕܡ ܡܠܐܟ ܠܘ ܫܐ ܕܒܥܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܫܠܡ *ES2* 1:10; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܝ ܡܢ ܕܡ ܐܢܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܝ ܡܢ ܕܡ ܐܢܐ oh that one had explained to me: I am a oneness or a plurality *ESHaer* 119:12; ܡܢ ܕܡ ܢܫܬ ܠܡ ܕܥܒܕ *BalJos* 106:4 (dream interpreter); 103:3; ܐܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܕܡ ܢܫܬ ܐܢܫ ܐܡܪ ܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܕܡ ܢܫܬ ܐܢܫ ܐܡܪ *Jul* 81:25; ,ܡܢ ܕܡ ܢܬܠ ܠܘ ܕܡ ܚܕ ,ܡܢ ܕܡ ܢܬܠ ܠܘ ܕܡ ܚܕ ,ܡܢ *Theshymn3* 191:24; **e.** ܡܢ ... ܡܢ **the one ... the other** ܠܡ ܐܚܕ ܡܢ ܐܣܝܐ ܕܐܚܪ ܡܢ ܐܣܝܐ ܕܐܚܪ the physicians have freed the one, and they have incarcerated the other *BhLSt* 130:1 [P. 393]

Mng. d: GVG2 § 18; L. van Rompay, GoldenbergVol 91ff.

ܡܢ, ܡܢܐ, ܡܢ, ܡܢ *ER* 359:24; *SRRechtsb* 22:4 (Var, n. 4) pron. (↓ ܡܢܢܝ; JBA 2# מָאן, מָנוּ DJBA 637) **1. what** *passim*; **2. a.** w. ד־ **that which** *passim*; **b.** ܐܡܬ ܡܢ **something** ܡܢ ܐܡܬ ܡܢ ܒܥܬܐ any kind of success *SevLet* 165:4; **3.** w. fol. adj. **how!** ܡܢ ܡܢܐ ܕܐܬ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܐ *Rabb* 363:26; **4. why?** ܠܡ ܐܝܟ ܡܢ ܠܡ ܐܝܟ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ *JSB5* 216:7; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ *StSin11* 13a:1; **5. the fact that, because** in phrases **a.** ܒܠܡܢ: ܠܐ ܐܫܬܟܚ ܠܗ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܬ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ a person is not blamed for the fact that he is tall *Bard* 12:6; **b.** ܒܠܡܢ: ܠܐ ܐܫܬܟܚ ܠܗ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܬ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܡܢ

something that he cannot know *ESRef2* 4:7; **c.** ܥܠܝܟܝ: ܕܠܐ ܝܕܥ ܠܗ ܠܡܚܕ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܝܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܠܣܘܦ ܠܡܚܕ their end will be also for destruction, for the fact that they left you *JSB5* 218:14 [P. 393]

Mng. 5b: Br, GGA 1914 690.

ܡܢ prep. (prep.: JBA ־ܡ, ܡܢ DJBA 683, Ma 1#ן[י]מ, ־מינ, ־מ MD 273, 237; mng. b.4: cf. JBA ܡܝܢܝܗ ܘܒܝܗ DJBA 685, JPA מיניה וביה DJPA 313, mng. 2f; conj.: JBA ־ܡܕ, ־ܡܢ ܕ DJBA 684) **I.** prep. **a. from, of, how, for, instead of** ܡܢ ܐܦܪܢܝܐ, from his palaces *ESNat* 75:16; & *passim*; **b. according to** ܡܢ ܦܘܩܕܢ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܚܙܐ ܠܗ ܒܚܠܡ *StSin11* 67a:6 (book); **c.** in var. phrases **(1)** ܡܢ ܠܘܚܕ **I, alone** ܐܢܐ ܒܠܚܕܝ. ܡܢ ܠܘܚܕ *Is* 44:24; ܡܢ ܕܠܡ ܡܢ *INB* 603:13; ܡܢ ܕܠܡ ܡܢ ܕܠܡ *StSin11* 66a:12; **(2)** ܡܢ ܦܠܓ **separately** ܡܢ ܕܠ ܫܘܬܦ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܠ ܫܘܬܦ ܠܗ *ChrPsD1* 252:15; **(3)** ܡܢ ܕܝܢܗ **by itself** ܡܢ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ *ThbK1* 24:23 (natures); **(4)** ܡܢ ܕܝܢܗ **of one's own accord, by o.s.** ܡܢ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ *ESHaer* 203:27 [v. PSm 2159]; **(5)** ܡܢ ܕܝܢܗ ܗܘ **by himself** ܡܢ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ ܗܘ (the tower) fell down by itself *Bhchr* 340:27; **(6)** ܡܢ ... ܡܢ **some ... some** ܡܢ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ ... ܡܢ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ ܗܘ some of it is like sediment of blood, and some of it is much thinner in consistency than this *Med* 13:10; 32:5; **II.** ־ܡܢ ܕ conj. **as soon as, from the time that** ܡܢ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ ܗܘ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ as soon as he knew meaning of the sight that he saw *am1* 440:22; & often [P. 393]

Mng. I.c: N, SG § 249; mng. c.6: Schleifer 200.

- **ܡܢ ܗܟܐ** adv. (↓ ܗܟ, ܗܟܐ) **from here** *MtS* 4:6; *JohC* 4:15; *Clr* 149:33; ܡܢ ܗܟ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ *BO2* 264:1 [P. 177]

- **ܡܢ ܒ** adv. (↓ ܒ־) **on account of, through** ,ܡܢ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ ܒ *ŠGSy* 15:22; ܡܢ ܒ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ ܒ *Kays* 267:16; ܡܢ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ ܒ they left it [i.e. the city] on account of the famine *MiS* 716b:36; ܡܢ ܒ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ ܒ *BrCh2** 73:16 [P. 295]

- **ܡܢ ܠܒܐ** adv. (↓ ܠܒܐ; JBA מלבר DJBA 240, Ma מן לבאר MD 228) **a. outside** ܡܢ ܠܒܐ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ *Gn* 6:14; ܡܢ ܠܒܐ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ ܒ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ *VRabb* 167:11; **b. in addition, besides** ܡܢ ܠܒܐ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ... ܠܚܠ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ *Rie* 60:4; **c. from memory, by heart** ܡܢ ܠܒܐ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ ܒ *am7* 185:8 [perh. read: ܡܢ ܠܒܐ] [P. 88]

- **ܡܢ ܠܒܐ ܠ־** prep. (↓ ܠܒܐ) **outside, beyond** ܡܢ ܠܒܐ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ *Bab* 306:35 (mind) [P. 88]

- **ܡܢ ܠܬܚܬ** adv. (JBA מִלְּתַחַת DJBA 1202) **below** ܡܢ ܠܬܚܬ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ *Gn* 49:25; *ES2* 109:4; ܡܢ ܠܬܚܬ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ *to* 42:10 [P. 821]

- **ܡܢ ܩܕܡ** adv. (↓ √ܩܕܡ) **1. opposite** ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ *Gn* 21:16 (H מִנֶּגֶד); *Dt* 28:66; ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ *2Kg* 2:15; ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ *Sir* 19:29 [i.e. by his look]; ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ *ChrPsD1* 314:14; ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ *Jul* 212:10; ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ *Ming1* 201:6; **2. at a distance, far away** ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ *2Sm* 18:13; ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ *Sir* 37:4 (H מנגד; companion; cf. Smend 327); *Ex* 2:4 (SB 48:15) (H מֵרָחוֹק; Pš: ܡܢ ܪܚܝܩ) [P. 641]

- **ܡܢ ܫܥܐ** adv. (↓ ܫܥܐ mng. 2) **by being deserving** ܡܢ ܫܥܐ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ ܒ it is anathema, that I thought that could take it meritoriously, rather than by grace *IA2* 18:v147 [P. 760]

ܡܢܐ n. (< μνᾶς) **minas** ܡܢܐ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ *1Ezr* 5:44 [P. 395]

ܡܢܣܝܣ n. (< μνάσις) **grain measure on Cyprus containing 10 bushels of wheat or barley** ܡܢܣܝܣ ܕܚܢܛܐ ܘܣܥܪܐ ܕܩܘܦܪܘܣ ܕܥܒܕ ܥܣܪܐ ܡܟܝܠܐ ܕܚܢܛܐ ܘܣܥܪܐ *Epiph* 6:v94; 33:v77ff. [P. 395]

ܡܓܥܝ adj. (sic!; ↓ √ܥܓܥ) **sick** ܡܓܥܝ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ *AS* 5:19 [P. 450]

ܡܢܒܚܐ n.m. (< Arab مِنْبَر) **pulpit** ܡܢܒܚܐ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ *Bhchr* 276:11 [expl. as ↓ ܡܓܕܫ]; ܡܢܒܚܐ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܗ *ib.* 438:10 [P. 394]

Nöld, NB 49.

ܡܢܓܢܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܓܢ; JBA מְנַגְּדָנָא lasher DJBA 685) **torturer, executioner** ܡܬܠܐ ܕܡܢܓܢܢܐ *Mt* 18:34 (βασανιστής) [P. 414]

ܡܓܠܦܐ n. (< Arab منكور) **sail in ship protecting against sun and rain** *BBah* 1103:16 [expl. as ܡܕܒܪ ܕܡܚܨܡ ܕܫ ܡܢ ܥܡܪ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܓܠܦܐ] [P. 395]

ܡܓܢܓܢܦ n.f. (< μάγγανον; JPA מנגן DJPA 394, MH² מנגנון LW 342) **instrument of torture** ,ܡܓܠܓ ܡܓܢܓܢ ܕܡܓܢܓܢ *ECmPal* 43:27 = *am1* 265:1 (to be bent); ܡܓܢܓܢ ܕܫܘܠܛܢܐ *StSin9* 123:12; ܡܓܢܓܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܩܕܫ ܕܡܩܕܫ *Chran1* 201:9; *Bhchr* 83:15; pl. ,ܡܓܢܓܢ ܡܢ ,ܡܓܢܓܢ ܕܡܚܪܒܢ ,ܡܓܢܓܢ *JohEphB* 287:18 [P. 394]

ܡܓܢܓܢܝܩܐ n.f. (< μαγγανικά; MH² מנגנאיקן VR 442:2 (Var), LW 343) **mangonel** (used for throwing stones, darts) ,ܡܓܢܓܢ ,ܡܢ ,ܡܓܢܓܢ ,ܡܓܢܓܢ ,ܡܓܢܓܢ ,ܡܓܢܓܢ ,ܡܓܢܓܢ *BO3/1* 597b:2; ,ܡܓܢܓܢ ,ܡܢ ,ܡܓܢܓܢ ,ܡܓܢܓܢ *Chrmin* 73:26 (to capture fortress); *Bhchr* 111:26; pl. ,ܡܓܢܓܢ ,ܡܓܢܓܢ ,ܡܓܢܓܢ ,ܡܓܢܓܢ ,ܡܓܢܓܢ

ܚܢܫ adj. (↓ √ܚܢܐ af., pass.part.) **1. tranquil, quiet** abs. ܚܢܫ ܐܚܝܕ ܕܐ ܫܢ *ESNisB2* 20:1 (mind); ܚܢܫ ܡܓܠܐ *ib.* 39:21; **2. cheerful, joyous** abs. ܒܫܒܚܬܗ ܕܐܬܚܕܝ ܚܢܫ in the glories of those who raised me I was joyous *HSHoffm* 273:v2; **3. content** abs. **a.** alone ܐܬܥܨܒ ܕܐ ܚܢܫ *ESSerm4* 37:29; **b.** w. ב-: ܚܣܡ ܒܗ ܕܐ *Philox1* 240:11; ܚܣܡ ܒܗ ܕܐ ܚܢܫ *asd* 28:17; *Šar* 46:20; **c.** w. לְ: ܒܥܒܕܬܐ ܕܒܝܫܐ ܒܗ ܚܢܫ they are content in the work of the Evil One *ESRef1* 178:7; **4. a.** cs. in phrase **ܚܢܫ ܒܥܦܐ dead, late** [cf. MH² נוח נפש PT Er 21c(22)] *PO3* 75:10; ܚܢܫ ܒܥܐ ܒܗ *DM* 237:13; **b.** general ܐܒܗܬܐ ܕܚܢܫ *MiS* 519a:24 (ancestors); ܚܢܫ ܒܪ ܐܒܗ *BO1* 536¹:7; ܚܢܫ ܒܪ ܐܒܗ *Bhchr* 363:15; *Bhce3* 459:2 [P. 420]

ܚܢܒ *ESVirg* 161:14; *BhGr* 6:11; often ܠܚܢܒ, ܠܚܢܒ, ܠܚܢ adv. (< ܠܚܡ ܒ for the one who (still) lives GVG1 § 251c; add: ܠܚܡ ܒ ܚܝܬܐ 1Sm 25:6 (H לָחַי, εἰς ὥρας)) **following year** ܠܚܢ ܕܦܨܝܚܐ *Lk* 13:9 (to cut down tree) [cited DionbṢcomt 149:24]; ܠܚܢ ܕܫܢܬܐ ܕܦܨܚܐ ܕܟܟ *Bhchr* 577:18 [glossed]; *EN* 57:v15 [expl. as العام الاتى]; *BBah* 975:16; 1105:21 [P. 395]

N, SG § 155B; P. Haupt, AJSL 22 (1906) 251 (pass.part. of Afel).

ܚܢܫܐ n.m. (< Arab منخل; ↓ √1#ܢܫ) **sieve** *EN* 31:v100 [expl. as منخل] [P. 423]

ܚܢܣܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܣܐ) **soothsayer** ܐܢ ܚܢܣܢܐ ܐܢ ܐܡܪ ܒܠܥܡ ܕܥ *Rie* 17:4 [P. 424]

ܚܢܫܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܐ) **name of an accent** *ET* 38:13; *JBhSy* 20:4; *BhGr* 244:32; 246:1; 251:21-32; ܚܢܒܐ *MasJsApp* 99:11 [incorr. voc.; v. infra]; 120:1 [P. 420]

The form ܚܢܒܐ is incorr. derived by ET ib. from √ܢܒ [ܡܢ ܕܟܬܒ ܒܟܬܒ ܚܢܫܐ ܡܢ (misunderstood by ed.)]; cf. also incorr. deriv. of Bheb [ܡܢ ܒܟܬܒ ܒܟܬܒ ܠܟ ܒܥܝܢ *BhGr* 251:21]; Moberg, Term 59*; DPAS 104.

ܚܠܐ, ܚܠܟ *IA1* 134:v1198; ܚܠܐ *BhKJ* 82:18; ܚܠܝܐ, pl. ܚܠܐ *Chran1* 107:31 n.f. (< Lat *moneta*; mng. 1: JPA מוניט DJPA 295, LW 326) **1. coin** ܚܠܐ ܕܒܫܚ *JSSahd* 862:15; ܚܠܐ ܕܒܠ ܕܒܢ ܠܒܠ ... ܚܠ(ܐ) *PsC* 145:17; ܒܥܕ ܚܠܐ *ENchr1*² 153:1 (Arab); ܚܠܐ ܕܚܢܫ *ZM1* 117:4; ܚܠܟ *ib.* 119:20; **2. money** ܚܠܐ ܕܒܠ *ES2* 208:34; ܚܠܐ ܒܢܒܥ ܡ ܕܥ ܒܫܩܠ money and (women's) chains appeared from Ophir *Bhchr* 9:9; **3. payment** ܒܗܕܒܬ ܚܠܐ ܠܡܕ *Az* 28:15; **4. coin die** ܟܐ ܕܠܕ ܒܟ ܒܗܝܒ ܚܠܐ *IA2* 188:v548 (to stamp); *JSB1* 179:9 [n. fnd.]; ܚܠܐ ,ܫ ܒܠ ܒܕ *JSB2* 885:5; ܚܠܐ ,ܚ ܒܚ ,ܒܥ ... *JSB4* 82:5; *EbMai10* 328a:7 [expl. as ܫ ܒܕ ܐ ܠܕ ܒܗܒܥ ܒܒ ܒ ܐ ,ܒ ܒ ܒ]; **5. sign** ܒܫܠ ܚܠܐ *am1* 93:20; ܒܗܫ ܚܠܐ ܠܡ *EOE* 176:22 [marg. expl.: ܒ ܠܕ ܒ] (royal); ܒܥ ܒ ܚܠܐ *ThMarg1* 81:3; *BO3/1* 149a:21; ܠܚ ,ܠܕ ܚܠܐ *EbMai10* 253a:4; **6. form** ܚ ܚܠܐ ... ܚ ܒ ... ܚ ... *Métr* 33:15; **7. character** (of language) ܒ ܕ ... ܚܠܐ *DionbṢcomtAp* 3:19 [expl. as ܒܫܠ ܕ] [P. 395]

Brock, Aram 11/12 (1999-2000) 443.

ܚܢܒܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܠ) **cup, drinking glass** ܒܫܠ ܚܢܒܠ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Geop* 48:1 [as a measure]; ܒܗ ... ܒ ... ܒ ... *ib.* 48:25 [P. 425]

ܚܢܛܢ n.m. (↓ √ܛܢ) **guard, guarding** ܒ ... ܒ ... *ESEpiph* 226:12; ... ,ܒ ... ,ܚ ... *Euph* 70:4; ... ... *ChrPsD2* 196:26; f. ... ... ,ܒ ,ܠ ... ,ܚ ... *VRabb* 177:15 (unity) [P. 427]

ܚܢܛܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܛܢ) **1. guarding** ... ... *ChrPsD1* 238:3; **2.** cs. in phrase ... **dysmenorrhea** *Med* 378:8 [P. 427]

ܚܢ vb. (↓ ... ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ

ܡܢܝܐ, ܡܢܝܢܐ, ܡܢܢܐ, ܡܢܢܢܐ, ܡܢܐ, ܡܢܐ, ܒܡܢܐ, ܡܢܢܐ, ܡܢܝܢܐ; JBA ܡܢܝ DJBA 686, Ma 1# ܡܢܐ MD 274) **Pe. 1. to count, number** ܡܢܝܬ ܡܢܐ ܠܡܢܐ *Gn* 13:16 (H מָנָה); ܡܢ ܡܢܐ *ib.* 15:5 [cited Afr 345:12]; ܡܢ ܠ ܡܢ *2Sm* 24:2 [cf. ES1 435:34]; **2. to count**, w. ܥܡ among ܡܢ ܠ ܡܢܐ ܡܗܝܬܐ (the teaching of the Arians) numbers him [i.e. the Son] among the creatures *AthSy* 23:20; **3.** w. 2 compl. **to reckon, consider as** ܡܗܝܢ ܡܚܫ they considered her to be mad *IA2* 68:v5; ܠܐ ܡܚܫ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܕܥܠܡ, ܡܗܝܢ (his) enemies considered him to be without knowledge or intelligence *Philox1* 139:9; ܠܐ ܡܚܫ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܕܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܗܝܢ, ܕܡܢ ܕܐ he refused to reckon the holy spirit as being of the same nature as the father and the son *Chrmin* 198:18

Pa. 1. to allot ܠ ܡܢ ܡܚܠܩ *ESNisB1* 44:21; **2. to add** ܠ ܡܢ *BBah* 1101:12 [expl. as ܡܢ ܠ ܡܢ]

Etpe. 1. to be counted ܡܢܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ *Gn* 13:16; *Jud* 20:15; ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ *Hos* 2:1 [cited Didasc 111:10]; **2.** w. ‑ ܒ **to be considered, reckoned** ܡܢ ܠ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ *Philox1* 620:1 [a single member in Jesus' body]; ܕܡ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ *AthSy* 25:13 (in Catholic church) [P. 394]

‑ ܡܢ ܚܫܒܐ n.m. (↓ ܚܫܒ) **astrologer** *PsC* 7:6; 7:8 [P. 394]

‑ ܡܢ ܓܠܓܠܐ n.m. (↓ ܓܠܓܠ) **astrologer** *MiS* 729a:37 [P. 394]

ܡܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܢ) **computation** ܕܡ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܡܢ ܡܢ ܡܢ *ESNat* 9:2 [perh. read: ܡܢܝܢ] [P. 394]

V. ↓ ܡܢܐ mng. 2.

ܡܢܐ adj. (↓ ܡܢܝ) **stringed** ܐܢ ܐܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܡܢ *BhNom* 501:17 (musical instruments) [P. 394]

ܡܢܐ, pl. ܡܢ, ܡܢܬ n.m. (< Akk *manû* CAD M/1 219; BA מְנָא HALOT 1919, JBA מַנְיָא, pl. מְנֵי DJBA 687) **1. a weight** *1Kg* 10:17 (H מָנֶה); ܡܢ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܡܢ ܕܐ *Geop* 48:6; *Epiph* 54:v71; ܡܢ ܠ ܡܢ ܡܢ *DuvB2* 69:11; pl.abs. ܡܢ ܡܢ ܡܢ *Neh* 7:71; **2. a coin** *Afr* 433:17; ܡܢ ܡܢ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ *ESNat* 9:2; ܡܢ ܡܢ ܡܢ his crying is his coin *ESHaer* 170:14; ܡܢ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ, ܡܢ ܕܐ *IA2* 104:v37; pl.abs. ܡܢ ܡܢ *Mk* 12:42 (λεπτόν) [P. 394]

AIOA 69; N, SG §§ 72 – 73; mng. 2, on ESNat: Beck, CSCOSS 83 187:8: um zu berechnen, wieviel Zinsen sein Talent gebracht.

ܡܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܢ) **1. one who counts** ܡܢ ܕܐ, ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ *Jer* 33:13 (H מוֹנֶה); ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܡܢ ... ܠܐ ܕܐ *BalJos* 138:14 (to become tired); ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ one who counts, measures all counts in a measure of tens *JSB2* 383:10; **2. arithmetician** ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ... ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ who assigns heads (of instruction) to arithmeticians except arithmeticians? *ECth* 178:1; ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ in fact, does not the reasoning of the arithmeticians convince them? *ESRef1* 19:8 [text: ܡܢ ܕܐ; v. ESRef2 ib., note] [P. 394]

ܡܢܐ n. (< μανία) **rage, madness** ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ *JohEphB* 338:17; *SevLet* 87:1; ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ madness (is greater) in spring *HippAph* 12:1; *EN* 31:v13 [expl. as جنون]; *BBah* 989:15 [expl. as ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ] [P. 395]

ܡܢܐ, ܡܢܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܢ) **circumcision** *BBah* 1107:10 [expl. as ختانة]; BAli in *PSm* 2308 [P. 418]

ܡܢ ܕܐ n. (< μαινίδος) **kind of small sea-fish** ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ *AS4* 97:17 (& shrimp) [P. 395]

Contra LS [v. AS4Lat 93[2]].

ܡܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܢ) **arithmetic** *AS4* 5:11; *ECth* 43:16; *glherm* 189 [same as ↓ ܡܢ ܕܐ] [P. 394]

ܡܢ ܕܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܢ) **being a certain thing** ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ

exact proof of its certainty *INB* 604:1; ܫܗܝܡܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܟܚܐ *Kays* 61:5; *glherm* 189 (τὸ τί ἐστιν; ≠ ↓ ܡܝܚܬܢܝܬܐ); *CatPar* 16:263 [n. fnd.] [P. 393]

ܚܒܫܬܢܐ adj., n.m./f. (↓ √ܚܫ) **1. providing respite** ܡܠܐ ܕܠܐ ܣܝܥ ܐܡ ܐܡ ܚܒܫܬܐ *ESNisB2* 49:23; ܫܥܐ ܚܒܫܬܐ *Jul* 69:21 (medicine); **2. beneficial, expedient** ܚܒܫܬܐ ,ܡܫܟܚ ܠܐ ܡܝܕܥ ,ܠܡܬܩܢ *IA2* 82:7 [in title]; ܚܫܫܐ ܚܒܫܬܐ *KwDW* 242:4 (excitement); **3.** n. **a.** m. **servant** ܡܠܐ ܕܡܬܒܫܐ ܚܒܫܬܐ *GnHex* 45:16; *PO12* 115:14; ܒܫܚܪ ܕܚܒܫܬܐ ܕܠܒܫܐ *Bhchr* 490:22 (dress); Bheb in *JECanSy* 27:2; **b.** f. **maidservant** ܡܠܐ ܕܫܒܫܬܐ ܚܒܫܬܐ *ExHex* 2:5; ܒܥܐ ܕܠܬܐ ܕܫܒܫܬܐ ܚܒܫܬܐ ܕܐܡ ܚܒܫܬܐ *EChe2* 17:3 (WMcL 86:20 = B 116:1) [to be called]; **4. name of an accent** *BZ* 12:8 [P. 419]

DPAS 106 (mng. 4).

ܚܒܫܬܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܫ) **1. refreshment** ܟܠܡ ܒܥܐ ܕܫܒܫܬܐ ܚܒܫܬܐ *SAL1* 156:19 (humane); ܫܒܫܬܐ ܠܡܚܒܫܬܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ he will not receive refreshment *ib.* 157:15; **2. care, service** ܒܥܐ ܕܬܥܒܕ ܚܠܘ ܫܠܘ *KwDW* 248:3; ܡܠܐ ܕܫܒܫܬܐ ܚܒܫܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ perfect service of God *SevLet* 303:12; ܫܥܒܕ ܕܫܒܫ‹ܬ›ܐ ܒܥܐ ܕܚܒܫܬܐ *Gr* 49:22 (θεραπεία; to use) [P. 420]

ܚܒܫܐ n.m. **1. weevil** ܚܒܫܐ ܕܫܒܫ ܡܫܟ *Is* 41:14 (H מְתֵי); ܚܒܫܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܡܠܐ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 595:v101; ܚܒܫܐ ܕܥܒܠ ܫܒܫ *Narsai1Sy* 216:6; ܚܒܫܐ ܕܡܟ *ThMarg1* 189:6; *ChrPsD2* 202:22; *Kays* 42:3 [in list of pests]; **2. fly** *Kays* 238:11 [expl. as ↓ ܢܒܠܐ] [P. 394]

ܚܒܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫ, ܚܒܫܢܐ; TA מְנַיָּנָא TO Gn 31:39, JBA מְנַיְנָא DJBA 687, Ma מיניאנא MD 268) **1. number a.** general ܟܡ ܡܠܐ ܟܡ ܚܒܫܐ *Gn* 34:30 (H מִסְפָּר); ܚܒܫܐ ܕܫܒܫ *Nm* 9:20 (Var); *Act* 7:14; *AthSy* 53:3; **b.** abs. in phrase ܚܒܫ ܠܐ *GalSimp* 287:2; **2. a. reckoning of time** ܫܢܐ ܕܚܒܫܐ ܚܝܠ ܫܢܐ *ESRef1* 22:7; **b. era** ܒܥܐ ܕܫܒܫ ܚܒܫܐ ܕܐܠܦܢ *PognInscr* 74d:6 (131:3) (year 1819 of Seleucid era); ܚܒܫܐ ܕܫܒܫ *Chrmin* 13:16; 43:21; *SpSol4* 224:2; *SK* 158:2; ܡܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܕܚܒܫܐ ܚܒܫ ܟܡ *DM* 168:18; **3. sum** ܚܒܫ ܕܚܒܫ ܚܒܫܐ *Rechtsb1* 28:9 (of money); **4. review** ܡܢ ܕܐܫܬܡܥ ܚܒܫ ܚܒܫܐ ܕܚܒܫܐ *PsC* 245:18 [troops]; **5.** w. ܟܗܢܐ **number of priests** (ἀριθμός) ܚܒܫܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܚܒܫ ܚܒܫܐ *SAL1* 62:20; ܡܠ ܚܒܫܐ ܚܒܫܐ *SE*^{2} 60:35; **6.** gramm. **number** ܡܠ ܕܐ ,ܡܫܟܚ ܡ ܚܒܫܒܫ ܒܠ ܡܝ ܫܢ .ܐ ܟܡ ܚܒܫ DionThr in *MerxSy* 59:1 (defining); ܒܥܠ ܚܒܫܐ ܕܡܒܫ *BhGr* 71:18-73:30 (simple & compound) [P. 394]

Moberg, Term 57*; mng. 5: du Cange 1:116; Hoffm, Kirch 94^{185}.

ܚܒܫܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܫ, ܚܒܫܢܐ) **designating numeral** ܫܡܐ ܕܚܒܫܐ ܚܫܚ *BhGr* 9:15 [P. 394]

Moberg, Term 57*.

ܚܒܥܓ n.m. (allotrope < ↓ ܚܒܥ [cf. Arm *manušak*] < MIr **wanawšak* ILS 129) **violet** *Geop* 87:13; *GalSimp* 258:18 [expl. of ܫ ἴον]; *Med* 39:15; ܚܫ ... ܫܐ ܕܚܒܥܐ ܚܫ ܚܒܥ *SpSol4* 57:20 (to blossom); *BAli1* 6109; *BBah* 842:7 [P. 395]

Pfl 251; Flora 3:496.

ܚܢܓ adj. (↓ √ܚܓ) **modest, chaste** abs. ܚ ܕܐ ܚܒܥ ܚܢܓ *Mk* 5:15 (σωφρονῶν) // *Lk* 8:35; det. ܫܒܚ ܚܢܓ ܡܫܟ your modest and honorable appearance *Add* 40:3; ܚܫܒ ܚܒܥ ܚܢܓ *DionbṢ* 3:6 (thoughts) [P. 430]

ܚܢܓܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܓ) **1. maker of modesty** ܡܠ ܕܐ ܚܢܓ ܚܒ ܡܠ the mountain makes the shameless ones modest *ESSerm4* 35:24; **2. sanctifier** (or observer?) ,ܡܫܬ ܚܢܓ ܚܢܓ *OS* 12:4 [P. 430]

ܚܢܓܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √,ܚܓ) **estrangement, alienation** ܚܢܓ ܡܠ ܚܢܓ ܚܢܓ *JARS*^{3} 484:6 [P. 430]

In LS, wrongly listed s.v. ܚܢܓ.

ܚܢܓ, ... ܠ- adj. (↓ √,ܚܓ pass.part.) **separated from** ,ܚܢܓ ܚܢܓ ܚ ܠ ,ܚܢܓ *ESFidH* 189:3 [P. 430]

ܚܢܓ adj. (↓ √ܚܓ) **harsh, bitter**

ܡܫܡܫܢܘܬ ܡܫܚܫܒܬܐ *BhEth* 70:15 (heat) [P. 431]

ܡܢܢ n.m. (< H מָן) **manna** ܡܢ ܗܘ ܕܢܚܬ ܥܠ ܐܦܝ ܕܡܕܒܪܐ *Ex* 16:31; ܡܫ ܕܡܢ *Afr* 406:4; *Bal* 336:9; ܡܢ ܕܡܢ *Philox1* 288:9; *Kays* 228:19 [same as ↓ 1#ܡܢܚܐ] [P. 394]

ܡܢܦܘ adj. (↓ √ܡܢ) **leprous** ܡܢ ܕܡܢ *Chrmin* 8:5; *VRabb* 203:25 [P. 433]

ܡܢܡܢܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܡܢ) **experience** ܡܢ ܕܡܢ *Gr* 2:25 (ἐμπειρία) [P. 433]

ܡܢܢ n.m. (↓ √ܡܢ; CPA ܡܢ LSp 125) **tempter** ܡܢ ܕܡܢ *1Thess* 3:5 [Satan] ܡܢ ܕܡܢ *ESHebd* 76:v431; ܡܢ ܕܡܢ guile of the cunning of the Tempter *Philox1* 117:15 [P. 433]

ܡܢ vb. (↓ ܡܢ, ܡܢ, ܡܢ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to arrive** ܡܢ ,ܠ ܡܢ ܕܡ *Ezr* 4:18

Pa. 1. to arrive, come, attain ܡ ܠ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ *Act* 26:7 (hope); ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ *ES1* 490:47; ܡ ܕ *BO1* 527b:13; **2. to bring, lead** ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ *ES3* 314:33; ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ *Philox1* 476:17; ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ *PO5* 724:11; ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ *KwDW* 16:18; 151:20; **3.** w. -ܕ **to loosen, release** ܡ ,ܠ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ when she had just fallen at the feet of the prophet of God *SevLet* 438:3

Etpa. 1. to arrive ܡ ܕ *ES3* 324:21; ܡ ܕ *INB* 453:21; ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ *SB* 114:16 (water from roots to leaves); ܡ ܕ *JARS*[3] 13:14; **2. to reach** ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ *BO2* 31a:17 (measure of retribution) [P. 395, 846]

ܡܢ n.m. (↓ √ܡܢ) **goal, mark** ܡ ܕ *am2* 351:9 [in sea]; ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ debtors, pay your debts, so that the guarantors can go out to their goal *ESL4* 369:26; ܡ ܕ *Philox1* 466:10 [P. 395]

ܡܢܦ adj. (↓ √ܡܢ) **inflated** ܡ ܕ *GalSimp* 242a:2 (ἄφυσος) [P. 436]

ܡܢܦܢ adj. (↓ √ܡܢ) **1. flatulent** (a characteristic of beans) ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ *Geop* 5:14 (πνευματώδης); **2. causing flatulence** (kind of illness in stomach) ܡ ܕ *Med* 18:24 (Gal8 185:17) (φυσώδης) [P. 436]

ܡܢܠ adj. (↓ √ܡܠ pa., pass.part.) **ruined, collapsed** ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ *PO8* 32:10 (monastery); ܡ ܕ *MiS* 206a:35; *Act11congr4* 103[1]:3 [P. 137]

ܡܢܦ n.m. (↓ √ܡܢ) **1. vomitive, purgative** ‹ܕ›ܡ ‹ܕ›ܡ *ES2* 316:45 (& expulsive); ܡ ܕ *INB* 540:15; ܡ ܕ *MiS* 466b:35; ܡ ܕ *Bhchr* 176:3; ܡ ܕ *BBah* 144:6; 645:14; **2.** pl. **brought forth** ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ *Kays* 250:14 (water from the earth) [P. 438]

ܡܢܦ adj. (↓ √ܡܢ) **educated** ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ even if (the matters) are self-contradictory, they will be explained to the uneducated ones *AS* 132:7 [P. 440]

ܡܢܦܢ n.f. (↓ √ܡܢ) **publication** ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ there is no publication and no investigation in these matters *JBh* 69:18 [P. 440]

ܡܢܦ adj. (↓ √ܡܢ) **animate, living** abs. ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ animate with a logical and intelligent soul *MiS* 251c:27; det. ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ Ge in *AfrPraef* 33:11; ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ his body is animate and intelligent flesh *BO2* 190b:14; ܡ ܕ *Bhce1* 61:6 [P. 441]

ܚܒܝܥܢܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **1. animated** ܚܝܐ ,ܡܡܠܠܐ ܕܥܒܕ *Arist1Sy* 6:22 (ἔμψυχος); **2.** n.m. **vent** ܫܩܘܩ ܕܐܘܪܝܐ ܕܒܗ ܫܕܝ ܕܚܫܝ ܒܗ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܚܒܝܥܢܐ the cracks and vents through which (the steam) went up were stopped up *Kays* 229:22 [P. 442]

ܚܒܝܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **living nature** *glherm* 192 (τὸ ἔμψυχον; ≠ ↓ ܡܝܬܝܐ); ܒܬܚܬ ܚܝܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܬܚܬ ܚܝ *Jšddev2* 108:18 [of plants & rocks]; 193:15 [P. 442]

ܚܒܝܫܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܝܫܥ) **making victorious** ܠܡܚܙܐ ܩܕܡ ܥܝܢܝ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܝ ܕܝܫܥܢ set the crown before their sights which will make them declare them the victor *Philox1* 350:6; ܕܠܐ ܒܫܘܒܚ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܗ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܝܫܥ ܠܢ ܕܐܡ *WZKM9* 217:15 [P. 443]

ܒܐܕܘܡܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܐܕܡ) **pleasantly** ܒܐܕܘܡܝܬ ܒܐܕܘܡܝܬ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܕܘܡ (the name Edom means) 'little red one', pleasantly and diminutively *JEschol* 8:9 [P. 444]

But Phillips ib. 14: mockingly.

ܚܒܝܫܐ adj. (↓ √ܝܫܥ) **1. pleasant, agreeable** ܒܫܘܝܬ ܒܫܡ *BhebGn* 49:22 (98:3); **2. praising** abs. ܒܫܘܝ ܚܒܝ ܐܦ ܫܥܡ its [i.e. the accent's] meaning is likewise praising *BhGr* 250:29 [P. 444]

Mng. 1: Geig, ZDMG 20 (1866) 465:24; R. Schröter, ZDMG 24 (1870) 532; mng. 2: Moberg, Term 64*.

ܚܒܝܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܫܥ) **diminution**, in phrase ↓ ܒܫܘܝܬ ܚܒܝܫܘܬ ܒܥܕ

ܚܒܡܚܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܡܚܒ) **feminine meaning** ܠܫܡ ܡܠܝ ܕܐܒܐ ܕܡܚܒ ܚܒܡܚܒܬܐ ܡܝ *BhGr2* 46:v444 [P. 445]

Moberg, Term 65*.

ܚܢܒܚܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܚܒ) **designating feminine** ܕܟܠ ܕܒܫܒܚܢ ܚܒܡܚܢ ܕܐܒܐ *BhGr2* 46:8

Moberg, Term 65*.

ܚܒܡܢܐ, ܚܒܡܒܢܐ n.f. (< H מְנַקִּית N, SG 75[1]) **1. saucer** *Ex* 25:29 [in list of utensils]; ܕܥܒܕ ܐܒܡܒܢ ܚܒܡܢ *EzHex* 45:14; **2. a. spoon** ܕܐܒ{ܒ}ܥܩ ܚܒܡܢ ܕܐܒ *1Ezr* 2:12; **b. spoonful** *Afr* 121:11; ܐܒܒܚܠ ܐܒ ܚܒ ܒܫ ܐܒ<ܘ>ܡܢ ܚܒ *Geop* 22:4 (of wet pitch); ܕܠܡ ܐܒ ܒܫ ܚܒܡܢ ܐܒ ܚܒ *MiS* 362a:30; **3. ounce** ܐܒܡܢ ܒܫ *DuvB2* 26:21; *Med* 60:15; pl.abs. ܚܢܩ ܒܥܥ ܐܒ *PsC* 190:7 [P. 395]

Mng. 3: Schleifer 200.

ܚܢܢܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܢܐ; mng. 1: JBA מְנָרְתָּא DJBA 688) **1. lamp stand** ܐܒ ܐܒ ܕܐܒ ܐܒ *Ex* 25:31 (H מְנֹרָה); *Afr* 113:5; *ES1* 229:11; **2. lighthouse** ܐܒ ܫܥ ܐܒ ܐܒ ܐܒ ܕܐ ܕܐ *Chran1* 112:5 [i.e. the Pharos; expl. as ↓ ܐ ܫ ܐ]; *Bhce1* 156:28 [n. fnd.]; **3.** [< Arab منارة] **minaret** ܐܒ ܐ ܐ *Bhchr* 216:14; *BhLSt* 125:14; pl. ܐ ܐ ܐ *Bhchr* 500:7; ܐ ܐ [P. 422]

ܚܢܥܐ n.m. (< Arab مَنْشُور) **letter of introduction** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Bhce2* 713:24 [v. ib., n. 1]; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *BO2* 242b:1 [P. 396]

ܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐ) **Pa. to divide** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ (the astronomers) divide the diameter of each circle into 120 degrees *Bhadsment*[2] 15:16 [P. 394]

ܐ, pl. ܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐ, ܒܐ, ܐ, ܒܐ, ܐ, ܐ, √ܐ, ; TA מַנָּתָא TJ 2Sm 6:19, TW 2:46, JBA מְנָתָא, pl. מְנָוָאתָא, מני DJBA 688, Ma מנאתא, pl. מנאואתא MD 275) **1. part, portion a.** alone cs. ... ܐ ܐ ܐ the sheep was the portion of the rapacious woves *IA2* 28:v90; det. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Nm* 18:20 (Didasc 101:2) [Pš:];] the part which desires evil things *ESRef1ER* 35:20; pl.] *Gn* 14:24 (H חֵלֶק);] *Jos* 18:8; **b.** in phrase] **one by one**] he watches over all the faithful, one by one *Afr* 120:11; **2. relic**] *Chran1* 179:14; pl.]

ܕܚܕܐ ܕܒܐ ܕܚ *Bhce1* 133:18; ܕܡܕܐ ܕܚܐ *JARS*[3] 50:14; 136:8; **3. particle** (μόριον) ܠܐ ܕܚ ܕܚܐ the prohibitive particle μή *HippAph* 17:20; **4.** gramm., w. ܕܦܘܩܛܐ **part of speech** pl.abs. ܩܛܐ ܕܚ ܠܥ ܕܚ ܠܥ ܕܚ *BhGr2* 4:18; det. ܕܚܐ ܕܚ ܕܚ *BhGr* 3:23 [P. 394]

N, SG § 78 (pl.); Br, Gr § 101; mng. 4: Moberg, Term 57*.

ܦܫܝܛܐ, pl. ܦܫܝ, ܦܫܝ n.f. (↓ ܦܫ) **1. hair a.** alone ܕܚ ܕܚ *Job* 9:17 (H שְׂעָרָה); ܐ ܕܚ ܕܚ ܕܚ *Mt* 5:36; pl. ܐ ܕܚ ܕ *Job* 4:15 (ES2 3:47); ܕܚ ܕ *JSB4* 126:15 (to tear); ܕܚ ܕ *Bhchr* 347:8 (few); **b.** pl. in phrase ܦܫ ܠ ܕ: ܠ ܕ (Samson) took the loom with the hairs of his head *JSB5* 349:7 [incorr. voc. by ed.]; *Kays* 63:9; **2. cord** ܕ ܕ ܕ the hard cord of Sheol became soft *ESHaer* 163:10; *ib.* 163:16; **3. string** pl.abs. ܕ ܕ *Ps* 33:2 (of cythern; > H); det. ܕ ܕ *ESHaer* 161:1; ܕ ܕ *Philox1* 382:24; ܕ ܕ *IA1* 296:v40; ܕ ܕ he stretched its strings *JSB1* 448:14 [in making music]; **4. tone** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ music of a certain melody is composed of several tones *SbŠ* 9:11 [P. 393]

ܦܫܝ adv. (↓ ܦ) **partly, partially** ܕ ܕ *ES2* 291:43; *Ath* 33:19 [P. 394]

ܦܫ adj. (↓ ܦ) **particular** ܕ ܕ ܕ these particular types of three-sided figures which cannot be (further) divided *SbŠ* 25:12; ܕ ܕ *NestleChr*[1] 84:v23 (proof); ܕ ܕ the particular matters which were done *Bhchr* 452:8 [P. 394]

ܦܫܝ adv. (↓ ܦ) **partly, partially** ܕ ܕ ܕ *JARS*[3] 308:17; 309:3 [P. 394]

ܦܫ adj. (↓ ܦ) **partial** ܕ ܕ *MAMQ* 17:2; ܕ ܕ *Ming2* 139:10; ܕ ܕ *INB* 473:21; ܕ ܕ ܕ even if the agreement will not be universal but partial *JšBC1* 37:14 [P. 394]

ܦܫܝ n.f. (↓ ܦ) **particularity** ‘hypostasis’ (signifies) a peculiarity *SevLet* 23:9 [P. 394]

ܦܫ adj. (↓) **distracted** ܕ ܕ *IS* 17:14 (being naked) [P. 452]

ܕ n. (< ἡ μέση) **forum** ܕ ܕ *JohEphB* 76:8; 159:28 [P. 396]

ܦ, ܕ n. (↓ 1#ܦ) **Spanish broom** ܕ ܕ *Geop* 17:6 (to rub, polish); ܕ ܕ ܕ *ROrChr5* 398:13 [monk’s habit]; ܕ ܕ *ROrChr18* 54:21 (tool); *EN* 51:v59 [expl. as لِيف]; *BBah* 1111:22 [expl. as ↓] [P. 396]

Pfl 117; 238.

ܦ n. (< Arab مسّاكة LS) **wooden chain** *BAli1* 6149 [expl. as]; *BBah* 1111:25 [expl. as ↓] [P. 396]

ܕ n.f. (↓) **silver dye** ܕ ܕ *CatVat2* 246:34 [of writing of a manuscript] [P. 454]

ܦ n.m. (↓ ; TA מַסָּנָא TO Gen 14:23, JBA מְסָאנָא DJBA 689, Ma מסאניא pl. MD 276; cf. Akk *mešēnu* CAD Š/2 38) **shoe** ܕ *Gn* 14:23 (H נַעַל); ; ܦ *Ex* 3:5 [cf. ESGE 129:29]; ܦ ܕ ܕ *Dt* 25:9; ܦ *ib.* 12:9 [cited Afr 225:7]; *Mt* 3:11; ܕ *PsC* 129:2 [P. 454]

ܦܫ n.f. (Sem **nś’*; mng. 1: JBA מסחתא DJBA 690) **1. scale, balance** *Lv* 19:35 (H מִדָּה); ܕ ܦ *Ps* 62:10 (to be placed); ܕ ܕ *Afr*

347:10 (movement); ܟܠܒ ܟܒܟܒܒ *ESFidH* 57:5; **2. name of a constellation** (perh. Libra) *PsC* 19:15; *Act14congr2* 159:2 [= *JRAS1917* 247:3]; ܡܕܒ ܡܥܝܢ ܠܒܢ ܟܒܟܒܒ *Kays* 193:3 [P. 396]

Nöld, SG § 126.

ܡܫܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܐ; mng. 3a: JBA מִיסַּב וּמִיתַּן DJBA 671, TA מִיסַּבְהוֹן וּמִיתַּנְהוֹן TJ Is 9:4, MH מַשָּׂא וּמַתָּן MTanK 1:7, J 848; cf. Akk *našû-nadānu* to transfer property CAD N/1 51) **1.** w. ܝܒܒܐ **marriage, matrimony** ܡܫܚܐ ܟܒܟܒܒ ܡܥܐ *TB* 114:28; *Rechtsb3* 258:2; **2.** abs., in phrase **ܡܫܚܐ ܕܒܒ a. partiality** *Is* 3:9 (H הַכָּרַת פָּנִים); ܡܫܚܐ ܕܒܒ ܠܐ ܡܫܚܐ ܐܠܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܚܐ ܕܒܒ *Rabb* 216:17 (impartially); ܡܫܚ ܠܗ ܡܫܚܐ ܕܒܒ *ESNisB2* 19:21; ܡܫܚܐ ܕܒܒ ܟܒܟܒܒ *Ath* 19:6 (& fraud); **b. distinction of people, discrimination** ܠܐ ܡܫܚܐ ܕܒܒ *AS2* 315:11; **c. pretense, hypocrisy** *2Macc* 6:25; *Mt* 23:28 (ὑπόκρισις); **3.** w. ܟܫܚܐ or ܡܫܚܐ ܟܫܚܐ *Afr* 107:5; *Rie* 136:18 [cf. ↓ ܡܫܚ] **a.** [calque < MH מַשָּׂא וּמַתָּן MTanK 1:7, J 848] **commerce** *1Macc* 14:43; ܟܫܚ ܡܫܚܐ ܡܫܚ ܠܘ ܫܡܥܡ ܡܫܚ *Phil* 4:15; *ES2* 10:11; *KwD*[2] 72:7; ܡܫܚ ܟܫܚ ܡܫܚܐ ܡܫܚ ܒܢ ܫܐ ܐܠܐ ܡܫܚ *to* 41:6; **b. independence of action** ܟܫܚ ܠܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܠܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܟܒܟܒ ܟܐ ܡܫܚ he was well fitted by his wisdom for independence of action *PsC* 36:10; **4.** w. ܡܫܚ **divination from Scriptures** ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܐܠܐ ܡܫܚ *IA2* 194:v668 [practice of the Jews] [P. 433]

Greenfield, AKY 720ff.

ܡܫܚ, ܡܫܚ adj. (↓ √ܫܚ) **like, similar** ܒܐ ܡܫܚ ܐܐ ܡܫܚ ܒܐ ܟܒ *ESGE* 105:3; ܡܫܚ ܠܗ ܡܫܚ ܠܗ ܡܫܚ ܟܐ ܡܫܚ *PsC* 23:8; *AS4* 97:20; ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܟܐ ܡܫܚ ܠܡܫܚ ܟܐ *am2* 184:8 [P. 454]

ܡܫܚܐ n.f. (√ܫܚ; ↓ ܡܫܚ) **likeness** ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܠܡ ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ *ThbK1* 55:2 [expl. as ↓ ܡܫܚ] [P. 454]

ܡܫܚ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚ) **name of an accent** *MasJsApp* 120:6; *BZ* 15:12 [expl. as ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ]; *Merx* 180:7 [P. 456]

ܡܫܚܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚ) **satiety** ܡܫ ܒܐ ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܟܐ *ChrPsD2* 357:23 [P. 456]

ܡܫܚ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܚ) **announcer,** in phrase

- ܡܫܚ ܥܠܡ n.m.cs. (lit. announcer of peace; ↓ ܥܠܡ) **name of a star** (perh. Mercury) *Act14congr2* 164:2 [P. 457]

ܡܫܚ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܚ; mng. 2: cf. CPA ܡܫܚ, CCPA2b 271) **1. messenger, bearer of tidings** ܟܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܒܐ *1Sm* 4:17 (H מְבַשֵּׂר); ܡܠ ܡܫܚ, ܡܫܚ *Rabb* 367:8; **2. preacher of the gospel** ܡܫܚ ܟܫܚ ܡܫܚ *Act* 21:8; ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܟܫܚ *ES1* 537:38; ܟܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ *asd* 33:12; **3. preaching disciple of an apostle, evangelist** ܡܫ ܒܢ ܟܠ ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܟܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ *BhebLkIntr* 122:3; **4. name of a star** *Act14congr2* 159:4 [= *JRAS1917* 247:5] [P. 457]

ܡܫܚܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܚ) **1. imagination, conjecture, belief** ܒܢ ܫܚ ܟ ܡܫ ܒܢ ܡܫ ܡܫܚ ܡܫ ܒܢ. if you think that you saw (Him), you saw Him (only) in your imagination *Philox1* 172:5 [≠ ܟܫ true appearance]; ܡܫ ܡܫܚ ܡ, ܡܫ ܡ ܡܫ ܡ ܡ on turning away his face from such a belief *Ath* 42:12; ܡ ܡ ܡܫܚ *JEschol* 4:11 (untrue); **2. suspicion** *SK* 17:13 [n. fnd.]; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ only such persons who can give surety from any suspicion *SpSol4* 228:15; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ... ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Bhce2* 463:16; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ people from whom (sexual) suspicion is far removed *BhNom* 90:1; **3. overly high opinion of o.s., self conceit** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ to be saved from guilt which self

conceit arouses in you *INB* 47:8; & *passim* [P. 456]

ܚܦܚܬܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܚܬܐ) **evangelistic** ܟܬܒܐ ܥܠܡܢܝܐ ܚܕܬܐ *DM* 5:21 [P. 457]

ܒܨܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܨܠܐ) **1. worship** ܒܨܠܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܥܐ ܠܡܪܝܡ ܨܠܬܐ *am6* 436:7; **2.** [> Arab مسجد] **mosque** ... ܒܨܠܬܐ ܠܡܘܚܡܕ *MiS* 420b:3; ܒܨܠܬܐ ܕ *ENchr1*[2] 133:1; *Bhchr* 103:8; ܒܨܠܬܐ ܚܢܝܢ *JARS*[3] 149:7 [P. 458]

ܒܝܬܨܠܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܨܠܐ) **mosque** *Chran1* 255:12 [expl. as ܒܝܬ ܠܡܨܠܝ ܒܗ] [P. 458]

ܣܝܓܠܣܢܐ n.f. (< σίγιλλος) **complaint, indictment** *glherm* 192 [same as ↓ ܣܝܓܠܐ] [P. 459]

ܒܝܫܚܢܐ adj., n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܐ) **harmful, injurious a.** adj. ܒܝܫܬܐ ܕܫܚܝܢ *ESDom* 24:19 (to the eyes; of heavenly light); ܒܝܫܬܐ ܕܒܗܬܐ ܠܚܫܘܬܐ ܕܥܪܩ (importunity) trampled harmful shame with its heels *ESRef1ER* 29:5; **b.** n.f. ܒܝܫܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܬܩܢ ܠܗ an injurious thing which cannot be fixed [lit. which has no aid] *Clr* 2:22; [P. 459]

ܦܨܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܨܐ) **faction, schism** ܦܨܝܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ ... *Cyr*[2] 203:26 (& gains) [P. 460]

ܡܐܙܐ ܕܬܐܘ n. (perh. < μάζα Θείου) **crushed sulfur** *DuvB2* 55:8 [P. 397]

ܒܪܝܫܢܐ adv. (↓ √ܪܫܐ) **voluntarily, willingly** ܒܪܝܫܢܐ ܕܥܡ ܥܡܟ ܒܪܝܫܢܐ ܕܝܠܗ ... ܒܫܘܠ ܥܠ ... he very willingly joined with you on his own behalf in this exhortation *ThMarg1* 16:2 [P. 463]

ܒܥܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܥܐ) **desire** ܒܥܝܬܐ ܕܫܘܒܚܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Jšddev2* 70:8 (& longing) [P. 463]

ܪܒܢܝ n.m. (↓ √ܪܒܐ) **master**, in phrase

- **ܪܒܢܝ ܕܪܘܚܝ** n.m. (↓ ܪܘܚܐ) **master of my spirit** *apap* 310:2 [P. 463]

ܒܨܒܥܐ, WSy ܨܒܥܐ *BhGr* 236:12 n.m. (↓ √1#ܨܒܥ) **downpour** ܡܛܪ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܡܝܢ *Is* 24:18 (H אֲרֻבּוֹת; cf. ES2 60:8); ܡܛܪ ܕܫܒܥܐ *MiS* 717c:19 [P. 434]

ܡܫܘܚܬܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܘܚܢܐ) **management, government** *PrHex* 1:5 (Aqu, Symm, Theod) [glossed: ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܕܒܪܢ] [P. 464]

ܫܘܚܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܐ; MH[2] מסור J 805) **informer, betrayer** ܫܘܚܢܐ ܕܫܘܚܢܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *JohEphB* 103:25; ܫܘܚܢܐ ܕ *Bhchr* 546:22 [P. 397]

ܫܘܚܢܐ، n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܐ) **1. betrayal, treachery** ܫܘܚܢܐ ܕܐܠܗ ... *Bhce3* 173:8; **2. denunciation** ܫܘܚܢܐ ܕܥܡ ... ܕܒܗܬܐ *ChrPsD2* 290:23; **3. calumny, slandering** ܫܘܚܢܐ ܠ he poured forth calumny *Bhchr* 573:2; ܫܘܚܢܐ ܕܥܒܕ ... ܕܫܘܚܢܐ ... *Bhce2* 569:16 (to place) [P. 397]

ܒܨܒܥܐ, elsewhere ܨܒܥܐ, ܨܒܥܐ *Sind* 24:23 n.m. (↓ √2#ܨܒܥ; mng. 1: JBA מַסּוֹרְקָא DJBA 690) **1. comb for wool** *BhEth* 107:19; *EN* 9:v84 [expl. as ممشط]; 28:v20; *BAli1* 6182; *BBah* 1114:15 [expl. as ܐܠܬ ... ܕܨܒܥܝܢ ܒܗ ܨܡܪܐ]; **2. comb for body hair** ,ܡܫܠܚܬܐ ܕܨܒܥܐ *Act14congr2* 126:19; ... ܕܫܥܪ ܪܫܐ ܕܨܒܥܐ ... ܕܨܒܥܐ ... *BBah* 1114:17; **3. upper part of breast** ܕܨܒܥܐ ܕܚܠ ܠܚ *Med* 259:8 [P. 501]

N, SG § 126B (ܨܒܥܐ).

ܒܨܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܨܝܐ, ܫܘܚܢܐ) **rennet, an agent which causes coagulation or fermentation** ܒܨܝܢܐ ܕܫܘܚܢܐ *Med* 105:23 (of a hare); *BAli1* 6183 [expl. as الانفحة التي تجبّن بها اللبن]; *BBah* 1114:21 [expl. as انفحة] [P. 396]

Schleifer 200.

1#ܒܣܡܟܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܒܣܡܟ) **steel for lighting fire** ܒܣܡܟ ܕܐܫ *AM2* 281:17;

ܫܒܝ ܒܗ ܫܢܐ ܡܚܫܢܐ ܒܝܡ *am4* 521:18 [↓ 2#ܡܚܫܢܐ]; ܡܚܫܢ ܫܩ, ܠܗ ܚܩܚܫܢܐ *StSin9* 90:12; *BAli1* 6184; *BBah* 1115:1 [expl. as اسطام سفّود مغير محراك التنّور] [P. 396]

2#ܡܚܫܢܐ n.m. (mng. 1: same as ↓ ܡܚܫܒܐ; mng. 2: cf. JBA 1#מַסָּא bread shovel DJBA 689 & ib., note) **1. clyster, enema** ܚܫܝܐ ܕܡܬܚܫܚܢ ܡܢ ܠܬܚܬ ܕܒ ܡܚܫܢܐ remedies which flow below by means of a clyster *Med* 407:4; *am4* 521:18 [↓ 1#ܡܚܫܢܐ]; *EN* 38:v71; **2. poker** *BBah* 1115:1 [expl. as إسْطَام سفود صغير محراك التنّور] [P. 433]

ܡܚܫܒܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܫܒ; JBA בי 2#מס[ח]וּתא DJPA 215) **1. washing** ܒܬܚܠܡ ܡܚܫܒܢܐ ܕܒ, *ES3* 402:33 [of baptism]; *ChrPsD1* 248:16; ܡܚܫܒܢܐ ܕܡܟܐ ܒܬܟܐ *Med* 2:22; **2. bath** ܡܢ ܕܡܬܚܠܨ ܒܝܬ ܠܡܚܫܒܢܐ *Song* 4:2 (H רַחְצָה); *ESEpiph* 165:17 [P. 466]

ܡܚܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫܒ) **bathing place** ܠܡܚܫܢܐ, ܡܚܡ *4KgdHex* 10:27 (λυτρών) [P. 466]

ܡܚܦܫܒܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܫܒ) **destruction** ܕܒ ܡܚܡ ܡܚܦܫܒܢܐ ... *ES2* 267:41 [P. 466]

ܡܚܦܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫܒ; cf. ↓ ܡܚܦܫܢܐ) **destroyer** ܡܚܬܦܫܒܢ ... ܡܚܬܕܒܢ *Is* 49:17 (H מְהָרְסַיִךְ) [P. 466]

ܡܚܦܬܦܢܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܚܫܒ) **ruins** ܡܚܒ ܡܚܦܬܦܢܐ ... *Am* 9:11 (M) (H הֲרִיסֹתָיו; cf. ES2 267:31; but U: ܡܚܦܫܒܢܐ; L: ܡܚܦܫܒܢܐ); ܒܝ ܡܚܬܦܢ *Sir* 49:13 (H idem); *1Macc* 9:62; ܡܚܬܦܢ ܥܠ ܕܡܚ *ChrPsD2* 272:27 [P. 466]

ܡܚܠܒܢܐ n.f. (same as ↓ ܡܚܠܒܢܐ) **bench, table** ܒܝܬ ܚܠ ܡܚܠܒܢܐ *AS* 197:2; ܡܚܠܒܢܐ ܕܡܒܚ ... ܠܡܚܠܒܢܐ ܚܠܦ ܚܠܦ ... *PO8* 94:6; *BBah* 1115:5 [expl. as دُكَّان] [P. 467]

ܡܚܠܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܦ) **straying**, in phrase

- **ܡܚܠܦ ܥܝܢܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܥܝܢܐ) **straying of the eyes** ܥܝܢܝ ܕܡܚܠܦ ... *DM* 279:26 (voluntary) [P. 467]

ܡܚܠܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܦ; Ma מאסטיאנא tempter MD 249) **one who leads astray** ܕܡܚܠܦܢܐ ... ܕܡܚܡ *2Macc* 5:8 (ἀποστάτης) [P. 467]

ܡܚܠܦܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܦ; Ma מאסטיאנותא MD 249) **1. straying, aberration** ܡܚܠܦܢܘܬܐ ... ܕܥܠ ܕܚܛܐ *ES1* 286:20; ܡܚܠܦܢܘܬܐ ... ܕܡܟ ܐܝܟ ... *Jul* 178:24 (from true shepherd); ܠܡܚܠܦܢܘܬܐ ... ܥܒܕ ... (Satan) wrought everything for aberration *Nest* 103:19; ܡܚܠܦܢܘܬܐ ... ܒܝܬ *MiS* 632c:1; **2. apostasy** ܡܚܠܦܢܘܬܐ ... ܕܐ ... ܕܡܟ ܐܝܟ ... *EChe5* 28:6 (WMcL 312:19 = B 446:5) (ἀποστασία); **3. lawless actions** ... ܡܚܠܦܢܘܬܐ ... ܕܒ ... *WisSol* 4:20 (ἀνομήματα); **4. transgression** ... ܒܝܬ ... ܡܚܠܦܢܘܬܐ *Gal* 3:19 (παράβασις; viz. the law) [P. 467]

ܡܚܠܬܐ n. ↓ ܡܚܠܬܐ [P. 396]

ܡܚܡ vb. (↓ ܡܚܡܐ, ܡܚܫܒ, ܡܚܦܫܒ, ܡܚܦܫ, ܡܚܡܚ; JBA מסי DJBA 690, Ma מסא MD 275) **Pe. 1.** trans. **to curdle, coagulate** ... ܚܠܒ ... ܡܚܦܫ ... ܡܚ *Job* 10:10 (H הִקְפִּיא; cf. ... ܡܚܦܫ BhGr 48:23); ... ܡܚ ... ܒܝ ... ...

IA2 272:v676; ... corruptions which debase the souls *ECth* 46:7 **Etpe. 1. to be thickened** ... *KwDW* 399:8 (male semen in the womb); **2. to become rotten, rot away** *Lv* 26:39 (H נָמַק); *Ez* 33:10 [cited Didasc 63:17]; *Afr* 457:8; *ESI* 393:39 (corpse); **3. to be weakened** *2Sm* 17:10 [heart]; *Clr* 77:35 (body); *JohEphB* 130:26 (intestines); **4. to curdle** *Med* 211:23 [P. 396]

Etpe., mng. 4: Schleifer 201.

ܚܣܢ adj. (↓ √ܚܣܢ; mng. 2: JBA מְסֵי DJBA 690) **1. moist** *ESI* 121:1; **2. rotten** ... *ESNisB2* 103:5; *VRabb* 204:11; **3. weak** *Sir* 2:12 (δειλός; heart) [P. 396]

ܡܚܣܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܣܢ) **abomination a.** general *RevGw* 21:27 (βδελύγμα); **b.** cs. in phrase **murder of a father** (μιαιφονία) ... *Cyr*[2] 131:28 [P. 462]

ܡܨܥܬܢܝ n. (< μεσημβρινόν lit. of midday; ↓ ; cf. ↓) **meridian** *Bhadsment*[2] 129:20 [Var:] [P. 396]

ܚܣܝܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܣܝ) **abstinent** *Bard* 11:16 [P. 457]

ܡܚܣܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܣܝ; cf. CPA LSp 131) **1. patient endurance, steadfastness** *Rev* 1:9 (M) (& persecution); *2Thess* 3:5; *Philox1* 178:21; *Didasc* 143:17; *MP* 28:13; **2. abstinence** *Bard* 11:17 [P. 457]

ܡܨܥܬܢ n.m. (< Lat *mansio*) **journey of ten parasangs** *ES2* 390:22; *BalJos* 210:8; *Euph* 51:14; *JohEphLES* 140:5; *ChrPsD1* 43:14; when (the virgins) arrived at (a station) fifty parasangs journey from the Turks *Bhchr* 84:11 [P. 396]

Nöld, ZDMG 25(1871) 673; Id., in R.A. Lipsius, Die apocryphen Apostelgeschichten und Apostellegenden, 3 vols., Braunschweig 1883–1890, Ergänzungsheft, p. 72; Brock, Aram 11/12(1999-2000) 444.

ܡܚܣܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܣܢ) **rottenness** *JSB5* 241:9 (to make a sponge take up water); *GalSimp* 270:14; rottenness which gives rise to worms *EChe1* 8:9 (WMcL 40:17 = B 53:5) [P. 396]

ܡܚܦܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܦܢ) **1. limit, boundary** *EzHex* 43:17 (Symm); **2. that of an encompassing boundary** *glherm* 193 (τὸ τοῦ περιέχοντος πέρας); **3. a. finite nature** *Narsai1Sy* 251:5; **b.** in phrase **infinite nature** cs. *BrCh1* 99:18; det. *Philox1* 513:14; *MemLincei12(1884)* 486a:12; the infinite nature is not contained in the how much *Bab* 272:26 [P. 464]

ܡܨܥܬܢܝ, n.m. (< μεσημβρινός; ↓) **midday** *SbŠ* 27:23 [expl. as]; meridian circle *JAP9/13(1899)* 79:9 [lit. circle which is called midday] [P. 397]

ܡܚܦܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܦܢ) **affirmation, confirmation** *herm* 82:16 [P. 472]

ܡܚܣܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܣܐ) **healing** *HippAph* 15:32 [P. 32]

ܚܦܫܢ n.m. (↓ √ܚܦܫ; CPA

ܡܫܬܘܬܐ LSp 135) **helper** ܡܫܬܘܬܐ *Is* 8:13; ܡܫܬܘܬܐ ܕܐܝܟܐ ܕܡܫܬܘܬܐ *Ps* 28:8 [P. 472]

ܡܫܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **alliance** ܡܫܬܘܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܘܬܐ *Gr* 7:21 (συμμαχία; of preaching; expl. of ↓ 2#ܫܠܝܚܘܬܐ apostleship) [P. 472]

ܡܫܬܘܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **boundedness**, in phrase

- **ܡܫܬܘܦܘܬܐ ܠܐ** n.f. **unboundedness** ܡܫܬܘܦܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܘܬܐ ܠܐ unexpressable unboundedness *Bab* 48:26 [P. 465]

ܡܫܬܘܢ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **destroyer** *Is* 49:17 (MasJs 74:10) [unless to be emended; UL: ܡܫܬܘܢ; H מְהָרְסֶיִךְ] [P. 465]

ܡܫܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **catching at something** *BBah* 1115:21 [expl. as ܡܫܬܘܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܘܬܐ] [P. 397]

ܡܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ 2#ܡܫܬܐ) **clyster, enema** ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܡܢ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *Geop* 110:5 (of mangel-wurzel); ܡܫܬܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *Bhchr* 220:26 (to put into); ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܡܢ ܡܫܬܐ *BhLSt* 90:5; *BBah* 1116:4 [expl. as حُقَن] [P. 397]

This entry is given also s.v. ↓ 2#ܡܫܬܐ from √ܫܬܐ; Schleifer 201.

ܡܫܬܐ n. (same as ↓ 1#ܡܫܬܐ) **steel for lighting fire** *BAli1* 6184 [expl. as ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ]; *BBah* 1115:2; 1116:5 [P. 397]

ܡܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܬܐ, 2#ܡܫܬܐ) **1. clyster, enema** ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܡܢ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *Geop* 110:5 (of boiled mangel-wurzel); ܡܫܬܐ ܡܫܬܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܐ *Bhchr* 220:26 (to put into); ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܡܢ ܡܫܬܐ *BhLSt* 90:5; *EN* 30:v75; **2. injection, infusion** ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *Med* 42:20 [P. 434]

ܡܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **water sluice, floodgate** ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܐ *BhEth* 256:6 (to hold back) [P. 475]

ܡܫܬܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **expectant** ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ hope of complicated wishes *BhGr* 92:3 [sentence type] [P. 473]

Moberg, Term 71*.

ܡܫܬܐ, ܡܫܬܐ, ܡܫܬܐ *IA1* 108:v574, f. ܡܫܬܐ *Philox1* 177:11, pl. ܡܫܬܐ *am6* 317:5 adj., n.m. (< Akk *muškēnu* poor CAD M/2 275, mng. 2 [NA], AIOA 74; ↓ √ܫܬܐ; JBA מְסְכֵּין DJBA 690, Ma מיסכינא MD 268) **1. a.** adj., abs. **poor** ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܡܫܬܐ *am3* 529:4; ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܡܫܬܐ *JSSahd* 833:6; **b.** n.m. **poor person** ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *Ex* 22:24 (H עָנִי); *Pr* 22:2 (H רָשׁ); ܡܫܬ ܕܡ ܡܫܬܐ ܠܡܫܬܐ *Mt* 19:21; *Chrmin* 8:5; **2.** w. ܒ **without means, lacking** abs. ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܡܫܬܐ threshing floor lacking grain *JSSahd* 772:3; ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܡܫܬܐ he was lacking riches of this world and was poor *ROrChr17* 357:10; **3. leper** ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ... ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܡܫܬܐ *Lk* 16:20 (πτωχός); ܡܫܬܐ ܡܫܬܐ *VRabb* 203:25; **4.** cs. in phrase ܡܫܬܐ ܡܫܬܐ **star name in constellation Hyades** *Act14congr2* 162:5; 163:21 [P. 474]

Mng. 3: E. Littmann, ZA 17 (1903) 263

ܡܫܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܐ; TA מְסַכֵּינוּ TO Dt 8:9, JBA מְסְכֵּינוּתָא DJBA 690) **poverty** **a.** general ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܐ *Dt* 8:9 (H מִסְכֵּנֶת); ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *Rev* 2:9 (M); ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܡܫܬܐ *ESSerm1* 96:v23; ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *Rabb* 370:5; ܡܫ ܡܫ ܕܡ ܡܫܬܐ JS in *MS1* 34:v45 [Jacob]; **b.** in phrase ,ܡܫܬܐ I [lit. my poverty] ,ܡܫܬ ,ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܡܫܬܐ *am3* 562:16 (my voice) [P. 474]

ܡܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܬܐ) **name of a star** *Act14congr2* 159:5 [= *JRAS1917* 247:6]; 164:3 [P. 473]

ܡܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܬܐ) **sinner** ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ. ܡܫ *Ex* 2:13 (H רָשָׁע); pl. ܡܫ *1Thess* 5:14 (to admonish); ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ ܡܫ *Rabb* 219:12; ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ *ESDom* 6:13 [P. 473]

ܡܫܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܬܐ) **erroneous viewpoint** ܡܫ<ܐ>ܬܐ *BhGr* 42:3 [P. 473]

Martin, BhGr[1] 41:19.

ܡܣܟܢ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܣܟܢܐ; ↓ ܡܣܟܢܘܬܐ; Ma מסכן quad. to make poor MD 276, JBA מסכן QuadRef. to become poor DJBA 691) **Quad. to impoverish, make poor** ܡܣܟܢ ܠܒܝܫ *1Sm* 2:7 (H הוֹרִישׁ); ܡܣܟܢ ܡܢ *Jer* 5:17 (H רָשַׁשׁ); *ESI* 335:7; ܡܣܟܢ ܠܟܬܪ ܡܢ *KwDW* 359:9

QuadRef. 1. to make o.s. poor ܡܬܡܣܟܢ *2Cor* 8:9; ܫܠܡ ܡܣܟܢ *Afr* 41:4; JS in *asd* 100:10; **2. to become poor** ܡܢ ܕܡܙܕܒܢ ܡܣܟܢ ܠܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܡܬܡܟܪ *Lv* 25:25 (H מָךְ); 25:35; ܡܣܟܢ *Tob* 4:21 (πτωχεύων); ܡܣܟܢ ܒܚܝܐ *ESEccl* 114:22 (freedom); **3. to be weakened** ܡܬܡܣܟܢ ܥܠ ܡܣܟܢ *Philox1* 536:18 [P. 474]

ܡܣܟܢܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܣܟ) **1. hedge, fence** ܡܣܟܢܬܐ ܕܥܠ ܡܣܟܢ *BhGr* 49:29; **2. mound, pile** ܡܣܟܢܬܐ ܕܥܠ ܡܣܟܢ ܡܬܬ *Chran2* 186:18 [people & animals] [P. 475]

ܡܣܟܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܟܠ; Ma מאסיליותא MD 249) **reprobation** cs. ܡܣܟܠܘܬ ܡܣܟܠ AntRh in *RödigerChrest*[3] 102:2 [P. 475]

ܡܣܟܠܢ adj. (↓ √ܣܟܠ) **censuring, reprimanding** ܡܣܟܠܢ ܐܝܟ *BhGr* 180:7 (particle) [P. 476]

Moberg, Term 71*.

ܡܣܟܠܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܟܠ) **contempt** ܐܝܟ ܠ ܡܣܟܠ ܡܣܟܠܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܣܟ ܠ ܡܣܟܠ ܐܝܟ ܕܒܝܫ *Macc* 80:19 [of eating swine's flesh]; ܡܣܟܠ ܡܣܟܠ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܣܟܠ *PO14* 746:9 [P. 476]

ܡܣܟܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܟܠ) **weaver's tool** *EN* 28:v21 [expl. as ملقة الغزل]; *BBah* 1117:5 [expl. as ܡܣܟ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܣܟ ܠ ܡܣܟ ,ܡܣܟ ܠ ܡܣܟ ,ܡܣܟ ܠ ܡܣܟ] [P. 478]

ܡܣܟ vb. (↓ ܡܣܟ pe. inf.) **placing**, in phrases

- **ܡܣܟ ܒܥܝܢ**, pl. ܡܣܟ ܒܥܝܢ, ܡܣܟ ܒܥܝ n.m. (↓ ܒܥܝ) **punishment** *Hebrews* 10:29; *Afr* 447:20; *ESSerm4* 39:21; *Philox1* 381:1; *Add* 23:2; pl. ܡܣܟ ܒܥܝܢ *ES1* 144:7; *ThbK1* 204:10; ܡܣܟ ܒܥܝ *ECth* 176:25 [P. 471]

- **ܡܣܟ ܒܠܒܐ** n.m. (↓ ܒܠܒ) **1. intention, decision** ܠܝܬ ܐܝܟ ܡܣܟ ܒܠܒ ܕܐ ܒܝܢ ܗܢܘܢ ܕܡܣܟ the intention between them was hidden *ES1* 174:17; ܡܣܟ ܒܠܒ ܕܐܠܗ *Didasc* 216:17; *TB* 50:20; **2. thought, belief, opinion** ܡܣܟ ܒܠܒ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ *ESRef1ER* 24:20 (timid); *Clr* 4:14; ܒܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܡܣܟ ܒܠܒ ܕܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܒܠܒ ܕܐ ܡܣܟ *TB* 146:3 [≠ ܒܥܝܢ in reality]; ܒܐ ܕܐ ܡܣܟ ܒܠܒ ܕܐ ܒܥܝܢ *ib.* 150:30; pl. ܡܣܟ ܒܠܒ ܕܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܒܥܝ ܡܣܟ ܒܠܒ ܕܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܐܠܗ *EChe1* 7:1 (WMcL 32:6 = B 41:4); **3. doubt, suspicion** ܡܣܟ ܒܠܒ ܕܐ ܒܥܝ *1Tim* 6:4; *Afr* 163:18; ܡܣܟ ܒܠܒ ܕܐ ܡܣܟ ܒܠܒ ܕܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ *IS* 15:12 (of surrender) [P. 471]

ܡܣܟܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܣܟܢ) **blossom** ܡܣܟܢܬܐ ܕܡܣܟ ܠ ܡܣܟ *SongHex* 1:14 [P. 479]

ܡܣܟ n.m. (↓ √ܡܣܟ) **1. support** cs. ܡܣܟ ܕܐ ܡܣܟ ܕܐ ܡܣܟ *KwDW* 137:25; **2. coming, arrival** ܡܣܟ ܠ ܡܣܟ ܕܐ ܡܣܟ *Ps* 19:7 (H תְּקוּפָה); **3.** cs. in var. phrases **a.** ܡܣܟ ܒܝܬ **dwelling, abode** *Afr* 491:4; JS in *asd* 97:10; *JSB3* 370:7; *Philox1* 564:8; ܕܐ ܠ ܡܣܟ ܐ ܕ ܡܣܟ ܒ ܡܣܟ ܠ ܡܣܟ ܐ ܕ ܡܣܟ ܐ ܕ ܡܣܟ ܐ ܕ ܡܣܟ *am3* 230:12; ܠ ܐ ܕ ܡܣܟ ܐ ܕ ܡܣܟ ܐ ܕ ܡܣܟ *JARS*[3] 125:10; **b.** ܒܝܬ ܡܣܟ ܒܝܬ *Nest* 99:4 [P. 481]

ܡܣܟܢ n.m. (↓ √ܡܣܟ) **sustainer** ܡܣܟܢ ܕܡܣܟ ܕܐ ܡܣܟ *Ps* 54:6 (H סֹמֵךְ); ܒܥܐ ܡܣܟ ܠ ܡܣܟ ܐ ܕ *apap* 322:5; ܐ ܕ ܠ ܡܣܟ ܕܐ ܡܣܟ ܕܐ ܡܣܟ ܕܐ ܡܣܟ ܕܐ ܡܣܟ ܕܐ ܡܣܟ ܕܐ ܡܣܟ *AS* 199:24 [P. 481]

ܡܣܟ adj. (↓ ܡܣܟ) **1. left-handed** *BBah* 462:4 [same as ↓ ܡܣܟ]; **2. unlucky** ܡܣܟ ܐ ܡܣܟ ܐ ܡܣܟ *TA* 32:v140 (& poor) [P. 481]

ܡܣܟ adj. (↓ √ܡܣܟ) **poisoner** ܐ ܡܣܟ ܐ ܡܣܟ *Bard* 12:9 (or curser) [P. 479]

ܡܣܟ adj. (↓ √ܡܣܟ) **power-**

less, impotent *BBah* 1118:1 [expl. as ܠܐ ܡܨܝ ܠܐ ܒܥܠ ܠܐ ܡܠܐ ܟܠ ܠܐ] [P. 479]

ܚܦܚܢܒܠ adj. (↓ √ܚܢܒܠ) **1. ascetic** ܥܬܝܩ ܦܒܡ ܠܬܚܢܒܠ *KwDW* 297:21 (shameless ones); **2. clad in anchorite's clothing** ܒܠܒܘ ܚܢܒܠ ܡܫܬܚܢܒܠ *Bhce3* 21:16; **3. fitting of a monk, worn** ,ܡܠܒܫ ܚܢܒܠ ܕܡܬܚܢܒܠ ܥܠ ܓܒܪܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܓܒܪܐ ܐܢ ܠܒܘܫ ܚܢܒܠ he proves himself by the garments, if they are fitting of a monk or beautiful for a woman *Euagr* 576:17; ܠܒܫܗ ܘܠܒܘܫ ܡܬܚܢܒܠ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܠܒܘܫ ܚܢܒܠ his garment and dress should be simple and fitting *BhEth* 116:18 [of a monk] [P. 481]

ܒܚܦܚܢܒܠ adv. (↓ √ܚܢܒܠ) **in an ascetic manner** ܒܚܢܒܠ ܒܡܬܚܢܒܠ *PO2* 300:3 [as a monk] [P. 481]

ܚܦܚܢܒܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܢܒܠ) **continence, abstinence** ... ܠܚܢܒܠ ܕܐ ܒܚ<ܠ>ܒܬܚܢܒܠ *ESAct*[1] 46:24; ܟܝ ܦܝܣܐ ܚܢܒܠ ܟܠ ܕܡܬܚܢܒܠ ܒܚܢܒܠ ܒܟ ܐܝܟ *am6* 403:5 (= κακουχία Migne, PG 8/2 1324a); ܟܬܒ ܐܠ ܒܠ ܕܐ ܒܚܢܒܠ ܕܡܬܚܢܒܠ without changing his ascetic mode of life *SB* 99:3 [P. 481]

ܒܚܢܒܠ n.f. (↓ √ܚܢܒ) **becoming red** ܒܚܢܒ ܕܡܬܚܢܒܠ ܕܟ *DuvB2* 18:5 [P. 482]

ܚܦܢܢ, ܚܦܢܢ n.m. (↓ ܚܦܢ) **name of accent which is** ܟܬ ܐܠ *Merx* 180:9 [no. 3]; *BhGr* 255:12ff. [P. 484]

Moberg, Term 72*; DPAS 94.

ܚܦܢ n.m. (↓ ܚܢ) **beardless** ,ܡܒܪ ܒܚ ܡܢ ܐܠ ܚܢ *am7* 80:2; ܟܬ ܒܚ ܒܟ ܐ ܡܒ ܒܟ ܚܢ ܚܢ *BhEth* 214:20; ܚܢ ܚܢ GN *Bhchr* 475:24 [lit. beardless mountain]; *BBah* 1118:19 [expl. as خفيف العارضين]; 1362:6 [P. 484]

ܚܦܢ, pl. ܚܦܒ n.f. (JPA מסנה DJPA 321) **basket** ܒܚ ܕܡܬܚ ܡܒ *Dt* 26:2 (H טֶנֶא); 26:4 [cf. ES1 282:37]; pl. ܡܒܐ ,ܒܬܒ ܚܦܒ *2Kg* 10:7 (H דּוֹד [incorr. voc. ܚܦܒ U]; but ܟܬ ܚܦܒ Ps 81:7); ܒܚ ܟܬ ܚܦ *Jer* 24:1 (H דּוּדָאִי; cf. ES2 138:31); ܟܬ ܚܬ ܚܦ *ON* 22:23; *BBah* 1118:3 [expl. as ܚܒ ܒܚܢ ܡ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܒܚ ܟܬ] [P. 483]

1# ܚܦܦ n.m. (↓ ܚܦ) **Spanish broom** *BBah* 1118:21 [expl. as ↓ ܚܫ] [P. 396]

2# ܚܦܦ n.m. (√ܡܣ; mng. 1: JPA מסס DJPA 321, > Arab مساس BBah 13:2 [cf. Arab مَنْسَاس cattle prod Hava 764]) **1. ox goad** ܒܚ ܚܦ ܚ *Jud* 3:31 (H מַלְמָד; cf. ES1 310:36); ܒܚ ܒܚ ܚܦ *am2* 73:7 (of chastisement); ܒ ܚܦ ܚ *JSB5* 208:2; **2. part of plow** *BBah* 12:24ff. [expl. as ↓ ܒܚ] [P. 396]

Mng. 1: Seidel1 163.

ܚܦܦ adj. (↓ √1#ܚܦ) **bald** ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚܦ *ChrPsD2* 187:23 [P. 492]

ܒܚܦ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܦ; mng. 2: TA מִסַּפֵּר TJ Ez 5:1, JBA מַסְפְּרְתָּא, מַסַּפְרְתָּא DJBA 691) **1.** & **ܒܚܦܦ sharp knife, razor** ܠ ܠ ܒ ܚ ܒ *JohEphLES* 242:6; *AS* 154:19; ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ ܒ *Bhchr* 309:26 (bunch of grapes); 332:12; **2. scissors for snuffing out candles** *BhebEx* 25:38 (136:20) [expl. of ↓ ܒ ܚ ܒ] [P. 492]

ܚܦܦ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܦ) **1. sharp knife** ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ ,ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ *am2* 534:1 [in torture]; f. ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ *am7* 46:9 **2. razor** (of barber) ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ *Chran2* 277:26; ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ *ON* 114:9 [P. 492]

ܒܚܦ n.m. (↓ √ܒܚ) **1. ascent, ascension** cs. ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ *Jud* 20:38 (H מַשָּׂאת; of smoke); det. ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ *am2* 312:10; ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ *MiS* 732b:22; ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ *Jšddev2* 175:7; **2. erection** cs. ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ *Job* 5:26 (of pile, heap); *ThMarg1* 93:15; **3. distillation** ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ distillation of something in an alembic *DuvB2* 22:1; **4. vomiting** ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ ܒ ܚ *PO8* 274:3; **5.** gramm. **a. vowel** *ō* ◌ *ET* 33:17; 42:7; **b. vowel** *ē* ◌ ◌

ܡܣܩܐ ܕܡܣܩ *EṢSy* 9:1 [e.g. ܡܣܩ]; ܐ'ܗ ܗ'ܐ ܡܣܩ *ib.* 20:13 [P. 477]

Mng. 5: Moberg, Term 72*.

ܡܣܝܩ adj. (↓ √ܣܩܩ) **distilled** ܣܠ ܚܠ ܡܣܝܩ *DuvB2* 22:25 (vinegar); ܣܠ ܚܠ ܡ(ܘ)ܣܝܩ *ib.* 4:1 [P. 477]

ܡܣܝܩܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܩܩ) **quality of vowel *ē* written with ,:** ܡܣܝܩܘܬܐ ܕ'ܐ ܕܡܣܝܩ *EṢSy* 9:5 [P. 478]

Moberg, Term 72*.

ܡܣܩܒ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ √ܣܩܩ) **1.** in phrase ܡܣܩܒ ܥܝܢܐ **sunrise** *ChrPsD1* 262:16; *MiS* 472c:40; **2.** in phrase ܡܣܩܒ ܨܦܪܐ **morning, earliest dawn** *Jon* 4:7; *Neh* 4:15 (H עֲלוֹת הַשַּׁחַר) [P. 477]

ܡܣܩܡܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܡܟ) **measure, quantity** cs. ܡܣܩܡܬ ܡܠܬܐ *Timpep* 121:15 (of speech); det. ܡܣܩܡܬܐ ܕܡܢܝܢ small necessary things *INB* 515:10 [P. 495]

ܡܣܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܩܩ; TA מַסְקָנָא TJ 1Sm 9:11, TW 2:54) **1. ascent a.** general ܡܣܩ ܕܣܦܪ *Nm* 34:4 (of GN); *Jos* 10:10 (H מַעֲלֵה); ܡܣܩ ܕܡܠܟ ܐܬܘܪ *2Kg* 18:17 (H תְּעָלָה; cf. ES1 556:30); ܥܠ ܟܠ ܡܣܩ ܥܠ ܢܝܚܠ ܕܒܝܬ he stirred up his entire army to prepare the ascents (into Jerusalem) *JosephB* 785:6; **b.** in phrase ܡܣܩ ܕܫܒܚ *PsInscr* 119 (L) (> U, NY; H שִׁיר הַמַּעֲלוֹת Ps 120:1; cf. ܡܣܩ ܕܫܒܚ SevLet 274:5); **2. ascension** ܡܣܩ ܕܫܡܝܐ *LkC* 9:51 (to heaven; ἀνάλημψις); **3. pilgrimage** (ἀνάβασις) ܡܣܩ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܣܠ ܠܡܣܩ he sought to undertake a pilgrimage *PetrIb* 20:5 [cf. Ps 83:6; v. PetrIbtr 27[2]] [P. 477]

ܡܣܝܩܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܣܩܩ) **ascending** ܕܪܓܐ ܡܣܝܩܢܐ *Bhcar* 23:6 (steps) [P. 478]

ܡܣܩܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܩܩ) **another name of the accent** ܡܣܩܢܐ *JBhSy* 18:12; *BhGr* 249:23 [P. 495]

Moberg, Term 73*; DPAS 140.

ܡܣܩܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܩܩ) **1. ascending, ascent** ܕܣܩ ܡܣܩܢܘܬܐ *Neh* 3:32 (H עֲלִיַּת הַפִּנָּה); ܡܣܩܢܘܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܡܣܩܢܘܬ ܡܫܟܐ *ESGE* 88:20 [on Jacob's ladder]; ܡܣܩ ܡܣܩܢܘܬ *LkH* 9:51; ܡܣܩܢܘܬ ܕܡܠܟ ܠܫܡ ܡܣܩܢܘܬ *ChrPsD1* 87:8; *ThMarg1* 199:4; ܡܣܩܢܘܬ ܕܣܩ ܕܥܠ ܡܣܩܢܘܬ *SB* 54:18 (of frogs); **2. raising up** ܡܣܩܢܘܬ ܕܡ ܕܪܐ ܡܣܩܢܘܬ *Med* 201:10 [of blood from lung]; 271:7 [P. 477]

Mng. 2: Schleifer 205.

ܣܩ vb. (↓ ܡܣܩ, ܡܣܩ, ܡܣܩ; JBA 1# מסר DJBA 692, Ma מסר MD 276) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to transmit, deliver** ܐܠ ܣܩ ܠܗ ܡܫܠܡ ܕ ܡ ܒܟ *Bhchr* 119:20; **2. to teach** *ES3* 115:35 [delete; v. ↓ √1#ܣܩ pe., mng. 3]; **3. to condemn** ܡܢܟ ܕ ܐ ܠܡܥܒ ܡܣܩ ܒܟ ܡܠܟ *JSSahd* 850:2; **4. to announce, declare, reveal a.** w. ܠܟ: ܡܠܝܢ ܕܫ ܡܣܩ ܠܟ ܡܣܩ *BhLSt* 103:9; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܠܫ ܡܣܩ, ܠܟ:ܒ ܡܣܩ ܕܡ ܡܣܩ *ChrPsD2* 337:2 (to the inhabitants); ܡܣܩ ܒ ܕܡ ܡܣܩ. ܐܠ ܡ ܕ ܡܠܟ ܕ ܡܣܩ ܠ ܡ ܡܣܩ *MiS* 315a:44; **c.** w. ܒܠ: ܡܣܩ ܠ ܡ ܡܣܩ *ib.* 467a:36; 462c:13; **5. to accuse falsely, calumniate** ,ܡ ܡ ܡ<ܘ>ܣܩ *KwDW* 62:12 [v. Intr. xxxix]; ܡܣܩ ܕ ܡ ܡ<ܥ>ܩ *Bhce2* 569:18

Pa. 1. w. ܠܟ **to scorn** ܡܣܩ ܠ ܐ ܡ ܡ *Didasc* 260:17; **2. to accuse** ܡܣܩ ܠ ܡ ܡ *JARS*[3] 154:12; **3.** w. -ܒ **to dare** ܐ ܠ ܡ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ if the fire consumed those (priests), how can the tongue dare (to speak)? *ESSerm1* 38:v1366 [unless to be read Af.]; **4.** w. -ܒ **to put forth, exhibit** *Bhchr* 541:5 [n. fnd.]

Af. 1. w. ܠܟ **to scorn, despise** ܡܣܩ ܡ ܡ *2Chr* 30:12 (Var) (H הַלְעִיג); ܠ ܡ ܡ *Hebrews* 12:2; ܡ ܡ ܠ ܡ ܡ *ESRef1ER* 27:7 (fear); ܡ ܡ ܠ ܡ ܡ JS in *asd* 97:21; *ChrPsD1* 138:10; **2. to dare** ܡ ܡ ܠ ܡ ܡ *am4* 182:4; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Chran2* 91:21; ܡ ܡ ܠ ܡ ܡ *Bhchr* 595:25 (to appear in

public); ܡܫܚ ܕܣܘܣܝܐ ܒܗ ܡܫܚ ܠܗ *BhLSt* 119:23 (to mount an ass)

Etpe. 1. to be handed over, deliver a. alone ܐܬܡܫܚ ܡܢ ܚܠܬܐ *2Sm* 24:13 (H נָסַךְ) // *1Chr* 21:12 (H נִסָּפָה); ܗܘ ܐܬܡܫܚ ܒܝܕ ܓܒܪܐ *ZM1* 75:7; **b.** w. ܠܘܬ: ܐܬܡܫܚ ܠܘܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܐܬܘܪ *ChrPsD1* 240:10; **2. to be scorned** ܕܠܐ ܢܬܡܫܚ ܒܟ ܫܢܐ JS in *asd* 89:4; **3. to be accused** ܕܐܬܡܫܚ ܒܥܠܬܐ *Chrmin* 107:10 (adultery); ܚܛܠ ܐܬܡܫܚ ܥܡ ܫܠܝܛܐ those governors who were accused with him *ChrPsD2* 272:10 [P. 397]

Delete *ES2* 515:37; v. *ESHaer* 135:15 and Beck, CSCOSS 77 122[2].

ܡܫܚܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܡܫܚ; mng. 1: TA מַסְרָא TJ Is 10:15, TW 2:55, JBA 1#מַסְרָא DJBA 693, Ma מאסארא MD 249) **1. saw** ܐܝܟ ܡܫܚܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܥܠ ܡܫܚ ܕܬܫܥ ܡ *Is* 10:15 [cf. Afr 82:1; ES2 39:2]; ܡܫܚܐ ܕܡܫܚ JS in *MS2* 60:v270; **2. a. ridge (of mountain), mountain top** ܒܪܝܫ ܛܘܪܐ ܕܡܫܚ *Judith* 3:9; 4:5 [M incorr. voc. ܡܫܚ]; **b. dolphin** ܕܓܢܝ ܒܝܡܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܡܫܚ *WisSol* 4:19 (πρηνεῖς!); ܒܝܡܐ ܕܒܪ ܒܪ ܫܢܐ ܕܡܫܚ *AS4* 49:22; ܕܡܫܚ ܕܐܬܝ *Phys* 20:8; *BBah* 578:6 [same as ↓ ܓܠܓܘܢܬܐ] [P. 434]

Mng. 2b: Fauna 14.

ܡܫܚܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܫܚ) **rule, straight edge** ܡܫܚ ܕܡܫܚܬܐ *IsHex* 44:13 (Aqu) (παράγραφος); *EN* 31:v94 [expl. as مسطر] [P. 497]

ܒܡܫܚܝܘܬ adv. (↓ √ܡܫܚ) **rapidly** ܒܡܫܚܝܘܬ ܐܙܠ *Ex* 12:11; ܒܡܫܚܝܘܬ ܕܚܟܡܬܐ *WisSol* 3:18; ܐܦ ܒܡܫܚܝܘܬ *Lk* 2:16; ܒܡܫܚܝܘܬ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܥܒܕܐ *Spic* 41:13; ܚܝܠ ܐܬܠܚܡ ... ܒܡܫܚܝܘܬ *VRabb* 161:18; ܕܐܬܟܢܝ ܐܬܓܠܝ ܒܝ ܡܫܚ ܒܡܫܚܝܘܬ *am3* 595:22 (to humiliate) [P. 716]

ܡܫܚܝܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܚ) **1. anxiety** ܡܫܚܝܘܬ ܕܒܠܒܐ ܒܝ *Ps* 31:23; **2. rashness, foolhardiness** ܡܫܚܝܘܬ ܕܚܣܪ rashness (does not associate) with self-control *Afr* 181:13 [P. 716]

ܡܫܚܬܝܬ n.f. (calque < Arab السريع; ↓ √ܡܫܚ) **decasyllabic meter** ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚܬܝܬ *Card* 2:12 [P. 716]

ܡܫܒܠܐ n.f. (cogn. ↓ ܡܫܒܠܐ) **flask** ܡܫܚ ܕܡܫܒܠܐ *2Kg* 4:2 (H אָסוּךְ; cf. ES1 527:32); ܡܫܒܠܐ ܕܡܫܚ *JSB4* 276:6; *ThMarg1* 280:14 [P. 498]

GVG1 § 84aβ.

ܣܘܪܝܣܛܝ adj. (denom. < συριστί; cf. JPA סורסטין DJPA 372, MH סורסי Aramaic LW 378) **fluent in Syriac** *BAli1* 6258 [expl. as ܕܐ ܒܣܘܪܝܐ ܕܡܠܠ ܡܠܐ ܕܫܪܝ] [P. 497]

ܡܫܫ adj. (↓ √2#ܫܫ) ↓ ܡܫܫܢܐ [P. 848]

ܡܫܫܢܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܫ) **1. ordination** ܡܫܫܢܐ ܕܐܦܣܩܘܦܐ *SpSol4* 228:16; **2. command** cs. ܡܫܫܢܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܦܩܕ *BhGr* 91:30; **3. problem** ܡܫܫܢܐ ܕܐܬ ܕܫܐܠ *PO16* 797b:5 [expl. of ܐܦܘܪܣܝܣ]; **4. predication, assertion** ܡܫܫܢܐ ܕܡܫܚ ܕܐ ܒܡܫܚ *RendLincei5/25* 744:10 (ἀπόφασις) [P. 498, 848]

Mng. 1: Brock, SympSyr 5 (1988) 329.

ܡܫܫܢܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܫ) **predicative, assertative statement** ܡܠ ܕܡܫܫܢܐ ܕܐܬܐܡܪ ܒܗ ܡܫܫ ܡܠܐ *RendLincei5/25* 739:10 (ἀποφαντική; from two definitions) [P. 848]

ܡܫܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚ pe., pass.part.) **eunuch** ܐܝܟ ܡܫܚܐ ܕܐ *ES2* 203:22; *Rie* 47:12 [expl. of ↓ ܡܫܚܝܢܐ]; ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܡܫܚ ܡܢ ܡܫܚܐ *SB* 78:18 [Daniel who abstained from women] [P. 500]

ܡܫܚܚ adj. (↓ √ܫܚܚ quad., pass.part.) **many branched, forked** ܩܪܢ ܡܫܚܚ *Vc* 68:9; ܡܢ ܥܨ ܡܫܚܚ *am2* 258:17 [P. 500]

ܡܫܚ adj. (↓ √1#ܫܚ) **poor** ܕܐ ܡܫܚ ܘܡܣܟܝܢ *JohEphLES* 213:10 [P. 501]

ܡܫܚ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܚ; mng. 1 [for torture]: JBA מַסְרְקָא DJBA 693, Ma מאסירקא MD 250, JPA מסרקא DJPA 321) **1. comb for**

laceration ܚܒܠܐ ܕܚܒܠܐ ܕܡܫܚܐ ܕܚܒܠܐ ܕܥܢܝܐ *MAMQ* 68:16 [an instrument of torture]; *Sind* 25:3; ܡܫܚܐ ܕܚܒܠܐ ,ܡܫܚܐ ܕܚܒܠܐ *MS2* 70:14; **2. top of the foot** ܚܒܠܐ ܕܪܓܠܐ *am1* 361:5; **3. stonecutter's tool** ܚܒܠܐ ܕܡܫܚܐ *Act14congr2* 108:5 [P. 501]

ܡܫܚܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܡܫܚ) **1. taking away, deprivation** ,ܡܫܚ ܕܡ ܡܫܚܬܐ ܕܡܫܚܬܐ *Jul* 85:10 (from property); **2. voluntary poverty** ܕܡܫܚܬܐ ܕܒܥܬܠ ܕܣܬܘ ܕܡܫܚ *ES1* 502:18; ,ܡܫܚ ܕܒܥ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ܕܡܫܚܬܐ ܕܡܫܚܬܐ *JohEphLES* 213:12; ܕܡܫܚ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܚܬܐ ܕܡܫܚ *JSAbb* 66:v403 [P. 501]

ܡܫܚ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܚ, ܡܫܚܐ; JBA curdled milk DJBA 690, Ma מסותא solidification MD 276, MH מסית, מסות TPes 2:3) **rennet, coagulating agent** ,ܡܫܚ ܕܡ ܢܫܚܠ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܚ ܕܫ ܕܡ ܫܫ *ESNat* 11:3; 21:25; ,ܡܫܚ ܕܪܥ ܕܫܚܠ *ESJul* 85:22; ,ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܕܡ with what rennet are you congealed? *IA2* 212:v193; *IAB1* 483:1; ܫܡܫ ܒܡܫܚ ܕܡܫܚ their hefty love is a coagulating agent (of weakness) *am2* 83:5; 348:12 [P. 396]

Löw, LW 345.

ܡܫܚܐ n.m. (TA מִיסָּת TO Ex 36:5, JBA מִיסַּת DJBA 671, CPA -ܡܣܬ LSp 114) **1. sufficiency, abundance** ܕܡܫܚ ܕܡܫܚ our sufficient need *1Tim* 6:6 (αὐτάρκεια); ,ܡܫܚ ܕܡܫܚ ܕܡܫܚ in his sufficient and full dwelling *IAB1* 485:16 [of a monk]; **2. portion** ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ

ܒܝܫܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܫ) **of winter** ↓ ܒܝܫܬܐ ܒܝܬ

ܒܠܝܬܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܠܬ) **supportable, tolerable**

- **ܠܐ ܒܠܝܬܢܐ** adj. **insupportable, intolerable** ܠܐ ܒܥܝܢ ܕ ܒܫܘܝܬܐ *ES1* 508:28 (boldness) [P. 457]

ܒܠܝܬ adj. (↓ √ܒܠܬ) **finite, limited**, in phrase

- **ܠܐ ܒܠܝܬ** adj. **infinite, unlimited** ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܠܐ ܡܬܠܥܐ *ES1* 431:38 (haughtiness) [P. 464]

ܒܠܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܠܬ) **finite nature**, in phrase

- **ܠܐ ܒܠܝܬܘܬܐ** n.f. **infinite nature** ܒܫܘܬܦܬܐ ܕܐ ܒܫܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܟܠ ܡܠܐ ܒܫܘܬܐ the infinite nature and incomprehensibility of the descent of God the Word *PO8* 289:13 [P. 464]

ܒܠܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. **eighteen-syllable meter** *Card* 2:7 [P. 464]

ܒܝܫܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܫ) **spending the winter** ܒܟܬ ܐܢ ܐܡ ܕ ܠܐ ܟܬ ܒܫܘܬܐ ܒܝܬ *ActH* 27:12 [P. 502]

ܒܝܫܬܐ* n.f. (↓ √ܒܫ) **longing, expectation** ܒܫܘ<ܒ>ܫܬܐ *Rom* 8:19 (PO12 82:4) (ἀποκαραδοκία) [P. 847]

ܒܝܫܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܠ) **rejection** ܒܫܘ ܠܐ ܒܫܘ ܕ ܒܫܘܫܠܘܬܐ *Rom* 11:15 (ἀποβολή); ܒܫܘ ܐ ܒܫܘ ܕ ܒܫܘܫܠܘܬܐ they were ready to become the cause of their rejection *Jšddev1* 179:4 [P. 475]

ܒܝܫܬ adj. (↓ √1#ܫܬ) gramm. **object** ܒܫܘ ܕ ܒܫܘ ܕ ܒܫܘ designations of the subject and the object *ET* 5:10 [expl. as فاعل ومفعول; *ib.* 5:23 [P. 488]

Moberg, Term 73*.

ܒܝܫܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܬ) **1. visitation** ܒܫܘ ܕ ܒܫܘ ܕ ܐ *LkH* 19:44 [of God's presence]; **2.** gramm. **passivity** *ET* 8:22 [e.g. in etpe. form] [P. 488]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 177; mng. 2: Moberg, Term 73*.

ܒܝܫܡ* adj. (↓ √ܫܡܠ) **polished, decorated** ܒܫܘ ܕ ܡ<ܫ>ܡ<ܫ> *AS* 173:5 [in behavior] [P. 494]

A. Baumstark, Lucubrationes Syro-Graecae, Jahrbuecher für classische Philologie, Supplementband 21/5, p. 510[462].

ܒܝܫܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܚܠ) **fear**, in phrase

- **ܠܐ ܒܝܫܬܘܬܐ** n.f. **fearlessness, imperturbability** ܒܫ ܒܫ ܐܢ ܐ ܒܫܘ ܕ ܒܫܘ ܕ ܠܐ ܒܫܘ ܕ ܒܫܘ<ܕ>ܝ<ܕ>ܫܬܐ each one of them acted according to his own will impudently and imperturbably *Syn* 93:1 [P. 497]

ܒܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܬ) **protection** ܒܫ ... ܒܫܘ ܕ ܒܫܘ *PetrIb* 20:15 [P. 503]

ܒܝܫܬܢܐ adj. (↓ ܫܬܢ) **Syriacized** ܒܫ ܕ ܒܫ ܕ ܒܫ ܕ

27:25 (H גֶּרָה); *Nm* 18:16; **2. a small coin** pl.det. ܦܥܠܐ ܕܟܣܦܐ *Didasc* 184:17; ܦܥܠ ܕܡܛܒܥ *JohEphLES* 172:13 (available); *JSB3* 797:5; ܦܥܠ ܕ<ܟ>ܣܦ *Bhce2* 619:28; **3.** pl.det. **money** ܦܥܠ ܕܡܥܒܪ ܟܣܦ *MiS* 710c:2 [P. 397]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender).

1# ܦܥܠܐ n.m. **work**, in phrase

- ܦܥܠ ܐܝܕܝܗܘܢ n.m.cs. (↓ ܥܒܕ) **work of their hands** *Lam* 3:64 [P. 505]

2# ܦܥܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܥܠ) **magician** *BBah* 1123:17 [expl. as ↓ ܢܒܝܠ, ܦܥܠ ܢܒܝܠ] [P. 505]

ܦܥܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܥܠ; Ma מאבאדא act MD 238) **charm, incantation** ܦܥܠ ܕܐܣܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܦܥܠ ܕܐܣܝ *AM1* 54:25 [P. 505]

ܐܬܦܥܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܥܠ) **1. procreation** cs. ܐܬܦܥܠܘܬ ܙܪܥܐ *StSyr4* 20:4 (of children); **2. inciting, arousing** ܐܬܦܥܠܘܬ ܕܪܓܙܐ *SevLet* 437:5 [P. 506]

ܦܥܝܠ adj. (↓ √ܦܥܠ) gramm. **active** (of verbal and nominal forms) *BZS* 22a; 38b [P. 506]

Moberg, Term 74*.

ܒܦܥܝܠ adv. (↓ √ܦܥܠ) gramm. **in an active manner** (of verbal and nominal forms) *BZS* 38b; *& passim*

ܐܬܦܥܝܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܥܠ) **1. effect, action, operation** ܐܬܦܥܝܠܘܬ ܕܠܐ *Ez* 7:11 (H הֵמָּה); ܐܬܦܥܝܠܘܬ ܕܡܠܐ *Didasc* 130:17; ܐܬܦܥܝܠܘܬ ܕܠܐ ... ܐܬܦܥܝܠܘܬ *Philox1* 179:21; *am2* 423:20; ܐܬܦܥܝܠܘܬ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܦܥܠ *GalSimp* 248:1; *Med* 119:21; **2. magical practice** ܦܥܠ ... ܐܬܦܥܝܠܘܬ ... ܠܡܥܒܕ *Act11congr4* 79:4; **3.** gramm. **active meaning** ܐܬܦܥܝܠܘܬ ܕܦܥܠ DionThr in *MerxSy* 59:13 (constituent); JE in *MerxSy* 84:7; ܐܬܦܥܝܠܘܬ ܕܠ ܐܬܪ *EṢSy* 10:12 [≠ ܐܬܦܥܠ]; ܐܬܦܥܝܠܘܬ ܕܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܒܗ ܠܒܗ *BhGr2* 44:16 [i.e. intransitive verbs]; etc. [P. 506]

Mng. 1: Schleifer 207; mng. 3: Moberg, Term 74*.

ܦܥܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܥܠ; Ma מאבארא MD 238) **crossing, passage** ܐܬܪ ܠܐܦܥܠ ܥܒܪ *Is* 10:29 [P. 508]

ܦܥܠܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܥܠ; mng. 5: cf. JBA מברויא DJBA 639, Ma מאבראיא MD 238) **1. crossing** ܒܝܬ ܐܦܥܠܢܐ ܕܥܒܪ ... *2Sm* 19:19 (H עֲבָרָה); **2. ford** ܐܦܥܠܢܐ ܕܡܗܝܬܐ *Bhchr* 485:25; **3.** w. ܐܦܥܠܢܐ ܕܫܘܩܐ **crossroads** ܐܦܥܠܢܐ ܕܫܘܩܐ ܠܐܦܥܠ *Chran2* 241:2 (to seize); **4. duct, passage** ܐܦܥܠ ܕܡܐ, ܕܡܥܒܪ, ܕܐܦܥܠܢܐ *Phys* 20:5 [in body of animal]; **5. ferryman** ܕܒ ܫܝ, ܕܡܐ ܐܦܥܠܢܐ ܠܡܥܒܪ *am3* 559:12; **6. interpreter, commentator** ܐܦܥܠܢܐ ܕܡܦܫܩ *PO3* 69:4 [P. 509]

ܐܬܦܥܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܥܠ) **alteration, change** ܐܬܦܥܠܘܬ ܕܡܐ ܫܢܝܐ *Bab* 132:11 [P. 509]

ܐܬܦܥܪܬܐ *BhGr* 216:26 n.f. (↓ √ܦܥܪ; mng. 1: JBA מַעְבְּרְתָּא DJBA 693, Ma מאבארתא MD 238; mngs. 1, 2: TA מַעְבַּר TO Gn 32:22, JBA מַבְּרָא DJBA 639, Ma מאברא MD 238) **1. a. crossing, passage** ܐܬܦܥܪܬܐ ܕܥܒܪ *ESGE* 123:7; ܒܝܬ ܐܬܦܥܪܬܐ *Jul* 229:22; ܡܢ ܐܬܦܥܪܬܐ ܕܡܢ ... *BO3/1* 314a:14; **b. passing by** ܐܬܦܥܪܬ ܒܗ ܠܐ ܥܒܪ ܒܗ ܠܐ *Chran1* 158:7; **2. ford a.** general ܐܬܦܥܪܬܐ ܕܡܗܝܬܐ *Jud* 3:28; *Afr* 19:15; *ES2* 46:16; **b.** metaph. ܠܐ ... ܠܐ ܐܬܦܥܪܬܐ ܕܠܐ *Afr* 505:6; **3. ferry boat, punt** ܐܬܦܥܪܬܐ ܕ, ܫ *am1* 81:18; *am5* 221:22; 223:9 [expl. as ↓ ܐܦܘܦܐ]; **4. territory, enclosed land** ܒܝܬ ܐܬܦܥܪܬܐ ... ܐܬܦܥܪܬܐ ܕܥܠ *Jer* 44:6 (AthSy 41:14); **5.** metaph. **expounder who transmits (doctrine), commentator** ܐܬܦܥܪܬܐ ܕܡ ... *Philox1* 161:7; **6. passing of food undigested** ܐܬܦܥ ܐܬܦܥܪܬܐ ܕ, ܫ ܕܡܐ *Med* 405:5 [in intestines as result of diarrhea] [P. 508]

Mng. 6: Schleifer 208.

ܦܥܝܠ adj. (↓ √ܦܥܠ pe., pass.part.) **paralyzed, paralytic** abs. ܦܥܝܠ ܕܡܐ, ... *ROrChr19* 45:8; det. ... ܕ, ... ܦܥܝܠ ... *JohEphLES* 20:10

(to hold & twist); ܐܡ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܡܚܙܩ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܡ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܡܚܙܩ *am7* 398:19; ܡܚܙܩ *BBah* 1124:4 [expl. as ↓ ܡܚܙܩ]; *BAli1* 6314 [expl. as ↓ ܡܚܙܩ] [P. 509]

ܚܙܐ vb. (perh. H מעד) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to stagger, totter** ܐܢ ܠܐ ܡܚܙܐ ܡܚܙܐ ,ܫ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܡܚܙܐ a troop which neither staggers nor flees *ZDMG27* 498:13 [P. 397]

Nöld, ZDMG 27 (1873) 504[6].

ܡܚܙܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܙܐ) **customary, usual** abs. ܐܡ ܚܙܐ *LkC* 23:17; ܚܙܐ ܗܘܬ ܐܝܟ ܐܡ as was his custom *Act* 17:2; *ES1* 140:2; ܚܙܐ ܠܡܚܫܒܬܐ ܕܡ ܥܠܡ ܡܚܙܐ ܛܒܝܬ (the mind) knows to deprive itself of those things which usually harm *Cyr*[2] 109:21 [P. 515]

ܡܚܙܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܙܐ) **vagrant, beggar** ,ܐ ܐܡ ܐܝ ܟ<ܕ>ܐ ܡܚܙܐ ܒܪ ܫܘܐ Woe! How sharply this beggar speaks *LagSymm* 106 (μολοβρός Homer, Odyssey 18:26) [P. 511]

Schulth, ZA 24 (1910) 53.

ܡܚܙܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܙܐ) **1. differentiation, separation** ܡܚܙܝܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܝܟ a distinction consisting in a differentiation of functions *Nest* 434:7; **2. deliverance** ... ܡܫܟܚ ܐܠܐ ܡܚܙܝܬܐ ܕܚܙܝ ܡܚܙܝ<ܕ>ܐ *ThM* 21:16 [P. 512]

ܡܚܙܢܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܚܙܐ) **one who takes a census** ܐܢ ܠܐ ܡܚܙܢܐ ܕܡܚܙܢ *ChrPsD2* 265:23; 291:6 [P. 512]

ܚܙܝ adj., n.f. (↓ √ܚܙܐ) **1. effeminate, soft a.** adj. ܚܙܝ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܡܚܙܝ *Dt* 28:54 (H רַךְ); **b.** n.f.det. ܡܚܙܝܬܐ ܡܚܙܝܬܐ *Is* 47:1 (H עֲנוּגָה); *Jer* 6:2 (H מְעֻנָּגָה; cf. ES2 110:46); ܡܚܙܝܬܐ ܠܡܚܙܝ ܫܘܝܐ *JSB5* 623:12 (delicate one); **2. pleasant** f.det. ܡܚܙܝܬܐ ܕܐܝ ܡܫܟܚ ܐܬܪܐ *ESGE* 28:19 (land) [P. 512]

ܡܚܙܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܙܐ) **1. softness** cs. ܫܘܝ ܠܡܚܙܝ ܡܚܙܝܬܐ *AppEst* 15:6; **2. pleasantness** ܡܚܙܝܬܐ ܡܚ<ܕ>ܒܪܐ *ThbK1* 96:3 [P. 513]

ܡܚܙܒܪܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܙܒܪ) **festive** ܡܚܙܒܪܐ ܡܚܙܝܬܐ ܡܚܒܪܐ *Chran2* 315:1 (discourses & speeches) [P. 515]

ܡܚܙܒܪܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܙܒܪ) **feast, holiday** ܡܚܙܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܥܠ ܫܡ *Kays* 113:10 [of festive act] [P. 515]

ܡܚܙܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܙܐ) **helper** ܡܚܙܢܐ ܫܚܪܟ *Gn* 2:18 (H עֵזֶר); *1Cor* 12:28; ܡܚܙܢܐ ,ܫܡܫܢܝ ܡܚܫܒܬܐ ܕܐܡ *ESNisB2* 5:19; f. ܡܚܙܢܬܐ ܡܚܫܫ helpful example *ESRef1ER* 27:26 [P. 513]

ܡܚܙܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܙܐ) **1. aid, help** ܡܚܙܝܬܐ ܡܚܙܝܬܐ *2Cor* 1:11 (of prayer); ܡܚܙܝܬܐ ܡܚܙܝܬܐ *BO2* 41b:6; ܡܚܙܝܬܐ ܠܡܫܬܟ *KwDW* 112:22; **2. medicine** ܡܚܙܝܬܐ ܕܡܢ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܠܚ *Med* 351:6 (internal & external) [P. 513]

Mng. 2: Schleifer 208.

ܡܚܫܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫܒ) **secretary, archivist** *1Kg* 4:3 (H מַזְכִּיר; // ↓ ܡܫܛܪ); *2Kg* 18:37 // *Is* 36:3 [var mss. DP: ܡܚܫܒܢܐ]; 36:22 [P. 514]

ܡܚܫܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܫܒ) **commentary** *Rie* 100:11; ܚܠܡ ,ܫ ܡܚܙܝܬܐ ܡܚܫܒܬܐ ,ܡܚ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ *SAL2* 510:7 (end) [P. 514]

ܡܚܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܦܐ) **one who impedes, hinders** ܡܚܦܢܐ ܟܝܢ essences and hinderers *ESHaer* 203:2 [P. 516]

ܡܚܢܐ n.m. (< H מָעוֹן) **place, region** ܡܚܢܐ ܕܐܝ *ESRef1* 161:26; *ESRef2* 160:21; 164:36; ܫܒܥ ܡܚܢܐ seven limbos (of Manicheans) *ib.* 204:45; *BAli1* 6328 [same as ↓ ܡܫܟܢ] [P. 398]

ܡܚܫܚܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܫܚ) **illness** ܡܚܫܚܢܐ ܡܚܫܚ<ܕ>ܐ *Prot* 85:12 [P. 398]

ܡܚܨܒܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܨܒ) **orbicular** ܡܚܙܒܨܢܐ ܡܚܟܘܟܒ ܨܒܝܢܐ *IS* 34:3 [course of heavenly bodies] [P. 542]

ܡܚܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܦܐ) **blinder**, in phrase

- **ܡܚܦܢܐ ܛܒܝܬܐ** n.m. (↓ ܡܚܦܐ, ܛܒܝܬ) **bribe, bestowing largess** *MiS* 697b:34

[cf. ܚܒܝܫܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܚܒܝܫ ܠܐ Ex 23:8] [P. 518]

ܚܒܝܫܐ n.f. (↓ ܚܒܫ) **intestine** cs. ܚܒܝܫܐ ܕܟܪܝܐ sheep's gut *DuvB2* 54:25; 55:3; pl. ܚܒܝܫ̈ܐ ܕܡܬܚܒܫ *Kays* 128:10; ܚܒܝܫܐ ܕܒܛܢܗ ܘܟܠ his intestines with his internal organs *Chrmin* 195:5; ܚܒܝܫܐ ܕܟܠܝ̈ܐ ܕܒܛܢ̈ܐ ܕܡܬܚܒܫ *BhEth* 236:9 [P. 397]

ܡ̈ܥܙ̈ܐ n.m.pl. (JPA מעזי goat's hair material DJPA 322; same as ↓ ܡ̈ܥܙ̈ܐ) **hair** *BAli1* 5600 [expl. as ܫܥܪ̈ܐ ܕܥܙ̈ܐ] [P. 397]

ܚܒܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܢ) **1. strength** ܚܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܓ̈ܒ̈ܪ̈ܐ ܕܒܪ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܠܟ̈ܐ *Macc* 84:20 (of manly youths); **2. constancy** ܚܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܕܡܥܒܕ ܕܚܡܬܐ *am3* 617:6 (against anger); **3. perseverance** ܚܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܕܡܥܒܕ ܕܫܗܪ̈ܐ ܕܥ̈ܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ *INB* 558:2 (in remaining awake) [P. 519]

ܚܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܢ) **spindle** ܚܒܢܐ ܕܥ̈ܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕܚܒܢ ܒܗ *Didasc* 23:4 [cf. Pr 31]; ܚܒܢܐ ܕܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *am7* 583:1; ܚܒܢܐ ܕܡܚܒܢ *PrHex* 31:20 [P. 519]

ܚܒܢ̈ܐ, ܚܒܢ̈ܝ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܢ) **spindle** *BBah* 1038:1 [same as ↓ ܚܒܥ̈ܐ]; 1125:4 [P. 519]

ܚܒܠ vb. (< BH, MH מעט HALOT 611, J 814; JBA מעט DJBA 693) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1.** perh. **to lessen** *ESL1* 563:10 [delete; text: ܚܒܠ ܡܢ ܡ̈ܠ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܠ̈ܐ *ESHebd* 83:v255; ↓ √ܡ̈ܠ pe.]; **2. to be rancid** *BBah* 762:24 [expl. of ↓ √2#ܫܡܢ]; 764:4 (Var; ib. n. 20) [text: ܚܒܠ] [P. 397]

ܚܒܠܦ̈ܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **putting on a new garment** ܚܒܠܦ̈ܐ ܕܡܬܫܚܠܦ ܒܗ *Judith* 10:7 (μεταβεβληκυίαν) [P. 520]

ܚܒܠܥ̈ܐ adj. (√ܚܒܠ; ↓ ܚܒܠܥ̈ܐ) **causing sneezing** ܚܒܠܥ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ *HippAph* 23:1 [plants; used in to cause woman to drop placenta]; ܚܒܠܥ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܢ ܕܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ *BBah* 1330:7 [P. 521]

Pfl 306.

ܚܒܥ̈ܐ n.m.pl. (↓ ܚܒܫ, ܚܒܥ̈ܐ, ܚܒ̈ܥ̈ܐ, ܚܒ̈ܥ̈ܐ, ܚܒ̈ܥ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ܝ̈ܢ; TA מֵעַיִן TO Nm 5:22, JBA מְעַיָּא DJBA 694, Ma 2#מיא MD 265, מעיא ib. 276) **1. a. womb** ܡ̈ܥ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *Gn* 25:23 [cf. ESGE 6:18]; ܡ̈ܥ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕܢ̈ܦ̈ܠ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܢ ܡ̈ܚ̈ܐ *2Sm* 16:11; **b. intestines** ܚܒܫ ܒ̈ܥ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ I will kill the desire of their intestines *Hos* 9:12 (Afr 360:19); ܡ̈ܥ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܚ̈ܐ *JohEphB* 90:15; **2.** in var. phrases **a.** ܡ̈ܥ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܐ **large intestine** *Med* 420:13; **b.** ܡ̈ܥ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܚ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܐ **caecum** *ib.* 337:20; **c.** ܡ̈ܥ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܨ̈ܝ̈ܡ̈ܐ/ܨ̈ܝ̈ܡ̈ܐ **intestinum jejunum** (νῆστις) *ib.* 267:8; 329:2; 420:9; *BBah* 1125:17; **d.** ܡ̈ܥ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܙ̈ܥ̈ܘ̈ܪ̈ܐ **small intestine** *Med* 420:12; **e.** ܡ̈ܥ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܬ̈ܚ̈ܬ̈ܝ̈ܐ **lower bowel** *ib.* 337:20; **f.** ܡ̈ܥ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕܫ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܩ̈ܐ **rectum** *ib.* 411:12; **3.** in phrase ܡ̈ܥ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕܬ̈ܘ̈ܠ̈ܥ̈ܬ̈ܐ **intestinal worms** *EN* 44:v1 [expl. as خراطين]; *BBah* 405:10 [same as ܡ̈ܥ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕܬ̈ܘ̈ܠ̈ܥ̈ܬ̈ܐ]; 1125:20; 1756[24] [P. 397]

Mng. 2e: Schleifer 201.

ܡ̈ܥ̈ܒ̈ܕ̈ܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **accustomed, used to** abs. ܡ̈ܥ̈ܒ̈ܕ̈ܐ ܠ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܙ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܢ ܐ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܠ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܚ̈ *ES1* 349:11; ܡ̈ܥ̈ܒ̈ܕ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܙ̈ܐ ib. 441:18 [incorr. voc.]; *ES2* 265:37; det. ܡ̈ܥ̈ܒ̈ܕ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܙ̈ܐ *Ath* 32:18 [P. 515]

ܡ̈ܥ̈ܒ̈ܕ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **custom** cs. ܡ̈ܥ̈ܒ̈ܕ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܢ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܘ̈ܣ̈ *BhNom* 195:7; det. ܡ̈ܥ̈ܒ̈ܕ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܥ̈ܒ̈ܕ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ܐ *JBhSy* 6:10 [P. 515]

ܚܒܫ̈ܒ̈ܐ adv. (↓ √ܚܒܫ) **in confusion** ܚܒܫ̈ܒ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܙ̈ܐ ܚܒܫ̈ܒ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܙ̈ܐ *JohEphB* 227:28 (& disorder) [P. 397]

ܚܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ, pl. ܚܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ, rare ܚܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ n.f./m. [rare] (↓ √ܚܒ̈ܬ̈; JBA 1#מְעַיְנָא DJBA 694) **1. fountain, spring** ܚܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܙ̈ܐ *2Kg* 3:25; ܚܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܙ̈ܐ *ESHaer* 134:16 (of cleaning); ܚܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ JS in *MS1* 56:v325; ... ܚܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܙ̈ܐ *Ath* 36:10; ܚܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ *Mk* 5:29 (of blood); **2.** [calque < Arab مُعَيَّن] math. **rhombus** ܚܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ *SbŠ* 26:24 [expl. as ܕܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܙ̈ܐ ܠ̈ܐ, i.e. having equilateral sides] [P. 522]

N, SG § 87 (double gender).

ܚܒܫ̈ܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܫ) **1. horrid, despicable** ,ܡ̈ܥ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܙ̈ܐ ܚܒܫ̈ܐ *ESHaer* 208:6 (in lullabies); ܚܒܫ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܙ̈ܐ *ESL2* 319:24;

JSB5 43:8; ܚܒܝܫ ܪܘܚ *Jul* 81:13 (flux); ܚܒܝܫ ܠܐ ܢܬܩ *Syn* 29:21 (custom); **2.** n.m. **sick one** ܡܢ ܚܒܝܫ *ZDMG27* 608:13 [P. 398]

ܚܒܝܫܐܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܚܒܫ) **in a sick manner** ܒܫܢܐ ܕܚ ܕܚܝܡ ܥܡ ܒܝܬ ܚܒܝܫܐܝܬ ܘܒܫܢܐ ܕܚܝܡ *Chran2* 324:28 (to live) [P. 398]

ܟܚܒܝܫܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܫ) **perversity** ܟܚܒܝܫܘܬ ܕܒܝܫܐ *ESL2* 319:9; ܠܡܚܒܪ ܒܟܚܒܝܫܘܬ *PO4* 365:2 (to relate) [P. 398]

ܚܒܝܫܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܫ) **sickness** ܚܒܝܫܘܬ ܒܟܠ *Bhcar* 119:10 [P. 398]

ܚܒܝܩܐ n.m./f. (↓ √ܚܒܩ, √ܚܒܥ) **oppressor, oppressing** ܚܒܝܩ ܕܚܡܣ *Job* 36:16 (H צָר); ܒܝܬ ܚܒܝܩ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡ ܚܒܝܩ *MP* 39:10; ܟܠ ܚܒܝܩ ܕܬܒܥ *AS4* 82:18 [P. 517]

ܚܒܝܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܦ) **affliction, pain** ܚܒܝܦܘܬܐ ܒܟܠ *ES3* 283:48 [P. 517]

ܚܒܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܙܐ) **1. note** … ܕܐ ܚܒܝܢܐ *Bhadsment*[2] 68:15; **2. prediction** ܚܒܝܢܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܟܬ Book of Hints and Predictions *Bhchr* 220:16 [translation of Avicenna's metaphysics, called in Arabic *Išarāt wa'l-Tanbilāt*] [P. 523]

BhchrBudge1 xxxiii.

ܚܒ vb. (cf. MH מעך to press, crush J 816; ↓ ܚܒܝܫܐܝܬ) **Pe. to trouble, disturb greatly** ܠܐ ܚܒ ܐܢܫ ܐܡܪ *JohEphB* 144:12; pass.part. ܚܒܝܒ ܚܒܝܒ *ib.* 113:11; 126:8 [P. 397]

ܟܚܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܠ; JBA מַעֲלָא DJBA 695, Ma 2#מאלא MD 243) **entrance, arrival** ܒܐ ܕܚܠܠ *Jer* 8:7; ܟܠ ܕܚܠܠ ܟܠ ܕܚܡܣ *Syn* 222:6 [P. 524]

ܟܚܠܬ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ √ܚܠܠ; JBA מַעֲלֵי DJBA 695) w. ܒܬܐ, ܒܬ, ܫܢܬ **beginning of year, Sabbath, fast, etc.** ܚܠ ܒܫܢܬ *2Kg* 11:5 (H בָּאֵי הַשַּׁבָּת); *2Macc* 8:26 (πρὸ τοῦ σαββάτου); ܚܠ ܒܬ *am4* 630:4; ܒܫܢܬ ܚܠ *BO1* 527:18; ܚܠ ܕܒܝܡ ܚܡܫ *Bhchr* 81:6; *Bhce2* 675:22; *Bhce3* 527:20 [P. 525]

The deriv. of Merx 174 of this form from a sec. rt. √ܚܠ should be rejected.

ܟܚܠܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܠ; JBA מְעַלְיוּתָא DJBA 696, Ma מאליותא MD 244) **1. exaltation, elevation** cs. ܟܬܒܐ ܕܚܠܝܬܐ ܕܐܡܪ *KwDW* 51:20; ܚܠܝ ܟܫܒܐ ܕܚܠܝܬܐ ܟܠܐ ܕܐ *EbPar* 57:7; det. ܟܬܐ ܕܚܠܝܬܐ *ESI* 374:15; ܚܫܒ ܟܚܠܝܬܐ ܕܚܫܒܬ *Cyr*[2] 75:11; **2. majesty** cs. ܚܠܝܬܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *ESI* 434:41; det. ܟܚܠܝܬܐ ܕܚܫܒܐ ܕܚܠܝܬܐ JohDar in *MS1* 106:17; ܟܠ ܠܟ ܒܢܝ ܚܠܝܬܟ your God-loving majesty *SAL2* 505:8; ܟܚܠܝܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܚܠܝܬܐ *Chran2* 250:9; **3. stage of highest dignity** ܒܕ ܕܚܠܝܬܐ *Gr* 104:17 (ἐν τέλει); **4. preëminent power** ܐܬ ܠܗ ܠܚܡ ܟܠ ܕܐܬ ܟܠ ܚܠܝܬܐ *Chrmin* 21:14 [P. 527]

ܚܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܠ) **cloak** ܟܠ ܚܠܬܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܟܠ ܚܠܬܐ *JohEphLES* 282:8; *BO1* 174:13; ܚܠ‹ܬ›ܐ *BO3/2* 898:31 [P. 527]

ܚܠܠ adj. (↓ √ܚܠܠ pa., pass.part.) in phrase

ܚܠܠ ܟܒܬܐ or ܚܠܠ - ܟܒܬܐ *PallM* 51:12 adj. (↓ 2#ܟܒܬܐ) **advanced in years** *2Macc* 4:40 (προβεβηκὼς τὴν ἡλικίαν); 5:24 (οἱ ἐν ἡλικίᾳ) [P. 525]

ܟܚܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܠ; mng. 1: JBA מַעֲלָנָא DJBA 696) **1. entrance** ܚܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ *Gn* 13:10 (H בֹּאֲכָה); ܟܬܒ ܕܒܐ ܚܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ *Jud* 9:35 (H פֶּתַח); ܚܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ *Jul* 116:23; ܚܠܐ ܕܒܝܩ *Philox1* 206:6; **2. act of entering** ,ܚܠܐ ,ܥܠܐ *Ez* 47:11; *Rom* 5:20; **3. income, revenue** ܟܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܚܠܐ ܕܚܩܠ *JARS*[3] 140:1 [expl. as ܟܪܡ ܕܚܩܠ, i.e. from vineyards, etc.] [P. 525]

ܟܚܠܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܠ) **1. a. admission** ܟܬܒ ܠܥ ܐܢ *Jude* 1:4 (παρεισέδυσαν); ܟܠ ܚܠܝܬܐ ܠܟ ܕܐ

ܠ ܪܥܝ *Philox1* 624:18; **b. introduction** ܡܒܘܐ ܕ ܫܘܠܐ ܕܡܠܬܐ *ThMarg1* 20:9 [to the history]; **2. entrance, audience** ܡܠܬܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *TB* 57:17 (εἴσοδος; narrow); ܡܠܟܐ ܫܠ ܠ ܫܘ ܕܡܠܬܐ *JohEphB* 93:8 (before king); **3.** w. ܐܝܬܝ **passage** ܕܡܠܬܐ ܕܐܝܬܝ ܕܡܠܬܐ ... *EChe5* 16:9 (WMcL 289:21 = B 409:12) (for false prophecy) [P. 525]

ܡܒܠܚܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܠܒ) **disturbance** ܕ ܡ ܕܡܠܒܒܐ ܫܠ ܕܐܝܬܝ *JohEphB* 251:11 [P. 526]

ܡܥܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܠ) **1. entering** ܫܘܒܠ ܕܡܠܬܐ *Hebrews* 4:1 (of rest); ܫܘܠ ܕܡܠܬܐ ... *ESHaer* 106:3 (to open door of Paradise); ... ܫܘܠ ܕܡܠܬܐ *Chrmin* 10:24; ܕܡ ܕܡܠܬܐ ܕ ܡ this entering is hateful *BalJos* 237:9; **2. introduction, preface** ܕܡܠܬܐ ܕܡܠ ܕ ܡ ܕܡܠܬܐ *GalSimp* 259:7; **3. revenue, income** ܡ ܕܡܠܬܐ ܕܡܠ ... *Chran1* 285:20; ... ܡ ... *MiS* 448c:17; ... ܕ ... *Bhchr* 542:21; 588:9; **4. invasion** ... ... ܕܡܠܬܐ *ChrPsD2* 156:17; **5. beginning** ... ܫܘܠ ܕܡܠܬܐ *am4* 526:2; **6. festival day** *SimŠanql* 51[1]:3 [expl. as ...]; ... ... *BO3/2* 385:27; معلتا *JaballahaeIII* 25 [note to 14:8]; **7. path of swallowing** ... ... *Med* 268:4 (Gal8 333:11); 268:7 [P. 524, 921]

N, SG §23E; mng. 5: E. Sachau, Alberuni's India, London 1910, English translation, p. 307 [n. fnd.].

ܡܥܡܕܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܡܕ; CPA ... LSp 148) **baptist** ... ... *Mt* 3:1; *ESSerm4* 28:10; *Chrmin* 8:4 [P. 529]

ܡܥܡܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܡܕ, ... ; mng. 3: > Ma מאמידותא MD 245, Arab مَعْمُودِيَة) **1. pool, pond** ... ... *Joh* 5:2 (κολυμβήθρα); ... GW in *CatCambr* 255:15 (Pool of Siloam); ... *JAP9/7(1896)* 108:8; **2. washing** ... ... *Mk* 7:4 (of cups); **3. baptism** ... ... *Mk* 1:4; ... ... *Afr* 129:4; ... ... *ES1* 532:36; ... ... *VRabb* 195:3; ... ... *Didasc* 120:19 (ordination) [P. 529]

ܡܥܡܠܬܐ n.f. (ModSy ... *ma'maltā* Maclean 188 < Arab عمل III) **trade, merchandise** *Prot* 19:21 [P. 530]

ܡܥܢܬܐ, pl. ... *BBah* 1034:20 [text: ...; v. PSm 2922]; 1069:3 n.m. (↓ √ܥܢ, ...; CPA ... LSp 149) **abode, dwelling** ... *Gn* 17:8 (H מְגוּר); ... *Dt* 33:27 (H מְעֹנָה); ... *Dn* 4:12 [cf. ER 116:16]; ... *Chrmin* 2:30; ... *SpSol4* 57:23 [P. 532]

ܡܥܢܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܢ) **founder** ... *DionbṢcomt* 377:27 [P. 532]

ܡܥܦܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܦ) **humble, obscure** *ESL2* 371:24 [if the reading is correct] [P. 535]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ...

1#ܡܥܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܥܢ, ...) **1. answer, reply** ... *JSB4* 84:1; **2. antiphony** ... *JohEphB* 106:19; **3. hymn, strophic poem** ... *SevHym* 45:1 (of PN); ... Ge in *AS* 130:4; ... *CatWr1* 248a:11; ... *Bhce1* 193:1 (composer) [P. 533]

2#ܡܥܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܥܢ) **association** ↓ ... [P. 534]

ܡܥܢܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܢ) **cloudiness** ... the sky for you which is clouded with dew *DtHex* 33:28 (Bheb 248:23; BhGr 97:10) [P. 533]

ܥܥ vb. (↓ ..., ...,

ܚܫܒ, ܡܚܫܒ, ܡܚܫܒ, ܚܫܦ, ܓܚܫܦ, ܡܚܫܒ; cf. MH מְעִיסָה paste J 816, Arab نعس to crush down Hava 727) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to tear asunder, rend** ܫܣܗ ,ܥܠܝܐ ܕܒܪ ܓܘܠܐ ܠܝܩܐ ܥܒܚ to swoop down to cut asunder the hawk that threatens its brood *JSB2* 52:17 [eagle]; **2. to shatter, dash to pieces** *MiS* 716a:8 = ܡܫܚܣܗ ܐܦ ܠܚܬܒܪ ܡܬܥܐ *Bhchr* 352:14 [voc. incorr. in ed.]; **3. to press** (grapes) ,ܥܒܚ ܚܕ ܚܝܪ ܓܚܫ *JSB4* 91:5; ܫܚܦ ܚܫܒ ܫܓܒ ܡܫܚܠ *JSB5* 3:3 (grape cluster); **4. to put in violent motion, shake** ܫܚܣ ܡܫܒܥ ܡܠ ܫܒ ܐܢ ܡܬܒ ܫܒܚ *IA2* 256:v388 (wombs); ܫܒ ܬܠܥ ܬܠ ܚܣܗ ܒܥܐ ܬܠ *JerHex* 4:19 [cited ܬܠܥ ܚܣܡ ܠ DM 270:27]; **5. to corrupt** ܫܢ ܫܒ ܐܡ ܫܚܒ ܠ *ESSerm4* 36:9; pass.part. ܚܣܡ ܡܩܦ ܡܩܦ *ESL4* 251:14; **6. to destroy, ruin** ܠܟ ܠ ܚܣܦ ܒܫܠ ܚܕ ܗܫܚܡ *JSB5* 224:13 (with those who dine); **7. to devastate** [delete; v. Pa., mng. 4]

Pa. 1. to squeeze ,ܥܒܚ ܚܒܝ *JSB5* 14:19 (grapes); **2. to torment** ܐܟ ܪܗܐ ܫܚܝܪ ܫܚܚ *Lk* 9:42 (συνεσπάραξεν; perh. Pe.); ܪܥܝ ܫܚܚ ܫܐܝ *ESHaer* 78:20 (Cucus, leader of a sect; v. PSm 3557); **3. to destroy** ܚܚܣ ܚܚܦ *Chrmin* 140:4 (inhabitants); **4. to lay waste, ravage** ܪܒܐ ܪܐ ܠܟ ܫܚܬܣ ܒܝ ܠܟ ܫܚܒ *JSB1* 143:5 (grape clusters) [= *ZDMG13* 58:6, where ܠܚܫܬܣ]

Etpe. 1. a. to be trampled ܪܓ<ܠ>ܐ ܚܫ ܫܚܚܫ ܪܥܫܚܝ ܬܠܒ ܬܠ ܫܚܒ *ChrPsD1* 278:3 (by horses' hooves); ܬܠ ܫܒ ܫܚܬܫ ܚܒܐ ܚܒ ܫܚܒ *Bhce3* 267:12 [v. Var]; **b. to be struck or dashed of one thing against another** ,ܫܓܒ ܫܒ ܫܐ ܬܒ ܫܒ ܫܚܚ *Chran1* 35:22; **2. to be troubled** ܡ ܫܐܫ ܚܫܚ ܫܚܚ ܠܒܓ ܪܐ ܫܒ *MS2* 67:8; ܫܚܚ ܚܫ *Sahd* 72:16; ܫܚ ܫܒ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܫܚܚ in the perversity of his thought he was troubled by the conversion of the people of GN *MiS* 510a:5; **3. to be overthrown** ܚܫ ܚܫ ܫܚܚ ܫܚ ܚܫ *Chran1* 328:6

Etpa. to suffer stomach trouble ܫܚܬ *BBah* 332:10 [expl. as مُغِسَ (= مُغِصَ)] [P. 398]

ܚܫܦ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫ, ܓܚܫܦ) **refutation** ܚܫ ܫܚܫ *ESRef1* 97:36 (of Mani); ܠ ܐܫ ܫܒ ܚܫ *ThbK1* 33:1 (to prolong) [P. 398]

ܓܚܫܦ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫ, ܚܫܦ) **colic, stomach spasm a.** alone ܚܫ ܚܫ ܠܫ ܫܐ *GalSimp* 241b:14 (στροφούμενοι); ܚܫ ܫܒ *Kays* 171:4; *BhLSt* 66:3; ܚܫ ܫܒ *Med* 408:23; 412:5; **b.** w. ܫܚ *Med* 263:8; 293:22 [P. 398]

Mng. b: Schleifer 201.

ܫܚܒ adj. (↓ √1#ܚܫ) **busy** *BAli1* 6366 [in work; expl. as مَشْغُول] [P. 536]

ܚܫ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܚܬ) **QuadRef. to be sold at auction** ܠܡ ܚܫ ,ܫ ܐ ܫ ܚ ܫ ܫ *Sing* 19:14 (standards) [P. 537]

ܓܚܫ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܚܫ; TA מַעֲשְׂרָא TO Nm 18:26, JBA מַעְשְׂרָא DJBA 697) **tithes** *Gn* 14:20 (H מַעֲשֵׂר); ... ܫ ܚ ܫ *Am* 4:4; ,ܠ ܠ ܫ ܚ ܫ ܚ ܫ *Afr* 63:22; *Didasc* 95:19; ܫ ܚ ܫ *JSSahd* 850:19 [P. 537]

ܓܚܫ adj. (↓ √ܚܫ) **pertaining to a tithe** ܫ ܚ ܫ ܚ ܫ ܚ ܫ ܚ lest the tithed become untithed *BhebLv* 19:19 (172:30) (by intermingling) [P. 537]

ܫܚܬ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫ) **one who takes tithes** ܚ ܫ ܚ ܫ ܚ ܫ ܚ ܫ *ChrPsD2* 266:1 [P. 537]

ܚܫ n.f. (↓ √ܚܫ) **part of the body** ܚ ܫ ܚ ܫ ܚ ܫ ܚ ܫ ܚ *Act11congr4* 91:6 [P. 398]

ܓܚܫ n.m. (↓ √2#ܚܫ, ܫܩ ; TA מַעְפְּרָא TJ 1Kg 20:38; cf. JPA מעפרה f. DJPA 323, MH מַעְפּוֹרֶת MKelK 29:1) **cloak** ,ܫ ܚ ܫ ܚ ܫ *1Kg* 19:19 (H אַדֶּרֶת; cf. ES1 505:35); ܫ ܚ ܫ ܚ ܫ *2Kg* 2:13 [cf. Afr 124:5]; *BO3/2* 688:3 [P. 539]

ܡܚܨ* vb. (< Arab مغص to suffer from colic Hava 728) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to beat** ܠܒ ܕܡ<ܚ>ܨ *Med* 601:2 (heart) [P. 398]

ܡܚܒܝܛܢܐ n.m. (< ↓ ܡܚܒܝܛܢܐ*; ↓ √ܚܒܛ) **toothpick** ܒܥܡ ܡܚܒܝܛܐ ܕܒܝܡ ,ܣܥܪ ܚܛܐ *am3* 599:4 (bet. molars) [P. 540]

ܡܥܨܪܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܨܪ; TA מַעֲצַרְתָּא TO Nm 18:27, JBA מַעְצַרְתָּא DJBA 696) **1. wine press a.** general ܡܥܨܪܬ ܝܝܢ *Ex* 22:28 (H דִּמְעֲךָ); *Nm* 18:30 [cited Didasc 101:21]; *Dt* 15:14 (H יִקְבֶ); ܡܥܨܪܬ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܒܝܬ *ES2* 160:44; ܡܕܝܢܬ ܡܥܨܪܬ ܕܡܫܩܝ ܡܥܨܪܬ *Bhchr* 315:22; **b.** metaph. w. ܚܒܠܐ of destruction ܡܥܨܪܬ ܕܒܝܫ ܠܫܡ ܕܐܒܕܢ ܚܒܠܐ *ChrPsD2* 227:24; **2. olive press** ܒܝܬ ܡܥܨܪܬ ܙܝܬܐ *Chran1* 111:4; **3. trough** ܡܥܨܪܬ ܙܝܬܐ ܕܐܒܢ ܡܣܟܐ *apap* 115:22 (of stone) [P. 540]

ܡܚܡ vb. (sec. rt. < ↓ √ܚܡܡ) **Etpa. to suffer difficulty in breathing** ܡܬܡܚܡ *BBah* 332:11 [expl. as ضاف صدرة] [P. 398]

ܡܚܡܛܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܡܛ) **diligent** ܒܥܡܠ ܡܚܡܛܢܐ ܕܐܢ ,ܣܥܒܪܐ ܕܝܢ *GalSimp* 263:12 (περίεργος; enough) [P. 542]

ܡܚܒܠ adj. (< Arab عَقْل) **understood** *Bheb2Sm* 3:15 [n. fnd.] [P. 542]

ܡܚܡܠܐ adj., n.f. (↓ √ܚܡܠ) **perverse a.** adj. ܕܪܟܐ ܡܚܡܠܐ ܕܠܐ ܕܪܟ *Mt* 17:17 (διεστραμμένη; generation); ܡܚܡܠ ܡܗܝܠܢ *Jul* 62:25 (belief); **b.** n.f. ܒܥܡ ܕܪܟܬ ܡܚܡܠܐ *am3* 678:16 [P. 542]

ܡܚܦܡ adj. (↓ √ܚܦܡ; CPA ܡܚܡܡ CCPA1 272) **1. perverse, crooked** abs. ܠܐ ܠܐ ܚܦܡ. ܕܐ ,ܣܥܒܪ ܡܢ ܡܕܡ ܐܝܬ *VRabb* 191:10; det. ܚܦܡܐ ܕܝܢ *Dt* 32:5 (H עִקֵּשׁ); ܚܦܡܐ ܠܐ *Didasc* 133:22; f.pl.det. ܡܚܦܡܬ ܡܫܘܬܐ *Jud* 5:6 (H עֲקַלְקַל); *Afr* 330:16; **2. round** ܕܪ<ܘ>ܟ ܗ ܚܦ<ܡ>ܐ *Gr* 99:8 (ἐγκυκλούμενος) [but v. etpa., mng. 4] [P. 543]

ܡܚܦܡܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܦܡ) **perversity** cs. ܥܒܕܬ ܒܥܡ ܡܚܦܡܬ *KwDW* 96:21; det. ܡܫܘܬܐ ܕܠܐ ,ܣܥ ܡܚܦܡܬ *ES1* 193:20 (immeasurable); ܡܫܠܡܐ ܡܚܦܡܬ *VRabb* 198:20 [P. 543]

ܡܚܒܡܟܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܡܟ) **perversity** ܡܫܬܡܫܬ ܡܚܠܠܬ *KwDW* 90:8 [P. 543]

ܡܚܢܟܐ n.f. (↓ √4#ܚܢܟ, ܡܚܢܟ, ܡܚܢܟ, ܡܚܢܟ; mng. 1: JBA מַעֲרְבָא DJBA 696, mng. 1) **1. west** ܠܡܕܢܚ ܠܡܥܪܒ ܡܚܢܟ *Gn* 28:14; *ESFidH* 155:11; ܒܥܐ ܕܡ ܡܚܢܟ *ESPar* 24:13; ܡܚܢܟ ܫܡܠ ܡܥܪܒ *MiS* 513c:18; **2. west wind** ܡܚܢܟ ܪܘܚ *Ex* 10:19 [cf. BhGr 59:28] [P. 546]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender).

- **ܡܚܢܟ ܡܚܢܟ** adj. (↓ ܡܚܢܟ) **northwest** *Kays* 258:19; *Bhce3* 461:14 [P. 546]

- **ܡܚܢܟ ܕܪܡ** adj. (↓ ܕܪܡ) **southwest** ܒܥܐ ܕܡ ܡܚܢܟ ܕܪܡ ܒܥܐ *Chran1* 180:8 (angle) [P. 546]

- **ܡܚܢܟ ܛܘܪ** n.m.pl.cs. (↓ √4#ܚܢܟ) **area of the western bank of the Euphrates** *MiS* 624a:25 [P. 547]

ܡܚܢܟ n.m.pl. (↓ √4#ܚܢܟ) **west a.** general *MtḤ* 8:11 [cf. BhGr 49:31: ܕܡ ܡܚܢܟ ܕܡ ܡܚܢܟ ܕܡ ܡܚܢܟ ܕܡ ܡܚܢܟ]; ܡܚܢܟ ܕܡ ܡܚܢܟ ܕܡ (the symbols) of the west are the souls in Sheol *Bab* 230:7; **b.** often pl.cs., in phrase **ܡܚܢܟ ܥܕܢ sunset** *Pr* 7:9; *MtCS* 8:16; *ESGE* 141:1; *VRabb* 168:1; **c.** in phrase **twilight** ܒܝܢ ܡܚܢܟ (H בֵּין הָעַרְבַּיִם) *Ex* 12:6 [P. 547]

ܡܚܒܚܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܚܢܟ) **confusion** ܡܚܢܟ ܕܡ ܒܥܐ ܕܡ ܡܚܢܟ ܕܡ ܡܚܢܟ *BO3/2* 565:39 [P. 546]

ܡܚܢܟܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √4#ܚܢܟ; mng. 1: JBA מַעֲרְבָאָה DJBA 697, mng. I) **1.** adj. **western** ܡܚܢܟ ܪܥܐ *Chrmin* 1:24; **2.** n.m. **West** ܡܚܢܟ ܕܡ ܡܚܢܟ *Jos* 8:9 (H מִיָּם לְ); 8:12; 8:13 [P. 546]

ܡܚܒܪܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܚܪܒ) **wildness, li-**

centiousness *BBah* 1128:3 [expl. as ܪܗܝܛ ܪܗܠܝܐ ܕܥܒ]; *BAli1* 6386 [P. 547]

ܚܒܝܫ adj. (↓ √ܚܒܫ) **put together, composite** [≠ ↓ ܦܫܝܛ] ܬܠܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܪܗܠܝܐ ܦܫܝܛܐ ... ܐܪܒܥܐ three (of) simple letters, and four (of) composite (letters) *BhGr* 85:30 [in forming a preposition; e.g. -ܒ, ܒܠ] [P. 547]

Moberg, Term 79*.

ܚܒܝܛܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܛ) **one who breaks wind** ܪܒܝܛܢܐ ܕܩܠܐ *BhLSt* 134:2; 134:4 [P. 548]

ܚܒܝܪ adj. (↓ √1#ܚܒܪ) **1. rough, difficult** ܠܐ ܡܕܡ ܕܡܛܝܠ ܥܡ ܩܫܐ ܕܥܒܪ nothing is too steep or too difficult *Cyr*[2] 187:5; ܩܫܐ ܕܛܠܠ ܚܒܝܪ *Kays* 26:11; ܪܒܐ ܡܛܝܠ ܚܒܝܪ ܕܐܠܗ ܕܒ *Bhchr* 283:17; **2. high** det. ܚܒܝܪ ܪܒܐ *JohEphB* 169:23 (mountain); **3. strong** ܒܥܠ ܪܒܐ ܕܚܒܝܪ ܡܢ ܓܒܪ ܕܛܝܠ ܠܡܪܟܒܬܐ a man who was stronger and more prepared for war than GN *ib.* 217:7; **4. bold** [delete; v. ↓ ܒܥܙܘܬܐ] [P. 548]

ܒܥܙܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √1#ܚܒܪ) **violently** ܒܥܙܘܬܐ ܒܥܙܝܬܐ *MiS* 465a:29; ܒܥܙܝܬܐ ܒܥܙܝܬܐ *JohEphB* 191:22 [P. 548]

ܚܒܝܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܒܪ) **1. roughness of the sea** ܪܡܗܝܠܐ ܪܡܗܝܠ ܪܡܗܝܬܐ greatness, height, and roughness (of the conglomerate of the sea) *Kays* 60:11; **2. provocation, incitement** *JohEphB* 22:23; ܪܣܛܢܐ ܡܗܝܬܐ *ib.* 302:2 (of Satan); *Chran2* 299:18; **3. boldness, impudence** ܪܗܝܬܐ ܪܗܝܬܐ *JohEphB* 191:19 [P. 548]

ܚܒܝܫ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܒܫ) **money-changer** ܪܒܝܬܐ ܪܒܐ *Mt* 21:12 (κολλυβιστής); ܐܠܐ ܩܒܠ ܩܒܝܐ ܠܝ ܩܡ ܐܠܐ ܠܡܒܝܥ *MtḤ* 25:27 (Ath 27:16); ܚܒܝܫ ܒܝܬ ܩܥܩ ܩܡ *Bhchr* 168:7 [P. 549]

ܚܒܝܬ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܐ) **refuge** ↓ ܚܒ ܚܒܝܬ [P. 550]

ܚܒܝܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **1. striking against** ܐܬܝ ܪܗܠܘܚ ܪܗܪܚ *to* 35:7; **2. difficulty** ܡܗܠܘܚ ܒܠ ܡ ܪܡ ܪܥ ܩܫܐ ܕܥܒܪ this occurred because of the difficulty of the Persian language *Rechtsb3* 211:18 [P. 551]

ܚܒܝܬ, pl. ܚܒܝ n.f. (√ܚܒ; JBA מְעָרְתָּא DJBA 697, pl. JPA מערין DJPA 323, CPA ܡܚܒ LSp 151) **cave** *Gn* 19:30; ܪܗܚ ܕܣܡܠ *ib.* 49:29; ܒܝܬ ܕܚܒ ܪܗܚ *Mt* 21:13 (Didasc 74:16); pl.abs. ܚܒ ܒܠ *Dep* 33:21; det. ܐܬܪܐ ܕܚܒ *ESI* 316:26 [P. 545]

ܚܒܝܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܥ) **strength** ܪܗܝܥܘܬܐ ܪܗܝܬܝܥܠ *ESI* 291:2 [P. 552]

ܒܚܒܦܐ adv. (↓ ܚܦܐ) **clearly, lucidly** *BBah* 1129:17 [expl. as ܒܫܠܡܐ ܒܫܦܝܐ]; 1469:14 [P. 552]

ܚܒܝܦ adj. (↓ √2#ܚܦ; ↓ ܚܒܝܦܘܬܐ) **effeminate** ܩܛ ܕܡ ܩܛ ܡܠܟܐ ܪܚܫܬܐ *SK* 63:10 (walking around) [P. 553]

ܚܒܝܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܚܦ; ↓ ܚܒܝܦ) **1. effeminacy** ܪܗܝܬ ܪܗܝܦܘܬܐ *PO8* 278:3 (& softness); **2. pride** ܟܠܡ ܪܗܝܦܘܬ ܪܗܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܠܐ the word of the OT advises pride *TB* 121:26; 122:5; ... ܪܗܝܬܐ ܪܗܝܦܘܬ ܕ ܪܒ ܡܫܝܚ *AS* 131:7 [P. 553]

ܚܒܝܬܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܬܚ) **preparation** ܕ ܚܒܝܬ ܠܡ ܐܡ ܡܡ ܒܡ ܪܗܝܬܘܬ ܪܒ ܣܠܐ *Chran1* 214:9 [P. 553]

ܚܒܝܬܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܬܚ) **eagerness** ܪܗܠܚ ܪܗܝܬܘܬ *Macc* 84:23 (prepared) [P. 553]

ܚܒܝܟܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒ) **restraining** cs. ܪܝ ܒܝܬ ܚܒܝܟ *Jšddev2* 60:13 (of desire) [P. 555]

ܚܒܝܟ n.m. (↓ √ܟܒ) **bridling** ↓ ܚܒܝܟ ܪܡ

ܚܒܝܪ adj. (↓ √ܚܪ) **incarnate** ܪܚܒܝܐ ܪܡ ܚܫ ܒܚ ܠܐ ,ܐ ܪܚܫ ܪܡ ܚܒܝܪ ܠܐ ,ܐ *PhilV* 258:26 [P. 557]

ܦܘܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܚ, ܦܘܦܐ; mng. 1: JBA מַפּוּחָא, מַפָּחָא DJBA 697) **1. bellows** ,ܒܝܬ ܕܦܘܦܐ ܕܚܪܨܐ ܕܡ ܦܘܡ ܕܦܘܦܐ *Jer* 6:29 (H מַפֶּחָ; cf. ES2 113:1); ܦܘܦܐ ܕܦܚܐ *PsC* 193:9 (of smith); **2. mouthpiece of flute** ܕܦܘܦܐ ܕܡ ܦܘܡ distance from the mouthpiece *SbŠ* 17:8 [P. 436]

Mng. 2: Ruska, SbŠ 53[4].

ܡܦܘܦܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܚ) **1. breathing, puffing up** ܕܥܠ ܡܦܘܦܝܬܐ *ES1* 132:34; ܡܦܘܦܝܬܐ ܕܐܕܡ *ECth* 23:7 [into Adam]; ܡܦܘܦܝܬܐ ܕܒܪ ܐܢܫ *KwDW* 201:15; **2. a. inspiration** ܡܦܘܦܝܬܐ ܕܡܠܐܟ *PetrIb* 4:13 (divine; of monk); *PO8* 38:4; ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܡܦܘܦܝܬܐ ܕܡ ܠܥܠ he had its gift from the inspiration from above *SAL1* 235:6; ܡܦܘܦܝܬܐ ܕܡ ܠܥܠ ܕܥܠ *MiS* 400a:10; ܡܦܘܦܝܬܐ ܕܒܬܠ Bheb in *JECanSy* 10:13; **b. breathing of the new presbyter, by which he receives the holy spirit from the bishop** ܕܡ ܡܦܘܦܝܬܐ ܕܡ ܐ<ܡ>ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܥܠ ܕܡ *MiS* 481a:15; **3. eruption** ܡܦܘܦܝܬܐ ܕܒܚܝ ܒܐܡ ܕܚܢܐ *Bhchr* 42:6 [P. 436]

ܦܘܦܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܦܚ) **blowing** ܪܘܚܐ ܕܡܥܪܒ *Kays* 247:21 (winds) [P. 436]

ܦܘܦܠܐ, pl. ܦܘܦܠܐ, ܦܘܦܠܐ *Spic* 44:22 n.f. (↓ √ܦܠ; CPA ܦܘܦܐ LSp 126) **1. fall** ,ܒܐ ܕܦܘܦܠܐ ܕܡ ܦܘܡ *Ez* 26:18; ܕܒ ܐܬܪ ,ܡ *Afr* 188:3; ܡܦܘܦܠܐ ܕܡ ܐܢ ܕܡ ܐ *ESRef1ER* 28:23; ,ܒܐ ܕܦܘܦܠܐ ,ܕܒ ܕܒ *am3* 227:11; **2. ruin** ܡܦܘܦܠܐ ܕܐ ܕܒ ܕܒ ܕܒ *ES1* 546:14; ܡܦܘܦܠܐ ܕܡ ܐ ,ܡ ܕܒ *AthSy* 1:17; ܡܦܘܦܠܐ ܕܡ ܐ ,ܡ *ApBar* 27:4; 68:7; pl. ܐܬܪ ܡܦܘܦܠܐ *Chran1* 288:16; **3. epilepsy** ܕܥ ܡܦܘܦܠܐ *Bhchr* 221:1; *BhNom* 153:6; *Med* 24:3; **4. sin** ,ܐ ܕܡ ܦܘܦܠܐ ,ܐ ܕܡ ܐ ,ܐ ܕܡ ܐ *am1* 369:1; **5. failing** ,ܡ ܡܦܘܦܠܐ ,ܕ ܕܒ *MiS* 320a:25; **6.** [calque < πτῶσις] gramm. **a. case** DionThr in *MerxSy* 51:13; ,ܐ ܕܡ ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,

ܚܒܝܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **contempt** ܠܐ ܚܒܝܠܘܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܘ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܚܠܫܐ *EOE* 20:3 (weakness) [P. 560]

ܚܒܝܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܫܢ) **1. intercessor** ܗܘ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܘ ܚܒܝܫܢ ܕܒ ܚܒܝܫܢ ܠܘ ܡܩܒܠ *JohEphLES* 387:4; **2.** gramm. **request** (as type of sentence) *AS4* 10:27 [expl. as ܫܐܠܬܐ ܕܠܘ ܡܫܟܚ ܒܗ]; *BhGr* 92:6; **3. name of an accent** [lit. persuasive] *ET* 38:8; *JBhSy* 20:2; *BhGr* 251:10 [P. 567]

Mngs. 2, 3: Moberg, Term 81*; DPAS 125 (mng. 3).

ܚܒܝܫܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܫܢ) **conviction, belief** ܚܒܝܫܢܘܬܐ ܕܫܪܝܪܐ ܕܒܠܒ *1Cor* 2:4; ܡܪܝ ܒܪ ܡܪܝ ܚܒܝܫܢܘܬܐ *Mar* 75:5 (PN); ܚܒܝܫܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܗܝܡܢܐ *BO2* 222b:23; ܚܒܝܫܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܫܒܚ ܠܝܘܚܢܢ ܡܥܡܕܢܐ *SpSol4* 60:8 (of John the Baptist) [P. 567]

ܚܒܝܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **cessation** ܚܒܝܥܘܬܐ ܕܡܢ ܗܘ ܪܘܡܐ ܕܗܘ ܚܒܝܥܘܬܐ cessation from that elevation *INB* 88:19 [P. 561]

ܚܦܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܠ) **fall a.** general ܚܒܠ ܕܐܢܫܐ ܕܗܘ ܠܡܬܩܠ ܡܢ ܡܐ ܕܢܦܠ ܐܫܬܐ *ES2* 41:15; **b.** cs. in phrase **ܚܦܠ ܥܠ falling asleep, sleep** ܚܒܠ ܥܠ ܚܒܝܒ ܠܗ ܠܥܡܐ *Job* 4:13 (H בְּנֹפֵל); *ThMarg1* 314:20; *BAli1* 2481; *BBah* 1131:22; 1990:20 [P. 437]

ܚܦܠܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܓ) **1. arbitrator** ܚܦܠܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ *Philox1* 315:1; **2. name of a star** *Act14congr2* 159:2 [= *JRAS1917* 247:3]; 163:23; **3.** gramm. **disjunctive** (particle; διαζευκτικός) ܚܦܠܢܐ ܕܡ ܕܫܡܫ *BhGr* 179:9 [of ܐܝ]; **4.** in phrase **ܚܦܠܢܝ, ܒܥܒܝܫ Dyophysites** *JohEphB* 72:7 [P. 571]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 81*.

ܒܚܦܠܢܝܘܬ adv. (↓ √ܦܠܓ) **in a manner of arranging** *PO7* 334:2 [n. fnd.] [P. 571]

ܚܦܠܢܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܠܓ) **division of the nature of Jesus, Dyophysitism** ܚܦܠܢܝܘܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܒܫܬܐ *DM* 22:11 [P. 571]

ܚܠܠ ܚܠܠܐ, ܚ n.m. (↓ √2#ܚܠܠ) perh. **having handles** ܚ, ܚܠܠ ܚܠܠܐ ܒܝܕ ܕܐܝܟ ܚܠܠ ܚ, SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 74:13 [in description of astrolabe] [P. 573]

M.F. Nau, JAP 9/13(1899) 90[1].

ܚܦܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܦܠ; same as ↓ ܚܦܠܬܐ) gramm. **case** *ET* 21:11 [P. 437]

ܚܦܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܦܠ; JBA מַפַּלְתָּא DJBA 697) **1. fall** ܚܦܠܬܐ ܕܡܬܬܒܥܝܢ ܒܝܫ *PO4* 50:2 (miserable & pitiful); **2.** gramm. **case** ܚܦܠܬܐ ܕܟܠ ܙܒܢ ܕܡܬܐ ܢܦܠ ܥܠ ܡܠܬܐ whenever a case (letter) comes before a word *ESSy* 13:3; ܐܠܦ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܚܙܐ ܥܠ ܗܘ ܐܠܦ the *ālaf* is silent, and the case (letter) takes over its vowel *BhGr* 41:25 [e.g. ܐܟܠ] [P. 437]

Moberg, Term 62*.

ܚܦܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܢܐ) **turning**, in phrase **ܚܦܝܐ ܕܝܕܐ** n.m. (↓ ܝܕ) **turning of the hand** *Jos* 8:19 (H נְטוֹת יָדוֹ) [P. 578]

ܚܦܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܢܐ) **1. restoration, bringing back** ܚܦܢܝܬܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܝ ܡܢ ܚܒܝܒ ܠܗ *ES2* 95:49; **2. conversion** ܚܦܢܝܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܒܚ ܒܗ ܠܐ ܡܬܚܙܐ ܠܗ ܚܦܢܝܬܐ *ES2* 311:28; ܚܦܢܝܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܒܚ *TB* 123:4 [P. 579]

ܚܦܝܦ adj., n.f. (↓ √ܦܝܦ pa., pass.part.; JBA מְפַנַּק DJBA 697) **soft, tender, beautiful a.** adj., abs. ܚܙܝ ܚܦܝܦ ܡܢ ܚܙܝ *Dt* 28:54 (H עָנֹג); det. ܚܦܝܦ ܡܢ *VRabb* 195:26; ܚ<ܦ>ܦ(ܢ)ܬ ܠܒ ܚܙܐ *Bard* 21:25 [v. LS 440]; **b.** n.f. ܚܦܝܦܬܐ *Jer* 6:2 (H הַמְעֻנָּגָה; cf. ES2 110:46) [P. 580]

ܒܚܦܝܦܘܬ adv. (↓ √ܦܝܦ) **luxuriously** ܒܚܦܝܦܘܬ ܒܪܘܚܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܥܠ men (who live) in an elevated and luxurious fashion *JohEphLES* 543:11 [P. 580]

ܚܦܝܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܝܦ; mng. 1: TA מפנקו TO Dt 28:56[Var], JBA מְפַנְּקוּתָא DJBA 697) **1. delicate way of life** ܚ, ܚܙܝ ܚܦܝܦܘܬܐ ܠܡ *Mi* 1:16 (H תַּעֲנוּגִים); ܒܥܠ ܚܦܝܦܘܬܐ living in luxury *Afr* 423:12; **2. joyousness** ܚܦ<ܝ>ܦܘܬܐ ܕܡ<ܫ>ܬܒܚ *ThbK1* 96:3 [P. 580]

ܚܟܝܡ adj. (↓ √ܚܟܡ) w. -ܠ **knowing,**

acquainted with ܠܐ ܪܝܚ ܥܡ ܒܢ ܐܢܫܐ ܕܠܐ ܝܕܥ ܒܟܠ ܙܢܘܬ ܒܥܘܬ you are like a man not being acquainted with the vice of their impudence *Jul* 131:15; ܐܝܟ ܕ ܠܐ ܝܕܥ ܒܟܠ ܙܢܘܬ ܒܥܘܬ *BhLSt* 29:22 [P. 567]

ܟܣܝܐ n. (denom. < ↓ ܟܣܐ) **covered structure, roofed enclosure** *3KgdHex* 7:5 (μεμελαθρωμένος) [P. 581]

ܒܟܦܫܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܦܫ) **permission** ܠܐ ܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܗ ܫܘܠܛܢ ܟܦܫܐ *ES1* 239:45; ܒܫܘܠܛܢ ܟܦܫܐ *JSB5* 237:15; ܒܫܘܠܛܢ ܟܦܫܐ *SpSol4* 185:4 [P. 580]

ܟܦܝܦܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܦܦ) **cutting** ܫܢܝ ܟܦܝܦܢܐ *Kays* 31:4 (teeth); *GalSimp* 242b:5 (τμητικός) [P. 584]

ܒܟܦܦܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܦܦ) **hollow resembling a mortar** ܟܡܐ ܕܒܟܦܦܬܐ *ZephHex* 1:11 [P. 584]

ܒܟܝܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܟܝܫ) **jokester, playful person** ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܟܝܫ ܒܟܝܫܢܐ *BhLSt* 66:10 [P. 587]

ܒܟܝܫܢܐܝܬ adv. (↓ √2#ܟܝܫ) **in an exceedingly joyful manner** ܫܡܥ ܐܢܫ ܒܟܝܫܢܐܝܬ JE in *ES2* 211:6 (midwife; on Pereṣ) [P. 587]

ܙܟܝ adj. (↓ √ܙܟܐ pa., pass.part.) w. ܒܝ **innocent** ܙܟܝ ܐܢܐ ܒܝ ܒܕܡ *Ḥab* 29:14 = *am1* 147:11 (of blood); *ib.* 297:1 [P. 587]

ܒܙܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܟܐ) **liberator** ܫܡ ܒܙܝܢܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܢܨܚ ܐܢܐ *Jud* 5:13 (H שָׂרִיד) [P. 587]

ܒܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܩ; mng. 6c: cf. CPA ܢܦܩܐ LSp 127) **1. going out, exit** ܥܒܕ ܒܦܩ ܡܠܐ *ESFidH* 9:20 (contemptible & revealed); ܒܦܩ ܕܐ ܠܡܐ ܕܐ *Syn* 222:6; ܒܫܢܬܐ ܒܦܩ *Ex* 23:16 (H צֵאת; of year); **2. issue, result** ܒܦܩ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܒܦܩ the course of events *MiS* 451a:13; **3. harvest** ܒܦܩ ܕܐܪܥܐ *Jšddev2* 140:5 (of fruit); **4.** [calque < Arab مَخْرَج] gramm. **place of articulation** ܒܦܩ ܕܐܬܝܢ ܕܐܬܝܢ ܒܦܩ ܕܐܬܝܢ it is difficult to pronounce letters back to back whose places of articulation are close to each other *BhGr* 194:17; 194:18; 196:27; **5.** gramm. **pronunciation a.** general ܒܦܩ ܕܐܬܝܢ ܕܐ ܥܒܕ ܒܦܩ *ESSy* 7:14; ܒܦܩ ܡܠܐ *ET* 13:2; **b.** w. ܐܓܢܐ *ib.* 32:21; **6. a. reply, response** cs. in phrases **(1)** ܦܬܓܡ ܒܦܩ *Lk* 21:14; *Afr* 32:22; *Aristides* 1:1; or **(2)** ܒܦܩ ܕܬܫܒܘܬ: ܡܐ ܕܬܫܒ ܠܡܫܬܐܠ *Afr* 227:17; *ib.* 121:2; ܡܐ ܕܬܫܒ ܠܗ *PO13* 124:9; **b. refutation** ܡܐ ܕܬܫܒ ܠܡܫܬܐܠ ܐܦ *Afr* 331:14; **c. excuse, apology** ܡܐ ܕܬܫܒ ܒܦܩ ܥܠ ܕܢܬܚܢ ܥܠ ܚܛܗ wanting in remorse or true contrition *ESGE* 42:19; ܡܐ ܕܬܫܒ ܒܦܩ *ESRef1ER* 32:12 (false); ܢܥܒܕ ܒܦܩ ܕܬܫܒ ܠܗ ܥܠ ܟܠ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܢܫ ܒܟܠ he will make an excuse for the hateful things which he does *Philox1* 123:16; ܒܦܩ ܕܬܫܒ ܕܐܦܠܘܓܝܐ *Apologia* (of Aristides) *Bhchr* 53:2; **d. preface, prologue** ܡܐ ܕܬܫܒ ܒܦܩ ܕܡܐܡܪ *SB* 3:8; *BAli1* 1:7; *BBah* 2:6 [same as ↓ ܡܐܡܪ]; **e. cause, impulse** ܒܦܩ ܕ ܥܠ ܕܐܠܗ ܡܐ ܕܬܫܒ *Spic* 45:24 [P. 439]

Mngs. 4, 5: Moberg, Term 64*.

- **ܒܦܦܬ ܫܒܬܐ** n.m.pl.cs. (≠ ܒܙܒܢ; ↓ ܫܒܬܐ; JPA מפקי שובתה DJPA 324, s.v. מפק; cf. JBA אַפּוּקֵי שַׁבְּתָא DJBA 154, JPA פקי/פוקי שובתה DJPA 443) **a. end of the Sabbath/week** *2Kg* 11:7 (H יֹצְאֵי הַשַּׁבָּת); **b.** in phrase ܒܦܦܬ ܐܒ end of August *am4* 630:4; **c.** in phrase ܒܦܦܬ ܕܡܢ ܕܩܪܝܢ immediately after the end of the time of morning and evening *JSB3* 907:12; **d.** in phrase ܒܦܦܬ ܕܡܫܟ just before the end of the day *Jšddev3* 77:24 [n. fnd.] [P. 440]

ܒܦܩܕܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܩܕ) **command, order** ܒܦܩܕܢܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܢܬܩܛܠ ܘܐܦ ܠ *ES1* 448:38 [P. 589]

ܒܦܦܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܩ, ܡܦܩܢܐ; ܒܦܦܬܐ; mngs. 1, 8: JBA מַפְקָנָא DJBA 697; mng. 2: CPA ܢܦܩܢܐ LSp 127) **1. a. way out of town** ܒܦܩܬܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ *Mt* 22:9 (διέξοδος); **b. going out, departure** cs. ܒܦܩ ܫܒܬܐ *ES2* 109:19; **c. exit** ܒܦܩ ܕܒܝܬ ܣܘܟܪܐ *Philox1* 206:6; ܒܥܣܝܡ

ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܝܐ ܕܡܦܩ ܡܝ. ܡܦܩ *Kays* 236:11 [steam]; ܡܦܩ ,ܗܝܟܠܐ *Bhchr* 49:5 (of the Temple); **b. act of going out, departing** ܡܦܩ ... ܡܦܩ ܡܝ *Ex* 19:1 (H יְצִאת); ,ܡܦܩ ,ܡܬܠܝ *Ez* 47:11; **2. (Book of) Exodus** ܡܦܩ ܗܝ ܣܦܪ *Ex* (title); *Philox1* 608:15; *AthSy* 53:3; **3. a. end** [lit. exit] ܡܦܩ ܗܝ ܕܡܬ ܡܦܩ *JohCpol* 326:10 [i.e. death]; ܕܐܡ ܡܦܩ ܕܐ ܕܫܢ ܠܡܕܢܐ *Vc* 79:19; **b. occurrence, event** ܡܦܩ ܗܝ ܕܚܩܠ *PO12* 78:9; **4. publication** ܡܦܩ ܗܝ ܕܫܪܒ ܕܐܡ Jš in *ThMarg2* 52:4 = *am7* 80:17 (of book); **5. germination** ܡܦܩ ܗܝ ܕܡܕܡ ܠܡܕܡ *Job* 38:27 (H מֹצָא); **6.** w. ܡܦܩ ܗܝ **source, fountain** *Pr* 25:26 (H מָקוֹר; elsewhere ↓ ܡܒܥ); **7.** gramm. **pronunciation, articulation** ܡܦܩ ܡܦܩ *BhGr* 139:9; ܡܦܩ ܗܝ ܡܦܩ ܡܫ *ib.* 193:30; **8. opening a.** of body ܡܦܩ ܕܡܥܬ ܕܫܬܐ *Bhchr* 481:24; **b.** esp. **anus** ܡܦܩ ܕܐܡ ܡܦ ܠܐ *Mar* 70:9 (closed); ܠܡ ܫܦܝ ܕܠ ܡܦܩ *KwD*[2] 13:5; ܐܡܪ ܠܡ ܠܗ ܡܦܩ ܡܦܩ *Geop* 104:5 (to insert); ܕܡܪ ܠܣܡ ܡܦܩ ܕܡܩ ܕܗ ܗܝ ܕܡܫ. ܗܝ *ThbK1* 216:14 [cf. 1Sm 6:16] [P. 440]

Mng. 7: Moberg, Term 64*.

ܡܦܩ n.f. (↓ √ܦܩ) **manner of pronouncing** ܡܗܝ ܡܦܩ ܕܗ ܠܡ *BhGr* 194:22 (Var, Ms. S) [acc. to various places] [P. 441]

Moberg, Term 64*.

ܡܦܩ adj. (↓ √ܦܩ) **plosive** (of Gr φ) ܡܕܒ ܡܦܩ ܗܝ ܕܐ ܕܦ *ET* 34:13 (diacritical point) [P. 590]

ܡܦܩ n.f. (↓ √ܦܩ) **difficulty of breathing, panting** ܡܢ ܫܠ ܡܦܩ ܗܝ ܠܡ *BBah* 1235:19 (snoring) [P. 590]

ܡܦܩ n.f. (↓ √ܦܩ) **sling** ܠܡ ܡܦܩ ܗܝ ܕܐ *am7* 57:1 [P. 590]

For *AppBhchrBK* 34:1, v. ܡܦܩ mng. 2. [Br incorr. followed PSm 3223].

ܡܦܩ adj. (↓ √ܦܩ) **useless,** in phrase ↓ ܡܦܩ ܠܐ, s.v. ↓ ܡܠ

1# ܡܦܩ n.f. (↓ √ܦܩ pe.; Ma מאפיקתא MD 250; cf. JBA מַפֵּקְתָּא DJBA 698) **1. going out, exodus** ܡܦܩ ܗܝ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܡ ܡܦܩ ܡܝ *Afr* 398:8; ܡܦܩ ܗܝ ܕܡ ܡܦ ܡܦ *ESSerm4* 37:12; **2. setting out, departure** ܡܦܩ ܗܝ ܕܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Hebrews* 11:22; **3. attack** ܡܦܩ ܗܝ ܕܡܦ ܕܐ ܕܐ *Bhce1* 133:7 (of Huns) [P. 440]

2# ܡܦܩ n.f. (↓ √ܦܩ af.) **1. edition** ܡܦܩ ܗܝ ܕܡ ,ܫ ܡ ܡܠ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܠܕ *Rechtsb1* 46:2 [of a book]; **2. version, translation** ܡܦܩ ܗܝ ,ܫ *ES1* 380:7 [on 1Sm 24:4]; ܡܦܩ ܗܝ ܕܡ LXX *Chran1* 26:22; ܡܦܩ ܕܐ *BhebJud* 18:17 (298:3); ܡܦܩ ܕܡ *CatMB* 24a:47; ܡܦܩ ܕܠ Ḥarklean Version *CatWr1* 43b:13 [of NT]; **3. expense, cost** ܡܦܩ ,ܡܠ ܐܐ ܡܦܩ *BelD* 3 (Lag); **4. tumor** *HippAph* 12:3; ܡܦܩ ܗܝ ܕܡ *MiS* 307a:41 (thick) [P. 441]

ܡܦܩ n.f. (↓ √ܦܩ) **splendor a.** general cs. ܡܦܩ ܕܐ ܡܦܩ *am3* 564:8; det. *HosHex* 2:22 (Aqu); ܐܡ ܠܐ ܡܐ ܡܦܩ ܕܡ like the sun which does not perceive his splendor *SB* 158:2; **b.** in phrase ↓ ܡܦܩ ܡܕ **grandeur, magnificence** *Timpep* 104:10 (μεγαλοπρέπεια) [P. 592]

ܡܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܦ, √ܦܩ) **1. *Maphrian*, viz. ordinator, patriarch of West Syrians** ܡܦܩ ܕܐ ܡܦܩ *Bhchr* 328:4; *BO2diss* 54:32; **2.** w. ܡܦܩ **genital organ** *MiS* 173c:36; *Bhchr* 166:9 [P. 596]

ܡܦܩ n.f. (↓ √ܦ) **1. fertilization, fertility a.** general ܡܕ ܕܡ ܡܦܩ *ES1* 118:10 [in eggs]; ܡܕ ܡܦܩ ܗܝ ܕܡ act of procreation and fertilization *TB* 75:35; **b.** in phrase ↓ ܡܦܩ ܠܐ **infertility** ܡܦܩ ܠܐ ܡܦ *apap* 70:16; **2. office of the *Maphrian*** ܡܦܩ ܗܝ ܕܡ ↓ ܡܦ *Bhce3* 239:6 (to spend a long time) [P. 596]

ܡܦܩ n.f. (↓ √ܦܩ) **breaking up** *BBah* 1015:25 [expl. as تفرّك] [P. 597]

ܡܦ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܦܩ)

QuadRef. to become a *Maphrian* ܚܒܚܗܪ *Bhce2* 759:4 [P. 596]

ܚܒܝܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝܫܥ) **1. benefactor** ܚܣܝܢܐ ܚܒܝܫܢܐ *WisSol* 19:13 (foreign); **2. steward, administrator** ܚܒܝܫܢܐ ܕܒܝܬܐ *ESI* 445:14; f. ܚܒܝܫܢܝܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ *Didasc* 23:10 [P. 599]

ܒܚܒܝܫܢܐ adv. (↓ √ܝܫܥ) **by divine providence** ܡܡܡ ܠܐ ܒܚܒܝܫܢܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܡܡ by divine providence we were unable to inform you *SB* 4:1 [P. 599]

ܚܒܝܫܢܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܫܥ; JBA פְּרְנָסוּתָא DJBA 935, Ma פארנאסתא MD 364) **1. superintendence** ܚܒܝܫܢܐ ܕܐܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܝܬܐ *Bard* 17:19; *apap* 208:3; ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܚܒܝܫܢܐ *ES2* 124:27 (of God); **2. arrangement** ܕܒܝܬ ܡܡ ܠܐ ܡܡ ܚܒܝܫܢܐ *ESRef1* 17:35 (was not wise); **3. administration** ܕܥܝ ܐܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܚܒܝܫܢܐ ܒܡ ܒܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬܐ *ChrPsD1* 100:11 [P. 599]

ܚܒܫܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܒܫ; JPA מפרס lamp DJPA 324, CPA ⲙⲁⲣⲥⲟⲩⲥ J. Naveh, Atiqot 11 (1976) 103) **shining**, in phrase

- ܚܒܫܐ ܕܢܗܝܪ, ESy ܒܫܐ ܕܢܗܝܪ *BhGr* 236:2 n.m. (↓ ܢܗܝܪ) **shining of light** *Job* 29:3 (H הִלּוֹ) [P. 600]

ܚܒܝܒ adj. (↓ √ܒܗܬ) **1. dishonored** ܒܗܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܒܝܬ *WisSol* 5:4 (ἄτιμος); **2. lewd** ܚܒܝܬ ܒܒܝܬ ܒܒܝܬ contemptible and lewd sport *VRabb* 179:20 [in circus and theater] [P. 601]

ܚܒܝܫܬܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܗܬ) **laying bare** ܒܝܬ ܒܒܝܬ ܚܒܝܫܬܝܐ *ES2* 126:15 (of captives) [P. 602]

ܚܒܝܒ adj. (↓ √ܒܗܬ) **thin, stretched** ܒܗܬ ܚܒܝܒ ܡܒ ܒܒܝ *HippAph* 24:12 (ἀραιός); ܒܒܝܬ ܚܒܝܒ ܐܝ ܒܡ ܠܐ ܒܒܝ if the mercury is thin and earthy SbŠ in *ZA12* 158:14; *EN* 11:v27 [expl. as سخيف]; 70:v23; *BBah* 1135:2 [P. 602]

ܚܒܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܗܬ) **1. looseness, rarity** *BBah* 1135:1 [same as ↓ ܚܒܝܠܒܘܬܐ]; **2. diminution, rarefaction** cs. ܒܒܝܬ ... ܒܒܝ ܒܒܝ ܒܒܝ *BhKJ* 79:15 (of cloud) [P. 602]

ܚܒܝܓ adj. (↓ √ܒܓ) **1. separate, different** ܒܒܝ ܚܒܝ *1Petr* 4:10 (grace); ܒܒܝ ܚܒܝ *ESHaer* 161:15; ܒܒܝ ܚܒܝ *BO3/1* 179a:14 (persons); **2.** in phrase ܒܒܝ ܚܒܝ **Tetraevangelion** [viz. the separated Gospels, i.e. the four gospels following separately ≠ ܕܒܝ harmonized, i.e. Tatian's Diatessaron] *BO2* 230b:8; **3. distinctive** ܒܒܝ ܚܒܝ (ܒܒܝ) *Bhpup* 9:8 (judgment); **4.** in phrase ܒܒܝ ܚܒܝ ܒܒܝ clearly spoken voices ܒܒ ܒܒ ܒܒ ܒܒ ܒܒ ... ܒܒ *TB* 77:26 (ἔναρθρος φωνή; from inanimate objects); **5.** gramm. **independent** abs. pl.m. ܚܒܝ ܒܒ both of them are independent (pronouns) [e.g. ܒܒ ܒ ܒܒ ܒܒ] *BhGr* 58:17-24; sg.abs. ܒ ܚܒܝ ܒ ... ܒ *ib.* 74:4-84:18 (or affixed) [P. 609]

Mng. 2: L.J. Tixeront, Les origines de l'église d'Edesse et la légende d'Abgar, Paris 1888, p. 131; R. Bensley et al., The Four Gospels in Syriac, Cambridge 1894, pp. XX; XXIII; ib., on BO2: Gildemeister, ZDMG 13 (1858) 473; C. Torrey, JAOS 18 (1897) 176ff.; mng. 5: Moberg, Term 85*.

ܒܚܒܝܓ adv. (↓ √ܒܓ) **1. distinctly, clearly** ܒܒ ܒܒ ܒܒ ܒܚܒܝ *ES2* 104:14; **2.** gramm. **independently** ܒ ܒܚ ... ܒܚܒܝ *BhGr* 75:25 [w. ref. to the ind. pron. obj.; ≠ ܒܚ you did it to me] [P. 609]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 85*.

ܚܒܝܒܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܓ) **1. distinction** cs. ܒܒ ... ܒ ... ܒ ... ܚܒܝ *CatVat3* 370:10 (of natures in providence); **2.** gramm. **separation**, abs. in adv. phrase ܒ ... ܒ **separately** [≠ ...] ... ܒ ... ... *BhGr* 183:16 [i.e. ≠ ...]; etc.; **3. distance, diversity** *PO7* 333:11 [n. fnd.] [P. 609]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 75*.

ܚܒܝܒ, ܒܒ adj. (√ܒܒ Quad., pass.part.) **having gaping lips** ܒܒ ... ... *BAli1* 6476; *BBah*

1136:7 [expl. as ܕܡ ܡܫܬܩܠ ܡܢ ܡܬܚܙܐ ܐܢܐ ܒܫܡܝ ܐܬܐ] [P. 609]

ܦܫܝܩܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܦܫܩ) **1.** n.m. **explainer, expounder** ܕܡܬܬܪܓܡ ܐܢܬ ܦܫܝܩܐ ܕܡܬܪ̈ *James* 2:4; ܐܠܦ ܐܢܬ ܦܫܝܩܐ ܕܣܗܕ̈ܐ ܒܡܠܐ ܕܣܗܕ̈ܐ *Didasc* 56:3 (of Law & second legislation); **2. distinct, diverse** ܦܫܝܩܐ ܐܢܬ ܕܡܬܚܙ̈ܐ ܐܢܬ ܒܥܒ̈ܕ̈ܐ ܕܙܪ̈ܥܐ *Geop* 26:22 (planting times) [P. 609]

ܦܫܝܩܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܫܩ) **ability of distinguishing** ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܡܬܬܪܓܡ ܐܢܬ ܒܝܢ ܟܠ ܕܒܥܐ ܒܓܢܬ̈ܐ ܕܦܪ̈ܕܝܣܐ *TB* 95:26 [in Paradise] [P. 609]

ܦܫܝܩܐ adj. (↓ √ܦܫܩ quad., pass. part.) **hesitant** ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܦܫܝܩܐ ܒܡܫܟܚܐ *am2* 84:5 (thought) [P. 610]

ܦܫܝܩܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܫܩ) **one who straightens** ܕܡܬܝܪ̈ ܐܢܫ ܦܫܝܩܢܐ ܕܥܩ̈ܠ̈ܐ *apap* 291:11 (bent limbs) [P. 612]

ܦܫܝܩ adj. (↓ √ܦܫܩ) **1. desolate** ܕܐܬܚܪܒ *LamHex* 1:13 (gl) (ἠπορημένος); **2. hesitating, doubting** ܕܐ ܦܫܝܩ *SevHym* 185:8; **3. hopeless, desperate** ܕܐܝܬ ... ܕܡܦܩ ܠܡܚܠ ܠܡܥܒ̈ܕ̈ܝ he is able to give abundance to the desperate ones *ECth* 41:3 [P. 612]

ܦܫܝܩܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܫܩ) **doubt** ܩܒܠ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܒܠܒܗ she received thoughts of doubt *PO16* 813a:3 (ἀμφιβολία) [P. 612]

ܦܫܝܩܢ adj. (↓ √ܦܫܩ; cogn. ↓ ܦܫܝܩ) **having twisted shanks** *BAli1* 2467; *BBah* 399:21 [same as ↓ ܦܫܝܩ]; 1136:22 [P. 612]

ܦܫܝܩ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܦܫܩ) **1. explicative, explanatory** ܕܡܦܫܩ ܡܠܐ *BhGr* 171:25 (particles); ܩܕܡܝܐ ܩܕ ܕܐܬܦܫܩ *BhGr2* 63:11; **2.** n.m. **commentator, interpreter** ܕܐܬܦܫܩ ܫܡܗ *PO4* 380:8 (famous) [P. 614]

Mng. 2: A. Scher, PO4 398.

ܦܫܝܩܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܫܩ) **exposition** ܩܕܡ ܕܐܬܦܫܩ ܕܐܝܠܝܢ ܕܐܬܦܫܩ ܒܫܡܝ *CatVat3* 18:27 [P. 614]

ܦܬܝܚ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܚ) **opening,** in phrase

- **ܦܬܝܚ ܒܥܢ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܥܢ) **moment of time** ܦܬܝܚ ܕܥܒ̈ܕ ܠܗ ܠܥܠܡ ܒܥܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܠܐ ܒܥܢ *Kays* 163:1 [P. 616]

- **ܦܬܝܚ ܦܘܡ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܦܘܡ; cf. JBA מִיפְתַח פּוּמָא the vowel *patah* DJBA 672) **1. opening of the mouth** *DnHex* 3:33 (ἀνοῖξαι τὸ στόμα); ܦܬܝܚ ܦܘܡ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܠܗ ܠܥܠܡ *ROrChr6* 122:1; ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܠܗ ܠܦܘܡ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܐܢܐ *Kays* 163:7 [i.e. in one unbroken stretch]; **2. eloquence** ܦܬܝܚ ܕܦܘܡ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܦܘܡ *Pr* 8:6 (H מִפְתַּח שְׂפָתַי); ܦܬܝܚ ܕܦܘܡ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܠܝ ܒܡܫܬܡܗ *Eph* 6:19 (ἄνοιξις τοῦ στόματος); *IAB1* 259:10; ܦܬܝܚ ܕܦܘܡ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ *Aḥiqar* 44:5 (to make tasty); ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܠܝ ܒܥܢ ܠܡ ܐܬܦܬܚ ܦܘܡ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ *ZM1* 5:26; ܐܠܐ ܦܬܝܚ ܕܦܘܡ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܒܥܢ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܦܘܡ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ *KwDW* 127:8; ܠܐ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܦܘܡ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ *Bhce3* 485:14; **3. freedom of speech** ,ܠܗ ܠܡ ܐܢ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܦܘܡ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ *BalJos* 239:7; ܠܐ ܒܥܝ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܦܘܡ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܠܟ ܟܠ ܐܢܫ *IAB1* 576:14; ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܦܬܝܚ ܦܘܡ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܠܝ *JSB2* 9:1; *Narsai2Sy* 55:4 [P. 616]

- **ܦܬܝܚ ܙܥܘܪ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܙܥܘܪ) **rousing up** ܦܬܝܚ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܒܥܐ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ *JohEphLES* 569:2 [P. 616]

- **ܦܬܝܚ ܬܪܥ** n.m. (↓ ܬܪܥ; JBA 2# מַפְתְּחָא DJBA 698) **opening of a gate** (in metaph. sense of beginning) ܦܬܝܚ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܠܟ ܠܥܠܡ ܐܢܐ *Afr* 449:10 (of salutation); ܦܬܝܚ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܠܟ ܠܗܪ̈ܣ̈ܝ ܕܐ<ܝ>ܬ̈ܝ *ESRef2* 142:11 (to heresy, schism) [P. 616]

ܦܬܝܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ ,ܦܬܚ) **breadth** ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܒܫܡܝ *ES2* 142:28 [of gospel & church] [P. 615]

ܦܬܝܚ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܚ) **1. varied** sg.f. ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܒܫܡܝ *GnHex* 37:3; pl.m. ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܒܥ̈ܠ̈ *ES1* 127:41; ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ JS in *asd* 95:21; ܕܡ ܒܫܡܝ

ܡܕܒܪܝܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܚܡܪ JohDar in *MS1* 109:7; **2.** n.m. **blue faction in circus games** *glherm* 203 [↓ ܫܒܠܐ] [P. 617]

In mng. 2, the refs. *AS* 204:5; *JohEphB* 134:26 cited in LS from *glherm* ib., should be deleted, since they refer to the synonymous ↓ ܫܒܠ.

ܡܬܦܠܓ adv. (↓ √ܦܠܓ) **in various ways** ܠܡܢܝ ܗܢܐ ܡܬܦܠܓ ܗܠܡ ܕܡܢ ܡܚܠ He works in various ways for our salvation *AthSy* 16:17 [P. 617]

ܡܬܦܠܓܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܠܓ) **variety, diversity a.** general ܕܡܬܥܒܕ ܡܬܦܠܓܘܬܐ *Ps* 107 (inscr); ܕܐܝܟ ܡܬܦܠܓܘܬܐ ܕܒܥܝܪܐ *TB* 48:32 (beauty); ܡܬܦܠܓܘܬܐ ܕܒܨܝܢ *Cyr*[2] 204:18 (of sauces); **b.** of garments ܕܚܝܛܐ ܡܬܦܠܓܘܬܐ embroidered works *ExHex* 27:16; ܕܢܡܪ ܡܬܦܠܓܘܬܐ leopard's spots *Rie* 102:4 [P. 617]

ܥܩܠ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܩܠ) **1. crooked** abs. ܥܩܠܝܢ ܕܡܫܬܠܡ *Pr* 2:15 (H עִקְּשׁ); det. ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܥܩܠ *AS* 144:20 (line); ܕܡܫܘܝܐ ܕܥܩܠ *Rie* 120:1; **2. perverse a.** adj. ܕܥܩܠ ܕܡܕܡ ܕܐܝ *Dt* 32:5 (H פְּתַלְתֹּל); *Nars* 45:32 [n. fnd.]; **b.** n.m. ܕܡ ܥܩܠ ܕܥܩܠ *PsHex* 17:27 [cited Cyr in JulNeumann 59:17] [P. 618]

ܡܬܥܩܠ adv. (↓ √ܥܩܠ) **perversely** ܕܡ ܫܦܝ ܡܬܥܩܠ ܡܬܟܬܒ *SE*[2] 106:1 [P. 618]

ܡܬܥܩܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܩܠ) **perversity** ܕܡܬܡܕܡ ܡܬܥܩܠ *KwDW* 90:8 [P. 618]

ܫܟ adj. (↓ √2#ܫܟ pe., pass.part.; cf. Ma מציא בהאילה can defeat him MD 276) **1. to be able a.** w. fol. -ܕ + impf. ܐܢ ܢܫܟܝܢ ܕܬܫܬܟܚ *Est* 8:6 (M) [U: ܢܫܟܝܢ]; ܡܢ ܕܐܚܛ ܐܘ ܠܐ ܫܟ ܠܡܐ *ESEccl* 6:20 (to err, sin); ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܠܐ ܫܟ ܐܢ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܢܝ ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܢܚܫܒ ܕܣܝܬ ܘܩܝܢ ܢܣܒܘ ܐܢܬܬ from where can we think that Seth and Cain took wives? *ThbK1* 96:8; **b.** w. fol. inf. ܐܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܠܐ ܫܟ ܡܬܦܫܩ ܠܡܫܬܡܥ ܘܠܡܥܒܕ both these parts can be converted to good or to evil *ESRef1ER* 35:25; **2. a. to be able to overcome (1)** w. -ܕ ܢܒܛܠ: ܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܕܠ ܡܫܟ ܠܡ ܢܒܛܠ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 585:v147; **(2)** w. ܚܢܒܛ: ܐܝܟ ܐܢ ܫܟ ܠܡܫܟ ܠܡܚܝܠ *Dn* 3:17 (BA יָכֵל); **b. to be able to do s.t.** ܡܠܐ ܠܐ ܫܟ ܐܢ ܐܝܟ ܐܢ *Fab* 35:14; *BhLSt* 24:9; **c. to be able** ܐܝܟ ܐܢ ܫܟ ܠܡܫܬܡܫ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܠܗ ܒܥܝ ܕܐܝܟ ܐܢ *ŠGSy* 9:12; ... ܐܝܟ ܐܢ ܡܠܐ ܐܢ ܫܟ ܠܡ ܐܢ ܐܝܟ ܐܢ ܐܝܟ ܐܢ *am6* 375:13; **3.** in phrase ܐܝܟ ܐܢ ܫܟ ܠܐ ... ܐܝܟ ܐܢ **I can** ... *Kays* 51:17 [P. 399]

Nöld, ZDMG 32 (1878) 406 [etym.]; mng. 2: GVG2 228c [n. fnd.].

ܡܬܥܡܕܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܡܕ; CPA (ܫ)ܬܥܡܕ LSp 166) **baptism** *BAli1* 6489 [same as ↓ ܡܬܥܡܕܢܘܬܐ]; *BBah* 1137:13 [P. 620]

ܡܥܟ n.m. (↓ √ܥܟ pa., part.) **one who arranges**, in phrase

- **ܡܥܟ ܦܬܓܡܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܦܬܓܡܐ) **one who sets table, waiter** *KwDW* 144:1 [P. 621]

ܡܬܥܟ n.f. (↓ √ܥܟ) **adornment a.** general ܕܡܬܢ ܡܬܥܟ *Afr* 116:19; *EbPar* 49:14; **b.** gramm. ܡܢ ܚܠܩ ܡܬܥܟ. ܚܠܩ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܬܥܟ some of them [i.e. the particles] are adornment, (and) some serve a syntactic purpose *RendLincei5/25* 730:14 [P. 621]

ܡܬܒܨܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܒܨܝ) **fixation** ,ܥܝܢ ܒܝܡ ܡܬܒܨܝܬ ܕܡܬܟܬܒ ܕܡܬܒܨܝܬ his eyes with a fixation of constant vision *JARS*[3] 290:7 [P. 621]

ܡܟܬܢ adj., n.m. (↓ √2#ܡܟܬ) **1.** n.m. **jeerer, scoffer** ܕܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܡܟܬܢ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܡܢ ܕܐܝ ܡܚܟܡ ܠܟ *JAP7/8(1876)* 473:10; **2.** n.m. **impersonator** ܐܢ ܡܟܬܢ. ܡܢ ܕܐܝ ܐܘ ܐܢ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܟ ܐܢ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢ ܐܝ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢ *Rie* 102:19 [cf. Ps 34":1]; **3. deceiver** ܡܢ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢ ܐܝ ܡܚܟ ܡܢ ܐܝ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢ *MiS* 524b:9; **3.** adj. **tricking, beguiling** (ἀπάτη, ἐπιβουλή) abs. ܡܟܬܢ ܕܐܡܪ *StSin4* 15:5 [P. 622]

ܡܬܟܬܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܡܟܬ) **fraud,**

trickery ܬܚܒܘܠ ܕ<ܐ>ܚܝܠܐ *Didasc* 178:7 (Var K) (to receive) [P. 622]

ܚܝܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܚܝܢ) **1. dulled by wine** ܡܠܐ ܕܚܝܢܝܐ ܕܫܟܪܐ *AS2* 320:26; **2. nauseated** ܚܝܢ ܠܐ ܡܐ ܕܥܒܪ *Sahd* 212:12 (not from alcoholic beverage); **3. senseless, insane** ܕܒܪ ܚܝܢܝ ܗܘ ܕܡܫܬܥܒܕ ܒܗ *Gr* 58:21 (παραφόρος) [P. 622]

ܒܚܝܢܝܘܬ adv. (↓ √ܚܝܢ) **in a drunken state** ܒܐܬܪ ܕܚܝܢܝܘܬ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܚܙܝ ܒܐܬܪ ܕܡܬܡܠܐ ܕܟܐܢ JE in *ZDMG24* 269:27 (places of garbage heaps) [P. 622]

ܡܚܝܢܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܝܢ) **1. insanity** ܐܢ ܗܟܝ ... ܕܠܐ ܢܝܬܝ ܥܠܢ ܡܚܝܢܝܘܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܗܘܬ ܠܗ *SAL2* 370:1; **2. foolishness** ܡܚܝܢܝܘܬ ܕܡܚܫܒܬܐ *ThM* 11:1 (of thoughts) [P. 622]

ܡܫܬܝ adj. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **causing thirst** f. ܕܐܦܥܐ ܡܫܬܝ *Med* 279:22 [a type of snake]

Schleifer 215.

ܡܫܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܐ) **instrument for inserting medicine in nose** *EN* 38:v60; *BAli1* 6497 [expl. as ܡܫܥܛ]; *BBah* 992:4 [same as ↓ ܡܫܚܦܐ]; 1137:22 [expl. as ܡܐܢܐ ܕܡܫ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܢܫܐ] [P. 398]

ܡܨܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܨܝܬ; TA מְצוּתָא TO Gn 13:7, Ma מצותא MD 277, JBA מַצו abs. DJBA 699) **quarrel** ܡܨܝܬ ܒܝܢ ܪܥܝܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܡܨܝܬ ܒܝܢ ܪܥܝܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܠܠܘܛ *Gn* 13:7 (H ריב); ܡܨܝܬ ܒܝܢ ܐܚ *Nm* 27:14 [cited Afr 455:7]; ܡܨܝܬ ܒܝܢ *James* 4:1; ܡܨܝܬ ܒܝܢ ... *ESSerm4* 58:v525; ܡܨܝܬ ܒܝܢ ... ܕܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܕܢܫ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܕܢܫ JS in *MS2* 122:v733 [in Paradise] [P. 442]

ܡܨܝܬܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܨܝܬ) **antithetical** *BBah* 205:18 [expl. as ܕܡܬܚܠܦ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ] [P. 442]

ܡܫܦܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܦܝ) **reviling, insult** ܡܫܦܝܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܥܠ ܕܫܡܥ ܒܥܠ *SirHex* 27:15 (laborious hearing) [P. 625]

ܡܫܬܡܗܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܡܗ) **designation**, in phrase

- **ܡܫܬܡܗܢܘܬ ܫܡܐ** n.f. (↓ ܫܡ pl.) **designation of names** ܡܫܬܡܗܢ ܕܫܡܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܬܝܐ *AS* 43:27 (non-existence) [P. 625]

ܡܫܚܠܦܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܦ) **pleasure, pleasantness** ܡܠܐ ,ܫܠܡ ܕܡܫܚܠܦܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *PsHex* 140:5; ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܝ ܕܡܫܚܠܦܢܘܬ ܠܐ *EphH* 5:6 (non-pleasing sons); ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܡܫܚܠܦܢܘܬ ܥܡ *Rie* 53:13; ,ܫܒܝܠ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܚܠܦܢܘܬ *Nest* 75:5 [P. 619]

ܡܫܚܠܦ, **ܡܫܚܠܦ** n.f. (JBA מצטבתא DJBA 699, > Arab مِصْطَبَة Fr, AF 21, JPA מסטוביתה det. DJPA 319) **bench** *BBah* 1139:5

PSm 3361.

ܡܨܒܬܐ *BAli1* 6503; elsewhere **ܡܨܒܬܐ** *EN* 53:v19; *ThMarg1* 380:17; **ܡܨܒܬܐ** *ChrPsD1* 255:22; *StSin11* 84b:12 n.f. (JBA מַצְטַבְתָּא DJBA 699, > Arab مِصْطَبَة Fr, AF 21; cf. JPA מסטוביתה det. DJPA 319) **bench, table** ܡܫܚܠܦ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Dep* 33:21 (of clay); ܡܫܚܠܦ ܕܫܠܡ ܠܡܚܙ ܠܗ ܒܫܘܡ *BO1* 427b:41 (to be hidden); *HVChr* 169:7; ܡܫܚܠܦ ܕܐܢ ܕܟ *CatCambr* 329:6; *JARS*[3] 357u [n. fnd.] [P. 626]

Nöld, ZDMG 30(1876) 366; Wright, JSttr 21* (< στίβας); S. Krauss, ZDMG 66(1912) 271ff.

ܡܫܚܠܦܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܠ) **1. improvement, embellishment** cs. ܡܫܚܠܦ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܐܬܪ *BO2* 306b:12 = *CatVat3* 348:22; **2. good will** ܡܫܚܠܦ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ *ThMarg1* 76:4 [perh. read: ܡܫܚܠܦܢܘܬ] [P. 621]

ܡܫܚܠܦܢ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܚܠ) **joker, mocker** ܕܡܫܚܠܦܢ ܕܡܫܚܩ *JAP7/8(1876)* 452:8 [P. 621]

ܡܫܚܠܦܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܚܠ) **1. deceitfulness** *PsHex* 5:6(Aqu) (ψεῦδος); **2. imagination** *CatWr2* 852b:10 [expl. of ↓ ܕܒܠܒܐ] [P. 622]

ܡܚܠܦܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܠܦ) in phrase

- ܠܐ ܡܚܠܦܢܐ adj. gramm. **indeclinable** ܩܕܡܝܐ ,ܡܘܕܝܐ ... ܕܡܬܡܪ ܕܠ ܡܫܡܫ ܠܐ ܡܬܚܠܦ DT in *MerxSy* 64:13 (ἄκλιτος; of adverb)

Moberg, Term 86*.

ܡܚܠܦܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܦ) **1. inclination, deviation a.** general ܡܫܡܫ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܕܡܬܟܠ *Cyr*[1] 197:16 (towards disobedience); ܡܫܡܫ ܕܡܬܩܠ heresy *SpSol4* 35:13; ܕܟܬ ,ܡ ܡܫܡܫ ܕܡ ܕܟܬ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܠ ܒܬܪ *Clr* 81:3; **b.** esp. in sin and error ܕܡܬ ܒܗ ܕܟܬ ܕܡ ܡܫܡܫ *ThbK1* 68:19 (difference); *INB* 71:10; ܡܢ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܠ ܐܬ ܕܡܬ ܡܡ He did not remove (the liability of) deviation before the cup of death (is drunk) *ib.* 503:3; **c.** in phrase ܠܐ ܡܚܠܦܢܘܬܐ **stability** ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܠ ܡܫܬ *INB* 505:18 (to receive); **2. apostasy** ܕܐܦܝܪ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ *BO2* 72a:2 [of PN]; ܒܗ ܕܡܬܚܫ<ܒ>ܐ ܕܚܒܪ *JohEphLES* 188:2 (towards apostates); ܕܡܬ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ *SevLet* 173:6; DionT in *ZM2* 219:3; **3.** gramm. **form of inflection** (κλίσις) ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܕܡܬ ,ܫ ܕܡܬ ܕܡܬܡܐ ܕܡܬܕ *EṬ* 8:12 (accusative & dative) [P. 628]

Mng. 1b: Wensink, INBtr XLIX (ἀπόκλησις); mng. 3: Moberg, Term 86*.

ܡܚܠܦܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܚܠܠ) **cleansing** cs. ܕܡܬ ܒܗ ܡܫܡܫ *BO2* 306a:39; ܕܟܬ ܡ ܕܡܬ ܒܗ ܡܫܡܫ ܕܥܒ *BhEth* 203:3 (from shameful passions) [P. 627]

ܡܚܠܦܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܦ) **formation** cs. ܕܡܬܚܫ ܕܡܬ ܒܗ ܡܚܠܦܢܘܬܐ *BhebLv* 12:4 (166:3) (of male in womb) [P. 630]

ܡܚܠܦܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܐ) **shining, brightness** ܕܡܫܡܫ ܠ ܐ<ܝ>ܠܐ *TA* 40:v228 (to shine) [P. 632]

ܡܚܠܦܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܐ) **cunning, fraud** ܕܫܬ ܕܡܬ ܕܡܬ ܒܗ ܡܫܡܫ *SirHex* 42:18 [P. 633]

ܡܚܠܦܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܦܐ) **cleaning**, in phrase

- ܕܡܫܚ ܡܚܠܦܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܫܚ) **anointing and softening of the legs** *BBah* 1139:13 [expl. as تمريخ الساقين] [P. 635]

1# ܚܠܦ vb. (↓ ܡܚܠܦܢܘܬܐ; JBA 1# מצי DJBA 699, Ma 2#מצא MD 277) **Pe. 1. to wring, squeeze** ܕܡܬ ܒ ܒܗ ܕܡ ܚܠܦ *JudHex* 6:38 (from fleece) [v. Af., mng. 1]; **2. to suck** ܕܒ ܒܬ ܡ ܕܡ ,ܚܠܦ ܠ ܡܫܡܫ ܠ ܡܫܬ. ܡ ܕܡ *Bhchr* 342:25

Pa. 1. to squeeze out ܕܐܡ ܕܡܬ ܕܡܬ ܕܡ JS in *MS1* 50:v142; *Jšddev1* 176:13; **2. to suck out** ܕܡ ,ܚܠܦ ܕܡ ܕܡ *IA2* 42:v139

Af. 1. to squeeze out a. general ܕܡ ܕܡܬ ܕܡ *Lv* 1:15; ܕܡܬ ܒ ܒܗ ,ܚܠܦ *Jud* 6:38 [cf. ES1 317:11; v. Pe., mng. 1]; ܡ ܠܡ ܡܚܠܦ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *JEschol* 13:4; **b.** metaph. ... ܕܡܬ ܒܗ ܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ the two sides drank and squeezed out the turbid dregs of their mutual excommunications *JohEphB* 100:1; ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܠ ܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ the evil time squeezes out for us the dregs of the cup *Bhcar* 114:8; **2. to suck** ܕܡ ,ܒ ܚܠܦ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Is* 51:17; ܡ ܚܠܦ ܒ ܡ ܕ *Ez* 23:34; ܚܠܦ ܒ ܡ ܕ *Ps* 75:9 (dregs); ܕܡ ,ܡ ܚܠܦ ܒ ܡ ,ܡ ܚܠܦ *IAB1* 56:16 (blood)

Etpe. to be sucked out ܕܡ ,ܚܠܦ ܕ *MiS* 143a:43

Etpa. to swell ܕܐܡ ܕܡ ܚܠܦ ܕ ܒ *EChe8* 17:5 (WMcL 353:14 = B 508:14) (διῳδηκότος) [P. 398]

2# ܚܠܦ vb. (↓ ܚܠܦ, ܒ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ; JBA 2# מצי pe., pass.part., itpe. DJBA 699, Ma 1# מצא pass.part. MD 276, Akk *maṣû* CAD M/1 345, mng. 1) **Pe. 1.** w. acc. **to be equal** ܕ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Clr* 49:35; **2. to find** ܕ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ES3* 294:31 (to camp); **3.** w. ܒ **to be able** ܕ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ as much as I could *Sind* 5:1; ܕ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ES1* 391:11 (to deprive)

Etpe. 1. to be able ܕ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ

ܐܬܠܐ ܡܛܠ I was unable to come on account of fear *ESRef1ER* 24:14; ... ܠܐ ܐܬܟܚܕ ܐܠܐ ܡܠܐ ܕܐܬܩܒܠ ܠܢܦܫܬܐ (nothing) was able to impede those souls who had perceived God *Philox1* 78:7; ܠܐ ܡܨܐ ... ܕܐ *BhebRom* 3:31 (3:16); **2. a. to be able to overcome (1)** w. ܒܗ: ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ... ܕܠܐ ܢܬܟܠ ܥܠ ܒܝܫܬܗ *Gn* 32:29; ܠܐ ܟܠ ܡܠܟܐ *1Macc* 6:27; ܠܐ ܡܨܐ ... ܕܠܐ *ES1* 182:30; ... ܠܐ ... *VRabb* 160:18; **(2)** w. ܒ: ܠܐ ܡܨܐ ... ܕ *ib.* 168:27; **(3)** w. ܥܠ *JšBC1* 30:24; **b.** w. ܒ **to be able** ܠܐ ܡܨܐ ... ܕ you can extinguish *Eph* 6:16; ܠܐ ܡܨܐ ... ܕ *JosephB* 772:17; ܠܐ ... ܕ *AS* 82:21; **3. to be strong** *MtḤ* 5:13 (Wh) [ed. Kiraz: ; Pš:] (ἰσχύει) [P. 398]

Pe., mng. 2: Nöld, ZDMG 40 (1886) 736.

ܒܟܦ adv. (↓ √2#ܟܦ) **perfunctorily, as far as possible** *Jul* 36:13 (& corruptly) [P. 399]

ܟܒܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܒܐ) **one who brings into being, producer** *PO13* 215:12 (divisions among the kings); *Jšddep* 90:12; f. *TB* 91:22 [P. 623]

ܟܒܝܒܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܒܐ) **1. fisherman with a net** *IsHex* 19:8 (to mourn); **2. lattice** [lit. covered with a net] *SongHex* 2:9 (Aqu) [P. 626]

ܟܒܝܒܬܐ, w. suff. ܟܒܝܒܬܟ *Joh* 21:6 [cf. BhGr 56:25] n.f. (↓ √ܟܒܐ; CPA ; CCPA5 245) **net** ... *Eccl* 7:26 (H מְצוֹדִים); *Jer* 52:23 (H שְׂבָכָה); ... *Afr* 52:10 (to be cast); *ES1* 230:14; pl. *Mt* 4:18; ... *Add* 51:2 [P. 626]

N, SG § 26B (assim.).

ܟܒܝܒܬܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܟܒܐ) **netlike** *BhGr* 16:26 [P. 626]

ܟܒܝܛܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܟܛ) **sucking out** ... great sucking out which produces juices in it *Sahd* 251:9 [P. 398]

ܟܒܝܢ adj. (↓ √1#ܟܢ) **1. variegated** (the insect) was round and of variegated colors *ChrPsD2* 203:6; *ThMarg1* 152:11; variegated iron hinges *JARS*[3] 63:4; **2. ornate, elegant** ... tender, delicate, and elegant *JohEphLES* 572:8 [P. 624]

ܟܒܠܚܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܠܚ) **success** *NmHex* 14:41 (Lag) [↓ ܟܒܠܫܬܐ mng. 1]; *SirHex* 10:5 (εὐοδία); *WisSolHex* 13:19 (ἐπιτυχία) [P. 629]

ܟܒܠܫܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܠܫ) **1. prosperity** *ApBar* 1:5; 14:2; ... *NmHex* 14:41 (εὔοδα); ... *am7* 288:13; *Cyr*[2] 110:1; *MiS* 386c:13; **2. success** *Tob* 4:6 (εὐοδία); **3.** in phrase **calamity** *Gr* 98:22 (δυσπραγία) [P. 629]

ܟܠܟܢܝ adv. (↓ √ܠܟ) **in an inclined fashion** *JEhCh* 120a:30 (from corners) [P. 628]

ܟܠܟܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܠܟ) **inclining** ... *JEhCh* 121a:17 [P. 628]

ܟܠܠܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܠܠ) **1.** pl. **Messalians or Euchites** (εὐχόμενοι, εὐχῖται), **heretical sect which flourished in Mesopotamia in the 6th cent.** *VRabb* 194:19; *ThMarg1* 51:20; *Bhce2* 573:11; ... *BO2* 318b:17;

ܡܠܝܠܘܬܐ ܫܡܥܝܬܐ *BO3/1* 98b:35; *ZDMG43* 391:1; **2.** gramm. **optative** (εὐκτικός) *ThbK1* 60:24; ‹ܡܠܝܠ›ܝ *ET* 12:15; ܡܠܝܠ ܕܫܡ ,ܐ *herm* 115:30; **3. name of an accent** *ET* 37:20; *BhGr* 251:6; *JBhSy* 20:1 [P. 628]

Mng. 1: Budge, ThMarg2 91[3]; L. S. Tillemont, Mémoires pour servir à l'histoire ecclésiastique des six premiers siècles[2], Paris 1713, vol. 8, pp. 527–536; mngs. 2,3: Moberg, Term 86*; DPAS 117; 132 (mng. 3).

ܚܝܠܢܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠ) **heresy of Euchites** ,ܥܡܕܐ ܕܡܠܝܠܐ ܕܫܢ *ThMarg1* 69:1 [from monastery] [P. 628]

ܓܝܠܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠ) **trap** *DionbṢcomtAp* 97:20 [expl. of ↓ ܓܒܐ] [P. 628]

ܚܝܠܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܚܠ) **broth, soup** ,ܐܝܟ ܕܡܠܚ ܕܠܐ ܚܝܠ *Jud* 6:19 (H מָרָק); 6:20 [P. 627]

ܚܝܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܚܠ) **purity, clarity** cs. ܫܢܬ ܡܠܐ ܚܝܠ *KwDW* 393:23; det. ܕܐܝܟܢܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܚܝܠ ܕܐ in modesty, purity, and freedom *EChe4* 7:13 (WMcL 193:12 = B 267:3); ܕܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܚܝܠ ܕܐ ܕܡܫܟܠ *INB* 183:7 (or moderateness of mind); ܠܫ ܡܡܠܐ ܚܝܠ ܠܐ ܢܣܒ his purity will make him rise in the scale *SB* 157:8; 159:2 [P. 627]

ܚܝܠܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܚܠ) **sieve, strainer** ,ܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܚܝܠ ܕܐ ܕܦܪܫ ܠܐ ܕܐ ܕܡܠ a strainer to separate pure from foul *ESRef1ER* 49:20; ܕܡܠ ܚܝܠ ܐ *ESRef1* 11:45; *EN* 29:v61 [expl. as راووق]; *BBah* 1140:5 [P. 627]

ܚܝܠܚܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܢ) **sparing, stingy** *BBah* 1056:16 [same as ↓ ܚܢܒܨܢܐ] [P. 631]

ܓܝܠܚܢܒܐ n.f. **sand dune** *BAli1* 6531 [expl. as Arab صريمة mound of sand Hava 396] [P. 632]

ܓܝܠܫܡܫܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܡܫ) **1. lighting up, radiance** ,ܐܝܡܫܐ ܫܡܫܝܠ ܕܐ ܕܫܡܫ *ESAct*[1] 39:15; *BO1* 165a:41; **2. shine, brightness** ,ܐ ܕܫܡܫܝܠ ܫ ܠܥ ܠ *DuvB2* 85:6; ,ܐܝܡܐ ܕܫܡܫܝܠ *BBah* 1924:6 [P. 632]

ܓܝܠܚܫܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܝ) **radiance** ,ܐ ܕܫܡܫܝܠ ,ܡ ܕܚܫܥܐ *ES2* 253:39 [P. 632]

ܚܝܠ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √ܚܝ) **Quad. to suck** ,ܐ ܕܥܠܠ ܫܩ ܡܐ ܕܚܝܠ *ChrPsD2* 203:3 (juice of grain) [P. 398]

ܡܐܠܟܢ adv. (↓ √ܡܠ) **cunningly** ,ܐ ܕܡܐ ܠܫ ܡܐ ܕܡܠ *MiS* 499c:2 (to reply) [P. 633]

ܚܝܠ adj. (↓ ܓܒܐ) **attired with a turban** ,ܐ ܕܡܡܠ ܚܝܠ *ThMarg1* 123:22 [P. 633]

ܓܒܐ n.f. (↓ ܚܝܠ; JPA מצנפה DJPA 325) **1. turban** *Ex* 28:4 (H מִצְנֶפֶת); 29:6; 39:30; ,ܐ ܕܫ ܡܐ ܕܡܐ ܚܝܠ *Lv* 8:9 (H נֵזֶר); *ES1* 230:21 [expl. as ,ܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܡܡܐ ܕܐ ܕܡ]; *Bhce2* 621:5; ,ܡܡ ܡܡ ,ܡ ܕܡܐ ܚܝܠ *BO3/2* 681:4; *EN* 37:v36 [expl. as عصابة]; pl. ... ,ܡ ܡܡ ,ܡ *Afr* 261:10 (wearing); **2. tiara, headdress** ,ܐ ܕܡ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ

a. general ܒܝܢܝܐ pass.part. ܡܨܥܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *ESHebd* 61:v1067; ,ܡܨܥܝܬ ܒܝܢ ܠܣܛܝܢ ܕܒ ܒܟܦܢ when in their rage they placed him in the middle between the robbers *ESPas* 61:10; ܡܨܥܝܬ ܒܝܢ ,ܐܦܝܗ ܠܓܒܪ ܒܟܦܢ *JSB3* 418:20; ܡܪܟܒܬܗ ܡܨܥܝܬ ܕܫܡܫ *PsC* 48:3 [PN's chariot]; **b.** pass.part., in phrases ܡܬܟܦܢ ܒܪܓܫܬ encompassed by passions *KwDW* 65:16; ܡܬܟܦܢ ܒܣܝܒܘܬܐ in the middle of old age *PO8* 143:6; **4. to have gone half way** ܡܨܥ ܐܦ ,ܒܦܠܓܘܬ ܐܘܪܚܐ when they had gone half way on the journey *EChe8* 12:4 (WMcL 341:18 = B 490:11); **5. a.** alone **to bring about, cause** ܡܨܥ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܫܠܡܐ ܒܝܢ ܐܢܫܐ *MiS* 496a:10 (peace & harmony); **b.** w. ܒܝܢ **to reconcile, act as intermediary** ܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ ܐܢܫ ܠܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ ܕܫܡܫ *ib.* 638b:5; ܐܦ ܡܨܥܝܬ ܕܫܡܫ *Bhchr* 69:12 = *Chran1* 174:7; **6.** in phrase ܒܝܢ ܡܨܥ **to defraud s.o of half** ܚܠܩ ܒܝܢ ܐܢܫ ܠܒܝܬ ܚܬܢܐ *ESNisB1* 73:27 (during the wedding feast)

Etpa. 1. to intercede ܐܬܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ ܠܡܨܥ *KwDW* 199:5; ,ܡܨܥܝܬ ܐܢ ܐܢܫ ܒܝܢ ܕܡܐ *DocrelàAḥ* 7:20 (betrothal); *BO3/1* 465a:22; *Bhchr* 319:21; **2. to be between** ܐܬܡܨܥ ܐܢ ܒܝܢ ܐܢ ܕܡܐ *JARS*[3] 103:11 (peril); **3. to be left in the middle** ܐܬܡܨܥ ܐܦܠ ܒܝܢ *ESPas* 70:23; ܒܝܢ ܐܬܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ ܠܡܨܥ *JohEphB* 29:12; **4. to be placed in the middle** ܐܢܫ ܒܝܢ ܐܬܡܨܥ ܐܢ ܒܝܢ ܠܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ it can be that many words are placed between the subject and the predicate *BhGr* 45:30; **5. to be enclosed** ܡܨܥ ܕܒ ܐܬܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ ,ܫܡ ܡܫܟܢ a line which is enclosed between two dots *Epiph* 15:v12 [describing *lemniscus*]; **6. to be situated in distress** ܐܬܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ ,ܠ *ThbK2* 275:22 [P. 399]

ܒܝܢ, ܒܝܢ ܕܒ ܡܨܥ *Geop* 43:24; elsewhere ܒܝܢ, w.suff. ܒܝܢܗ, ܒܝܢܝܗ *BhGr* 56:5; ܒܝܢܬܝܗ *Ming1* 193:19 n.m. (↓ √ܡܨܥ [not < Gr; so Nöld, MG 110[2]; cf. OA מצעה DNWSI 677]; JBA מִיצְעָתָא middle part, בְּמִיצְעֵי in the middle DJBA 672) **middle, midst a.** general ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܫܬܝ *Gn* 2:9; ܒܝܢ ܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ *Nm* 35:5; ܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ stand in the middle *Mk* 3:3; ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܐܠܗ ܒܝܢ *Rabb* 223:4; ܒܝܢ ܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ ܐܠܗ ܒܝܢ Upper and Middle GN *Ath* 1:10; **b.** freq. used after verbs of abrogating; ܒܝܢ ܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ ܐܬܒܛܠ ܒܝܢ *MiS* 438b:27 (schisms & disputes); c. in var. forms **(1)** ܒܝܢܬ adv. **meanwhile** ܒܝܢ ܡܨܥ ܐܬܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ *ThMJoh* 8:14; **(2)** ... ܒܝܢ ... ܠ- **between ... and ...** ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ ܠܐ *Bhchr* 191:6 (bet. GN[1] & GN[2]); **(3)** ... ܒܝܢ: ܒܝܢ ܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ ܠ ܒܝܢ ܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ ܐܬܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ *GnHex* 9:12 [P. 399]

Nöld, ZA 30 (1915) 119 (forms w. suff.).

ܒܝܢܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܡܨܥ) **ambiguously** ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܠ (the words) are ambiguously expressed *SevLet* 127:7 [P. 399]

ܒܝܢ adj., n.m./f. (↓ √ܡܨܥ; JBA מִיצְעָאָה DJBA 672, Ma מיצאי MD 269) **1. middle a.** alone ܒܝܢ ܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ *Add* 52:4; ܒܝܢ ܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ *JSSahd* 860:14; **b.** in phrase ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ in his stature, he was of medium height of men *apap* 130:4; **2.** n.m. **intermediary, mediator** ܒܝܢ ܐܬܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ *Gal* 3:19; ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܐܬܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ *ESGE* 4:8 (six days of creation); ܒܝܢ ܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ JS in *MS2* 124:v736; ܒܝܢ ܐܬܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ *MiS* 439a:38 (of peace); **3.** n.m. **arbiter** ܒܝܢ ܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ ܠ *ESDom* 13:19; **4.** n.f.pl. [calque < μέσα] gramm. **middle letters a.** between aspirates and tenuous JE in *MerxSy* 78:4; Sev in *ib.* 43:15; ܒܝܢ ܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ ,ܡ ܦ ܕ ܗ ܥ ܫ *ib.* 43:18; **b.** bet. strong and light ܒܝܢ ܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ *BhGr* 194:25; 195:31 [P. 399]

ܒܝܢ n.f. (↓ √ܡܨܥ) **1. middle** ܒܝܢ ܐܬܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ *ES1* 267:38 (of the vessels immersed in water); ܒܝܢ ܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ ܐܬܡܨܥ temperate mixture *GalSimp* 287:11; ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ beginning, middle, and end *BO1* 455b:9; ܒܝܢ ܐܬܡܨܥ ܡ ,ܐܦ ܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܒܝܢ ܠ ܒܝܢ ܡܨܥ ܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ the almond trees are grafted not at their tops of their roots, but also in their middle *Geop* 73:8 [cf. ι 62; v. LS 633];

2. mediation, interceding ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܠ ܫܘܬܦܐ *ESI* 454:4; ܟܕ ܐܬܐ ܠܡܒܪܢ ܒܗ ܡܕܒܪܢܐ *JSAbb* 155:4; ܡܠܐ ܡܠܝܢ ܡܕܒܪܢܐ ܕܠ *JohEphLES* 4:1 (of elegant speech); **3. ambiguity** ܦܘܓܪܐ ܡܕܒܪܢܐ edict of ambiguity *SevLet* 127:10; **4.** gramm. **middle voice of the verb** (μεσότης) ܡܕܒܪ ܥܡ ܦܥܠ ܡܕܒܪܢܐ ܬܠܬ ܩܠܝ ܡܕܒܪܢܐ the voices of the verb are three: Active, passive, and middle DionThr in *MerxSy* 60:2; **5.** cs. in phrase ܡܝܬܝܐ ܕܣܟܬܐ **interjection** *PSm* 2194 [cited from Amir 57, 448] [P. 399]

Moberg, Term 58*.

ܡܝܬܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܝܬ) **1. middle of the night** ܒ ܠܐ ܡܕܒܪܢ ܒ ܠܐ ܡܕܒܪܢ *MkS* 13:35 (μεσονύκτιον); **2.** [= Arab المتوسّط] **twelve-syllable meter** *Card* 2:5 [P. 399]

ܒܡܝܬܝܐ adv. (↓ √ܡܝܬ) **in the middle** ܡܢ ܡܕܒܪ ܡܕܒܪ ܡܢ ܒ ܡܕܒܪܢ ܡܠܐ *Geop* 7:10 [P. 399]

ܡܝܡܝ adj. (↓ √ܡܝܡ quad., pass.part., √ܡܡ) **soiled** ܡܡ ܡܝܡ ܡܣܟ, ܡܡ *Card* 58:20 (by ugly things); pl.m. ܡܝܡܝܡ *BBah* 1141:24 [same as ܡܦܠܦܠ]; f. ܡܬܬ ܡܝܡܬܐ ܡܚܡ bruises which are black and soiled *GalSimp* 271:3; 301:2; [P. 633]

ܡܝܓ adj. (↓ √ܡܓ pa.) ↓ ܡܦܓ ܡܝܓ

ܡܝܓܢ adj. (↓ √ܡܓ) **1. proud, haughty** ܠܡܥܠ ܡܓܝܓ ܠ *IsHex* 2:12; **2. depraved** ܡܠܡ ܡܡ ܡܓܝܓ *ESI* 383:28 (sense; of Nabal) [P. 634]

ܡܝܓܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܓ) **depravity, perversity** ܡܡ ܡܡܓܝܓ *1Sm* 25:25 (H נָבָל); ܢܟ ܒ ܡܕܒܪ ܡܡܓܝܓ *ESNisB1* 56:19 [v. 1Sm 25:10ff.]; ܒ ܒܡ ܡܡܓܝܓ ܒܡ ܒ ܡܕ *am6* 245:2 [P. 634]

ܡܝܓ n.f. (↓ √ܡܝܓ) **middle**, in phrase

- **ܡܝܬ ܒܡ ܡܝܬ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܡܡ) **Mesopotamia** *Chran1* 109:28; 258:38; *Kays* 263:9 [P. 399]

ܡܝܦ adj. (denom. < ↓ ܡܦ; √ܡܦ pa., part.) **coming in the morning** ܡܝܦ ܡܡܦ *Bheb1Sm* 17:16 (312:37) [expl. of ܡܡ ܡܡ 1Sm ib.]; ܡܝܦ ܡܦ ܡܡ ܡܡ *BhGr* 48:26 [P. 635]

ܡܝ vb. (↓ ܡܝ, ܡܝ, ܡܝ, √ܡܝ; JBA מצץ DJBA 701, Ma מצץ MD 277) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to suck** ܡܡ ܡܡ ܡܡ *Med* 276:13 (nourishment); ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *KwDW* 55:6 [louse]; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *BhLSt* 67:8; **2. to squeeze out, press out** ܡ ܡ JS in *MS1* 48:v79; JE in *ES1* 243:21; **3. to drink** ܡ ܡ ,ܡ *Bhce1* 385:7 [P. 398]

ܡܝ n.m. **sucking** (↓ √ܡܝ) ܡ ܡ ܡ *Med* 276:15; ܡ ܡ *BhGr* 97:6 (blood) [P. 398]

ܡܝ vb. (same as ↓ √ܡܝ; ↓ ܡܝ; JBA 2# מצר itpe. DJBA 701; cf. Ma מצר to torment) **Etpa. to be extended** ܡ *BAli1* 7232 [expl. as from ↓ ܡܝ]; *BBah* 332:15 [expl. as مطى V]; 1193:17 [P. 400]

J.N. Epstein, MGWJ 65 (1921) 361.

ܡܝܦ n.f. (↓ √1#ܡܝ) **a sickness** *Med* 537:23 [P. 638]

ܡܝ adj. (JBA מִיצְרָאָה DJBA 673) **Egyptian** ↓ ܡܝ ,ܡ ܡܝ ,ܡ

ܡܝܦ n.f. (↓ √1#ܡܝ) **power of contraction, astringency** (στύψις) *GalSimp* 274:5 [P. 638]

ܡܝ n.m. (↓ √2#ܡܝ) **moneychanger** ܡ ܡ *MtC* 21:12 (κολλυβιστής; Pš: ܡ) [P. 639]

ܡܝ adj. (↓ √1#ܡܝ) **harsh, contracting, astringent** ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *GalSimp* 271:11; f. ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *PO8* 362:5 [almond] [P. 638]

ܡܝܦ n.f. (↓ √1#ܡܝ) **1. bitter**

taste *Cyr*[1] 303:22; *MS2* 19:2; *Hebr9* 194:v459; **2.** w. **harshness of cold** *Vc* 49:15; **3. compressing force** *DionbṢcomt* 345:16 [P. 638]

adj. **deformed** *TA* 42:v245 (by his nature) [P. 639]

n.m. (↓ √1#; mng. 2: cf. JBA מַקְבָּא hammer/awl DJBA 701) **1. beating** *JSL10* 13:15 [w. a snout by Behemoth]; **2. awl, bodkin** *Ex* 21:6 (H מַרְצֵעַ); *Dt* 15:17; **3. eye of needle** *Rie* 133:23 [P. 445]

adj. (↓ √2#; pa., pass.part.) **1. vaulted** *BhNom* 499:12; **2. convex** *ZDMG35* 300:11; *SbŠ* 24:24 (plane); 25:26 [P. 640]

adj. (↓ √; pa., pass.part.; CPA LSp 173) **accepted** *Lv* 19:5 (H לְרְצֹנְכֶם) [P. 642]

n.m. (↓ √; CPA LSp 173; cf. JBA קַבְלָנָא transmitter DJBA 980) **1. host a.** m. *Act* 17:7 (ὑποδέκται); *SB* 129:7; *JARS*[1] 40:6 [n. fnd.]; **b.** f. *Clr* 158:10; **2. stole worn by the priest during the performance of the holy sacrament** *ThMarg1* 263:7 [in list of holy articles of a monk]; **3. receptacle** *ExHex* 2:16 (δεξαμενή; for water); *PetrIb* 90:3; **4.** alchem. **receiving vessel** close the mouth of the alembic carefully with a receiving vessel *DuvB2* 19:18 [P. 642]

Mng. 2: Budge, ThMarg2 485[3]; Liturgia Sanctorum Apostolorum Adaei et Maris, Urmia 1890, 27:7; Duv, Revue Critique d'histoire et de litterature, 1892, p. 483.

n.f. (↓ √; cf. CPA assistance LSp 173) **reception, receiving** *JohEphLES* 187:8 (& beginning of synod); *SpSol4* 37:15; *ECth* 79:18; *BO3/1* 120b:32 (of corruptor of the faith) [P. 642]

n.f. (↓ √1#) **tunnel, mine** *Is* 29:3 (H מָצֹר; cf. ES2 69:40); *Ob* 1:14 (H פֶּרֶץ) [expl. as Bheb ib. (13:1)] [P. 445]

n.m. (↓ √) **gimlet, borer** they drilled their ankles with borers *am2* 290:11; I commanded to cleave that golden statue with a borer *PsC* 233:10; 233:11; *AM2* 118:32 [P. 645]

Bernst, ZDMG 6 (1852) 350 (on AM2).

n.f. (↓ √,) **possession** possession of good things is given to us *SpSol4* 12:3 [P. 646]

adj. (↓ √) **placed before** where it is placed before the subject *ET* 7:7 [P. 648]

n.f. (↓ √) cs. **a.** w. **foreknowledge** *Act* 2:23; *ER* 81:20; *ChrPsD1* 114:14; *Bhchr* 298:1; **b.** w. **preface, introduction** *CatWr2* 488b:15 (προθεωρία); **c.** w. **prediction** pagan prediction *SE*[2] 80:17; **d.** w. gramm. **preposition** (πρόθεσις) DionThr in *MerxSy* 50:10; 63:18; **e.** w. **prejudicial opinion** *Nest* 10:9 [P. 648]

Mng. d: Moberg, Term 87*.

adj. (↓ √) **maidenly, virginal** *Clrep* 2:3 [n. fnd.]; *ib.* 78:1; *am2* 241:9; *ib.* 254:13; *Syn* 265[7]; *ŠGSy* 4:8 (PN) [P. 649]

Nöld Vol 212 [n. fnd.].

ܩܕܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܕܫ; TA בֵּית מַקְדְּשָׁא TO Dt 33:19, JBA בֵּי מַקְדְּשָׁא DJBA 215, Ma בית מקאדשיא MD 64) **holy place, temple a.** alone ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫܐ ,ܡܫܟܢ ܩܕܫ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫܐ *Ex* 15:17; 25:8; ܢܒܐ ܠܩܕܫܐ *ESJul* 80:10; **b.** in phrase ܩܕܫܐ ܕܒܝܬ: ܩܕܫ ܕܩܕܫ ,ܡܫܡܫܢܝ *Nm* 18:10 (Didasc 99:21) [Pš: ܩܕܫ ܡܢ ܩܕܫ]; ܩܕܫ ܕܩܕܫ *Afr* 491:1 [P. 649]

ܒܬܘܠܬܐ* n.f. (↓ √ܒܬܠ) **virginity** ܒܬܘ(ܠ)ܬܐ ܕܩܕܫ ܒܥܠ *PognKhouabir* 138:4 [chek ThbK2 bet 321-326] [P. 650]

Nöld, WZKM 12 (1896) 360.

ܩܕܝܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܕܫ) **1. sanctifier** ,ܡܚܝܐ ܚܠܡܝ ܕܩܕܫ ܒܥܕ ܩܕܝܫܐ ܕܟܠ the propitiator and sanctifier of all who worship him *Šar* 43:20; **2.** [calque < Arab مقدش] **Jerusalem pilgrim** *PognInscr* 53:7 (99) [w. PN] [P. 650]

ܩܘܒ, ܩܘܒ n.m. (same as ܩܘܒܐ s.v. ↓ ܩܘܦܐ) **a measure** *GnHex* 44:5 (Aqu); *BBah* 1459:7; *EN* 58:v48 [expl. as مكوك]; ܒܝܬ ܒܝܫ ܕܩܘܒ ܕ *BBah* 1295:15 [P. 400]

ܩܘܒܐ, ܩܘܦ n.m. (↓ √ܩܒ) **beak** ܕܒܫܒ ܒܝܬ ܩܘܒܐ ܕܝܢ ܩܘܒ holding in its beak a loaf of bread *am1* 488:19; ܩܘܒ ܕܩ ܒܝܫ ܒܝܬ ܩܘܒ *Nat* 19:11; ܩ ܒܝܬ ܩܘܒ ܕܒܫ ܕܩܘܒ *SB* 33:3 [Noah's raven; v. Gn 8:11]; *EN* 44:v9 [expl. as منسم]; ܩܘܦ *BAli1* 6560 [expl. as منقار الطير] [P. 446]

ܒܟܘܡܐ adv. (↓ √1#ܟܡ) **in a heap** ܐܠܐ ܐܡ ܒܟܘܡܐ ܐܐܡ ܐܡܒܐ these obeloi were placed in a heap *Epiph* 53:v57 [P. 651]

ܩܘܦܢܝܐ n.f. (↓ √2#,ܩܦ) **continuance, permanence** ܒܝܫܘܬܐ ܕܩܘܦܢܝܐ ܕܩ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܫܪܪ truth and permanence of what is spoken of *Jšddep* 152:18 [P. 651]

ܩܘܦ n.m. (↓ √ܩܒ; JPA מקור DJPA 326) **beak** ܒܝܫ ܠܫܢܐ ܕܩܘܦ ܕܒܫ *am4* 490:3 (of bird); ܕܩܘܦ ܕܩܒ ܕ>ܘ(ܐ)ܫ they cackle and grind their beaks violently *Kays* 255:2; ܫ(ܐ)ܩܘܦ ܕܒܫ *ChrPsD2* 203:8 (of worm) [P. 448]

ܩܘܦܐ n.m. (< H מְקוֹר) **cistern** *BAli1* 6562; *BBah* 1145:2 [expl. as القنى الذى يجرى فيها الماء] [P. 656]

N, SG § 126G.

ܩܒܠܐ, w. 1sg.suff. ܩܒܠ *BhGr* 55:30, pl. ܩ(ܒ)ܒܠܬܐ *ib.* 33:19 n.m. (↓ ܒܠܒܐ; TA מקטיא TJ Is 1:8; cf. Ma מאכטאואתא pl. MD 242) **field of cucumbers** ܩܒܠ ܕܩܘܐ *Is* 1:8 [cf. ES2 21:27]; *EpJer* 69; ܫ(ܐ)ܒܫ ܩܒܠ ܕ ܫ(ܐ)ܒܫ ܒܫ *am4* 569:9 [P. 658]

ܩܒܠܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܠ) **1. diminution, decrease** ܒܥܕ ܩ(ܐ)ܡ ܩܒܠܢܘܬܐ *Bhcar* 15:8; **2. emaciation** cs. ܒܠܢܘܬ ܪ(ܐ)ܫ *BhEth* 1:10 [P. 660]

ܒܠܟܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܠܟ) **neglectful, negligent** ܒܠܟ ܪ(ܐ)ܥ *Philox1* 155:3 (hired worker) [P. 660]

ܒܠܝܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܠܟ) **1. neglect** ܒ(ܐ)ܒܠܝܟܘܬ ܕܒ ܪ(ܐ)ܥ ܠܐ *KwD*^{2} 4:15; **2. discouragement** ܩ(ܐ)ܡ ܒܥܕ ܒ(ܐ)ܒܠܝܟܘܬ ܫ(ܐ)ܒܫ faintheartedness is a sign of discouragement *INB* 291:2; *BO1* 459b:4; **3. torpor** ܒ(ܐ)ܒܠܝܟܘܬ ܕ(ܐ)ܫܬ *Syn* 90:31 [P. 660]

ܒܠܝܟ adj. (↓ √ܒܠܟ pa., pass.part.) **1. restless, desperate** ܒ(ܐ)ܒܠܝܟ ... ܪ(ܐ)ܚ ܩ(ܐ)ܪ *Cyr*^{2} 140:21; **2.** in phrase ܒܠܝܟ ܠ(ܐ) **without fleece** ܠ(ܐ) ܩ(ܐ)ܫܬ ܒ(ܐ)ܒܫ ܒ ܒ(ܐ)ܒܠܩ *am7* 113:16 [= Butler, Pall 90:1; ἄμαλλος] [P. 661]

ܩܒܠܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܦ) **piece of cloth, garment of cloth** ܩ(ܐ)ܠܒ ܐ ܩ(ܐ)ܒܠܦ Ge in *AS* 131:3 [P. 661]

ܩ(ܐ)ܒܠܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܠܦ) **piece of cloth, garment of cloth** ܠ ܫ(ܐ)ܒ ܩ(ܐ)ܒܠܒܬܐ he wrapped up her body in a cloth *Bhchr* 324:25; *BBah* 816:18 [same as ↓ ܒܠܒܬܐ] [P. 661]

ܒܒܘܥ adj. (↓ √ܒܥ) **consisting of, bestowed with** ܒ(ܐ)ܒܘܥ ܒ ܒ(ܐ)ܥ

bestowed with a knowledgable soul *SE*^{2} 106:11 [P. 655]

ܡܘܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܒܪ) **constitution, nature** ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܪܢܫܐ *JšD* 129:10 [P. 848]

- **ܡܘܕܒܪܢܘܬ ܙܪܥܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܙܪܥ) **propagation of family** ܠܐ ܡܘܕܒܪܢܘܬ ܙܪܥܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ ܐܘ ܙܪܥ *Rechtsb3* 106:30 [sterility] [P. 655]

- **ܡܘܕܒܪܢܘܬ ܥܩܝܬܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܥܩܝܬܐ) **perseverance, obstinacy** *Sahd* 143:2; *Kays* 68:12 (of donkeys); *MiS* 602a:18; ܚܕ ܡܘܕܒܪܢܘܬ ܫܢܝܐ ܘܪܝܒ ܥܩܝܬܐ *Bhce3* 275:19 (& love of quarrel) [P. 655]

ܡܘܕܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܒܢ) **1. founder** ܡܘܕܒܢܐ ܕܝܪܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *JohEphLES* 552:10 [of monastery]; **2. maintainer** ܡܩܝܡ ܡܕܒܢܐ *Jul* 41:8; **3. one who gives a charge** (to guardian) ܡܘܕܒܢܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܫܬ *BhNom* 297:1 [not liable]; **4. name of accent** [lit. causing to stand] *BZ* 3:6; *MasJsApp* 98:10 [P. 655]
DPAS 115.

ܡܘܕܒܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܒܢ) **appointment** ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܟܗܢܐ *TB* 131:16 (of two offices) [P. 655]

ܡܘܕܒܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܒܥ) **1. spasm, stiffness** ܡܕܒܥ<ܘ>ܬܐ *GalSimp* 243a:2 (σπάσματα); ܕܠܐ ܫܠܝ ܡܘܕܒܥܘܬܐ ܕܡܢ ܕܪܥܝ *Med* 4:9 (apart from delirium); 28:7; *EN* 32:v18 [expl. as تشنج]; *BAli1* 6575; *BBah* 78:7 [expl. of ܣܦܣܡܐ σπάσμα]; 646:22; 788:23; **2.** pl. in phrase ܡܕܒ<ܥ>ܬܐ ܕܟܪܣܐ **tetanic recurvation** *GalSimp* 243a:3 (ὀπισθότονον) [P. 665]

ܡܘܕܒܥܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܒܥ) **player of the cithern** *EN* 28:v32 [expl. as عواد] [P. 705]

ܡܘܕܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܡܒܢܐ) **part of a door** ܕܫܡ ܐܡܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܡܐ ܕܒܠ ܡ<ܫ>ܒܠ *BBah* 1731:10 [same as ↓ ܡܒܝܐ] [P. 668]

ܡܟܠܐ n. (< μάκελλον, Lat *macellum*; JPA מקילון kitchen DJPA 326, MH מקולין LW 349) **meat-market** ܒܝܬ ܡܟܠܐ ܕܒܫܪ *1Cor* 10:25; ܒܝܬ ܡܟܠܐ ܕܒܫܪ ܐܡ ܕܒܪ ܒܝܬ ܡܟܠܐ *Chran2* 211:2; ܒܝܬ ܡܟܠܐ ܕܒܫܪ ܐܡ ܕܒܪ ܒܝܬ ܡܟܠܐ *Bhcar* 41:1 (as sheep); *BBah* 993:4 [expl. as سوق المجزرة] [P. 400]

ܡܘܕܒܫܢܐ n.m. (lit. laudatory; ↓ √ܫܒܚ) **name of an accent** *ET* 38:9; *BZ* 15:7 [expl. as ܚܕ ܡܫܒܚ]; *JBhSy* 18:16 [same as ψηφιστικός; v. ↓ ψηφισμαϊκός παροξύτονος rising tone]; *BhGr* 250:22 [P. 669]
Segal, DPAS 125; Moberg, Term 89*.

ܡܘܕܒܫܒܚܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **praise** ܡܘܕܒܫܒܚܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܟܠ ܥܡܐ ܕܒܥܠܡ *MiS* 720b:9 [P. 669]

ܡܟܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܟܢ) **sling** ܒܡܟܢܐ ܕܡܘܕܒܬܐ ܕܒܬܫܒܥ ,ܡܟܢ he eliminated (the sin of Bathsheba) with a sling of penitence *ESSerm1* 99:v196 [P. 669]

ܡܩܡܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܘܡ; TA מַקָּמָא TJ Is 22:19, TW 2:63) **standing** ܡܩܡܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *ThbK1* 354:16 [as corporeal attributes of God in Bible] [P. 654]

ܡܘܕܩܡܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܘܡ) in phrase

- **ܡܘܕܩܡܐ ܥܩܝܬܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܥܩܝܬܐ) **perseverance, obstinacy** *INB* 300:16; *Chran2* 302:7 [P. 655]

- **ܡܘܕܩܡܐ ܪܒܘܬܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܪܒܐ) **dignity** *Chran2* 342:12 [P. 655]

ܡܟܡܟܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܡܟ) **wrinkled** abs. ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܟܡܟܐ *am7* 17:18; det. ܗܘ ܠܗ ܟܡܟܐ ܐܝ *Gr* 155:22 (ῥικνός) [P. 672]

ܡܡܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܟ) **1. scout, spy** *JohEphB* 281:9 = ܡܟܡܐ ,ܡܡܟܐ *MiS* 347a:8; **2. ambush, assault** ܥܒܕ ܡܡܟܐ ܠܟܬܐ ܠܡܟܡܟ *Chrmin* 326c:15 [P. 675]

ܡܡܟܢܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܡܟ) **assuming a blue color** ܣܥܪ ܡܟܡܟ ܣܥܪ ܟܡܟܢ *DuvB2* 1:3 (& black); *CatWr3* 1190a:17 [P. 678]

ܡܡܢܒܬܐ n.f. (< Arab مِقْنَع; ↓ √2#ܡܟ) **veil, coverlet** ܒܝܘܡ ܕܟܝܢ ܡܡܢܒܬܐ ܕܡܪܝܡ Festival of the Veil of Mary *CatWr1*

319a:23; ܟܬܒ ܡܚܝܢ ܠܗ ܡܚܝܢ *BO3/2* 910:17 [same as ↓ 2#ܡܒܢܟ] [P. 678]

ܡܓܢܛܝܣ (?) adj. perh. **magnetic** ܐܒܢ ܡܓܢܛܝ ܡܓܢܛܝܣ ܡܕܝ *DuvB2* 20:26 [P. 400]

ܡܓܡܣܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܓܡ) **honesty** *glherm* 207 (κοσμιότης) [P. 680]

ܓܡܠܐ n.m. **rod, shepherd's crook** ܕܝ ܡ ܡܚܠ ܡܚܠ ܗܡܚܠ ܐܐܐ ܟܬܒ ܕܝ *ER* 97:4; ܐܐ ܦܪܫ ܡܚܠ ܥܒܝܕ ܡܚܠ ܕܝ ܡܚܠ ܕܝ ܗܥܡ ܕܝ ܡܚܠ *JSB5* 210:21; ܡܚܠ ܥܒܝ ܡܚܠ *SpSol4* 245:10; ܡܚܠ ܡܚܠ *BhebIs* 58:5 (32:14) [↓ ܓܡܠܐ]; *BBah* 1147:11 [expl. as NP ܓܒ ܡܓܕ *gospand-gīr* = Sy ܓܡܠ ܒܝܕ] [P. 681, 848]

Flora 1:30 (< √ܓܡܠ).

ܓܘܒܐ adj. (< Arab مُقَعَّر Wehr 780; ↓ ܓܘܢܐ; MedH מקוער BY 6049) **concave** ܟܬܒ ... ܟܬܡܠܐ *SbŠ* 24:24 [P. 681]

ܓܡܘܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܡ) gramm. **1. affixation of suffix** ܟܬܒ ܓܡ ܓܒܐ ܟܬܒ ܟܠ ܡܚܬ ܟܠ ܟܬܒ ܟܠ ܡܚܬ ܟܠ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ when for the purpose of the affixation of a suffix on nouns, the characteristic letter *ālaf* (of the ending) is dropped from them Sev in *MerxSy* 14:4; **2. construct state** ܟܬ ܟܬ<ܡ>(ܡ)ܓ ܟܠ ܓܒ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *ET* 20:9 [P. 447]

Moberg, Term 68*.

ܓܡܘܫܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܓܡ) **ham, hollow of knee** ,ܡܡܡ ܡܡܡ ܟܠ ܡܡ ܡ *AM1* 218:34; ܡܡ ܡܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ,ܡܡ ܡ *ECmPal* 30:7 = *am1* 245:13; ,ܡ ܡ ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *HoffmAusz* 82[749]; *ŠGSy* 13:7 [P. 685]

Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 321.

ܓܒܝ adj. (↓ √ܒܝ pa., pass.part.) **fulled, bleached**, in phrase

- **ܠܐ ܓܒܝ** adj. **not fulled, unbleached** ܟܬ ܓܒܝ ܠܐ ܟܬ *MtḤ* 9:16 (ἄγναφος); *MkḤ* 2:21 [P. 688]

ܓܢܝ n.m. (↓ √1#,ܓܢ) **crowing** in phrase

- **ܓܢܝ ܕܬܪܢܓܠܐ** n.m. (↓ ܕܬܪܢܓܠܐ; cf. MH קְרוֹת הַגֶּבֶר MYomK 1:8) **crowing of cock** *Mk* 13:35; *am2* 231:7; *Rie* 26:24; *CatVat3* 55:13; *EN* 46:v41 [expl. as زقاء الديك]; *BBah* 1147:19 [P. 690]

ܓܢܐ, ܓܒܝܐ n.m./f. (↓ √ܓܢ) **well** ܟܬ ܓܢܐ ܗܟܬ *BhLSt* 143:4; ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *ThMarg1* 225:7 [P. 448]

ܓܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܢ; mng. 1: JPA מקר DJPA 326) **1. beak** ܟܬ ܟܬ *Is* 44:12 (H מַקֵּבוֹת; of bird; cf. ܟܬ ܓܦ Bheb ib. (26:16)); ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *DuvB2* 101:10; **2. hammer** ܟܬ ܟܬ *ESSerm2* 12:v614; ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *SB* 32:2; **3. chisel** *BBah* 1562:2 [expl. as منقار]; **4. lowest part of trachea** [better ܓܦܐ] *BBah* 2013:24 [expl. of ↓ ܒܟ in description of vocal tract] [P. 448]

ܓܒܓܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܒ) **oblation** cs. ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *CatVat2* 289:4 [P. 692]

ܓܡܟܢ n.m. (↓ √ܓܒ) **attacker** ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *SpSol4* 72:14 [P. 692]

ܓܒܓܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܒ) **oblation** ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *Cyr*[1] 403:8; 403:25 [P. 692]

ܓܡܟܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܒ) **belligerence** ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *KwDW* 16:8 [P. 692]

ܓܡܒܐ n.m.pl. (Arab مقرونتان) **baskets for carrying grapes** *EN* 51:v67 [expl. as سبذة العنب]; *BAli1* 6602 [expl. as ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ]; *BBah* 1148:11 [P. 698]

ܡܟܐ, pl. ܟܐ n. (< μακαρισμός) ***macarismos*, a type of benediction** *SBBA1899* 506:29; *CatWr1* 378b:35 [in colophon] [P. 400]

ܓܡܢܢ adj. (↓ √2#ܡܢ) **eloquent** *EN* 14:v88 [expl. as الفصيح ذو البلاغة] [P. 694]

ܓܡܠ vb. (↓ √ܡܠ) **QuadRef. to fight**

with the beak ܒܡܢܩܪܐ ܕܥܝܛܐ ܥܡ ܢܫܪܐ *CatCambr* 379:18 [kite with eagle] [P. 694]

ܒܡܟܫܝܦܐ adv. (↓ √ܟܫܦ) **in a shortened form** ܐܝܟ ܕܠܐ ܒܡܟܫܝܦܐ ܒܡܚܝܠ *DM* 283:21 (cunningly) [P. 695]

ܡܡܢܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܡܢ; cf. JBA מַקְרֵי elementary school teacher DJBA 702, קַרְיֵנָא ib. 1042) **reading instructor** *PO4* 398:9; ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܡܢܝܢ *Jšd* 70:14; ܡܗܪ ܡܢܝܢ *Kays* 166:8; *CatWr1* 105b:19 [P. 691]

Martin, JAP7/5(1875) 118.

ܡܡܢܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܡܢ) **teaching** ܡܫܡܥ ܠܡ ܡܢܝܢܘܬܗ ܘܡܦܫܩܢܘܬܗ *PO4* 382:5 (& interpretation) [P. 691]

ܡܡܟܣܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܣܐ) **covering** ܡܟܣܐ ܕܒܛܢ *Hos* 13:8 (H סְגוֹר; of the stomach/heart; cf. ES2 248:5); ܡܟܣܐ ܕܒܛܢ *PO3* 111:2; *ON* 112:5 [expl. as ܠܒܘܫ ܕܒܛܢ] [P. 696]

ܡܡܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܪܐ; cf. JBA מקראני cold liquids DJBA 702) **cooling vessel** Gal in *PSm* 3712 [P. 689]

ܡܡܟܐ n.m. (< Arab مِقْرَعَة) **whip** *ON* 101:19 [same as ↓ ܡܓܕܐ] [P. 699]

ܡܒܘܡܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ 1#ܕܘܡ; lit. going around as in a circus; same as ↓ 2#ܡܒܘܡܦܢܐ) **name of an accent** *JBhSy* 19:2; *BhGr* 254:5 [P. 701]

Moberg, Term 92*; DPAS 141.

ܡܒܪܥܢܐ* adj. (↓ √1#ܪܥ) **cooling** ܡܕ<ܪ>{ܗ}ܡ ܡܟܟ *Jšddep* 145:12 [P. 702]

ܒܡܒܥܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܪ) **pronounced with *quššâyâ*** ܕܒ ܕܥܒ, ܠܡܡܫ ܡܫܡ ܒܡܥܡ ܡܢ ܡܕ *EṢ* 16:7 [one of the ܒܓܕܟܬ-letters]

Moberg, Term 93*.

ܡܒܥܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܪ) **influence of** (one letter on another to be) ***quššâyâ*** ܡܫܘܫ ܕܐ ܐܬ ܠܡܡܫ ܡܡܥܢܘܬ *BhGr* 218:18 [P. 703]

Moberg, Term 93*.

ܡܒܥܒܬܐ n.f. (same as ↓ ܡܥܒܬܐ) **marcasite, iron pyrites, type of tin** *EN* 27:v98 [expl. as مارقشيثا]; ܡܥܒܬ ܟܐ *BBah* 863:22 [P. 400]

ܡܒܨܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܨܒܬ) **fixing**, in phrase

- ܒܨܪ ܨܒܬ ܥܝܢ n.f.cs. (↓ ܒܨܪ) **fixing the eyes, gazing** ܨܒܬ ܥܝܢ ܕܠܐ ܒܨܪ *Jšddact* 3:3 (harm) [P. 704]

1# ܡܪܐ, ܡܪܝ n.m. (< Akk *marru* spade, shovel CAD M/1 287, AIOA 70; JBA 1#מַרָא DJBA 703, > Arab مَرّ Fr, AF 86) **hoe, spade of iron or wood** ܡܪܝ ܕܦܪܙܠ *IA2* 112:v85; ܡܪܝ ܕܦܪܙܠ *MiS* 417a:19; *JBhSy* 2:16; pl.abs. ܡܪ̈ܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܗ *am2* 45:20 [employed in torture]; det. *ŠGSy* 8:9 [P. 400]

2# ܡܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܪܪ) **bitterness** ܡܪ ܒܡܪܝܪܘܬ ܐܦ ܥܡ ܫܘܒܥ ܠܡܪ *ESEccl* 7:5 (freedom; var: ܡܪܪ)

ܡܪܐ, ܡܪ, pl. ܡܪ̈ܐ, ܡܪ̈, ,ܡܪ̈(cs.), w.suff. ܡܪ̈ܝ n.m. (↓ ܡܪ̈ܝ, ܒܡܪ̈, ܡܪ̈ܝ, ܡܪ̈, ܡܪ̈ܝ, ܡܪ̈, ,ܡܪ̈ ܕܒܝܫ, √ܡܪ; mng. 1: JBA מָרֵא; cs. מָרֵי, pl. מָרָוָתָא, מָרֵי DJBA 707, Ma 1#מאריא, מארא, pl. מאראותא MD 251, Nöld, MG 184; mng. 5f: JBA מָרֵי חוֹבָא DJBA 709, JPA מרי חוב DJPA 330; mng. 5i: QA מרא כול מעבדיא 4Q542 1:2 [DJD 22:268], JBA מָרֵי כוּלָּא DJBA 709; mng. 5l: TA מָרֵי נִכְסִין TJ Is 5:22, JBA מָרֵי נִיכְסֵי DJBA 709; mng. 6: JBA מָר DJBA 707, Ma מאר MD 251, s.v. 1#מארא) **1. master, owner a.** sg. **(1)** God ܡܪܐ ܟܠ ܗ *1Kg* 1:30; & *passim*; ܗ ܡܪ ܕܥܠ ܟܠ ܡܕ ܕܒܪ *Mt* 1:21; & *passim*; **(2)** Jesus ܡܪ ܕܒܝܬ *Act* 1:24; & *passim*; **b.** pl. **(1)** m. abs. ܡܪ̈ܐ ܕܒܝܫ *Mt* 6:24; cs. ,ܡܪ̈ ܥܠܠ *ESI* 555:35; det. ܡܪ̈ܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܠ ܒܗ *BalJos* 145:7; ܡܪ̈ܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܟܟ *MiS* 516a:26; ,ܡܪ̈ *JSB5* 407:12; ܡܪ̈ܐ ܕܥܠܠ ܠܡܪ̈ ܥܡ ܟܠ *to* 18:v14 (imperial letter); w.suff. ,ܡܪ̈ܝ *BalJos* 87:3; **(2)** pl.maj. ,ܡܪ̈ܘܬ *Afr* 98:19 [cf. Sir 37:11]; ,ܡܪ̈ ܕܒܪ *Pr* 30:10 (H אֲדֹנָיו) [unless to be considered here as GVG1 479, § 247hβ; but elsewhere in OT always ܡܪ̈]; ,ܡܪ̈

ܡܪܝ ܕܒܝܬܐ ... ܡܪܝ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ *DocrelàAḥ* 24:7; *Chran1* 246:9; **(3)** f. ܡܪܝܬ ܡܠܬܐ *Mt* 6:24 (Afr 181:10) = *Lk* 16:13 (Afr ib.) [but CP m.: ܡܠܐ ܡܪܝ (v. supra); Ḥ: ܡܪܝ ܡܠܐ]; **2. author** ܡܪܝ ܣܦܪܐ *Bhchr* 28:11 (of book); **3.** pl. **neighbors** ... ܡܪܝ ܒܝܬ ܫܟܢ ... ܡܪܝ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ *Sind* 14:23; *ES3* 297B [n. fnd.]; ... ܡܪܝ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ *SpSol4* 227:22; ... ܡܪܝ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ Bheb in *JECanSy* 19:11 (having sores); ܡܪܝ ܕܡܐ *BhNom* 431:5 (of the murdered person); **4. patrician, noble** ܡܪܝ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *Himy* 25b:17 (of GN); **5.** pl. **order of angels, ruler of kingship** ܡܪܝ ܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܡܠܟܘܬܐ *ThbK1* 29:4; **6.** cs. in compounds **a.** ܡܪ̈ܝ ܐܓܪ̈ܐ, ܡܪ̈ܝ ܐܓܪ̈ܐ **one who hires or rewards** ܡܪ̈ܝ ܐܓܪ̈ܐ ܕ *ChrPsD2* 183:21; ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܢ ܕܡܪ̈ܝ ܐܓܪ̈ܐ there is no one to reward them *Afr* 51:4; *JSB1* 339:7; *ThMarg1* 378:11; *Bhchr* 525:24; **b.** ܡܪ̈ܝ ܐܠ̈ܗܐ **lord of the gods** ... ܡܪ̈ܝ ܐܠ̈ܗ̈ܐ ܡܠܟ ... *Spic* 41:15; ... ܡܪ̈ܝ ܐܠ̈ܗ̈ܐ ܠܡܠܟ *OSI* 35:6 (26); **c.** ܡܪ̈ܝ ܒܝܬ **master of a household** [CPA ܡܪ̈ܝ ܒ̈ܝܬ LSp 116] *MtS* 13:52 (οἰκοδεσπότης); **d.** ܡܪ̈ܝ ܒ̈ܪ̈ܝܬܐ **master of created things** Bheb in *PO13* 266:6; **e.** ܡܪ̈ܝ ܩ̈ܘܕܫ̈ܐ **worshipers of the same holy things** *Timpep* 79:8; **f. (1)** ܡܪ̈ܝ ܫ̈ܟ̈ܘ **creditor** [JBA ܡܪ̈ܝ ܚ̈ܘܒ̈ܐ DJBA 709, JPA ܡܪ̈ܝ ܚ̈ܘܒ DJPA 330] sg. *Ex* 22:24 (H נֹשֶׁה); *1Sm* 22:2 (H נֹשֶׁא); *2Kg* 4:1; *Lk* 7:41; *EbMai10* 239a:27; pl. ܡܪ̈ܝ ܫ̈ܟ̈ܘ *am7* 886:3 [text: ܡܪ̈ܝ ܫ̈ܟ̈ܘ]; or ܡܪ̈ܝ ܫ̈ܟ̈ܘ ܕܡ̈ܐ *EbMai10* 239b:5; **(2)** ܡܪ̈ܝ ܚ̈ܣ̈ܐ **creditor** *Afr* 172:2; **g.** ܡܪ̈ܝ ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ **old person** [lit. owner of white hairs] ܡܪ̈ܝ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܣ̈ܒ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܦ ܒ̈ܢ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܕܚ̈ܕ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Macc* 58:5 (in hair & mind); **h.** pl. ܡܪ̈ܝ ܥ̈ܙ̈ܐ **powerful, strong people** *Gn* 47:6; **i.** ܡܪ̈ܝ ܟ̈ܠ **master of all** [JBA ܡܪ̈ܝ ܟ̈ܘܠ̈ܐ DJBA 709] *EChe10* 4:9 (WMcL 395:5 = B 568:9) (ὁ τῶν ὅλων δεσπότης); ܡܪ̈ܝ *ThEd* 31:19; *ThMarg1 passim*; **k.** ܡܪ̈ܝ ܠ̈ܥ̈ܙ̈ܐ **skilled in speech, language** *Jšddact* 13:4; **l.** ܡܪ̈ܝ ܥ̈ܩ̈ܣ̈ **wealthy person** [JBA ܡܪ̈ܝ ܢ̈ܝ̈ܟ̈ܣ̈ DJBA 709] *BhLSt* 27:5; **m.** ܡܪ̈ܝ ܨ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܘ̈ܨ̈ܠ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ܐ **one who keeps fasts and prayers** (JPA מריה דצומה DJPA 331) *ROrChr19* 36:23; **n.** ܡܪ̈ܝ ܡ̈ܠ̈ܒ̈ܐ **violent person** *Job* 22:8 (H נְשׂוּא פָנִים); **o.** ܡܪ̈ܝ ܥ̈ܢ̈ܗ̈ ܐ̈ܝܬ ܠܗ **he is of age** *JohS* 9:21 (ἡλικίαν ἔχει); **p.** ܡܪ̈ܝ ܫ̈ܥ̈ܬ̈ **horoscopes** *GalSimp* 269:5 (ὡρόσκοποι); **6. a.** ܡܪ̈ܝ, ܡܪ̈ܝ, ܡܪ̈ܝ **oh Lord!** *Mt* 7:21; & *passim* (Κύριε); **b. title of priest** [JBA ܡܪ̈ DJBA 707, Ma מאר MD 251, s.v. 1#מארא, MH² מרי ומורי רבי BY 3297] ܡܪ̈ܝ, ܡܪ̈ܝ, ܡܪ̈ܝ *ThMarg1* 34:2; & *passim* [P. 401]

Sg.: N, SG 93; pl.: Br, ZA 14 (1899) 348; idem, GGA 1914 690; mng. 3: Nöld, ZDMG 35 (1881) 233ff.; v. Seidel1 151: ܡܪ̈ܝ ܡ̈ܐ landowners.

ܡܪ̈ܝ ܕܪ̈ܬ̈ܐ n.m. **folding door** ܕ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܙ̈ *Ez* 41:23 (H דֶּלְתוֹת); *BBah* 1149:23; 1639:22 [expl. as ܕ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ interior door] [P. 707]

ܡܪ̈ܝ ܕ̈ܥ̈ܩ̈ܒ̈ܐ n.m. perh. **Jacobite** ܡ̈ܠ̈ܦ̈ܢ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܥ̈ܩ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܠ̈ܦ̈ܢ̈ܐ *RHRB* 90:2 [P. 402]

ܡܪ̈ܝ ܕ̈ܪ̈ܒ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ √2#רבי; CPA ܡ̈ܪ̈ܒ̈ܐ LSp 189, Ma מאריבתא lair MD 252) **place for lying down** ... ܡ̈ܪ̈ܒ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܥ̈ܪ̈ܒ̈ ... *Jer* 25:38 (H סֹכָּה); ... ܡ̈ܪ̈ܒ̈ܐ ... *Job* 37:8 (H אֲרֵב); ... ܡ̈ܪ̈ܒ̈ܐ ... *Song* 4:8 (H מְעֹנָה); ... ܡ̈ܪ̈ܒ̈ܐ ... *ES1* 189:37 (in grave); ... ܡ̈ܪ̈ܒ̈ܐ ... *ES3* 328:15; *Jul* 79:26; ... ܡ̈ܪ̈ܒ̈ܐ ... *Geop* 111:26 (to scatter, sprinkle); ... ܡ̈ܪ̈ܒ̈ܐ ... *JEhCh* 118b:10; ... ܡ̈ܪ̈ܒ̈ܐ ... *Bhchr* 199:24 [P. 710]

On *ES3*, v. Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 311.

ܡܪ̈ܒ̈ܬ̈ܐ n.m. (< Arab مَرَابِطَة Wehr 322) **paddock, stable** ... ܡ̈ܪ̈ܒ̈ܬ̈ ... ܫ̈ܕ̈ܠ̈ he carried away (cattle) from the stable *ChrPsD2* 308:12; 374:28 [P. 708]

ܡ̈ܪ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √רבי) **one who raises, rears** ↓ ܡ̈ܪ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ̈ܐ

ܡ̈ܪ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ √רבי) **wet nursing** ... ܡ̈ܪ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ܐ ... *Med* 210:5

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ܡ̈ܪ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ √רבי; JPA מרביניתה DJPA 327, JBA מְרַבְּיְנוּתָא DJBA 708; cf. Ma מראביאנא foster father MD 278) **wet-**

nurse a. general *Ruth* 4:16; ܡܚܠܦ ܡܚܒܝܢܝܬ *2Sm* 4:4 (H אֹמֶנֶת); ܗܡ ܡܚܠܦ ܡܡܝܗ ܪܚܒܝܢܝܬ ܪܚܒܝܢܝܬ ܠܗ ܐܬ *VRabb* 160:25 (to hand over); **b.** metaph. ܐܢ ܗܟܐ ܐܢܐ ܥܡ ܗܠܐ ܪܚܒܝܢܝܬ ܗܟܐ ܐܢܐ ܗܘܝܬ ܒܥܡ when with those [i.e. Euagrios & Elisha] I was as if with a sort of foster parents *SevVit* 55:9 [cf. ib., n. 3] [P. 708]

ܪܚܒܝܢܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܪܒܐ; mng. 3: JPA מרבי(תה) bough DJPA 327) **1. augmentation** ܪܚܒܝܢܝܬ ܕܟܠ ܗܠ ܪܚܒܝܢܝܬ the augmentation of everything is strengthened *Afr* 233:20; **2. waxing** ܡܚܒܝܢܝܬ ܕܣܗܪܐ ܪܝܫܐ *ESFidH* 97:4 (of moon in an orderly fashion); **3. sprig, sprout** ܡܚܒܝܢܝܬ ܒܝ *Ez* 17:4 (H יְנִיקוֹתָיו; cf. ES2 180:32); **4. progeny** ܚܠܦ ܗܠܐ ܪܚܒܝܢܝܬ *1Sm* 2:33 (H מֶרְבִּית); **5.** in phrase ܡܚܒܝܢܝܬ ܪܫܐ **her long hair** *am5* 604:14 (κεφαλή) [P. 707]

Mng. 2: Flora 1:232.

ܪܒܝܠ adj. (↓ √ܪܒܠ) **swollen** f. ܪܚܝܫܐ ܪܚܝܠܬ ܡܢ ܡܢܚܠܐ ܪܚܝܫܐ *Syn* 75:30; pl.m. ܪܚܠܡ ܡܢ ܦܚܠ ܪܚܠܡ (bellies) swollen from fattening *SAL2* 373:18; f. ܪܚܠ ,ܐܡ *ChrPsD1* 253:12; ܪܒܝܠ ܐܠܐ *BBah* 52:26 [P. 708]

ܪܚܒܠܒܝܢܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܪܒܠ) **swelling, tumor** ܪܟܬ ܪܥܡ ܕܥܒܝ ܐܡܐ ܡܚܠܒܝܢܝܬ *Gr* 49:5 (of s.o. suffering from dropsy); 63:2; ܪܚܠܐ ܪܚܠܒܝܢܝܬ *SAL2* 335:3 (of spleen); *BBah* 1150:4 [expl. as مَتَهَيُّج] [P. 708]

ܪܒܝܢ (?) n.m. **a certain measure** ܪܒܝܢ ܕܚܠܐ ܡܠܐ *MiS* 679a:18 [P. 708]

ܪܒܝ adj., n.m. (√1#ܪܒܐ pa., pass. part.; ↓ ܐܒܝ; cf. JBA 3#רבע to square DJBA 1058) **1. square a.** adj., abs. ܪܥܡ ܪܒܝ ܪܒܝܥ *Ex* 27:1 (H רָבוּעַ); 28:16 [cf. ES1 231:19]; pl. *PsC* 219:19; ܡܐܡܪ ܒܐ ܪܚܒܝ *SbŠ* 26:8; **b.** n.m. ܪܒܝ ܪܐܒܥ *Ezr* 6:4 (Ambr: ܪܒܝ; BA נְדָבָה); **2. strong** ܪܒܝ ܪܝܫ *DocrelàAḥ* 5:9; 20:12 [n. fnd.] [P. 709]

ܪܒܝ, ܪܒܝ *Is* 49:1 (MasJ [73:8],M) [but ܪܒܝ BhGr 49:25 (ܒܥܠ ܒܝ)] n.m. (↓ √2#ܪܒܐ, ܡܒܝ ܪܒܝ; mng. 1: JBA מַרְבַּעְתָּא resting place (of an animal) DJBA 709, mng. 1; mng. 2: JBA ib. womb DJBA mng. 2, Ma 2#מארבא MD 251; cf. Arab رَبْض intestine, Akk *rubṣu* litter, womb CAD R 395) **1. sheepfold** ܪܒܝ ܕܒܪ ܪܒܝ *1Sm* 24:4 (H גְּדֵרוֹת v. 3); *Is* 65:10 (H נָוֶה); *Ez* 25:5 (H מִרְבָּץ; cf. ܪܒܝ ES2 188:7); **2. womb** ܚܠ ܡܚܠܦ ܒܝ ܪܒܝ ܪܒܝ *Gn* 20:18 (H רֶחֶם); ܚܠ ܪܒܝ ܡܒܝ ܪܒܝ *Ex* 13:2 (Lk 2:23); *Nm* 18:15 [cited Didasc 100:8]; *Is* 46:3; *Rom* 4:19; ܡܥܡܐ ܪܒܝ *ER* 96:7; ܠܐ ܢܒ ܡܢ ܪܒܝ ܚܠܒ ܡܢ ܢܦܩ *to* 35:17 (to sprout); ܪܚܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܝ ܚܠ ܪܒܝ ܚܠ *JEhCh* 96b:19 (fetus wrapped in placenta); *BhLSt* 15:22 [P. 709]

ܪܒܝ adj. (↓ √2#ܪܒܐ) **uterine** ܪܒܝ ܪܡܥ *DionbṢcomt* 11:4 [P. 710]

ܪܒܝ adj. (↓ √2#ܪܒܐ) **uterine** ↓ ܪܒܝ ܪܒܝ

ܪܒܝ adj. (↓ √1#ܪܒܐ) **narrow, constricted** ܪܚܠܐ ܪܚܠ ܪܝܫ ܪܚܒܝ *LG* 512:3 (road) [P. 923]

1# ܪܒܐ vb. (↓ ܪܒܝ; TA מרג to cause to sway J 835) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to hit, knock against** ܒܝ ܒܪ ܚܠ ܒܝ ܒܪ ܚ *ES3* 433:45; ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *am7* 96:1; ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *IAB1* 479:3 (in pit in desert); **2. to sway to and fro, waver** ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *PsC* 68:8 (from arrow); ܒܪ ܒܪ *CatCambr* 685:7; ܒܪ *BBah* 1150:19 [expl. as]; **3. to fall in** ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *JSB2* 337:1 (in destruction); **4.** w. ܒ **to lose** ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *ESSerm4* 42:9 (promised possession of heaven) [P. 402]

2# ܪܒܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܪܒܝ) **Af. to allow to pasture** ܪܒܝ ܪܒܐ Gr in *BhGr* 48:15 (in meadow) [P. 402]

ܪܒܝ *apap* 186:3, pl. ܪܒܝ *ESSy* 18:1; WSy ܪܒܝ *BhGr* 237:20 [cf. ib. 210:18ff.] n.f. (mng. 1: < MIr **marg* [< Av *marĕγā-*, > Arm *marg*; cf. NP *marγ* species of grass PED 1216]

ILS 206; ↓ √, ; JBA מַרְגָּא DJBA 703, Ma מארגא verdure MD 252, > Arab مَرْج Fr, AF 129, PLA 246) **1. meadow** *Gn* 41:2 (H אָחוּ); *Bhchr* 199:25; *Ps* 23:2 (H נְאוֹת); *apap* 186:3; place me in the your meadow of delights *ES3* 420:25; *Jul* 100:20; **2. red color** *BBah* 1150:15 [same as ↓ 2#] [P. 402]

Mng. 1: Seidel1 149.

n.m. (< ↓) **cotton** *PognInscr* 198:1 [n. fnd.]; 109:7 [n. fnd.]; *BBah* 1152:11 [expl. as قَطْن فى جَوزة] [P. 402]

Flora 2:241.

adj.. (↓ √) **provoking** f. *Afr* 48:13 [P. 711]

n.f. (↓ √) **angering** *DtHex* 32:27 (Aqu; Bheb 246:24); *PsHex* 30:9 (Symm) [P. 711]

n.f. (< Arab مَرْجَلَة) **copper cauldron** *Med* 587:2 (soot) [P. 712]

n. (↓ , ; JBA מוּרְגָּנָא DJBA 649, Ma 1#מארג[א]ניא MD 252, > Arab مَرْجَان Fr, AF 59) **pearl** *Kays* 265:3 [voc. incorr.] [P. 402]

n.m.pl. (< OIr **māragna-* stick for killing snakes Hinz, ASN 160; ILS 207; Ma מארגנא MD 252, TA מַרְגִּנִין TJ 1Kg 12:11, TW 2:66, > Gr μάραγνα L-S 1080) **kind of whip** *1Kg* 12:11 (H עַקְרַבִּים) // *2Chr* 10:11; *BhEth* 256:12; *BhLSt* 134:7; *BAli1* 6632 [expl. as اسياط]; *BBah* 1150:24 [P. 402]

Acc. to *ES1* 471:45 [comm. to 1Kg ib.]: i.e. leather sacks filled with sand and inserted with spines; ISK 94.

adj. (↓) **of a pearl** *Sahd* 159:2 [P. 402]

, n.f. (< Gr μαργαρίτης, w. dissim. *r* ... *r* > *r* ... *n* [cf. MParth *morγārīd* DMMPP 234] ILS 207; ↓ , , ; JBA מרגניתא DJBA 704, 1#מארג[א]ניאתא pl. MD 252) **1. pearl** *1Chr* 29:2 (H אַבְנֵי שֵׁישׁ); *Ez* 28:13 (> H); *Afr* 104:3; *HSHoffm* 274:v12; *ES1* 126:34; *Med* 92:4 [used as medicine]; 262:23; **2.** metaph. **host, Eucharistic wafer a.** alone *ESSerm2* 78:v9; JE in *ES2* 30:35; JS in *MS2* 148:v1107; JohTell in *Lamydiss* 64:16; *BhNom* 36:8; **b.** in phrase pl. *Rie* 118:6 [P. 402]

Nö., ZDMG 25 (1871) 677 (sec. voc. supra); Kays in JECan 88.

* n. (corrupted < Parth *morγārīd* DMMPP 234a; ↓) **pearl** *DuvB2* 14:3 [P. 404]

ISK 94.

adj., n.m. (↓ √) **1. discernment** *AS2* 596:14 [n. fnd.]; **2.** n.m. **eyewitness** *ThMarg1* 122:1 (& those injured) [P. 713]

adv. (↓ √) **perceptibly,** in phrase they are not very perceptible by the senses *PO12* 139:3 [P. 713]

n.f. **1. sensibility, perception** *Philox1* 27:12; perception of its corruption JS in *asd* 109:12; custom obscures and corrupts perception *TB* 47:30; **2. discernment, understanding** *PrHex* 5:2; *SevLet* 428:12 [P. 714]

vb. (↓ , , 1#, , , , ,

ܡܓܒܐ, ܡܓܒܬܐ; JBA מרד DJBA 704, Ma מרד MD 278) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to resist a.** alone ESHaer 22:19; **b.** w. ܥܠ: he resisted the world and its impediments *VRabb* 206:13; *OM* 374:15; **c.** w. ܒ: *ESNisB2* 34:5 (snake); *IA2* 254:v341; *JSB3* 535:17 (doctors); *Narsai2Sy* 46:10; *am2* 501:4; **2. to rebel a.** general *Bhchr* 49:23; *Gn* 14:4; **b.** w. ܥܠ against: *2Kg* 1:1; *Chrmin* 8:16; **3.** w. ܡܢ **to withdraw o.s. from** *Philox1* 188:12 (yoke); *ESSerm4* 44:v38; **4. to be excessively difficult, obstinate a.** w. acc. *am4* 4:12; the symbol of our savior who surpasses investigation *ESVirg* 163:10; **b.** w. ܒ: there is no question which is ever too difficult for your explanations *JSB4* 520:6; all of the saint's wonderful acts are overly difficult for us to relate *PO9* 531:14; **c.** w. ܒ ܢܒܥܐ beyond one's power *KwDW* 51:13; *ib.* 171:18 (to long for); **d.** w. ܒ ܒܓܒܐ from understanding nothing at all surpassed his understanding *Kays* 202:15; **5. to escape, take refuge in a safe place** you went out into the field. You took refuge in the desert of GN *ESVirg* 6:25; *ESNisB1* 5:22 [families in Noah's ark]; **6.** w. acc. **to remain unknown** *JSB5* 843:10 (end of time); **7. to get the better, prevail** who can prevail against the large amount of their sins *ESSerm2* 33:v1803 [contra LS 714]; *IA1* 134:v1167 (artifices); 134:v1168

Pa. 1. to fortify, protect pass.part. *ChrPsD1* 247:16; *ESGE* 66:1; *Chrmin* 24:18; **2. to incite to rebellion** *DnHex* 7:23; *JšD* 268:28

Af. 1. to incite to rebellion who then incited us to rebel against the stars? *ESHaer* 36:6; *ESEccl* 66:21; *asd* 67:22; *JARS*[3] 174:12; **2. to forsake, abandon** *2Bar* 3:8 (ἀπέστησαν)

Etpe. to resist *Ming1* 8:v57

Etpa., w. ܒ **1. to rebel** *2Sm* 22:22 // *Ps* 18:22 (H רָשַׁע); *JSB1* 271:19; *JSB5* 66:10 (from training); *MiS* 69b:19; **2. to resist** *MiS* 503b:12 [P. 402]

ܡܓܒܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܓܒ, ܡܓܒܬܐ ܚܒ) **1. rebellion, conspiracy** *2Sm* 15:12 (H קֶשֶׁר); *Is* 8:12; *Jer* 11:9; *ZM1* 233:8; *Bhchr* 118:2; **2. castle** *1Macc* 9:53; they captured us from castle to castle *ESFidS* 51:v458; **3. fortified nature** *JosephB* 832:13 (of towers of city walls) [P. 403]

ܡܓܒܬܐ, ESy ܡܓܒܐ *BhGr* 236:1 n.m. (↓ √ܡܓܒ) **way, journey** cs. *Gn* 30:36 (H דֶּרֶךְ); *Nm* 33:8; *2Kg* 3:9 [cf. ES1 523:24]; *Lk* 2:44; *Bhchr* 211:16 [P. 714]

ܡܪܕܓܘܫ n.m. (< MP **mardgōš* [cf. NP *mardgōš* PED 1212] ILS 207; ↓ ܡܪܕܓܘܫ; JBA מרדגוש DJBA 704, Arab مَرْدَقُوش Siggel 67) **marjoram** (*Origanum majorana*) *Geop* 116:30 (σάμψυχον; ↓ ܣܡܦܣܘܟܘܢ); ܡܪܕܓܘܫ

BhebEx 12:22(114:29); *BhebPs* 51:9(161:v8); مرداسنجا *BBah* 682:22 [P. 403]

Pfl 41; Flora 2:84.

مرداسنج* n. (perh. < MP *mar dārūg* lit. medicine of snake ILS 208) perh. **root of pomegranate** *BBah* 1153:16 [Var: مرداسنجا n. 6; called by rural people ريفلا ةمحرلا ib.] [P. 403]

Pfl 365; Flora 3:89. Fr, BBah 3:226, suggests emending to مرداسنجا [cf. Var ib.].

مرداشلا# (so U; MasJs & Bheb to Is 14:6 do not comment) n.f. (↓ √مرش; JBA مַרְדּוּתָא#1 DJBA 704) **rebellion** abs. ةيرشلا ةدابع *Is* 14:6 (H סָרָה); det. ةيرشلا ةدابعو *Lam* 1:7 (H מְרוּדֶיהָ) [P. 403]

مرداشلا# n.f. (↓ √مرش; mng. 1: JBA مַרְדּוּתָא#2 DJBA 704) **1. chastising** ةيرشلا ةدابع *Zeph* 3:2; ةيرشلا ةعاسلا *ER* 84:13; ةيرشلا ةدابع *Philox1* 196:2; *BhebJob* 2:10(188:17); **2. training, education, instruction** abs. ةيرشلا ةدابع *Pr* 5:23; det. ةيرشلا ةدابعلا *SevVit* 37:7; ةيرشلا ةدابعلا *Jul* 6:17 (of worldly knowledge); **3. cultivation** ةيرشلا ةدابعلا a field, vineyard, and olive orchard need cultivation *ESNisB1* 12:29 [P. 714]

Mng. 3: Seidel2 125.

مرداشلا adj. (↓ √مرش) **chastising** ةيرشلا ةدابع *ZDMG29* 508:20 [P. 714]

مرداشلابو adv. (↓ √مرش) **in a chastising manner** ةيرشلا ةدابعب ... it has been decreed upon you by God in a chastising manner *ThMarg1* 314:1 [P. 714]

مرداسنجا n. (< MP **mārčōbag* [cf. NP *mārčōba* PED 1139] ILS 208; same as ↓ مرداسنجا) **asparagus** *BBah* 1156[19] [expl. as هليون] [P. 403]

Pfl 53.

مرداشلا n.f. (↓ √مرش; Ma مארדיתא#1 flow, course MD 253, Akk *mardītu* M/1 278) **1. a. flow, flowing** ةيرشلا ةدابع *Lk* 8:44 (of blood); *Mk* 5:25; *ER* 102:26; *am3* 447:13; **b. menstruation** ةيرشلا ةدابع *Didasc* 259:6; ةيرشلا ةدابع *Rie* 118:22 (to be married); **2. course** ةيرشلا ةدابع *ESI* 125:21 [sun & moon]; ةيرشلا ةدابع *ESRefl* 23:19 (complete); ةيرشلا ةدابع *Didasc* 253:2; **3. commerce, trade** *MiS* 702c:7; ةيرشلا ةدابع *ib.* 703b:35 (to be stopped); **4. sailing, sea voyage** ةيرشلا ةدابع *Act* 27:10; **5. journey, travelling** abs. ... ةيرشلا ةدابع *Bard* 28:11 [Jews on Sabbath]; det. ةيرشلا ةدابعلا *ES_piph* 216:8; ةيرشلا ةدابعل *ESNisB1* 39:26 (provisions); **6. band of travellers** ... ةيرشلا ةدابعل *IBar* 8:10; **7. course** ةيرشلا ةدابعو *JohEphLES* 191:8 [of narrative]; ةيرشلا ةدابع *ib.* 324:10 [P. 714]

مرداشلا n. (< MP; ↓ مرداشلا, مرش; JBA مַרְתָּכָא DJBA 711, Arab مَرْتَك Wehr 325) **litharge, dross of silver** (λιθάργυρος) *EN* 27:v99 [expl. as مرداسنج]; *ON* 19:8; *BAli1* 6644; *BBah* 1016:23; ةيرشلا ةدابعلا ... *ib.* 1032:11; ةيرشلا ةدابع *ib.* 1153:7 [P. 403]

Geiger, AAC 271.

مرش vb. (denom. < ↓ مرداشلا) **QuadRef. to be spun on a spindle (of thread)** ةيرشلا ةدابعلا ... *ZM1* 83:18; ةيرشلا ةدابعلا ... *Timpep* 236:15 [P. 715]

مرداشلا n. (JBA مַרְדְּנָא DJBA 704, > Arab مِرْدَن; ↓ √مرش) **spindle without a handle** *BBah* 1038:4 [expl. as مغزل الصنّارة]; 1153:5 [P. 715]

مرداسلا n. (< MP *murd* (*i*) *sang* lit. dead stone [cf. NP *murdasang* PED 1213] ILS 209; ↓ مرداشلا) **litharge, dross of lead** *Med* 570:23; ةيرشلا ةدابعلا *DuvB2* 59:13 [P. 403]

مرداشلا n.m.pl. (↓ √2مرش) **goods,**

resources ܟܬܝܪܐ ܟܠܡܝܬܐ *ESI* 557:38; ܟܠܡܝܬܐ ܩܨܐ *Jul* 93:27; ܡܢ ܪܡܝܟܠܗ ܡܠܐ ܟܠܡܝܬܐ *PrHex* 5:23; ܟܣܝܐ ܟܠܡܝܬܐ *SevVit* 71:3 [P. 717]

ܟܠܡܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܟܠܡ) **1. exertion, good work** ܥܒܝܕܐ ܕܫܠܡ ܒܟܠܡܝܬܐ ܕܫܠܡ ܒܟܠܡܝܬܐ *1Chr* 23:5; ܟܬܝܒ ܟܠܡܝܬܐ ܟܠܡ *2Chr* 24:16; ܡܫܠܡ ܡܢ ܟܠܡܝܬܐ ܕܝܢ ܟܠܡ ܕܐ ܠܗ *am2* 173:6; **2. possessions** ܡܠܐ ܕܫܠ ܒܝܬ ܟܠܡܝܬܐ *MkḤ* 10:23 [P. 717]

Mng. 2: Juckel, Harklean 178.

ܒܒܟܠܡܝܬܐ adv. (↓ √1#ܟܠܡ) **1. quickly** ܪܝܫ ܕܫܠ ܫܩܝܦ ܒܒܟܠܡܝܬܐ truth quickly refutes them *ESRef1* 20:16; ܚܛܬ ܒܒܟܠܡܝܬܐ *JohEphLES* 323:13; **2. briefly** ܐܡܪ ܒܒܟܠܡܝܬܐ *ESRef2* 221:46; ܡܢ ܒܒܟܠܡܝܬܐ ܡܠܐ ܡܫܬܥܐ *am1* 242:13 (to narrate); ܠܐ ,ܐܬܪܥܝܬ ܡܠܐ ܡܢ ܒܒܟܠܡܝܬܐ ܡܢ ܟܬܒܐ ܪܒܐ *CatVat2* 534:24; ܡܢ ܡܠܐ ܚܛܬ ܒܒܟܠܡܝܬܐ *SevLet* 210:4 [P. 717]

ܟܠܡܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܟܠܡ) **swiftness, quickness** ܟܠܡܝܬܐ ܕܫܠ ܒܪܝܐ ܒܐ ܟܬ *Nest* 391:10 (tendency to flee) [P. 717]

1# ܟܠܡܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܟܠܡ; lit. the hastener) gramm. **line in writing system** *ET* 35:15 [P. 717]

N, SG § 52C; Moberg, Term 94*.

2# ܟܠܡܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܟܠܡ) **course** (of water) ܟܠܡܝܬܐ ,ܡܐܪܐ ܕܐ ܫܠ ܟܬܒ *ESI* 524:16 [P. 717]

ܒܒܟܠܡܝܬܐ adv. (↓ √1#ܟܠܡ) **1. briefly** ܒܒܟܠܡܝܬܐ ܡܢ ܟܬܒ *am4* 268:10; **2. without a helping vowel** ܕܒ ܟܬܒ ܒܒܟܠܡܝܬܐ .ܒܬ ܠܐ ܟܬ *ES** 57:23 [P. 717]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 94*.

ܟܠܡܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܟܠܡ) **1. excitation** ܟܬܒܟܠܡܝܬܐ ܫܠ ܟܠܒ *SK* 146:25; ܟܬܪܝܐ ܡܬܒܟܠܡܝܬܐ *SE*^{2} 38:32; ܟܬ ܡܬܥܝ ܒܢ ܟܬܒܟܠܡܝܬܐ *JohEphB* 218:25; **2.** in phrase ܟܠܡܝܬ ,ܒܢ ܒܟ **to speak briefly** ܟܬܒܟܠܡܝܬ ,ܒܟ ܐܡܪ *SevLet* 334:10 [P. 717]

HoffmKirch 20[9].

ܟܠܡܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܟܠܡ) **manner of doing**, cs. in phrase ܟܠܡܝܬ ܒܒܟܠܡܝܬ ܚܒܠ **manner of asses** ܟܬܒ ,ܡܐܪ ܒܬ ܟܬܒ ܒܒܟܠܡܝܬ ܚܠ ܠܒܟܠܡ *ThMarg1* 69:2 [in burying; cf. ܠܡܐ ܟܠܡ ܒܢ accompany me quickly (to the grave) ER 140:16] [P. 717]

ܡܪܗܡ n.m. (antecedent < NP *marham* PED 1220; ILS 209; > Arab مَرْهَم; ModSy ܡܠܗܡ, ܡܪܗܡ *malhām, merhām* Maclean 178) **dressing, plaster for wounds** ܡܪܗܡ ,ܡܐܪ ܡܪܗܡ *Med* 585:10; ܪܝܫ ܡܪܗܡ *Med* 586:11; ܟܬܒ ܡܪܗܡ *ib.* 586:12 [P. 717]

ܡܪܝ n.m. (< MP *marw* herb CPD 54; ILS 206; JBA מַרְוָא DJBA 705, Ma מארוא f. MD 253) **marjoram** (*Origanum maru*) *EN* 49:v28; *BBah* 1153:25 [P. 403]

Flora 2:95ff.

ܡܪܝܪ m., f. ܡܪܝܪ, ܡܪܝܪ adj. (↓ √ܡܪܪ) **rebellious, refractory, stubborn** ܡܪܝܪ ܪܒ *Dt* 21:18 (H סוֹרֵר); ܟܡ ܒܪ ܡܪܝܪ *Philox1* 188:21; ܡܪܝܪ ܒܚܒ *Ḥab* 31:17 (PN); f. ܟܠܡܟ ܡܪܝܪ *Pr* 7:11 [cited Didasc 20:9]; ܡܪܝܪ ܡܕܝ *Ezr* 4:12 (city); ܡܕܪܝ ܟܬܦ *Neh* 9:29 (shoulder) [P. 403]

ܡܪܝܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܪܪ, ܡܪ ܡܪܝܪܘܬܐ) **1. resistance** ܥܡܕܪܘܬ ܒܝ ܒܚܒ *Job* 33:16 (H מָסָר); ܡܕܪܘܬ ܡܕ ܟܬ *ES3* 339:28; ܟܟ ܠܐ ܒܒܥ ܡܕ<ܐ>ܪܘܬ *TB* 56:15 (ἐπιστρεφεία); **2. uprising** ܡܕܪܘܬ ܠܥܡ ܡܕ *2Thess* 2:3 (ἀποστασία) [≠ PSm 2218, s.v. ܡܪܝܪܘܬ]; ܡܕܪܘܬ ܠܡܚ ܠ ܟܡ ܡܠ *EChe1* 5:6 (WMcL 27:23 = B 35:3); **3. rebellion** ܡܕܪܘܬ ,ܥܠ ܐܡ ܥܡܕܪܘܬ *Bhchr* 143:4 (to contemplate) [P. 403]

ܟܒܝܢ *Chran1* 255:18; Bheb in *JECanSy* 10:19; ܟܒܝܢ n.m./.f.pl. (↓ √2#ܒܝ; JBA מְרַוְחָתָא DJBA 705) **fans** *BO2* 225b:17; ܡܕܒܝ ܟܒܝ *PetrIb* 139:13; *MiS* 644a:3; ܟܬܒ ܡܕܒܝ ܠܐ *Bhce2* 693:17; Bheb in *JECanSy* 7:23; *BBah* 621:11 [P. 719]

ܒܒܫܝܬܐ adv. (↓ √2#ܫܝ) **1. spacious-**

ly, roomily ܒܪܘܝܚܐ ܫܦܝܪܐ ܫܓ *JohEphLES* 108:6 (foundations); **2. extensively, abundantly** ܡܗܝܡܢܐܝܬ ܐܝܟ ܒܪܘܝܚܐ ܕܒܗܝ ܟܬܒ ܝܘܣܦܘܣ ܫܓ extensively said by Josephus in the history which he composed *EChe1* 8:4 (WMcL 39:10 = B 51:9) [P. 719]

ܪܘܡܐ n.m. (< H מָרוֹם; CPA ܡܪܘܡ LSp 191, > Ma מרומא MD 278) **height** ܒܥܝ ܡܝ ܪܘܡܐ *2Sm* 22:17 [cf. ES1 431:25]; *2Kg* 19:22; ܪܘܡܐ ܕܣܘܟܠܐ ܕܫܠܡ *Afr* 63:2 (ladder); pl. ܪܘܡܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܒܢܐ *Mk* 11:10; ܐܒܢܐ ܪܘܡܐ *Didasc* 112:10 [P. 720]

Nöld, MG 129[1].

ܪܘܡܡܐ adj. (↓ √ܪܡܡ) **high, exalted** ܐܠܗܐ ܪܘܡܡܐ *CatVat2* 304:21 [i.e. of God]; *EbPar* 41:16 [P. 720]

ܪܘܣܡܐ n.m. **species of lemon grass** (*schoenanthus*) *BBah* 1154:22 [expl. as ܥܫܒܐ ܕܡܪܝܚ ܛܒ ܠܐ ܡܬܠܐ]

[P. 405]

ܒܝܫܬܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܝܫ) **evil, wicked** *BBah* 1154:19 [expl. as ܡܫܬܛܐ ܒܫܒܝܠ ܣܡܗ distraught in his venom] [P. 405]

ܒܝܫܬܝܘܬܢܝܐ adj. (↓ ܒܝܫܬܝܘܬܐ) **intemperate of character** *BBah* 1154:20 [P. 405]

ܫܘܪܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܪܐ) **purgative, cleansing** ܫܪܝܐ ܕܣܡܐ *Med* 181:17

Schleifer 201.

ܡܫܪܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܪܐ) **purgative force** *GalSimp* 274:5; ܡܫܪܝ ܡܫܪܝܘܬܐ ܕܡܝܐ refining power, things which purify the humors, and purgative forces *Jšddev1* 98:16 = *DionbṢcomt* 345:14 [P. 405]

ܡܪܝܪܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܪܪ; cf. JBA מְרָרִיתָא bitter herb DJBA 711) **endive** *BBah* 1154:18 [P. 400]

Pfl 253.

ܫܘܠܛܢ, pl. ܫܘܠܛܢܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܠܛ) **power, authority** cs. ܫܘܠܛܢ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ *Narsai2Sy* 52:7; det. ܫܘܠܛܢܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *2Petr* 2:10 (κυριότης; to despise); ܫܘܠܛܢܐ ܕܡܠܟܘܬܐ *Jude* 1:8; ܫܘܠܛܢܐ ܕܐܠ *ESRef1ER* 39:9; ܫܘܠܛܢ ܕܐܠ ܕܐܠ ܫܘܠܛܢܐ ܕܐܠ *ES1* 128:35; ܫܘܠܛܢܐ ܕܫܠܚ ܒܫܠܡܐ *asd* 36:21; pl. ܫܘܠܛܢܐ ܫܠܝܛ *Eph* 1:21; *Col* 1:16 [P. 402]

ܡܪܙ n.m. (< MP *marz* boundary CPD 51; ILS 209) **march, frontier** ܥܠ ܡܪܙ ܕܐܪܡܝܢ *am2* 599:1 [P. 403]

ܡܪܙܒܢ n.m. (< MP *marzbān* margrave CPD 54; ILS 209; mng. 1: JBA מַרְזְבָנָא DJBA 705, Ma מארזבאנא barrier MD 254, > Arab مَرْزُبَان PLA 247) **1. governor** ܡܪܙܒܢ ܕܡ ܐܬܘܪܝܐ ܕܐܫܘܪ ܥܠ ܫܡ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܒܝ ܡܫܝܚܐ *ChrPsD1* 277:18; ܡܪܙܒܢ ܫܒܝܪ *MAMQ* 5:15; *ZM2* 25:20; ܫܢ ܡܪܙܒܢ ܫܢ ܠܡܕܝ *JohEphB* 81:29; ܡܪܙܒܢ ܕܐܬܘܪ *PO9* 625:11 (of a city); **2. measure, peck** ܡܪܙܒܢ ܕܫܬܐ *BhLSt* 66:7 [P. 404]

B. Geiger, AAC 268; Gignoux, JSAI 4 (1984) 1ff.

ܡܪܙܒܐ n.m. (JBA מַרְזֵבָא, מַרְזֵיבָא DJBA 705, Ma מארזוביא, מארזיב MD 254, MH מַרְזֵב MBBK 3:6, J 840, > Arab مِرْزَاب Fr, AF 24) **channel, sluice** ܡܪܙܒܢ ܕܡ ܠܐ ܫܠܠ ܒܢܝ ܡܝ ܠܐ ܫܠܠ ܒܢܝ ܡܝ *SB* 114:17 [in trees]; *ON* 109:6 [expl. as ܡܫܟܐ ܕܢܦܩ ܡ̈ܝ ܫܒܝܪ]; *BBah* 1853:17 [same as ↓ ܡܒܘܒܐ] [P. 723]

ܒܓܠܝܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܓܠܐ) **in a revealing manner** ܡܠܐ ܠܡܠܦ ܒܓܠܝܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܐܢܫܐ ܕܡܗܝܡܢܘ ܒܓܠܝܘܬܐ those who taught the word of faith in a revealing manner *SevLet* 77:3 [P. 723]

ܡܪܙܢܓܘܫ n. (< MP *marzangōš* CPD 54; ILS 207; same as ↓ ܡܪܙܢܓܘܫܐ) **marjoram** *Jšddev2* 198:8; *Med* 57:5; *ON* 79:86 [n. fnd.; perh. in EN]; *CatCambr* 547:19 [P. 404]

ܡܪܙܦܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܡܪܙܦܬܐ; JBA מַרְזַפְתָּא DJBA 705, JPA מרזופה DJPA 329) **hammer** ܡܫܡܫ ܒܡܫܘܚܬܐ ܕܪܝܫ ܕܡܬܟ ܒܪܝܫ *StSin9* 107:16 (upon skull) [P. 723]

ܡܪܙܐ n. (< Arab مِرْزَق) **tool which a baker uses to form loaves, rolling pin** *BAli1* 6665 [expl. as ↓ ܡܪܙܝܩ]; *BBah* 1155:3 [expl. as سوبق] [P. 404]

ܫܪܝ vb. (↓ ܡܫܪܫܢ, ܫܪܫ, ܒܫܪܫ, ܡܫܪܝܫ) **Af. to dare, be**

audacious a. w. ܥܠ against s.o. ܐܝܟ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܬܟܚ ܥܠ ܒܥܠ *Ex* 21:14 (H הֵזִיד); **b.** w. ܕ + fol. vb. ,ܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܐ *Mk* 12:34; ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ I do not dare say *ESDom* 28:5; ܠܐ ܡܫܬܟܚ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܠܥܡ ܠܡܬܒ *ESGE* 143:16; **c.** adv. w. fol. vb. ,ܐܘ ܕܐܝܟ ܠܡܫܬܟܚ ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܠܟ ܕܫܒܩܬ ܠܡܦܟܚ you audaciously overturned that table of your satiety *BalJos* 216:14

Etpa. to be done boldly ܡܫܬܟܚ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܡܥܒܕ *SevLet* 255c:22

Ettaf. 1. to become bold, show o.s. bold ,ܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܡܫܬܟܚܝܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ they act boldly against a young and weak age *PO4* 52:6; **2. to be done daringly, be dared** ܡܫܬܟܚ ܕܐܡ ܟܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ *Rie* 120:18; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܡ ܠܐ *SevVit* 26:8; ܐܢܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܡ ܠܐ ܐܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܡ ܠܐ ܐܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ there was no more any kind of evil among people that was not dared *DionbṢcomt* 13:2 = *Jšddev1* 5:1 [P. 404]

ܓܫܝ adj., n. (↓ √ܓܫܝ) **1. audacious, bold a.** adj., abs. ܓܫܝ ܚܟܡ *Pr* 14:14 (H סוג); 21:24 (H יָהִיר); ܐܢܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܡ ܟܠ ܐܝܟ *ESNisB2* 83:21 (mouth); **b.** n.m. ܓܫܝ ܡܥܠܝܐ *2Petr* 2:10 (τολμητής; & haughty ones); *MP* 37:11; **2. difficult** ,ܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܐܝܟ *SAL2* 369:12 (journey) [P. 404]

ܒܓܫܝ adv. (↓ √ܓܫܝ) **boldly** ܠܐ ܐܬܟ ܒܥܒܕ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܡ ܒܓܫܝ his fear was unable to cross boldly the limit of justice *ESRef1ER* 28:15; ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ *ESAct*[1] 38:38 [P. 404]

ܓܫܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܫܝ) **boldness** ܐܢܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܡ ܟܠ ܐܝܟ *Dt* 17:12; *1Sm* 17:28 (H זָדוֹן); ܐܢܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ *ES1* 517:41; ,ܐܢܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ *ChrPsD1* 63:11 [P. 404]

ܓܫܝܬܢ adj. (↓ √ܓܫܝ; CPA ܕܘܟܝܐ LSp 193) **merciful** abs. ܐܡܝܢ ܓܫܝ ܐܝܟ *ESSerm2* 78:v2; det. ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܡܝܢ *Rom* 9:16; *to* 35:25; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܐܡ ܐܝܟ *ESRef1ER* 45:26 [P. 724]

ܓܫܝܬܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܫܝ; JBA מְרַחֲמָנוּתָא DJBA 706) **mercy a.** alone ܐܢܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܡ ܟܠ ܐܝܟ *Tob* 1:3; ܐܡ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ *asd* 71:4; ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ *ActH* 3:2; **b.** in respectful form of address ܟܬܘܬ ܓܫܝܬܢܘܬܐ your Merciful One *Jul* 159:25; ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ *JohEphB* 98:26; ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ *ZM2* 45:22 [P. 724]

ܓܫܝܢ adj. (↓ √ܓܫܝ) **merciful** abs. ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ *Rabb* 371:21; det. ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ *Ex* 34:6 (H חַנּוּן); ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ *Didasc* 93:9 [P. 725]

ܓܫܝܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܫܝ) **1. schismatic** ,ܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ *PO8* 128:1 (fellowship); **3. rebellious** ,ܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ *1Ezr* 2:17 [P. 725]

ܓܫܝܫܦܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܫܝ) **1. prohibition, removal** BhLSt in *ZDMG40* 452:15 [not in *BhLSt*]; **2.** for Gr ἀποστασία **a. rebellion, apostasy** ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ,ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ

ܒܩܥ you must first tear out its wings *Philox1* 515:5 [of lust]

Etpe. 1. to be plucked out ܐܬܟܬܒ ܗܠܟ ܒܟܬܒܗ *KwDW* 217:10; **2. to get away, escape** ܐܡܢ ܡܢ ܟܬܒܗ ܗܘ ܟܠܐ *ChrPsD2* 269:19

Etpa. 1. to be rent asunder, torn to pieces ܟܬܒܗ ܟܠ ܐ. ܫܝ ܚܫܒ ܢܦܫ ܐܢܐ *JSB4* 18:18; **2. to be pulled out** ܒܩܥ ܐܬܟܬܒ *Dn* 7:4 (BA מְרִיטוּ; wings; cf. Afr 91:9); ܐܫܬܥ ܟܬܒ ܗܘ ܕܩܠܥ *Card* 58:14 (trumpet [?] of your curls) [P. 404]

ܟܬܒ n.m. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **goat hair** *EN* 42:v60; *BAli1* 6682 [expl. as مرعزى]; *BBah* 1155:20 [P. 404]

ܓܬܒ n.m. (↓ √ܟܬܒ; mng. 1: JBA מְרָטָא goat's wool DJBA 706, Ma מורטא cloak MD 263, > Arab مِرْط Fr, AF 49) **1. feather** ܓܢܚ ܟܬܒ ܐܦ ܢܥܐ *Mi* 1:16 (H קָרְחָה); *IA2* 94:v120; ܟܬܒ ܡܫܟܒ. ܕܒܥ ܠܫ ܓܒܐ ܕܠܫ *Kays* 90:18; *BAli1* 6680 [expl. as ريش]; **2. garment made of goat hair** ES in *BAli1* 6683 [expl. as التياب الناعمة الفاخرة من المرعزي والخز]; *BBah* 1155:22 [expl. as ܟܬܝܢ ܟܟ ܡܚܬܠܐ] [P. 404]

ܟܬܒܬ n.m. (↓ √ܟܬܒ; JBA מְרָטוּטָא rag DJBA 706, Ma מורטאטא cloak MD 263) **cloak** ܟܬܒ ... ܢܫܐ *Gn* 9:23 (H שִׂמְלָה); *Lv* 13:47 (H בֶּגֶד); *Dt* 22:12 (H כְּסוּת); ܟܬܒ ܐܦ ܠ ܐܡܢ *Mt* 5:40 [cited Afr 180:13]; ܟܬܒ ܡܬܟܬܒ ܡܬܦ *ES1* 237:39; *Jul* 97:5; ܟܬܒ ܟܬ *ZM1* 4:23; ܠܥ ܟܬܒ ܟܡ *Bhchr* 212:11 [P. 404]

ܓܢܬܒ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܓܬܒ; ↓ √ܟܬܒ) **little feather** ܟܬ ܟܬܒ ܟܢܬ ܟܢ *Kays* 67:17 [P. 404]

ܟܬܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܬܒܬ) **Quad. to clothe** ܟܬܒ ܢܒܠ ܡܢܐ ܠܒܫ ܟܬܒ *Card* 98:8 [P. 404]

ܟܬܒܥ* n. (same as ↓ ܟܬܝܢ, ܟܬܝ) **asparagus** <ܐ>ܟܬܒܥ *Cast* 524; <ܐ>ܟܬܒ *BBah* 1156[19] [P. 404]

Pfl 53.

ܟܬ vb. (↓ ܟܬܒ, ܟܬܒ, ↓ √ܟܬ; cf. ↓ √ܟܬ) **Pa. 1. a. to make bitter** *ES2* 352:3 [delete; ↓ √ܟܬ af., mng. 2]; **b. to become bitter** *ES3* 361:32 [delete; v. ↓ ܟܬ]; **2.** w. -ܒ **to imitate, emulate** ܟܬ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *Hebrews* 13:7 (in faith); ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ birds which emulate in the variegated colors of their wings the beauty of all flowers *ES1* 127:41; ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ it is right for him to emulate the going forth of the Apostles *Philox1* 237:15; ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ they will emulate an enticing goal in them *VRabb* 160:8; ܟܬ ܟܬ *ThMarg1* 86:1 (way of life); **3. to be eager, earnest** ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *SE*[1] 315:5; ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *DM* 330:5

Etpa. 1. w. -ܒ **to emulate** ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ other cults which they emulate *Jul* 62:14; **2.** w. -ܒ **to imitate** ܟܬ ܟܬ *am3* 620:13; **3. to contend, vie with** ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *am3* 377:5; *AthSy* 36:25; ܟܬ ܟܬ *Bhce1* 439:10 [P. 402]

ܟܬܒ n.f. (↓ √ܟܬ) **noise** *NestleChr*[1] 82[45]:1 [expl. as ܟܬ ܟܬ] [P. 718]

ܟܬܒ adj. (↓ √ܟܬ) **1. fortified** abs. ܟܬ ܟܬ *ChrPsD1* 247:7; pl.det. ܟܬ ܟܬ strongholds *2Cor* 10:4; *ES2* 108:36; ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *Kays* 5:3; **2. safe, sure** abs. ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ the beggar sleeps and is confident that he is safe from robbers *IA2* 132:v478; **3. steep** ܟܬ ܟܬ *AS2* 297:19 (rocks); **4. shut up, inaccessible** abs. ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ for an experienced man, no endeavor is unattainable *KwD*[2] 5:8 [P. 403]

ܓܬܒ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܟܬ) **1. rebellious a.** adj., abs. ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ he is rebellious in the mountain with people like him *EChe3* 23:18 (WMcL 149:6 = B

203:16); **b.** n.m. *Jos* 10:20 (> H); **2. resisting, obstinate a.** adj., abs. *1Sm* 25:10 (H מִתְפָּרֵץ); half of it [i.e. the will] resists the Law *ESRef1ER* 35:16; *Add* 51:3; **b.** n.m. confusion will raise up a resister against Persia *Jul* 179:20; **3. unfriendly, hostile** pl.cs. *Job* 24:13 (H מֹרְדֵי; text:); **4.** n.m. **one who takes refuge** abs. he saw that virginity took refuge in her nest *ESVirg* 5:7 [i.e. Thamar; v. 2Sm 13:12ff.] [P. 403]

adj. (↓ √) **rebellious** *JSB4* 397:14 [P. 403]

n.f. (↓ √) **1. sense of smell** *RendLincei5/25* 723:20 [in list of five senses]; *BhEth* 205:17; **2. sweet scent** *GalSimp* 287:1 [in list of properties of elements] [P. 727]

n.f. (↓ √) **smelling** *1CorH* 12:17; *ThbK1* 39:18; quality is not checked by smell and taste *BhNom* 191:2 [P. 727]

adj. (↓ √) **high, supreme a.** general abs. *Hebrews* 7:26; det. *Gn* 14:18 (H עֶלְיוֹן); *Bard* 17:11; **b.** as n.m. judgment of the Most High *Bhchr* 538:2; *EbPar* 31:9; *SpSol4* 123:14 [P. 721]

n.f. (↓ √) **lifting up**, in phrase

- n.f.cs. (↓) **lifting up of hands** *MiS* 481a:19 [in prayer] [P. 721]

adj., n. (↓ √) **1.** n.f. **that which lifts up** *Timpep* 71:29; **2. a. negative** the exception in an affirmative statement is negative, and in a negative statement positive *BhGr* 51:5; **b.** n.m. **negation, negative particle** *ib.* 155:31 [P. 721]

In *2Chr* 25:8 (H לְהַכְשִׁיל), this word is an old error for *; mng. 2: Moberg, Term 95*.

n.f. (↓ √) **1. lifting up** cs. *ES1* 548:2 [in his hand]; **2. abrogation, abolition** *Gr* 6:21 (ἄρσις); **3.** gramm. **negation, denial** cs. *BhGr* 64:16; det. *herm* 83:35 [v. glherm 210]; **4.** gramm. **a. falling away** (of letters) falling away of *ālaf* from triliteral (verbs) *BhGr* 135:26 [i.e. in I-' roots, the *ālaf* is not pronounced in forms like]; det. *ib.* 38:16; **b. removal** all of those (particles) whose removal results in lack of understanding of the meaning *ib.* 155:5; *ET* 10:2 (of vowel) [P. 721]

Mngs. 3, 4: Moberg, Term 95*.

, n.f. (↓ √; cf. JBA מוּרְסָא DJBA 650, MH מוּרְסָה MEduK 2:4) **seeping, maceration** *BBah* 1044:3 [expl. as امانة] [P. 405]

n.f. (↓ √2#) **trifles** *TB* 79:13 [P. 722]

Field 28.

adj. (↓ √; JBA מרק DJBA 711) **clean, pure** *to* 35:23; *Jšddev2* 178:6 [voice] [P. 405]

Löw, LW 353.

adj. (↓ √) **cleanly** IA in *MS1* 15:v146 (to speak) [P. 405]

n.f. (↓ √) **cleansing, purity** cs. *Kays* 52:8; det. *ES1* 126:26; *JBhSy* 17:16 [P. 405]

n.m. (< Akk *amurrīqānu* CAD

A/2 91) **jaundice** ܡܪܝܪܘܬܐ ܕܡܢ ܡܕܡ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ *am4* 249:3 [where incorr. voc. ܡܬܦܬܚܢܐ] = *HoffmAusz* 27[214] [P. 310]

AIOA 34.

ܡܪܝܪ adj. (↓ √ܡܪܪ; ↓ ܡܪܝܪ ܒܛܢ; JBA מְרִיר DJBA 710, Ma מרירא MD 278, CPA ܡܪܝܪܐ LSp 115) **1. bitter** abs. pl.m. ܡܪܝܪܝܢ ܚܠܡܝܢ *Dt* 32:32; f. ܡܪܝܪ ܚܙܝ ܕܒܨܠ *ESI* 521:10; det.m.sg. ܡܪܝܪܐ ܕܚܡܬܐ *James* 3:14 (envy); pl. ܡܪܝܪܝܐ ܕܠܐ ܫܠܡ *James* 3:11; **2.** cs. in phrase ܡܪܝܪ ܒܝܨ **forbidding, severe** *KwDW* 156:15; ܕܐܬ ܡܪܝܪ ܕܠܐ ܫܠܡ ܒܥܝ ܕܡܠܟܐ *Bhce3* 247:4 (miser); **3.** cs. in phrase ܡܪܝܪ ܒܥܝ **malicious** *Euph* 46:9; **4.** in phrase ܠܒ ܡܪܝܪ **to be grieved** *ThMarg1* 187:6; **5. vehement** ܡܪܝܪܐ ܕܡܪܝ ܕܪܕ *Hb* 1:6; ܡܪܝܪ ܒܪܕ *MiS* 616c:13 = *Bhchr* 293:3 (hail) [P. 400]

ܒܡܪܝܪ adv. (↓ √ܡܪܪ; CPA ܒܡܪܝܪܐ LSp 115) **bitterly** ܕܡ ܡܚܫܒ ܒܡܪܝܪ *BalJos* 29:15 (to scoff) [P. 400]

ܡܪܝܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܪܪ; Ma מאריותא MD 254, CPA (ܐ)ܡܪܝܪܘܬܐ LSp 115) **bitterness** ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܪܝܪܘܬܐ ܠܒܢܝ *Ez* 21:11; *Rom* 1:29; ܡܠܐ ܕܚܡܬܐ ܕܡܪܝܪܘܬܐ *ESRef1ER* 57:9; ܕܥܒܕ ܡܪܝܪܘܬܐ *Ath* 34:6 (of captivity); *GalSimp* 270:9 [in list of properties of elements] [P. 401]

ܡܪܝܪ, ܡܪܝܪܐ n.f. (Sem: **yrṯ* [cf. H תִּירֹשׁ, Ug *mrṯ*#1 DULAT 579]; ↓ ܡܬܡܪܝܪ; TA חמר מֹרִית TJ Is 49:26) **must** ܡܪܝܪܐ ܕܝܢ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܡܢ ܕܝܢ *Is* 49:26 (H עָסִיס); *Act* 2:13 (γλεῦκος); ܕܝܢ ܕܒܪܐ ܡܪܝܪܐ ܫܠܡ *ER* 97:12; ܕܝܢ ܕܚܙ ܡܪܝܪ *Rabb* 246:11 (to tread in a winepress); ܡܪܝܪ ܡܪܝܪܐ ܕܚ *IA2* 124:v345; ܡܪܝܪ ܚܒܝ ܡܪܝܪ *Geop* 52:17 [P. 406]

Pfl 90; Lag, Nom 207; Nöld, NG 134; GVG1 384.

ܡܪܝ vb. **Pa. to pull off**, w. -ܒ *ES2* 442:16 [P. 404]

Delete; V. ↓ √ܡܪܐ pa., mng. 1.

ܡܬܦܬܚ adj. (↓ √ܦܬܚ) **1.** gramm. **composite** ܡܠܬܐ ܡܬܦܬܚܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܩܠ ܚܕ *BhGr2* 8:10 (words); 72:v801; **2.** gramm. **derived** ܡܬܦܬܚ ܡܬܦܬܚ ܕܐ ܡܬܦܬܚ ܡܬܦܬܚ ܕܐ ܡܬܦܬܚ ܡܬܦܬܚ ܡܬܦܬܚ

ܡܒܨܥܢܝܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܨܥܢ) gramm. **with fricative pronunciation** (of ܒܓܕܟܦ-letters) ܡܒܨܥܢܝܬܐ ܪܡܙ ܫܒܘܥ ܕܡܐ ܪܒܐܒܪ Sev in *MerxSy* 40:6 (final letter)

Moberg, Term 96*.

ܨܒܥܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܨܥܢ) **affrication** (of letters) cs. ܩܛܝܪ ܡܢ ܪܫܡ ܡܠܬܐ ܡܒܨܥܢܝܬܐ ܪܒܐܒܪ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܪܫܡ ܠܡܠܬܐ ܡܒܨܥ ܪܒܐܒܪ ܒܓܕܟܦ *BhGr* 218:17 [i.e. as second letter in verbal forms] [P. 730]

Moberg, Term 96*.

ܒܣܡܡܢܐ, ܒܣܡܡܘ n.m. (JBA מרמהוז DJBA 710, Ma מארמאהוז MD 255, Arab مَرْمَاحُوز Siggel 68) **marjoram** *Med* 88:6; *BBah* 619:4; 994:11; 1154:3 [P. 404]

Pfl 252; Flora 2:84; ILS 210 (poss. Ir etym. proposed by Gignoux).

ܣܒܡܡܪܐ n.m. (< μάρμαρος, Lat *marmor*; JBA מַרְמָרָא DJBA 710, LW 353) **marble** ܣܒܡܡܪܐ ܕܐܒܢ *DuvB2* 13:19 [P. 404]

ܒܣܡܡܪܝܬܐ ܙܪܥܐ n.pl. (< μαρμαρίτης; ↓ ܙܪܥܐ) **kind of cumin** *BBah* 1159:13; 1689:3; 1702:12 [P. 404]

Pfl 207.

ܒܣܛܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܛܢ) **calumniator, malicious prosecutor** ܕܒܠܐ ܕܣܛܢܐ *Rev* 20:2 (διάβολος); ܣܛܢ ܕܐ ܕܣܛܢܐ *JobHex* 1:6; *MtH* 4:1; ܕܒܝ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܕܒܝ ܕܣܛܢܐ *am6* 563:18 [Satan]; *KwDW* 23:18; ܕܐ ܠܡ ܒܝ ܣܛܢܐ *Bhchr* 381:8 [P. 734]

Juckel, Harklean 178.

ܒܣܛܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܛܢ) **1. calumny a.** general *Philox1* 126:21; ܒܟ ܣܛܢ ܒܣܛܢܘܬܐ *KwDW* 124:20; **b.** in phrase ܒܣܛܢܘܬܐ ܕܫܦܝܪ ܒܟ ܣܛܢ magnificent persuasion adorned in calumny *IS* 2:6 (διαβολή); **2. deceit, plotting** ܒܣܛܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܟ ܒܪܥ *apap* 189:4; ܠܐ ܡܫܟ ܒܟ ܕܒܣܛܢܘܬܐ no (demon) can hinder them through the deceit of people *EChe8* 1:6 (WMcL 322:2 = B 461:11) (ἐπιβουλή; read perh. ἐπιβολή); **3. perfidious attack** ܡܗܡܪܢܘܬܐ ܡܗܡܪܢܘܬܐ *2Macc* 4:41 (ἐπίθεσις); 14:15 [P. 734]

ܡܙܡܘܪܬܐ n.f. (> ModArab مُزْمَاية Feghali, Emprunts 65) **fifteenth part of the Psalter** ܡܙܡܘܪܬܐ ܒܝܬ ܫܒܚܐ the praise between each *marmīta ThMarg1* 287:11; ܚܕ ܒܝܬ ܡܙܡܘܪܬܐ *SK* 92:6; ܫܒܥ ܡܙܡܘܪܬܐ ܕܠ ܫܒܚܐ *BhebPs* 100:v38; ܡܙܡܘܪܬܐ ,ܝܥܩܘܒ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *EOE* 157:24 [P. 733]

V. Dietrich, Psalterium Davidis carmine redditum per Eobanum Hessum, Helius 1557, p. 9; G. Bickell, Conspectus rei Syrorum literariae, Munich 1871, p. 88.

ܡܪܪ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √ܡܪܪ; ↓ ܡܪܝܪܐ, ܡܪܪܘܬܐ, ܡܙܡܪܪܘܬܐ) **Quad. 1. to make bitter** ܡܪܪܬ ܒܝܡܐ ܕܥܒܪܬ ܒܟ ܠܟ you made the sea bitter by your flight *ESVirg* 148:19 [of Jonah]; **2. to aggravate, provoke** ܡܪܪ *Ez* 20:8 (H וַיַּמְרוּ בִי); ܠܡܪܪ ܒܝ ܡܪܪ *Dt* 31:29 (Afr 360:10); pass.part. ܕܡܐ ܡܪܝܪܐ *JohEphLES* 27:5; **3. to make grieve** ܠܒ ,ܡܪܪ ܠܥܙ *Ruth* 1:20 (H הֵמַר לִי)

QuadRef. 1. to be aggravated, provoked a. alone ܫܡܥܘ ܕܡܐ ܡܪܝܪܘ *Act* 17:16; **b.** w. ܒܠ: ܚܠ ܡܪܝܪܘ *1Sm* 17:35 (> H); ܠܥ ,ܠܡ ܡܪܝܪܘ ܚܠ ,ܠܡ ܕܡܐ ܡܪܝܪܘ ܒܝ ܫܘܪ ܒܥܕܐ *BalJos* 19:11; ܡܪܝܪܘ ,ܚܠܡ ܚܠ ,ܡܠܟ ܕܡܐ *Ḥab* 30:12; **2. to grow virulent** ܡܬܡܪܪܘ ܐܢ ܡܡܐ ܒܗ ܫܒ ܫܒ (certain illnesses) grow more virulent in (certain) seasons *HippAph* 11:32 (παροξύνεται); **3. to be pained, grieved** ܚܠܡ ܡܪܝܪܘ *2Sm* 19:1 (H נָגַז; elsewhere √ܚܠܐ); **4.** w. ܒܟܝ **to weep abundantly** ܒܟܝ ܕܚܕ ܡܪܝܪܘ ܗܘ *am3* 236:10 [P. 401]

ܡܒܪܪ adj. (↓ √ܒܪܪ) **select, excellent** ܡܒܪܪ ܒܫܢ *SevLet* 386:7 (garments; w. ref. to λαμπράν Lk 23:11) [P. 721]

ܡܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܥܠܬܐ; ↓ ܒܥܠ) **Etpa. to be made master** ܐܬܡܪ *BhGr* 49:2; ܡܪ ܕܡ ܗܘ *Bhchr* 177:1 [P. 402]

ܡܒܪܪ adv. (↓ ܒܥܠ) **1. truly** ܐܡ ܠܡ ܡܒܪܪ ܡܒܪܝ ܡܒܪܪ

ܫܡܫܐ ܫܒܚܐ ܒܥܝܓܒܐ *ES1* 117:39; ܒܪܝܪܥܐ ܒܪܝܫ *MiS* 521a:26; **2. especially, chiefly** ܒܪܝܫ ܫܥܒܐ ܕܒ ܝܫܪܒܐ *BAli2* 85:11 (to dip in oil) [P. 402]

ܪܫܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܪܫ) **power, authority** ܪܒܘܬܐ ܪܒܒܐ ܪܒܥܝ *Cyr*² 20:18 [P. 402]

ܪܥܝܫ n. perh. **jar** ܪܥܝܫ ܪܫܒ ܕܒ *PsC* 130:8 [Var: ܪܥܝܫ; read perh.: ܟܢܢ ܪܫܒ wine of the lord] [P. 405]

ܪܢܢ adj. (↓ ܪܫ) **1. of a master** *Cyr*² 205:21 [n. fnd.]; **2. of the Lord a.** alone ܟܒܐ ܪܥܝܫ *Rev* 1:10; ܪܥܝܫ ܪܒܐ *ES2* 24:3; **b.** in phrase ܟܢܢ ܠܠܐ night of the Lord JE in *PO16* 859b:13 (κυριακὴ νύξ; cf. ܠܠܐ ܪܥܒܥܐ ib. 859a:11); **3. foremost, principal** ܪܒܝܫ ܝܒܐ ܡ ܪܒܥܐ the first and foremost one *BhEth* 8:1; **4. true and proper a.** general ܪܥܝܐ ܪܥܝܫ ܫܒܐ *ThbK2* 92:27 (of Passover); ܪܥܝܫ ܪܫܐ *SE*² 106:20 (flesh); **b.** gramm. **(1)** of gender ܐܡ ܠܒܥ ܐܟ ܫܒ ܪܒܝܫ ܐܟ ܪܒܒܒܐ ܪܒܐܒ ܪܒܝ *BhGr2* 15:19ff. (intrinsic or borrowed); **(2)** [calque < Arab اسم] in phrase ܟܥ ܟܢܢ **proper noun** ܐܡ ܟܥ ܠ ܪܒܠ ܪܥܥ ܐܟ ܥܥ ܪܥܝ ܪܥܝ. ܪܥܝ Word is not a proper noun like Jesus or Messiah *Jšddev2* 104:9; ܐܟ ... ܐܡ ܪܥܝ ܐܟ ܟܥ ܐܡ ܪܥ a personal name is either a proper noun or a cognomen *BhGr* 7:22 [P. 402]

Moberg, Term 58*.

ܪܫܢܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܪܫ) **intrinsicness** cs. ܪܒܥܐ ܒܥܝܫ (*ålaf*) is most instrinsically vocal *BhGr* 194:29 [P. 402]

ܪܒܝܫ n.f. (↓ √ܪܫ) **1. thought, reflection** ܪܒܐܡ ܪܒܝܫ *ES3* 509:16 (vain); *Add* 23:16; **2. concern, care** ܪܒܝܫ ܥܠ ܪܥܝܐ *Job* 41:18; *MtḤ* 28:14; ܟܝ ܟ ܒܐ ܪܥܥܥ ܐܒܝܫ they were concerned about GN *Afr* 27:9; ܪܒܝܫ ܪܒܥܐ weak anxiety *ESRef1ER* 24:20; *to* 36:22; ܪܒܝܠ ܪܒܝܫ worldly care *LkḤ* 21:34 [P. 736]

Mng. 2: Juckel, Harklean 178.

ܫܪ vb. (↓ ܪܫܫܝ, ܪܫܫܝ, ܪܫܒܝ; JBA ܡܪܣ DJBA 710, Ma ܡܪܣ MD 279, Akk *marāsu* B CAD M/1 269) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to press** ܫܪ ܐܬܬܗ *Ez* 23:3 (UM pa.; H מֹעֲכוּ; cf. ES2 186:26); ܒܪܝ ܠ ܐܒ ܫܪ *Med* 561:7; pass.part. ܫܪ ܠ ܐܡ ܫܪ ܫܒܥܥ *IA2* 132:v496; **2. to crush** ܫܪ ܠ ܐܒ ܥ ܥܥ *AS4* 51:20

Etpe. 1. to be pressed ,ܐܬ ܐܬܪܪ ܠ ܐܒ *Ez* 23:21 (H למעך* for למען; U etpa.); ܫܪ *BBah* 332:20 [expl. as مرس V]; **2. to be steeped** ܫܪܒ ܪ ܪܥܪ ܪܥ Bheb in *JECanSy* 14:22 = *BhNom* 46:15 [Eucharist] [P. 405]

ܫܪ, ܫܪ, ܫܪ, ܫܪ, pl. ܐܪ n.f. (< μέρος) **part, faction** ܫ ܐ ܫܪ *JohEphLES* 104:2; ܫܪ *ib.* 160:3; ܫܪ ܐ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܐ ܫ

ܟܚܝ n.m. (↓ √ܟܚܝ; TA מַרְעָא TJ 1K 8:37, JBA מַרְעָא DJBA 710) **illness, sickness** ܡܦܠ ܠܟܚܝ *Ex* 21:18 (H מַשְׁכָּב); *Sir* 2:4; ܟܬܒܐ ܕܟܚܝ *ESFidH* 151:21 (of investigations); ܟܠ ܟܚܝ ܠܐ ܟܚܝ ܟܠ ܕܡܝܬ ܟܠ *am1* 422:19 [P. 405]

ܟܚܝ adj. (↓ √ܟܚܝ; JudA שָׁכִיב מְרַע mortally ill MBBK 9:6 [lit. lying sick]) **1. sick** ܕܐܬܬܐ ܟܚܝܬܐ ܕܐܬܬܐ *Ez* 4:14 (H נְבֵלָה; but ܢܒܝܠ ib. 44:31; elsewhere ↓ ܦܓܪ); ܠܐ ܟܚܝܬܐ ܕܐܬܬܐ *Ez* 34:4 [cited Afr 193:22]; ܠܟܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܗܘ *IA1* 88:v70; f. ܟܚܝܬܐ ܕܐܬܬܐ *Jul* 114:22; **2. weak** ܟܚܝ ܕܐܬܬܐ *ES1* 249:34 (appetite); ܟܚܝ ܘܦܨܝܥ ܟܚܝ weak and injured with wounds *VRabb* 203:6 [P. 405]

ܟܚܝ adj. (↓ √ܟܚܝ) **1. softened** abs. f. ܟܚܝ ܒܪܟܬܐ ,ܡܝ *Lv* 6:14 (H מְרֻבֶּכֶת); 7:12; **2. luxurious** det. ܟܚܝ ܕܐܬܬܐ *Ez* 17:6 (H סְרָחַת) [P. 738]

ܟܚܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܚܝ) **1. illness, sickness** ܟܬܒ ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ *IA2* 206:v65; 326:v1503; **2. infirmity** ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ *ES1* 562:29; ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ *VRabb* 181:8 [P. 405]

ܟܚܐ n. (< ܟܚܝ ܥܙܐ*; ↓ ܟܚܝ; 'Nab' مرعزاء Jawāl 137:3, JBA מַרְעִיזִי DJBA 871, > Arab مِرْعِزَّاءُ Fr, AF 43) **goat's wool** ܕܐܬܬܐ ܟܚܝ *JAP9/7(1896)* 115:11 [P. 405]

ܟܚܝ n.m. (↓ √3#ܟܚܝ) **propitiator** ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܐܠܗ ܕܟܚܝ propitiator of falsely named gods *SevLet* 399:19 [P. 738]

ܟܚܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܟܚܝ, ܚܒ ܟܚܝ) **1. pasturing** ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ ܠܐ ܟܚܝ *IA1* 290:v296 (to neglect); **2. pasture** ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ ܠܐ *ESGE* 22:28 [v. Ps 50:10]; **3. flock, herd** ܕܐܬܬܐ ,ܕܟܚܝ *Jer* 23:1; *Ez* 34:31 [cited Afr 195:1]; *Ps* 95:7; ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ ܕܐܬܬܐ *ES2* 193:47 (& sheepfold); ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ *VRabb* 181:13 (to show care); pl. ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ *Lk* 2:8; **4. church assemblage** ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ *Act* 20:28; ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ ܕܐܬܬܐ ܠܐ *1Petr* 5:3 (masters); *ESNisB1* 34:26; ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ the first one who bore the church *ib.* 39:19 [i.e. was the first bishop]; **5. diocese** ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ *Chran2* 322:4; ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ *Bhce2* 499:8 (of GN); **6. province** ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ ,ܕܟܚܝ *Bhchr* 376:23 [P. 737]

ܟܚܝ adj. (↓ √ܟܚܝ) **insane** ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ insane and alien to divine laws *SAL1* 159:10 [P. 739]

ܟܚܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܚܝ) **madness, insanity** ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ blame of complete madness *Cyr*[2] 196:25 [marg. gl.: ܕܐܬܬܐ]; *Cyr*[1] 431:9 [P. 739]

ܟܚܝ adj. (↓ √ܟܚܝ pa., pass.part.) **swollen** f. ܕܐܬܬܐ ܟܚܝ ܕܐܬܬܐ ܟܚܝ ܕܐܬܬܐ *ChrPsD2* 336:3 (from ice & wetness) [P. 741]

ܟܚܝ adj. (↓ √2#ܟܚܝ; CPA ܕܐܬܬ LSp 196) **relaxed, slackened** ,ܕܐܬܬ ܟܚܝ *2Sm* 17:2 (H רָפֶה) [P. 741]

ܟܚܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܟܚܝ) **slackness, laxness** ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ ܕܐܬܬܐ *Rabb* 239:19 (to conduct lives); ܕܐܬܬ ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ *VRabb* 182:7 [P. 741]

ܟܚܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܟܚܝ) **neglect** ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ *Eccl* 10:4; ܕܐܬܬ ܕܟܚܝ ܕܐܬܬ ܕܟܚܝ ܕܐܬܬ when lust in its coming is accompanied by neglect *Philox1* 575:16 [P. 741]

ܟܚܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܟܚܝ) **condescension** ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܚܝ<ܬ> *HoffmAusz* 104[927] [P. 741]

ܟܚܝ n.m. (↓ √ܟܚܝ) **dancer** ܕܐܬܬ ܕܟܚܝ *BBah* 882:13 [expl. of ܟܚܝ χορός] [P. 741]

ܟܚܝ adj. (↓ √ܟܚܝ pa., pass.part.) **patched** ܕܐܬܬ ܟܚܝ ܕܐܬܬ ܟܚܝ ܕܐܬܬ ܟܚܝ *JšJS* 521:16 (head covering); *BAli1* 6731 [expl. as ܟܚ ܕܐܬܬ ܕܐܬܬ ܟܚܝ]; ܟܚ ܕܐܬܬ ܕܐܬܬ ܟܚܝ ܕܐܬܬ ܟܚܝ *BBah* 425:8; 1159[19] [expl. as ܟܚܝ] [P. 742]

ܡܪܟܘܒܐ n. (< MIr **mārčōbag* [cf. NP *mārčōba* PED 1139] ILS 208; cf. ↓ ܡܪܟܘܒܝܬܐ, ܡܪܟܘܒܝ) **asparagus** *BBah* 177:12 [P. 405]

ܡܪܟ vb. (↓ ܡܪܟܝ, ܡܪܟܝܐ, ܡܪܟܝ, ܡܪܟܝܐ, ܡܪܟ; QA מרך 11QTgJb 29:1, JPA מרך DJPA 332) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to polish, cleanse** ܡܫܚܐ ܕܡܪܟ *Jer* 46:4; ܡܪܟܘ ܠܟ ܒܫܢܬܟ ܠܟ they cleaned (and) polished you in your sleep *ESVirg* 98:22; ܡܪܟ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܕܡܫ *Afr* 107:3; ܒܝܬ ܡܪܟ ܠܚܫ ܕܐܟ *ESI* 456:43; ܡܪܟ ܒܫܥܬ *Philox1* 73:12; ܡܪܟ ܠܡܪܟ ܡܪܟ ܒܬ *JSTham* 6:v35 (filth); **2. to rub off, wipe off** ܡܪܟ ܠܟ ܒܝ ܚܠܦ ܡܪܟ ܕܡܪܟ *Nest* 599:2 (darkness & dullness); ܡܪܟ ܕܡ ܒܣܡ ܡܪܟ *SAL2* 317:6 (stain)

Etpe. to be cleansed ܡܬܡܪܟ ܡܪܟ ܒܬ *Lv* 6:21 (H מֹרַק); ܡܬܡܪܟ ܒܝܬ ܡܪܟ *Clr* 30:23; ܡܬܡܪܟ ܕܐ *ESSerm2* 56:v47 (Var)

Etpa. to be cleansed ܡܬܡܪܟ *Philox1* 301:6

Ettaf. to be cleansed ܕܐ ܡܬܡܪܟ ܡܪܟ *Bhcar* 18:2 (mental area) [P. 405]

Sok, TgJb 142.

ܡܪܟ n.m. (↓ √ܡܪܟ) **1. cleansing** ܡܪܟ ܕܡ *am2* 85:7; ܡܪܟ ܕܐ ܒ ܡܪܟ *ESKid* 2:24; ܡܪܟ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܡܪܟ ܠ ܡ *Rie* 143:6 (uncleanness of a wound); **2. smoothing** ܡܪܟ ܒܝ ܡܪܟ *DuvB2* 251:6; ܡܪܟ ܡܪܟ *ib.* 251:15 [P. 405]

ܡܬܡܪܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܪܟ) **mourning** ܡܪܟ ܒ *Mi* 1:8 (ES2 273:26) [AmbrUL: ܡܪܟ] [P. 744]

ܡܬܡܪܟܘܬܐ *BhGr* 217:22, pl. ܡܬܡܪܟ n.f. (↓ √ܡܪܟ) **1. funeral lament** ܡܪܟ ܕܡ ܒ ܡܪܟ ܕ ܡܪܟ ܡܪܟ *Gn* 50:10; *ES1* 278:24; *ESNisB2* 129:20 [// ܡܪܟ]; ܡܪܟ ܕ ܡܪܟ ܕ ܡܪܟ ܕ *am1* 189:14; pl. ܡܪܟ ܕ ܡܪܟ ܕ ,ܡܪܟ *PsC* 252:4; **2. house of mourning** ܡ ܡ ܡܪܟ ܕ ܡܪܟ ܕ ܡ ܒ *VRabb* 207:3 [P. 743]

ܡܬܡܪܟܢܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܡܪܟ) gramm. **of lamenting** ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡܪܟ *BhGr* 155:32; ܡܪܟ ܕ ܡ *ib.* 176:15 [class of particles] [P. 743]

Moberg, Term 97*.

1# ܡܪܟ n.m. **1. groin** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Jul* 119:28; ... ܡ ܡ ܡ *am1* 497:2; ,ܡ ܡ *am4* 155:1; **2.** w. ܒ **belly, entrails** ܡ ܡ ܡ *am2* 93:4 [P. 743]

2# ܡܪܟ n.m. (↓ √2#ܡܪܟ) **hilt of a sword** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Jud* 3:22 (H נָצָב; cf. ES1 310:31; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ JudHex ib. [v. ↓ ܡܪܟ mng. 2]) [P. 743]

ܡܪܟ n.m. (↓ √2#ܡܪܟ) **ailment in the area under the cartilage of the breastbone** (ὑποχονδριακός) ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Med* 15:5; 18:24 [cf. Gal8 185:17] [P. 743]

ܡܪܟܒܝܬܐ n.f. (perh. < NP *mārqašīšā* PED 1218; ILS 210; cf. ↓ ܡܪܟܒ) **marcasite, iron pyrites, type of tin** *Kays* 264:21 [in list of elements]; *DuvB2* 3:10 [expl. of]; 4:9 [P. 405]

ܡܪܟ vb. (↓ ܡܪܟܝ, ܡܪܟ, 2#ܡܪܟ, ܡܪܟ, ܡܪܟ, ܡܪܟ, ܡܪܟ, ܡܪܟ, ܡܪܟ, ܡܪܟ, √ܡܪܟ, √ܡܪܟ; JBA מרר pe. DJBA 711, Ma מרר etpe. MD 279) **Pe.** [*a/a* (of objects), *o* (of people) *ESSy* 50:18ff.] **Pe. 1. to be bitter** ܡ ܡ ,ܡ *Is* 24:9; ܡ ܡ ܡ *ESGE* 14:22 [water]; ܡ black and bitter *Geop* 11:5 [wheat]; **2.** 3f.sg.pf. impers. **-ܠ ܡ to be grieved** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Ruth* 1:13; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *1Macc* 12:51

Af. 1. to make bitter a. alone ܡ ,ܡ *Maron* 119:1 (wormwood); **b.** w. ܒ **(1)** general **to make a bitter taste** ܡ ܡ ܡ *Afr* 187:20 (palate); **(2)** metaph. ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Bhcar* 150:1 [cf. DJPA 332]; **2. to embitter** (life) ܡ ܡ *Ex* 1:16 (H וַיְמָרְרוּ); ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *ESSerm1*

68:v114; **3. to aggravate, afflict** ܡܫܐ, ܡܚܬ ܡܚܝ ܡܚܝ ܡܚܝ ܡܚܝ ܡܚܝ *Gn* 26:35; ܐܝܟ ܡܚܝ *Is* 3:10; ܐܢ ܡܚܝ ܠܫ ܡܚܝ ܡܢ ܡܚܝ ܠܫ our will ameliorates it or aggravates it *ESRef1ER* 56:9; ܡܚܝ ܠܡܚܝ ܡܚܝ ܡܚ ܡܚ ܡܚ *JohEphLES* 386:14 [P. 400]

ܡܪܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܪܝ; mng. 1: JBA מְרָרָא DJBA 711, Ma מראר MD 278; mng. 2: TA מְרִירִין TO Ex 12:8, JPA מרירן DJPA 332) **1. bitterness** ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *Job* 17:2 (H המרותם; cf. ES2 7:38); ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *Afr* 97:3; ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *KwDW* 135:4; ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *Bhce3* 327:7 (to pass life); **2.** pl. **bitter herbs** *Ex* 12:8; ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *Nm* 9:11 (M) (H מְרֹרִים) [but OTS: ܡܪܝ sg.]; ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *Lam* 3:15 [P. 400]

ܡܪܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܪܝ) **1. gall** ܠܐ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *Mt* 27:34; *AS2* 101:4 [n. fnd.]; ܡܪܝ ܠܐ ܡܪܝ *Didasc* 193:7; ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ JE in *JAP8/11(1888)* 478[1]:10 (for the bridesmaid); **2.** w. ܩܘܩܐ **colocynth** *Med* 87:3; 102:4; *BBah* 1162:15; **3.** [calque < χαμαίπιτυς] cs. in phrase ܡܪܝ ܩܦܐ **ground pine** *BBah* 1162:12; **4.** in phrase ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ **celestial phenomenon** *ES1* 125:31; **5.** cs. in phrase ܟܪܟܐ ܡܪܝ **matrimony vine** (*Lycium*) *GalSimp* 280:16 [expl. of ܠܘܩܝܘܢ λύκιον]; *EN* 25:v53 [expl. as حضض]; *BBah* 1162:11 [P. 400]

Mng. 2: Pfl 331ff.; ib. 256; mng. 3: Flora 2:72; 3:411; mng. 5: Pfl 256.

1#ܓܘܕܐ n.m. **rope** ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܡܝ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܝ without a bucket and without a rope, where is there water? *JSB2* 289:15; *EN* 48:v96 [expl. as حبل]; *BBah* 180:6 [expl. as ܒܐܝ ܡܝ ܕܐܝ ܡܢ ܒܐܪ] [P. 406]

2#ܓܘܕܐ, ܡܪܝ n.m./f. (↓ √ܓܕܐ) **1. pestle** ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *PrHex* 23:31; ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *BBah* 1162:19 [expl. as خوص من آنك]; **2. lower millstone** ܡܪܝ ܕܐ ܡܪܝ *Aḥiqar* 65:9 [P. 744]

ܓܘܕܢܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܓܕܐ) **blame, reproach** ܡܪܝ ܠܐ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *ESHaer* 20:11 [≠ free will]; ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ clear of reproach *Didasc* 61:17; ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ this lust is considered blameless by the mind *Philox1* 552:15; *ECth* 161:13; ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *Rie* 94:11 [P. 744]

ܓܘܕܢܐ, ܓܘܕܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܕܐ; CPA (ܐ)ܓܘܕܢܐ sickness LSp 197) **languor** cs. ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *Kays* 128:14; det. ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *DM* 279:26 (& voluntary straying of the eyes) [P. 745]

ܓܘܕܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܕܐ) **artist's tool** *EN* 30:v78 [expl. as مرشم والمنقط] [P. 746]

ܓܘܕܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܕܐ) **impiety** ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *Nest* 3:2 [P. 746]

ܓܘܕܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܕܐ; JPA (מרשו(תה DJPA 332) **mortar** ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *am4* 10:9; 541:2; ܡܪܝ ܠܐ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *Gr* 32:20; *BBah* 1162:21 [expl. as هاون]; ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *Geop* 47:11; 114:3 [P. 744]

ܓܘܕܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܕܐ; ↓ ܓܘܕܐ ܡܪܝ, ܡܪܝ ܓܘܕܐ; mng. 1: JBA 2#מַרְתָּא DJBA 711, Ma מירתא MD 270) **1. gall, bile a.** general ܠܐ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *Pr* 10:20; ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ (instead of) tasting his love, he made them taste their gall *ESFidH* 197:28; ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *Didasc* 192:7; **b.** of var. colors ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *Med* 13:20 (black); ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *ib.* 395:6 (red); **2. poison** cs. ܡܪܝ ܓܘܕܐ *ESSerm2* 17:v889; det. ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *Job* 20:14; ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *Afr* 255:21; ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *ES1* 521:19; ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *ESRef1ER* 48:6 (mortal); ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *am5* 645:22 [P. 400]

Mng. 1b: Schleifer 201.

ܓܘܕܐ n.f. (↓ ܓܘܕ; JBA 1#מָרְתָּא DJBA 711, Ma מארתא MD 251) **1. mistress a.** alone cs. ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *1Kg* 17:17; det. ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *ER* 93:15; ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ *Bhchr* 127:12; pl. ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ ܡܪܝ

ܠܡܥܨܡ ... ܠܗܘܢ they esteem their wives as mistresses *Bard* 22:9; **b.** in phrase **ܡܪܬ milady, madame** ܡܪܬ ܫܠܡܐ *SevLet* 322:11; ܡܪܬ ܡܪܬ *apNTSy* 7:23; **2. best** cs. ܫܒܚ ܕܟܠ ܕܝܢܐ ܡܪܬ ܕܟܠ ܗܘ *Philox1* 220:9 (of all religions); **3.** cs. in compounds: **a. ܡܪܬ ܒܝܬܐ wise woman** *IA2* 68:v162; **b. ܡܪܬ ܢܒܟ suffering woman** *JSB5* 509:9; ܡܪܬ ܟܝܟ *ib.* 550:21; **c. ܡܪܬ ܒܢܝܐ wise woman** *DocrelàAḥ* 31:9; **d. ܡܪܬ ܩܕܝܫܬܐ holy woman** *DM* 63:2; **e. ܡܪܬ ܢܕܬܐ menstruant** *Jšddev2* 16:11; **f. ܡܪܬ ܫܦܝܪܬܐ beautiful woman** *BhLSt* 26:13; **g. ܡܪܬ ܒܝܬ wife** *OSI* 1:5(2) [cf. ܒܝܬ ܡܪܬ Mar 5] [P. 401]

ܡܘܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܬ) **admonition, instruction** ܡܬܠܦܢܘܬܐ ... ܣܘܦܪ (σωφρονισμός; advice, improvement); ܡܬܠܦܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܟܘܬܐ *Philox1* 248:4; ܒܝܬ ܡܕܪܫ ܕܡܬܠܦܢܘܬܐ *VRabb* 178:27; ܦܬܓܡ ܕܡܬܠܦܢܘܬܐ *Ath* 54:24 (& persuasions) [P. 746]

ܡܪܝܬ n. (< Arab مرتك; cf. ↓ ܡܪܝܬܐ) perh. **litharge** *DuvB2* 2:6 [P. 406]

ܡܪܝܬ* n. (< μάραθον) **fennel** (*marathrum*) *Geop* 17:19 [text: ܡܪܝܬܪ; same as ↓ ܡܪܝܬܪ] [P. 406]

Lag, GA 173[3]; Pfl 382[3].

ܡܪܝܠ adj. (↓ √ܪܝܠ) **1. bilious** abs. ܡܠܐ ܡܪܝܠ ܗܘ ܕܡܪܝܠ ܕܡܐ *Med* 16:24; det. ܕܡܪܝܠ ܕܡܥܕܐ *ib.* 45:4 (urine); **2. poisonous** ܕܡܪܝܠ ܕܙܚܠܬܐ ܕܥܕܝ ܒܝܬ poisonous creeping place of reptiles *Sahd* 516:9 [P. 400]

Schleifer 201.

ܡܪܝܟ adj. (↓ √2#ܡܪܝ af., pass.part.) **1. hanging loose, drooping** ܡܪܝܟ ܒܣܡܪܐ *Geop* 103:20 [of ox]; **2. weary** ܡܪܝܟ ܒܥܝܦܐ ܘܡܟܝܟܐ *IAB1* 372:21 (& tired & sick) [P. 748]

ܡܫܐܠܢܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܫܐܠ) **1.** n.m. **questioner, interrogator** ܡܫܐܠܢܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܐܠ *Philox1* 139:4 (to not answer); **2.** gramm. **interrogative** <ܡܫܐܠ>ܡܫܐܠܢܐ *ET* 12:15; *herm* 66:4; ܡܫܐܠܢܐ ܕܡܠܬܐ *ib.* 66:6; 115:13; *AS4* 10:26; **3.** n.m. **name of an accent** *ET* 38:6; *BZ* 15:15; *MasJsApp* 106:8; *BhGr* 251:14 [P. 749]

Mngs. 2, 3: Moberg, Term 98*; mng. 3: DPAS 86.

ܡܫܐܠܢܝܬ adv. gramm. **in an interrogative manner** ܡܫܐܠ ܐܢܐ ܗܘ ܕܡܫܐܠܢܝܬ ܐܢ am I indeed lying? [expl. of ܐܢ ܗܘ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܐܓܪܬܐ Job 36:4 as interrog.] *BhGr* 166:31

Moberg, Term 98*.

ܡܫܚܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܬ; mng. 1: JPA משב DJPA 332) **1. blowing** ܡܫܚܬܐ ܕܡܠܠܐ *Act* 27:14; ܡܫܚܬܐ ܕܫܒܪܐ *ER* 97:3; ܡܫܚܬܐ ܕܡܚܒܠܢܘܬܐ *Philox1* 151:5 (of craftiness); ܡܫܚܬܐ ܕܪܘܚܐ *MP* 39:4; **2. wind** ܡܫܚܬܐ ܕܡܠܠܐ *ESI* 121:23; *ESPar* 69:9; ܡܫܚܬܐ ܕܡܬܬܒܫ ܒܡܠܐ ܕܒܝܡܐ JS in *MSI* 95:10 (& storms); ܡܫܚܬܐ ܕܡܬܬܒܫ *JSB3* 777:6 [P. 450]

ܡܫܬܒܚ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܚ pa., pass.part.) **eminent, distinguished** ܡܫܬܒܚ ܒܫܡ ܕܡܫܬܒܚ *JohEphLES* 439:2 [P. 751]

ܡܫܬܒܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **eminence, magnificence** ܒܫܡ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܒܚܘܬܟ your (f.) excellency's eminence *SevLet* 370:4 [P. 751]

ܡܫܬܒܚܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **1. those who utter praise, glorify** ܕܐܡܪܝ ܫܒܚܐ ܠܡܫܬܒܚ *1Kg* 10:12 (H שָׁרִים); ܡܫܬܒܚ ܕܡܬܬܫܒܚ *Eccl* 2:8; **2.** w. ܕܐܝܬ **orthodox ones** ܡܫܬܒܚ ܠܡܢ ܠܓܒ ܐܝܬ ܕܐܝܬ you were very jealous of the orthodox one *SE*[2] 122:19; & *passim* [P. 751]

ܡܫܬܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܢܐ) **1. *hegumen*, head of monastery** ܡܫܬܢܐ ܕܡܢܙܪ *BO3/2* 916:6 (establishment); **2. leader, director** ܡܫܬܢܐ ܒܝ *MB* 62:2; **3. prior, abbot** *CatCambr* 328:4 [same as ↓ ܡܫܬܢܐ ܕܒܝ]; ܡܫܬܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܣܓܪ ܕܡܫܬܢܐ *JARS*[3] 151:15 (cell); **4. pimp, procurer** ܡܢ ܕܐܢ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܢܐ ܐܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܡ ܕܡܫܬܢܐ ܠܗ a man who hires out prostitutes or pimps for fornicators *Rechtsb2* 122:17; **5. guide** ܕܡܫܬܢܐ ܕܡܢܗܓ ܠܟܠ *MiS* 639:4 = *Bhchr* 312:22 [P. 752]

ܫܚܠܦܘ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܠ) **one who corrupts** ܫܚܠܦܘ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܕܫܚܠ ܥܡ *am1* 4:3 [P. 755]

ܫܚܠܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܫܚܠ quad., pass.part.) **1. different** pl.m. ܫܚܠܢܝܢ ܫܢ ܥܡ ܫܢ ܚܠܦܝ *Philox1* 570:19; f. ܫܚܠܢܝܬ ܫܢ ܥܡ ܫܢ *Dn* 7:3 (BA שְׁנִין); **2. huge** det. ܫܢܐ ܫܓܝܐ ܫܚܫܚܠܢܝ *am3* 317:6 [P. 755]

ܫܚܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܠ) **basin** ܫܚܠܬܐ ܕܡܝ ܕܥܡ ܫܚܠ *Joh* 13:5; *ESHebd* 20:v33; pl.abs. ܫܚܠܬ ܡܝܬ *MS1* 121:20 [P. 762]

ܫܚܥܝ, ESy ܫܚܥܝ *BhGr* 236:2 n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܥ) in var. phrases **a.** ܫܚܥܝ ܕܒܪܩ **shooting arrows** *Chran1* 202:19 = *MiS* 346b:11 = *Bhchr* 83:5; *Act14congr2* 81:20; **b.** ܫܚܥܝ ܕܐܒܢ **stone's throw** *Lk* 22:41 (λίθου βολή; distance) [CS: ܫܚܐܒܢ]; *ThMarg1* 339:9; *am2* 440:5; **c.** ܫܚܥܝ ܕܡܫܚܥ ܫܚܥܝ **range of shooting with arrows** ܫܚܥ ܕܡܫܚܥ ܒܫ ܫܒܝܩ *Gn* 21:16 (H כְּמִטַּחֲוִי קֶשֶׁת) [but ib.Hex (Bheb 64:1): ܫܚܥܝ ܕܡܫܚܥ]; *ChrPsD1* 289:2 [P. 758]

ܫܚܒܠܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܥ) **enticement, lure** ܫܚܒܠܢܐ ܕܠܐ ܒܠܥ *TB* 84:8 (δέλεαρ) [P. 759]

ܫܚܫܚܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܬ) **indolence a.** general ܫܚܫܚܝܬܐ ܫܚܫܚܬܝܬܐ ܫܚܫܚܝܬ laxness, indolence, and languor *Philox1* 575:17; **b.** metaph. ܫܚܐܪ ܫܚܫܚܬܝܬܐ ܫܚܫܠܫ ܕܡ *MiS* 469a:34 (of letter) [P. 759]

ܫܚܫܦܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܬ) **recovery** ܫܚܫܚܬܝܬܐ ܫܒܚ ܫܚܠ ܕܥܡ ܫܚܠ ܫܚܥܫܚ thus, according to his warmth or recovery, she remains with him *BhKJ* 59:14 [Wensinck: coldness] [P. 759]

ܫܚܥܝ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܫܚܥ) in phrase

- **ܫܚܥܝ ܐܒܫܥ** n.m.pl. (↓ ܫܥ) **hardening of bronze** *DuvB2* 95:14; 95:19; 96:20 [P. 762]

ܫܚܥ, **ܫܚܥ** n.m./f. (< MP *māšūg* [cf. NP *māšū* PED 1141] ILS 210) **woolen garment worn by solitaries** *BAli1* 6771 [expl. as ܠܒܫ ܕܚܫܝܢ ܕܡܝܬ ܕܚܕ ܕܐ ܕܫܬܪ]; *BBah* 1165:17 [P. 406]

Hoffm, ZDMG 32 (1878) 760[2].

ܫܚܥܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܥܐ) **1. idea, conception** ܫܚܫ ܕܫܚܫ ܫܚܥܬܐ *DM* 121:20; **2. particularity** ܫܚܫ ܫܚܥܬܐ the particularity which is expressed in natural characteristics *SevLet* 22:6; 29:4; 31:5 [P. 298, 845]

ܫܚܥܢܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܕܥܐ) **1. signifying, denoting** ܫܚܐ ܕܥܡ ܫܚܠ ܕܐ ܕܠܐ ܫܚܥܢܐ ܠܐ *herm* 22:23 [v. glherm 178]; **2.** n.m. **one who distinguishes, discerns** ܫܚܐ ܕܫܚܥܢܐ ܫܚܠ ܕܫܚܥܢ they are therefore the distinguishers of things to be felt *Med* 95:15 [P. 298]

Mng. 2: Schleifer 191.

ܫܚܥܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܥܐ) **symbol, sign** ܫܚܐ ܕܫܚܥܢܬܐ ܕܐܡܬ *herm* 73:20 [v. glherm 178] [P. 298]

ܫܚܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܥܐ) **deliverance** ܫܚܐ ܕܫܚܥܘܬܐ *Gn* 45:7; *Joel* 3:5 (H פְּלֵיטָה); ܫܚܥܘܬܐ ܕܐܡܬ ܕܫܚ ܕܐ *Ob* 1:17 [cf. ES2 270:31]; ܫܚܐ ܫܚܠ ܕܫܚܥܘܬܐ *Sir* 44:17 [P. 762]

ܫܚܥܢ n.m. (↓ √ܕܥܐ) **deliverer** ܫܚܥܢ ܕܐ ܠܟ ܕܫܚܥܘܬܐ ܕܐܡܪ *MP* 38:7 [P. 762]

1#ܫܚܥ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܥܐ; CPA ܫܥܐ LSp 117; cf. JBA מְשׁוֹחֲאָה DJBA 712) **1. measurer** ܫܚܥ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܥܡ *ESFidS* 37:v16; **2.** esp. **surveyor** ܫܚܥ ܕܡ ܫܥܐ ܫܚ ܕܡ *Bard* 7:25; ܫܥܐ ܫܚܥ *Chrmin* 2:12 [P. 406]

2#ܫܚܥ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܥܐ) **anointer** ܫܚܥ ܕܫܚܥ ܫܥܐ *am4* 201:7 (athlete) [P. 407]

ܫܚܥ adj., n. (↓ √ܫܥܐ) **1. solitary a.** adj. ܫܚܥ ܕܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܥܐ *Is* 49:21; ܫܚ ܫܥ ܫܚ *VRabb* 161:8 (monastery); b. ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܥܐ *AppEst* 14:3; **2.** n.m. **solitary** ܫܚ ܫܥ ܕܫܚ *ESSerm4* 42:21; **3. single** ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܥ *ChrPsD1* 305:26 [P. 300]

ܒܪܝܫܝܘܬ adv. (↓ √ܒܪܫ) **solitarily** ܕܝܬܒ ܒܪܝܫܝܘܬ ܠܒܕܝܩ *VRabb* 167:5 [P. 300]

ܒܪܝܫܝܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܒܪܫ) **solitariness** *AM1* 122:9; ܕܡ ܕܝܠܗ ܕܒܪ ܒܪܝܫܝܘܬ *INB* 248:3; ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܒܪܝܫܝܘܬܗ *JšJS* 528:23; *ThMarg1* 329:7 [P. 300]

ܒܪܝܫܝܘܬ n.f. (↓ √1#ܒܪܫ) **measuring**, in phrase

- ܒܪܝܫܝܘܬ ܕܝܘܡܛܪܝܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܕܝܘܡܛܪ) **geometry** *MiS* 677b:11 [P. 406]

ܒܝܫ adj. (sic!; ↓ √ܒܝܫ) **corrupt** ܒܪܝܫ ܒܝܫ *StSin9* 95:4 [P. 768]

ܒܪܝܫܝܘܬ adv. (↓ √ܒܪܫ) **1. late, tardily** ܒܫܡ ܒܪܝܫܝܘܬ *ES1* 134:33; ܕܐܬ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܒܪܝܫܝܘܬ ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܒܪܝܫܝܘܬ ܥܠ ܕܐ ܠܗ ܠܡܐ ܒܫܡ *Ath* 32:18 (after the appointed time); **2. little by little** ܒܬܪܬܪ ܒܪܝܫܝܘܬ ܠܐ ܕܐܫܐ *Cyr*^{2} 136:25 (to be healed) [P. 13]

ܒܪܝܫܝܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܒܪܫ) **delay** cs. ܒܫܡ ܒܪܝܫܝܘܬ ܠܟ ܩܕܡ *ES1* 134:32 (evening); det. ܕܒܪܝܫܝܘܬܐ ܕܡܥܪܒ *Nest* 182:10 [P. 13]

ܒܪܫ, ܒܪܫܐ *MtS* 23:32, abs. ܒܪܫ *PsC* 103:5, cs. ܒܪܫ *PO4* 22:1, pl. ܒܪܫܐ, ܒܪܫܐ *SK* 26:19 (Var, n. 18) n.f. (↓ √1#ܒܪܫ; cf. JBA מִשְׁחָא length DJBA 712) **1. measure a.** general ܒܪܫ ܕܡܫܠ *1Kg* 7:9; 7:11 (H מִדּוֹת); *2Sm* 12:31 (H מַלְבֵּן Q, מלכן K; but ܒܠܒܢ Nah 3:14 [H מַלְבֵּן]); ܒܪܫ ܕܠܐ *Mt* 23:32; ܒܪܫ ܕܡܫܟܒܐ *ESRef1ER* 21:15; ܕܡ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܒܪܫ immoderate sexual activity *Med* 273:18; pl. ܒܪܫܐ ܕܡܫܟܐ *Chrmin* 2:14 [of river]; **b.** w. ܒܝܬ **sundial** ܒܪܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܚܘܝܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܒܝܬ *TB* 34:28 (γνώμων; of builders); **2. age a.** general ܒܪܫ ܕܡܢ ܟܠ ܒܪ women of all ages *ECmPal* 19:3 = *am1* 229:7; ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ

↓ √ܡܫܚ) **meter of 16 syllables** ܡܫܚܬ ܡܫܚܬ *Card* 2:6 [P. 761]

ܡܫܝܚܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܚ) **nostrils** ܗܘ ܠܐ ܡܫܚܬ ܠܚܢ ܡܢ ܟܘܬ ܥܠ ܐܦ ܕܡܫܝܚܬ ܚܠܝܬܗ *JohEphB* 186:16 = *Bhce1* 233:9 [text: ܕܡܫܚܬ] [P. 451]

ܡܫܚܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܡܫܚ) **trowel** *BBah* 1036:21 [expl. as مالَج]; 1166:6 [P. 764]

ܡܫܝܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܚ) **1. advance** cs. ܟܬ ܡܫܝܚܘܬ *ThMarg1* 73:3 (of time); ܡܫܝܚܘܬ ܕܓܒܪܘܬܐ *ib.* 65:6 (to manhood); **2.** cs. w. ܥܡ **help** ܡܫܝܚܘܬ ܥܡ ܡܣܟܢܘܬ *apap* 254:12 (for poor people) [P. 310]

ܡܫܝܚܐ adj. (denom. < ↓ ܡܫܝܚܐ; √ܡܫܚ pass.part.) **made with sesame** ܠܚܡ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܫܡ *Gr* 66:11 (bread) [P. 767]

ܡܫܚܐ adj. (↓ √ܡܫܚ) **1.** gramm. **participle** ܡܠܐ ܕ ܡܫܚܐ ܡܠܐ ܕܡܫ *ET* 20:17; **2. name of a star** *Med* 504:11 [P. 767]

Mng. 1: Moberg, Term 98*.

ܡܫܝܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܚ) gramm. **predicate adjective** (μετοχή) *ET* 39:7 [e.g. ܡܫܚ ܠܐ] [P. 767]

Moberg, Term 56*.

- ܡܫܝܚܘܬ ܢܦܫ n.f.cs. (↓ ܢܦܫ) **sympathy, compassion** *PetrIb* 10:7; *SAL1* 116:1 [P. 767]

1# ܡܫܚ vb. (↓ ܡܫܝܚ, ܡܫܚ, ܡܫܝܚܬ, ܡܫܝܚ, 1#ܡܫܚ, ܡܫܝܚ, ܡܫܚ, ܡܫܝܚ; JBA 2# ܡܫܚ DJBA 712, Ma ܡܫܐ MD 279, s.v. 1# ܡܫܐ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to measure** ܡܫܚ ܕܡܫܚ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܡܫܚ *Dt* 21:2; ܡܫܚ ܕܡܫ ܒܡܐ *Is* 40:12 (H מָדַד; cf. ES2 86:27); ܡܫܚ ܕܡܫܚ *ESFidH* 64:4 (thought)

Pa. 1. to measure ܡܫܚ ܒܡܐ ܕܡܫܚ ܕܡܫ he strives to measure the length of his height *Sahd* 201:3; ܡܫܝܚܘܬ ܕ<ܐ>ܡܫܚ ܕܐ profession of surveying *Bhce2* 527:3; pass.part. ܡܫܚ ܕܡܫ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܠܚܠܡ the gate of understanding is measured for the ones who enter it *ESPar* 5:18; ܡܫ ܐܬ *JSB3* 37:9; **2. to make moderate, restrain o.s.** ܡܫ ܕܐ ܡܫܚ ܠܡܫܚ ܡܫ ܐܬ *Med* 542:21 [perh. appetite]; ܡܫ ܡܠ ܠܡ *PO13* 297:13 (zeal, jealousy); ܢܩܡ ܡܫ ܒܡ ܡܫ ܡܫ *SE*² 122:4; **3. to regulate** ܡܫ ܕ ܐ ܠ ܡܠ ܡܫ ܠ ܡܫ *Med* 180:9 (voice)

Etpe. 1. to be spread out ܡܫ ܠ ܡܫ *1Kg* 17:21 (H הִתְמַדֵּד; cf. ES1 492:39); **2. to spread out** ܡܫ ܕ ܡܫ ܕ ܐ ܡ ܕ ܡ *Šar* 43:12 (on cross); **3.** w. ܒ **to make use of s.t., profit by** ܡ ܒ ܡܫ ܕ ܡ *Sahd* 117:17; **4. to be defined by measurement** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *GalSimp* 289:12; **5.** w. ܒ **to be compared by measure** ܡ ܠ ܡ ܡ ܕ ܡ there is no lord who can be compared by measure with Him *PhilV* 12:31

Etpa. to be measured distinctly ܡ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܡ ܕ ܡ an immeasurable love of mankind Cyr in *JulNeumann* 61:21; *IA1* 12:v238 [P. 406]

Pa., mng. 3 Schleifer 202. In Pa., delete *ES3* 183:22; v. ↓ √ܡ ܕ pe.; in Etpa., delete *ES* 3:41; v. ↓ √ܡ mng. 5.

2# ܡܫ vb. (↓ 2#ܡܫܚ, ܡܫ, ܡܫ, ܡܫ, ܡܫ, ܡܫ, ܡܫ, ܡܫ; JBA 1# ܡܫ DJBA 712, Ma 2# ܡܫ MD 279) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to anoint a.** alone ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Jud* 9:8; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *1Kg* 19:15 [cf. ES1 504:6]; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *VRabb* 165:6; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Cyr*² 190:18 (spades w. his blood); **b.** w. 2 compl. ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *KwD*² 147:11; **2. to anoint o.s. a.** alone ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Ruth* 3:3; **b.** w. acc. of material ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Judith* 10:3 (choice oil); ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *am6* 118:9; *ZM1* 38:11; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *KwD*² 117:16; **3. to stroke, caress** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *BhLSt* 98:8

Etpe. 1. to anoint o.s. ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *GalSimp* 304:10; **2. to be**

anointed ... *Nm* 7:84; ... *1Chr* 14:8; ... *Cyr*[2] 165:14 [P. 407]

ܡܫܝܚܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܡܫܚ) **anointing** ... *ESKid* 2:21; ... *ExHex* 30:31; ... *SB* 27:12; ... *Med* 40:12 (w. heat producing unguents) [P. 407]

ܡܫܝܚܐ, pl. ܡܫܝܚ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܡܫܚ; TA מְשִׁיחָא TO Ex 29:7, JBA מְשִׁיחָא DJBA 673, Ma 1#מישא, pl. מישאניא MD 270) **1. oil a.** general ... *Gn* 28:18 (H שֶׁמֶן); *2Kg* 20:13; ... *Mt* 25:3; *ES2* 264:1; ... *VRabb* 182:12; ... *Bhchr* 205:7; pl. ... *Philox1* 395:11 (properly prepared); **b.** w. ... oil with which Monophysites anoint the sick and those who are to be baptized *ChrPsD2* 289:1; **2. fat, tallow** ... *Med* 140:14; 143:19; & *passim*; ... *PO9* 522:11; *Jšddep* 51:21; ... *KwDW* 214:7; **3.** w. ... **herbal oil which dyers use** [v. PSm 4125; Dozy 2:590, s.v. مسحقونيا] *EN* 25:v61 [expl. as زبد القوارير]; BAli in *PSm* ? [expl. as صبغ الغضائر]; *BBah* 1167:7 [expl. as دُهن الاجاجين الخُضر] [P. 407]

N, SG § 74 (f. gender); GVG2 701 (pl.; on p. 61); mng. 3: Pfl 381.

ܡܫܝܚ n.m. (↓ √2#ܡܫܚ) **anointer**, in phrase

- **ܡܫܝܚ̈ܐ ܕܡܫܝܚ̈ܐ** n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ... mng. 16e) **re-anointers** (sect of Theodotos) *SAL1* 207:2 [P. 407]

ܡܫܝܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܡܫܚ) **anointing** ... *ESI* 443:26 (transferred from priests to kings); 527:17 [P. 407]

ܡܓܫܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܫܢ) **lewd** ... *EChe4* 17:12 (WMcL 222:6 = B 308:6) [P. 768]

ܡܓܫܢܘܬܐ n.f. (sic!; ↓ √ܓܫܢ) **corruption** ... *PO9* 565:3 (to reproach) [P. 768]

ܡܓܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܫܢ) **public menace** ... *Act* 24:5 (λοιμός) [P. 768]

ܡܓܫܠܦܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܫܠܦ) **different, diverse** ... *VRabb* 168:22 (combats); ... *MP* 38:15 (sickness) [P. 237]

ܡܓܫܠܦܒܐ adv. (↓ √ܓܫܠܦ) **in a variety of ways, indiscriminately** (διαφόρως) ... I heard some of them from other people who are worthy of being believed indiscriminately *Vc* 13:24 [P. 237]

Kuge. ...r, ROrChr 5 (1900) 474; PSmSup 128.

ܡܓܫܠܦܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܫܠܦ) **variable** ... *Med* 346:1

ܡܫܝܫܢܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܡܫܚ) **oily** ... SbŠ in *ZA12* 158:6 [P. 407]

ܡܓܒܒܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܓܒܒ pa., pass.part.) **black, blackened** ... *am7* 528:2; *PO8* 42:8; ... *GWH* 8a:12; ... *MiS* 207a:33 (one who heats an oven) [P. 771]

ܡܓܫܪ, adj. (↓ √ܓܫܪ; contaminated by ↓ √,ܓܫܪ) **placed after, put later** ... even if one person should be placed a little late *ThMarg1* 92:13; 94:13 [P. 771]

ܡܓܠܓܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ ...) perh. **mass of snow** ... *Chran2* 159:27 (to fall) [P. 407]

ܡܓܬܒܒܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܓܬܒ) **spread out thing** (perh. nets; example of s.t. of little value) ... *Bhce3* 73:14 [P. 772]

ܡܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܬܒ; TA מְשַׁתִּין TO Nm 11:32, TW 2:76) **1. expanse** ... *Nm* 11:32 (H שָׁטוֹחַ); **2.** in

phrase ܡܫܚܢܐ (ܕܝܡܐ) **place for spreading out nets** *Ez* 26:5 (H מִשְׁטָח); 26:14; 47:10; **3. plain** ܡܫܚܢܐ ܕܚܩܠ *MiS* 653a:37 [heavy rain]; **4. marsh** ܡܫܚܢܐ ܕܡܝ ܕܡܬܚܡܝܢ ܕܡܬܠܐ ܕܐܪܩܐ *Ming1* 54:v185 [red from blood] [P. 772]

ܡܫܚ vb. (↓ ܡܫܚܐ, ܡܫܝܬܐ, ܡܫܝܬܐ, ܡܫܘܫܬܐ, Pa., mng. 2: JBA מְשִׁי to wash DJBA 712, Ma 1#משא to wash MD 279, Akk *mesû* CAD M/2 30) **Pe. 1. to sweep up** ܡܫܚ@ܐ ܫܥܪܐ they sweep up the sweepings of grain *ES2* 266:15; **2. to stroke, caress** ܡܫܚ ܐܦܐ *Clr* 104:21 (face); 121:17; **3. to collect** ܡܫܝܒ ܠܬܬܐ ܕܬܬܐ *am5* 164:18 [figs]; ܕܒܠܚܐ ܕܒܐ ܕܡ ܚܛܐ ܡܫܚ ܫܥܪܐ *am7* 679:4 [sheaves of grain]; ܡܫܚ ܫܒܝܩܐ ܕܒܐ *BhGr* 105:17; *BAli1* 6787 [expl. as ↓ √ܒܠܥ pa.]; ܫܥܪܐ ܡܫܚ *BBah* 1170:1; **4. to destroy, annihilate** ܡܫܝ ܠܐ ܡܫܚ we annihilated the locust *Narsai1Sy* 106:17; **5. to set aside, remove** ܡܫܝܒ ܠܚܫܐ *Afr* 430:20 (sighing)

Pa. 1. to stroke ܡܫܚܚ ܠܐܝܬܬ ܕܐܦ ܡܫܚ ܐܦܐ *am6* 316:18 (limbs torn to pieces); **2. to cleanse** ܡܫܚ ܠܗ ܕܡ ܡܫܚ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *JSB5* 533:7 (from lamentations); **3. to declare rubbish** ܡܫܚ ܠܐ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܡܫܚ he declared whatever she saw as rubbish *BhGr* 108:3 [cf. ib. 4ff.] [P. 406]

ܡܫܝܬܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܡܫܚ) **useless ones** ܡܫܚ ܕܡ *LkC* 17:10 (ἀχρεῖοι; cited Sahd 374:6; cf. EM2 83) [P. 406]

ܡܫܝܬܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܡܫܚ) **rubbish, refuse** cs. ܡܫܝܬ ܕܡ ܫܥܪܐ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܫܥܪܐ ܕܡ ܡܫܝܬ they give (the poor) the sweepings of the barns, dust, as wheat *ES2* 266:10 [cf. Am ib.]; det. ܡܫܚ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Am* 8:6 (H נֶעֱלָם); *BBah* 1169:15 [expl. as ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ] [P. 406]

ܡܫܝܚܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܡܫܚ; TA מְשִׁיחָא TJ 1Sm 24:7, CPA ⸗ LSp 117, JBA מְשִׁיחָא DJBA 713, Ma משיהא MD 280) **Messiah** ܡܫܚ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Mt* 1:16 (χριστός); etc. [P. 407]

ܡܫܝܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܡܫܚ; CPA ⸗ LSp 117) **anointing** ܡܫܚ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Ex* 25:6 (H מִשְׁחָה) [cf. Didasc 173:3; BhNom 25:4]; 35:28; ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *1Joh* 2:20 (χρῖσμα); ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Afr* 64:2 (to indicate); ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *ESI* 364:28 [text: ܕܡ; of king]; 365:2 [text: ܕܡ]; 441:41 [P. 407]

ܡܫܝܚܝܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܡܫܚ) **Christian** *Afr* 384:15; ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ JS in *asd* 94:21; ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *MB* 8:v104; *Kays* 53:14 [expl. of ↓ ܡܫܝܚܢܝܐ] [P. 407]

ܡܫܝܒܢܐ adj., n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܒ pass.part.) **1. excessively angry** ܡܫܒ ܕܡ ܡܫܒ ܕܡ ܕܡ *3Macc* 5:1; det. pl.m. ܡܫܒ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ angry and harmful dromedaries *IAB1* 706:13; **2.** n.f. **lustful woman** ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *IA2* 180:v356 [i.e. Potiphar's wife] [P. 763]

ܡܫܝܒܫܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܡܫܒ) **scorn** ܡܫܒ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ scorning the threats of the divine acts of judgment *INB* 115:7 [P. 763]

ܡܫܝܒܫܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܒ) **boldness** ܡܫܒ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *am7* 97:17; ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *TB* 159:4 [P. 763]

ܡܫܝܒܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܡܫܒ) **scorn, contempt** ܡܫܒ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ this will lead our soldiers to despise us *BhLSt* 44:21 [P. 763]

ܡܫܝܒܠܢܐܝܬ adv. (↓ √1#ܡܫܒ) **in a contemptible manner** ܡܫܒ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *ES1* 144:43 [≠ prudently] [P. 763]

ܡܫܝܒܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܡܫܒ) **scorn, contempt** ܡܫܒ ܕܡ ... ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *JEschol* 14:19 [P. 763]

ܡܫܝܒ adj. (↓ √ܡܫܒ) **1. emaciated** ܡܫܒ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *AS4* 72:26; **2. immature** ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ

they are bitter grapes, and not that they are exceedingly immature *Geop* 22:11 [P. 407]

ܟܥܒܫܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܥܫ) **downcast, distressed** ܟܕ ܗܠܝܢ ܕܒܫܝܠ ܕܐ ܕܥܡܐ ܕܒܪ ܟܥܒܫܢܐ terrible and very downcast appearance of the people *Chran2* 143:7 (appearance); ܟܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܥܒܕ *MiS* 572c:15 (occurrence); *BhGr* 38:4; ܟܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܟܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܟܝ ܚܠܝ a strange kind of existence, painful and distressed *SevLet* 293:9 [P. 764]

ܟܥܒܫܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܥܫ) **1. power to afflict** ܕܝܡܪ ܐܚܕܟܥܒܫܢܘܬܐ ܐܚܕܦܘ̈ܬ ܕܡܐ *Kays* 140:17 (of wintry cold weather); **2. grief** *ON* 33:10 [voc. ܟܥܒܫܢܘܬܐ; expl. as ܕܝܡܪ ܗܠ ܕܫܘܒܚܐ]; ܟܝ ܟܐ ܕܐ ܟܥܒܫܢܘܬܐ *SevLet* 450:8 [P. 764]

ܟܥܒܢ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܪ) **1. peace-loving** abs. ܐܚܕܝܚ ܕܐ ܟܥܒܢ *BhLSt* 46:18; det. ܟܥܒܐ ܕܥܠ *VRabb* 185:11 (quiet); **2. tame, domesticated** ܕܐ ܟܥܒܐ ܕܠܡ *Cyr*[2] 234:20 [animals]; ܟܥܒܐ ܕܠܐ ܟܥܒܐ tamed and untamed *Jšddev1* 47:12 [P. 773]

ܟܥܒܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܪ) **1. peace** ܕܐ ܟܥܒܐ ܕܐ ܒܐ ܠܡܚܠ against anger – peace *Philox1* 23:3; ܕܐ ܟܥܒܐ ܕܐ ܟܝ ܠܐ ܠܡܚܕ ܕܡ *PsC* 140:6; ܐܚܕܟܥܒܐ ܡ ܕܐ ܟܥܒܐ ܕܐ ܠܡܫܠ ܕܐ ܡܐ *INB* 495:1 (to perturbation); **2. tameness, peacefulness** ܕܠܐ ܕܐ ܟܥܒܐ ܚܠܝ ,ܐܚܕܝ *am5* 571:14 [lions]; ܟܘܝ ܕܐ ܟܝ ܟܥܒܐ ܕܐ ܟܥܒܐ in peacefulness and patience *PetrIb* 18:19; *am7* 848:11; ܕܐ ܟܝ ܟܐ ܕܐ ܟܥܒܐ ܕܐ ܟܥܒܐ *LES2* 5:20; ܟܥܒܐ ... ܐܚܕܟܥܒܐ ܟܠ *Jšddev1* 47:18 (of turtledove); **3. reconciliation** ܟܝ ܠ ܐܚܕܝ ܕܐ ܟܥܒܐ ܕܐ ܐ *Bhce3* 503:24; **4.** in phrase of deference **ܟܥܒܢܘܬܟ your serenity** (γαληνότης) ܐܚܕ ܟܝ ܟܥܒܐ ܠܟܥܒܐ ܐ *ZM2* 116:9 [P. 773]

ܟܥܒܢ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܪ) **1.** n.m. **peacemaker, mitigator** ܟܥܒ ܐ ܟܐ ܕ ܐܚܕܐ ܟܥܒܐ his confusion will be the mitigator of his arrogance *ESDom* 31:15; ܟܐ ܕ ܐ ܐ ܟܥܒܐ peacemakers of the church *Jul* 8:7; **2.** n.m. **tamer** ܟܐ ܕ ܐ ܟܥܒܐ *ESSerm4* 13:v674 (of wild animals); **3.** adj. **tame** *NestleChr*[1] 55:v52 (animal); ܟܥܒܐ ܠ untamed *Jšddev1* 47:12 [P. 774]

ܟܥܒܬܢܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܥܒܪ) **gentle words** ܟܐ ܕ ܟܥܒܐ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܟ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܟ ܐ *ROrChr17* 368:15 [P. 773]

ܟܥܦ adj. (↓ √ܥܦܐ) **1. insignificant, trifling** ܟܐ ܕ ܟܥܒܐ *ESRef1ER* 32:18 (ruses); **2. pure, clear** *ES2* 510:3 [delete; v. ↓ √ܥܦܐ af., mng. 2] [P. 765]

ܟܥܦܒ adv. (↓ √ܥܦܐ) **splendidly** ܟܐ ܟ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *IA2* 216:v261 (to console) [P. 765]

ܟܥܬܬ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܥܬ) **rubbish, refuse** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *JSB5* 126:22 [P. 406]

ܥܒ vb. (↓ ܥܒ, ܟܥܦ, ܒܟܥܦ, ܟܐ ܟ ܟ ܟ ; JBA 3# משך DJBA 714) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to dry up** ܒ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ (a seed) which is sown otherwise [i.e. at a different time] will dry up *Geop* 91:21; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *AS4* 72:20; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ something which has dried up *IA2* 126:v393; ,ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Philox1* 596:5 (leaves); ܟ ܟ ܟ Ge in *AfrPraef* 34:3; ܟ ܟ ܟ *BBah* 1170:22 (breast)

Af. to dry up, dry out ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *ESL2* 243:18 (hot wind); ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *BhGr* 149:15 [expl. of ܟ < √ܥܒܪ af.] [P. 407]

ܟܥܦ n.m. (↓ √ܥܦܐ) **1. carelessness, negligence** ,ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Jer* 48:10 (Ath 28:18) [Pš: ܟ ܟ]; ܟ ܟ ,ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ do not listen carelessly to this goodness of truth *IAB1* 125:6; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Philox1* 315:6 (of outward appearance); ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *EbMai10* 191a:21; **2. fasting** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ he broke the fasting in his stomach *VRabb* 182:11 [P. 407]

ܟܥܦ, pl. ܟܥܦ *DionbṢcomt* 100:24 [n. fnd.] n.m. (↓ ܟܥܦ; TA מִשְׁכָּא TO

Lv 9:11, JBA 1# מַשְׁכָּא DJBA 714, Ma מישכא MD 270) **1. skin, hide a.** alone ܥܪܝܐ ܕܒܥܝܪܐ *Gn* 3:21 (H עוֹר); ܡܚܝܪ ܕܒܥܝܪܐ *2Kg* 1:8 (belt); ,ܥܪܝܐ ܕܒܥܝܪܐ *Afr* 46:12 [of Moses]; ܥܪܝܐ ܕܒܥܝܪ ܡܝܬܐ real hides *ESRefl* 14:10; *ChrPsD1* 110:24; **b.** w. ܥܪܝܐ ܕܥܘܪܠܬܐ **foreskin** *GalSimp* 241b:17 (πόσθαι αἰδοίων); **2. tribute** ܥܪܝܐ ܕܒܥܝܪ ܕܡܬܬܠ ܠܡܠܟܐ ܒܣܝ *Šar* 51:13; ܥܪܝܐ ܕܒܥܝܪ ܕܡܬܠ *Syn* 103:1 [P. 407]

- ܡܫܟܒܐ ܕܥܪܣܐ n.m.pl. (< δέρματα ὑακίνθινα, H עֹרֹת תְּחָשִׁים) **hyacinth-colored skins** *ExHex* 35:23; 36:19 [P. 9]

ܒܠܥܪܝܐ adv. (↓ √ܥܪܐ) **negligently, perfunctorily** ܒܠܥܪܝܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܥܡ ܥܒܕ *ESGE* 105:26 [where incorr. voc. ܒܥܪܝܐ in ES1]; ܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܒܠܥܪܝܐ ܠܗ ܕܬܗܘܐ ܡܢ ܒܝܫ ܕܬܗܦܟ ܡܢ ܒܝܫ ܠܛܒ *VRabb* 180:8 (to repent from evil ways); ܐܝܟ ܒܠܥܪܝܐ ܕܫܢܝ ܕܥܠ ܕܒܝܫ ܠܐ ܒܠܥܪܝܐ *IA2* 138:v619 [teeth]; ܒܠܥܪܝܐ ܒܠܥܪܝܐ ܕܒܙܐ *Jul* 36:12 (& disdainfully) [P. 408]

ܡܫܟܒܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܟܒ; TA מִשְׁכַּבָּא TO Lv 15:4, JBA מַשְׁכְּבָא DJBA 715) **1. couch** ܡܫܟܒ ܕܥܠ ܥܠܘ ܫܪܐ *1Kg* 1:47; *Spic* 41:21; ܐܝܟ ܡܫܟܒ ܕܒܥܝ ܐܦ *PsC* 15:2 (to lie down); **2. bed** ܡܫܟܒ ܕܒܥܝܪ *Gn* 49:4 (H מִשְׁכָּב); *Lv* 15:17 (H עוֹר); *2Sm* 11:2; **3. bier, litter** ܡܫܟܒ ܕܥܠ ܕܢܣܝ *Is* 57:2; ܡܫܟܒ ܠܐ ܒܠܐ *Ez* 32:25; **4. sexual intercourse** *Ex* 21:10 (H עֹנָה); ܡܫܟܒ ܕܒܥܝ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܝ chaste sexual intercourse with a lawful husband *SevLet* 158:3 [P. 775]

ܡܫܟܒܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܫܟܒ) **small irrigated vegetable garden beds a.** general ܡܫܟܒ ܕܒܥܝ *Song* 5:13 (H עֲרוּגָה; cf. ↓ ܡܫܟܒ); 6:1; ܡܫܟܒ ܠܡܫܟܒ *Geop* 89:3; ,ܡܫܟܒ ܕܐܝ *Sir* 24:31 (v. 42; πρασιαί); ܡܫܟܒ ܕܒܥܝ ܕܡܫܟܒ *BBah* 931:16 (Disc 519); 1171:11 [expl. as مشائر الزرع]; **b.** metaph. ܡܫܟܒ ܕܐܝ ܕܡܫܟܒ ܐܦ ܒܥܝ ܠܐ ܒܥܝ ܡܫܟܒ *IAB1* 511:2 (to forsake) [text: ܒܥܝ; v. LS 350] [P. 775]

Pfl 221; Seidel2 90.

ܡܫܟܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܟܒ) **negligence** cs. ܡܫܟܒ ܕܒܥܝ ܕܒܥܝ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ negligence of human intercourse *INB* 131:12 [P. 408]

ܡܫܟܒ adj. (↓ √ܫܟܒ) **possible** ܕ ܡܫܟܒ ܒܟܢܝ ܕܒ ܕܒܥܝ ܡܫܟܒ *Rabb* 220:2 [they may live in church]; ܡܫܟܒ ܕܐ ܐܝܟ ܠܗ ܡܫܟܒ ܒܐܦ Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)* 477a:20 [P. 776]

ܡܫܟܢ n.m./f. (↓ √ܫܟܢ) **1. a. inventor, deviser** ܡܫܟܢ ܕܚܫܒܬ ܒܝܫ ܚܫܒ *4Macc* 11:23 (of new tortures); **b. discoverer** ܡܫܟܢ ܕܐܒܕ ܐܒܕ ܡܫܟܢ *Spic* 33:9 (those who were lost); ܡܫܟܢ ܕܐܝ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ *AS4* 35:5; **2.** f. in phrase ܠܐ ܡܫܟܢ **impossible** ܡܫܟܢ ܠܐ ܒܐ ܕܐ ܐܝ ܐܝ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *AS4* 12:27 [P. 776]

ܡܫܟܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܟܢ) **possibility** ܡܫܟܢ ܕܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ

SRRechtsb 122:19; ܐܘ ܠܗ ܠܡܫܟܢ *PsC* 274:17 (Persia); **2. to give as a hostage** pass.part. ܡܫܟܝܢ ܒܝܕ ܐܢܫ ܕܡܫܟܢ *ChrPsD1* 248:19; **3. to take in pledge** ܡܫܟܢܬ ܒܥܒܐ ܕܡܫܟܢ *Job* 24:3 (H חָבַל; but v. ܢܦܩ ܡܫܟܢ Dt 24:6; 24:17; ܡܫܟܢ ܒܥܠ Ez 18:16)

QuadRef. 1. to pledge o.s. ܡܫܟܢ ,ܡܫܟܢܘܬܐ ܡܫܟܢܐ *ES1* 279:45 (poor person); ܡܫܟܢܐ ܕܪܥܝܐ *IA1* 232:v153 (shepherds); **2. to be taken as a pledge** ܡܫܟܢ ܐܢܬ ܒܕ ܫܡܥܬ ܕܐܫܬܒܝ ܠܟ ܕܡܫܟܢܘ ܒܐܝܪܘܬ ܦܓܪܟ when you perceived that your limbs were taken as pledges in the ministration of lust *Philox1* 576:23 [P. 776]

ܡܫܟܢ, ESy ܡܫܟܢ [n. fnd.] n.m. (< Akk *maškanu* CAD M/1 372, mng. 6; ↓ √ܫܟܢ; AIOA 70; TA מִשְׁכּוֹן TJ Am 2:8, JBA מַשְׁכּוֹנָא DJBA 715, > Arab مُسْكان Fr, AF 190) **1. pledge** ܡܫܟܢ ܠܐ ܢܫܒܐ *Gn* 38:17 (H עֵרָבוֹן); ܒܥܒܝ ܡܫܟܢ ܕܬܫܒ ܠܡܫܟܢ ܕܫܡܫ ܒܥܒܝ *Ex* 22:25 (H חָבַל); ܡܫܟܢ ܕܫܕܐ *Pr* 20:16; *Job* 17:3 [cf. ES2 7:40]; ܡܫܟܢ ܕܒܚܠܐ ܡܫܟܢ *ib.* 24:3 (Afr 387:19); ܡܫܟܢ ܢܦܩ ܕܫܕܐ ܕܫܕܐ *Didasc* 67:12; pl. ,ܡܫܟܢܐ ܕܡܫܟܢܐ ܕܫܕܐ ܒܝ ܫܕܐ *ESGE* 97:24 [v. Gn 38:26]; **2. surety** ܡܫܟܢ ܒܥܩ ܒܟ ܒܥܩ *Chran2* 71:8 [P. 776]

ܡܫܟܢ n.m. (↓ √ܫܟܢ, ܡܫܟܢ ,ܡܫܟܢ; JBA מַשְׁכְּנָא DJBA 715, Ma מאשכנא MD 255) **1. tent, dwelling, sanctuary** ܡܫܟܢ ,ܡܫܟܢ *Gn* 4:20 (H אֹהֶל); ܒܥܝ ܡܫܟܢ ܕܥܒܕ *ib.* 9:7 [cited Afr 463:10]; ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܕܡܫܟܢ *PsHex* 42:4 [cited Ath 19:21]; ܡܫܟܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܫܟܢ *Hebrews* 8:2 (σκηνή); **2. stage, scene of theater** ... ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡܫܟܢ *Rie* 30:25; ܡܫܟܢ ܕܐܬܪ ܡܫܟܢ *PO4* 48:12; *SAL1* 232:15; ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡ ܡܫܟܢ all these matters of the stage *ib.* 244:15; 245:18; *SAL2* 268:5; 297:20; 394:18; ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡܫܟܢ BhNomfol 41v in *PSm* 4156; **3.** cs. in phrase ܡܫܟܢ ܒܝܬ **Tabernacle (of Hebrews)** *Ex* 40:2 (H מִשְׁכַּן אֹהֶל מוֹעֵד); *Lv* 1:1 [cf. ES1 236:7]; *ER* 97:27; JS in *MS1* 61:v80 [P. 776]

ܡܫܟܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܟܢ; JBA מַשְׁכַּנְתָּא DJBA 715, Akk *maškanūtu* person or real estate held as pledge CAD M/1 374 [NB]) **1. giving as pledge or hostage** ܡܫܟܢܬܐ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܠܗ ܢܫܒ ܒܝ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܕܡܫܟܢ *SRRechtsb* 132:15; ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܕܡܫܟܢܬܐ *Rechtsb3* 156:5; *BO2* 301a:6; ܕܡ ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܕܡܫܟܢ *BhNom* 211:21; **2. condition of being a hostage** ܕܡ ,ܡܫܟܢ ܕܐ ܕܡܫܟܢ *ChrPsD1* 251:5 [P. 776]

ܡܫܟܢܢ n.m. (↓ √ܫܟܢ) **one who gives** ܡܫܟܢ ܠܟ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܕܡ ܡܫܟܢ *MB* 5:v57; ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܟܢ *Ath* 46:14 [P. 777]

ܡܫܟܢ adj. (↓ √1#ܫܟܢ pa., pass.part.) **foul, hideous** abs. ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡ ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡ *Is* 18:2 (H קַו־קָו); ܡܫܟܢ ܡܫܟܢ ܒܝ utterly despicable and hideous *ESGE* 35:22 [serpent]; f. ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡ ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡ *Philox1* 363:10; ܡܫܟܢ ,ܐ *Aristides* 16:1 [P. 777]

ܡܫܟܢܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܫܟܢ) **hideousness, foulness** ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡܫܟܢ *Spic* 39:24; *Philox1* 368:23; ܡܫܟܢ ܒܗ ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡܫܟܢ his consciousness was seared by the foulness of his lineage *EChe1* 7:13 (WMcL 36:6 = B 46:16) [P. 777]

ܡܫܟܢ adj. (↓ √,ܫܟܢ quad., pass.part.; cf. JBA שלהי to be weary DJBA 1146) **deserted, unoccupied** ܡܫܟܢ ܒܝ ܡܫܟܢ *Job* 10:22 (H וַתֹּפַע; L: ܡܫܟܢ); ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡ ܡܫܟܢ *BBah* 583:1 [expl. as ,ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡ ܒܝ ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡ] [P. 780]

ܡܫܟܢ adj., n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܟܢ) **1. stripped, bare** abs. ܡܫܟܢ ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡ ܡܫ ܒܝ *IS* 7:16; det. f. ܡܫܟܢ ܡܫܟܢ *ESGE* 32:12 [of Adam]; pl. ܡܫܟܢ ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡܫܟܢ *ChrPsD2* 208:18 (soul); **2.** n.f. **bark, rind** ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡܫܟܢ *SchRi* 36:2 (Var) [same as ܩܠܦ] [P. 780]

ܡܫܟܢܝܬ adv. (↓ √1#ܫܟܢ) **in a naked state a.** general ܡܫܟܢ ܠܡܫܟܢ *EChe8* 5:1 (WMcL 327:12 = B 470:2); **b.** metaph. w/o a dear friend ܡܫܟܢ ܒܡ ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡ *JohEphLES* 426:5 [P. 780]

ܡܫܟܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܟܢ) **stripping off** ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡܫܟܢ *ChrPsD2* 364:3 (of the dead) [P. 780]

ܚܒܠܝܢܐ n.f. (< ܚܠܝܠ [ܚܝܠܟ]; ↓ √1#ܚܠܠ) **cassia a.** alone *Med* 51:3; *Jšdd* 153:17; *BBah* 1816:15 [same as ↓ ܚܠܝܟ, سليخة]; 1172:19 [P. 780]

Pfl 348; Flora 2:114; Schleifer 124.

ܚܒܠܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **1. having authority, power a.** adj., abs. ܟܡ ܒܢܝ ܒܪ ܚܒܠ *Gn* 45:19 (H צִוִּיתָה); **b.** n.m. ܚܒܠ ܥܡ ܐܢ ܠܡܐ ܐܡ ܚܠܦ *Mk* 1:22 (ἐξουσίαν ἔχων) // *Mt* 7:29; **2. free** ܐܝܬ ܚܒܠ *ESRef1ER* 21:14 (mind); ܐܝܟ ܚܒܠ *ESSerm4* 9:v429 (view) [P. 781]

ܒܚܒܠܐ adv. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **1. rightfully, freely** ܒܪ ܐܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܟ ܒܪ ܐܢ ܠ ,ܒܝ ܒܚܒܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܟ ,ܒܝ only you are allowed to enter freely into my presence in my royal palace of honor *Add* 32:19; **2. arrogantly** ܐܬܐ ܒܚܒܠ ܠܡܕܝ *ER* 88:14; ܠ [ܕܒ] ܒܚܒܠ *ESHebd* 39:v291 (to answer) [P. 781]

ܚܝܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **1. power a.** general ܟܠ ܕܒ ܚܝܠ *Bard* 13:20; ܬܬܒܕ ܚܝܠ you will use (your) power *SE*^{2} 14:20 [cf. HoffmKirch 7:30]; **b.** in salutation **your majesty** ܒܝܬ ܚܝܠ *am2* 234:5; **2. free will a.** w. ܒܝ: ܚܝܠ ܕܐ ܚܝܠ *JEschol* 1:13; **b.** w. ܒܝ: ܚܝܠ ܕܐ ܐܬ ܡ ܕܐ by reason of his free will *Philox1* 513:11; **c.** alone ܚܝܠ ܐܝܟ ܠܐ *ESRef1ER* 34:27; ܐܠܐ ܡ ܚܝܠ ܕܐ ܒܣܝܡ these two (kinds of behavior) testify to his free will *ESGE* 139:27 [P. 781]

ܐܠܦ, pl. ܐܠܦܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܐܠܦ; TA מַשִּׁילְיָא TJ 1Sm 2:13, TW 2:77; cf. JPA (משלי(תה DJPA 335) **fork** *Ex* 27:3; ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ *1Sm* 2:13 (H מִזְלֵג; cf. ES1 336:26); *1Chr* 28:17 (H v. 17); pl. ܐܠܦܐ ܕܡ *JSB2* 208:17; *JSB4* 760:4 [P. 778]

N, SG § 79A (pl.).

ܚܒܠܐ *1Macc* 4:47 (ὁλόκληρος) & ܚܒܠܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܒܠ; JBA מְשַׁלְּמָנָא DJBA 716) **1. perfect, complete** ܟܬ ܕܚܒܠ ܐܠ *Hebrews* 9:11 (τέλειος); ܕܐ ܐܠ *ESGE* 152:11 (prototype); ܐܢ ܐܠ *AlexSy* 3:15; ܬ ܐ ܐܠ ܕܒ *ThM* 80:14; ܐܠ ܕܚܒܠ ܕܒ *Philox1* 11:20 (contest); ܐ ܐ ܚܒܠ he remains perfect *AS* 59:26; **2. full, complete** ܐܠ ܕܚܒܠ *2Joh* 1:8 (πλήρης); **3. adult** ܐܠ ܕܚܒܠ ܕܒ ܬ *Rechtsb1* 52:21 [P. 783]

ܚܒܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **completion**, in phrase

- ܚܒܠ ܫܢܬ, ESy ܚܒܠ ܫܢܬ *Is* 21:16 (MasJ 33:1) n.m.cs. (↓ 2#ܫܢܬ) **end of year** *Is* 21:16 [cited BhGr 236:3] [P. 782]

ܚܒܠܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **ending** gramm. f. ܐܬܝܐ ܕܚܒܠܐ Sev in *MerxSy* 27:8

Moberg, Term 100*.

ܚܒܠܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **1. betrayer, traitor** ܡ ܕܚܒܠ ܚܒܠܐ *Mk* 14:44; ܐ ܕܐ ܕܚܒܠ ܚܒܠܐ *Didasc* 168:19; **2.** [calque < Arab مُسْلِم] **Moslem, member of Moslem faith** *ChrPsD2* 195:16; *MiS* 456b:4; 616a:43; ܕܚܒܠ ܕܚܒܠ *Bhchr* 121:15; ܕܚܒܠ ܕ ܚܒܠ ܕܚܒܠ *BhNom* 500:14 [in testimony]; ܐ ܚܒܠ ܐ ܕ *EbMai10* 243a:28 [P. 783]

ܚܒܠܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **1. a. tradition** ܐ ܕ ܚܒܠ ܚܒܠܐ *Mt* 15:2; **b. giving up, surrender** ܚܒܠ ܕ ܕ ܕ unclean surrender of the *B.*-heretics *VRabb* 194:3; ܚ ܕ ܚ ܚ ܕ ܚ *Bhchr* 186:5; **2. statement, account** {ܒ} ܕ ܕ ܚ ܕ ܚ ܕ ܚ ܕ ܚ ܕ ܚ *JobHex* 7:11 (Aqu, Symm, Theod) (ἔκδοσις); **3. institution** ܚܒܠ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *SevLet* 318:9 [of Eucharist]; **4. name of an East Syrian accent** [lit. tradition] *BZ* 5:13; *BhGr* 255:30; **5.** coll. **Moslems** ܚܒܠ ܕ ܕ ܕ *JARS*^{3} 158:4; **6. translation, version** pl. ܟ ܚܒܠ ܕ ܕ ܕ JE in *JSL10* 18:4 [P. 783]

Mng. 4: Moberg, Term 100*; DPAS 90.

ܚܒܠܟܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **a garment which goes down to the ankles** ܕ ܕ ܕ

ܡܥܛܦܘܬ *Is* 3:22 (H מֵעָטְפוֹת; Ambr: ; cf. ES2 25:39) [P. 783]

ܒܫܬܬܐ adv. (↓ √1#ܫܬܬ) **in a lewd manner, dissolutely** ܒܫܬܬܐ ܕܫܬܬ *SAL2* 416:21 [P. 785, 849]

ܫܬܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܬܬ) **lewdness** ܫܬܬܘܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ *Cyr*[1] 242:4 [P. 785]

ܫܡܝܫܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܡܫ) **illustrious, famous** ܫܡܝܫܬܐ ܕܒ *ES1* 456:14 (forests); ܫܡܝܫܬܐ ܕܐ ܫ *JohEphB* 77:12; *Bhchr* 80:22 [P. 785]

ܒܫܡܝܫܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܫܡܫ) **a. expressly, distinctly** ܒܫܡܝܫܬܐ ܕ ... ܐ *ES1* 352:31; ... *ES2* 21:25; **b. especially** ... ܒܫܡܝܫܬܐ ... *ES1* 450:4 [P. 785]

ܫܡܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܡܫ) **naming, appellation** ... *MB* 15:v194; ... *ZM1* 191:19 = ... our consubstantial appellation *MiS* 245a:32 [P. 785]

ܫܡܝܫܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܡܫ) **illustrious** ... *JAP7/8(1876)* 436:3 [perh. read:] [P. 785]

ܫܡܘܫܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܡܫ) **naming, designating** ... *am4* 278:15 [P. 785]

ܫܡܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܡܥ) **hearing** ... *NestleChr*[1] 80:v12 [P. 787]

ܫܠܡ adj. (↓ √ܫܠܡ) **1. complete, perfect a.** general ... *TDN* 8:10; **b.** gramm. ... *BhGr2* 72:14 (sentence); ... *ib.* 10:11 [in unabbreviated form]; **2. adult** ... *Med* 257:15 [P. 389]

Moberg, Term 55*.

ܒܫܠܡ adv. (↓ √ܫܠܡ) **entirely** ... *Lv* 6:15ff. (H כָּלִיל v. 22; cf. ↓ ...); ... *Jos* 4:11 (H תַּם) [P. 389]

ܫܠܡܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܠܡ) **perfection** ... *Petr1b* 77:21; ... *am7* 900:8 (lay person); ... *OS* 36:5 (he anointed me); ... imperfection and inclination towards idolatry *BhEth* 59:5 [P. 390]

ܫܡܥ adj. (↓ √ܫܡܥ) **illustrious** ... *StSin9* 1:14 [P. 787]

ܫܡܥ n.m. (↓ √ܫܡܥ; cf. JBA מַשְׁמְעָא logical conclusion DJBA 716) **1. hearing** ... *DM* 296:29; ... *Sahd* 158:19; **2.** cs., in phrase ... **a. hearing** ... *2Sm* 22:45 // *Ps* 18:45; ... *Rom* 6:16 (ὑπακοή); 10:17 (ἀκοή); *JSB1* 209:15; *JSB3* 819:9; *SB* 16:11; *Kays* 197:10; **b. news, hearsay** ... not by a tradition from hearsay *INB* 376:16; *ThMarg1* 319:3 [P. 787]

ܫܡܥܢ n.m. (↓ √ܫܡܥ) **1. tutor** ... *Pr* 5:13 (H מוֹרֶה); **2. name of a star** *Act14congr2* 159:4 [= *JRAS1917* 247:5]; 164:1 [P. 787]

ܫܡܥܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܡܥ) **lecture** (ἀκρόασις) ... let him not consider this present lecture to be superfluous *PO12* 5:3 [P. 787]

ܫܡܥܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܡܥ) **1. hearing** ... *Lk* 7:1; ... *ESRef1ER* 46:10 [bird]; ... JS in *MS1* 91:11; ... *Didasc* 123:12; **2. ear** ... *SAL1* 42:6 (wicked act); ... *SE*[2] 54:19 (to make dirty) [P. 787]

ܫܡܪ n.m. (< H √שׁמר) **guard** ...

ܡܫܡܫ ܡܫܡܫܐ ܡܫܡ ܐܢ ܐܦ ܡܫܡܫ ܡܫܡܫܐ *ChrPsD1* 33:25 [P. 787]

ܡܫܡܫ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √ܡܫܡ; JBA 1# משמש DJBA 716) **Quad. to touch, feel** *ESRef1* 84:39; ܠܗ ܡܫܡܫ ܐܦ ܗܘܐ it seized it and also felt all of it *ib.* 84:43 [P. 406]

ܡܫܡܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܡܫܡ, ܦܥܠ ܡܫܡܫܢܐ; CPA ܡܫܡܫܐ LSp 210; mng. 1: cf. JBA מְשַׁמְּשָׁא servant DJBA 716) **1. one who serves, servant a.** general *Ezr* 10:24; *Neh* 7:1 (H מְשֹׁרֵר); ܠܐ ܐܢܐ ܡܫܡܫܢܐ *Mt* 20:26; ܡܫܡܫܢܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *MP* 16:4; **b.** esp. **attendant of judge** ܡܫܡܫܢܐ ܕܕܝܢܐ *SevLet* 225:4 [// ܒܝܕ Lk 12:58]; **2. deacon** ܡܫܡܫܢܐ ܕܡܕܒܚܐ *Rabb* 214:4 [P. 788]

ܡܫܡܫܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܡܫܡ) **deaconate** ܕܝܢ ܡܢ ܡܩܡ ܐܬܐ ܕܡܫܡܫܢܘܬܐ *ESAct*[1] 47:27; ܕܝܢ ܕܡܫܡܫܢܘܬܐ *ChrPsD2* 288:25 [P. 788]

ܡܫܡܫܢܝ adj. (↓ √2#ܡܫܡ) **of a deacon** ܡܫܡܫܢܝ ܣܝܡ ܕܝܢ *SAL1* 43:6 [P. 788]

ܡܫܡܫܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܡܫܡ, ܒܪ ܡܫܡܫܬܐ) **1. maidservant** ܠ ܡܫܟ ܡܫܡܫ ܡܫܡܫܢܬܐ *IKg* 1:2; ܡܫܡܫܢܬܐ ܕܡ ܡܫܝܫ ܡܫ ܡܝܡ ܡܫܡܫܢܬܐ *Bhchr* 239:25; **2. deaconess** ܡܫܡܫ ܡܫܡܫܢܬܐ *Rom* 16:1; *Didasc* 172:10; *VRabb* 177:13; **3. small cushion upon which the priest wipes his fingers after he touches the sacred objects** *ROrChr17* 267:15 [P. 788]

No context is given for mng. 2. Br follows the expl. given by J. Puyade l.c.

ܡܫܢ n.m. (√ܡܫܢ) **hard stone** ܡܫܢ ܠܡܫܢ ܡܫܟ ܡܫܟ ܕܝܢ *ENchr1*[2] 190:19 (stone coffin); *Bhchr* 164:15; *EN* 31:v97 [expl. as مسّن] [P. 789]

N, SG § 126B.

ܡܫܢܒ adj. (↓ √ܡܫܢ pa., pass.part.) **removed**, in phrase

- **ܡܫܢܒ ܒܩ** adj. (↓ ܒܩ) **beardless** *BBah* 1174:17 [expl. as أَمْرَد] [P. 790]

ܡܫܢܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܡܫܢ) **1. transitory** ܡܫܢܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܫܟ *MiS* 545:5; **2.** [calque < Arab مُتَعَدٍّ] gramm. **transitive** ܡܫܟ ܡܫܢܬܐ *BhGr* 101:13 (verbs); etc.; ܠ ܡܫܢܬܐ intransitive *ib.* 92:10 [P. 790]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 102*.

ܒܡܫܢܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܡܫܢ) **movably**, in phrase

- **ܠ ܒܡܫܢܬܐ** adv. **immovably, unalterably** ܒܡܫܢܬܐ ܠ ܒܡܫܟ ܡܫܟ ܡܫܟ *ESI* 274:22 [P. 790]

ܡܫܢܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܢ) **departure** ܡܫܟ ܡܢ ܡܫܟ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫܟ ܡܫܢܬܘܬܐ *SK* 53:17; ܡ ܡܫܟ ܒܡ ܠܡܫܟ ܡܫܟ ܡܫܟ ܡܫܟ JE in *PO16* 837b:5 (ἀναχώρησις) [P. 790]

ܡܫܦ adj. (↓ √ܡܫܦ pa., pass.part.) **sick** ܡܫܦ ‹ܐ›ܡܫ *JohEphLES* 434:2 [P. 791]

ܡܫܦܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܫܦ) **hectic fever** *Med* 251:7

Schleifer 125.

ܡܫܢܩ n.m. (↓ √ܡܫܢ) **torturer** ܡܫܟ ܠܡܫܢܩ ܡܫܟ *MtḤ* 18:34

Juckel, Harklean 178.

ܡܫܟ n.m. (↓ √ܡܫܟ) **mason's trowel** *BAli1* 6845 [expl. as ܡܫܩ ܒܝܕ ܕ ܡܫ ܡܫܟ]; *BBah* 1174:25 [expl. as مالَج]; *EN* 23:v13 [P. 792]

ܡܫܒܕܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܫܒܕ) **serf, servant** (of a *coenobium*) ܡܫ ܕܝܢ ܡܫܒܕܬܐ ܡܫ ܡܫܒܕܬܐ *MiS* 726a:41 [destroyed by fire]; etc. [P. 506]

ܡܫܒܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܒ) **playing, play** ܡܫܒܕܘܬܐ ܒܠ *IsHex* 24:8 [P. 792]

ܡܫܒܬ n.m. (↓ √ܡܫܒ) **1. one who makes laugh, comedian** ܡܫܒܬ ... ܐܢ *TDN* 80:16; *Rie* 11:13; *BhEth* 134:3 [same as

↓ ...]; **2. ridiculous** ... *PO12* 73:3 (sophisms) [P. 792]

ܡܓܕܠܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܕܠ) **arrogant, proud** ... *Rie* 21:20; ... *AS* 187:28; ... *SB* 22:3 [Eve] [P. 848]

ܡܕܝܢܓܕܠܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܕܠ) **arrogance** ... *IsHex* 24:8; ... *Ming2* 25:12 [P. 527]

ܡܓܥܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܥܦ) **slope** ... *PetrIb* 98:4 (of mountain) [P. 793]

ܡܓܒܘ adj. (↓ √ܓܒܐ pa., pass.part.) **smoothed**, in phrase

- **ܡܓܒܘ ܠܐ** adj. **hewn** ... *3KgdHex* 10:11 (πελεκητά) [P. 794]

ܡܓܥܒܢܐ n.f. (Ma מושפיתא spit MD 263) **needle** ... needle of sewers of baskets *ON* 146:5 [P. 794]

Fr, AF 256.

ܡܕܝܓܥܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܥܦ) **syringe** *BBah* 1114:5 [P. 795]

ܡܓܚܠܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܚܠ) **weak, wretched, miserable** abs. f. ... *am3* 447:14; det. ... *Rechtsb2* 142:6 [P. 796]

ܡܕܝܓܒܠܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܒܠ) **1. abasement** ... they have brought me to this abasement and ridicule *apap* 284:19; **2. weakness** ... *KwDW* 200:25 [P. 796]

ܡܓܥܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܪܥ) **harrow** *BAli1* 6859 [expl. as ...]; *BBah* 2002:5 [expl. as ...] [P. 796]

ܡܕܝܓܥܦܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܥܦ, ...) **1. license, permission, connivance** ... JohDar in *ER* 412:1; ... *BO3/1* 273a:29; ... *EbMai10* 262a:32; **2. gentle dealing** ... *KwDW* 248:12 [P. 794]

ܡܓܥܒ adj. (↓ √ܓܥܒ) **overflowing** ... *Rom* 5:5 (ἐκκέχυται; cited BAli1 6861); det. ... *Lk* 6:38 (ὑπερεκχυννόμενον) [cited ON 48:16] [P. 796]

ܒܡܓܥܒ adv. (↓ √ܓܥܒ) **extensively, abundantly** ... *Didasc* 264:17 [P. 796]

ܡܕܝܓܥܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܥܒ) **funnel** *BBah* 1137:23 [expl. as ↓ ...] [P. 796]

ܡܓܥܦܐ n.m. (< MP *mašk* #2 tent, pavilion CPA 55; ILS 211) **temple, shrine** ... *am4* 256:17 (Var, n. 4) = *HoffmAusz* 41[348] [P. 408]

ܡܕܝܠܡܓܥܡܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܥܡ) **balance, scale** ... your price is great on the scale JS in *ZDMG30* 239:12 [unless to be read ...] [P. 800]

ܡܓܥܡܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܥܡ) **drinking a.** general ... *Chran2* 260:17; 280:24; **b.** in phrase ... **wedding banquet** *SevLet* 236:3 [P. 798]

ܡܕܝܓܥܡܢܒܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܥܡ) **irrigation** ... *JEhCh* 107b:30 [P. 798]

ܡܓܒܠ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܓܒܠ) **1. high** ... *Is* 57:7; **2. haughty, proud, exalted a.** adj., abs. pl.m. ... *asd* 29:12; det. sg.m. ... *Is* 28:4 (ES2 67:24) [alternate translation for H נִבֵּל; > Pš]; ... *ESRef2* 83:19; **b.** n.m. ... *2Petr* 2:10 (αὐθάδης) [P. 800]

ܡܓܥܠܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܥܠ) **1. proclamation, manifesto** [cf. ↓ ...] ... *Is* 13:1 (H מַשָּׂא); 14:28; 15:1 [cf. ES2 44:45; etc.]; ... *2Kg* 9:25 (L) [U: ...]; ... *ECth* 88:5 (of prophets); **2. majesty** ...

Nars 7:v4; **3. conquest** *Chran1* 128:27; *Bhchr* 378:20; *MiS* 633a:1; **4. departure** ... *am1* 85:2; *Jul* 55:5; *Chran1* 75:20; **5. banishment** if a woman hates you, your banishment is like that of Elijah *ESHaer* 2:22 [v. 1Kg 19:2ff.] [P. 800]

ܡܶܥܒܰܠ n.m. **garment, part of holy garment** *Cast* 934 [P. 801]

ܡܶܥܒܠܽܘܬܳܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܠ) **pride a.** general *Tob* 4:13 (ὑπερηφανία; destruction); *MkḤ* 7:22; *ES2* 38:47; *PsC* 86:3; *MS1* 113:13 (produce); *KwDW* 309:6 (to be audacious); **b.** in phrase **lowliness** lowliness to endure humiliations *Ath* 16:15 [P. 800]

Juckel, Harklean 178.

ܡܶܥܒܽܘܕܳܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **departure** *JohEphB* 297:3 [P. 800]

ܡܶܥܒܳܪܳܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܪ; Ma מאשקלאנא MD 256) **1. setting out, departure** *Ex* 40:36 (H מַסָּע); 40:38; *ChrPsD1* 291:24; *am2* 260:2; departures and stations *ThbK1* 157:16 [of Israelites in desert]; **2. journey, way** *Gn* 12:9 (H נְסוֹעַ); **3. stopping place of a journey** *ib.* 13:3 (H מַסָּע); ... *Ex* 17:1; **4. carrying, load** ... *Nm* 4:19; pl. *ib.* 4:16 [P. 800]

ܡܶܥܦܺܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܥܦܐ) **1. astonished, terrified** *SAL1* 239:22 (PN); *SAL2* 401:16; **2. miserable, wretched** *Bhchr* 533:6 [P. 801]

ܡܶܥܦܳܝܽܘܬܳܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܥܦܐ) **astonishment** *IS* 67:2 [P. 801]

ܡܶܥܩܳܐ n.m. (JBA מַשְׁקְרָא DJBA 717 & note, ib.) **sea shell** *BAli1* 6869 [expl. as ف(د){ر}ص]

Löw, ZA 23 (1910) 284ff.

ܡܶܥܪܳܐ n. (< Arm *mašaray* Hübsch, AG 311, no. 72) **skin inflammation** *GalSimp* 241b:18 (ἐρυσίπελας); 250:22; *Med* 97:11; *EN* 33:v45 [expl. as ماشرة]; *BAli1* 6872 [expl. as]; *BBah* 657:1 [P. 408]

ܡܶܥܪܳܢܳܝܳܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܪܢ pass.part.) **wearing breeches or trousers** pl.m.abs. *ZM2* 23:6 = *Chran1* 187:13 = *MiS* 257a:43 = *Bhchr* 75:24 [P. 806]

ܡܶܥܪܒܽܘܬܳܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܪܒ; TA מְשׁוֹעִיתָּא TJ 1Sm 14:4, TW 2:79, CPA (ܐ)ܡܥܪܘܬܐ LSp 216) **slippery places** pl. *Ps* 35:6 (H חֲלַקְלַקּוֹת); *Jer* 23:12; *AM2* 238:21; *ESSerm1* 111:v272 (of disturbances) [P. 809]

ܡܶܥܦܽܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܥܦܐ) **1. hiss, whistle** *JSB3* 369:22 (words); **2. pipe, whistle** *BhLSt* 111:14 (to blow) [P. 810]

ܡܶܥܒܰܪܥܦܽܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܥܦܐ) **1. whistle, hiss** *Jer* 18:16 (H שְׁרִיקַת); *Mi* 6:16 (H שְׁרֵקָה; cited ES2 282:14); *AL* 100II:v557; *Bhce2* 571:26; **2. musical pipe** *DnHex* 3:5; 3:7; *JudHex* 5:16 (of wakers); *SchRi* 84:1; *Sahd* 398:21; **3. rebuke, reprimand**

MiS 614a:33 (not w. a rod); ܚܕ ܡܬܩܢܢ ܒܫܘܒܬܐ ܕܝܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܦ ܚܢܢ we have tried to correct it by legal reprimand *ib.* 714c:5 [P. 810]

ܡܬܩܢܢܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܩܢܢ) **tubelike** ܡܕܡ ܕܡܬܩܢܢ ܐܝܟ ܒܪܝܐ *BhNom* 501:18 [P. 810]

1#ܬܩܝܦ, abs. ,ܬܩܝܦ adj., n.m. (↓ √,ܩܦ) **1. crippled or paralyzed** (of limb) **a.** adj., abs. ,ܬܩܝܦ ܕܐܝܕܐ ܕܪܓܠ *Mt* 8:6; 9:2; **b.** n.m. ,ܡܬܩܝܦ ܠܡܬܩܢ ܒܝ ܡܫܝܚܐ *ESSerm2* 88:v33 (to make firm); ܠܐ ܡܬܩܝܦ ܐܢܐ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܒܫܠܡ *ThMarg1* 56:1; pl. ܬܩܝܦܐ ܠܡܬܩܢ ܒܫܠܡܐ *Rabb* 371:27 (good health); **2. thin, scrawny** f. ܬܩܝܦܬܐ ܠܐ ܬܩܝܦܬܐ ܠܐ *NmHex* 13:20 (Lag) (παρειμένη) [P. 805]

2#ܬܩܝܦ adj. (↓ ܬܩܝܦ mng. 4) **connecting** ↓ ܬܩܝܦ ܩܕܡܝܐ

ܬܩܢܐ, w. 1sg. suff. ,ܬܩܢܝ *Ez* 37:27 n.m. (↓ √,ܩܢ, ܒܝܬ ܬܩܢܐ) **1. lodging, inn** **a.** alone ܦܩ ܗܢ ܕܠܐ ܐܙܠ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܗܢ ܬܩܢܐ ܕܒܪ ܬܩܢܐ ܗܢ *Chran2* 117:13 (to leave this lodging); **b.** in phrase ܒܝܬ ܬܩܢܐ *Mk* 14:14; ܒܝܬ ܬܩܢܐ ܕܝܠܗ ܗܘ JS in *asd* 109:9; **2. dwelling** ܡܫܟܢ ܩܕܡ ܕܐܠܗܐ ,ܬܩܢܝ *Is* 22:16 (H מִשְׁכָּן); ܒܝܬ ܬܩܢܐ ܕܒܫ ܕܐܝܟ *ESSerm4* 32:7; ܗܘ ܡܢ ܡܫܟܢ ܒܪ ܒܫ ܗܘ ܒܝܬ ܬܩܢܐ ܕܥܒܕ *am4* 394:7 [P. 804]

ܬܩܝܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √,ܩܦ) **paralysis** ܕܡܫܟܢ ܒܗ ܕܡܚܫ ܒܫܠܡܗ *IsHex* 21:3; *Gr* 47:19 [in list of ailments]; ܒܟ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܒܝܬ *am3* 508:17; ܐܡܪ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܒܗ the sins were the cause of the paralysis *BhebMt* 9:2 (28:12) [P. 805]

1#ܬܩܢܐ n.m. (↓ √,ܩܢ, ܒܝܬ ܬܩܢܐ) **station, encampment** ܬܚܠܬ ܡܫܟܢ departures and stations *ThbK1* 157:16 [of Israelites in desert]; 178:19 [P. 804]

2#ܬܩܢܐ n.m. (↓ √,ܩܢ) **innkeeper** ܡܫܟܢ ܩܪܐ *AS* 194:5 (πανδοκεύς) [P. 805]

ܬܩܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √,ܩܢ; mng. 2: TA מִשְׁרִיתָא TO Gn 32:8; mng. 3: JBA מַשְׁרִיתָא DJBA 717) **1. staying, stay** ܕܠܐ ܐܬ ܠܗ ܬܩܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ *ESSerm4* 29:11; **2. camp** *Gn* 32:3 (H מַחֲנֶה); ܠܐ ܐܬ ܠܗ ܬܩܢܘܬܐ *Nm* 12:14 [cited Didasc 73:5]; *1Sm* 4:3; *Lv* 13:46 [cited Afr 362:2]; ܬܩܢ ܠܡܬܩܢ ܐܢܐ ܠܟ *2Kg* 3:9 [cf. ES1 523:25]; ܡܬܠ ܕܬܩܢܘܬܐ *Philox1* 438:3; **3. army, troop** ܬܩܢܘܬܐ ܕܓܪܕܐ *KwDW* 236:17 (of frogs); *Bhchr* 35:15; pl.abs. ܒܝܬ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܐܡ ܒܢܝ ܒܢܝ ܕܐܡ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܝܚܐ *ESGE* 145:25; det. ܬܩܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܐܟܐ *AM1* 200:16; ܬܩܢܘܬܐ ܕܫܝܛܢ *ChrPsD1* 244:3; **4. siege** ܬܩܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܚܢܐ ܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܚܠܬ *Chran1* 201:20; 203:20; 203:21 [P. 804]

ܬܩܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܬܩܝܦ) **1. skin inflammation** *Med* 124:19; ܒܝܬ ܚܠܐ ܬܩܢܐ *ib.* 258:19; **2. of the nature of skin inflammation** *ib.* 270:5 (Gal8 336:11) (ἐρυσιπελατώδης; abscess) [P. 408]

ܡܬܩܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܩܢ) **establishment, confirmation** ܠܐ ܡܬܩܢܐ ܠܗ it cannot be confirmed *DionbṢcomt* 359:9 [P. 803]

ܬܩܢܦ n. ↓ ܬܩܢܦ [P. 810]

ܬܩܢܦܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܩܢܦ) gramm. **sibilant** ܕܡܫܬܩܢܐ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܠܬ ,*dâlath* and *ṭet* in (verbs whose first consonants) are sibilants *BhGr* 138:15 [e.g. ,ܙܗܠ ,ܨܚܪ]; *ib.* 194:24; ܒܝܬ ܐܬ ܕܠܬ ܗܘ ܕܡܫܬܩܢܐ *ib.* 195:8 [cf. ib. 194:9ff.; *Merx* 54]; *ESSy* 6:19 [expl. as ܕܩ ܐܬ ܕܠܬ ܒܪ ܐܬ] [P. 810]

Moberg, Term 105*.

ܒܬܩܝܦܘ adv. (↓ √ܩܦ) **firmly** ܐܡ ܕܝ ܒܬܩܝܦܘ *ChrPsD1* 265:15 [church] [P. 802]

ܬܩܝܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܦ) **1. firmness, steadfastness** cs. ܬܩܝܦܘܬ ܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ *am4* 206:17 (of faith); det. ܠܡܬܩܝܦ ܠܒ ܬܩܝܦܘܬܐ *1Ezr* 8:78 (στερέωμα v. 72); ܒܢܝܬ ܬܩܝܦܘܬܐ *JosephB* 772:5 (of wall); ܬܩܝܦܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܢ ܕܥܠ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *BrCh1* 198:25; ܬܩܝܦܐ ܕܦܪܕܐ ,ܬܩܝܦܘܬܐ *Kays* 68:11 (Var) (of mules); pl. ܬܩܝܦܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ *4KgdHex* 25:11 (στήριγμα, H תְּמוֹן); **2. steadiness, firmness** ܠܡܬܩܝܦ ܠܒ ܕܡܫܬܩܢܐ ܕܡܫܬܩܢܐ for the firmness and strengthening

of those who give praise and preach *ES1* 291:2; ܫܒܚܬܐ ܡܫܒܚܢܐ *JšJS* 517:18; **3.** gramm. **increasing, amplifying** ܡܫܒܚܢܐ ܡܠܐ ܡܒܝܫ ܡܬܒܥ *BhGr2* 29:24 [i.e. by repetition of the word] [P. 803]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 106*.

ܡܫܚܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܚܢ) gramm. **unchanging** f. ܡܫܬܚܢܐ ܗܝ ܕܠܐ, ܦ *BhGr2* 63:v660 [of particle ܗܝ]

Moberg, Term 106*.

ܡܫܚܠ adj. (↓ √ܫܚܠ pa., pass.part.) **long, broad** ܠܒܫ ܡܫܚܠ ܠܒܫ ܚܕ ܒܣܕܪܐ he was dressed in a broad garment *JohEphLES* 278:9; ܡܫܚܠ ܒܥܠܡ ܥܩܠܣ *JohEphB* 212:5 = *Bhce1* 241:18 (skirts of garment) [P. 745]

ܡܫܚܬܐ, pl. ܡܫܚܬ̈ܐ n.f. (< Akk *mušārû* B garden CAD M/2 235; JBA מְשָׁרָא DJBA 717, Ma 1# משארא f. district, zone, garden bed MD 279, > Arab مَشَارَة Fr, AF 129) **cultivated field** ܫܦܝܪܬܐ ܡܫܚܬܐ *INB* 554:21 (parsley); ܕܩܡܬܐ ܡܫܚܬܐ *RHRB* 140:v670; *BBah* 943:7 [expl. as ↓ ܡܫܚܠ] [P. 408]

ܡܫܡܫܚܢ adj. (↓ √ܫܚܢ) **abundant** abs. ܣܓܝ ܠܫܡ ܡܫܡܫܚܢ ܡܠܐ ܕܚܠܬܐ *Didasc* 217:21; det. ܡܫܡܫܚܢܐ ܕܚܬܐ *JohEphB* 294:8 (travelling expenses); ܪܒ̈ܐ ܡܫܡܫܚܢܐ many chiefs *Bhchr* 462:16 [P. 747]

ܡܫܚܫܡܫܚܢ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܢ) **plenty, abundance** cs. ܒܬܪ ܡܫܚܫܡܫܚܢ *KwDW* 37:3; det. ܡܫܚܫܡܫܚܢܐ ܡܫܚܫܡܫܚܢܐ *Phil* 4:12; *Philox1* 486:14; ܡܫܚ<ܫ>{ܫ}ܚ *ObHex* 1:20; ܠܫܡ ܡܫܚܫܡܫܚܢܐ ܒܬܪ *Chran1* 206:12 (for their sustenance) [P. 747]

Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 212.

ܡܫܚ vb. (↓ ܡܫܚܫܚ, ܡܫܚ, √ܫܚ, √ܫܚܫ) **Pe. to feel** ܡܫܚ ܠܒܫ ܚ ܒܬ ܒܡ 93:3; ܡܫܚ *AthSy* 40:14; ܡܫܚ ܫ ܡܫܚܬܐ *BhLSt* 63:8 (pulse of artery) [P. 406]

ܡܫܚ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚ; cf. JBA מְשָׁשָׁא substance DJBA 717) **touch** ܡܫ ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܠܫ ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ they held their hands back from him so that they should not be injured by touching him ES in *BhGr* 96:12 [P. 406]

ܡܫܚܠܡܫܚ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚ; Gr παραίτησις) **1. renouncing, resigning of an office** ܡܫ ܡܫܚܠ ܡܫܚܠ ܡܫܚ *TB* 38:11; ܡܫ ܡܫ, ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ *Syn* 43:5 (to resign from office); ܡܫܚܠ ܡܫ ܡܫ *SE*² 14:19 (petitions to resign); *Nest* 469:17; *Chrmin* 18:25; **2. appeal** *HoffmKirch* 86²⁸ [BL Add 12156, 55r, col. 2]; **3. excuse** ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ *SevVit* 90:4; ܡܫ ܡܫ, ܡܫ ܡܫ *Vc* 54:3; **4. refusal** ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ *Ming2* 49:11 (strange); ܡܫ ܡܫ ,ܡܫ ܡܫ *Bhchr* 481:1 [P. 749]

ܡܫܚܫܢܒ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒ) **being taken captive** ܡܫ ܡܫ *KwDW* 36:14 [P. 750]

ܡܫܚܫܒ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒ) **1. abandonment** ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ *JohEphLES* 313:5 (of rational flock); **2. misfortune** ܡܫ ܡ ܡܫ *MiS* 513c:20; 649a:14; etc.; *Bhchr* 320:25; **3.** [calque < Arab ترك] gramm. **omission** ܡܫ ܡܫ omission of independent separate pronouns *BhGr* 79:1 [e.g. ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ Jer 45:4, for ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ]; **4. dereliction (of man by God)** ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡ ܡܫ *Bheb2Sm* 24:1 (348:30); *BhebJob* 1:6 (188:3); ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡ *ThMarg1* 103:6; ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ *PO8* 83:3; *MiS* 421b:16 [P. 753]

ܡܫܚܫܚܠ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܠ) **engrossing occupation** cs. ܡܫ ܡܫ *BhEth* 145:9 [P. 755]

ܡܫܚܫܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܢܐ) **alteration, change** ܡܫ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *DM* 192:26 (being wearied) [P. 756]

ܡܫܚܫ n.f. (↓ √ܫ) **disturbance** ܡܫ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ

ܡܫܬܠܚ he calls disturbance and seething – disorder *ThbK1* 342:10 [P. 757]

ܡܫܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **1. sending away, exiling** ܡܫܡܫܐ ܡܫܬܘܬܐ ܕܓܠܘܬܐ *Ming2* 134:10; **2. excommunication** ܕܐܬ ܘܡܫܬܘܬܐ ܡܫܠ *SE*^{2} 68:27 [Hoffm incorr. transl.: Zeitaufschub]; ܕܫܬܐ ܘܡܫܬܘܬܐ *DM* 291:30 [text: ܘܡܫܬܫܬܐ] [P. 758]

ܡܫܬܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܐ; cf. Ma משאדראנותא MD 279) **being sent** ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ ܡܫܬܬܘܬܐ ,ܡܫܬܬܘܬܐ *LvHex* 16:10 (ἀποπομπή; cited Bheb 170:34; SevLet 208:12); ܕܐܡ ܡܫܠ ܡܫܬܬܘܬܐ *KwDW* 57:12; ܡܫܡ ܡܫܬܐ ܒܝ ܡܫܡ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܬܘܬܐ *PhilV* 178:2 [of Jesus]; *ThbK2* 75:20 [P. 759]

ܡܫܬܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܬܐ) **promise** ܕܬܬ ܡܫܬܦܘܬܐ *ES2* 237:12 [P. 296]

ܡܫܬܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܙܐ) **understanding** ܡܫܡܫܐ ܡܫܬܚܘܬܐ ܡܫܬܘܬܐ *Afr* 449:9 (of gift of healing) [P. 298]

ܡܫܬܚܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܙܐ) **diagnostic** ܕܬܚܘܬܐ ܕܫܠܡ *Med* 422:7 (& healing)

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ܡܫܬܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܙܐ; mng. 2: same as ↓ ܡܫܬܚܐ) **1. knowledge** ܡܠܐ ܡܫܬܚܘܬܐ *Ath* 16:15; **2. notification** ܡܫܬܚܘܬܐ ܕܫܡܫ ܠܫܡ ܫܬܐ *SE*^{2} 32:31 [P. 297]

Mng. 2: Hoffm, Kirch 91[124].

ܡܫܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܘܬ) **conjunction** ܫܘܬ ܡܫܡ ܫܠ ܡܫܬܘܬܐ the twelve degrees of its conjunction *IS* 108:4 (σύνοδος) [P. 308]

ܡܫܬܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) in phrase

- ܠܐ ܡܫܬܬܐ adj. **incapable of being leapt over** ܐܡ ܕܫܬܐ ܠܐ ܕܟܬ (my fold) cannot be leapt over by wolves Gr in *BhGr* 166:22 = *SAL2* 284:9 [P. 766]

ܡܫܬܥܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܠܐ) **1. advance** ,ܡܫܬܥܠܘܬܐ ܕܐ ܒܝ *Euagr* 578:32; ܡܫܡ ܡܫܬܐ ܡܫܬܥܠܘܬܐ *Kays* 91:14; ܕܠܬ ܡܫܬܥܠܘܬܐ *MiS* 415:35; **2. desire** ܡܫܬܚܬ ܡܫܬܥܠܘܬܐ ܡܠܐ ܡܠ ܠܐ ܡܫܐ ܡܫܬܚܬ *am7* 9:15 [P. 311]

ܡܫܬܥܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܠܐ) **dodecasyllabic meter** *Card* 2:4 [same as Arab المدرَّج] [P. 311]

ܡܫܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܬ, ܫܬ ,ܡܫܬܐ, ,ܡܫܬܐ ܫܬ) **1. banquet** ܕܐܬ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܫܬ ܐܡ ܫܬܡ *Jud* 14:10; ܡܫܬܐ ܐܡ ܕܫܐ ܕܐܡ *Bal* 252:23; pl. ܐܡ ܡܫܬܐ *Bard* 23:8; **2. wedding feast** ܕܫܐ ܘܡܫܬܐ *Gn* 29:27 (H שָׁבוּעַ); 29:38; ܘܡܐ ܠܫ ܡܫܬܐ ܫܬ *Mt* 22:2; ܡܫ ܒܐ ܡܫܬܐ *EChe4* 11:5 (WMcl 199:9 = B 276:6) (γάμος); ,ܡܫ ܫܬ ܡܫ ܡܫܬܐ ܡܫ ܫܐ when he shall have returned from the wedding feast *Ath* 39:20; ܡܫܬ ܘܡܫܬܐ *am1* 378:13; *SK* 164:14; ܫܬ ܘܡܫܬܐ ܡܫܬ ܫܐ ܡܫ ܡܫ *MiS* 275b:7; **3.** in phrase ܘܡܫܬܐ ,ܫܬ **to deflower a virgin** *StSin11* 13a:17 [P. 811]

ܡܫܬܠܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܠܦ) **changing** ܫܬ ܡܫܬܠܦܘܬܐ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܫܬ ܫܬ Sev in *MerxSy* 19:14 [of ܫܬ-letters]

Moberg, Term 39*.

ܡܫܬܠܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܠܦ) **change a.** alone ܡܫܬܠܦܘܬܐ ܡܫܬܫܬܠܦܘܬܐ ܡܫ ܫܬ ܫܬ ܐܡ ܡܫܬܫܬܠܦܘܬܐ *JohEphB* 226:30 (from truth to lie); **b.** in phrase ,ܡܫܬܠܦܘܬܐ ܠ **immutability** ,ܠ ܡܫܬ ܫܬ ܡܫܬܠܦܘܬܐ *JSAbb* 184[1]:7 [P. 237]

For *ESRef1ER* 45:20, v. ↓ ܡܫܬܦܘܬܐ.

ܡܫܬܢ adj. (↓ √ܫܢ) **full of sores, ulcerous** ,ܫܬ ܡܫܬܢ ܐܡ *BhEth* 364:10 [P. 770]

ܫܬ, cs. ,ܫܬ *IA2* 20:v7, w. 1sg.suff. ,ܫܬ *Ps* 102:9 [cf. BhGr 55:30] n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܬ, ,ܡܫܬ ,ܫܬ ;ܫܬ ,ܡܫܬ TA משתיא TO Gn 19:3, JBA משתיא DJBA 718) **1. drink** ,ܡܫ ܫܬ ,ܫ ܫܬ *Gn* 19:3; *Joh* 6:55; ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *ESSerm1*

83:v114; ܕܒܥܝ ܡܢ ܕܒܥܝ ܡ *am3* 7:8; **2. drinking banquet** ܒܝܬ ܒܥܝ ܠܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܐ *1Kg* 3:15; ܒܝ ܒܥܝ *ESGE* 82:16 [P. 811]

ܡܫܒܥܬܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √2#ܫܒܥ) **spools** *BAli1* 6923 (of loom; expl. as ܡܫܝ ܕܨܒܥ ܒܗ ܚܘܛܐ ܕܡܬܩܛܪ ܒܐܪܥܝܬܐ); *BBah* 156:13; 1178:9 [P. 812]

ܡܫܬܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܬܐ; TA מַשְׁתִּית TJ Jud 16:13, TW 2:80) **net, web** ܚܕ ܕܫܬܝܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܫܬܝ, ܡܫܬܝ *Jud* 16:13 (H מַסֶּכֶת; for hair; cf. ES1 325:41); ܫܬܝܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ *Is* 28:20; *JSB5* 840:15; *EN* 28:v21 [expl. as مسداة] [P. 812]

ܡܫܬܦܢܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦ) **donation** ܟܠܗ ܕܡܠ ܕܫܬܦܢܬܐ a donation of her whole courtyard *am6* 344:17 [P. 777]

ܡܫܬܠܗܝܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܠܗ) **capable of being heated to a high temperature** ... ܕܡ ܕܫܬܠܗܝܢܐ ܕܫܘܝܐ ܕܡ ܕܫܬ ܠܐ ܫܘܝ ܕܐ ܕܫܠܗ, ܫܠܗ *DionbṢcomt* 108:11 [P. 780]

ܡܫܬܠܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܠ) **resting**, in phrase

- ܠܐ ܡܫܬܠܢܬܐ n.f. **incessancy** ܕܐ ܕܫܬܠܢܬܐ ܕܐ *INB* 113:15 (of war) [P. 778]

ܡܫܬܡܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܡܫ) gramm. **qualifier of a noun, adjective** [Arab الموصوف] ܡܫܡ ܕܡ ܐܬܐ ܕܡܫ *BhGr* 59:18; *BhGr2* 17:4 [↓ ܡܫܬܡܫ mng. 2]; 17:18; etc. [P. 785]
Moberg, Term 102*.

ܡܫܒܥܬܐ, ܡܫܬܒܥܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܥ) **obedient** abs.f. ... ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥܬܐ *James* 3:17 (wisdom); det.m. ܕܫܒܥܬܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܫܘܡ ܐܠ ܕܐ ܕܐܠ *PrHex* 4:3 [cited: ܕܐܒܥܬܐ Ath 20:24] [P. 787]

ܡܫܒܥ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܥ; Ma מאשתימאנא servant MD 256) **obedient** ܕܐܡ ܠܐ ܕܫܒܥܬܐ *KwDW* 27:21 [P. 783]

ܒܫܒܥܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܫܒܥ) **obediently** ܕܐ ... ܒܫܒܥܬܐ *KwDW* 27:17 [P. 783]

ܡܫܒܥܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܥ) **obedience a.** alone ܕܐ ܕܫܒܥܬܐ ܐܦ ܕܐ *SpSol4* 231:11; ܕܫܒܥܬܐ ܕܒ ܕܫܒܥܬܐ *Cyr*[2] 142:21; **b.** in phrase ܠܐ ܒܫܒܥܬܐ **disobedience** ܠܐ ܡܫܒܥܬܐ ܕܒ ܕܒ ܕܒ

torment ... *ESI* 141:40 [of Adam & Eve] [P. 801]

wandering of the mind, imagination n.f. (↓ √) ... *SevLet* 209:2 [P. 807]

soluble drug adj., n.m. (↓ √) ... *Med* 317:14

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1. liberation n.f. (↓ √) ... *Philox1* 560:12; **2. weakness** ... *Ming1* 20:v29 (to muse upon) [P. 805]

believable adj. (↓ √) ... *PO8* 22:6 [P. 803]

potable adj. (↓ √1#,) **a.** general ... *ESPar* 37:20 (other things); ... *JEhCh* 102b:25; *Timpep* 19:20; **b.** metaph. ... I flooded the salty ones with potable words *Barwahb* 46:2 [P. 811]

, , pl. *JSB3* 864:4; GW in *CatCambr* 248:4; *Bhcar* 123:10; *ON* 68:15 n.f. (< Akk *mātu* f., pl. *mātātu* country, land CAD M/1 414, AIOA 71; JBA מָתָא, pl. מָתָוָתָא DJBA 718, Ma מאתא, pl. מאתואתא town, village MD 256) **1. region** ... the righteous are oppressed in your region *IA2* 40:v79; 80:v162; ... *Bhcar* 123:10 (dwelling); **2. home- land** ... *HSHoffm* 273:v3; ... *PallM* 21:6; ... PsEus in *JSL9* 18:13 [P. 408]

sorrow n.f. (↓ √) ... *PO4* 36:7 (& mercy) [P. 2]

edible adj. (↓ √) ... edible blowings (of winds) *ESPar* 37:20 [P. 18]

deification n.f. (↓ √) JohDar in *MS1* 106:15; ... *Kays* 86:2 (of rational beings); ... *DionbScomt* 162:5; ... *Nest* 37:13 [P. 21]

adj. (↓ √; mng. 1: JBA מְתַיֵּים DJBA 721) **1. joined** ... *ESSerm2* 19:v991; ... another body of foods is joined to his body *Philox1* 355:5; ... work is joined with prudence *Bab* 452:9; ... *ChrPsD1* 88:14; **2. double** pl.m. ... *Ex* 36:29 (H תוֹאֲמִים; but ... ib. 26:24); *ZM1* 98:11; det. ... *IsHex* 3:20 (bracelets); **3. twin** ... *Song* 4:5 [P. 813]

, n.pl. (< μαθήματα; ↓ , ,) **mathematical sciences** pl. *glherm* 190 [expl. as ...]; ... mathematics cannot pass beyond him *Bhcar* 23:5; ... 50 books on logic and mathematical sciences *Bhchr* 168:10 [P. 409]

constant adj. (↓ √2#) ... *EbMai10* 268a:27 (inquiry) [P. 25]

adv. (↓ √) in phrase

- adv. **in an unspeakable manner** ... through his godliness which in an unspeakable manner dwelt in him *SE*^{2} 98:12 [P. 26]

1. speech n.f. (↓ √) ... *OrChr1* 82:4 (of derision); **2. phrase** ... DionThr in *MerxSy* 50:8 [v. EṢ* 2:22 (λέξις)];

glherm 158; **3. pronunciation** ܕܠ ܡܫܬܥ ܒܟܬܒܐ ܕܩܪܝܢ ܒܗ ܒܫܘܠܡܐ ܕܡܫܬܬܦܝܘܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ *EṢSy* 31:9; **4. rationality of numbers** ܕܡ ܡܫܬܬܦܝܘܬܐ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܐܣܬܝ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܒܗ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܐܝܟ ܕܡܫܬܥ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܡܫܬܬܦܝܘܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܫܡ ܡܢ ܒܐܝܟ ܕܡܫܬܥ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܡܫܬܬܦܝܘܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ the rationality is such that we can find figures which have a name, like the trigon and tetragon, which possess these names, namely triangle and square *ShŠ* 11:12; **4.** in phrase ܡܫܬܬܦܝܘܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ **agreement, assent** *JšD* 125:3 (ὁμολογία) [P. 26]

ܒܟܬܫܝܫܝܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܫܝܫ) **in a curable fashion** ܒܟܬܫܝܫܝܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܡܠܝ ܕܐܦ ܒܟ those who were incurable *SAL1* 175:16 [P. 32]

N, SG § 308.

ܡܫܬܫܝܫܝܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܝܫ) **connected**, in phrase

- ܠܐ ܡܫܬܫܝܫܝܘܬܐ n.f.pl. **unconnected items** (ἀσύνδετα) ܠܐ ܡܠܝ ܕܡܫܬܫܝܫܝܘܬܐ *herm* 28:5 [v. glherm 159] [P. 38]

ܡܫܬܬܝܪܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܪ) **1. mystical consecration** ܕܒܗܢ ܪܘܚܐ ܕܡܫܬܬܝܪܝܘܬܐ ܕܒܗ ܩܒܠ *Bhce1* 331:16; **2. participation in secret religious rites** ܕܡ ܕܫܕܐ ,ܡ ܕܡܫܬܬܝܪܝܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܗܘܬ the participation by the devils was incomplete *Bhchr* 412:15 [P. 47]

ܡܫܬܥܪܝܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܪܥ) **immoderate** ܕܡܥܪܥܪܐ ܟܝܢ ܕܥܒ an excited and immoderate nature *am2* 83:5 [P. 52]

Schleifer 176.

ܡܫܬܬܥܪܥܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܪܥ) **extravagance, outpouring a.** of anger, fury cs. ܪܘܓܙܐ ܕܡܬܬܥܪܥܪ *Ming1* 57:v6; det. ܕܡܬܬܥܪܥܪ ܒܟܠ ܥܠܡܐ *DM* 187:11 (& schisms); **b.** of desire, passion ܕܡܬܬܥܪܥܪ ܕܬܐܘܐ *SevHym* 225:2 [P. 52, 840]

ܡܫܬܥܝܪܝܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܝܪ) **believable** ܕܡܥܝܪ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܥ ܠܐ *ThbK1* 128:10 [P. 803]

ܡܫܬܬܥܝܪܝܘܬܐ* n.f. (↓ √ܥܝܪ) **conviction, persuasion** ܕܗܝܡ ܕܗܘ<ܝ>ܬܐ ܕܒܬܪ ܒܢܝܫܐ the upright conviction of the testimony of people *BBah* 625:28 [expl. of ↓ ܡܫܬܟܢܥ] [P. 803]

ܡܫܬܬܚܩܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚ#ܩܪ) **investigation** ܕܠܐ ܟܝ ܡܬܚܩܪ ܠܒܪܝܬ it is not impossible for the creatures to investigate Him *BhKJ* 85:10 [P. 60]

ܡܫܬܬܚܫܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܫ) **examination** ܕܐܦ ܒܟ ܠܡ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ,ܒܛܠ ܕܗܘܬ ܒܚܫܝܢܘܬܐ you surely declare them void as a result of the examination against me *Nest* 235:16 [P. 65]

ܡܫܬܒܛܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܛܠ) **abolition** ܕܗܘ ܒܛܠܘܬܐ *ES2* 277:49; ܕܗܘ ܒܛܠܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܐ (such a union) is neither for annulment nor for abolition *Nest* 239:1 [P. 67]

ܡܫܬܬܥܒܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **drunkenness** *BBah* 1182:9 [expl. as ↓ ܡܫܬܬܐ] [P. 59]

ܡܫܬܟܢܬܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܢ) **understanding**, in phrase

- ܠܐ ܡܫܬܟܢܬܢܐ adj. **not understanding** ܕܐܝܟ ܒܬܘܠܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ *MkḤ* 7:18

Juckel, Harklean 190.

ܒܟܬܟܢܬܢܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܟܢ) **with understanding** ܒܟܠ ܫܥܐ ܕܐܦ ܒܟܬܟܢܬܢܘܬܐ *PrHex* 31:26 (προσεχόντως) [P. 322]

Foll. Middeldorf, Br read this word incorr. as ܒܟܬܟܢܬܢܘܬܐ [v. already PSm 469].

ܡܫܬܟܢܬܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܢ) **intelligence** ܕܡܬܚܫܒܬܐ ܠܐ stupidity *KwD*^{2} 82:1 [P. 69]

ܡܫܬܟܠܟܢܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܠܟ) **muzzled**, in phrase

- ܠܐ ܡܫܬܟܠܟܢܬܐ adj. **unmuzzled** ܕܐܬܟܠܟ ܠܐ ܟܐܒ *DM* 239:19 (force) [P. 76]

ܡܫܬܬܫܚܩܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܩ) **scorn,**

contempt ܟܪܝܗܐ ܫ ܠܡܚܣ ܒܪܟܠܐ ܠ ܟܚܫܚܬܐ many do not find it easy to bear contempt *SAL1* 154:20; ܟܚܫܚܬܐ ܪܝܓܐ *Vc* 4:16 [P. 79]

ܟܚܝܫܚܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܚܫ) **incarnation** ܪܡ ܟܐ ܟܠ ܒܪ ܟܚܝܫܚܬܐ *ESI* 178:23; ܟܚܝܫܚܬܐ ܟܠܟܐ *Gr* 7:25; ܟܚܝܫܚܬܐ ܟܚܝܪܝܬܐ *PhilV* 181:5; ܟܚܝܫܚܬܐ ܟܚܝܪ ܟܠܐ ܡ *OrChr2* 56:8 [same as ↓ ܟܚܝܬܥܝܬܐ] [P. 82]

ܟܚܝܬܢܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܚܪ) **problems** *glherm* 162 (προβλήματα) [P. 83]

ܟܚܝܒܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܢܐ) **marriage** *BhNom* 510:21 [P. 84]

ܟܢܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝܬܐ) **capable of being investigated** ܒ ܡ ܒܟܐ ܟܝܬܐ He is indeed capable of being investigated below *ESFidS* 14:v329 (Creator) [P. 86]

ܟܢܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܝܬܐ) **decreasing**, in phrase

- **ܟܢܝܬܐ ܠ** adj. **immaculate, unsoiled** ܟܚܝܬܐ ܠ ܥܒܪ ܟܡܐ *am5* 380:6 (ἀμίαντος; essence) [P. 87]

ܒܟܢܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܝܬܐ) **lessening**, in phrase

- **ܒܟܢܝܬܐ ܠ** adv. **without diminution** ܠܐ ܫ ܒܟ ܒܟܠܐ ܒܟܝܬܐ she exists by right of birth and without diminution *PO4* 33:12 [P. 87]

ܟܚܝܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܬܐ) **diminution** ܪܡܐ ܡܡܐ ܟܚܝܬܐ *GeZA8* 35:24 [P. 87]

ܟܚܝܡܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܪ) **contemplation, reflection** ܡܫܠܡ ܡ ܟܚܡܢܬܐ *Gr* 4:22 (σκέψις); ܟܡܬܐ ܟܚܡܢܬܐ ܡ ܒܪܝܡ *Kays* 256:4 [P. 87]

ܟܚܝܒܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܒܢ) **creation** ܪܡ ܟܠܐ ܡܚܝܬܐ *SB* 4:10; etc. [P. 94]

ܟܚܝܥܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܥܝܬ; cf. CPA ܥܝܬܐ LSp 30) **incarnation** ܡܚܝܬܐ ܟܝܣ *ESI* 529:27 (of only begotten one); ܟܥܝܬ ܡܚܝܬܐ *ZM1* 175:4; ܟܝ ,ܡܐ ܠܡܚ ܒ ܡܚܝܬܐ *BO2* 19b:51 (against diophysites) [P. 89]

ܟܚܝܬܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܬ) **letters not written but which should be pronounced** ܟܚܬܒܬܐ ܟܚܐ *BhGr* 202:21ff. [≠ ↓ ܟܚܝܬܒܬܐ] [P. 101]

Moberg, Term 23*.

ܟܚܝܥܡܩܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܡܩ) **deeper knowledge** ܪܝܪ ܟܚܬܒ ܡܚܝܥܡܩܬܐ ܟܬܠ *BhEth* 480:3 [P. 107]

ܟܚܝܡܚܣܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܣ) **refuge** ܡܚܡܚܠ ܠ ܪܡ ܟܡܒ ܒܪ ܟܚܡܚܣܬܐ *AM1* 203:23 (forgiveness for sins) [P. 109]

ܟܚܝܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܬ) **cutting off** ܟܒܪ ܡܚܝܒܬܐ *PO8* 354:12 (Var) [P. 113]

ܟܢܝܣܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܣܚ) **ridiculous** ܪܝܐ ܡܐ ܟܚܣܚܬܐ *Cyr*^{2} 54:16 (to imagine) [P. 113]

ܒܟܢܝܣܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܣܚ) **in a mocking manner** ܒ ܒܟܚܣܚܬ ܒ ܟ ܡܒ ܡ *DM* 178:13 (to be reviled) [P. 113]

ܟܚܝܣܚܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܚ) **ridicule, mockery** ܟܚܣܚܬ ܠ ܡ ܣܐ *SevLet* 385:11 (to prolong) [P. 841]

ܟܚܝܒܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܠ) **1. deprivation** ܟ ܟܬ ܟܚܒܠܬܐ *KwDW* 299:4; **2. abstinence** ܟܚܒܠܬ ܟ ܠ ܒ ܡ ܠ ܡ we have no cause (to fear) abstinence thereof *Nest* 116:5 [P. 118]

ܟܚܝܓܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܠ) **exile** ܟܬ ܟܚܓܠܬܐ *MiS* 128a:10 [P. 117]

ܟܚܝܬܒܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܒܬ) gramm. **letters written which are suppressed in pronunciation** ܟܚܝܬܒܬܐ ܟܚܐ *BhGr* 201:8 [P. 124]

Moberg, Term 25*.

ܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܝܕ) **inciting** ܡܠܬܐ ܕܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ *JohEphB* 81:25 [P. 129]

ܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܥܝ) **incorporeity, incarnation** ܡܬܓܫܡܝܬܐ *ES1* 227:26; ܥܠ ܡܬܓܫܡܝܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Bab* 438:7 (kinds of understanding); *OrChr2* 56:8; ܡܬܓܫܡܝܬܐ *Philox1* 619:22; *glherm* 165 (σωμάτωσις); ܡܬܓܫܡ ܡܬܓܫܡܝܬܐ *Apoll* 25:10 (σάρκωσις) [P. 137]

ܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܝ) **searchability**, in phrase

- **ܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ ܠܐ** n.f. **unsearchability** *ThbK2* 196:18 [P. 136]

ܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܕܠܠ) **false** ܣܓܝ ܕܠܠܐ *DM* 24:5 (sufferings) [P. 141]

ܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܗܬ) **confusion, disorder** [P. 144]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ.

ܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܦܩ) **expulsion** ܕܡܪܐ ܡܬܓܫܡܝܬܐ *Kays* 229:3 [P. 148]

ܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܛܐ) **insane** ܚܕ ܡܢܗܓܐ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܗ ܡܫܓܫܐ *Kays* 171:4 [P. 150]

ܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ n.f. (calque < Arab تَخْصِيص; ↓ √3#ܦܠܚ) **specialization** ܡܠܐ ܕ ܒܗ ܡܬܓܫܡܝܬܐ *BhGr* 52:10 [by means of annexation of a noun] [P. 154]

Moberg, Term 27*.

ܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܦܠܚ) **confinement, restriction** cs. ܡܬܓܫܡܝܬܐ ܕܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܒܝܫ ܒܪ ܒܝܫ the confinement of the habitable portion of the earth in the north to the exclusion of the south *Bhadsment*[2] 131:11 [i.e. why people live only in the northern and not in the southern hemisphere] [P. 154]

ܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܚ) **opponent, adversary** ܐܢ ܡܬܓܫܡ ܐܡܐ ,ܒܗ ܕܡܦܠܚ ܠܟ a nation will follow you, and it will be an opponent of my nation *JAP9/7(1896)* 104:15; pl. ܡܬܓܫܡܝܬܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *CatBerl1* 358b:4 [P. 641]

ܒܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܦܠܚ) **on the contrary** ܐܢ ܒܪ ܡܢ ܕ ܠܐ. ܒܡܦܠܚܢܐ ܕܟܬܒ ܡܫܝܚܐ if, on the contrary, one brings those forms in the Holy Writ do not conform to this rule *ET* 28:16 [P. 641]

ܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܠܚ) **opposition** ܡܬܓܫܡܝܬܐ ܕܡܦܠܚܢܐ *KwDW* 104:5 [P. 641]

ܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܐܡܪ) **name of an accent** *ET* 38:12; *BZ* 15:5; *BhGr* 251:33 [P. 158]

Moberg, Term 28*; DPAS 89.

ܒܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܐܡܪ) **with astonishment or surprise** ܒܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ ܕܒܚܝ *ES2* 22:44 (to shout) [P. 158]

ܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܡܪ) gramm. **expression of wonder** ܡܬܓܫܡܝܬܐ ܕܐ *BhGr2* 42:v407; ܡܬܓܫܡܝܬܐ ܕܡܢ ܕܐܡܪ *ib.* 68:5 (particles) [P. 159]

Moberg, Term 28*.

ܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܐܡܪ) **expressing wonder** ܕܒܪ ܕܐ ܥܡ .ܡܬܓܫܡܝܬܐ (words) expressing wonder, such as ܐܝ, ܐܦܟ, etc. *BhGr* 155:31; ܡܬܓܫܡܝܬܐ ܐܡܪ *ib.* 175:18ff. (particles) [P. 159]

ܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܝ) **1. adherence** ܒܡܒܥ ܡܬܓܫܡܝܬܐ Jš in *ThMarg2* 142:18; ܡܬܓܫܡ<ܪ>{ܠ}ܝܬܐ *ib.* 142:22 = *JšD* 205:19 [v. Duv, ib.tr 149[1]]; ܡܬܓܫܡܝܬܐ ܡܬܓܫܡܝܬܐ *TB* 129:3; *MiS* 7a:28 [n. fnd.]; **2. leaning** ܒܡܬܓܫܡ ܡܬܓܫܡܝܬܐ ܕܡܠܟ ܒܗ ܡܬܓܫܡܝܬܐ *ThbK1* 68:20 [expl. of ܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ inclining]; ܡܬܓܫܡ ܒܗ ܡܬܓܫܡܝܬܐ *Jšddev1* 68:9; *Syn* 141:19; **3. complaisance, indulgence** ܒܡܬܓܫܡ ܐܡܪܬ ܡܬܓܫܡܝܬܐ you said you adhered to complaisance *Clr* 107:8 [P. 159]

ܡܘܕܥܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܬܐ) **advance** ܡܬܓܫܡ ܡܬܓܫܡܝܬܐ *Nest* 296:13 (of age) [P. 165]

ܡܘܕܥܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܝܕܥ) **comprehensible**, in phrase

- ܠܐ ܡܬܬܝܕܥ adj. **incomprehensible** ܕܠܐ ܡܬܬܝܕܥ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ *MiS* 142b:9 [P. 166]

ܡܬܬܝܕܥ n.f. (↓ √ܝܕܥ) **1. attainment** ܡܬܬܝܕܥ ,ܡ ܣܓܝ ܥܣܩ it is difficult to get her medicine *KwDW* 246:11; 251:16 [text: ܡܬܬܝܕܥ]; **2. comprehension** ܡܬܬܝܕܥ ܣܓܝ *KwDW* 384:13; **3. perception** ܡܬܬܝܕܥ ܠ ,ܣܟܠ ܒܥܝ *INB* 530:12 (thoughts); **4. comprehendible matter** *glherm* 167 (τὸ καταληπτικόν); **5.** in phrase ܠܐ ܡܬܬܝܕܥ **a. the unattainable** ܠܐ ܡܬܬܝܕܥ *ES1* 142:44 (of contemplation); *TB* 119:33; ܡܬܬܝܕܥ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ *Nest* 73:20; **b. incomprehensibility** ܡܬܬܝܕܥ ܠܐ ,ܡܬܬܝܕܥ ܐܝܬ *DM* 41:11 [P. 166]

ܡܬܝܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܝܢܐ) **1. intelligent, wise** ܠܡܕ ܐܝܬ ,ܐܝܬ ܠܐ ,ܡܕ ܠܡܕ ܡܬܝܢܐ also those who contrived the ܐܝܬ ܠܐ are not wise *BhGr* 39:23; **2. intelligible, understandable** ,ܡܕ ,ܡܕ ܠ ,ܡܕ ܡܬܝܢܐ ܠܐ for every thought there is something unintelligible *ib.* 39:24 [P. 173]

ܡܬܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܢܐ) **thinking, thought** ܡܬܝܢܐ .ܐܝܬ ܡ ܡܬ ܡܥܒܕ the work of the mind is thinking and examples *Gr* 1:24 (νόησις) [P. 173]

ܡܬܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܗܝܡ) **belief a.** general ܠܡܕ ܡܬܝܕ ܡܬܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ Ge in *AS* 123:29; **b.** cs. in phrase ܕ ܡܬܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ **trustworthiness** *SAL2* 274:17 (ἀξιοπιστία) [P. 175]

LS incorr. ܡܬܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ.

ܡܬܠܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܠܘܐ) **passable** ܡܬܠܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܡܬ ,ܐ ܐܝܬ *AthSy* 12:3 [cf. Ps 63:2]; ܐܠܘܬܐ ܠ ܐܥܒ *BO3/1* 360a:21 (darkness); ܡܕ ܠܡ ,ܡܕ ܡܬܠܘܬܐ ܠ *StSyr1* 34:9 (height of mountains) [P. 177]

ܡܟܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܘܐ) **cunning, crafty** ܐܡ ܟܘܬܐ ܡܬܐܠܐ *am3* 293:6 (in magic) [P. 181]

ܡܬܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܘܐ) **1. movement, change** ,ܡ ܡܬܐܒܘܬܐ ܡܬܒܥ *Ath* 16:13; ,ܡܬܐܠܬܐ ,ܡܬܐܒܘܬܐ *JohEphB* 226:30; **2. wavering, perversion** ܡܬܟܠ ܡܬܐܒܘܬܐ *BO3/1* 120a:10 [P. 180]

ܡܬܠܦܢܐ, ܡܬܠܦܢܬܐ, pl. ܡܬܠܦܢܐ n.m. (< μέθοδος) **way of teaching, method** ,ܡ ... ܡܬܠܦܢܐ *Métr* 8:11; ܡܬ{ܝ}ܠܦܢܬܐ ,ܐܡ *ET* 10:1; *Timpep* 127:1; ,ܡܬܠܦܢܬܐ ,ܡ *JAP9/13(1899)* 263:8; pl. ,ܡܬܠܦܢܐ ,ܡ *GeZA8* 24:11; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Arist1Sy* 52:16 [P. 408]

ܡܬܡܗܬܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܡܗ) **amazed** ,ܐ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ

ܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܥܠܡܐ ܕܥܠܡܐ *2Petr* 1:10 (to stumble); ܡܢ ܒܪܢܫܐ ܕܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܠܐ ܐܬ ܐܬܪܥܝ *ES1* 354:25 (to be overcome); ܐܡ ܐܝܟ ܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ *SpSol4* 248:13 (to be separated); **b.** w. ܒܝ: ܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܐܬܪܥܝ ܡܢ ܥܠܡܐ ܕܫܒܩ *Didasc* 151:15; **3.** in phrase ܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܒܝ **never** ܐܦ ܐܢܚܢ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܫܒܩ ܐܬܐ ܠܐ ܢܚܙܝ we have never seen the soul MosAgh in *RendLincei1886* 555:13; **4.** in phrase ܫܒܩ ܒܟܠ ܐܬܪ ܠܐ **nowhere** ܐܦ ܒܟܠ ܐܬܪ ܕܫܒܩ ܠܐ ܫܟܚܬ it nowhere (occurs) that (the spirit of God) is named *Apoll* 8:9 (οὐδαμοῦ) [P. 409]

ܒܪܟܬܐ adv. (↓ ܫܒܩ) **eternally, always** ܒܪܟܬܐ ,ܡܐܬܝ ,ܚܫ *ES2* 278:45; ܐܦ ܡܢ ܫܒܩ ,ܡܐܬܝ ܒܪܟܬܐ ,ܡܐܬܝ *JSSahd* 853:15; ܒܛܒܥ ܒܪܟܬܐ *EinlPs* 159:7 (& naturally) [P. 409]

ܫܒܝܩܬܐ adj. (↓ ܫܒܩ) **eternal** ܐܬܟܪܙܘ ܕܐܠܗܘܬܗ ܫܪܝܪܐ they preached that his Godhead is eternal *Ath* 25:3; ܐܦ ܫܒܝܩܬܐ *VRabb* 198:1; ܟܝܢܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܫܒܝܩܬܐ one nature existing and eternal Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)* 453b:25 [P. 409]

ܫܒܝܩܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܒܩ, ܕܒ ܫܒܝܩܝܐ) **eternity** ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܘܬܐ *Ath* 27:1 (of the Word); ܠܐ ܢܫܬܟܚ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܘܬܐ ܐܒ ܘܒܪܐ ,ܡܐܬܝ ܕܐܝܬ how can the Spirit not be equal to God, the father and the son, in eternity? *Cyr*^{2} 87:11; ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ,ܡ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ

(Jericho) will make long its thanksgiving *ESVirg* 126:18 [v. Mk 10:46ff.]; ܫܪܐ ܫܒܚܐ *BalJos* 258:3; ,ܡܫܒܚ ܫܒܚ *IA2* 28:v55; ܫܒܚ ܫܪܐ ܫܒܚ ܒܟܠ ܫܒܚ *Jul* 4:17 (to write expansively); ܡܫܒ ܫܒܚ ,ܡܫܒܚ ܫܒܚ *ThMJoh* 317:14; **2.** intr. **a. to be extend, increased** ,ܫܒܚ ,ܡܫܪ ܒ ܠܗ ܫܪܐ *ESNisB1* 79:14 [road]; ܫܒܚ ܒܟ ܫܒܚ *Narsai1Sy* 318:20 (blow); ܫܪܐ ܫܪܐ .ܫܒܚ ܡ ܫܪܫ ,ܫܪܐ ܫܒܚ *am6* 381:2; ܟܕ ,ܡܫܪ ܫܒܚ ܫܒܚ ܫܒܚ so that it should be extended in the range of three books *GalSimp* 289:12; ܫܪܐ ܫܪܐ ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ܐܟ ܡܫܒ *JEhCh* 100b:7; **b. to continue, last, propagate** ܫܪܐ ,ܫܒܚ ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ܒܟ ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *am1* 42:16; ܡܫܒ ... ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *Bhchr* 56:3; pass.part. ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ it was propagated by the one who adhered to the mysteries in the faith *MiS* 9c:27; **c. to continue, prolong** ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *AthSy* 6:16 [in Lenten fast]; **d. to live** ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *MiS* 135c:39

Etpe. 1. to be prolonged ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *ESGE* 58:18 (repentance); ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *Ath* 35:5 (proclamation of gospel); ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *Chran1* 197:5 [pestilence]; **2. to bear in mind, consider** ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *TB* 45:22; **3. a. to reach out** ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ the lowly reach out to the great *ESRef1ER* 26:14; **b. to be stretched** ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ let him be stretched and receive whiplashes *Ḥab* 34:12; ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *AM2* 192:35 (in a stock); **4. to attach o.s. intensely** ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ that intense worship *SevLet* 348:12; **5. to be propagated** ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *Ming1* 6:v13 (faith); **6. to last** ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *Is* 13:22 (H נִמְשַׁךְ); ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *Chrmin* 13:2; ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *Ming2* 131:18; ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *MiS* 54b:15 (olympiad); **7. to be distended** ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *Med* 229:11 (groin) [P. 408]

Pe., mng. 1.I: Moberg, Term 58*; Etpe., mng. 7: Schleifer 202.

ܫܒܚ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܚ; cf. JBA מְתָחְתָּא stretching DJBA 720) **stretching, extension** ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *OS* 42:2; ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *ESHebd* 50:v461 (to pain); ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *am2* 184:6; ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ racks *4Macc* 8:12 [lit. straps for stretching in torture]; ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *ESL3* 153:8 [P. 409]

ܫܒܚ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **1. period** (of time) ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ during this period, Noah was an example to them by his virtue *ESGE* 55:21; ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *Philox1* 583:12; ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *Ath* 16:25; ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ JE in *ES1* 273:27; **2. term, goal** ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *Ath* 45:20; **3. extent, range** ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *ESFidH* 138:12 (of the images); ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ the extent and the width of that body *ESRef2* 17:28; ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *Act14congr2* 103:23 (of narration) [P. 408]

ܫܒܚ adj. (↓ √3#ܫܒܚ) **perishable, frail** ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *ESRef1* 13:47 [of serpent]; ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *Ath* 22:4 [P. 211]

ܫܒܚ n.f. (↓ √3#ܫܒܚ) **1. frailty, weakness** ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ he clothes him with a garment which is not frail *AthSy* 14:18; **2.** in phrase ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ **incorruptibility** (ἀφθαρσία) ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *Apoll* 40:17 (to illuminate); 42:7; ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *am2* 12:17; ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *OrChr2* 108:17 (body which gives); *Bab* 64:10 [P. 211]

ܫܒܚ adj. (↓ √,ܫܒ) **affording proof, demonstrative** ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ *herm* 82:22 (ἀποδεικτικόν; v.

glherm 172); ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܡܕܒܪܝܐ *SevHym* 330:9 [P. 221, 843]

ܒܗܪܟܢܫܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܗܪܟ) **demonstratively** *glherm* 172 (ἀποδεικτικῶς) [P. 221]

ܬܚܘܝܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܚܘܐ) **1. exhibition, display** ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܚܝܠܐ *PO4* 16:12 (of courage); ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܕܒܪ *BO3/I* 120a:17; Jš in *ThMarg2* 164:25; **2. appearance** ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܦܓܪܗ his appearance in his body *Nest* 134:5; ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܥܠܝܐ *DM* 12:9; **3. public appearance** ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܟܪܙܐ ܕܝܘܚܢܢ *LkḤ* 1:80 (ἀνάδειξις); **4. proof** *glherm* 172 (τὸ δεικτικόν); ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢ ܐܝܟ ܐܢ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܐ *Rechtsb3* 12:16 [P. 221]

Mng. 3: Juckel, Harklean 178.

ܬܬܪܗܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܪܗ) **ostentation, boasting** ܐܦ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܒܓܠܝ ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܐ *Gr* 66:5; *JšD* 191:17; ܐܠܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܒܓܠܝ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܐ if he had not said this openly, it might have been looked upon as boasting and of a type of ostentation *Jšddev2* 219:5; *SK* 171:33; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܐ *ROrChr17* 172:13 [P. 225]

ܒܗܪܟܢܝܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܗܪܟ) **visibly** ܕܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢ ܐܦ ܐܢ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܓܠܝ *ER* 85:18 (to be revealed) [P. 224]

ܬܚܘܝܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܚܘܐ) **appearance** ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܦܓܪܗ *EChe1* 5:1 (WMcL 26:12 = B 32:15); *PO13* 234:1 [P. 225]

ܡܫܬܬܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܦ) **conjunction, joining** cs. ܡܫܬܬܦܘܬ ܕܒܝܢ ܐܢܫ ܘܐܠܗ ܒܗ *HVChr* 119:19 (of divine & human nature) [P. 219]

ܡܫܬܥܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܥܐ) **assimilated** ܐܬܘܬ ܕܠܐ ܐܬ ܕܠ ,ܐ ܐܬ *BhGr2* 40:v372 [letter placed next to another to make a single articulate sound] [P. 11]

ܡܫܬܟܚܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܚܕ) **erudition, wisdom** ܕܚܝܫܬ ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡ *BhKJ* 25:14 [P. 231]

ܡܫܬܠܦܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܫܠܦ) **interchanging** ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܐܒܐ *BhGr* 204:12 (letters)

Moberg, Term 39*.

ܡܟܝܪ adj. (↓ √ܢܓܫ) w. ܠ **contiguous to** ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܐ ܡܐ ܐܬ ܠ *Jer* 25:24 (> H); ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܐ ܡܐ ܐܬ ܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܢ ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܐ *Chrmin* 108:26; ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܐܝܟ ܐܢ ܐܬ ܠ ܐܝܟ ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ *Afr* 211:3 [P. 821]

ܡܬܝܕ adj. (↓ √ܢܓܫ) gramm. **determined, specified** abs. ܢܓܫ ܡܕ ܕܐ *BhGr* 37:4 (subject); pl. ܡܬܝܕ ܒܗ ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܐ indeclinable and determined nouns *ET* 5:19 [P. 821]

Moberg, Term 106*.

ܡܫܬܡܘܕܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܢܓܫ) **1.** gramm. **specialization** <ܡ>ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬ ܠ *BhGr2* 18:14; det. ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ,ܒܗ *ib.* 42:v408 [i.e. the use of -ܐ ܕ 'when', in the phrase ܕ ܡܕܒܪ ܒܗ ܐ]; **2. finite nature** ,ܒܪ ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܐ ܕ ܠ (the son) is behind the father in time and finite nature *Bab* 272:4; **3.** in phrase ܡܫܬܡܘܕܝܬ ܠ **indefinite nature** *ib.* 272:26; ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬ ܠ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ *BhebJud* 11:29 (375:22) [P. 821]

Mng. 1: Moberg, Term 106*.

ܡܫܬܡܘܕ adj. (↓ √ܢܓܫ) gramm. **determined, specified a.** general DionThr in *MerxSy* 59:17 [indicative; in list of moods of verb]; **b.** w. neg. ܠ ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬ *ib.* 55:19; 61:3; 61:5; ܠ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬ *ib.* 71:9 (of tense) [P. 821]

Moberg, Term 106*.

ܡܫܬܒܚܝܬ n.f. (↓ √2#ܒܚܝ) **shame** ܐ ܕ ܐ ܡ ܕ ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬ *KwDW* 325:20 [P. 241]

ܡܫܬܪ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **long** ܐ ܡ ܕ ܡܕܒܪ ܐ *Bhcar* 39:16 (height) [P. 408]

ܡܟܝܬ adj. (↓ √ܡܟ) **miserable, worthy of pity** ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܒܝܬ ܐ *Bhchr*

285:22 (to be beaten); ܡܫܘܒܚ ܡܟܬ *ib.* 307:23 [P. 243]

ܡܬܚܫܒܢܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܫܒ) **expiable, atonable** ܠܐ ܡܬ ܡܥܦܪܐ ܠܐ ܡܬܚܠܦ ܐܘ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܘܐ ܡܢ ܡܫܒܘܩܐ it produces an inseparable and inexpiable love of Him *Ath* 56:7 [P. 246]

ܡܬܚܫܒܢܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܫܒ) **enviable** ܡܬܚܫܒܢܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܡܬܐܝ ,ܐ *ThMarg1* 378:17 (brotherhood) [P. 247]

ܡܬܚܫܒܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܫܒ) gramm. **omitted** ܡܬܚܫܒܢܘܬܐ ܡܬܒܥ *BhGr* 196:13 (of letters in pronunciation)

ܡܬܚܫܒܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܫܒ) **metals** ܠܐ ܡܬܦܫܐ ܡܢ ,ܡܬܪܫܡ ܡܫܬܐ *DionbṢcomt* 108:10 = *Jšddev1* 33:10 (does not rust); *BBah* 1187:22 [P. 250]

ܡܬܚܫܒܢܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܚܫܒ) **1. disputed, controversial** ܡܬܚܫܒܢܘܬܐ ܡܬܝ *LkḤ* 2:34 (ἀντιλεγόμενος; sign; v. BhebLk 131:3); **2.** gramm. **of different sense** ܦܥܠ ܡܬܚܫܒܢܘܬܐ verbs of different meanings *BhGr* 117:10 [due to different thematic vowels] [P. 253]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 190; mng. 2: Moberg, Term 41*.

ܡܬܚܫܒܢܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܚܫܒ) **silent,** in phrase

- **ܠܐ ܡܬܚܫܒܢܘܬܐ** adj. **not being silent** ܡܬܚܫܒܢܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܡܕ *Cyr*[2] 308:15 [P. 259]

ܡܬܚܫܒܥܢܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܫܒ) **logical** ܡܬܥ ܫܘܬܐ ܡܬܚܫܒܥܢܘܬܐ ܒܝ *JAOS35* 304:17 (λογική) [P. 261]

ܡܬܚܬܝ adj. (↓ √ܚܬܬ; JBA מְתַּתִּי lower DJBA 724) **inferior** ܡܬܟܠܫ ܡܢ ܟܠܫܬ ܠܐ ,ܚܬܬ Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)* 449:8 [P. 821]

ܡܬܚܬܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܬܬ) **1. inferiority, degeneracy** ܡܬܚܬܬܘܬܐ ܕܝܢܬ *JohEphLES* 248:4; ܡܬܚܬܬܘܬܐ ܡܬܝ *INB* 200:4; **2. lowness, abjection** ܡܬܚܬܬܘܬܐ ܕܡܬܬܐ ܡܬܚܫܒܬ ܠܗ ... ܕܝܢܩܘܢܝܬܐ ,ܩܒܝ *SevVit* 108:2 (of convictions); ܟܠܐ ܡܬܐ ܡܬܚܬܬܘܬܐ ܡܬܡܠ ܡܢ ܕܝܢ his lowness did not diminish at all from his rank *KwDW* 237:5 [P. 822]

ܡܬܚܕܒܝܬܘܬܐ* n.f. (↓ √ܚܕܐ) **beatification** cs. ܕܝܢ ܢܛܠ ܕܡܬܚܕܐ<ܗ>ܢܐ ܡܐܡܪ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ *BrCh1* 353:12 [P. 270]

ܡܬܚܫܒܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܠ) **imploring, supplication** *BBah* 1189:7; *BAli1* 7127 [expl. as ↓ ܡܬܚܫܒܥܘܬܐ] [P. 271]

ܡܬܚܫܒܦܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܦܢ) **navigable** ܠܐ ܡܥܒܪ ܠܐ ܟܬ ܐܘ ܫܐܝܦܐ ܡܬܚܫܒܦܢܐ *JEhCh* 104a:27; 11b:31 [P. 272]

ܡܬܚܫܒܠܦܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܠܦ) **perishable,** in phrase

- **ܠܐ ܡܬܚܫܒܠܦܢܐ** adj. **unperishable** ܕܐܬ ܠܗ ܠܐ ܡܬܠܩܚ ܠܐ ܡܬܐܝܕܬ *Bab* 83:34 (seeds of excellence) [P. 278]

ܡܬܚܫܒܚܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܫܒ) **forgettable,** in phrase

- **ܠܐ ܡܬܚܫܒܚܢܐ** adj. **1. unforgettable** ܡܬܚܫܒ ܠܐ ܢܬܒ *Gr* 21:8 (ἄληστος); **2. infallible** ܡܬܚܫܒ ܠܐ ܡܬܚܠܦ ܩܕܡ ܕܐܬ *DM* 9:26 [P. 282]

ܡܬܚܫܒܦܨܢܘܬܐ n.f. (calque < τύπωσις; ↓ 2#ܦܨܢ) **1. information** ܡܬܚܫܒ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܕܐܬ *Gr* 4:20 [expl. of ↓ ܡܬܚܦܝܢܘܬܐ]; **2. preparation** ܡܬܚܫܒ<ܗ>ܢ ܕܐܬ ,ܐܬܝ *AthSy* 40:9 (for things to come) [P. 286]

ܡܬܚܫܒܢܦܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ ,ܢܦ) **offense, displeasure** ܕܡܐ ܡܬܐ ܡܢ ܕܢܦܐ ܕܐ ܡܬܚܫܒܢܦܢܐ ܠ anything which displeases the king and is offensive to him *KwD*[2] 131:4 [P. 287]

ܡܚܦ n.m. **large needle** *BBah* 1189:8 [expl. as ,ܡܣܠܬ; same as ↓ ܡܚܝܛܐ] [P. 409]

ܡܬܚܫܒܚܢ adj. (↓ √ܚܫܩ) **longing, yearning** ܟܝ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ *BhGr* 92:2 [of unfulfillable wish]

Moberg, Term 46*.

ܡܬܚܫܒܚܢܘܬܐ, ܡܬܚܫܒܚܢ *Kays* 180:15 n.f. (↓ √ܚܫܩ) **longing, desire** *PO3*

110:10 [in list of powers that reside in the body]; *ThbK1* 22:10 [P. 293]

ܡܘܕܒܚܢܝܬܐ adj. (calque < Arab منقول; ↓ √ܒܚܠ) gramm. **transferred** ܫܡ ܡܘܕܒܚܢܝܬܐ ܕܫܡ ܒܥܡܕ ܥܡ ܡܝܬ *BhGr* 7:29 [i.e. PN is derived from the noun] [P. 294]

Moberg, Term 46*.

ܡܘܕܒܬܢܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܬܢ) **1. noteworthy, extraordinary** ܕܟ ܟܠܡ ܬܠܬ ܒܝ ܡܠܐ ܡܘܕܒܬܢܝܬܐ *TB* 167:3 (& eloquent); **2. intellectual, allegorical** ܡܕܒܪܝܬܐ ܡܕܝܢ *ZM2* 110:7 (circumcision); ܡܒܪܝܬܐ ܡܕ *am4* 222:9 (sea); ܡܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܚܠܡ ܡܠܐ *ThMarg1* 31:7 (advice); 135:7 [P. 297]

ܒܡܟܣܒܝܬܐ adv. (calque < δοτικῶς; ↓ √ܡܟܣ) **in the dative case** DionThr in *MerxSy* 55:4: 55:8; *glherm* 179 [P. 299]

Moberg, Term 47*.

ܡܕܝܢܟܣܒܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܟܣ) **apodosis** *glherm* 179 (ἀπόδοσις) [P. 299]

ܡܒܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܬ) **extended** ܡܠܟ ܒܠܐ ܡܫܒܬܐ ܡܒܠܝ *Ath* 27:3 [P. 409]

ܒܡܒܝܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܫܒܬ) **1. for a long time** ܒܡܫܒܬܐ ܡܠܟ ܒܠ ܐܠܐ *JonHex* 3:8; **2. over a long distance** ܒܡܚܘܚܡ ܒܡܫܒܬܐ ܡܟܝܠ ܩܥܩ ܥܡ going around in many streets by a long course *JohEphLES* 515:5 [P. 409, 846]

ܡܕܝܫܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܬ) **1. extension, long scope** cs. ܡܥܪ ܒܫܒܬܐ *BhGr* 195:10 (of breath); det. ܡܕܝܢܐ ܡܕܫܒܬܐ *Chran1* 109:14; **2. long duration of time** ܡܕܗܪ ܫܒܫܒܬܐ *PO9* 543:5 (of winter); **3. intensity, emphasis** *glherm* 190 (ἐπίτασις; ≠ ↓ ܡܕܝܩܒܝܩܐ); *BAli1* 7073 [expl. as τόνος]; ܡܕܫܒܬܐ ܕܡ ܪܓܠ the foot (is a sign) of emphasis *SevLet* 447:4; **4. furious zeal** ܒܡܒ ܡܠܡ ܒܠܐ ܡܕܫܒܬܐ ܡܒܬܒܡ ܡܒܬܒ *Gr* 3:11 (σύστασις; expl. of ↓ ܡܕܝܩܒܝܩܐ) [P. 409]

ܕܡܝ adj. (↓ √ܕܡܐ) **similar** ܡܠܡܕܐ ܡܕܝܢܐ ܕܝ ܡܕܡܕܐ *Didasc* 171:7; ܡܕܝܢܐ ܕܐ ܡܫܫܐ ܫܝܢ ܕܡܕ *Rabb* 232:12 [P. 409]

ܟܒܝܢܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܟܒܢ; JPA מתין DJPA 336) **1. lazy, sluggish a.** adj., abs. ܟܡ ܪܓܠ ܫܒܝܡܐ ܟܒܢ *ESHaer* 108:2 (to travel); **b.** n.m. ܪ‹ܥ›ܒ(ܐ)ܢ ܠܡ ܡܡܐ *ESFidS* 40:v173 (to provide); **2. idle** ܡܫܒ ܫܡ ܪܐܡ ܠܡܝ *ESFidH* 106:14; **3. weak** ܡܕ ܪܝܟ ܡܝ ܡܫܒܬܐ *ES2* 214:19; **4. mild a.** abs. ܟܒܢ ܒܫܒ ܬܪܬ ܪܒܚ .ܫܒܝ ܒܬܪ ܪܒܚ new wine ferments [lit. boils], and that which is old is mild *ESNisB1* 67:10; 67:12; **b.** n..m.ܠܡܥ ܪܫܒ ܠܝܢ *ib.* 52:10; [P. 410]

ܒܟܒܢܝܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܟܒܢ) **lazily, sluggishly** ܒܪܫܒ ܪܝܒ ܒܐܡ *AS* 173:29 (to contemplate); ܒܪܫܒ ܒܟܝ ܕ *KwDW* 33:25 [P. 410]

ܡܕܝܟܒܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒܢ) **1. indolence, laziness** ܡܠܡܕ ܐܡ ܕܥ ܒܡܫܒ ܡܕ ܒܫܒܬ because of their laziness, they did not understand scripture *Nest* 609:9; ܡܕܝ ܡܕܫܒܬ *Cyr²* 134:29 [text: ܒܫܒܬ]; ,ܡܐܡ ܒܒܬ ܡܕܝܠ ܒ ܡܕܫܒܬ *herm* 64:31; **2. slowness** ܡܕܐ ܫܒܫܒܬ *ESRef1* 107:44; ܡܫܒܬ ܠܡܒ ܡܕܝ against slowness – quickness *Philox1* 22:16; ܕ ܡܒ ܡܫ ܡܫܒܬ ܒܒ ܡ ܕ ܡܒ *AS4* 89:27 (to chew); *Kays* 200:17 [in list of qualities]; **3. weakness** .ܒ ܠ ܒ ܡ ܡܕ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܫܒܫܒܬ praised is the one whose weakness exerted itself and reached the inn *ESFidH* 6:18 [P. 410]

ܡܕܝܦܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܢ) **characteristic, individuality** cs. ܕ ܒܢܢܬ ܡܒ the characteristic of each individual *BhGr* 49:3 [P. 307]

ܟܚܚ n.m. (↓ √ܟܚܚ pa. part) **one who drives, presses**, in phrase

- **ܟܚܚ ܚܛܝ** n.m.pl. (↓ ܚܛܐ) **taskmasters** *ExHex* 5:6 (ἐργοδιώκται) [P. 823]

ܡܕܝܓܢܒܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܢܒ) **subjugation** ,ܡܕ ܒ ܡ ܡܫܒܓܒ ܡܕܝܓܢܒܢܘܬܐ ܠܬ *ChrPsD2* 150:13; ܡܫܒܓܒ ܡܕ ܡ ܡܕ ܡ ܡ ܡ

ܡܗܝܢ ܠܢ ܢܨܚܢܐ it will be an easy victory for us *PO8* 348:2 [P. 317]

ܡܬܬܝܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √1#ܡܬ) **laymen** ܕܫܡܫܐ ܕܥܡ *BrCh2* 61:16 [P. 319]

ܡܗܝܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܢ) **shame** **a.** alone ܠܐ ܡܗܝܢܬܐ ... ܕܥܒܕ ܐܝܠ *Spic* 39:12; **b.** in phrase ܠܐ ܡܗܝܢܬܐ **(1) shamelessness** ܐܝܟ ܠܐ ܫܠܛ ܒܝܕ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܗ<ܝ>{ܢ}ܘ ܠܐ ܡܗܝܢܬܐ each one of them acted completely according to his own will shamelessly and imperturbably *Syn* 93:1; ܡܗܝܢܬܐ ܠܐ ܕܦܝ *SE*^{2} 112:10; **(2) urgent demand, pressing request** ܫܠ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܐܢܐ ܡܗܝܢܬܐ ܠܐ I will hear because of their importunity *SevLet* 248:8 (ἀναίδεια = ὑπομονὴ καὶ προσεδρεία) [P. 324]

ܒܪܢܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܪ) **creature** ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܟ ܥܡ ܒܪܢܫܐ ܕܡܬܩܪܐ you are not fit for an appellation of creatures *Narsai1Sy* 121:5 [P. 322]

ܡܗܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܪ) **creation** ܢܦܩ ܡܗܝܢܘܬܐ ܥܡ ܫܠ ܒܪܢܫܐ *ThbK1* 16:10 (is derived) [P. 322]

ܡܗܝܠܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܗܠ) **1. refusal** ܡܗܝܠܘܬܐ ܡܒܝܐ ܠܡܬܐ ܕܚܒܝܒ his refusal (to come) causes the one who invites him distress *BhEth* 131:14 (to the one who invites him); **2.** w. ܡܐܟܠܐ ܒܝ **distaste (for food)** *HippAph* 25:6 (ἀποσιτία); **3. unreality, unreal state** cs. ܫܠ ܡܠܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܟܝܢ ܡܗܝܠܘܬܐ ܕܥܠ ܡܠܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܬܝܬ ܡܗܝܠܘܬܐ (by the word ܠܐ) the Gospel expresses the unreality and insubstantiality of the second (portion of the verse) because of the unreality and insubstantiality of the first part *BhGr* 181:25 [v. Joh 15:19]; **4. repression** ܕܡܬܩܝ ܡܗܝܠܘܬܐ *Med* 111:18 (of purgings) [P. 328]

Mng. 3: Schleifer 193.

ܡܚܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫܢ) **one who blames, reprimands** ܕܡܬܩܢ ܒܝ ܡܚܫܢܐ *ESFidS* 7:v305 [P. 824]

ܒܥܝܢܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **1.** n.m. **beggar** ܕܒܥܐ ܕܡܬܐ *PO8* 20:7 (& prophet) = *MiS* 205a:8; **2. a.** in phrase ܒܠܦܢܐ ܒܥܝܢܐ or ܡܗܝܢܬܐ ܒܥܝܢܐ **encyclopedic knowledge** (ἐγκυκλοπαιδεία) *SevVit* 15:14; 98:2; **b.** in phrase ܐܓܪܬܐ ܕܡܗܝܢܬܐ ܒܥܝܢܐ **circulating epistle** *JohEphB* 197:1; *DnHex* 4:34 (Cer 146b:25) [P. 345]

ܒܥܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **1. going around, revolving** ܕܪܘܚܐ ܡܬܚܘܝܬ ܒܥܝܢܘܬܐ circular revolution *PO4* 17:13 [of torture wheel]; ܕܒܝܬ ܒܥܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܫܡܝ *Kays* 193:7 (of zodiac); ܫܢܝ ܒܬܪ ܡܬܚܘܝܬ ܒܥܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܫܡܫ ܕܒܥܝܢܐ Bheb in *JECanSy* 10:10; **2. deception, craftiness** ܒܬ ܕܡܬܚܫ ܒܬܪ ܠܫ ܒܥܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܬܚܫ *MiS* 86a:19 [P. 346]

ܒܥܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܥ) **name of an accent** *ET* 25:5; *BZ* 13:12; *MasJsApp* 100:5 [P. 350]

DPAS 117.

ܓܝܪܒܥܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܪ) **combatant in public games** ܕܡ ܓܝܪܒܥܝܢܐ ܕܡ ܕܒ ܓܝܪܐ *Rie* 16:1 [P. 354]

ܒܥܠ vb. (↓ ܒܥܠ, 2#ܒܥܠ, ܒܥܠ, ܒܥܠ, ܒܥܠ; JBA מתל DJBA 721, Ma מתל MD 281) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** w. ב- to compare ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ *ESHaer* 209:7; ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ *ESL2* 315:13 (hay); ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ,ܐܒ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 579:v204; *Philox1* 8:5; **2. to represent symbolically** ܒܥܠ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ JS in *MS1* 50:v163 (one who was soiled); pass.part. ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ *IA2* 310:v1284; **3. to use a parable** ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ *Job* 27:1

Pa. to compare ܒܥܠ ,ܒܥܠ *ES2* 61:6

Af. 1. to propound a parable ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ *Ez* 21:5 (H מָשָׁל); *Mt* 13:24; *ESDom* 13:18; ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ *KwDW* 15:16; **2. to use a proverb** *Ez* 12:23 (H מָשָׁל); ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ *ib.* 18:2 [cited Didasc 67:1]; ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ *SB* 32:22; **3. to compare a.** general ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ *Mk* 4:30; **b.** w. 2 compl. ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ

ܕܡܬܚܙ ܠܗܘܢ ܕܟܢܫܬܐ ܡܢܟܘܬܗ he compared the knowledge that the soul gathered from outside of it all around to grass *Bab* 68:22; **4. to represent allegorically** ܥܡ ܫܘܒܚܐ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ *Narsai2Sy* 102:16; ܒܐܠܗܐ ܕܡܥܒܕ *ThbK2* 79:20; **5. to tell as a tale, legend** (μυθολογείν) ܢܬܡܬܠ ܢܐܡܪ they will form and tell a tale *Apoll* 45:11 [incorr. voc. in glossary, ib. 68, as Pa.]; **6. to prove, demonstrate** ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ,ܒܥܝ ܠܡܐ ܐܡܪ *ES2* 214:32; *BO3/2* 285:35; **7. to predict** ܕܡܬܬܒܥ ܡܢ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ *MiS* 521a:15 (w. divination); **8. to pretend** ܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܕܫܠܝ <ܗ>(ܐ)ܡܪ she pretended that Mars had made her pregnant *MiS* 48a:31; **9. to be similar** ܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ ܥܡ ܠܡܐ ܥܡ *1Chr* 29:15 (> H; heat of a pot)

Etpe. 1. to be compared ܐܢ ܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ *Philox1* 137:20; **2. to be told in a story fashion** ܐܡ ,ܐܡ ܒܪ ܠܗ ܬܠܬ ܥܝܢ ܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ ܕܒܝܢ it is told that he had three eyes and horns *Bhchr* 9:16

Etpa. 1. to become like ܟܡ ܐܬܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ *Job* 30:19; **2. to be compared** ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ,ܐܡ ܕܐ *Afr* 90:8; ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ *ES1* 241:28; ܕܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ *ESSerm4* 30:25; **3. to be signified, designated** ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܐܡܪ ܕܒܝܢ *ES1* 546:24; **4. to be proclaimed, made publicly known** ܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ ܕܐܡ *JSB2* 206:2 [P. 409]

ܐܡܪ n.m. (↓ √ܐܡܪ) **hanging** ↓ ܒܝܬ ܐܡܪ

1#ܐܡܪ n.m. (↓ √ܐܡܪ, s.v. √ܐܡܪ) **giving** ܕܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ *Rechtsb3* 74:9 (of ring) [P. 299]

2#ܐܡܪ n.m. (↓ √ܐܡܪ; JBA 1#מַתְלָא DJBA 721, Ma מיתלא MD 271, CPA ⲙⲁⲑⲗⲁ LSp 117) **1. comparison, parable** ܡܢ ܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ ܕܐ *Lk* 18:1; ܕܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ *ES1* 511:1; ܗܕܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܐ ܐܡܪ ܐܡ ܐܡܪ this parable aimed so in its allusion *ESSerm4* 29:20; **2. tale, story** ܐܡܪ ܐܡ ܕܐܡܪ ,ܐܡܪ ܠܐܡܪ he related and said the tale that he devised *ES1* 507:2; ܐܡ ܐܡܪ ܕܐܡ ܠܡܐ *Didasc* 67:1; ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ *ChrPsD1* 37:26; **3. proverb a.** general ܐܡ ܐܡܪ *Lk* 4:23; pl.abs. ܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ܐܡ *1Kg* 5:12; **b.** in phrase (ܐܡܪ) ܐܡܪ ܐܡ he was for a proverb and a telling *Dt* 28:37 [i.e. of misfortune]; *Ps* 69:11; *ThMarg1* 162:11; ܐܡ ܐܡ ܐܡܪ ܠܐܡܪ *ESJul* 83:28; ܥܡ ܐܡ ܐܡܪ ܠܐܡܪ *Chran1* 76:21 [P. 409]

Mng. 2: I. Goldziher, Muhammedanische Studien, vol. 2, Halle 1890, p. 3.

ܐܡܪ n.m. (↓ √ܐܡܪ, s.v. √ܐܡܪ) in phrase

- **ܐܡܪ ܒܝܬ ܐܡܪ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܝܬ) **giving up, surrender** *Ming2* 16:1 [P. 299]

- **ܐܡܪ ܡܢ ܐܡܪ** n.m. (↓ √ܐܡܪ, s.v. √ܐܡܪ) ↓ ܐܡܪ mng. 3 [P. 299]

ܒܐܡܪ adv. (↓ √ܐܡ) **moderately**, in phrase

- **ܒܐܡܪ ܠܐ** adv. **immoderately** ܡܢ ܒܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܕܐ ܐܡܪ *Cyr*[2] 42:14 [P. 356]

ܐܡܪ n.f. (↓ √ܐܡ) **whiteness** ,ܡܢ ܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ *Jšddev1* 114:4 [P. 825]

ܐܡܪ n.f. (↓ √ܐܡ) **grace, glory** ܐܡܪ ,ܐܡ ܐܡܪ *TA* 40:v229 (to be transformed) [P. 361]

ܐܡܪ adj. (↓ √ܐܡ) **allegorical** ܐܡ ܐܡܪ *SpSol4* 15:20; ,ܡ ,ܡ ܐܡ ܐܡ ܐܡ ܐܡ ܐܡ ܐܡ the liver which is gnawed by vultures is allegorical *Jšddev2* 58:1 [P. 409]

ܐܡ n. (perh. < Gr) **seal, sea calf** ܐܡ ܐܡ ܐܡ *CatBerl2* 557a:16 [P. 409]

ܐܡ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܐܡ) perh. **things which hang down** ܐܡ ܒܝ *Philox1* 416:19 [P. 824]

ܐܡ n.m. (↓ √ܐܡ) **teacher** ܐܡ ,ܐܡ ܐܡ *Jšd* 7:10 (of pagans) [P. 367]

ܒܐܡܪ adv. (↓ √ܐܡ) **allegorically** ,ܡ ܐܡ ܒܐܡ ܐܡ the fact (that

scripture) employs (the root) ܒܝܕ allegorically (in Gn 2) *Bab* 258:23; ܡܬܠ ,ܡܫܬܡܫܢ ܒܟܠܗܝ *PO8* 301:2 (birth) [P. 409]

ܡܬܠܢܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܡܬܠ) **1. allegorical** ܟܠܗܝ ܡܬܠܝܬܐ ܘܦܓܪܢܝܬܐ disgraceful and allegoric ceremonies *PO12* 72:12; **2. in the manner of a parable** ܡܬܠ ܟܠܗܝ *BhNom* 140:13 [P. 409]

ܡܬܒܥܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥ) **pronunciation** ܕܡܬܒܥܢ ܗܘ ܡܬܒܥܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܬܒܥܢ *BhGr2* 38:9 [w. ref. to assim. of *lamad* to prev. *zayin* in ܐܠܙ Mt 5:13]; ܐܦ ܒܡܝܠܐ ܕܡܬܒܥ ܡܬܒܥ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܬܒܥܢܘܬܐ ܘܠܐ ܒܟܬܒܐ the two forms are distinguished in writing only by a od, but not in pronunciation *ib.* 59:17 [e.g. ܒܝܬܝ 2sg.m.suff. ≠ ܒܝܬܝ 2sg.f.suff.] [P. 371]
Moberg, Term 53*.

ܬܠܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܬܠܬ) **1. threefold** ܟܠ ܟܠ ܚܕ ܥܡ ܚܒܪܗ ܐܝܟ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܡܬܠ ܕܬܠܬ one to another has the relationship of double or triple *SbŠ* 7:17 **2. triangular** ܡܪܒܥ ܬܠܬܐ ܐܪܒܥ four triangular bases *ib.* 26:7 [expl. of ܓܘܫܡܐ fire body] [P. 826]

ܬܠܬܝܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܠܬ) **1. condition of being threefold** ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܬܠܬܝܘܬܐ ܒܗ ܕܒܪ ,ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܐܦ ܒܬܠܬܝܘܬܐ ܕܐܒܪܗܡ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ *ThbK1* 131:4 [of Abraham's sacrifice; v. Gn 16:9]; **2. triangle** ܫܬ ܣܦܝܢ ܕܬܠܬܐ ܕܡܫܘܝܐ ܣܬܝܡ six equilateral triangles *SbŠ* 26:19 [P. 826]

ܡܬܬܒܥܢܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܒܥ) **pronounceable** ܟܠ ܡܠܐ ܕܡܬܒܥܢ ܕܡܬܒܥܢ every pronounceable sound *BhGr* 192:4 [P. 372]

ܡܬܡܛܝܩܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܛܝܩ) **mathematics** ܡܬܡܛܝܩܐ ܕܡܬܥܣܩ ܒܡܬܡܛܝܩܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܬܡܛܝܩܐ mathematics deals with quantity *SbŠ* 7:9 [P. 410]

ܡܬܝܕܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܕܥ) **acquiring knowledge** ܡܢ ܕܐܒܕ ܠܐ ܡܬܪܡܐ ܕܡܬܕܟܪ ܡܬܝܕܥܘܬܐ its recollection will be incorruptible, founded on their intelligible nature *INB* 91:22 [P. 297]

ܡܬܣܥܪܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܥܪ) **storminess** ܕܥܒܕ ܡܬܣܥܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܩ *CatBod* 26:26 [P. 263]

ܡܬܠܫܢܐ n. (↓ √ܠܫܢ; same as ↓ ܡܠܫܢܐ) **thing that is licked** *EN* 27:v6 [expl. as ܥܘܩܐ]; *BBah* 1193:12 [expl. as ܠܠܥܘܩܐ] [P. 382]

ܡܬܡܛܝܩܝܐ adj. (↓ ܡܛܝܩ) **mathematical** ܡܬܡܛܝܩܝ ܕܡܬܥܣܩ ܒܡܬܡܛܝܩܐ *Bhchr* 28:8; ܡܬܡܛܝܩܝ ܕܡܬܡܛܝܩܐ *ROrChr17* 152:26 [P. 410]

ܡܬܠܫܢܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܠܫܢ) **navigable** ܕܠܐ ܡܬܠܫܢ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܝ *BhEth* 209:10 (abyss) [P. 391]

ܡܬܚܒܪܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܒܪ) **being on familiar terms** ܥܡ ܡܬܚܒܪܢ ܗܘ ܠܗ *Ming2* 152:18 [P. 391]

ܡܬܡܠܠ, ܠܐ ܡܬܡܠܠ adj. (↓ √ܡܠܠ) **utterable**, in phrase

- **ܡܬܡܠܠ ܠܐ**, ܠܐ ܡܬܡܠܠ adj. **ineffable, unutterable** ܕܠܐ ܡܬܡܠܠ ܐܢܘܢ unutterable sighs *Rom* 8:26; det. ܠܐ ܡܬܡܠܠ *VRabb* 175:1 [n. fnd.] [P. 387]

- **ܠܐ ܡܬܡܠܠ ܒܗ** adv. (↓ √ܡܠܠ) **ineffably, unutterably** ܐܬܚܒܪ ܒܗ ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܪܝܬ ܕܠܐ ܡܢ ܐܒܪܝ ܗܘ he was united ineffably to all of his spiritual and bodily parts *ES1* 228:34 [P. 387]

ܡܬܡܠܠܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠܠ) **utterability**, in phrase

- **ܠܐ ܡܬܡܠܠܘܬܐ** n.m. **ineffability, unutterability** ܠܐ ܡܫܡܥ ,ܕܠܐ ܡܬܡܠܠ ܗܘ ܕܒܗ *Gr* 57:3 (ἄῤῥητον) [P. 388]

ܡܬܡܛܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܛܝ) **arrival** ܕܡܛܝ ܒܝܘܡ ,ܒܝܘܡ ܡܬܡܛܝܬܐ *AlexSy* 15:14 [P. 395]

ܡܬܡܨܝ adj. (↓ √2#,ܡܨܝ) **possible** ܕܠܐ ܡܬܡܨܝ ܒܗ ܡܝ *LkH* 18:27 (δυνατός); ܕܡܬܡܨܝ ܒܗ ܡܕܡ *herm* 89:8 (matter) [P. 399]

Juckel, Harklean 190; glherm 189.

ܡܫܟܚܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܟܚ) **1. possibility** ܐܝܬܝܗܒ ܡܫܘܝܟܚܬܐ ܡܒܛܠܬܐ the possibility of the action was destroyed *ThMarg1Rom* 146[1]:8; *glherm* 189 (τὸ ἐνδεχόμενον); **2. capability, means** ܠܐ ܟܫܝܪ ܡܫܘܝܟܚܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܕ ܕܠܐ ܐܫܟܚ ܠܗ *Ath* 19:26 [cf. Dt 6:5]; **3. power** ܚܝܠܐ ܕ ܡܫܬܠܛܬ ܡܫܘܝܟܚܬܐ the power (of being able to gratify a passion) destroys desire *BhLSt* 42:13 [P. 399]

ܟܚܝܢܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܟܚ) **expressing possibility** ܐܝܬ ܡܫܘܝܟܚܬܐ ܒܟܠ ܕܒܥܐ *AS4* 12:26; ܡܫܘܝܟܚܬܐ *BhGr* 83:30 [of adverbial phrase] [P. 399]

Moberg, Term 58*.

ܡܫܬܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܢܐ) **imitation, emulation** ܐܦ ܡܫܬܢܝܬܐ *BhEth* 303:10 [P. 402]

ܡܫܬܥܒܕܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܥܒܕ) **use, practice** ܐܘܣܐ ܡܫܬܡܫܬܐ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܫܬܥܒܕܬܐ *Sahd* 118:10 [P. 406]

ܫܟ vb. (↓ ܟܒܫܬ, ܫܟܒܫܬ, ܡܫܒܫܬ; JBA 1#ܡܬܢ pe. to do s.t. slowly, af. to wait DJBA 721, CPA ܐܫܟ pa. to delay CCPA2b 278) **Af. to keep back, block** ܐܫܟܥ ,ܡܫܒܪܟ you kept your fast back from him *Bal* 266:13; ܡܫܟ ܒܝܕ block his hand *JSB4* 22:14 [holding a sword]

Etpa. 1. to be lazy ܐܬܫܟ ܒ *Sir* 1:20 (3:8); ܐܬܝ ܒܪ ܐܬܫܟ ܒ *ESFidH* 231:3 (mind); ܐܬܐ ܒܬ ܐܬܫܟ ܒ *Narsai1Sy* 202:8 (in study); ܒܟܠ ܕܐܬܫܟ ܒ ܒܚܒܐ *Bhcar* 130:15 (in kindness); **2. to come at a slow pace** ܐܬܫܟ ܥܡ ܐܬ *KwDW* 251:11; ܐܝܬ ܐܬ ܒܪ ܐܬܫܟ ܒ *Bhchr* 34:16 (w. other people); **3. to be delayed, retarded** ܐܬܐ ܐܬ ܕܐ ܐܬܫܟ ܒ ܒܟܢܝܫܬܐ ܒܥܠ ܫܠܝܚܐ ܐܬܫܟ ܒ a man advances to swear in the church, but he is delayed in the chapel of the apostles *IA1* 188:v232; ܐܬܫܟ ܒ ܒܟܠ ܐܝܕ ܥܡ ܟܠ ܐܢܫ ܐܬܫܟ ܒ ܒܥܠ ܐܬ ܕܐ he was delayed in making war against everyone *EChe8* 4:4 (WMcL 327:9 = B 469:17); **4. to await** ,ܡܨܦܐ ܐܬܫܟ ܒ ܐܬ ܠܛܪܦ ܐܬ ܐܢ ܒܐܝܕܘܗܝ ܐܬܫܟ ܒ to lay in wait slowly for the prey to come into his hands *JSB2* 285:12; **5. to delay, cease** ܐܬܫܟ ܒ ܐܬ ܡܢ ܒܐ ܐܬ ܡܕ ܐܬ ܐܬܫܟ ܒ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ why do you delay from bringing upon us sufferings? *4Macc* 6:24 [P. 410]

ܒܟܬܝܟܢܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܢܒܝ) **prophetically** ܐܦ ܟܐ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *ES2* 315:28 [P. 411]

ܡܫܢܗܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܗܪ) **1. illumination** (ἔλλαμψις) ܐܬ ܐܬ ܡܫܢܗܝܬܐ *am5* 345:5; 345:10; ܡܫܢܗܝܬܐ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ where there is purity there is illumination *SevLet* 394a:16; **2. vivid representation** (of the body) **a.** general ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܡܫܢܗܝܬܐ *Jšddev2* 98:4; **b.** metaph. ܡܫܟܐ ܡܫܢܗܝܬܐ *GeZA8* 18:1 [P. 418]

ܡܫܢܚܬܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܚܬ) **1. descent** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܡܫܢܚܬܬܐ *EScomtDiat* 48:9; **2. condescension** ,ܡ ܫܒܟ ܡܫܢܚ‹ܬ›ܬܐ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *OrChr3* 404:8; ܡܫܢܚܬܐ *JšD* 153:6; ... ܐܬ ܫܒܟ ܡܫܢܚܬܐ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *MiS* 221a:27; **3. ease, complaisance** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܡܫܢܚܬܐ *Philox1* 214:22 (report); ܡܫܢܚܬܐ ܐܬ ܡܫܥܒܕ *JohEphB* 28:13 (non-compliance); **4. lowliness, humility** ܐܬ ܐܬ ,ܡ ܡܫܢܚܬܐ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ his humility which was for the sake of people *Ath* 50:3 (of Jesus); ܡܫܢܚܬܐ *ThMarg1* 141:11; ܡܫܢܚܬܐ ܡܫܢܚ *RHRB* 5:18 [P. 425]

ܟܬܝܒ adj. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) gramm. **declarative** [e.g. pf., imp.; ≠ imper.] ܡܫܟ ܡܫܬܡܫܬ *BhGr* 8:7 (verb); ... ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ... ܐܬ ... ...

declarative manner *BhGr* 146:13 [expl. ܡܦܨܐ ,ܡܦܠܠܦ ܟܬܒ ܕܐ ܠܐ ,ܡܦܨܦ Mt 21:39, which can also be understood as imper.] [P. 829]

ܡܦܪܫܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܪܫ) **separation** ܠܡܬܟܬ ܡܫܬܪܫܘܬܐ ܟܡܐܝ *Gr* 78:24 (of goods); ,ܡܫܬ ܕܡ ܡܫܬܪܫܘܬܐ *KwDW* 283:13; *DionbṢcomt* 175:3 [P. 430]

ܡܦܫܬܨܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܨܐ) **comprehension** ܡܕܪܫ ܡܫܬܨܝܬܐ SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 72:16 [P. 433]

ܡܦܢܦܠܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܢܦܠ) **falling**, in phrase

- **ܡܦܢܦܠܬܐ ܠܐ** adj. **safe from falling** ܡܡ ܡܩܠܩܬܐ ܠܐ *SevLet* 165:1 [P. 437]

ܡܦܬܡܬܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܡܐ) **vengeance** ܡܫܬܡܬܝܬܐ ܕܡ ܡܫܟܫܡ *BhLSt* 46:25 [P. 446]

ܡܦܬܦܢܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܦܐ) **word to which something is annexed** *BhGr2* 30:v266; ܟܦܬ ܠܬܦܢܬܐ ܡܬܦܢܬܐ ܒܬ ܡܡ ܟܐ ܠܐ *ib.* 30:17ff. [P. 447]

Moberg, Term 69*.

ܡܦܬܦܨܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܦܐ) **union, connection** ܒܬܦܨܝܬܐ ܒܬܫܪܝܬܐ ܟܬܪ ܟܬ ܠܫܠܡ ܟܬ *HVChr* 119:19 (of divine & human nature) [P. 447]

ܡܦܬܥܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܢܐ) **1. forgetfulness, oblivion** ܒܠ ܡܫܬܥܢܝܬܐ ,ܠܡܬ ܬܬܒ *Aristides* 2:18; ܡܫܬܥܢܝܬܐ ܡܡ *Gr* 2:4; ,ܠܡ ܡܫܬܥܢܝܬܐ ܟܬܒ ܒܠ ܡܫܬܬ all the glorious things were drowned in the sea of oblivion *ThMarg1* 95:9; ,ܡܬܝܡܐ ܡܫܬܥܢܝܬܐ *RHRB* 4:4 (of his actions); **2. drowsiness** *HippAph* 13:1 (λήθαργος); ܟܠܠܐ ܡܫܬܥܢܝܬܐ *Med* 5:12 (& torper); & *passim* [P. 450]

ܡܦܬܬ n.f.pl. (mng. 1: JBA 2#מָתְנָא* pl. DJBA 721, Ma מאתניא pl. MD 257) **1. loins** ܫܒܬܒ ܒܬܬ *IA2* 234:v274; **2. ridges of mountains** *Kays* 149:18; .ܡܒܫܒ ܟܡܐ ܡܡ ܡܐܠ ܟܡ *ib.* 183:15; *JEhCh* 98a:28 [P. 410]

ܒܡܦܢܦܒܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܦܒܐ) **by separation** ↓ ܡܦܡܒܬ [P. 452]

ܡܦܢܦܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܒܐ) **distraction** ܡܫܢܦܒܬܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܠܠܡ ܠܐ *PO4* 72:9 (nor materialism) [P. 452]

ܡܦܬ n. (same as ↓ ܡܦܬ) **first thread of a web** *EN* 28:v22; *BAli1* 7280 [expl. as ,ܡܠܐ ܡܐ ܒܐ ܕܡܠܬ ,ܡܠܐ ܠܐ] [P. 410]

ܡܦܬܬܢ adj. (↓ √ܬܢ) gramm. **of the accusative** *EṬ* 5:11; ܠܐ ܬܢ ܠܡ ܡܬܢ ܠܬ *BhGr2* 73:24 [i.e. in the statement ܡܡ ܒܐ ܠܬ] [P. 505]

ܡܦܬܬܢ n.m. (calque < Arab مَفْعُول; ↓ √ܬܢ) gramm. **object** ܡܬܢ ܡܫܢ ܟ.ܡܬܢ capability of subject and object *EṬ* 5:11; ... ܡܦ ܢܬܢ ܫܢ ܡ ܡܫ ܡܬܢ ܡ specified in its nature as subject and removed from the object *BhGr2* 73:25

ܡܦܬܬܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܢ) gramm. **property of making an object into an action** ... ܫܡ ... in *MerxSy* 30:6 [e.g. *ålaf* in ܐܠܦ from ܐܠܦ] [P. 505]

Moberg, Term 75*.

ܡܦܬܬ adj. (↓ √ܬܬ) **1. flow** (of time) ܟܬ ,ܫܠܡ ܟܬ this ephemeral and flowing life *BO3/1* 591b:25; **2. sinner** ܡܫ ܠܐ ܡܡ ܟ ܠܡܬܬ *am6* 232:19 = *Jul* 15:2 (forgiveness) [P. 508]

ܡܦܬܬܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܬ) **1. transgression, violation** ܠ ܡ ,ܡ ܡܡ ܡܫܬܬ ܡܫܬܬ *2Petr* 2:16 (rebuke); ܟܬ ܡܫܬܬ *ESI* 546:28; ,ܡ ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,

(H הוֹלֵלוּת; but ܗܘܠܠܘܬ ib. 1:17; ܡܗܘܠܠܘܬ ib. 9:3; ܡܗܘܠܠ ib. 10:10) [P. 508]

ܡܚܒܪܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܪܢ) **censure, reproof** *INB* 302:10 [in list of neg. traits] [P. 512]

ܡܚܒܫܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **recollection, reminiscence** ܐܬܐ ܡܚܒܫܬܘܬܐ ܠܫ ܡܢ *Gr* 2:4 (ἀνάμνησις) [P. 514]

ܡܚܒܠܨܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܨ) gramm. **first member of a (copulative) union** ܡܫܡܫ ܡܚܒܠܨܢܐ *BhGr* 63:8ff. [P. 521]

Moberg, Term 75*.

ܡܚܒܥܡ adj. (↓ √ܥܡܡ) **cloudy** ܡܥܡܡ ܐܪܥ *ES1* 120:36 [P. 522]

ܒܡܚܒܠܬܢܐ adv. (↓ √1#ܚܠܦ) **metaphorically, allegorically** ܒܡܚܒܠܬܐ ܡܚܠܦ ܕܥܒܕ ܡ, ܕܡ *EScomtDiat* 82:19 (what will happen at end of world); ܠܡ ܡܚܠܦ ܒܡܚܒܠܬܐ ܕܡ ܚܛܐ ܕܚܛ ܕܡ ܫܒܩ ܠܢ ܕܚܛܐ they teach us allegorically to distance ourselves from dead matters of sins *PO12* 88:5 [P. 527]

ܡܚܒܠܬܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܠܦ) **1. exaltation** ܡܚܫܚܬܠܬ ܡܚܒܠܬܘܬܐ exalted positions *KwDW* 11:9; ܡܚܒܠܬܘܬܐ ܕܚܒ *MiS* 481a:2; **2. metaphor** ܡܝܡܪ ܒܡܚܒܠܬܘܬܐ JE in *JSL10* 23:5 (speculation) [P. 527]

ܡܚܒܠܬܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܠܠܬ) gramm. **causal (particle)** *BhGr* 84:30 [of ܡܛܠ in ܠܟ ܡܚܫܒܢ ܡܛܠ since we hope for you Ps 33:22, in sense of ܡܚܠܠ] [P. 525]

ܡܚܒܚܒܬܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܬ) **1. habitable land** [≠ desert] ܡܢ ܡܕܒܪܐ ܕܡ ܡܚܒܚܒܬܘܬܐ ܕܡ *Ath* 48:2 [Israelite nation]; **2.** [calque < Gr οἰκούμενη]**inhabited world** ܠܟ ܡܚܒܚ ܠܟܠ ܒܥܠܡܐ ܕܡ ܡܚܒܚܒܬܘܬܐ *Rev* 3:10; ܒܟܠ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܡ ܡܚܒܚܒܬܘܬܐ *ActH* 17:6; *ES1* 122:23; ܡܚܒܚܒܬܘܬܐ ܡܚܒ ܡܠܟ *Ath* 25:5; ܡܚܒܚܒܬܘܬܐ ܡܚܒ ܒܠܒ *SK* 159:20 [P. 532]

Mng. 2: Brock, SympSyr 5 (1988) 329; Juckel, Harklean 178.

ܡܚܒܫܒܚܬܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √,ܫܒܚ) **application, inclination** ܒܡܫܦܛ ܡܚܫܒܚܬܐ ܡܚܒܫܒܚܬܘܬܐ in justice and in the application of virtue *PO12* 144:3 [P. 535]

ܡܚܫܒܚ adj. **delighted** ܕܐ ܠܡܚܬܐ ܒܥܒ ܡܚܫܒܚ ܡܚܐ ܕܡ *Gr* 114:23 (ἀσκούμενον) [P. 535]

ܒܡܚܒܟܬܢܐ adv. (↓ √ܟܬܟ) **comprehensibly**, in phrase

- **ܒܡܚܒܟܬܢܐ ܠܐ** adv. **incomprehensibly** ܒܠܐ ܫܘ ܡܚܕܐ ܕܫ ܒܡܚܒܟܬܢܐ ܠܐ ܒܠܚܥ one appearance and one strength and power incomprehensibly *BO3/2* 214:13 [P. 542]

ܡܚܒܟܬܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܬܟ) perh. **propagation** ܡܚܒܟܬܢܘܬܐ ܒܡܫ ܕܫܘܪܐ the pleasure of the propagation of the essence *BBah* 615:18 [P. 542]

ܡܚܒܟܬܢܘܬܐ n.f. (perh. ↓ √ܟܬܪ) **perversity**, in phrase

- **ܡܚܒܟܬܢܘܬܐ ܠܐ** n.f. **rectitude** ܡܚܒܟܬܘܬܐ ܡܚܒܟܬܢܘܬܐ ܠܐ *ProclusChabot* 19:2 [P. 543]

ܡܚܒܠܒܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܠܒܠ) **rolling around** *GeZA8* 25:3; ܕܡܒܠܒܠܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܫܚܬܐ ܕܡܫܦܫܢ rolling around and rubbing against one another *Kays* 183:8 [of stones] [P. 548]

ܡܚܒܬܢܐ adj. (↓ √,ܒܬ) **comprehensible**, in phrase

- **ܡܚܒܬܢܐ ܠܐ** adj. **incomprehensible** ܒܒܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܡܐ ܒܐܪܥ *Rabb* 245:8 (heavenly abode); *SpSol4* 55:16 [n. fnd.] [P. 545]

ܡܚܒܬܟܢܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܒܬܟ) **rough** ܒܬܟܬܐ ,ܡܠܠ *Kays* 40:20 (waves) [P. 549]

ܡܚܒܠܡܒܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܠܡܒ) **confusion** ܒܫܘܫ .ܡܚܒܠܡܒܢܘܬܐ ܒܕ ܐܡܐ ܕܐܡ ܒܠܚܥ ܒܫܘܫܬܐ ܡܚܒܕ *OrChrNS6* 18:3 [P. 551]

ܡܚܒܬܢܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܒܬܕ) **to be fled from a.** alone ܒܫܘܫ ܡܢ ܒܡܐ

ܡܬܝܚܫܐ *Timpep* 70:18 (jealousy); **b.** in phrase ܠܐ ܡܫܘܚܬܐ **unavoidable** ܕܥܒ ܡܬܝܚܫܐ ܠܐ *Cyr*[2] 30:13 (reptile to be captured); ܡܫܘܬܝܚܫܐ ܠܐ ܡܠܝ ܡܫܩ ܕ *PO4* 35:6; ܠܐ ܡܫܘܬܝܚܫܐ ܕܒܝܫܐ ܕܝܢ ܡܫܘܬܝܚܫܐ *SAL1* 246:5 (in traps) [P. 550]

ܡܫܘܬܘܫܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܬܫ) **flight** *Cyr*[1] 85:9 [n. fnd.] (ὑπεκδρομή) [P. 550]

ܡܫܘܬܥܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܢ) **1. strengthening** ܠܐ ܠܡܬܥܢܬܐ ܘܠܐ ܠܡܢܛܪܬܐ ܡܫܘܬܥܢܬܐ not for strengthening nor for guarding *Nest* 147:8; **2. hardness** ܡܫܘܬܩ ܡܫܘܬܩܫܬܐ *StSyr4* 34:17 [P. 552]

ܡܫܘܬܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܘܚ) **eagerness** ܕܥܒ ܡܫܘܬܕܘܬܐ ܫܘܚ ܕܥ ,ܡ ܡܫܘܬܕܘܬܐ ܕܥܒ ܕܘܚ *PO4* 18:12 (well prepared for battle) [P. 553]

ܡܫܘܬܟܦܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܦܬ) **capability of being ruled** ܕܡܡ ܕܡ ܡܫܘܬܟܦܬܐ *JEhCh* 106a:27 [P. 556]

ܡܫܘܬܫܘܦܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܦܬ) **uniting, joining together** ܡܫܘܬܫܦܬܐ ܕܡ ܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܫܡܝܐ *GeZA8* 25:3 (of stars) [P. 563]

ܡܫܘܦܦܘܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܦܒ) **fragile earth** ܠ ܕܡܕ ܕܡܕ ܫܡ ܡܠܐ ܡܫܘܦܦܬܐ ܕܝܟ it goes down three (finger-lengths) until it makes the ground fragile *Geop* 7:30 [P. 567]

ܡܫܘܠܝܢ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܠܝܢ) **divisible** n.m.pl. ܕܡܐ ܕܝܠܩܬܐ ܕ ܕܝ ܡ ܕܥ ܘܠܝܥ the divisible (names) and the indivisible ones are the same *ESFidH* 120:3 [P. 571]

ܡܫܘܬܒܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܢܐ) **1. turning back, reversal** ܕܫܐ ܕܡ ܡܫܘܬܒܢܬܐ ܒ *ESSerm1* 102:v387; ܕܡܕ ܡܫܘܬܒܢܬܐ *JohEphB* 183:12; ܡܫܘܠܦ ܝܬܐ ܕܡܕ ܡܫܘ ܡ ܡܫܘܬܒܢܬܐ *EbMai10* 219b:7; **2. turning aside, aversion** ܕܥܒ ܡ ܡܫܘܬܒܢܬܐ *AthSy* 46:5; **3. return** ܡܫܘܬܒܢܬܐ ܕܝܢ ܠܐ ܡܫܕ *MiS* 494a:3 (to blame) [P. 578]

ܡܫܘܦܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܦܬ) **lusty** abs. ܠܐ ܦܬܐ ܕܡ *Didasc* 55:22; 94:1 [P. 580]

ܡܫܘܦܣܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܦܣܐ) **accessible**, in phrase

- ܡܫܘܦܣܢܐ ܠܐ adj. **inaccessible** ܠܡ ܕܡ ,ܡܕܥ ܕܡ ܠܐ ܦܣܐ make it inaccessible to every male *SAL2* 411:11 [P. 582]

ܡܫܘܦܨܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܦܨܐ) **divisible**, in phrase

- ܡܫܘܦܨܢܐ ܠܐ adj. **indivisible** *glherm* 201 (ἄτομον) [P. 584]

ܡܫܘܦܨܘܦܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܨܐ) **1. section** ܕܡ ܡ ܕ ܡܫܘ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ

spirit); **2. to absorb** ܡܬܝ ܡܢ ܡܘܡܚܐ ܕܡܬܡܚ *MS2* 10:1 (from its flow); **3. to inhale** ܪܝܚܐ ܛܒܐ ܕܡܬܡܚ *BalJos* 270:16 (sweet smells)

Af. to give to suck ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܐ ܡܝܬ ܠܡܡܚ *IA1* 166:v1954

Etpe. to be absorbed ܐܬܡܚ ܐܬܡܚ ܡܝ ܕܡܝ ܡܢ ܡܬܐ ܒܡܐ ܕܐܬܡܚ ܘܐܬܒܛܠ moisture of water is indeed absorbed and made to vanish by fire *ThbK1* 37:26 [P. 410]

ܡܡܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܡܚ) **suction** ܡܡܚ ܕܝܡܐ ܕܡ *Med* 276:22 (of veins)

Schleifer 202.

ܡܬܩܒܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܒܠ) **reception, receiving** ܩܒܠ ܡܬܩܒܠ ... ܕܡܬܩܒܠ *JohEphB* 184:27; *TB* 112:24 [P. 642]

ܡܬܪܒܚܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܪܒܚ) **profitable, lucrative** ܡܬܬܪܒܚ ܡܬܬܐ *MAMQ* 60:10 (presents) = ܡܬܪܒܚ ܫܘܚܐ *am2* 353:6 (advantages) [P. 646]

ܡܬܬܓܠܝܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܠܐ) **detectable** ܕܡܬܪܒܚ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܬܬܓܠܝ ܐܘ ܕܡ *SevHym* 48:7 (type of miracle) [P. 648]

ܡܬܬܓܠܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܠܐ) **1. assumption, hasty judgment** ܡܬܬܓܠ ܡܬܬܓܠܝܘܬ *IS* 4:1 (ὑπόληψις; following ܡܬܝܕܥ ܠܐ ignorance); **2. prejudice** *EbMai10* 228a:11; ܡܢ ܪܘܫܡܐ ܕܡܬܬܓܠ ܟܕ ܡܬܬ ܕܡܬܬܓܠܝܘܬ *ib.* 320b:15 (gift); **3.** in phrase **ܠܐ ܡܬܬܓܠܝܘܬ undetectability** ... ܕܡܬܬܓܠ ܠܐ ܕܡܬܒܠܒܠ *SevLet* 398:6 [perh. ἀπολημψία] [P. 648]

ܡܬܩܠܐ *BhGr* 217:22 n.f. (↓ √1#ܩܠܐ) **1. scale** ܕܡܬ ܕܡܬܩܠ ܫܒܥ *2Kg* 21:13 (H מִשְׁקֶלֶת; cf. ES1 564:20); **2. weight** ܕܡܬ ܕܡܬܩܠ fixed weight *DuvB2* 99:14; **3. plumb line** *BBah* 1200:19 [expl. as ܫܡ ܕܡܬܩܠ ܕܐ ܡܝ] [P. 831]

ܒܠܐ ܡܬܬܓܠܝܢ adv. (↓ √ܓܠܐ) in phrase

- ܒܠܐ ܡܬܬܓܠܝܢ ܠܐ adv. **in a manner of not being accused, irreproachably** ܠܐ ܕܡܬ ܕܡܬ ܡܬܬܓܠ ܠܐ ... ܐܦ ... *Chrysostomika* 722:13 [P. 663]

I. Guidi, Zap Buz Vrem 1908, p. 3 [n. fnd.]

ܡܬܬܓܠܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܠܐ) **accusation** ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܝ ܡܬܬܓܠܝܢܘܬ *ROrChr15* 12:2 (of a person) [P. 663]

ܡܬܦܩܕܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܩܕ) **overseer** ܕܡܬܬܦܩܕ ܐܬܐ *DM* 134:20 [P. 654]

ܡܬܦܩܕܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܩܕ) **1. constancy** ܡܢ ܕܡܬܬܦܩܕ ܫܡܬܬܦܩܕ ܠܟ ܒܟ ܡܬܐ *Philox1* 355:24; **2. a title** ܕܡܬ ܠܟ ܫܒܘ ... ܕܡܬܬܦܩܕ ܕܡܬ ܫܒܘ *DM* 127:5 [lit. your highness] [P. 654]

ܡܬܩܠ n.m. (↓ √1#ܩܠܐ; mng. 3: TA מְתַקְּלָא TO Lv 19:35, JBA מַתְקָלָא DJBA 723, Ma מאתקאלא MD 257) **1. balance, pair of scales** ܫܒܥ ܕܡܬ ܕܡܬܩܠ *4KgdHex* 21:13 (στάθμιον; cited Didasc 89:3); ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡ ܕܡܬܩܠ ܫܒܘ *Afr* 495:3 [cf. Is 40:12]; *SAL2* 388:20; ܐܬܐ ܠܡܬܩܠ ... ܕܡܬܩܠ ܕܡܬ *Chran2* 196:23; **2. weighing** ܕܡ ܠܐ ܡܬ ܕܡܬ ܠܫܥܬܐ ܕܡܬܩܠ *2Kg* 25:16 (beyond weight); **3. weight** cs. ܡܬܩܠ ܚܡܬ ܚܩܝ *Aḥiqar* 66:10; det. ܡܬ ܡܬܩܠ ܡܬܩܠ *Gn* 24:22 (H בֶּקַע מִשְׁקָלוֹ); **4. a. *shekel*** pl.abs. ܫܒܥܝܢ ܡܬܩܠ ܕܡܬ *2Kg* 15:20; *Nm* 3:47 [cf. ES1 252:12]; *Bhchr* 157:7; **b. half a *shekel*** *Gn* 24:22 (H בֶּקַע); ܠܥܐ ܡܬܩܠ ܡܬ *Ex* 38:26; **5. burden** ܠܡܚܠ ܡܬܩܠ ܒܠܒ ܠܚܡ *Bal* 266:6 (according to the carriers); **6. quantity** (of words or syllables) *ES2* 533F [n. fnd.]; **7. star of constellation Libra** *Act14congr2* 159:2 [= *JRAS1917* 247:3]; 164:6 [P. 831]

ܡܬܩܠܢܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܩܠܐ) **going by weight** ܒܠ ܡܬܩܠ ܕܒ ܡܝ ܟ discount refers to things which go by weight *BhebLv* 25:37 (178:34) [P. 831]

ܡܩܡ n.m. (↓ √ܩܡ) **1. place** cs. ܡܩܡ ܡܩܡ *Dn* 8:11; ܫܡ ܕܡ ܡܩܡ *Sir* 26:18 (v. 23); det. ܐܬܩܡ ܠܡܩܡ ܡܬ *Ex* 15:17 (H מָכוֹן); *1Kg* 8:13; ܐܝܟ ܠܡܩܡ ܡܬ ܫܡ *Is* 4:5; **2. foot, base** *HoffmAusz* 37[313]; pl. ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܡܩܡ *am4* 250:13 (of fire

temple); **3. foundation** cs. ܡܟܘܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *Ps* 89:15 (H מְכוֹן); 97:2; 104:5; det. ܡܟܘܢ ܕܟܠ ܒܢܝܢ *BrCh1* 195:14; **4. wheels and axles** ܡܟܘܢ ܕܓܠܓܠ *2Kg* 16:17 (H מְכֹנוֹת; but elsewhere to ܓܠܓܠ, ܐܘܤ, ܦܓܪ); **5. situation, state** ܡܟܘܢ ܕܐܢ ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܚܘܗ *TB* 74:6 (θέσις) [P. 832]

ܡܟܘܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#,ܡܟ) **possession** ܒܟܠ ܕܡܬܒܥܠ ܒܥܘܬ ܕܒܫܘܠܡ their possession [i.e. of earthly matters] is easily to be abandoned *Cyr*^{2} 224:2; *Cyr*^{1} 419:1 [P. 675]

ܡܬܩܢܐ n.f. (calque < ἐπανορθωτής, Lat *corrector, restitutor*; ↓ √ܬܩܢ; Pal מתקנן governor PAT 387) **a divine title** ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܒܗ ܡܬܠܝ ܡܬܩܢܐ *apap* 201:6; *EChe1* 2:4 (WMcL 8:12)

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ܡܬܩܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܩܢ) **condition** ܕܐܬܐ ܕܒܫܘܠܡ *Didasc* 231:7 [P. 833]

ܡܬܩܒܠ adj. (↓ √ܩܒܠ) **a. what is offered** ܕܩܪܒ ܐܢ ܐܬܩܪܒ ܗܘ ܒܗ ܗܘ ܕܡܩܒܠ ܘܐܫܬ the same person is he who offers and at the same time is offered, and he who receives *SevHym* 269:2; **b.** in phrase ܠܐ ܡܬܩܒܠ **inaccessible** ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܕܢܩܪܒ *SpSol4* 60:20 [P. 692]

ܡܬܩܒܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܒܠ) **1. approach, coming towards** ܒܟܠ ܫܒܚܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *ES1* 174:1; ܫܒܚܬ ܐܢ ܐܬܩܒܠܘܬܐ *Philox1* 31:16; ܩܪܝܒ ܒܟܠ ܐܬܩܒܠܘܬܐ *Ath* 36:16; ܐܬܩܒܠܘܬܐ ܐܝܬ we have access *EphH* 2:18; ܒܝܕ ܐܬܬܝܗܒ ܐܝܟ ܐܬܩܒܠܘܬܐ ܒܟܠ ܐܝܟ the approach was the fruit of free will *Cyr*^{2} 134:10; **2.** in phrase ܠܐ ܡܬܩܒܠܘܬܐ **exemption, immunity** *PO8* 289:13; ܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܐܬܩܒܠܘܬܐ ܠܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܚܕ ܐܬܬܝܗܒ ܐܬܩܒܠܘܬܐ *SevLet* 398:6 [P. 692]

ܡܬܩܒܠܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܩܒܠ; same as Arab المتقارب) **dodecasyllabic meter** *Card* 2:8 [P. 692]

ܒܡܬܩܒܠ adv. (↓ √1#,ܩܒܠ) gramm. **in the vocative** DionThr in *MerxSy* 55:10 [expl. as ܩܪܝܒܘܬ ,ܡܕܒܪ] [P. 691]

Moberg, Term 91*.

ܡܬܩܒܠܢܐ n.f. (↓ √1#,ܩܒܠ) **call** ܕܟܠ ܫܡܥ ܠܡܬܩܒܠ ܡܬܩܒܠܢܐ ܕܐܬܐ *StSin9* 128:23 [P. 691]

ܡܬܢܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √,ܢܝܬ) **instruction, pedagogy** ܡܬܢܝܬܘܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܠܫܡܥ ܕܡ ܕܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܒܢܝ ܐܣܪܝܠ ܡܢ ܡܘܫܐ ܠܡܬܢܝܬ the Law was given to the Israelites by Moses for instruction *Cyr*^{2} 297:25 [P. 833]

ܡܬܢܝܬܢܐ n.f. (↓ √,ܢܝܬ) **instructor, educator** ܕܠܫܡܥ ܗܘ ܫܒܚܬ ܡܬܢܝܬܢܐ ܕܩܕܡ (the teaching of the Law) which was the instructor of those who previously existed *Cyr*^{1} 371:22; ܗܘ ܡܬܢܝܬܢܐ ܡܬܬܝܕܥ ܕܟܠ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫܐ incarnation was the educator of the whole nature of rational beings *Nest* 103:8 [P. 833]

ܡܬܚܘܪܓܡܢ n.m. (↓ √ܚܘܪܓܡ; TA מְתוּרְגְּמָן TO Gn 42:23) **interpreter, interlocutor** ܡܬܚܘܪܓܡܢ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܗܘ *Ex* 4:16 (H פֶּה); ܡܬܚܘܪܓܡܢ ܕܗܘ ܫܡܥ ܠܥܡܡ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܝܕ ܗܘ *ES2* 80:47 [P. 834]

ܡܬܬܪܥܢ adj. (↓ √ܪܥܐ) **1. raging** ܡܬܪܥܝܢ ܐܝܟ ܝܡܐ *am4* 222:4 (sea); **2. capable of being perceived by the senses a.** act. ܕܫܘ ܕܡܬܚܙܝܢ perceptible appearance *ER* 84:24; **b.** pass. ܕܡܬܚܙܝܢ ܚܠܫ *ThMarg1* 192:3; ܡܬܪܥܝܢ ܪܥܝܐ *SevLet* 422:9 (strong sense of cold) [P. 713]

ܡܬܬܪܥܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܥܐ) **sensation** ܕܡܬܪܥܝ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܬܥܡܐ ܡܠܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܝܢ ܕܝܢ ܕܒܝܕ *Med* 111:5

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ܡܬܪܝܕܛܝܘܢ n. (< μιθριδάτειον Gal8 292:6) **mithridate, an antidote for poisoning** ܡܬܪܝܕ<ܛ>{ܛ}ܝܘܢ ܕܡܬܥܡܐ ,ܐ ܕܡܬܥܒ *Med* 220:9; 244:20; *Bhchr* 36:14; ܥܡܕ ܡܬܪܝܕܛܝܘܢ ܠܐ ܡܬܥܒܕ *ib.* 221:2 (to compound a drug); *BBah* 1202:27; 1744:23 [P. 410]

ܡܬܬܪܥܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܥܐ) **excite-**

ment, agitation *BBah* 1203:20 [expl. as ↓ ܡܫܬܚܘܬܐ] [P. 719]

ܡܫܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **1. going away, departure** ܡܢ ܡܫܬܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܬܐ *JohEphLES* 38:5 (from corrupt matters); ܡܢ ܡܫܬܘܬܐ *KwDW* 253:5; *Jšddev2* 104:14; *glherm* 210 [≠ ↓ ܡܫܬܚܘܬܐ]; **2. refraining, abstinence** ܠܐ ܡܫܬܐ ܡܫܬܘܬܐ non-abstinence from joy *Ath* 26:23; **3. turning away, desertion** ܡܫܬܘܬܐ ܕܓܝܫ *JerHex* 2:19 (to move); ܡܢ ܥܠ ܡܫܬܘܬܐ *DionbṢcomt* 245:4; **4. divorce** ܩܕܫ ܡܫܬܘܬܐ *JerHex* 3:8; **5. renunciation** ܡܢ ܡܫܬܘܬܐ *Euagr* 568:28; ܡܢ ܡܫܬܘܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *Cyr*² 133:17 (from former error) [P. 725]

ܡܫܬܘܬܐ n.f. (calque < Arab المتفاوت; ↓ √ܫܬܐ) **sixteen-syllable meter** ܡܫܬܘܬܐ ܕܫܬܥܣܪ *Card* 2:10 [P. 725]

ܩܘܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܘܝ; same as ↓ ܩܘܝܬܐ) **piece of bread soaked in water** ܕܠܫܐ ܩܘܝܬܐ ,ܡܫܬܐ ܡܚܡ *ROrChr5* 393:14 (before solitary) [P. 834]

ܡܬܪܐ, **ܡܬܪܬܐ** n.pl. (< μετρηταί = βάτοι) **liquid measures** *1Kg* 7:26; 7:38 (H בַּת); ܡܫܬܐ ܡܬܪܐ ܕܟܐ *LkCPS* 16:6; ܡܬܪܐ ܡܬܪܬܐ *JohḤ* 2:6; *BBah* 1203:7 [P. 410]

ܡܫܬܚܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܬܐ) **capable of being affricated** ܩܘܢܛ ܩܕܡ ܕܡܫܬܚܬܐ *BhGr* 192:10 [of ܩܒܠ-consonants]

Moberg, Term 97*.

ܒܟܢܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܟܢܐ) **in an inclined fashion**, in phrase

- **ܠܘ ܠܒܟ ܒܟܢܬܐ** vb. **to be inclined, disposed** *SAL1* 128:3 [P. 732]

ܡܫܬܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܢܐ) **1. tendency, inclination, servility** ܕܡܢ ܡܫܬܘܬܐ ܕܫܩܥ ܠܫܘܐ tendency to accost others *INB* 56:8; ܠܐ ܒܟܝܢ ܡܫܬܘܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܘܬܐ *TB* 29:32 (ὑποκατάκλισις); **2.** gramm. **placing next to one another, juxtaposition** cs. ܡܫܬܘܬܐ ܕܣܡܟ ܠܫܡܫ ܕܡܫ *BhGr* 87:30 (of prepositions) [P. 732]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 97*.

ܡܫܬܢܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܝܢ) **conceivable, imaginable**, in phrase

- **ܠܐ ܡܫܬܢܬܐ** adj. **inconceivable, unimaginable** ܠܐ ܐܦ ܥܠ ܡܕܡܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܬܢܬܐ ܠܡܬܝܠ for such things are impossible and inconceivable *Nest* 40:4 [P. 736]

ܡܫܬܥܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܢܐ) **easing, relaxation** ܕܡܢ ܡܫܬ<ܥ>ܢܬܐ *Med* 29:11 (of movements) [P. 745]

ܡܫܬܥܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܢܐ) **pre-eminence, reign** ܡܫܬܥܢܬܐ ܕܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܥܡܡ *Chran2* 273:20 (corrupt) [P. 730]

ܡܫܬܩܢܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܩܢܐ) **vengeances** *GnHex* 4:15 (ἐκδικούμενα) [P. 814]

ܡܫܬܪܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܪܐ) **refutable**, in phrase

- **ܠܐ ܡܫܬܪܬܐ** adj. **irrefutable** f. ܠܐ ܡܫܬܪܬܐ ܕܡܬܡܗܐ *Timpep* 198:25 [P. 815]

ܡܫܬܒܥܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **fathomable**, in phrase

- **ܠܐ ܡܫܬܒܥܬܐ** (ܒܚܦܪ) n.m. **abyss, unfathomable depth** *DionbṢ* 53:20; *Kays* 155:9 [text: ܒܥܡܩܐ] [P. 110]

ܡܫܬܒܥܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **touch, caress** *OnSacr* 798:v44 (ψηλάφημα; expl. PN ܒܥܐ) [P. 841]

ܡܫܬܬܬܐ n.f. **granting, concession** ܠܚܫ ܡܕܡ ,ܐ ܡܫܬܬܬܐ ܥܠ ܕ ܡܫܟܚ ܐܡܐ if it is conceded that there are three orders of angels *SB* 14:18 [P. 296]

ܡܫܬܒܬܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܝܢ) **judgment** ܕܥܒܕ ܡܫܬܒܬܬܐ Jš in *ThMarg2* 141:12; ܡܫܬܒܬܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *Jšddev1* 164:18 [P. 146]

ܡܫܬܒܥܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **of access**, in phrase

- ܡܫܬܟܚܘܬܐ ܕܠ adj. **inaccessible** ܒܥܘܪܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܐܢܫ ܕܒܗ ܕܡܫܟܚܘܬܐ ܕܠ *PO8* 78:11 (cave) [P. 148]

ܡܫܬܟܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܠܕ) **being born again** ܒܥܠܡܐ ܐܚܪ ܕܡܫܬܟܚܘܬܐ Bheb in *CatBerl2* 623a:15 (of one who has disappeared) [P. 173]

ܡܫܬܟܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܠܕ) **delay a.** general ܕܡܒܪܟܢܐ ܕܡܫܬܟܚܘܬܐ ܕܡܥܠܠܐ *BO3/1* 120a:36; **b.** in adv. phrase ܒܠܝ ܡܫܬܟܚܘܬܐ ܠܐ **without delay** ܠܐ ܡܬܚܙܐ ܟܝܐܢ ܟܐ ܕܡܫܬܟܚܘܬܐ (simplicity) travels along the path of labors without delay *Philox1* 132:6; ܐܡܐ ܠܐ ܕܒܪܟ ܒܝܕ ܟܐ ܕܫܘܪ ܐܠܦܐ ܕܡܫܬܟܚܘܬܐ *SE*^{2} 2:20 [P. 816]

ܡܫܬܟܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܣܪ) **omission** cs. ܟܠܠ ܡܫܬܟܚܘܬܐ omission of the first part of a (copulative) unity *BhGr* 64:3 [e.g. ܒܫܡ ܪܒ for ܒܪ ܪܒ ܒܫܡ] [P. 177]

ܡܫܬܟܠܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܠܐ) **exile** *1Ezr* 8:24 (ἀπαγωγή) [P. 294]

ܡܫܬܡܗܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܡܗ) **astonishment, amazement** <ܟܬ>ܒ ܕܡܫܬܡܗܘܬܐ *PsHex* 30:1 [in title] [P. 818]

ܒܬܪܝܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܝܬܪ) **late** *StSin9* 8:1 (s.l.) [check] [P. 13]

ܡܬܢܚܐ adj. (↓ √ܢܚܐ) **repenting** ܕܒܥܐ ܠܐ ܐܡ ܕܝܢ pain for the unrepentant ones *ESSerm4* 35:25 [P. 817]

ܡܫܬܢܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܚܐ) **repentance** ܐܡ ܒܬܪܝܬ ܕܝܬ ܡܫܬܢܚܘܬܐ ܕܡܚܐ *Ath* 29:18 [v. Ez 18:23]; ܠܐ ܐܠ ܕܝܬ ܒܥܠܡ ܡܫܬܢܚܘܬܐ ܕܡܚܐ ܒܥܐ ܟܬ ܕܝܬ *Petrlb* 141:7; ܕܬܟ ܠܟ ܡܫܬܢܚܘܬܐ *KwD*^{2} 144:15 (for loss & repentance); *Chrmin* 212:13; ܒܟ ܠܐ ܡܚܝ ܡܫܬܢܚܘܬܐ ܒܗ it saves a person from repentance *BhLSt* 29:6 [P. 817]

ܡܬܚܣܡܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܣܡ) **added, additional** ܕܡܬܚܣܡܘܬܐ ܕܒܓܪ *BhGr* 207:15 (letters to root) Moberg, Term 48*.

ܡܫܬܘܠܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܘܓ) **1. syzygy** (συζυγία), **conjunction in pairs** *Arist1Sy* 8:16; *BAli2* 147:7 [expl. of ܙܘܓܐ]; **2. marital state, matrimony** ܒܚܠܡ ܕܡܫܬܘܠܝܢܘܬܐ *SAL2* 483:16 [of men and women who wish to monks] [P. 191]

ܡܫܬܒܥܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **1. motion, movement** ܕܡܫܡܝܐ ܕܡܫܬܒܥܝܢܘܬܐ *ES1* 123:46 (heavenly); ܕܡܫܡ ܕܡܫܬܒܥܝܢܘܬܐ *ThMarg1* 305:22; ܕܒܪܘܚ ܕܡܫܬܒܥܝܢܘܬܐ *SB* 14:3 (ethereal); **2. ability to move** ܠܐ ܕܐܡ ܡܫܬܒܥܝܢܘܬܐ ܒܝܡܝܢܐ ܕܫܠܝܐ ܕܟܪ *Bhce3* 301:12 (from paralysis); **3. modulation** (of voice by means of accent sign) ܕܬܡ ܟܠ ܐܠܐ ܟܒܫܐ ܡܒܥܐ ܕܬܡ ܕܡܫܬܒܥܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܢ ܡܢܩܕܢܐ ܟܠ ,ܡܟܬܒܢ ܕܡ ܕܟܬܝܒ ܟܬܝܒ ܠܥܠ ܟܠ ܕܬܝ *ET* 5:3 (of *taḥtâyâ* and *reṭmâ* accents; cf. Merx 159); **4.** gramm. **pronunciation with a vowel** ܕܡܫܬܒܥܝܢܘܬܐ ܠܡܐ ܕܐ ܕܢܦܪ ܕܬܬ ܒܗ ܡܠܠܐ to distinguish by them [i.e. the vowel points] the pronunciations and the words from one another *ESSy* 6:8; 40:18; *ET* 33:14; etc.; **5.** gramm. **pronunciation with *rukkâxâ* or *quššâyâ*** ܕܡܫܬܒܥܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܡܝܬܝ ܕܡܒܐ ܒܗ ܠܡܐ ܕܐ ܕܢܦܪ ܕܬܬ ܠܥܠ ܕܐ ܕܝܬ ܕܐ ܕܢܦܪ ܕܬܬ ܠܥܠ ܕܐ ܕܝܬ ܒ .ܒܗ ܕܐ *ET* 34:2; *ib.* 34:12 [P. 193]

Mngs. 3, 4, 5: Moberg, Term 32*; mng. 3: Merx 159.

ܡܫܬܒܥܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) gramm. **(letter) pronounced with a vowel** ܒܠܥ ܐܝ ܕܡܫܬܒܥܝܢܘܬܐ ܐܝ ,ܡ ܕܥܝ (every triliteral verb) begins with either a vowelless or a vocalized letter *BhGr* 104:5 [P. 193]

Moberg, Term 34*.

ܡܫܬܢܝܗܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܗܪ) **radiance** cs. ܕܡܡ ܒܗܝܪܘܬܐ *BhKJ* 72:7 (of mind) [P. 197]

ܡܫܬܘܚܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܕܐ) **conjunction** ܕܝܡܡܐ ܕܥܕܝ ܠܡܫܬܘܚܕܘܬܐ *AS4* 3:22 [P. 199]

ܡܫܬܟܚܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܟܚ) in phrase

- ܠܐ ܡܬܬܦܣܢܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܦܣܢ) **incomprehensible** f. ܠܐ ܡܬܬܦܣܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *PhilV* 121:20 [P. 12]

ܒܠܐ ܡܬܬܦܣܢܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܦܣܢ) in phrase

- ܒܠܐ ܡܬܬܦܣܢܘܬܐ ܠܐ adv. (↓ √ܦܣܢ) **a. uncontrollably** ܒܟܠ ܒܠܐ ܡܬܬܦܣܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܡ *am5* 360:16 (ἀκατασχέτως); **b. intemperately and insatiably** ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܒܠܒܠܘܬ ܕܥܒ ܒܗܠ ܠ ܒܠܐ ܒܠܐ ܡܬܬܦܣܢܘܬܐ *ib.* 361:1 (suffering of the community; ἀκρατῶς καὶ ἀκορέστως) [P. 12]

ܡܬܬܦܣܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܣܢ) **drawing together a.** general ܕܬܒܬ ܡܬܬܦܣܢܘܬܐ *herm* 71:12 (of chest); **b.** in phrase ܠܐ ܡܬܬܦܣܢܘܬܐ **incomprehensibility** *Bab* 84:21 (of God) [P. 12]

ܡܚܝܒܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܝܒ) **necessary** ܐܦܠܬ ܒܗܝܬ ܡܚܝܒܘܬܐ I held it to be a necessary thing *ET* 3:16 [P. 218]

ܡܬܚܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܝܒ) **debt** ܕܡ ܡܬܠܘܬ ܡܬܚܝܒܘܬܐ ܥܠ ܕܐܡ ܒܠܐ ܡܬܚܝܠܐ ܟܬܒ *JohEphLES* 8:5 [P. 218]

ܡܫܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܘܐ) **joining**, in phrase ↓ ܡܫܘܬܐ ܕܠܐ

ܡܬܬܟܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܫܐ) **dejection, abasement** ܟܕܐ ܡܟܟܘܒܬ ܟܠ ܕܡ ܕܝܕܒܬ ܡܬܐܒܕܘܬܐ *AS* 50:11 [P. 822]

ܡܢܬܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܢܬܐ) **derived** ܕܒܬܐ ܕܒܝܥܐ *herm* 129:20 [e.g. ܕܐ ܝܬܐ ≠ ܕܐ ܝܬܐ]; ܕܒܬܐ ܕܐ ܟܠ ܕܡ ܥܡ Sev in *MerxSy* 4:20 [≠ ܕܐ ܟܠ ܡܐ ܥܡ ܕܒܝܐ, i.e. basic stem] [P. 55]

Moberg, Term 17*.

ܡܬܬܢܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܬܐ) **1. motion, movement** (ἐπαγωγή) ܕܒܐܒܬܐ ܕܥܝܢ ܒܗܠ *am5* 363:5 (towards impudence); **2. argument by induction** *BhGr* 9:29 [expl. of ܠܐܓܘܡ ἐπαγωγή]; ܟܠ ܡܐ ܕܒܐܒܬܐ ܕ<ܐ>ܢܬܐ *RendLincei5/25* 738:2 (& division of genus into species); **3. inclination** (of expiation), **punishment** ܥܠ ܡ ܕܒܐܒܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ *SevHym* 285:5 (Var, n. d) (accustomed, usual) [P. 55, 840]

ܡܬܡܒܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܒܠ) **measurability**, in phrase

- ܠܐ ܡܬܡܒܠܘܬܐ n.f. **immeasurability, immensity** ܕܒܐܠܗܘܬܐ ܕܠ ܐܒܐܒܝܬ *ThbK2* 196:18 (of God's kindness) [P. 325]

ܡܬܟܦܬܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܬ) **which can be constrained** ܕܒܬܟܦܬܘܬܐ ܕܠ ܕܒܐܝܠ unrestrainable pleasures *SAL2* 490:24 [P. 824]

ܡܬܡܠܬܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܡܠܬ) gramm. **bound member of a genitive construction** *BhGr* 74:6; 74:8; ܕܒܡܠܬܐ ܕܚܬܝܡ bound connected (pronominal suffixes) *ib.* 78:13; 242:7 [P. 362]

Moberg, Term 53*.

ܡܬܠܛܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܠܛܐ) **extracting** ↓ ܢܒܠ ܡܬܠܛܘܬܐ ܕܠ

ܡܬܠܛܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܠܛܐ) **1. desire, zeal** ܕܡܠܟܬ ܕܒܐܠܬܐ *am7* 928:17; **2. attraction** ܕܠ ܕܒܐܠܬܐ ܚܒܐ ܕܬܐ ,ܡ ܡܚܒܐܬ ܡ ܐܠܐ .ܕܐܡܬ ܕܝ ܒܗܝ ܒܗܠ ܕܒܬܚܡܬ this attraction (of the limb) cannot take place without the contraction of the muscle towards its source *Med* 116:17 (ἕλξις) [P. 825]

ܡܬܬܚܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܚܬ) in phrase

- ܠܐ ܡܬܬܚܬܘܬܐ n.f. **title of Nemesis** *AS* 158:4 [expl. of ܠܐܕܪܣܬܝܐ ἀδράστεια] [P. 374]

ܡܬܬܚܙܩܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܙܩ) **taking possession of** ܕܐ ܥܡܒܐܚܙܩܘܬܐ ܕܐ ܡܬܝܠܕ taking possession of the land of the people of GN *MiS* 569a:27 [P. 392]

ܡܬܬܒܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܒܥ) **becoming like fire** *BhKJ* 72:16 [expl. as ܡ ܚܠ ܕ ܐܠܐ ܕܝܐ ܕܒ ܕܝܐ] [P. 422]

ܡܬܟܦܬܘܬܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܬ) **1. positive** ܕܒܬܟܦܬܘܬܐ ܕܐ *AS4* 15:25 [protasis]; *BZ* 10:4 [expl. as ܟܠ ܡܒܒܬ ܕܐܒܬ ܕܐܒܬ ܐ ܕ ܟ ܡ ܟܠ]; **2.** n.m.

ordinand, seminarian ܫܡܫܐ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܕ *BO3/1* 573b:19 (sign of cross); ܡܕܪܫܐ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܥܐ *BO3/2* 801:37; **3.** gramm. n.m. **adjective** DionThr in *MerxSy* 55:16; 56:7 [expl. as ܫܡ ܕܒ ܐܡ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܕܐܝܟ ܐܡ ܕܡܠܐ]; JE in *MerxSy* 79:13; 80:6; 80:8 [P. 472]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 71*.

ܫܘܪܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **1. for breathing** ܕܢܦܫܐ ܕܒܥܐ ܡܢ ܐܘܪ *Gr* 165:8 (πνευστός; air); **2. able to be smelled** *glherm* 194 [P. 465]

ܫܘܪܝܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܐܠ) **1. designation, selection** ܡܫܬܐܠܐ ܕܡܫܒ *JEschol* 15:2; ܡܫܬܐܠܐ ‹ܕ›ܒܚܝܪܐ *BO2* 248b:26; *Bhchr* 492:10; **2. ordinance, ordination** ܫܐܠ ܒܕ ܕܠ ܕܡܡ ܕܫܘܪ ܠܡܢ ܕܫܬܐܠܐ who will dare to find fault with the innovation in the matter of your ordinance? *SAL1* 13:13; ܕܒܥ ܕܫܬܐܠܐ *SpSol4* 218:15 [of deacons]; ܩܫܝܫ ܕܫܬܐܠܐ *MiS* 574a:11 (second) [P. 498]

Mng. 2: Brock, SympSyr 5 (1988) 329.

ܫܘܪܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܕܩ) **1. effective** ܕܒܕܩܐ ܕ ܡܕܒ ܒܩ *JamesH* 5:16 (ἐνεργούμενος); **2. raving, frantic a.** w. ܒ ܫܝܠܐ *CatWr2* 987b:23 (by a devil); **b.** alone ܕܒܕܩܐ ܠܐ ܕܒܥܐ ܕ ܡܒ *DionbS* 6:18; Bheb in *JECanSy* 11:3 [P. 506]

ܫܘܪܝܐ adj., n. (↓ √ܒܕܩ) **raving, frantic** n.m.pl. ܕܒܩܐ ܕܫܝܐ raving and frantic ones *Rie* 61:24 [P. 506]

ܫܘܪܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܕܩ) **1. bedevilment, possession** ܕܒܕܩܐ ܒܝܫܐ *Kays* 171:4 [by spirits]; **2.** gramm. **formation** cs. ܒ ܫܐ ܕܒܕܩܐ ܕܩܠܐ *BhGr* 89:25 (of words) [P. 506]

ܫܘܪܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܕܩ) **swerving** ܕܩܫܐ ܕܝܩܐ ܒ ܕܒܐ ܕܒܕܩܐ ܕܒܕܩܐ by the knob of the scales it is determined according to the swerving *Epiph* 51:v6 [P. 509]

ܫܘܪܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܪ) **1. rousing** ܕܒܥܪܐ ܕܒܥ *ThbK1* 354:17; **2. vigilance** ܕܒܥܬܐ ܠ ܕܒܥܪܐ *DM* 6:28 (invincible) [P. 523]

ܫܘܪܝܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܦܫ) **doubling** ܕܫܢܐ ܡܥ ܕܒܥ ܕܒ ܒܕܦܫܐ *BBah* 1151:11 [expl. of ↓ ܫܘܪܝܐ] [P. 538]

ܫܘܪܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܡ) **obedient** ܕܒܫܡܐ ܠ ,ܡܬ *Rom* 1:24 (2:15) (disobedient) [P. 567]

ܫܘܪܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܡ) **1. obedience** ܕܡܒܠ ܕܒܫܡܐ *4Macc* 5:16, ܕܒܫܡܐ ܒܝܥ *Cyr²* 219:25 (proper); **2.** in phrase ܫܘܪܝܐ ܠ **disobedience** ܕܒܫܡܐ ܠܐ ܕܒܥ ,ܡܬ ܕ ܡܒ *Rechtsb3* 120:11; ܕܒܫܡܐ ܠ ܕܫܡ one who shows disobedience *Philox1* 154:24; **3.** in phrase ܫܘܪܝܐ ܒܝܒ **ready obedience** *Cyr²* 149:3 (εὐπείθεια); **3. consent** ܕܫ ܕܒ ܕܒܫܡܐ with the consent of the natural father *Rechtsb3* 120:26 [P. 567]

ܫܘܪܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܦ) **anger** *Philox1* 462:12 [in list of neg. traits] [P. 560]

ܫܘܪܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܨܝܕ) **hunting** ܠܐܠ ܕܒܨܝܕܐ ܡ ܕܡ *PrHex* 11:8; ܟܠ ܥܩܠ ܠ ܐܠ ܕܒܨܝܕܐ *JobHex* 18:10; ܕܩ ܕܒܨܝܕܐ *Vc* 22:14; ܡ ܒܝܡ ܕܒܠܡ ,ܒ ܕܒܨܝܕܐ *PO12* 119:10 (divine snare) [P. 626]

ܫܘܪܝܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܝܨ) **1. formation** ܡܕܨܝܕܐ ܕܠܟ *SB* 10:13 [of fetus in womb]; **2. representing, portraying** ܕܒܨܝܕܐ ܒܥܬ ... ܕܡ ܕܒܫ ܕܠ ܕܒ ܕܫܢ ܕܡ the mirror of the mind acquires the suitability of representing a spiritual image *BhKJ* 32:9; **3. thought** ܕܒܥܝ ܕܒܨܝܕܐ thoughts of the mind *BhNom* 148:15 [P. 624]

ܡܬܬܝܕܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܝܕܐ) **capable of being smelted** *DionbṢcomt* 108:11 (Var, ib. n. 4) // ܕܗ ܕܝ ܠܐ ܡܬܬܝܕܘܬܐ ܥܡ ,ܡܫܬܠܡ ܝܕܐ alone among the things which are smelted, (gold) does not diminish when it is smelted *Jšddev1* 33:10 [P. 747]

ܡܬܬܝܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܕܐ) **1. elevation** ܪܝܫܐ ܡܬܬܝܕܘܬܐ high rank *KwDW* 11:9; ܡܢ ܒܛܢܗ ܡܬܬܝܕܘܬܐ ܥܡ ܪܝܫܗ from the elevation of her womb, he knew that she was pregnant *Jšddev2* 12:1; **2. abrogation, annulling** ܡܢ ܥܡ ܡܬܒܛܠ ܡܬܬܝܕܘܬܐ ܕܢܕܪ ܩܝܡܐ *Kays* 14:11; ܡܬܬܝܕܘܬܐ ܠܡܫܕ *SevLet* 303:2; ܡܬܬܝܕܘܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܥܡ ܠܐ ܡܬܬܝܕܘܬܐ *DionbṢcomtAp* 38:18; *BhNom* 152:5 [↓ ܡܬܩܛܠ]; **3.** gramm. **falling off, removal** cs. ܡܬܬܝܕܘܬܐ ,ܕܐ ,ܕܐ ,ܕܐ *BhGr* 202:5 [≠ ܡܬܝܐ, ܡܬܓܪ, ܡܬܒܪ] [P. 721]

ܡܬܬܝܕܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝܕܐ) **catechumen** ܪܫܝܫܐ ܕܡܫܠ *ESAct*[1] 25:19 [P. 747]

ܒܡܬܬܝܕܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܝܕܐ) **in a manner of being reproved**, in phrase ܥܡ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܬܝܕܘܬܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܒܡܬܬܝܕܘܬܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܥܡ ܠܐ people even when they cannot be reproved [i.e. are incorrigible] *SAL1* 211:9 [P. 747]

ܡܬܬܥܕܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܕܠ) **making equal, equality** *BBah* 229:18 [expl. as ἰσόμετρα] [P. 761]

ܡܬܬܥܒܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܝ) **ablution** ܕܡ ܡܬܥܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܥܡ ܕܫܪܐ ܕܐܢ ܪܒܐ *Rabb* 378:3 (external) [P. 762]

ܡܬܬܥܒܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܥܒܝ) **scorn, contempt** *Macc* 73:23; ܕܫܐ ܠܐ ܡܬܚܝܟ ܡܬܥܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܣܗܕ *Sahd* 419:5; ܡܬܥܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܡܬܚܝܟ *RHRB* 74:14 [P. 763]

ܡܬܬܫܠܡܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܠܡ) **handing over** ܡܬܟܪܐ ܡܬܫܠܡܘܬܐ ,ܕܐ ,ܩܠܥ *Chran2* 80:7 (of citadel of Franks) [P. 783]

ܡܬܬܥܦܝ adj. (↓ √ܥܦܐ) **able to yield** ܕܚܫܒ ܐܢܫ ܒܥܐ ܕܢܬܟܬܒ ܒܥܦܝܢ that a person should inscribe himself among the weak and the ones who yield *SAL1* 163:11 [P. 794]

ܡܬܬܒܨܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܨܥ) **disgorging** ܡܬܩܦ ܡܬܒܨܘܬܐ ܕܐܒܪ *PO8* 274:3 [P. 818]

ܢ

ܢ n.m. (JBA ܢܘܢ DJBA 737) ***nun*, fourteenth letter of the alphabet**; numerical value 50 [P. 410]

ܒ, ܒܐ part. (QA ܢܐ 11QTgJob 40:11, SA 1#ܢܐ DSA 494) **strengthening particle a.** fol. imp. ܐܬܝ ܠܝ ܐܡܪ ܒ *Gn* 27:21 (H ܢָא); *ISm* 22:12; ܒ ܐܙܠ *Is* 47:12; ܐܬܝ ܒ *Mal* 1:8 [cited Afr 73:4]; ܒ ܠ *Judith* 12:10(M); *ESI* 491F[n. fnd.]; ܒ ܐܡܪ ܫܡܝܢ *IA2* 4:v85; ܒ ܫܥܐ ܐܬܝ *INB* 231:7; ܐܙܠ ܘ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ *MiS* 655b:36 (in Magianism); ܒ ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ *BhKJ* 96:10; **b.** fol. 1st pers. imp. ܒ ܐܙܠ *Song* 3:2; **c.** in gramm. ܒ ܐܡܪ ܒ ܐܡܪ *BhGr* 160:17; ܐܡܪ ܒ ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ *ib.* 204:11 [asserts that it is a H particle] [P. 410]

In Pš, H ܢָא is often omitted or translated ܐܠ [e.g. Mi 3:9].

ܢ n.f. (sic!; ↓ √1#ܢܐ) **prolonging**, in phrase

- ܢ ܐ ܢ n.f.cs. (sic!; ↓ ܢ ܐ) **patience** ܐܡܪ ܐ ܒ ܢ ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ *apap* 179:20 [unless to be emended] [P. 414]

ܢ, ܢ n. (< νεομηνία) **new moon** ܢ ܐ ܢ *1Ezr* 5:55; ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ *VRabb* 205:9; *Vc* 69:16; ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ *Geop* 4:28 [P. 431]

ܢ, ܢ n.m. (< ναύκληρος; JPA נפקלירוס VR 248:4[Var]) **captain of a ship** ܢ ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ *ActH* 27:11; *AS2* 390:18; ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ *am3* 226:5; ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ *JohEphB* 44:12 (perh. shipowners); ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ *MiS* 285a:42 [P. 421]

Sperber, Nautica 143ff.

ܢ n.pl. ↓ ܢ [P. 434]

ܢ n.pl. (↓ ܢ) **first eight days of summer** *GeZA8* 26:8 [P. 421]

ILS 212. The word ܢ ib. is a duplicate corrupted form the above entry [v. LS 497].

ܢ n. (< νοσοκόμιον) ↓ ܢ ܢ

ܢ n.m. (< Akk *nērebu* CAD N/2 176; AIOA 76; Ma 1#נירבא crag, mountain peak MD 299) **chasm, narrows** ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ *Bal* 260:12; ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ *BO3/1* 496a:17; ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ *ThMarg1Rom* 191a:1 [of GN] [P. 449]

ܢ n.m. (< Akk *nābu* B CAD N/1 40; JBA ܢܒܐ DJBA 727) **louse, nit** ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ *BhEth* 160:4; *BBah* 1210:23 [expl. as الصئبان التى تكون الشعر] [P. 418]

Schulth, ZA 24(1910) 53.

ܢ vb. (↓ ܢ, ܢ; JBA ܢܒܓ DJBA 728, Ma נבג MD 287) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to gush out, burst forth** ܢ ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ *ESGE* 19:14 [light]; ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ *ESNisB2* 2:10 (Jonah); ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ *Jul* 232:26; **2. to germinate** ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ *am2* 70:9; ... ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ *SevHym* 57:1; ... ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ *Ming1* 213:19; **3. to arise** ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ *ESI* 538:32 (sickness); ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ *JSB5*

13:9 (secret); ܫܬܥܚܡ ܕܢܚܠܡ ,ܡܚܡܡ his rising and plunging thoughts *Vc* 41:13; **4. to emerge** *ESRef2* 186:32; ܡܢܚ ܡܚܠܡܡ ܕܚܕ ܡܠ ܟܡܠܝܟ *am7* 717:15; ܡ ... ܕܡܡܨ ܢܚ *Sahd* 309:17; ܢܚ ,ܡܫ ܕܚܠܡ ܡܢܫ *JARS*[3] 89:10 (of deceased king); **5. to go out** ܡܢ ܠܚ ܢܦܚ *Philox1* 276:17 [from one's free will]

Etpa. to be divided ܕܥܒ ܠܫ ܡܡ ܩܦܚ ܡܚܒܚ the internal (sense) is divided into five (categories) *BhEth* 205:18 [P. 410]

ܢܚܠ n.m. (↓ √ܢܚ; JBA ניבְּגָא DJBA 747, Ma ניגבא MD 296 [metath.]) **1. bush** *EzHex* 17:8; ܕܡ ܕܢ ܢܚ *ThMarg1* 271:8; **2. shoot, offshoot** ܡܚܬ *PsHex* 79:11; ܫ ܢܚ ܠܡ *VRabb* 196:1 [P. 410]

ܢܚܢܦ adj. (↓ √ܢܚ) gramm. **derived, secondary** ܡܚܢܚ ܡܕ four secondary [parts of speech; ≠ ↓ ܥܝܢܦ] *BhGr* 3:24 [P. 411]

Moberg, Term 58*.

ܢܚ n.m. **kernels like cherry stones** LexAdl in PSm 2266 [P. 411]

ܢܚ vb. (↓ ܡܚܡܚ, ܢܚ, ܢܚܢܦ; Arab نبه Wehr 940) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to move o.s., keep awake** ܕ ܢܚ ... ܕܥ *PsInscr* 134 (PSm 2267) (soul); ܕ ܢܚ ܡܚ ܕ ܢܚ ܒ in your moving at all times in living motions *Philox1* 289:1; ܡܡ ܕ ܢܚ ܕܚܠܡ *AM1* 152:15; ܡ ܡ ܢ ܚ *am3* 254:11 (mind); ܢܚ ܡ ܡ ܡ *am6* 328:18; **2. to rise, appear** ܡ ܢ ܡ ܢ ܡ ... ܡ ܢ ܡ ... ܡ ... ܡ ... ...

ܕܡܥܡ ܠܐܕܡ *JSSahd* 849:3; ܕܐ ܐܠܦܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܡܘܬܐ ܒܓܢܬܐ ܒܝܢ ܐܝܠܢܐ the serpent which made death bark at Adam between the trees *JSB1* 496:7; **b. to excite** ܢܓܫ ܚܡܬܐ ܒܢܦܫܐ ܕܐ *asd* 100:20 (Satan); **2.** w. -ܒ **to inflame** ܐܫ ܒܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܡܫܬܐ ܒܐ ܕܐ *JSB5* 141:4 (sign, symbol) [P. 411]

ܒܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܫܢ) **bark a.** of dog ܒܐ ܕܐ ܒܫܢܐ *PsC* 83:9; ܒܫܢ ܕܐ *Cyr*^{2} 40:10; 232:5; *EN* 46:v40 [expl. as נבאח]; **b.** metaph. ܒܫܢ ܡ ܒܥܐ ܒܡܐ ܕܐ *PO14* 718:10 [P. 411]

ܒܫܢ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܓܢܐ; ↓ ܒܒܓܢܬܐ, ܒܢܒܝܬܐ, ܒܓܢܐ, ܒܢܒܝܐ; JBA ܢܒܝ itpa. DJBA 726, Ma 1# ܢܒܐ MD 287) **Pa. to predict, prophesy a.** general ܡܗܠ ܒܫ *JerHex* 36:4; 40:2; ܠܐ ܕܡ ܗܡܒܫ ܐܒܕ ܐܥܒ *JEschol* 14:14; **b.** w. ܠܐ about ܥܠܡ ܒܫܬܐ ܗܡܥܒܕ ܐ ܒܫ ܗܡܗ ܡܗܡܐ ܐ ܒܫ *HVChr* 105:3; ܐ ܒܫ ܒܐ ܡ ܐ ܒܫ *Jšddev2* 139:8; ܥܡܒܕ ܐ ܒܫ *Jšddep* 24:21

Etpa. 1. to act as a prophet ܐܬܒܗ ܒܗܒܐ ܒܗܒܐ *Nm* 11:26; ܒܗܬܡ ܥܡܡ *1Sm* 10:5; *Act* 2:18; ܒܬܒ ܒ ܡܥܡ ܠܐ ܒܗܒ ܒܐ ܒܗ *JSB1* 706:8; *Bhchr* 98:11; **2. to prophesy, predict** ܠ ܒܬܒ ܒ *1Kg* 22:8; *Mt* 11:13; *Afr* 325:10; ܡ ܒܬܒ ܒ ܒܗ ܒܒ ܡ ܒ *ES2* 98:12; ܡ ܡܠ ܒ ܠ ܒ ܒ we prophesy only in part *1Cor* 13:9 [cf. Ath 53:5]; **3. to rave** ܒ ܠ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *1Sm* 18:10; **4. to be predicted** ܥܠ ܡ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܡ *SpSol4* 126:9 [P. 411]

ܒܓܢܐ n.m. (< H נָבִיא; ↓ √ܒܢ, ܒܢܝ; CPA ܒܢ, det. ܒܢܐ LSp 118) **1. prophet** ܐ ܡ ܒܢܐ *Gn* 20:7; *ES2* 301:48; etc.; **2. speaker, spokesman** ܒ ܡ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Ex* 7:1 [cf. 4:14]; **3. codex** *BaumstarkLit* 110^5 [P. 411]

Mng. 3: Baumstark, Lit 110^5.

ܒܢܒܝܬܐ n.m. (< Arab نَبِيذ Siggel 70; JBA ܢܒܝܕܐ DJBA 726) **an intoxicating beverage made of dates**, metaph. **wine** *DocrelàAḥ* 76:2; ܒܢܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܒ *BhNom* 35:18; *BBah* 1749:19 [expl. as ܒܢܒ ܗ ܒ ܒ] [P. 411]

ܒܢܒܝܬܐ, pl. ܒܢܒܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܒܢ; JBA ܢܒܝܐܬܐ DJBA 726, CPA ܒܢ LSp 118) **1. prophecy** ܗ ܡ ܒܗܒ ܒ *ES2* 359:22; pl. ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Jer* 23:26; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *am6* 283:15 (false); ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Sir* 36:17 (M) [ed. Lag v. 15]; *1Tim* 1:18; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *1Thess* 5:20; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *JSB5* 616:18 (to fulfill); **2. band of prophets** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *ESSerm2* 65:v451; 67:v517 [P. 411]

Br, GGA 1914 690 (pl.).

ܒܓܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܢ) **prophetic** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *ES1* 552:20; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Ath* 22:6; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *JohEphLES* 248:5 [P. 411]

ܒܢܒܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܢ; CPA ܒܢ abs. LSp 118) **1. prophetess** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Ex* 15:20 [cf. ESGE 145:22]; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Jud* 4:4; *Lk* 2:36; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *EChe4* 24:10 (WMcl 241:11); **2. prophet's wife** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Is* 8:3; *Cyr*^{2} 14:12 [P. 411]

ܒܠ vb. (cf. JBA ܢܒܠ to defile DJBA 726) **Pa. to reproach, rail at** ܠ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *ES1* 383:29 [P. 411]

Nöld, NB 94.

ܒܠ, ܒܠ ܒ n.m. **a measure containing 150** ξέστας *Bheb1Sm* 1:24 (300:35) [expl. Gr νεβελ, H נֵבֶל as ܡ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ]; *Epiph* 4:v64; 43:v12; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *HosHex* 3:2 [same as H לֶתֶךְ] [P. 411]

ܢܒܠܐ n.m. (< νάβλα; cf. TA ܢܒܠܐ TO Gn 4:21) **musical instrument** *1ChrHex* 13:8; 15:16; ܒ ܒ ܒ *PsHex* 32:1 (Aqu); ܒ ܒ ܒ *ib.* 80:2 (Symm); *BhebPs* 99:v24 [P. 411]

ܐܒܕܐ n. (< ἀναβόλαιον, ἀναβολάδιον) **philosopher's garment leaving the upper arm uncovered** ܕ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ

ܢܒܥ vb. (↓ ܒܙܘܥܝ, ܡܒܙܘܥ, ܒܙܘܥ, ܡܒܙܥ, ܒܙܥ; JBA נבע DJBA 726, Ma 2# נבא MD 287) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to flow, gush forth** ܡܝ ܕܡܛܪ ܠܒܪ ܕܡܝ *Joh* 4:14; ܕܡܝ ܕܡܝ ܠܐ ܢܒܥ ܒܪ ܡܝ *Šar* 54:1; ܢܒܥ ܕܡ a cause of alarm gushes forth *JohEphLES* 4:3; **2. to sprout** ... ܒܙܘܥ ܕܥܫܒ *ESRef1ER* 49:14; ܠܐ ܢܒܥ ܒܛܢ ܡܝ ܕܡ. ܒܛܢ ܡ ܕܡ *to* 35:17 (from womb); ܡܢ ܒܛܢ ܕܡ *JSB1* 314:5; **3. to be uncovered, appear** ܡܢ ܕܡ ܢܒܥ *Ob* 1:6 (H נִבְעוּ); **4. to emerge, arise** ܡܢ ܒܛܢ ܢܒܥ *Job* 30:5; ܡܢ ܕܡ ܒܙܘܥ ... *ThMarg1* 26:12 (corrupt men); ܢܒܥ ... ܡܢ *Bhce1* 43:2 (heretic); **5. to go to meet** ... ܢܒܥ ... ܡ *JohEphLES* 319:1; ... ܢܒܥ ... ܡ *am4* 535:20 (enemy)

Af. 1. to make flow like a spring ... ܡ ... ܠ *Gr* 25:4 (πηγάσει); **2. to make gush forth** ... ܡ ... *Afr* 176:6; ... ... *ESGE* 147:1; ... ... *JEhCh* 104a:20 (islands); **3. to produce, create a.** general ... ... *Pr* 1:23; ... ... *to* 35:1 (folly); **b.** metaph. from the heart ... ... *IA2* 6:v137 (separation of soul); **4. to spread abroad** ... ... *Ps* 45:2 (speech); **5. to publish, invent** ... *Kays* 214:7 (heresy); ... *Bhce1* 101:10; ... *Bhchr* 32:10 (three uncreated beings) [P. 412]

In *ESJul* 79:13, read: ... ,ܡ let us seek the cause [v. ↓ √ܒܙܥ pe.].

ܒܙܥ n.m. (↓ √ܒܙܥ) **1. source, fountain** ... *Afr* 233:18; ... *ESGE* 117:10 (to provide water); ... *Šar* 54:1; **2.** perh. **shoot** ... [ܒܙܥ] *ESVirg* 27:14 (stars) [read perh.: ܒܙܥ] [P. 412]

ܒܙܥ vb. **Pa. to shoot up, sprout** ... *CatMB* 57a:8 (from trunk) [P. 412]

ܢܒܙܥ* n.m.pl. **medlar** *BhGr2* 100:21 [text: ܬܡܒܙ] [P. 412]

Nöld in Pfl 288; Flora 3:138.

ܢܒܙ vb. (↓ ܢܒܙ, ܒܙܥ; MH נבר to dig, scrape LNV 220) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to scrape up** ... ... *Lv* 11:21 (earth; incorr. transl. of H נִתַּר); **2.** hence **to leap** *BBah* 1214:5 [expl. as ↓ √ܢܦܚ pe.; cf. ES1 241:27] [P. 412]

Nöld, NB 49.

ܢܒܙ n.m. (↓ √ܒܙܙ; cf. ↓ ܒܙܙ; JBA נברא DJBA 727) **1. structure of fibers in the lowest part of the palm leafs** *EN* 43:v76 [expl. as مخلاب]; **2. cock's spur** ... *BBah* 1214:7 [expl. as صيصية] [P. 412]

Mng. 1: Pfl 117.

ܒܙܥ n.m. (↓ √ܒܙܙ) **1. claw, talon** *BBah* 1214:6 [expl. as مِخْلَب]; **2.** metaph. **device for fastening clothing** ... *HoffmAusz* 103[915] [P. 412]

ܒܙܒܙܢ n.m. (√ܒܙܙ; ↓ ܒܙܙ) **sheep, bellwether** ... *Geop* 113:30 [P. 412]

Lag, GA 52, no. 3; scarcely of Sy origin (v. N, MG 135[2]).

ܒܙܥ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܙܒܙܢ; ↓ ...) **Quad. to burn, kindle** ... *ES2* 18:37 [expl. H לָהַט]; ... *Philox1* 532:1; ... *MP* 22:8; ... *PrHex* 29:8; ... *ib.* 14:3 (ἐκκαίει) [v. LS 412]

QuadRef. 1. to be kindled a. general ... *ESSerm4* 37:26; ... *MB* 13:v159; ... ... *PsHex* 17:8; **b.** of love ... *Chran1* 123:2; **2. to glow, shine a.** fire ... *am3* 321:4; ... *JARS*[3] 5:11; **b.** other ... *BalJos* 195:10; ... *Ath* 29:22 [P. 412]

ܒܙܒܙܢ, pl. ... *BrCh3* 507:11

[incorr. voc.] n.f. (< OP **nibrāšti-* lamp Hinz, ASN 175; ILS 211 or < Akk A. Millard, Maarav, 4(1987) 87ff.; BA נְבְרֶשָׁה HALOT 1925; ↓ √ܢܝܪ) **1. candelabrum** ܠܡܠܟ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫܐ ܘܠܐ ܢܝܪ *ES3* 237:31; ܒܝܬ ܢܝܪ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ *JSSahd* 857:11; *JšD* 139:18; ... ܕܢܝܪ ܠܝܠܝܐ ܡܢ *Bhcar* 163:2 (to burn); **2. hearth, fireplace** *INB* 63:6[n. fnd.]; **3. fiery nature** ܡܢ ܐܫ ܕܓܗܢܡ *INB* 394:19; **4. flame** ܕܐ ܢܝܪ ܒܐ ܕܐ ܠܡܠܐ ܕܡ ܠܡ *Chran1* 179:19 (relics) [P. 412]

ܢܝܪ adj. (↓ √ܢܝܪ) **glittering, shining** ܟܘܟܒ ܢܝܪ ܕܡ *Bhadsment*[2] 14:21 (meteors, shooting stars) [P. 412]

ܢܓܪ n. **aquatic bird** LexAdl in PSm 2274 [P. 412]

ܢܓܪ n.m. (< Arab نَبَّاش; ↓ ܢܓܪܐ) **grave robber** *BBah* 502:17 [same as ܓܠܐ ܕܡܩܒܪ]; 1214:9 [expl. as ܓܢܒܐ, ܓܢܒ ܓܢܒܐ] [P. 412]

ܢܓܪܐ n.f. (↓ ܢܓܪ) **robbing of graves** BAli in *PSm* 2275 [P. 412]

ܢܓܘܠ n.f. (< MP **nibištag* [cf. *nibištan* to write CPD 59, *nibišt* that which is written Nyberg 141] ILS 211) **letter** ܡܢ ܢܓܘܠ ܕܐܓܪܬܐ ܕܡܠܐܟ ܒܫܡܐ *MAMQ* 66:6 = *am2* 488:4; *ib.* 504:5; 569:16 [P. 412]

ܫܟܪ ܦܓܘ n. (< Arab قَرعى نبات) **sugar** *Med* 559:6 [P. 413]

ܢܦܟ vb. (↓ ܢܦܟ, ܢܒܟ, ܢܒܟܐ; JBA נגב DJBA 727, MH נגב LNV 220) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to dry up** ܟܐܢ ܒܫܡ ܢܦܟ *ESGE* 62:17; ܕܐ ܠܟ ܬܦܝܣ ܠܥܠ ܣܡܟܢܐ ܠܥܫܢܝ. ܡܢ ܢܦܟ ܥܠ ܦܓܪܟ when you do not place medicines on your sores, they will dry up by themselves *Philox1* 547:16; **2. to become dry** ܟܠ ܕܡܥܠܡ ܠܫ ܟܥܫܢܐ ܕܢܦܟ ܡܢ ܟܠ while he was seething it in hot water, and it was drying *JohEphLES* 217:6 [garment]; ܢܒܟ ܡܢ ܡܝܟ ܒܝܬ ܟܡܐ *PetrIb* 92:7 [huts]; ܟܠ ܕܡܥܠ ܒܐ ܕܢܦܟ ܒܫܡ ܟܐ ܕܡܬܚܬ ܟܠ ܕܡ ܟܐ ܕܡ ܠܡܚܡܐ ܕܡ ܟܐ ܕܡ ܠܡ ܕܡ ܟܐ ܕܡ ܠܡ ܕܡ ܟܐ ܕܡ ܠܡ

ESFidH 242:13; ܡ ܠ ܓܪ ܫܒܪ ܕ *Bhchr* 177:25; **d.** w. ܚܒܐ **to put on a yoke** ܓܪ ܚܒܐ ܕܫܘܝܘܬܐ ܕܒܫ *Ming1* 62:v24; **e. to draw in, compel** ܡܫ ܠܡܫ ܓܪ he drew it [i.e. his body] into his nature *Afr* 485:16; ܡ ܠ ܓܪ ܠܡܬܒ ܕܐܝܠܦ ܕܐܡܪ ܕܐܚ ܒܬܐ the law compels him to be a guardian for the unrelated orphans *Rechtsb1* 8:5; **f. to remove** ܕܫܐ ܕܐܡ ܓܪ *BS* 15:1 (family, stock; v. 1Kg 2:27); **g. to draw out a sound** ܚܫܒ ܚܫܐ ܒܪ ܕܚܫܐ ܡܐ ܡܠ ܚܒ *BhGr* 200:18; **2.** intr. **a. to be extended** ܓܪ ܒܝ ܡ *1Sm* 14:5 (H מָצוּק; rock); **b. to rush** ܕܡܒ ܕܓܪ ܕܫܐ ܕ *Jer* 8:6 (H שָׁטַף; cf. ES2 116:40); ܓܪ ܡ ܡܐ ܡܒ ܠ ܚܒܚ *ESGE* 119:11 [twelve apostles]; **c. to be spread forth** ܓܪ ܐܡ ܡܐܝܠ ܕ ܕܒܝܐ ܕܚܒ ܕ *JAP9/7(1896)* 315:7 (Ister River); **d.** in phrase ܐܙܠ ܒ ܐܡ **let's go** *JohH* 11:7; **e.** w. ܡܚܫ **to withdraw, recede** ܐܡ ܐܡ ܓܪ *Chrmin* 72:21; **f. to be produced** ܓܪ ܕܒ *EOE* 210:3 [musical modulation]

Pa. 1. to pull, draw ܡ ܡ ܓ ܠ ܕ ܫ<ܝ>ܢ (the oxen) could not pull it because of its heavy weight *Act14congr2* 108:14; **2. to snatch away, tear from** ܓܪ ܚ ܒ *BalJos* 55:13; **3. to beat** ܡ ܓ *Dt* 25:2 (H הָכָה); ܓ ܠ ܡ *Ps* 77:3 (H נִגְרָה); ܓ *Mt* 20:19; ܡ ܚ *ESGE* 72:14 [Hagar by Sarah]; ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܡ when (Noah's generation) was evil, you beat them with a staff of water *JSConst* 2:v36; ܐ ܓ ܐ *to* 19:v39 (w. blows)

Af. to attract ܐ ܚ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܒ *am3* 536:1 [unless to be read ܐ]; ܡ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܐ *DuvB2* 1:9 [metals]; 1:10; 1:11

Etpe. 1. to be drawn, attracted ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ *ESRef1ER* 37:21; ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ when they fall into trials of various temptations *AthSy* 31:6 [lit. are attracted & seduced; cf. James 1:2]; ܡ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ *1CorH* 12:2; **2. to be led** ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ *am6* 218:13; **3.** w. ܕܒ **to follow** ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ *Bhchr* 123:24 (Arab nation); **4. to be plated** ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ marvelous (copper) which is plated wonderfully *DuvB2* 211[2]; **5. to be coagulated** ... ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ

ܒܠܥ ܐܣܛܘܠܐ *AS2* 306:24 = *MiS* 306a:23; **3. punishment** ܒܠܥ ܕܥܒܪ ܒܠܥ *Add* 43:6; ܒܠܥ ܡܪܝ *BalJos* 23:12 (cause) [P. 413]

2#ܒܠܥ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܥ; JBA 1#נִיגְדָּא DJBA 747) **one who pulls a boat** ܒܠܥ, ܒܠܥ ܐܠܗ *BAli1* 750; *BBah* 1215:6 [expl. as مَدَّادون] [P. 413]
Hoffm, ZDMG 32 (1878) 750.

ܡܠܝ vb. (↓ ܡܠܝ, ܡܠܝ, ܡܠܝ, ܡܠܝ; CPA ܡܠܝ LSp 119) **Pe.** [*a/a*], often 3sg.f.pf. impers. **ܡܠܝ to begin to shine, dawn** ܡܠܝ ܕܪܘܚܐ ܕܡܠܝ *Jud* 19:26 (H הָאוֹר); ܡܠܝ ܕܡܠܝ ܠܗ ܡܠܝ ܕܥܒܪ. *ESPas* 64:20; ܡܠܝ ܠܗ *ChrPsD1* 260:28; *KwDW* 99:2
Af. 1. to cause to shine ܐܡܠܝ ܕܢܗܝܪ *Job* 18:5 (H יָגַהּ; M incorr. voc. ܡܠܝ); **2.** intr. **to shine** ܡܠܝ ܕܡܠܝ ܠܗ ܕܡܠܝ ܕܥܒܪ *KwDW* 33:21 (at daybreak); **3. to remain awake through the night** (in prayer) ܡܠܝ ܕܡܠܝ ܕܠܠܝܐ ܡܠܝ *Lk* 6:12; ܡܠܝ ܠܠܝ *Jul* 154:16; *am2* 611:3; ܡܠܝ ܕܡܠܝ *am6* 564:1; ܡܠܝ ܕܠܠܝܐ ܡܠܝ *Sahd* 100:21 [P. 414]

ܡܠܝ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠܝ part., thence noun; cf. ↓ ܡܠܝ; mng. 1: CPA ܒܫܒܬܐ ܕܒܫܒܬܐ ܕܡܠܝ ܕܫܒܬܐ Mt 28:1 [CCPA2a 42], JBA אורתא דתליסר נגהי ארביסר DJBA 729) **1. time of early morning a.** alone w. the name of the day ܡܠܝ ܕܥܪܘܬܐ Friday morning *PognInscr* 99:4 (194); *AlexSy* 20:16; ܡܠܝ ܕܥܪܘܬܐ *Kays* 217:23; *MiS* 332c:35; 529a:14; *Bhchr* 79:1 [n. fnd.]; ܠܠܝ ܡܠܝ ܕܫܒܬܐ *ib.* 547:8; ܒܥܪܘܬܐ ܡܠܝ on Saturday morning Bheb in *JECanSy* 29:12; **b.** w. ܨܠܘܬܐ: ܡܠܝ ܕܫܒܬܐ ܕܨܠܘܬܐ *EbMai10* 248a:24; 249a:20; **c.** w. ܠܠܝ: ܒܥܪܘܬܐ ܕܠܠܝ *Afr* 222:18; ܕܥܪܘܬܐ ܕܠܠܝ *ib.* 223:5; ܕܥܪܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܝ ܕܡܠܝ *ZM1* 94:7; ܠܠܝ ܕܫܒܬܐ ܡܠܝ Monday night *Bhchr* 547:8; **d.** other ܡܠܝ ܕܡܠܝ ܕܫܒܬܐ ܕܡܠܝ *SevVit* 52:15 (Saturday afternoon) [cf. ܕܒܥܪ ܕܥܪܘܬܐ ܒܥܪܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܝ early Easter Sunday *am3* 335:9]; **2.** same as ܨܠܘܬܐ **portion of the divine office of the West Syrians, united Syrians, and Maronites** *OM1835* 116; etc.; *OM1877* 1:6; ܕܫܒܬܐ ܕܡܠܝ ܕܡܠܝ ܕܫܒܬܐ *ESHebd* 1:4 [P. 414]
GVG1 343[1]; mng. 2: Lamy, ESL1 341[1].

ܒܠܥ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܥ; mng. b.2: JBA 2#נגידא goblet DJBA 729, > Arab نَاجُود Fr, AF 167) **equipment, ornaments a.** general ܒܠܥ ܕܟܠܝܬܐ *Pr* 25:11 (H מַשְׂכִּיּוֹת; cited ZM1 17:22); **b.** expl. **(1) crooked staff** *BhebPr* 25:11 (11:18) [expl. as ܕܥܩܡ]; *BhGr* 40:3 [expl. as ܥܟܡܐ ܕܥܩܡ ܐܘ ܕܥܩܠ]; **(2) gold drinking cup** *BAli2* 17:11 [expl. as ܟܣ ܕܕܗܒ]; *BBah* 1215:20; *ON* 101:17 [P. 413]

ܢܓܘܕܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܥ; mng. 1: JBA נְגוֹדָא bellwether DJBA 729, CPA ܢܓܘܕܐ LSp 119) **1. leader** ܒܠܥ ܕܥܡܐ ܩܕܡ ܒܠܥ *Mt* 23:16; ܒܠܥ ܕܥܡܐ *ES2* 117:17; ܒܠܥ ܕܥܡܐ ܕܥܡܐ ܕܥܠ ܕܥܠ blind teachers who lead others *ESDom* 44:20; **2. producer, progenitor** ܒܠܥ ܕܥܠ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ *ES1* 472:9 (of strife); **3.** ESy gramm. διαστολή, **line inclined from right to left placed above a letter indicating a conjunctive accent** *ET* 35:15; *BZ* 15:13 [expl. as ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܕܒܠܥ]; *BhGr* 200:16ff.; *JAP6/19(1872)* 400[1]:3; ܒܠܥ ܕܥܠ ܕܒܠܥ *Merx* 256[2]:3 [P. 413]
Moberg, Term 59*.

ܢܒܫ adj. (↓ √ܒܫ) **1. dry, arid** abs. ܒܫ ܕܒܫ ܕܒܫ ܕܒܫ *Geop* 10:28 (leaves); ܒܫ ܕܒܫ *NmHex* 11:6; det. ܒܫ ܕܒܫ *ChrPsD1* 109:7 (springs); Bheb in *JECanSy* 12:10; ܒܫ ܕܒܫ *RHRB* 19:14 (cloud; expl. as ܒܫ); **2. stiff, inert** abs. ܒܫ ܐܢܫ ܐܢܫ *am4* 337:9 (from cold) [P. 413]

ܢܒܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܫ) **dryness** ܡܫܟܢ ܕܒܫ ܕܒܫ ܐܢܫ ܕܒܫ to make (that sponge) in its dryness absorb decay *JSB5* 241:9 [P. 413]

ܒܠܥ adj. (↓ √ܒܠܥ) **drawing, pulling**, abs. w. -ܠ **to pull** ܐܢܫ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܠܥ ܠܗ ܐܢܫ ܕܒܠܥ ܠܗ ܐܢܫ just a person pulled these camels *AM2* 347:38 [P. 413]

ܢܒܥ adj. (↓ √ܒܥ) **1. lasting, long** abs. ܒܥ ܕܒܥ ܐܢܫ ܕܒܥ ܐܢܫ ܕܒܥ

Ḥab 39:14; det. ܫܡܝܐ ܕܫܡܫܐ *ES2* 35:22 (fixed time); ܫܡܐ ܕܝܡܐ ܕܝܡܐ *ESNisB1* 30:8 (dryness); ܫܡܐ ܕܫ *VRabb* 183:23; **2. slow** ܒܪ ܫܡܐ ܕܝܡܐ ܕܐ ܕܫ ܥܠܡ ܕ ECmPal 47:21 = *am1* 270:2 (μακρός; fire in torture); **3.** in phrase ܡܟܒܝܬ ܐܦܝܢ **merciful, patient** *Ex* 34:6 (H אֶרֶךְ אַפַּיִם); *Pr* 17:27 (H יְקַר רוּחַ, Q) [P. 415]

ܒܟܒܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܢܟܐ) **for a long time** ܟܠ ܫܡܝܐ ܫܡܐ *ESRef1* 16:45 (pregnant); ܠ ܐܡ ܡܟܠܝ ܫܡܝܐ *LkḤ* 23:10 (εὐτόνως) [P. 415]

Juckel, Harklean 190.

ܢܟܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܟܐ) **1. length of time** cs. ܣܟ ܫܡܝܐ *ES2* 83:18; **2.** cs. in phrase ܡܟܐ ܢܟܝܬ **patience, endurance** *Pr* 19:11; ܫܠܫ ,ܣܡ ܡܐ ܫܡܝܐ ܫܡ *Afr* 31:14; *VRabb* 193:22; *Clr* 51:6 [P. 415]

1# ܢܟܠ vb. ↓ ܡܟܝܢ, ܡܟܠ

2# ܢܟܠ vb. (cf. Ma נגל etpa. to be projected, stick out MD 280) **Pa. 1. to clean, remove** ܡܐ ܡܐ ܫܡ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܫ they swept, cleaned, and tidied *JohEphLES* 237:11 [rough mass]; **2. to escape, depart** ܡܐ ܡ ܡܟ ܡ *JohEphB* 97:6; 298:24 = ,ܡ ܫܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,

ܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܗܘ ܫܘܠ *ESI* 356:32 [Saul]; ܡܬܩܒܠ ܫܘܠ *Sir* 18:11; ܢܒܝ ܠܐ ܫܒܩ *Mt* 18:26; ܫܒܩ ܡܢ ܥܠ ܢܒܝ ܫܘܠ *Jul* 54:25; ܡܢ ܥܠ ܫܘܠ ܠܐ ܢܒܝ *Šar* 46:12; *MiS* 564b:12 [P. 414]

2# נבא vb. (denom. < ↓ ܢܒܝܐ; ↓ ܢܒܘܬܐ) **Pa. 1. to rough hew, manufacture** ܕܐ ܒܢܝ ܒܢܝܐ *apap* 185:15 = *am3* 18:12 [palace]; ܢܒܥ ... ܚܛܝܐ *PsHex* 128:3 (sinners); ܠܡܨܠܒ ... ܢܒܝ ܐܝܟ *ThbK1* 365:19 (crucifix); **2. to sharpen** ܢܒܝ ܠܥܠ ܠܠܫܢ *ESL1* 285:6 (tongue for false accusation) [P. 415]

ܢܒܝܐ n.m. (< Akk *naggāru* CAD N/1 112 [< Sum **nagar** SLOB 402, 22[55]], > Arab نَجَّار Fr, AF 254; ↓ √2#נבא, ܐܬ ܢܒܝܐ, ܐܬܢܓܘ ܢܒܝܐ; TA ܢܓܪܐ TJ Is 40:19, JBA ܢܓܪܐ DJBA 730, Ma נאגארא MD 281) **carpenter** ܢܒܝܐ ... ܕܐ *Dt* 27:15; *2Kg* 22:6; ܢܒܝܐ ... ܠܟ *Is* 40:19 [cf. ES2 87:9]; ܢܒܝܐ ... ܒܪ *Mt* 13:55; *Šar* 61:3 [P. 415]

AIOA 75.

ܢܒܝܐ n.m. (↓ √1#נבא pe., part.) **prolonger**, in phrase

- **ܢܒܝ ܥܘܬ** adj. (↓ ܥܘܬ) **indulgent** *ROrChr1* 341:12 [P. 414]

ܢܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܢܒܝܐ, ܢܒܘܬܐ, ܐܬܥ ܢܒܘܬ; TA ܢܓܪܘܬ TO Ex 31:5, TW 2:92, JPA (תה)נגרו DJPA 341) **carpentry trade** ܢܒܘܬܐ ... *Ex* 31:5 (H חָרָשֶׁת); *ESFidH* 69:7; ... ܕܐ ... ܢܒܘܬܐ *TB* 89:16 [examples of skills] [P. 415]

נבה vb. (↓ ܢܒܝ, ܢܒܝܬ, ܢܒܘ; Pe., mng. 1: cf. ↓ √נהא; Ma נדד MD 290, CPA נדר to abhor CCPA1 275) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to wake, be awakened a.** general ... ܢܒܐ ... ܕܐ *HSHoffm* 277:v43; 278:v53; ... ܢܒ *BBah* 1253:5 [expl. as ...]; **b.** of the dead ... ܢܒ ... ܒܥܬ JS in *ZDMG31* 385:1; ... ܢܒ ... *IA2* 252:v287; **2. a.** pers. w. ... **to loathe, shrink from** ... ... ܢܒ *Ps* 31:12 (H נָדַד); ... ... ܢܒ *Ez* 23:28 (H עָקַר; cf. ... ES2 178:17); ... ... ܢܒ *Afr* 425:19; ... ... ܢܒ *Philox1* 604:1 (conscience; ἐξεπτύσατε); **b.** w. acc. **to despise** ... ... ܢܒ *Gal* 4:14; **c.** in impers. phrase **- לא ינבה ... to abhor s.o./s.t.** ... ... *am1* 188:10; ... ... *MS1* 105:20; part. ... ... *apap* 56:4; ... ... the saint does not abhor his purifying you *JSB1* 654:11

Pa. to abhor pass.part. ... ... *Rie* 96:16 (to kiss)

Af. 1. a. to drive away (sleep) ... *Is* 38:15 (H אֲדֻדָּה; sleep); ... *Sir* 40:8; 42:9 [WM: ...]; ... *ESNat* 24:2 (sleepiness); **b. to remove** ... *ES1* 405:36 (lameness); **2. to rouse** ... *Sir* 40:5; ... *ESNisB2* 67:24 (sleepers); ... *TB* 63:33 (& to awake; fear); **3. to curse, abominate** ... *ES1* 377:41; ... *ESNisB2* 131:23 [incorr. transl. by Bickell; v. ESNis 53]; **4.** w. ... **to make putrid** ... *ExHex* 5:21

Etpe. 1. to be despised ... *Philox1* 413:20; ... *ThMarg1* 310:9; ... *Chrmin* 218:2; **2. to rot** ... *ESNisB1* 64:9; ... *ESNisB2* 115:6 [soul from body; incorr. transl. by Bickell; v. ESNis 53]; **3. to be soiled, contaminated** ... *ESHaer* 75:15 [golden calf]; **4. to be stained, polluted** ... *ESPar* 64:17 [in Paradise]; ... *JohEphB* 212:10 = *Bhce1* 243:2 [P. 415]

Pe., mng. 2b: N, SG § 254A.

נהג vb. (JBA 1# נדי DJBA 730, Ma נדא MD 289; ↓ ...) **Pe. 1. to spring forth, burst forth** ... *Is* 63:3 (H נָזָה); ... *ES1* 121:11; ... ... the sole of his foot was injured, and it sprung out of its place *ThMarg1* 280:7; ... *JohEphLES*

29:9; **2. to break forth**, w. acc. of pers. ܡܝܢܕܐ ܡܢܗܘ ܡܢܕ it indeed broke forth from him and went out of him *IA2* 286:v910; ܚܒܫܐ ܕܐܒܪ ܠܚܢ ܢܦܩ *Med* 423:19 (swelling); **3. to project** ܐܡܝ ܢܦܩ, ܡܣܒܒܐ *apap* 130:5 (knee); ܒܝܡ ܒܒܝܬܒܝܡ ܠܟܠ ܒܝܢܦ, ܒ ܒܒܫܫܒܝܡ *JEhCh* 98a:6 (ostentatious); ܡܫܟ ܠܚܢ ܢܦܩ ܢܦܩ ܡܢܦܩ *JBhSy* 10:9 (teeth); ܒ ܒܐܒ ܫܒ ܒܢܐ ܒ ܐܡ ܒܒܚܒܝ *BBah* 679:18 (bit)

Pa. 1. to spring forth ܒܫܡܫ ܢܒܚܢ ܒܫܐ ܒܒܚܒܐ *Is* 63:3 (ES1 190:20) [Pš has Pe.; v. supra]; **2. to leap up** ܒܫܐ ܒܒܚܒܐ *Nah* 3:2 (H מְרַקֵּדָה; chariot; expl. as فرق V BBah 1104:3)

Etpa. to be awakened ,ܐܬܒܚܐ ,ܐܬܒܚܒܚ *Jud* 5:12 (Var) [unless to be read ,ܐܬܒܚ and to be derived from ↓ √ܢܕܐ] [P. 415]

On etpa., cf. BhebJud 5:12 (280:33) [ܐ ,ܐܬܒܚܒܚ ,ܐܬܒܚܐ ܒ ܒܫܒܚ ,ܒ ,ܐܬܒܚܒܚ ܒܫܒܚ], BAli1 1897, BBah 326:23 [ܐ ,ܐܬܒܚ ,ܐܬܒܚܒܚ ܒܫܒܚ ,ܐܬܒܚ ,ܐܬܒܚ ,ܐܬ

731, Ma נדר MD 290) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to vow** נדר *Gn* 28:20; נדר נדרת *ESSerm4* 49:v199; נדר נדרת לאלהא ,מלכא *Jul* 226:24; pass.part. ,מלכא נדיר לאלהא מחבשא דמן נדר נדרת *ES1* 245:29

Pa. to torment pass.part. מנדרא BAli in *PSm* 2293 [expl. as מחבלא]

Etpe. perh. **to be devoted, promised solemnly** אתנדרת *2SmHex* 1:21 (Bheb 326:9) (προσωχθίσθη) [P. 416]

2# נדר vb. (cf. TA 1# נדר pa. to roll Levy TW 2:94) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to flow down, be poured forth** נדרת מנדרת מנהרתא *Mi* 1:4 (H מֻגָּרִים) [cited BhGr 101:6]; מנדרת מן משלם נדרת מנה לאלהא *Bhchr* 211:2

Af. to bring forth, spawn אנדיף *BBah* 1016:18 (Var, n. 17) [text: אחדיף; expl. as אלדיף] [P. 416]

The Af. is also cited, s.v. √2# נדר [p. 165].

נדרא n.m. (↓ √1# נדר) **vow** abs. נדר *Dt* 23:19 (WSy) [cf. BhGr 236:12; ESy נדרא]; det. נדרא דנדר *Gn* 28:20 (WSy) [P. 416]

נדרא n.m. (↓ √1# נדר; JBA נִידְרָא DJBA 747, Ma נידרא MD 297) **vow** *Gn* 28:20 (M) (ESy); נדרא מלכא *ESNat* 61:22 [of Sarah and Rebecca who asked for a child]; *Jul* 226:24 [↓ √נדר pe.] [P. 416]

נדרא n.f. (↓ √נדר) **1. contempt, scorn** נדרא מן קדם מלכא *Lam* 1:8 (H נִידָּה); 1:17 (H נִדָּה); נדרא דמשלם *ES1* 411:28; **2. filth, dirt** נדרא דמסאבתא *ESJul* 78:3 (of paganism); נדרא דמנדרת *am5* 96:13; נדרא מנדרא *Sahd* 147:13 (shameful); *ThbK1* 208:11 [P. 415]

נהם vb. (cf. Arab نهج to pant Wehr 1002; ↓ נהמא, נהמתא) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to roar** נהם מן קדם נהם נהם. נהם נהם *Jer* 25:30 (ES2 139:12) (H שָׁאַג); **2. to cry out** נהם מן קדם מסחרא דלבר *Ps* 38:9 (H שָׁאַג; cited Philox1 207:3); **3. to groan** נהם דמן שלם נהם *IA2* 122:v299 (first-born)

Etpa. to breath in a heavy fashion, gasp *BBah* 333:10 [expl. as نهج] [P. 416]

נהמא n.m. (↓ √נהם) **roaring** נהמא דנהמין מן קדם אריותא *ChrPsD1* 261:3; *EN* 45:v35 [expl. as الانين والعجيج]; *BBah* 1221:2 [P. 416]

נהמתא n.f. (↓ √נהם) **sighing heavily** נהמתא דמגושא דמסתכלין מנהמתא *ON* 94:7 [of a magus] [P. 416]

נהיר adj. (↓ √נהר) **luminous, shining** נהרין בשמיא *ChrPsD2* 217:11 [sign in sky; ≠ ↓ נחשוכא] [P. 418]

נהם vb. (Ma נהז etpa. to move about boisterously MD 291; cf. JBA 1# נזה to rebuke DJBA 739) **Pe.** [*a/a*], imp. נחי *BhGr* 115:19 **1. to shake violently** נחי נחי נהלא דנחי לאלהא דנפיל *JSB5* 864:4 (thunder); **2. to stir up, excite** מנהם מלכא למי בחמא מנהם *JohEphB* 200:12

Pa. 1. to shake violently מנהם ונחש מחשמלא לשמי *JSB4* 39:2; 233:15; **2. to rattle** מנחנחא דמחשמן *Joel* 2:5 (H רָקַד; cf. Jšdd 49:5); *BAli1* 6075 [expl. as מחכם ומשמיע]; מנחשן *BBah* 1104:14; pass.part. מנחנא מלא מלא פנתא *ZingerleChrest* 399:v47; **3. to torment, outrage** ,מן מנחשא לאנש מן משמשא למחשוה *PO13* 284:1 (from captivity) [corrupt ZDMG 54 (1900) 387:4]

Etpe. 1. to be shaken נתנלי נהר בחמא מנחשא *JSB4* 38:8 (earth by waves; cited BAli2 25:3); *Kays* 230:18; בה ... נתלא מנחשא *JSB4* 386:11 (boat); **2. to be struck** בחמא מנחנא מן מנחשא בה בחי. *ZM2* 93:24 [v. LS 416] [P. 416]

Etpe., mng. 2: F.J. Hamilton & E.W. Brooks, The Syriac Chronicle known as that of Zachariah of Mitylene, London 1899, p. 224[1] [read so acc. to ms.].

נהירא adj., n.m. (↓ √נהר; JBA נְהִיר DJBA 733, Ma נאהירא MD 281) **1. a. clear, bright** נהרא נהמא *Am* 8:9 (H אוֹר; cf. ES2 266:35); מנהרתא דנהר *asd* 24:14; **b. transparent** נהרא לבונא *ExHex* 30:34 (frankincense); **c.** n.m. **famous one, illustrious one** נהירא מנהרתא בנוהי may the years of the illustrious (consuls) be many *SE*[2] 16:1 (τῶν λαμπροτάτων; v. HoffmKirch 3:30); **d. skilled, expert** abs. נהיר חכימא *RHRB*

119:v159; ܐܬܚܙܝ ܠܒ ܐܝܢ ܢܗܪ *MiS* 611a:3; **2.** n.m. **a. light** ܢܗܪ ܕܥܝܢ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܐܬܥܒܕ *Gn* 1:14 (H מְאֹרֹת); ܐܦ ܢܗܪ ܠܗ ܐܦܠܝ she brought him back into the lights *ESGE* 126:29 [Pharaoh's daughter]; **b. lamp** ܠܐ ܢܗܪ ܕܣ ܕܚܩܒ *ESRef1ER* 46:7; ܟܬܝ ܢܗܪ *Add* 27:15; ... ܕܒܝܬ ܠܡܕܪܫ ܕܥܡ ܢܗܪ *BO3/2* 677:12 (students); ܕܥ ܐܬܐ ܢܗܪ *MiS* 259:3 = *Bhchr* 77:1; **c. star, luminary** ܢܗܪ ܕܫܡܝܐ *ESRef1* 20:24; *IA1* 244:v418; ܕܥܬܐ ܢܗܪ Ge in *AfrPraef* 27:13; ܢܗܪ ܕܫܡܫܐ ܐܝܟ ܐܦ ܥܡ ܢܗܪ ܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܦ *MAMQ* 14:14; **d. light** ܫܒܚܘ ܫܒܚܘ ܠܢܗܪ ܫܒܚܘ ܠܢܗܪ *Is* 5:20 [cf. Afr 248:8]; **e. fire** ܚܓܝ ܢܗܪ ܠ ܐ *Geop* 47:3 (πῦρ; to soften); **f.** for H אוּרִים וְתֻמִּים ܐܬܠܘ ܢܗܪ *Ex* 28:30 [cf. ↓ ܢܗܪܐ] [P. 417]

ܒܗܝܪܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܢܗܪ; CPA ܒܗܝܪܘܬܐ LSp 120) **transparently, clearly** ܠ ܐܡܪ ܐܢ ܒܗܝܪܘܬܐ ܢܚܙ *Mk* 8:25; ܒܗܝܪܘܬܐ ,ܡܢ ܕܒ *GalSimp* 246:8 [P. 417]

ܢܗܝܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܗܪ; CPA (ܟܒ)ܢܗܝܪܘܬܐ LSp 120) **1. brightness, clearness** ܟܝܢ ܐܡ ܡܗܝܪܘܬ *VRabb* 163:3; **2. transparency** ܟܗܠܝܠܘܬ ܗܗܝܪܘܬ ܡܗܝܪܘܬ *PO8* 275:9 (& fragility); **3. enlightening, intelligence** ܟܗܒܫܒܬܐ ܟܠܐܦܐ ܟܗܝܪܘܬ *Dn* 5:11; 5:14 [P. 418]

ܢܗܪ vb. (↓ ܟܢܗܪ, ܟܢܗܪܝ, ܟܢܗܪ; JBA ܢܗܡ DJBA 733, Ma 1#נהם MD 291) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to roar a.** lion *Jud* 14:5 (H שָׁאַג; lion); ܢܗܪ ... ܢܗܪ ܟܗܝܐ ܥܡ ܟܝ ܡܝ ܠܟ *Jer* 25:3; *Is* 5:29 (H נָהַם); ܢܗܪ ܕܢܗ *ES1* 321:13; *KwD*[2] 79:16; **b.** other ܒܟܝ ,ܡܠܟ *Chran1* 72:22 [woman]; **2. to coo** ,ܟܝ ܢܗܪ ܡܢܟ ܐ. ܡܐ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 573:v261 (doves); ܢܗܪ ܟܗܒܝܬ *Kays* 254:18 [birds]; **3. to groan, moan** ܡܠܟ ܟܗܐ ܒܝܐ ܢܗܪ ܕܐ *Ps* 32:3 (H בְּשַׁאֲגָתִי; man); ܒܟܝ ܒܝܐ ܟܝ *Is* 38:14; **4. to roar, rumble** ܟܢܗܪ ܐܡ ܟܗܐ ܟܝ *Is* 5:30 (sea); ܟܗܐ ܡܟܗ ܢܗܪ *AL* 102II:v588; ܟܠܐ ܟܐ ܢܗܪ *JSB5* 139:21 (anger); **5.** w. -ܒ **to chide, rebuke** ܒ ܢܗܪ *BalJos* 176:13; ܟܠܐ ܒܐ ܒ ܢܗܪ *GeschJosLink* 19:22

Pa. 1. to roar ܟܐ ܟܝ ܡܠ ܢܒܗܡ *Is* 59:11 (M) (H הָמָה; bear); **2. to groan, moan a.** like dove ,ܐܡ ܒܗܡ ܡܒܗܡ ܡܗܡܐ ܟܝ ܒܐ *Nah* 2:8 (H נָהַג; dove); ܒܐ ܟܝ ܒܒܝ ܒܗܡ ܒܝܬ ܒܗܡ *Is* 38:14 (ES2 83:6; am2 85:20) (H הָגָה); ܢܒܗܡ ܒܐ ܟܝ *ib.* 59:11; **b.** other ܒܠ ܒܐ ܒ ܒܗܡ ܒܗܡ *KwDW* 399:12 (one struck by whiplashes); ܡ ܠ ܒܗ ܒ ܒܗܡ ܒܗܡ ܒܗܡ ܒ ܒ ܒ. ܒ *JSB4* 44:16 (owl); ܒܗ ܒܐ ܟܝ ܒܗܡ *Is* 16:7 (H הָגָה; sick person); **3. to make a noise, buzz** ,ܒܗܡ ܒ ܒܗܡ ,ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ buzzing about my ears like bees *SAL1* 123:8

Etpa. to roar ܐܬ<ܝ>ܒ ܒ ܒ *HVChr* 193:7; ܐܬܒ ܟܝ ܒ ܟܝ ܟܐ *Bhcar* 129:16 [P. 416]

ܢܗܪ, ܢܗܪ n.m. (↓ √ܢܗܪ) **roar** ܒ ܐ ,ܢܗܪ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *ES2* 176:46 (to hunt); ܟܗܐ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܢܗܪ *ESIei* 25:6; ,ܒ ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *JARS*[3] 212:9 [of river] [P. 417]

ܡܢܗܪ n.f. (↓ √ܢܗܪ; Ma 1#נהימתא MD 291) **1. roar** ܟܐ ܒ ܟܗܐ ܡܢܗܪ *Job* 4:10; ܢܐ ܟܝ ܟܐ ܡܢܗܪ *Is* 5:29 (H שְׁאָגָה); ,ܒ ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *am2* 86:3; *am6* 423:2; **2. outcry** ,ܡܢܗܪ ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *Jud* 5:22 (H דַּהֲרוֹת; cf. ES1 315:19); ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *BalJos* 267:3 (walls); ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *AlexSy* 24:5; **3. cooing** ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *Job* 3:24; ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *BhKJ* 3:8 (of dove); ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *BhGr* 3:20; **4. difficulty of breathing, panting** ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *JohEphLES* 131:10; **5. rumbling, roar** ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *Is* 5:30 (H נַהֲמַת; of sea); ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *am1* 228:14 (of waves) [P. 417]

N, SG § 94E.

ܢܗܪ n. (< MP **nihang* [< OInd; cf. NP *nahang* PED 1439] ILS 212) **crocodile** *KwD*[2] 40:17; 43:5 [P. 417]

ܫܒܚܐ n. (< νεφέλη) **mercury** *DuvB2* 16:9 [P. 437]

ܫܒܚ vb. (↓ ܐܬܬܫܒܚ, ܡܫܒܚܢܐ, ܡܫܒܚܬܐ, ܫܒܝܚ, ܫܒܝܚ, ܡܫܒܝܚ, ܫܒܚ, ܫܒܚ, ܫܒܚ, ܫܒܚ, ܫܒܚ, ܡܫܒܚ, ܫܒܚ, ܡܫܒܚ; JBA ܢܗܪ DJBA 417, Ma 1#ܢܗܪ MD 291) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to shine** ܫܒܚ ܠܗ ܠܫܡܫ *Ex* 14:20 (H הָאִיר); ܫܒܚ ܥܠ ܕܡܘܬ ܫܒܚ *Ez* 43:2; ܫܒܚ ܠܝ ܒܥܝܢܐ *Ps* 139:11 [WSy Af.; v. BhGr 236:7]; ܫܒܚ ܒܫܡܝܐ *Mt* 5:16; ܫܒܚ ܕܡܘܬ *ES3* 399:27; ܫܒܚ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܘܬ *Šar* 62:22; ܫܒܚ ܒܟܠܗ ܕܒܝܬܐ ܕܡܐ *ThMarg1* 22:14 (cell); **2. to be illustrious** ܫܒܚ ܒܟܢܘܫܬܐ ܕܥܕܬܐ the teachers of the church became rich and illustrious *Bhchr* 425:17; **3. to grow light** ܫܒܚ ܝܘܡܐ *JohEphLES* 518:2 [of day]

Pa. 1. to light up, illuminate ܫܒܚ, ܕܡܘܬ ܠܥܝܢ ܕܠܐ ܢܡܠܟ ܠܗܘܢ you illuminated them to come to the truth *4Macc* 17:5 (φωταγωγήσασα); **2. to illuminate, make clear** ܫܒܚ ܒܥܝܢ *VRabb* 200:3; ܫܒܚ ܠܡܬܚܙܝ ܠܗ ܠܡܢ ܕܒܥܝ ܠܗ *Ath* 36:18 (those who desire Him); ܫܒܚ ܠܥܝܠ ܡܢ we clarified previously *BhNom* 531:10; **3. to elucidate** *Ming1** 2:11 [n. fnd.]

Af. 1. to illuminate, shed light ܐܫܒܚ ܠܢܗܝܪ *Gn* 1:15 (H הָאִיר); ܐܫܒܚ ܠܢܒܝܐ *2Petr* 1:19; ܐܫܒܚ ܠܐܫ ܕܡܬܩܪܒ ܠܡܕܒܚܐ *ESNisB2* 58:8 [fire]; **2. to make shine** ܐܫܒܚ ܠܫܡܫ, ܐܫܒܚ *Ps* 97:4 (H הֵאִיר); ܐܫܒܚ ܦܢܝܐ *ib.* 80:4 (Ath 50:14); ܐܫܒܚ ܠܫܡܫ ܕܫܡܝܐ *ESEpiph* 212:6; ܐܫܒܚ ܠܫܡܫ *Didasc* 216:12; **3. to kindle, light a lamp a.** w. acc. ܐܫܒܚ ܠܫܪܓܐ *Ex* 25:37 (H הַעֲלָה); *Mt* 5:15 (καίω); ܐܫܒܚ ܠܫܡܫ *Rie* 128:7; **b.** alone **to make a light** ܐܫܒܚ ܠܡܢܘܪܐ *BhLSt* 101:5; **4. to shine** (heavenly bodies) ܐܫܒܚ ܠܟܘܟܒܐ ܕܢܢܗܪ ܠܗ ܠܫܡܫ ܕܡܬܩܠܒ ܒܗ *Is* 13:10 (H יָהֵלּוּ, יָגִיהַּ); ܐܫܒܚ ܠܥܠ *ES1* 562:6; *Macc* 70:18

Etpa. 1. to shine, be enlightened ܐܬܫܒܚ ܠܥܠ ܕܢܗܝܪ ܕܒܚܙܝܬܐ *2Cor* 4:6 (φωτισμός); ܐܬܫܒܚ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܥܠܡ *ES1* 192:28; ܐܬܫܒܚ ܠܡܕܒܚܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܥܠܡ *Ath* 36:19; ܐܬܫܒܚ *ThMJoh* 3:1 (interpretation); ܐܬܫܒܚ ܒܣܦܪ ܕܟܬܒ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܥܡܡܐ ܕܥܪܒܝܐ ܒܟܠ ܥܠܡܐ ܗܫܐ ܕܐܬܢܗܪܘ ܘܐܬܢܗܪ by the great number of books which he composed, the Arabs in the entire world today were enlightened and are enlightened *Bhchr* 425:15; **2. to be taught thoroughly, instructed** ܐܬܫܒܚ ܒܡܕܪܫܐ ܕܡܪ ܐܬܫܒܚ *VRabb* 205:11; ܠܐ ܐܡ ܒܪ ܐܬܫܒܚ ܒܟܬܒ ܕܐܠܗܐ *IAB1* 181:13; *PhilV* 158:10

Ettaf. to be lit up, illuminated ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܡܬܬܢܗܪ ܒܡܕܒܪ ܥܡ ܐܠܗܐ ܘܒܚܒܬܗ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܬܬܫܒܚ the mind cannot become illuminated by intercourse with and by love of God *INB* 567:11; ܠܐ ܐܡ ܕܐܬܬܫܒܚ ܠܟ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܬܬܫܒܚ ܒܗ ܘܒܚܒܬܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ *BBah* 1223:25 [P. 417, 847]

ܫܦ part., w. gen. (↓ √ܫܒܚ; cf. ↓ ܢܝܚ) **morning time** ܫܦ ܕܪ' ܫܒܚ Wednesday morning *Chrmin* 71:24; ܫܦ ܕܝܘܡ ܩܕܡ ܕܟܝ ܕܒܥܝ ܫܒܚ Monday morning of (beginning of) Lent *Bhce3* 451:5 [P. 417]

ܢܗܪܐ, pl. ܢܗܪܘܬ, often ܡܢܗܪܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܐܢܗܪ, ܢܗܪ, ܢܗܪܘܬ ܒܝܡ, s.v. ܓܢܙ, ܡܢܗܪܬܐ ܒܝܡ; JBA 1#ܢַהֲרָא DJBA 734, Ma 1#ܢאהרא MD 281) **river** ܢܗܪ ܒܝܢ ܬܪܥܝ *Is* 19:5; ܢܗܪ ܠܡܢ ܐܝ *ESI* 520:30 (to split); pl.m.abs. ܢܗܪ ܢܗܪ ܢܗܪ *Bhadsment*[2] 138:3; f.det. ܕܢܗܪ ܡܫܬܐ *Ps* 137:1 [cited Ath 34:5] [P. 417]

N, SG § 79B (pl.).

ܢܗܪܢܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܢܗܪ) **small river** *BBah* 24:13 [same as ↓ ܢܗܪܟܐ]; ܢܗܪܢܐ ܕܢܗܪܢܐ *ib.* 1914:12 [P. 417]

ܢܗܪܝ adj. (↓ ܢܗܪ) **1. Syrian** [lit. Mesopotamian] ܒܠܫܢܐ ܢܗܪܝܐ ܐܢ ܢܗܪ ܐܡܝܢܐ *JBhSy* 11:1; *JEMartin* 5:17; **2.** in phrase ܐܒܢ ܢܗܪܝܐ ܟܪܟ **emerald, hyacinth** *BBah* 1387:20 [same as ↓ ܙܡܪܓܕ] [P. 417]

ܢܬܟܠܒܫ vb. ↓ √ܟܠܒ

ܒܘܟ n. (in Mosul; same as ↓ ܟܠܦ) **pellitory, parietary** *BBah* 1222:20 [P. 418]

Pfl 239.

ܫܒܚܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **flame**

ܪܚܡܐ ܪܥܝܢܐ *SevLet* 104:7 (of envy) [P. 412]

ܢܘ vb. (< ναυαγεῖν; ↓ ܢܘܒܝܟܐ, ܪܥܘܢܐ, ܪܥܘܠܘܢܐ, ܢܘܒ) **Pa. to wreck a ship** pass.part. ܡ ܒܚܘܢ ܪܚܡܐ ܠܐ ܠܐ *PAOS1888Rom* 63:v19 (boat entering into a harbor)

Etpa. 1. to suffer shipwreck ܐܬܢܘ ܪܥܝܢ *ES2* 49:13; ܪܡܡܝܢ ܒܗ ܕ ܡܡ ܐܬܢܘ being shipwrecked in faith *1Tim* 1:19 (Ath 23:19); ܪܚܫܥ ܐܬܢܘ *Rie* 102:17; ܪ<ܒ>ܚܡ ܪܥܝܢ ܪ<ܒ>ܚܡ ܐܬܢܘ he was shipwrecked in a violent storm of wrath *MiS* 440a:41; **2. to be worn out** ܐܬܚܫ ܪܚܫ *KwDW* 400:9 [P. 418]

ܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܘ) **hirmus** *ThMarg1* 142:6 [sic!; mss. ܪܝܡܐ] [P. 413]

ThMarg2 292[2].

ܢܘܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܘ) **1. morning time** ܪܚܡ ܢܘ ܡ ܚܬܢ ܠܐ ܪܝ *2Sm* 23:4 (H נֹגַהּ); ܪܚܡ ܢܘ ܠܥ *PsC* 186:17; ܒܬ ܪ<ܒ>ܚܡ *ChrPsD1* 260:26; **2. morning star, Venus** ܫ ܪܚܡ ܢܘ ܐܡ ܡ *IA1* 158:v1735; *IsHex* 14:12 [P. 414]

ܢܘܚܝ adj., n.f. (↓ √ܢܘ) **1. of the early morning, dawn** ܪܚܡ ܢܘ *PsHex* 138:8 (Aqu) (wings); **2.** n.f. **dawn** ܪܝ ܪܥ ܠ ܡ ܪܚܡ ܡ ܠ *MkS* 13:35 (ἀλεκτοροφωνία) [P. 414]

ܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܢܘ) **1. lasting time a.** alone ܡ ܢܘ ܪ *Dt* 30:20 (H אֹרֶךְ יָמֶיךָ); *Ps* 21:5; 91:16; ܪ ܢܘ ܡ ܪ ,ܡ ܪ ܡ JS in *MS1* 38:v158 [Jacob]; ܪ ܢܘ ܐ ܡ ܪ *Rechtsb2* 80:10; **b.** in adv. phrase ܡ ܡ ܪ **for this entire time** *ESRef2* 121:18; **2. a long time a.** alone ܐ ܪ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܢܘ ,ܡ ܡ *ThbK1* 289:23; **b.** in phrase ܡ ܢܘ **long ago** ܡ ܪ ܡ ,ܡ ܢܘ ܡ ܡ ܪ ܡ *MiS* 715:5; **3. long duration** ܐ ܡ ܢܘ ܪ ܐ *Rechtsb2* 84:3 [P. 414]

ܢܘܬܐ n.m. **sparrow** ܕ ܒ ܪ ܢܘ ܒ ܡ ܪ ܡ *BhLSt* 73:3 [P. 414]

ܢܘ vb. (↓ ܢܘܬ, ܢܘܬ, ܢܘ, √ܢܘ; JBA ܢܘ DJBA 734, Ma ܢܘ MD 293) **Pe. 1. to be moved, shaken** ܪ ܡ ܒ ܪ *1Kg* 14:15 (H נוּד); ܠ *Jud* 9:9; ܠ ܐ ܪ ܡ ܐ *Is* 24:20 (H נוּעַ; earth); ܪ ܡ ܠ ܐ ܢ ܐ ܢ *apap* 77:4; **2. to shake, quake** ܐ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܪ ܐ *ESSerm2* 24:v1286 (to not cease); ܡ ܡ ܪ ܒ ܠ ܪ ܡ *Aristides* 26:22 (drunken men); **3. to flee** ܪ ܐ ,ܒ ܡ *Ps* 11:1 (H נוּד); **4. to wander about** ܪ ܡ ܐ ܪ *Gn* 4:12 (H נָד; cf. ESGE 50:15); ܪ ܐ ܪ ܡ ܐ ܐ ܪ ܡ *Gn* 4:14 [cf. Afr 138:15]; ܡ ܡ ܪ ܐ ܪ ܡ *ESSerm4* 59:v542; **5. to flutter, beat rapidly** ܪ ܐ ܪ *EN* 32:v29 (heart; expl. as خفقان); **6. to be awakened, awake** [unless always to be read ܢܒ] ܡ ܢ ܐ ܪ ܡ ܡ ܢ ܐ ܪ *ESSerm2* 75:v820 (Var); ܡ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܡ ܐ ܡ *IA2* 324:v1469; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܡ ܡ

ܫܒܚܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܫܪܝܪ *EbMai10Marg* 338a:2 [P. 418]

ܢܦܫ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **commotion** ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܒܠܒܗ ܪܓܫܐ *ESL2* 253:25 [P. 416]

ܢܦܫ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **earthquake** ܒܥܝܩܒ ܒܪ ܢܦܫ you punished us through an earthquake *Narsai1Sy* 221:19; 329:10; pl. ܢܦܫܐ ܕܡܕܒܪܐ *ESHaer* 35:20 [P. 418]

ܢܦܫ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **earthquake** *BhGr* 100:29 [P. 419]

On *ES2* 459:20, v. ↓ ܢܦܫ.

ܢܦܫ n.m. (< Parth *naxwaδar* ILS 212; cf. PN נוהדרא Ḥatra 264) **title of a military commander** ܫܦܝ ܪܓܫܐ ܕܢܦܫ *OSIEO* 31:2 (97) (of GN); *BBah* 1223:21 [expl. as ܪܓܫ ܣܠܛܢܐ] [P. 416]

Nöld, ZA 21 (1908) 153; D. Harnack, ASA 492ff.

ܢܦܫ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **1. groaning** ܒܠܒܠܐ ܕܫܡܐ *Is* 29:2 (H תַּאֲנִיָּה; cf. ES2 69:37); **2. outcry** ܒܠܒܠܐ ܕܫܡܐ ܒܫܘܒܥ *am3* 230:3 (to be blackened); **3. buzzing** ܕܡܫܡܫ ܟܝ ܕܫܡܐ ܥܠ *apap* 48:21 (like bees) [P. 417]

ܢܦܫ, cs. ܢܦܫ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܫ, ܢܦܫ, ܢܦܫ, ܢܦܫ, ܢܦܫ; JPA נהור, det. נוהרה DJPA 342, JBA נְהוֹרָא DJBA 732, Ma נהורא MD 291) **1. light a.** general cs. ܢܦܫ ܫܡܫ *BhGr* 2:10; ܥܝܢ ܢܦܫ *Card* 58:2 (of sun); det. ܢܦܫ ܕܝ ܢܦܫ *Ps* 27:1; ܢܦܫ ܠܡܫܪܝ *ESRef1* 5:23 (to refine); ܢܦܫ ܠ ܫܪܝ *to* 18:v2; **b.** in phrase ܥܝܕ ܕܢܦܫ **Feast of Epiphany** *ESAct*[1] 43:29; *Bhce2* 749:8; *BO2* 246b:28; **2. eyesight** *DionT4* 60:10 [n. fnd.]; ܫܪ ܠܡܫܟ *ChrPsD2* 246:10 (to become weak); **3.** for H אוֹרִים וְתֻמִּים ܢܦܫ ܕܐܘܪܝܡ ܘܬܡܝܡ *Dt* 33:8 (cf. ↓ ܢܦܫ, ܢܦܫ; on Sy eq. to H אוֹרִים, cf. ܒܠܐ ܕܐܫ ܕܐ ܒܐ Nm 27:21 [H מִשְׁפַּט הָאוּרִים]; ܒܫ ܠܐ Ezr 2:63 [H לְאוּרִים וּלְתֻמִּים]; Neh 7:65 [H id.]; ܒܠ ܐܒܕ ܠܐ ܐܫ Is 24:15 [H בָּאוּרִים כַּבְּדוּ ה']); **4. explication, commentary** ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܫܡܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *CatBerl1* 294b:29 [on Psalms] [P. 417]

ܢܦܫ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **1. illumination** ܠܒ ܫܡܫ ܕܫܡܐ ܕܐ ܢܦܫ *EbPar* 111:10; **2. elucidation, commentary** ܫܒܚ ܒܪܝܫ ܪܓܫܐ ܕܐ ܠܡܫ ܕܫܡܐ *ThMarg1* 26:7; ܡܫܡܫܐ ܕܫܡܐ *BO1* 468a:10; ܡܫܬܐ ܕܫܡܐ *ON* 148:19 [P. 417]

ܢܦܫ adv. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **clearly, distinctly** ܒܠܐ ܠ ܐܝ ܒܪܝܫ *ThMJoh* 184:14 [P. 417]

ܢܦܫ adj. (↓ ܢܦܫ) **resplendent** ܒܫܡܐ ܒܫܡܐ *BO3/2* 257:23 (garment) [P. 417]

ܢܦܫ adj. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **bright, shining** ܒܫܡܐ ܪܓܫ *HVChr* 117:9 (cloak) [P. 417]

ܢܦܫ n.f. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **brightness, splendor** ܒܠܐ ܫܡܐ ܕܐ ܒܫ ܕܐ *EbPar* 111:6 [P. 417]

ܢܦܫ adj. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **bright, shining, luminous** ܒܠܐ ܫܡܐ ܒܠܐ ܒܪ *Bab* 154:32 (saintliness); ܒܫܡܐ ܒܫ ܠ ܫ *ThMarg1* 98:19; ܒܠܐ ܫܡܐ ܠ *Jšddev2* 216:16; ܫ ܠ ܫ ܒܫ ܠ ܫ *EbPar* 40:14 (crowns); ܒܫܡܐ ܫ luminous corona *Bhadsment*[2] 23:13 [around sun] [P. 417]

ܢܦܫ n.f. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **brightness, clarity** ܒ ܒ ܕ ܫ ܒܠܐ ܫ *EOE* 102:4 [P. 417]

ܢܦܫ, ܢܦܫ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **shipwreck a.** general ܒ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܕ ܫ *ES2* 156:43; **b.** in phrase ܒ ܕ ܫ **to be shipwrecked** ܒ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܕ ܫ *2Cor* 11:25 [cited ܒ ܕ ܫ Euagr 528:25]; ܒ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܕ ܫ *Clr* 150:10 [P. 418]

Mng. b: cf. GVG2 § 23fδ.

ܢܦܫ (?) n.m. **flexibility**, in phrase

- **ܢܦܫ ܠ** (?) n.m. **inflexibility** ܠ ܒ ܕ ܫ ܒ ܕ ܫ Proclus in *RendLincei5/5* 194:2 (of endurance) [P. 418]

ܢܦܫ, pl. ܢܦܫ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **constant fever** *Cast* 541 [P. 420]

ܢܦܫ vb. (↓ ܢܦܫ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to kick** ܠ

ܐܘ ܠܐ ܬܙܕܥܪܥ *Jšddev1* 136:22 (& to become wild); *BBah* 1224:22 [same as ↓ √ܙܥܪ] [P. 419]

ܢܝܼܚ n.m. (↓ √ܢܘܚ) **kicking, arguing** K in *PSm* 2310 [P. 419]

ܢܝܼܦ n.m. (↓ √ܢܘܦ) **swaying, dipping** ܫܝܢܐ ܥܝܩܐ ܘܥܘܡܐ ܥܝܩܐ shaking and shaking violently and swaying *NahHex* 2:10 (of balance); ܒܫܒܠܐ ܕܠܐ ܢܝܼܦ *BBah* 1224:20 [P. 422]

ܢܘܚ vb. (↓ ܫܢܝܼܚ, ܫܬܢܝܼܚ, ܫܒܫܝܼܚ, ܫܢܝ, ܫܢܝܼ, ܫܢ, ܫܒ, ܫܬܒܝ, ܫܬܢ; JBA ܢܘܚ DJBA 735, Ma ܢܘܚ MD 293) **Pe. 1. to rest, repose** ܒܚܒ ܥܠ ܠܐ ܢܝܼܚ ܠܐ *Job* 3:26; ܫܬܥܒܕ ܒܥܡ ܒܚܠ *BalJos* 44:14; ܢܝܼܚ ܒܥܡ *ib.* 297:7; ܢܝܼܚ ܒܥܡ ܕܟ ܒܥܠ JS in *MS2* 152:v1198 (ones in distress); **2. to be satisfied with** *KwD*[1] 38:11 [delete mng.; v. ↓ ܫܒ mng. 2]; **3. to cease** ܥܠ ܫܡ ܐܢ *Lk* 8:24; ܫܢܝ ܢܝܼܚ ,ܒܚ ܒܡ *ESHebd* 10:v145; ܫܥ ܫܢ ܫܘܝ *AS4* 79:24; ܫܢ ,ܒܚ ܒܡ *SpSol4* 246:7 (from GN); **4. to be allayed, soothe** ܫܡ ,ܒܚ *Afr* 314:1 (thirst); ܫܒܚ ,ܒܚ *Jul* 84:24 (anger)

Pa. (hence > Arab نيّح God bestows the soul w. rest) **to allay, soothe** ܫ ,ܫܬܥܒ ܫܒ ,ܫ he soothed the frenzy of his passions within him *4Macc* 2:3

Af. 1. a. to make rest ܐܢܝܼܚ ܠܗ ܒܡ ܒܠ ܫܬܠܬ *1Chr* 17:10 (H הִכְנַעְתִּי); ܐܢܝܼܚ ܥܠ ܐܡ *Hebrews* 4:8; ܢܝ ܠܫܬ ܫܒܠ *ESGE* 25:27 (slaves); ܒ ܐܢ ,ܠܫ ܫܒ ,ܫ the dwelling place of the simple man gives rest to the ones who are close to him *Philox1* 151:17; **b. to put on over other clothes** pass.part. ܫܠܒ ܒ ܐܢ ܫ you will put on your glittering robe and your toga which is placed over it *HSHoffm* 274:v14; **2. a. to placate, assuage** ܫܒ ,ܐ *Gn* 32:21 (H כִּפֶּר); ,ܒ ܐܡ ܐܢ *Add* 33:18; ܫ ,ܐ *Bal* 254:9; **b. to fulfill, satisfy** ܫ ,ܫ *Afr* 289:15 (will); ,ܫ ,ܫ *ChrPsD1* 247:13 (anger); **3. to revive, restore** ,ܫ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ESNisB1* 1:6; ,ܫ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ESNisB2* 109:22 (old and hassled ones); **4. to lift from beneath** ,ܫ ,ܐ *ApBar* 51:14 (load of troubles); **5. to take away, carry off** ,ܫ ,ܐ *ChrPsD2* 157:11 (crown); **6. to remove, unload** ,ܫ *Act* 21:3 (merchandise; ἀποφορτιζόμενον); **7. to lay away, set down** ,ܫ ,ܐ *Rom* 13:12 (ἀποθώμεθα); ,ܫ *StSin11* 9b:20 (urn); **8. to lower, put down** ,ܐ ,ܫ ,ܐ *Ex* 17:11 (hands); ,ܐ ,ܫ ,ܐ *Is* 30:32 (staff); **9. to serve, minister** ,ܐ ,ܫ *Tob* 1:7 (θεραπεύω)

Etpe. (Ettaf.) 1. to rest ,ܫ *Gn* 2:2 (H וַיִּשְׁבֹּת); 8:1 (H וַיָּשֹׁכּוּ); 8:4 (H וַתָּנַח); 45:27 (H וַתְּחִי); ,ܫ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Is* 7:19; ,ܫ ,ܐ *ib.* 11:6 (Cyr[2] 234:11); ,ܫ *MP* 10:3; ,ܫ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܫ *Narsai2Sy* 59:3; **2. a. to remain, stay** ,ܐ ,ܫ *2Sm* 3:29 (H יָחֵלוּ); **b. to settle** ,ܫ ,ܐ ,ܫ ,ܐ the place where the ark settled *ChrPsD2* 227:4; **3.** w. ܒ **to be exempt** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܫ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ChrPsD1* 127:23 (city from payment); **4. to be soothed** ,ܐ ,ܫ *Gn* 27:44 (H תָּשׁוּב; anger); ,ܐ ,ܫ ,ܫ *Est* 2:1 (H שָׁךְ); **5. to be pleased, enjoy** ,ܐ ,ܫ ,ܐ ,ܫ *Bard* 9:11; ,ܫ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Philox1* 523:19 [body]; ,ܐ ,ܫ ,ܐ ,ܫ *VRabb* 173:3 (w. pure hearts); **6.** [> Arab تنيّح Dozy 2:741] **to be deceased, dead** ,ܫ ,ܫ *Chrmin* 8:2 (PN); ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܫ *BO2* 49a:5; *EbMai10* 260b:22 [P. 419]

ܢܝܼܫ n.m. (↓ √ܢܘܫ) **1. quiet** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *asd* 70:24 (in empire); **2. inactivity, cessation** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *WZKM9* 217:6; **3. serenity, calm** ,ܐ ,ܐ *Mk* 4:39; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ESAct*[1] 40:25; ,ܐ ,ܐ *AS4* 96:23; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ

ܕܐ ܟܕ ܐܙܠܝܢ it was not when they are travelling (at sea) in calm *Rabb* 226:15; ܐܡ ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܚܫ ܒܗ ܒܠܐ *Philox1* 151:6 [P. 419]

ܢܝܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܫܬ) **1. wakening, arousing** ܕܐܬܥܘܪܪ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ *ES2* 232:8; **2. resurrection** ܟܕ ܐܬܐ ܢܝܫܬܐ ܕܡܝܬܐ *Joh* 11:24; ܟܠ ܐܢܫ ܕܢܬܐ ܠܡܫܚ ܒܫܘܥܝ ܕܢܫܬܐ *Add* 9:13; ܒܬܚܝܬ ܢܝܫܬܐ *MS1* 94:25; ܒܟܠ ܢܝܫܬܐ ,ܒܟ ܟܐ *Cyr*[2] 139:25; **3. consolation** ܢܝܫܬܐ ܕܠ *IAB1* 59:5 [for captivity] [P. 423]

ܢܝܫܬܐ ܕܡܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܫܬ) **1. resurrection** ܒܬܠܝܕ ܒܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܡܝܬܐ *ChrPsD1* 143:25; **2. consolation** *AntRh* 15b [cited from Göttingen ms. in LSp 122] [P. 423]

ܢܝܫܬܢܐ n.f. (on analogy to ↓ ܡܫܬܐ; cf. *ESNisB2* 57:5 [// ܡܫܬܐ ib. 6]; etc.; ↓ √ܢܫܬ) **resurrection** ,ܒܬ ܐܢܫ ,ܡܝܬ ܕܡܫ ܢܝܫܬܢܐ *ESNisB2* 51:1; ܢܝܫܬܢܐ ܢܝܫܬܐ *Philox1* 304:6; ܒܬܢܝܫܬܢܐ ܒܬ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ *am3* 85:7 [P. 423]

ܢܝܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܫܐ) **divination** ܒܝܕ ܕܡܫ ܢܝܫܬܐ *IsHex* 2:6 (κληδονισμός); *BAli2* 28:10 [expl. as طير V] [P. 424]

ܢܝܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܫܐ) **lowering** (of the soul) ܢܝܫܬܐ ܒܠܒ ܕܐܢܫ ܠ *Timpep* 254:4 [P. 425]

ܢܐܬܐ, pl. ܢܝܬܐ n.m. (< ναύτης; CPA ܢܐ LSp 121, JPA נוט sailor DJPA 344) **sailor, seaman** ܕܡܫ ܕܐܢܫ ܕܝܢ ܢܐܬܐ *Rev* 18:17; *am3* 226:16; ܐ ܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܢܐܬܐ ܕܡ ܒܐ *am4* 607:8 [P. 420]

Nautica 142.

ܢܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (< νοτία; ↓ ܢܝܬ, ܢܬܘ) **dampness, humidity** ܐ ܐ ... ܒܐ ܢܝܬܘܬܐ ܕ ܒܐ ܐܢܫ *Geop* 19:11; ܒܐ ܒܝܬ ܕ ܢܝܬܘܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ *ib.* 49:20; ܒܢܝܬܘܬܐ *Med* 534:20 (of winter; incorr. voc. ܢܝܬܘܬ); ܒܬ ܐܢܫ ܒܬܐܣܝܪܐ ܢܝܬܘܬܐ *JohEphLES* 194:8 [of imprisonment in a pit]; ܒܐ ܒ<ܠ>ܥ *SpSol4* 57:16 [uncertain; v. LS 452] [P. 425]

ܢܬܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܬܐ) **hesitancy** ܒܟ ܒܐ ܒ ܒܬ ܐܢܫ ܒܬܐ *ThMJoh* 101:21; *BBah* 1225:18 [expl. as ܐܬܦܥܠ ܐܬܦܥ] [P. 426]

ܢܝܬܐ, pl. ܢܝܬ *Job* 36:27; ܢܝܬ *ib.* 38:28 n.f. (↓ √ܢܬܐ; cf. JBA נִיטוּפְתָּא DJBA 750, Ma ניטופתא *Niṭufta*, orig. drop of sperm MD 298) **drop** ܒ ܢܝܬ ܒ *Is* 40:15 (H מַר) [cited Afr 347:10; ES2 317:13] [P. 426]

1#ܢܬܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܬܐ) **1. guarding, protecting** pl.abs. ,ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ,ܒ until even the blind saw it [i.e. the truth] in our guarding *ESJul* 80:17; ,ܒ *Jul* 248:3; **2. preservation** ,ܒ ܢܝܬ ,ܒ *ESNisB1* 52:14 (to a healthy person); **3. guarding, keeping safe** ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *ESNisB2* 47:19 (treasure); 49:5; **4. keeping, preserving** cs. ,ܒ ,ܒ *Bhchr* 146:1; **5. observance** ,ܒ ,ܒ *EChe1* 4:8 (WMcL 24:13 = B 29:15) (of Sabbath) [P. 427]

2#ܢܬܘܬܐ, ,ܒ ,ܒ *ThbK2* 321:13 n.m. (< νωτάριος; ↓ 2#ܢܬܐ) ***notarius*, a Byzantine official** *JohEphLES* 187:2 [w. PN]; *ZM2* 60:6; *JohEphB* 94:5; ,ܒ ,ܒ *MiS* 396a:8 (to dictate); ,ܒ ,ܒ *CatWr2* 569a:26 [P. 427]

ܢܬܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܬܐ) **protection** ,ܒ ,ܒ *ES2* 4:11 [formed on analogy to preceding word]; ,ܒ ,ܒ *Prot* 1:3 [title] [P. 427]

ܢܝܒܠ adj. (↓ √ܢܒܠ) **shipwrecked** ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *CatCambr* 691:18 [P. 418]

ܢܝܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܫܐ) **appeasing, placating** cs. ,ܒ ,ܒ *ES1* 240:46 [P. 419]

ܢܐܬܐ n.f. (BH נָוֶה HALOT 678, Akk *nawûm* CAD N/1 249, s.v. *namwû*) **1. pasture** ,ܒ ,ܒ *JSB3* 100:14 (flocks); **2. sheepfold** *JudithHex* 2:26 (μάνδραι); 3:3 [P. 420]

Nöld, NB 189.

ܒܫܬ n.m. (√ܒܫܬ; ↓ ܒܫܬ) **shame, modesty** *BBah* 1226:15 [expl. as حَيَاء] [P. 428]

ܒܘܫܦ n.m. (↓ √ܒܫܦ) **1. making chaste a.** alone ܐܠ ܡܢ ܒܫܦ ܕܒܫܦ ܗܘ ܠܐ ܐܠ ܒܫܦ ܐܠ ܒܫܦ ܐܠ ܒܫܦ *Philox1* 126:5 (craftiness); ܒܫܦ ܒܫܦ *ib.* 126:4 (Var); ܒܫܦ ܒܫܦ *ThMarg1* 156:14; **b.** in phrase ܒܘܫܦ ܕܒܫܦ **genitalia** ܒܫܦ ܕܒܫܦ ܐܠ ܒܫܦ ܒܫܦ ܒܫܦ ܒܫܦ *1Cor* 12:23 (ἀσχήμονα; to treat properly; cf. Jšddep 58:15); **2. propriety, decorum** ܒܫܦ ܒܫܦ *EChe9* 8:7 (WMcL 369:20 = B 531:3) (κοσμιότης) [P. 430]

ܒܘܫܦ n.m. (↓ √ܒܫܦ) **separation** [P. 430]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ܒܘܫܦ.

ܒܘܫܦ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܒܫܦ, √ܒܫܦ; JBA נוכְרָאָה DJBA 736, Ma נוכראיא MD 293) **strange, stranger, other a.** alone ܒܫܦ ܒܫܦ ܒܫܦ *Afr* 219:1; ܒܫܦ ܒܫ<ܐ>ܦ ܒܫܦ strange external constraint *ESRef1ER* 43:9; **b.** n.m. in phrase ܒܫܦ ܒܫ *Gn* 17:12 (H בֶּן־נֵכָר); *Ez* 44:9; **c.** in phrase -ܠ ܒܘܫܦ ܐܡ **to lose** ܐܡ ܒܫ<ܐ>ܦ ܒܫܦ he lost his throne *MiS* 507a:14 [P. 430]

ܒܘܫܦ n.f. (↓ √ܒܫܦ) **alienation, separation** ܒܫܦ ܒܫ, ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫܦ *Job* 31:3 (H נֵכָר); ܒܫܦ ܒܫ ܒܫ ܠܐ *ESNat* 90:14; ܒܫܦ ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ paths of sufferings of alienation *JARS*[3] 13:1 [P. 430]

ܒܘܫܦ n.m. (< ἀναχωρητής; ↓ ܒܫܦ, ܒܘܫܦ; Ma נאכריטיא MD 283) **anchorite, monk** *am1* 467:10; ܒܫܦ ܒܫܦ *INB* 603:18; ܒܫ ܒܫܦ ܒܫ *BO3/1* 459a:23; *ZDMG46* 757:10 [w. PN] [P. 430]

ܒܫܦ adv. (↓ ܒܘܫܦ) **as an anchorite, monk** ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ ܐܡ *am1* 467:12 [P. 430]

ܒܘܫܦ n.f. (↓ ܒܘܫܦ) **monastic life** ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ *BO3/1* 499a:16; ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ *ThMarg1* 25:8; ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ ܐܡ *Ming1* 214:7 [P. 430]

ܒܘܫܦ n.m. (↓ √ܒܫܦ) **pangs, gnawings** ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ *GalSimp* 297:19 (styptic capacity); ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ *Med* 15:3 [P. 431]

ܒܘܫܦ n.f. (↓ √ܒܫܦ) **bite** cs. ܒܫ ܒܫ *ESNat* 4:13; det. ܒܫ ܒܫ *GalSimp* 241b:21 (δήξεις στομάχον); ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ ,ܒܫ *KwDW* 173:9 [P. 430]

ܒܫ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܘܫ; ↓ ܒܘܫ, ܒܘܫ; cf. JBA נוול 1# DJBA 735) **Pa. to torment** ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ *JSB2* 306:14; ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ *MS2* 66:1 (elephantiasis); pass.part. ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ *ESGE* 46:5; ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ *ES1* 334:16

Etpa. to be distressed, troubled ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ *ES1* 145:6 [Cain]; 489:5; ܒܫ ܒܫ *am6* 6:9 (boat); ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ *SE*[2] 134:17; ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ *Bhchr* 109:9 [in ship] [P. 420]

Hoffm, Kirch 69:11.

ܒܘܫ n.m. (JBA נַוְלָא 1# DJBA 735, > Arab نَوْل Fr, AF 94) **1. cross beam of loom** ܒܫ ܒܫ *1Sm* 17:7 (H מָנוֹר); *2Sm* 21:19; ܒܫ ܒܫ *Chran2* 18:1 (to weave); **2.** perh. **flat wooden blade used by weavers** (σπάθη) ܒܫ ܒܫ *Jud* 16:14 (H יָתֵד; cf. ES1 325:40); **3. weft or woof** [≠ ↓ ܒܫ] ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ the woof will soon be cut off *Is* 38:12 (H דַּלָּה); ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ *ESSerm4* 43:v10 [cf. Is ib.]; ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ *JSB4* 119:21 [metaph. of death]; **4. spider web** ܒܫ ܒܫ *Is* 59:5 (H קוּרֵי עַכָּבִישׁ) [cf. Afr 397:11]; *ZM1* 135:4; **5.** cs. in phrase ܒܫ ܒܫ **thread of life** ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ *Bhchr* 547:1; det. ܒܫ<ܐ> ܒܫ ,ܒܫ *JSB1* 337:18 (cutting off) [P. 420]

Mng. 3: Fr, GGA, 1908, 168.

ܒܫ vb. (↓ ܒܘܫ, ܒܘܫ, ܒܫ; JBA נום DJBA 737, Ma נום MD 294) **Pe. to sleep, fall asleep a.** alone ܒܫ ܒܫ *Pr* 6:10; ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ *Mt* 25:5; *ES3Rom* 33:28 [n. fnd.]; ܒܫ ܐܡ ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ *Didasc*

146:9; ܡܢ ܕܐܡ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ *am7* 810:1; **b.** w. ܒܝ *Bab* 454:12 [n. fnd.]

Af. to put to sleep ܐܡܬܠ *am3* 113:7 [P. 420]

ܢܘܡܐ, ܢܡܝ n.f. (< νομή; mng. 2: MH² נומי LW 356) **1. pasture** ܐܪܥܐ ܕܒܝ *ZM1* 115:26; ܐܬܪ ܕܪܥܝ ,ܒ ܐܪܥܐ *to* 36:7; ܐܪܥܐ ܕܒܝ *JšD* 223:12; **2.** w. ܐܒܥܐ **ulcer** ,ܒܥܐ ܕܐܬ ܐܪܥܐ ܐܪܥܐ *EChe8* 17:4 (WMcL 353:7 = B 508:6) = *ChrPsD1* 154:25; **3. a.** in phrase ܢܘܡܐ ܐܝܬ (ἔχειν νομήν) **to spread (cancer)**, metaph. **to spread, be propagated** ܥܡ ܡܠܬܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܪܥܐ ܐܪܥܐ *2Tim* 2:17 [cited as ܐܪܥ AthSy 20:14]; *apap* 63:18 (Var, n. h); ܐܪܥܐ ܕܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ .ܒܥܐ ܒܥܐ JS in *ZDMG29* 109:v11; *JohEphB* 206:6; ܐܬܪ ܐܪܥܐ ܐܪܥܐ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ *ThMarg1* 30:23; ܐܪܥ ܥܡ ܕܐ ܐܪܥ ܒܝ ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ *Bhchr* 219:8 (for a period of 27 years); **b.** in phrase ܢܘܡܐ ܥܒܝ **idem** ܐܪܥ .ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ the falsehood was bold and spread *IA2* 142:v21; *JSB1* 614:5; *Narsai2Sy* 332:15; **c.** in phrase ܠܢܘܡܐ ܦܟܠ **idem** ܠܐ ܐܪܥ ܠܢܘܡܐ ܐܪܥ *SpSol4* 57:24; **d.** in phrase ܢܘܡܐ ܥܦܠ **idem** pass.part. ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ ܠܐ ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ *MiS* 334b:35; **4.** pl. ܢܡܘܬܐ (νομαί) **water withdrawn from the public aqueduct** ܐܪܥ ܠܐ ,ܐ ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ if on the water drawn from the aqueduct there is a course of water for watering gardens *SRRechtsb* 134:15 [P. 420]

ܢܘܡܐ n.m. (< νοῦμμος; ↓ ܢܘܡܐ) **coin** ܐܪܥ ܠ ܐܪܥ *SRRechtsb* 44:8; pl. ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ *ChrPsD1* 265:25; ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ *PO8* 142:13; *Epiph* 54:v79 [P. 420]

ܢܘܡܝܣܐ n.m. (< νόμισμα; ↓ ܢܘܡܐ) **sixty *assaria*** *Epiph* 2:v17 [expl. as ܥܣܪ ܡܐܐ] [P. 431]

ܢܘܡܝܩܐ n.m. (< νομικός; ↓ ܢܘܡܝܩܝܬܐ, ܢܘܡܝܩܘܬܐ, ܢܘܡܝܩ; MH² נימוק LW 361) **1. experienced in law, official** ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ ܕܐ ܐܪܥ *MtH* 22:35; ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ *CatWr2* 623b:17 (& visitor); ܐܪܥ ܡ ܕܐ ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ when the *n.*-official wrote two (letters) at the same time *Bhchr* 86:3; **2. lawyer** *ES2* 118:31; ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ hypocritical lawyers *Didasc* 180:22 [P. 431]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 185.

ܢܘܡܝܩܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܢܘܡܝܩܐ) **practical knowledge of law** ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ *Card* 41:14; ܐܪܥ ,ܡ ܐܪܥ ܠ *Bhcar* 142:2 (profession) [P. 431]

ܢܘܡܝܩܘܬܐ adj. (↓ ܢܘܡܝܩܐ) **pertaining to law** ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ *TitH* 3:9 (νομικός) [P. 431]

ܢܘܡܐ n. (< νούμερος, *numerus*; JPA נומירה DJPA 344, MH נוֹמְרוֹן MRHK 1:2, LW 356) **division of troops** ܐܪܥ ܕܐ ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ he served him in the division called *M. Christ* 2:3; ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ *am7* 618:11 [P. 431]

ܢܡܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܡ) **(light) sleep** ܐܪܥ ܠܐ *Pr* 6:4 (H תְּנוּמָה); ܠܐ ... ܐܪܥ ܠܐ *ES2* 318:4; ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ ܠ ܐܪܥ *Philox1* 283:9; ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ *Jul* 80:22 [P. 420]

ܢܝ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܢܘܢܐ) **Etpa.** ܐܬܢܘܢ **to be born as a fish** ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ *BhGr2* 1:8 [P. 421]

ܢܘܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܝ, ܢܘܢܝܬܐ, ܢܘܢܐ ;ܥܝܠܐ JBA נונא DJBA 737, Ma נונא MD 294) **1. fish** ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ *Gn* 9:2; *1Kg* 5:13; ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ *Mt* 12:40; *Afr* 494:9; *ESEccl* 125:16; ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ *Rabb* 235:23; **2. Pisces, sign of the zodiac** ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ *Kays* 193:6; **3.** in phrase ܢܘܢܐ ,ܥܒܝܐ ,ܢܘܢܐ ,ܥܦܝܐ [Arab رضراضي] **fish that frequent rocks** *Med* 286:8; *BBah* 1228:7 [P. 421]

Nöld, Beitr 133³; mng. 3: Fauna 7ff.

ܢܘܢܝ n.pl. (< Lat *nonae*) **the Fates** ܐܪܥ ,ܐ ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ *AthSy* 48:3 (of April); ܐܪܥ *Ath* 2:13 [P. 421]

ܢܘܢܝܬܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܢܘܢܐ) **small fish** pl. ܐܪܥ ܐܪܥ *Cyr²* 163:4; ܢܘܢܝܬܐ *MtH*

15:34; ܡܠܠ ܕܡܝܡܐ *MkḤ* 8:7 (small amount); ܡܠܠ ܕܡܝܡܐ *PetrIb* 98:14 [P. 421]

N, SG § 132 (dimin.); Juckel, Harklean 178; on voc. ܢܒܝܩ, v. Martin, Massore, pl. IV, col. 3; GVG1 § 94r.

ܫܒ vb. (JBA ܢܘܣ DJBA 737) **Pe. to tremble** ܕܠ ܗܘ ܕܚܠ ܡܬܚܫ, ܥܡ ܚܝܠܗ ܕܚܝܠ *ESL2* 265:8 (to be victorious) [P. 421]

ܢܦܩ n.m. (< ναός; Pal ܢܘܣ DNWSI 733, Ma 2#ܢܐܘܣܐ MD 282, JPA ܢܘܘܣ DJPA 344, CPA ܫܘ, ܫܘܪ LSp 121) **1. temple** ܕܒܝܬ ܡܩܕܫܐ *Act* 19:24; ܐܢܬ ܡܢ ܐܡܪ you called us your temple *Afr* 495:10; ܕܢܦܩ, ܕܡ ܠܗ ܕܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܩܕܫܐ *ES2* 103:36; ܒܝܬ ܡܩܕܫܐ ܕܫܡܝܐ *MS2* 43:2; **2.** perh. **fortress, citadel** ܒܝܬ ܐܪܡܘܢ ܕܫܘ ܕܢܦܩ *1Kg* 16:18 (H אַרְמוֹן; cf. ES1 486:24); ܒܝܬ ܡܐܝ ܕܫܘ ܕܢܦܩ *Jer* 30:18; **3. mortuary chapel** ܒܝܬ ܕܢܦܩ *Bhce3* 455:6; **4. case, chest** ܒܝܬ ܕܢܦܩ ܕܫܘ ܕܠ ܚܪܡܝܢ, ܕܩܛܝܪ *Chrmin* 7:15 [for relic]; **5. idol** ܒܝܬ ܕܢܦܩ ܕܫܘ ܕܠ ܡܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܫܘ ܕܠ ܐܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗ ܕܫܘ ܕܠ ܐܠܗ *Mar* 65:9 [P. 421, 922]

Mng. 1: SUGFS 200; Brock, Hillers Vol 19.

ܢܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܩ) **trial, temptation** abs. ܢܦܩ ܕܚܠ ܢܦܩ ܥܡ ܫܘ *Macc* 140:v346; det. ܢܦܩ ܕܩܠܡܐ ܘܕܝܘܬܐ ܕܫܘ ܕܢܦܩ trial of the pen and ink *JSL3* 128:5 [P. 433]

ܢܫܦܩ n.m. (< Akk *nišḫu* section of a series CAD N/2 267, mng. 3, AIOA 78; ↓ √2#ܢܫܦ; Nab ܢܣܚܬ cs. DNWSI 735, JBA ܢܘܣܚܐ DJBA 737, > Arab نُسْخَة Fr, AF 251) **codex, copy** ܫܠܡ ܫܘ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܡܟܬܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܢܫܬܪ ܕܫܘ ܕܢܫܦܩ *AS4* 99:8; ܕܫܘ ܕܢܫܦܩ ܕܚܕ ܕܚܕ ܕܫܘ ܕܢܫܦܩ ܕܒܝܢ ܕܫܘ ܕܢܫܦܩ *Chran2* 312:19 (of volume); 331:3; ܕܫܘ ‹ܕ›ܢܦܩ *BhGr2* 9:24; *CatMB* 95b [n. fnd.]; ܕܫܘ ܕܢܫܦܩ ܕ[ܥ]ܠ *CatWr1* 206b:27 (damaged); ܠܐ ܕܫܘ ܕܢܫܦܩ ܕܡ ܕܫܘ ܕܠ ܐܬ ܒܝܬ ܡܢ ܕܫܘ ܕܢܫܦܩ *CatBod* 205:33; ܕܫܘ ܕܢܫܦܩ ܕܫܘ ܕܢܫܦܩ ܕܫܘ ܕܢܫܦܩ *CatPar* 75b:35 (of preparation) [P. 434]

ܢܦܩ, ܡܠܠ ܕܫܘ n. (< Ir [cf. Av *nauua-* new + *sarɛd-* year] ILS 212; ↓ ܕܫܘ, ܕܫܘ, ܢܦܩ) **premature dates or palm fruits** ܡܠܠ ܕܫܘ *HoffmAusz* 60[523]; *EN* 51:v59; *BBah* 1228:19 [expl. as عَذَاق] [P. 421]

Flora 2:336.

ܢܦܩ n. (↓ ܕܫܘ) **first Sunday of new year** ܡܠܠ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ *BO3/1* 598b:14; *CatMB* 55b:5; ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ *CatWr1* 185a:40; ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ *SimŠanqlSy* 11:15 [P. 421]

Nöld, Sasan 407[3]; E. Sachau, Alberuni's India, London 1910, English tr. 220ff. [n. fnd.]; Hoffm, Ausz 59[523]; ILS 212.

ܢܦܩ vb. (↓ ܢܦܩ, √ܢܦܩ; JBA ܢܘܦ to sway to and fro DJBA 738) **Pe. 1. to bend, lean, incline** ܕܫܘ ܕܠ ܒܝܬ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܒܝܬ *ActḤ* 10:11 [sheet]; ܐܠܐ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ(ܐ) ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ the narrative should lean to one side *ThMarg1* 94:14; ܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܠ ܐܦ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ *BhEth* 177:1 (in his steps); pass.part. ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ *ChrPsD2* 276:14 [of rainbow]; **2. to hang** ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ these two false teats which hang on the neck of a goat *KwD*[2] 121:18; **3. to be spread out, disheveled** ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ *am6* 520:5 (beard)

Af. 1. to wave, raise a. general ܫܒ ܕܫܘ *Act* 13:16; ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܠ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ *ER* 91:14 (staff); **b.** w. -ܕ: ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ *Is* 13:2 (H הֲנִיף); ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ *am3* 193:5; *am4* 511:16; **2. to nod, beckon** ܥܡ ܕܫܘ, ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ *ES1* 171:10; ܕܫܘ ܕܝܕ ܠܐ *am4* 350:8; ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ he nodded and put to flight the desiccated barks that were boasting *JSB5* 304:8; **3. to lift, take up** ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ, ܕܠ *Ex* 20:25 (H הֲנִיף; cf. ES1 221:40); ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ *Jul* 30:10

Ettaf. 1. to be bent, inclined ܕܫܘ, ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ *ESSerm4* 30:15 (hammers of evil); **2. to stand up at an angle** ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ *2Bar* 4:2; ܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ *JohEphLES* 264:6 [P. 421]

ܢܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܩ) **1. inclination, bend** ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ *JSAbb* 126[1]:4; ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ ܕܫܘ JS in *StephbarṢud* 22:1;

2. nod ܕܡܐ ܫܢܝܡ ܠܐ ܡܬܒܪܐ ܟܕܡܐ *JosephB* 809:11; *ThMarg1* 21:6 [n. fnd.]; *Bhcar* 114:13 [P. 421]

ܢܦܫܐ n.m., adj. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **1. tumor** ܟܬܡܐ ܕܣܥܪ *Ex* 9:9 (H אֲבַעְבֻּעֹת); ܓܢܣ ܕܡܐ *ESSerm4* 61:v636; *Narsai2Sy* 297:9; ܕܐܬܝ ܢܦܫܐ ܥܠ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܢܚܐ *JSB5* 238:3 (to appear); f.pl. ܢܦܫܐ ܡܢܚܫܡ ܥܠ ܫܚܝܬܗ bright tumors on his thigh *SAL2* 374:11 [↓ ܫܚܝܬܐ mng. 2]; **2. a.** n.m. **flatulence** ܟܘܢܐ ܟܦܐ ܢܦܫܐ ܕܡܬܐ *KwDW* 329:17 (dates); *Med* 297:6; 20:12; **b.** adj. **flatulent** ܟܦܐ ܕܡܥܝܐ ܡܝܡܐ ܕܡܢܦܫܐ ܒܗ ܟܕ *ib.* 15:5 [P. 435]

Schleifer 203 (mng. 2).

ܢܦܣܚܐ n. (same as ↓ ܢܦܣܚܐ) **first Sunday of New Year** ܒ ܕܥܕܐ ܕܥܠܐ ܕܫܢܐ ܕܥܕܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܕܢܦܣܚܐ ܕܝܘܡܐ *CatVat2* 207:46 [P. 847]

ܢܦܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܩ; mng. 2: JBA נפצא purgative DJBA 763) **1. evacuation (bowels) a.** general ܕܚܬܐ ܕܩܐ *Med* 230:20; ܕܩܐ ܕܠܐ ܕܡ ܕܩܡ ܠܫܐ ܕܫܥܝܬ *Chran1* 327:15; **b.** metaph. ܕܡ ܕܩܐ ܠܐ ܕܫܕܐ *ESRef1ER* 51:9 [of evil]; **2.** w. ܫܘܠ ܡܓ **clyster, enema** ܟܦܢܐ ܕܩܐ ܕܝܠܐ ܡܝܢܐ ܕܒܝܪ ܟܚܝܦܐ enemas, cleanings, and other means for relieving the body *Philox1* 378:19; *GalSimp* 265:9; **3. excrement** (διαχώρησις) ܫܟܠܠܐ ܕܡܥܒܕ ܕܠܡ ܡܢܩܝܢ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܠܬܐ ܕܚܝܢ the excrements of things which nourish quickly and rapidly are rapid *HippAph* 7:4 [P. 438]

ܢܦܨܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܨ) **abscess** ܟܫܬܐ ܕܩܒܠܐ *Med* 84:14 (& inflammations; in eye) [P. 439]

ܢܦܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܩ) **1. exercise, instruction, training** *IA2* 314:v1341; ܟܬܒܐ ܟܫܒ ܟܫܠܐ ܕܩܦܐ instruction and exercise for the other virtue *Philox1* 235:10; ܟܬܒܐ ܕܩܦܐ ܫܒ parade ground *am6* 396:13; ܟܥܒ ܟܐ ܕܩܦܐ it becomes easy by training *BhKJ* 33:12; **2. zeal, direction a.** general ܡܢ ܟܦܐ ܢܦܫܐ ܫܒܬܐ ܟܫܒ ܟܫܠܐ the wild animals are under (man's) control *ECth* 22:9 [lit. the direction of strength]; ܟܫܬܐ ܕܫܬܐ ܕܩܦܐ ܟܬܒ *GalSimp* 272:8 (in individual things); ܟܦܐ ܕܩܦܐ ܟܬܒ ܫܠܠܐ training and assiduity of our rational nature *ThMarg1* 216:11; **b.** w. ܢܒܚܐ **exercise, practice** ܟܟܠ ܫܠܠ ܕܩܦܐ *TB* 27:28 (τὸ ἀσκητικόν) [P. 440]

ܢܦܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܥ) **having life, being alive** *ROrChr6* 122:16 [in list of human features] [P. 441]

ܢܦܩܐ n.m. (mng. 2: JPA נץ DJPA 358, CPA נוץ LSp 127) **1. chirping, twittering** *EN* 45:v35 [expl. as مناغاة]; **2. bud growing before the seed** *BBah* 401:17 [expl. as ܫܫܐ ܕܒܥܐ ܕܙܪܥ]; 1229:20; ܢܦܩ *BAli2* 14:18 [P. 421]

ܢܦܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠ) **clyster, enema** ܕܢܒܠ ܫܫܐ ܕܡܚܬ with clysters, rubbings, and things which help *JšJS* 565:14 [P. 443]

ܢܦܩܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܒܩ) **red of evening sky** *Bhadsment*[2] 182:4 [expl. as ܫܡܫܐ ܕܡܬܚ ܒܫ, ܕܫܡܫ ܕܡܬܚ ܒܫ ܕܡܬܚ ܒܫ ܕܫܡܫ ܕܡܬܚ ܒܫ] [P. 443]

ܢܦܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܩ) **1. song, lullaby** ,ܫܡܐ ܕܒܫ ܕܒܫ *ESHaer* 208:6 (horrid, vile); **2. praise** ܟܫܒ ܕܫܒ ܕܩܒ ܟܐ as it is spoken in a song of praise *BhGr* 250:25; ܟܩܒ ܟܫܒ *BhGr2* 23:v167 (& in contempt); **3. nickname** ܫܩܒ ܕܐ ܫܩܒ (to form) its nickname or diminutive form *BhGr* 65:21 [P. 444]

Moberg, Term 64*.

ܢܦܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܩ) in phrase ↓ ܩܛ ܢܦܩܐ

ܢܦܩܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܒܩ) **1. hymns** ܫܒ ܕܡ ܫܫܐ ܕܡ ܫܫܐ ܕܡ ܫܫܐ ܕܡ ܫܫܐ instead of the lamentations of their writings they (f.) recited the hymns from their books *ESNat* 73:17; **2. cries** ܟܠܠ ܫܫܐ Jš in *ThMarg1Rom* 161[1]:12 (of a child); *RHRB* 61:17; **3. lullabies of mother and nurse** *ESEpiph* 199:7 [v. ESL 621[1]]; ܫܚ ܠܫ ܫܫܐ ܫܫ ܫܫ *JSSahd* 765:18 (to sing); **4. magic chants**

ܫܒܝܐ ܫܒܠ ܫܘܥܐ ܫܗܟܡܘܬܐ ܫܒܝܢ *ON* 94:7; **5. (bird's) cry** ܫܡܥ ܩܠ ,ܥܠܐ ܫܒܝܢ ܡܢ ܐܬܪܐ *JSB4* 36:2 (to be destitute); *Kays* 28:14 [P. 443]

ܢܩܘܛܐ, pl. ܢܩܘܛܒ, ܢܩܝܒ n.f. (cf. ↓ √ܢܩ, √2#ܢܩ; mng. 1: JBA נְקוּדְתָּא DJBA 772) **1. point, dot a.** general ܫܒܬ ܕܢܩܘܛܐ ܫܒܥ tatoos *Lv* 19:28 (H קַעֲקַע); ܟܬܒ ܥܡܘ ܢܩܘܛܐ ܕܚܫܚ ܒܟ ,ܡܠܟܐ *ES1* 274:20; **b.** [calque < στιγμὴ χρόνου] **instant of time** ܒܫܥܐ ܕܢܩܘܛܐ *TB* 15:4; 22:14; **2. drop** ܢܩܘܛܐ ܕܡܝ *ESFidH* 130:3 (& grains); **3. pole** ܫܒܥ ܠܐ ܢܩܘܛ ܒܝܬ *AS* 136:13 [P. 445]

ܢܩܛ n.m. (↓ √ܢܩ, ܢܩܛ) **1. point, moment a.** general ܫܥܬ ܕܢܩܛ *IAB1* 243:15 (despised); ܡܢ ܠܐ .ܫܒܚ ܡܢ ܠܐ ܢܩܛ *Timpep* 46:19 (soul); **b.** of time ܢܩܛ ܕܫܥܐ moments of the hours *Jšddev1* 197:6; **2.** pl., in var. phrases **a.** ܢܩܝܒ ܘܢܩܛ **vowel points** *BhGr* 226:26-238 [lit. small points]; **b.** ܢܩܛ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬܝ middle-sized points *ib.* 239:28: **(1)** ***rukkåxå* and *quššåyå*** *ib.* 239:29; **(2)** ܢܩܛ ,ܫܒܥ ܘܡܠܝ **plural points** *ib.* 240:26; **(3) points on *dålath* and *reš*** *ib.* 240:10; **(4) point of feminine gender** ܫܒܬ ܢܩܛ ܕܐܬ ܡܢ .ܫܒܥ ܒܝܬ *ib.* 240:13; **(5) point of pronounced** ܫ *ib.* 240:20; **(6) diacritical points** *BhGr* 239-243; **c.** ܢܩܛ ,ܫܒܝ **accents** *BhGr* 243:29-256; **d.** ܢܩܝܒ ܫܒܠ **(1) by Ḥonain vowel** *e ON* 6:20; etc.; **(2) plural points** *JBhSy* 15:18; etc.; *BhGr* 44:38 [n. fnd.]; ܠܐ ܗ' ܢܩܛ *ib.* 75:13; ܒܟܠ ܫܒܥ ܢܩܛ ܡܫܬܡܝܥ their plurality is indicated by the plural points *ib.* 241:3 [P. 446]

Mgg. 2: Hoffm, *ON* XII; Moberg, Term 66*; W. Bacher, ZDMG 49 (1895) 26 (H שתי נקודות).

- ܢܩܛ ܚܕ ܢܩܛ n.m. (↓ ܚܕ ܢܩ) gramm. **diacritical point of various usages** *JBhSy* 14:17; 15:6; *BhGr* 243:6; ܢܩܛ ܚܕ ܢܩ *JAP6/19(1872)* 425[1]:6; *JAP7/5(1875)* 143:17 [P. 555]

Moberg, Term 80*; Segal, DPAS 171.

ܢܩܛ n.m. (↓ √ܢܩ) **slap, box on the ear** ܚܒܬ ܒܥܠ ܠܚܕ ܠܚܕ *AS4* 56:7 [P. 446]

ܢܩܛܝ adj. (↓ √ܢܩ) **1. formed with points** ܟܬܒ ܢܩܛܝ *BhGr* 4:23 (mark); **2. treating of points** ܟܬܒ ܢܩܛܝ ܐܘ ܡܫܟܚ *ib.* 169:24 (book) [P. 446]

Moberg, Term 66*.

ܫܒܝܢ n.f. (↓ √ܢܩ) **point, moment a.** of place ܫܒܥ ܫܒܚ ܫܒܠ ܕܡ ܫܒܝ[ܢ] *ThM* 10:18 (of celestial circle); ܫܒܝ ܫܒܝܚܝ *Kays* 193:10 [expl. of ܐܦܠ]; **b.** of time ܫܒܥ ܫܒܝ ,ܫܒܝ *IsHex* 29:5 (στιγμή); ܫܒܥ ܫܒܝ *LkH* 4:5; ܡܢ ܫܒܝ ܡܢ ܐܢ ܫܒܥ ܕܚܦ *BO3/2* 201:34 [P. 446]

ܢܩܛ, ܢܩ *Med* 198:12, pl. ܢܩܛ, ܫܩܛ *Med* 196:15 [& *passim*]; ܢܩ *ib.* 148:15 n.m. (< οὐγκία; cf. ↓ ܐܢܩܝ) **ounce** ܢܩ ܕܚܠܒ ܕܬܩܝܠ *DuvB2* 28:8 (of lime); 28:9; 29:12; 32:9; ܫܐ ,ܐ ܢܩܛ ܡܢ ܟ' ܢܩ two ounces yield one drachma (of copper) *ib.* 34:21 [P. 446]

ܢܩܛ n.m. (↓ √ܢܩ) **libation** ܢܩ ܚܠܛ ܢܩ *Gn* 35:14; *Ex* 30:9 (H נֶסֶךְ); ,ܫܒܚ ܒܗ ܚܒܩ they laid waste to it by libations *ESJul* 80:4; ܢܩ ܢܩܗ *AthSy* 41:10; ܢܩ ܢܩ *am2* 416:5 [P. 444]

ܢܩܛ n.pl. (cf. ↓ ܐܢܩܝ) **ounces** ܫܒܥ ܢܩܛ ܕܚܠ *Med* 196:15 [P. 421]

ܢܩܛ* n.m. (↓ √ܢܩ) **mass** ܢܩܛ ܕܫܒܚ ܐܢ ܫܒܚ *Spic* 26:24 [text: ܢܩܛ] [P. 446]

ܢܩܛ n.m. (↓ √ܢܩ) **1. adherence, union** ܫܒܥ ܕܢܩܛ ܠܐ ܫܒܠ ܠܚܕ ܢܩܛ ܕܒܬܘܠܬܐ adherence of the Law does not destroy virginity *IAB1* 252:11; **2. fellowship** ܫܒܥ ܕܢܩ ܫܒܠ ܢܩ *am5* 96:3 (κοινωνία); **3. beating, striking** *Clrep* 147:1 [in list]; **4. addition** ܠܐ ܫܒܚ ܕ<ܢܩ>ܛ ܠܚܕ ܫܒ no addition can enter *BhGr* 185:31 [bet. them and the fol. word, w. regard to ܥܠ and ܡܢ] [P. 447]

ܢܩܛ n.m. (↓ √ܢܩ) **1.** perh. **hole** ܫܒܥ ܕܢܩ ܡܢ ܫܒܚ *Bhcar* 148:18; **2. lump, mass** *DuvB2* 38:7; ܫܒܝ ܢܩ *ib.*

40:16 (of white metal); ܡܫܥܐ ܕܟܣܦܐ *ib.* 52:9; *MiS* 644a:32 [P. 448]

ܢܦܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **1. knocking, striking** ܩܠܐ ܕܢܦܫܐ *Sahd* 249:4; **2. examination, investigation** ܒܥܝܢ ܕܢܦܫܐ *IAB1* 485:17; *BBah* 1230:11 [expl. as ↓ ܚܦܫ mng. 1] [P. 449]

1# ܢܦܫ vb. (↓ ܢܦܫܐ; Arab نفر to escape, take flight Hava 807) **Pe.**, pf. ܢܦܫ, imp. ܢܝܦܫ [*a/a*] **1. to be terrified, dread** ܢܦܫ ܘܢܦܫ it fled and was terrified *am1* 197:18 [herd of camels]; ܢܦܫ ܒܗܘܫܥ *HosHex* 4:16; ܢܦܫ ܘܚܠܚ ܢܦܫ ܘܫܒܪ ܡܢ ܥܠ ܢܦܫ it was terrified, kicked, and broke the yoke of the redemption of his words *Narsai1Sy* 100:11; ܢܦܫ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܝܚܐ *MiS* 458a:26; ܒܥܠ ܕܢܦܫ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܝܚܐ *ib.* 473a:38; ܢܦܫ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܠܐ ܢܦܫ ܒܫܠܡ *Bhchr* 157:4; **2. to be ashamed** ܠ ܢܦܫ ܠܐ ܩܡ ܠܐ ܢܦܫ *AS1* 70:15; **3. to hasten, hurry** ܢܦܫ ܒܥܠܠ *Sahd* 130:18; ܐܙܠ ܢܦܫ ܠܘܬ ܐܒܘܗܝ he hastened toward a fatherly yoke *Jšddev2* 59:5

Pa. to frighten pass.part. ܡܬܦܫܢ ܒܚܝܠܐ they were stricken with fear *Nest* 502:9 [P. 421, 922]

Pe., mng. 1: Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 207.

2# ܢܦܫ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܢܦܫ; ↓ ܡܬܢܦܫ, ܡܬܢܦܫܝܢ, ܢܦܫ, ܡܬܢܦܫ, ܢܦܫ, ܡܬܢܦܫ) **Pa.** ܢܦܫ **1. to illuminate** ܠ ܐܡܪ ܒܥܝܢ ܠܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܠ ܐܢ ܡܢ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܠ ܐܢ ܡܢ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܠ ܐܢ ܡܢ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ *DionbScomt* 125:1; **2. to dry up** ܡܢ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ *Chran1* 195:15 (flesh of body; omitted in // MiS 431a:14)

Etpa. to burn, fume, intr. metaph. ܐܬܢܦܫ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ *PO8* 355:11 (to be tested); ܐܬܢܦܫ *TA* 26:v43; ܐܬܢܦܫ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ *Bhce3* 345:20 (anger); *Bhchr* 414:25; ܐܬܢܦܫ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ *BhebMt* 13:6 (42:7); ܐܬܢܦܫ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ *BhEth* 252:20 (love) [P. 422]

ܢܦܫ, pl. ܢܦܫܐ *BhGr* 33:5 [ܚܠ ܐ] n.f./m. (↓ 1#ܢܦܫ ܒܥܠ, 2#ܢܦܫ ܒܥܠ, ܚܛܐ ܢܦܫ, ܢܦܫ ܕܟܒܫܐ; cogn. ↓ √2#ܢܦܫ; JBA ܢܘܪܐ DJBA 738, Ma ܢܘܪܐ f. MD 294; mng. 2: cf. ↓ ܢܦܫ, ܢܦܫ) **1. fire** f. ܢܦܫ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ *2Kg* 1:12; ܒܥܠ ܢܦܫ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ *ESSerm4* 37:2; ܢܦܫ ܒܥܠ *Didasc* 86:18; m. ܒܥܠ ܢܦܫ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ *TB* 98:30 (constant); **2.** for H אוּרִים ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ *1Sm* 28:6; **3. conflagration** ܒܥܠ ܢܦܫ *MiS* 514c:41 [P. 421]

N, SG §§ 79B (pl.); 84 (f. gender).

ܢܦܫ n.m. (< Akk *nāmaru* B CAD N/1 219; Ma 1#ܢܐܘܪܐ MD 282; AIOA 75) **mirror** *BBah* 1230:17 [expl. as ↓ ܡܬܒܝܢ] [P. 421]

ܢܦܫ adj. (↓ √1#ܢܦܫ) **terrified, fearful** *Chran2* 37:5 = ܠ ‹ܡ›ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ because the ass was terrified and liable to kill its master *MiS* 539c:43 [P. 421]

ܢܦܫ, ܢܦܫ *Is* 11:1 (MasJs 20:1) n.m. **branch, shoot** ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ *Is* 11:1 (H נֵצֶר; cf. ES2 40:2; cf. ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ Bheb ib. (11:5)); ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ *ib.* 14:19 (rejected) [cf. Bhchr 100:25]; ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ *ib.* 49:6 [cited ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ Afr 326:9]; ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ *am1* 399:19; ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ *JSB5* 2:21; ܒܥܠ ‹ܕ›ܒܥܠ *Geop* 13:5 (γ 10:7) (to smear; ἐπὶ τὴν τομὴν τῆς περιλειφθείσης ἐν τῇ γῇ ρίζης) [v. LS 449b] [P. 449]

ܢܦܫ adj., n.m. (↓ √2#ܢܦܫ) **1. fiery** ܩܪܒ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ he depicted the fiery cherub with the face of a lion JS in *MS2* 106:v460; **2.** n.m.pl. **white pepper** *BBah* 1231:20 [used by Gal for ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ]; **3.** n.m.pl. **seraphim** ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ *ES2* 330:44 [// ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ; to delay of prayer]; ܩ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ *Nars* 17:v31 [// ܒܥܠ] [P. 421]

ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ n.f. (↓ √2#ܢܦܫ) **fiery crown** *Med* 553:1 [disk of moon] [P. 422]

ܢܦܫ adj. (↓ √2#ܢܦܫ) **fiery** ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ *Rev* 9:17 (breastplates); ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ *ES1* 142:33 [cf. Gn 3:24]; ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ *Gr* 39:16 [P. 422]

ܡܫܬܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܢ) **fieriness** ܫܒܚܐ *ES1* 126:8 (of sun) [P. 422]

ܡܫܝܢܐ, ܡܫܝܢܐ *BBah* 1231:18 n.f. (JBA נוּרִיתָא DJBA 738) **1. a. crowfoot** (*Ranunculus*) *GalSimp* 254:5 [expl. of ↓ ܟܪܒܬܚܝ βατράχιον]; *DuvB2* 7:11; *BBah* 350:3; 1231:21; *BAli2* 32:15; **b. flower** *BhGr* 34:4 [expl. as ↓ ܟܫܫ]; **2. arsenical depilatory paste** ܡܕܢ ܚܕ ܒܫ ܡܫܚܬܐ ܡܫܝܢܐ *DuvB2* 4:7; 297:8; *BBah* 298:25 [expl. of ܐܣܛܘܪܘܣ]; 1231:18 [expl. as نُورَة depilatory agent Wehr 1009] [P. 422]

Mng. 1: Pfl 258; Flora 3:124ff.

ܡܥܢ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܢܥܢ mng. 4) **sarcophagus** ܡܪܝ ܡܣܐ ܡܥܐ *ESRef1* 72:35 (ugly & filthy); 73:1; *BBah* 1231:23 [Ṭirhān dial.; expl. as ناووس] [P. 422]

ܐܢܬܥܐ, ܐܢܬܥ, ܐܢܥܐ n.m. (< NP *naušādur* PED 1434; JBA אֲנָשְׁדוּר DJBA 146) ***sal ammoniac*** *DuvB2* 36:15; 40:12; & *passim*; ܫܘܠܡܢ ܡܫܝ ܡܚܫܬ ܡܥܢ ܐܢܬܥܐ SbŠ in *ZA12* 158:5 [P. 451]

ܢܫܢ n.m. (↓ √ܢܫ) **forgetfulness** ܫܒܚܐ ܡܫܚܬܐ ܡܫܢ *INB* 346:13 (of measure) [P. 450]

ܢܫܩ n.m. (↓ √ܢܫܩ) **kissing** cs. ܡܫ ܢܫܩ ܡܫ *ESHebd* 8:v45 [P. 451]

ܡܫܢܫܩ, ܡܫܢܫܩ n.f. (↓ √ܢܫܩ; cf. JBA נשיקותא pl. DJBA 779, Ma נישוקיאתא pl. MD 300) **kiss** ܡܫܚܬܐ ܡܫܢܫܩ *Pr* 27:6; ܡ ܕܢ ܡܫܢܫܩ ܠ ܕܢ ܡ ܫܚܝ ܡ *ESGE* 89:26 (to betroth); ܡܫܢܫܩ ܡܫ ܡܫܢ *VRabb* 204:10; ܡܫ ܢܫܩ ܠ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *PsC* 108:7 [P. 451]

ܡܥܢ n.m. (↓ ܡܥܢ mng. 4) **peak, gable** ܡܫ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *am5* 535:8 [P. 451]

ܡܫܢ n.m. (↓ √ܡܫ) **1. dissension, discord** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *EcclHex* 8:16 (περισπασμός); ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Bab* 178:12; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *ROrChr18* 286:9; **2. abundance, plenty** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *ThMarg1* 370:13 [P. 452]

ܡܫܦ n.m. (↓ √ܡܫ) **1. act of pulling, state of being pulled** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *ChrPsD1* 136:1; **2. distraction** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ constancy towards the Lord without distraction *1CorḤ* 7:35; ܡ ܡ ,ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *to* 40:14; JS in *asd* 101:5; **3. enticement** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *SE*² 142:24 [cf. HoffmKirch 73:22]; ܡ ,ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ he distances himself from his worldly enticements *INB* 1:10; **4. plucking out** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *AppEst* 14:2 (hair) [P. 452]

ܡܫܥ n.m. (↓ √ܡܫ) **1. tearing to pieces a.** alone ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *JerHex* 15:3; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *am3* 230:16 (of children); ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *JšD* 195:12; **b.** in phrase ܡܫ ܡ it was torn *am3* 234:2; **2. tearing apart** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Gr* 78:19 (παραγμός); **3. extract, excerpt** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *JohEphB* 26:17; 318:21; **4. offspring** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Gr* 10:15 (σπέρμα; of serpent); **5. taking away, detraction** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ a sound word without detraction *SevLet* 286b:16 [P. 453]

Mng. 1b: GVG2 § 23fδ.

ܢܨܦ n.m. (↓ √ܢܨ) **continence** ܡ ܡ ,ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ his parents are free from continence *BO3/2* 264:4 [P. 422]

ܡܢܨܦ n.f. (√ܢܨ; JBA נְזִיפוּתָא DJBA 739) **threat** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *AM2* 328:12 [P. 422]

ܢܙܝܪ adj., n.m. (< H נָזִיר; ↓ √ܢܙ; JBA נְזִירָא DJBA 739) **1.** n.m. **Nazarite** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Nm* 6:13; *1Macc* 3:49; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *ESNat* 74:9 (Samson); **2. abstinent** abs. ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *VRabb* 182:11; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ with your (mouth) which is abstinent (from food) *JSB1* 555:13; **3. sacred, vowed** abs. ,ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *IA1* 212:v129 [P. 422]

ܡܫܢܙܝܪ n.f. (↓ √ܢܙ; JBA נְזִירוּתָא DJBA 739) **1. Nazariteship** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Nm* 6:2ff.

(H נֵזֶר; cf. ES1 253:2); *1Macc* 3:49; **2. consecrated (hair of) head** ܡܕܝܢܐ ܕܪܫ *Nm* 6:19 (H נֵזֶר; but transl. by ܦܪܥܐ Jer 7:29); **3.** in phrase ܕܡܢܝܢܐ ܟܠܒܐ **diadem, crown** *Ex* 39:30 (H נֵזֶר) [but ܟܠܒܐ alone (cf. ↓ ܟܠܝܐ) ib. 29:6; Lv 8:9]; **4. temperance** ܕܡ ܕܡܙܝܢܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *Med* 157:24 (from food) [P. 422]

Mng. 4: Schleifer 202.

ܢܙܝܪܐ n.f. (< Akk *namzītu* fermenting vat CAD N/1 257, AIOA 76; JBA נְזִיתָא DJBA 740) **clay vessel, jar** ܟ<ܙ>ܢ *BAli2* 36:5 [expl. as ܟܕ ܒܪܟܝܐ]; *BBah* 1233:1 [P. 422]

ܙܠ vb. (↓ ܢܦܩ, ܢܦܠ; cf. JPA נזל flowing DJPA 345, Arab نزل to go down) **Pe.** [*a/a*], inf. ܡܢܙܠ *ThbK1* 287:19 **1. to shake violently, agitate** ܕܥܠ ܡܙܠ ܕܥܒܪ ܕܡ ܐܝܟܕ ܠܡܚܟ *JSB4* 376:2 (boat; cf. Jon 1:4); ܙܠ ܒܟܝܐ *JSB5* 144:1; **2. to shake, vibrate** ܒܕ ܕܡ ܒܟ ܡܢܟ ܟܠ *VRabb* 170:12 [limbs]; ܟܚܢ ܙܠ ܣܠ ܠܟܢ *IAB1* 731:18 [i.e. of Jesus]; **3. to cast down** ܡ ܒܟ ܐܟ ܙܠ ܡܥܠ ܟܚܝ ܡܚܒܥ *JSB1* 383:18 (from high bed); ܟܟ ܣܬ ܚܛܟܚ ܚܢܥ ܚܙܐ (the earth) cast down and threw its empty idols *JSB2* 335:6; ܐܝܟܕ ܠܡܚ ܟܚܛ ܚܢ ܚܢܥ ܚܙܐ JS in *ZDMG29* 120:v321; ܙܠ ܟܐ ܐܡ ܠܡܥ ܠܟܢ *MiS* 311a:23 (earthquake); **4. to shake** (of measure) ܒ ܢܡܥ ܥܠܛܡ ܠ ܟ ܠ they press their measures while not shaking it *Jšddev2* 31:13; ܠܡܢ ܡܠܡܙ ܥܠܡ *ThbK1* 287:19; pass.part. ܥܠܟ ... ܙܠ *LkH* 6:38 (σεσαλευμένος); **5. to lead** ܠ ܠܟ ܟܝܢ ܡܢ ܙܠ the way led them to Eden JS in *asd* 103:21; ܟܝܢ ,ܡܠ ܒ ܚܠ ܟܝ ܟܢ ܟ *JSB4* 374:2

Pa. to let down ܐܡ ܠܙܠ ܡܚܝ ܡܚ ܒ *ECth* 63:23 (hair)

Etpe. 1. to be struck, shaken ܙ ܚܙܠ ܚܙܢ ܟܝ *SevHym* 295:8 (in earthquakes); **2. to be razed, destroyed** ܟܢ ܚܙܢ ܐܟ ܐ ܙ ܒ <ܟ>ܒ *MiS* 466b:42 [P. 422]

Pe., mng. 4: Juckel, Harklean 178.

ܢܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦ) **1. leaning, bending** ܟ ܚ ܥ ܚ ܙ ܢ ܟ *Jšdd* 71:5 (to simplicity); **2. movement** ܟ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܙ ܢ ܟ *Is* 40:15 (H שַׁחַק; of balance, scales; cf. ES2 86:39; Afr 347:10); ܟ ܚ ܙ ܢ ܟ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܩ ܠ ܟ ܚ ܡ ܚ the weights of the mountains (as regulated by the movements (of the balance) *ECth* 1:13; **3. appraisal, evaluation** ܟ ܚ ܙ ܢ ܟ ܚ ܥ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܠ ܟ *Vc* 4:3 (equipoise); ܟ ܡ ܚ ܠ ܟ ܡ ܚ ܙ ܢ ܟ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܙ ܢ ܟ ܚ ܥ a Christian equal in value with the Arabs *Bhchr* 153:27 [P. 422]

ܢܙ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܢܦܩ; ↓ ܟܢܦ, ܟܝܢܦ; JBA נזר DJBA 740) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. a. to withhold, keep back** ܟ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܥ ܡ ܐ ܢ ܡ ܐ ܢ ܙ *Jul* 52:15 = *am6* 287:13; **b.** w. ܒ ܢ ܥ ܒ ܫ **to abstain from** *ES2* 230:39; ܠ ܟ ܡ ܚ ܥ ܡ ܠ ܡ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܥ ܒ ܢ ܙ *Philox1* 382:26; ܡ ܟ ܡ ܢ ܡ ܚ ܥ ܒ ܢ ܙ *SevVit* 63:6; ܟ ܚ ܡ ܬ ܥ ܡ ܚ ܥ ܒ ܢ ܙ ܟ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܙ ܢ ܟ ܚ ܥ ܡ ܠ ܟ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܙ ܢ ܟ Jš in *ThMarg1Rom* 153[4]:1; **2. to vow, promise solemnly** ܟ ܚ ܡ ܢ ܡ ܢ ܙ ܠ ܟ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܠ ܡ ܚ ܠ ܡ ܚ ܙ *Jul* 41:12 (burnt offering); ܠ ܡ ܢ ܙ ܢ ܢ ܠ ܟ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܙ *IAB1* 318:17; ܟ ܚ ܥ ܟ ܚ ܠ ܟ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܙ ܢ ܡ ܚ ܙ *IA1* 240:v333 [Samson]; **3. to practise abstinence** ܟ ܚ ܡ ,ܟ ܚ ܙ ܢ ܟ ܚ ܡ ܢ ܙ ܡ ܚ ܥ ܒ ܢ ܙ *ESJul* 76:23 (from cutting beard); ܢ ܙ ܡ ܚ ܥ ܒ ܢ ܙ *BO3/2* 264:17 (for 50 days)

Etpe. 1. to take a Nazarite's vow ܐ ܢ ܙ ܠ ܟ ܚ ܙ *Nm* 6:2 (H הִזִּיר; cf. ES1 253:2); ܟ ܚ ܠ ܡ ܐ ܢ ܙ ܟ ܚ ܡ ܠ ܡ ܚ ܠ ܡ ܚ ܙ *SK** 5:22; **2.** w. ܒ ܥ **to abstain from, be continent** *Lv* 22:2 (H נָזַר); ܟ ܚ ܐ ܢ ܙ ܟ ܚ ܥ ܒ ܚ *Nm* 6:3 (H הִזִּיר); ܐ ܢ ܙ ܟ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܠ ܡ ܚ ܠ ܡ ܚ ܙ he was continent and cleansed himself for his shame *ESJul* 77:18 [cf. McVey 237[78]]; ܟ ܚ ܡ ܠ ܡ ܚ ܡ ܟ ܚ ܐ ܢ ܙ ܟ ܚ *Afr* 45:9; ܐ ܢ ܙ ܟ ܚ ܠ ܡ ܚ ܙ ܟ ܚ *VRabb* 174:8 (completely); ܟ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܐ ܢ ܙ ܟ ܚ ܡ ܚ *Bhchr* 71:16; **3. to separate o.s.** ܟ ܚ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܢ ܙ ܟ ܚ ܡ ܚ *1MaccCer* 6:24 (ἀλλοτριοῦνται); **4. to take a vow** ܒ ܟ ܚ ,ܟ ܚ ܠ ܟ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܙ ܢ ܟ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܠ ܟ ܚ ܐ ܢ ܙ ܟ ܚ *Jul* 40:14 [P. 422]

ܢܫܟ vb. (↓ ܢܫܟ, ܢܫܟ, ܢܫܟ, ܟ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܢ ܫ ܟ ܚ, ܢܫܟ) **Pe.** [*e/o*] **to grow thin, pine away** ܟ ܚ ܥ ܒ ܚ ,ܢ ܫ ܟ ܚ ,ܢ ܫ ܟ ܚ ,ܢ ܫ ܟ ܚ *Ps* 109:24 (H כָּחַשׁ; cited Philox1 489:16); ܡ ܟ ܚ ,ܢ ܫ ܟ ܚ ,ܢ ܫ ܟ ܚ ,ܢ ܫ

from fat things he emaciated his body *ThMarg1* 175:12 [P. 422]

N, SG § 160A.

ܢܫܘܟ n.m. (↓ √ܢܫܟ) **wasting away** ... *Dt* 28:27 (H חֶרֶס); *BBah* 1233:25 [expl. as شعث]; *BAli2* 38:11 [expl. as ↓ ܢܒܝܒܘܬܐ] [P. 423]

ܢܫܘܟ adj. (↓ √ܢܫܟ) **1. poor, meager** *VRabb* 183:15; **2. weak** abs. *Nm* 11:6 (H יָבֵשָׁה); *Merx* 175:24 [expl. as ↓ ܚܫܝܠܐ] [P. 422]

ܢܫܘܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܫܟ) **meagerness, thinness** *BalJos* 53:6; *Philox1* 280:17 (sustenance); *Išddev2* 57:13 (& lack) [P. 422]

ܢܫܝܘܟ adj. (↓ √ܢܫܟ) **1. thin** *ESFidS* 5:v221 (nature); *Bhcar* 96:2; *Bhce2* 637:7; **2. dry** abs. *Med* 534:14; det. *JEhCh* 117a:7 (deserts) [P. 423]

ܢܫܝܘܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܫܟ) **1. emaciation, thinness** *am1* 353:6 (& weakness); *am5* 63:8; *INB* 218:5 (& solitude); *BBah* 1234:22 [expl. as ↓ ܚܠܠ]; **2. dryness, parchedness** *Med* 535:11 [P. 423]

ܢܫܝܬܐ, pl. ܢܫܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܫ; ModSy ܢܫܝܐ ܕܩܝܩܐ *naḥīrā de-šāqā* Maclean 212; 311) **tibia, shin** *EChe4* 15:16 (WMcL 210:6 = B 292:6) = *am6* 61:4 (ἀντικνήμων; to be torn away); pl. *JohEphB* 170:29; *BAli2* 40:8 [expl. as ; *BBah* 1235:3 [P. 424, 847]

Schulth, ZA 19 (1905) 128.

ܢܫܟ vb. (↓ ܫܛܐ; cf. ↓ ܢܚܝܪܐ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to snore** *BAli2* 41:7 [expl. as] *BBah* 1235:17 [P. 423]

ܫܛܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܛܐ) **rattling, snoring** *EN* 45:v33 [expl. as إمْتِخَاط]; *BAli2* 41:9 [P. 423]

ܫܒܘܟ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܟ) **thin** *BrCh2* 327:16 (loin) [P. 423]

ܢܫܒܬܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܢܫ, ܚܛܚܢܒܬ ܦܠܝ ܢܫܒܬܐ, ܦܬܒ ܢܫܒܬܐ, ܦܠܝ ܢܫܒܬܐ s.v. ܦܠܓܐ mng. b, ܢܫܒܬܐ ܕܥܡܩܐ; JBA נְחִירָא DJBA 741, Ma נהירא MD 291) **1. nostrils** *Nm* 11:20 [cf. ES1 256:47]; *1Kg* 19:28 [cf. Afr 82:19]; *Job* 41:12; *MP* 34:10; **2.** sg. metaph. **bolt of a gate** *BAli2* 41:16 [expl. as] *BBah* 1235:24 [P. 424]

ܢܫܒܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܒ) **lower** *BBah* 1236:6 [expl. as سفلة] [P. 424]

1# ܫܠ vb. (↓ ܢܦܠܒܠܐ, ܫܛܐ, ܢܫܛܐ; Akk *naḫālu* A CAD N/1 125, JBA נהל DJBA 733, Ma נהל MD 291) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to sift** ; the sky sifts fine flour *JSB2* 536:2; *Geop* 46:27 (dry resin); *Sind* 10:17; *DuvB2* 16:25; 27:14; **2.** metaph. w. acc. **to sprinkle** *BalJos* 66:13

Pa. to provide, prepare *IA2* 94:v2 [perh. read: ܐܫܠܡ to cause to flow]

Etpe. to be sifted *Geop* 99:8 (pomegranate); *BhNom* 30:13 [spices] [P. 423]

2# ܫܠ vb. (Arab نحل Wehr 947) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to waste away** *IA2* 70:v41 [ed. transl.: weeping]

Etpa. 1. to waste away *ESL3* 143:23 [delete; v. ↓ √ܢܡܠ etpe.]; **2. to become decayed** *BhLSt* 50:7 [perh. read so; text: ; teeth] [P. 423]

ܫܛܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܠ) **superstitious choosing of times** *ES2* 439:7 [P. 423]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ܢܫܟ.

نسكا n.m. (JBA נַחְלָא DJBA 741, Ma נאהלא MD 281) **1. small stream, *wadi*** نسكا حمصمي لحو *Jos* 8:11 (H נַיִ); حلصي نسكا نهحلي *Lk* 3:5; حتكا نسكا *ESI* 488:45 (moderate water); **2. valley** نسكا *Ez* 47:13 (H נַחַל); لمحة نسكا *ESSerm4* 37:17; نسكا *Didasc* 88:5; حتكا نسكا *Chran2* 300:16; *Bhchr* 408:19 [P. 423]

نسكا n.f. (↓ √1#سكا pe., part.) **sifter**

- **نسكا نحشا** n.f.cs. (↓ نحشا) **a certain insect** [lit. sifter of flour] *BAli2* 42:14 [expl. as نسكا نحشا. نسكا نحشا نسكا نحشا نسكا نحشا نسكا نحشا نسكا نحشا نسكا نحشا]; *BBah* 1236:15 [P. 423]

نسح vb. (↓ نشخا, نسحا, نسخا, نشحا; mng. 2: JBA נחם to console DJBA 740) **Pa. 1. to resurrect the dead** نسحا حتكا نحشا, حتكا نحشا نسحا *ESSerm1* 85:v184 (chicks; metaph. for children); حتكا نسحا نسحا *to* 20:v69; **2. to console** نسحا لحتكا نسحا *Sir* 48:24 **Etpa. 1. to be aroused** نسحا حتكا نسحا *Add* 27:16; **2. to be resurrected** نسحا نسحا *ESGE* 84:13; نسحا حتكا نسحا *ESJul* 71:24 (living dead); نسحا حتكا نسحا the dew with which Adam was created and resurrected *ESNisB2* 57:9 [P. 423]

Nöld, NB 86.

نسحا, نسحا n.f. (↓ √نسح; cf. JBA נַחֲמָתָא consolation DJBA 741) **resurrection** نسحا *Narsai1Sy* 285:9; نسحا *to* 39:1 [P. 423]

On Sy mng., cf. Schwally, Idiot, 54, s.v., contra G. Dalman, Das Worte Jesu[2], Leipzig 1930, pp. 71ff.

نسنسكا n.f. (↓ نسنسكا نسنسكا; cf. Akk *naḫnaḫatu* cartilage CAD N/1 140) **glands of throat, tonsils** (παρίσθμια) نسنسكا *Geop* 109:3; *Med* 59:2; *BAli2* 45:2 [expl. as نغانغ Dozy 2:693]; *BBah* 1237:18 [expl. as حَنَك] [P. 423]

نسف vb. (cf. ↓ نسفر) **Pe.** [*e/*] **to be barefoot** نسفا ... نسفا *IA2* 202:v860

Pa. perh. **to humble, subdue** نسفا *ESNisB1* 27:18 [but Beck emends: نسيف seduces to paganism]; pass.part. نسفا *BAli1* 6118 = نسفا *BBah* 1108:23 [same as نسفا]

Af. 1. to pull off shoes, make feet bare a. w. acc. نسفا *ER* 94:6; pass.part. نسفا *IA2* 124:v335 [text: نسفا]; **b.** alone نسفا *JSSahd* 726:15 (snake charmer); **2. to be barefoot** نسفا *Dt* 8:4 (H יָחֵף); **3. to lose one's horse** نسفا *IS* 21:1; **4. to be weakened** نسفا *JSB5* 195:11 [P. 423]

Af.: N, SG § 173A; Af., mng. 1a: on IA2, v. Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 90; LS 609.

نسا vb. (↓ نسا, نسبا, نشا; JBA נחר DJBA 741, Ma 2#נהר MD 292) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to breathe heavily, snort** نسا *JohEphLES* 262:1; **2. to snore** نسا *HippAph* 27:22; نسا *JonHex* 1:5; 1:6; نسا *BhEth* 177:14 [P. 424]

نشا n.m. (↓ √نسا) **difficulty of breathing, panting** *EN* 45:v33 [expl. as النخير والغطيط]; *BBah* 1237:23 [P. 424]

نشغا vb. (denom. < ↓ نشغا; ↓ نحبشغا, نشغا, يشغا, نشغا; JBA נחש DJBA 741, Ma נהש MD 292) **Pe.** [*a/o,a*] **to divine** نشغا *2Chr* 33:6 (U)

Pa. to divine نشغا نشغا *Gn* 44:5 (H נַחֵשׁ; cf. ESGE 106:8); نشغا *Lv* 19:26; نشغا *Jul* 71:26; نشغا *SK* 99:14

Etpa. to divine نشغا *Jul* 147:4 (concerning us); نشغا *IA2* 224:v51 (w. Holy Spirit) [P. 424]

نشغا n.m. (↓ نشغا, نشغا, نشغا, نشغا; JBA 2#נְחָשָׁא DJBA 742, Ma 1#נהאשא MD 290)

bronze ... *Gn* 4:22; ... *2Chr* 1:6; *ESI* 369:16; ... *Šar* 54:17 (sphere) [P. 424]

- **... ...** n.m. (↓ ...) **chalcolibanon** *RevGw* 2:18 [P. 357]

- **...**, ...(L) n.m. (< κορινθιακός; JudA נחושתא קלנתי(ת)א DJA 78, CPA ... LSp 178) **'Corinthian' bronze** ... *1Kg* 7:45 (H מְמֹרָט) // *1Chr* 29:7 [where ... M] [P. 698]

M.P. Weitzman, From Christianity to Judaism, Oxford 1999, p. 156ff.

... n.m. (↓ √...; JBA 1# נְחָשָׁא DJBA 741) **1. augury** *Nm* 23:23 [// ↓ ...]; ... *Jer* 14:14; ... *ESHaer* 4:10 (of beneficial times); ... *PsC* 87:12; **2. divination** ... *Kays* 171:5 [P. 424]

... n.m. (↓ √...) **soothsayer** ... BS in *BhGr* 37:26 [P. 424]

... n.m. (↓ √...) **fortune teller, soothsayer** ... *1Kg* 20:33 (> H); ... *Jer* 27:9 (H עֹנֵן); ... he bound up the soothsayers and diviners in one king *ESJul* 78:6; ... *ESNisB2* 81:5; ... *Add* 35:17; *Jul* 54:25 [P. 424]

... adj., n.m. (↓ ...) **1. of bronze** ... *Gr* 146:22; ... *PO3* 72:11; ... *GeZA8* 18:19 (tools); **2.** n.m. **bronze worker** *BAli2* 46:17 [expl. as صَفَّار] [P. 424]

... n.m. (< northern MP **naxšīr* [cf. MParth *naxčīr* DMMPP 249] ILS 213; ↓ ..., ...; QH נחשיר 1QWar 1:10; cf. TA נַחְשִׁירְכֵּן TO Gn 25:27, Ma נאשירא MD 287) **1. hunting, hunt** ... *Afr* 267:20; ... ... *ESNisB2* 11:17 (spoken by Death); ... *ESSerm2* 15:v818; ... *Bard* 21:21; *am2* 272:8; **2. game, wild beasts** ... *AM1* 78:33; **3. hunter** ... *Bhchr* 443:26 [P. 424]

Hinz, ASN 172; B. Geiger, AAC 278; ISK 95; mng. 2: Bernst, ZDMG 4(1850) 319.

... n.m. (↓ ...; cf. TA נַחְשִׁירְכֵּן TO Gn 25:27, TW 2:103) **1. hunter** ... *Gn* 10:9 [cf. ESGE 65:17]; ... *Jul* 162:7; **2. soldier** ... *am6* 655:6; *BhLSt* 26:8 [P. 424]

... n.m. (↓ ...; mng. 2: cf. קרבא ונחשירותא AramLevi 4:9) **1. hunting** ... *AS* 151:6 (high officials); **2. strength, courage** ... *4Macc* 12:17; ... *Bhchr* 271:27; **3. ability, skill** ... *KwD*^{2} 67:17 (of lion); ... *ChrPsD1* 310:6 [P. 424]

... vb. (↓ ..., ..., ..., ..., ..., ..., ..., ...; JBA 1# נחת DJBA 742, Ma נהת MD 292) **Pe.** [*e/o*] **1. to go down, descend** ... *Nm* 34:11 (H יָרַד); ... one who goes down *ESJul* 86:14; ... *Šar* 44:24; **2. to return** [≠ ↓ √...] ... *Har* 77:10 (to travel back and forth); & often; **3.** w. ... **to begin the fight, enter battle** ... *JSB5* 234:18; ... *Rie* 115:11; *Cyr*^{2} 301:28; ... *JSB5* 329:3 (loves); **4. to move downwards** ... *Pr* 7:27 (H יָרַד; U: ...; by way of death); ... *NarsJos* 10:18; **5. to fall downward** ... *Is* 55:10 (H יָרַד; rain); *Ps* 72:6; ... *Bhchr* 171:11 (snow); **6. to be let down, lowered** ... *LES2* 22:6 (cowl); **7.** w. ... **to suffer from diarrhea** ... *Bhchr* 21:4; **8. to be quiet, cease** ... *ESEpiph* 148:11;

ܥܠ ܪܥܝ ܒܪ ܒܢ ܒܫ ܕܗ *Jul* 26:22; **9. to decrease, reduce** ܒܫ ܡܙܥ ܡܙܥ reduce (your offer) very much *BhLSt* 93:18; **10. to be a descendant of** ܒܫ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܗ ܕܐܢܫ *MiS* 579b:38 (corporeal descendant); ܐܬܐ ܕܢܫ ܐܢܫ ܕܒܢ ܒܢ ܐܒܗ ܐܬܐ ܕܒܢ ܒܫ *EbMai10* 222b:6 (as far as the lineage goes); **11. to be reduced, diminished** ܒܫ ܒܕܪ ܕܚܛܐ ܕܒܢ ܒܫ *ChrPsD2* 202:20 [price of wheat]; *ChrPsD2* 204:21; **12. to sink** ܒܫ ܒܐܪ ܕܠܐ *JohEphLES* 426:7 (in snow)

Pa. 1. to bring down ܫܒܫ ܠܒܝܬ ܥܠ ܕܐ he brought him down from the clock tower *Jul* 245:19; **2.** w. ܡܛܪ **to cause to rain** ܢܒܝ ܡܛܪ *Afr* 65:25 [v. 1Sm 12:17]; **3. to allow to go down** ܠܐ ܠܒ ܬܚܬ ܡܫܟܒ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܬܫܬ ܒܫ ܠܐ do not lower your mind to untimely hairsplitting *SevLet* 135:12

Af. ܐܫܒ, also w/o assim. of *nun* ܐܫܒ *LkS* 1:52 **1. a. to take down** ܐܫܒ ܠܥ ܡܢ ܐܠ ܠ *Mk* 15:36 (καθελεῖν); ܐܬܐ ܠܒܝܬ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܝܫ ܒܫ ܒܒ the tidings of his road took Jacob to GN JS in *MS1* 34:v23; **b. to throw down** ܐܠ ܡܢ ܕܒ ܒܒ ܕܡܐ ܡܢ ܒܫ ܒܒ *Rabb* 246:26; **2. a. to put down** ܐܫܒ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܒܒ *1Sm* 6:15 (H הוֹרִיד); ܐܫܒ ܕܒ ܒܫ ܠܟ ܒܒ *ZM1* 30:28 (curtain of window); **b. to lay down** ܐܫܒ ܒܒ ܠ ܒܒ *Gn* 24:18; **c. to take away, remove** ܐܫܒ ܡ ܐܫܒ ܒܫ ܡܢ ܒܒ ܠܒܫ ܒܒ *to* 36:10; **3. to pour out** ܐܠ ܡܢ ܒܫ *Gn* 7:4 (H הַמְטִיר; rain); 19:24; *Ez* 34:26; ܐܬ ܐܒܫ *ESHebd* 47:v293 (hail); ܠ ܐܫܒ ܠ ܒܒ *am6* 124:2 (tears)

Etpa. 1. a. to be let down ܐܢ ܡܢ ܒܒ ܒܫ ܒܒ ܐܢ ܠ ܒܒ *JšD* 219:23; **b. to be thrown down** ܒܫ ܐܠ ܠ *ZM1* 35:17; **2. to come down, descend** ܒ ܐܫ ܐ ܒ ܐ *ESNach* 42:v194; **3. to humble o.s.** ܐܬ ܒܒ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܐ *ES2* 261:34; ܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ *Rabb* 229:1; ܐ ܡ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ *Philox1* 46:14; ܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ *JohEphB* 307:19; ܐ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ *Chran2* 247:27; **4. to go away, depart** ܐ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ *Bhce2* 617:20

Ettaf. 1. to come down, descend ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Euagr* 610:17 (ignorance); **2. to be brought down, suffer humiliation** ܐ ܐ ܐ *GnHex* 39:1 [in ed. Lag, voc. incorr. ܐ ܐ etpe.]; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Mt* 11:23 [≠ ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ] (καταβήσῃ); **3. to abase, humble o.s.** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Cyr*^{2} 31:20 (to emptiness) [P. 424, 847]

Pe.: N, SG § 160A (thematic vowels); Nöld, ZDMG 28 (1874) 664^{2} (pa.).

ܢܚܬ n.f. (↓ √ܢܚ) **descent** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *SB* 54:22 [P. 424]

ܢܚܬ n.m. **garment** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Mt* 9:16 [cited Philox1 566:16]; pl. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Gn* 35:2 (H שִׂמְלָה); *Nm* 20:26 (H בֶּגֶד); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Afr* 116:19 (adornment); *ES1* 556:41; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *AS2* 318:6 [v. LS 423] [P. 425]

ܢܚܬ n.m. (< Akk *nuḫatimmu* cook CAD N/2 313 [< Sum **nuḫaldim** SLOB 394]; ↓ ܢܚܬ; JPA נחתום DJPA 347, MH נַחְתּוֹם MDem 2:4) **baker, miller** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Gn* 40:1 (H אֹפֶה); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Jer* 37:21; *ES3* 394:32; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ChrPsD1* 266:18 (to be able) [P. 425]

AIOA 79.

ܢܚܬ n.f. (↓ ܢܚܬ) **milling of grain** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ condition of milling *Epiph* 43:v10 [P. 425]

ܢܚܬ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܢܚܬ) **hammer** *BBah* 1239:20 [expl. as ↓ ܐ ܐ] [P. 425]

ܢܚ adj. (↓ ܢܚ) **moist, humid** ܐ ܐ ܐ *am6* 384:1 = *BBah* 439:24 [expl. as ↓ ܐ ܐ ܐ, البيوت النَدِيّة] [P. 425]

ܢܚܠ adj. **dirty** *BAli2* 48:9 [expl. as ↓ ܢܚ]; *BBah* 1239:22 [same as ↓ ܢܚ] [P. 425]

ܢܚܠ n.f. (↓ √ܢܚ) **moisture,**

humidity ܢܛܘܪܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܠܐ *Euagr* 524:34; *BAli2* 49:8 [expl. as ↓ ܢܛܘܠܒܠܘܬܐ]; *BBah* 1239:25 [expl. as صَبَّ رَشّ] [P. 425]

ܢܛܐ n.m. (< νότος) **south wind** *Epiph* 72:v83 [P. 426]

1# **ܢܛܘܪܐ** n.m. (↓ √ܢܛܪ; JBA ܢְטוֹרָא DJBA 744) **guard** ܐܢܫ ܕܐܝܟ ܗܘ ܢܛܪ *Gn* 4:9 (H שֹׁמֵר); ܒܝܬ ܗܘ ܢܛܪ *1Sm* 22:23 (H מִשְׁמֶרֶת); ܢ<ܟ>ܛܘܪ ܢܛܘܪܐ ܕܒܝܬ *Rabb* 218:7; ܡܚܣ ܡܕܒܪܬ ... ܢܛܘܪܐ ܡܕܟ *ESNat* 67:6 (sepulcher) [P. 426]

2# **ܢܛܘܪܐ** n.m. (< νωτάριος; ↓ 2#ܢܛܘܪܝܐ) ***notarius*, a Byzantine official** ܡܢ ܕܡܫܬܥܐ ܒܝܬ ܢܛܘܪܐ ܕܐܡ *ZM2* 48:23; *ZaRh*[1] 1:10 [n. fnd.]; ܕܡܫܬܥ ܢܛܘܪܐ *am4* 189:3 (Var, n. l); ܐܒܐ ܢܛܘܪܐ *ib.* 190:9; 195:13 [P. 427]

M. Kugener, ROrChr 5 (1900) 465ff.

ܢܛܘܪܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܛܪ) **observance** ܫܒܬܐ ܫܡܝܢܐ *JECanSy* 3:8; ܫܡܝܢܐ *LkH* 17:20 (Bheb 165:14) [Voc: ܐܡܐ ܕܡܨ ib.; παρατήρησις; ed. Kiraz: ܫܡܝܢܐ] [P. 426]

ܢܛܘܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܛܪ) **observance** ܒܛܠ ܫܒܥܐ ܝܘܡܝ ܕܢܛܘܪܐ vain observance of seven days *Didasc* 259:15 [P. 426]

ܢܛܘܪܝܐ, ܢܛܘܪܬܐ [backformation < pl. ܢܛܘܪܝܬܐ], pl. ܢܛܘܪܬܐ *Gn* 26:5 (H מִשְׁמַרְתִּי); *Lk* 17:20; *JSB5* 743:1; *Nest* 118:19; *INB* 216:13; *EOE* 134:7; *ThbK1* 219:13; ܢܛܘܪܝܬܐ *JSB1* 332:15; *JSB2* 721:11; *JSB3* 450:11; *JSB4* 696:22; *2Chr* 13:11 (L) [MU: ܢܛܘܪܬܐ] n.f. (↓ √ܢܛܪ, ܢܛܘܪܐ ܕܒܝܬ) **1. watching, guarding** ܫܡܝܪܬ ܠܒܝܬ ܡܕܡ ܥܒܕ ܒܝܬ ܡܬܢ *Bhchr* 445:3; ܫܡܪܬ ܡܠܐ ܕܢܛܘܪܬܐ *ES2* 331:22; *Bhcar* 115:10pl. ܫܡܪܬ ܒܝܬ ܕܫܡܫܬܐ ܒܝܬ *Nm* 18:5 (Didasc 99:2); ܒܝܬ ܢܛܘܪܬܐ ܕܫܡܪܬ *PO16* 835a:13 = *ib.* 835b:14 (φρουρά); **2. watching, observance a.** general ܒܝܬ ܕܫܡܪܬ ܢܛܘܪܬܐ *ESRef1ER* 42:15 (helpful); ܒܝܬ ܥܒܕ ܢܛܘܪܬܐ *Geop* 6:23; pl. ,ܢܛܘܪܬܐ ܒܝ *Gn* 26:5 (H מִשְׁמֶרֶת); **b.** in phrase ܒܝܬ ܢܛܘܪܬܐ ܠ **inattention, negligence** ܒܫܡܪܬ ܢܛܘܪܬܐ ܠ *ESI* 299:39 [P. 426]

Br, Gr § 111c (sec. pl. form).

ܢܓܥ vb. (↓ ܢܓܫܐ; cf. CPA ܢܓܥ to touch LSp 122) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be cast down** ܒܫܡܝܐ ܕܡܐ ܠܐ ܢܓܥ ܒܟ ܒܟܐ ܒܥܠ *MiS* 627:34 (chastisings); **2.** w. ܒܟ **to strike** ܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܐܢ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܫܡܫܐ ܒܟ ܒܫܡܫܐ if the rays were striking against a mirror *ESRef2* 40:46; ܒܥܠ ܕܐܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢ ܒܫܡܫ ܒܥܠ *Kays* 169:23; **3. to grow light, begin to shine** ܢܓܥ ܒܫܡܫ ,ܒܥܠ ܒܟ ܒܟ *am1* 503:18; ܢܓܥ ܒܫܡܫ ܒܟ ܥܠ ܐܡ *am4* 140:16; ܒܥܠ ,ܒܫ ܢܓܥ ܒܫܡܫ *ThMarg1* 236:21 (revelation)

Etpa. to begin to shine ܐܬܢܓܥ ܒܫܡܫ ܒܫܡܫ ܐܝܟ ܒܥܠ ܒܟ *Bab* 28:24 [P. 425]

ܢܓܫܐ *EN* 56:v83; ܢܓܫܐ *Bhcar* 85:7 n.m. (↓ √ܢܓܫ) **1. touch** ܢܓܫ ܕܫܡܫ ܒܟ ܒܟ *ESRef2* 42:33; **2. splendor** ܒܫܡܫ ܢܓܫ IA in *CatBerl2* 508b:23; ܢܓܫܐ ܒܟ ܒܫܡ *JARS*[3] 9:9 [P. 425]

ܢܓܫ, ܢܓܫܐ n.m. (↓ ܢܓܫܐ) **moisture** ܒܟ ܢܓܫ ܡܢ ܢܓܫ it is deprived of moisture *Geop* 2:15; ܢ(ו)ܓܫ *ib.* 10:13 [P. 425]

ܢܒܠܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܠ; JPA נטיל DJPA 348) **heavy, ponderous a.** adj., abs. ܒܬܠ ܒܠܠ ܒܠܬܠ ܒܒܠ *PO9* 618:9 (actions) det. ܒܬܠ ܒܠܠ ܒܥܒ *Sahd* 181:20; **b.** n.m. ܒܠܠ ܒܠܠ your hand (cleaves to) a heavy thing *IA2* 84:v65; ܒܠܠ ... ܒܟ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *Arist1Sy* 56:19; [P. 425]

ܒܒܠܐ adv. (↓ √ܒܠܠ) **slowly, hesitatingly** ,ܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܒܠ ܒܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *am1* 13:13 = *asd* 39:18; ܒܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܟ ܒܠ *Clr* 47:11 [P. 425]

ܢܒܠܒܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܠܠ) **1. heaviness, weight** ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *Afr* 133:2; ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ 428:2; *BBah* 1241:8; **2. humidity** *BBah* 1241:3 [same as ↓ ܢܒܠܒܠܘܬܐ] [P. 425]

ܢܒܝܫ n.m. (calque < Arab محفوظ; ↓ √ܢܛܪ pe., pass.part.) **most eminent one, master** ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܒܠ *BhLSt* 99:6 (cloak) [P. 426]

ܢܛܘܪܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܛܪ; JBA נְטִירוּתָא DJBA 744) **1. guarding** ܒܝܬ ܒܟ ܒܟ ܒܟ

ܡܠܠ ܪܡܐ ܡܒܪܟ ܒܚܕ ܠܡܒܛܠ ܡܫܬܠܝܬ ܒܥܝܢ when they were unable to accomplish their pleasure on the maidservant of God because of her being guarded *am4* 3:18; **2. observance** ܡܚܝ ܠܗ ܗܝ ܗܫܬܠܝܬ ܗܟܝ ܐܡܝܢ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܝ ܗܝ ܕܐ ܕܐܒܕ I believe that I will be saved from drowning by observance *ChrPsD1* 237:18; **3. reverence** ܫܠܝܡܐ ܫܬܠܝܬ *Jul* 21:15 [of God]; **4. providence** ܫܡܝܫ ܐܝܟ ܡܕܡ ܫܬܠܝܬ the limbs were preserved by the providence (of God) *ChrPsD1* 253:21; ܫܬܠܝܬ ܫܬܝ *DM* 77:28; **5. observance** ,ܡܨܘܬܐ ܫܬܠܝܬ *SevVit* 88:5 (of laws); **6. moderation, sobriety** ܒܚܫ ܫܬܠܝܬ *VRabb* 177:14 (to dwell); *glherm* 191 (κάθεξις; expl. as ܫܠܡ ܫܬܝܡ ܒܥܠ) [P. 426]

ܢܠܠ vb. (↓ ܡܢܠܐ, ܡܢܠ, ܡܢܠܠ, ܡܢܐ, ܢܠܠ, ܢܠ, ܢܠܠ, ܢܠ, ܢܠ; Pe., mng. 1: JBA 2# נטל to pour water DJBA 745) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to raise up, pour out** ܫܬܠ ܠ ܢܠ *IAB1* 427:6 (belief); ܡܐ ܢܠ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 567:v64; ,ܐܝ ܗܡ ܒܐ ܐܚ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܢܠ ܐܚ ܡܠ *Métr* 32[1]:4; **2. to outweigh** ܠܐ ܢܠ *Pr* 27:3 (H נָטַל); ܢܠ ܫܬܠ ܐܚ ܒܐ ܗܝ ܫܬܠ one soul outweighed (them) by the weapon of modesty *ESFidH* 154:24; ܫܬܠ ܢܠ *ESRef1ER* 27:18 (fear); ,ܡܢܠ ܢܠ ܠܡ ܢܠ ,ܢܠ ܢܠ *IA2* 62:v13 (audacity & shame); **3. to abolish, remove** ,ܡ ܠܐ ܢܠ ܠ ܐܠ ,ܡ ܫܬܠ ܒ ܗ ,ܡ ܫܬܠ ܢ not only did he want to make them abolish the expression ὁ σταυρωθείς, the *Trishagion*, from the hymn *MiS* 458b:16; **4. to be inclined, bent** ܢܠ ܫܬܠ ܢܠ his lightness is bent downwards *Philox1* 354:11 [from overeating food]

Pa. to weigh down, oppress ܠ ܢܠ ܡ ,ܫ ,ܢ *ThM* 13:14 (w. notions)

Af. to let take ,ܫ ,ܢ ,ܢ ,ܢ

נְטָף n.m. (↓ √נטף) **dripping** נטף דמא מן נשתא *Med* 228:23 [P. 426]

נְטָפָא n.f. (↓ √נטף, נְטִיפָא) **1. myrrh oil** נטפא דמירא *Ex* 30:34 (H נָטָף; cf. ES1 234:9); **2. marsh mallow** (*Althaea officinalis*) *GalSimp* 256:10 [expl. of ἔβισκος]; *Bhchr* 6:16; *Geop* 17:20 (ἀλθαία); *BBah* 752:18; גלגלא דנטפא עם נטפא trigonella boiled with marsh mallow *ZM2* 23:23 [P. 426]

Pfl 360ff.; Flora 2:230.

נְטַר vb. (↓ נְטִירָא, נְטִיר, נְטִירָא, נְטִירוּתָא, 1#נְטָרָה, נְטָרָא, 1#נְטָלָה, נְטִילָה, נְטָרָא, נְטִירָא, נְטָרָא, נְטִירָא, נְטָר, נְטָרָא, נְטִילָא; JBA נטר to guard, wait DJBA 745, Ma נטר pe., pa. to guard, af. to wait MD 295) **Pe.** [*a/o,a* (rare) *Philox1 passim*; *Joh* 14:23 (cited BhGr 118:9)] **1. to watch, protect** נטר יתהון *Gn* 26:5 (H שָׁמַר); *Dt* 33:9; נטרין דנטרין נטרא *Chrmin* 2:21 (watchmen); pass.part. נטיר *Bhchr* 164:15 (bodies); **2. to appear at appointed time** נטר זמנא he secretly appeared at the appointed time *Vc* 89:25; **3. to look out for, await** נטר לה *am1* 66:14; נטר לה לנטרא דנטרא *Rechtsb1* 36:3; **4. to direct the mind, pay attention to a.** general נטר לה *Lk* 14:1 (παρατηρούμενοι); **b.** w. ב: נטר לא נטרא דנטרא *1Ezr* 1:26 (προσέχων); **5.** w. נְטִיף **to mourn** *MtS* 9:15; **6. to take heed, beware** נטר ליה דלא נטרא *ZM1* 49:6

Pa. to guard, keep secure נטר *Gn* 28:20 (H שָׁמַר); נטר יתהון דלא *ib.* 31:39 (H אֲחַטֶּנָּה); נטר לה נטירא דנטרא *ES1* 514:4; נטרא דנטר ליה נטירא דלא (fear of God) guards a man who is within it from being harmed *Philox1* 166:21; pass.part. נטירא דנטרין לא *VRabb* 190:2 (adulation)

Af. 1. to order to guard אנטר יתהון *2Kg* 5:24 (H פָּקַד); **2. to entrust** אנטר ליה *Ps* 31:6 (H אַפְקִיד) [so read w. Bheb ib. (133:v45), contra אִנְטַר U,M,NY; cf. BBah 109:14]; **3. to save up, reserve** נטר נטרא לה *Ps* 109:8 (H פָּקֻדָּתוֹ; cited Jšddact 9:10); נטר יתהון *BhGr* 119:24

Etpe. 1. to be guarded אתנטר לנטרא *Jer* 3:5 (H יִשְׁמֹר, יִנְטֹר); נטרא דלא נטרא is there a god who needs to be guarded? *Spic* 28:16; נטרא דנטרא (human seed) is guarded in the womb *ESNisB2* 57:24; **2. a. to be saved** אתנטר *Mt* 9:17; נטרא דנטרא *Spic* 30:25; **b. to be preserved** אתנטר נטרא *GalSimp* 272:2 (juice)

Etpa. to be kept safe, guarded אתנטר *Chran2* 301:21 [P. 426]

נְטָר n.m. (↓ √נטר) **1. keeping, guarding** cs. נטר עד *Afr* 319:13; *EinlPs* 81:21; det. נטרא דנטרא *WisSol* 6:19; נטר עד נטרא *ESNisB1* 12:15 (to relinquish); **2. complying, obedience** cs. נטר פקדא *ESGE* 34:30 (commandment); *ESRef1ER* 32:8; נטר פקדא דנטרא *Narsai2Sy* 250:14; נטר פקדא *Vc* 41:16 [P. 426]

נְטָרָא n.m. (↓ √נטר pe., part.; JBA נָטַר cs. DJBA 746, Ma נאטרא MD 282) **guard**, in phrases

- **נְטָר הֵיכְלָא** n.m.cs. (↓ הֵיכְלָא) **deputy** *ESNat* 4:7; *MiS* 536a:10 (of patriarch); *Bhce1* 165:20 [P. 426]

- **נְטָר נְבִיָּא** n.m.cs. (↓ נְבִיָּא) **attendant, follower** *AS* 151:3; *Jul* 96:7 [P. 426]

- **נְטָר כְּמָנָא** n.m.cs. (↓ כְּמָנָא) **one who lies in wait** *Jos* 8:13 (H עָקַב) [P. 426]

נְטִירָא n.f. (↓ √נטר; Ma נאטרותא MD 283) **guarding, safekeeping** נטירא דנפשא *MS2* 11:25 [cf. Song 1:6] [P. 426]

נִיבָא, נִיבָה *Prot* 85:2 n.m. (↓ נִיבְנָא; JBA 1#נִיבָא canine tooth, molar tooth DJBA 746) **molar or canine tooth** נגיסי דאנפי *Ps* 58:7 (H מַלְתָּעוֹת); *Job* 29:17; *Pr* 30:14; נגיסי, נגיסי דלהון *Joel* 1:6 (H מְתַלְּעוֹת); נגיס לה *ESNat* 54:17; מן נגיסי *IA2* 318:v1393; לה נגיס חלש *Jul* 126:7 [P. 427]

ܢܒܓ n.m. (< MP **nibag* [cf. NP *nēfa* PED 1443] ILS 213, > Arab نَيْفَق) **baggy part of breeches** *EN* 36:v24 [expl. as نيفق]; *BBah* 1243:7 [P. 411]

ܢܒܫܦ adj. (↓ ܢܒܫ) **wild** ܚܡܪ ܒܪܐ *BhNom* 464:17 (ass) [P. 427]

ܢܓܢ n.m. (↓ ܡܓܢܒܐ) **circumcision** *BAli2* 51:4 [expl. as ختانة]; *BBah* 1243:9 [P. 418]

ܢܕܕ n.m. (↓ √ܢܕܕ; JBA ܢܝܕܐ DJBA 750) **1. trembling** ܪܥܝܕܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ *Jer* 24:9 (H זוּעָה Q); **2. nodding** ܕܡܪܥܫ ܪܫܐ *Ps* 44:15 (of the head; H לַעַג וָקֶלֶס; cited SE[1] 306:16; DM 252:24); **3. earthquake** ܢܒܝܠ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܕܡܬܙܥܙܥ *Bhchr* 158:24; 526:7 [P. 418]

ܢܥܡܓܢ n.m. (↓ √ܢܡܓ) **sleeper** ܕܡܓܢܝ ܒܝܬ *BhEth* 293:11 [P. 420]

ܢܥܙܓ n.m. (< OP *naizaka-* Hinz, ASN 172 [cf. MP *nēzag* CPD 59] ILS 214; ↓ ܢܥܙܓܢ, ܢܥܙܓܢ; mng. 1: QA נזך 11QtgJob 33:4, JBA ניסכא DJBA 752, > Arab نَيْزَك PLA 265) **1. spear, lance** ܒܝܕ ܕܚܢܝܐ ܕܥܙܓ *Jos* 8:18 (H כִּידוֹן; cf. ES1 299:13); ܕܫܬܐ ܕܡܚܢܝܐ ܥܡ ܕܡܚܢܝܐ ܒܥܡ ܕܡܚܢܝܐ *Afr* 321:11 (to fight); **2. meteors, shooting stars** (δοκίδες) **a.** alone *AS* 138:3; **b.** in full ܢܥܙܓ ܢܝܙܓܢ *Bhadsment*[2] 14:21 (glittering) [P. 427]

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ܢܥܙܓܢ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܢܥܙܓ) **small spear** ܕܚܢܝܐ ܕܡܚܢܝܐ ܕܥܙܓ *BBah* 1043:2 [P. 427]

ܢܥܙܓܢ n.m. (↓ ܢܥܙܓ mng. 2) **meteor, shooting star** ܕܡܚܢܝܐ ܕܥܙܓ ܕܡ ܕܡܚܢܝܐ *Med* 550:19 [P. 427]

ܢܥܙ n. (< MP **nēz* spear + ? [cf. MP *nēzag* CPD 59] ILS 214; cf. ↓ ܢܥܙܓ) **type of sword** ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡܚܢܝܐ ܕܥܙ ܕܡ ܕܡ *am2* 273:8

ܢܥܙ, ܢܝܙ, ܢܝܙ n.m. (perh. < MP **nēz(ag)-war* [cf. MP *nēz* lance, spear CPD 214; NP *nēza-var* armed with a spear PED 1442] ILS 214) **1. scimitar** ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Judith* 13:6 (to unsheathe); ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *am2* 273:8; **2. point** ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Bhce2* 639:19 (of spear in the middle of a stick) ف ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Bhchr* 247:19 [P. 432]

This entry is listed in LS, s.v. ܢܒܫ.

ܢܦܫ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܫ; JBA ܢܝܚܐ DJBA 750, ניאהא MD 296) **1. quiet** ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Ruth* 1:9 (H מְנוּחָה); ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ the simple mind is at peace *Philox1* 151:8; ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *to* 29:v212; **2. resting place** ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Gn* 8:9 (H מָנוֹחַ); ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Ruth* 3:1; **3. recovery, convalescence** ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *JohEphLES* 171:12 (those who are shaken); 172:4; **4. pleasure** ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Gn* 8:21 (H נִיחוֹחַ); ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ he despised kings and pleasures *IA1* 142:v1356; ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ do not believe by it the world and its pleasures *Philox1* 68:14; ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Jul* 76:22 (to abhor); **5. will, desire** ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ he crucified the Messiah for the desire of the Jews *Add* 39:8; ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *VRabb* 172:3; ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *AM2* 284:2; **6. grace** ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *SevVit* 81:8 [P. 419]

ܢܒܫ adj. (↓ √ܢܒܫ; JBA ניח DJBA 749, Ma ניהא MD 297; mng. 4: MH[2] נוח נפש PT Er 21c(22)) **1. quiet** abs. ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Job* 3:13 (H יָנוּחַ לִי); ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Didasc* 53:10; **2. placid, gentle** abs. ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *ESNat* 61:2 (yoke); ܕܡ ܕܡ *Mt* 11:29 (M) (πραΰς; cited Didasc 113:2); det. ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ I investigated you and found you to be gentle and pleasant *KwD*[2] 57:6; **3. deceased**, abs., in phrases **a.** ܢܒܫ ܕܡ: ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *JohEphB* 70:23; 71:14; *ZDMG30* 227:10; ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *SAL1* 64:12; **b.** ܢܒܫ ܕܡ *Jul* 102:23; **4.** abs. **a.** w. ܠ **to be better off** ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Eccl* 6:5 (H נַחַת); ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Mt* 10:15 (ἀνεκτότερον); **b.** in phrase ܕܡ ܕܡ **it pleases you** *Jul* 28:20; ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *ib.* 67:16; **c.** w. fol. vb.

ܠܗܘ ܟܕ ܫܒ as they desired *JohEphLES* 524:5; **5. pronounced softly** (letter) … ܟܬܒܐ ܕܬܫܝ *BhGr* 194:26; ܟܬܒ ܗܠ ܫܡܥ ܕܬܫܝ *ib.* 196:7 [P. 419]

Mng. 3: Lieb, Greek 53; mng. 5: Moberg, Term 59*.

ܢܝܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܝܚ; JBA נִיחוּתָא DJBA 750, Ma ניהותא MD 297) **1. quietness, mildness** ܕܚܫܘܬܐ ܕܚܕܘܝܟ *3Macc* 7:6; ܠܟܒ ܕܚܫܘܬܐ ܕܚܟܒܟ *Philox1* 171:5; ܟܫܥܟܗ ܡܚܟܒܟܟܐ ܡܚܫܘܬ *VRabb* 173:23; **2. serenity, serene highness** (γαληνότης; in address) ܢܚܟ ܟܥܠ ܠܐ ܟܫܬܐ ܟܫܘ ܟܡ ܗܙܗ ܟܙܗ ܡܚܫܟ ܟܡ may you never cease from making this spiritual and living stream flow over the entire world *SE*[1] 298:11 [cf. HoffmKirch 81:20; SE[2] 160:21] [P. 419]

ܢܦܫܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܦܫ, ܟܬܒ ܢܦܫ ܚܕ; mng. 1: JBA נְיָחְתָּא ease of mind DJBA 750) **1. quietness** ܠܟܢ ܟܡ ܡܐ ܟܬܒ *Ex* 10:11 (H אֹתָה); ܟܬܒ ܠܟܢ ,ܬܒ *Is* 28:12; ܗܠ ܟܠ ,ܬܒ *Ps* 95:11 (H מְנוּחָה; cf. WZKM9 215:23); ܟܡ ܠܗ ܟܐ ܡܐ ,ܗ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *ZA12* 89:15; **2. death a.** general ,ܐܟ ܗܬܒ ,ܡ ܟܠ *VRabb* 205:16; ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ,ܬ ܟܬܒ *CatVat2* 163:45; **b.** in phrase ܟܬܒ ܗܢܦܫ ܟܬܒ **Easter week** ܟܬܒ ܗܬܒ ܗܥܟܬ ܟܬܒ *Chran2* 336:25; *Bhce1* 395:8; *CatVat* 41 [n. fnd.]; *CatWr1* 200a:29ff.; **3. funeral repast held for repose of the dead** ܟܬܒ ܗܬܒ ܡܐ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *Rabb* 216:7 = *am4* 453:20; *SK* 59:12; ܠܐ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *CatBod* 384:35; Bheb in *JECanSy* 3:4; 20:17; **4. pleasure, joy** ܟܬܒ ܗܬܒ ܡܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ the sprinkling of the Lord overshadowed me with pleasure *OS* 35:1; ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *IA2* 316:v1353; **5. gift** ܟܬܒ ܡܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *Didasc* 105:4; *BhGr* 214:2 [P. 419]

ܢܝܬܪܘܢܝܐ n. (↓ ܢܝܬܪܘܢ) **scale of natron** (νίτρου λέπος) ܠܟ ܟܬܒ ܢܝܬܪܘܢܝܐ *DuvB2* 58:4 [P. 427]

ܢܝܬܪܘܢ n. **natron, sodium** ↓ ܟܢ, ܢܝܬܪ [P. 98]

ܢܝܬܪܘܢ n.m. (< νίτρον; ↓ ܢܝܬܪܘܢܝܐ, 2#ܟܢ; JPA נטרון DJPA 349, LW 358) **natron** ܢܝܬܪܘܢ ܕܥܒܝ *JerHex* 2:22; ܟܝ ܢܝܬܪܘܢ *Kays* 256:11; 264:21; *BhLSt* 35:22 [P. 427]

ܢܝܠܘܦܪ n.m. (< NP *nīlufar* PED 1444 [< OInd.; cf. MP *nīlōpal* CPD 60] ILS 214; cf. ↓ ܢܝܠܘܦܪ, ܠܢܡܦ) **water lily** (*Nymphaea lotus*) ܟܬܒ ܗܢܝܠܘܦܪ *KwD*[2] 122:14 [P. 431]

Pfl 313.

ܢܝܡܐ n. (< νῆμα; JBA נִימָא strand of hair DJBA 751, MH נִימָה, pl. נִימִים LW 359) **thread** ܟܬܒ ܢܝܡܐ *JohEphLES* 268:8 [P. 427]

ܢܝܫܟ n. (< ManMP *niyām* DMMPP 256 [cf. NP *niyām* PED 1441] ILS 214) **sheath** *BBah* 2029:22 [same as ↓ ܟܠܢ, ܟܦܐ] [P. 427]

Schulth, ZA 24(1910) 50.

ܢܥܣܐ adj. (↓ √ܢܥܣ) **sleeping** ܟܬܒ ,ܠܐ ܟܬܒ *Afr* 286:4 (gatekeepers) [P. 420]

ܢܝܡܝܫܟ n. (< NP *nimišk* PED 1426; ILS 214) **butter** *BBah* 366:7 [text: ܢܝܡܫܟ; same as ↓ ܟܢܝܟ]; *ib.* 1244:8; ܢܝܡܝܫܟ 1244:9 [P. 431]

Nöld apud Fr, WZKM 7(1893) 79.

ܢܝܠܐ n. (< MP **nīlag* [< OInd; cf. NP *nīla* indigo PED 1444] ILS 214, > Arab نِيلَج PLA 266) **Indigo plant** *BBah* 1244:12 [expl. as ليلنج] [P. 431]

ܢܝܢܟ n.m. (< Akk *nīnû* a medicinal plant CAD N/2 241; JBA נִינְיָא DJBA 751, Ma ניניא MD 299 [not mint!]) **aniseed** (*Ammi copticum*) *GalSimp* 251:3 [expl. of ܐܡ ἄμμι]; ܢܝܢܟ *Med* 99:3; 240:12; *EN* 27:v1; *BAli2* 52:5; *BBah* 181:16 [P. 432]

Pfl 259ff.; Flora 3:422; Schleifer 203.

ܢܥܝܨܦ n.m. (< νεανίσκος; ↓ ܨܝܨܦ) **youth** ܡܚܠ ܟܠܫܘ ܟܡܢ ECmPal 38:10 = *am1* 257:2 [P. 427]

ܢܝܫ, ܝܫ n.m. (↓ ܢܝܫ; JBA נִיסָא miracle DJBA 753) **sign** (of prediction) ܫܠ ܟܫ *JohS* 3:2; ܟܬܒ ܟܬ *JohC* 4:48 [cf. ܟܬܒ ܗܬܒ ܟܬ Afr 181:1;

273:21]; *BBah* 1254:4 [expl. as ריחן]; חל קרד *Card* 103:17 [P. 427]

ניסן n. (< Akk *Nisannu* AIOA 115; ↓ ניסנאי; JBA נִיסָן DJBA 752, Ma ניסאן MD 299) **month of April** ירחא דניסן *ESL3* 95:25 [P. 427]

ניסנאי adj. (nisbe < ↓ ניסן) **vernal** *ThbK1* 43:21; ריחא דניסנאי *PsHex* 73:17 (gl); ניסנאי ... ריחא *Rechtsb2* 174:6; *BhLSt* 20:19; ניסנאי חלבא *BBah* 2034:8 [P. 428]

נסתרם n. (same as ↓ נסתרין) **Damascene rose** *BBah* 519:10 [P. 434]

נפיחא n. (< Arab *nāfija* [< NP *nāfijat* PED 1375] Gignoux in ILS 215) **bag of musk** 1,000 שקי נפיחא דמשכא *Bhchr* 159:1 [P. 435]

נצפא n.m. (mng. 1: MH נִצָּפָה MDemK 1:1) **1. caper bush** (*Capparis spinosa L*) *BBah* 1270:4 [expl. as ↓ צבצבא]; **2. branch of a vine** *ib.* 1270:4 [expl. as ↓ ריבא] [P. 443]

Flora 1:323.

נקמא n. (perh. same as κρανέας; ↓ סנדיאנא) **a tree** *Geop* 70:5 [P. 428]

Pfl 249; Flora 1:464.

נירא n.m. (↓ נירא נצ; mng. 1: Akk *nīru* A CAD N/2 260, TA נִירָא TO Nm 19:2, JBA 1#נִירָא DJBA 753, Ma נירא MD 299; mng. 2: MH נִירִים MKelK 21:1, J 909) **1. yoke** נחת ניר עם שור *Gn* 27:40 (H עֹל); חבל חלש נירא *Nm* 19:2; עגלת נירא *Afr* 118:5 (heavenly); נירא דמשכנא *ES2* 392:48; קלא נירא *MS2* 20:13; **2. weaver's beam** *ESEccl* 116:14 [↓ נירא mng. 1]; נירא דעניא *am2* 252:2 (texture, web); **3. name of the star of the yoke of Ursa Minor** *Act14congr2* 159:2 [= *JRAS1917* 247:3]; נירא דשמיא *Sm* 162:15; 164:5 [P. 428]

Mng. 1: Seidel1 163.

נצ num. (< νῆροι < Akk *nēru* CAD N/2 178) **six hundreds** *MiS* 3b:5; נצ וחמשין *ib.* 9a:21 [P. 428]

Zimmern, AF 65[1].

נצפיל n.m. (cf. ↓ נצלא, נצלא) **water lily** נצפיל דמן נהרא *KwD*[2] 31:4 [P. 449]

Pfl 313; Flora 2:280.

נרגל n. (< Akk *Nergal*; Ma נירג MD 299) **name of the planet Mars** *Kays* 55:5 [in list of planets]; כוכבא דנרגל *Med* 506:3 [P. 449]

C. Müller-Kessler & K. Kessler, ZA 89 (1999) 78ff.

נצח n.m. (↓ נצנא, נצפא, נצא נצ) **1. sign, standard** קם נסא דמן קדם נצח *2Kg* 23:17 (H נִצָּיוֹן); נצח דאתא מעם *Mt* 24:30; נצח דגלגלא *to* 37:22; נצח דאומנא *Jul* 199:8; **2. banner, flag** מן נצח דאתא קדם נסי קשתא *ESJul* 81:21; נצח דמן לגלגלא קאים *Chran1* 139:18; מן נצח דאלהא *Bhchr* 272:1; pl.cs. נצוי מלכא *ES2* 107:11; **3. mark, sign** cs. נצ סלקא *ES2* 432:34 [not in *ESNat* 91:18]; **4. symbol** נצח דגלגלא *ESGE* 136:16; קם דאתא נצ *ES1* 231:15; אתנ דן נצח דמן קדמיא *CatCambr* 1025:4; **5.** gramm. **form** נצח דן דמן *ET* 41:14; נצח דאתא לה נצח a statement which deals with this form *BhGr* 72:5; מלה אחד נצח דמן קדמיא having the same form in singular and plural *BhGr2* 14:v89; **6. target, goal** נצח דמן *1Sm* 20:20 [arrow]; נצח אחד לה מן קדמיא *Job* 16:12; נצח לגלגלא *Lam* 3:12 (H מַטָּרָה); נצח דמן *Am* 8:1; קלא לה נצח *Phil* 3:14; *ES1* 514:1; נצח דמן *IA2* 288:v939; **7. goal of life** חכמתא דמן נצח any difficult thing is alleviated for the hero through this goal *ESSerm4* 3:v119; **8. end** נצח דמן סופא דכל מן אחרית *GalSimp* 273:8; **9. design, plan** מן נצח he learns our plan from our words *ESSerm2* 82:v150; מן נצח דן דמן *ThMJoh* 2:7; מה נצח דעבדת עמי what was your intention to do with me? *Bhchr* 248:16; **10.** gramm. **sense** נצח דמן נצח the first noun (in a compound explicatory phrase) gives the (main) sense *BhGr*

65:16; 244:3; **11. mark, evidence** ܫܥܪ ܕܟܗܝܬܐ ܕܟܠܡ vile mark of shame *Spic* 48:10; ܫܥܪ ܕܡܚܝܢܐ *JSSahd* 606:4; **12. opportunity, favorable moment** ܙܒܢ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܡܗܢܓܠܐ ܫܥܪ *Wis* 31:3; **13. matter, subject** ܡ ܪܝܫ ܟܬܒ ܕܫܥܪ *Bhchr* 168:23; **14. example** ܫܥܪ ܐܡ ܕܡܬܡܬܐ *Vc* 78:4 (of humility); ܐܦ ܟܡܐ ܕܫܥܪ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܡܬܝ ܒܟ ܙܒܢ ܐܡ ܐܡ *VRabb* 167:7; *Clrep* 150:2; **15. measure, poetical meter** ܕܐ ܡ ܫܥܪ *BO3/1* 328b:39; ܟ ܡܟܬܒ ܕܫܥܪ ܕܡܠܦ ܠܟ ܒܡܕܡ ܡܢ ܡܠܐ ,ܡܐ *MiS* 574b:10 = *Bhchr* 238:20; **16. song** ܪܝܫ ܫܥܪ *Rabb* 372:25; **17. measure, rhythm, accent** ... ܫܥܪ ܕܡܬܐ *ThMarg1* 142:6 [musical]; ܐܠܝ ܫܥܪ ܐܠ ܕܫܥܪ ܕܡܬܐ these accents are a type of musical modulations *BhGr* 244:22 [in rhetoric]; **18. a.** pl.cs. in phrase ܒܥܓ ܦܣܩܐ **rhetorical accents** *BhGr* 243:30; **b.** alone ܫܥܪ ܕܡܬܐ *JBhSy* 17:14; **c.** esp. the name of an ESy accent called by West Syrians ... ܟܐ ܕܟܬܒ: *BhGr* 250:11 [cf. MasJs 101:8]; **19. character** ܫܥܪ ܐܡ ܕܟܬܒ ܒܝܠ ܠܐ ܐܡ ܕܟܬܒ *JohEphLES* 443:6 [P. 428, 847]

Mngs. 10, 18: Moberg, Term 59*; DPAS 85.

ܒܥܓܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܒܥܓ) **standard bearer** ܐܡ ܫܥܪ ܒܟܡ ܠܬܪܝ ܐܡ *ESJul* 81:23 (to show); ܡܬܝܬ ܫܥܪ ܕܠܥ ܐܡ ܡܟܠ ܟܬ ܒܟ the corpse and standard bearer, both of them, were present at the same moment *ib.* 81:27 [P. 428]

Translated fol. McVey 244.

ܢܟܘܪ n.m. (< Parth, MP *naxwār* prefect, governor ILS 215; ↓ ܢܟܘܪܐܓܢ) **a title** ܫܥܪ ܕܐ ܕܟ ܢܟܘܪ ܐܦ ܒܟ ܫܥܪ ܡܟܬܒ ܕܪܒܐ *Ming1* 212:12; *ThMarg1* 248:18 [as PN]

Gignoux, Aspects 41ff.

ܢܚܫܐ adj., n. (↓ √ܢܚܫ) **harmful a.** adj. ܐܡ ܫܥܪ ܢܚܫܐ ܡܬܡܬܐ ܪܝܫ *ESPar* 64:23 (fruit); ܫܘܬܦܘܬ ܪܥܝܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܩܒܠ ܪܝܫ ܕܫܥܪ ܢܚܫܐ ܕܒܪ deceitful friendship which is wild and harmful *IS* 51:18; **b.** n. ܪܝܫ ܫܥܪ species of harmful (animals) *ESGE* 31:1; ܚܝܬ ܕܫܥܪ ܢܚܫܐ ܕܟܠ ܫܡܥ ܚܝܬ ܕܐ ܒܟ ܫܥܪ *Kays* 95:13 [P. 428]

ܢܚܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܟܠ; JPA נכול DJPA 350) **1. deceiver** ܡܠܟ ܫܪܪ ܠܢܚܫܐ you spoke the truth to your deceiver [i.e. the serpent] *ESGE* 41:12; ܫܡܥܢ ܐܫܩܪܝܘܬܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܗ ܠܢܚܫܐ *ESNisB1* 56:6 (Judas Iscariot); ܡܫܝܚ ܕܟܠ ܠܢܚܫܐ ܫܠܡ *Philox1* 186:3; ܐܠܗ ܕܫܠܡ ܢܚܫܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗ *HbHex* 2:7; **2. spy** ܢܚܫܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܗ ܐܡܪ *LkH* 20:20 [P. 429]

Mng. 2: Juckel, Harklean 178.

ܢܚܫܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܟܠ) **deception** ܒܟܠ ܕܐܬ ܠܗ ܡܬܟܠܬܐ *Ming2* 21:15 (arrows) [P. 429]

ܢܚܫܠܢܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܢܟܠ) **deceitful, deceptive a.** adj., abs. ܫܥܪ ܢܟܠ ܕܠܥ *Ps* 15:3 (H רָגַל); det. ܐܬ ,ܡܐ ܕܟܬ ܐܬ ܕܟܬ *ES2* 132:31; ܐܬ ܐܬ ,ܒܥܓ ܕܟܬ *am2* 280:11; **b.** n.m. ܡܫܝܚ ܕܠܐ ܐܬ ܕܟܬ ܠܟ ܕܠܐ *JARS*[3] 41:6 [P. 429]

ܢܚܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܚܫ; JPA נכוס DJPA 350) **one who slaughters** ܫܡܥ ܢܚܫ ܕܟ ܐܡ *ESPas* 48:1 (to warn); ܐܬ ܕ[ܢ]ܚܫ *4KgdHex* 25:8 (Aqu); ܐܬ ܕܠܐ ܢܚܫ *DnHex* 2:14 (Aqu) [P. 429]

ܢܚܫܐ adj. (↓ √ܢܚܫ) **modest** ܫܟܠ ܢܚܫ ܒܡ ܐܡ ܕܟ by his false word like a modest person *ChrPsD1* 64:21 [P. 430]

ܢܚܫܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܢܚܫ) **modest** ܒܪ ܕܟܬ ܢܚܫ *KwD*[2] 64:18; ܐܬ ܕܪ ܐܠ ܕܟܬ ܢܚܫ *Bhchr* 399:9 [P. 430]

ܢܚܘܪ n.m. (< MP *naxwāragān* ILS 215; ↓ ܢܟܘܪ) **governor** ܐܡ ܫܥܪ ܠܢܚܘܪ ܥܠ ܕܟ ܐܬ ܕܟ ܠܐ ܐܡ ܫܠ ܕܟ ܐܬ ܕܟ ܐܬ ܕܟ ܐܬ

ܢܟܝܟܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܢܚܠ) **biting** *BAli2* 54:16 [expl. as عَضَّاض]; *BBah* 1249:12 [P. 431]

ܢܚܠ vb. (↓ ܡܢܟܦܢܐ, ܡܢܟܦܢܐ, ܢܟܦܢܐ, ܢܟܦܢ; CPA ܢܚܠ pe., itpe. LSp 124; cf. JBA נכי pa. DJBA 754) **Pe. 1. to injure, harm** ܡܚܒܠ ܒܫܘܝܐ *IA2* 296:v1066; ܠܐ ܐܦ ܒܟ ܚܒܠ he did not injure you at all *am4* 122:5; ܠܐ ܢܚܠ ܚܒܠ ܠܡܢܝ ܒܫܘܫܒܬܐ *MiS* 184b:14 [synod]; ܡܒܚ ܡܫܬܚ ܒܫܘܫܒܬܐ ܕܡܢ *BhNom* 15:15 (altar); **2. to harm** ܢܚܠ ܒܫܘܝ *Is* 3:15 (H דָּכָא); ܒܝܕ ܡܫܬܚ *ESNisB1* 10:23 (w. contrivances); ܕܡ ܒܪܝܬܐ ܒܫܘܫܒܬܐ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܒܪܝܬ ܥܠܡܐ *Bard* 30:12 (before creation of the world); ܡܢ ܒܪܝܬ ܠܡܢ ܚܒܠ *Jul* 21:4; ܒܫܘ ܠܐ ܢܚܠ ܒܫܘ *IS* 8:7 (damages); **3. to resist, oppose** ܡܢ ܒܪܝܬ ܠܟܘܢ ܚܒܠ *Gal* 5:17; ܠܐ ܠܐ ܠܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ *ES1* 396:30; ܫܢܝ ܠܐ ܒܫܘ ܢܚܠ *ZDMG18* 755:24 (few days)

Pa. to injure ܠܐ ܒܫܘ ܒܫܘ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܡܫܬܚ ,ܡܫܬܚ *SB* 94[15]:7

Af. 1. to injure, wound ܠܐ ܐܦ ܠܟ ܐܦ ܠܡܚܦܢ *Rev* 11:5; ,ܡܫܬܚ ܠܐ ܒܫܘ ܠܐ *ESGE* 109:6; ,ܡܫܬܚ ܠܡܢ ܒܪܝܬ ܠܐ *Philox1* 101:7; *AM2* 389:20 [n. fnd.]; ܠܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܒܫܘ *ChrPsD1* 257:11; **2. to harm** ܠܡܢ ܡܫܬܚ ܒܪܝܬ ܒܫܘ ܡܫܬܚ ܡܚܒܠ *TB* 82:24

Etpa. to be damaged ܐܬܬܒܪ ܒܫܘ *Bhchr* 570:9

Ettaf. to be damaged ܒܫܘ ܒܫܘ ܒܫܘ ܠܐ ܒܫܘ ܒܫܘ ܒܫܘ *Bhchr* 260:10; 472:27; 505:19; ܒܫ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܐܦ ܒܫܘ *Bhce3* 125:2 [var: ܐܬܒܪ] [P. 428]

ܢܚܒܫܐ, ܒܫܐ adj., n.m. (√ܚܫܐ; ↓ ܒܫܝ, ܡܚܒܫܢܘܬ) **chaste, shy, mild a.** adj., abs. ܡܚܫܫ ܐܦ ܡܫܫ ܡܚܫܫ *Afr* 178:1; ܚܫܫ ܒܫܘ ܡܫܬܚ ܒܪܝܬ ܡܚܒܫܢܘܬ ܥܠܡ *Jšddact* 37:9; det. *EN* 12:v53 [expl. as عفيف]; ܡܚܫܫ ܡܚܫܫ calm and mild *IS* 13:18 (ἐλεύθερος; friend); 52:14 (πρᾷος); ܡܚܫܫ ܡܚܫܫ ܒܫܘ ܢܚܠ *Sahd* 349:1; **b.** n.m. ܡܚܫܫ ܡܚܫܫ *IAB1* 105:5 [people]; ܡܚܫܫ ܡܚܫܫ ܡܚܫܫ *StSin4* 7:6 [P. 428]

Nold, NB 190.

ܡܚܒܫܢܘܬ n.f. (√ܚܫܐ; ↓ ܢܚܒܫܐ) **modesty** ܡܚܫܫ ܡܚܫܫ *AS* 189:7; ܡܚܫܫ ܡܚܫܫ *Sahd* 149:20 (& obedience); ܡܚܫܫ ܡܢ ܒܝ he had respect for his modesty *MiS* 282a:16 = *Bhce1* 205:7 [P. 428]

ܢܚܒܠ adj. (↓ √ܢܚܠ; TA נָכִיל TJ Jer 17, 9, TW 2:110) **deceitful, deceptive** abs. ܡܚܫ ܐܦ ܡܚܫ *Act* 18:14 (ῥᾳδιούργημα); ܢܚܠ ܡܢ ܢܚܠ *am2* 285:2; det. ܢܚܠ ܡܚܫ *ESSerm4* 34:15; ܡܚܫ ܡܚܫ *Hos* 7:16 (H רְמִיָּה); ܡܚܫ ܡܚܫ *Afr* 51:3 [P. 429]

ܡܚܒܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܚܠ; TA נְכִילוּ TO Ex 21:14) **deceit** ܡܚܫ ܒܫ ܠܡ ܡܚܫ *2Cor* 11:3; ܡܚܫ ܡܚܫ *ESGE* 36:14; ܡܚܫ ܡܚܫ *BalJos* 2:3 (to be destroyed); ܡܚܫ ܡܚܫ *am3* 262:1 [P. 429]

ܢܟܦܢ n.m. (↓ √ܢܟ) **damage, harm, defect a.** general ܡܚܫ ܡܚܫ ܒܫ ܡܚܫ ܡܚ *Afr* 116:4; ܡܚܫ ܡܚܫ *ESRef1ER* 51:8; ܡܚ ܡܚ ܡܚ *IA1* 110:v628; ܡܚ ܡܚ ܡܚ ܡܚ *Philox1* 502:5; **b.** abs. in adv. phrase ܡܚ ܢܟ **without harm** ܡܚ ܡܚ ܡܚ ܡܚ ܡܚ ܡܚ *Med* 71:18 [P. 428]

Schleifer 203.

ܡܚܒܫܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܫܐ) **slaughtering** ܡܚ ܡܚ ܡܚ ܡܚ *JSB2* 791:19 [P. 429]

ܢܚܒ adj. (↓ √ܢܚܠ pe., pass.part.) **decayed** ܡܚ ܡܚ ܠܐ ܡܚ *BhNom* 380:10 (tooth) [P. 430]

ܢܚܠ vb. (↓ ܡܢܟܦܢܐ, ܢܟܦܢ, ܡܢܟܦܢ, ܢܟܦܢ, ܢܚܒܠ, ܡܢܟܦܢ, ܢܚܠ; JBA נכל DJBA 754) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to deceive, cheat a.** w. acc. ܡܚ ܒܫ ܢܚܠ ,ܐܬܒ *Gn* 27:36 (H עָקַב); 29:25 (H רִמָּה); ܡܚ ܢܚܠ *Jos* 9:22; ,ܡܚ ܢܚܠ *ESJul* 79:16 (bearded ones); ܐܦ ܠܐ ܡܚ ܢܚܠ *ChrPsD2* 190:17; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܒ ܢܚܒ ܒܫ ܢܚܠ *KwDW* 256:19; **2. to deprive, strip** [delete; v. Pa.]; **3. to lie in ambush** ܠܡ ܢܚܠ ܡܚ ܡܚ *Lk* 11:54 (ἐνεδρεύω) [so voc.]

Pa. 1. to deceive *ES3* 119:1 [delete; not in *ESFidH* 191:7]; **2. to draw a line** ܐܦ ܢܚܠ ܒ

ܟܕ ܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗܕܣܡܢܬ ܥܠ ܟܠ when one draws a great circle over its surface *Bhadsment*[2] 128:1; **3. to deprive, strip** ܠܡܒܛܠ ܠܚܝܘܬܐ ܕܡܢ *ExHex* 3:22 (σκυλεύειν)

Af. 1. w. ܠܒ **to lie in ambush** ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ... ܠܡܟܦܠ ܚܠܝܫ *am7* 124:11; **2. to look askance, mistrust** ܠܐ ... ܡܟܦܠ ܡܢ ܚܫܐ *Sahd* 440:11; ܠܐ ܡܟܦܠ ܐܢܐ, ܗܘ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܚܠܡܐ *ThMarg1* 102:13; **3. to consider suspicious** ܡܢ ܕܐܡ ܒܫܘܬܦ ܐܝܟ ܡܟܦܠܝܢ *Ming2* 8:6; **4. to consider false** ... ܡܟܦܠ ܟܠ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܐܦ ܗܘ ܚܠܝܫ *ThM* 11:14 [i.e. that the earth makes a circuit]; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢ ... *Jšddev2* 10:19; ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢ ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢ ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢ ... from where did they derive the false opinion ...? *ib.* 95:2; **5. to deem, present a notion** pass.part. ܐܦ ܐܝܟ ܡܟܦܠ ܕܐܢ even though they [i.e. the number in phrase ܡܢܝܢܐ ܕܫܒܥܐ] appear to be feminine *BhGr* 73:25

Etpe. 1. to present o.s. deceptively, employ deceit, w. ܠܒ: ܐܬܚܠ ܠܡܐ ... *Gn* 42:7 (H הִתְנַכֵּר); 43:18 (H הִתְנַפֵּל); ܐܬܚܠ ܠܡܐ ... ܠܡܐ *Nm* 25:18; *1Sm* 22:13; ܐܬܚܠ ܠܡܐ ... ܐܬܚܠ ܠܡܐ ... ܐܬܚܠ ܠܡܐ ... ܐܬܚܠ ܠܡܐ ... he employed deceit and disguised himself in the form of an enticer to cause the free ones to err *ESHaer* 122:1; ܐܬܚܠ ܠܡܐ ... ܐܬܚܠ ܠܡܐ ... *Ḥab* 31:15 [where incorr. voc. etpa.]; ܐܬܚܠ ܠܡܐ ... ܐܬܚܠ ܠܡܐ ... ܐܬܚܠ ܠܡܐ ... for he has no device with which to employ deceit against the elect ones of God *Nest* 112:6; ܐܬܚܠ ܠܡܐ ... he deceived PN *Bhchr* 400:24; **2. to be deceived** ... ܐܬܚܠ ܠܡܐ ... *BalJos* 10:11; ... ܐܬܚܠ ܠܡܐ ... *IA2* 188:v551 (inexperience) [P. 428]

Hoffm, ZAW 3 (1883) 100.

ܚܝܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠ; JBA ניכלא DJBA 751, Ma ניכלא MD 298) **1. guile, deceit a.** general ܕܐܡ ... ܡܢ ... ܚܝܠܐ *Mk* 12:15; ... ܚܝܠܐ *Afr* 50:20 (bonds); ... ܚܝܠܐ ... we cast away guile and deceit *Ath* 19:7; **b.** in adv. phrase **ܒܚܝܠܐ deceitfully** ... ܒܚܝܠܐ ... *Gn* 27:35 (H בְּמִרְמָה); ... ܚܝܠܐ ... *ESSerm4* 34:14; **2. defect** ... ܚܝܠܐ ... *Afr* 39:10 (in beams of house); **3. conspiracy, plot** ... ܚܝܠܐ ... *EvXII* 3:19 [P. 429]

ܢܟܣ vb. (↓ ܢܟܣ, ܢܟܣܝܢ, ܢܟܣܬܐ; JBA נכס DJBA Sy 754, Ma נכס MD 301; genuine Sy ↓ √ܢܟܣ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to slaughter, sacrifice** ... ܢܟܣ ... *Gn* 22:10 (H שָׁחַט); ... ܢܟܣ ... *ib.* 43:16 (H טָבַח; v. note infra); ... ܢܟܣ ... *Dt* 16:2 (H זָבַח); ... ܢܟܣ ... *Act* 10:13 [cited Didasc 234:14]; ... ܢܟܣ ... *ESI* 500:33; ... ܢܟܣ ... JS in *MSI* 48:v78

Pa. 1. to slaughter ... ܢܟܣ, ... *4Macc* 12:11; ... ܢܟܣ ... *Maron* 105:1; ... ܢܟܣ ... *Bhchr* 376:5; **2. to slay, murder** ... ܢܟܣ ... ... *Nm* 14:16; *1Kg* 18:40; ... ... *2Kg* 25:7; ... ܢܟܣ ... *Jer* 41:7; ... ܢܟܣ ... *ESNisB2* 28:10

Etpe. to be slaughtered ... ܐܬܢܟܣ ... *Nm* 11:22 (H נִשְׁחַט; sheep & cattle); ... ... *ESI* 504:35 [pagan priests]; ... JS in *MSI* 48:79 [bird] [P. 429]

On Pe. imper., cf.: לשון סורסי הוא זה. שאומר לחברו. כוס לי טלה זה Mekh 12.

ܢܟܣ n.m.pl. (< Akk *nikkassu* CAD N/2 223, mng. 3 [NA, NB], AIOA 77; JBA נִיכְסֵי DJBA 751) **wealth, riches, property** ... ... *Gn* 34:23 (H מִקְנֶה); ... ... *Afr* 150:9 (to squander); ... ... *ESSerm4* 32:28; ... ... *JohEphB* 79:7 (pillage) [P. 429]

ܢܟܣܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܟܣ; JBA נִכְסְתָּא DJBA 754, Ma נ(י)כיסתא MD 298) **1. slaughtering a.** of animals ... ... *Gn* 43:16 (H טֶבַח); ... ... *Is* 22:13; ... ... *ib.* 53:7 [cited Act 8:32; Philox1 138:17; cf. Ath 18:22 (ܚܕܟ)]; **b.** of people ... ... *IsHex* 34:2; ... ... *Kays* 170:5; **2. beast for sacrifice, sacrifice** ... ... *Dt* 18:3; ... ... the goat-kid who set out to be a victim in the midst

of Persia *ESJul* 77:20; ܐܬܝ ܐܬܚܙ ܠܐ ܢܚܙ *MS1* 107:18 [P. 429]

ܚܦ vb. (↓ ܚܒܝܓ, ܚܒܝܓܦ, ܒܦܦ, ܒܦܦ, ܒܦܦ, ܒܦ, ܒܓܦ, ܒܓܦ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** w. ܒܝ **to be ashamed, embarrassed** ܡܥܒ ܒܝ ܐܡ ܚܦ *ES1* 491:15; ܐܢ ܚܦ ܐܢܝ I am ashamed (of asking) you *Bard* 2:8; ܐܝܢ ܥܡ ܚܒܠܥܡ ܥܡ ܐܝܢ ܥܡ ܥܒܕ *TB* 95:20; ܠܐ ܐܢ ܚܦ ܐܒܥܒ *IAB1* 76:14; *Sahd* 202:7; ܐܡ ܢܓܦ ܡܢ ܡܢܥܒ *am3* 443:5; **2.** 3f.sg.pf. impers. **-ܠ ܢܓܦ to be ashamed** *ESNisB2* 94:8; ܐܢ ܚܕܢܢ ܢܐ ܚܦ *ib.* 95:17; 96:11; **3.** w. ܒܠ **to treat with deference, favor** ܐܥܡ ܠ ܐܠܐ ܚܦ ܐܢ ܠܐ *Afr* 162:15

Pa. 1. to make modest, chaste ܚܒܝܓ ܢܓܦ ܥܡ ܐܒܡ ܠܢܠ you made us modest with the restraining of fear and love *ES3* 276:32; ܚܦ ܢܦ *JSB3* 765:1; ܒܐ ܚܦ ܒܝ ܢܒܡ PsEus in *JSL5* 406:10 (to fast); **2. to indicate shame** ܠ ܢܒܡ ܚܠ *Clr* 160:1; **3. to put to shame, reprove** ܡܚܦ ܠܚܡ *ZM2* 47:4; **4. to take care of, attend** ܒ ܚܢ ܢܓܦ *ESNisB1* 21:14

Etpa. 1. to become modest, chaste ܒܡ ܐܚܦ ܐ ܐܡ he (spoke) greatly with supplication (to them), and they did not become chaste *ESSerm2* 30:v1611; ܡܢ ܐܒܥ ܐ ܐܡ ܐܚܦ ܐ ܐܠ the lascivious drank (wine) from it and became chaste *INB* 317:12; ܢܚܦ ܐ ܐܒܚ *TB* 31:10 (σωφρονισθεῖσα); **2. to show o.s. modest** ܡܢ ܐܢ ܚܦ ܐ ܐܦ ܐ ܚܦ his hateful things passed through the mouths of the modest ones, and they became modest *ESFidS* 31:v378; **3. to be ashamed** ܚܦ ܐ ܢ ܠ *Bard* 2:12; ܐ ܢ ܢܓܦ *ESNisB1* 21:12 (a third time); ܐ ܐ ܚܦ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *AM2* 100:34; **4. to be ashamed of s.t.** ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ for one who had a sense of shame, it was more severe than death *JosephB* 825:3; ܚܦ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Philox1* 130:13; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *am4* 58:2; **5. to feel awe, be afraid** ܐ ܐ ܐ *Add* 6:22; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Sahd* 307:11 (lowered eyes); **6. to preserve modesty, be sober-minded** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *1Petr* 4:7 (σωφρονεῖν; & be aroused to prayer); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ there is nothing to prevent the people of GN from preserving their modesty *Bard* 25:18; **7. to dress o.s.** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ they uncovered me and my nakedness was revealed, so that I quickly dressed myself *ESNisB1* 21:10 [P. 429, 847]

Etpa., mng. 7: Beck, CSCOSS 93, p. 23[1].

ܢܚܦ adj., n. (↓ √ܚܦ) **1. modest, religious a.** adj., abs. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Tit* 2:2; det. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *VRabb* 184:25 (mantle); **b.** n.m. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *MP* 41:4; **2. venerable a.** epithet extolling priest ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *SAL1* 103:10 (PN); & *passim*; **b.** others ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *SE*[2] 112:25 (*notarius*); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *SevLet* 93:13 (bishop); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ZM2* 11:11 (monk); & *passim* [P. 429]

ܒܚܦܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܚܦ) **in a religious fashion** ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ES3* 260:40 [P. 429]

ܢܓܦ n.f. (↓ √ܚܦ) **1. modesty, holiness** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Rom* 12:3 (σωφρονεῖν; to think of o.s.); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESJul* 76:20; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ it induced modesty in those who heard *Ath* 14:7; **2. monasticism a.** general ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ZM1* 161:9; **b.** in salutation **ܢܓܦ you** [lit. your reverence] ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ZM2* 11:21 [of bishop]; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ may it please you *Nest* 126:6; *SAL2* 432:15; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Timpep* 119:21 [P. 429]

ܢܓܦ n.f. (↓ √ܚܦ) **shame** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ how much more should the shame of God restrain us from wicked acts? *Philox1* 182:6; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *asd* 30:27; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *PO8* 146:2;

KwDW 11:3; ܟܘܝ ܒܚܒܝ ܟܠܡ ܒܥܥ ܟܚܚ ܟܠ *ib.* 37:16; etc. [P. 429]

ON 37:18–20; 78:20; 78:21 distinguishes artificially bet. ܒܓܦ making ashamed, ܒܓܢ shame, ܒܚܢ modesty.

ܢܚ vb. (↓ ܒܓܦ, ܟܒܓܦ, √ܢܚ) **Pa. to reject, repudiate** ܢܚ ܟܚ ܥܥ ܟܒ ܟܠ ܡ ܟܠ ܢ ܥܥ shameful is the man whom the bridegroom rejected from all that is shameful *ES3* 308:26

Af. 1. to reject, refuse ܐܚܟ ܥܡܝ ܙܝ ,ܡܥܚ they rejected and vilified the gate of their master *ESHaer* 199:26; ,ܡܥ ܗ ܒ ܟ ܠ ܚ ܟ ܚ *AS1* 68:1 (lascivious old man); **2. to recognize** ,ܡܚ ܐ ܟ ܠ ܢ *HSHoffm* 275:v29 [v. note; but Hoffm emends: ,ܡܚ] **Ettaf.** ܐܚܟ *ESL2* 669:9 [delete; v. ↓ √ܟܚ etpe., mng. 2] [P. 430]

Nöld, NB 96. On *ESVirg* 6:13 [s.v. Af., mng. 1], v. ↓ √ܐܚ mng. 1b.

ܢܚ, vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܓܦ; ↓ ,ܚ ,ܚ -ܠ, ܟܒܓܚ, ܟܒܚ, √ܢܚ; JBA נכרי to remove DJBA 755) **Quad. 1. to alienate, estrange, separate** ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ ܟ ܚ *Ath* 50:19; ,ܡ ܚ ܟ ܚ ,ܢ ܚ *KwDW* 218:5 (raven); **2. to remove a.** alone ,ܡ ܚ ܟ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ ܟ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ ܟ ܚ *Act11congr4* 304:v230 [removal from service after excommunication]; ,ܡ ܚ ܟ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ ܟ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ ܟ ܚ *SE*² 24:7 (office); **b.** w. -ܠ: ,ܡ ܚ ܟ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ DionT in *ZM2* 222:12

QuadRef. 1. a. to alienate, estrange o.s. ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ *AthSy* 5:24; **b. to forget** ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ *ESGE* 3:15; **c. to abstain o.s.** ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ *ER* 83:1; **d. to break away** ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ *ES3* 368:49 (unbelievers); **e. to avoid** ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ *BalJos* 13:5 (blame); **f. to renounce, disclaim** ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ *ESGE* 60:18 (evil deeds); **g.** w. -ܠ **to be scattered, dispersed** ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ *ES1* 279:35; ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ *ESNisB1* 42:2; **2. to be deprived** ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ *VRabb* 207:14 (care of honesty) [P. 430]

ܥܚ vb. (sec. rt. < ↓ √ܥܥ) **Af. to beat, strike** ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ *ES1* 542:8; ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ ,ܡ ܚ *PrHex* 17:26; JE in *ES1* 162:5 [P. 430]

Schulth, ZA 24 (1910) 47.

ܒܚ vb. (↓ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ; JBA נכת DJBA 755, Ma נכת MD 301) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to bite** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Gn* 49:17 [cf. ES1 109:46; snake]; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Nm* 21:6; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Afr* 247:20; **2. to incite, provoke** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *MiS* 706a:39

Pa. 1. to bite ,ܡ ,ܡ ... ,ܡ ,ܡ *Jer* 8:17 [cf. ES2 118:4]; ,ܡ ,ܡ *Am* 9:3; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Gal* 5:15; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ JS in *MS1* 64:v177 [synagogue]; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Bhchr* 264:20; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Bhce3* 423:7 (fingers in anger & sadness); **2. to hate** ,ܡ ,ܡ ... ,ܡ *NarsJos* 5:4

Af. to bite ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Eccl* 10:8 (UM) [Bheb ib. (19:17) is silent on voc.]

Etpe. 1. to be bitten ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ESRef1ER* 51:25; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Gr* 93:12; ,ܡ ,ܡ *BAli1* 7263; **2. to bear with regret, regret** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ regretting not having occupied themselves with virginity *PO8* 365:8

Etpa. to be bitten ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ JS in *MS1* 83:v255; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *KwDW* 392:5 (by viper) [v. ib., n. 1] [P. 430]

ܢܠ n.m. (etym. uncert.; cf. ↓ √ܢܠ; JBA נֶלֶא DJBA 755, Ma 2#נאלא MD 283) **incubus, nightmare** *BAli2* 57:8 [expl. as ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ]; *BBah* 1249:13 [P. 420]

Nöld, NB 216; ILS 215.

ܡܚ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܢܚܫܚ) **QuadRef.** ,ܡ ,ܡ **to be laid down, constituted, given** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *CatMB* 55a:58; *CatCambr* 185:11; *CatVat2* 465:46 [P. 431]

ܢܚܫܚ n.m. (< νόμος; ↓ √ܡܚ, ,ܢ ,ܢ ,ܢ ,ܢ ,ܢ ,ܢ; Pal נמוס PAT

389, JPA נימוס, נומוס DJPA 349, 838, CPA ܢܡܘܣܐ LSp 123, MH נימוס, נומוס LW 359) **1. law a.** general, abs. ܢܡܘܣ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܡܫܐ *Ath* 24:1; det. ܡܢ ܕܢܡܘܣܗ *Gn* 26:5 (H תּוֹרָה); 47:26 (H חֹק); ܢܡܘܣ ܡܠܟܐ *1Sm* 10:25 (H מִשְׁפָּט); ܡܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܠܡ ܢܡܘܣ *ESRef1ER* 35:16 (to rebel); ܢܡܘܣ ܕܡܫܐ ,ܡܠܟ *to* 24:v32; **b.** w. ܕܝܬܐ **menstrual period** ܕܐܡܪܬ ܠܗ ܕܥܠܡܐ ܕܟ ܕܝܬܐ ܢܡܘܣ ܒܪ *Est* 2:12 (H מְרוּקֵיהֶם) [but ib. (H תַּמְרוּקִים); 2:3; 2:9]; **2. province of Egypt** (νομός) ܢܡܘܣ ܕܡܨܪ *ThbK1* 360:24 [P. 431]

Mng. 1: Brock, Hillers Vol 19.

ܒܢܡܘܣܐ adv. (↓ ܢܡܘܣܐ) **according to the law** ܕܥܠܡ ܕܫܪܥ ܕܡ ܐܢ ܡܠܐ ܒܢܡܘܣ *ES2* 115:18; ܐܠܐ ܡܠܐ ܒܢܡܘܣ ܠܐ *Ath* 44:20; *Bhchr* 23:9 [n. fnd.] [P. 431]

ܢܡܘܣܝ adj. (↓ ܢܡܘܣܐ) **legal**, in phrase [P. 431]

- ܠܐ ܢܡܘܣܝ adj. **1. illegal** ܕܥܒܕ ܢܡܘܣ ܠܐ *Bhce1* 23:19 (high priest); **2. lawless** ܕܥܒܕ ܢܡܘܣ ܠܐ ܚܕ *MkḤ* 15:28 (ἄνομος) [P. 431]

Juckel, Harklean 190.

ܢܡܘܣܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܢܡܘܣܐ) **legality a.** general ܡܠܐ ܕܠܐ ܢܡܘܣܝܬܐ ܒܗ ܡܠܐ *ES2* 173:41; ܠܒܫܐ ܕܡܬܟܣܐ ܢܡܘܣܝܬܐ *Bhce1* 7:9 (of shadowy sacrifices); **b.** in phrase **ܠܐ ܢܡܘܣܝܘܬܐ illegality, lawlessness** *1Ezr* 8:67; *MtḤ* 24:12; ܡܠܐ ܕܠܐ ܢܡܘܣܝܬܐ ܒܗ ܡܠܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܐܦ *MiS* 445c:30 [P. 431]

Mng. b: Juckel, Harklean 178.

ܢܡܠܐ n.m. (< early MP *namat* Nyberg 135; ILS 216; cf. ↓ ܒܠܡܠܐ; JBA נִמְטָא DJBA 755, > Arab نَمَط saddle covering Fr, AF 102, PLA 263) **covering, piece of cloth** *Merx* 175:18; ܚܨܪ ܢܡܠܐ *ON* 153:10 [P. 431]

ܢܥܘ vb. (same as ↓ √ܢܕ) **Pa. to lull, sing** ܡܢܥܝ *BBah* 1109:24 [P. 431]

ܢܥܕܓ n.m. (< MP *namīdag* [cf. NP *namīda* moist w. dew PED 1428] ILS 216; ↓ ܢܒܝܕܐ) **drink made from dates** *BBah* 1251:19 [expl. as نَبِيذ زعم المُداف] [P. 431]

ܢܚܠܐ n.m. (BH נְמָלָה ant HALOT 701) **ant nest** *BBah* 1252:5; ܒܢܚܠܐ *ON* 40:17 [expl. as ܒܝܬ ܥܥܐ ܕܥܥܬܐ] [P. 431]

ܒܢܚܠܐ n.m. **wart** *BAli2* 60:11 [expl. as ↓ ܡܒܘܠܫܢܐ] [P. 431]

ܢܚܢܪ vb. (onom.) **Quad. to murmur** *BBah* 1109:15 [expl. as ܡܗܩܚ] [P. 431]

ܢܚܫܐ n.m. (< Arab نِمْس Wehr 1000) **ichneumon** *Phys* 5:5; *EN* 43:v75 [expl. as نمس] [P. 431]

ܢܚܫܐ* n. (< νυμφαῖα) ܢܚܫ‹ܐ›‹ܐ› **yellow water-lily** *ZM2* 197:5 [P. 26]

GuidiRom 230.

ܢܚܫܬܐ* n.f. (corrupted < νύμφη) **bride** *BBah* 847:10 [expl. as العرايس العروس; text: ܢܚܩܬܐ] [P. 304]

ܒܢܚܫ n.m. (< OIr **nāmaka* or early MP *nāmak* [cf. MP *nāmag* CPD 57] ILS 216; JBA נִמְקָא book DJBA 756) **ordinance, document** ܢܚܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܢܚܫ *Syn* 142:24; 213:6 [P. 431]

Pogn, HippAph2Rom IV.

1# ܢܚܐ vb. **Pe.** [*a/*] **to roar** ܢܓܚ ܐܝܬ *BBah* 1252:12 (lion) [P. 431]

2# ܢܚܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܚܝܬ; ↓ ܒܚܝܬ) **Etpa. 1. to be wild, ferocious** ܐܬܢܚܝ ܒܐ ܠܬܒܪ *Bhchr* 476:5 (into tents); **2. to threaten** ܐܬܢܚܝ ܒܗ ܐܡܪ ܒܗ ,ܐܬܚܒܫ ܐܦ *MiS* 433b:33 = *Bhchr* 107:3 [P. 431]

ܒܚܝܬ n.pl. same as H אֲשֵׁרִים ܐܫܪ ܒܚܝܬ *2Chr* 31:1; 34:3 [P. 431]

Hoffm, ZA 11 (1896) 244.

ܒܚܝܬ n.m., f. ܒܚܝܬ *BhEth* 462:18 (↓ ܒܚܝܬ ,ܓܒܠ, √2#ܢܚܐ; JBA נִמְרָא DJBA 756, Ma נימריא pl. MD 298) **leopard** ܢܚܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܡܢ ܐܬܐ ,ܒܚܝܬ *Jer* 5:6 [cf. ES2 109:41]; ,ܒܚܝܬ ,ܒܚܝ *Song* 4:8; *JAP7/8(1876)* 464:24 [P. 431]

ܒܚܝܬ adj. (↓ √2#ܢܚܐ) **wild** ܕܥܒܕ

ܡܚܬܢ *4Macc* 9:28 (animals); *Macc* 138:v277 [P. 431]

ܢܒܬܐ n.f. (perh. < Akk *nabārtu* trap CAD N/1 121, AIOA 75, > Arab نامورة, نامور type of enclosure Fr, AF 119) **1. cage, enclosure** ܒܝܬ ܣܓܪ, ܒܝܬ ܢܒܬܐ *Ez* 19:9 (H סוּגַר; cf. ES2 182:29); ܒܝܬ ܢܒܬܐ ܕ<ܕ>ܚܕ ܠܟܝ *PsC* 100:16; ܒܝܬ ܢܒܬܐ ܕ<ܕ>ܚܕ ܠܟܝ *KwD*² 30:6; **2. snare, trap** ܒܝܬ ܢܒܬܐ ܠܟܝ ܠܡܣܒ *KwD*² 41:21 [P. 431]

Fr, ZA 3 (1888) 50ff.

ܢܢܟܐ n.m. (Akk *ananiḫu* garden plant CAD A/2 111; cf. ↓ ܢܢܟܐ) **mint** ܣܡܐ ܕܢܢܟܐ *ThMarg1* 159:12 [P. 431]

Flora 3:421; Nöld, LZBl 1894 [n. fnd.]; ILS 216.

ܢܘ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܢܚ; from children's speech) **Pa. to sing, lull** ܢܢܐ *BAli1* 6117; *BBah* 1109:23 [expl. as غناء يُنَوَّم به الصبيّ; ܡܢܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܢܢܐ ܠܗ ܕܡܚܡ ܒܪ ܡܚܡ] [P. 432]

Hoffm, Ausz 158.

ܢܢܟܐ, ܒܢܟܐ n.f. (< λινέα) **thread of hemp** ܡܫܬܐ ܕܢܢܟܐ *am2* 50:5; ܣܦܘܓ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܢܢܟܐ *am6* 393:21 (sponge); ܡܠܐ ܕܢܢܟܐ *Geop* 24:22 [P. 431]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender).

ܢܚܒܚ n.m. (< MP **nān-xwāhag* [lit. spiced bread; cf. NP *nān-xwāh* PED 1381] ILS 217) **aniseed** *BBah* 986:12; ܒܒܟܐ *Med* 83:22 [unless to be read ܒܒܢܟܐ] [P. 432]

Flora 3:422 (*Sison amomum* and *Ammi majus*).

ܢܢܟܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܢܒܢܒ; JPA ננע DJPA 352, JBA ננחא, ננהא DJBA 756; cf. Akk *ananiḫu*, *naniḫu* a garden plant CAD A/2 111) **mint** *Mt* 23:23 (ἡδύοσμον); *Lk* 11:42 [P. 432]

Pfl 259; Flora 2:75.

ܝܨܟ n. ↓ ܒܨܟ [P. 432]

ܢܣܩ vb. (< OfA נשׂא + ב־ [cf. JPA נסי DJPA 353]; ↓ ܡܚܟ, ܡܫܬܒܚܬܐ, ܡܚܟ, ܢܣܩ, ܢܣܒ, ܢܒܟ, ܢܣܒ, ܡܫܒܬܐ; JBA נסב DJBA 756, Ma נסב MD 302) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to receive, take** ܡܢܣܩ ܡܢ ܐܢܫ ܐܚܪ *Ez* 17:5 (H לָקַח); ܒܢܝܢ ܠܐ ܢܣܩ ܐܢܫ *ESNat* 34:11 [bread in a bodily fashion]; ܢܣܒ ܡܢ ܡܢ ܕܢܒܒ ܠܗ *GalSimp* 267:6 (information); **2. to snatch away, take away** ܐܠܗܐ ܢܣܩ *Gn* 5:24 (H לָקַח; Enoch); ܒܟܪܘܬܐ ܕܒܟܪܘܬܐ ܢܣܩ *ESNisB1* 38:26 (right of first-born); **3. to take by assault, capture** ... ܢܣܩ ܡܠܟ ܡܠܟ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ *Nm* 21:25 (H לָקַח); **4. to remove, cut off** ܪܫܐ ܕܢܣܩ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܡܕܒܚܐ *am4* 178:21 (head); ܡܫܚܬܐ ܕܢܣܩ *JohEphB* 282:16; *MiS* 347a:24; **5. to take away, abolish** ܚܛܝܬܐ ܕܢܣܩ ܠܡܠܐ ܠܫܢܐ ܒܢܫܐ, ܚܛܝ<ܕ>ܝܐ *Jul* 82:20 (wicked one); **6. to receive (communion)** ܢܣܒ ܩܘܪܒܢܐ ܠܡܪ *IA2* 28:v74; ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܟܠ ܠܟ *SevLet* 159:5; **7. to take, understand** ܡܠܐ ܠܐ ܢܣܒ ܠܗ ܒܪܫ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܢܣܩ ܠܗ ܒܪܫ ܕܡܬܐ he understands it about those who practice widowhood *Jšddev1* 96:12; **8. to gather together, collect** ܢܣܩ ܠܟܢܫ ܐܢܫ ܠܟ *IS* 115:20; **9.** w. ↓ ܦܬܓܡ **a. to favor one side** (in a legal dispute) ܠܐ ܢܣܩ ܦܢܝ ܪܒܐ *Dt* 16:19 (H הַכִּיר פָּנִים); *Didasc passim*; ܠܐ ܢܣܩ ܦܢܝ ܒܝܬ ܕܝܢܐ *JSB5* 564:6; **b. to be hypocritical** ܢܣܒ ܦܬܓܡ *Mt* 22:18 (ὑποκριταί); *ES2* 313:29; *Didasc* 170:2; **c. to receive in a friendly manner** ܢܣܩ ܦܢܝ ܒܫܠܡ *Gn* 19:21 (H נָשָׂא פָּנִיו); 32:21; **10.** w. ↓ ܒܗܬ **to have as author** ܡܢ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܐܚܪܢ ܟܬܒܘ ܒܫܡܗ other authors wrote (inspired) by him *BhGr* 2:15; **11.** w. ↓ ܢܣܝܢ or ↓ ܡܢܬ **to test, try** ܐܝܟ ܕܢܣܒ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܢܣܝܢ ܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܕܢܣܝܢ ܠܐ ܢܣܩ ܠܐ ܢܣܝܢ *INB* 404:1; ܠܐ ܢܣܩ ܠܐ ܢܣܝܢ ܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܕܢܣܝܢ ܠܐ ܢܣܩ *SpSol4* 117:19; **12.** w. ↓ ܢܨܚ **to conquer** ܡܠܟ ܕܢܣܩ ܠܐ ܢܨܚ ܠܐ ܢܣܩ *4Macc* 2:18; **13.** w. ↓ ܩܡ **a. to arise, get up** ܢܣܩ ܠܐ ܢܣܩ ܐܢܬ ܒܪܟܬܟ you arise *DM* 316:23 [lit. your blessedness]; **b. to set out** ܢܣܩ ܠܐ ܢܣܩ ܠܡܐ ܕܐܙܠ ܠܡܐ ܕܐܙܠ *Bhchr* 474:8; **14.** w. ↓ ܒܚܬ **to be angry** *Jul* 190:7; **15.** w. ↓ ܚܢܬ **to conceive, be pregnant** ܢܣܩ ܠܐ ܚܢܬ ܐܢܬ ܚܢܬ ܐܢܬ ܗܝ ܕܚܢܬ *ExHex* 2:2; ܐܢܬ ܚܢܬ ܐܢܬ ܗܝ ܕܚܢܬ *SpSol4* 123:8; **16.** w. ↓ ܥܠ **to enter into a contract a.** general ܢܣܩ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ ܐܚܪ ܒܫܡ ܐܠܗ *Chran1* 226:24 (to give tribute); **b.** w. ↓ ܢܦܫ **to beg for one's life, receive promise to be spared** ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܢܣܩ ܠܐ ܢܣܩ ܠܐ ܢܣܩ *MiS* 423a:5; ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܢܣܩ ܠܐ ܢܣܩ

ܠܡܣܬܡ *Bhchr* 105:3; **17.** w. ܒܠܚ **to deliberate, take advice** *Mt* 22:15 (συμβούλιον ἔλαβον); *Jul* 168:27; ܡܠܚ ܡܢܨܚ ܗܘܐ ܕܒܠܚܘܗܝ they planned and deliberated to crucify him *EinlPs* 151:6; ܢܨܚ ܒܠܚ ܚܕ ܡܢܡܠܝܐ *MiS* 485b:41 = *Bhchr* 131:9 (w. advisor); **18. to experience, endure**, w. ܝܣܢܟ *Philox1* 510:14; ܡܗܝܚܨܝܕ ܢܨܚ ܢܨܚ ܕܡܠܐ *INB* 488:15 (loving-kindness of God); **19. a. to take in marriage (1)** w. ܕܝܒܟ *Aristides* 11:17; ܫܚܨ ܢܨܚ ܚܬܥ ܟܗܝܪ *Chrmin* 113:8; **(2)** w. ܟܝܫ: ܐ̈ܟ̈ܫ ܟܗܝܪ ܠܟ ܕܝܣܚܒܫ *AM2* 336:35 (to desire); **(3) (a)** alone ܢܨܚ ܠܗ ܡܗ̈ܝ ܢܥܡ *Gn* 4:19 (H לָקַח); ܚܨܚ ܡܚܠܚ ܕܡܗ̈ ܡܗ̈ *1Sm* 18:18 (H הֲיָה חָתָן); ܚܠܨ ܡܠܨ ܢܨܚ ܢܥ *Ezr* 10:44 (H נָשָׂא); **[(b)** w. ܟܝܫ **to grow old together** *Tob* 8:7 (delete; ↓ √ܫܚ) (συνκαταγηρᾶσαι)]; **20.** w. ܫܟ̈ **to come to an end** ܚܨܚ ܫܚ ܚܝ ܕܝ ܫܚ ܟܗ ܫܚܝ ܚܠ ܟܗ ܕܝ ܫܚ ܟܗ ܫܚ ܟܗ ܫܚ ܟܗ

نصس vb. (< Arab نسخ) **Pe.** [*a/]* **to copy** حل ... *CatWr1* 327b:27 [P. 433]

نصلبنج, **نصلبنجا** n. (< MP **nasrīnag* [cf. NP *nasrīn* wild rose PED 1400] ILS 217) **rose of Damascus** *BBah* 1256:11; 1167:10 [P. 433]

Pfl 276; Flora 3:211*.

نصو vb. (denom. < ↓ نصفنا; ↓ مَنصُوبا, مَنصُوبَا, مَنصُوبَا, نصفنا, يصفنا; JBA 1# נסי pa. DJBA 758, Ma 1# נסא pa. MD 301) **Pa. 1. to try, test** ... *Gn* 22:1 (H נִסָּה); ... *ib.* 30:27 (H נִחַשׁ); ... *VRabb* 168:6 (trial by God); ... *ThM* 66:3; ... *Didasc* 228:7; **2. to attempt a.** w. ל- + inf. ... *Dt* 28:56 (H נִסָּה); **b.** w. ב-: ... *Rabb* 236:3 [conflagration from wine]; **3. to experience, endure** ... *ChrPsD1* 244:14 (hatred)

Af. to examine ... examine yourselves *2Cor* 13:5

Etpa. 1. to be tempted, tried ... *Mt* 4:1; *VRabb* 167:6; *Ath* 32:20; *KwDW* 343:12; **2. to experience** ... it belongs to you who had the experience *SAL2* 293:18 [P. 433]

نصفنا n.m. (↓ √نصو) **trial, temptation** cs. ... life without conjugal temptation *ECth* 165:21; det. ... he held him with him for a few days for a trial *KwD*[2] 133:21 [P. 433]

يصفنا n.m. (↓ √نصو; JBA נְסְיָא DJBA 758) **credit, loan** ... *BhNom* 287:20 [guardian] [P. 433]

نصبث adj. (↓ √نصث) **1.** gramm. **derived** ... *BhGr* 66:11; 163:25; ... *BhGr2* 26:19; **2.** w. ... **insane** *Afr* 53:13 [P. 432]

Moberg, Term 61*.

نصبثبو adv. (↓ √نصث) **feignedly, pretendingly** ... essential completion which is achieved feignedly through knowledge *glherm* 191 [P. 432]

نصبثبوثا n.f. (↓ √نصث) **1. taking, acceptance** ... *ESAct*[2] 13:8 (of Eucharist); ... *MB* 15:v188 (of baptism); **2. receiving, assumption** ... *PhilV* 159:10 (w/o unity); ... dispensatory assumption *SevLet* 228a:10; *ROrChr4/2* 6:10 [n. fnd.]; **3. taking by assault, storming** ... *Jul* 221:22; **4. mutual participation, communion** ... *AlexSy* 20:8; ... *JSB3* 646:7; Bheb in *JECanSy* 12:16; **5.** gramm. **exception, restriction** ... Sev in *MerxSy* 30:19-31:2; ... words which are an exception *BhGr2* 69:11; **6.** gramm. **derivation** cs. ... denominative verbs *BhGr* 219:6 [cf. ... derived noun *AS4* 9:3]; det. ... one learns their derivations [i.e. inflection of the nouns] from traditions *ESSy* 37:12 [P. 432]

Mngs. 5, 6: Moberg, Term 62*.

نصيا n.m. (< Arab نسيج) **weaving** ... *BhebEx* 39:3 (152:4); *ZDMG70* 112:1 [P. 433]

يصفنك n.m. (↓ √نصو; mng. 1: JBA נְסְיוֹנָא DJBA 759) **1. temptation** pl. ... *Dt* 29:2; ... *Rabb* 373:11; *Didasc* 128:17; ... *Philox1* 487:16; **2. sickness** abs. ... *Med* 538:5; det. ... *am3* 541:21 [P. 433]

Lag, Mitt1 78ff. [lw < MH, ≠ N, SG § 128B].

ܢܣܟ n.m. (↓ √1#ܢܣܟ; CPA ܢܣܟ LSp 126) **molten image** ܢܣܟ ܕܐܠܗ *Dt* 9:12 (H מַסֵּכָה); 27:16; ܠܢܣܟ *Ps* 106:19; ܐܬܝܗ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܢܣܟ ܥܓܠܐ she made the molten (calf) by which she was ashamed *ESPas* 43:12; ܥܒܕ ܢܣܟ ܕܗܒ ܕܟܣܦ *SAL1* 88:2 [P. 434]

ܡܣܬܢ n.m. (↓ √ܢܣܐ) **1. trial, test** ܕܒܚܝܪ *2Cor* 2:9; ܒܢܝܫܐ ܢܣܝܢ *ESRef1ER* 42:5; ܕܐܬܐ ܕܡ ܡܣܬܢ ܒܥܕܐ *Cyr*² 253:12; ܢܣܝܢ ܕܐܠܗ *GalSimp* 260:14; **2. trial, examination** ܕܡܣܬܢ ܢܣܝܢ *ESNisB1* 46:15; ܕܡܣܬܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܐ. *BhEth* 496:2; **3. experience** ܢܣܝܢ ܒܟܠ *ESRef1* 5:27; **4. credit** ܢܫܐ ܕܒܬܐ *BhNom* 298:18 [money borrowed]; **5. punishment** ܢܣܝܢ ܕܐܬܝܟܐ *MAMQ* 18:5 [P. 433]

ܒܡܣܬܢ adv. (↓ √ܢܣܐ) **complainingly** ܒܢܣܝܢ ܕܐܝܕܐ ܕܐ ܐܠ *DAP* 217:2 (to be admonished) [P. 433]

ܢܣܝܦ adj. (√ܢܣܦ; ↓ ܕܐܢܣܝܦ; TA ܢܣܣ (sic!) TJ 1Kg 20:43, TW 2:116, JPA ܢܣܝܣ DJPA 354, Ma ܢܣܣ MD 302, JBA ܢܣܣ itpe. to be seriously ill DJBA 759) **frail, weak, sick a.** general ܕܐܢܣܝܦ ܕܒܝܫ *ESRef1ER* 24:20 (thought); ܒܥܝܢ ܢܣܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Jul* 67:5; **b.** of pain ܡܕܟܐ ܠܗ ܐܠ ܢܣܝܦ ܠܟܪܟ ܢܣܬܐ *Narsai2Sy* 232:9 [P. 432]

Nöld, ZDMG 40 (1886) 729 [contra Nöld, MG XXX, not Gr]; Geig, ZDMG 18 (1864) 653ff.

ܢܣܝܦܘܬܐ n.f. (√ܢܣܦ; ↓ ܢܣܝܦ) **weakness** ܕܐܢܣܝܦ ܒܟܝ *ESHaer* 196:24 (to heal); ܒܥܝ ܕܐܬܠܝܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐܢܣܝܦ *ER* 105:8; ܕܐܢܣܝܦ ܒܟܐ *Narsai2Sy* 232:12 [P. 432]

ܢܣܝܛ n.m. (↓ √1#ܢܣܛ) **1.** [< Arab مَنشُور] **prism** *ZDMG35* 300:12; *SbŠ* 26:25 [term for ܕܐܬܟܣܝ ܕܐܬܠܬ ܠܗ ܐܬܐ ܒܐ ܕܡ bounded by triangles and squares]; **2. saw** ܡܟܣ ܕܐܠܡ ܕܢܣܝܦ ܕܡ ܕܐܠܡ *ESI* 228:21 [if not to be read ↓ ܡܟܣ] [P. 434]

1#ܢܣܐ vb. (↓ ܡܟܣ, ܡܟܦ, ܡܟܦ, ܢܣܦ, ܢܣܝ, ܢܣܦ; JBA ܢܣܟ DJBA 759) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **a. (1) to pour out** ܡܟܣ ܒܥܝ ܐܢܐ ܢܣܐ *Gn* 28:18 (H יָצַק); *1Sm* 10:1; **(2) to cast** ܠܗ ܢܣܐ ܕܟܣ *TB* 108:24 (idol); pass.part. ܡܠܟ ܕܢܣܝ ܕܐܠܗ *Didasc* 88:8; **b. to pour in, instill** ܕܐܢܫ ܕܒܝ ܢܣܐ ܕܐܠܗ *SchRi* 82:1 (Var) (spirit); ܐܢܣ ܕܐܠܗ *am3* 491:7; **c. to melt down** ܕܐ ܕܐܢܣ ܠܐ ܕܟ *Nest* 468:20 [holy vessels of church]; **2.** intr. **to pour into, flow into** ܒܝ ܕܐܢ ܕܐܢ ܢܣܝ ܕܐ *ESI* 122:42; *MiS* 528b:35 = ܕܐܠ ܠܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ the *z.*-pirates in the heart of the lakes into which the Euphrates and Tigris flow *Bhchr* 146:7 **Etpe. 1. to pour forth, rush out a.** water ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *ESI* 122:46; **b.** metaph. of people ܠܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ they rushed out at them *Judith* 15:3 (M); **2. to be poured out** ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *Job* 28:2 (H נִיקַּח); ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *ESDom* 50:18; ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *DionbŞcomtAp* 67:27 [splendor of Moses]; ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *Chran1* 230:3 (inspiration; of Mohammed); **3. to be melted down** ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *Nest* 469:3 [vessels of church]; ܕܐ ... ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *MiS* 162a:9 [P. 433]

2#ܢܣܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܢܣܟ; cf. Ma 2#נסא to copy MD 302) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to copy out** ... ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *BO3/2* 147:4 (story) [P. 434]

ܢܣܝ n. (< MP *nask* Nyberg 136; CPD 58; ILS 217; Ma נאסקא holy writ MD 284) **part of the Avesta** ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *am2* 580:6 [P. 434]

ܢܣܟ n.m. (↓ √1#ܢܣܐ; JBA נְסָכָא piece of cast metal DJBA 759) **1. pouring forth** ܕܐ ܕܐ ܢܣܟ *ESGE* 15:28; **2. casting of glass** cs. ܕܐ ܕܐ ܢܣܟ *DuvB2* 53:9 [P. 434]

ܢܣܟ, ܢܣܟ (U,NY) n.m. (↓ √1#ܢܣܐ) **downpour** ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܢܣܟ *Gn* 7:11 (H אֲרֻבּוֹת; from the sky; cf. ESGE 61:2; Afr

282:11; SchRi 142:7; cf. Bhchr 589:6); ܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܒܦ *Ps* 42:8 (H צִנּוֹרֶיךָ); ܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܒܐ *JSB4* 31:18 (to be cast out); ܐܢܫ ܕܢܨܚ ܒܐ ܕܢܨܚ ܒܐ *MiS* 703c:26 [P. 434]

ܢܨܚܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܢܨܚ) **1. casting of metal** ܥܒܕܐ ܕܢܨܚ *ESGE* 153:8; ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ *JerHex* 10:3 (χώνευμα); **2. molten metal** ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ *Ex* 25:18 (H מַסֵּכָה; cherubs); 25:31; *Nm* 10:2; ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ *1Kg* 7:23 (H מוּצָק); ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ *Is* 30:22 (H מַסֵּכָה); ܐܫܟ ܡܢ ܚܒܝܒ ܕܢܨܚ the slag was cleaned from the molten metal *BhGr* 2:18 [metaph. of pure Syriac language] [P. 434]

1# ܢܨܚ vb. (↓ ܚܨܐ, ܢܨܒ, ܢܨ, ܢܨܐ; JBA ܢܣܪ DJBA 759, Ma ܢܣܪ MD 302) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to saw** ܐܦ ܐܢ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܒܐ ܕܢܨܚ ܒܐ *Is* 10:15 (H הֲנִיף; cf. Afr 82:1; ES2 39:2); ܐܢܨܚ, ܐܢܨܚ, ܐܢܨܚ he cut it down (and) sawed it JS in *MS2* 60:v274 [tree]

Etpe. to be sawed ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܒܐ ܕܢܨܚ *Šar* 59:27; ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ *Aristides* 20:6 (& smoothed); ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ *Geop* 15:30 [P. 434]

Nöld, NB 182.

2# ܢܨܚ vb. (Arab نشر Wehr 965) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to spread out** ܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ *ESNisB2* 91:14; pass.part. ܕܢܨܚ ܢܨܚ *IA2* 70:v46 [cf. Lk 7:38]; *JSB3* 554:7 [P. 434]

Incorr. analyzed Nöld, NB 182.

ܢܨܐ vb. (↓ √1#ܢܨܚ; mng. 3: JBA נִיסְרָא DJBA 752) **1. sawing** ܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܒܐ *Šar* 60:14; **2. incision, fissure** (made in wood by a saw) *KwDW* 8:4; ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܐܦ ܢܨܚ *ib.* 8:7; 8:10; **3.** pl. **poles, boards, planks** ܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ *1Kg* 6:15 (H צְלָעוֹת); ܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ *StSin9* 81:9 (of marble); *am5* 406:4; ܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ *BAli2* 69:7 [P. 434]

ܢܨܢܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܢܨܚ; MH נְסוֹרֶת J 915) **sawdust** ܥܒܕܐ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ *Geop* 4:2 (of ivory); ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܒܐ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢ *DuvB2* 18:22 [P. 434]

Nöld, Beitr 31.

ܢܟ n.m. (JPA ניע DJPA 350) **breast** ܢܟ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ *Lv* 7:30; 7:31; *ON* 16:8; ܢܟ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ *BBah* 718:25; 1258:11 [P. 434]

ܥܒܟ n.m. (↓ ܥܒܟܢ) **1. raven** ܩܕ ܥܒܟ *Ps* 147:9 (H עֹרֵב; cited Afr 239:2; ES1 241:24); *AS4* 65:18 [expl. as ↓ ܚܒܝܒ]; **2.** perh. **kind of eagle** *Lv* 11:14 (H עָזְנִיָּה); *Dt* 14:14 [cited ܢ<ܩ>ܐ ES1 275:40] [P. 434]

N, SG § 94C.

ܥܒܟܢ adj. (↓ ܥܒܟ) **of raven** ܒܝܩ ܥܒܟܢ ܕܢܨܚ *am7* 878:4 [P. 434]

ܢܨܚ vb. (↓ ܢܨܐ) **Pe.** [*a/o,a*] **to take away, lead away, draw off** ܐܦ ܕܢܨܚ ܒܐ ܕܢܨܚ *ESHaer* 199:22 (sheep); ܕܢܨܚ ܒܐ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ *ESNisB2* 8:20 [to death; Beck, ib.tr: werden ihn töten]; ܕܢܨܚ ܒܐ ܕܢܨܚ JS in *MS1* 70:v360; pass.part. ܕܢܨܚ ܒܐ taken away for nothing *am2* 73:13

Pa. 1. to drag, pull ܕܢܨܚ, ܕܢܨܚ they dragged him into the field *ESVirg* 7:7; ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ a group of wicked ones drag him away fiercely *JSB2* 444:8; ܕܢ ܕܢ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢ ܕܢ ܕܢܨܚ *JSB4* 170:20 (to tear sheep into pieces by wolves); ܕܢ, ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ he began to tear off and drag him devastatingly *JSB5* 14:15; **2. to seize, carry off** ܕܢ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢ ܕܢܨܚ JS in *MS1* 70:v374 (into wilderness); **3. to pull back** ܕܢܨܚ, ܕܢ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢ ܕܢ ܕܢ ܕܢ to pull him back because he removed himself from his master's house *JSB4* 376:11; **4. (uncertain)** ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢ *Ez* 32:20 (H מָשְׁכוּ) [expl. Bheb ib.(25:18): ܕܢܨܚ to roll, revolve]; **5. to soil** pass.part. ܕܢܨܚ *BBah* 1110:3 [expl. as ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ]

Etpe. to be taken away, led away ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ *Pr* 10:24 (H תִּבָּאֶנּוּ; LXX περιφέρεται); ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢ ܕܢܨܚ the young person whom he wants to lead away (to death by the sword) is led away *ESNisB2* 49:24; ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢ *Bard* 11:10 (like sheep); ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ *Philox1* 140:20 (to slaughter); ܕ<ܢ>ܢܨܚ *BBah* 1195:4 [expl. as ܕܢܨܚ ܕܢܨܚ] [P. 434]

Pe.: On ESNisB2, v. Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 88; Beck, ib.tr 6[24]; Etpe.: Fr, ib.

ܢܓܪ, ܢܓܪܬܐ n.m./f. (↓ √ܢܓܪ) **pulling** *BAli2* 72:6 [expl. as جذب] [P. 434]

ܢܒܚܠ n.m. (↓ √ܢܒܚ) **1. having bad breath** *BBah* 1259:15; *BAli2* 73:1 [expl. as بَشِع]; **2. lazy** *BBah* 1259:15 [expl. as ↓ ܟܒܝܢ]; *BAli2* 73:1 (Var, n. 2) [P. 435]

ܢܚܦܐ, ܢܚܦܬܐ n.m./f. (> Arab ناعورة Fr, AF 134) **irrigation apparatus** *BBah* 1259:22; 1853:7; *BAli2* 73:8 [expl. as Arab ib.] [P. 435]

ܢܚ vb. (↓ ܢܒܚܠ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to beat, thump** ܡܪܡܝ ܗܘ ܕܟܠܒܐ ܢܚܒ ܘܫܕܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܥܡܘܕܐ he beat him like a dog and threw him from the pillar *am4* 654:7 [P. 435]

ܢܚܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܢܚܠܐ) **Pa. to shoe a horse** ܕܐ ܢܚܠ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܣܘܣܝܐ *BhNom* 196:16; pass.part. *Bhchr* 293:23 [↓ ܢܚܠܐ] [P. 435]

ܢܚܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܚܠ; JPA נעל DJPA 354) **horseshoe** ܣܘܣܝܐ ܕܚܕܝܕ ܕܢܚܠܐ ܕܚܕܫ *Bhchr* 293:23; ܢܚܠ ܕܚܪ *BhNom* 196:19 [P. 435]

ܢܬܢܬ n.f.pl. **curses** ܡܠܐ ܕܡܬܠ *CatBerl1* 216b:18 [P. 435]

Fr, BAs 3 (1898) 84 [etym.].

ܢܥܪ vb. (↓ ܢܥܪܘܬܐ, ܢܥܪܢܐ) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to roar** ... ܢܥܪ ... ܐܪܝ *AmHex* 1:2 [P. 435]

Löw, WZKM 25 (1911) 190ff.

ܢܥܡ n.m. (JBA נְעָמִיתָא DJBA 759, JPA נעמי, ברת נעמיתה DJPA 354) **ostrich a.** alone *Lam* 4:3 (H יְעֵנִים); *Lv* 11:16 (H בַּת יַעֲנָה); *Dt* 14:15 [cf. ES1 275:40; 276:4]; **b.** pl. in phrase ܒܢܝ ܢܥܡ *Job* 30:29 (H בְּנוֹת הַיְעֵנָה; cf. ES2 13:35); *Is* 34:13 [P. 435]

ܢܥܡܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܥܡ; JPA נעימה melody DJPA 354) **1. sound, voice** ܫܡܥ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܦܘܡܗ ܕܢܥܡܬܐ *Job* 4:16 (H דְּמָמָה); ܐܫܬܡܥ ܠܗ ܠܩܠܗ ܕܢܥܡܬܐ *ESGE* 107:4; ܫܡܥ ܠܗ ܘܐܫܬܡܥ ܡܢ ܦܘܡܗ ܩܠ ܢܥܡܬܐ ܕܡܟܐܒ ܠܒܗ he listened to him (and) heard from him a sound that pained the heart [lit. of heart pain] *ESJul* 87:1; ܫܡܥ ܠܗ ܒܩܠ ܢܥܡܬܐ ܕܫܒܚܐ *AthSy* 22:12; **2. chant, song** ܢܥܡܬܐ ܕܫܒܚܐ *Philox1* 52:2 (sweet); ܢܥܡܬܐ ܕܡܘܕܝܢ ܒܬܘܕܬܐ *am1* 261:6 (of confession) [P. 435]

ܡܢܥܡܢܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܢܥܡ) **modulating** ܩܠܐ ܡܢܥܡܢܢܐ musical modulations *BhGr* 244:22; *BBah* 1036:10 [P. 435]

Moberg, Term 62*.

ܢܥܢܥ n. (< Arab نَعْنَع; CPA ܢܥܢܥ LSp 126; cf. ↓ ܢܢܥ) **mint** *Med* 554:2 [P. 435]

ܢܥܩ vb. (cf. Arab نعس to drowse, doze) **Etpe. to be choked, suffocated** ܐܬܚܢܩ *BBah* 334:12 [expl. as غصّ] [P. 435]

ܢܥܪ vb. **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to grunt** ܡܡܐ ܕܠܐ ܢܥܪ ܒܬܪ ܣܘܣܝܐ ܗܘ *am4* 588:5 = ܢܥܪ *AM2* 318:38 [P. 435]

ܢܥܬ vb. (↓ ܢܬܐ; JBA 2# נער DJBA 760) **Pe.** [*a/o,a*] **1. to bray, roar a.** people ܐܠܦ ܢܥܬ ܒܗ *ESHaer* 5:12 (Mani); ܢܥܬ ܒܚܠܦܬܗ *JSB2* 66:20 (Goliath); **b.** ass ܕܡܬܐ ܕܟ ܚܡܪܐ *AS* 194:6; ܢܥܬ ܡܢ ܠܥܡ ܥܡܡ *KwD*[2] 186:16 (to have an erection); **c.** lion ܐܬܐ ܠܚܡ ܗܘ ܕܢܦܝ ܒܥܪܒܬܐ *Jer* 51:38; **2.** w. ܒܨܦܪ **to sound a trumpet** ܢܥܬ ܡܢ ܦܘܡ ܥܠ ܟܠ ܒܨܦܪ *ESJul* 74:15; *Jul* 108:18

Etpa. to bray ܐܬܢܥܬ *BBah* 334:13 [of ass; expl. as ܡܢ ܢܬܐ ܕܡܫܟ] [P. 435]

ܢܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܥܬ; cf. JBA נערותא camel's cry DJBA 76) **braying** ܩܠ ܡܢ ܚܡܪ ܐܝܟ *IAB1* 496:1; ܢܬܐ ܕܡܫܟ, ܡܡܠܠ ܢܬܐ ܕܚܡܪ *BhebJer* 51:38 (20:1) [of donkey; expl. of ↓ √ܢܥܬ]; *EN* 45:v38 [expl. as نهيق الحمار]; ܢܬܐ ܕܡܫܟ *BBah* 1262:15 [P. 435]

ܢܦܫ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܚ; JPA נפש DJPA 358) **1. easing, relief** ܠܐ ܡܠܠ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܢܦܫ ܒܗ *Phil* 2:28; ܢܦܫ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܢܦܫ *ESPar* 51:24; ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܢܦܫ ܡܠܠ ܡܢ ܐܝܟ *Jul* 65:5; ܐܦ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܢܦܫ ܡܠܠ ܒܗ ܡܠܠ ܐܝܟ ܐܦ *JohEphB* 74:21; **2. air-hole, vent** ܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܢܐ ܕܐ ܦܬܚ ܠܗ ܦܬܚ ܕܢܦܫ *Nat* 8:15; **3. inhalation** ܢܦܫ ܕܐ ܐܝܟ ܠܐ ܡܠܐ ܡܬܚܫܒ inhalation and exhalation without a sound *Med* 179:6 [P. 441]

GVG1 § 137a.

ܡܢܥܢܥܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܢܥܢ) **refreshing**

ܡܦܬܚܐ ܕܪܘܚܐ ... ܡܦܬܚܢܐ *Chrmin* 118:22 (volcano Vesuvius); **6. a. to make swell** ܢܦܚ ܦܘܡܗ *Nm* 5:21 (H תֵּת צָבֶה); **b.** intr. **to swell** ܒܛܢܗ ܢܦܚ *ib.* 5:27 (H צָבְתָה; stomach); **7.** metaph. **to conflate** ܒܟ ܣܓܝ ܡܠܝܢ *PO14* 735:8 (many words); **8. to extinguish by blowing** ܣܛ ... ܡܢܗܪ ܕܫܪܪܐ *ESFidH* 255:16 (lamp of truth)

Etpe. 1. to be puffed up, inflated ܐܬܢܦܚ ܒܛܢܗ ܕܐܡ *1Ezr* 9:55; ܡܬܢܦܚ ܒܥܠ ܩܠܝܠ *Cyr*^{2} 198:12; ܐܬܢܦܚ ܒܚܟܡܬܐ ܘܒܝܕܥܬܐ JE in *JSL10* 10:6 (pride & sagacity); **2. to be aroused, excited** ܐܬܢܦܚ ܒܪܘܚܐ ܕܡܠܝܠ *BalJos* 93:5; **3. to be inspired** ܒܐܢܫܐ ܕܐܡ ܐܬܢܦܚ ܒܡܚܫܒܬܐ *SevHym* 52:6; ܒܣܦܪܐ ܐܬܢܦܚ *BhGr* 245:17 (authors); **4. to be swelled up** ܒܪܓܠ ܐܬܢܦܚ *Med* 188:22

Etpa. to swell a. general ܒܛܢܗ ܘܒܐܦ ܐܬܢܦܚ ܒܡܚܫܒܬܐ *ChrPsD1* 284:13 (skull); ܐܬܢܦܚ ܒܟܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬܐ ܕܥܒܝ *am2* 315:16 (like a beam); **b.** metaph. ܐܬܢܦܚ ܒܪܘܚܐ ܒܠܒ ܕܥܒܕ *am1* 8:22 [P. 435]

Etpe., mng. 4: Schleifer 203.

ܢܦܫ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܚ; JBA נִיפְחָא volume DJBA 752) **1. blowing** ܕܡܢ ܡܫܟܚ ܒܢܦܘܚ ܡܫܝܚ *ESFidH* 102:3; ܥܒܕ ܕܢܦܫ ܕܡܫܟܚ the staff melted from blowing *IAB1* 469:11; ܒܪܝܬܐ ܢܦܫ *KwDW* 86:17; **2. hollow pride, elation** ܒܪܝܬ ܐܦ ܐܬܢܦܚ ܒܚܟܡܬܐ ܕܫܘܛܝܘܬ ܕܫܦܠ *Cyr*^{2} 198:11; **3. swelling** ܒܪܝܬ ܢܦܫ ܒܪܓܠ *Med* 190:20 [P. 435]

Mng. 3: Schleifer 203.

ܒܦܫ n.m. (dial. of Assyria and Bet Garmai; ↓ √ܢܦܚ; JBA נַפָּחָא DJBA 760) **ironworker, blacksmith** *Jšddep* 145:3 [same as ↓ ܦܝܢܫ; expl. as ܚܕܕ ܕܡܫܚܪ ܒܢܘܪܐ] [P. 436]

ܢܦܫ n. (↓ √ܢܦܚ pe., part.) in phrase

- **ܢܦܝܚܐ ܒܝܡ ܢܦܫ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܢܦܫ) **vessel for spontaneous digestion** [lit. that which blows itself] ܡܢܐ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܢܦܝܚܐ, ܡܫܟܚ *DuvB2* 26:6 [P. 435]

ܡܫܟܚ ... ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܢܦܝܚܐ ... ܡܦܬܚܐ ... ܡܦܬܚܢܐ ... ܡܦܬܚ ... ܡܦܬܚ ... ܡܦܬܚ

ܢܦܫܦܫܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **protuberance**, in phrase

- **ܢܦܫܫܬܐ ܕܥܝܢܐ** n.f.pl. (↓ ܥܝܢܐ) **protuberances of the eyes** *BBah* 1263:13 [expl. as حجوظ العين] [P. 436]

ܢܦܬܐ n.m. (< Akk *naptu* CAD A/1 326; ILS 218; cf. ↓ ܢܦܬܐ; JBA נַפְטָא DJBA 760, Gr νάφτα) **naphtha** ܡܬܝܡ ܢܦܬܐ ܕܙܝܬܐ ܠܡܫܚܐ *Philox1* 531:19; ܐܦ ܢܦܬܐ ܕܡܫܚܐ ,ܡܫܚܐ ܡܫܐ *MS2* 70:26; *DnHex* 3:46; ܕܙܝܬ ܢܦܬܐ *DuvB2* 37:19; ܒܝܬ ܢ[ܦ]ܬܐ *Med* 101:20; ܕܙܝ ܡܫܚܐ ܢܦܬܐ *Bhchr* 109:12 (to mix) [P. 436]

ܢܦܬܐ n.m. (< Arab نَفَاطَة; cf. ↓ ܢܦܬܐ) **torch** *BBah* 1263:21 [expl. as ↓ ܡܫܥܠܢܐ] [P. 436]

ܢܦܬܐ, ܢ[ܦ]ܬܐ* n.m. (< λαμπτήρ) **1. lantern, torch** *1Kg* 7:50 (H מְזַמְּרוֹת; but ܡܢܪܬܐ 2Kg 12:14; ܡ[ܢ]ܪܬܐ ib. 25:14; Jer 52:18); ܡܫܬܐ ܠܢܦܬܐ ܕܡܫܬ ܡܫܬ ܠܢܦܬܐ *2Chr* 31:18 (> H); ܡܢܪܬܐ ܕܢܦܬܐ *Joh* 18:3; ܫܒܫ ܫܢܐ ܥܡܪܬܐ ܕܢܦܬܐ *am3* 67:18; ܒܫ ܚܫܒ ܕܡ ܢܦܬܐ ܕܥ[ܪ]ܬܐ *IA2* 210:v129; *EN* 40:v15 [expl. as النفاط والمَشَاعِل]; ܢ[ܦ]ܬ<ܐ>ܐ{ܥ} *Rechtsb3* 209:23 **2. demon of sleepwalking** ܕܡ ܕܡܥܐ ܕܡ ܢܦܬܐ ܕܡܫܚ *Jšddev1* 51:12 [expl. as ↓ ܓܢ ܢ[ܦ]ܬܐ] [P. 436]

Duv, Gr 235[1] [etym.].

ܢܦܫ adj. (↓ √ܢܦܫ; JBA נָפִיחַ bloated DJBA 760) **puffed up, proud** abs. ܡܫ ܡܫ ,ܡܫ ܡܫ ܕܡ ܡܫ ,ܡܫ ܡܫ ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ ,

ܡܫܡܫ ܡܢ ܚܠܫ ܕܡܫܬܐ *PetrIb* 122:23 (from sickness); f. ܚܠܫܬ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕ *PO8* 89:1 [P. 441]

ܢܦܫܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **soul** ܟܬܒ ܚܝܐ *ES3* 542:42 [P. 441]

ܢܦܠ vb. (↓ ܡܢܦܠ, ܡܬܠܦܦ, ܟܦܦ, ܡܬܦܠܦ, ܡܬܦܠ, ܡܬܦܦܢ, ܢܦܠ, ܢܦܠ, ܡܬܠ, ܢܦܠ, ܢܦܠ; JBA ܢܦܠ DJBA 761, Ma ܢܦܠ MD 303) **Pe.** [*a/e*] **1. a. to fall (1)** general ܐܡܬܐ ܕܦܠ *Jer* 36:7; *ES1* 408:42; ܡܢ ܫܡܝܐ ܕܢܦܠ ܥܠ ܐܪܥܐ ܗܘ *asd* 34:8; **(2)** being struck down ܢܦܠ ܡܢ ܚܪܒܐ *Ex* 32:28; *Jud* 5:27; etc.; **(3)** of captured city ܢܦܠ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܝ ܒܝܕ ܫܒܝ *am3* 656:14; **b. to collapse** ܟܬܠ ܢܦܠ *1Kg* 20:30; ܗܘ ܕܡܢ ܗܘ ܕܒܢܝܐ ܕܐ ܢܦܠ *ECmPal* 34:4 = *am1* 251:3 [building]; **2.** w. ܡܠܚܡܐ, ܡܕܒܪܐ **to struggle, fight a.** alone ܡܢ ܕܝܢ ܕܢܨܚ ܒܝ ܒܪܫܐ ܕܐ ܢܫܬܟܚ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܚܡܬܐ. ܕܢܦܠ ܕܝܢ ܡܠܚܡܬܐ *Afr* 107:1; ܡܫܬܟܚ ܠܡܢܦܠ ܥܡ ܚܕ *ib.* 136:3; 149:18; etc.; **b.** w. ܥܡ: ܢܦܠ ܡܫܬܟܚ ܒܚܕ *ESRef1* 29:32; **3.** w. ܚܒܩ ܒܠ **to embrace s.o.** *Gn* 33:4; ܚܒܩ ܒܠ ܢܦܠ ܥܠ ܡܢ ܕܐܒܘܗܝ *Lk* 15:20; *am7* 294:11; **4.** w. ܥܡ **to have sexual intercourse** ܐܡ ܕܢܦܠ ܒܚܕ ܗܘ ܐܢ ܕܐܬܐ *am1* 367:18; ܐܡ ܠܐ ܢܦܠ ܒܝܕ ܠܗ ܐܝܟ to consent that he should have sexual intercourse with her *Rie* 137:5; ܐܡ ܕܢܦܠ ܒܗ ܒܥܠ ,ܒܥܠ *Sind* 4:19; ܐܢ ܢܦܠ ܒܗ <ܥܠ> ܒܥܠ ܒܬܪ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ *MiS* 158c:9 (deacon); **5. to leave, forsake** ܢܦܠ ܡܫܡܫܬܐ ܡܢ *PO14* 729:12 (religion); ܐܡܬܐ ܡܫܡܫܬܐ ܡܢ ܢܦܠ *AM1* 94:7; ܡܬܬ ܡܢ ܢܦܠ *MiS* 207c:12; **6. a. to be thrown** ܟܬܒ ܕܢܦܠ *Mt* 3:10 (βάλλεσθαι); 5:29; ܢܦܠ ܒܟܠܐ *AS2* 289:11 (in chains); ܕܒܒ ܢܦܠ ܒܒܝܬ ܣܗܪܐ ܒܒܝ *AM1* 181:21; **b. to hurl o.s.** ܢܦܠ ܒܟܬܐ *KwD*[2] 58:19; **c. to be ornamented, embellished** ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܢܦܠ ܒܠܒܘܫܐ ܕܡܫܬܚܡ ܒܝ (the carpets and garments) will be ornamented with gilded crosses and other objects *JohEphLES* 539:11; **7. to be imposed a.** yoke ܢܦܠ ܥܠ ܥܘܠ ܒܢ *Nm* 19:2 (H עֻלָּה); *1Sm* 6:7; **b.** chains ܢܦܠ ܒܟܠܐ ܕܐ *Jul* 53:14; *am4* 52:7; **c.** patch on garment ܡܫܡܫ ܕܐ ܢܦܠ ܒܬܪ ܡܫܡܫ *Afr* 302:3 [v. Mt 9:16]; **8.** w. ܢܦܠ **to be poured forth** ܡܫ ܕܢܦܠ ܒܝܡ ܒܬ ܡܫ ܒܝ *Chrmin* 36:9 (into the sea); **9.** w. ܢܦܠ **to become useless** ܡܢ ܢܦܠ ܠܐ ܒܝ ܡܫ ܒܝ ܒܬ ܡܫ ܒܝ *2Kg* 10:10; **10. to be given** ܢܦܠ ܠܐ ܒܠ ܠܡܬܥܣ *Jul* 78:3 (excuse); *MiS* 491b:27; **11.** 3f.sg.pf. impers. **to fall down, happen** ܐܕ ܫܪ ܐܠ ܢܦܠ ܠ ܒܠ ܒܝ ܒܝ *JohEphB* 298:7; ܢܦܠ ܠܡܫܬ *AS* 149:26; **12. to lose heart** pass.part. ܐܕ ܢܦܠ ܒܠܒ ܐܠ ܫܬܘܬ ܒܝ *TDN* 2:6 (like children); **13. a.** w. ܡܫܟܢ **to be sick** *Bhchr* 51:22; **b.** alone **to suffer epilepsy** ܢܦܠ ܕܢܦܠ *GalSimp* 242a:3 (ἐπίκηπτοι); **14. to be spread** ܢܦܠ ܥܡ ܒܠ ܡܠ ܒܬ ܐܫܬܘܬ ܕܒܢܝܐ ܕ *to* 22:v160 (rumor); **15.** w. -ܠ **a. to be fitting** ܢܦܠ ܠ ܒܬ ܕܢܦܠ ܒܝ ܒܬ ܠ *ESHaer* 196:2; ܠ ܒܬ ܕܥܒܕ ܠ ܒܝ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܢܦܠ ܠ *ESNisB2* 18:3; **b. to go according to plan** ܐܕ ܒܝ ܕܢܦܠ ܒܝ ܠ ܢܦܠ ܐܠ ܐܕ ܫܪ *MiS* 353b:23; **c. to come upon, find** ܒܬ ܕܢܦܠ ܒܬ ܒܝ ܡܫ ܒܝ *BhLSt* 77:24; **16.** w. ܒܠ **a. to agree with, applies to** ,ܡܫ ܕܢܦܠ ܒܠ *DuvB2* 295:18; ܡܫ ܒܝ ܕܢܦܠ ܒܠ ܡܫ ܒܝ ܒܬ ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܬ ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܬ ܒܝ

ܡܫܬܠܗ *JohEphLES* 92:2; ܠܐ ܢܦܠ ܒܗ ܒܚܪܡܐ *Chrmin* 195:1; **m.** w. ܒܗ ܡܦܩܠ **to not understand** ܒܡܫܟܚܢܐ ܕܐܠܗܝ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܒܪܝ ܒܗ ܡܦܩܠ ܠܒܐ ܕܟܬܒܐ ܩܕܝܫܐ *SevLet* 302:1 (principles of divine scriptures); **n.** w. ܒܗ ܡܢܓܐ **to be demoted in rank** *Sahd* 513:1; **o.** w. ܒܗ ܫܓܝܐ **to err** *INB* 37:12; *Nest* 559:7; **p.** w. ܒܗ ܡܫܡܫܢܘܬܐ **to be removed from service or function** ܡܫܡܫܢܝܐ ܕܐܠܗ ܕܠܐ ܢܦܩ *EOE* 85:6

Pa. to cast down, throw down ܢܒܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܟܠܝܐ *ES2* 177:3 [v. Jer 38:6]

Af. 1. to cast down, throw down ܐܬܦܠ ܠܐ ܢܦܠ *Dn* 8:10; ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܦܠ ܠܐ ܢܦܠ ܠܥܠܡ ܠܥܠܡ *SchRi* 160:9; ܐܬܦܠ ܠܐ ܐܬܦܠ ܐܬܦܠ ܐܬܦܠ *KwDW* 256:21; pass.part. ܡܬܦܠ ܠܐ they should not fall into danger *Bhchr* 351:16; **2. to consider, regard** ܐܬܦܠ ܠܒܗ ܕܐܠܗ ܡܬܦܠ *JARS*[3] 312:7 (natural injury)

Etpa. 1. to collapse ܐܬܢܦܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܬܢܦܠ *IAB1* 255:18 (metaph.; the temple of your body); ܐܬܢܦܠ ܠܐ ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܢܦܠ *JSB2* 6:15; ܐܬܢܦܠ ܠܐ *SAL1* 178:17; **2. to fall** ܐܬܢܦܠ ܒܗ ܐܬܢܦܠ *Jšddev1* 144:9; **3. to rot** ܐܬܢܦܠ ܒܗ ܐܬܢܦܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܬܢܦܠ *ES2* 197:33; ܐܬܢܦܠ ܐܬܢܦܠ ܐܬܢܦܠ *Philox1* 383:14; ܐܬܢܦܠ ܒܗ ܐܬܢܦܠ *am2* 275:5; **4. to be lessened, relieved** ܐܬܢܦܠ ܐܬܢܦܠ *ESHaer* 43:9 (pain); **5. to withdraw from** ܐܬܢܦܠ ܡܢ ܐܬܢܦܠ after the curses when (Cain) had withdrawn from his arrogance *ESGE* 50:19 [P. 436, 847]

Nöld, NB 180; JECan 125:6 (additional exx. of Pe., mng. 6a).

ܢܦܠ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܠ) **1. falling, fall** ܒܗ ܕܐܠܗ ܢܦܠ ܢܦܠ they fell with the falling *ESJul* 72:11 [perh. in battle]; **2. state of falling** ܢܦܠ ܒܢܝ ܢܦܠ *Sahd* 142:5; **3.** pl. **pieces, little bits** ܡܢ ܕܐܠܗ ܐܬܒܪܝ ܒܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܩܠ ܒܝܬ *ThMarg1* 60:10 [P. 437]

ܢܦܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܦܠ) **state of falling** ܐܬܢܦܠ ܒܢܦܠ *CatCambr* 206:15 [P. 437]

ܢܦܢܦ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √ܢܦܢ) **QuadRef. to be moved** ܐܬܢܦܢܦ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܢܦܢܦ *TA* 32:v122 (w. mercy) [P. 421]

1# ܢܦܩ vb. (↓ ܢܦܩ) **Pe.** [*a/e* (ESy *a* BhGr 235:17)] **1. to cast** (lots) ܢܦܩ ܠܓܘܪܠܐ *MtS* 27:35; *LkCS* 23:34; ܢܦܩ ܠܓܘܪܠܐ ܕܢܦܩ *Joh* 19:24; ܢܦܩ *PsHex* 21:19 (Symm); **2.** perh. **to impose** pass.part. ܢܝܪܐ ܕܢܦܩ ܒܗ *ESFidH* 242:23 (yoke)

Af. to cast lots ܐܬܦܩ ܒܓܘܪܠܐ *apap* 102:10 [P. 437]

2# ܢܦܩ vb. (↓ ܢܦܫ, ܢܦܫ; JBA ܢܦܣ pe. DJBA 763, MH ܢܦܣ LNV 233) **Etpe. to be carded** ܒܗ ܡܬܢܦܫ ܒܡ ,ܢܦܫ *ZM1* 83:18 (wool) [P. 437]

ܢܦܫ n.m. (↓ √2#ܢܦܩ) **carding** ܠܢܦܫ ܒܟܒܟ ܒܢܐ ܒܥܠܐ ܒܥܠܐ ܒܥܠܐ *ZM1* 84:9 (& thread & other uses of wool) [P. 437]

ܢܦܫ n.m. (↓ √2#ܢܦܩ) **flock** (of wool) *Med* 64:3; ܒܢܐ ܒܢܦܫ *BBah* 1264:8 [P. 437]

ܢܦܩ n.m. **birthwort** (*Aristolochia rotunda*) *CatPar* 78:8 [n. fnd.]; ܒܢܦܩ *DuvB2* 23:18 (extract); *Med* 561:9; *EbPar* 79:8; *BAli2* 80:16 [P. 437]

Pfl 171; Flora 1:223.

ܢܦܩ vb. (↓ ܢܦܢܦ, ܢܦܩ, ܢܦܩ, ܢܦܩ, ܢܦܩ; JBA ܢܦܥ DJBA 763, Ma ܢܦܥ MD 303) **Pe.** [*a/e*], imper. ܢܦܩ *DuvB2* 52:14 [uncertain] **1. to shake off** ܢܦܩ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܐܬܠܒܫ *Mt* 10:14 (dust); ܢܦܩ ܠܐ ܐܬܠܒܫ ܕܐܠܗ *Add* 22:19; **2. to cast down, fling aside** ܢܦܩ ܠܐ ܒܐܣܪ *Afr* 251:15 (chains); ܐܬܦܠ ܒܐ ܐܬܦܠ ܒܗ *SevVit* 80:8 (chains); ܒܠܛ ܒܗ ܠܐ ܢܦܩ *BalJos* 53:5 (garment); ⟨ܢ⟩ܢܦܩ *MS1* 118:6 [v. LS 443]; **3. to pour out** ܢܦܩ ܒܚܡܬ ܐܠܗ *KwD*[2] 149:13 (anger); **4. to lay eggs, hatch** ܐܬܦܩ ܒܗ ܐܬܦܩ ܒܝܬ *JSB4* 412:18; **5. to recover from a hangover a.** w. (ܒ) ܢܦܩ: ܢܦܩ ܒܗ ܒ ܢܦܩ *ESNisB2* 101:22; ܢܦܩ *BalJos* 210:13; *am1* 70:3; **b.** w. ܒ ܢܦܩ: ܒ ܢܦܩ ܒܗ ܐܬܦܠ ܠܐ ܐܬܦܠ

ܢܚܬ *EOE* 235:18; **c.** in phrase ܒܥܝ ܒܢܚܬ ܡܢ ܒܨܥܬ ܝܡܝܢ *1Sm* 25:37 (H בְּצֵאת הַיַּיִן); *Ps* 78:65 (H מִתִּרוֹנֵן מִיָּיִן); *KwD*^{2} 14:4; ܒܥܝ ܢܚܬ ܒܥܝ ܒܥܝ *ESNat* 113:16; *Vc* 56:17; *AS* 20:2 [n. fnd.]; *EChe8* 14:11 (WMcL 349:3 = B 501:16); *SB* 143:19

Pa. 1. to shake violently ܢܦܝܨ ܬܪܥܝܬ ܡܦܝܨ ܡܢ ܐܝܡܐ ܡܢܦܨ ܠܗ *ES2* 335:7 (garments); ܒܥܐ ܠܐ ܬܪܥܝܬ *MtH* 10:14 [imper.]; **2. to cast off** ܡܢܥ ܡܢ ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܕܡܝܢ *am3* 537:21 (burden of corporeal mortality); ܡܢܥ ܡܢ ܡܣܟ ܒܥܝ ܕܥܝܒܬܐ ܣܝܡ *Narsai2Sy* 99:4 (of shameful things); ܒܥܝ ܒܢܝ ܕܡ *Gr* 87:11 (spear); **3. to crush** ܒܥܝ ܒܥܝ *Ps* 2:9 (H יְנַפְּצֵם; cf. ↓ √ܢܨܥ pa.); **4. to free** ܣܒ ܡܢ ܐܝܕ ܠܐ ܡܢܦܨ ܠܗ *JSB5* 581:2; **5. to despoil, rob** ܒܥܐ ܠܡܫܩ *Ex* 3:22 (H וְנִצַּלְתֶּם); **6. to evacuate, expel** ܡܕܐܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܒܥܝ ܡܣܟ ܕܡ ܠܐ ܡܕܒܐ *Med* 120:12 (urine & excrement); **7.** [denom. < ↓ ܡܢܦܨ] **to purge (stomach)** ܡܣܟ ܡܠܐ ܡܢ ܡܣܒܐ ܡܣܟ ܕܡ ܠܐ ܡܕܒܐ *Chran1* 327:11 (purgative water source); ܡܠܐ ܡܝ ܕܡ ܡܣܟ ܒܥܝ *BBah* 144:6; **8. to vomit** ܡܢ ܒܥܝ ܡܢ ܡܣܟ ܒܥܝ ܡܣܟ ܠܗ *Med* 421:14

Etpe. 1. to shake off a. w. from dust ܡܢ ܒܥܝ ܡܢ ܥܦܪ *Is* 52:2 (H הִתְנַעֲרִי; cited EChe10 4:51 (WMcL 400:18 = B 577:10)); ܡܢ ܒܥܝ ܡܢ ܡܣܟ ܕܡ ܥܦܪ ܡܢ ܒܥܝ *JšBC1* 26:9 (hatred); **b.** w. from ash ܡܢ ܒܥܝ ܡܢ ܐܦܪ *Jul* 142:10; **c.** alone ܐܒܣ ܒܥܝ ܡܢ ܡܣܟ ܐܒܣ ܒܥܝ *ESJul* 78:15 (to wallow in dust); **2. to lay eggs** ܒܥܐ ܒܥܝ ܡܢ ܒܥܝ *Is* 34:15 (H וְתִמְלֹט); **3. to be struck** ܐ<ܒܥ>ܝ ܡܢ ܒܥܝ *SevLet* 274:10 (returning exiles)

Etpa. 1. to be expelled ܡܢ ܒܥܝ ܡܢ ܡܣܟ *Jud* 20:31 (H נִדָּחִים); ... ܡ<ܒܥ>ܝ ܡܣܟ *ESFidH* 80:19 (boasting); **2. to be deposited** ܡܢ ܒܥܝ ܡܢ ,ܡܣܟ *PO3* 48:4 (body); **3. to be cast out, expelled** ܡܢ ܒܥܝ ܡܢ ܡܣܟ *Med* 8:11 (from nostril); **4. to be driven away** ܡܢ ܒܥܝ ܡܢ ܡܣܟ *Sir* 22:13; **5. to be cleansed, purified** ܡܢ ܒܥܝ ܡܢ ,ܡܣܟ ܡܢ ܡܣܟ *Chran1* 327:19 [P. 437]

Pa., mng. 8: Schleifer 203

ܢܦܝܨ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܨ) **shaking** ܡܢ ܒܥܝ ܡܢ ܡܣܟ *AM1* 48:19 (of clothes chests) [P. 438]

ܢܦܝܨ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܨ) **name of an East Syrian accent** *MasJsApp* 111:12; *BhGr* 254:13; *BZ* 12:11; *Merx* 180:14 [P. 438]

Moberg, Term 63*; DPAS 108.

ܢܦܨ vb. (↓ ܡܢܦܨ, ܡܬܢܦܨ, ܢܦܨ, ܢܦܨܢ, ܡܬܢܦܨ, 1#ܢܦܩ, 2#ܢܦܩ, ܢܦܩ, ܢܦܩ, ܡܬܢܨ, ܢܦܩ, ܢܦܒ, ܡܬܢܒ, ܢܦܩ, ܢܦܩ, ܢܦܩ, ܢܦܩ, ܡܬܢܦ, ܢܦܩ, ܢܦܩ, ܢܦܩ, ܢܦܩ

ܫܘܒܚܐ *ChrPsD2* 199:26; ܢܦܩ ܐܠܦ ܡܢ ܒܢܝ ܫ<ܝ>(ܝ)ܬ PN, a member of the *ḥ.*-sect appeared *MiS* 482c:32; **8.** trans. **to pass** (time) **a.** general ܠܥܒܪ ,ܡܦܣ ܝܘܡ ܫܠܡ pass so the entire day *JSB4* 844:15; 846:13; ܫܒܘܥܐ ܗܠܟ ܒܗ ܝܘܡ ܢܦܩ *AM2* 170:7 (entire week); ܐܟܐ ܝܘܡ ܒܪ ܝܘܡ ܢܦܩ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܣܝܐ *PallM* 15:2; **b.** w. ܫܘܚܐ **to keep a vigil** ܒܗ ܝܘܡ ܢܨܡ *VRabb* 167:25; ܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܫܘܚܐ ܕܡܨ *IAB1* 371:12; ܢܨܡ ܒܗ ܚܕ ܝܘܡ ܝܘܡ *PetrIb* 46:19; ܒܟܠ ܫܒܬ ܢܦܩ ܒܗ ܫܘܚܐ ܒܫܢܬܐ ܫܠܡ *PO8* 135:6 (all Saturdays of the year); *MiS* 214a:38; **9.** [calque < ἐκβαίνειν] math. **a. to subtract** ܢܦܩ ܡܢ ܚܡܫ ܡܐܐ ܫܢܝܢ ܥܠ ܐܕܡ *Afr* 399:10; ܒܐܝܢܕܝܛܘܢ ܕܡܢ ܫܢܝܢ *ENchr2*[2] 141:16 (indiction); **b. to divide** ܢܦܩ ܠܟ ܠܡ ܠܥܒܪ ܒܐܝܢܕܝܛܘܢ ܡܢ ܡܐܐ ܫܢܝܢ ܐܕܡ ܥܕ ܫܢܬ ܐܒܪܗܡ ܐ you divide the number of years from Adam [i.e. 5197; v. infra 43:23] by 28, which is 185 indictions [i.e. 5180] with a remainder of 17 (years) *Chrmin* 44:5; ܒܐܝܢܕܝܛܘܢ ܡܢ ܡܐܐ ܫܢܝܢ divide by five *ENchr2*[2] 137:4; 141:5; **c. to multiply** ܒܟܠ ܐܚܕ ܐܚܕ ܡܢ ܢܦܩ ܒ ܐܚܕ ܒܐܝܢܕܝܛܘܢ ܐܬܬ ܫܢܝܢ ܡܐܐ *EOE* 21:3 [i.e. 7 x 7 x 4 = 196, divided by 28 = 7 w. no remainder]; **10.** w. ܒܝ **to lose, be lost a.** general ܡܢ ܢܦܩ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ,ܡܬܩܠ *ChrPsD2* 331:11 (wine and its price); **b.** w. ܫܒܩ ܒܝ **to become insane** *Mk* 3:21 (ἐξέστη); ܝܘܡ ܢܦܩ ܫܒܩ ܡܢ *EChe8* 14:11 (WMcL 349:1 = B 501:15) (τῶν φρενῶν παρεξίστασθαι); ܝܘܡ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Jul* 127:19; ܐܬܪ ܫ(ܝ)ܬ ܡܢ ܢܦܩ *ChrPsD1* 146:3; **c.** w. ܒܝ ,ܡܫܓܥ **to become insane** *JohEphB* 145:6; **11.** w. ܚܛܐ, ܫܛܐ **a. to plead (a cause)** ܒܥܠ ܫܛܐ ܢܦܩ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܒܥܠ *apap* 269:17; ܢܦܩ ܫܒ ܫܛܐ ܒܗ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܪ ܒܗ ܫܛܐ ܠܐ ܫܛܐ *PO13* 192:2; **b.** w. ܠ ,ܡܫܟܠ **to answer, refute** ܒܐ ܫܛܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܐ ܫܛܐ *Afr* 227:17; 344:14; **c. to excuse o.s., absolve o.s.** ܫܛܐ ܢܦܩ ܒ *Lk* 12:11 [M, NY incorr. Af.; v. Af., mng. 13]; ܢܦܩ ܐܬܐ ܒ ܫܛܐ ܕܐ ܒܥܠ ܕܐ *Act* 26:24; ܒܗ ܐ ,ܒܥܠ it makes an excuse for fornication *Philox1* 127:2; **12. to be hatched** ܢܦܩ ܐܟܐ ܕ ܐ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܒܗ ܫܛܐ ,ܒܝܥ ܒܥܠ *ChrPsD1* 264:4 (locust's egg); **13. to be consumed** ܢܦܩ ܒܗ ܫܛܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *IA1* 40:v137 (provisions); **14. to be expended, given out** ܒܗ ܫܛܐ ܐ ܐ ܢܦܩ ܐ ܐ *2Kg* 12:13 (H יָצָא); ܒܗ ܫܛܐ ܐ ܐ ܡܢ ܐ ܢܦܩ ܒ ܐ *Jer* 52:34 (H נָתַן); ܐ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܢܦܩ ܒ ܐ ܐ *Ezr* 6:8 (BA מִתְיְהֵבָא); *JohEphB* 335:12; *am1* 78:13; **15. a. to be carried out, brought out** ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܢܦܩ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܡ ܒ *IA1* 144:v1434 [Joseph]; **b. to be drawn out** ܒ ܐ ܢܦܩ ܐ ܐ ܒ ܐ *MiS* 343b:15 [from synod]; **c. to be expelled, rejected** ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ,ܐ ܐ ܢܦܩ *PO14* 695:1 (in matter of essences; incorr. transl. by ed.); ܢܦܩ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Med* 406:11 (scrapings of bowels); **d. to be spread abroad, published** ܢܦܩ ܒ *Est* 1:17 (report); ܢܦܩ ܒ *Ez* 16:14 (H יָצָא); **e. to be rejected, refuted** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܢܦܩ *PO14* 695:6; **16. to be translated** ܢܦܩ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Narsai1Sy* 33:11 (commentary); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ,ܢܦܩ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ *AS1* 30:6; ܐ ܐ ܒ ܐ ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ,ܢܦܩ ܐ ܐ *StSin11* 33:5 (small book); ܐ ܐ ܐ ,ܢܦܩ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ThbK1* 280:12; ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ,ܢܦܩ ܐ ܐ ܐ *EbMai10* 200b:3 (portion); **17.** w. ,ܒ ,ܐ ,ܒ **to come into effect** ,ܐ ,ܢܦܩ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ES2* 283:33; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܢܦܩ ,ܐ JE in *ES1* 563:16; ,ܢܦܩ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ThEd* 14:5 (promises); ,ܢܦܩ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ThbK1* 351:6; ,ܢܦܩ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Bhchr* 303:8; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܢܦܩ ,ܐ ,ܐ *BhebJos* 3:18 (258:32) (baptism); **18.** w. ,ܒ **to be finished** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܢܦܩ ,ܐ *SpSol4* 227:13; **19. to turn out, result** ,ܢܦܩ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ES2* 283:45; *Jšddev2* 64:4 [n. fnd.]; **20. to be derived** ,ܢܦܩ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ES1* 410:44 [deriv. of name Yedidah]; **21. to utter, express**

(word) **a.** general *BO3/1* 297a [n. fnd.]; ܕܐܢܨܚ ܐܡܠܠ ܡܢ ܫܦܬܝ ܐܠܐ ܐܢ when I utter those (words) in my own praise *SAL1* 30:17; 31:6; 251:16; *SAL2* 320:9; 379:19; 423:8; 469:1; **b.** w. ܒܛܠ ܚܠܨ **(1) to exempt from blame, excuse (a)** general ܐܢ ܢܨܚ ,ܫܠܚܡ ܚܠܨ you are exempt from blame because of him *StSyr2* 8:7; **(b)** w. ܒܟܝ̈ܢ: ܚܠܨ ܢܨܚ ,ܫܠܚܡ *ib.* 8:8; **(2) to excuse o.s. (a)** general ܚܠܨ ܚܠܨ ܢܨܚ *BalJos* 264:9 (w. confidence); ܚܫܚ ܕܐ ܚܠܨ ܒܨܚ *StSyr4* 61:13; **(b)** w. ܒܥܐ **to invoke, appeal to** ܚܠܨ ܚܨܨ ܒܐ ܐ ܚܠܨ *AS* 159:21; **22. to reject (a function, post), retire** ܚܠܨ ܠܝ̈ܫ ܚܠܨ ܠ ܡ ܫܥܠ ܢܨܚ *JohEphLES* 548:2

Pa. 1. to make go out ܚܠܨ ܥܒܫ ܠ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܢܦܩ ܐܦܐ ܚ *ESPar* 57:2 (from bridal chamber of Paradise); **2. to express** ܐ ܚܠ ܚ ܚܠܨ ܢܨܚ ܐ ܠ ܚܠܨ he expressed it as if about a man *SE*^{2} 104:15 (word); **3. to set forth, expose** ܚܠܨ ܚܠܨ ܒܨܚ ܡ ܡܠ ܡ *PO12* 29:9; **4.** w. **- ܕ to exercise, instruct** *Ign* 15:8 [n. fnd.]; ܠ ܡ ܢܨܚ ܢܦܩ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܚ *am1* 8:22 (instruction); ܚ ܐ ܚ ܚ ܡ ܠ ܚ ܐ ܚ ܚ ܐ ܚ ܚ ܠ ܚ ܐ ܚ ܚ ܐ ܚ ܚ ܐ ܚ

حجم حد حمد حل هيحي *CanJohbCurs* 24:18 [judgment]; **b.** gramm. **to make pronounce** هُهُنَّ حسنه هُد كلا كهلك محل بعد. كلا. كهلك. محمم لعمد. كهلك. كحللم in any verbal form which does not end in either *yod* or *ālaf*, we make the *yod* audible, e.g. كحجللم, from √كحلل *ET* 40:18; **11. to educate, instruct** pass.part. كحم نجُفِم كحكمك كحلعك *MiS* 479c:19; **12.** math. **a. to subtract** ووانحصلكا عتك كحمعم *AS* 89:20 (years of Seleucid Era); حمحل حد كحم <ك>حمعم عتك كحكس كم عتك كحم. Ge in *AfrPraef* 24:4; **b. to divide** كحكم عتك تقك حمحم عتك كحكم. كحكم كحكم مصنم كحكم كحكم كحكم *EOE* 105:11 [i.e. 629/28 = 22 cycles + 13 years]; **13.** w. كنُنا **to apologize, defend o.s.** كحكم كحكم لا كحكم do not worry about how you will defend yourselves *Lk* 12:11 (M, NY) [but v. Pe., mng. 10c]; *am1* 178:1; **14.** w. لِحَنْك **to finish** كحكم كحكم *ThEd* 5:12; **15. to hatch** كحكم كحكم ووانحصلكا كحكم *KwD*[2] 123:16 (chicks); **16. to make emanate** كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم *Timpep* 210:4 [father]; **17. to write** *ESL2* 651:7 [n. fnd.]; **18. to translate** *Syn* 19:3; كحكم كحكم كحكم *StSyr2* 15:5; كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم MosAgh in *RendLincei1886* 552:4; *CatBerl1* 183a:25; pass.part. ... كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم *TB* 186:14

Etpa. 1. to be practiced, trained كحكم كحكم *Hebrews* 5:14 (faculties); كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم *KwDW* 22:9; *BhKJ* 5:10 [n. fnd.]; **2. to be instructed, taught** كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم *JohEphLES* 139:4; كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم *TB* 4:10; كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم *ECh5* 11:1 (WMcL 281:19 = B 396:9)

Ettaf. 1. to be extracted, removed كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم *Bhchr* 167:2 [from earthquake]; **2. to be expelled** كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم *ThMarg1* 268:1; كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم *ENchr1*[2] 147:19; كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم *JARS*[3] 128:5; **3. to be spent** كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم *KwDW* 5:4 [money]; **4. to be translated** كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم *BO2* 279a:31 [viz. Pš version]; كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم *Jšddev1* 208:15; كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم *Jšddep* 25:1; **5.** gramm. **to be pronounced** كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم *BhGr2* 39:23 [guttural letters *ālaf* and *'ayin*]; كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم *ET* 41:17 [e.g. كحكم, كحكم] [P. 438, 847]

Pe., mng. 1b: GVG2 § 197h; mng. 8b: contra N, SG 190; mng. 11: N ib.; mng. 14: cf. Akk *aṣû* [v. B. Landsberger, ZDMG 69 (1915) 506].

نَفْض n.m. **extract**, in phrase

- **نَفْض كحكم** n.m. (pop. etym. < ↓ Arab انفاق < ὀμφάθιον; ↓ نبحنُك) **juice of immature grapes** *BBah* 1264:21 [expl. as كحكم كحكم] [P. 439, 847]

Flora 1:62.

نِفْض n.m. (↓ √نفض) **1. a. mine, quarry** كحكم كحكم كحكم *Job* 28:1 (H מוֹצָא); كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم *Kays* 59:1; **b. mining products** كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم *ib.* 162:22; 250:14 [expl. as كحكم]; **2. expenditure** كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم spending money is easier than acquiring it *BhLSt* 20:16 [P. 439]

PSmSup 215.

نِفْض, ESy **نِفض** *BhGr* 235:32 n.m. (↓ √نفض; Ma 1# נאפקא MD 285, JBA נִיפְקָא swelling DJBA 753, mng. 2) **1. tumor** كحكم كحكم *ESHaer* 35:20; كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم *Rechtsb1* 126:29; كحكم كحكم كحكم *AS2* 315:9 = *MiS* 305a:17; كحكم كحكم they fell by an attack of tumors *Bhchr* 80:24; *ChrPsD1* 253:11; كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم كحكم *ThMarg1* 283:2; **2. tumor, diseased growth** كحكم كحكم كحكم ... كحكم *HippAph* 17:4 (φύματα); **3. eye**

disease, albugo ܡܚܝܬ ܥܝܢܐ ܣܡܐ *BBah* 731:20 [P. 439]

ܢܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܝܨ) **cenobite, hermit** *BBah* 1265:9 [same as ↓ ܐܒܝܢܐ] [P. 439]

ܢܦܩܐ, pl. ܢܦܩ̈ܐ n.f. (calque < Akk *ṣītu* AIOA 96; ↓ √ܝܨ; PSm 2426 voc.: ܝܨܩܐ; JBA נְפֵקְתָּא DJBA 769) **1. expenses** ܡܫܬܕܪ ܡܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܢ ܢܦܩܐ *Ezr* 6:4 [incorr. voc. ܢܦܩ U]; 6:8; ܫܝܒ ܢܦܩܐ *Lk* 14:28 (δαπάνη); ܠܐ ܢܦܩܐ ܕܡܫܬܠ *2Cor* 9:18 (Afr 457:1); ܣܡ ܡܠܐ ,ܡܠܐ *BelD* 3; *ES1* 453:31; ܢܦܩ ܕܒܝܬ *Add* 32:16; **2. money** ܢܦܩ ܟܝܒ *KwD*[2] 45:2; ܡܢ ܢܦܩ ܥܕ ܣܡ ܠ *Clr* 149:28; ܢܦܩ ܕܐܒܝ *CatBerl1* 106a:16; 109a:14; **3.** in phrase ܢܦܩܐ ܕܚܠܨ **excuse** *am5* 80:9 [P. 439]

ܢܦܩ n.f (↓ √ܝܨ) **one who goes out**, in phrase

- **ܢܦܩ ܥܒܪ** n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܥܒܪ; cf. JPA, TA נפקת בר DJPA 359) **harlots** *Hos* 4:14 (H קְדֵשׁוֹת) [P. 439]

1# ܢܦ vb. (Arab نفر) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to run away frightened** ܕܡܣܥ ܣܣܐ *Nah* 3:2 (H דֹּהֵר; horse); *IA1* 286:v221; *JSB4* 361:19; *BAli2* 82:4 [expl. as ܐ ܕܡܫܟ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܣܥ ܣܣ ܕܡܢ]; *BBah* 1265:15; **2. to shrink from, take a dislike to** ܕܡܠܟ ܕܡܟ ܡܢ ܢܦܝ the men of GN_1 take a dislike to the men of GN_2 who are with you *Bhchr* 421:17; ܢܦ ... ܕܒܫ ܡܢ ܫܡܠ *Bhcar* 126:15 (intercourse of life); ܡܢ ܣܣ ܢܦܝ ܕܡܕ ܡܗܡܣ *Bhce1* 451:20 (from stubbornness); ܡܢ ܣܣ ܢܦܝ ܡܠ ܒܬ ܟ ܕܡܟ ܣܣ ܡܢ ܣܣ ܠ *Bhce3* 357:8; ܕܫ ܢܦ ܡܢ ܡܠ ܟ ܕ *BhEth* 384:7; ܡܬ ܟ ܡܢ ܢܦ *BhNom* 441:5 [P. 441]

Nöld, NB 185.

2# ܢܦ vb. (↓ ܢܦ̈ܐ, ܢܦ̈ܐ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to shudder a.** general ܠܡ ܢܦ ܕܡ *PsHex* 2:1 (ActḤ 4:25; Ath 47:3) (ἐφρύαξεν); ܠܡ ܢܦ ܡܣ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ why did you shudder and cut off the bonds of your fatherly subjugation? *ThMarg1* 84:3; **b.** of bleating of goats ܠܡ ܥܡ ܕܡ ܕ ܕܡ *ThMarg1* 214:17

Pa. to pant, gasp ܡܢܦܢ *BhGr2* 104:12 [same as ܡܣܣܣ ܡܡܡ ib. v1219] [P. 441]

Nöld, NB 186.

ܢܦ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܚ) **neighing** ܢܚ ܕܥܐ *JerHex* 8:16 (Aqu) (φρύαγμα); ܢܚ ܡܥܢ *Gr* 99:9 (foul); *am5* 107:4 [n. fnd.] [P. 441]

ܢܚ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܚ) **horse doctor's bag** *BBah* 1266:4 [expl. as ܐܟܝܠܐ ܕܡܠܚ] [P. 441]

ܢܥ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܢܦ̈ܐ; ↓ ܡܢܦ̈ܐ, ܡܢܦ̈ܐ, ܡܢܦ̈ܐ, ܢܦ̈ܐ, ܢܦ̈ܐ, ܢܦ̈ܐ, ܡܢܥ, ܢܦ̈ܐ, ܡܢܦ̈ܐ, ܢܦ̈ܐ, ܡܢܦ̈ܐ, ܢܦ̈ܐ) **Pe.** [*a/e*] **1. to breathe out, exhale** ܡܢ ܡܣ ܢܥ *ZM1* 61:14 (poison); **2.** perh. **to desire** ܠܐ ܢܥ ܠ ܡܡ ܕ ܡ *Bhcar* 149:16 (to wander in the desert)

Pa. to revive, restore ܠ ܠ *LamHex* 3:56 (Symm); *BO2* 190b:14 [↓ ܡܢܦ̈ܐ]; ܠ ܡ ܕ ܢܥ it restored comfort to the sad one *Bhcar* 67:9

Etpe. to get a respite, be relieved ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *ESHaer* 182:1 (soul from pain in the grave); ܡ ܢܥ ܡ ܠ *ESNisB1* 25:20; *ChrPsD1* 240:2; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *ExHex* 23:12 (Lag); ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܢܥ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *EChe5* 1:29 (WMcL 257:11 = B 358:8)

Etpa. 1. to be endowed with life ܡ ܢܥ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *ES1* 133:10 [Adam]; ܢܥ ܡ ܡ *Apoll* 22:8; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *PhilV* 38:22; **2. to get a respite, be relieved** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܠ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ

IA1 220:v302 (by vilification); ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܟܕ ܐܢܫ *Sind* 24:15; ܚܕ ܡܠܐ ܕܥܒܕ *am3* 419:4; **4. to exhale** ܐܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܐܢ ܠܐ *Med* 179:12; **5. to be extended, enlarged** ܐܢ ܠܐ ܕܥܒܕ *Med* 254:18 [chest] [P. 441]

Etpa., mngs. 4, 5: Schleifer 204.

ܢܦܫܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܦܫ, ܓܒܠܐ, ܒܠܒܐ ܕܝ ܢܦܫ, ܕܝܘ, ܐܢܫ, ܢܦܫ ܒܗܝܡܬ, ܚܝܘܬ ܢܦܫ; JBA ܢַפְשָׁא DJBA 770; mng. 4: JudA ܢܦܫ DJA 66, Pal ܢܦܫ PAT 390, MH ܢܦܫ J 926, mng. 1; mng. 4: cf. ↓ ܢܡܘܣ) **1. soul a.** general *passim*; **b.** abs. in phrase ܓܝܪ ܐܢܫ derived from a living creature ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢ *MiS* 97b:27; **c.** in phrase ܥܡ ܢܦܫ ܐܡܪ **to agree with** ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܥܡ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܐܢ ܐܝܟ *ZM2* 43:6; **2. person** pl. **a.** general, abs. ܢܦܫ ܕܥܒܕ *Ex* 1:5; *Dt* 10:22; **b.** esp. of slaves ܢܦܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܥܒܕ *Gn* 12:5; 36:6; ܢܦܫ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܬܪ *Ez* 27:13; ܢܦܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ *ChrPsD2* 161:26; **3.** to express pronoun **self**, in var. phrases **a.** ܢܦܫ ܗܘ he, himself *Ming1* 8:v46; ܠܢܦܫ for myself *OSI* 2:4 (3) [v. infra, mng. 4]; **b.** ܐܢܬ ܓܝܪ ܢܦܫ you, yourself *Sind* 8:15; **c.** ܓܝܪ ܢܦܫ **of his own accord** ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܠܐ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ *Jul* 51:18; ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ *PO8* 83:12 (to go into exile); ܥܡ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ (the sores) dry up by themselves *Philox1* 547:16; **d.** ܢܦܫ ܗܘ **to spend a solitary life** ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ *MiS* 509b:31 [but ܠܢܦܫ *Bhce1* 357:2]; **4. funerary monument** (στήλη) ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ... ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ *OSI* 2:4 (3); *am3* 6:14 [n. fnd.]; ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ *PsC* 68:15; ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ... ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ *Chrmin* 3:20 = *Chran1* 3:15; pl. ܢܦܫ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ *1MaccCer* 13:27; ܢܦܫ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ *ZM2* 204:11 [P. 441, 847]

L. Durr, ZAW 2 (1882) 202ff.; mng. 3: N, SG § 223; mng. 4: DNWSI 748, mng. 5 (w. lit.).

ܢܦܫܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **endowed with life** ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ when a skin bottle of stripped hide received wind it became endowed with life *IAB1* 476:12 [P. 441]

ܢܦܫܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **1. being endowed with courage** ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ to be vanquished either by the hand of the Jews or by their being endowed with courage *JosephB* 776:11; **2. living force** ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ when it conceives a pearl, it only has a living force of trees *Nat* 65:16; ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ *TB* 78:5 (sign & example) [P. 441]

ܢܦܫܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **1. pertaining to the soul, spiritual** [≠ ↓ ܪܘܚܢܝ πνευματικός] ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ *1Cor* 15:44 (ψυχικός); ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ *Afr* 125:10; ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ *MS1* 97:12; ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ *ThMarg1* 39:15; **2. certain, particular** ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ *BBah* 786:3 (ticks) [P. 441]

ܢܚܐ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܢܚܐ) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to soak** pass.part. ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ *BhLSt* 96:19 (bread) [P. 442]

ܢܦܘܩ, pl. ܢܦܩܐ *BhGr* 33:12 n.f. (√ܢܦܩ; cf. Arab نفى to expel, remove) **dirt** ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ *Is* 30:22 (H צֵא); ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ *1Cor* 4:13 (περικαθάρματα); ܢܦܩܘ ܢܦܩܘ *IAB1* 185:20; ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ *2Macc* 5:9; ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ *Rie* 125:8; ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ *Clr* 81:34; ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ to sweep out the monastery and to remove the dirt *JohEphB* 74:10; ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ *Cyr²* 209:6; *BhNom* 14:17 [expl. as ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ] [P. 435]

ܢܨܐ n.m. (TA נֵצָא TO Lv 11:16, TW 2:123) **hawk** *Lv* 11:16 (H נֵץ); *Dt* 14:15; *ESRef1ER* 46:11; *KwDW* 21:15 [expl. as ܐܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ] [P. 442]

ܢܨ vb. (↓ ܢܨܘܒܬܐ, ܢܨܘܒܢܐ, ܢܨܘܟ, ܢܨܘܟܬܐ, ܢܨܒܬܐ; TA נצב J 927, JPA נצב DJPA 358, CPA ܢܨܒ LSp 127) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to plant** ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ *Gn* 9:20; ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ *Ex* 15:17 [cf. ESGE 145:16]; pass.part. ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ *Ps* 1:3; ܐܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ sin is implanted

in nature *Chrmin* 7:2; **2. to found, establish** ܐܬܬܐ ܕܝܢ *1Chr* 17:9; ܐܬܬܐ ܕܝܢ ܕ ܒܝܬ ENchr1[2] 138:4 (monastery); ܐܬܬܐ ܕܝܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܬܬܐ ܕܝܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܬܬܐ ܕܝܢ ܒܝܬ

ܚܠܨ *IA2* 178:v319 (in excellence); **3. to be bright, shining** ܟܬܒ ܒܥܝܢ ܒܫܡ ܫܡܫ ܒܟܘܟܒ ܒܫܡ ܒܝܬ ܟܪܟܐ *ES2* 389:1 (city); ܫܡܫ ܒܫܡ ܫܡܫ *BalJos* 151:11 (fame); **4. to be strong, vigorous** ܒܫܡ ܟܝ ܟܪܟܐ ܒܫܡ ܫܡܫ *am1* 173:8 (Magianism); ܟܪܟܐ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ *am3* 659:17; **5. to vanquish, be victorious, prevail** ܟܝ ܟܕ ܐ ܚܠ *IA2* 268:v620; ܒܫܡ ܐ ܒܫܡ ܒܫܡ JS in *MS2* 116:v623 (in offerings); Pall in *ThMarg2* 196:30; ܟܐ ܒܫ ܐ ܒܫ ܟ ܟ ܟ

ܢܙܝܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܨ) **dispute, quarrel** ܕܡܠܐ ܕܚܕ ܕܚܕܐ ܫܚܝܢ *ZM1* 140:8 [P. 442]

ܢܨܝܚ adj., n. (↓ √ܢܨܚ) **1. bright** abs. m. ܕܠܦܐ ܢܘܪ ܕܐܚܕ a lamp bright of splendor *Rabb* 245:7; f. ܚܕ ܕܡܐ ܕܚܕ *Rev* 15:6 (λαμπρός); **2. glorious, illustrious a.** adj. ܟܬܝܣܐ ܕܡܐ *Lk* 1:3 (κράτιστε); *Act* 26:25; ܕܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܩܛܘܣ ܟܬܝܣܐ *SE*^{2} 14:28 (consulate; cf. HoffmKirch 7:42); **b.** n.m. ܫܡܘܐܝܠ ܢܒܝܐ *1Sm* 15:29 (H נֵצַח); **3.** n.m. **victor** ܡ ܕܟܝ ܕܡܐ *MP* 14:11 (martyr); **4. principal, distinguished** abs. ܥܢܐ ܕܢܒܝ ܡ ܚܠܦ ܫܘܐ *Afr* 92:9; **5. clear** abs. ܚܠ ܢܨ *PO8* 12:4 (voice) [P. 443]

ܢܨܝܚܐܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܢܨܚ) **splendidly** ܕܒ ܒܘܫܢܝ ܟܕܐ ܚܠ ܟܡ ܚܫܚܒܐ *LkḤ* 16:19 (λαμπρῶς)

Juckel, Harklean 190.

ܢܨܝܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܨܚ) **1. glory** ܟܒܚܐ ܫܚܢܨ *ESI* 136:32; ܟܢܨ ܟܐܒܚܠܐ *Ming2* 94:15; ܟܢܨ ܟܟܠܐ *EChe1* 7:12 (WMcL 35:16 = B 46:4) (εὐτυχία); ܟܐܬܕ ܟܢܨ ܟܠܒܐ *JARS*^{3} 323:12; **2. excellency**, in salutations, in phrase ܢܨܝܚ **you** ܟܒܬܒ ܕ ܡܠ ܒܐ ܢܨܝܚ ܒܠ *BO2* 81a:23 [P. 443]

ܢܨܝܩ adj. (↓ √ܢܨܩ) **pure** *BBah* 1269:13 [expl. as ܚܒܒ] [P. 443]

ܢܨܝܥ n.m. (↓ √ܢܨ) **quarrel** ܠܚܡ ܟܢܨ *ES1* 452:30 (& cutting off) [P. 442]

ܢܨܚ n.m. (Ma נאצ׳פא strip of long white linen etc. MD 285) **strip of cloth** ܕܚ ܕܟܐ ܢܨܚ ܕ ܟܒܚ ... *BBah* 1141:9 [P. 443]

ܢܨܝܥ adj. (↓ √ܢܨܥ) **listener** ܒܐ ܟܢܨ ܒ ܕܟܐ ... *StSin9* 64:17 [P. 444]

ܢܨ vb. (↓ ܢܨܝ, ܢܨܝ, ܢܨ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to pour upon** (a wound) **a.** oil & wine ܟ ܟܐ ... ܟܢ ܫܐ *Lk* 10:34 (wine & oil upon wounds); *JSB2* 321:4; *Sahd* 324:11; **b.** water ܟ ܟܐ ... ܟ ܢܨ *am6* 75:21; ... ܟ ܟ *Geop* 109:18; **c.** alone ... ܟ ... *PO8* 64:2

Af. 1. to free ܟ ... ܐܢܨ *JohEphB* 286:17; **2. to save** ... ܟ ... ܐܢܨ *ib.* 363:12; **3. to carry off** ... ܐܢܨ (the lion) carried off its prey *BhGr* 97:16 [which Bheb understood as < ↓ √ܢܨܠ] [P. 443]

Nöld, NB 101.

ܢܨ, ܢܨ *Med* 39:8 n.m. (↓ √ܢܨ) **1. bathing, bath** ... ܟ ... *PO8* 66:8 (to use); ... ܟ ... *JEhCh* 122a:3 (from creation); ... ܟ ... *Med* 47:15; *BBah* 1269:14; **2. bottle** *BAli2* 88:14 [expl. as طرجهارة flacon Dozy 2:30]; *BBah* 1269:17 [P. 443]

Schleifer 204.

ܢܨ 1# vb. (↓ ܢܨ; JBA נצף to neigh DJBA 772) **Pe.** [*a/a*; ... *BhGr* 118:19 (Ephrem)] **1. to hiss** ... ... *ESFidH* 206:8; ... *ESL4* 203:21 (to quarrel); ... *ESNisB2* 30:20; ... (a snake) which was crawling, hissing, and making the earth tremble *am2* 338:1; **2.** w. -ܒ **to inveigh against, growl** ... *ESNat* 76:15 (to be sad); ... *ESPas* 23:17; ... *IA1* 146:v1454 [P. 443]

ܢܨ 2# vb. (↓ ܢܨ, ܢܨ, ܢܨ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to be strong, savory, manifest, clear a.** general *BAli2* 89:10 [expl. as ...]; *BBah* 1269:21; **b.** esp. of remembrance ... ... a perpetual recollection (that) is vivid in the heart without variation *INB* 8:20; ... *Sahd* 293:12; ... *Bab* 452:32 (remembrance of its light); **c.** esp. of pain, suffering ... *IAB1* 287:14; 287:17; ... *VRabb* 207:19; ... the pain of iniquity was strong in her [i.e. the prostitute] for her to depart *JSB2* 406:11;

ܫܡܥ ܕܝܘܪ ܒܥܐ *AS* 190:10; ܒܥܐ ܒܥܐ ܕܝ ܡܠܟ ܕܒܒܝ *am6* 229:6 [P. 443]

ܢܦܘ n.m. (↓ 1#ܢܦ) **hissing** ܫܡܥ ܒܥܐ *ESFidH* 113:14 [P. 443]

ܢܦ vb. (↓ ܐܒܥܦܝ, ܐܦܦ, ܐܒܦܦ, ܐܦܦ, ܢܦܦ, ܐܒܦܦ, 1#ܐܦܦ, ܐܦܦ; JPA נצר pe. to chirp DJPA 359; Pe., mng. 4: MH נצר LNV 234) **Pe.** [*a/a,o*] **1. to murmur** ܕܡܫܡܥ ܡܢ ܢܦ *Is* 8:19 (H צְפְצֵף; soothsayers); **2. to mutter, whisper a.** alone ܡܢ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܢܦ he muttered from the midst of the darkness *ESRef1* 65:40; ܠܐ ܢܦ ܐܠ ܒܝ ܕܫܡܥ ܠܐ ܒܝ *Jul* 185:8; **b.** w. ܫܦܝ ܐܦܦ in a low voice *DM* 279:19; **3. a. to sing** ܒܬ ܢܦ *JSB2* 66:20; ܒܥܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܢܦ *VRabb* 188:4 (w. pride); **b. to glorify** ܫܡ ܢܦ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܡ *JSB5* 543:10; **4. to grunt** *BAli2* 90:1 (pig; expl. as ܕܒܐ ܕܐ ܒܐ) **Pa. 1. to chirp** ܕܡܨ ܬܠܥܘ *Is* 29:4 (H צְפְצֵף); ܐܡ ܢܦ ܒܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܒܐ *ib.* 38:14 [cf. ES2 83:7]; **2. to murmur** ... ܠܐ ܐܡ ... ܐܡ ܐܦ ܐ ܠܐ ܐ ܐ *ES1* 190:44; ܐ ܐ ܒܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ in her joy, she turns, answers, and murmurs so *Jšddev2* 218:10; **3. to sing, sing praises** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ES1* 316:2 [Siserah's mother]; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *CatBerl1* 265a:4 (orders, ranks); **4. to soothe while singing** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESNat* 61:10 [mother to a son]; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESHaer* 208:5; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESL2* 553:21; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSB3* 587:4; **5. to caress, coax** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *TB* 52:32 (ὑποκορίζεσθαι); **6. to cause to chirp** ܐ ܐ ܐ *Kays* 67:9

Etpa. 1. to be fondled soothingly ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *IAB1* 186:19 [Jesus]; **2. to be glorified** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSB5* 544:2 [v. 2Sm 23:16]; **3. to be praised** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Kays* 80:7; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Bhcar* 135:8; **4. to be signified allegorically** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ JS in *MS1* 52:v204 [slaughtering of the two birds]; 59:v16; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSAbb* 242:v425; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSB1* 59:7 (in Moses' serpent) [P. 443]

ܢܦ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦ) **1. humming** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ES2* 176:46; **2. song, chirping** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *IA1* 98:v305 [of bird]; *EN* 46:v40 [expl. as صفير]; **3. muttering** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ in his muttering whose help would he invoke? *ESRef1* 65:41; **4. grunting** *EN* 46:v40 [expl. as صوت الخنزير]; *BBah* 1270:8 [voc. ܢܦ; expl. as ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ] [P. 443]

1#ܢܦ n.m. (↓ ܐܒܥܦܝ) **1. Nazarene** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Act* 24:5; **2. Christian** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *MP* 8:10; & *passim* [P. 444]

2#ܢܦ n.m. (< Arab الناصرىّ) **kind of drachma** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Bhchr* 506:18 [P. 444]

ܐܒܥܦܝ n.f. (↓ 1#ܢܦ) **Christianity** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Jul* 146:4 (dark night) [P. 444]

ܢܦ n.f. **shoot** *ESV* 68:14 [P. 443]

Delete this entry; v. ↓ ܐܒܥܦ.

ܐ vb. (↓ ܐܒܥܦ; Arab نصت Wehr 969; cf. ↓ √ܐ) **Af. to listen, pay attention** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Jer* 8:6 (H הִקְשִׁיב; cf. ES2 116:35); ܐ ܐ ܐ *Afr* 129:14 (Var); 130:3 (Var) [P. 444]

Fr, BAs 3 (1898) 69 [etym.]; Nöld, ZDMG 54 (1900) 156.

ܢܩ adj. (↓ √ܢܩ) **1. dedicated, prone** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ the ear is dedicated to sound *ESFidS* 2:v49; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ he was prone to claim much *ESNisB1* 9:16; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ the impudent one [i.e. Satan] who is prone to cause strife *ESL4* 203:2; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *IA2* 284:v882 (mutual devouring); ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSB3* 524:3; *AM2* 50:7; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ he stands dedicated at your gate *Jul* 77:22; ܐ ܐ ܐ *Bhchr* 349:21 (to peace); **2.** w. **-ܠ exposed to, liable to** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ (the body) is especially liable to all kinds of injuries *INB* 525:9 [P. 444]

1# ܢܩܒ vb. (↓ ܡܢܩܒܢܘܬܐ, ܡܢܩ̈ܒܐ, ܡܢܩܒܬܐ, ܢܝܩܒ, ܢܩܒܐ, ܢܩܒܐܝܬ, ܢܩܒܘܬܐ, ܢܩܒ̈ܢܐ, ܢܩܒܢܘܬܐ, ܢܩܒ̈ܢܐܝܬ, ܢܩܒܬܘܬܐ, ܢܩܒܬܐ, ܢܩܒ̈ܢܢܘܬܐ, ܢܩܒ̈ܢܢܐ, ܢܩܒܬܢܘܬܐ, ܢܩܒܬܢܐ, ܢܩܒܬܐ, √ܢܩܒܬ; JBA נקב DJBA 772, Ma נקב MD 306) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to pierce** ܢܩܒ ܡܪܗ ܐܕܢܗ ܒܡܩܒܐ *Ex* 21:6 (H רָצַע); ܢܩܒ ܐܢܬ ܦܟܗ *Job* 40:26 (jaw); ܢܣܘܪܐ ܠܐ ܢܩܒܝܢ ܐܕܢܐ ܕܗܦܟܐ *am1* 176:15; **2. to make a hole** ܘܢܩܒ ܢܩܒܐ ܒܟܣܝܗ *ChrPsD1* 255:24 (in lid); **3. to fasten, implant** ܐܝܟܐ ܢܩܝܒܢ ܠܗ ܐܕܢܐ ܘܥܝܢ̈ܬܐ where are the ears and eyes implanted for him? *ESFidH* 198:18

Pa. 1. to pierce ܐܕܢܐ ܕܝܢ ܢܩܒܬ ܠܝ *Ps* 40:7 (H כָּרָה); *ESNisB1* 37:24 (ear); ܒܠ ܠܛܪ̈ܦܝܗܘܢ ܡܢܩܒ ܠܗܘܢ *Geop* 9:29 (leaves of vegetables); ܘܢܩܒ ܠܦܪܕܐ ܢܩܝܪܬܐ ܒܩܕܪܗ *DuvB2* 27:24 (enlarged part of cooking pot); **2. to tatoo** ܡܢܩܒܝܢ ܗܘܘ ܕܪ̈ܥܝܗܘܢ ܢܩܝܫܐܝܬ *ES2* 124:3 (arms); **3. to deteriorate** pass.part. ܡܢܩܒ ܡܢ ܟܐܒܐ ܕܡܬܩܪܐ ܣܪܛܢܐ *am7* 76:12 (cancer); 4. gramm. **to construe as a feminine** ܐܬܘ̈ܬܐ ܦܘܫ ܕܡܢܩܒܢ *BhGr2* 46:v439; **5. to make feminine** ܪܓܬܐ ܡܛܥܝܢܝܬܐ ܘܡܢܩܒܢܝܬܐ seductive (and) making effeminate desire *SevHym* 213:9 (Var, n. d)

Af. 1. to shatter ܠܐ ܐܢܩܒ ܠܛܒܥܗ ܕܒܬܘܠܘܬܐ *ES2* 332:16 (seal); **2. to bore through, perforate** ܡܢܗ ܕܝܢ ܕܡܢܩܒ {ܠܦܛܝܚܐ} <ܠܦܛܝܚܐ> one who perforates melons *BhLSt* 117:11

Etpa. to be perforated ܡܛܘܝܐ ܕܡܬܢܩܒ ܢܩܒ ܚܕ *Geop* 9:30 [vegetable from heat of sun] [P. 444, 847]

Pa., mng. 4: Moberg, Term 64*.

2# ܢܩܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܢܩܒܬܐ) **Etpa. to be made of feminine gender** ܡܬܕܟܪܝܢ ܐܦ ܡܬܢܩܒܝܢ *BhGr* 154:19 [P. 445]

ܢܩܝܒ adj. (↓ √1#ܢܩܒ) **female a.** general ܕܟܪܐ ܐܘ ܢܩܝܒ *Bhcar* 48:18; **b.** in phrase ܕܟܪ ܢܩܝܒ n.m. **hermaphrodite** *am2* 592:11; f. ܢܩܝܒܬ ܕܟܪ *Clr* 39:15; *AS4* 39:25; *BhKJ* 146:8 [n. fnd.]; ܡܕܡ ܚܕܐ ܢܩܝܒܬܕܟܪ *ZDMG53* 506:12; ܢܩܝܒܬ ܕܟܪܐ *BhKJ* 146:23 [n. fnd.] [P. 445]

ܢܩܒܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܢܩܒ; Ma ניקבא MD 299, JBA נוּקְבָא DJBA 738) **1. perforation** ܒܠܘܗܝ ܢܩܒܐ ܕܠܐ ܥܒܕܐ ܐܕܢܐ ܒܐܬܠܟܬܐ ܕܒܕ ܗܘܐ *ESDom* 9:6 [in deaf ears]; **2. opening, hole** ܢܩܒ ܢܩܒܐ ܒܬܪܥܗ *2Kg* 12:10; *ChrPsD1* 255:24; ܗܘ ܢܩܒܐ ܕܡܚܛܐ eye of needle *JSB4* 651:21; ܗ' ܢܩܒ̈ܐ *DuvB2* 28:1 [P. 444]

ܢܩܒܐܝܬ adj. (↓ √1#ܢܩܒ) **in the feminine gender** ܠܐ ܕܟܪܐ. ܘܠܐ ܢܩܒܐ. ܐܘ ܠܐ ܕܟܪܝܢ. ܘܠܐ ܢܩܒܢ ܘܠܐ ܢܩܒܢ. ܢܩܒܐܝܬ. ܐܠܐ ܐܝ ܣܘܓܐܐܝܬ ܐܘ ܚܕܢܐܝܬ *BO2* 280b:8 [in pl. & sg.]; ܗܘ ܕܫܘܬܦܢܝܬܐ ܡܦܩܬܐ. ܘܐܝܠܝܢ ܕܫܡܗ̈ܝܢ ܠܟܠܗܝܢ. ܠܕܟܪܐ ܘܢܩܒܬܐ ܠܚܝܘ̈ܬܐ. ܢܩܒܐܝܬ ܡܬܬܡܠܠܢ DionThr in *MerxSy* 52:2 [i.e. words which jointly designate both m. and f. animals are considered to be grammatically f.] [P. 445]

Moberg, Term 65*.

ܢܩܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܢܩܒ, ܕܟܪܘܬܐ ܢܩܒ̈ܘܬܐ) **1. femininity** ܕܟܪܘܬܐ ܘܢܩܒܘܬܐ *Ming2* 98:10; ܐܣܟܡܐ ܕܕܟܪܘܬܐ ܘܢܩܒܘܬܐ *ThbK1* 67:14 (appearance); *BhGr* 9:1; 10:10; 2. gramm. **feminine form** ܒܢܩܒܘܬܐ. ܒܠܚܘܕ ܕܕܟܪܘܬܐ. ܡܬܪܡܝܢ ܦܓܥܐ ܕܬܪܬܝܢ ܫܠܝ̈ܬܐ in the (3pl. imp.) feminine form (of III-*y* verbs) – not in the masculine form – there occurs a contact of two quiescent letters *BhGr* 198:13 [e.g. two *yods* in ܢܶܬܪ̈ܰܚܡܳܢ]; **3. softness** ܕܡܬܠܝܫܘܬܐ ܒܚܕܝܪܘܬܐ ... ܢܩܒܘܬܐ *BhNom* 226:19 [in list of properties of iron] [P. 445]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 65*.

ܢܩܒܬܢܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܢܩܒ) **female, feminine** ܚܫ̈ܐ ܢܩܒ̈ܬܢܐ *Bab* 462:15 (sufferings); *ESSy* 39:7; ܡܬܚܫܒܐ ܕܐܟܘܬܗ ܢܩܒܬܢܐ it is probable that like it, it is (also) feminine *BhGr* 13:18 [i.e. ܠܒܢ̈ܝܬܐ on analogy to ܠܚܒ̈ܝܬܐ]; ܣܘܓܐܐ ܢܩܒܬܢܐ *ib.* 19:23 (plural) [P. 445]

Moberg, Term 65*.

ܢܩܒܬܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܢܩܒ) **feminine sex, femininity** ܐܢ ܓܝܪ ܠܢܩܒܬܢܘܬܐ ܡܢ ܢܫ̈ܐ ܠܐ ܗܘܬ ܟܠܝܐ ܢܩܒܬܢܘܬܗ ܕܣܓܝ̈ܐܐ if the feminine sex were not an impediment for most women *PO4* 87:14 [P. 445]

ܒܡܚܢܝܬܐ adv. (↓ √1#ܙܟܪ) **in the feminine gender** ܟܬܝܒ ܟܬܝܒ ܠܐ ܟܬܒ ܒܗ ܕܟܬܝܒ ܒܡܚܢܝܬܐ those great and high mountains which are called in the singular and in the feminine gender the Pyrenees *JEhCh* 112b:29 [P. 445]

ܙܟܝܪܐ adv. (↓ √1#ܙܟܪ) **feminine** ܕܡܚܫܒ ,ܡܥܩ *Philox1* 429:17 (passions of the body) [P. 445]

ܙܟܝܪܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܙܟܪ) **feminine gender** ܕܒܗ ܕܡܙܟܪ ܒܗ *ESSy* 53:4 [e.g. ܚܬܪ, i.e. √ܚܬܪ pe., 3f.pl.pf.]; 53:8; 53:12; *Merx* 135:8 [P. 445]

Moberg, Term 65*.

ܙܟܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܙܟܝܪܐ; ↓ ܐܢܬܙܟܪ) **Quad. to make feminine** ܗܘ ܠܫܡܫܐ ܕܥܒܕܘ ܠܗ ܠܥܪܒܐ ܕܒܟܠܒ the Arabs make the two dog stars in Sirius feminine in their fables *Bhadsment*[2] 119:5; ܘܐܡܪ ܟܬܒ ܙܟܪ ܠܗ ܘܐܡܪ ܒܫܡܐ then scripture made it feminine and said ܒܫܡܐ ܕܐܬܒܪ 'the mist rose up' *BhebEx* 16:13 (122 marg.); pass.part. ܡܢ ܫܪܫܐ ܐܬܝ ܠܢ ܕܙܟܪ it is treated as a feminine from the beginning (of the language) *BhGr* 10:13 [e.g. ܐܬܝ]

QuadRef. to be made effeminate ܠܐ ܟܬܝܒ ܕܐܬܝ ܒܗ ܕܙܟܪ *PO4* 54:13 [P. 445]

ܙܟܝܪܐ, abs. ܙܟܝ, pl. ܙܟܝܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܙܟܪ; JPA נְקֵבָה DJPA 369; cf. JBA נוקְבְתָא DJBA 738, Ma נוק(ו)בתא MD 294) **female** abs. ܙܟܪ ܘܐ *Gn* 1:27; det. ܟܐ ,ܡ ܙܟܪ *Ex* 1:16 (H בַּת); ܒܟܝ ܙܟܪ ܐܬ *ES2* 141:37; ܟܬ ܘܐ ܙܟܪ ܠܙܟܪ *Mt* 19:4 (Didasc 232:12) [P. 444]

N, SG § 94E (pl.).

ܙܟܝܪܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܙܟܪ) **feminine gender** ܕܒܗ ܕܙܟܪ ܒܗ *BhNom* 224:9; *BhGr2* 15:19; etc. [P. 445]

Moberg, Term 65*.

ܙܟܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܙܟܝܪܐ) **QuinqRef. to be made of feminine gender** ܒܗ ... ܒܗ *BhGr2* 16:22 [P. 445]

ܙܟܝܢܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܙܟܪ) **feminine** *AS* 44:14; ,ܡ ܕܒܗ ܙܟܪ ܐܬ *BhGr2* 15:21; ܐܢ ܙܟܝܢܐ ܒܗ ܐܬ ܕܐ *Rie* 20:20; ܟܬ ܙܟܪ ܕܒܗ ܕܙܟܪ ܐܬ *AS4* 40:6; ܙܟܪ ... ܙܟܪ *ET* 6:12; ܟܬ ܙܟܪ ܕܒܗ *BhGr* 9:3; ܟܬ ܕܐ ܕܒܗ ܕܙܟܪ ܐܬ a combination of masculine and feminine nouns is masculine *ib.* 17:29; etc.; *BhebMt* 19:4 (56:11) [P. 445]

Moberg, Term 65*.

ܒܡܚܢܝܬܐ adv. (↓ √1#ܙܟܪ) **in feminine** ܟܬ ܙܟܪ ܕܒܗ ܙܟܪ ܐܬ ܙܟܪ ܐܬ JE in *MerxSy* 84:17 [i.e. these are f. of ܙܟܪ, ܙܟܪ]

Moberg, Term 65*.

ܙܟܝܪܘܬܐ, **ܙܟܝܢܘܬܐ** n.f. (↓ √1#ܙܟܪ) **femininity a.** sex ܟܬ ܙܟܪ ܕܒܗ ܕܙܟܪ ܐܬ *ES1* 250:30 (order); **b.** gramm. gender ܕܒܗ ܕܙܟܪ ܐܬ *BhGr2* 22:1; ܕܐ ,ܡ ܙܟܝܢܘܬܐ Sev in *MerxSy* 11:18; *BhGr2* 15:3; etc.; *ESSy* 37:8 [P. 445]

Moberg, Term 65*.

1#ܙܟܪ vb. (↓ ܙܟܝ, ܙܟܝܢܐ, ܙܟܝܪܐ; JBA 1#נקד DJBA 772, Ma נקד MD 306) **Pa. to clean** ܕܐ ܒܗ ܕܒܗ ܕܒܗ ܕܒܗ ܕܒܗ *Didasc* 121:12 (foulness of sore); ܒܗ ܙܟܪ ܒܟ ܙܟܝܐ *Sahd* 141:10; ܒܗ ܙܟܪ ܒܗ ܙܟܪ *ThMarg1* 277:11; ܕܐ ܙܟܪ ܒܗ ܙܟܪ *Kays* 71:1

Etpa. to be cleaned ܕܐ ܙܟܪ ܒܗ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܕܐ the nuptial connection by which he was cleaned *ES3* 396:22; ,ܡ ܙܟܪ ܒܗ *Sind* 24:15 (nostrils) [P. 445]

2#ܙܟܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܙܟܝܪܐ) **Pa. to distinguish with a sign** ܕܐ ܒܗ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܕܐ *PO9* 514:3 (day of death of his enemy) [P. 445]

ܙܟܝ, abs. ܙܟ adj. (↓ √1#ܙܟܪ; JBA נקיד DJBA 775) **1. clean** abs. m. ܟܬ ܙܟ ,ܡ ܙܟ *JSB4* 136:18; ܒܗ ܙܟܪ ܒܗ ܙܟ (the fountain) is clean and refreshes the self *OS* 30:3; f. ܟܐ ܙܟ *Mt* 27:59; det. ܙܟ ܟܐ *ESHaer*

134:20 (doctor); ܟܬܒܐ ܕܪܦܘܬܐ ܕܥܠ ܐܝܡܪ *MP* 41:7; **2.** gramm. **tenuis** (sound; ψιλά) ܐܬܘܬ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܠܡܦܬܚ ܘܠܡܨܥܬ aspirate, to middle, and to tenuis (letters) JE in *MerxSy* 78:4; Sev in *MerxSy* 43:15; *CatWr3* 1169b:34; **3. well ornamented** ܣܦܪ ܢܩܝ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܫܘܫܒܐ *JohEphB* 61:21 (embroidery work); ܒܪܢܣ ܢܩܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܣܝܡܢ *JohEphLES* 540:7 (linen wrap); *BhGr2* 110:19 [expl. as ܣܝܡ ܒܫܘܫܒܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܣܝܡܢ]; **4. shirts decorated with needlework** ,ܢܩܝ ,ܣܝܡ ,ܟܬܢ *EzHex* 16:16 (Symm) [P. 445]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 64*.

ܢܩܝ n.m. (H נֹקֵד HALOT 719, Ug *nqd* DULAT 639, Akk *nāqidu* CAD N/1 333) **shepherd** ܡܪܥܝ ܥܢܡ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܣܝܡܢ *2Kg* 3:4; *Am* 1:1; *EN* 42:v61 [expl. as رئيس الرعاة]; *BBah* 1271:19 [expl. as ܪܥܝܐ ܕܒܥܝܐ ܟܬܒ] [P. 445]

AIOA 76 [not < Akk].

ܢܥܢܘܟ adj. (↓ √1#ܢܥ) **delicate** ܕܡܬܥܢܓ ܒܫܘܫܒܐ *JohEphLES* 572:8 (& tender) [P. 445]

ܢܥܢܓܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܢܥ; JBA מְנַקְּדוּתָא DJBA 688) **cleanliness, purity** ܒܝܬ ܠܡܝ ܕܒܥ ܕܡܬܥܢܓ *ESHaer* 134:25 (to loathe); ܟܐ ܕܡܬܥܢܓ *VRabb* 174:1 (fitting); ܐܠܦ ܢܥܢܓ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ *Syn* 122:2 [P. 445]

ܢܩܝ n.m. (↓ √ܢܩܝ) **beak** ܢܩܝ ܕܨܦܪ *KwD*[2] 93:5; 105:11; 154:8; ܒܝ ܡܠܐ ,ܚܣܡ ,ܢܩܝ *Med* 589:12 [P. 446]

ܢܩܦ n.m. (↓ √ܢܩܦ) **1. follower, sycophant** ,ܡܫܡܫ ܕܡ ܐܢܫ *MiS* 517a:22; *Chran2* 264:22; ܡܠܐ ܠܡܢܩܦ *Bhchr* 355:17; **2. annexed, appended** ܕܒܬܝ ܢܩܦ ܐ ܗ the hard pronunciation of the following *taw BhGr* 211:6 [P. 447]

Moberg, Term 67*.

ܢܩܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܩܦ) **complement** ܕܐܡܪ ܒܗ ܕܟܬ ܐܢ ܕܒܝ ܡܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܢܩܦ ܕܒܝ ܡܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܢܩܦ (a term) which refers to what is extrinsically and accidentally connected (with it) is called an accidental complement *Bhpup* 2:14 [P. 447]

ܢܩܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܩܦ; mng. 4: Ma נאקושא MD 286, > Arab ناقوش Fr, AF 276) **1. musician** ܕܐ ܢܩܦ ܢܩܦ *2Kg* 3:15 (H מְנַגֵּן); **2. musical instrument** ܟܠܡ ܢܩܦ ܠܘ ܐܒܐ ܟܠ ܕܐ ܢܩܦ ܢܩܦ *2Kg* 3:15 [cf. ES1 524:5]; **3. pick** (for playing musical instrument) ܟܐܒ ܢܩܦ ܐ *Aristides* 15:22; **4. bell clapper**, esp. that with which the faithful are called to church by banging (σήμαντρον, ἅγια ξύλα) ܕܐ ܟܬܒ ܢܩܦ ܡܠ ܢܩܦ *SchRi* 111:1; ܝܢܦ ܐ ܢܩܦ ܕܐ ܐܢܬ ܐܠܐ ܐ ܢܩܦ *Chran1* 41:6; ܢܩܦ ܟܠ ܐ ܢܩ *JohEphLES* 215:11; ܟܐܠ ,ܟܬܒ ,ܢܩܦ ܢܩܦ *BO2* 178b:44; ܟܠܝ ܢܩܦ he stopped (the ringing of) the church bells *Bhchr* 117:25; **5. a. sound** <ܟܬܒ> ܡܠܝ ܐܠ ܢܩܦ *JohEphLES* 363:10 [of bell clapper]; ܢܩܦ ܐ ܟܬܒ ܐܠ *ClreppraefRom* 12:3; **b.** time indicated by the semantron ܐܠ ܢܩܦ nocturns bell *JohEphLES* 254:6; ܢܩܦ ܐ ܐܠ ܟܐܒܬ ܐ *INB* 620:1 (of night office); **6. pain, illness a.** alone ܢܩܒ ܟܐܠ *Prot* 3:4 (& migranes); **b.** of head ܐ ܢܩܦ ܐ *CatBerl1* 369a:2; *Med* 553:5; **c.** of eyes ܠ ܢܩܦ ܐ .ܟܬܒ ,ܚܣܡ ܠ ܚܣܡ *HVChr* 55:11; *Med* 557:5 [P. 448]

Mng. 4: J. Bingham, Origines Ecclesiasticae, 3, London 1834, l. VIII:7, § 16[10].

ܢܩ vb. (↓ ,ܢܩܝ ,ܢܩ ,ܢܩ ,ܢܩ ,ܢܩ; cf. MH נקז hif. to let blood by pricking LNV 234; cf. ↓ ܢܩܒ; > Arab نقط to provide w. diacritical points [but < √2#ܢܩ Fr, AF 195]) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to prick** ܢܩ ܠ ܠ ܐ ܢ *ESSerm1* 85:v197; ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ ܐ *DuvB2* 22:16

Pa. 1. pass.part. **pricked** ܟܐ ܟ ܐ tattoos *LvHex* 19:28 (Bheb 176:4) (H כְּתֹבֶת קַעֲקַע); **2. to peck** ܟ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܠ ܟ *Nat* 28:1; **3. to provide with vowel points** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *CatBerl2* 451b:28; **4. to give a box on the ear, slap** ܟ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *AS4* 56:7 [P. 445]

ܢܩܫ vb. (↓ ܢܦܫ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] perh. **to perforate** ܐ ܟ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ

ܡܚܟܡ *Phys* 13:19 (pelicans) [perh. read: ܢܡܟܡ] [P. 446]

ܢܩܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܩܫ) **1. croaking of a raven** *EN* 46:v40 [expl. as نعيق الغراب]; *BBah* 1272:16; **2. small fracture of bone** *BAli2* 92:12 [expl. as ↓ ܪܟܫܐ]; 92:13; *BBah* 1272:17 [expl. as ܪܟܫ ܪܟܫܐ ܕ ܡܚܒܐ ܪܟܫܐ] [P. 446]

ܢܩܫ vb. (↓ ܢܩܫܐ, ܪܒ; Akk *naqû* to pour out as a libation CAD N/1 336) **Pe. to sacrifice** ܢܩܫ ܒܩܪܒܢ *ESEpiph* 186:19

Pa. to libate ܪܒ ܢܩܫ ܒܟܣ *Gn* 35:14 (H נָסַךְ); ,ܡܟܣ ܒܟܣ ܠܐ ܢܩܫ *Ex* 30:9; *ES1* 478:4; ܐܝܟ ܡܢ ܕܢܩܫ ܠܫܡܫ ܒܫܡܝܐ ܩܕ those who for a long time libated to the sun *ESJul* 87:24; ܪܒܚܐ ܠܟ ܢܩܫ *apap* 247:1; ܢܩܫ ܒܚܐ ܪܟܫ ܠܐ ܢܩܫ *AthSy* 41:10; *am2* 416:5

Etpe. to give o.s. wholly to s.t. ܐܢ ܪܟܫ ,ܡܚܐ ܕܐ ܪܟ ܒܚ ܪܟܫ *ES2* 203:39 [incorr. voc.; cf. ON 30:22 on diff. bet. etpe. (ܪܟܫ ܪܟ ܠ) and etpa.]

Etpa. 1. to be libated ܪܟܫ ܕܢܩܫ ܒܟܣ *Ex* 25:29 (H נָסַךְ); 37:16; **2. to be sacrificed** ܪܟܫ ܕ ܠ ܪܟ ܪܟܫ *Phil* 2:17; ܪܟܫ ܕܚܐ ܪܟ ܪܟܫ *am3* 432:14 [P. 444]

ܢܩܐ, pl. ܪܟܫ n.m. (mng. 1: BA נְקֵא Dan 7:9, JBA נַקְיָא DJBA 775, SA נקי DSA 546) **1. sheep** ܪܟ ܡܢ ܢܩܐ *Is* 53:7; pl.abs. ܢܩܐ ܪܟ *Jos* 24:32; det. ܪܟ ܕܚܠ ܡ *Mt* 10:6 (ES2 279:9); JS in *MS1* 54:v265; **2. beam of mill to which an ass is tied** *BBah* 1272:25 [perh. read: ↓ ܢܩܫ; expl. as ܪܟ ܒ ܡ ܕ ܐ ܒ ܢܩܫ ܕ ܡ ܪܟ] [P. 444]

MNg. 1: Sok, JBL 95 (1976) 277ff. [cf. AIOA 77]; N, SG § 79A (pl.).

ܢܩܒ n.m. (< Arab نَقِيب) **prince** ܪܟ ܕ ܪܟ *Bhchr* 558:12 (court) [P. 445]

ܢܩܒܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܢܩܒ) **perforated wood block or stone in which the neck or feet of a sinner are confined, stocks a.** general ܐܢ ܒ ܕ ܪܟ ܪܟ ܒ ܪܟ *am4* 520:9; ,ܐ ܪܟ ܪܟ ܒ ܪܟ ܕ ܪܟ ܪܟ ܒ ܪܟ *ib.* 608:16; **b.** metaph. ,ܐ ,ܒ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ

ܫܡܗ *BhGr* 9:7 (of appellative nouns); ܡܗܘܦܬܐ ܫܡܗ ܥܠܡ ܫܡܗ *ib.* 80:10 (pronominal letters); etc.; **7.** gramm. **annexation** ܫܡܗ ܡܬܚܒܪ ܫܡܗ annexation of prefixes and suffixes indicating person *BhGr2* 30:12 [P. 447]

Mngs. 6, 7: Moberg, Term 67*.

ܢܡܒܦܩܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܢܡܩ) **suffixed** ܫܡܗ ܡܬܦܥ Sev in *MerxSy* 41:18

Moberg, Term 67*.

ܢܡܒܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܒܐ) **trough** ܫܡܗ ܡܥܡ ܫܡܗ *ON* 116:22 [expl. of ↓ ܒܘܟܐ; for kneading dough] [P. 448]

ܢܩܠ vb. (↓ ܫܡܒܠܢܩܠ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to throw aside and roll down** ܫܡܗ ܡܢ ܡܠܐ *Jer* 51:25 (H גַּלְגַּלְתִּי; cf. expl. as ܢܩܠܐ ܡܫܡܠ ܫܡܗ ܡܢ ܒܐ BhGr 164:21; cited ES1 160:46, incorr. voc.; v. LS 666); **2. to remove** ,ܡܫܡܗ ܡܠܐ *Is* 62:10 (H סַלּוּ; rocks); ܫܡܗ ܡܒ ܫܡܗ ܒܐ ܡܥܡ ܢܩܠ the command removed high piles from the earth *JSB4* 48:12; [ܫ]ܡܗ ܡܩܠ *SAL1* 148:10; **3. to level** ܫܡܗ ܡܢ ܫܡܠ ܡܗܘܡ ܒܘܠ *Bal* 262:9 (road); ܫܡܗ ܡܫܡܠ ܫܘܡ ܢܩܠ *Add* 42:20; pass.part. ܫܡܗ ܡܠܡ ܫܘܡ ܡܢܩܠ ܡܢ ܡܠ ܡܢܩܠ *EbMai10* 221a:27; **4.** metaph. **to cast out** ܫܡܗ ܡܠܐ ܡܒ ܫ<ܐ>ܡ *JSAbb* 159[1]:2; **5. to cross** ܫܡܗ ܡ<ܐ>ܫ ܡܠ ܡܥܡ ܢܩܠ ܡܢ ܫܡܗ ܡ *MB* 42:v572 (bridge); **6. to draw off** pass.part. ܫܡܗ ܡ<ܐ>ܫ ܡܢ ܡܠܡ ܒܘܠ ܫܡܗ it was drawn off from all its sides for the use of those who wanted it for its therapeutic ability *MiS* 466b:36 [water of source]

Etpe. 1. to be removed ܫܡܗ ܡܒܠܢܩܠ ܡ ܫܡܗ ܡܠ *JSB3* 55:1; **2. to be cast away** ܫܡܗ ܡܢ ܡܠܢܩܠ ܡ ܡܥܡ ܡ ܫܡܗ ܡ ܫܡܗ the unfortunate ones remained in darkness, being cast into hardship *ESSerm3* 41:v314; ܫܡܗ ܡܠܢܩܠ ܡ *ESL3* 157:25; **3. to be leveled** ܫܡܗ ܡܠ ܫܡܗ ܡ *ESL2* 277:2; ܫܡܗ ܡ ܫܡܗ ܡ ,ܫ ܫܡܗ ܡ *BhKJ* 69:4 (trodden way) [P. 446]

ܢܡܩ vb. (↓ ܫܡܒܢܡܩܒܐ, ܫܡܒܐ; CPA ܢܡܩ LSp 128) **Etpa. to be avenged a.** alone ܫܡܗ ܡ ,ܫܡܗ ܡ ܫܡܗ ܡ *2Kg* 9:7; **b.** w. ܒ: ܫܡܗ ܡ ܫܡܗ ܡ ܫܡܗ ܡ *ES2* 24:26; ܫܡܗ ܡ ,ܫ ܡ ܫ ܡ ܫ ܡ *am1* 275:16 [P. 446]

ܢܩܡܬܐ, cs. ܢܩܡ n.f. (↓ √ܢܡܩ) **vengeance** ܫܡܗ ܡ ܫܡܗ ܡ *Jer* 50:28; ܫܡܗ ܡ ܫܡܗ ܡ *ESl* 162:35; ܫ ܡ ܫ ܡ *BalJos* 17:11 [P. 446]

ܢܩܫ vb. (↓ ܫܡܩܫ, ܫܡܩ; JPA נקס DJPA 839, SA נקס DSA 547; ↓ √ܢܩܫ) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to cut off** ,ܫܡܗ ܡ ܫ ܡ ܫ *Bhchr* 245:22 [P. 446]

ܢܩܫ n.m. (↓ √ܢܩܫ, ܫ; CPA ܢܩ piece of meat, flesh LSp 128) **1. slice** *2Sm* 6:19 (of meat; H אֲשִׁפָּר); ܢܩܫ ,ܫ ܡ ܫ *Ez* 24:4 [cf. ES2 187:22]; ܫ ܡ ,ܫ ܡ ,ܫ *Bhchr* 245:22; **2. mass** ܫ ܡ ܫ ܡ ,ܫ ܡ ,ܫ ܡ ,ܫ ܡ <ܫ ܡ> ,ܫ ܡ *DuvB2* 100:1 [of molten glass] [P. 446]

Löw, LW 366.

ܢܩ n.m. (MH נקע MKil 5:4, J 931) **cave** ܫ ܡ ,ܫ ܡ *Jer* 16:16 (H נְקִיק); ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *ESGE* 59:25 (to be obtained); ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *ESSerm4* 18:v70; ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ

106:24 [cf. HoffmKirch 55:8]; **2. to follow a.** general ܗܘܐ ܥܡ ܢܡܦ ܗܘ *Ruth* 1:14 (H דָּבַק); ܠܟ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܢܡܦ *Ath* 24:20; **b.** w. acc. ... ܢܡܦ *ESAct*[1] 34:29; **3. to comply with, conform to** ܠܦ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܕܝܢ *Didasc* 139:22; **4. to use, take advantage of** ܝܡܦ we will use her *Judith* 12:12 (ὁμιλεῖν); **5. to assent, follow s.o.'s opinion** ܠܦ ܕܝܢ ܘܠܐ ܠܦ ܐ Philox in *StephbarṢud* 32:16; **6.** in phrase ־ܐ ܢܡܦ **it is proper, fitting** ... ܐܡ *Ath* 27:17; ܗܘ ܢܡܦ *PO8* 82:6 (to be amazed)

Af. 1. to weigh, consider ܠܒ ܡܝ ܐܦ *Pr* 6:22 (H הִנְחָה); **2. to bring towards** ,ܐܦܐ ܠܟ they brought it [i.e. his arm] to his side *Šar* 50:7; **3. to join, attach** *ES1* 402C [n. fnd.]; ܠܡ ܐܦ ܗܘ *Philox1* 186:6; **4. to connect, join in marriage a.** general ܐܦ ... *Dt* 32:10 (H סוֹבְבֵ); ܗܘ ܠܗ ܕܢ ܠܥ ܡܒ ܗܘ ܕ ܠܗ ܡ so that he should join and connect the two testaments *TB* 145:21; **b.** by agreement ־ܐ ܦ ܠܟ ܡ ܐ ܠ *Rechtsb1* 104:7 (concubine); ܠ ܐ ܡ ܐ *RHRB* 193:v1861; **5. to begin a.** w. pf. ... ܐ ܦ ܐ ... *ESNisB1* 49:16 (to sow weeds); **b.** w. ־ܕ: ... ܐ ܦ ... *Act* 1:22; ... ... *INB* 451:9; **c.** w. ־ܠ + inf. ... ... *Nm* 17:28 (H לִגְוֹעַ); ... ... *Act* 27:35; ... ... *RHRB* 190:v1791; ... ... *Jul* 133:19; ... ... *JosephB* 785:18; ... ... *ThMarg1* 333:14 [but v. infra, mng. 6]; **d.** w. ־ܕ: ... ... *JosephB* 786:4 (shouting); ... ... he began to persecute the soldiers of the army *EChe8* 4:3 (WMcL 326:20 = B 469:3); ... ... I immediately began the reply to the letter *JšD* 197:9; **6. to press on, continue** ... ... *IA2* 274:v705; ... ... *Syn* 46:14; ... ... *ThMarg1* 333:22 [but v. supra, mng. 5b]; **7. to adjoin to o.s.** ... ... *Act* 17:5 (προσλαβόμενοι); **8. to go one after another** ... ... *Job* 1:5 (H הקיף)

Etpe. to adhere to, be attached to, be situated near ... *Nm* 36:9; ... ... *Dt* 4:4 (H הַדְּבֵקִים); ... ... such (a decision) of will is generally attached also to other good things *ER* 104:2; ... *Didasc* 220:16; ... *Philox1* 517:15 (w. women)

Etpa. to attach o.s., be united with a. alone ... *Gn* 30:20 (H זָבַל); ... *ESGE* 132:22 [Moses]; **b.** w. ... when these two causes are united together *Med* 41:8 [P. 446, 847]

Nöld, NB 188; Pe., mng. 5: A.J. Wensinck, New Data concerning Syriac Mystic Literature, Amsterdam 1923, p. 3; Etpe., mng. b: Schleifer 204.

ܢܡܦ n.m. (↓ √ܢܡܦ, ܢܡܦ ,ܓ) **1. adhering, close connection** ... *Philox1* 521:5 (of carnal lust); ... *VRabb* 173:24; **2. union** ... IA in *MS1* 17:v234; ... there is no quarreling in its union *Philox1* 151:20 [of simplicity]; ... *Nat* 3:19; **3. companionship, familiarity** ... *AM2* 190:5; ... *EChe5* 20:4 (WMcL 300:11 = B 426:5) (συνουσία); ... *KwD*[2] 68:3; **4. sexual intercourse** ... *Nars* 9:v34; **5. concubine** ... *am7* 302:6 (monk) [P. 447]

Moberg, Term 67*.

ܝܡܦܒ adv. (↓ √ܢܡܦ) **1. without interruption** ... *ZM1* 88:1; ... *GalSimp* 244:8 [instruction]; **2. consequently, therefore** ... he was consequently cast out for unkindness *Ath* 27:13; ... ... conse-

quently to speak and to understand in the *prosopon Nest* 80:2; **3. following** ܒܬܥܡ ܠܡܠܝ ܕܦܩܕ ܠܢ following the things that he commanded us *1Ezr* 5:68 (ἀκολούθως); ܪܥܝ ܕܝܢ ܒܬܥܡ *Rie* 75:4; **4. in like manner** ܒܬܥܡ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܚܕ ܒܬܥܡ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ... *ThbK2* 172:28 (descent of Holy Spirit) [P. 447]

ܡܦܩܢ adj. (↓ √ܦܩ) **1. consecutive, continuous** ܣܝܡ ܩܠܐ ܕܫܢ ܐܚܕ *BhEth* 28:1 (sections); **2. affixed, attached** ܐܚܕ ܕܡܬ ܩܠܐ attached pronominal suffixes *EṢSy* 19:8; **3.** gramm. **apodosis** ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܕܡܬ of necessity an apodosis follows it [i.e. a clause beginning w. ܐܢ] *BhGr* 181:3 [P. 447]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 67*.

ܡܦܩܒܢ n.f. (↓ √ܦܩ) **connection** cs. ܡܦܩ ܒܬܥܡ *Bhadsment*[2] 24:14 [order of succession of zodiacal signs] [P. 447]

ܡܦܩܩܢ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܦܩ) **dependencies** ܕܒܬܡܬ ܪܝܫ *CatBod* 247:17 (of Tyre); 248:10 [P. 447]

ܡܦܝ n.m. (same as ↓ ܡܦܐ) **piece of meat** ܒܣܪ ܡ ܒܣܪ *BhNom* 467:6 [P. 447]

ܦܩ vb. (↓ ܡܦܩܢ, ܡܦܩ, ܦܩܢ, ܒܦܩ, ܒܦܩ, ܦܩ, ܡܦܩ, ܢܦܩ; JBA ܢܩܪ DJBA 776) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to hollow out, dig** ܒܬ ܐܪܥ *ExHex* 21:33; **2. to dig through** ܒܝܬ ܕܢܩܒ *JSB3* 647:16 (w. nails); **3. to hew out** ܕܢ ܡܢܚܬ ܐܪܙ *Is* 22:16 (H חָצַב; cited ES2 56:31); pass.part. ܡܫܟܚ ܐܬܪ ܕܢܦܩ ܠܗ *Mt* 27:60

Pa. to cut out ... ܠܡܢܚ ܕܐ ܡܫܟ *Rechtsb3* 46:3

Etpe. 1. to be dug out ܐܬܪ ܕܢܬܦܩ ܒܝܬ *Is* 51:1 (MasJs 77:5) [UM etpa.]; ܕܐܬ ܒܬܥ ܕܢܬܦܩ ,ܡ *ECmPal* 50:1 = *am1* 273:11; **2. to be cut out** ܐܬ ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ ܐܬ ܕܐܬ ܕܐ ܕܐ *ESSerm4* 38:12; ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܕܐ *ECth* 115:12 [cave]; *DionbṢcomt* 151:7 [P. 447]

ܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦ) **1. cutting out** ܐܠ ܕ ܒܬ ܕܐ ... not to oppose using cutting out in a (statuary) figure *Rechtsb3* 46:7; **2. opening, hole** ܒܬ ܕܒܝ *Geop* 63:7 [of tree]; **3. cave** ܐܬ ܕܥ *RHRB* 160:v1111 [P. 447]

ܢܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦ) **fragment** ܐܬ ܕܐ *Med* 554:14 [P. 448]

ܢܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦ pe., part.) **digger**, in phrase

- ܢܦ ܐܒܩ n.m. (↓ ܐܒܩ) **hoopoe** *BBah* 1275:7 [expl. as الهُدهُد زعم; better perh. magpie] [P. 448]

ܢܦܩ, ܐܢܦ n. (< νεκρομαντεία) **necromancy** *Clr* 4:23 [expl. as ܕܐ ܕܐ]; 49:13; ܒ ܐ ܕ *ESL2* 119:9 [P. 448]

ܢܥ vb. (↓ ܢܦܩ, ܢܦ, ܢܦ, ܢܦ, ܢܦ; JBA ܢܩܫ DJBA 776, Ma ܢܩܫ MD 306) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to knock** (w. hammer, head) ܒܬ ܕ ܢܥ ... ܕ ... ܢܥ *JohEphLES* 205:1; ... ܢܥ *ib.* 205:2; **2. to knock** (on door, gate) **a.** alone ... ܢܥ ... ܠ ... *Mt* 7:7; *Lk* 11:9; 13:25; ... ܢܥ ... *ES3* 329:9; ... ܠ ... ܢܥ *ER* 102:15; ... ܢܥ ... *AthSy* 8:2 [entrance to heaven]; **b.** w. -ܒ: ... ܢܥ ... *JohEphLES* 276:6; **3. to push** ... ܢܥ ... *IA2* 324:v1465 (neighbor); **4. to drive in, thrust in** ... ܒ ... *Jud* 4:21 (H תָּקַע; cited Afr 254:14); ... ܒ ... *Šar* 52:20; **5.** w. ܦܩ **to clap** *2Kg* 11:12 [cf. ES1 545:11]; *Jul* 127:12 [n. fnd.]; ... ܢܥ ... *ib.* 223:20; *JSSahd* 778:1; **6.** w. ܦܩ **to give a slap** *SE*[2] 114:30; **7.** w. ܡܫܟ **to wage war a.** general ... ܢܥ ... *IS* 12:8; pass.part. ... *Jul* 147:27; ... ܢܥ ... *PO9* 562:6; **b.** w. ܥܡ **to fight** ... ܥܡ ... ܠ ... ܢܥ. ... ܠ ... ܢܥ ... *ESGE* 73:2; **8. a. to seize** ... ܢܥ ... *am4* 629:18 (pain); **b. to be pained, grieve** ... ܢܥ ... *Med* 559:21; ... ܢܥ ... 561:18 (molars); ... ܢܥ ... *Chrmin* 27:29 (loin); **9. to pitch, place a.** w. acc. **(1)** general ... ܢܥ

ܡܚܝܬܐ *PO8* 74:11 (net); ܡܫܟܢܐ ܕܡܥ *Gn* 12:8 (tent); *2Sm* 6:17; ܡܥܗ ܠܗ ܠܚܢ ܡ ܡܚܢܐ *Ex* 33:7 (H נָטָה); ܡܥܗ ܡܥܡܢܬܐ *Ming1* 198:10; ܠܗ ܡܥܗ ܡܥܣܟ ܒܝܬܐ *AlexSy* 6:15 (inner room); **(2)** w. camp ܐܝ ܡܫܟ ܡܕܡܥ ܦܡܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܓܢ ܡܫܟܢܐ *JSB5* 202:14 (chief of error); ܒܝܬ ܡܥܗ ܒܢܝ ܡܫܟܢܐ *JohEphB* 177:1; ܒܝܬ ܡܥܗ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܢܐ *Bhchr* 100:23 (φόσσατον, i.e. camp); **b.** alone, pass.part. ܡܫܟ ܬܪܬܝܢ ܠܡܩܒܠ ܡܬܡܫܟܢ they were encamped facing each other *JohEphB* 298:13; **c.** w. ܥܠ **to lay siege to** ܡܫܟ ܥܠ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܡܥ ܥܠ ܡܫܟ *JohEphB* 330:25; ܡܫܟ ܥܠ ܡܕܡܥ ܡܫܟ *Chran1* 128:26; ܡܫܟ ܥܠ ܡܥܗ ܕܡܫܟ *MiS* 403b:25; ܡܫܟ ܥܠ ܡܥܗ *Bhchr* 104:27; ܡܫܟ ܥܠ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *ChrPsD2* 150:30; ܡܫܟ ܥܠ ܡܥܗ ܕܡܫܟܢܐ *Bhchr* 114:12; **10. to thrust in** ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ ܡܫ *ChrPsD2* 248:10 (root); **11. to establish** ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ *ThMarg1* 174:1 (school); **12. to play upon, strike a.** lyre ܡܫܟ ܥܠ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ ܡܫ *Am* 6:5 (H פָּרַט); ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ ܡܫ *ESEccl* 103:19; **b.** alone **to play a harp** ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ *1Sm* 18:10 [David before Saul]; ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ *Is* 23:16 (H נֵגֶן); **c.** w. ܡܫܟ ܒ melodies ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥܗ ܕܡܫܟ *JSB5* 623:16; **d.** w. ܡܫܟ ܒ **to shout** ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *BalJos* 223:10; **e.** w. ܡܫܟ ܒ **to announce a command** ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *BalJos* 129:13; **13. a. to strike** ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ *IA2* 278:v798 (weapons); ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ *HVChr* 69:15 (pitcher); **b. to beat (1)** drum ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ *Jul* 41:3; 42:4; *JSB5* 873:10; *Chran1* 241:25; **(2)** semantron, wooden church bell ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ *JohEphLES* 215:11; 254:9; ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ *ROrChr5* 395:5

Pa. 1. to strike ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ *ES3* 411:25; **2. to shake** ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܐܠ *am4* 28:11

Af. to knock (on door, gate) **a.** alone ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ *LkS* 11:10; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ *ib.* 13:25

Etpe. 1. to be implanted, driven in ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *Šar* 52:16; **2. to be pitched** (tent) ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *AM2* 136:5; ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *Philox1* 277:3; ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *Bhchr* 363:7; ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ the camp of the spirits was pitched *BhGr* 16:21 [i.e. to maintain the army; incorr. transl. by Moberg, BhGrtr 33]; **3. to be struck, played upon** ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *1Cor* 14:7; ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *BO2* 178b:44 (bell for prayer); **4. to be tossed about** ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *Philox1* 283:4 [ship in a storm]; **5. to be played to strings** ܡܫܟ ... ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *ESL2* 511:16; **6.** w. ܡܫܟ **of battle to be announced by a drum** ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *Jul* 103:25; 185:11

Etpa. to be struck, dashed ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *VRabb* 170:10 [P. 448]

Pe., mng. 7b: Nöld, ZA 30 (1916) 157; Af.: EM2 52.

ܢܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܡܥ; JBA נְקָשָׁא DJBA 777, Ma נקאשיא pl. shakings MD 306) **1. assault, attack** ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ ܡܫ *JosephB* 815:17; ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *ib.* 774:10 (of battering rams); ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ onset of water *MP* 21:14; **2. striking, knocking** cs. ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *Cyr*^{2} 45:19 (of cheeks of flatterers); 44:29; pl.abs. ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ *JohEphLES* 204:12 [of head in prostration]; **3. thrusting in** ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡ ܕ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *Šar* 52:19 (of pegs); **4.** cs. in phrase ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ **clapping** *MiS* 398a:14; **5.** cs. in phrase ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ **a. headache** ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *Rie* 131:20; *BhLSt* 69:10; **b. humiliation** ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *Chran2* 291:26; **c. denial, refusal** ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *Bhce2* 765:17; **6. pulse, beating of heart a.** alone ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *Med* 227:22 (Gal8 330:8) (weak); **b.** w. ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *Med* 39:3 (of arteries); 79:2; **7. placing** cs. ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ *ThbK1* 228:4; det. ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *BhGr* 194:7 (of tip of tongue); **8. playing musical instrument** ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ *ES1* 524:7 [of lyre]; ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *SevHym* 230^{1}:7 (to dig); **9. trembling, quivering** cs. ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ *EOE* 235:10; det. ܡܫܟ ܒ ܡܥ ܕܡܫܟ

ܡܫܡܘ *KwDW* 183:4; **10. sound** ܕܡܥܒܕ ,ܡ ܕܐܬ ܕܘ ܡܠܟ ܡܚܠܦܢܐ *JSB2* 376:5; ܡܚܠܐ ܡܥܒ *SevLet* 27:6 (of words); ܡܚܠ ܡܩܥܐ ܕܡܫܒܚܐ ܕܫܩܠ ܡܚ ܡܩܥܐ ܡܠܟ *Cyr*[2] 262:9 (of musical instruments); ܠܐ ܡܩܥ ܕܡܩܥ meaningless sounds *BhGr* 3:19; **11.** gramm. **vowel** ܡܚܐ ܡܥܒܐ *BhGr2* 48:v459 [P. 448]

Mng. 6b: Schleifer 205; mng. 11: Moberg, Term 68*.

ܢܦܓܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܡܥܒ) **vocalic** ܡܚܐ ܡܥܒ *BhGr* 242:12 [P. 448]

So in text [incorr. ܡܥܒ in LS]; in Moberg, Term 68*: ܡܥܒ.

ܡܢܦܓܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܥܒ) **1. knocking, beating** ܡܢܚܬܐ ܡܢܦܓܢܐ *SbŠ* 17:14 (of string of musical instrument); **2. syllable** pl.abs. ,ܫܡ ܕܡܢܚܒ. ܥܒܕ ܫܩܥ *Kays* 270:10 (seven-syllable meter); ܡܢܦܓܢܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܫܦܓ *BBah* 1045:8 (meter); det. ܡܢܦܓܢܐ ܫܠܫܝܐ ܕܥܒܕ four-syllable (word) *Métr* 12:12; **3.** gramm. **vowel** ܡܢܦܓܢܐ ܡܚܐ *BhGr* 4:7; 226:30 [P. 448]

ܢܒܝܐ, ESy ܢܒܝ [v. N, SG § 106a], ܢܒܝ *Lk* 3:9 (NY) n.m. (↓ ܢܒܝܚܐ; mng. 1: JBA נַרְגָּא DJBA 777, Ma נארגא MD 286; mng. 2: Ma נאריגא hewn piece MD 286; perh. cogn. w. ↓ ܢܓܪ by metath.) **1. axe a.** general *Dt* 19:5 (H גַּרְזֶן; cf. ES1 278:4); ܡܠܟ ܡܚܫܒ ܢܒܝ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܫܡ ܕܡ *Is* 10:15 [cf. Afr 81:22]; *IA1* 192:v319; ܕܢܒ ܠܗ ܗܕܐ ܕܢܒ *Bhchr* 304:20; **b.** in phrase ܕܢܒܐ **in a big piece** ܒܠܫ ܢܒܝ *Med* 89:13 [i.e. dug out w. an ax]; *BBah* 1090:9 [expl. as ملح القُطَع الكبار]; ܢܒܒ ܕܢܒ *Med* 311:8 (sugar); *BBah* 1977:9; **2. pickaxe, mattock** ,ܥܒ ܡܢܕ ܡܥܕ ܢܒܝ ܥܒܕ *am1* 338:17 [P. 449]

ܢܒܝܚܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܢܒܝ) **small axe** ܡܚܐ ܐܒܚ ܢܒܝܚܐ *Geop* 30:10 [P. 449]

ܢܒܝܠ n.m. (< MP **nārgīl* [< Skr *nārikēla*; cf. MP *anārgēl* CPD 9, NP *nārgīl* PED 1370] ILS 218; JBA נַרְגִּילָא DJBA 777, > Arab نَارْجِيل Siggel 70) **coconut** *BBah* 1276:14 [P. 449]

Flora 2:303.

ܢܓܪܡ, ܢܓܪܦ, ܡܐܓܪ n.m. (CPA ܢܓܪܡ LSp 128) **nard** *Joh* 12:3; ܢܓܪܡ ܢܓܪ *ESHebd* 11:v222; ܡܚܠܐ ܢܓܪܡ *Geop* 48:6; ܢܓܪܦ *Song* 4:14 [cf. MS2 2:13]; ܡܐܓܪ *SongHex* 1:12; *EN* 25:v64; pl. ܢܓܪ *SongHex* 4:13 [P. 449]

Pfl 368ff.; Flora 3:487.

ܡܚܒܐ n. (same as ↓ ܡܒܝܒܡ) perh. **public place** ,ܡܚܒܐ ܠܢܚܒ ,ܡܥܒܚܐ *am2* 349:17 [to execute the saint] [P. 449]

ILS 165.

ܢܚܐ, ,ܡܝܐ *BBah* 1210:7 n. (< νάρκη) **electric eel** (*Malapterurus electricus*) **a.** alone *Med* 111:14 [same as ܡܒܐ ܡܝܐ]; *BAli2* 101[18]; **b.** w. ܒܚܐ *BBah* 1278:23 [P. 449]

Fauna 18.

ܢܒܝܣ, ,ܢܝ, ,ܡܝ *JAOS20* 193:2 n.m. (< νάρκισσος; JBA נַרְקֵס DJBA 778, Ma נארגיס#1 MD 286 [< Arab]) **narcissus** ,ܡܝ *GalSimp* 290:7; ,ܡܝ ܡܒܐ ܥܒܕ *EN* 35:v2; ,ܡܝ ܡܝ ,ܡܒ *Bhcar* 67:16; *EbPar* 50:13; *BBah* 1279:4 [P. 449]

Pfl 265; Flora 2:203.

ܡܥܚܐ, ,ܡܥܚ ,ܡܥܚ n.f. (< νάρθηξ) **1. fennel** *BBah* 1210:5 [same as ↓ ,ܡܠܫ]; **2. narthex of church** *PO8* 105:8 [text: ,ܡܥܚ]; ܡܚܐ ܡܥܚ ,ܡ *Bhce1* 387:7 [P. 449]

Mng. 1: Pfl 339.

ܢܒܝܚ n.m. (< ναρθήκιον medicine chest L-SSup 215; MH[2] נרתיק LW 367) **small box** *BBah* 1279:7 [expl. as دَسْتِج مَقْبِض] [P. 449]

ܢܒ, ,ܢܥ *2MaccCer* 9:15 [& *passim*] n.f.pl. (↓ ,ܢܒ, ,ܢܥ, ,ܢ, ,ܢ ,ܢ, ,ܢ, ,ܢ) **women a.** general *passim*; **b.** in phrase ,ܢ ,ܢ ,ܡ ,ܡ **to be married** [cf. ↓ √ܡ, √ܡ] ,ܡ ,ܡ ... ,ܢ *am4* 207:18; *ChrPsD1* 251:11 [P. 450]

Barth, Nöld Vol 2:792 [≠ Nöld, NB 150]; Br, Gr § 69, Rem. 1 (on ܢܦܓ).

ܢܥ vb. (↓ ,ܢ, 2#,ܢ, ,ܢ, ,ܢ; JBA נשב DJBA 778; cf. ↓ ,ܢ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to blow a.** general ,ܡ ,ܢ *Rev* 7:1; ,ܡ ,ܥ *Afr* 279:2; ,ܢ ,ܢ ,ܡ JS in *asd* 88:12; **b.** metaph. of

wondrous men ܓܒܪܐ ܗܠܝܢ ܕܥܒܕܝܢ ܒܗ ܡܕܝܢܚ *MiS* 446a:33; **2. to grow proud** ܫܓܐ ܒܡܬܥܪܝܢ ܒܥܒ ܐܝܟ *ESL2* 329:5 (& was renowned); ܒܟ ܕܥܒܕܝܢ ܒܥܐ *DM* 14:3; **3. w. ܒܪܘܚܐ to be inspired by God** ܐܬܐ ܥܠ ܒܪܡܠܐ ܕܥܒ ܒܥܐ *DM* 14:31

Pa. to blow ܫܘܝܐ ܡܡܠܐ ܕܢܦܚ *4Ezr* 6:1 (strong winds)

Af. 1. to make blow ܐܦܥܝ ܒܥܐ *Ex* 15:10 (H נָשַׁף); ,ܒܥܐ ܕܫܒܐ ܐܦܥܝ ܒܥ *Ez* 13:13 [cf. ES2 176:26]; *Ps* 78:26 (H יַסַּע); ܐܡܡ ܒܥܐ ܐܦܥܝ ܒܝܒ *JSB4* 401:17; ܒܥ ܒܗܒܐ ܫܒܐ ܒܐ *MiS* 718b:37 = *Bhchr* 353:22; **2. to shoot an arrow** ܒܝܒ *4KgdHex* 13:17 (ἐῤῥοίζησεν) [P. 450]

P. Jensen, ZA 4(1889) 268 (perh. cogn. w. נפשׁ); Ružička 7 (dissim. < נשׁם).

ܢܦܚ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܚ) **1. blowing** ܫܢܦܚ ,ܗܘ ܒܪܡ the blowing of that (wind) is abundant *ESPar* 37:18; ܐܡܡ ܢܦܚ ܐܦ *AS* 143:21; ܒܐ ܒܐܡ ܐܦܥܝ ܐܦܝܚ ܒܐ ܫܢܦܚ *IA1* 304:v212; ܒܝܒ ܠܐ ܒܝܒ ܐܡ JS in *am6* 653:14 [lamp]; **2. storm** ܐܦܥ ܒܢܦܚ *ESFidH* 95:22; **3. beating** ܒܗܦܡ ܫܢܦܚ ܕܫܠܐ severity of strength of beating (of the eagle's wings) *Chran1* 143:8 = ܫܗܦܡ ܫܢܦܚ *MiS* 453a:22; ,ܡܡ ܒܥܦ ܠܐ ܫܢܦܚ *Chran1* 143:10 [P. 450]

1# ܒܥܦ n.m. (JBA נַשְׁבָּא DJBA 778, Ma נאשבא MD 286, > أَنْشَبَ to find in a net Fr, AF 120) **1. net** ܒܥܦ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *Pr* 6:5 (> H); ,ܒܐ ܫܢܦܚ ܐܦ ܒܐ *Afr* 52:10; ܒܗܫܢܦܚ ܒܥܦ *ESSerm4* 33:29 (of the creatures); ܐܡܡ ܫܒܐ ܫܒܐ ܒܥܦ *KwD*[2] 70:13; ... ܒܝܒ JS in *asd* 89:22; **2. snare** *BBah* 1279:9 [expl. as ܒܗܫܢܦܚ] [P. 450]

2# ܒܥܦ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦܚ) **blowing, breath** ܐܡ ܒܝܒ ܠܡ ܫܢܦܚ his breath cast down all of us *BalJos* 176:15; ܫܘܝܐ ܒܥܦ *ESNisB1* 42:4 [P. 450]

ܢܦܚܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܦܚ) **whirlwind** ܠ ܒܗܫܢܦܚ ܫܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *ChrPsD2* 335:27 [P. 450]

ܒܥܦ n.m. (↓ ܒܥܦ) **darkness of the air** *BAli2* 103:2 [expl. as قطع غيم يكون فى الصيف]; *BBah* 1279:16 [P. 451]

ܢܥܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܥܘ) **snout** (of dog, etc.) *EN* 41:v34 [expl. as مشفر]; *BAli1* 4056; *BAli2* 104:1 [same as ↓ ܢܒܒܐ]; *BBah* 773:19; 1279:21 [P. 451]

ܒܥܦܢܐ n.f.pl. (dimin. form < ↓ ܒܝܒ; Malul *šunīṯa* woman Berg, Gl 91) **women** ܒܥܢܬܐ ܗܠܝܢ ܕܫܠܚ ܒܐ ܒܐ *2TimH* 3:6; ܒܐ ܒܥܢܬܐ *Bhce2* 629:19; ܒܐ ܠܐ ܫܒܐ ܒܥܢܬܐ ܒܐ *BhEth* 177:1; *BhGr* 67:8 [ܒܥܢܒܐ ܕܫܐ ܒܐ] [P. 450]

ܢܥܠ vb. (↓ ܢܥܠܐ, ܢܦܠ; JBA נשׁט DJBA 778, Ma נשט MD 307) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to remove, strip** (hide, skin) **a.** general ܫܥܫ ,ܐ ܢܥܠ *Mi* 2:8 (H תַּפְשִׁטוּן); ,ܢܥܠ ܫܒܐ ܢܥܠ *Afr* 242:20 [priests on Sabbath]; ܢܥܠ ,ܐ ܒܐ ܠ. ܫܒܐ ܒܐ ܫܥܫ ,ܐ ܢܥܠ *ESRef1* 11:11; pass.part. ܢܥܠ *JohEphB* 164:15 (loins); **b.** w. ... ܐܡ ,ܫܒܐ ,ܫܒܐ ,ܢܥܠ ,ܫܒܐ he ran to grab him to remove it from him *am4* 218:14; **2. to strip off, flay** ,ܫܒ ,ܢܥܠ *Lv* 1:6 (H הַפְשִׁיט; hide); ,ܢܥܠ ,ܐ ܒܐ ܫܒܐ ,ܐ ܢܥܠ *am1* 278:19; ,ܢܥܠ ,ܐ ܫܒܐ ,ܫܒܐ ,ܐ ,ܫ *Bhce1* 61:8; pass.part. ,ܐ ,ܢܥܠ being flayed *apap* 189:2; ,ܐ ,ܢܦ ,ܫܒܐ ,ܢܥܠ my chosen righteous ones are flayed *am2* 104:10

Etpe. to be flayed, skinned ,ܐ ,ܫ ,ܢܥܠ *ESRef1* 14:14; ,ܐ ,ܫ ,ܢܥܠ *am2* 55:18; ,ܐ ,ܫ ,ܢܥܠ *Bhchr* 324:19 [P. 451]

ܢܦܠ n.m. (↓ √ܢܥܠ; JBA נְשָׁטָא DJBA 778) **flaying, stripping off** ,ܐ ,ܫ ,ܢܥܠ *Macc* 127:v25 (of skin); ,ܫ ,ܢܥܠ *am2* 534:2 [P. 451]

ܢܥܘ vb. (↓ ,ܐ ,ܫ ,ܢ ,ܢ ,ܢ; JBA 1# נְשִׁי itpe./a. DJBA 778, Ma 1# נשא af. MD 307) **Pe. to forget** *KwDW* 190:9 [v. ↓ √ܢܥܘ pe., mng. 2]; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܢ ... ,ܐ ,ܫ ,ܐ *Bhchr* 193:16

Pa. to make forget *ES1* 98:20 [delete; v. Af.]

Af. 1. to make forget ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܠܡܚܠ *Gn* 41:51; ܐܝܓܐ ܕܥܒ *Afr* 430:20 (sorrows); ܒܝ ܠܐ ܐܢܫ ܠܗ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܠܡܚܠ *ESGE* 104:16 (of burden); ܠ ܒܥܝ ܐܢܫ ܕܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܠܡܚܠ *ESNat* 30:5; ܒܟܝ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܠܡܚܠ *am2* 261:3; ܐܒܥ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܠܡܚܠ *JSTham* 6:v33; **2. to set aside, lead astray** ܫܠܫ ܐܡ ܐܒܥ ܡ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܠܡܚܠ *ES2* 457:36 (Venus) [delete; not in *ESHaer* 32:24]

Etpe. to forget ܡܫܟܚ ܐܒܥ *Dt* 32:18; ܒܥܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܐܒܥ *Job* 19:14; ܐܒܥ ܡܫܟܚ *ib.* 39:15 [cf. ES2 17:24]; ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܠܡܚܠ ܡܫܟܚ ܐܒܥ *Clr* 138:5

Etpa. to forget a. general ܐܒܥ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܠܡܚܠ *JSB2* 88:13 (captivities); ܐܒܥ ܡ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܠܡܚܠ *JSB4* 525:8; ܐܒܥ ܡ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܠܡܚܠ *EbPar* 69:9; **b.** w. ܒ: ܐܒܥ ܡ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܠܡܚܠ *JSB5* 587:3 (sweat & torment) [P. 450]

ܒܥܫ n.m. ↓ ܒܥܢ [P. 451]

ܒܥܢ adj. (↓ ܒܥܐ) **1. feminine** ܐܒܥ ܡ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܠܡܚܠ *KwDW* 232:4; ܐܒܥ ܡ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܠܡܚܠ *ib.* 206:13 (shoe) **2. effeminate** *MiS* 435a:41 [n. fnd.] = ܒܥ ܐܢ ܠ *Bhchr* 108:18; ܒܥ ܐܢ ܠ *PsC* 100:18; ܒܥ ܐܢ ܠ *ESI* 248:11 [P. 450]

- ܒܥ ܐܢ ܠ n.pl. (↓ ܐܢ ܠ) **hermaphrodites** *AthSy* 11:17 [P. 450]

ܒܥܟ adj. (↓ ܒܥܐ) **overcast with clouds, obscure** ܒܥܟ ܐܒܥ *Bhcar* 2:10 (intelligence); ܒܥܟ ܐܒܥ *BhEth* 150:9 (foreknowing) [P. 451]

ܒܥܒܠ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܠ) **flaying, stripping** ܐܒܥ ܡ ܡܫܟ ܡ ܡܫܟ ܐܒܥ ܡ ܡܫܟ ܐܒܥ ܡ ܡܫܟ ܐܒܥ *ChrPsD2* 257:17 (of cattle)

ܒܥܢ n.m. (↓ √ܒܥ) **omission, mistake** ܒܥܢ ܠܡ permutation of a mistake *BhGr* 62:13; 62:30; ܒܥܢ ... ܡ ܒܥܒܣ *CatMB* 4b:11 [in colophon] [P. 450]

ܒܥܦ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܒܥ; mng. 2: OfA נשיף AOfCI 97, QA נשיף ATTM2 444, JBA נְשִׁיף DJBA 779) **1. clean, pure** abs. ܐ ܡ ܡ ܡ

ܥܫܢܐ *am3* 252:2 (of fire); **3. exhalation** ܒܥܝܬܐ ܕܒܥܪ ܢܦܩܘ *Med* 194:5 [P. 451]

Mng. 3: Schleifer 205.

ܢܒܚܬܐ, abs. ܢܒܚ *1Kg* 15:29 n.f. (↓ √ܢܥܪ; mng. 2: JBA נִישְׁמְתָא DJBA 753) **1. breath, breathing a.** general ܪܘܚ ,ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܚܒܪܬܐ *Is* 2:22; ܒܚܒܪ ܠܐ ,ܥܡܐ *AthSy* 5:5 [enemy]; ܒܚܒܪ ܠܡܐ ܕܚ ܒܚܒܪ *Jul* 6:26; ܒܚܒܪ ܒܥܡܐ *Med* 191:20 (difficulty); **b.** in phrase ܒܚܒܪ ܒܥܡ **to die** *MkḤ* 15:37 (ἐκπνέω); **2. soul a.** general abs. ܕܚ ܢܦܫ ܠܟ ܒܝܕ ܠܐ *Dt* 20:16; det. ܕܡܐ ܒܚܒܪ *Gn* 2:7; *Pr* 20:27; ܒܚܒܪ ܒܚܕ ܪܘܚ *Is* 57:16; **b.** in phrase ܒܫܢ ܒܚܒܪ ܒܥܡ **unanimously** ܒܠܫ ܕܫܢ ܥܡ ܒܚܒܪ ܒܥܡ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *Bhce1* 421:12 [P. 451]

Mng. 1b: Juckel, Harklean 186.

ܢܥܫ vb. **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to rub down** ܕܐ ܕܢܥܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ ܒܫ *Med* 571:14; & often [P. 451]

ܢܥܦ vb. (↓ ܢܥܦܐ) **Pa. 1. to make clear** ܢܥܦ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܠܫ ܕܚܠܢ he made clear and put into order those things which we confused *ESFidH* 147:28; ܕܫ ܪܐ ܕܚܠܚ ܢܥܦ *JšD* 176:25; **2.** w. √ܥܠ **to remove completely** ,ܡܫ ܥܠ ܢܥܦ *ESNisB2* 51:13 [farmers]; **3. to clean** ܒܥܦ ܒ ܢܥܪ *BBah* 1281:22 [expl. as ܒܠ ܠ ܒ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ]

Etpe. to be cleaned ܒܚܝܦ *ON* 137:3

Etpa. to be cleaned ܒ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܒ ܢܥܦ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ the pure heap will be cleaned from weeds and straw *ESHaer* 113:25 [P. 451]

ܢܥܦ, ܢܥܦ n.m. **serpent** {ܚ ܚ ܚ

Nest 174:4; ... *StSin9* 119:7

Etpa. to be weakened ... *am4* 560:5; ... *to* 35:24 [P. 450]

Pe., mng. 1: R. Gottheil, JAOS 33 (1913) 263 from *BAli2* 108:6; BBah 1283:3, s.v.; ib. 1995:22, shows that ES1 gives an incorr. argument from an old error for ... [√...; v. ↓ √...].

... n.m. (↓ √...) **spite, malice** ... you made me go down into a ditch by the great number of your malicious actions *DocrelàAḥ* 46:25 [P. 450]

The trans. here follows Nau (tes malices), but the word prob. means 'weakness.'

..., ... n. (Ṭūr *našṭar* Prym & Socin 2:385) **scalpel a.** general *ON* 114:19 [same as ↓ ...]; **b.** corrupted ... *EN* 31:v96 [expl. as المبضع والمشارط]; *BhGr* 25:24; 216:28; *BAli1* 1678 [expl. as ...]; *BBah* 315:7; 1566:15 [P. 451]

Fr. Müller, WZKM 8 (1894) 364 (< Arm *nštrak*).

... adj. (↓ √...) **1. attractive** *ES2* 316:43 [one of eight natural forces of the body]; *GalSimp* 242a:5 (ἑλκτικός); **2. distilling** ... *DuvB2* 19:2 (& whitening); ... our alembic *ib.* 19:6 [P. 452]

... n.f. (↓ √...) **attractive force** ... *Bab* 86:17 (& holding force) [P. 452]

... n.f. (↓ √...) **inclination** ... *SevLet* 87:13; ... by his inclination, he made me a friend of reptiles *Bhdedivsap* 38:3 [P. 452]

... n.f. (↓ √...) **distraction, inattention** ... *Sahd* 281:6 [P. 452]

... adj. (↓ √...) **1. falling off** ... *Lv* 21:20 [cf. ... Bheb ib. (176:20)]; **2. having fallen off** ... his eyelids had fallen off *ThMarg1* 320:10 [P. 453]

... vb. (↓ √...) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to hurt, damage** ... *ES1* 537:24 [perh. read: ...] [P. 452]

... vb. (< blend of A *ntn* + *l*-; cf. JBA ..., blend of ... + ... DJBA 780) suppletive form in the imp. and inf. of ↓ √... s.v.

... vb. (↓ ..., ..., ...) **Pe.** [*a/a,o*] **1.** trans. **a. to draw, pull** ... *IA2* 134:v560; ... it pulls his shadow down *IAB1* 308:19; **b. to withdraw** ... *SevHym* 73:11 (heavy burden of many sins); **2.** intr. **a. to incline, slant down** (of scale) ... the scale of the evildoers will slant down *ESSerm3* 60:v15; *Epiph* 58:v71; ... *KwDW* 63:11; 108:1; etc.; **b. to be of greater weight, outweigh** ... *JSB1* 508:12 [≠ √...]; ... *JSB2* 764:11; ... *IAB1* 320:19; ... silence outweighs (it) *INB* 451:12; ... *am7* 803:13 (thought); ... *KwDW* 21:6; **c.** w. ... **to excel, exceed, overcome** ... the pure one exceeded the debased ones *BalJos* 4:2; **d. to come down, fall down** ... *IAB1* 505:15; ... *JSB5* 709:13

Pa. to draw down ... *Philox1* 358:19 [weight]; ... the earthly tabernacle weighs down the mind (which muses) about many things *WisSol* 9:15 (PO8 373:12); ... all heavy weight which drags and draws downward *Kays* 104:16

Etpa. 1. to be drawn down ... *JSB1* 591:3 (from order of spirituality); ... *Philox1* 354:13; ... *SevHym* 195:5 (to be dragged down & fall; of soul); ... *Kays* 107:16; **2. to be laden, made heavy** ... *JSB1* 236:8;

ܒܝܘܡ ܕܐܒܘܒܐ ܕܐܒܘܒܐ ܕܐܠܝܐ ܕܐ *Gr* 65:8 (of loading a boat); ܡܢ ܒܟܠܝܐ ܕ ܡܢ ܐܒܘܒܐ ܕܐܠܐ ܕܐܣܐ *JSB4* 884:4 [eagle] [P. 452]

ܫܒܩ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܩ) **1. weight, load** ܕܐܬܐ ܕܒܘܥܐ *PsHex* 17:11 (Aqu); ܕܫܒܩ ܕܒܘܕܣܐ *PrHex* 16:11; *EN* 58:v40 [expl. as ارجحتان]; **2. equal weight, counterpoise** ܫܒܩ ܕܡܐ *4Ezr* 3:34; ܕܐ ܐܡ ܕܒܐ ܕ ܫܒܩܐ ܕܒܝܬ ,ܡ ܕܒܘܥܐ ܕܫܒܩ by the weight that is equal in the counterpoise, that which in the other scale pan is weighed *Epiph* 50:v79; **3. outweighing** ܕܒܐܠܐ ܕܫܒܩ *ThbK2* 16:1 (& lightness; on scale) [P. 452]

Mng. 1: Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 216.

ܫܒܩ vb. (↓ ܫܒܝܩ, ܐܫܬܦܫܩ, ܕܐܬܫܦܫܩ, ܫܦܝ, ܫܦܩ, ܕܐܬܦܩ, ܕܐܬܒܩ, ܫܦܩ; Arab نتف to pull out Wehr 942) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to draw, drag, attract** ܫܒܠ ܫܒܩ *Pr* 7:21; ܫܒܠ ܫܒܩ *Mt* 9:16; ܕ ܡ ܠ ܫܒܩ ܫܕ ܠ ܫܕ *Philox1* 138:19; ,ܫܒܩ ܕ ܫܒ ܠ ܫܒ<ܕ> to attract him to an equal zeal *PO4* 20:9; pass.part. ܫܒ ܫܒܩ *IA2* 206:v35; **2. to draw back, take away** ܠ ܫܒ ܫܒ ܫܒ ܫܒ ܫ no longer will you draw back and take them (again) *OS* 4:13; **3.** pass.part., in phrase ܫܒܩ ܒܥܝ **exhausted, discouraged** *JohEphLES* 262:1

Pa. 1. to draw or pull with force ܫ ܫܒܩ ܫܒ ܫ *ES3* 325:33 [soul]; ܫܒܩ ܫ ܕ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ the world will draw you and weary you with its heavy yoke *ESSerm4* 33:5; ܫܒܩ ܫ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ while they were tearing him with combs, they were pulling him *Ḥab* 35:15; ܫ(ܒ)ܩ ܫ ܐ *KwDW* 219:15; **2. to torture, torment** ܫ ܫܒܩ ܐ ܐ *JohEphLES* 105:2; **3. to pluck, pull out** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *BhebLv* 21:5 (176:16) [hair]

Etpe. 1. to be drawn, pulled ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Bard* 15:4 (by force); ܫ ܫ ܫ *WisSol* 1:12 (M); ܐ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *PrHex* 7:22; **2. to be drawn, dragged** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ they were drawn from the worship of their leaders *Jul* 69:18; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *DionbṢcomtAp* 50:3; ܕ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ by letting themselves be drawn away by many *Cyr*[2] 153:2 [in belief]; **3. to creep, move slowly to** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *MS2* 10:20; *BO3/1* 116b:21

Etpa. 1. to be drawn, pulled [v. etpe., mng. 1] *WisSol* 1:12 (ἐπισπᾶσθε); **2. to be pulled asunder, drawn away** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *to* 35:13 [belief of the church]; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ he was violently drawn away by the opposite *Nest* 93:6; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ JS in *asd* 92:8 [P. 452]

ܫܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܩ) **1. discouragement** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *JohEphLES* 262:10; **2. drawing down, leaning** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Med* 124:7; ܫ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ in its curvatures outward and its drawings down inward *ib.* 126:20 [spinal cord] [P. 452]

Mng. 2: Schleifer 205.

ܫܒܩ vb. (↓ ܫܒܝ, ܫܒܩ, 1#ܫܒܩ, ܫܒ; JBA נתר DJBA 781, Ma נתר MD 308) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** intr. **a. to fall** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ChrPsD2* 222:26 (stars); **b. to waste away, dwindle** ܫ ܫ ܫ *Lv* 13:40 (H יִמָּרֵט); ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Is* 7:8 (H יֵחַת; cited Afr 32:16); ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ESPar* 67:19; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Ḥab* 38:14; **2.** trans. **a. to cast down** *PO7* 67:2 [n. fnd.]; **b. to destroy** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *OrChrNS6* 8:27 (youth)

Af. 1. to shake off a. leaves ,ܫ ܫ ܫ *Dn* 4:11; ܫ ܫ ܫ *Sir* 6:3; ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ *ES1* 440:25; **b.** fruit ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ he shakes off the rotten (fruit) with the wind *ESPar* 69:10; **2. to destroy** ܫ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ *Philox1* 50:22 [fruits]; **3. to cut off** ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ the chisels of the destroying master, Satan, did not cut them [i.e. the stones] off from them *ESSerm4* 30:12; **4. to**

pour out ܫܬܝܬ ܕܡܝ ܕܡܫܩ ܒܫܠ *IA1* 254:v74 [P. 452]

ܢܬܫ n.m. (↓ √ܢܬܫ) **1. falling** ܐܝ ܢܬܫ ܕܟܘܟܒ *ChrPsD2* 223:26 (of stars); **2. detaching downward, wasting away** ܢܬܫ ܕܒܪ̈ܥܐ *Lv* 19:10 (ES1 245:34); ܡܒ ܢܬܫ ܠܟܢ *ESFidH* 144:12; ܕܡܥ ܢܬܫ *GalSimp* 295:12 [expl. of σαπρότης] [P. 452]

1#**ܢܬ̈ܫ** n.m. (↓ √ܢܬܫ) **1. wasting, dwindling** ܕܒܒܘ ܢܬܫ *ESNat* 33:4 (of a fragment); **2. falling off** ܕܒܪ̈ܥܐ ܢܬ̈ܫ *Lv* 19:10 (M) (H פֶּרֶט); ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܒܒ ܢܬ̈ܫ *Narsai1Sy* 223:1; ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܒܒ ܢܬ̈ܫ *ThbK2* 351:24; **3. particle, bit a.** general *Macc* 128:v45; ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܠܒܫ *GWH* 25b:12; ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܒܒ ܫܐ *KwDW* 9:4; **b.** metaph. **smallest** ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܚܩܠ *ESSerm4* 14:v724 (efforts); **4. anathema** ܐܡܬ ܠܐ ܢܬ̈ܫ ܡܠ ܒܝܬ *Rev* 22:3 (κατάθεμα); **5.** w. ܥܓ̈ܠܐ **wild teasel** (*Dipsacus silvester*) *Lv* 19:10; *BBah* 1290:1 [P. 452]

Mng. 5: Pfl 267.

2#**ܢܬ̈ܪ** n.m. (< Akk *nitiru* CAD N/2 299; ↓ ܢܬ̈ܪܐ, ܢܬ̈ܪܐ, ܢܬ̈ܪܐ; TA נתרא TJ Jer 2:2, TW 2:134) **natron a.** alone ܡܢ ܢܬ̈ܪ ܒܪ̈ܝܬ *Jer* 2:22 [cf. ES2 101:31]; ܢܬ̈ܪ ܒܝܬ ܕܡ ܒܪ̈ܝܬ ܕܚܛܐ *Geop* 5:12 (to be soaked of seeds); **b.** w. ܒܝ̈ܬ or ܡܚܟ̈ܐ **form of natural sodium carbonate** *BBah* 1289:21 [expl. as ἀφρόνιτρον)]; 267:11 [P. 453]

Mng. b: DAB 11; Pfl 203[3].

ܒܝ̈ܬ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܢܬܫ) **fallen particles** ܠܐ ܒܗ ܠܐ ܒܡ ܐܦ ܐܠ ܒܝ̈ܬ ܕܟܠ ܡܢ ܒܝ̈ܬ ܕܟܠ she does not fill her treasure from a great treasure, but by effort from fallen particles of all flowers *JSB1* 579:14 [P. 452]

ܒܝ̈ܬ n.m. (↓ 2#ܢܬ̈ܪ) **natron solution** ܒܝ̈ܬ ܕܡ ܒܫ ܒܝ̈ ܒܫ *Med* 373:2 (to bathe) [P. 453]

ܢܬ̈ܫ vb. (↓ ܢܬ̈ܫ, ܢܬ̈ܫ; JPA נתש DJPA 363; cf. OfA נדש to destroy DNWSI 719) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to tear to pieces, lacerate** ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܒܒ ܕܒܪ̈ ܕܒܪ̈ ܕܒ ܕܒ *AL* 102II:v567; ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܒ ܢܬ̈ܫ *SevLet* 450:10 (to pluck); **2. to bite** ܐ ܕܒ ܐ *IA2* 32:v7; *ZM2* 138:13 = ܢܬ̈ܫ *Chrmin* 224:22; **3. a. to pull off** pass.part. ܕܒ ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܒ ܕܒ *Ex* 22:30 (H טְרֵפָה; flesh; elsewhere ↓ ܒ̈ܕ); **b. to extract, remove** pass.part. ܕܒ ܒ ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܒ ܕܒ *ZM2* 132:15 (land); **4. to make an extract** ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܒ *SevVit* 105:14 (writings); **5. to reduce** ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܒ ܐ *SevLet* 287b:1 (by heretical teachings); **6. to seize, snatch** ܒ ܕܒ ܐ ܕܒ ܢܬ̈ܫ he snatched an ordination that belonged to the metropolitan *SAL1* 14:8

Pa. 1. to tear to pieces ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܒ *MS1* 70:v356; ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܒ ܢܬ̈ܫ *JSB1* 657:17 [to place upon wounds]; ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܒ ܕܒ ܕܒ *ClrCor* 54:10; **2. to tear out** (hairs) ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܒ *ES1* 246:20; ܕܒ ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܒ ܕܒ *Jul* 50:28 (white hairs); ܕܒ ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܒ ܕܒ *ChrPsD1* 107:22; *PO8* 256:8; *Bhchr* 86:18; **3. to extract, compile** ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܒ ܕܒ ܕܒ *JohEphB* 261:6

Etpe. 1. to be torn to pieces *Bal* 268:1 [n. fnd.]; **2. to part, depart** ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܒ ܐ ܕܒ ܕܒ *ActH* 21:1

Etpa. 1. to be torn to pieces ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܒ ܕܒ *PO3* 47:10; **2. to be extracted** ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܒ ... ܕܒ ܕܒ *SpSol4* 18:3 (statements); **3. to be tormented** ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܒ ܕܒ ܕܒ *PetrIb* 84:2 (from vomit) [unless to be read ܒ̈ܕ] [P. 453, 847]

ܢܬ̈ܫ n.m. (↓ √ܢܬ̈ܫ) **1. tearing** ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܒ *LamHex* 4:7; *PhilV* 180:11; **2. tearing up by the root** ܢܬ̈ܫ ܕܒ ܕܒ *JerHex* 46:20 [P. 453]

ס

ס, סמכת n.f. (JBA סמך DJBA 820) ***semkat*, fifteenth letter of the alphabet**; numerical value 60 [P. 453]

Sound combined from ס and ש.

סמך vb. (< OfA שיב* HALOT 1986; sec. rt. < ↓ √סמך through part. סָמֵיךְ; ↓ סָמַךְ, סְמִיכְתָּא, סָמְכָה, סְמִיכָה, סָמְכָא, סָמְכָתָא, סְמִיכָא, סְמִיכְתָּא; JBA 2# סאב DJBA 782, Ma 1# סאב MD 308) **Pe. 1. to grow old a.** general סָמְכָה מִלְּה מִן סָמְכָה *Gn* 18:11; סָמְכָה מִלְּה מִן סָמְכָה הוּא *Jos* 23:2; אִתָּה סָמְכָה וְלָא יָלְדָה *ESGE* 70:8 (sterile woman); סָמְכָה ... וְלָא יָלְדָה *Philox1* 583:17; סָמְכָה מִלְּה *VRabb* 195:25; **b.** w. אִשְׁתָּא **to grow old together** סָמְכָה דְּלָא אִתְחַמְּמָה מִן שְׁרָגָא *Tob* 8:7; **2.** 3f.sg.pf. impers. in phrase ל- סְמִיכְתָּא **to grow old** לְמָה אִתְחַמְּמָה מִן שְׁרָגָא סְמִיכְתָּא לְהּ *am7* 814:1

Af. to grow old אַסְמֵךְ *PO8* 28:3; 337:1 [P. 453]

סַגָּלֵא n.pl. (< Lat *sagae* fortune tellers, sibyllines) **Sibylline Oracles** *CatWr2* 609a:24 [P. 459]

סִרְנָא n. **white mercury** *DuvB2* 4:6 [same as סִרְנָא חִוָּרְתָּא] [P. 460]

Read perh.: סִרְנָא cf. NP *sirinj* red lead PED 678 [v. PSmSup 220].

סִנְיָא n.m. (↓ √סנא; Ma סיניא MD 328) **shoe** סִנְיָא דִּקְשׁוֹט *ESJul* 73:9 (of truth); לְבוּשׁ סִנְיָא וְחַגְרָא *VRabb* 177:5 [of monk]; סִנְיָא דְּעוֹר לְרַגְלָא *AthSy* 14:20; סִנְיָא עָבְיָא *JSB5* 210:19 (thick) [incorr. voc. סִנְיָא]; סִנְיָא לְרַגְלָא *LkH* 15:22; סִנְיָא דְּלָא מִן בְּעוֹר מֵיתָא *JohEphLES* 180:13 [under all conditions]; סִנְיָא דְּלָא מִן בְּעוֹר מֵיתָא *ZM2* 33:11 = סִנְיָא דְּלָא מִן בְּעוֹר מֵיתָא *MiS* 260c:37 [because of famine] [P. 454]

Juckel, Harklean 178. In light of the parallel passage to *MiS* in *ZM2* 33:11, Fr's suggestion in LS 488 to emend to סִנְיָא [= סִנְיָא] is less likely.

סַטִּירְמֵי n.pl. (< σατυρισμοί) **tumors in the ear** *HippAph* 12:22; *BBah* 1292:3 [expl. as אִלֵּין דְּמִתְרְמָן בְּאוּדְנָא] [P. 469]

סָטִיל n. (perh. < NP *satīl* plant like a dry mushroom PED 638; ILS 218) **Indian medication** *BBah* 1292:1 [expl. as מִן סַמְמָנֵי הִנְדְּוָאֵי] [P. 467]

סָתָא n. (< σάτον) **measure** *Epiph* 34:v87 [P. 468]

סְפִיבְלָא adj. (↓ √סבל) **burned** abs. דְּמִתְחַמְּמָה מִן סְפִיבְלָא הוּא דְּמִתְחַמְּמָה *JobHex* 16:17 (stomach); סְפִיבְלָא הוּא דְּמִתְחַמְּמָה 30:17 (bones) [P. 463]

סְפִיבְלָא, pl. סְפִיבְלָתָא n. (< σαίτης) **measure equal to 22** ξέστας *Epiph* 5:v70; 61:v46 [P. 453]

Seidel1 155.

סָבִים adj. (↓ √סבי pe., pass.part.) **wearing shoes** מִן סָבִים סְנִיָּא דְּעוֹר מֵיתָא *Jos* 9:5; סָבִים וְחַגְרִים *Bhchr* 325:5 [P. 454]

סַחְדָּא n. **epidemic disease** *MAISP1890* 97:3 (27) [Nest inscription from 1288] [P. 476]

Text not available.

סְכִיכָא n.m. (< MP *asēm*, *sēm* CPD 12, 74; ILS 218; ↓ סְכִיכָא דְּכַסְפָּא,

ܟܣܦܐ ܕܫܦܝ) **silver a.** general ܟܣܦܐ ܕܟܣܦܐ *Gn* 24:53; *Act* 3:6; ܡܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܟܣܦܐ ܟܠܝܠ *Afr* 89:2; ܐܝܟ ܡܛܒܥ ܡܛܒܥܐ *VRabb* 165:25; JS in *asd* 97:19; **b.** w. ܥܦܪܐ **type of lead** ܟܬܒܬ ܟܣܦܐ ܕܥܦܪ ܟܣܦܐ ܕܡܝܬ *Kays* 267:18 [P. 453]

Lag, Symm 2:4; Nöld, Pers St2 45.

- ܟܣܦܐ ܕܥܦܪ n.m. (↓ ܥܦܪ) **a metal from a mixture of sulfur and natural silver** *Kays* 267:18 [P. 48]

ܟܣܦܢܝܐ adj. (↓ ܟܣܦܐ) **silvery** ܟܣܦܢܝܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܟܢܫ *Bhadsment*[2] 133:20; f. ܟܣܦܢܝܬܐ ܟܣܦܢܝܬܐ (mineral) of silver *DuvB2* 8:1 [P. 454]

ܣܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܣܐܢܐ; ↓ ܣܐܦܐ, ܣܐܒ; BH סאן HALOT 738, Akk *šênu* CAD Š/2 292; cf. JBA סום [< סון*] DJBA 793) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to put shoes on s.o.**, w. ,ܠܓܠܡܐ *PO3* 34:12; **2. to put on shoes a.** w. obj. ܠܪܓܠ ܣܝܢ *Mk* 6:9; ܒܣܦܐ ܣܐ *Bard* 21:14; ܣܐ ܟܠ ܒܝܬ ܠܪܓܠ *BhLSt* 161:20; pass.part. ܣܝܢ ܠܓܠܡ *Ath* 18:24; **b.** alone ܠܐ ܣܐ ܒܫܘܩܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܣܝܢ *ESSerm1* 5:v210 (lewdly)

Af. 1. to shoe a. general ܐܣܐ ,ܐܣܦܐ *Ez* 16:10 [cf. ES2 178:31]; ܣܐ ܣܐ ܕܐ *Didasc* 16:9; **b.** metaph. ܐܣܐ ܒܣܦܐ ܕܫܒܘܩ to shoe it with the preparation of hope *Philox1* 20:20; ܐܣܐ ܐܢܐ ܒܣܦܐ ܕܫܝܢ she shoed her with a polished shoe *JSB3* 676:11; **2. to be shod** ܐܬܝܣܝ ܠܪܓܠ *LES2* 10:18 (shoes)

Etpa. to put on shoes ,ܐܬܝܣܝ ܠܗ ܕܐ ܕܒܣܦܐ ܕܠܪܓܠ ܐܬܝܣܝ ܕܠܗ ܕܐ ܕܒܣܦܐ this is a common sandal which is put on both feet *SevLet* 127:13 [P. 454]

ܣܦܛܝܘܢ n. (< σαπάτιον = σαφιθά; same as ↓ ܣܦܝܬܐ) **type of jar** ܟܠܡܐ ,ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܣܦܛܝܘܢ ܟܠܡܐ ܕܒܥܙܐ ܘܒܐܫܩܠܢ ܒܥܙܐ ܫܡܝ ܠܗ in Gaza and Askelon they call (the jar which is the ܒܥܙܐ) the σαπάτιον *Epiph* 49:v53 [P. 490]

Lag, Symm 2:198[88].

ܣܦܝܪܝܢܐ adj. (↓ ܣܦܝܪ) **sapphirine** *ES1* 119:14; *DuvB2* 91:15 [n. fnd.] [P. 490]

ܣܦܝܪܐ* n. (< σάπφειρος) **sapphire** *Rev* 21:19 [text: ܣܦܝܪܐ] [P. 502]

Bernst, ZDMG 3 (1849) 396.

ܫܢܝܢ n.m. (< Σάπανον) **type of oil** *Geop* 86:26 [P. 491]

J.N. Niclas, Geoponicorum sive de re rustica libri XX, Leipzig 1781, 62[5].

ܣܝܪܐ, pl. ܣܝܪܐ n. (< σάρος) **cycle of years** ܕܠܩܡ ܟܠܗ ܥܒܕ ܣܝܪܐ ܕܟ ܟܟܬܒܐ *Bhadsment*[2] 197:12; pl. ܣܝܪܐ *MiS* 3b:6; ܡܢ ܟܟ ܣܝܪܐ *ib.* 197:13 [P. 496]

ܣܦܝܪ [but ܣܦܝܪ *Is* 27:8 (MasJs 40:4)], abs. ESy ܣܦ, WSy ܣܦ, du. ,ܣܦܬܝܢ pl. ,ܣܦܬܐ ,ܣܦܝ n.f. (JBA סַאתָא*, pl. סָאוֵי DJBA 782; cf. ↓ ܣܗܕ) **measure** abs. ܣܦ ܡܠܐ ܣܦ *ISm* 17:17 (M) [but WSy ܣܦ; v. Nöld, NB 131]; ܣܦ ܐܦ ܐܚܕ ܒܫܒܬ ܐܚܕ ,ܐܦ *ES1* 284:40; det. ܣܦ ܠܟܠ ܒܝܘܡ ܐܚܕ ,ܒܫܒܬ ܠܟܠ *Ex* 16:36; *Lv* 5:11; *Mt* 5:15; ܣܦ ܕܐ ܠܟ ,ܣܦ *ESAct*[1] 37:4 [cf. Mt 5:15]; du. ,ܣܦܬܐ *2Kg* 7:16 [cf. BhGr 27:27]; pl.abs. ܣܦܬ ܫܬ ܣܦܬܐ *HgHex* 2:17 [cf. Bheb ib. (20:18)]; ,ܣܦ ܡܠܐ *Gn* 18:6 (H אְפָה); *ISm* 25:18; *ESGE* 75:13; ,ܣܦ ܫܬ *PsC* 82:6; ,ܣܦ *Gn* 18:6 (WSy) [v. Nöld ib.]; *Lv* 23:13 (M) [P. 453]

Note: ,ܣܦ ܕܐ ܐܦ ܐܦ .ܣܦ bell or mortar BBah 1296:7.

ܫܦ n.m. **pudenda** *BAli2* 140:2 [expl. as عانة] [P. 454]

ܫܦܟ n.m. (↓ √ܣܦܟ; JBA סבא DJBA 782, Ma סאבאתא pl. MD 308) **1. old man** ,ܒܪ ,ܫܦܟ ,ܫܦܟ ,ܫܦܟ ,ܫܦܟ *Gn* 19:4; *Is* 47:6; ,ܫܦܟ ,ܫܦܟ *Rabb* 376:1; *AL* 38I:v115; **2. grandfather** ,ܫܦܟ ,ܫܦܟ ,ܫܦܟ *EChe4* 24:10 (WMcl 239:14); ,ܫܦܟ ,ܫܦܟ ,ܫܦܟ ,ܫܦܟ ,ܫܦܟ *SRRechtsb* 62:19; ,ܫܦܟ ,ܫܦܟ ,ܫܦܟ ,ܫܦܟ ,ܫܦܟ *Rechtsb1* 110:27; ,ܫܦܟ ,ܫܦܟ ,ܫܦܟ *Ming1* 11:v14; **3. elder** ,ܫܦܟ ,ܫܦܟ *MtS* 15:2 [P. 469]

ܡܕܡ vb. ↓ ܡܫܟܚ, ܡܕܝܡܕܡܫܟܚ, ܡܕܝܡܕܡܦ

Br does not cite any exx. of the conjugated vb., but these are found in texts [v. PSm 2499].

ܡܕܡܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܕܡ) **likeness** ܕܡܘܬ ܕܡܕܡܐ *Bhcar* 1:9 [P. 454]

ܡܕܝܡܕܡܦ n.f. (↓ √ܡܕܡ) **likeness** ܕܚܠܝܬܐ ܕܚܡܕܡ *ES2* 237:47 (of sweetness) [P. 454]

ܡܕܒܠܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܡܕܠ; JPA סבול DJPA 365) **1. porter, carrier** ܕܐܢܫ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܫܟܠ ܕܒܝܡ ܕܬ ܕܡܫܟܠ ܕܚܡܝ the threshing floor in which the porters toil is far away *am5* 456:21; *BAli2* 140:3 [expl. as ܕܡܠܒ ܐܡܫܟܠ ܕܐܢܫ ܕܡ ܡܠܟ ܥܒܕ ܡܠܝܢ]; **2. tracheal artery** *BAli2* 140:4 [n. fnd.] [P. 455]

ܡܕܒܠܢܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܡܕܠ) **endurance** ܕܡܕܒܠܢܐ ܚܢܝܠܐ *BhEth* 376:11 [P. 455]

ܡܕܒܝܢܬܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܡܕܒܬܐ; ↓ √ܕܒܝ) **little old woman** ܕܚܕܐ ܡܕܒܝܢܬܐ *BhEth* 194:10 [voc. incorr.] [P. 469]

ܡܫܒܠܐ n. (↓ ܡܕܒܠܐ) **salt meat** *BAli2* 140:7 [expl. as لحم مملوح]; ܡܫܐ ܕܡܠ ܕܡܫܒܠܐ *BBah* 852:23 [P. 454]

ܡܕܒܠܐ n.m. (< bet. early MP **sapat* and later **sabad* ILS 219; cf. ↓ ܡܕܒܠܐ) **small basket, casket, or chest** ܕܐܚܐ ܕܐ ܡܕܒܠܐ *PsC* 8:9 [P. 454]

ܡܫܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܕܒܝ) **aged** ,ܚܣ ܕܡܕܐ *Macc* 71:3 (flesh); ܕܚܕܐ ܕܚܕܡ *Cyr*[1] 239:25; ܕܡܫܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܡܕܐ ܕܐܠ *PO4* 11:14; ܕܐܚܐ ܕܡܕܐ ܕܡܕܝ aged and weak condition *Jšddev2* 213:4 [v. ib., n. a] [P. 469]

ܡܕܒܠܐ adj. (↓ ܡܫܒܠܐ) **dry, thoroughly dried** *BBah* 1296:16 [same as ↓ ܡܕܒܝܠ] [P. 454]

ܡܕܒܦ adj. (↓ √ܡܕܡ) **adhering** ܕܡܕܡ ܡܩܝ ܕܒܝܐ ܕܐܒܕ ܕܡܕܠ ܚܡ *JSB5* 625:1 (firm shape of four faces); ܕܝ ܕܐ ܡܐ ܕܡܫܟܬܐ ܕܡܒܐ ܕܬܒܐ ܕܡܕܡܐ the bad customs which I see that many adhere to *BhKJ* 92:8 (Var, ib. n. 3) [text: ܕܡܕܡܐ] [P. 454]

ܡܕܒܠ adj. (↓ √ܡܕܠ pe., pass.part.) in phrase

- **ܡܕܒܠ ܒܟܒܝ** adj. (↓ ܒܥܐ) **hidden and covered** ܡܒܥܐ ܒܟܒ ܕܡ ܡܕܒܠ ܒܥܐ he thought within himself and kept silent *Jul* 86:13 [P. 455]

ܡܕܒܠܒܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܡܕܠ) **endurance** cs. ܕܟܬܐ ܡܫܠܝܟܐ ܕܬܒܐ ܡܕܒܠܒܐ *Kays* 54:18 (of tortures) [P. 455]

ܡܕܒܝ n. **overripe olives** (< σάβινον L–S 1579) ܙܝܬܐ ܡܕܒܝ ܕܥܒ ܡܕܒܝ *Med* 147:22

Schleifer 206.

ܡܕܒܦ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܡܕܡ, ܡܕܒܦ) **1. narrow** abs. ܐܠܝ ܕܝܕ ܕܡ ܕܒܝܐ ܕܬܒܐ ܕܐܠ ܡܕܒܦ ܡܕܒ ܕܒܝܐ. *ES3* 445:17; **2. dense, thick** abs. ܡܕܒܡ ܕܒܝܐ ܕܡܫܟܒܐ ܕܒܐ ܕܡܫܟܡ ܕܒܐ the bosoms of his thoughts are dense and clogged up *ESRef2* 186:26; ܕܡܕܒܡ ܕܡܫܟܒܐ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܟܡ ܕܡܕܒܡ ܕܡ in the dense tearings of their body with combs and with lashes JS in *asd* 97:15; ܕܡ ܕܡܫܟ ܕܡܕܒ ܕܡ ܕܒܝ *KwD*[2] 184:16; det. ܕܡܕ ܕܬܒ ܡܫܒ *Jul* 233:26 (crowds); **3. frequented, much used** ܕܚܕܐ ܡܕܒܦ ܕܚܕ *PO8* 306:2 (roads); **4.** gramm., n.m. **affixed pronoun** ܡܕܒܡ ܡܕܒ *BhGr* 58:18; ܕܚܕ ܡܕܒ ܕܒܝ suffixed actor pronouns *ib.* 75:3; **5.** in phrase ܕܝܡܕܒ (ܡܕܒ) **hypothetical** *Bhpup* 9:6 (judgment) [P. 455]

Mng. 4: Moberg, Term 68*.

ܡܕܒܦܒ adv. (↓ √ܡܕܡ) **1. often, frequently** ܕܬ ܒܝ ܒ ܕܚܕܚ ܒܕܡܕ ܡܕܒܡ ܡܕܡ ܕܒ ܕܚ ܕܚ. ܕܚ ܡܕ *ES1* 451:20 (prohibited intermarriage); ܕܡ ܕܒ ܡܕܒ ܕ ܡܕ ܕܚ *ActH* 24:26 (πυκνός); JE in *ES1* 371:1; ,ܡ ܕܚ ܒܕ ܡܕܒ *ChrPsD1* 238:2 (chastisements); **2.** gramm. **in a bound state** ... ܕܒ ܒ ܕܡ ܕ ܒܕ ܡܕܒ a 1st sg. suffixed accusative pronoun *BhGr* 75:24 [e.g. ܡܕܒ] [P. 455]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 190; mng. 2: Moberg, Term 68*.

ܡܕܒܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܕܡ) **1. multitude, crowd** ܕܚܠܝ ܕܚܕ ܡܕܒ *ES2* 275:45

(of exile); **2. density** ܟܬܝܦܘܬܐ ܕܚܘܪܫܐ *JohEphLES* 289:7 (of large forests); **3.** gramm. **affixing** abs. ܚܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܐܬܝܐ *BhGr* 75:24 (of pronoun; e.g. ܚܒܝܒܘ); **4.** gramm. **joining of words in writing** cs. ܫܘܬܦܐ ܕܟܬܒܝ ܚܘܪܫܢܐ *BhGr* 182:21-183:25 [of compound particles] [P. 455]

Mngs. 3, 4: Moberg, Term 68*.

ܣܒܝܙܐ n. (< NP *sābīzak* PED 638, w. shift *z* > *s*; ILS 219; JBA סביסק, סוביסך DJBA 791) **mandrake** *BBah* 1104:6; 1297:3 [P. 455]

Pfl 188; Flora 3:367.

ܫܒܝܥܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܥ) **satiated** abs. ܚܙܝܙ ܫܒܥ *IA2* 338:v1660; *KwDW* 71:9 [P. 456]

ܫܒܝܩ adj. (↓ √1#ܫܒܩ pe., pass.part.; JBA סְבִיר DJBA 783) **1. so-called, supposed** ܕܡܬܩܪܝ ܫܒܝܩܐ *Bab* 404:6 (of Greeks); **2. suspected a.** alone ܩܛܝܪܐ ܕܠܐ ܫܒܝܩ ܗܘ, ܕܡܠܬܐ these letters whose contents were suspected to be adverse *SevLet* 22:12; **b.** abs. sg.f., w. -ܠ: ܫܒܝܩܐ ܗܘ ܠܗ we suspected it *SE*^{2} 60:2 [cf. HoffmKirch 30:42]; **3. skillful, experienced** abs. ܫܒܝ ܒܥܠ ܡܠܐܟܬܐ ܕܟܬܒܢܐ *am2* 565:10 [P. 456]

ܫܒܝܫܝܬ adv. (↓ √1#ܫܒܩ) **as an apparition** ܠܐ ... ܐܠܐ ܫܒܝܫܝܬ ܐܢܫ becoming a man not as an apparition *SAL2* 511:23 [P. 847]

ܫܒܝܩܬܐ n.pl. **type of figs** *Geop* 25:25 (ἰσχάδες) [P. 457]

Pfl 335. PSm 2501 conject. ܫܒܝܩܬܐ.

ܫܒܝܫܢܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܒܩ) **illusion, fantasy, conjecture a.** general ܫܥܐ ܕܐܠܗ ܫܒܝܫܢܐ *ESFidH* 91:23 (to excise); ܫܒܝܫܢܐ ܕܡܠܐ *Philox1* 444:4 [of keeping of external laws]; ܕܐܬܚܙܝ ܒܫܒܝܫܢܐ ܡܪܢ our Lord appeared in a illusion *DionbṢcomtAp* 164:28; ܫܒܝܫܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ *BhebAct* 1:10(4:v41) (to expel); **b.** seeming to be in error ܫܒܝܫܢܐ ܕܡܫܬܟܚ ܒܟܬܒܐ an (erroneous) conjecture used in the language *BhGr* 57:25 [P. 456]

ܫܒܩ vb. (< Sem **śbk* [cf. שׁבך* HALOT 1301]; ↓ ܫܒܝܒ; JBA סבך DJBA 783, Ma סבך MD 316) **Pe.** [*a/a BhGr* 115:23, *a/o Sahd* 720:13] **1. to adhere to,** w. -ܒ: ܫܒܩ ܒܐܒܢ ܒܫܒܩ *ER* 93:10; ܫܒܩ ܒܥܘܫܝ ܕܐܠ ܒܥܝܢ ܒܚܛܝܬ *ESGE* 56:20 (shamelessness); ܐܠ ܢܫܒܩ ܒܚܘܫܝ ܒܫܠܡ ܐܠ ܒܫܠܡ so that the sick person should not infect the healthy ones *Geop* 112:25; pass.part. ܡܫܝܚ ܫܒܝܩ ܒܚܛܝܬ *Nah* 3:17 (H חָנָה); **2. to remain fixed, immovable** ܒ ܫܒܩ ܒܫܠܡ *ESNisB2* 46:23 [but Beck: emporstrebend und steigend]; **3.** w. ܠܒ **to cling to** ܕܠܐ ܢܬܒ ܒܫܒܩ ܐܢ ܒܥܠ ܠܒ ܢܬܒ unwittingly PN clung to the one who knows all hidden things *ES3* 404:23; ܫܒܩ ܒܟܠ ܐܬܪ ܕܐܠ ܢܬܒ ܒܟܠ IA in *MS1* 17:v261; **4. to crawl** ܫܒ<ܝ>{ܩ} ܒܚܫܐ crawlers on straw *ZDMG14* 683:1 [cf. ib., n. 1]; **5.** syndetically w. √ܫܠܡ pe. **a. to come upwards** ܫܒܩ ܒܫܠܡ *ESSerm2* 32:v1731 [ascent]; ܫܒܩ ܒܐܦ ܒܫܠܡ ܒܠܗ ܒܐܠ ܒܫܠܡ ܒܠܗ *ESNisB1* 30:19; ܫܒܩ ܒܫܠܡ *ChrPsD2* 233:22; **b. to force a way out upwards** ܫܒܩ ܒܫܠܡ, ܒܥܝܢ ܕܡܝܐ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 592:v47 (streams of mountains); **6. to come near, approach a.** w. -ܒ: ܒܥܬ ܫܒܩ ܒܗ ܒܠܫܢ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܫܢܝ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܐܠ ܒܫܢܝ ܒܫܠܡ he neared in his years to approach from youth to go up to middle age of adults *am6* 305:9; **b.** w. ܥܡ: ܡܢ ܕܐܢܫ ܥܡ ܡܢ ܕܐܠ ܒܫܢ who can approach your divine birth? *JSSahd* 720:13; **7. to approach, assail a.** w. -ܒ: ܫܒܩ ܒܫܠܡ, ܒܥܝܢ ܕܒܝܬ *ESHaer* 6:2; ܫܒܩ ܒܫܠܡ, ܒܟܬܒ *ESNisB1* 21:8 (ornaments); ܫܒܩ ܒܫܠܡ *IA2* 82:v19 [greed in search of gold]; **b.** ܠܒ: ܫܒܩ ܒܫܠܡ, ܒܥܝܢ ܕܐܢܫ *ES1* 478:40; ܫܒܩ ܒܫܠܡ ܒܟܠ ܐܬܪ ܕܐܠ ܫܒܩ heretical machinations assailed his convent *JohEphLES* 42:2; pass.part. ܫܒܩ ܒܫܠܡ ܒܟܠ ܐܬܪ ܕܐܠ ܫܒܩ *MiS* 713b:1; **8.** w. -ܒ **to catch fire** ܫܒܩ ܒܫܠܡ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܐܢܫ *MiS* 573b:10; **9. to seek a.** w. -ܠ: ܫܒܩ ܒܫܠܡ ܒܐܠ ܒܫܠܡ *ESFidS* 1:v2 (height); ܫܒܩ ܒܫܠܡ ܒܟܠ ܐܬܪ ܕܐܠ ܒܫܠܡ ܒܟܠ ܐܬܪ ܕܐܠ

Bhce2 915:19 (stammerers, dumb, & deaf ones); **b.** w. ܒܐܠ: ܠܡܕܥܬ ܡܫܚܪܝܢ ܕܐܝܟ ܒܐ ܠܡܫܚܠ they venture to seek the height of knowledge of Him *ESRef1ER* 30:18; **10. to seek to gain, strive after** ܒܥܐ ܡܫܚܠ he strove after and reached you *ESFidH* 87:6; ܕܡܐ ܒܚܒܐ *JSB3* 714:14 (his blood); ܫܚܠ ܠܡܚܫܒ ܕܬܘܒܬܐ, ܕܐܡܪ *Sahd* 545:18 (repentance); **11. to begin** ܫܚܠ ܕܬܚܠ ܠܡܫܪܝ *ChrPsD2* 263:24 (to GN); ܒܐܠ ܥܡ ܕܒܪ ܒܥܐ ܫܚܠ ܒܐ with regard to the syllables, (a pf. verbal form) can have between one and three *BhGr* 91:4 [lit. begins with one and reaches three]

Pa. 1. to fix, fasten, adhere ܫܚܠ ܕܐܬܚܙܝ ܕܐܬܚܙܝ *Pr* 30:28 (H תְּפֹשׂ; lizard); ܫܚܠ ܒܐ *JSB2* 276:7; pass.part. ܫܚܝܠ ܕܐܬܚܙܝ they are fixed in space *Macc* 78:14; **2.** w. ܠܟ **to ascribe** ܫܚܠ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܟ ܒܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܝ ܒܐ *AthSy* 36:10; **3. to come upwards** ܫܚܠ ܕܐܬܝ ܡܢ ܡܥܠ ܕܐ ܐܬܝ ܕܐ ܡܫܚܠ ܒܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕ

876:1 [i.e. daughters-in-law]; **2. to seek in marriage** ܠܐ ܡܬܚܬܢ ܒܪܬ ܐܝܕ *SAL2* 496:7; 498:1

Etpa. to receive wedding gifts ܡܬܫܩܠ ܒܪ *JSB5* 875:17 [P. 455]

ܫܘܠܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܩܠ) **carrying** ܡܫܩܠ ܕܡ ܒܪܬ *am7* 508:17; *Kays* 140:20 [in list of agricultural tasks] [P. 455]

ܫܘܠܦܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܩܠ) **Atlas** [lit. one who carries, bears] ܠܫܩܠ ܒܥܠܡܐ ܫܪܝܪܐ *ESRef2* 208:39 (& the rest of the others) [P. 455]

ܫܘܠܒܢܐ n.m.pl. (< Akk *šūbultu* gift CAD Š/3 188; ↓ √2#ܫܩܠ; MH סִיבֻּלוֹנוֹת betrothal gifts MQidK 2:6, J 950) **presents**, esp. of matrimony ܫܘܠܒܢܐ ܕܚܬܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *SRRechtsb* 104:10 [P. 455]

Land, AS1Intr 193:13.

ܫܘܠܢܒܐ vb. ↓ √ܫܩܠ

ܫܩܠ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܩܠ) **burden** ܫܩܠ ܕܚܒܫ ܕܣܬܪ ܫܩܠ *BBah* 1965:5 [P. 455]

ܫܘܠܒܐ n.f. (< Akk *simmiltu* ladder, stair CAD S 273; AIOA 92; Ma סומבילתא MD 322, ModSy ܫܡܠܬܐ *sīmaltā* Maclean 227) **1. ladder** ܫܘܠܡ ܕܣܠܩ ܠܐ ܕܐܝ ܒܪ ܫܘܠܡ *Gn* 28:12 (H סֻלָּם; cf. ESGE 88:17); ܫܘܠܡ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܣܩ ܒܐܝ *Afr* 63:2; ܒܥܠ ܕܐܬ ܒܐ ܕܐܬ ܫܘܠܡ ܕܐܬ ܒܐ ܕܐܬ *ChrPsD1* 280:8 (wall of GN); **2. type of songs** ܫܒܚܬܐ ܫܘܠܡ ܕܐܬ *ESL3Rom* 16a:8; *am3* 653:12; ܫܘܠܡ ܕܐܬ ܒܐ *BO3/1* 283b:55 [P. 455]

Mng. 1: Nöld, NsGr 51; MG 76; GVG1 231 (dissim.); Schwally, ZDMG 53 (1899) 197; mng. 2: Nöld in Pertsch, Cat Goth, Anhang, p. 54.

ܫܩܠ vb. (↓ ܫܩܒ, ܒܫܩܒ, ܫܩܒ) **Pe.** [*a/*] **1.** trans. **a. to do much, multiply** ܫܩܠ ܒܫ ܕܐ ܫܩܠ ܒܡ *JEhCh* 104a:1; **b.** w. ܟܠ **to accumulate, fill entirely** ܫܩܠ ܒܡ ܟܠ ܠܟܬܒ ܫܩܠ he filled the written tablets entirely (with writing) *ESEccl* 110:24; **2.** intr. **a. to be accumulated, augmented** ܫܩܠ ܕܐ ܫܩܠ *ESEccl* 112:13 (types); **b. to become close, frequent** ܫܩܠ ܒܡ ܠܫܩܠ ܕܐ ܫܩܠ ܕܐ *Gr* 95:15 (πυκνοῦν; in divine communion)

Pa. to increase ܫܩܠ ܠܚܕܝ ܫܩܠ increase and make flourish our joy *EbPar* 78:4; *BBah* 1298:1 [expl. as كثّر]

Etpa. to go out frequently ܫܩܠ ܕܐ ܒܪ ܫܩܠ so that (his breath) is short and rapid *Med* 229:3 [i.e. he gasps] [P. 455]

ܫܩܠ n. (< NP *sipistān* PED 652; ILS 219; cf. ↓ ܫܩܠ) **sebestens** (*Cordia myxa*) *EN* 25:v67; *BBah* 1298:2 [P. 455]

Pfl 68.

ܫܘܠܦܐ, ܫܩܠ n.m. (< σεβαστός, Lat *augustus*) **1. emperor** ܫܩܠ ܕܐ ܫܩܠ *ActH* 25:21; **2. *sebastus*, a high rank in the Byzantine Empire** ,ܫܩܠ ܫܩܠ *MiS* 580b:39 = *Bhchr* 257:11 (to appoint) [P. 455]

ܫܘܠܐ n. (same as ↓ ܫܘܠܐ; JPA סבסל DJPA 386) **bench** ,ܫܘܠܐ ܕܠ ܫܩܠ *Pel* 11:32 [P. 455]

ܫܩܠ vb. (< Sem *śb'*; ↓ ܫܘܠܐ, ܫܘܠܐ, ܫܘܠܐ 1#, ܫܘܠܐ 2#, ܫܘܠܐ, ܫܘܠܐ, ܫܘܠܐ, ܫܘܠܐ, ܫܘܠܐ; JBA שְׂבַע, סבע DJBA 1188, Ma סבא MD 316) **Pe.** [*a/a*] w. acc., ܒܡ **to be sated, have one's fill** ܫܩܠ ܕܐ ܠܫܩܠ ܠܫܩܠ *Ex* 16:8; *Pr* 12:11 [cited Ath 28:12]; ܫܩܠ ܫܘܠܐ ܒܡ ܫܩܠ *Rev* 19:21; ܫܩܠ ܫܩܠ ܠܫܩܠ *Philox1* 597:21; *DionT4* 43:21 [n. fnd.] (w. disease); pass.part. ܫܩܠ ܒܪ ܫܩܠ having a satisfied look *JSB3* 221:8

Pa. 1. to satisfy, satiate a. w. acc. **(1)** w. 1 compl. ܫܩܠ ܕܐ ܫܩܠ ܕܐ *Job* 38:39; ܒܪ ܫܩܠ ܫܩܠ ܠܫܩܠ *Afr* 18:16; ܠܐ ܫܩܠ ܕܐ ܫܩܠ ܕܐ it was not to satisfy the angels *ESGE* 75:16; ܫܩܠ ܫܩܠ ܕܐ ܫܩܠ *Philox1* 20:18; ܫܩܠ ܒܡ ܫܩܠ ܫܩܠ *KwDW* 67:19; **(2)** w. 2 compl. ܫܩܠ ܫܩܠ ܕܐ *Ps* 81:16; ܫܩܠ ܫܩܠ ܠܫܩܠ *Mk* 8:4; **b.** w. -ܕ of thing ܫܩܠ ܫܩܠ ܫܩܠ ܫܩܠ *am4* 2:10 (evil matters); **2. to fill up, make full**

pass.part. ܡܬܡܠܝ ܒܕܝܪܐ ܕܡܢܙܪ ܐܝܟ ܕܝܪܐ the desert was filled up with monasteries *PallM* 41:21

Etpe. 1. to be loathed, wearied ܐܬܪܥܝ ܒܫܒܚܬܐ ܘܒܬܘܕܝܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܣܟܠ ܘܡܬܪܥܐ holiness and praise with unwearied constancy *Narsai2Sy* 17:11; ܡܢ ܟܠ ܕܐܬܪܥܝ ܒܗ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬܐ *AS* 131:24 (members of family); ܐܬܪܥܝ ܒܚܫܐ ܘܒܙܐ he was loathed with reproach and contempt *Bhchr* 256:6; ܕܡܬܪܥܐ ܘܠܐ ܡܬܣܟܠ *BhEth* 178:14; **2. to be sated** ܐܬܪܥܝ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܒܥܐ ܠܡܬܪܥܝ ܒܗ *Med* 117:20

Etpa. 1. to be sated ܡܬܬܪܥܐ ܡܬܣܒܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܣܟܠ unsatiable exciting love *Jul* 77:7; **2. to be disgusted at, loathe** *am6* 239:4 [n. fnd.] [P. 456]

Etpe., mng. 2: Schleifer 205.

ܡܒܙܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܥ; TA סִבְעָא TO Gn 41:29, JBA שׂוּבְעָא DJBA 1188, Ma 1#סיבא MD 324) **1. satiety** ܫܘܪܐ ܕܫܒܥ ܠܐܚܘܗܝ ܒܥܕܢ ܟܦܢ a wall of satiety to his brothers in time of famine *ESGE* 119:27; ܡܫܟܚ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܡܕ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܒܫܒܥ *Philox1* 360:2; ܐܦ ܠܐ ܒܥܠ ܡܕ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܒܫܒܥ ܒܐܠܝܢ ܕܠܐ ܐܬܟܬܝ ܠܗ while not receiving satiety in those matters which were created to profit (her) *Cyr*^{2} 274:14; ܒܫ ܡܫܬܝ ܘܫܒܥ ܬܕܝܡ copious nourishment and constant satiety *INB* 477:1; **2. plenty** ܫܒܥ ܒܝܕ ܟܠ ܚܕ ܒܫ *Gn* 41:29 (H שָׂבָע); ܫܒܥ ܟܠ ܡܕ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ *ESNisB1* 12:18; ܒܫ ܫܒܥ *Šar* 43:3; *Bhchr* 182:21; **3. loathing, disgust** ܫܒܥ ܕܡܪܝ *BhEth* 37:5 [P. 456]

ܡܒܙܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܥ) **satiated a.** adj., cs. ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܒܙ *Gn* 25:8; 35:29; **b.** n.m.pl. ܐܬܘ ܡܒܙܐ ܠܐ ܒܫܒܥ the satiated ones stole without measure *ESNisB1* 57:25 [// ܓܒܝܐ] [P. 456]

ܒܡܒܙ adv. (↓ √ܫܒܥ) **in a satiated manner** *ES1* 196D [n. fnd.] [P. 456]

ܡܒܥܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܥ) **satiety** abs. *Ath* 48:15 [bread]; det. ܡܠܝ ܐܝܕܝ ܡܠܝ ܡܒܥܢܝ ܠܟܦܐ ܕܒܥܐ the hollows of your fingers are full and overflow plenty to the hungry *Bal* 265:22; ܒܫܒܥ ܐܝܟ ܕܠ ܡܫܟ JE in *ES1* 436:29 [P. 456]

1# ܫܒܥ vb. (< Sem *śbr* [cf. שׂבר HALOT 1304]; ↓ ܡܫܒܥܢܝ, ܫܒܥ, ܫܒܥܐ, ܡܫܒܥ, ܒܙ, ܒܙܐ, ܫܒܥ; JBA סבר DJBA 784, Ma סבר MD 316) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to consider, think** ܫܒܥ ܡܠܟܐ ܥܠܝ ܡܢ ܥܠ *WisSol* 13:3; ܐܝܟ ܕܫܒܥ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ *Mt* 3:9(ESy) [v. Af., mng. 1]; ܫܒܥ ܡܠܟܐ ܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܐܝܟ *Lk* 12:51 (to bring peace); ܕܐ ܫܒܥ ܐܢܫ thinking themselves revived *ESJul* 71:25; *ESDom* 12:11; *ESFidH* 55:13 [≠ LS 454]; *Jul* 207:23; ܡܐ ܫܒܥ ... ܐܢ ܐܝܟ *am7* 352:20; **2. to hope, expect** ܠܐ ܫܒܥ ܠܗ ܒܐܓܪ they did not hope for the wages of righteousness *WisSol* 2:22; ܡܢ ܫܒܥܬ ܡܢ ܚܕ *Lk* 6:34; 24:21; *Joh* 5:45; ܠܐ ܡܐ ܫܒܥ ܐܢ ܒܥܐ ܠܗ ܫܒܥ *Act* 24:26 (bribe); **3. to wait for** ܐܝܟ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܫܒܥ *Mt* 24:50 // *Lk* 12:46; ܐܦ ܫܒܥ ܠܡܫܕ ܡܐ *Act* 3:5

Pa. 1. to hope a. general ܫܒܥ ܐܝܟ ܕܠ ܒܫܒܪ ܕܫܒܥ ܒܬܪ *Act* 26:7 (to obtain); ܫܒܥ ܡܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܐ ܕܐܚܒ ܒܐ when he loved he hopes. When he hoped, he is justified *Afr* 7:12; *Rom* 15:24; ܫܒܥ ܡܫܒܥ ܐܝܟ ܐܢ ܠܡ *Jul* 193:17; ,ܐ ܫܒܥ ܡܫܒܥ *PO8* 77:1; **b.** w. -ܒ in ܫܒܥ ܒܡܢ *Pr* 3:5; ܒܫܒܥ ܒܡܫܟ ܫܒܥ *Mt* 12:21; ,ܫܒܥ ܒܐܠ hope in God *Jul* 235:13; ܒܐ ܒܥܠ ܡܫܒܥ *apap* 103:10; 182:3; *am2* 471:13; **2. to suppose, imagine** ܫܒܥ ܠܗ ܕܐ ܐܝܟ ܠܫܘܐ *Gn* 48:11

Af. 1. to hope ܐܝܟ ܕܐܫܒܥ ܠܐ *Mt* 3:9(WSy) [cf. ܐ̈ ܫܒܥ ܒܐ ܒܐ BHeb ib.(11:1)]; ܫܒܥ ܡܢ ܫܐ ܐܝܟ ܡܫܒܥ ܐܢ *Lk* 23:8; ܫܒܥ ܐܢ ܐܦ ܐܝܟ ܒܥܐ ܠܡܩ they hoped that they could also stand *ESJul* 72:12; ܫܒܥ ܐܢ ܐܝܟ ܐܢ ܒܥܐ ܠܡܕܥ I have deemed to make known to you *AthSy* 25:23 [lit.

your modesty]; **2. to reckon, suppose** ܠܐ ... ܐ ܠܗ ܫܚܬ ܠܗ *Philox1* 584:5; ܗܝ ܠܢܣܝܢܘܬ ܒܠܐ ܡܢܝܢ ܫܚܬ ܠܗ they reckon trials as danger *AthSy* 29:3; ܐܡ ܡܠܐ ܡܠܐ ܗܘ ܫܚܬ ܐܢ *KwD*[2] 85:10; ܐܠܐ ܐܫܬܘܕܥ ܐܢ ܫܚܬ ܗܘ ܕܦܪܢܟܐ ܒܚܝܠܐ he supposed that the Franks were in possession of the citadel *Bhchr* 264:17; ܐܬܝܠ ܒܚܫܒܢܐ ܕܫܚܬ ܗܘ ܕܢܬܬܒܛܠ *BhNom* 80:11 (to be treated unjustly); **3. to wait for** ܫܚܬ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܒܫܡ *Lk* 3:15; **4. to suspect** [delete; ref. is to ↓ ܫܒܝܩܐ]; **5. to make hope**, w. ܒܠ: ܐܡ ܐܬܐ ܠܐ ܫܚܬ ܐܢ ܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܐܡ ܐܕܡ he made Adam hope that he could become a god from that tree *ESVirg* 40:14; ܫܚܬ ܐܢ ܠܒܢܬ ܐܠ ܫܚܬ ܗܘ ܕܫܚܬ *ib.* 137:15 (to the young girls; rdg. uncert.); ܫܚܬ ܐܢ ܒܢܨܚܐ ܕܫܚܬ *Jul* 120:21 (of victory); **6. to make think** ܐܡ ܐܬܐ ܫܚܬ ܐܡ *Lk* 24:28; ܫܚܬ ܐܢ ܕܐ ... ܐܡ *apap* 188:4; ܫܚܬ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܫܚܬ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܫܚܬ ܐܢ *Šar* 42:25; ܫܚܬ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܐ ܫܚܬ ܐܢ ܠܐ *JSB5* 842:3; *BhGr* 73:26 [expl. ↓ √ܐܬܐ af.] **Etpe. 1. to be considered, supposed** ܐܬܝܠ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ *Mk* 10:42; *ESI* 119:46; ܐܡ ܐܢ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ if it is considered that (the lust of the spirit) is hot in things which are carnal and weak *Philox1* 578:17; **2. to seem a.** general ܫܚܬ ܐܢ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ *WisSol* 3:2; **b.** w. -ܠ: ܫܚܬ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ *2Petr* 1:13; ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ *Cyr*[2] 91:28; ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ *am2* 6:18; ܐܢ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ what does it seem to you *...Jul* 23:1 [P. 456]

Af., mng. 4: Hoffm, ZDMG 32 (1878) 761, where delete mng. 2.

2# ܫܚܬ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܒܝܩܐ; ↓ ܐܫܬܘܕܥ, ܐܫܬܘܕܥ, ܐܬܐ ܐܫܬܘܕܥ, ܫܒܝܩܐ; cf. JPA בשׂר pa. DJPA 116; mng. 2: CPA 3# ܒܫܪ pa. LSp 28) **Pa. 1. to bring news, announce a.** bad ܐܬܐ ܫܚܬ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܫܚܬ they brought him bad tidings *Jul* 166:9 [lit. of cutting off of hope]; ܐܡ ܐܬܐ ܫܚܬ ܐܢ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ *MiS* 494a:8; **b.** propitious, **(1)** w. acc. of pers. ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܫܚܬ *apap* 163:12 (to PN); **(2)**w. ܒܠ of thing ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ *Jul* 122:21 (his arrival); **(3)** w. 2 compl. ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ *Lk* 1:19; **2. to preach the gospel** ܫܚܬ ܐܢ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ *Act* 11:20; ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܫܚܬ ܐܢ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ *asd* 39:27

Etpa. 1. to receive news a. bad ܐܡ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ *PO9* 514:2; **b.** propitious ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ,ܐܢ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ *2Sm* 18:31; ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ *Mt* 11:5; ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ,ܫܚܬ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ *ESDom* 47:4 (gospel); ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ,ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ *Jul* 228:19; **2. to be announced** ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ *asd* 24:10 (pregnancy); ... ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ *PetrIb* 63:3; ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ your lord was announced on Sunday and came to the world *Dep* 36:6 [P. 457]

On *Afr* 7:12, v. ↓ √1#ܫܚܬ pa.

ܫܒܝܩܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܚܬ; JBA סְבָרָא DJBA 785, Ma סיברא MD 324) **1. opinion** ... ,ܫܒܝܩܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܫܒܝܩܐ these two latter opinions are impaired *Bhadsment*[2] 37:21; **2. suspicion** ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܫܒܝܩܐ abrogation of suspicion of seizing by force *BhNom* 329:15 [P. 456]

ܫܒܝܩܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܚܬ; Ma סיברא MD 324, CPA ܫܒܝܩܐ LSp 130) **hope a.** general ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܫܒܝܩܐ *Pr* 11:7; ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܫܒܝܩܐ *Act* 16:19 (of profiting); ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ *ESSerm4* 35:14 (to grasp); ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܫܒܝܩܐ in the hope that he would repent *Chrmin* 10:14; **b.** in phrase ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܫܒܝܩܐ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ to be in good hope *MiS* 513a:14 [P. 456]

ܫܒܝܩܐ n.f. (metath. < ↓ BH בְּשׂוֹרָה HALOT 164; ↓ √2#ܫܚܬ; JudA בשורה DJA 38, JA בשורה DJPA 113; mng. 2: cf. CPA ܒܫܘܪܐ LSp 128) **1. message, tidings a.** general ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܫܒܝܩܐ *WisSol* 5:9 (ἀγγελία; running by); ,ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܫܒܝܩܐ they brought him bad tidings *Jul* 166:9 [lit. of cutting off of hope]; ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܫܒܝܩܐ *PetrIb* 138:12; ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܫܒܝܩܐ *LES1* 26:14 (of troubles); ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐ ܫܒܝܩܐ *ChrPsD1* 103:30; ܐܬܐ

ܒܫܘܪܬܗ ܕܐ ܒܫܘܪܬܗ ܕܒܫܘܪܬܐ their tidings were the reverse of their proclamation *Bhchr* 354:5; ܫܘܪܐ ܠܐ ܫܘܪܐ *BalJos* 20:12 (propitious things); ܫܘܪܐ ,ܒܫܪ ܒܫܠܡ ܠܐ *Card* 20:11; **b.** in phrase ܫܘܪܐ ܕܒܫܘܪܬܐ reward for the message ܠܐ ܠܡܐ ܕܫܠܚ ܒܫܠܡ ܡܠܐܟ ܕܒܫܘܪܬܐ *2Sm* 4:10 (H בְּשׂוֹרָה); 18:22; **2. gospel** ܫܘܪܐ ܕܐܘܢܓܠܝܘܢ ܕܒܫܘܪܬܐ *Mk* 1:14; ܕܒܫܘܪܬܐ ܒܫܒܚ *asd* 36:27; ܕܒܫܘܪܬܐ ܕܩܝܡ *Jul* 236:13; ܫܘܪܐ ܕܐܘܢܓܠܝܘܢ Jš in *ThMarg2* 160:23; **3.** same as ܢܘܡܐ ܕܒܫܘܪܬܐ *ESHebd* 76:v415; or ܥܘܓܐ ܕܒܫܘܪܬܐ *AS1Intr* 79:9 **holy Sabbath, Sabbath of Gospel** (before Easter) *CatWr1* 150b:17* [P. 457]

Jensen, ZA 14(1899) 182 [etym.]; Fr, AF 115; GVG1 276η (metath.); mng. 3: Kays, JECan 89.

ܫܓܝܪܢܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܫܓܪ) **conjectural** ܫܘܪܐ ܫܓܝܪܢܐ ܣܢܐ *BhEth* 148:20 (opinion) [P. 456]

ܦܓܪܐ n.f. **foam of broth** *EN* 82:v67 [expl. as الزفرة والدسومة]; *BAli2* 142:6 [same as ↓ ܡܓܪܐ]; *BBah* 1298:20 [voc. incorr.; expl. as ܡܠܐ ܕܒܫܐ ܕܒ ܕܫܠܩ ܒܫܘܪܬܐ] [P. 454]

ܫܓܪܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܓܪ; JBA סָבְתָּא DJBA 782, Ma סאבאתא pl. MD 308) **old woman** pl. ܫܓܪ ܕܒܫܘܪܬܐ ܕܥܠ ܕܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ *Zech* 8:4; ܒܫܘܪܬܐ ܕܒܫܘܪܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܒܫܘܪܬܐ foolish old wives tales *1Tim* 4:7; ܫܓܪ ܕܫܓܪ *ESSerm2* 23:v1205; ,ܫܓܪ ,ܕܒܫܘܪܬܐ *ESNisB1* 23:25; ܕܒܫܘܪܬܐ ܕܒܫܘܪܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܫܓܪ *GalSimp* 262:7 [P. 469]

ܫܓܪܢܐ adj. (↓ ܫܓܪ) **of an old woman** ܕܒܫܘܪܬܐ ܕܩܪ ܠܐ ܕܠܐ ܫܓܪ *1TimH* 4:7 [cited BhGr 21:22] [P. 469]

ܫܓܪܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܓܪ) **of an old woman** ܕܒܫܘܪܬܐ ܕܠ ܕܥܪ ܫܓܪ *Gr* 158:3 (skin); ܕܒܫܘܪܬܐ ܕܒ JE in *JSL10* 23:19 (gossip) [P. 469]

ܫܓܪܓܝܢ, ܕܒܫܓܪ *BBah* 258:28; ܫܓܪܓܝܢ *Med* 243:8; ܫܓܪܓܝܢ *ib.* 55:10 n. (< σαγαπήνον) **Persian fennel** (*Ferula persica*), **fennel and its resin** *Med* 49:7; *BAli2* 138:4; *BBah* 1291:9; 1299:5; 1301:1 [P. 459]

Pfl 191; Schleifer 205.

ܫܓܕ vb. (↓ ܡܫܓܕ, ܡܫܓܕ, ܫܓܕ, ܡܫܓܕ, ܫܓܕ, ܫܓܕ, ܫܓܕ; JBA סגד DJBA 786, Ma סגד MD 318) **Pe.** [*e/o*] **1. to bow down, prostrate o.s., worship** ܫܓܕ ܠ ܫܓܕ *Gn* 18:2 (H וַיִּשְׁתַּחוּ); ܫܓܕ ܠ ܕܢܒܘܕ ܠ *Dn* 2:46; ܫܓܕ ܠ ܕܫܓܕ ܠ ܐ *BalJos* 14:8 (diligently); ܫܓܕ ܠ ܕܠܐ ܫܓܕ ܠ ܐ ܠ *to* 19:v33; **2. to lean upon, support o.s.** ܫܓܕ ܠ ܫܓܕ ܠ ܐ ܕ ܫܓܕ ܠ ܐ ܕ ܫܓܕ *Gn* 47:31 (H וַיִּשְׁתַּחוּ) [cited Hebrews 11:21 (προσεκύνησεν)]

Af. to cause to worship ܐܫܓܕ ܠ ܐ ܕ ܠ ܐ ܫ *ESHaer* 88:14; ܐܫܓܕ ܠ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܐ ܐ *IA1* 208:v73; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ZDMG29* 113:v120; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ until that one wants to make us worship the cross *PO9* 508:5

Etpe. to be worshipped, supplicated ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESFidH* 190:24 (to be stoned); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *asd* 37:20; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *MS2* 3:8; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ;ܐ *JSB3* 19:1 (creatures)

Etpa. to bow down ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Ming1* 182:15 [voc. incorr. by ed.]; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ThMarg1* 340:21 [before saint] [P. 458]

N, SG § 160A (thematic vowels).

- ܫܓܕ ܠ ܐ ܫ n.m.cs. (↓ ܫ) **heliotrope, sun worshiper** *BAli2* 143:1 [expl. as نبات يدور مع الشمس]; *BBah* 131:9 [expl. of ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ]; 1299:3 [P. 458]

Pfl 393.

ܫܓܕ n.m. (↓ √ܫܓܕ pe., part.) **worshiper**, in phrase

ܫܓܕ adv. (< MP **sagdēs* [cf. MP *sag* dog + *dēs* form CPD 73, 26; cf. NP *sagdīs* PED 691] ILS 219) **in a canine fashion** ... ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *MP* 29:16 = ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *am2* 593:8 [w. ref. to a type of torture] [P. 459]

Hoffm, Ausz 64[562].

ܫܓܕܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܓܕ, ܫܓܕܐ ܕܚܕ; CPA ܫܓܕܐ LSp 132) **1. worship** ܫܒܚ ܡܚܕ ܫܓܕܐ ܕܫܡܫܐ ܫܓܕܐ ܕܚܠܦ ܫܓܕܐ ܕܡܪܝ one who exchanges His worship for the worship of the stars becomes dark so *ESRef1* 20:31; ... ܫܓܕܐ ܕܐܦ *JohEphB* 80:25; pl.abs. ܫܓܕ̈ܐ ܕܟܠ *BhNom* 66:6; det. ܫܓܕܐ ܕܡܫܟܝܬ *Lv* 26:1 (H מַשְׂכִּית); **2. veneration, adoration** ܫܓܕܐ ܕܡܚܘ̈ܝܐ ܫܓܕܐ ܕܐܦ ܒܥܠ ܕܪܥܝܐ shepherds are included in the veneration of the Egyptians *Afr* 311:4; ܡܠܟ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܦ ܒܥܠ ܫܓܕܐ ܕܡܚܘ̈ܝܐ *SevVit* 29:5 [various animals]; **3. temple** ܫܓܕܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ ܕܐܠܗܐ *EvXII* 14:15 [P. 458]

ܫܓܕܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܓܕ) **pertaining to worship** ܟܬܒܐ ܫܓܕܢܝܐ ܕܡܚܘ̈ܝ *BhEth* 48:5 [P. 458]

ܫܓܕܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܓܕ; CPA ܫܓܕܪܐ LSp 132) **worshiper** ܫܓܕ̈ܢ̈ܐ ܒܥܝܢ ܫܓܕܢܐ ܕܐܠ *Joh* 4:23; *ES3* 238:49; *asd* 31:3; ܫܓܕ̈ܢ̈ܐ ܕܒ<ܐ>ܠ(ܐ)ܗ *DM* 144:25; ܫܓܕܢ[ܐ] ܕ[ܐ]ܬ̈ܪ̈ܐ *LittmSemInscr* 1:1 (9) [P. 458]

On DM, v. J.-B. Chabot, CSCO 103, Louvain 1952, Corrigenda I.

ܣܘܟܘܗܢܝ n. (< NP *sukohanǰ* triangular thorny plant PED 689; ILS 219) ***Tribulus terrestris***, an aphrodisiac herb *Jšddact* 26:12; *BBah* 1299:11 [expl. as حَسَك] [P. 459]

ܣܘܡܚܐ, ܣܘܡܚܝܐ n.m. (< Lat *scutum*) **shield** ܣܘܡܚ̈ܐ *JosephB* 774:14; ܕܡܛܪ̈ܐ ܣܘܡܚ̈ܐ ܕܐܠ *ib.* 792:4 [P. 459]

ܫܓܘܠ, ܫܓ̈ܘܠ(M) n.m. (JPA סגול DJPA 367, CPA ܫܓ̈ܘܠ LSp 132; ↓ ܫܓܘܠܦܢ) **1. bunch of grapes** ܫܓ̈ܘܠ ܕܥܢܒ̈ܐ *Nm* 13:23 (M) (H אֶשְׁכֹּל); *Afr* 446:4 [// ܫܓ̈ܘܠ]; ܫܓ̈ܘܠ ܕܥܢܒ̈ܐ JS in *asd* 90:6; pl. ܫܓ̈ܘܠ̈ܐ ܕܐܠ ܫܓ̈ܘܠ̈ܐ *Gn* 40:10; ܫܓ̈ܘܠ̈ܐ ܕܚܡܪ̈ܐ *ES2* 160:44; **2. hair style** pl.abs. ... ܫܓ̈ܘܠ̈ܐ ܕܫܥܪ̈ *am4* 512:2; **3. Pleiades** ܫܓ̈ܘܠ̈ܐ ܕܟܘܟܒ̈ܐ ܫܓ̈ܘܠ̈ܐ ܕܫܒܥ ... *Epiph* 74:v30 (called so from resemblance to cluster) [P. 459]

Mng. 1: Seidel2 118.

ܫܓܘܠܦܢ adv. (↓ ܫܓ̈ܘܠ) **like a bunch of grapes** *BBah* 1511:15 (Var) [Diosc: βοτρυῶδης; v. Pfl infra] [P. 459]

N, SG § 140; Pfl 385.

ܫܓܠ n. (cf. ↓ ܫܓ̈ܘܠܐ) **money-changer** *ChrPsD2* 289:26 [in list of professions]; ܫܓ̈ܘܠܐ *ib.* 272:3; ܫܓ̈ܘܠܐ *BAli2* 143:5 [expl. as ↓ ܚܒܝܦܢܐ]; *BBah* 1299:18 [P. 459]

1# ܫܓܐ vb. (< OA, OfA שגא HALOT 1984; ↓ ܫܓܐ, ܫܓ̈ܝܒܐ, ܫܓ̈ܝܢܐ, ܫܓ̈ܝܟ̈ܢ̈ܐ, ܫܓ̈ܝܒ̈ܐ, ܫܓ̈ܝܢ̈ܐ, ܫܓ̈ܝܟ̈ܢ̈ܐ, ܫܓ̈ܝ̈ܐ, ܫܓ̈ܝ̈ܐ; JBA 1# סגי DJBA 786, Ma 2# סגא MD 317) **Pe.**, pf. ܫܓܐ, ܫܓ̈ܝ *LkCS* 2:52; *am2* 125:19; ܫܓ̈ܐ *Narsai2Sy* 186:23 **1. to be numerous, abound** ܫܓܐ ܕܒܢ̈ܝ ܐܢܫܐ *Gn* 6:5; ܫܓܐ ܕܫܢ̈ܝ ܕܚܝܐ *ES1* 374:28; ܫܓܐ ܒܝܢ̈ܝ ܕܚܝ̈ܐ ܕܐܢ̈ܫ̈ܐ because of the length of years (that their wives) have been with them *Syn* 84:6; **2. to grow, increase** ܫܓܐ ܒܥܠ ܕܪ̈ܥܝ̈ܐ *Mt* 5:12; ܫܓܐ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *ESPar* 69:4 [of church]; ܫܓ̈ܝܐ ܕܐܬ̈ܪ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܫ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Vc* 63:12 (in orthodoxy); ܫܓ̈ܝ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *AM2* 378:35; **3. to be strong** ܫܓܐ ܒܚ̈ܝܠ ܕܥ̈ܡ̈ܐ *Bard* 26:9; **4. to prosper** ܫܓ̈ܝ ܒܥܠ, ܒ̈ܫ̈ܪ̈ܐ ܕܐܠ *KwD*² 120:14; **5. to do much**, w. fol. asynd. vb. ܫܓ̈ܝ ܕܐ ܫܬ̈ܐ ܒ̈ܝ ܕܐ ... as much as one drinks more from it *BhLSt* 24:13

Pa. to augment, increase ܫܓ̈ܐ ܕܐ ܒܥܠ *Philox1* 172:9 [perh. read Af.]

Af. 1. to increase ܫܓ̈ܝ ܐܢ̈ܫ̈ܐ *Gn* 3:16 (H אַרְבֶּה); ܫܓ̈ܝ ܒܥܠ ܕܚ̈ܝ̈ܐ *ESNisB1* 39:27; ܫܓ̈ܝ ܒܥܠ *Philox1* 117:2; ܫܓ̈ܝ ... *am4* 97:1 (tortures); **2. to aid, assist** ܫܓ̈ܝ ܠܗ ... *Gn* 48:4; ܫܓ̈ܝ ܠܐ ... *Bard* 16:12; **3. to satiate** ܫܓ̈ܝ ... ܫܓ̈ܝ ... when he reaches us, we satiate our desire only in him *KwD*² 111:5; **4. to do often, many times**, w. fol. asynd. vb. ܫܓ̈ܝ ... *2Kg* 2:10 [cf. ES1 519:37]; ܫܓ̈ܝ ...

ESNisB1 32:13; ܣܓܝ ܫܪܝ *Šar* 53:3; ܣܓܝ ܡܠܠ *MS2* 54:v69; **5.** gramm. **to make plural** ܕܐ ܡܫܡܝ ܥܒܕܝܢ ܡܕܒܪ ܒܗ ܕܒܝܬ ܣܓܝ *BhGr2* 17:v114 [i.e. ܣܓܝ f.sg., can also be employed as m.pl. as in Ps 96:11]

Ettaf. 1. to be increased, multiplied ܐܬܣܓܝ *2PetrH* 1:2; ܣܓܝ ܠܐ ܡܬܠܠ *KwDW* 25:2 (income); **2.** gramm. **to be made plural** ܐܬܣܓܝ *BhGr* 154:19; ܐܬܐ ܕܠ ܡܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐ ܕܒܝܢ ܕܐ ܐܬܣܓܝ ܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐ ܕܒܝܢ ܐ ܕܐ

JE in *JSL10* 12:13 [w. ref. to H בְּהֵמוֹת Job 40:15]; *PO8* 334:12 [≠ ↓, w. ref. to Ps 76:17ff.]; you admit that plurally the essences, natures, and godheads are like the hypostases to the Holy Trinity *PO14* 682:5 [P. 458]

Moberg, Term 69*.

n.f. (↓ √1#) **1.** gramm. **plural** *ET* 14:1; *BhGr* 240:26; *BBah* 1013:6; **2. plurality** *EbMai10Marg* 321a:28 [P. 458]

Mng. 1: Moberg, Term 69*.

n.f. (↓ √1#) **plural** cs. *BhGr* 91:4 (of present tense) [P. 458]

Moberg, Term 69*.

adj. (↓ √) **worshipped, venerated** abs. *ESHebd* 66:v1360; det. *ESNisB2* 113:14; *Ath* 12:3 (consul) [P. 458]

n.m. (↓ √1#) **plural** *BhGr* 14:29 [P. 458]

adj., n.m. (↓ √1#) **1.** n.m. **many people** because there are many people *SpSol4* 228:2; **2.** gramm. **plural** (the Hebrew word אָדָם) does not have a singular signification but a plural one *ES1* 131:11; the saying is expressed in the plural *SevLet* 346:1; the plural form 'natures' was not in them [i.e. his writings] *MiS* 195b:33; ... *ET* 6:12; ... *BhGr* 14:6; being plural in its phonetic form *BhebGn* 24:8 (66:15) [i.e. the word ↓] [P. 458]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 69*.

n.pl. (< σιγύναι; ↓) **lances** *ES2* 276:42 [expl. of Mic 3:12] [P. 459]

adj., n. (↓ √) **1. afflicted** *Clr* 152:24; *AM2* 299:29; *ChrPsD1* 280:11; **2. maimed a.** adj., abs. *Act* 14:8 (ἀδύνατος); **b.** n. **maimed person** ... *Lk* 14:13 (ἀνάπειρος); *JohEphLES* 172:8; *ROrChr3* 247:7 [n. fnd.] [P. 459]

n.f. (↓ √) **harm, injury** cs. harmful conception of Mani *SAL2* 358:10; det. accidental harm *Syn* 190:5; injury of Nature *Jšddev1* 126:15 [one born a eunuch] [P. 459]

n.f. (JBA סִיגְלְתָּא DJBA 799; cf. Akk *saggilatu* an alkaline plant CAD S 23) ***Cyperus esculentus*** (aromatic plant) *BBah* 1300:20 [P. 459]

Pfl 269; Flora 1:559.

vb. (denom. < ↓; ↓ MH סגף LNV 240) **Pa. 1. to hurt, injure** ... *Nm* 30:14 (H עִנָּה); this was not harmful *ESRef1ER* 27:25; (Nature) injures and punishes him *Bard* 16:13; *Didasc* 259:16; **2. to fatigue, make weary** *PetrIb* 17:11 (catechumens)

Etpa. 1. to be harmed, injured we will remain quiet and be harmed *ESNat* 24:17; *ESNisB1* 58:4; *Ath* 29:1; **2. to suffer** *Bhchr* 342:23 [P. 459]

n. (< MP *sag-pestān* [cf. MP *sag* + *pestān* lit. bitch's teats CPD 73, 68, NP *sag pistān*, *sipistān* PED 691, 652] ILS 219)

sebestens *BBah* 377:19 [same as ↓ ܓܘܙ ܓܠܕܢ]; ܣܡܣܩܠ *ib.* 1300:22 [P. 459]
Pfl 68; Flora 1:297.

ܣܩܠ vb. (↓ ܡܣܩܠ, ܣܩܠ; cogn. ↓ √ܣܩܦ; JBA סגר DJBA 788, Ma סגר MD 318, > Arab ساجور iron collar for dogs Hava 309) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to close** ܣܩܠ ܒܬܪ ܕܠܬ *Job* 38:8 (H וַיִּסָּךְ); ܐܐܐ ܕܒܫܡܝ ܕܒܫܝܬ ܣܩܠ *JSB2* 195:3 [of underworld]; ܐܐܐ ܒܪܡ ܒܪ ܫܡܐ ܠܡܣܩܠ *ThbK1* 305:18 (region); **2. to shut up, quarantine** ܒܫܒܥܬ ܠܡܣܩܠ ܡܣܩ *Lv* 13:4 (H הִסְגִּיר); ܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܒܪܝܬܐ ܣܩܠ *ES1* 429:1; **3. to block** ܒܝܬܐ ܕܣܩܠ *JSB5* 272:9 (road); 865:15; **4. to forbid, prohibit** ܣܩܠ ... ܒܪܝܬܐ ܒܥܬ ܒܪ ܢܫ ܠܐ *ES1* 451:20 (intermarriage)
Etpe. to suffer strangury ܐܬܣܩܠ *BBah* 1301:6 [expl. as ↓ √ܫܚܠ etpa., mng. 3] [P. 459]

ܣܓܠܐ n.m. (SA אסגר DSA 568; cf. BH סַגְרִיר HALOT 743) **1. rain** ܡܛܪ ܕܣܓܠܐ ܒܝܘܡ *Pr* 27:15 [cited BhEth 147:2]; ܒܥܢ ܣܓܠܐ *ES1* 356:22; ܒܫܥܬ ܕܡܛܪ ܐܝ ܒܫܡ ܣܓܠܐ *ib.* 499:23; *BhLSt* 113:2; **2. rainy day** *Merx* 176:2 [expl. as ܝܘܡ ܣܓܠܐ ܕܡ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܝܘܡ] [P. 460]

1#ܣܓܐ n.m. (JBA סַגָּא DJBA 788, Ma 1#סאדא MD 309) **fetter, stocks** ܫܕܐ ܒܟܠ ܒܣܓܐ *Job* 13:27 [cf. ES2 6:2]; ܣܓܐ ܒܟܠܝ ܒܣܓܐ *Act* 16:24; ܒܫܒܥ ܒܣܓܐ *ECmPal* 9:3 = *am1* 214:3; ܒܫܒܥ ܒܟܠ ,ܣܓܐ *AM2* 192:35 [P. 460]

2#**ܣܓܐ** n.m. **1. furrow** ܣܡ ܣܓܐ ܒܫܒ Eb in *PSm* 2528; **2. length of a furrow**, i.e. **a.** 400 ells *BBah* 1301:17ff. [same as ↓ ܣܓܐ pl.]; **b.** 100 steps ܣܓ ܡ ܣܓ ܣܡ *Med* 531:4; ܣܓ ܒܟ *JohEphLES* 102:9 [v. n. 1]; ܣܡ ܐܝ ܡ ܠ ܡ ܕܒܣܓ ܣܓ ܒ ܣܓ *am7* 529:15; *Jšddact* 5:13; ܣܓ ܣܡ ܣܓ ܒܟ *EbMai10* 242a:27 [P. 460]

ܣܡ n. (< Arab سذاب) **rue** *Med* 544:12; 568:15 [P. 460]

ܣܓܠܐ n.f. **leather bag** *BBah* 1302:5 [expl. as زبيل] [P. 460]

ܣܕܡܝܬܐ n.f. (< GN סְדוֹם) **sodomy, pederasty** ܣܕܡܝܬܐ ܒܫ ܠ *Didasc* 36[209]:4; *ZAW6* 203:11; ܒܥܡ ܕܒ<ܣܕ>ܡܝܬܐ *RS2* 249:4; *EbMai10* 216a:29 [P. 460]

ܣܕܝܢ n.m. (< σινδών; CPA ܣܕܝܢ LSp 138; cf. ܣܕܝ ib. 132) **1. fine linen cloth** ܒܠܒ ܣܕܝܢ *Mk* 14:51; 14:52; ܣܕܝܢ ܕܥܒ ܣܕܝܢ ܒܠ ܒܫ ܣܕܝܢ *ES3* 407:26; JS in *MS1* 90:v444; pl.abs. ܣܕܝܢ *2Kg* 5:23; **2. linen wrap** ܒܣ ܣܕܝܢ ܥܡ ,ܣܕܝܢ *Joh* 13:4 (λέντιον; cf. Afr 226:22) [P. 460]

ܣܦܪ n.m. (↓ √ܣܦܪ) **schismatic, heretic** ܣܦܪܐ ܐܡܐ *AthSy* 10:4; *Ath* 39:4; ܒܝܬ ܣܦܪ *Chran2* 326:14; ܒܣ ܣܦܪ *Bhce1* 383:3 [P. 460]

ܣܦܪ n.m. (↓ √ܣܦܪ) **1. division** ܠܡ ܒܣܬ ܒܠ ܒܫ ܠ ܣܦܪ ܠ ܣܦܪ ܠ ܣܦܪ the scholars divide the soul into three parts, not actually [lit. by division], but virtually *Bab* 336:9; **2. schism** ܠ ܣܦܪ ܐ ܒ ܣܦ ܣܦ *MiS* 340b:17 [P. 460]

ܣܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܦ, ܣܦܐ ܫ ,ܒ) **butler, waiter** (στρώτης, στράτωρ, τραπεζίτης) ܣܦ *SE*[2] 132:9 [cf. HoffmKirch 67:41] [P. 461]
HoffmKirch 99[304].

ܣܦ n.m. **modillion of a lamp** *BBah* 1302[15] [expl. as ܒܫ ܡ ܣܦ ܒܫ ܒ ܣ ܒ ܣ ܒ ܣ

ܫܪܒܦܟܒ adv. in phrase ܒܟܒ ܫܪܒܦܟܒ ܠܐ ... ܐܝܬ ܕ- **to maintain without hesitation** ܠܐ ܪܗܝܡܢ ܕܥܠ ܟܠ ܫܪܒܦܟܒ I will maintain without hesitation the confessions *SevLet* 151:9 [P. 460]

ܫܪܒܨܒ n.f. (↓ √ܫܪܡ) **1. diversity** ܪܒܝܠ ܪܒܫܒܫܒ ܪܒܫܒܥ darkness and bodily diversity *Bab* 54:24; **2.** cs. in phrase ܫܒܫ ܒܫܒ ܫܪܒܨܒ **discord** *ThMarg1* 93:15 [P. 460]

ܪܒܝܒ n.f. (↓ √ܝܪܡ; cf. CPA ܫܪܝܬ CCPA1 277, JBA 1#סַדְרוּתָא DJBA 789, Ma סאדרותא MD 310, 318) **1. order** ܪܒܝܪܡ ܕܫܩܪ *ECth* 23:20 (τάξις); ܪܩܒ ܪܒܝܪܡ Euseb in *StBibl2* 256:54 (connection; of Gospels); ܩܒܝܪܡ ܕܒܝ ܪܩܒ *GalSimp* 262:1; ܪܒܫ ܫܠ ܠܩܒ ܪܒܝܪܡ ܒܝܬ ܫܪ *am5* 572:12; ܪܩܒ ܪܒܫ ܪܒܝܪܡ *ThbK1* 55:9 (of natural limbs); **2.** cs. in phrase ܫܟ ܒܝܪܡ **battle line** *JudHex* 6:26 (παράταξις); *1Ezr* 1:28; **3. register, list** ܪܒܝܪܡ ܕܒܫܒ ܪܒ ܫܪ ܕܒ ܪܒ *EChe5* 4:3 (WMcL 271:9 = B 379:12) (κατάλογος) [P. 461]

ܨܒܟ n.m. (< σάνδαλον, w. assim. of *n*; ↓ ܨܒܟ) **sandal** ܫܪ ܒܝ ܫܪ *MkSḤ* 6:9; ܫ ܫ ܫ *ActḤ* 12:8; ܫ ܫ ܫ *IsHex* 20:2; ܫ ܫ ܫ *JosHex* 9:5 (BS 13:1); ܫ ܫ ܫ *BhLSt* 99:14 (of the Apostles) [P. 460]

Juckel, Harklean 179.

ܨܒܟ n.m. (< MP **sandān* [cf. NP *sandān*, etc. PED 701] ILS 220; JBA 1#סַנְדָּנָא DJBA 788, Ma 1#סאדאנא MD 309, > Arab سِنْدَان PLA 167) **anvil** ܫܪ ܒ ... ܫ ... *Jer* 18:3 (H אֲבֻנִּים); ܫ ... *JohEphLES* 205:1 (of smiths); *am2* 553:14; ... ܫ ... *Cyr*[1] 413:10 (not beaten) [P. 460]

- **ܨܒ ܒܟ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܟ; cf. JBA סַנְדָּנָא דְאַרְעָא base of the earth DJBA 788, Ma סאדאנא דארקא MD 309) **horehound** *Geop* 23:4 (πράσιον); *GalSimp* 294:7 [expl. of ↓ ...]; *Med* 209:21; *EN* 26:v83; *BBah* 1302:18; 1602:4; 1602:18 [P. 460]

Pfl 269; Flora 2:74; Löw, ZA 23 (1910) 286.

ܫܪܡ vb. (< OfA שדק TADA 3.6.3; C.1.1.84; ↓ ...) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to tear to pieces** ... ܠܐ ... *Joh* 19:24; ... ... *ESJul* 85:15 [v. Beck, CSCOSS 79 80[3]]; ... ... *Philox1* 308:7; ... ... ܠܐ *Didasc* 149:8; ... ... *ib.* 227:21; **2. to make a split, schism** ... ...

ܫܪܝ ,ܫܠܝ his furrows are not fashioned straight *Philox1* 307:4; **6. to disagree, differ** (church) ܠܐ ܫܪܝ ܒܝܢ ܟܢܝܫܐ ܕܡܫܠܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܠܗܐ *SpSol4* 175:14; *BO1* 386:21; *Bhchr* 72:3

Etpa. v. ↓ √ܫܪܐ etpa., mng. 4 [P. 460]

ܫܬܦ n.m. (↓ √ܫܪܐ) **tearing, rending** [delete entry; v. ↓ ܫܬܦ] [P. 847]

ܫܪܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܪܐ) **1. tear, fissure** (ῥῆξις) ܕܫܪܬܐ ܕܟܬܒܐ *ESNisB2* 31:4; ܫܪܬܐ ܕܒ ܥܒܕܐ *Gr* 7:7 (of rocks); **2. piece, fragment** ܫܕܐ ,ܫܪܬܐ ܠܩܛ he cast the fragments (of the torn letter) to the wind *Jul* 18:20; ܫܪܬ ܠܓܒ ܫܪܬܐ *4KgdHex* 2:12 (ῥῆγμα); **3. schism, faction** *Gal* 5:20; ܫܪܬܐ ,ܠܐ ܐܦ ܠܟ ,ܕܡܫܠܡ ܫܘܬܦܐ *ES2* 309:7; ܒܟ ܒܬܪ ܫܪܬܐ ܕܥܒܕܬ ܠܒܘܫ ܕܬܠܒܫ to sew together with your folly the schism I have made in the world *Philox1* 308:6; ܫܪܬܐ ܫܐܘܝܐ *Didasc* 220:12; **4. division of genus into species** (διαίρεσις) ܕ<ܪܬ>{ܒܕ}ܐ ܕܡܫ ܠܫ ܕܫܢܝܐ ܕܫܢܝܐ *RendLincei5/25* 738:2 (& argument by induction) [P. 460, 847]

ܫܪܬܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܫܪܐ) **ruins** ܢܒܢ ܫܪܬܬܐ ܕܐ ܫܪܐ *ZM2* 81:13 (to rebuild) [P. 460]

ܫܪܐ vb. (↓ ܫܪܝܐ, ܫܪܝܬܐ, ܫܪܝ; JBA סדר DJBA 789, Ma 1# סדר pe., pa. MD 318)

Pe. [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **a. to arrange, dispose** ܫܪܐ ܥܪܟ *Gn* 22:9 (H ערך); ܠܥܡ ܫܪܐ *Lv* 24:8; ܒܝ ܫܪܐ ܐܡ ܫܪܐ *Ḥab* 40:16; ܫܪܐ ܠܫ ܚܕ ܡܣܟ IA in *MS1* 16:v211; **b. to make, form** ܠܐ ܒܥܒܕ ܐܢ ܕܐ ܐ<ܪ>{ܠ}ܐ *ChrPsD1* 303:18; **c. to show, exhibit** *am2* 212:22; ,ܫܪܐ ܒܝ ܠܡܚܙܝ ܡܪܐ *KwDW* 345:18; ܫܪܐ ܐܡ he exhibited a sickness *PO13* 124:13; **d. to reckon, enumerate** ܫܪܐ ܒܝ ܫܪܐ ܡܢܝܢܐ *Spic* 36:10 [books of OT]; *ES2* 314D [n. fnd.]; **e. to ordain** ܫܪܐ ܫܪܐ *JohEphLES* 585:7 (priests); **f. to wage war** **(1)** w. ܥܡ: ܫܪܐ ܕܒ ܐܢ ܠܡܐ ܫܪܐ *Sahd* 265:13; ܫܪܐ ܫܪܐ ܠܡܐ ܠܡܠܟ *JSB4* 118:1; **(2)** w. ܥܠ *Jud* 20:20; ܫܪܐ ܠܡܐ ܠܡܠܟ ܫܪܐ *1Sm* 17:2 (H עָרַךְ); *1Kg* 20:14 (H אָסַר); ܫܪܐ ܠܡܐ ܠܡܠܟ ,ܫܪܐ *Philox1* 436:21 [stomach]; *JohEphB* 298:14; ܫܪܐ ܕܒ ܠܡܐ ܕܐ ܒܝ ܫܪܐ *EChe5* 5:1 (WMcL 271:20 = B 380:8) (ἀντιπαρατάττομενοι μάχῃ); pass.part. ܫܪܐ ܡܣܟ ܕܐ ܒܝ *JohEphB* 68:4; **(3)** w. ܥܡ **to draw up in battle order, conduct war** *ROrChr9* 433:15; **g.** alone **to draw up in battle order** ܫܪܐ ܠܡܐ ܠܡܠܟ ܕܐ ܒܝ *2Sm* 10:10; ܫܪܐ ܠܡܐ ܠܡܠܟ ܫܪܐ *SAL1* 193:20 (against the proud ones); *Cyr*[2] 150:11; ܫܪܐ ܠܡܐ ܠܡܠܟ ܫܪܐ *Bab* 92:11; **2.** intr. **to place o.s., arrange o.s.** ܫܪܐ ܕܐ ܒܝ ܫܪܐ *1Chr* 17:25 (H מצא); ܫܪܐ ܠܡ ܕܒ ܕܐ ܫܪܐ *ESGE* 19:19 [stars]; ,ܕܒ ,ܫܪܐ ܠܡ ܕܐ ܫܪܐ ܠܡܒ *AL* 24I:v17 (heavenly angels); *ChrPsD1* 283:17

Etpe. 1. to arrange o.s. ܠܡܐ ܫܪܐ ܠܡ *Jud* 20:21 (H עָרַךְ); **2. to take a place** ܫܪܐ ܠܡܐ ܠܡܠܟ ܫܪܐ *MiS* 734b:3; **3. to be arranged** ܫܪܐ ... ܕܒ ܕܒ *ESGE* 22:20; ܫܪܐ ܫܪܐ ܫܪܐ *ESNisB1* 58:15 (tables); ܫܪܐ ܡܢ ܫܪܐ ܠܐ ܕܐ ܫܪܐ *Philox1* 501:10 (worldly pleasures); ܫܪܐ ܫܪܐ ܒܝ ܫܪܐ ܫܪܐ *JSB5* 342:4 (wonder); **4. to be drawn up** ܠܡܐ ... ܫܪܐ *1Sm* 4:2 [for battle]; **5. to be conducted** ܕܐ ܫܪܐ ܫܪܐ ,ܕܡ a verbal war conducted by the oppressor or the oppressed *BhKJ* 13:3 [expl. of ↓ ܫܪܝܐ] [P. 461]

ܫܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܪܐ, ܫܪܐ ܒܢ; JBA סִידְרָא DJBA 799, Ma סידרא order, book MD 325) **1. order, series, row a.** general *Ex* 28:17 (H טור; cf. ES1 231:22); *ib.* 39:10; etc.; pl.abs. ܫܪܐ ,ܫܪܐ ܡܪܐ *Lv* 24:6ff. (H מַעֲרֶכֶת); **b.** hence ܫܪܐ ,ܫܪܐ ܠܚܡ *1Chr* 9:32 (H לֶחֶם הַמַּעֲרֶכֶת); 17:25; 23:29; **2. curtain** ܫܪܐ ,ܫܪܐ ,ܫܪܐ ,ܫܪܐ *Ex* 27:9 (H קְלָעִים); 27:11; etc.; 38:12; 38:14; 38:15; **3. battle line** ܫܪܐ ,ܫܪܐ *1Sm* 4:2; ܫܪܐ ,ܫܪܐ *Bal* 331:13; ܫܪܐ ,ܫܪܐ *MP* 15:7; **4. series** ܫܪܐ ,ܫܪܐ ,ܫܪܐ *SRRechtsb* 18:2 [of genealogy]; **5. *sedrå*, kind of hymn** ,ܫܪܐ ,ܫܪܐ *MiS* 414a:7 = *Bhce1* 275:4 [name of monastery]; **6. chapter** ܫܪܐ ,ܫܪܐ

BAli1 6:1; *BBah* 347:7; etc.; **7. list** *Med* 20:15; **8. type of angel** *AL* 24I:v16 [P. 461]

Mng. 7: Schleifer 205.

ܣܝܕܝܪܝܛܝܣ n. (< σιδηρίτης) **1. siderite** *DuvB2* 9:16; 10:12 [same as silver pyrite]; **2. iron-wort** *BAli2* 162:9; *BBah* 1336:27 [expl. as حشيشة يقال لها سيديريطيس] [P. 461]

ܦܣܓܢ n. (dissim. < NP **ṣadsar* head of hundred ILS 220) **army chief** *BBah* 1303:3 [expl. as رئيس ماية] [P. 461]

ܦܨ interj. **psst!, look out!** *BBah* 1303:4 [expl. as ايّك لك] [P. 461]

ܣܗܕ vb. (< OfA שׁהד DNWSI 1113; ↓ ; OldSy Drivers, OSI 112, JBA ס/שׁהד DJBA 790, Ma סהד MD 319) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to testify a.** alone *Afr* 200:3; *Philox1* 450:5; **b.** w. ל for *Gn* 30:33; *Joh* 1:15; *to* 40:22; **c.** w. ב against *2Sm* 1:16; *Ex* 20:16 [but ESy ib. (M) pa.]; *ESNisB2* 43:10

Pa. 1. w. ב **to testify** *Gn* 43:3 (H הֵעִיד); *1Sm* 12:3 (H עֲנוּ); *Jer* 49:19 (H הוֹעִיד; cf. ↓ √ etpe., mng. 5); **2. to bear witness to a.** w. acc. *EbPar* 71:12; **b.** w. ב: *Dt* 4:26; **c.** w. ל: *Act* 10:42 (διαμαρτύρεσθαι); *ib.* 18:5; 20:21; **3. to call to witness a.** general *Act* 2:40; *VRabb* 176:3; *Jul* 45:15; **b.** w. ב: *Ex* 19:21 (H הָעֵד); *JohEphLES* 244:8; **4. to caution a.** general behold, I caution you, as a man cautions his equal *Jul* 73:4; **b.** w. עם against *VRabb* 200:1 [against Nestorius]

Af. 1. to testify *Mt* 23:31; *Joh* 1:7; *Philox1* 448:18 (conscience); **2. to suffer martyrdom** *Chrmin* 6:30; *SB* 122:17 [Paul]; *Bhchr* 127:27 (venerable man)

Etpe. 1. to be established by testimony *Ath* 42:27 (by PN against redeemer); *LES1* 56:18 (of person); **2. to be interrogated** *SpSol4* 218:14 (ecclesiastical functionaries); **3. to be made a witness** *Rechtsb3* 64:9

Etpa. to suffer martyrdom *am3* 254:4; *ib.* 281:7; 283:8; *ON* 13:3ff. [P. 461]

ܣܗܕܐ n.m. (↓ √, ; OS OSIEI 62, 106, JBA סָהֲדָא DJBA 790, Ma סאהדא MD 310, JPA שׁהדה f. DJPA 570; mng. 2: calque < μάρτυρ) **1. witness** *Gn* 31:44 (H עֵד); *Mt* 26:65; *ESNisB2* 52:21 (to be admonished); f. *am3* 346:17; **2. martyr** *passim*; f. *Chrmin* 9:19; *MiS* 773:23; *Bhce1* 187:14 [P. 461]

ܣܗܕܝܐܝܬ adj. (↓ √) **as a martyr** *am1* 194:20 [P. 462]

ܣܗܕܘܬܐ, pl. , n.f. (↓ √, ; mng. 1: JBA סָהֲדוּתָא DJBA 790, Ma סאהדותא MD 310; mng. 3: CPA ܣܗܕܘܬܐ CCPA3 128) **1. testimony** *Gn* 21:30 (H עֵדָה); *Ruth* 4:7; *Spic* 48:9; *VRabb* 197:11; **2.** = **ark of testimony** from H אֲרוֹן הָעֵדֻת *Ex* 16:34; 25:22; 30:36; *Nm* 17:19; 17:25; **3. martyrdom** *asd* 63:7; *VRabb* 170:2 (to show o.s. worthy) [P. 461]

N, SG § 76A (pl.).

ܣܗܕܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √) **of a martyr** Jš in *ThMarg2* 169:30; commemoration of any one martyr *CatWr1* 309b:1 [P. 462]

ܫܡܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܡܐ pe., pass.part.) **known, famous** ܟܠܗ ܒܫܡܐ ܕܐܫܬܡܥ ܒܟܠ ܥܠܡܐ *SB* 84:8 [P. 462]

ܫܡܪ n. alchem. **iron** *DuvB2* 3:8 [expl. as ↓ ܟܐܝܦܐ]; ܕܡܫܩ *BBah* 1303:27 [P. 462]

ܫܡܫܡܠܘ n. (< σέσελι) **Massilian hartwort** *EN* 25:v67; *BAli2* 145:16; *BBah* 1304:4 [expl. as ↓ ܟܘܢܝܐ]; ܫܡܫܠܘ *ib.* 1345:21; ܫܡܫܠܘ *Med* 99:4 [P. 487]

Pfl 36.

ܣܗܪܐ n.m./f. (< OA שׁהר Moon god KAI 3 258b [cf. HALOT 1311]; ↓ ܣܗܪܬܐ, ܣܗܪܢܝ, ܣܗܪܐ, ܣܗܪܝ, ܣܗܪܢܝ; JBA סֵיהְרָא DJBA 800, Ma סירא MD 329) **1. moon a.** general ܣܗܪܐ ܕܥܒܕ *Gn* 37:9; *2Kg* 23:5; ... ܘܩܪ ܣܗܪܐ ܠܐܬܬܐ they called the moon goddess an adulteress *ESHaer* 33:11; *ESRef1* 15:28; **b.** in phrase ܝܘܡܐ ܕܣܗܪܐ **day of full moon** ܒܬܫܥܣܪ ܒܪܝܫ ܝܪܚܐ ܕܣܗܪܐ *am2* 51:6; 345:2; etc.; **3. silver** *DuvB2* 4:8 [expl. as ↓ ܟܣܦܐ]; 27:12; etc.; ܟܬܒܐ ܣܗܪܐ *Kays* 266:12 [P. 462]

N, SG § 87 (both genders).

ܣܗܪܢܝ adj. (↓ ܣܗܪܐ) **lunar** ܥܒܕܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܣܗܪܐ *MiS* 603:28 = *Bhchr* 286:7 [P. 462]

ܣܗܪܢܝܐ n.f. (↓ ܣܗܪܐ) **name of a stone** ܕܒܝܬ ܣܗܪܐ ܕܐܒܢܐ ܕܐܟܐ *AS4* 100:14 [P. 462]

ܣܗܪܝ n.m.pl. (↓ ܣܗܪܝ ܝܘ, ܣܗܪܐ) **crescents** (type of jewelry) ܒܫܥܐ ܕܒܪ ܣܗܪܐ ܕܚܠܝܐ ܕܝܪܚ *Jud* 8:21 [cf. ES1 320:19]; *ThMarg1* 402:12; *ON* 96:5; *BBah* 1304:15 [expl. as ܣܗܪܐ ܠܡܟܝܡ ܕܡܬܕܡ ܕܒܠܒ] [P. 462]

ܣܗܪܢܝ adj. (↓ ܣܗܪܐ) **1. lunar** ܕܒܝܬ ܣܗܪܐ ܥܡ ܣܗܪܐ ܕܒܫܒܥ *AS* 90:13; *Bhchr* 95:7; **2.** f.cs. ܣܗܪܢܝܬ **moon-like**, in phrases ܒܥܝܢ ܣܗܪܢܝܬ ܕܠܒܒ *Bhchr* 459:20 (in beauty); ܣܗܪܢܝܬ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܣܐ *ib.* 579:6 (in appearance) [P. 462]

ܚܡܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܡܐ) **desirous, longing** ܠܒ ܚܡܐ ܐܢ ܕܐܫܬܡܥ *Rom* 1:11; ܟܐܢ ܒܒ ܚܡܐ ܣܓܝ ܕܐܬܠܝ *ES2* 238:7; ܟܝܟ ܣܗܪܐ ܕܐܬܠܝ ܠܟ ܚܡܐ you longed for a crown of the perfect ones *ESSerm1* 105:v522; ܫܚܡ ܟܝܐ ܠܒ ܚܡܐ he longed for and desired *Jul* 12:13; ܒܫܒܝܡ ܠܐ ܚܡܐ ܟܝܐ ܕܟ ܒܒ *am3* 203:17 [P. 462]

ܫܚܬ vb. (↓ ܐܫܬܚܒ, ܟܫܝܚ; mng. 1: JBA 1# סאב pa. to make ritually unclean DJBA 782) **Pa.** ܦܝܥ **1. to defile, make unclean** ܒܐ ܚܫܒ ܠܚܒܥ *Mt* 15:11; ܠܚܫܒ ܠܚܒܥ *Afr* 306:3; ܫܚܬ ܒܐ ܐܬܥ ܠܚܒ ܟܠܟ *Didasc* 61:7 (congregation); pass.part. ܚܫܒ ܟܐ ܚܫܒ abominable pledge *ESJul* 76:10; **2. to pollute** ܟܐ ܠܚܫܒ ܟܬܒ *MiS* 715b:27 (pools of water); **3. to declare impure** ܚܠܡ ܚܫܒ ܟܠܟ ܒܚܫܒ ܠܡ ܟܠܟ *Jul* 110:8; **4. to reject, disavow** ܟܠܟ ܚܫܒ ܠܟ *Ath* 15:8; pass.part. ܚܫܒ ܟܐ ܐܬܚ<ܟ> ܠܡܢ ܒܒ *ES2* 314:6 (to lament)

Etpa. 1. to defile o.s. ܚܐ ܐܫܬ ܚܫ ܐܬܚ ܚܫ ܒܒ *Didasc* 222:12; **2. to be defiled** ܠ ܚܫ ܐܬܚ ܟܐ ܚܫ ܠܚ ܐܫܬ ܐ *Ez* 44:25 [priests]; ܚܫ ܟܐ ܚ ܒ ܐܬܚ the pure one is defiled by the impure one *ESRef1ER* 23:18; ܚ ܟܐ ܚܫ ܚܫܬ ܐ *Ath* 31:15 (w. heretics) [P. 462]

Nöld, ZDMG 54 (1900) 160 [etym.].

ܫܒܟ n. (< Tk سوباشي) **commander of the army**, later **head of a district, chief** *Bhchr* 471:10; ܫܒܟ ܐܬ ܐ *ib.* 482:18 [P. 457]

ܫܒܬܟ n.f.pl. (etym. uncert.; TA סוּפְּנָא TJ 2Sm 21:16, Gr σιβύναι) **spears** ܐ ܠܚ ܐ ܫܒܬ *IsHex* 2:4; ܫܒܟ *BAli2* 146:10 (Var, n. 15) [expl. as ↓ ܒܫ]; *BBah* 1305:15 [expl. as ↓ ܟܫܚ] [P. 455]

Etym.: B. Geiger, AAC 290; ILS 220. Semantically, Akk *supinnu* trowel CAD S 392 should not be connected w. this word [v. AIOA 93].

ܫܒܟ *BhGr* 213:25 n.m. (< συμβολή; ↓ ܫܒܟ ܒ, ܟܫܒܟ ܝܘ) **1. revelry, feast** ܐ ܫܒ ܟ ܐ *DtHex* 21:20; ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ *IsHex* 46:6; ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ *BhNom* 9:1

[i.e. from the leftovers]; **2. share, lot** ܚܕܘܬܐ ܕܚܕܘܬܐ *WisSol* 2:9 (σύμβολα; of joyfulness); ܫܥܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܒܬܪܗ ܫܥܬܐ no hour leaves its share behind *ESSerm1* 61:v175; ܚܕ ܡܢ ܚܕ *AS2* 323:12; ܚܕ ܡܢ ܚܕ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܬܡܥ ܒܗ ܐܦ ܚܕ ܡܢ ܚܕ *Chrmin* 70:17 (as tribute); ܚܕ ܡܢ ܚܕ ܕܣܘܣ *BhNom* 232:2 [of horse]; *BhGr* 214:6 [expl. of ↓ ܡܢܬܐ mng. 5] [P. 455]

Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1849) 205.

ܚܕܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܕ) **1. saiety, abundance** ܕܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܗ ܚܕܘܬܐ *Med* 111:16 (of nourishments); *BBah* 1305:11 [expl. as اشباع]; **2. Compline, office of nighttime prayer a.** alone ܫܪܝ ܠܡܨܠܝ ܚܕܘܬܐ *am1* 488:17 (to begin); ܒܬܪ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܚܕܘܬܐ ܕܠܠܝܐ *EOE* 132:4; ܚܕܘܬܐ ܕܒܬܪ ܚܕܘܬܐ *ib.* 210:20; *BO3/2* 339:7; *EbMai10* 245b:25; *BadgNest2* 18:20; **b.** in phrase ܒܝܬ ܚܕܘܬܐ **chapel** *ThMarg1* 94:4 [P. 456]

Mng. 1: Schleifer 205.

ܚܕܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܚܕ) **annunciation a.** alone ܒܫܥܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܓܒܪܐܝܠ ܠܘܬ ܡܪܝܡ ܒܬܘܠܬܐ *am1* 487:8; ܒܚܕ ܒܫܒܬܐ ܚܕܘܬܐ *ESDom* 2:7; **b.** w. appellations ܕܕ ܒܬܘܠܬܐ ܡܪܝܡ *ESI* 312:42; *BO3/2* 387:37; ܚܕܘܬܐ ܕܒܫܪܪܐ *Sahd* 166:5; **c.** esp. in phrase ܒܝܘܡ ܚܕܘܬܐ **Annunciation of Mary** (25th of March (Adar)) *CatPar* 96a:19; 96a:21 [P. 457]

Mng. a: OrChrNS 6 (1906) [n. fnd.]; mng. c: Kays, JECan 90.

ܚܕܬ vb. (↓ ܚܕܬܐ, ܡܚܕܬ; JPA סוג DJPA 369, CPA ܚܕ LSp 462) **Pe.**, part.act. pl. ܚܕܬܝܢ *BhGr* 220:18 [sic!] **1. to fence in** ܠܐ ܚܕܬ ܒܥܕ ܕܠܐ ܢܦܩ *Lam* 3:7 (H גָּדַר); ܠܐ ܚܕ ܒܥܠ ܚܕܬ ܡܫܒܠ ܠܚܘܪܝ ܒܫܘܒܐ ܕܠܐ *Hos* 2:8 (H שָׂךְ); ܕܠܐ ܚܕܬ ܠܗ *Afr* 259:8; ܠܚܘܠ ܡܫܒܬ ܐܘܪܚܬܐ ܕܫܪܪܐ *ESRef1ER* 30:19 (the way of truth); **2. to make a fence** pass.part. ܕܚܝܩ ܡܢ ܒܝ ܡܚܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Narsai1Sy* 338:12; **3. to block up** ܚܠܡ ܡܫܘܐܠ ܚܕܬ *Nest* 368:4 (roads); **4. to shut in, enclose** ܢܚܕ ܠܗ ܠܡܐ ܚܕ *ESI* 120:15; ܡܚܘܬܐ ܚܕ *ib.* 378:13; **5. to hinder, impede** ܐܠܐ ܕܐ ܚܕ ܠܗ ܒܥܠ ܕܢܫܬܘ ܠܟ ܒܝܫܬܐ so that the Evil One will not impede your course *ESL4* 151:15; **6. to restore, repair** (breach) [cf. JPA סוג תורעתך DJPA ib.] ܐܢ ܐܢܬ ܠܐ ܚܕܬ ܒܦܪܨܬܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܢܝܬ *IA1* 286:v240; ܐܢܐ ܒܢܝܬ ܠܟ ܫܘܪܐ ܘܐܢܬ ܠܐ ܚܕܬ ܐܝܬ ܒܬܩܝܦܘܬܟ I breached the wall, and you do not restore it with your firmness *JSB5* 35:16; ܒܝܬ ܡܚܘܬܐ ܕܐ ܚܕܬ *Bhce3* 43:12

Af. 1. to shut, close up (breach) ܐܣܩ ܠܡ ܡܚܘܬܐ *1Chr* 13:2; ܠܡܚܘܬܐ ܠܡܚܣܐ *ES2* 121:11; **2. to repair** (breach) ܡܟ ܠܡܚܣܐ ܡܚܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܕܒ ܒܙܒܢ ܩܠ *Bhce3* 333:10 (of brief time)

Etpe. 1. to be fenced in ܕܠܐ ܐܬܚܕ *Afr* 448:7; **2. to be closed, shut up** ܕܐ ܡܬܚܕܬ ܡܚܘܬܐ *BalJos* 168:4 (rift, gap); **3. to be contained** ܕܠܐ ܥܠ ܕܐ ܐܬܚܕܬ ܒܗ ܚܘܫܒܢܐ the senses were fenced in by solitude *INB* 21:3; **4. to be restored, repaired** ܒܝܬ ܡܚܘܬܐ ܡܬܚܕܬ ܕܐܬܪ *JSB4* 682:13 (breach of world); ܡܬܚܕܬ ܠܐ ܒܪܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܡܚܘܬܐ *JSB5* 35:19; ܐܬܐ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܒܝܬ ܡܚܘܬܐ ܡܬܚܕܬ ܘܢܩܘ *IA1* 248:v532 [P. 462]

ܚܠܦ n.m. **black poplar** *Geop* 23:3 (αἴγειρος); *BBah* 1305:19 [P. 463]

Pfl 154; Flora 3:339.

ܡܚܝܬܐ, cs. ܒܡܚܝܬ (U always ܒܡܚܝܬ) n. (↓ √1#ܚܝ; CPA ܡܚܝܬܐ LSp 131) **1. multitude** cs. ܒܡܚܝܬ ܫܒܚܐ *Neh* 9:28; ܒܡܚܝܬ ,ܡܙܡܪ *ESFidH* 112:23; ܒܡܚܝܬ ܩܛܝܪ ܕܒܚܪ ܚܫܥ the poets composed a multitude of songs *Bhchr* 344:22; det. ܒܡܚܝܬ ܚܕܫ *AS2* 388:6; **2.** adv. **a. greatly** ܒܟ ܡܚܝܬ ܡܐ *Sus* 4; *ThMarg1* 222:12; ܒܝܫ ܡܚܝܬ ܠ ܠ ܡܐ *Bab* 20:17; ܒܡܚܝܬ ܡܐ *am6* 425:7; ܡܐ ܚܝܪ ܡܚܝܬ ܒܫ *ThbK1* 84:7; **b. for a long time** (πολύ) ܡܚܝܬ ,ܡܢ ܡܚܝܬ ܠ *SE*² 88:31 (to remain) [P. 457]

N, SG § 104 (cs.).

ܒܡܚܝܬ adv. (↓ √1#ܚܝ) **much** ܒܚܠܒܒܐ ܒܚܫܒܐ ܒܫ ܒܡܚܝܬ ܒ *PsC* 111:5 [P. 457]

ܡܚܝܬܐ n.f. (cf. MH סגוס LW 371) **garment, cover** *BAli1* 4755 [same as ↓ ܡܚܝܬܐ]; *BBah* 903:24 [P. 459]

ܣܘܓܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܣܓܐ) ***soghithå*, type of hymn or dialogue poem** ܣܘܓܝܬܐ ܕܡܕܒܪܢܐ *ES1* 352:18; ܣܘܓܝܬܐ ܕܡܪܝ ܡܫܝܚܐ ... ܒܣܘܓܝܬܐ *Bal* 336:2; ܣܘܓܝܬܐ ܕܫܒܚܐ *ChrPsD1* 281:2 [P. 458]

S. Brock, ܣܘܓܝܬܐ ܒܫܒܚܐ, Holland 1982.

ܣܘܓܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܓܦ) **1. damage** ܣܘܓܦܐ ܕܣܘܓܦܐ ܕܫܘܓܐ *ESFidH* 181:19 (thought); ܣܘܓܦܐ ܕܒܒܐ *Didasc* 156:10; ܣܘܓܦܐ ܕܐܬܓܠܝ ... ܕܣܓܝ *Ath* 15:12 (to be revealed); ܣܘܓܦܐ ܠܫܘܓܐ ... ܕܐܡܪ *GWH* 12a:18; ܡܢ ... ܕܐܡܪ ܕܐ ܒܥܝ ܡܢ ܣܘܓܦܐ *AS4* 83:7; **2. places of ruin** ,ܥܢ ܒܓܝܦ ܠܫܘ ܣܘܓܦܐ ܕܒܪܢܐ *Chran1* 73:26 [P. 459]

ܣܘܓܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܓܢ; Ma סוגארא MD 321) **collar, chain for the neck** ܕܐ ܒܕܐ ܕܒܓܢܐ ܕܣܘܓܢܐ *KwD*[2] 104:18; *BAli2* 147:1 [expl. as ساجور] [P. 459]

The suggestion of Fr, AF 114, is unnecessary.

ܣܘܓܣܛܘܢ n. (corrupted from λευκογραφίς) **stone** *DuvB2* 8:13 [P. 460]

ܣܓܐ vb. (↓ ܒܓܫܬܦܬܐ, ܒܣܘܬܦܬܐ, ܣܬܦ, ܣܬܦ, ܣܬܦ) **Pa. to converse with** Eb in *PSm* 2544 [gl as ↓ √ܡܠܠ]

Etpa. 1. to speak ܕܐܡܪ ܒܐܪܡܝܐ IA in *MS1* 15:v146 (lucidly); **2. to converse with** ܒܡܠܐܟܐ ܕܐܒ ܒܬܪܥܐ *ESL3* 975:21

Ettaf. 1. to speak, utter ܠܒ ܒܡܠܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܐܬܦܥܠ ܒܐܪܡܝ ܕܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܓܝ by means of the particle ܠܒ, the air of the utterance of another as the speaker is reflected *BhGr* 160:27; **2. to be sung** ܕܐܡܪ ܒܐ ܒܐܬܦܥܠ ܒܐܬ ܒܐܬ ܒܡܠܐ ܒܡܠܐ ܒܐܬ ܒܐܬ *BhEth* 337:13 (secular stories) [P. 463]

ܣܬܦ, ܣܬܦ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܣܒܐ) **measure of grain and wine** ܣܬܦ *Med* 304:6; *EN* 58:v48 [expl. as كيلجة; v. Dozy 2:506]; ܕܐ ܣܬܦ *BBah* 882:4; 1203:15; 1306:6 [expl. as ܡܠܐ ܕܐ] [P. 463]

ܣܬܦ n.m. (↓ √ܐܡܪ; cf. BH סוד secret HALOT 745) **1. speech, discourse** ܒܐܪ ܒܡܠܐ ܒܐܡܪ *ESSerm1* 113:v415; ܒܐܬܦܥܠ ܒܐ ܡܠܐ ܒܐܡܪ their speech is distorted from fear *VRabb* 191:5; ܒܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ IA in *MS1* 16:v198; ܒܐ ܕܐܡ<ܪ>ܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐܬ *CatVat3* 228:21 [v. LS 623]; **2. language** ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐܡܪ *SchRi* 31:6; *BhGr2* 5:14; ܒܐ ܒܐܡܪ *ib.* 5:19 (worldly); **3. enunciation** ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ... ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ... ܒܐ ... ܒܐ ...

2Cor 8:11 (προθυμία); **2. desire** she kissed him with love and desire *Macc* 139:v307; hot fervor which is brought forth from desire in godly things *BO1* 455b:3; **3. joy** *Timpep* 84:8; *JšD* 141:22; **4. exhortation** *ThMarg1* 15:13 (to cease) [P. 63]

ܡܬܬܘܓܝܐ adj. (< συζυγία) **folding** ↓ ܡܬܬܘܓܝܐ ܟܬܒܐ

ܫܪܐ vb. (↓ ܐܬܪܫܫܐ, ܐܬܬܫܪܫܐ, ܪܫܫܐ, ܫܪܐ, ܫܪܫ, ܫܒܪ, ܐܬܫܒܪܫ) **Pe.**, pf. ܫܒܪ, imp. ܫܒܪ ܝܫܒܪ [*a/a*] **1. to break forth, rush forth** *ESFidH* 163:9 (splendor); *TB* 174:15; **2. to invade** *ES2* 108:12 [text:]; *Chrmin* 35:21; *JohEphB* 327:25; **3. to go towards eagerly** *Rabb* 247:13 (dwellers of the graves); *Philox1* 77:18 (joyously); *to* 43:7 = *OrChrNS6* 38:15 (confessors); **4. to follow** the fools [lit. foolishness] followed its [i.e. the serpent's] word *ESPar* 65:12; **5. to treat familiarly** *ESGE* 104:12; **6. to desire** JS in *asd* 105:3 (martyrs); *ZM1* 231:7 = *MiS* 255b:31; **7.** w. **-ܕ to be pleased, delighted** *Mt* 12:18 (ηὐδόκησεν; elsewhere ܨܒܐ)

Pa. to desire *1Thess* 2:8 (εὐδοκεῖν); my mind is inflamed and desires *ES3* 387:47; he was more desirous of seeing our Lord than PN *ECmPal* 5:18; *IA2* 18:v131

Etpa. to desire a man desires and loves a finding that is not his *Jul* 78:7 [P. 463]

Pe., mng. 2: Nöld, Guidichr 41[6].

ܫܦܪ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦܪ) **attack, invasion** *ES2* 108:31 [P. 463]

ܡܬܫܦܪ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦܪ) **purification** *ESSerm2* 32:v1748 [by pagans]; *ESSerm1* 22:v556; *ib.* 18:v328; *Narsai2Sy* 120:19 (to purify water) [P. 466]

ܡܬܫܦܬ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦܬ) **1. overthrowing, destruction** *Is* 30:25; ... *2Cor* 10:8 (καθαίρεσις); *ES2* 43:23; *1Macc* 2:49 (καταστροφή); *EChe10* 4:31 (WMcL 399:19 = B 575:17); *PetrIb* 59:10; **2. desperate condition, hopelessness** *Spic* 46:20 [P. 466]

ܫܠܗ vb. (Arab شَيْط to burn, singe Wehr 497; ↓ ܐܬܬܫܠܗ, ܫܒܠܗ, ܫܠܗ) **Pe. 1. to be burned up, consumed** *ESL3* 105:22; **2. to be parched, roasted** *Job* 30:30 (H חָרָה); *Bhce3* 267:7 (all the rest of the people)

Pa. 1. to burn *Philox1* 197:5; pass.part. JS in *MS2* 59:v220; **2. to scorch** *Sahd* 266:8; pass.part. *Šar* 61:1 [soles of feet]; *JohEphLES* 209:9 (w. scars); *Act14congr2* 127:20 [same as ↓ √ܫܝܢ pa., pass.part.]

Etpa. to be consumed, burned, wither *IS* 29:16; *JSB2* 535:21; if you do not sprinkle it, it will wither *Bhcar* 100:11; *am3* 366:15 (by

north wind); ܡܢ ܒܝܫܐ ܡܫܟܚ *ChrPsD2* 284:14 (body from asceticism) [P. 463]

ܡܠܐ n. (corrupted < ἄνθος) **flower** *DuvB2* 11:20 [P. 468]

ܫܒܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܒܠ; Ma סוסט[א]מיא MD 322) **chain, shackle** ܠܡܫܚ ܫܠܫܠܬ ܕܫܒܠܬܐ *Ps* 105:18 (H כֶּבֶל); 149:8 (H זִקִּים); *Mk* 5:4; ܫܒܠܬܐ ܕܥܠܡܐ *Afr* 436:15; ܫܒܠܬܐ ܕܡܬܩܛܠ *ES2* 394:3 (of death) [P. 468]

ܫܒܘܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܠ) **splitting, incision** ܥܒܕ ܫܒܠܬܐ ܕܡ *BAli1* 6285; *BBah* 1307:26 [expl. as شراط الحجّام]; ܫܒܘܠܬܐ ܕ<ܟ>ܒ<ܕ>ܐ *MiS* 146b:40 (in liver) [P. 468]

ܨܒ vb. (↓ ܪܥܐ, ܫܒܝܢܐ) **Af. to make desirous** ܐܦ ܠܝ ܐܨܒ ܠܥܠܡ ܨܒ he made his beauty desirous to me, the weak one *Bhcar* 163:3; ܠܡܨܒ ܠܡܠܝܢ *BhGr* 168:11 (logic)

Etpe., w. -ܠ **to desire** ܟܠ ܫܒܝܢ ܫܬܨܒ ܠܟܠ ܡܨܒ they desire all the understanding of the expert scribe *Bhcar* 44:3 [P. 462]

The mng. of ܨܒ *ZDMG*14 683:10 [erroneously cited in LS, s.v. ܪܥܐ] is unclear.

ܫܒܘܨܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܨܒ) **contamination** ܫܒܘܨܬܐ ܕܫܬܐ *Rev* 17:5; ܫܒܘܨܬܐ ܕܫܬܐ *ChrPsD1* 112:13; ܥܒܕ ܫܒܘܨܬܐ ܕܫܬܐ *ThbK2* 334:22; pl.abs. ܠܟܠ ܫܒܘܨܝܢ ܕܥܠܡ ܒܥܠ *am1* 3:2 [P. 462]

ܫܒܘܟܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܨܒܟ) **patience, endurance, forbearing** ܡܢ ܫܒܘܟܬܐ ܕܐ ܕܨܒܟ *Card* 113:9 (to employ delicacies); ܫܒܘܟܬܐ ܕܫܬ ܒܥܠ *ib.* 132:25 [P. 457]

ܫܒܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܨܒ) **desire** abs. ܠܒ ܫܒ ܡܢ *CatCambr* 685:10; det. ܫܒܝܢܐ ܕܒܠܒ *BhebLv* 1:9 (152:36) [same as ↓ ܫܒܝܬܐ] [P. 462]

ܫܒܝܩ adj. (↓ √ܨܒܩ) **eager, desiring** abs.f. ܒ ܒܥܐ ܕܫܬ *KwDW* 288:15 [P. 463]

ܫܒܝܫܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܨܒܫ) **desire** ܫܒܝܫܬܐ ܕܫܬ *KwDW* 247:18 (for seeing you) [P. 463]

ܫܒܘܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܠ) **burning, consuming** *EN* 30:v79 [expl. as تشيط] [P. 463]

ܫܒܘܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܫ) **1. ending** ܫܒܘܫܬܐ ܕܩܛܝܐ *ThMarg1* 142:7 [of a prayer; in a list of var. prayers]; **2.** in phrase ܒܩܨܪ ܒܫܒܘܫܬܐ **in brief, in a few words** *Cyr*[1] 401:9; **3. limitation** ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܫܒܫ Phil in *MemLincei12(1884)* 486a:11 (infinite nature); ܫܒܫ ܫܒܘܫ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܟܠ *PhilV* 127:13 [P. 464]

ܫܒܘܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܨܒܫ) **help** ܟܠ ܫܒܘܫܬܐ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܫܒܫ ܫܒܘܫܬܐ *ESAct*[2] 5:4 (to rely); ܕܫܐ ܫܒܝܢ ܕܡ ܒܫ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܠܡܫܒ ܫܒܫ *VRabb* 162:19; ܫܒܫ ܫܒܝܢ ܕܫܒܝܢ *KwDW* 138:20 [P. 472]

ܫܒܫ vb. (↓ ܫܒܘܫܒܘܫܬܐ, ܒܫܒܘܫܬܐ, ܫܒܘܫܒܘܫܬܐ, ܫܒܘܫܬܐ, ܫܒܫ, ܫܒܫ, ܫܒܫܒ, ܫܒܫܬ, ܫܒܫ, ܫܒܘܫܒܘܫ; cogn. ↓ √ܫܒܠ; JBA 1# סוך to sum up DJBA 792) **Pe. to be completed, end** ܫܒܠ ܫܒܠ ܕܫ ܫ ܫܒ ܫܒ ܕܫܒܫܒܫܬܐ *JSB4* 706:4; ܫܒܫ ܫܒܠܫ it ends at three *BhGr* 91:4 [max. number of syllables in a verbal form]

Pa. 1. to limit *ES1* 448A [n. fnd.]; ܫܒܝܢ ܫܒ ܕܠܐ ܫܒܫ ܫܒܫܒܫ there was wine in an unlimited amount *JohEphLES* 130:1 [incorr. transl. by ed.]; **2. to complete, terminate** ܟܠ ܫܒܫ ܫܒܫ ܫܒ ܟܠ *Gn* 6:16 (H תְּכַלֶּנָּה); *ES1* 444:35; **3. to accmplish, achieve, conclude** ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܫܒܝ *ESHaer* 125:22 (secrets); ܫܒ ܫܒ ܫܒܝܫ ܠܫ ܫܒ *BhebPaul* 1:12

Etpa. 1. to be finished ܠܐ ܫܒܝܩ ܫܒܫܬ *ES2* 99:49; ܫܒܝܫ ܫܒܫܒ *Jul* 168:11 (plundering); **2. to be completed, come to an end** ܫܒܝ ܠܐ ܫܒܝ ܫܒܫܒ boundless compassion *VRabb* 185:18; **3. to be put out, extinguished** ܫܒ ܫܒ ܠܐ ܫܒ JS in *asd* 104:17; **4. to be shut up, closed** ܫܒ ܫܒܫ *PhilV* 127:14 [P. 464]

ܫܒܫ n.m. (< OA שׁוכה* [cf. HALOT 1312]; ↓ ܫܒܫ; JBA סוכא DJBA 793; cf. Arab شَوْك thorn Siggel 47) **branch, twig** ܫܒܫ

ܦܘܓ its branches are tender *Mt* 24:32; ܐܦ ܣܦܘܓܗ *MkS* 13:28 [P. 463]

EM 2 46.

ܣܦܘܓܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܦܓ) **1. expectation** ܠܐ ܣܦܘܓܐ ܒܥܝ ܒܗܘ *ESI* 557:16; ܣܦܘܓܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܚܐ ܕܫܡܝ *Didasc* 215:8; ܡܢ ܣܦܘܓܐ ܕܐܡܝܢ ܐܢܐ *ActH* 12:11; **2. hope** ܣܦܘܓܐ ܕܫܘܐ *Ath* 30:2 (vain); ܠܐ ܢܦܣܩ ܚܫܒܗ[ܘ]ܢ ܣܦܘܓܗ their thoughts did not finish their hopes *Rabb* 227:22 [P. 473]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 179.

ܣܦܘܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܦܟ) **nail** ܣܦܘܟ ܕܐܝܕ *3KgdHex* 6:21 [P. 473]

ܣܦܘܠܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܣܦܠ) **1. intelligence, understanding** ܠܐ ܒܝܕ ܠܣܦܘܠܗ *Is* 40:28 (H תְּבוּנָה); *Ez* 28:4; *Afr* 13:1; ܡܢܝ ܣܦܘܠܐ *ESI* 129:26; ܣܦܘܠܐ ܕܐܝ ܕܠ ܒܥܝܢ *ThM* 50:25; **2. thought, sense, meaning** ܣܦܘܠܐ ܕܫܚܝܬ *ESI* 383:28 (depraved; of Nabal); ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܣܦܘܠܐ *Philox1* 308:16; ܣܦܘܠܐ ܕܡ ܒܪ ܫܡ *BhebIs* 10:19(10:12); ܣܦܘܠܐ ܕܬܘܬܦ intensity of the meaning *BhGr* 18:13 [P. 473]

ܣܦܘܠܝ adj. (↓ √2#ܣܦܠ) **1. significative** ܡܠܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܗ ܡܠܐ ܐܚܪܢܐ ܕܡܫܬܡܥ ܣܦܘܠܐ a mistake in pronunciation leads to a mistake in meaning *BhGr* 3:14; **2.** [calque < Arab اسم المعنى] gramm. **abstract** ܣܡܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܐܦ ܣܦܘܠܐ ܕܡܫܬܡܥ if it exists only as a concept, it is abstract *BhGr* 7:10; ܒܣܡܐ ... ܐܚܪܢܐ ܡܠܐ ܕܒܣܡܐ ܕܣܦܘܠܐ in abstract nouns, the latter part of the noun receives the diminutive form *ib.* 65:29 [e.g. ܐܢܫܘܬܐ]; ܣܦܘܠܐ ܕܣܡܐ abstract nouns *ib.* 13:4 [P. 473]

Moberg, Term 71*.

ܣܦܘܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܦܟ) **formation** ܣܦܘܟܐ ܕܦܘܡܐ ܣܦܘܟܐ *BhGr2* 39:25 (of lips; in pronunciation) [P. 474]

ܣܦܘܢܐ n.m. (< Akk *sikkānu* CAD S 246; ↓ ܡܫܦܘܢܐ; Ma סוכאנא MD 321, > Arab سُكَّان Fr, AF 222) **helm, rudder** ܐܦ ܣܦܘܢܐ *Act* 27:40 (ropes); ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܣܦܘܢܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܒܠܐ a good captain at the rudders of prayer *Ign* 222:8; ܡܢܗܓ ܒܥܠܡ ܚܕܐ ,ܡܢ ܕܐܒܘܗܝ ,ܠܫܦܝܪ ,ܡܫܝܚ ܐܦ ܗܘ ܒܠܐ ܕܣܦܘܢܐ ,ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܒܟܠ ܗܢܐ ܥܠܡܐ ܕܝܠܗ he rightly guides with the intimations of His Father the great ship of all this universe, (and) with His helms he governs (it) *ECth* 8:21; ܣܦܝܢܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ,ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܠܗ ܒܟ ܣܦܘܢܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *Kays* 246:19 (boat) [P. 464]

AIOA 91.

ܣܦܘܢܐ n.m. (< Akk *sikkūru* bar, bolt CAD S 256; JBA סוּכָּרָא DJBA 793, Ma סוכרא MD 321) **bolt** ܣܦܘܢܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܦܬܚ ܒܬܪ ܣܦܘܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *1Sm* 23:7; ܣܦܘܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ *ES2* 16:34; ܣܦܘܢܐ ܕܡܬܝ *PsC* 267:15; ܣܦܘܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܣܦܘܢܐ *JSB1* 476:19 [P. 475]

AIOA 91.

ܣܦܘܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܦܢ) **stable, enclosure for animals** ܣܦܘܢܐ ܕܡܣܒܪ *ChrPsD2* 375:9; 375:15 [P. 475]

ܣܦܘܦܐ, pl. ܣܦܘܦܬܐ, ܣܦܝܦ n.f. (↓ ܣܦܦ; JBA סוֹכְתָּא, pl. סוֹכֵי DJBA 793) **1. branch** ܣܦܘܦܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܣܦܘܦܐ *Gn* 22:13 (H סְבַךְ); ܣܦܘܦܐ ܕܡܬܣܩ *Jud* 9:48; *Mt* 21:8; *ES1* 190:14; ܣܦܘܦܬܐ ܕܫܟܚ *Bal* 264:11; ܠܐ ܢܬܝܒܫ ܣܦܘܦܝ *IA2* 326:v1501 (to wither); *ThMarg1* 224:6; ܠܡܐ[ܘ]ܢ ܡܢ ܣܦܘܦ ܚܣܝܪ *Geop* 9:28 (to damage); **2.** cs. in phrase ܣܦܘܦ ܓܘܦ **small stick used for cleaning teeth** *BBah* 1309:9 [expl. as مسواك]; pl.cs. ܣܦܘ ܣܦܘ *ib.* [P. 464]

- ܣܦܘܦ ܕܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܝܟܐ n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܐܝܟܐ, ܣܦܘܦܐ) **branches of same tree** *Macc* 85:23 [P. 94]

ܣܦܘܠ n. (cf. ↓ ܣܦܠܐ; unless to be emended) **sibyl** ܣܦܘܠ ܕܡܬܝ ܐܠܗ ܣܦܘܠ *Spic* 24:5 [P. 464]

ܣܦܘܠܐ, ܣܦܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܦܠ) **1. dross, slag** ܣܦܘܠܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܟܣܦ ܣܦܘܠܐ *Pr* 25:4 (H סִיגִים); ܣܦܘܠܐ ܕܐܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܣܦܘܠܐ *ESRef1ER* 49:24; *IA2* 308:v1244; ܣܦܘܠܐ ܕܐܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܣܦܘܠܐ ܕܫܟܚ *SB* 28:14; **2. human excrement** ܣܦܘܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܣܦܘܠܐ *Ps* 22:7 (H בְּזוֹי) [P. 475]

ܣܦܘܠܝ, pl. ܣܦܘܠܝܬ n.f. (< συλλαβή;

↓ ܡܠܬܐ, ܡܘܢܝܐ) **syllable** ܫܪ ܡܠܬܐ ܕܡܘܢܝܐ *herm* 27:14; ܫܪ ܡܘܢܝܐ ... *Gr* 79:2; *JBhSy* 18:16; ܥܕ ... ܡܠܬܐ *ESRef2* 26:33; pl. ܡܬܚܫܒ ܕܡܘܢܝܐ ܕܡܠܬܐ ... the pronunciation alone of the syllables is different *SAL2* 450:6; ܡܠܬܐ *glherm* 193; ... identity of their meters or syllables *Métr* 10:2 [P. 476]

glherm 193; Moberg, Term 69*.

ܡܘܢܝܐ adj. (↓ ܡܘܢܝܐ) **syllabic** ܡܠܬܐ ܩܪܝܢ *MiS* 229a:27 (signs) [same as ↓ ܡܘܣܝܩܝ] [P. 476]

ܡܘܣܝܩܝ n.f. (↓ ܡܘܣܝܩܝ) **demonstration** ... *Bhpup* 23:4 [P. 476]

ܡܘܣܝܩܝ n. (< συλλογιστική; ↓ ܡܘܣܝܩܝ) **syllogistic skill** ... *CatWr3* 1161b:30 (& art of logic) [P. 476]

ܡܘܢܝܐ vb. ↓ √ܢܩܕ

ܡܘܣܝܩܝ n.f. (< συλλογισμός; ↓ ..., √ܢܩܕ, √ܡܘܢ) **syllogism** *AS4* 17:10; *BZ* 9:17 [expl. as ...]; ... *Kays* 27:18 [expl. as ...]; *glherm* 193 [expl. as ...]; ... *DionbṢcomtAp* 162:20 [expl. as ...]; pl. ... *Kays* 73:2; ... *BhGr* 168:6 [P. 476]

ܡܘܢܝܐ vb. ↓ √ܢܩܕ

ܡܠܟܐ n.m. (< Arab سُلْطان; ↓ ...) **sultan** *MiS* 572b:5; ... *BO2* 242a:43; ... *Bhchr* 292:7 [P. 476]

ܡܘܢܝܐ n.f. (↓ ...) **sultanate, kingdom** ... *MiS* 605:15 [P. 476]

ܡܘܢܝܐ n.m. (< Arab السُّلْطانِيَّة) **kind of coin** ... *Bhchr* 498:10 [P. 476]

ܡܘܢܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠܟ) **repudiation, rejection** ... *ES1* 364:9 [P. 475]

ܡܘܣܝܩܝ n. (< συλλογίσαι; ↓ ...) **syllogism** ... *BhLSt* 35:15 [P. 476]

ܡܘܣܝܩܝ n.pl. (< συλλάβια; ↓ ...) **paragraphs** ... we explained this in paragraphs *Jšddev1* 5:9 [P. 476]

ܡܘܢܝܐ n. (< Arab سِلْف) **wife's sister's husband** *BBah* 27:2 [expl. of ↓ ...] [P. 477]

ܡܘܢܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܠܩ; TA מַסְקָנָא TJ 1Sm 9:11, JBA מַסְקָנָא DJBA 692, mng. 1, Ma מאסקאנא MD 250) **1. ascent** *ES2* 382:31 [delete; v. ↓ √ܣܠܩ pe., mng. 5a]; **2. ascension to heaven a.** alone ... *Lk* 9:51 (ἀνάλημψις); *ES1* 42D [n. fnd.]; ... *Bhchr* 518:4 (of Ascension); **b.** in phrase ...: ... *VRabb* 165:3 [P. 478]

ܡܘܢܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܠܩ) **ascent** ... *ESRef1* 157:29 (of soul); 157:32 [P. 478]

ܡܘܣܝܩܝ, ..., pl. ... n.m. (< σύμβολον) **1. creed** ... *ZM1* 153:13 (diophysite); **2. announcement**, esp. a gift sent by one sovereign to another at beginning of reign ... *JohEphB* 320:24 = *MiS* 367a:17; ... *Bhchr* 87:9; **3. sign** ... *WisSol* 2:9 (of joy) [P. 479]

ܡܘܣܝܩܝ n.m.pl. (< συμβουλεῦται; ↓ ...) **members of the council** ... *MiS* 51b:4 [P. 479]

ܡܘܣܦܪ n.m. (< σωμάτιον; ↓ ...) **parchment** ...

ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *MAMQ* 44:3 = *am2* 472:7; ܡܫܝܚܐ *BAli2* 173:6 [expl. as ܪܩ]; *BBah* 1357:19 [P. 479]

ܣܘܡܩܐ n.m.pl. (< σώματα; ↓ ܦܓܪܐ; cf. ↓ ܣܘܡܩܐ; JPA סמה DJPA 381) **bodies** *ESRef2* 6:45 [expl. as ܒܥܠ ≠ ܦܓܪܐ]; ܣܘܡܩܐ ܘܪܘܚܢܝܐ beings in the flesh and spiritual beings *RHRB* 109:13; *CatMB* 52a:23; *CatCambr* 282:5; *EN* 6:v12 [expl. as ذو الاجسم]; *BBah* 1311:26 [expl. as ܓܒܝܐ] [P. 479]

ܡܫܚܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܬ) **blinding** ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܡܫܚܬ ܣܡܐ *ESDom* 30:30 (of GN); ܡܫܚܬ ܣܡܐ ܕܡܓܕܦܝܗܘܢ ܕܡܓܕܦ ib. 31:15 (the shamer of his blasphemers) [P. 480]

ܡܫܚܦܬܐ n.m. (< Arab سمارية) **small vessel, boat** *BBah* 1103:18 [same as ↓ ܡܫܚܬܐ] [P. 482]

ܡܫܚܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܬ) **1. prop, support** ܠܡܢ ܕܡܫܚܬ ܐܢܬ ܠܗ for the one who slips – You are a prop *ES3* 253:9; ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܡܫܚܬ *IA2* 190:v576; **2. restoration** ܡܫܚܬ ܕܡܫܚܬ ܠܒܝܫ ܚܠܐ *Philox1* 372:10 (labor-bearing body); **3.** [calque < Arab إِسْنَاد] gramm. **adjoining of subject and predicate** cs. ܡܫܚܬ ܕܡܫܚܬ ܕܡܠܐ ܘܡܫܚܬ *BhGr* 44:6 [w. ref. to phrase ܡܫܚܬ ܘܡܠܐ ܡܫܚܬ] [P. 481]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 72*.

ܡܫܚܢܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܢ; Ma סומכאנא MD 322) **reliance, confidence** ܠܗ ܕܡܫܚܢܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ *2Chr* 13:18 (H נִשָּׁעֲנוּ) [P. 481]

ܡܫܚܫܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܫ) **1. recovery, healing** cs. ܡܫܚܬ ܕܡܫܚܫ *Bhchr* 254:7; det. ܡܣܟܝܢ ܢܫܬܒܘ ܠܚܘܫܐ ܕܢܦܫܐ ܕܡܫܚܫܘܬܐ the weak ones of soul need treatment and healing *SAL2* 347:15; ܠܗ ܕܡܫܚܫܘܬܐ ܕܡܟܝܫ ܒܐܝܕ *Bhdedivsap* 37:1 (& suffering); **2. medicine** ܡܫܚܫܘܬܐ ܕܒܬܪ *ES2* 361:7 [not in *ESSerm2* 3:v116; but v. ↓ ܡܫܚܬ mng. 1a]; ܡܫܚܫܘܬܐ ܠܚܫ *Syn* 75:26 [P. 479]

ܡܫܚܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܠ) **1. asceticism, continence for religious reasons** ܚܝܐ ܕܡܫܚܠ *ESSerm4* 8:v369; ܡܠܐ ܕܡܫܚܠ ܐܢ *Chrmin* 24:10; ܡܫܚܠ ,ܡܐ ܕܡܫܚܠ *KwDW* 288:9 (to wait); **2. simplicity** ܡܫܚܠ ܕܡܫܚܠ ܒܫܝܫܘܬܐ *ESGE* 89:20 (& barefootedness; of dress); ܒܠܒܘܫ ܕܡܫܚܠ ܕܐܬܝܕܐ ܕܢܙܝܪܘܬܗ ܕܐܬܝܕܐ ܠܩܕܡ ܣܘܬܪ ܕܦܫܝܛܘܬܐ the dress of his Nazariteship confessed to the presence of his simplicity *JARS*[3] 288:12; ܡܫܚܠ ܕܡܫܚܠ ܒܬܘܠܬܐ *Bhchr* 107:1; **3. hermit's garb a.** general ܒܪ ܠܒܫ ܕܡܫܚܠ *ESSerm1* 4:v195; ܡܫܚ ܠܡܐ ܡܫܚܠ ܕܡܫܚܠ *JohEphLES* 319:5; *ThMarg1* 24:17; **b.** w. ܒܠܒܝ *Philox1* 14:4 [P. 481]

ܡܫܚܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܠ) **simplicity** [P. 481]

Refs. in LS belong to ↓ ܡܫܚܬܐ.

ܡܫܚܡܐ n. (< συμπόσια) **taverns, shops** *MiS* 72b:15 [P. 482]

ܡܫܚܡܬܐ, ܡܫܚܡܬܐ *RendLincei5/25* 748:18 n. (< συμπεράσμα; cf. ↓ ܡܫܚܡܬܐ) **finishing, conclusion of a proposition** *JAP9/16(1900)* 99:14; *BBah* 1312:18 [expl. as ܡܫܚܡ ܕܡܫܚܡ ܕܡ ܡܫܚܡ]; 1313:8; 1316:8 [P. 482, 847]

ܡܫܚܠ, ܡܫܚܠ ܡܫܚܠ n. (< σύμφυτον) **1. wallwort, comfrey** *DuvB2* 83:15; *BBah* 1312:11; **2. fruit of Assyrian plum** (*Cordia myxa*) *BBah* 1312:22 [P. 482]

Mng. 1: Pfl 327; mng. 2: ib. 68.

ܡܫܚܦܬܐ n. (< συμπάθεια) **sympathy** *BhGr* 16:33 [expl. as ↓ ܡܫܚܦܬܐ] [P. 482]

ܡܫܚܦ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܡ; JBA סומק DJBA 794, Ma סומאקא MD 322) **1. red a.** general ܡܫܚܡ ܕܡ ܡܫܚܡ ܠܒܫܝܢ ܣܡ *Gn* 25:30 (H אָדֹם; cf. ESGE 86:20); ܒܥܪ ܡܫܚܡ *PsC* 70:11 (marble); ܕܡ ܒܫܚ ܡܫܚܡ ܕܣܠܥ *Ath* 31:18; m.pl.abs. ,ܡܫܚܡ ܣܡܪ *Is* 63:1; **b.** i.e. golden ܕܪܬܐ ܡܫܚܡ *Chran2* 221:16; **2. sumac** (ῥοῦς) sg. *DuvB2* 7:9; *EN* 25:v64 [expl. as سماق]; **3. red ink a.** general ܒܚܝܪ ܡܠܐ ܡܫܚܡ *JBhSy* 4:17; 5:2; **b.** esp. pl. ܡܫܚܡ ܡܫܚܡ *Geop* 109:24; *Med* 294:10; 413:5; **c.** w. modifier ܡܫܚܡ ܕܡܫܚܡ ib. 413:11; **4.** n.m.pl. **a. tanners'**

bark ܩܠܦܐ ܕܩܛܘܦ *Geop* 69:9; *Med* 413:7; **b. red clothing** ܟܣܝܐ ܣܘܡܩܐ ܕܡܠܒܫ *ESL4* 627:13; **5. red gem** (*sardius*) *Ex* 28:17 (H אֹדֶם); 39:10; **6. gold coin** ܕܢܪ ܣܘܡܩܐ *MiS* 714a:21 [P. 482, 922]

Mng. 2: Pfl 44; Flora 1:201; mng. 4b: Schleifer 206; for mng. 7, v. ↓ ܣܘܡܩܐ.

ܣܘܡܝܩܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܣܘܡܩܐ; ↓ √ܣܘܡ) **red** (transl. of H name אֱדֹם, ארם) in *JEschol* 7:20 [P. 482]

ܣܘܡܩܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܘܡ) **redness** ܕܐܕܡ ܕܡܝ ܕܒܣܝ ܘܠܒܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܘܡܩܘܬܐ *ESI* 524:41 [color of water]; ܕܡ ܕܡܘܡܩܘܬܐ ܕܒܕܡ ܡܫܬܐ *MS2* 14:21 [text: ܕܡܘܡܚܘܬܐ]; ܕܡܘܡܩܘܬܐ ܕܫܘܠ *IsHex* 63:1; ܕܒܠܫ ܐܝ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܡܩܥ ܕܐ ܕܡܘܡܩܘܬܐ *PO13* 318:4 [sickness] [P. 482]

ܣܘܡܩܘܬܐ* n.f. (↓ √ܣܘܡ) **red color** Serg in *BBah* 1521:15 [text: ܕܡܘܡܚܘܬܐ; expl. of ϕοῦκος] [P. 482]

Pfl 238.

ܣܒܢܐ n.f. (< σάβανον; CPA ܣܒܢ LSp 130, > Arab سَبَنِيَّة piece of cloth Dozy 1:630b) **towel, napkin** ܐܦ ܕܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܒܫܝܫ ܥܡ ܕܡܥ *ThMarg1* 213:9 [P. 464]

Schulth, LSp ib.

ܣܘܢܘܢܝܡܐ n. (< συνώνυμα) **things having the same name, nature, and definition** (category of Aristotle) *AristCatSchüler* 21:8 (Var, ib. n. 4) [expl. as ܕܫܡ ܕܡܐ]; *BBah* 1314:14 [P. 485]

ܣܘܢܐܕܘܣ, ܣܘܢܐܕܐ n.f. (< σύναξις) **religious gathering, assembly** ܕܡ ܒܝܘ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܕܒܪܢܐ ܕܠܒܫ ܣܘܢܐܕܘܣ *SevHym* 229:5; pl. ܕܫܒܝܐ ܣܘܢܐܕܘܣ ܥܠܡ *JohEphB* 12:19 [P. 485]

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ܣܒܝܒܐ vb. ↓ √ܣܒܒ

ܣܘܢܐܡܦܘܬܐ n. (< συναμφότερα) **sum of two things, both** ܒܫܡܝܢ ܕܡ ܥܠܡ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܣܘܢܐܡܦܘܬܐ they are read in two ways or similarly *Epiph* 15:v27 [P. 485]

ܣܒܛܐ n.m. **shepherd's crook** *BBah* 1313:10 [expl. as 'Nabatean' عصاة الراعى بالنبطيّة] [P. 483]

ܣܘܢܒܪܝ, ܣܘܢܒܪܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܣܢܒܪܝ) **cinnabar** *BAli2* 152:2 [expl. as سنجفر]; *BBah* 667:20 [expl. of ↓ ܣܢܒܪܝ ܣܢܒܪ]; ܣܢܒܪ ܣܢܒܪ *ib.* 1362:14 [P. 483]

ܣܘܢܕܘܟܣܝܩܐ n. (< συνδοκτικόν) **pact, agreement** ܣܘܢܕܘܟܣܝܩܐ ܕܐܬܕܒܪ ܒܝܢ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܐܬ *CatWr2* 705a:16; ܐܬܕܒܪ ܒܝܢ ܣܘܢܕܘܟܣܝܩܐ ܕܐ ܥܡ *DM* 148:6 (w. anathema); ܣܘܢܕܘܟܣܝܩܐ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐ ܐܬ *MiS* 392b:9 [P. 484]

ܟܠܩܕܘܢܝܐ, ܟܠܩܕܘܢܝܐ n.m.pl. **synodites, Chalcedonians** ܟܠܩܕܘܢܝܐ ܥܠܡ ܐܢܫ *JohEphLES* 21:1 (& pursuers); *JohEphB* 8:25; ܟܠܩܕܘܢܝܐ ܕܐܦܣܩܘ *MiS* 278a:31; *Bhchr* 89:3; ܟܠܩܕܘܢܝܐ ܠܐ ܢܥܒܕ *Bhce1* 255:4 (to join) [P. 484]

ܣܢܒܝܒܐ vb. ↓ √ܣܒܒ

ܣܘܢܘܕܝܩܘܢ, ܣܘܢܘܕܝܩܐ, ܣܘܢܘܕܝܩܐ n.m. (< συνοδικόν; ↓ ܣܘܢܘܕܐ) **1. a. synodicon** ... ܣܒܒ ... ܣܘܢܘܕܝܩܘܢ ܕܠ ܬܬܒ *JohEphB* 191:8; ܣܘܢܘܕܝܩܐ ܕܐܬܟܣܕ *CatWr2* 918a:4 (of PN); **b. synodical epistle** ܟܬܒ ܣܘܢܘܕܝܩܐ *SevVit* 36:10; pl. ܟܬܒ ܣܘܢܘܕܝܩܐ *JohEphLES* 484:4; **2. synodical one** ܒܥܠ ܣܘܢܘܕܝܩܐ synodical dignitaries *Rechtsb2* 128:3; ܣܘܢܘܕܐ ܕܒ *ZM2* 176:26 [P. 484]

ܣܘܢܕܘܟܐ n. (< ξενοδόχος; ↓ ܣܘܢܕܘܟܐ) **inn** *ROrChr4* 342:1 [v. ib. 340[1]] [P. 484]

ܣܢܝ n.m. (< Arab سُنَّة) **Sunnites, a faction of Moslems** ܣܢܐ ܟܬܒ *Bhchr* 193:20 [P. 483]

ܣܘܢܐܕܘܣܝܩܐ, ܣܘܢܐܕܘܣܝ, ܣܘܢܐܕܝ adj. (↓ ܣܘܢܐܕܐ) **1. synodical** ܟܬܒ ܐܬܬܘܕܝܩܐ ܕܥܠ ܐܢܫ ܐܬܬ *Syn* 130:4; ܟܬܒ ܣܘܢܐܕܘܣ ܣܒܝܩ *BO3/1* 77a:5; ܣܘܢܐܕܝ ܒܥܐ ܕܐ *Bhce2* 679:23; **2. in conjunction** ... ܒܠܩܥ ܥܡ ܣܘܢܐܕܝ *GeZA8* 26:23 (of constellations); **3. simple conclusion** *Bhpup* 15:9 [expl. as ܐܦ

ܒܝܬ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ ܡܬܬ ܒܝ ܪܫ ܫܢܬ ܐ ܒܬܪ ܒܬ ܫܢܬ ܫܢܬ ܫܢܬ ܫܢܬ]; ܫܢܬ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ *ib.* 15:15 [P. 484]

ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ [JE in *JBhSy* 6:8 instructs to write w/o ܐ], ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ, ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ, pl. ܣܘܢܗܕܐ n.f. (< σύνοδος; ↓ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ, ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ, ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ, ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ) **1. synod, assembly** ܒܟܪܡܝܢ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ *Chrmin* 4:7 [of church]; ܒܝܬ ܪܒܐ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ *Rabb* 227:27; *JSSahd* 842:5; **2.** astron. **conjunction** ܫܢܬ ܫܢܬ ܫܢܬ ܫܢܬ ܫܢܬ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ *AfrPraef* 27:13 = *Spic* 21:12 [quoted from work of Bardaiṣan]; ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ ܫܢܬ ,ܫܢܬ ܫܢܬ ܫܢܬ *ES1* 125:21 [sun & moon]; *CatBod* 580:2; ܫܢܬ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ ܒ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ from the conjunction to the plenilune *Bhchr* 216:18 [P. 484]

Mng. 1: SUGFS 202.

ܫܢܬ, ܫܢܬ n.f. (< συνοδία; ↓ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ) **society, fellowship, association** ܫܢܬ ܫܢܬ *JohEphLES* 195:1; ܫܢ ܫܢ ܫܢܬ *ib.* 326:10; ܫܢ ܫܢ ܫܢ ܫܢܬ *DM* 84:22 [P. 484]

ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ adj. (< σύνοχος) **non-intermittent** *EN* 33:v49 [expl. as مُطْبِقَة]; *BBah* 1314:13 [expl. as حُمَّيَات دمويّة fever] [P. 485]

ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ, ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ n.m. (< συλλογισμός) **syllogism** *GeZA8* 28:12; ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ ܫܢܬ *JšBC1* 34:17 (dialectic); ܫܢ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ *JAP9/16(1900)* 83:8 (universal); *BBah* 1314:3 [expl. as ܫܢ ܫܢ ܫܢ ܫܢ ܫܢ] [P. 485]

ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ n.m.pl. (< συναλισταί) **associates of the king** ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ ܫܢ *TA* 40:v238 [P. 485]

ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ n.m. (< συντακτικός; ↓ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ) **valedictory discourse** *CatWr2* 537b:25 [expl. as ܫܢ ܫܢ] [P. 484]

ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ adj. (↓ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ) **desirable** [lit. one whose use is sought after] ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ ܒ ܫܢ *am5* 488:1; *BBah* 1315:15 [expl. as ܫܢ ܫܢ desirable] [P. 484]

ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ n.m. (< συντυχία; ↓ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ) **1. commercial intercourse, trade, market** ܫܢ ܒ ܫܢ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ ܠ ܫܢ ܫܢ ܒ ܫܢ *ZM2* 44:26; **2. conversation** ܫܢ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ ܫܢ ܫܢ ܫܢ ܫܢ ܫܢ ܫܢ ܫܢ ܫܢ until the ninth hour, I do not engage in conversation with people *JohEphB* 173:3 = *MiS* 373b:25 [P. 484]

ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ n.f. (< σύνταξις; ↓ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ, ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ) **1. contingent, body of troops** ܫܢ ܫܢ ܫܢ ܫܢ ܫܢ *Card* 108:10; *MiS* 233a:40; **2. order in church, ecclesiastical rank** ܫܢ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ ܫܢ ܫܢ *BrCh1* 348:6; **3. composition** ܫܢ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ ܫܢ ܫܢ ܫܢ ܫܢ ܫܢ *CatWr1* 40b:27 [in colophon]; ܫܢ ܫܢ ܫܢ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ ܫܢ ܫܢ ܫܢ *Timpep* 121:2; **4. last farewell** (before death) ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ ܫܢ ܫܢ *CatWr2* 436b:9 [P. 484]

ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ adj. (↓ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ) **systematic** ܫܢ ܫܢ ܫܢ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ *Bhadsment*[2] 2:1 (written composition) [P. 484]

ܫܢ, pl. ܫܢ n.f. (< συντέλεια) **1. poll tax** ܫܢ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ ܫܢ *ChrPsD1* 266:7 (to remit); ܠ ܫܢ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ ܫܢ *JohEphB* 82:7; ܫܢ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ ܫܢ ܫܢ *MiS* 379a:35; pl. ܫܢ ܫܢ ܫܢ *JohEphLES* 91:7; **2. subscription, writing of name at bottom of document** *BBah* 617:26 [expl. of ܫܢ; expl. as رسم سمة] [P. 485]

ܫܢ vb. ↓ √ܫܢ

ܫܢ n.m.pl. (< συντελέσματα) **land measures** *Epiph* 61:v36 [P. 485]

ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ n.m. (< συντακτήριον) **last farewell** *CatWr2* 428b:26; ‹ ܫܢ ‹ ܣܘܢܗܕܘܣ valedictory discourse *MiS* 157c:17; *Bhce1* 113:6 [P. 485]

ܫܘܢܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܢܐ; JBA סוּנְיָא inferior quality DJBA 794) **foulness, ugliness** ܫܘܢܝܐ ܕܠܐܐ *JSB3* 216:12 (hidden; of Leah); *ib.* 219:21; ܫܘܢܝܐ ܕܥܒܪ *JSB5* 574:11 [cf. JBA שופרא וסוניא *BB* 122a(29; ***P***[1])] [P. 483]

ܫܘܝܗܦܘܬܐ, ܫܘܝܗܦܘܬܐ adj. (↓ ܫܘܝܗܦܘܬܐ) **1. synoptic = equal** ܫܘܝܗܦܘܬܐ ܫܘܝܡܐ an equal deficiency *BhGr* 192:19; **2. common, joint, general** ܫܘܝ<ܠ>ܒܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܫ ܫܘܠܐ *BhNom* 151:8 (abomination); ܫܘܝܗܦܘܬܐ ܫܘܕܡ *BhKJ* 76:1 (likeness) [P. 485]

ܫܘܝܗܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܘܝܗܦܘܬܐ) **equality, putting together** cs. ܐܘܐ ܕܡ ܕܒܐ ܫܘܝܗܦܘܬܐ ,ܡܕܡ putting together this rule and the preceding one *BhGr* 223:19 [P. 485]

ܣܘܢܟܣܪܘܢ, ܣܘܢܟܣܪܘܢ, ܣܘܢܟܣܪܝ n.m. (< συναξάριον; ↓ ܣܘܢܟܣܪܝ) ***synaxarium*, lives of saints** ܟܬܒ ܡܬܝ ܕܣܘܢܟܣܪܘܢ *CatWr1* 194b:27 (of lessons); ܣܘܢܟܣܪܝ ܫܡܗ ܕܡܬܩܪܐ ܒܗ ܟܬܒ ܡܬܝ *CatVat2* 172:10; ܫܡܗ ܕܟܬܒ ܡܬܝ ܣܘܢܟܣܪܘܢ *AS1Intr* 81:28 [P. 485]

SUGMS 203.

ܫܘܢܒܘܦܬܐ n.m. (< σύνοπτρον; ↓ ܫܘܢܒܘܦܬܐ) **narrow place** ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܫܘܢܒܘܦܬܐ ܡܬܡ *Bhdedivsap* 35:6 [P. 485]

ܫܘܢܒܘܦܬܐ adv. (↓ ܫܘܢܒܘܦܬܐ) **together** ܡܫܬܠ ܠܫܘܠ ܫܘܢܒܘܦܬܐ ܥܡ Bheb in *CatBod* 393:10 [P. 485]

ܫܘܟܣܝܡܘܢܐ adv. (↓ ܟܣܝܡܘܢܐ) **in conclusion** ܫܘܟܣܝܡܘܢܐ ܐܡܪ *Syn* 250:3 (συμπερασματικῶς) [P. 485]

ܣܘܡܦܘܢܐ, ܣܘܡܦܘܢܐ n. (< σύμπονος) **supervisor of the tradespeople of Constantinople on behalf of the eparch of the city** ܣܘܡܦܘܢܐ ܕܡܢ ܕܡ ܕܐ ,ܡܕܝܢܐ ܕܐ *JohEphB* 95:27; ܕܐ ܐܡܪ ܣܘܡܦܘܢܐ ܕܐܪܟܐ ܫܠܝܛܐ *SevVit* 25:10 [P. 485]

ܣܘܢܘܦܣܝܣ n.m. (< σύνοψις) **narrative** ܥܕ ܐܡܪ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܠܫܘܐ ܥܕ ܫܘܢܘܦܣܝܣ ܕܐ ܫܘܢܘܦܣܝܣ ܕܠ ܫܘܠܐ ܕܐ ܫܘܢܘܦܣܝܣ he finally made a decree without delay, with no additions to the word of the bishop, that the city should be built so *ZM2* 36:12; *BBah* 1314:11 [expl. as ܫܘܢܘܦܣܝܣ ܐܢ ܫܘܐܪܫ]; 1315:27 [P. 485]

ܫܘܡܦܘܢܐ, ܫܘܝܦܘܢܐ n. (< συμπέρασμα < *σὺν πέζασμα; cf. ↓ ܫܘܡܦܘܢܐ, ܫܘܝܦܘܢܐ) **apodosis, conclusion** (of syllogism) *BZ* 10:13 [expl. as ↓ ܣܘܢܝ]; ܕܒܝܫ ܫܘܡܦܘܢܐ conclusion of proofs *Bhcar* 167:11; *glherm* 194 [expl. as ܫܘܡܦܘܢܐ ܕܐ ܫܘܐ]; ܫܘܝܦܘܢܐ *BBah* 1316:8 [expl. as ܫܘܐ ܕܐ ܫܘܡܦܘܢܐ] [P. 485]

ܣܘܢܟܣܪܝ n.m. (< συναξάριον; ↓ ܣܘܢܟܣܪܘܢ) ***synaxarium*, lives of saints** ܫܘܐ ܫܠܡ ܕܐ ܣܘܢܟܣܪܝ *CatVat2* 171:48 [P. 485]

ܣܘܢܣ n.m. (↓ √ܣܢܣ) **want, need** ܫܠܝ ,ܡ ܐܠ ܣܘܢܣ ܠܡܚܝܐ *ESRef2* 3:19 (fullness); ܫܘܥܝܢ ܕܡ ܣܘܢܣ *MS1* 112:3; ܣܘܢܣ ܐܠ ܠܫܠ ܣܘܢܣ JS in *MS2* 162:v1330; *Cyr*[2] 25:16 [P. 486]

ܣܘܢܩܘܪ n. (< Mong сонгор lit. falcon; ↓ ܟܦܐ) **tablet** ܟܬܒ ܠܗ ܣܘܢܩܘܪ ܕܐ ܐܡܪ ܟܬܒ ܣܘܢܩܘܪ ܕܐ ܫܘܢܘܦܣܝܣ *JARS*[3] 93:6 [P. 486]

ܣܘܢܟܠܘܣ, ܣܘܠܘܣ n.m. (< σύγκελλος) **1. syncellus** [i.e. patriarch's private secretary] *ESAct*[2] 51:8; *JohEphLES* 187:3 [in list of officials]; ܟܐ ܫܠ ܣܘܠܘܣ *ZM2* 74:24; ܟܬܒ ܣܘܢܘܦܣܝܣ ܣܘܠܘܣ *JohEphB* 51:1; ܟܠܘܣ ܟܫܒ *Chran2* 311:25; **2. bishop subject to patriarch** ܟܬܒ ܥܕ ܣܘܢܠ ܒ. ܣܘܢܘܦܣ *RaḥmanifastiRom* 7:4 [P. 486]

SUGMS 204.

ܣܘܠܘܣ, ܣܘܠܘܣ, ܣܘܠܘܣ n. (< σύγκλητος; ↓ ܫܘܢܠܝܛܝܩܘܣ, ܣܘܠܘܣ, ܣܘܠܘܣ; mng. 2: סנקליטיקוס LW 405) **1.** f. **senate** ܣܘܠܘܣ ܫܠ ܒܝܬ ܕܢ *am3*

225:12; ܡܫܠܡܢܐ ܟܠܝ ܐܝܟ *Jul* 244:4; ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ ܡܫܠܡܢܐ *SE*[2] 18:22; ܡܫܠܡܢܐ ܟܝܣ ܕ *ChrPsD1* 56:24; ܟܪܘܢܝܩܐ ܡܫܠܡܢܐ *Bhchr* 45:24; **2.** & ܟܠܝܡܐ, ܡܫܠܡܢܐ m. **a. senator** ܕܒ ܐܒܪ ܟܠܝܡܐ ܐܡ ܟܬܒ *am1* 15:3; *am7* 849:9; **b. advisor, counselor** ܡܢ ܠܐ ܡܫܩܠܝܢ ܠܗ ܟܬܒ *SRRechtsb* 40:9 (& not messengers); ܕܟ ,ܡܫܠܡܢܐ ,ܚܠܡ ,ܡܘܬܒܐ ,ܡܟܪܐ *DocrelàAḥ* 83:22; ܟܪܘܢܝܩܐ ܟܠܝܡܐ *Bhchr* 481:13; **c. vizir** ܡܠܟܐ ܟܪܟܪܟܐ ܡܫܠܡܢܐ *ENchr1*[2] 227:3 [P. 486]

ܟܝܢܫܠܡܢܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܫܠܡܢܐ) **senate** ܒܥܕ ܟܝܢܫܠܡܢܐ ܒܝܬ *MiS* 284a:36 [P. 486]

ܫܠܡܢܐ n. (< συγκλητική; ↓ ܡܫܠܡܢܐ) **senatorial matters** ܫܠܡܢܐ ܟܝܬܪܡܐ *BhLSt* 34:10 [P. 486]

ܡܫܠܡܢܐ n. (< συγκλητικός) **1. senate** *StSin5* 1:11 [n. fnd.]; **2. of senatorial rank** m. ܟܠܡܫܠܡܢܐ ܟܐ ,ܡܟܪ *am1* 23:7; ܡܫܠܡܢܐ ܒܝܬ *am3* 255:9; f. ܟܦܫܠܡܢܐ ܟܝܪ ܒܚܒ *am5* 578:5; ܟܦܫܠܡܢܐ ,ܡ ܠܒܛܪܝܟ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܟܝ ܒܝܬ *am6* 347:3; ,ܡ ܟܝܟܪ ܟܝܢܫܠܡܢܐ *ib.* 353:2 [P. 486]

ܟܦܢ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܢ, ܢܨܒܬ ܟܦܢ) **1. want of means, needs a.** general cs. ܟܝܟܪ ܡܒܕ ܡܕܡ *ES1* 359:45 (of bodily existence); det. ܠ ܒܝܪ ܟܠܡܐ *Rev* 3:17 (χρεία); *Afr* 25:12; ... ܒܡܐ ܡܕܡ ܡܕܡ ܟܒܠ *ESNisB1* 36:7; ܕܡܕܝ ܕܝܢ ܡܫܩܠܝܢ JS in *asd* 99:26; **b.** in phrase ܕܟܦܢ for our needs ܠܡܕܡ ܕܡܕ ܟܪܒ *Mt* 6:11 (ἐπιούσιος; cf. ܠܡܕ ܕܡܕܡ VRabb 168:2); **2.** perh. **joke** *BAli2* 152:3 [expl. as ܟ<ܘ>ܟܝܟ ܕܟܡܫ ܚܡܫ ܟܠ] [P. 485]

ܟܦܢ adj. (↓ √ܟܦܢ) **necessary** ܟܠܡܐ ܐܡ ܠܡ ܕܟ ܠܡܕ *MtḤ* 6:11 (ἐπιούσιος); *Cyr*[2] 301:4 [↓ ܟܦܢ] [P. 485]

Juckel, Harklean 190.

ܫܠܡܢܐ* adj. (< σύγκρατον) **mixed** ܟܠܡܐ ܡܫܩ ܟܝ ܐܡ ܟܦ ܠ ܡܫܠܡܢܐ ܒܝܬ ܫܬ ܡܫܠܡܢܐ if the two measures of oil are equal (in quality), the seller takes his measure mixed (together) *BhNom* 257:5 [text: ܫܠܡܢܐ] [P. 485]

Schulth, GGA 1900 214[4].

ܫܠܡܢܐ vb. ↓ √ܫܠܡ

ܟܠܡܢܐ n.m. (< συγκρίτης) **judge's assistant** ܫܫܠ ܫܠ ܟܠܡܢܐ *JohEphB* 198:11; ܟܠܡܢܐ ܟܫܟܠ ܟܝ *CatMB* 52b:41 [P. 486]

ܟܝܬܫܠܡܢܐ, ܟܝܬܫܠܡ, ܡܝܬܫܠܡܢܐ n. (< συγκάθεδρος; MH סנקתרון LW 405) ***synkathedros*, a high court official** ܫܝܬܫܠܡܢܐ ܟܫܠܡ *CatWr3* 1093a:10; *StSin9* 273:7 [w. PN]; ܡܝܬܫ<ܕ>ܠܡܐ *am3* 272:7; *ib.* 341:12 [incorr. voc.]; ܡܠܝܟ ܫܝܬܫܠܡ ܟܠ ܒܝܬ *am5* 539:2 [P. 486]

ܫܬܫܠܡܐ n.pl. (< συνηθείας; CPA ܟܠܝܫܠܡ LSp 135) **salary, stipend** ܡܫܠܡ ܟܠܝܢ ܠܡ our full salary *JohEphB* 332:10 [P. 486]

ܟܦܝܬܫܠܡ vb. (< συνθρονίσαι) **1.** w. √ܫܠܡ pe. **to ordain** *MiS* 595b:20 [n. fnd.]; ܫ ܡܫܠ ܟܦܝܬܫܠܡ *ib.* 578a:16 = *Bhce1* 445:16; *Bhce2* 645:15; ܒܫܠ ܡܡ ܟܫܠ ܠ ܟܦܝܬܫܠܡ *BO2* 154b:31 (renewal); **2. ordination** ܟܦܝܬܫܠܡܐ ܠܡ ܫܠܟ *MiS* 504a:24; *CatPar* 73a:27 [expl. as ܟܫܠ ܟ<ܦ>ܠܡܐ ܟܦܝܬ ܫܠ] [P. 486]

SUGMS 204.

ܫܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܦܫ) **Pe. to corrode like a worm** pass.part. ܫܟܐ ܟܫ *DionbṢcomt* 234:12 [expl. as ܟܫ ܡܫܠܟ] [P. 487]

ܫܦܫ n.m. (JBA סיסא, סוסא coil of threads DJBA 806; cf. كُبَّة غَزْل القُطْن ... ܫܫ ball of cotton thread BBah 2018:17) **fringe, tassel**, in phrase

ܫܫ n.pl. (< σῶσσοι) **numerical expression** ܡܝܬܐ ܐܝܟ ܟܐ ܡܒܕ ܟܬܫ ܠ ܫܫ according to the names of the epoch in *sares*, *neres*, and in *sosses MiS* 3b:5 [P. 464]

ܣܘܣܛܛܝܩܘܢ *Rie* 46:7; ܣܘܣܛܛܝܩܘܢ *BhNom* 9:3; ܣܘܣܛܛܝܩ, pl. ܣܘܣܛܛܝܩܐ *SK** 14:25; ܣܘܣܛܛܝܩܐ *SK* 125:2; ܣܘܣܛܛܝܩܐ *ib.* 125:19 n. (< [ἐπιστολή] συστατική) **1. commendatory letters** ܐܓܪ̈ܬ ܣܘܣܛܛܝܩܘܢ *2CorH* 3:1; **2. *systaticon*, confirmation of election and consecration of a monophysite bishop, containing the profession of his faith which are recited at his confession** ܣܘܣܛܛܝܩܘܢ ܕܡܬܩܪ̈ܝܢ ܒܬܪ̈ܥܝܬܐ *MiS* 504a:24; *BhNom* 1cVIIs3 (> Bedj; cited Bhce2 495[1]); *BAli2* 152:11 [expl. as ܣܘܣܛܛܝܩܘܢ ܕܡܬܩܪ̈ܝܢ]; ܣܘܣܛ<ܛ>ܝܩܘܢ *BBah* 1318:18; ܐܓܪ̈ܬ ܣܘܣܛܛܝܩܘܢ ܕܒܬܘܠ letters of *systaticon Bhce3* 129:11 [P. 487]

Renaudot, LitOr 1:307; Denzinger, Ritus 2:47; 50; 54; SUGFS 204.

ܣܘܣܛܘܝܟܝܐ n.f. (< συστοιχία) **column, series of things** *glherm* 194 [expl. as ܣܕܪܐ]; *BBah* 1318:11 [expl. as ܣܕܪ̈ܐ, ܫܘܪ̈ܝܐ] [P. 487]

ܣܘܣܛܛܝܩܐ, ܣܛܛܝܩܐ n. **metallic rattles** ܣܛܛܝܩܐ ܕܚܠ̈ܝ ܣܛܛܝܩܐ *SchRi* 84:4 [Var: ܣܛܛܝܩܐ] = *Chran1* 37:15 = ܣܛܛܝܩܐ *BBah* 1366:4 [P. 487]

ܣܘܣܛ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܣܛ) **Quad. 1. to heal** ܣܘܣܛ ܠܚܝܝܐ *IA2* 74:v165; ܡܬܣܛ ܒܚܟܡܬܐ *KwDW* 30:13 (cunningly); ... ܣܛ ܡܬܣܛ *Bhchr* 521:3; **2. to care, take care of** ܡܬܣܛ ܒܓܘܫܡܐ ܕܒܪ̈ܢܫܐ *AS4* 68:15 (chicks); ܣܛ ܡܬܣܛ ܟܠ ܕܒܥܐ ܕܒܪ̈ܢܫܐ ܠܡܬܣܛ to take care of everything which the mortal body needed *RHRB* 15:22; *BBah* 175:22; **3. to nurse** (a child) *ThM* 381:2 [n. fnd.]; **4. to treat** ܣܛ ܠܒܪ̈ܝܬܐ ܣܛ <ܛ>ܘ<ܒ>ܬܐ ܣܛ ܠܟ ܣܛ ܕܒܥܐ ܕܒܪ̈ܢܫܐ ܡܬܣܛ *KwDW* 254:19 **QuadRef. to be cared for, healed** ܡܬܣܛ ܐܢܐ *am6* 316:7; ܒܟ ܡܬܣܛܬܐ ܡܬܣܛ ,ܡܬܣܛ *KwDW* 10:1 (by attendants); ܡܬܣܛ ܠܐ ܡܬܣܛ let us be healed without miseries *TA* 38:v193 [P. 464]

N, MG 147[4].

ܣܘܣܝܐ, pl. ܣܘܣ̈ܝܬܐ *IS* 32:1; *Chran2* 106:20; *Bhchr* passim; often ܣܘܣ̈ܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܣܘܣܝܐ, ܣܘܣ̈ܝ ܣܘܣܝܐ, s.v. ܣܘܣ̈ܝ; OfA סוסה DNWSI 795, JBA סוסְיָא, pl. סוסְוָותָא DJBA 794, Ma סוסיא, pl. סוסאואתא MD 322) **horse** ܒܚܕ ܣܘܣ̈ܝ *2Kg* 9:18; *Jul* 119:25; pl. ܠܚܕ̈ܐ ܣܘܣ̈ܝܐ *ES1* 455:2; *Bhchr* 194:11 [P. 464]

N, SG § 79A (pl.).

- **ܣܘܣ̈ܝ ܓܢܛܘܪ**, ܓܢܛܘܪ ܣܘܣ̈ܝ n.m.cs. (↓ ܓܢܛܘܪ) **centaur** *BhGr* 22:18; 156:16; ܣܘܣ̈ܝ ܓܢܛ *BBah* 632:28; ܣܘܣ̈ܝ ܓܢܛ *ib.* 1317:13 [P. 464]

- **ܣܘܣ̈ܝ ܫܬܘܬܐ** n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܫܬܘܬܐ) **knotted fringes or tassels of the turban cloth** *ThMarg1* 168:20 [P. 464]

Budge, ThMarg2 339[1]; Eps, GCIntr 54; GC 23[17]; Flora 1:376.

- **ܣܘܣ̈ܝ ܓܢܛ̈ܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܓܢܛ̈ܐ) **sea-horse** *BBah* 144:11 [expl. as ܣܘܣ̈ܝ ܒܝܡܐ ܕܡܝ̈ܐ] [P. 464]

ܣܘܣ̈ܝ n.m. (< MP *sōsan* CPD 75; ILS 20, > Arab سُوسَن Siggel 44; JBA סוסאן DJBA 794) **lily** ܣܘܣ̈ܝ ܕܥܣܝ *Med* 138:24 [P. 465]

ܣܘܣ̈ܝܬܐ, pl. ܣܘܣ̈ܝ̈ܬ n.f. (↓ ܣܘܣ̈ܝ; JBA סוסְתָא DJBA 795) **1. mare** ,ܠܣܘܣ̈ܝ ܕܚܘܪ̈ܝ ܣܘܣ̈ܝܬܟ *Song* 1:9; pl. ܠܚܕ̈ܐ ܣܘܣ̈ܝ̈ܬܐ *1Kg* 5:8; *AS4* 4:4; ܣܘܣ̈ܝ ܣܘܣ̈ܝ̈ܬ Sev in *MerxSy* 3:22; **2. kind of worms which infest the grape vine** ܣܠܡ ܣܘܣ̈ܝ̈ܬ ܡܬܚܡ̈ܐ *Geop* 42:5 [P. 465]

Br, Gr § 107, Rem.

ܣܘܣ̈ܝ n.m. **elm** *BBah* 1537:10 [P. 465]

Pfl 98; Flora 3:418.

ܣܘܣ̈ܝ n. (< Arab سُعْد; perh. same as ↓ ܣܘܣ̈ܝ mng. 1) **cyperus** *Med* 572:24 [P. 487]

ܣܘܣ̈ܝ n.m. (↓ √1#ܣܘܣ̈ܝ) **action** ܕܥܒܕ ܣܠܡ ܣܘܣ̈ܝ ܕܡ ܕܒܬ ܕܡ ܕܒܥ when he casts off, in fact, actively all of those things from the bodily members *Philox1* 269:6; 355:17 [unless to be read ܣܘܣ̈ܝ] [P. 488]

ܣܘܣ̈ܝ n.m. (↓ √1#ܣܘܣ̈ܝ; TA סוּעֲרָנָא TJ Hos 9:7, TW 2:178) **1. visitation** ܕܡ ܣܘܣ̈ܝ ܕܐܠܗܐ *LkS* 19:44 (ἐπισκοπή); ܣܘܣ̈ܝ ܕܚܛ̈ܐ *VRabb* 183:9 (of oppressed); ܒܡ

ܡܬܚܫܒ ܠܟ ܒܫܡܫܐ ܕܐ ܟܠܡ ܐܡ *to* 19:v42; **2. affliction of punishment** ܠܐ ܡܟܦܐ ܟܬܚܫܒ *ESL1* 305:14 (perverse); ܠܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܟܬܚܫܒ ܠܡ ܠܟ ܠܐ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܐܢܐ *Rie* 133:7; **3. action, work** ܡܬܚܫܒ ܡܥܠܝܬܐ ܟܬܚܫܒ ܐܡ *Afr* 65:5; ܟܬܚܫܒ ܚܕܬ ܟܬܚܫܒ *ER* 98:11 (in congregation); ܡܚܫܒܐ ܠܥ ܡܬܚܫܒ *VRabb* 178:22; **4. a. things, goods** ܥܡܠ ܐܢܫ ܐܢ ܡܬܚܫܒ *am3* 615:16; **b. assistance** ܡܬܚܫܒ ܡܥܒܕ *am5* 348:1 (care, attention); ܠܡܬܚܫܒ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܕܝܬܝ ܡܬܚܫܒ *ib.* 393:12 (heirs); **5. function, office** ܡܬܚܫܒ ܕܪܓܐ *Rechtsb2* 66:12 (ecclesiastical); **6. literal sense** ܡܬܚܫܒ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܡܫܬܡܫ *Afr* 234:15 [of a word]; ܐܢ ܟܬܚܫܒ ܠܟ ܐܢ ܟܬܚܫܒ ܠܟ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܕܐ ܡܬܚܫܒ *AS4* 11:18; **7.** in adv. phrase ܒܚܩܝܩܬܐ **in fact, indeed, truly** *PO14* 148:9 [n. fnd.]; ܟܠ ܥܠ ܐܢ ܒܥܠ ܒܫܡܐ ܠܐ he was the ruler in name only and not in fact *Bhchr* 365:10; *BhGr* 7:9 [v. ↓ ܡܬܚܫܒ mng. 2]; ܟܬܚܫ<ܒ>ܐ ܡܫܡܫ ܐܢ ܕܥܒܕ *BhGr2* 10:23; **8.** [calque < πρᾶγμα] gramm. **a. action** ܐܬܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܟܬܚܫܒ ܠܟ Sev in *MerxSy* 19:10; ܟܬܚܫܒ ܡܕܡ *ib.* 26:24; **b. abstract** ܐܢ ܟܬܒ ܐܢ ܟܬܚܫܒ DionThr in *MerxSy* 51:6; ܡܚܫܒ ܐܢ ܡܕܡ Sev in *MerxSy* 2:9; 2:14; **9. activity, action** ܟܬܚ ܠܐ ܡܫܡ ܐܡ ܡܫܡ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܟܬܒ ܕܥܒܕ ܟܬܚܫܒ ܡܢ ܐܦ ܡܬܬܐ ܟܬܚ ܕܐ ܡܫܡ ܡܬܚܫܒ those things were not express portions of the soul, but they were like actions of this *TB* 40:27 (ἐνέργεια); **10. occurrence, event** ܟܬܚܫܒ ܡܬܚܫܒ *Chrmin* 1 (title) (stories) [P. 488]

Mng. 8: Moberg, Term 72*.

ܒܚܩܝܩܬܐ adv. (↓ √1#ܚܩ) **1. in fact, truly** ܚܩ ... ܟܬܚ ܒܫ ܠܟ ܒܚܩܝܩܬܐ *ES2* 141:11; ܟܚܦ ܒܚܩܝܩܬܐ it is truly enjoyed *Philox1* 589:19; **2. literally** ܡܢ ܚܒܝ ܒܚܩܝܩܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܬܚܫܒ *ESGE* 118:5 [≠ ܒܫܡܝ] [P. 488]

ܡܬܚܫܢܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܚܩ) **1. active** ܟܬܚܫܒ ܟܥ action noun *glherm* 213; *ThbK1* 152:2 [n. fnd.]; **2. concrete** ܐܦ ܟܬܚܫܒ ܡܫܟܚܥ ܟܚܦܒ ܟܬܚܫܒ ܐܦ if it, in fact, (the object) exists, it is concrete *BhGr* 7:9 [≠ abstract]; ܟܝܠ ܒܐ ܟܬܚܫܒ *ib.* 228:13 [P. 488]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 72*.

ܫܦܩ vb. (↓ ܡܫܦܫܦܩ, ܟܦܫܦܩ, ܫܦܩ, ܫܦܩ, ܫܦܩ, ܫܦܩ; JPA סוף DJPA 371, CPA ܫܦ LSp 133) **Pe. to be lost, perish, die** ܟܚܦ ܟܬܒ ܫܦܫ ܠܐ *Gn* 6:17 (H יִגְוַע); 41:36 (H נִכְרַת); ܢܫܦ ܥܠܡܐ *Nm* 14:33 (H תֹּם); *Afr* 183:8; ܟܐ ܒܫܦ ܫܦ ܠܟ ܫܦ. *ESGE* 61:4; ܟܠ ܒܡܕܒܪܐ ܫܦ ܟܬܒ *Philox1* 197:15 (in wilderness); ܟܐ ܒܫ ܫܦ *MiS* 477a:16

Pa. to encompass, circumscribe ܟܠܒ ܠܫ ܡܫܦܩ ܟܡܬܐ *Bab* 48:25 [i.e. existence]

Af. to destroy ܟܬܒ ܠܟ ܫܦ ܢܫܦ *Gn* 41:30 (H כָּלָה); ܡܢ ܫܦ ܫܦ ܡܫܦ *Jer* 8:13 (H אָסִיפֵם); ܫܦ ܡܢ ܟܬܒ ܡܫ ܢܐ ܫܦ ܡܢ *Lk* 9:54; ܫܦ ܢܐ ܕ ܢܫܦ *2Thess* 2:8 [cf. ES1 191:28]; ܟܬܚ ܫܦ *ESNisB1* 5:26; *ThMarg1* 396:1

Ettaf. to perish ܟܫܦ ܫܦ *Macc* 136:v226; ܟܐ ܢܐ ܡܢ ܟܬܒ ܫܦ ܫܦ *ES1* 429:43; ܟܫ ܟܐ ܒ<ܫ>ܦ *Ming1* 40:v103 [P. 465]

ܫܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦ; JBA סוֹפָא DJBA 795, Ma סאופא MD 311) **end** (of place) **a.** general cs. ܡܝ ܡܫܦ ܫܦ *Gn* 47:21; det. ܫܦ ܡܫ *1Sm* 9:27 (H קָצֶה); pl. ܫܦ ܫܦ *Jer* 6:22 (H יַרְכְּתֵי; cf. ↓ ܟܦ); ܫܦ ܡܫ *ES1* 432:6 (of world); *ChrPsD1* 117:21; ܫܦ ܫܦ JS in *MS2* 120:v677; **b.** in adv. phrase ܫܦ ܒ **altogether, entirely** *IA2* 104:v30 [P. 465]

Br, LS 819, reads: ܫ<ܦ>ܫ ܫ ܟ ܫ *ESSerm1* 63:v243. Beck, ESSerm1tr 87, translates 'Ende' w/o emendation, but there seems to be no justification for this.

ܡܦܩܐ n.f. (< σοφία; ↓ ܡܦܩ; JPA סופיה DJPA 371) **1. wisdom** ܡ ܢ ܫ ܡ ܫ he will train himself

with wisdom and torment *AM2* 269:5; ܟܕ ܐܡܪ ܫܦܝܩ ܚܟܡܬܐ *Bhce3* 477:3 (of speech of wisdom); *ON* 49:18; *BBah* 1319:10 [expl. as ↓ ܐܝܬܝ]; **2. exclamation of an archdeacon repeated three times in consecrating a gift** ܐܡܪ ܫܦܝܩ ܡܢ ܫܡܝܐ ܘܥܕ *JECanSy* 11:7 [P. 490]

SUGMS 207.

ܫܦܝܩ adj. (↓ √ܫܦܩ) **finite** ܫܒܚܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܡܢܝܢ infinite praises *BO2* 284b:43 [P. 465]

ܣܦܘܦܝ adj. (↓ ܣܦܘܦܐ) **1. pertaining to wisdom** ܣܦܝܪ ܒܝܬ *Bhcar* 12:1 (inquiry); **2. wise** ܣܦܝܪ ܓܒܪܐ *ThMJoh* 412:19 [P. 490]

ܣܦܘܣܛܝܐ, ܣܦܣܛܐ, ܣܦܣܛܝܐ *JohEphB* 306:9 n.m. (< σοφιστής; ↓ √ܣܦܣ; JPA סופיסט DJPA 371, MH² סופיסט LW 377) **1. sophist** *ES2* 317:28; ܣܦܣܛܐ ܕܚܟܡܬܐ *ZM1* 163:11; **2. wise man** ܚܟܝܡ ܣܦܣܛܐ ܕܛܘ ܕܥܒܪ *to* 20:v68 [P. 491]

ܒܣܦܘܣܛܝܐ adv. (↓ √ܣܦܣ) **in a sophistical manner** *glherm* 194 (σοφιστικῶς) [P. 491]

ܣܦܘܣܛܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܦܣ) **sophistry** *ZM1* 163:13; ܣܦܣܛܐ ܕܡܩܛܠ *am4* 277:17 (of poets); ܚܟ ܕܠ ܣܦܣܛܐ *am6* 402:16; ܚܟ ܣܦܣܛܐ *Chrmin* 68:25 [P. 491]

ܣܦܘܣܛܝ adj. (↓ √ܣܦܣ) **sophistical** (σοφιστικός) ܣܦܣܛܝ ܣܒܪ *SevVit* 16:4 (objections); ܠܘܝ ܣܦܣܛܐ *herm* 29:21 (annoyances; v. glherm 194) [P. 491]

ܣܦܣܛܝܩܝ adj. (< σοφιστικός; ↓ √ܣܦܣ) **sophistic** *glherm* 194 [i.e. συλλογισμὸς σοφιστικός; same as ܣܦܝܣܛܝ disputational]; ܣܦܣܛܝܩܝ *JAP9/16(1900)* 83:10; ܣܦܘܣܛܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܐ *Bhce3* 185:21 (words) [P. 491]

ܣܦܘܣܛܝܐ n.f. (< σοφιστική; ↓ √ܣܦܣ) **sophistry** ܣܦܣܛܝܐ *ZDMG46* 758:3 [P. 491]

ܣܦܣܛܐ, pl. ܣܦܣܛܐ (sic) n.m. (< σόφισμα) **captious argument, sophism** ܣܦܣܛܐ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܡܟ ܒܥܐ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܡܟ ܒܥܐ ܕܡ *RendLincei5/25* 761:2 [P. 847]

ܫܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܣܦܩ) **1. end, death** ܫܦܩ ܕܚܝܐ *JohEphB* 65:27; **2. slaughter a.** alone ܫܦܩ ܕܡܐ *ib.* 39:11 (H הָמוֹן); ܫܦܩ ܕܣܝܦܐ *Philox1* 288:4; **b.** w. √ܩܛܠ pe. **to slaughter** ܫܦܩ ܕܩܛܠ *Jer* 46:28 (H כָּלָה); *Ez* 11:13; ܫܦܩ ܒܗ ܩܛܠ ܠܐ *Afr* 249:17; ܫܦܩ ܐܢܐ ܠܦܪܥܘ ܘܠܟܠ ܚܝܠܗ ܫܠܡ I will slaughter Pharaoh and all his army *ESGE* 143:5 [P. 465]

ܣܦܣܛ* n.m. (↓ √ܣܦܣ) **sophism** ܣܝܡ ܚܟܡܬ ,ܣܦܣܛ ܕ DionT in *ZM2* 220:25 [P. 491]

Delete entry; ↓ 1#ܣܦܘܩ.

ܣܦܘܩ n.m. (↓ √ܣܘܩ; cf. JBA סַפְסִירוּתָא brokerage DJBA 827) **offering of a price, haggling** ܠܐ ܠܟ ܣܦܘܩ ܠܐ ܠܟ ܣܦܘܩ ܕܛܒܬ ܕܥܒܪ we do not have haggling concerning good things which pass away *Philox1* 121:10; ܣܦܘܩ ܕܡܣܚܪ ܕܒܣܝܡܬܐ *Narsai2Sy* 335:16 (of spiritual dealings); ܣܦܘܩ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܥܠܡ *JSB5* 846:20 (of commerce); ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡ ܐܢ ܒܓ ܐܢ ܣܦܘܩ ܕܡܬܚܠ *JohEphLES* 577:10 (to begin); *EN* 69:v94 [expl. as مَكّاس; v. Dozy 2:607]; *BAli1* 6235 [P. 491]

ܣܦܘܣܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܘܣ) **chattering** ܣܦܘܣܝܘܬܐ ܕܒܛܠ ܒܣܝܡ ܕܡܣܝܘܬܐ *Card* 66:25 [unclear] [P. 491]

ܣܦܘܩ n.m. (↓ √ܣܦܩ) **1. evacuation, emptying out** ܚܟ ܕܐܡ ܣܦܘܩ ܕܡ *ESSerm1* 22:v539; ܣܦܘܩ ܕܡ ܕܒ ܕܡ ܠܐ ܕܡ ܣܦܘܩ *ESRef1ER* 51:6 (by drugs of poison); **2. discharge of water** ܣܦܘܩ ܕܡ ܒܗ ܕܡ ܣ<ܦ>ܘܩ *MiS* 529a:7; **3. purgation** ܣܦܘܩ ܕܡ ܒܗ ܫܠܡ *BhLSt* 63:22 [from body] [P. 492]

ܣܦܘܩ n.m. (↓ √ܣܦܩ) **leisure** ܐܝܟ ܕܚܠ ܒܗ ܠܐ ܢܬܟ ܣܦܘܩ

IA2 196:v722; ܒܝܬ ܡܕܪܫܐ ܕܥܡ ܐܢܫ *PO16* 819a:1 (σχολή) [P. 492]

ܫܘܦ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܦ) **tonsure** cs. ܫܥܪ ܪܫܐ ܫܦܐ *VRabb* 177:6; det. ܓܒܐ ܕܫܦܐ ܕܫܝܐ *JohEphLES* 243:7; *ThMarg1* 97:23; ܪܫܐ ܫܦܐ ܡܕܠ *JARS*[3] 11:13 [P. 492]

ܫܘܝܦܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܦ) **slag, dross** ܕܚܠܐ ܫܘܝܦܐ *DuvB2* 21:14 (of steel); 52:18 [P. 492]

ܫܦ vb. (cf. Arab شَهِقَ; ↓ ܫܒܦܐ, ܫܦܐ, ܫܢܦ) **Pe. 1. to breathe, inhale breath** ܫܕܝ ܦܘ *Ps* 119:131; *Jer* 2:24; 14:6 (H שָׁאַף); ܐܝܟ ܕܦܐ .ܫܒܐ ܡܢ ܫܕܝ ܦܐ ܫܒܐ ܡܢ ܢܫܡܐ *ESRef2* 37:2; ܕܫܦ ,ܚܫ ,ܐܝ *Geop* 112:26; **2. a.** w. ܢܦܫ **to exhale breath, expire** ܐܒܚܐ ܦܐ ܫܕܝ *ESNisB1* 29:9; ܫܕܝ ܫܦܡ ܕܐ *Chran2* 121:17; **b.** w. ܢܦܫܐ: ܫܦܩ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܫܒܐ ܒܐ she was breathing her last (breaths) *Cyr*[2] 184:13; **c.** alone ܫܦܐ ܫܦܠܐ *ESNisB2* 92:13 [text unclear; v. Beck, CSCOSS 103 81[3]]; ܐܦܦ ,ܫܦܐ ܕܐ ܐܡ *Bhce2* 569:21; **3. to breathe at, blow upon** ܡܢ ܐܡ ܫܦ ܕܐ ܢܝ ܫܦ .ܒܥܝ when it was far from it in the beginning, it blew upon it *ESRef1* 16:22 [Mitchell: to suck in]; ܫܦܐ ܫܦ the loud-breathing serpent *HSHoffm* 274:v13b; ܒܥܐ ܫܒܐ ,ܫܦ ܡܢ ܒܚܬܐ ܕܫܦܦܢ ܫܦ ܐܢ the serpents crawled out of their caves to breathe upon the blessed dove *am4* 652:7; **4. to inhale, draw breath** ܫܕܝ ܦܐ ܫܦ ܐ ܠܐ ܫܘܝܦ *ES2* 126:36 (cold wind); **5. to suck out** ܫܘܒ ,ܫ ܦܐܫ *apap* 200:2 (venom); **6. to swallow down, devour** ܠܐ ܫܦܐ ܫܕܝ ܒܠܥ spiritual substances which it devours minutely *ESRef2* 159:37; ܐܝ ܡܕܠ ܐܦ (Moses' staff) swallowed and devoured the sorcerers' staffs *ER* 90:3; ܐܝܟ ܐܢ ܫܦܦ ܢܒܬܫ they swallowed us like serpents *Jul* 134:5; **7. to smell, scent** ܫܟ ܫܕܝ ܫܦܩ by what means does the spirit smell? *ESFidH* 172:4; ܠ ܫܟ ܫܩܝ ܫܕܝ *ESPar* 49:23 [i.e. ܫܕܝ ib. 22]; ܫܕܝ ܐܢ ܦܐ ܫܦ ܫܚܬܦ *ES3* 409:26 (guests at meal); ܫܦܦ ܫܘܕ ܠܫܕ ܫܘܚ *am4* 69:3; **8. to emit a smell** ܠ ܐܡ ܫܘܚ ܫܠܠ *Nars* 17:37; **9. to bray** ܐܡܪ ܫܘܚ *JSB3* 101:5 (wild ass)

Pa. ܫܝܦ **1. to smell, scent** *ES3* 597:25 [delete mng.; v. ESPar, s.v. Pe., mng. 7]; **2. to bray** ܫܪܐ ܠ ܫܘܚ ܡܐܡ *Job* 6:5 (H נָהַק; wild ass; cf. BBah 1114:11)

Af. to cause to smell ܫܝܦ ܐܦ ܡܐܡ *Card* 98:24 (of fragrant herb)

Ettaf. 1. to be breathed in ܐܝܟ ܡܐܡܬܚ ܫܟܠ *Med* 190:1; **2. to be drawn of breath** ܫܦܐ ܬܚܬ ܡܐܡܬܚ ܠ ܫܦܐ ܠ ܡܐܡ ܠ ܫܦܐ *Chran2* 178:8 [because of hot wind] [P. 465, 847]

Schulth, HW 24[3] [etym.]; Pe., mng. 9: GGA 1909 587.

ܫܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦܐ) **1. breath a.** general ܫܘܚ ܫܦܐ ܕܐ *am3* 545:21; **b.** breathing ܫܟ ܠ ܫܦܐ *IAB1* 386:3; **2. quick-breathing, panting** ܫܘܚ ܕܫܦܐ *Jud* 5:16 (H שְׁרִיקוֹת; of wild asses); **3. blowing, breathing** ܠ ܒܝܬ ܫܦܐ *Gr* 20:5 (πνοή); ܫܐ ܫܦܐ ܫܒܥ ܕܫܦܐ ܐܝܟ *Act14congr2* 146:6 [= *JRAS1917* 256:6; of firmament]; **4.** pl. in phrase ܫܒܥ ܫܦܩ **last breaths** (before death) *PetrIb* 137:2; *Chran2* 103:16; *Bhchr* 324:23; **5. smell** ,ܡ ܫܘܚ ܠܫܕ ܫܦܐ *ES1* 324:34; ܫܕܫܕ ܫܦܐ *MS1* 117:5; *AM2* 102:23; **6. nostrils** ܫܕ ܫܦܐ ܫܦܩ as soon as (the smell of the oil) reached his nostrils *ESHebd* 10:v179; ܐܡ ܫܕ ܫܦ ܫܦܐ ܫܦ *AM2* 86:16; ܫܦ ܫܦܐ ܒܝܬ ܫܦܐ we placed sulphur under their nostrils *am4* 40:10; *am7* 318:16; ܫܐ ,ܡ ܫܦ ܠ ܫܦ ܡ ܫܦ ܡܕ ܫܦ *HVChr* 186:21 [P. 465, 847]

ܫܦܡܟ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦܠ) **happen-stance, chance a.** alone ܠ ܐܡ ܐܡ ܫܦܠ *1Sm* 6:9; **b.** in adv. phrase ,ܫ ,ܡ ܫܦܡܟ **by chance** ܫܦ ܫܦܠ as if by chance *LkḤ* 10:31 (συγκυρία); ܫܦܠ ܡܕ ܠ ܐܦ ܫ ܡ ܫܦ by chance his corpse met me towards the city *ESJul* 81:19; ܫܐ ,ܡ ܫܦ ܠ ܫܦ *Euagr* 576:14; ܫܦ ,ܡ ܫܦ ܠ ܫܦ ܡ ܫܦ ܠ ܫܦ

ܫܟܠ *JohEphLES* 98:6 (one of clergy); *am3* 233:11; 254:16 [P. 642]

ܣܟܝܐ* n. **Sukai, name of a channel** ܣܟܝܐ ܢܗܪܐ *Bhce1* 209:5 [text: ܣܟܐܝܐ] v. LS 655.

ܣܝܟܐ n. (< σικύα; cf. ↓ √ܣܝܟ) **cupping glass** ܡܢ ܣܝܟܐ ܕܡ ܡܢ ܫ ܕܣܝܟܡ *Euagr* 506:33 (to press in); *BBah* 1321:11 [expl. as ↓ ܚܒܘܒܐ] [P. 494]

ܣܟܘܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܟܟ) **ornament** cs. ܣܟܟ ܕܓܫܡܐ *Bhchr* 277:2 (of body); det. ܣܟܘܟܐ ܕܢܫܐ *ES3* 322:41 (of women) [P. 494]

ܣܟܘܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܟܟ) **measure a.** general ܣܟܘܟܐ ܕܡܐ *Maron* 47:13 = JohDar in *MS1* 106:27 (& comparisons); **b.** in geometry ܣܟܘܟܐ ܕܙܘܝܬܐ angle of inequality *Bhadsment*[2] 26:23 [P. 495]

ܣܟܘܟ ܒܝܬ ܢܘܢܐ n.f. (< σαύρα ἡλιακή; ↓ ܒܝܬ ܢܘܢܐ, ܒܝܬ ܢܘܢ mng. 3) **Nile lizard** *Phys* 7:3; *Nat* 39:7; *BBah* 1322:15 [expl. as ܣܟܘܟ ܕܡܝ ܣܟܘܟ ܕܐܫ red poisonous female serpent] [P. 465]

GGA 1796 736ff.; Fauna 80.

ܣܟܟ, ܣܟܘܟ n.m./f. **spoon** *BAli1* 4252 [expl. of ↓ ܣܟܠ]; *BBah* 808:6; ܣܟܟ *ib.* 1388:5 [P. 497]

ܣܟܟ, ܣܟܘܟ n.pl. (same as ↓ ܣܟܘܟ) **1. tear ducts** ܡܢ ܫܟ ܣܟܟ ܕܢ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܐ *GalSimp* 249:14; **2. hemorrhoids** ܣ ܣܟܘܟ ܫܐ *Jšddev1* 218:5 [P. 497]

ܣܟܘܟ n.m. (↓ √ܣܟܟ) **1. line** ܣ ܫ ܣܟܫ ,ܐ ܣܟܘܟ ܕ ܣ I will make injuries on your back with whips of his lines *IA1* 20:v405; ܣܟ ܣܟܘܟ *ZM2* 106:2; ܠ ܣ ܣܟ ܣܟܘܟ *Kays* 269:21; ܣܟܠ ܠ ܣܟ *JBhSy* 4:16 (to diminish); ܫ ܣܟܘܟ ܫ ܠ ܫ between its lines [i.e. of the Greek letter] there was an Arabic translation *Bhchr* 231:11; **2. letter** ܣ ܣܟܘܟ JE in *ZDMG32* 487:16; **3. writing, book** ܣ ܣܟܘܟ *ThbK1* 5:21; **4. rules for calculating the fall of Easter** *SimŠanql* 19:27; *CatBerl1* 346b:19 [expl. as ܣ ܣܟ ܕ ܣ]; ܣ ܣܟܘܟ *EOE* 20:29 [P. 497]

Löw, LW 412.

ܣܟܘܟ n.m. (↓ √ܣܟ) **fear, terror** ܫ ܣ ܠ ܣܟ *Is* 21:4 (H חֲרָדָה); ܣ ܣܟ *Philox1* 164:7; ܣ ܣܟ *VRabb* 168:26 (serpents & asps); ܣ ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܣ ,ܠ ,ܣ ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܣ behold that from which you were not afraid was also added to me for fear *to* 39:17 [P. 497]

ܣܟܘܟ n.m. **artifice, guile** *BBah* 793:12 [same as ↓ ܣܟܘܟ] [P. 497]

ܣܟܘܟ n.m. (↓ √ܣܟ) **1. hastening** cs. ܣ ܣ ܣ ܣ ܣܟ *ES2* 35:23; det. ܣ ܣ ܣܟ *KwDW* 137:7; **2. rashness, haste** ... ܣ ܣ ܣ ܣ *2Kg* 7:15; ܣ ܣ ܣ ܣ *Act* 19:36; ܣ ܣ ܣ ܣ *ESSerm4* 63:v775; ܣ ܣ ܣ ܣ *Philox1* 599:14 [P. 716]

ܣܟܘܟ adj. (↓ √ܣܟ) **of hastening** ܣ ܣ ܣ *BhGr* 162:24 (particle) [P. 716]

ܣܟܘܟ n.m. (↓ √1#ܣܟ) **damage** cs. ܣ ܣ *am2* 282:2 (of limbs) [P. 498]

ܣܟܘܟ n.m. (↓ √1#ܣܟ; JPA סרחון sin DJPA 388, CPA ܣ destruction LSp 139) **1. sin, crime, evil deed** abs. ܣ ܠ ܣ *Spic* 48:11; det. ܣ ܣ *Gn* 31:36 (H חַטָּאת); ܣ ܣ *1Sm* 20:1; ܣ ܣ ܣ ܣ *ESGE* 108:24; pl.abs. ܣ ܣ *Jul* 34:4; det. ܣ ܣ ܣ *JSB5* 840:2 (to cease); **2. damage, loss** abs. ܠ ܣ ܣ ܣ *1Sm* 28:10 (H עָוֹן); **3. devastation** ܣ ܣ ܣ ܣ this devastation that had taken place *Chrmin* 2:9 [P. 498]

ܣܟܘܟ n.m. (↓ √ܣܟ) **1. line** ܫ ܣ

ܟܬܒ ܒ JE in *ES1* 127:6 [astron. usage]; ܟܝܪ ܟܬܒ *EṢSy* 9:7; *BO3/1* 488b:22; ܟ ܣܡ ܟ<ܬ>ܒ ܒ *CatMB* 52a:29; ܚ ܣܡ ܟܬܒ ܒܢ ܟܦ ܟܕܟ when you are reading the lines (of this letter) *Bhchr* 295:7; **2. length** ܟܕܟ .ܟܒܫܒ .ܟܬܒ *EOE* 219:23 (& hight & depth; three dimensions of a solid object) [P. 498]

ܟܬܒ n.m. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **wound** ,ܣܟܬܒ ܒ ܒ *IAB1* 537:14 [of fangs of jealousy] [P. 499]

ܟܬܒ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܟܬܒ; ↓ √ܟܬܒ) **a short line** ܟܒܫ ܐ ܟܟܬܒ *BhGr* 198:28 (lower) [P. 498]

ܟܬܒ n.f. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **puncture, wound** ܟܟܬܒ ܕ ܒ ܒ *am2* 101:10 (thorns); ܟܟܬܒ ܒ ,ܒ ܒ *Bal* 268:19 [P. 498]

ܒ, ܣܘܪܩ n. (< σῶρι) **red vitriol** *DuvB2* 3:6; 4:5 [expl. as ,ܟܒܒ]; ܣܘܪܩ ܣܟܒ ܒ *ib.* 11:13; *BAli2* 154:11 [expl. as .ܟ ,ܣܟܒ زاج احمر]; *BBah* 1323:19 [P. 465]

ܟܬܒ adj. (↓ ; CPA LSp 134) **1. Syrian** ܟ ܐ ܒ *LkḤ* 4:27 (Σύρος); **2. Syriac** ܒ ܒ ܟ<ܬ>ܒ *AS* 90:10 [v. LS 498]; 90:12 [P. 499]

ܒ(ܘ)ܬܒ n. (< σῶρι ἀνθικόν) **a dental medicine compounded of arsenic, etc.** *Med* 171:18; *BBah* 1324:17 [expl. as دواء الفم اقول انّه مركّب من زرنيخ وغيره] [P. 500]

ܟܬܒ n.pl. (< σῦριγξ; cf. ↓ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ; mng. 2: ↓) **1. tear duct** *GalSimp* 249:9 [↓]; **2. fistulous sore** ,ܣܟܬ ܒ *EChe8* 17:4 (WMcL 353:7 = B 508:6); ܟ ܒ *BhebLv* 15:3 (170:22); **3. hemorrhoids** ,ܒ ܟ ܟ<ܬ>ܒ ܒ *Med* 63:4 (to block passages); *ChrPsD1* 154:24; *Bhchr* 269:1 [in list of ailments]; *BBah* 29:8 [expl. as بواسير] [P. 500]

ܒ, ܒ *BBah* 296:5 n. (< NP *sūrinǰān* wild saffron PED 708; ILS 220) **meadow saffron** (*Colchicum*) *BAli2* 154:15; ܒ ܟ ܒ *BhebIs* 35:1 (23:20) (blossoms early) [P. 500]

Pfl 174; Flora 2:159.

ܒ (?) n. **socket of the hipbone** *ON* 130:5 [expl. as ,ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܟ] [P. 500]

ܟ ܒ n.m. (↓ √ܣܒ) **1. eunuch** ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܟ ܒ JE in *JSL10* 25:28 [of woman impersonating a man]; *Chran2* 5:22; **2. castration** *BBah* 1324:26 [expl. as اخصاء صفر] [P. 500]

ܟ ܒ n.m. (↓ √ܒ) **1. ramification, joining together of branches** ܒ ,ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ all of it [i.e. the tree] is arranged before your legs in ramifications of the branches *ESPar* 36:13; **2.** gramm. **paradigm of verbal inflection** ܒ ܟ ܒ *EṬ* 25:5; *CatWr3* 1178a:27; ܟ ܒ *CatBerl2* 700b:9 [P. 500]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 73*.

ܟܬܒ, ܟ ܒ *BAli2* 190:7 n.f. (↓ √1#ܒ) **drawing in, sip, inhaling** ܟ ܒ ܟ ܒ one sip at a time *JohEphLES* 252:9; ܟ ܒ ܟ ܒ *BO2* 39a:11; ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܒ *BO3/1* 245a:17 [P. 501]

ܟ ܒ n.m. (↓ √1#ܒ) **1. emptying, emptiness** cs. ܒ ܒ ܒ its destruction and the emptying of its inhabitants *ESDom* 3:13 (of Jerusalem); det. ܐ ܟ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܟ ܒ ܒ ܒ the word of God humbles Himself to emptiness *Cyr*[2] 80:15; **2. renunciation, voluntary poverty** ܟ ܒ ܒ property, renunciation, and perfection *ESHaer* 180:18 [P. 501]

Mng. 2: CSCOSS 77 180[6].

ܟܬܒ, pl. ܟ *ES1* 497:28; *OrChrNS6* 2:13; *BhGr* 33:12 n.m. (↓) **1. burnt offering** ܟ ܒ ܟ *Gn* 8:21 (H קְטֹרֶת);

ܫܘܪ ܡ, ܠ ܫܘܪ ܕܚܠܝ ܫܘܪ *Is* 1:13; ܫܘܪ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܘܥܕܐ ܠܚܡ ܫܘܪ *IA1* 226:v12; **2. odor of roast meat** ܫܘܪ ܕܒܫܐ *Ps* 66:15 (H קְטֹרֶת); ܫܘܪ ܕܒܟܪ *Lv* 1:9 (H נִיחֹחַ); ܫܘܪ ܕܒܫܐ *Ez* 16:19 [P. 462]

ܫܘܪܝܐ adj. (↓ ܫܘܪ) **splendid, sumptuous** ܫܘܪܝܐ ܒܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *BhEth* 80:9 [P. 462]

ܫܘܪܝܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܘܪ; > LebAr *ṣlāt es-sottār* Feghali, Emprunts 65) **a part of West Syrian liturgy, corresponding to latinate Compline** ܡܢ ܫܐ ܕܫܘܪ ܫܘܪܝܐ ... ܫܘܪ *JohEphLES* 408:12; ܒܝܬ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ *Bhce2* 679:12 [v. ib., n. 1]; ܫܘܪ ܠ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ *BhEth* 243:2; ܒ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ *Act14congr2* 82:20 [P. 503]

ܫܘܪܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܘܪ) **1. taking root** ܫܘܪ ܕܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ *Geop* 31:9 (ῥίζωσις; of shoots); ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ (may his grace) make your faith firm your heart so that you will acquire taking root *Card* 100:9; **2.** metaph. in phrase **ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ to send forth roots** ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ *JARS*[3] 148:12 (& spread out); **3. steadiness** *ThM* 18:5 [n. fnd.] [P. 502]

Seidel2 102.

ܫܘܪ n.m. (↓ √ܫܘܪ, ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ; TA סַחֹוָא TJ Ez 47:5, TW 2:152) **swimming a.** general ܒ, ܫ ܫܘܪ ܠ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ they desired to go to the island by swimming *PsC* 179:12; *ChrPsD1* 237:14; ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ *JohEphB* 301:29 (to escape); **b.** in phrase **ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ to swim away** *Act* 27:42 (ἐκκολυμβᾶν) [P. 466]

ܫܘܪ (?) n. (↓ √ܫܘܪ) **substance floating in water causing sickness** ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ *Jul* 189:21 (to purify spring) [P. 466]

ܫܘܪ n.m. (↓ √ܫܘܪ) **1. destroyer, enemy** ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ,ܫܘܪ ,ܫܘܪ *Jud* 11:35; ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ *ESJul* 89:11; ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ *ESSerm2* 26:v1364 (supporter); **2.** gramm. **negative** ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܒ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ the negative of a negative is positive *BhGr* 174:24ff. [P. 466]

Moberg, Term 69*.

ܫܘܪ n.m. (↓ √ܫܘܪ; cf. JBA סִיחוּפָא blow of an animal DJBA 800, Ma סיהופתא MD 325) **casting down** ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ *ES2* 43:21; ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ on the pit and on casting down *PsC* 30:11; ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ *JšD* 263:16 [P. 466]

ܫܘܪ n.m. (↓ √ܫܘܪ) **beggar** ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ *BhLSt* 53:22 [P. 467]

ܫܘܪ n.f. (↓ √ܫܘܪ) **begging** *ES3* 47:5 [P. 467]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ܫܘܪ.

ܫܘܪ vb. (↓ ܫܘܪ, ܫܘܪ) **Pa. to dissolve, rot** ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ the walls are rotten *IAB1* 205:8; *BAli2* 66:15 [expl. as خلخل] [P. 465]

ܫܘܪ n.m. (same as ↓ ܫܘܪ) **book, copy** ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ *CatBod* 512:15 (life of the one who buys this book) [P. 465]

ܫܘܪ vb. (< OA שׁחי* [cf. BH שָׁחָה HALOT 1225]; ↓ ܫܘܪ, ܫܘܪ, ܫܘܪ, ܫܘܪ, ܫܘܪ, ܫܘܪ, ܫܘܪ, ܫܘܪ, ܫܘܪ; JBA סחי DJBA 797, Ma סאא MD 308) **Pe. 1. to wash o.s., bathe a.** alone ܫܘܪ ... ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ *Ex* 2:5 (H רָחַץ); ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܒ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ *2Sm* 11:2; ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܒ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ *AthSy* 13:26 (to become filthy); ܫܘܪ ܒ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ *Didasc* 14:13 (in bathhouse); **b.** w. ב: ܫܘܪ ܒ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ *Chran2* 135:22 (to be cured); **2.** w. ב **to cleanse o.s.** ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ,ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ܫܘܪ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܫܘܪ ,ܫܘܪ ,ܫܘܪ *Clr* 53:6; pass.part. ܫܘܪ ܒ ܫܘܪ washed from diseases *Jšddev2* 136:17; **3. to swim a.** general ,ܫܘܪ ,ܫܘܪ ,ܫܘܪ

ܒܚܪ ܫܒܚ *Bhchr* 138:9; **b.** metaph. ܫܒܚ ܒܪܘܚ ܐܦ *Afr* 494:7 (of flying bird); ܫܒܚ ܚܣܐ ܫܒܪ ܒܪ ܫܒܚ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *ES2* 126:34 [of running ass]; [**4. to invade** v. ↓ √ܫܒܚ pe., mng. 2]; **5. to spread** ܫܒܚ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ the destructive disease spread in portions of the inhabited world *MiS* 115b:21; **6.** w. -ܒ **to be covered** ܫܒܚ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *Dep* 22:7 (w. leprosy)

Af. 1. to wash, bathe ܐܫܬܒܚ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *Ex* 29:4; *Lv* 8:6 (H רָחַץ); ܐܫܬܒܚ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *ESGE* 128:6; ܐܫܬܒܚ ܒܪ ܒܪ *ESPar* 66:4 (dew); ܐܫܬܒܚ ܒܪ ܒܪ *Rie* 12:3 (paralyzed & weak); **2. to make swim** ܐܫܬܒܚ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *ESRef1* 41:16 (in oil); **3. to give facilities for bathing** ܐܫܬܒܚ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ this bath was to let (people) bathe in a few days *ChrPsD1* 257:19

Etpa. to be cleansed ܐܬܫܒܚ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *ESSerm1* 23:v569 [P. 465]

- **ܫܒܚ ܒܚܪ** n.m. (↓ ܒܚܪ) **watermint** *BAli2* 157:8; ܒܚܪ ܫܒܚ *BBah* 302:24 [from Diosc] [P. 466]

Pfl 271.

ܫܒܚ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܚ; JBA סַחְיָא DJBA 797) **1. washing a.** general ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *ESKid* 2:21 (anointing); **b.** esp. **baptism** ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *Eph* 5:26; **2. swimming a.** general ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ (reptiles) are like fish for the eggs they lay and for swimming *SB* 19:21; ܐܫܬܒܚ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ the tortoise ceased swimming *KwDW* 250:6; **b.** metaph. ܐܫܬܒܚ ܒܪ ܒܪ *ESRef1* 107:4 [P. 466]

ܫܒܚ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܚ; mng. 2: JBA סַחְיָא DJBA 797) **1. swimming** *ThbK1* 73:16; ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *SB* 19:19 (animals); 20:2; ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *ib.* 21:7; **2. swimmer** ܐܫܬܒܚ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *Is* 25:11 (H שְׂחִי; cf. ES2 62:7); **3. diver** ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *JSSahd* 813:8 (strong); ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ he went down to plunge like a diver into the sea of the dead *JSB3* 423:15; ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ the idea descended in books like a diver plunges *JSB5* 595:20; ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ‹ܒ› *Kays* 253:13 [P. 466]

ܫܒܫܒܚ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **1. of loose texture, supple** abs. ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ the fabric of their existence [i.e. of the atoms] is woven and of loose texture *ESRef2* 218:16; det. ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ supple sponges which absorb water *JEhCh* 109a:13; ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *JAP8/11(1888)* 478[1]:15 [of lung]; **2. delicate, gauzy** abs. ܒܪ ܒܪ *Nat* 64:10; det. ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ the flying bee with gauzy wings *SB* 4:14; ܒܪ ܒܪ *Bhdedivsap* 34:1 (jewels); **3. transparent** ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ

ܫܦܝܟ, ܫܦܝܗ, ܫܦܝ, ܫܦܝ, ܫܦܟ, ܫܦܝܐ; JBA סחף DJBA 798, Ma סהף MD 320) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to throw down, demolish** ܫܦܟ ܫܠܚ *1Macc* 2:25 (altar); ܫܦܟ ܟܝ ܕܐܬܪ ܕܐܬܪ ܕܐܬܪ JS in *asd* 105:19; pass.part. ܕܐܬܪ ܫܦܝ ܕܐܬܪ those who stood with the overthrown *ESJul* 72:11; **2.** w. ܒܝ ܐܬܪ **to move from a position, state** [causative to ↓ ܢܦܠ ܒܝ ܐܬܪ] ܐܬܪ ܫܦܝ ܒܝ ܐܬܪ ܕܐܬܪ ܫܦܝ *JSB4* 776:2; ܫܦܝ ܒܝ ܐܬܪ ... ܫܦܝ ܒܝ ܐܬܪ *PO4* 350:12; **3. to overthrow** ܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ ܕܐܬܪ *Jud* 6:25 (altar); ܫܦܝ *2Sm* 11:25 (H הרס; often Pa.; city); **4. to cast out, expel** ... ܫܦܝ *Chran2* 239:9

Pa. to throw down, overthrow ܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ *Ex* 15:7 (H תַּהֲרֹס); ܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ ܕܐܬܪ *Mt* 21:12 (moneychangers' tables); ܫܦܝ ܕܐܬܪ ... ܫܦܝ ܕܐܬܪ *ES1* 192:8 [rider of a horse]; ܫܦܝ ... ܕܐܬܪ *Jul* 167:11

Etpe. to be thrown down, shattered ܐܬܦܫܦ ܕܐܬܪ *Is* 31:3 (H כָּשַׁל); ܐܬܦܫܦ ... ܕܐܬܪ *ES1* 193:2; ܐܬܦܫܦ ... ܕܐܬܪ JS in *MS1* 92:19; ... ܐܬܦܫܦ ... ܕܐܬܪ *MP* 13:13

Etpa. 1. to be cast down, overturned ... ܐܬܦܫܦ *Ps* 27:2 (H כָּשַׁל); ... ܐܬܦܫܦ *Ez* 38:20 (H נָהֲרַס); ... ܐܬܦܫܦ *ESSerm3* 7:v375; ... ܐܬܦܫܦ *ESEpiph* 214:8; ... ܐܬܦܫܦ *JSB5* 476:6; **2. to have sexual intercourse** ... ܐܬܦܫܦ *ChrPsD2* 354:3 [in churches] [P. 466]

ܫܦܝ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦܝ; JBA סָפָא course or layer of stones or bricks DJBA 823, > Arab سَاف Fr, AF 12) **row, series** *BBah* 1326:14 [same as ↓ ܐܬܦܫܦ mng. 2]; pl.abs. ... ܫܦܝ *1Kg* 6:36 (H טוּר) [cf. BBah 1326:16]; 7:12 [P. 466]

ܫܦܝ vb. (↓ ܫܦܝ, ܫܦܝ, ܫܦܝ, ܫܦܝ; JBA סחר DJBA 798, CPA ܣܚܪ pa. LSp 134; cf. ↓ √ܫܦܝ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to beg** ... ܫܦܝ ... *Bhce3* 289:11; pass.part. ... ܫܦܝ her *l.*-coin is begged *Card* 82:11 [P. 466]

Schulth, HW 41ff.

ܫܦܝ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦܝ) **1. mendicancy** *JšD* 116:15; ... ܫܦܝ *ib.* 117:28; **2. hire, wages** *BAli2* 158:1 [expl. as ↓ ... mng. 1] [P. 467]

ܫܦܝ n.m. (cf. Arab شَحَر middle of a valley Hava 354) **valley** ... *JARS*[3] 178:4 [P. 467]

Schulth, HW 43.

ܫܦܝ, pl. ... *BhGr* 34:9 n.f. (↓ √ܫܦܝ; Ma 1#סאהרא tower MD 371) **1. citadel, palace** ... *Ps* 48:4 (H אַרְמוֹן); 122:7; ... *ES1* 553:10; *IA1* 294:v12; ... *Jul* 24:11 (foundations); **2.** perh. **arch, vault** ... *ESHebd* 3:v116 (piles of grain); **3.** perh. **building** ... *JohEphLES* 75:3 [P. 467]

Schulth, HW 43; cf. AIOA 90. For *ESL4* 537:22, v. ↓ ...

ܫܦܝ n.f. (↓ √ܫܦܝ; mng. 3: JPA סחה, pl. סחוון refuse DJPA 372) **1. washing a.** general ... *Tit* 3:5 (λουτρόν; of rebirth); ... *Didasc* 149:18; ... *VRabb* 174:6 (of bath); **b.** esp. w. ... **baptism** *Maron* 36:18; **2.** pl. ... **rags for wiping** ... *Jer* 38:11 (H סְחָבוֹת); 38:12 [cf. BBah 1327:10; BhGr 33:10] [P. 466]

ܫܦܝ n. (< στατῆρα) **stater** *MtH* 17:27 (Bheb 53:21) [P. 467]

ܫܦܝ, pl. ..., ..., ... n. (< στήλη; ↓ ...) **stele, pillar, column a.** general ... *PetrIb* 62:3; pl. ... *JohEphB* 151:8; **b.** esp. pl. in phrase 'Pillars of Hercules', promontories that flank the entrance to the Strait of Gibraltar ... *AS* 139:19; ... *ib.* 139:24 [P. 467]

ܣܛܡܘܣܐ n. (< στάμνος) **jar in which the manna was kept, containing 4 xestes** ܟܬܒ̈ܐ ܕܥܒ̈ܪܝܐ ܣܛܡܘܣܐ *HebrewsH* 9:4; ܟܬܒ̈ܐ ܕܥܒ̈ܪܝܐ ܣܛܡܘܣܐ *Epiph* 6:v90 [P. 468]

ܣܛܕܝܘܢ n.m. (< στάδιον; cf. ↓ ܣܛܕܝܐ) **1. place of contest** ܒܬܪ ܒܡܕܢ ܕܣܛܕܝܘܢ ܒܡܕܢ in the same *stadium SAL2* 366:6; ܕܡܢ ܣܛܕܝܘܢ ܕܐܬܠܛܝܣ *PO4* 10:1 (of virtue); **2. stade** (measure of length) ܣܛܕܝܘܢ ܕܡܐܐ *Rie* 31:1; pl. ܣܛܕܝ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ *KwDW* 91:19 [P. 467]

ܣܛܐܪ n. (< στέαρ) **fat** ܣܛܐܪ ܕܟܪ̈ܥܐ sheep's fat *DuvB2* 54:16 [transl. incorr.: corne (?) de bélier ib. 97]; ܣܛܐܪ *BBah* 1329:3 [expl. as ↓ ܟܣܝܬܐ] [P. 469]

ܣܛܝܦܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܣܛܝ̈ܐ) **little boy** *BBah* 1329:16 [expl. as ↓ ܣܛܝ̈ܐ] [P. 467]
GVG1 78vα.

ܣܛܘܟܐܣ, ܣܟܣܐ n. (< στοιχάς; ↓ ܣܛܘܟܐܣܝܐ) **lavender** (*Lavandula stoechas*) *Med* 245:8; *EN* 24:v35; *BBah* 1330:1 [P. 467]
Pfl 272.

ܣܛܘܟܝܘܢ, ܣܛܘܟܝܐ n. (< στοιχεῖον; cf. ↓ ܣܛܘܟܝܐ, ܣܛܘܟܝܐ ܕܡ̈ܠܐ) **element, part a.** general ܣܛܘܟܝܘܢ ܕܡ̈ܠܐ *Spic* 31:13 (turned back); *2Petr* 3:10; *GalH* 4:3; ܣܛܘܟܝܐ ܕܟܘܟܒ̈ܐ ܘܫܡ̈ܫܐ *SpSol4* 198:12; **b.** esp. letters ܣܛܘܟܝܘܢ ܕܐ̈ܬ̈ܘܬ̈ܐ ܕܠ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܠܝ̈ܢ ܐ̈ܠܐ ܕܡ̈ܠܐ ܒ̈ܠܝ̈ܢ conjunctions are either independent words or attached letters *BhGr* 154:24 [P. 467]
Moberg, Term 69*.

ܣܛܘܟܝܟܐ adj. (< στοιχικός) **composed of one element, elementary** ܣܛܘܟܝܟܐ ܡ̈ܠܐ type of elementary particles [i.e. composed only of letters] *BhGr* 154:27 [P. 467]
Moberg, Term 70*.

ܣܛܘܟܝܡܛܝܐ adj. (↓ ܣܛܘܟܝܘܢ) **of an element, component** pl.cs. ܣܛܘܟܝܡܛܝ ܕܡ̈ܠܐ ܕܐ̈ܬ̈ܘܬ̈ܐ questions of the matters of letters *BhGr* 191:26 [P. 467]
Moberg, Term 70*.

ܣܛܘܠܐ n. (< στόλοι) **fleets** ܣܛܘܠܐ ܕܐ̈ܣ̈ܦ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܠܐ ܕܟ̈ܪ̈ܝ̈ܢ ,ܟ Charybdis which nearly swallows the fleets *Gr* 115:21 [P. 467]

ܣܛܝܦܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܣܛܐ; > Arab ساطور butcher's knife Hava 320) **a cook's large knife with a long thin blade** ܣܛܝܦܐ ܪ̈ܒ̈ܐ ܕܣ̈ܟ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕܒ̈ܫ̈ܠ̈ܐ *ThMarg1* 150:16 [P. 469]

ܣܛܘܪܐ n. (same as ↓ ܣܛܘܪܐ) **storax** *ZDMG70* 104:4 [P. 469]

ܣܛܘܪ, ܣܛܘܪܐ n.m. (< σάτυρος) **satyr** *Spic* 39:16; ܒ̈ܢ ܐ̈ܡ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܠ̈ܐ ܕܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܠ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܢ̈ܐ ܕܣ̈ܛ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܢ̈ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܣܛܘܪ̈ܐ *am5* 565:16; ܣܛܘܪ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܡ̈ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ images of Pan and satyrs *PsC* 181:13 [P. 469]

ܣܛܐܛܝ̈ܢ n.pl. (< στατιῶνες; cf. ↓ ܣܛܐܛܝܘܢ) **post stations** ܣܛܐܛܝ̈ܢ *AS2* 311:8 = ܣܛܐܛܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܣܛܐܛܝ̈ܢ *MiS* 307b:44 [P. 467]

ܣܛܐ vb. (↓ ܣܛܝ̈ܐ, ܣܛܝ̈ܢ, ܣܛܝ̈ܢ; JBA סטי DJBA 798) **Pe. 1. to deviate, turn aside** ܣܛܐ ܕ̈ܡ̈ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ *Nm* 22:23; ܣܛܐ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ *Bal* 256:21; ܣ ܕ̈ܡ̈ ܣܛܐ *JohEphLES* 132:2; ,ܣ ܣܛܐ ܣ̈ܛ̈ܐ ,ܣ̈ܛ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ,ܣ̈ܛ̈ܐ *Pr* 9:4 (AthSy 11:6); *ZDMG75* 123[6] [meteor]; **2. to turn aside from a road of one's own accord, go towards** ܣܛܐ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ *Gn* 19:2 (H סוּרוּ); 38:1; ܣܛܐ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ *Jer* 14:8 (H נָטָה); ܣ̈ܛ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܣܛܐ *AM1* 94:19; ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܣܛܐ *SB* 53:8 [burning bush; cf. Ex 3:3]; ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܣܛܐ *Ming1* 7:v21; **3. to recede, retreat** ܣ ܣܛܐ they receded into it *Jul* 26:21

Pa. to wander out of the way ܣܛܐ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ *SAL1* 207:16

Af. 1. intr. **a. to wander away from** ܣ̈ܛ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ *ESRef1ER* 50:2 (from our subject); ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ *2Tim* 2:16 (AthSy 20:13); ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ IA in *MS1* 20:v415; **b. to go away, withdraw** ܣܛܐ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ *ER* 360:11; ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܣ̈ܛ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ ܕ̈ܐ̈ܬ̈ܘ *ECmPal*

23:9 = *am1* 235:15; ... *MiS* 622c:35 = ... *Bhchr* 303:7 (to urinate); **c. to go away** ... *Bhchr* 361:16 [city]; **2.** trans. **a. to turn aside, lead** ... *Nm* 22:23 (H הִטָּה); *2Sm* 6:10; ... *ib.* 19:15 [elsewhere ...]; **b. to lead astray** ... *1Kg* 11:4 (H הִטָּה); ... *Act* 5:37; ... *ESPar* 65:24; ... *ESFidH* 264:18 (leader); ... *SAL1* 232:17

Ettaf. to be misled ... *KwD*[2] 110:1 [P. 467]

ܣܛܝܓܡܐ, ... n.m. (< στιγμή) **1. point** ... *Timpep* 46:14; **2. moment of time** *BhebLk* 4:5 (139:10) [expl. of ...] [P. 467]

ܣܛܝܡܐ n. (< στίμμι) **antimony** ... *DuvB2* 267[2] [cf. BBah 1331:2] [P. 468]

ܣܛܝܦܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܣܛܦ) **separated** ... he was separated and cut off from God *OrChr1* 284:8 [derisive expl. of PN Nestorius] [P. 922]

ܣܛܝܟܘܢ, pl. ... n. (< στιχηρόν; ↓ ...) **stichic song** *AlexSy* 56:2; ... *CatBod* 273:35; ... *CatWr1* 325b:12 (of the 11 gospels of the resurrection) [P. 469]

1#ܣܛܦ vb. (↓ ...; mng. 1: JBA סטם DJBA 798 [cf. סתם ib. 833], Ma סדם MD 318; mng. 2: CPA ⲥⲧⲙ pe. LSp 140) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to bind** ... *Job* 30:21 (H שָׂטַם; but ... ib. 16:9; ... Gn 27:41; 49:23; Ps 55:4; ... Gn 50:15); **2. to strengthen** ... *AS* 182:26; pass.part. ... *MiS* 509a:27 (swords); **3. to close** ... *apap* 293:10 (mouth); **4. to provide letter with a lemniscus** pass.part. ... *JBhSy* 13:7

Pa. 1. to fetter pass.part. ... all of them will be fettered in the desert by Divine power *Jšddev1* 216:2; *BhKJ* 531:1 [n. fnd.]; Eb in *ZDMG19* 531:1 [n. fnd.]; **2. to provide with a (diacritical) point, accent** pass.part. ... *BhGr* 245:20; ... *ib.* 245:28

Etpe. 1. to be bound ... *DM* 12:15; ... if they should not be bound with the bonds of free thought *Bhcar* 85:4; **2. to be provided with a (diacritical) point** ... (the letter) was provided with a sign of a certain modulatory accent *BhGr* 245:14; etc. [P. 468]

Pe., mng. 4: E. Nestle, ZDMG 32 (1878) 476; Moberg, Term 70*.

2#ܣܛܦ vb. (< ἐστομώθημεν; ↓ ...) **Ettaf. to be strengthened** ... *Gr* 78:14 [P. 468]

ܣܛܝܦܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܣܛܦ; cf. ↓ ..., ...; JBA סטומא, סטאמא, אצמומא DJBA 798, 160; cf. Ma סטמומא pointed arrow, עצטמומא MD 324, 356) **steel** *IAB1* 469:14; *DuvB2* 6:9 [expl. as ...]; ... *Med* 60:13 (scrapings) [P. 468]

GVG1 § 97l 2α.

ܣܛܢܐ n.m. (< H שָׂטָן; ↓ ..., ...; JBA סָטָנָא DJBA 799, Ma סאטאנא MD 311) **1. Satan, devil** ... *Mk* 3:26; ... *ESNat* 35:18 (imperceptible strength); ... *Jul* 246:6; **2. enemy, adversary** ... *Nm* 22:32; ... *1Kg* 5:18 [cited Chrmin 249:24]; 11:14; 11:23; 11:25; ... *ESSerm4* 59:v572; ... *JohEphB* 104:7 [P. 468]

ܣܛܢܝܐ adj., n.m. (↓ ...) **satanic, of Satan a.** adj. ... *Macc* 144:v445

(worshiper); ܫܛܝܐ ܫܛܝܬܐ *ESAct*² 43:14; **b.** n.m. ܫܛܝܐ ܡܚܝܬ ܪܥܠ the Satanic one spat out his venom *MS2* 65:9 [P. 468]

ܫܛܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܛܢ) **demonic nature** ܫܛܝܐܝܬ ܣܛܢܐ *Syn* 231:4 [P. 468]

ܫܛܐ, ܫܛܪܐ n. (< στάσις; cf. ↓ ܫܛܝܐ) **insurrection, disturbance a.** general ܡܠܐ ܫܛܪܐ ܕܣܛܝܐ ܥܠܡ ܩܕܡ ܐܝܡ ܐܚܕ *MkH* 15:7; ܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܕܡܠܐ ܐܡܬ ܫܛܐ *DionbṢcomtAp* 107:20 (to scatter); **b.** w. √ܐܡܬ: ܫܛܐ ܣܡܟ ܠܐ ܣܛܢܐ ܣܛܥܐ *JohEphLES* 35:2; ܫܛܐ ܣܐ ܢܐ ܣܛܢ *Bhchr* 118:9; **c.** w. √ܚܕܬ: ܫܛܐ <ܡ>ܠܐ ܐܚܕܬ *MiS* 546c:28 [P. 468]

ܫܛܢܐ adj., n.m. (↓ ܫܛܢܘܬܐ) **seditious a.** adj. ܫܛܢܐ ܐܢܫ *SAL1* 203:9 (sect); **b.** n.m. ܫܛܢܐ ܒܝܬ *ZM2* 25:24; *Bhchr* 76:21; ܡܠܝ ܒܗ ܫܛܢܐ ܐܢܫ ܒܛܠܐ ܕܠܐ ܣܒܪ ܒܛܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܫ seditious persons filled the city with idle and worthless people *Nest* 198:11 [P. 468]

ܫܛܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܛܢܐ) **dissension, insurrection** [P. 468]

V. ↓ ܫܛܢܝܐ.

ܫܛ vb. (↓ ܫܛܝܐ, ܫܛܐ; CPA ܫܛ pa. to cut up LSp 134, MH סטף LNV 243) **Pa. to puncture** ܡܚܫܛ *BAli1* 5229; 6140; *BAli2* 67:1 [expl. as شرط]; ܡܚܫܛ ܒܩܦܐ *Am* 7:14 (BBah 1115:8) [expl. as ܡܚܝ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܕܥܠ ܕܩܐ ܡܕܥܠ he punctures sycamore fruit in order that gnats can enter so that it will ripen]

Etpa. to be split, cut ܕܐ ܕܐܬܫܛ ܡܥܒܕ *am7* 91:15 [cited BAli 6285 (ܕܐܬܫܛ ܒܫ<ܐ>ܦܐ)]; ܐܬܫܛ ܡܫܬܐ ܐܝܟ (the abscess) is cut so that it will drain externally *Med* 223:23 [P. 468]

Pa.: Nöld in Löw, ZA 23 (1910) 291; Flora 1:280; R. Steiner, Stockmen from Tekoa, Sycamores from Sheba, Washington DC 2003, p. 11ff. (on BBah).

ܫܛܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܛ) **incision** (e.g. for letting blood) ܫܛܦܐ ܕܡ ܫܛܦܐ *Med* 47:20 (& cuppings); *BBah* 1332:26; *BAli2* 161:3 [expl. as الشرط بالمشرطة] [P. 468]

ܫܛܦܢܐ n. (< στυπτηρία) **alum** *DuvB2* 5:8 [expl. as ܡܠܚ ܕܡܫܒܚ ܒܝܬ ܟܒܣ]; 10:6; *BBah* 1330:16 [expl. as ↓ 1#ܟܒܣ mng. 2] [P. 468]

ܫܛܩܛܒ, ܫܛܒܛܒ n. (< στακτή; cf. ↓ ܫܛܒܛܒ; JPA סטוכטון DJPA 372, MH² סטכת LW 380) **myrrh-oil** *GnHex* 43:11 (Lag); *ExHex* 30:34 [P. 468]

1#ܫܛ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܛܐ; ↓ ܫܛܒ; JBA סטר DJBA 799) **Af. 1. to place beside** *DionbṢcomt* [p. no. missing in LS!]; **2.** pass.part. **fictitious, false** ܣܥܝܬܐ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܫܩܐ ܕܡܫܛܐ SevRhet in *PSm* 2604 [s.v. Pa.] **Etpa. to equip o.s.** ܚܟܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܠܐ ܕܡܫܬܛ ܠܗ ܒܚܟܡܬܐ he conspires with him not to equip himself with wisdom *Bhcar* 142:8 [P. 468]

2#ܫܛ vb. (↓ ܫܛܛܐ, ܫܛܐ; OfA 2# סטר to mark a slave DNWSI 783) **Pa. to carve, cut in pieces** ܫܛܝ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ ,ܡܫܛܛ *ExHex* 29:17; ܫܛ ܠܡܐ ܐܝܟ ܡܫܛ *Chran1* 214:29 [P. 469]

Driver, AD 66.

ܫܛܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܛ) **1. piece** ܫܛ ܕܒܣܪ ܕܥܩܡ ܐܢܫ *Chran1* 214:30 [of flesh]; **2. portion of a thing cut up** ܫܛܐ *SongHex* 2:17 (Quinta) (διχοτόμημα) [P. 468]

ܫܛܐ n.m. (< OfA שטר DNWSI 1124, s.v *štr*#3; ↓ √1#ܫܛ; JBA סִיטְרָא DJBA 801, Ma סיטרא MD 326; mng. 2b: OfA שטר מן DNWSI 1125) **side a.** general ܫܛ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܕܐ ܫܛ ܕܒܝܬ *Gn* 6:16 (H צֵד); ܫܛܐ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܕܡܫܟܢ *Ex* 26:18 (H פְּאַת); *ESI* 387B [n. fnd.]; ܫܛܐ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܕܡܫܟܢ *AthSy* 1:7 (area in church where censer is); ܫܛܐ ܕܡܫܟܢ *PsC* 135:12; **b.** abs. in adv. **aside** ܒܫܛ ܕܐ ܕܒܝ ܠܫܛ ܕܡܫܟܢ *Joh* 20:7 (χωρίς); ܫܛ ܕܐ ܠܫܛ *MiS* 486c:4 (to imprison); ܫܛ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܠܫܛ ܕܐ ܠܫܛ *Bheb1Cor* 11:21 (17:6); *BhLSt* 85:24; **2.** prep., in phrase ܒܫܛ ܕܡ

a. without ܐܠܐ ܡܢ ܐܠܐ *ES1* 379:11; ܐܠܐ ܡܢ ܘܐ ܡܢ *SevHym* 46:1; ܐܢ ܐܠܐ ܡܢ ܐܠܐ ܕܫܥܬ *SAL2* 439:13; **b. besides, apart** ܐܠܐ ܡܢ ܐܢ ܐܠܐ ܚܕ *Gn* 14:24 (H בִּלְעָדַי); 26:1 (H מִלְּבַד); ܐܠܐ ܡܢ ܐܠܐ *Bard* 8:5; ܐܠܐ ܡܢ ܐܠܐ *NarsaiISy* 290:17; ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ *JARS*[3] 34:4; **c. other than** ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ *ENchr1*[2] 47:13; **3.** in phrase ܐܠܐ **etcetera** ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ the vessels of the choir, the curtains, etcetera *PognInscr* 76:19 (135); ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ *am3* 487:7; ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ *Bhchr* 179:17 (to destroy); ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ the Sabbath and beyond *BhebJoh* 5:17 (189:7) [P. 468]

ܐܠܐ n. (< στρατηγέτης) **commander in chief** *CatWr1* 333b:21 [w. PN] [P. 469]

ܐܠܐ n.pl. (cf. ↓ ܐܠܐ) **paved roads** *MiS* 80a:7 = ܐܠܐ *Bhchr* 39:12 [P. 469]

ܐܠܐ n. (< ἀστρολάβον; cf. ↓ ܐܠܐ) **astrolabe** ܐܠܐ *CatBerl2* 606b:25 [P. 469]

ܐܠܐ n.m. (< στρατηγός; ↓ ܐܠܐ) **commander-in-chief** ,ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ *ZM1* 209:27 [P. 469]

ܐܠܐ n.m. (< στρατιώτης) **soldier** ,ܐܢ ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ *MtS* 8:9; *MkH* 15:16; *JohH* 19:23 [P. 469]

ܐܠܐ, ܐܠܐ n.m. (< στρατηλάτης) **commander, general, chief** ܐܠܐ [,ܐܢ] *ChrPsD1* 243:7; 246:14; *PetrIb* 67:8; *MiS* 138a:23; *CatWr2* 915b:22; 920a:11 [P. 469]

ܐܠܐ n.m. (< στρατός) **army** ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ *JohEphB* 270:26 (pay) [P. 469]

ܐܠܐ n.pl. (< στηριγμοί) astron. **stations, fixed positions** ܐ<ܕ>ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ *Bhadsment*[2] 75:2 (of five planets); ܐܠܐ Bheb in *CatBod* 579:39 [P. 469]

ܐܠܐ n. (< στρίφνος) **hard flesh** ܐܠ ܐܠܐ ܐܠ ܐܠܐ ܐܢ ܐܠܐ *JobHex* 20:18 [P. 469]

ܐܠܐ, ܐܠܐ n.m. (< στρῆνος; cf. ↓ ܐܠܐ) **luxury** ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܢ ܐܠܐ *KwDW* 31:1; ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠܐ *ROrChr18* 288:19 [P. 469]

ܐܠܐ, ܐܠܐ, pl. ܐܠܐ, ܐܠܐ, ܐܠܐ n.m. (< σατράπης [< OP **xšaϑra-pā-* ILS 221]; ↓ ܐܠܐ) **satrap** pl. ܐܠܐ ܐܠ *1Ezr* 3:2; *ES2* 3:14; ܐܠܐ ܐܠ *Jul* 188:10; ܐܠܐ *StSin4* 18:11; ܐܠܐ ܐܢ *Epiph* 73:v16; ܐܠܐ *JudHex* 16:18 (οἱ ἄρχοντες) [P. 469]

ܐܠܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܠܐ, ܐܠܐ) **satrapy** ܐܠ ܐܠܐ *Bhchr* 154:23; pl. ܐܠܐ ܐ *1Ezr* 3:2; *JohEphLES* 284:3 [P. 469]

ܐܠܐ n.m. (< σίβυλλα; cf. ↓ ܐܠ) **sibyl** *Didasc* 197:21 [fol. by quote from Sibylline Oracles] [P. 455]

ܐܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܠ, ܐ ܐܠܐ; JBA סִיבוּתָא DJBA 799, Ma סיבותא MD 324) **1. old age** ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܠ *Gn* 15:15 (H שֵׂיבָה); *Jud* 8:32; ܐ ܐܠ ܐܠ *ER* 105:7 (to shake); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Philox1* 567:22; ܐ ܐ *Didasc* 177:21; **2. elders** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ExHex* 4:29; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JohEphLES* 414:10 [P. 469]

ܐܠܐ vb. (↓ ܐܠ, ܐ, ܐ, ܐ, ܐ; TA סובר TW 2:139, CPA ܐ LSp 131) **Quad. 1. to bear, support** ܐ ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Gn* 13:6; ,ܐ *Jer* 10:19 (H נָשָׂא); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESEccl* 4:22; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *MS2* 82:v108; ܐ *MtC* 6:24 [read ἀνέξεται

instead of ἀνθέξεται]; *LkCS* 16:13; **2. to restrain o.s.** ܡܢ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܡܙܥܢ *Is* 42:14 (H הֶחְאַפֵּק; cf. ↓ √ܙܥܢ); **3.** w. 2 compl. **to pardon, refrain from punishing** ܡܢ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܡܙܥܢ *am2* 222:5; **4. to be able to do without s.t. a.** w. ܒܠܫ: ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܡܙܥܢ ܠܗ ܒܣܡ ܠܐ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ *KwD*[2] 157:16 [Var: ܡܙܥ]; **b.** w. ܒܡ: ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܡܙܥ ܒܗ ܒܣܡ ܠܐ ܡܙܥ *KwDW* 354:10

QuadRef. 1. to be sustained by food ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ ܠܐ ܡܙܥ *Act* 27:21; ܡܙܥ ܐܢܫ ܒܥܐ ܠܡ ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ *Bard* 10:17 (bee); ܡܢ ܠܐ ܡܙܥ ... ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ *ESSerm4* 32:14; **2.** w. acc. **to be nourished from, eat** ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ *2Macc* 5:27; ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ *ES3* 272:18; ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ ܒܙܥܝܪ ܐܢܫ *TB* 47:34 (despised & small); ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ ܠܐ ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ *ThMarg1* 219:16 (nourishments to dip); ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ ... ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ *JECanSy* 3:7; ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ ... ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ *Bhce1* 117:23 [P. 457]

ܡܙܘܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܘܢ) **nourishment, food** ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ ... ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ *Mt* 6:25 (life); ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ *Act* 27:33; ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ poison becomes excessive in us from nourishments *ESRef1ER* 51:11; ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ *Didasc* 94:7; ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ *MS2* 173:v34 [P. 457]

ܡܙܘܙܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܙܘܙ) **white hair** ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ ... ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ *JohEphLES* 563:8; ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ ... ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ *PallM* 8:19; ... ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ܠܚܡ *KwDW* 302:5 [P. 469]

ܡܙܓܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܓܐ, ܒܝܬ ܡܙܓܐ, s.v. ܒܝܬ; JBA ס֫יְגָא DJBA 801) **1. barrier, wall** ... ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ... ܐܢܫ ܐܟܠ ... *Nm* 22:24 (H גֶּדֶר); ... ܒܝ ... *Afr* 145:10; ... ܐܢܫ ... our ignorance will be a boundary to our knowledge *ESRef1ER* 41:24; ... ܐܢܫ ... *PsC* 185:16 (of garden); **2. stalk of grapes** ... ܐܢܫ ... *AS4* 43:4; **3. camp** ... ... *JARS*[3] 186:13 [P. 463]

ܡܒܙܒܥܐ, ... *ChrPsD2* 249:10, pl. ... *Bhchr* 548:12 n.m. (< σίγιλλον) **patent of authority** [esp. in which the chaliph confirms the patriarch] ... *Bhchr* 103:7; 231:7; 548:12; ... *Bhce2* 465:7; ... *ib.* 801:2 [P. 459]

Fr, AF 252.

ܡܙܓܢܬܐ n.f.pl. (< σιγύναι; ↓ ...) **banners, ensigns** *EScomtDiat* 80:26 = *Jšddev1* 153:5 [expl. as ...]; ... [...] ... *ThbK1* 345:16; ... *StSyr2* 3:20 [P. 459]

ܡܙܓܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܓ; mng. 2: same as ↓ ... = ...) **1. name of a tree whose leaves a monk ate** *AS2* 24:1 [delete mng.; v. ↓ ...]; **2. cave** *BAli2* 162:4 [expl. as كهف]; 176:11 [expl. as ↓ ... mng. 3] [P. 459]

Pfl 272.

ܡܙܓܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܓ) **1. barrier, wall** ... *JudHex* 6:2; *AM2* 295:18; **2. cloister** ..., ... *BO1* 235a:17; *am4* 533:19 [P. 463]

ܡܙܓ vb. (denom. < ↓ ...; ↓ ...; JBA ס֫יד DJBA 799) **Pa. to smear with plaster** ... they smeared them [i.e. the garments] with plaster against the coming of the moths *ChrPsD2* 366:7 [P. 469]

ܡܙܓܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܓ; JBA ס֫יְדָא DJBA 799) **lime** ... *Gn* 11:3 (H חֵמָר; cited ZM1 4:3); ..., ... *Am* 2:1 [cf. ES2 257:38]; *am2* 439:21 [expl. as ↓ ...] [P. 469]

Fr, AF 8 (Arab شِيد not borrowed); Nöld, Beitr 44.

ܡܙܓܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܓ; Nab שיד DNWSI 1126, MH סַיָּיד MiqK 2:8, J 979) **plasterer** *BAli2* 162:7 [expl. as جَصَّاص] [P. 469]

ܡܢܫܬܐ, ... n.m. (< Ir)

milkweed (*Asclepias acida*) *Med* 65:4; *BBah* 59:27 [P. 469]

See ILS 221 for the var. suggestions of the etym. of this word.

ܫܥܦܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܫܥܦ) **1.** n.m. **writer, author** ܫܥܦܐ ܕܟܬܒ ܘܕܪܫ *ESEpiph* 163:4; ܫܥܦܐ ܫܦܝܪ *Chrmin* 7:31; ܫܥܦܐ ܕܡܬܥܣܩ ܒܬ *BO3/1* 454b:9; **2.** n.m. **ordainer** ܫܥܦܐ ܕܡ ܡܟܝܡ ܠܫ ܟܗܢܐ ܪܒܐ *BO3/2* 801:38; **3. hypothetical** *herm* 66:19 [expl. of ↓ ܐܦܣܛܪܘܦܐ]; 66:20; **4. affirmative** ܫܥܦܐ ܕܐܡܪ *BhGr* 51:5 (sentence) [P. 471]

Moberg, Term 70*.

ܒܫܥܦܐ adv. (↓ √ܫܥܦ) **as a declarative** ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܒܫܥܦܐ *DionbṢcomtAp* 111:21 [≠ as interrogative] [P. 471]

ܐܫܬܥܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܥܦ) **1. setting forth for public view** cs. ܠܚܡ ܐܫܬܥܦܐ ܕܩܪܒܢ shewbread *MtḤ* 12:4 [cited BhGr 86:2]; **2. study of scripture** ܒܝܬ ܡܕܪܫܐ ܕܐܫܬܥܦܐ *Chrmin* 22:25 (famous); ܐܚܕ ܐܫܬܥܦܐ *Jšd* 65:23; **3. affirmation, affirmative answer** ܐܫܬܥܦܐ ܕܐܫܬܥܦܐ ܐܝܟ ܐܬܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ *BhGr* 162:17; 167:13; *BhGr2* 69:v764; ܐܫܬܥܦܐ ܕܐܫܬܥܦܐ affirmative statement *ib.* 69:v765; **4.** cs. in phrase ܫܥܦܐ ܕܒܢܐ **adoption** *SevLet* 423:7; **5.** cs. in phrase ܫܥܦܐ ܕܟܬܒܢܐ **type of writing, style** ܐܫܬܥܦܐ ܕܐܠܗ ܠܫ ܐܫܬܥܦܐ ܕܐܫܬܥܦܝܢ *Bhce3* 411:20 (in Arabic epistles); **6.** cs. in phrase ܫܥܦܐ ܕܢܡܘܣܐ ܐܫܬܥܦܐ **legislation** *Ath* 55:5; *Rie* 53:24; ܐܫܬܥܦܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܫܡܝܐ *BO2* 155b:22 (divine) [P. 471]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 71*.

ܐܫܬܥܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܥܦ) **affirmation** ܐܫܬܥܦܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܫܬܥܦܐ *herm* 84:4 (κατάφασις) [P. 471]

ܫܥܦܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܦܐ) **perishable**, in phrase

- ܠܐ ܫܥܦܐ adj. **imperishable** ܚܝܐ ܕܠܐ ܢܥܦܐ *Macc* 131:v132 (life) [P. 465]

ܫܒܝܬܐ n.m. **artemisia** (*Artemisia judaica L*) *Gn* 21:15; *GalSimp* 295:18 [expl. of ܫܒܝܬܐ σέριφων]; *Kays* 28:23; *EN* 26:v70; *BBah* 1340:21 [P. 469]

Pfl 78; Flora 1:381; 387.

ܫܬܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **inflammation, burning** *EN* 32:v20 [expl. as سلاق] [P. 463]

ܫܒܬܐ n.m. (MH סִיט MKelK 13:4, J 977) **span, palm** *BBah* 1340:28 [expl. as ↓ ܫܝܛܐ] [P. 469]

ܫܒܠܒܐ n.pl. (sic!?) **birds, kind of luxury food** ܦܚܢܬܐ ܕܫܒܠܒܐ *IAB1* 321:14 (& pheasants) [P. 467]

ܒܫܒܠܒܦܬܐ adj. (↓ ܫܒܠܒ) **of grain** ܫܒܠ ܕ<ܒ>ܫܒܠܒܦܬܐ *Epiph* 44:v31 (measure) [P. 468]

Fr, ZA 17(1903) 89.

ܫܒܠܬܐ n.m. (< σῖτλα; JPA סטל DJPA 373, LW 380, > Arab سَيْطَل Fr, AF 67) **water jar** *GeZA8* 35:16 [made of wood; in a list of vessels]; ܫܒܠ ܕܚܫܐ *MiS* 435b:26 [P. 467]

ܫܒܠܒ n.m. (< σιτικόν; ↓ ܒܫܒܠܒܦܬܐ) **granary** ܫܒܠ ܕܚܛܐ *ChrPsD1* 256:10 [P. 468]

ܫܒܠܒܒ n.f. (< σιλίγνιον) **cake made of winter wheat** ܚܡܐ ܕܚܛܐ ܫܠܝܬܐ *am4* 340:18; 341:2; 341:15 [P. 476]

ܫܒܠܟ adj. (< σίλλυβος tassel, appendage [metaph. usage]; ↓ ܫܒܠܟܬܐ; cf. JPA סלבון DJPA 378) **weak** abs. ܐܢܫ ܕܠܐ ܫܒܠܟ ܚܕ ܠܐ *CatCambr* 992:9; det. *Merx* 211:8 [expl. as ↓ ܢܒܠܟ]; *TA* 30:v95 [P. 476]

Fr, ZA 9(1894) 6.

ܫܒܠܟܬܐ adj. (< σίλλυβος; ↓ ܫܒܠܟ) **weak** ܟܬܒܐ ܫܒܠܟܬܐ ܕܐܡܪ *CatCambr* 502:17 [in colophon] [P. 476]

ܫܒܠܢܐ n.m. (< σωλήν; ↓ ܒܫܒܠܢܐ; JBA סִילוֹנָא DJBA 804, JPA סילון DJPA 374, MH סִילוֹן MŠabK 3:4, LW 383) **1. pipe, conduit** ܐܝܟ ܡܠܟ ܐܡܪ ܠܐܬܠܝܐ *1Chr* 29:7; ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܡܝܐ ܕܚܠܝ ܫܒܠܢܐ ܕܡܬܡ ܠܗ ܠܐ *ESSerm1* 63:v296; ܫܒܠܬܐ ܕܐܡܪ *BalJos* 209:9 (of understanding); ܫܒܠܢܐ ܕܡܝ ܒܚܕ ܐܡܪ ܕܠܐ ܫܒܠܢܐ ܕܚܛܐ ܒܫܒܠܢܐ *Geop* 10:12 (covered);

ܪܫܝܬܐ ܕܡܝܐ ܕܡܬܩܛܪ ܫܒܠܒܐ *BAli2* 171:4 [text: ܫܠܛܒܐ; expl. as مجارى]; **2. stream, brooklet** ܫܒܠܒܐ ܕܡܝ ܠܐ ܢܚܐ *BalJos* 259:11; **3. tube, cylinder** ... ܐܦ ܗܝ ܕܡܣܬܡ ܫܒܠܒܐ ܕܡܝ ܪܫܘ the sight will be shut up as in a tube *ESRef2* 32:36; ܫܒܠܒܐ ܕܚܕ *DuvB2* 44:11; **4. urinary tract** ܫܒܠܒܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܐ *BhKJ* 8:7 [P. 476]

ܫܒܠܒܝܬ adv. (↓ ܫܒܠܒܐ) **like a pipe** ܚܕ ܚܕ ܕܡܝ ܫܒܠܒܝܬ ܫܒܠܒܝܬ *BabV* 269:13 [Jesus through Mary] [P. 476]

ܫܒܠܒܬܐ n. (< σελίδιον; ↓ ܫܒܠܒܝܬ) **1. column, page** *BBah* 1342:2 [expl. as ↓ ܠܚܢܐ]; ܫܒܠܬܐ *JSB1* 719u [n. fnd.]; *BAli2* 172:6 [expl. as صحفة يُكْتَب فيها ولان]; ܫܒܠܒܬܐ ܡܫܝܚܐ SbŠ in *JAP9/13(1899)* 249:10; ܫܒܠܒܝ chronological table *CatWr2* 624b:5 [expl. as ܟܬܒܐ ܕܡܝ ܕܡܫܟܚܐ ܫܢܝܢ ܠܡܥܒܪ]; ܫܒܠܒܬܐ ܕܫܢܝܢ *CatCambr* 753:16; *ENchr2*[2] 13:6; **2.** perh. **small stool** ܫܒ<ܠ>ܒܐ ܕܠ ܚܠܠ ܟܪܡ ܢܡܪ *am4* 553:6 [P. 476]

ܫܒܠܒܬܝ adj. (↓ ܫܒܠܒܬ) **divided into columns** ܪܫܝܬܐ ܫܒܠܒܬܝ ܟܬ ܫܢܐ *BhGr* 5:8 [P. 476]

ܫܒܠܒ, ܫܠܒ, pl. ܫܒܠܒ *JohEphLES* 392:5 n. (< σελλίον; ↓ ܫܒܠܢܐ ܚܒܐ; JPA 2# סילון chair DJPA 374, LW 383) **1. a.** (judge's) **elevated seat** ܟܬ ܫܒܠ ܕܠ ܫܠܛ ܕܒ *OrChr7* 302:7; **b. small chair** ܫܠܛ ܕܟܬ *MAMQ* 44:1 = *am2* 472:5; ܫܒܠ ܕܟܬ *am1* 181:8; ܫܠܛ ܠܚܡ ܫܠܛ *am4* 585:14; *am6* 501:19; **2. latrine, toilet** ܚܕ ܕܡ ܕܒܝܬ ܫܒܠ *JohEphLES* 392:6 [P. 476]

ܫܥܪ vb. (< OA, OfA שׂים HALOT 1986; Ma 1# סום MD 321, CPA ܣܐ LSp 135; ↓ ܪܫܝܬܚܫܥܪܬ, ܚܫܥ, ܚܫܥ, ܫܥܪ, ܫܥ, ܫܥ, ܫܥ, ܫܥ, ܫܥ, ܫܥ, ܫܥ, ܫܥ, ܫܥ, ܫܥ, ܫܥ) **Pe.** [*a/i*], pf. ܫܥ, imp. ܫܥ **1. a. to place, set up** ܟܬ ܚܕ ܫܥ *Gn* 22:9; 24:33; & *passim*; **b. to bury** (treasure) ܠܐ ܫܥ ܕܡ ܫܒܚ ܕܡ ܫܥ *Mt* 6:19; ܕܡ ܫܥ ܫܒܚ ܠܐ ܫܥ *Lk* 12:21; *Rom* 2:5; etc.; **c. to put on a crown** ܫܥ ܟܠ ܠܟ ܫܥ ܕܡ ܫܥ ܠܐ ܫܥ only they had the right to put on a crown *JohEphB* 224:30; **d. to institute a law** ܫܥ ܫܥ ܕܡ ܫܥ ܕܡ ܫܥ he instituted a law that Constantinople should be designated a second Rome *Chran1* 144:23; **2. to put down** ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ *1Sm* 9:24 [food]; ܠ ܠ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܕܡ ܫܥ ܠܐ *Lk* 11:6; *Jul* 181:21; ܫܥ ܫܥ *Afr* 322:10 (spices); **3. to plant** ܫܥ ܫܥ ܕ *Afr* 196:2 (vineyard); **4. to lay** ,ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ *ESNisB1* 41:11 (foundation); **5. a. to draw up in order of battle** ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ *1Kg* 20:12; **b.** act. part. w. ↓ ܫܥ **judge of a contest** ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ *PO13* 210:9; **6. to bury the dead** ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ *ESSerm4* 52:v300; ... ܫܥ ܫܥ ,ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ ,ܫܥ ܫܥ *SB* 119:8; pass.part. ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ *ESHebd* 67:v1447; **7.** w. ܫܥ **to ordain** ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ *ESEpiph* 223:7; & *passim*; **8.** w. ܫܥ **to bend the knees** ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ *am2* 465:13; *am3* 382:13; *am4* 514:4; *am6* 345:5; *3Macc* 2:1; *apap* 55:4; ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ *ChrPsD1* 102:10; **9. a. to consecrate** ܫܥ ,ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ ,ܫܥ *Nest* 468:19; **b. to assign a name** ܠ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܠ *Afr* 332:15; **10.** w. ܫܥ **to deliver, put aside** ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ *Jul* 119:15 (treasure); **11. a. to decide, affirm** ܫܥ ,ܫܥ ܫܥ ,ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ I have affirmed that he smote us at their hands *ChrPsD1* 240:7; **b.** w. ܫܥ **to look upon as** ܫܥ ܫܥ ܠ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܠ *BalJos* 197:10; *IS* 19:14 [n. fnd.]; **12. to set in order, arrange** ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ I arranged (it) in six discourses *EChe4* 24:14 (WMcl 241:4); ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫ ܫܥ ܫ *GalSimp* 248:9; **13. to write** ܠ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ *Chrmin* 6:15 (of Huns); ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ *Bhchr* 425:15; pass.part. ... ,ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ *JSB4* 517:3; ܠ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܫܥ

ܟܬܒ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܥܠ ChrPsD1 281:1; **14. to make** ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܐܦܘܕ ܕܐܒܐ Gn 47:26 (law); ܫܥܡ ESRef1ER 55:14; ܡܟܝܦ ܕܐܢܫ ܕܡܬ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܝܬܗ am6 370:15; **15. to apply** ܠ ܫܥܡ ܒܗ MiS 469a:19 (force); **16. to intend, resolve a.** w. ܒܥܝܢ: ܫܥܡ ܠܒܗ ܕܐܡܪ ESAct² 25:6; **b.** w. ܒܥܝܢ: ܫܥܡ ܠܒܗ ܕܐܡܪ JohEphLES 506:11; **c.** w. ܒܥܝܢ: ܫܥܡ ܠܒܗ ܕܐܡܪ am3 470:16; ܫܥܡ ܠܒܗ ܕܐܡܪ JohEphLES 191:8; ChrPsD1 245:9; pass.part. ܡܫܥܡ ܠܒܗ ܕܐܡܪ 2Sm 13:32; ܡܫܥܡ ܠܒܗ Bard 1:14; **d.** w. fol. vb. phrase ܫܥܡ ܠܒܗ 1Sm 25:29 (H וַיָּקָם); ܫܥܡ ܠܒܗ ܕܐܡܪ Ming1 57:v1; BO1 404a:1 [n. fnd.]; pass.part. ܡܫܥܡ ܠܒܗ ܕܐܡܪ Jul 121:18 (to spend time); ܡܫܥܡ ܠܒܗ ܕܐܡܪ GalSimp 244:7; **17. to order, prescribe** ܐܡܪ ܠܒܗ ܕܐܡܪ EbMai10 169a:17; pass.part. ܕܐܡܪ a man who knew what he was ordered to do Jul 14:20; **18. to set one's face, prepare o.s. a.** w. ܦܢܐ, Jul 74:12; ... ܠܒܗ ܕܐܡܪ am6 252:16; pass.part. ܡܬܡܢ JS in MS1 59:v21; **b.** alone Judith 15:3 (to flee); MiS 636b:35; **19. to direct one's attention a.** w. ܠ- **(1)** w. ܠ: ܕܐܡܪ ܠܒܗ ܕܐܡܪ Ruth 3:4 (H יָדַע); ESNisB1 41:5; Cyr¹ 355:29; **(2)** w. ܠ: ܫܥܡ ܠܒܗ ESI 511:31 (thought); ib. 132:45 (to understand); **b.** w. ܒܥܐ: pass.part. ܕܐܡܪ ܠܒܗ ThMarg1 196:2; **c.** w. ܒܥܐ BalJos 242:8 [Var:]; **20. to prepare o.s., offer o.s. a.** w. ܒܥܝܢ: am6 258:8; Vc 50:11; **b.** w. ܒܥܐ: ܫܥܡ ܠܒܗ ܕܐܡܪ TB 134:22; **21.** w. ܒܥܝܢ **to impress upon one's mind, resolve** ܫܥܡ ܠܒܗ 1Sm 21:13; ܫܥܡ ܠܒܗ Ez 40:4; **22. a.** in phrase ܫܥܡ ܒ **to execute punishment of contempt upon them** Jul 62:26 [cf. ܐܡܪ Afr 504:13]; **b.** hence alone he punished him Act 4:21; apap 189:8; TB 46:31; Ming2 134:3; BhebLk 13:1 (157:7); **23.** w. ܠ **to refer to, relate to** because he relates the uprooting to its buildings and not to its trees BhGr 53:13; **24. a. to set a trap (1)** w. ܠ: Ps 3:7 (H שָׁת); am3 230:14; am7 88:5; TB 162:25 (Satan); **(2)** w. ܦܬ am3 216:7; he set a trap for PN to kill him Jul 91:26; **b. to attack** JohEphB 152:20; PallM 40:16; **c. to commence** [delete; v. supra, mng. 18b]; **25.** w. (νομοθετῶ) **to enact** SAL2 487:2 [Moses]; ib. 487:3; **26.** w. **to give off odors** ESFidH 190:21

Pa. 1. to propose JSAbb 28:v46; **2. to compose, write** Clrep 307:13 (commentary); Pr 25:1 (SevLet 291:6); JBhSy 5:11 (which I have translated or composed); Timpep 277:23 (tone); **3. to provide with accents** BhGr 245:18; **4. to provide with plural points** CatBerl2 451b:28

Etpe. 1. to stand firm 2Sm 11:23 (H הָיָה); he might go down and stand firm on the frontier Jul 102:6; Chran1 241:9 [in war]; **2.** w. ܠ **a. to conspire** MiS 520b:33; **b. to attack**

ܐܬܬܫܩܠ ܒܝܕ ܥܠ *Chran1* 258:31; **3. to prepare o.s.** ܟܪܝܗ ܟܣܠ ... ܫܩܠ ܠܡܬܢܝܠ *Jul* 7:23 = *am6* 222:4; ܐܬܫܩܠ ܠܡܚܦ ܡܢ ܡܬܫܩܠ *Jul* 145:28; **4.** w. ܒ **to lie in wait for** ܐܬܫܩܠ ܠܡܝܬ *JohEphB* 329:19; **5. a. to be placed** ܒܡܚܦ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܫܩܠ *Chrmin* 2:27; ܟܬܒܐ ܕܡܢ ܐܬܫܩܠ *JSB3* 318:22; **b. to lodge in a house** ܟܡ ܫܩܠ ܒܢ *JohEphLES* 35:5; **6.** w. ܠ **to be set, placed** ܟܬܒܐ ܕܬܫܩܠ ܒܗ ܟܬܒܐ ܕܒܚܟܡܬܐ the skill which was placed in the demonstrations and canons *GalSimp* 286:4; **7. to be given** ܒܢ ܐܬܫܩܠ ܠܗ ܟܬܒ *GalSimp* 269:6 (name); **8. to be made, become** *Dn* 2:5 [n. fnd.]; ܟܬܒ ܒܗ ܐܬܫܩܠ ܠܡܐܡܪ *Cyr*[2] 138:20; **9. to be conducted** ܐܬܫܩܠ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܟܢܫ ܠܒܝܬ *JohEphB* 73:13 (war); **10. to be ordained, consecrated** ܟܬܒ ܡܢ ܐܢܐ ܟܫܝܫܐ ܐܬܫܩܠ ܒܟܗܢܐ ܟܫܝܫܐ ܐܬܫܩܠ ܒܡܐ *SpSol4* 228:17; *ThMarg1* 248:2; ܐܬܫܩܠ ܟܡܐ *BO3/1* 603b:19; **11. to be buried** ܟܬܒܐ ܕܐܬܬܫܩܠ ... ,ܡܐܟܠ ܐܬܫܩܠ *ES2* 98:11 (bones of corpse); ܠܐ ܟܬܒ ܐܬܫܩܠ ܒܟܬܒ ܒܝܬ ܒܗ ܟܬܒ *AM2* 392:25; *PAOS1888Rom* 71:v32; **12. to be composed, written** ܟܬܒ ܠܐ ܐܬܫܩܠ ܟܬܒܬܐ *ES1* 366:11; ,ܐܡ ܕܬܒܟ ܠܐ ... ܟܠܡ ܫܡܥ ܟܬܒܐ ܕܒܟܬܒ ܟܬܒܐ ܕܐܡܬ much more of the same sort which would not have been fit to be written in the history of the church *JohEphB* 271:19; **13. to be established, set up** ܒܡܐ ܐܬܫܩܠ ܟܢܝ ܫܦܟ *SE*[2] 12:27 [synod]; **14. to be supposed** ܠܗ ܟܢ ܕܐܬܬܫܩܠ ܡܢ ܫܩܠ *SpSol4* 59:15 (to baptize); **15.** w. ܥ **to be punished** ܕܐܠܐ ܕܐܡ ܕܟܠ ܐܬܫܩܠ *Afr* 501:4; *TB* 153:27; ܐܬܫܩܠ ܠܐ ܒܗ ܠܟ ܕܡ ܥܒ ܐܬܫܩܠ *Ming1* 40:v109; ܕܐܠܐ ܐܬܫܩܠ *ThbK1* 125:19; **16.** w. ܢ **to be enacted, ordained** ܟܠ ܐܠܐ ܠܟ ܐܬܫܩܠ ܟܠ all those matters which are enacted for you *SAL2* 481:5 [v. Dt 17:10]

Etpa. to be put together ܠܐ ܐܬܬܫܩܠ ܟܢܝ ܒܝ ܐܬܫܩܠ *OrChr1* 302:19 [P. 469, 847]

N, SG § 177A (imp.).

ܫܒܩ adj. (↓ √ܫܩܠ pe., pass.part.) **1. a. placed, situated** ܟܬܒ ܒܝ ܫܩܠ ܠܡܕܢܚ *ES1* 122:37; ܟܠܡ ܟܬܒܐ ܕܐܡ ܒܝܬ ܕܢ ܒܗ ܠܟ ܒܝ ܐܬܬܟܡ ܐܬܬܕ *am6* 356:11; **b. present** ܫܩܠ ܐܬܬܟ ܕܡ ܟ ܟܡ *ChrPsD2* 331:10; **2. a. to be disposed towards (1)** alone ܫܩܠ ܒܗ ܒܟܪܟ ,ܒܠܠ he was favorably disposed toward me *SevVit* 47:14; **(2)** w. ܟ **angry** ܟܡ ܟܬܒܬ ܒܗ ܠܗ ܫܩܠ ܟܒܟ *Chran1* 187:2 [cf. ib. 15 (n. fnd.)]; **b.** w. ܒ **imperfect** ܟܟ ܫܒܟ ܒܟܬܒ ܟ ܟܬܒ *PO12* 30:1; **3. prepared, ready a.** alone ܫܒܟ ܟܒܟܠ ܟܒ ,ܒܢ ܐܬܬܟ ܒ *am6* 235:1 (to repay); ܟܡ ܟܒ ܠܡܕܢܚ ܠܐ ܐܬ ܫܩܠ *Jul* 45:15; *PhilV* 11:13 [n. fnd.]; **b.** w. ܒ in censure, blame ܫܒܟ ܟܡ ܟ ܒ ܒܟܬܒ ܠܐ *PO12* 110:10; **4.** in phrase ܠ- ܒ ܫܒܩ **to make up one's mind to** ,ܐܡܬ ܠ ܒ ܟܡ ܫܒܩ ܠܫܡܥ *Jul* 44:2; ܠ ܫܒܩ ܟ ,ܒ ܐܬܒ *KwD*[2] 35:18; ܠ ܫܒܩ ܠ ,ܟܠ ܠܐ I did not make up my mind to trouble anyone *MiS* 477c:1 = *Bhce1* 325:5; **5.** in phrase ܫܒܩ ܒܟܟ **kneeling** ܒ ܫܒܩ ܒܟܟ ܠ *apap* 62:4; *AM2* 287:29 = *am4* 527:19; **6. having imposed, placed** ܟܟ ܫܒܟ ܟܒܒ ܟܬܒ *Judith* 15:13; ܟܬܒ ܒܫܒܩ ܒ ܟܬ *am3* 644:20 (garment); *Bhce1* 211:2 [P. 470]

Mng. 6: N, SG § 280.

ܫܦܟ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܩ) **1. a. placing a.** general ܟ ܒ ܠܗ ܟܬ ܟܒ *BhKJ* 87:13; ܟ ܒ ܟ Sev in *MerxSy* 6:21; **b.** cs. in phrase ܫܦܟ ܒ **locations** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܒ the angelic locations *SevLet* 453:1; **c. putting upon** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *ES1* 561:31 [of cake of figs]; **d. grafting** ܒ ܟ *Rabb* 238:12 = *ZM2* 189:12; **2. form, shape** ܟ ܒ *INB* 30:22;

ܣܒܪܗܒܠܐ *BhEth* 211:13 (slanting); **3.** pl. **faggots or bundles of firewood** ܟܐܡ ܣܒܪܗ ܠܟܠܝܡ ܕܥܠܝܢ ܕܚܡܬ ܣܒܪܗ *apap* 14:1 (to heaters of bath); **4.** perh. **carpet** ܣܒܪ ܕܐ ܟܠ ܟܐܠ ܣܒܪܗ ܟܠ ܕܐܝܟ ܟܠ barefoot without a shoe and without a carpet (?) in great mourning *Syn* 75:9; **5.** cs. in phrase ܣܒܪ ܐܝܕ, ܣܒܪܗ **placing of hands, ordination, consecration** *JARS*[3] 37:5 [same as ܣܒܪܗ; ↓ ܣܒܪܗ]; f. ܣܒܪ ܕܐ ܣܒܪ *Barwahb* 24:20; pl. ܣܒܪ ܐܒܬ *Jšddev2* 226:12; ܣܒܪ ܐܒܬ *Syn* 219:13; ܣܒܪ ܕܐ ܣܒܪ ܕܥܒܕܬ *1Tim* 4:14; *Afr* 124:5; *ES1* 532:13; ܣܒܪ ܕܐ ܩܕܫ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܣܒܪ ܕܐ *VRabb* 175:27; **6.** cs. in phrase ܣܒܪ ܟܪܟܐ sg. & pl. **genuflexion, kneeling** *INB* 140:12; *ZA12* 67:13; *BhKJ* 47:5; **7. work, book** ܣܒܪܗ ܕܣܒܪ ܕܟܬܒ ܠܟܬܒ *ESPas* 62:4 (kneaded w. poison); ܣܒܪ ܕܐ ܣܒܪ *AS* 64:27; **8. commentary** (ὑπόθεσις) *CatBod* 36:6 a.f. [n. fnd.]; **9. creed a.** w. ܣܒܪ ܕܐ ܕܡܗܝܢ *PO8* 98:8; *Chrmin* 293c:8; *Syn* 22:21; ܣܒܪ ܕܐ ܕܥܬ ܡܬܩ ܒܟ ܣܒܪ ܕܐ ܕܡܗ ܕܐ *Nest* 575:20; **b.** alone ܣܒܪ ܕܐ ܕܥܒ ܕܐ *PO13* 237:8; **10.** w. ܟܐ **foundation** cs. ܣܒܪ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ cause of the foundation of the schools *PO4* 327:2; **11.** cs. in phrase ܣܒܪ ܕܐ ܕ **giving of the Law** *Afr* 27:21; ܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܣܒܪ ܕܐ *TB* 108:22 [to Moses]; **12.** in phrases **a.** ܣܒܪ ܕܐ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ on placing his feet on the ground *ThMarg1* 201:6; **b.** ܣܒܪ ܕܐ *ChrPsD1* 110:23 [read: ܟܐ shoe, as ܕܐ ܕ ܕ ܕ *JosephB* 800:20 = ܟܐ ܕ *MiS* 100c:27]; **13.** gramm. **a. placing of the point** cs. ܣܒܪ ܕ *BhGr* 245:9ff.; det. *JBhSy* 10:21; 12:3; ܣܒܪ ܕ *BhGr2* 20:4; **b. point** *BhGr* 245:20; 245:22; 245:29; etc.; *JBhSy* 15:7; ܕ ܕ ܕ *CatWr1* 107b:19; **c.** esp. pl. **the plural points** ܣܒ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *ESSy* 29:5; ܐ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *ET* 41:5; ܣܒܪ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ Sev in *MerxSy* 38:7 [w. collective nouns]; **14. list** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Chrmin* 269:25 (of consuls); **15. equal, peer** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *SevLet* 182b:10 [P. 470, 847]

Mng. 13: Moberg, Term 70*.

ܣܒܪܗܒܠܐ n. (< συμβούλιον; ↓ ܣܒܪܗ) **council** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *MkḤ* 15:1 (Wh) [ed. Kiraz: ܒܟ] [P. 479]

ܣܒܪܟܬܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܣܒܝܟ; ↓ √ܣܒܪ) **small book, pamphlet** ܣܒܪ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Rabb* 222:12; ܣܒܪ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *PO3* 92:12 [P. 471]

ܣܒܪܓܘ n.m. (< MP *sēn murw* CPD 74 [cf. NP *simurγ* PED 718] ILS 221) **mythological bird, griffin** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *KwD*[2] 39:4; *BAli2* 167:10 [expl. as عنقاء] [P. 482]

F. Justi, Iranisches Namenbuch, Marburg 1895, p. 279a; Hübsch, AG 499, no. 411.

ܣܒܪܗ n.f. (↓ √ܣܒܪ) **1. work, acts** ܣܒܪ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *RHRB* 120:v180; **2.** cs. in phrase ܣܒܪ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ **adoption** (υἱοθεσία) *MS1* 6:v17 [n. fnd.]; *SevHym* 65:12; **3.** cs. in phrase ܣܒܪ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ **legislation** *DionbṢcomtAp* 36:24 [P. 470]

- ܣܒܪ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ, ܣܒܪ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ n.f.cs. (↓ √ܣܒܪ) **setting out before, presentation** (of shewbread) ܣܒܪ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *MtḤ* 12:4 [cited BhGr 86:2] (πρόθεσις); ܣܒܪ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *HebrewsḤ* 9:2 [P. 647]

ܣܒܪܟܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܣܒܪ; ≠ ܛܒܝܥܝ φυσικός) **arbitrary** (θετικός) ܣܒܪ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ

Nöld, ZDMG 35(1881) 499.

ܣܡܥܢܝܐ n.m.pl. (< PN ܫܡܥܘܢ) **Simoniani, sectarians who are followers of Simon Magnus** *MiS* 626c:40 [P. 481]

ܣܡܝܟܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܡܟ) **1. planting** ܣܡܝܟܬ ܐܝܠܢܐ *ESGE* 63:20; ܣܡܝܟܬ ܥܡܝܩܐ *Geop* 18:18 (to be made deep); **2. composition, work** ܣܡܝܟܬ ܡܠܐ ܕܚܟܡܬܐ *Wis* 168:13; **3. sepulcher** cs. ܣܡܝܟܬ ܒܝܬ ܩܒܘܪܐ *Euph* 45:6 [P. 471]

N, SG §23E.

ܣܒܝܟܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܡܟ; JPA סימה DJPA 375, CPA ܣܡܬܐ LSp 134) **1. (hidden) treasure a.** general cs. ,ܓܢܙܐ ܣܡܝܟܬ *ES3* 231:11; det. ܣܡܝܟܬ ܕܒܝ ܡܠܟܐ *Gn* 43:23 (H מַטְמוֹן); *Mt* 6:19 (θησαυρός); *Afr* 44:3; ܣܡܝܟܬ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܒܙܐ JS in *asd* 99:11; **b.** cs. in phrase ܣܡܝܟܬ ܫܡܝܐ *ES3* 274:8 (of eternal life); *IA1* 22:v451; **2. secret** ,ܡܟܒܕ ܕܐܝܟ ܣܡܝܟܬ ܕܐܠܗܐ *ES1* 407:42; **3.** cs. in phrase ܚܒܝܒܘܬ **in place of, for** ܚܒܝܒܘܬ ... ܕܐܢ ܚܒܝܒܘܬ ܕܐܒܐ *ES1* 560:44; **4. adoption a.** cs. in phrase ܒܢܘܬ ܚܒܝܒܘܬ *Rom* 8:15 (υἱοθεσία); *ES2* 199:39; *Apoll* 12:6; *am1* 434:19; *EChe1* 7:2 (WMcL 32:11 = B 41:10); **b.** cs. in phrase ܒܢܘܬ ܚܒܝܒܘܬ *MS1* 109:11; *Jšddev2* 152:23; *Card* 128:4; **5.** w. ,ܓܢܙܐ **burial, interment, tomb** ܣܡܝܟܬ ,ܒܝܬ ܩܒܘܪܐ ܥܠ ܩܒܘܪܬܐ *SE*[2] 22:18; *JohEphB* 286:6 (of saint); ܣܡܝܟܬ ܕܐܣܝܐ ܒܝܬ ܩܒܘܪܐ *ZM1* 59:18 [P. 470]

N, SG §23E; mng. 1b: Ldz, JB2 201.

ܣܡܡ vb. **Pa.** perh. **to free** ܡܬܣܡܡ ܕܐܝܡ *Card* 99:8 (frantic ones, mad ones) [P. 472]

1#ܣܦܝܠ n.m. (↓ ܣܦܝܠܐ; TA סַיִל TJ 2Sm 22:43, TW 2:159, Ma סיאנא MD 324) **mud** ܣܦܝܠ ܕܪܓܠܝ *2Sm* 22:43 // *Ps* 18:43 (H טִיט); ܣܦܝܠ ܕܐܪܥܐ *Afr* 46:3; ܫܒܩ ܒܣܦܝܠ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܕܠܐ ܣܦܝܠ ܠܡܫܩܥ *ES1* 275:31 (to sink down); ܣܦܝܠ ܕܡܝ ܣܢܝ *Jul* 143:26 [P. 472]

Seidel1 172.

2#ܣܦܝܠ n.m. (JBA סיינא DJBA 802) **skullcap** ܣܦܝܠ ܕܚܝܛܐ *Chrmin* 26:5 (of fishermen) [P. 472]

Nöld, Guidichr 25[3]; Chrmintr 23[1].

ܣܒܝܠ, ܣܒ n.m. (< Akk *Sīn*; mng. 1: Ma 1#סין MD 327) **1. moon** *Med* 505:21 [in list of planets]; *BhLSt* 162:16; ܣܒ *BBah* 1343:9 [expl. as ܣܗܪܐ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܠܗ ܟܝܬܐ ܕܫܠܝܠܝܐ]; **2. low standard silver** [Fr. argent à bas titre] *DuvB2* 42:6; 230:16; 232:1; *BBah* 1343:15 [expl. as ܣܗܪܐ ܕܟܣܦܐ, القمر الفضّة] [P. 472]

Duv, JAP9/2(1893) 299 (mng. 2).

ܣܦܝܦܐ adj. (↓ 1#ܣܦܝܦ) **muddy** ܣܢܝܢܐ ܕܡܝܐ *HippAph* 31:2 (βορβορώδης; of pus) [P. 472]

ܣܦܝܦ n.m. (< MP *sē* three + *-ānak* numerical distributive suffix [lit. third part] ILS 221; JBA סיינקא DJBA 802, Ma סיאנקא MD 324) expl. as **half-drachma** ܡܛܒܥ ܕܚܙܝ ܕܪܟܡܐ *am2* 299:20; *EN* 58:v44; *BAli2* 163:8 [expl. as نصف درهم]; *BBah* 1344:1 [P. 472]

The prop. etym. here is, however, rejected by B. Geiger, AAC 171, s.v. זיינקי.

ܣܒܣܘܠ n.m. **grinding** ↓ ܓܪܫ ܕܣܒܣܘܠ

ܣܣܛܪܐ n.pl. (< σεῖστρα) **brothels** ܒܝܬ ܕܢ ܣܣܛܪܐ ܒܪܡ *ZM2* 197:13 [in Rome] = ܣ<ܐ>ܣ<ܛ>ܪܐ *MiS* 49b:20 [P. 487]

Fr, ZDMG 56(1903) 99 [etym.].

ܣܣܡܒܪ, ܣܣ n.m. (< MP *sīsīmbar* CPD 75; ILS 222; Ma סוסאמבאר MD 322, Arab سِيسَمْبَر Siggel 44; cf. JBA סיסין DJBA 807) **watermint plant** *GalSimp* 296:11 [expl. of ܣܣܡܒܪ σισύμβριον]; *EN* 27:v1; 49:v30; *BAli2* 164:1; *BBah* 302:23; ܣܣ *ib.* 1344:14; 1345:9 [P. 487]

Pfl 271; Flora 1:510.

ܣܣܡܒ n. (etym. uncert.) **reptile** *PSm* 2617 [P. 487]

ILS 222; Fauna 96.

ܣܣܡ n. (perh. < NP *šīšak* magpie PED 775; ILS 222) **type of bird** *Nat* 24:16; *BBah* 1348:15 [expl. as ↓ ܓܢܒܐ] [P. 487]

ܣܒܫܢܐ n.m. (< Akk *sissinnu* date spadix CAD S 325; ↓ ܣܡܚܣܢܐ; JBA 1# סִיסְנָא DJBA 807, > Arab *sinsin* vertebra of the spinal column JSS 11(1966) 125) **date spadix, branch** *EN* 51:v59 [expl. as شمراخ]; *BAli2* 167:6 [expl. as أعذاق النخل]; ܣܒܫܢܐ ܕܬܡܪ̈ *BBah* 1344:9 [P. 487]

Pfl 119.

ܣܒܫܢܝܬܐ n.f. (cf. ↓ ܣܒܝܫ) **1. group** cs. ܣܒܫܢܝܬ ܕܩܛܝܪ̈ a group of particles *BhGr* 180:12; **2. crowd, troop** det. ܣܒܫܢܝܬܐ ܕܫܠܝܚ̈ܐ *PognInscr* 137:13 (of apostles); ܣܒܫܢܝܬܐ ܕܬܪ̈ܥܣܪ *MS2* 169:v22 (of 12 Apostles); *ThbK2* 351:22; *BrCh3* 237:27; *BBah* 1345:18 [expl. as ↓ ܣܒܚܐ mng. 2] [P. 487]

ܣܒܚ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܣܒܚܐ; ↓ ܚܒܫܢܐ, ܣܒܝܒܫܢܐ, ܣܒܫܐ, ܣܒܫܐ, ܒܣܒܫܐ; JBA סייע DJBA 802) **Pa. to aid** ܣܒܚ ܠܗ *Gn* 15:1 (H מָגֵן; cf. ES1 165:14); ܒܣܒܚ *Ps* 18:36; ܕܒܣܒܚ ܒܗ ܡܪܝܐ ܕܥܡ ܚܣܝܕܘܬܐ ܗܝ that godliness whose helper is the Lord *AthSy* 22:27 **Etpa. 1. to be aided** *ES3* 27:47 [delete; ↓ √ܣܒܚ etpe., mng. 5]; ܐܬܣܒܚ ܒܫܠܡܐ *ESSerm4* 36:26; ܠܐ ܐܬܣܒܚ ܒܡ ܕܐܬܚܙܝ *SRRechtsb* 90:5; **2.** perh. **to be subjugated** ܠܐ ܐܬܣܒܚ ܒܟܠ ܟܠ ܕܐܬܚܙܝ *PO4* 12:14; **3.** perh. **to lead life** ܕܐܬܣܒܚ ܒ<ܠ>ܚܝܐ ܛܒܐ *ESL4* 233:6 [P. 472]

ܣܒܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܒܚ; JBA סְיָעְתָּא DJBA 803) **aid** ܠܐ ܐܬܟܠ ܒܣܒܫܐ *JEschol* 19:7 [P. 472]

ܒܣܒܫܐ adv. (↓ √ܣܒܚ) **in a band, troop** ܒܣܒܫܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Philox1* 435:8 [P. 472]

ܣܒܚܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܒܚ, ܣܒܚܢܐ ܕܓ; JBA סְיָעְתָּא DJBA 324, Ma סיאתא MD 324, JPA סיעה DJPA 376), w.suff. ,ܣܒܚܢ *ESJ* 176:16 [n. fnd.], ܣܒܚܢ *BalJos* 241:5 [1pl.]; ܣܒܚܢܟ *ib.* 206:2 [2m.pl.]; ܣܒܚܢܗ *ib.* 33:1 [3m.pl.], pl.abs. ܣܒܫ *MS2* 72:11 [text: ܣܒܥܡ] **1. company, band** ܣܒܚܢܐ ܕܓܒܪ̈ *Philox1* 258:11; *AS1* 4:9 [n. fnd.]; ܣܒܚܢܐ ܕܒܢ̈ *JohEphB* 43:28; **2. troop, body of soldiers** ܣܒܚܢܐ ܕܥܡ ܠܐ ܢܨܚ a troop that was never conquered *ESSerm4* 57:v484; ܣܒܚܢܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܗ *MS2* 69:5; **3. caravan** ܣܒܚܢܐ ܕܓܡܠ̈ *BalJos* 33:1 (powerful); **4. sect** ܣܒܚܢܐ ܕܛܥ *CatWr2* 983b:24; **5. funeral** ܣܒܚܢܐ ܕܩܡ ܠܡܪܝ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܠܒܝܬ ܡܪܝ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܠܒܝܬ ܣܒܚܢܐ

57:22; **5. period, era** ܣܝܢܝ ܕܩܕܡܝܐ Seleucid Era *CatMB* 4a:49; ܒܫܢܬ ... ܕܣܝܢܝ *ThbK2* 350[l]:16 [i.e. 1607 AD; in colophon]; ܣܝܢܝ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܦܝ *BO3/1* 464a:21 [P. 494]

Mng. 2: Fr, ZDPV 28 (1905) 222.

ܣܒܝܒܐ n.m. (< Lat *securis*; JPA סיקור DJPA 376) **axe** ܣܝܡܐ ܕܢܚܠܐ *IA1* 284:v188; ܕܡ ... ܠܡܚܕܐ ܕܣܝܡܐ *am5* 534:12 [P. 496]

ܣܘܣܝܡܐ, ܣܘܣܡ n. (< early MP **sakūrak* [cf. NP *sukūra* PED 689] ILS 226) **saucer** ܣܘܣܡ *Chran1* 222:17 = ܣܘܣܝܡܐ *MiS* 390c:34; *BhebMt* 23:26 (68:8) [expl. of ↓ ܦܦܟ]; *BBah* 673:4 [expl. as ↓ ܦܦܟ] [P. 496]

Hübsch AG 237, no. 577.

ܣܝܩܠ n. (< σίκλος) **shekel** ܣܝܩܠ *NmHex* 7:31; ܣܝܩܠ *ExHex* 38:25; *4KgdHex* 7:16; *Epiph* 51:v19ff.; pl. ܣܩܠ ... ܫܬ *JerHex* 32:10; ܣܝܩܠ ... ܫܬ *EzHex* 4:10; *4KgdHex* 6:25 (BS 17:24); *PO8* 281:9 [P. 494]

ܣܝܩܪܛܪܝܘܢ, ܣܩܪܛܪܝܘܢ n. (< σεκρητάριον; ↓ ܣܝܩܪܛܐ) **chamber** ܒܝܬ ... ܕܣܩܪܛܪܝܘܢ *Vc* 77:1; ... ܕܣܩܪܛܪܝܘܢ ... ܕܒܝܬ *CatWr2* 942b:12 [P. 496]

ܣܝܩܪܛܐ, ܣܩܪܛܐ n.m. (< σέκρητον; ↓ ܣܝܩܪܛܪܝܘܢ) **1. chamber next to a church for the use of the synod and the courts of justice, privy chamber of emperor or patriarch** ܣܝܩܪܛܐ ܕܒܝܬ ... ܕܒܝܬ *JohEphB* 30:4; ... ܕܒܝܬ ... ܕܒܝܬ *CatWr2* 831a:39 (discourse); ܣܝܩܪܛܐ ... ܕܒܝܬ *am5* 559:16; ... ܣܝܩܪܛܐ ... ܕܒܝܬ *SE*[2] 126:33; **2. seal** ... ܣܝܩܪܛܐ *am4* 320:14 [from letter] [P. 496]

Mng. 1: du Cange 1:1346; Bingham VIII, VII:7 [n. fnd.]; on corruption of this word to ܣܩܪܛܪܝܘܢ *SE*[2] 16:24, v. HoffmKirch 87[40a]; 99[301].

1#ܣܒܝܒܐ n.m. **powder** *BhebSir* 0:0 (7:6) [expl. of PN (Bar) Sira as ... ܕܒܝܬ ... ܕܒܝܬ ... ܕܒܝܬ] [P. 472]

2#ܣܒܝܒܐ, pl. ܣܒܝ, ܣܒܝܬ *AthSy* 17:10 n.m./f. (< σειρά; JPA 2# סירה DJPA 376; cf. JBA סִירָא net (?) DJBA 808) **1. thread** ... ܕܒܝܬ ... ܕܒܝܬ ... ܕܒܝܬ *am1* 437:13; *ThMarg1* 17:18; *BhGr* 230:28; ... ܕܒܝܬ *BhGr* 16:30 (f.); pl. ... ܕܒܝܬ *Ex* 28:32 (H תַּחְרָא); 39:23; ... ܕܒܝܬ ... ܕܒܝܬ *Is* 38:12 (H אֶרֶג; cf. ES2 82:47); ... ܕܒܝܬ *ON* 137:18; **2. a. chain** ... ܕܒܝܬ ... ܕܒܝܬ Satan is fettered with the chains of his sins *AthSy* 17:10; **b. rope** ... ܕܒܝܬ ... ܕܒܝܬ *SevLet* 161:8; **3. chapter** <ܣܒܝܒܐ> *DuvB2* 11:19; 16:3; 16:9; etc. [P. 472]

Nöld in Fr, AF 94 [etym.].

ܣܒܝܒܬ, ܣܒܝܬ *ES2* 43:3; *MiHex* 1:8, sg. ..., ܣܒܝ *BBah* 668:6; 668:10 n.f. (< σειρῆνες; mng. 1: CPA ... LSp 135) **1. Sirens** (of Odyssey) ... ܕܒܝܬ *Spic* 39:2; *IS* 18:22; **2. name of an animal a.** general ... ܕܒܝܬ *Is* 13:22 (H תַּנִּים); *Jer* 50:39; **b.** example of a lamenting voice ... ܕܒܝܬ *BalJos* 57:11; **c.** birds living in the desert *PO8* 393:1 [expl. as ...]; **d.** marine animal *Phys* 17:4; **e.** seawolf ... *AS4* 43:27 [expl. as ...]; f. *BBah* 1347:17ff. [expl. as بنات البحر]; **f.** designation for a hyena ... *MiS* 637a:29 = ... *Bhchr* 312:11 [P. 499]

ܣܒ n.m. (Arab شَكّ) **arsenic** ... *DuvB2* 101:20 [P. 473]

ܫܦܟ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦܟ; JBA סְכָא limit, sum DJBA 809, Ma סאכא MD 311) **1. end** ... *Is* 37:24; ... *ES1* 490:43 (of insanity); ... *VRabb* 191:16 (measure of honesty); ... *Didasc* 90:8; ... *JEhCh* 99b:26 = ... *ES1* 122:26 [v. LS 568]; **2.** cs., in phrase ... **extremity** ... coldness of the extremities *HippAph* 30:2 (ἀκρωτήριον; of limbs); **3. sum** ... *Afr* 474:8ff. (of years); *ChrPsD1* 28:27; **4.** in phrase ... or ... **to say**

briefly, in short *Philox1* 127:5; ܫܪܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܠܡܟܬܒ ܕܒܪ ܡܢ ܫܠܡ ܡܠܬܐ. *Chran2* 311:28; ܡܟܬܒ ܫܪܐ *OrChr3* 408:17; ܫܪܐ. ܥܠ ܟܠ ܕܪ ܕܥܒܝܫ ܫܢܐ *JARS*[3] 71:1; **5.** adv. **absolutely, at all a.** ܫܦ̈: ܫܪܐ ܕܫܡܥ ܒܟܢܝܫܬܐ ܫܪܐ *1Cor* 5:1 (to be heard); **b.** abs. ܫܦ̈ **(1)** w. vb. ܠܐ ܫܦ̈ ܡܚܝܢ *Mt* 5:34 (ὅλως); **(2)** fol. n. ܟܕ ܫܥܬ ܠܐ ܫܦ̈ *ESAct*[2] 7:4; ܫܦ̈ ܫܠܡ ܠܐ ܥܒܕܬ ܠܟ I haven't done any good thing at all *ESSerm4* 51:v271; **c.** ܫܦ̈: ܫܦ̈ ܢܦܫ ܠܐ *BO2* 172b:25; *Bhce2* 831:15; **6. entirely**, in var. phrases **a.** -ܫܦ̈ ܒܝ: ܫܦ̈ ܒܝ ܫܦ̈ ܒܪܟ ܫܦ̈ *Gn* 19:4 (H מִקָּצֶה); ܫܦ̈ ܒܝ ܫܦ̈ ܠܒܫ *ESSerm2* 1:v40 (to confound); ܫܦ̈ ܒܝ ܫܦ̈ ܠܒܠܒ ܕܒܥܝ ܠܒܠ *ESHaer* 85:25; ܫܦ̈ ܒܝ ܫܦ̈ ܒܠܒ ܕܒܥܝ ܠܒܠ *ESNisB1* 42:20; ܫܦ̈ ܒܝ ܫܦ̈ ܒܠܒ ܕܒܪ ܒܪ *am4* 15:5; 63:3; *MiS* 531b:44; **b.** ܫܦ̈ ܒܝ ܫܦ̈ ܒܠܒ all of us *VRabb* 207:11; **c.** ܫܦ̈ ܒܠܒ ܟܠ ܫܦ̈ everyone together *IA2* 212:v185; etc. [P. 464]

- ܫܦ̈ ܕܡܚܫܒܬܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܕܡܚܫܒܬܢܐ) **end of imagination or thought** *glherm* 166 [expl. as ܕܡܬܡܢܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܡܫܠ ܒܗ; same as ↓ ܫܒܚܬܢܐ] [P. 157]

ܫܟܠܐ, ܫܟܠ n.f. (< σχολή; ↓ ܒܝܬ ܫܟܠܐ, ܫܟܠܝܢ, ܫܟܠܬܐ, ܫܟܠܬܢܘܬܐ, ܫܟܠ, ܫܟܠܐ, ܒܝܬ ܫܟܠܐ) **school, academy** ܒܝܬ ܫܟܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܫܟܠ ܕܡܪܝ ܕܫܢܐ ܒܫܟܠ *ZDMG30* 221:5 (to be corrupted); ܫܟܠ ܕܐܪܝܚܐ ܕܐܬ *ActḤ* 19:9 (of PN) [P. 474]

ܫܟܠܝܢ, pl. ܫܟܠܬܐ n.m. (< σχόλιον; ↓ ܫܟܠܐ) **1. explanation, comment** ܫܟܠܝܢ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܒܫܒܬ ܒܫܒܬܐ *ES1* 185:1 [chapter title]; 509:1; ܫܟܠܝܢ ܕܫܬܐ ܕܒܪ ܒܪ *BO1* 492a:23; ܫܟܠܝܢ ܕܡܬܒ ܠܡܬܒ ܕܐ, ܐ *CatPar* 62b:43; **2.** f. **learned conversation** ܫܟܠ ܫܟܠܝܢ ܕܐ *am6* 507:10 (to be finished) [P. 474]

ܫܟܠܬܢܐ, ܫܟܠܬܢܐ n.m. (< σχολαστικός; ↓ ܫܟܠܐ) **advocate, barrister** *Jul* 243:16; ܫܟܠܬܢܐ ܫܟܠܬܢܐ *Vc* 79:16; *BO3/2* 456:2; ܫܟܠܬܢܐ ܫܟܠܬܢܐ *KwDW* 389:14; *Bhce3* 269:14 [P. 474]

ܫܟܠܬܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܟܠ) **skill of the advocate** ܫܟܠܬܢܘܬܐ ܕܫܟܠܬܢܐ *SevVit* 81:8 [P. 474]

ܫܟܠܐ, ܫܟܠ n.m. (< σχολάριος; ↓ ܫܟܠ) **palace guard** ܓܒܪ ܫܟܠܐ *ZM2* 43:9; ܫܟܠ ܡܢ ,ܡܫܟܢܬܐ ܫܟܠ ܕܒ *PO8* 68:6 [P. 474]

Hoffm, Ssp 3:294.

ܫܦܝܠܢܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܟܠ; JPA סוכלתן DJPA 370) **1. prudent a.** adj., abs. ܫܟܠ ܡܫܬܬܐ ܕܚܟܡ *1Sm* 18:14 (H מַשְׂכִּיל); det. ܫܟܠ ܒܥܒܕ ܒܪ ܕܚ *Gn* 41:33 (H נָבוֹן); ܫܟܠ ... ܕܚܟ *am5* 94:13; **b.** n.m.pl. ܒܥܒܕ ܫܟܠ ܕܫܟ *Mt* 11:25; ܫܟܠ ܠܫܟܠ ܕܡܬܡ ܫܠܡ ܡܩܡ ܕܡܫܬܡܥ ܒܫܟ these things can inform prudent people of the greatness of his evil *VRabb* 197:1; **2. intelligent** f. ܫܟ<ܠ>(ܐ)ܦܝܠܢܐ ܫܟܠ ܕܒܪ ܫܟܠ *Gr* 51:9 (νοήμων) [P. 473]

ܫܦܝܠܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܟܠ; BA שְׂכְלְתָנוּתָא HALOT 1987, JBA סוכלתנותא DJBA 793) **prudence** ܫܟܠ ܒܥܒܕ ܫܟܠ ܕܐ *1Kg* 5:9 (H תְּבוּנָה); ... ܒܥܒܕ ܠܡܕ ܫܟܠ ܕܐ *Eccl* 1:17 (H שִׂכְלוּת); *ColḤ* 1:9; ܫܟܠ ܒܥܒܕ ܒܪ ܕܚ *VRabb* 191:14; *MiS* 393b:10 [P. 473]

Juckel, Harklean 179.

ܫܟܠܣܛܣ n. (< ζυγοστασία; cf. ↓ ܫܟܠ) **moneychanger** *BBah* 1129:14 [same as ↓ ܫܟܠ]; 1350:8 [P. 474]

Fr, WZKM 6(1892) 260ff., contra Ginzburg, Zapiski Vostočnogo Otdelenya Imp. Pycckogo Arxeologečeskogo obščesva 8 146[n. fnd.] and Löw, ZDMG 41(1887) 363 who want to derive it from sequester.

ܫܟܠ n. (same as ↓ ܫܟܠ ܕܐ) **root of astragalus** BS in *BBah* 1350:15 [expl. as ܫܟ ܫܡܫ ܕܚ] [P. 475]

ܫܟܠ n. (< Arab سُكُرَّجَة) **plate, platter** *BhebEx* 25:29(136:12) [P. 475]

ܫܟ vb. (↓ ܫܟܠ, ܫܟܠ, ܫܟ; JBA 1#סכי DJBA 809, Ma סכא MD 330) **Pa. to wait for** ܫܟ ܠ ܫܟ ܒ *Gn*

49:10 (H יִקְהַת); ܫܚܪ ܕܢܚܐ ܚܬܚ *Is* 5:2 [cf. ES2 26:36]; ܡܚܫܒ ܠܚܣܝܪ ܒܝܬ ܟܚܟܡܬ *Pr* 7:15; *Afr* 159:20; ܚܦܓܡ ,ܒܚܠ ,ܒܚܪ *BalJos* 198:14

Etpa. to be expected ܟܚܢܬܐ ܟܝܢ ܕܬܚܫܒܬ sight of death which is expected *ESSerm4* 3:v111; ܟܚܠ ܒܥܒܕ ܟܚܢܬܐ ,ܡܢ ܕܬܚܫܒܬ ܡܢ ܡܢ on account of the use and assistance which are expected from it [i.e. a hawk] *KwDW* 21:17; ,ܒܚܪ ,ܐܒ ܟܐܢ ܕܬܚܫܒܬ *Bhchr* 144:6 (*mahdā*) [P. 473]

Nöld, NB 51[1].

ܫܚܒܬܐ n. (< σχεδία; ↓ ܐܬܚܫܒ) **small boat** ܒܢܚ ܒܝܬ ܫܚܒܬܐ *3KgdHex* 5:23; ܫܚܒ<ܐ>ܬ *MiS* 165b:15; *ON* 42:5; *BBah* 1351:3 [expl. as ↓ ܟܦܦܝܠܐ] [P. 473]

ܫܚܒܬܐ n.m.pl. (< σχεδάρια) **leaves of paper** ܟܬܒ ܩܬܒ ܫܚܒܬܐ *JohEphB* 116:5 [P. 473]

ܦܚܒܟ, pl. ܦܚܒܒ *ThbK1* 86:2; *MiS* 713b:36; *Bhchr* 495:26, ܦܚܒܬܟ n.f. (OfA סכין DNWSI 785, JBA סַכִּינָא DJBA 809, Ma סיכינא MD 326, > Arab سِكِّين Fr, AF 84) **knife** ܢܫܩ ܟܬܒ ܐܝܟ ܡܐ ,ܟܬܒ ܫܚܒ *Gn* 22:6 (H מַאֲכֶלֶת); ܡܚܡܪ ܟܡܬܒ ܫܚܒ ܠܐ *Pr* 23:2; *ESGE* 84:8; ܫܚܒ ܕܡܚܝܢ ܫܚܒ *PsC* 51:15 (of cook); ,ܫܚܒ ,ܠܫ ,ܐܒ ,ܡܫܪ ,ܐܒ *JSSahd* 846:11 (to make dull) [P. 474]

N, SG § 71, Rem. 4 (pl.).

ܫܚܒܒ n. perh. **medlar** ,ܐܪ ܟܚܝܝܬ ,ܫܚܒܒ ,ܡܚܒܪ ܟܐܬ *Geop* 67:2 (ι 3:4) (μέσπιλον(?)) [P. 474]

Pfl 289.

ܫܚܒܒ *IS* 95:15, pl. ܫܚܒܐ *JoelHex* 3:18; ܫܚܒ *MiHex* 6:5 n. (< σχοῖνος) **rush** **a.** general, v. supra; **b.** in cmpds. **(1)** ܒܥܫ ,ܫܚܒ<ܐ>ܒ *Geop* 110:10 (σὺν ἐλαίῳ σχοινίνῳ; incorr. for σχενίνῳ [ις 18:2]); *Med* 149:7; ,ܒ<ܐ>ܫ<ܕ>ܐ *ib.* 147:22 [v. LS 455]; **(2)** ܦܚܟ ,ܫܚܒ ,ܫܚܒ *Geop* 119:15 (σχίνου perh. for σχοίνου [ζ 7:1]); **(3)** ,ܫܚܒ ,ܦܚܟ schoenanthum *Med* 50:10 [P. 474]

Pfl 187.

ܫܚܒ n. (< σχῖνος) **mastic-tree** ,ܫܚܫ ,ܫܚܒ *SusHex* 13:54 [P. 474]

Bernst, ZDMG 3 (1849) 410.

ܫܚܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܒ) **shutting** cs. ,ܕܚܠ ,ܫܚܝ ,ܡ ,ܫܚܒ ,ܫܚܒ ,ܫܚܒ ,ܫܚܒ *BhKJ* 33:7 (of ears) [P. 475]

ܫܚܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܦܟ; ↓ ,ܫܚܦ ,ܦܟ) **Pa. 1. to drive in nails** ,ܫ ,ܫܚܒ ,ܫܩ ,ܫܚܠ *am1* 284:13 [in torture]; **2. to attach with nails** ,ܫܚܒ ,ܫܚܒ *JSB2* 571:3; *Bhchr* 540:15; **3. to insert nails** (in shoe) pass.part. ,ܫܚܠ ,ܫܚܒ ,ܫܚ ,ܫܚ *am3* 311:4; ,ܫܚ ,ܐܒ ,ܫܚ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ

Juckel: ܟܠܡ]; ܐܦ ܠܐ ܡܬܣܟܠ ܒܗ ܒܥܝܢ ܣܓܝ they bear with more difficulty (the faults) which are committed *HippAph* 4:4; ܠܐ ܡܬܣܟܠ ܒܗ *Gr* 119:15; ܕܢ ܐܢ ܐܬ ܠܡܣܟܠ ܒܗ ܡܕ *Sahd* 432:15; ܡܕ ܐܢ ܐܬ ܠܡܣܟܠ ܒܗ ܕܥܒܕ those (sins) which you committed *SAL1* 79:17 [P. 473]

2#ܣܟܠ vb. (< OfA שכל HALOT 1987; ↓ ܣܟܝܠܐ, ܣܟܠܐ, ܣܟܝܠܐ, ܣܟܝܠܘܬܐ, ܡܣܟܝܠܘܬܐ; JBA 1#סכל itpa. DJBA 810) **Pa. 1. to teach** ܠܐ ܡܠܦ ܠܗ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܐ *Is* 40:14 (H לִמֵּד; cf. ES2 86:28); ܗܕܐ ܡܛܠ ܗܢܘ ܡܣܟܠ ܠܢ this therefore teaches ... *Philox1* 588:11; **2. to admonish** ܡܣܟܠܢ ܠܟܠ ܚܕ *Col* 1:28 (νουθετεῖν); **3. to understand** ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܠܟ ܣܟܠ *Dn* 8:16 (H הָבִין)

Etpe. to understand ܡܬܬܝܕܥ ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܡܣܟܠ the master understands his creatures BS in *BBah* 1122:3 = *ON* 25:17

Etpa. 1. to look at, perceive, understand a. w. acc. ܠܐ ܣܒܪ ܠܡܣܟܠ ܒܗ ܣܒܪ ܐܝܟ *VRabb* 162:26; *to* 35:16; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܡܣܟܠ ܡܣܟܠ they understand the truth *WisSol* 3:9; ܐܝܟ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܡܣܟܠ *am2* 616:13; **c.** w. -ܠ: ܡܣܟܠ ܠܗ *ES1* 128:29; **2.** w. -ܒ **to direct attention towards** ܡܣܟܠ ܒܗ *Dt* 32:29 (H הִשְׂכִּיל); ܠܐ ܡܣܟܠ ܐ ܡܠܐ *Is* 5:12 (H הִבִּיט); ܡܬܬܝܕܥ ܒܝܡ ܡܣܟܠ *Dn* 7:8 (BA הִשְׂתַּכֵּל); **3.** w. ܒܝܢ **to distinguish** ܠܡܣܟܠ ܒܝܢ ܠܒܥܐ ܠܡܠܐ *1Kg* 3:9 (H הָבִין); ܐܦ ܐܢ ܡܬܝܕܥ ܐ ܒܝܢ ܠܡܣܟܠ differentiate and distinguish between yourself and your passion *Philox1* 534:13; **4. to know, recognize** ܡܬܬܝܕܥ *JohS* 20:16; ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܒܥܐ ܐܡܪ ܕܐܦ ܐܢ ܡܬܟܣܝ ܠܗ ܕܠܐ ܢܣܟܠܘܢ he contrived to hide his face from them, so that they would not recognize him *am4* 345:20 [P. 473]

In LS, *am2* 616:13 is given s.v. etpa.

ܣܟܠ n.m. (↓ √1#ܣܟܠ) **folly** [delete entry; v. ↓ ܣܟܠ] [P. 473]

V. Beck, ESNisb1Tr 30.

ܣܟܠ, abs. ܣܟܠ *Is* 32:4 (U,MasJs 48:11) [Po incorr. voc. ܣܟܝܠ] adj. (↓ √1#ܣܟܠ; JBA סכל DJBA 810, Ma סאכלא MD 312) **1. foolish** abs. ܣܟܠ ܕܡܝ *ESNis* 11:v51 (understanding); det. ܠܐ ܣܟܠ ܕܐܢܫ *MP* 9:4; **2.** n.m. **fool** ܣܟܠ ܠܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܫܝܛܐ *Pr* 11:29 (H אֱוִיל); ܣܟܠ, ܚܟܡ *1Cor* 1:27; *Didasc* 108:20; ܣܟܠ, ܚܟܡ *ESFidH* 206:23; ܣܟܠ ܕܡ ܐܚܘ ܕܐܢܫ ܐ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܣܟܠ the master of the wise is considered to be a fool in all generations *ESNisB1* 25:25; ܐܢ ܣܟܠ ܐ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܚܕ ܒܥܐ ܕܬ if you are considered to be a fool by every man *Philox1* 139:17 [P. 473]

ܣܟܠܐܝܬ adv. (↓ √1#ܣܟܠ) **foolishly** ܒܥܐ ܕܫܡܗ ܒܣܟܠܐܝܬ ܘܒܛܦܫܐ he uses its name rashly and foolishly *ESRef1ER* 44:27 [P. 473]

ܣܟܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܣܟܠ) **1. folly** ܕܒܥܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܣܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܢܫܬܚ *Afr* 251:19; ܐܢ ܣܟܠ ܣܟܠ *ESNisB2* 111:13 (internal); *Spic* 22:17; **2. sin, fault** ܐܢ ܣܟܠ, ܣܟܠ *Gn* 4:13 (H עָוֹן); 31:36 (H פֶּשַׁע); ܣܟܠ, ܣܟܠ, ܐ *1Sm* 20:1; ܣܟܠ ܡܚܝܒ ܡܘܬ *ESGE* 81:2; ܣܟܠ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܣܟܠ fault (worthy) of death for the Messiah *Add* 38:7; *MiS* 497c:23; **3. guilt** ܣܟܠ ܕܒ ܕܐܢܫ ܣܟܠ *Sind* 21:25 [P. 473]

ܣܟܠܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܣܟܠ) **folly** ܣܟܠ ܒܠܒ ܕܠܐ ܣܟܠ *Clrep* 110:2 [P. 473]

ܣܟܠܐ, pl. ܣܟܠܐ n.m. (< σχολαστής; ↓ ܣܟܠ) **industrious person** ܣܟܠ ܕܐܢܫ *ZM2* 201:17 (Var); pl. ܣܟܠܐ *SevHym* 318:8 [expl. as ܐܢܫ ܕܥܒܕ]; var. ܣܟܠܬܐ *CatWr1* 335a:24 [expl. as ܐܢܫ ܕܥܒܕ] [P. 474]

ܣܟܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐܣܟܪ; ↓ ܣܟܠ) **Pa. 1. to feign, fashion** ܕ ܡܣܟܪ ܐܢܫ ܠܡ ܡܕܡ ܒܥܐ ܐܢܫ feigning and devising names of feasts *Ath* 22:13; **2. to represent** ܠܐ ܡܢ ܡܠܦ ܠܗ ܡܣܟܪ not externally represented by these things *Cyr*^{2} 202:23; **3. to ornament, decorate** ܡܣܟܪ

ܫܦܝܪ ܠܐ ܡܬܫܥܐ *Maron* 98:10; **4. to adorn** pass.part. ܡܬܠܥܡ ܕܐ ܗܠ ܡܬܫܦܪ ܒܫܦܪ ܐܢܫ (clerics) who are externally adorned and bedecked like a true person *Syn* 142:18

Etpa. 1. to devise for o.s., design for o.s. ܐܡ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܐܢܐ ܕܫܦܪ ܒܫܦܪ ܕܐ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܚܫܒܐ (the Devil), speaking to Eve with trickery, afterwards deceived her *Ath* 23:27; ܡܬܚܫܒ *BAli1* 6288 [expl. as شكل V]; **2.** w. ـد **to assume a form** ܡܬܚܫܒ ,ܡܬܕܡܝ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܕܡܘܬ ܕܐܢܫ *Cyr*^{2} 54:26 [Satan's assistants]; **3. to pretend, feign** ܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܫܦܝܪ ܒܫܦܝܪ *Barwahb* 28:22 (insanity); ܥܠ ܕܐ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܚܒܝܒ he rested while setting an ambush and pretending *MiS* 499c:29 = *Bhce1* 345:17; **4. to be fashioned, formed** ܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܫܦܝܪ *DionbṢcomt* 387:6 (w. a revelation); ܒܫܦܝܪ ܒܝ ܒܫܦܝܪ ܐܡ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܫܦܝܪ ܒܫܦܝܪ *BhebJud* 2:11 (278:22) (in female form) [P. 474]

ܫܦܝܪ adj. (↓ √ܫܦܪ) **universal** ܒܫܦܝܪ ܫܦܝܪ ܒܫܦܝܪ *AS4* 17:14 (affirmation) [P. 464]

ܒܫܦܝܪ adv. (↓ √ܫܦܪ) **in short, universally** ܫܦܝܪ ܒܫܦܝܪ ܕܐ ܐܡ ܒܫܦܝܪ *ESSy* 14:20 [P. 464]

Gottheil, EṢ 19*[36].

ܫܟܢܓܒܝܢ n. (< MP *sikangubēn* [cf. MP *sik* vinegar + *angubēn* honey CPD 75, 10; NP *sikangubīn* PED 689] ILS 222) **oxymel** (vinegar and honey mixture) ... ܐܦܠ ܒܫܦܝܪ ܐܢ ܫܟܢܓܒܝܢ ܠܐ I didn't use anything stronger than oxymel *Bhchr* 176:4 [as a medicine] [P. 474]

ܫܦܝܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܫܦܪ) **final, finite** ܒܫܦܝܪ ܫܦܝܪ ܐܬ ܒܫܦܝܪ read the final letter with *qušššåyå* Sev in *MerxSy* 41:6 [i.e. ـܝ in the pf.; e.g. ـܥܠ]; 41:11; ܫܦܝܪ ܐܬ ܒܫܦܝܪ the two finite tenses [i.e. preterite and future] *BhGr* 163:11 [P. 464]

Moberg, Term 69*.

ܫܦܝܢܝܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܫܦܪ) **universality** cs. ܫܦܝܢܝܘܬ ܒܫܦܝܪ all of the vowels *Merx* 135:3 [P. 464]

ܫܦܝ vb. (↓ ,ܫܦܝ ,ܫܦܝ ,ܫܦܝ ,ܫܦܝ ,ܫܦܝ ,ܫܦܝ ,ܫܦܝ; cogn. ↓ √ܫܟܪ; JBA סכר DJBA 811, Ma סכר MD 331, Akk *sekēru* A CAD S 210) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to shut** ܫܦܝ ܒܐܠܦ ܠܒܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ *Jud* 3:22 (H סָגַר); ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܒܐ ܕܐܠܦ *ESRef1ER* 47:19; **2. to stop up, block up** (cave w. stones) ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ *Jul* 153:4; ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ *to* 25:v75; pass.part. ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ *apap* 18:13; **3. to inspect** ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ *Neh* 2:13 (H שָׁבַר)

Pa. 1. to shut a. general ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ *1Kg* 11:27 (H סָגַר); *Afr* 176:15; ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ *Philox1* 547:12 (arches); **b.** esp. the ears ܫܦܝ ,ܫܦܝ *Pr* 21:13 (H אָטַם); ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ *Act* 7:57; ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ *ESNat* 38:3; ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ *Ḥab* 35:2; **2. to command to shut** ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ *IA1* 190:v267 (mouth)

Etpe. to be shut, stopped up a. general ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ *Gn* 8:2 (H וַיִּסָּכְרוּ); **b.** esp. mouth ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ *Rom* 3:19; ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ *ESJul* 79:12; ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ *asd* 37:1; ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ *SchRi* 226:9 (Var, n. 18)

Etpa. to be shut ܫܦܝ ,ܫܦܝ ,ܫܦܝ *Neh* 4:1 (H נִסְתַּם) [P. 475]

ܫܦܝ n.m. (< Akk *sikru* CAD S 259; ↓ √ܫܦܝ; JBA סִיכְרָא DJBA 803) **1. shutting a.** general *GalSimp* 242a:10 (ἔμφραξις); **b.** esp. cs. in phrase ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ **imposition of silence** ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ the evil ones will inherit imposition of silence *ESVirg* 101:6; ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ *am3* 401:9; ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ *IA1* 190:v271; *JSB3* 829:20; *ThbK2* 54:3; *EbMai10* 202a:8; **2. dam, bulwark** ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ *ESI* 117:17; ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ,ܫܦܝ *Bhce1* 47:21 (name of dam); **3. water sluice, floodgate** ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ *KwDW* 23:16; ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ ,ܫܦܝ *Chran1* 124:3; ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ *Bhchr* 61:18; ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ *ib.* 319:10; **4. obstacle** ܫܦܝ ܒܫܦܝ ܫܦܝ *ESJul* 79:14 [McVey 239: shield]; **5. projections**

ܕܡܬܠܩܛ ܠܡܢܥ ܕܠܐ ܢܥܠ ܒܝܡܐ ܐܝܟ ܡܚܣܡܐ ܕܡܢ projections made like barriers before harbors *4Macc* 13:6 (προβλῆτες) [P. 475]

ܦܓܥܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܓܥ) **shield** ܥܡܠ ܕܚܢܐ *1Sm* 17:7 (H צִנָּה); *Afr* 44:3; ܢܦܓܥ, ܕܦܓܥ, ܕܦܓܥ *Gn* 48:22 (ES1 105:9) [but ܕܦܓܥ ESGE 110:46]; ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܚܢܐ *VRabb* 195:6; ܫܬܝܢ ܡܐܐ ܕܚܢܐ ܒܝܡ *IA1* 160:v1814 [P. 475]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender).

ܣܚܬܐ n. (< ἐσχάραι) **scars** *GalSimp* 242a:12 (ἔσχαρα); ܡܠܝ ܕܡܕܡܝ ܕܡܕܡ ܣܚܬܐ *Med* 65:8; *BBah* 1349:19 [expl. as ܕܡܕܡ ܕܡܡ ܕܣܚܬܐ]; ܕܡܕܢ ܣܚܝܐ *ib.* 647:27; ܕܝܣܚܐ *ib.* 643:15 [cf. 643:19; 643:20; 643:22] [P. 475]

ܣܚܝܠ n. (perh. < Ir) **Indian almond** *BBah* 949:16 [expl. of ܕܡܕܡ ܕܡܠ] [P. 475]

ILS 222; Pfl 375; Flora 3:152.

ܡܓܒܬܐ, pl. ܡܓܒ n.f. (< Akk *sikkatu* peg, nail CAD S 247, AIOA 91; ↓ √ܣܓܒ; mng. 5: < Akk ib. CAD S 251, mng. 5 [NB]; JBA סִיכְּתָא, pl. סִיכֵּי DJBA 803, Ma סיכתא, pl. סיכיא MD 326, > Arab سَكّ, سِكَّة nail, coin stamp Fr, AF 89, 194) **1. nail** ܒܡܫܒ ܣܓܒ ܕܚܒܐ Jud 4:21 [cf. Afr 254:14]; pl. ܣܡܡ, ܣܡܡ *Ex* 27:19 (H יְתֵד); ܕܚܒܐ ܬܪܝܢ ܕܡܟ *MS2* 57:v153; *Šar* 52:16; **2. plowshare** cs. ܕܒ ܣܓܒ *Geop* 3:14; det. *1Sm* 13:20 [in list of agricultural implements]; pl.cs. ܡܓ, ܡܓ *Is* 2:4 (H אֵת; cf. ES2 24:8); **3. wedge** pl. ܒܠܝ ܡܣܡ ܕܡܐ ܕܡ *KwD*^{2} 3:5; **4. wart** pl. ܡܓ ܕܡܡ ܕܣܡܣܡ *Med* 105:1 (on testicles); 151:19; *BAli2* 60:11 [expl. as ↓ ܕܡܫܬܐ]; *BBah* 1349:7 [expl. as ↓ ܕܡܚܬܐ mng. 2] [P. 472]

Mng. 2: Seidel1 162.

ܦܠܛ, ܦܠܛ n.m./f. (m.: JBA סַלָּא DJBA 811, Ma 1# סאלא MD 312, Akk *sellu* CAD S 217; f.: JBA סַלְתָּא DJBA 817, Ma סילאת cs. MD 326, > Arab سَلَّة Fr, AF 76) **basket** ܕܡܢ ܕܦܠܛ *Gn* 40:16; *Ex* 29:3 [cf. ES1 232:18]; *Philox1* 361:20; ܕܡܕܢ ܕܝܡ ܕܠܛ ܕܠܛ *am3* 41:10; ܕܡܕܢ ܕܣܡ ܕܝܦ *KwDW* 177:20; ܕܡܬ ܕܦܠܛ ܠ ܕܡ ܬܡ ܕܡ ܕ. ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕ ܕܦ *KwD*^{2} 59:13 [P. 475]

ܦܠܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܕܡܠܡܐ) **Quad. to conclude** ܕܡ ܡܥܣ ܒ ܡܡܠܕܢ ܠܡܡܠܐ ܕܢ ܡܡܠܕܢ ܕܡ ܕܡܠ ܕ ܕܡܡܕܡ ܕܡܠ ܕ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕ who can let an agitated mind conclude by an implied accusation a divine and legal exemplar? *Bhcar* 42:11 [P. 476]

ܡܠܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܕܡܠܡܐ) **Quad. to write, publish** *BO3/1* 61b:2; ܚܕ ܕ ܕ. ܡܠܡ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *CatMB* 53a:7 [in colophon]; *ZDMG29* 502:22 [expl. as ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ]; ܡ ܕ ܡ *Bhcar* 47:1; ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܡ *EbMai10* 192b:10 [P. 476]

ܦܠܐ n.m. (JBA סִילְוָא DJBA 804, > Arab سُلَّاء palm tree thorns Hava 329) **thorn** *BBah* 1352:6 [same as ↓ 1#ܚܫ mng. 1] [P. 476]

Pfl 150; Löw, ZDMG 31 (1877) 537.

ܦܠܘ n.f. (JPA סלווי DJPA 378) **quail** ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ *Ex* 16:13; *Afr* 65:10; *ESGE* 123:12; ܕ ܕ ܕ ܡ *SchRi* 429:7 [P. 476]

N, SG § 83.

ܡܠܠܥ n. **weasel** *ON* 90:19 [same as ↓ ܚܫ] [P. 475]

ܕܡܠܡܠ n.f. (< Akk *šeleppû* CAD Š/2 271) **tortoise** *EN* 43:v81 [expl. as سلحفاة]; *BAli2* 171:1 [expl. as ↓ ܒ]; *BBah* 1353:9 [expl. as ↓ 2#ܚܒ] [P. 477]

ܕܡܡܠ n. (< σελευκίς) **rose-colored pastor, a bird which eats locusts** *Nat* 37:3 [expl. as ܕ ܕ ܕ ,ܡ ܕ ܕ ܕ]

ܦܠܒ, ܕܠ *BhGr* 233:9; ܒܠ n.m. (< σίλουρος, Lat *silurus*, > Arab سِلّور Fr, AF 121; cf. ↓ ܒ) **a river fish** *Aristides* 19:9; *BBah* 1341:13; 1353:21 [P. 478]

Fauna 19.

ܦܠܛ, ܦܛ (metrically required in 12 syllable verse) n.m. (cf. Arab سَلْط hard Hava 331) **flint** ܒ ܕ ܕ ,ܡ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ

ܫܛܠܐ ES in *StSyr1* 12:4; ܫܛܠܐ ܕܫܟܚ ܫܛܠܐ ܕܡܥܛܪ *JSB3* 414:17; ܫܠܡ ܕܥܨܪ ܫܠܡ *ThbK1* 51:14; ܫܠܡ ܕܡܚܠܦ ܥܨ *Jšddev1* 212:10; ܫܛܠܐ ܕܒܠܥܡ ܒܫܘܚ ܕܥܡ *Geop* 107:8 [of horses]; *ON* 95:2; *BBah* 1353:22 [expl. as حجرة الظرّان] [P. 476]

ܫܠܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܟܫܛܐ; ↓ ܫܡܫܠܡܢ, ܫܡܫܠܢ, ܫܡܫܠܢܢ, ܫܡܫܠܢܒܫܡ, ܫܟܛܐ, ܫܛܠܐ, ܫܟܠܫܡ) **Af. 1. to reject** ܫܡܫܬ ܕܡ ܫܫܠܐ ܕܫܠܡ *Lv* 11:13 (H שֶׁקֶץ); ܠܐ ܫܫܠܐ ܠܐ ܫܚܠܐ ܒܠܫܐ *1Sm* 8:7 (H מָאַס); *Afr* 10:9; ܫܡܫܬ ܕܫܠܡ ܕܫܟܚ *ER* 85:20 (sacrifice); ܫܡ ܫܚܠܐ ܒܫܠܫܐ ܫܠܡ ܕܫܟܚ *am2* 681:4; **2. to despise** ܫܫܠܡ ܒܐ ܫܠܡ ܠܫܟܚ *Gn* 46:34 (H תּוֹעֲבָה); ܫܫܠܡ ܫܠܡ ܫܠܡ ܫܠܐ ܫܠܐ *Mk* 7:13; ܫܫܠܡ ܫܠܐ ܫܠܐ ܕܫܟܚ ܫܠܡ, ܫܫܠܡ ܫܠܐ ܫܠܐ ܫܟܚ *ESGE* 44:11; ܫܠܡ ܕܫܫܠܡ ܫܡܫܠܡ *Šar* 48:15; **3. to have contempt for s.o.** ܠܫ ܫܚ ܫܫܠܡ ܠܡ ܫܫ ܫܠܡ ܫܫ ܫܠܡ ܫܫ ܫܠܡ *DM* 260:16; **4. to ban, excommunicate** ܫܫܠܡ ܫܠܡ ܫܠܡ *PO8* 114:13
Etpe. 1. to be thrown aside, rejected ܫܠܡ *Is* 1:22 (H הָיָה לְסִיגִים); ܫܠܡ ܫܫ ܫܚ ܫܠܡ ܫܠ *Afr* 61:10 (sacrifice); ܫ ܫܫܠܡ ܫ ܫܠ *ER* 112:5; ܫ ܫܠܡ ܫ ܫܠ ܫ ܫܠ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *asd* 68:11; **2. to be denied** ܫܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ES1* 508:13 (request); **3. to be removed** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Afr* 253:1 (from priestly office); **4. to be excommunicated** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *PO8* 114:5
Ettaf. to be rejected *ThMarg1* 32:12; ܫ ܫ *MiS* 353c:19; 481a:29 = ܫ ܫ, ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Bhce1* 331:13 [P. 475]

ܫܠܥܡ n. (< Arab سليخة) **cassia** *BhebEx* 30:24 (144:11) [P. 476]
BhebGn-2Sm, loc. cit., note.

ܫܠܒܢ (?) n.m. **winter cloud** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *BAli2* 171:3 [expl. as الغيم الذى يكون فى الشتاء]; *BBah* 1354:1 [P. 477]

ܫܠܒ adj. (↓ √ܫܠܡ) **offered up** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *JudHex* 6:28 (as sacrifice; ὃν ἀνήνεγκεν) [P. 478]

ܫܠܥܡ n. (same as ↓ ܫܥܡ) **red color** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ (written) with red color on silk (paper) *HSHoffm* 279:v66 [P. 478]
Hoffm, ZNTW 4 (1903) 279.

ܫܛܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܠܡ) **filth, uncleanness** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *JohEphLES* 392:12 [P. 475]

ܫܠܒܟ n.m. **type of medicine** *Med* 569:2 [P. 476]

ܫܠܡܢܕܪܐ n.m. (< σαλαμάνδρα; MH סַלְמַנְדְּרָה Yeivin, BV 1074) **salamander** *AS* 54:7; *AS4* 75:23; *Phys* 7:12; *BhEth* 624:1 [n. fnd.] [P. 476]
Fauna 60ff.

ܫܠܢܛܐ n.f. (< σιλέντιον du Cange 1:1370) **meeting, assembly** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ZM2* 40:10; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *MiS* 262b:5; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ZM2* 42:19 [P. 477]

ܫܠܢܛܝܐ, ܫ ܫ ܫ *SE*[1] 279:21 n.m. (< σιλεντιάριος) **silentary, an officer who maintained silence at the Byzantine court and who was a confidential advisor** ܫ ܫ ܫ *ZM1* 150:17; *ib.* 164:20; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *JohEphB* 297:19; ܫ ܫ ܫ commanding officer of the silentaries *BO2* 56b:35 (*decurio silentiarius*) [P. 477]

ܫܠܛ n.m. (mng. 2: < Nab, Pal DNWSI 788; JPA סלע DJPA 370, JBA סְלָעָא DJBA 812) **1.** cs. ܫ ܫ ܫ **rock which echoes** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *BBah* 1355:7 [expl. as ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ]; **2. coin, drachma** *BBah* 1354:25 [expl. as ↓ ܫ ܫ ܫ mng. 1]; *Merx* 175:24 [expl. as ↓ ܫ ܫ]; pl.abs. ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *2Kg* 7:16; 7:18; *Neh* 5:15 (H שֶׁקֶל; elsewhere ↓ ܫ ܫ ܫ); *EN* 58:v43 [expl. as درهم]; *BAli2* 172:4 [P. 477]

ܫܠܥܡ n. (< σίλφιον) ***asafetida*, Devil's dung** (*Ferula asa foetida*) *Geop* 109:15; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Med* 299:6 [P. 477]
Pfl 36.

ܫܠܡ vb. (↓ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ,

ܫܠܡ, ܫܠܡܐ, ܫܠܡܬ, ܫܠܡܢ, ܫܠܡܢ, ܫܠܡܢܢ, ܫܠܡܐ, ܫܠܡ, ܫܠܡܢ, ܫܠܡ, ܫܠܡ, ܫܠܡ; JBA 1# סלק DJBA 812, Ma 1# סלק MD 332; Pe., mng. 11b: Ma; v. MdLit 27:8; MD 332; Pe., mng. 8a: JBA סלק pe., mng. 18 DJBA 814; Af., mng. 11: Ma אסיק לריש to bring to fulfillment MD 332; Af., mng. 13: JBA סלק af., mng. 15 DJBA 816) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to go up a.** general ܫܠܡ, ܫܠܡ ܠ *Is* 22:1; etc.; **b.** of road ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܐܘܪܚܐ ܕܐܬ ܠ ܐܠ ܗܫܠܡ ܒܗ only one road went up to it *ChrPsD1* 247:17; **c.** often **to set out, depart towards** [≠ ↓ √ܢܣܥ] ܫܠܡ ܐܡܪ ܠܡܕܒܪܐ ܕܚܪܢ *Ḥar* 77:10 [cf. ChrPsD1 245:13; ܫܠܡ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܠܐܠܗܐ Bhchr 97:8]; **2. a. to be elevated, raised** ܫܠܡ ܥܠ ܟܘܪܣܝܐ ܕܗܘ *Afr* 502:4; ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܫܠܡ ܒܗ ܐܠܗܐ *Vc* 43:11; ܫܠܡ ܥܠ ܟܘܪܣܝܐ ܕܗܘ *Philox1* 64:15; ܫܠܡ ܒܗ ܐܝܟ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܫܠܡ ܒܗ ܐܠܗܐ *LES2* 8:17 (nourishment); **b. to be offered** ܐܠܗܐ ܫܠܡ ܟܕ ܐܬܐ ܕܗܘ *Afr* 225:5 (sacrifice); **c. to be brought out** ܠܐ ܫܠܡ ܒܗ ܐܠܗܐ ܐܝܟ ܠ *ZM2* 212:15 (pearls); **3. to be increased, grow** ܫܠܡ ܠ *Gn* 19:13 (H גָּדַל; shout, cry); ܠܐ ܢܫܡ ܟܐ ܥܠ ܟܐ *Dt* 29:22 (H יַעֲלֶה; plant); ܫܠܡ, ܫܠܡ ܥܠ *Afr* 10:6 (building); ܫܠܡ ܠ ܐܡܪ *PO2* 217:12 (beard); ܫܠܡ ܟܘܪܣܝ *Bhchr* 471:5 (number); **4. to amount to** ... ܐܠܗܐ ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ *SE*² 58:12 (number); ܠܡܢܝܢ ܐܡܪ ܫܠܡ ܫܠܡ *JohEphB* 267:18; ܫܠܡ ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ܐ ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ܐ *MiS* 524b:16; ܫܠܡ ܟܘܪܣܝ *SB* 70:20; **5. a. to increase** ܐܡܪ ܫܠܡ ܐܡܪ ... ܐ[ܐ]ܡ *ENchr1*² 219:2 (hire of an ass); **b. to increase in price** ܫܠܡ ܒ ܐܡܪ ... ܐ ܐܡܪ *Bhchr* 498:9; **6.** w. - ב **to burn** ܐܡܪ ܐ ܐܡܪ ܫܠܡ *Afr* 55:12 (anger); **7.** w. ל **to be attributed** ܐܠܗ ܫܠܡ ܠ ܐܡܪ ܐ ܐܡܪ ܫܠܡ, ... why are all of them [i.e. the Psalms] attributed to David and called in his name? *SpSol4* 53:11; **8. a.** w. ב **to take up a color, be dyed with a color** ... ܫܠܡ ܐܡܪ ... *ESNisB1* 8:24; **b.** w. ל **to resemble closely** ... ܫܠܡ ܐܡܪ *ESFidH* 113:25; **c.** w. ܒ **to turn out even** ... ܐܡܪ ܫܠܡ ... *ESNisB1* 9:10 (measure); **9. to fall to one's lot a.** w. ל: ... ܫܠܡ ܐܡܪ *JSB3* 736:14; ... ܫܠܡ ܐܡܪ *Chran1* 43:26; **b.** alone ... ܫܠܡ *ib.* 43:19; **10. to begin a.** w. ל: ... ܫܠܡ ܐ ... *GalSimp* 248:10 [of drugs]; **b.** alone *ib.* 272:12; ... ܫܠܡ ... *ib.* 273:6; **c.** w. ... **to begin to sing** *ThMarg1* 131:4; *ON* 93:2ff. [expl. as ...]; **11.** w. ... (v. ↓ ... mng. 16.d.2) **a. to be accomplished** ... ܫܠܡ their joy will not be accomplished *Jul* 169:23; *Bhce2* 671:9; **b. to turn out, result (1)** prophecy ... ... *am6* 283:15 (false); **(2)** thought ... *ChrPsD1* 250:28; ... *Bhchr* 327:3; ... *JšBC1* 26:8; ... *JARS*³ 400:7; **(3)** alone ... *ChrPsD2* 311:17 [prophecies]; **c. to prosper, proceed well, succeed** ... *Pr* 13:13 (H שָׁלַם); ... ... *KwD*² 120:11; & often; **12. a. to come to mind (1)** w. -ל: ... *Jul* 195:19; **(2)** elsewhere w. - ל *Is* 65:17; *Jer* 3:16; 7:31; 44:21; *Sir* 11:5 (H עלה על לב); *Afr* 428:4; *am1* 276:12; *apap* 205:13; *Jul* 11:18; ... *GeschJosLink* 9:10; **(3)** w. ל: ... *ESRef2* 138:29; *Chran1* 149:12; **(4)** alone ... *StSyr4* 63:19 (to the Manicheans); **b. to stir one's soul** ... *AM1* 244:35; **13.** w. ל **to come to one's ear** ... *MiS* 81a:5

Pa. 1. to make go up *ThMJoh* 233:18 [n. fnd.];

2. to winnow ... ܕܚܫܠܡ ܕܚܦܝ ܕܠܒܠܒ ܕܚܛܬܐ *Is* 30:24 [cf. ES2 72:19] (fodder)

Af. 1. a. to make ascend ܐܫܠܡ, ܐܫܩ ܥܡ ܒܪܗ *Gn* 37:28 (H הֶעֱלָה); ܐܫܠܡ, ܐܫܩ ܒܪܗ *BalJos* 29:11; **b. to bring up from below** ܐܫܠܡ ܠܡܝ ܡܢ ܬܚܬ, ܡ *Jos* 2:6; **c. to bring to a place** ܐܫܠܡ, ܐܝܬܐ ܠܘܬ ܡܪܗ ܕܥܒܕ ܗܘ ܠܗ he commanded him to bring him to him by force *ChrPsD1* 245:20; **2. to raise up** ܐܩܝܡ ܠ *1Sm* 28:8 [dead person]; ܡܟܦܦ ܕܩܝܡ *Bhchr* 318:27 (apparition); **3. to build** ܐܫܠܡ ܒܢܝܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܢܬܢ *Philox1* 3:15 (edifice of our conduct); **4. to place upon, impose** ܐܝܩ ܐܫܠܡ ܥܠ ܟܬܦ ܠܗ they imposed many contributions upon the members of the church *JohEphLES* 91:7; **5. to produce a.** w. acc. ܐܫܠܡ ܥܠ ܕܡ ܕܡܝ ܕܚܛܬܐ *Didasc* 192:7 (blood & gall); ܐܫܠܡ ܡܩܝ *Med* 237:2 (pus); ܐܫܠܡ ܒܥܠ ܕܡ ib. 208:13; **b.** alone ܐܫܠܡ ܒܥܠ ܕܡ *Med* 237:18 [phlegm]; **6. to offer, sacrifice** ܐܫܠܡ ܠ ܩܘܪܒܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *Gn* 8:20; ܐܫܠܡ ܠ ܥܠܬܐ *1Sm* 6:14 (H הָעֲלָה); ܐܫܠܡ ܠ ܐܒܪܗܡ ܐܒܘܗܝ *James* 2:21 (ἀνενέγκαι); **7. to enhance, decorate**, pass.part. **a.** general ܡܟܦܦ ܟܠܝܠ ܕܪܫ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ *PsC* 200:7 [crown]; **b.** esp. engraved works ܡܟܦܦ ܒܟܬܒ ܕܪܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܢܬܐ *Šar* 42:10 = *am1* 96:8 (headband); ܡܟܦܦ ܒܟܬܒ ܕܪܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܢܬܐ *am5* 406:5 (courtyard w. white marble slabs); **8. a. to distill** ܐܫܠܡ ܒܐܠܒܝܩ *DuvB2* 25:3 (in an alembic); 28:16; 36:10; **b. to sublimate** pass.part. ܡܫܠܡ ܕܡܝ sublimate of mercury *ib.* 39:14; **9. a. to pay tribute (1)** w. ܡܟܣ: ܡܫܠܡ ܠ ܡܠܟܐ *1Macc* 1:4; *JohEph* 98:7 [n. fnd.]; ܡܫܠܡ ܠ ܡܠܟ *JohEphB* 320:1; ܡܩܡ ܠ ܡܠܟ *Chrmin* 50:19; *MiS* 84b:4; 603:17; *Bhchr* 32:25; **(2)** w. ܠ ... ܐܫܠܡ *JohEphB* 82:7; **b. to exact tribute** ܡܫܠܡ ... ܐܫܠܡ *1Kg* 5:27 (H הֶעֱלָה); ܡܢ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ ܠܡܣ *EvXII* 17:11; **10. a. to call s.o.'s attention to, remind s.o. of (1)** w. -ܒܠ ܫ: ܐܫܠܡ ܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܠܡܕܒܪܢ ܒܗ *SAL1* 12:11 (struggle); ܠ ܡܫܠܡ ܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܠܡܕܒܪܢ ܒܗ *KwDW* 268:15; **(2)** w. -ܒܠ ܒܥܝ: ܡܫܠܡ ܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܠܡܕܒܪܢ ܒܗ *JohEphB* 258:23; **b. to accustom s.o. to s.t.**, w. -ܒܠ ܒܝܕ: ܐܫܠܡ ܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܠܡܕܒܪܢ ܒܗ *Afr* 117:7 [to mockery]; **11.** w. ܠܒܘ **to make succeed** ܐܫܠܡ ܠ ܒܘ ܒܝܕ ܝܗܘܐ ܐܐܝ *Dt* 28:29 (H הַצְלִיחַ); **12.** gramm. **a. to make audible** [v. MasJsInd 121, s.v. ܐܐܝ; ib. 123, s.v. ܐܐܝ ܠ] ܐܐܝ *MasJs* 17:10 (28:5, marg.) [w. ref. to ܡܟܒܢ]; ib. 14:8 (23:6, marg.) [w. ref. to ܒܬܒ]; **b. (1) to pronounce with the vowel** *ō* pass.part. ܡܟܦܦ ܡܡܛܪ ܡܢ *EṢSy* 8:11 (letters preceding ܡܟܦܦ); ... ܕ ܡܟܦܦ *EṬ* 42:7; **(2) to pronounce with the vowel** *ē* pass.part. ܡܟܦܦ ܕܐ ܒܕܟ ܒܝܬ ܠܡܕܒܪܢ ܡܩܒ ܐܝܬ, ܐܐܝ ܡ ܡܡܛܪ the sign of *yod massaqtā* is two points placed underneath the preceding letter *EṢSy* 9:15; **13. to have a claim against s.o.** ܠ ... ܐܐܝ ܠ ܡܕ ܕܟܐ ܡܢ ܐܐܝ, ܐܐܝ ܠ and if anyone makes a claim on this land *DocB* 19

Etpe. 1. to mount, climb ... ܐܬܬܠܡ ܠ ܟܦܝ *Card* 61:1 (incline); **2. to be climbed** ܕܐ ܐܬܬܠܡ ܡܢ ܐܬܪ ܕܐ ܐܬܬܠܡ ܡܢ ܕܐ one side of the fortress which could be climbed *ChrPsD2* 233:12

Etpa. 1. to ascend ܐܬܬܠܡ ܠ ܒܝܬ *Ex* 40:37 (H נַעֲלָה); ܐܬܬܠܡ ܠ ܒܥܠܐ *Act* 1:11; ܐܬܬܠܡ ܠ ܒܥܠ, ܐܐܝ *Chrmin* 13:12; ܐܬܬܠܡ ܠ ܒܥܠܐ *MS2* 9:12; ܐܬܬܠܡ ܠ ܒܥܠ *Bhchr* 260:5; **2.** w. -ܠ **to approach** ... ܐܬܬܠܡ ܠ ܡܬܩܪܒ ܐܝܟ *PallM* 104:8 (ἀπεμβαίνοντες Butler, Pall 13:3)

Ettaf. 1. to be drawn up from below ܐܬܬܠܡ ܠ ܡܢ ܬܚܬ ܐܐܝ ܠ ... ܐܬܬܠܡ ܠ *JARS*[3] 64:7; **2. to be made to ascend** ܐܐܝ ܠ ... ܐܐܝ, ܐܐܝ ܠ it is difficult to be made to ascend to the height *Bhadsment*[2] 1:10 [for studying astronomy]; **3.** gramm. **to be pronounced with the vowel** *ē* ܐܬܬܠܡ ܠ ... ܐܬܬܠܡ ܠ ܒܗ ܕܐ the *yod* is not pronounced in the masculine with [*ē*], but with [*i*] *EṢSy* 53:21 [e.g. ܡܕܒܪ] [P. 477]

N, SG § 183; P. Haupt, ZA 2 (1887) 278[1]; Nöld, ZDMG

57 (1903) 419; Pe., mng. 10c: Budge, ThMarg2 274[3]; Af., mng. 12; Ettaf., mng. 3: Moberg, Term 71*.

ܣܠܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܠܩ) **ascension**, in phrase

- **ܣܠܩ ܪܥܝܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܪܥܝܐ) **beginning** ܣܠܩ ܪܥܝܐ ܕܡ ܐܬܝܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܠܦ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܦ ܕܡ beginning with the first letters, viz. *alpha GalSimp* 248:10 [P. 477]

But v. ↓ √ܣܠܩ pe., mng. 10a.

ܣܠܩܐ, pl. ܣܠܩܐ *EOE* 75:20 n.m. (Akk *silqu* B CAD S 267, JBA סִילְקָא DJBA 805, Arab سِلْق Siggel 43) **1. mangel-wurzel** (*Beta vulgaris*) *Is* 51:20 (H תּוֹא); *am3* 489:1; *Geop* 35:23; *GalSimp* 299:2 [expl. of τεῦτλον]; *EN* 50:v35; **2.** w. ܪܒܐ **plantain** *GalSimp* 253:2 [expl. of ἀρνόγλωσσον] [P. 478]

Mng. 1: Pfl 273ff.; Flora 1:347.

ܣܠܩܢܐ, ܣܠܩܐ (m.) *BhGr* 211:29 n.f. (etym. unkn.) **1. depilatory agent, salve for removing hair** *Geop* 44:13 (Sy for ↓ ψίλωθρον); **2. water moss** *GalSimp* 255:2 [expl. of βρύον]; *BAli1* 5155 [expl. as]; *BAli2* 172:7; *BBah* 421:22; 543:4; ܣܠܩ ܕܥܝܢ ܪܝܫܐ *ib.* 1355:18; **3.** cs. in phrase ܣܠܩ ܕܥܝܢ **hair of occiput** *BAli2* 172:9 [expl. as] [P. 475]

Mng. 1, 2: Pfl 236.

ܒܣܡܐ, pl. ܒܣܡܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܣܡ, ; JBA סַמָּא DJBA 817, Ma סאמא MD 312; mng. 2: Sy ܒܣܡ ܪܫܐ, ܒܣܡ ܕܪܫܐ PSm 2652, JPA סַמָּא דְמוֹתָא DJPA 817, Ma סאמא דמותא MD 312, mng. 2e, Akk *šammu ša muātišu* CAD Š/1 320, MH² סם המות J 998; mng. 3: MH סַם MŠabK 12:4; mng. 8: < Akk *šam terinni* a medicinal plant DAB 8, CAD T 355, s.v. *terinnu*; JBA סַמְתֵּרֵי DJBA 821) **1. medicine a.** general ܣܠܩ ܒܣܡ ܕܐ ܠܐ ܠܗ *Afr* 182:18 (for jealousy); ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܒܣܡ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܣܡ ܕܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܒܣܡ he was a doctor whose stick healed. It is better than the medicine of others *ESSerm2* 4:v152; pl. ܒܣܡ ܕܐ ܒܣܡ ܐ ܠܐ *Jer* 51:8 (H צְרִי); ܒܣܡ ܕܐ ܒܣܡ *ESSerm2* 3:v116; **b.** w. modifiers ܒܣܡ ܕܡ lethal drug *Med* 243:21; ... ܒܣܡ ܕܐ ܒܣܡ ܕܐ ܒܣܡ ܕܐ ܒܣܡ *ib.* 182:16; ܒܣܡ ܕܐ ܒܣܡ ܕܐ ܒܣܡ ܕܐ ܒܣܡ ܕܐ all of these medicines which indeed cause sleep *ib.* 3:8; **2. poison** ܒܣܡ ܕܐ ܒܣܡ *to* 36:3 (causing sickness); **3. color, dye** ܒܣܡ ܕܐ ܒܣܡ *Ez* 23:14 (H שֶׁשׁ); ܒܣܡ ܕܐ ܒܣܡ ܕܐ ܒܣܡ *ESFidH* 91:10 [portrait of Moses]; ܒܣܡ ܕܐ ܒܣܡ ܕܐ ܒܣܡ *ESNisB1* 48:2; *Add* 4:23; **4.** cs. in phrase ܒܣܡ ܕܡ, ܒܣܡ ܕܡ **gentium** *BAli2* 172:13 [expl. as ↓]; *BBah* 457:10; **5.** cs. in phrase ܒܣܡ ܕܡ **dragon's blood** *BAli2* 175:12 [same as ↓ ; v. mng. 8]; **6.** in phrase ܒܣܡ ܕܐ **plant name** same as ܒܣܡ ܕܐ *Med* 562:9; **7.** in phrase ܒܣܡ ܕܐ ܒܣܡ **dog droppings** *BAli2* 172:14 [expl. as]; *BBah* 1356:5; **8.** in phrase ܒܣܡ ܕܡ, ܒܣܡ ܕܡ **dragon's blood** (i.e. red-colored heart of *Dracaena cinnabari* used as a medication) *Med* 64:22; *DuvB2* 42:12; 50:6 [v. 252:20]; *BAli2* 176:3; *BBah* 579:14; 1337:6; 1360:14 [P. 479]

N, SG § 74 (pl.); GVG2 701 (pl. form); mng. 3: Löw, LW 398; mng. 5: Flora 2:198ff.

ܣܡܒܘܟܐ n. (< σαμβύκη) **sambuca**, type of harp *DnHex* 3:5 [P. 479]

ܣܡܒܐ n.m. (↓ ܣܡܒܐ; mng. 2: JBA סמדא DJBA 818) **1. barley bread** ܡܢܩܐ ܕܣܡܒܐ *GnHex* 40:16 (χονδρίτης); **2. porridge of wheat** *BBah* 1356:16 [in Aram. fable; expl. as الحشيشة الحنطة المهروسة] [P. 479]

ܣܡܒܪܐ n.m. (↓ ܒܣܡܒܪܐ, ܣܡܒܪܐ; TA סַמְדָּר TJ Is 18:5, JBA סִימְדְרָא DJBA 805, Ma סימאדרא MD 327) **blossom** ܒܣܡ ܣܡܒܪܐ *Is* 17:11 (> H; of vine; cf. ES2 48:24); *Song* 2:15; *Afr* 145:17; *ESVirg* 79:8; *EN* 51:v65 [expl. as الزهر والفقاح]; ܣܡܒܪܐ ܕܐ *BAli2* 173:2; *BBah* 1356:18 [expl. as ↓] [P. 479]

Flora 1:72 [etym.].

ܒܣܡܒܪܐ n.f. (↓ ܣܡܒܪܐ) **blossom** ܒܣܡܒܪܐ ܣܡܒܪܐ ܕܐ *SongHex* 7:12 [cf. comm. to Song 1:14: ܒܣܡܒܪܐ ܕܐ ܒܣܡ ܕܐ MS2 13:2] [P. 479]

ܫܡܫܐ m., f. ܫܡܫܬܐ n. (↓ √ܫܡܫ; MH סמוך MKel 12:4 (GC 35:8)) **supporter, sustainer** ܫܡܫܐ ܕܫܡܫܐ *Is* 3:1 (H מַשְׁעֵן וּמַשְׁעֲנָה); ܫܡܫ ܠܗ ... ܠܡܫܠܚ *ES2* 124:40; ܫܡܫ ... ,ܡܫܠܚ *KwDW* 129:10 [P. 480]

ܫܡܫܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܡܫ; ModSy ܫܡܫ *smūqā* Maclean 227) **1. red** ܡܠܩ ... ܫܡܫ ... ܫܡܫ *Med* 557:13; **2. sumac** *ib.* 560:12; 568:22 [P. 482]

ܫܒܒܐ n.m. (< MP *samōr* CPD 73; ILS 222; ↓ ܫܒܒܐ) **sable, marten** (*Mustela zibellina*) ܫܒܒ ... ܫܒܒ *Jšd* 59:22; ܫܒ ... ܫܒܒ *Med* 587:10 [P. 482]

L. Blau, ZDMG 23 (1869) 269.

ܫܒܒܐ adj. (adj. < ↓ ܫܒܒ; ↓ ܫܒܒ ...) **of sable**

ܫܡܒܪܐ n.m. (< σμύρνα) **myrrh** *PsHex* 44:8 (Aqu); ܫܡܒ<ܪ>ܐ *BAli2* 173:3 [expl. as مُرّ]; ܫܡܒ<ܪ>ܐ *BBah* 1356:20 [P. 482]

ܫܒܠܐ n.m. (↓ ܫܒܠ) **1. fox** *BAli2* 173:4 [expl. as ↓]; *BBah* 1357:15; **2. leader of the blind** *BAli2* 173:5 [expl. as قائد العميان]; *BBah* 1357:16 [P. 479]

ܫܓܠܐ, ܫܓܠܐ n.m. **beet root** *BBah* 1357:22 [expl. as] [P. 480]

Pfl 273; Flora 1:348.

ܫܒ vb. (↓ ... ; JBA סמי DJBA 818, Ma 1# סמא, 2# סמא MD 332) **Pe. ܫܒ to lose one's sight a.** general ... *Zech* 11:17 (H כָּהֵה; cf. ES2 304:29); ... *Joh* 9:39; *Afr* 194:19; **b.** metaph. w. ... from truth ... *BhGr* 106:10

Pa. to blind ,... *1Joh* 2:11 (darkness) [cf. ES3 401:11]; ... *Bhchr* 251:2; pass.part. ... *JSB3* 471:12 (to restore sight); ... *Kays* 214:1 (of understanding)

Af. 1. to be blind ... *am3* 332:11; **2. to be lame** ... *Gn* 32:32 (H צָלַע); *ON* 79:11; 86:5; ... *BBah* 1117:12 [expl. as]

Etpa. 1. to be blinded a. general ... *Tob* 14:2; ... ,... *Bhchr* 131:3; ... *Afr* 457:11; **b.** metaph. *ES1* 225F [n. fnd.]; ... *Philox1* 502:6 (thoughts); **2. to feign blindness** ... *ES1* 534:45; **3. to be blind** ... *am2* 32:17 (from birth) [P. 480]

ܫܒܝ adj., n. (↓ √ܫܒ; JBA סַמְיָא DJBA 818, Ma סאימא MD 311) **blind a.** general **(1)** adj. ... you were the eye of the body, (but) you became blind *Afr* 271:1; ... mentally blind *Ath* 50:12; **(2)** n. ... *Mt* 12:22; **b.** metaph., pl.abs. **(1)** w. ... from knowledge ... *ES2* 79:30; ... *VRabb* 194:13; **(2)** ... to truth ... *ES2* 91:16 [P. 480]

ܫܡܒܬܐ n.m. (< Akk *samīdu* B type of groats CAD S 115; ↓ ܫܡܒܬ; JBA סַמִּידָא DJBA 818, > Arab سميد Fr, AF 32) **fine flour** ... *Lv* 9:4; *Didasc* 247:16; ... *AthSy* 40:6 [cf. Is 1:13]; *Bhchr* 142:4 [P. 479]

AIOA 90.

ܫܒܝ, ... pl. ... *ZM1* 153:17; *Bhchr* 14:7 n. (< σημεῖον; cf. ↓ ...; CPA ... LSp 135; cf. Pal סמי PAT 393) **1. sign** ... *ESRef2* 108:28; ... *JohEphLES* 317:3; *am3* 236:1; *ThMarg1* 386:5; **2. milestone** ... *Epiph* 70:v42; **3. sign of zodiac** *GeZA8* 5:3; **4. zenith** ... SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 75:14 [expl. as]; ... *ib.* 78:17;

5. example ,ܡܬܠܐ ܕܣܡܝ *JohEphLES* 61:7 [P. 480]

Mng. 1: Brock, Hillers Vol 20.

ܣܡܝܐ, ܣܡܝܪܐ n. (< σάμιος) **1. measure employed by the Cyprians** *Epiph* 49:v70 [expl. as ܟܝܦܐ ܕܠܐ ܝܬܝܪ ܡܢ ܚܕ ܩܘܣܛ]; **2. a stone** *DuvB2* 2:8 [P. 480]

ܣܡܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܡܐ; JBA סַמְיוּתָא DJBA 819) **blindness** ܡܛܠ ܕܟܬܒ ܒܣܡܝܘܬܐ *ESI* 246:40; *Philox1* 502:9 [P. 480]

ܣܡܝܟ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܣܡܟ; JPA סמיך DJPA 381; cf. JBA סָמִיךְ close, next to DJBA 819, mng. 4) **1. leaning** abs. ܣܡܟ ܥܠ ܒܪ̈ܝ *2Sm* 1:6 (H נִשָּׁעַן); **2. reclining** abs. ܕ ܣܡܟ ܒܣܗܕܐ *Mt* 9:10; ܡܟܢܫ ܡܟ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܒܗ ܣܡܟ *Bal* 254:22; **3.** n.m. **guest** ܐܝܠ ܠܡܣܒ ܥܡ ܣܡܟ *ES2* 210:35 (to recline at table); ܣܡܟ ܒܝܬ ܣܡܟ *Didasc* 142:15; ܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܝܢ ܐܢܬ ,ܡܪܝ ܒܒܪ̈ܟܬܐ ܕܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܘ ܣܡ̈ܟ̈ܝ̈ܟ blessed are your guests who were gladdened by his blessing *ESVirg* 55:16; ,ܣܡ̈ܟ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܒܪ̈ܝܬ ܚ̈ܝ̈ܐ his guests drink new life *Narsai2Sy* 159:10; **4.** gramm. **adjoining** (of subj. and pred.) abs. ܟܠ ܡܠܬܐ ܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܒ ܡ̈ܢ ܬ̈ܪ̈ܝܢ ܣ̈ܡ̈ܟ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܟܠ ܡ̈ܠ̈ܐ ܕܒܪ̈ܟ̈ܒ ܣ̈ܡ̈ܟ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܡ̈ܢ ܚ̈ܕ̈ܐ each sentence is composed of two nouns which adjoin each other *BhGr* 4:1 [P. 480]

Mng. 4: Moberg, Term 72*.

ܒܣܡܟ̈ܝ̈ܢ adv. (↓ √ܣܡܐ) in phrase ,ܒܣܡܟ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܢ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ ܒܣܡ̈ܟ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܒܣܡ̈ܟ̈ܝ̈ܢ ,ܒ̈ܢ̈ ܕ̈ܡ ܕܟܬ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܒ̈ܢ̈ ܕ̈ܡ ܒ̈ܣ̈ܡ̈ܟ̈ܝ̈ܢ for people with melancholy more severely than that which is below *HippAph* 14:16 (ἀδροτέρως) [P. 480]

ܣܡܟ̈ܝ̈ܢ n.f. (↓ √ܣܡܐ) **adjoining, attaching** cs. ܣܡܟ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܟ̈ܝ̈ܢ *BhGr* 6:22 (of an action) [P. 481]

Moberg, Term 72*.

ܣܡ̈ܟ̈ܝ̈ adj. (↓ √ܣܡܟ) **poisoned** abs. ,ܣ̈ܡ̈ܟ̈ܝ̈ ܒ̈ܟ̈ܝ̈ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܟ̈ܝ̈ ,ܒ̈ܟ̈ܝ̈ ,ܒ̈ܟ̈ܝ̈ ,ܒ

ܡܫܬܟ ܫܪܝ ܡܫܟܐ ܫܠ ,ܡܫܟ *JohEphLES* 8:3 (curse); ܡܫܬܟ ܒܝ ,ܡܘܪܐ ܥܠ ܡܐ ܡܫܬܟ *am3* 662:19 (hunger); **g. to be present** ܡܫܬܟ ܒܥܕܐ *JohEphLES* 81:7; **h. to be adjacent to, beside** ܐܐܡ ܡܫܬܟ ܥܡ ܡܫܝܚܐ *Nm* 21:15 (H נִשְׁעַן); **i.** w. ܡܢ **to depart, withdraw** ܡܢ ܡܫܬܟ ... ܡܫܟ *ES2* 130:48

Pa. 1. to prop up, support ܐܐܡ ܡܫܬܟܡ ,ܡܘܪܐ *Ex* 17:12 (H תָּמַךְ); ܡܫܬܟܝܢ ܕܒܝܢ *Is* 9:6 (H סָעַד); ,ܡܫܬܟܢܐ ܡܢ ܥܠ ܐܡ *ES1* 402:25; ܠܐ ܡܫܬܟܢ ܒܝܠ ܡܫܟ ܒܦܫܝܛܘܬܐ *Philox1* 118:17 (simplicity); **2. to make arrive, lead to** ܐܡܪ ܠܡܫܬܟ ܒܫܐܠ *Pr* 5:5 (H יִתְמְכוּ; to Hades); ,ܡ ܫܒܝܚܐ ܠܡܫܟ ܒܡܐ ܠܡܫܟ ܡܠܐ *JSB5* 14:1 (Abel); **3. to prepare, arrange** ܡܫܬܟ ܒܥܪܒܐ ܡܫܬܟ *Pr* 11:16 (H תָּמַךְ)

Af. 1. to prop up, support ܡܫܬܟ ܐܦܝ *apap* 236:12 (boat); **2. to make recline at table** ܡܫܬܟ ܠܐܟܪ ܡܫܬܟ *Mk* 6:39; ܡܫܬܟ ܠܝ ܕܐ ܠܝ ܕܐ *ESGE* 106:11 [Joseph]; ܡܫܬܟ ܥܡ ܐܢ ܡܫܬܟ *BalJos* 206:5; ܡܫܬܟ ܒܐ ܡܫܬܟ *ib.* 211:4; ܒ ܡܫܬܟ ܒܡܫܬܟ Bheb in *JECanSy* 27:6; **3.** w. ܒܟ **a. to lead to** ܡܫܬܟ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ ܒܐ *Jul* 29:22 (to repentance) = *am6* 254:13; **b. to raise** ܡܫܬܟ ܒܥܕ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ ܥܠ ܐ (bands of opponents) joined together to raise suffering on the godhead *ThbK2* 227:15

Etpe. 1. to lean o.s. upon ܥܠ ܡܫܬܟ *Ez* 29:7 (H נִשְׁעַן); **2. to support o.s., rely on** ܒ ܡܫܬܟ ܒܫܘܩܪܐ ܐ ܥܠ *Is* 48:2 (H נִסְמָךְ); ܒܐ ܡ ܒ ܡܫܬܟ rely on the truth *ESJul* 71:5; *ESPar* 67:3; ܒ ܐ ܒ ܡܫܬܟ ... ܒܝ ܐ *KwDW* 152:1; **3. to be a guest, recline at a meal a.** general ܐܟܠ ܫܬܐ ܡܫܬܟ *Gn* 18:4 (H נִשְׁעַן); 43:33 (H וַיִּשְׁבוּ); ܡܫܬܟ ... ܡܫܬܟ ܡ *Mt* 8:11; ܡܫܬܟ ܡܫܬܟ ܡ JS in *StephbarṢud* 26:12; ܒ ܐܐܡ ܡܫܬܟ ܒܐܟܠ ܡܫܬܟ *am6* 322:17 (contemptible couch); **b.** w. acc. of pers., w. s.o. ܡܫܬܟ ܥܡ he will recline with you among us Cyril in *ZDMG27* 572:v205; **4. to eat** ܒ ܐ ܠ ܡ ܫܬܟ ܠ ܡ ܡܫܬܟ *ZM2* 186:22 = *Rabb* 235:23 [text: ܡܫܬܟ]; **5. to arrive, reach (a)** alone ܡܫܬܟ ܒܐ ܡܫܬܟ ,ܡ ,ܡܫܬܟ (the spirit) arrives, oh Lord, and closes the mouth of the greedy sea *ESFidH* 59:9; **b.** w. ܒܟ: ܡܫܬܟ ܒ ܡܫܬܟ *Jul* 60:1 (at repentance); **6. to be poured out** ܒ ܡܫܬܟ ,ܡ ,ܡ *JobHex* 3:2 (Aqu) (χυθήσεται; roar)

Etpa., part. **strong, powerful** ܠ ܡܫܬܟ ,ܡ *Job* 41:15 (H בַּל יִמּוֹט) [P. 480]

ܡܫܬܟ n.m. (↓ √ܡܫܟ; ↓ ܡܫܬܟ ,ܡ; JBA סְמָכָא DJBA 820) **1. stability** ܡܫܬܟ ,ܡ *2Petr* 3:17 (στηριγμός); **2. a. banquet a.** general ܡܫܬܟ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Lk* 9:14 (κλισία); *ES1* 67A [n. fnd.]; ܡܫܬܟ ,ܡ IA in *ER* 379:17 (marvellous); ,ܠ ,ܡ ‹ ›ܒ ,ܡ so that he should disturb our banquet *KwDW* 253:3; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ they made me recline at the banquet in the lower seats *PsC* 197:11; *JSB3* 679:3; pl.abs. ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Mk* 6:40 (πρασιά); ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *JSB3* 456:9 (to give a banquet); **b.** in phrase ,ܒ ,ܡ place of honor (at banquet) *Mt* 23:6 // *Lk* 20:46; **c. seat at a feast** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *1Sm* 20:25 (H מוֹשָׁב; but ,ܡ ib. 18); **3. choice place** ,ܡ ,ܡ *Afr* 269:3 [cf. Mt 23:6 // Lk 20:46] [P. 480, 847]

ܫܡܟ n.m. (↓ √ܡܫܟ; TA סַמְכָּא TJ Ez 39:11, TW 2:171, Ma סאמכא MD 313) **1.** cs. in phrase ,ܒ ,ܫ **holding a scepter** *Am* 1:5; 1:8 (H תּוֹמֵךְ שֵׁבֶט); **2. base** pl.abs. ,ܡ ,ܡ *Ex* 26:19ff. (H אֶדֶן); det. *ib.* 27:10ff.; *Nm* 3:36; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ib.* 4:31; **3. support** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Is* 36:6 (H מִשְׁעֶנֶת); ,ܡ ,ܡ *Didasc* 65:13; *ES1* 229:37; ,ܡ ,ܡ *Philox1* 103:9; ,ܡ ,ܡ *BhLSt* 163:9; **4. accent, word indicating enunciation at the beginning** ,ܡ ,ܡ *MasJsApp* 105:11 (& '.-

accent); ܫܡܫܡ ܫܡ ܫܡܫܡ ܫܡܫܡ *ET* 15:25; *BZ* 2:3; *BhGr* 253:14 [P. 480]

Mng. 4: Moberg, Term 72*; DPAS 72; 101.

ܫܡܐܠܐ n., adj. (↓ ܫܡܫܡ, ܒܫܡܐܠܐ, ܫܡܐܠܝܐ, ܫܡܐܠܝܘܬܐ, ܫܡ ܫܡܐܠܐ; JBA שְׂמָאלָא DJBA 1188, Ma סמאלא MD 332) **1.** n.f. **left side, left hand** ܒܝܕ ܫ ܫܡܫܡ ܫ ܫܡ ܫܡ *Gn* 13:9; ܫܕ ܡ ܫܡܫܡ *Mt* 20:21; ܫܡ ܫܡ ܫܡ ܫܡܫܡ ܫ ܫܡ they all depended on the head of the left hand *ESJul* 72:22; *ChrPsD1* 296:26; **2.** adj. **left** f. ܫܡܫܡ *Bab* 452:7 [eye] [P. 481]

ܒܫܡܐܠܐ adv. (↓ ܫܡܐܠܐ) **on the left** ܒܫܡܫܡ ܐ ܒܫܡ *Jšddev2* 143:2 [P. 481]

ܫܡܐܠܝܐ adj., n.f. (↓ ܫܡܐܠܐ) **left a.** adj. ܫܡ ܫܡܫܡ ܫܡ *GWH* 43a:1 (finger); ܫܡ ܫܡ *Bhchr* 212:22 (small finger); ܫ ܫܡ ܫ ܫ *JARS*[3] 8:11 [of hand]; **b.** n.f. ܫ ܫ ܫ he does not consider the things on the right and on the left *KwDW* 126:4; 194:6 [P. 481]

ܫܡܐܠܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܡܐܠܐ) **left-sidedness** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ the coldness of its temperature and its moistness attest to its left-sidedness *BhebGn* 2:21(22:28) [i.e. of Adam from whom rib was taken] [P. 481]

ܫܡܐܠܢܝܐ adj. (↓ ܫܡܐܠܐ) **left-handed** *Syn* 166:14; ܫ ܫ *INB* 88:12 [P. 481]

ܫܡܫܡ vb. (< ↓ ܫ; ↓ ܫ, ܫ, ܫ, ; cf. JBA סמס pa. to treat a sick person DJBA 821) **Pa. to poison** ܫ ܫ why are you poisoning her arrow? *BhLSt* 9:14 [metaph.]

Af. ; **1. to poison** ; *VRabb* 196:3; *Chran1* 260:6 = ; *MiS* 421b:34; ; *Bhchr* 136:27; **2. to prepare medicine** ; he made great linen cloths and prepared medication for them *JohEphLES* 156:4 **Etpa. to be killed by poison** ; *Bhchr* 32:3 (end of life) [P. 479]

ܫܡܫܡ n.m. (< σμῆγμα, σμῆμα soap, unguent; cf. ↓ 3#ܫ) **lampblack** ; *ES2* 335:39; ; (the five fingers of Adam) which worked to implant your seed, blessed in lampblack, in the skin [lit. field] of an animal *AS1Intr* 58:23; *EN* 39:v81 [expl. as وسخ السراج]; *BAli2* 175:5 [expl. as]; *BBah* 1359:19 [P. 479]

Fr, ZA 9(1894) 7[1] [etym.].

ܫܡܫܡ n.f. (JPA (תה)סממי DJPA 382, BH שְׂמָמִית HALOT 1338) **wall gecko** (*Tarentola mauritanica*) *BAli2* 174:6 [expl. as عظاية]; *BBah* 1359:22 [P. 479]

Fauna 80.

ܫܡܫܡ n.m. (↓ √ܫܡܫ) **apothecary** ; *Philox1* 379:14 [P. 479]

ܫܡܫܡ adj. (↓ √ܫܡܫ) **medicated** ; *BBah* 1357:1 [P. 479]

Pfl 223.

ܫܡܫܡ n. (cf. ↓) **fox** *BBah* 1359:24 [same as ↓] [P. 481]

Lag, RieGr XLIII: < NP *samand* steed PED 697; not in ILS.

ܫܡܫܡ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √ܫܡܫ; ↓ ,) **Quad. 1. to heal** ; *ESPar* 48:14; ; *Bhchr* 455:11; ; *TA* 32:v133; **2.** alone **to practice medicine** ; *Bhchr* 175:21

QuadRef. to be healed ; *ESL4* 435:26; ; *IA2* 14:v180; ; *MS2* 170:v36; ; *Bhcar* 84:13 [P. 479]

On etpe., mng. 2, in LS, v. ↓ √ܫܡܫ etpa.

ܫܡܫܪܐ n.m. (mng. 1: < Arab سمسار; mng. 2: < σισύμβριον) **1. broker, middleman** *BhNom* 378:18; ... *ib.* 522:17; **2. water mint** ... *BBah* 1345:9; *ib.* 1360:3; *BAli2* 175:11 [P. 481]

Mng. 2: Pfl 271.

ܫܡܝܠ vb. (perh. < H שְׁמַע אֱלֹהֵינוּ; ↓ ...) **Quad. to make an anchorite, hermit** ... *Bhcar* 133:18 (w. your prudence) **QuadRef. 1. to restrain o.s.** *AS3* 319:24 (cheese) [delete mng.; v. ↓ √ܫܡܠ etpe., mng. 4]; **2. to be an anchorite, hermit** *IA1* 240:v329 (w. unguents & filth); *JSB2* 865:9; **3. to wear simple garb** *ESSerm1* 9:v456 (married women); *JSB5* 644:4 [P. 481]

Fr, Schulth, ZA 19(1905) 134.

ܫܡܫܡܝ, ... *Med* 40:15; ... *ib.* 148:4 n. (< σάμψυχον) **marjoram** (*Origanum majorana*) *Geop* 116:30 [same as ↓ ...]; *EN* 49:v27; *BBah* 1293:6 [P. 482]

Pfl 41.

ܫܡܡ vb. (↓ ...; JBA סמק DJBA 821, Ma סמק MD 333) **Pe.** [*e*, ESy *a* (BhGr 118:1)/*a*] **to be red** ... *Lv* 13:43 (H אֲדַמְדֶּמֶת); ... *Is* 1:18 (H הָאֲדִים); ... *Lam* 4:7 (H אָדֹם); *Afr* 78:2; ... *am2* 393:12 [from blood]; ... *Geop* 84:30 **Pa. to make red** ... *ES1* 524:40; ... *SpSol4* 57:20 (roses); pass.part. ... *ThM* 78:17

Af. 1. to make red ... *IA1* 250:v5; ... *Ming1* 55:v186 (w. blood); **2. to become red** ... *ESGE* 138:19 [in ES1 incorr. voc. as Pa.]; ... *Nah* 2:4 (H מְאָדָם); ... *SAL2* 373:17 (cheek); ... *JAP9/7(1896)* 300:3; *BhLSt* 80:6 [P. 482]

ܫܡܡ n.m. (↓ √ܫܡܡ) **red color** cs. ... *Med* 36:22; ... *ib.* 128:22; det. ... *ZM1* 41:25 [P. 482]

Schleifer 206.

ܫܡܡ vb. (< ↓ ...; ↓ ...) **QuadRef. to become reddish yellow** ... *BBah* 1360:13 [expl. as شقر IV] [P. 482]

ܫܡܡ, ... *Med* 503:18 adj. (↓ √ܫܡܡ) **reddish yellow** abs. ... *Gn* 25:25; *1Sm* 16:12 (H אַדְמֹנִי; cf. ES1 365:29; Vc 48:25; Timpep 182:15); ... *AM2* 278:5; *Bhchr* 523:21 [P. 482]

ܫܡܡ n.f. (↓ √ܫܡܡ) **reddish yellow color** *BBah* 1360:11 [expl. as صهبة] [P. 482]

ܫܡܡ n.f. (↓ √ܫܡܡ) **red dye** Sergius in *BBah* 1522:3 [expl. of ...]; *JEschol* 8:12 [P. 482]

Löw, ZS1(1922) 152.

ܫܡܡ n.m. (< Arab سمراء) **broad leaved plant with waxen flowers** (*Euportia pythusa*) *Med* 599:19; *BAli2* 174:9 [P. 482]

PSmSup 236.

ܫܡܡ n.m. (< σμάραγδος; cf. ↓ ...) **emerald** *Rev* 21:19; ... *Kays* 268:21; *DuvB2* 15:9 [P. 482]

ܫܡܡ, f. ..., pl. ... adj., n.f.pl. (↓ √ܫܢܐ; JBA סני DJBA 822, Ma סניא, סאינא MD 334, 311) **1. bad, wicked** ... *Act* 18:14 (πονηρόν) [cf. JBA כל מינדעם סניא DJBA ib.]; **2. ugly a. (1)** adj., det. ... *ER* 359:12 (sign); **(2)** n.f. ... JS in

MS1 39:v187; **b.** cs. in phrase ܫܒܩ ܒܝܬ *KwDW* 167:4 (of appearance); ܦܢܒܐ ܓܒܝܬ woman provided with an ugly eye JS in *MS1* 34:v35; **3.** n.f.pl. **wicked deeds** ܫܢܝܬ, ܚܛܐ *Afr* 390:11; ܚܛܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܩܕܝܫܐ ܥܒܪܘ ܒܦܘܡ his wicked deeds passed through the mouths of the modest ones *ESFidS* 31:v377 [P. 483]

ܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܢܐ pe., part.; mng. 1: JBA סְנָאָה DJBA 821, Ma סאנא MD 313) **1. enemy** ܫܢܐ ܕܐܠ ܐܝܬ ܠܝ ܒܥܠܡܐ *Ex* 1:10; *Lk* 1:71 [// ↓ ܒܝܠܚܘܬܐ]; *Afr* 286:5; ܫܢܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܒܥܠ *Bal* 269:1; ܠܫܢܐ, ܫܢܐ ܕܐܒܐ *VRabb* 171:7; ܒܥܠ ܕܡ ܫܢܐ ܕܐܢܫ ZM1 66:13; **2.** gramm. **incompatible letters** ܐܬܘܬ ... ܐܬܝܐ ܕܐܬܘܬ *BhGr* 194:26; 196:10 [cf. ܐܬ ܫܢܐ ܕܐܬܘܬ ܕܡܬܚܫܒܢ ܒܐܬ ܫܢܐ ܕܐܬܘܬ BhGr2 39:23] [P. 483]

Rahlfs, GGA 1895 757 (perh. < H שָׂנֵא); mng. 2: Moberg, Term 72*.

ܣܢܓܘܪ, ܣܢܓܘܪ n.m. (< συνήγορος; ↓ √ܣܢܓܘܪ; JPA סניגור DJPA 384, MH² סניגור LW 403) **advocate, defender** ܒܥܐ ܣܥܪ ܡܠܠ ܒܣܥܪ ܐܢܐ ܣܢܓܘܪ you, the defender, speak in my stead. I took refuge with you *Bal* 332:4; ܣܢܓܘܪ ܕܐܒܘܟܣܝܣ ܕܡܠܦܐ ܕܟ *MS2* 52:v24; ܣܢܓܘܪ ܣܥܪ ܠܥܠ *JohEphLES* 255:11 (sharp-tongued) [P. 483]

Bernst, ZDMG 9 (1855) 874 [etym.]; DGLLT 126.

ܣܢܓܘܪܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܢܓܘܪ) **defence, entreaty** ܣܢܓܘܪܝܐ ܒܓܠ *IS* 28:16; *Ign* 216:18; ܣܢܓܘܪܝܐ ܕܐܢ *MiS* 237b:5 [P. 483]

ܣܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܢܐ; TA סִנְאָתָא TJ 2S 13:15, JBA סִנְאָתָא DJBA 821) **hatred** ܫܢܐ ܕܐܢܫ, ܫܢܐ ܕܐܢܫ *Nm* 35:20; ܫܢܐ ܒܐܢܝ ܫܢܐ ܕܐܢܫ *2Sm* 13:15; *Pr* 10:12; ܫܢܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܐ ܫܢܐ ܕܐܢܫ ESI 279:8 [v. Dt 22:1]; ܫܢܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܠܡ ܐܬܝ to bring their hatred (of Joseph) into the open *BalJos* 5:11 (Var) [text: ܫܢܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܠܡ ܐܬܝ]; *Philox1* 147:13 [P. 483]

N, SG § 100.

ܣܢܓܝܪܬܐ n.f. (cf. Akk *sungirtu* a plant CAD S 384) **aquatic plant** *Kays* 207:15 [P. 483] DAB 15.

ܣܢܓܩ n.m. (< Tk *sanjāq*) **a standard, the representation of a god with the appearance of a peacock among the Yezidis** ܣܢܓܩ ܕܡܠܟ ܛܐܘܣ *JAP9/7(1896)* 105:7; *Sing* 18:5 [P. 483]

ܣܥܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܣܥܪ; ↓ ܣܥܪ, ܣܥܪ) **QuadRef. to manage an appeal for o.s.** ܒܥܐ ܡܢ ܕܐܢ, ܡܢ ܠܥܠ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܠܡܢ ܠܥܠ ܕܐܢ ܒܐ ܕܐܢ ܒܐ ܕܐܢ *JARS*³ 88:10 (to fulfill a request) [P. 483]

ܣܢܕܘܩ n.m. (< Arab صندوق; ↓ ܒܝܬ ܩܒܪ) **reliquary** ܣܢܕܘܩ ܕܐܢ ܕܐܢ ܕܐܢ *PognInscr* 76:22 (136); ܣܢܕܘܩ ܕ ܒܥܐ ܠ *BO2* 235b:8 [P. 484]

ܣܢܕܘܩ n. (< σινδικόν du Cange [n. fnd.]) **cinnabar** *BAli2* 176:13 [expl. as زنجفر]; *BBah* 1361:22 [P. 484]

ܣܢܕܠ n.m. (< σανδάλιον; cf. ↓ ܣܢܕܠ; ↓ ܣܢܕܠ; JBA סנדל DJBA 821, Ma סאנדלא MD 313, MH סַנְדָּל MYomK 8:1, LW 399) **shoe, sandal** ܣܢܕܠ ܕ ܒܝܬ ܒܥܐ ܠ ܣܢܕܠ ܕܐܢ ܣܢܕܠ ܕܐܢ *JohEphLES* 359:13; *BhNom* 116:15; *BBah* 1361:19 [expl. as ↓ ܣܢܕܠ] [P. 484]

ܣܢܕܠ n. (same as ↓ ܣܢܕ; Ma סנדלום MD 313) **sandalwood** ܣܢܕܠ ܕܐܢ ܣܢܕܠ ܕܐܢ *BBah* 233:22 [P. 484]

Pfl 107.

ܣܢܕܪܟ n. (↓ ܣܢܕܪܟ) **gum of the red juniper, sandarach** *BBah* 1242:10 [P. 484]

Flora 3:32ff.

ܣܢܕܪ n. (etym. uncert.; cf. ↓ ܣܢܕܪ) **seed of Syrian rue** (*Peganum harmala*) *BBah* 1361:24 [expl. as ܙܪܥ ܕ ܒܥܐ ܙܪܥ] [P. 484]

ILS 223; Pfl 371.

ܣܢܕܪܝܢ n.m. (< συνέδριον; JPA סנהדרין DJPA 383) **council** ܣܢܕܪܝܢ ܕ ܒܥܐ ܠ ܣܢܕܪܝܢ *JohEphB* 24:15 = ܣܢܕܪܝܢ *MiS* 341a:15 [P. 484]

GLLT 123ff.

ܣܢܕܪܟ n.m. (etym. uncert.; Ma סינדירכא MD 328, JBA סַנְדְּרוֹם DJBA 821, σανδαράχη L-S

1582; ↓ ܣܡܝܪܬܐ) **red coloring matter, sandarach** *DuvB2* 23:6; *Med* 416:14; ܣܡܝܪܬܐ ܕܚܡܪ *DuvB2* 10:9; ܣܡܝܪܬܐ ܕܣܡܩ *ib.* 3:2; ܣܡܝܪܬܐ ܕܣܡܩ *BBah* 1361:25; ܣܡܝܪܬܐ ܕܪܥܝ *DuvB2* 3:2 [P. 484]
ILS 223.

ܣܝܢ, f. ܣܝܢܐ adj., n. (↓ √ܣܢܐ) **hated, odious a.** adj. f. ܐܬܬܐ ܕܚܒܝܒܬܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܝܬܐ *Dt* 21:15; **b.** n.m.pl. ܕܝܪܝܢ ܕܣܝܢܐ ܕܝܬܒܝܢ ܒܬܪܥܝܬܐ ܕܚܕܝ they were dwelling solitarily as odious and detested ones *VRabb* 203:27 = *am4* 444:10 [P. 483]

ܣܢܝܦܘܬܐ n. (< συνηγορῆσαι) **deprecation, imprecation** ܣܢܝܦܘܬܐ ܕܣܝܡܘܢܝܐ ܕܢܣܛܘܪܝܐ the (heretical) Simoniacal and Nestorian deprecation *ON* 42:4; *BBah* 1362:13 [P. 483]

ܣܢܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܢܦ) perh. **membrane** ܚܕ ܡܢ ܕܥܠ ܒܗ ܕܒܪ ܕܣܢܦ *ROrChr7* 114:7 (to be rubbed) [P. 483]

ܣܢܝܢܐ, abs. ܣܢܝܢ *Med* 558:12 n.f. (TA סְנוּנִיתָא TJ Jer 8:7, Akk *sinuntu* CAD S 295, Arab سَنُونُو Wehr 436) **swallow** *Jer* 8:7 (H עָגוּר); ܒܝܬ ܕܡܙܡܪ ܒܬ ܣܢܝܢܐ swallow that sang a new (melody) *ESEccl* 105:3; ܒܒܗ ܒܬ ܣܢܝܢܐ ܕܢܦ *IA2* 324:v1467; *AS4* 64:3; *Timpep* 234:8 [P. 483]

ܣܢܝܪܬܐ n.f. (< OP **sara-varti*, w. diss. *r ... r* > *n ... r* [cf. MP, ManParth *sārwār* helmet DMMPP 306] ILS 223; ↓ √ܣܢܪ#1; JBA סנוורתא DJBA 822, Ma סינוארא MD 328) **metal helmet** ܟܘܒܥ ܕܢܚܫ ܣܝܢܐ *1Sm* 17:5 (H כּוֹבַע); ܣܝܢܐ ܕܢܚܫ *1Macc* 6:35; *Eph* 6:17; *Afr* 104:16; ܒܥܠ ܕܣܝܢܐ ܕܢܚܫ ܕܒܪܙܠ ܘ ܣܝܢܐ ܕܚܪܒ *ZM1* 159:18; *IA1* 136:v1218; ܣܝܢܐ ܕܚܪܒ ܒܪܙܠ *am2* 88:12 [P. 486]
Hübsch, AG 235, no. 566; B. Geiger, AAC 298.

ܣܢܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܢܐ) **hatred** ܣܢܝܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ *Pr* 30:23 (UM) (H שִׂנְאָה; but also cf. BhGr 59:31); ܣܝܡ ܣܝܢܐ ܕܚܛܐ ܒܝܬ ܣܢܝܐ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 595:v96 (wheat & sin); ܣܝܢܐ ܕܚܛܐ ܕܠܐ *Bhchr* 493:3 [P. 483]
GVG2 § 23f.

ܣܢܝ, ܣܢܐ, ܣܢܝܐ adj., n.m. (↓ ܣܢܝܘܬܐ, ܣܢܝܢܐ; Arab سناط Hava 340) **beardless a.** adj.cs. ܣܢܐ ܕܡ<ܐ>ܠ<ܐ>ܐ *CatWr2* 593b:14 [v. PSm 2698]; det. ܣܢܝܐ ܕܚܛ ܐ *ESAct*^{2} 43:2 = *am3* 641:15; ܣܢ ܥܕܥܐ ܕܐ ܣܢܝܐ ܕܥܕ *Act14congr2* 128:14 (small deacon); ܣܢܝ ܥܕܝ *ThMarg1* 94:10; ܣܢ<ܐ>ܠ<ܐ> *EN* 11:v30 [expl. as كوسج]; *BAli2* 177:3 [expl. as سناط]; *BBah* 1362:6; ܣܢܝ *BBah* 1363:17; **b.** n.m. ܣܢ ܠܡܢ ܐ ܣܢ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܣܢܝܢܐ *Med* 588:11; *Act14congr2* 127:22 [P. 484]

ܣܢܝܢ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܣܢܝ) **little beardless one** ܣܢ ܥܕ ܣܢ ܚ ,ܟ ,ܣ *Chran1* 267:29 [P. 484]

ܣܢܐ n.m. (< Lat *senator*) **council member** ܒܐ ܟ ܣ ܐ ܣܢ ܐ ܣ ܐ *SE*^{2} 44:17 (distinguished in greatness) [P. 485]

ܣܢܐ n.f. **hump** ܣܢܐ ܕܒܐ ܣ *BBah* 1363:1 (of camels; expl. as سنام الجَمَل) [P. 485]

ܣܢ vb. (< OfA שני HALOT 1987; ↓ ܣܢܝ, ܣܢ, ܣܢ, ܣܝܢ, ܣܢ, ܣܢ, ܣܢ, ܣܢ, ܣܢ; JBA סני DJBA 822, Ma סנא MD 333) **Pe. to hate** ܣܢ ܐ ܣܢ ܐ ܣ *Gn* 26:27; ܣܢ ܐ *Jud* 14:16; ܣ ܐ ܣ ܐ ܣ ܐ *Ath* 34:17 (pride); ܣ ܐ ܣ *Bhchr* 493:1
Af. to make hateful, odious, loathful ܐ ܣ ܐ ܣ ܐ ܣ *ESSerm1* 16:v199 (physicians); ܐ ܣ ܐ ܣ *ESNisB2* 79:13 (you, yourself); ܐ ܣ ܐ ܣ *ER* 359:11 (leper); ܐ ܣ ܐ ܣ they make their countenances loathful *Philox1* 114:18; ܣ ܐ ܣ ܐ *JSConst* 2:v76 (appearance); ܣ ܐ ,ܣ ܐ ,ܣ ,ܐ *Sahd* 492:12; ܣ ܐ ܣ ܐ ܣ *BrCh1** 441:16
Etpe. 1. to be hated ܣ ܐ ܣ ܐ ܣ *Eccl* 7:17; ܣ ܐ ܣ ܐ ܣ ܐ ܣ ܐ *ESI* 179:26; ܐ ܣ ܐ ܣ ܐ ܣ ܐ *BalJos* 10:12 (Var) [text: ܣ ܐ ܣ]; ܐ ܣ ܐ ܣ ܐ ܣ ܐ ܣ ܐ *Philox1* 413:20 (& to be despised); **2. to become ugly, loathsome** ܣ ܐ ܣ ܐ ܣ *ESNisB1* 13:6; ܣ ܐ ܣ ܐ ܣ ܐ ܣ

ܫܢܝܐ ܫܢܝ *EpBar* 6:12 (1225:24) = *EpBar1M* 417a:28 (& loathed); ܫܢܐ ܫܢܝܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ *ChrPsD1* 137:17; ܫܢܝܐ ܫܢܝ *JohEphB* 294:11 = *Chran1* 206:11 = *MiS* 350a:11 (& to become thin; of young women); **3. to become dried up, emaciated** ܫܢܝܐ ܫܢܝ ܐܦ *Geop* 108:12 (ἰσχναίνηται, ισ 3:1); ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܠܛ *ib.* 108:30 (ἀπισχναίνηται, ισ 4:2)

Etpa. 1. to be hated ܐܬܫܢܝ ܒܝ ܫܢܝ ܕܒܥܠ *ChrPsD1* 244:21; **2. to become repulsive, ugly** ܫܬܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *IA2* 348:v1835 (handwriting) [P. 483]

ܫܒܩ n.m. (mng. 1: JPA סני DJPA 384, CPA ܣܢܐ LSp 138) **1. thorn bush** (*Rubus fruticosus L*) ܫܒܩ ܕ ܫܒܩ ܕܒܥܠ ܫܒܩ *Ex* 3:2; *Act* 7:30; *Afr* 168:1; *ESGE* 122:16; *IS* 95:15; *Geop* 12:18; **2.** w. ܓܦܬ (κυνόμορον) **fruit of white rose** (κυνόσβατος) *BBah* 1776:5 [P. 485]

Mng. 1: Pfl 275; Flora 3:187; mng. 2: Pfl 276.

ܫܒܝܩ adj. (↓ √ܫܢܐ) **1. odious, hated** ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *Rev* 18:2; ܫܢ ܫܒܝܩ ܫܢܝ *ESHaer* 190:11; **2. foul, ugly** ܫܢܝ ܫ<ܢ>ܒ ܫܢ ܫ *IA1* 228:v64 [P. 483]

ܫܢܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܢܐ; JBA סְנִיוּתָא hatred DJBA 822) **1. foulness, ugliness** abs. ܫܢܝ ܫ ܫ *CatMB* 4a:55 (defiled; in colophon); cs. ܫ ܫܢܝ ܫ *Narsai2Sy* 258:7; ܫ ܫ *ESI* 523:6; det. ܫ ܫ ܫ *Philox1* 504:13; **2. hatred** ܫ ܫ ܫ *ESHebd* 56:v800 (of thorns); ܫ ܫ ܫ one who is troubled because of his hatred *ESNisB1* 60:9; 61:15 [P. 483]

Mng. 2: Contra LS 678, based on ed. Beck.

ܫܒܝܠ n.m. **bee glue** (used to close crevices in hives) *GalSimp* 294:8 [expl. of ܫ πρόπολις]; *BAli2* 178:2 [expl. as وَسَخ كوارة العَسَل]; ܫ ܫ *BBah* 1363:6; 1614:22; 1633:1 [P. 484]

ܫܒܝ adj. (↓ √ܫܢ; mng. 2: CPA ܫܢܝ LSp 138) **1. sifted** abs. ܫ ܫ ܫ *Geop* 103:7 (διηθημένος; straw); **2. purified, refined** ܫ ܫ ܫ *1Kg* 6:20; *ES2* 295:23; *PsC* 128:14; *Kays* 267:4 [P. 483]

ܫܒܝܩ adj. (↓ √ܫܢ; Ma סניקא needy MD 334) **lacking a.** general abs. ܠ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ the healthy do not lack a doctor *Mt* 9:12; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *asd* 30:9; det. ܫ ܫ ܫ *ER* 106:18 (forgiveness); **b.** w. ܒ: abs. ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *AM1* 220:13; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ he lacks nothing *Aristides* 2:7; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Nest* 377:16 [P. 485]

ܫܒܝܢܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܢ) **want, need** ... ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Act* 20:34; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Bard* 16:23; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ they fill up the common need from the common abundance *ESRef1ER* 26:10; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ JS in *asd* 99:27 [P. 485]

ܫܒ vb. (↓ ܫܒܩ, ܫܒܝ; CPA ܫܒ pa. LSp 138, MH סנן pi. LNV 249) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to filter, strain** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *DuvB2* 13:20; 13:21; 83:14 [P. 483]

Schwally, Idiot 64.

ܫܒܩܠ n.pl. **fibers, fringes** *JAP9/7(1896)* 115:12; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Sing* 77:8 [P. 485]

ܫܒ vb. (JBA סנף to project DJBA 822) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to insert** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *BBah* 1361:15 (in nostrils; expl. as ↓ √ܫܠ af.) **Pa. a. to gird** ܫ ܫ ܫ *BAli2* 152:1 (garments); **b.** pass.part. ܫ **manifest** *BAli1* 6231 [P. 485]

ܫܒ vb. (↓ ܫ, ܫ, ܫ, ܫ, ܫ; cf. ↓ ܫ, ܫ, √ܫ pa.; Ma 2# סנק MD 334) **Pe.** [*e/*] **to need, want** pass.part. ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Didasc* 191:2 (to suffer)

Af. 1. to make need, want, a. alone ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ blessed is the one who made the soul want to extol its partner *ESNisB2* 59:3; **b.** w. ܒ: ܫ ܫ ܫ

ܟܠ ܡܠܟ ܒܝܬ ܕܝܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܦ ܗܘ ܐܫܚܬ ܠܗ ܐܪܥܐ ܟܕ ܐܫܚܬ ܠܗ ܐܪܥܐ just as he made him need space, so he made him need the earth *ESRef1* 134:15; ܐܫܚܬ ܠܗ ܐܪܥ ܫܠܡ *IA2* 156:v313; ܠܐ ܫܚܬ ܠܗ ܐܪܥ ܠܡܫܕ ܠܐ ܫܚܬ ܠܗ ܐܪܥ *AM2* 373:35; **2. to lead, conduct into** ܫܚܬ ܠܐ ܐܘܕܝܬ ܠܗ ܠܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܢ ܕܐܫܚܬ ܠܗ ܠܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܢ *KwDW* 81:5; ܫܚܬ ܠܗ ܠܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܢ ܠܡܠܟ ܥܠ ܐܝܠܢ *Bhchr* 4:23 (to cause to set a king over them)

Etpe. 1. a. w. ܟܠ **to be needed, in need a.** w. ܟܠ: ܐܬܫܚܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܐ *Mk* 2:25 (& hungry); ܠܐ ܐܬܫܚܬ ܠܗ ܡܕܡ ܡܢ ܥܠܡܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܬܫܚܬ ܠܗ ܡܕܡ ܡܢ ܥܠܡܐ *ES1* 132:25 (necessity); 439:40; ܠܐ ܐܬܫܚܬ ܠܗ ܡܕܡ ܡܢ ܟܬܒܐ ܕܐܬܫܚܬ ܠܗ ܡܕܡ ܡܢ ܟܬܒܐ *Kays* 160:6 (written law); **b.** w. ב- **to be compelled, forced** ܐܬܫܚܬ ܠܡܐ ܒܫܠܡܐ ܕܐܬܫܚܬ ܠܡܐ ܒܫܠܡܐ *Chran1* 183:14 (to travel to GN); **2.** impers. **to be necessary** ܠܐ ܐܬܫܚܬ ܠܗ ܐܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܫܚܬ ܠܗ ܐܠܐ ܡܢ ܕ *BhebLk* 1:5 (123:16) [P. 485]

1# ܫܚܬ vb. (cf. ↓ ܫܚܢ) **Pa. to move** ܫܚܬ ܠܐ ܫܚܬ *apap* 188:10; 234:1 = *am3* 21:11; 69:3 (head); *Vc* 88:1; ܠܐ ܫܚ<ܬ>ܐ ܕ<ܐ>ܫ<ܬ>ܐ *JAOS39* 290:8 [P. 486]

Nöld, ZDMG 25 (1871) 671; Geig, ib. 26 802; Wright, apap2 162[a].

2# ܫܚܬ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܚܝܢܐ) **QuadRef. ܐܫܬܚܝܢ to put on a helmet** ܕܐܫܬܚܝܢ ܫܚܝܢܐ *ESJul* 78:7 [P. 486]

ܫܚܝܬܐ n. (cf. ↓ ܫܚܝܬ; perh. < Gr σῦριγξ; cf. ↓ ܫܘܪܝܢ, ܫܘܪܝܬ, Ind *surungā*) **cave** *BAli2* 178:4 [expl. as ↓ ܥܡܒܩ mng. 3]; *BBah* 1365:2; 1973:7 [P. 486]

ܫܚܝܦ n. (etym. uncert.) **a. kind of bread** *2Sm* 6:19 (H אֲשִׁישָׁה; Var: ܫܫܝ) // *1Chr* 16:3; *BAli1* 4622 [expl. as ܠܚܡܐ ܕܫܟܪ]; *BAli2* 178:5 [expl. as ܠܚܡܐ ܕܫܟܪ ܕܙܒܝܒ]; *EN* 21:v61 [expl. as الجردقة من الخبز]; **b. wine goblet** (< OP **sanakra-*) *BBah* 1365:3 [expl. by BS as ܟܣ ܕܫܟܪ] [P. 486]

ILS 224; Blau, ZDMG 23 (1869) 271; for *ChrRSy* 137:20, v. ↓ ܫܘܪܝܬ.

ܫܚܬ n.m. **1. tenth part of** ܡܕܬܐ **measure** *Med* 531:10; ܫܚܬ ܡܢ ܕܒܥܐ ܠܐ ܕ ܫܚܬ, ܫܚܬ *ROrChr15* 253:12; **2. kind of sore** ܫܚܬ ܕܡܡ ܠܫܚܬ ܕܒܝܫ *Med* 584:6 [P. 486]

ܫܚܬ n.m./f. (↓ √ܫܚܬ; CPA ܫܬ LSp 138, JPA סס DJPA 384) **grub, worm** *Is* 51:8; ܫܚܬ ܕܒܝܫ ܫܚܬ *Pr* 14:30 (H רָקָב; but ܕܒܝܫ Hos 5:12; ܫܚܬ ܕܥܨܡܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܫ ܫܚܬ Pr 12:4; ܫܚܝ Hb 3:16); *Is* 50:9; ܐܟܠ ܫܚܬ ܠܗ ܐܟܠ ܠܒܘܫ *Job* 13:28 (H עָשׁ; but omitted Is 51:8; Ps 39:12; trans. as ܥܬ Job 4:19; ib. 27:18); ܐܝܟ ܫܚܬ ܕܒܝܫ ܐܟܠ *Mt* 6:19; 6:20; *Afr* 365:3; *ESEccl* 115:25 [// ↓ ܫܚܝܢܐ]; ܫܚܬ ܕܒܝܫ ܐܟܠ the worm falls in the pouches *JSB1* 643:16; ܫܚܬ ܕܒܝܫ ܐܟܠ *BhGr* 11:18 [P. 486]

N, Gr § 87 (f.).

ܫܚܝܢ n.m. (perh. < MP **šaš-gōn* of six colors (Gignoux) or **šast-gōn* of sixty colors (Shaked) [cf. MP *šaš* six or *šast* sixty + MP *gōn* color CPD 79, 37]; ILS 224; ↓ ܫܚܝ; JPA סססגון DJPA 384) **purple** *Ex* 25:5 (H תְּחָשִׁים; cf. ES1 229:28); ܫܚܝ ܕܡܫܚܐ ܕܫܚܝ *2Chr* 2:6 (H כָּרְמִיל); 2:13; ܫܚܝ ܕܐܫܬ ܐܪܓܘܢ ܘܫܚܝ *ES2* 317:6; *BBah* 1365:23 [expl. as ܡ ܕܫܚܝ ܕܐܬܝܠ ܠܗ ܕܫܚܝ] [P. 487]

ܫܚܫ vb. **Pa. to subject** ܫܚܫ ܠܥܡܡ ܒܝܫ ܡ ܠܐ *Card* 99:8 (w. torments) [P. 487]

ܫܚܢܝܬܐ n.f. **medlar** (*Mespilus*) BS in *BBah* 1118:26 [expl. of ↓ ܫܚܢܝܬ]; ܫܚܢܝܬ *ib.* 1294:11 [P. 487]

Pfl 288.

ܫܚܬ, ܫܝܬ n.f. (↓ ܫܚܬ; JPA 2# סעד DJPA 385, Akk *suādu* CAD S 338, JBA סוּעְדָּא DJBA 795, > Arab سُعْد Siggel 42) **1. cyperus** ܫ<ܝ>ܚ<ܬ>ܐ ܕܡ<ܝ>ܐ *ESPar* 30:10; ܫ<ܝ>ܚ<ܬ>ܐ ܕܒ<ܪ>ܝ<ܬ>ܐ *Geop* 87:14 (of meadow; same as ↓ ܫܚܝ); 113:6; *GalSimp* 279:4 [text: ܫܚܬ; expl. of ܫܚܬ ܕܒܐ κυνόσβατος]; *Med* 239:12; *EN* 25:v65; *BBah* 1366:8; **2. bush, shrub** (θάμνος) *Gr* 147:21; *Geop* 2:6 [same as ↓ ܫܚܝ]; ܫܚܝ ܕܐ

ܫܚܦ ib. 94:22; ܫܚܦ ܫܚܦ JSB3 412:18; ܫ<ܚ>ܦ JSB1 719:21 [v. LS 460] [P. 487]

Mng. 1: Pfl 276; Flora 1:558ff.

ܫܚܦܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܚܦ; Ma סאיורא MD 311) **1. overseer, *periodeuta*** ܫܚܦܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܪܒܐ ܕܥܠ ܪܒܐ Rabb 212:7; ܫܚܦܐ ܕܡ ܐܝܟ ܒܝܬ ܦܩܝܕܐ BO3/2 831:3; ܫܚܦܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܥܒܝܕ JARS3 3:16; **2. guardian** ܫܚܦܐ ܕܢܦܫܝ 1Petr 2:25 (ἐπίσκοπος); **3. doer, maker** ܫܚܦܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܛܒ JohEphLES 72:10; ܫܚܦܐ ܕܒܬܘܠܬܐ ܕܟܬܒܐ EChe1 11:7 (WMcL 48:6 = B 63:15) (ποιητής); ܫܚܦܐ ܕܟܬܒܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ MiS 338a:32; **4.** [calque < ↓ فَاعِل] gramm. **agent, subject** ܫܚܦܐ ,ܡܥܒܕ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܣܟ ET 6:6; & *passim* [P. 488]

Mng. 1: E. Sachau, ZDMG 36(1882) 348; Borbone, AOKO 174; mng. 4: Moberg, Term 72*.

ܫܚܦܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܚܦ) **1. appearance, visitation** ܫܚܦܬܐ ,ܬ ܫܚܦܬ ܡܫܝܚܐ NmHex 1:44; ܡܫܝܚܐ ܡܫܚܦܬܐ ܥܡ ܒܝܬ ܕܒ PetrIb 125:12 (to visit and make comfortable); ܫܚܦܬ ܒܬ ܡܫܚܦ JohEphLES 12:1; ܫܚܦܬ ܫܚܦܬ SevHym 307:1 (of monasteries); **2. medical practice** ܒܝ ܫܦܐ ܕܡܐ ܫܚܦܬ Bhchr 220:10 (to be expert); **3. action, act** cs. ܫܥܠ ܫܚܦܬ MiS 179b:42; det. ܫܚܦܬ ܫܚܦܬ BhGr 6:22 (association); ܫܚܦܬ ܦܥܠ action nouns BhGr2 40:13; **4. business, affairs** cs. ܫܥܠ ܫܚܦܬ ܠܚܠܘܦܐ ܕܫܚܦ ES2 165:33; det. ܫܚܦܬ ܕܚܠܦܬ KwDW 202:20; **5. effect** ܫܚܦܬ ܡܫܚܦܬ bodily effects Philox1 590:23; ܫܥܠ ܫܚܦܬ GalSimp 259:9 (of medicines); **6.** cs. in adv. phrase **ܫܚܦܐ ܒܒܝܫ in a mischievous or evil manner** ܫܚܦ ܒܢܝ ... ܫܚܦ ܒܒܝܫ people dared in an evil manner to remove (him from office) SAL1 106:23 (κακοπραγμόνως) [P. 488]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 73*.

ܫܚܦܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܚܦ) **visit** ܫܚܦ ܕܐ ܫܚܦ ܠܫܚܦ ܚܠ ܕܒܝܬ the whole city came to visit her *Mar* 53:8 = *am1* 71:8 [P. 488]

ܫܚܦܢܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܫܚܦ) **1. practical** ܫܚܦ ܫܚܦ ܫܚܦ SevVit 55:2; ܫܚܦ ܫܚܦ ܫܚܦ ܫܚܦ Bhce2 583:3; **2. abstract** BhGr 7:13 (noun); ܫܚܦ ܒܬ ܫܚܦ ܫܚܦ ib. 28:31 [P. 488]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 73*.

ܫܚܦܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܚܦ) **female visitor** ܫܚܦ ܠܫܚܦ JohEphLES 174:1 (consolation; appellation of woman); AS2 330:2 [P. 488]

ܫܚܠ vb. (↓ ܚܒܠ, ܫܚܒܠ; JBA סוט etpe. to become frightened DJBA 792) **Pe.** [*e/a,o*] w. ܒ **to be disgusted with, loathe** ܒ ܫܚܒܠ ܫܥܒ ܒܫ IAB1 108:6; ܠ<ܕ>ܫ ܫܚܦ ܒ ܫܠ you loathe the advice of slackness Philox1 446:5 [v. LS 484]; Nest 193:13; <ܠ>ܫ<ܐ> ܫܚܦ ܫܐ ܒ ܐܝ Rechtsb1 152:1; BBah 1366:22 [expl. as ↓ √ܫܚܐ,]

Pa. to make loathsome ܫܚܒܠ ,ܫܥܒ Sahd 140:5 (conduct)

Af. to find fault with, censure ܐܫܚܠ BBah 1366:23 [expl. as ↓ II]

Etpe. to make a mistake, waver ܐܬܫܚܠ BBah 245:25 [expl. as ↓ √ܥܠ etpe.]

Etpa. 1. to abhor ܐܬ ܒ ܡ ,ܬ ܒ ܐܬ ܐܬܫܚܠ BhEth 375:18; **2. to become loathsome** ܐܬܫܚܠ ܐܬܫܚܠ PO7 71:9 (& hated); **3. to be scorned, spurned** BBah 1122:19 [expl. as ܐ ܒ ܫ ܒ ܐ ܠ ܐ] [P. 487]

ܫܥܙ vb. (↓ ܫܥܢ) **Pe. 1. to dare, be bold** ܫܥܙ ܠ ܫܥܙ ܠ ES1 422:33 (to give an answer); ܫܥܙ ܫ ܐ ܠ Bhce3 303:19; ... ܫܥܙ ܫ Add 38:18 (Var, ib. n.c); **2.** w. ܒ **a. to attack rashly, assault** ܫ ܒ ܫ ܠ Col 2:18; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ free will in its audacity assaulted Abel in its envy ESBardER 133:1; ܫ ܐ ܫ ,ܒ AM2 51:11; ,ܥ MS2 64:1; ܫ

ܫܚܝܢ ܠܡܫܚܘܬ ܫܚܝܢ *Apoll* 10:5; **b. to revolt** ,ܡܠܟܐ ܥܡ ܫܚܐ ܒܡܠܟܘܬ *ESNat* 57:3; **c. to dash, knock down, weaken (1)** alone ܥܡ ܟܐܢ ܕܫܚܐ ܠܗ ܠܗ ܟܐ ܕܟܐ ܡܠܟܐ *ChrPsD2* 350:27; **(2)** w. -ܒ: ܟܐ ܕܫܚܐ ܒܗ ܒܟܐ ܕܒܫܚܘܬ ܒܟܐ *Bhchr* 56:25 (in habitable area) [P. 487]

ܫܚܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܐ) **1. assault, attack** ܒܟܐ ܕܫܚܐ ܠܗ ܒܟܐ *MiS* 583c:23 (on GN); **2. sin, fault, misdeed** ܕܠܐ ܫܚܝܢ ܒܟܐ ܕܒܓܢܬܐ ܒܠܐ *ESGE* 4:14 [in Paradise]; ܒܟܐ ܫܚܝܢ *Cyr*[1] 379:6 (daring); ܒܟܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܢ ܫܚܐ *am4* 325:8; **3. trick, cunning** *PsHex* 139:8 (Symm); ܒܐ ܒܟܐ ܠܫܚܐ ܒܟܐ *BhebRom* 3:5 (3:2); **4. quibble, subtlety** ܒܟܐ ܕܫܚܐ ܒܟܐ ܫܚܝܢ *DocrelàAḥ* 33:19; ܫܚܝܢ ܒܟܐ ܫܚܝܢ *ib.* 43:4; *BO2* 297a:30; **5. plan, intention** ܕܐ ܒܟܐ ܥܡ ܫܚܐ *PetrIb* 54:18 (to be hindered); **6. argument** ܫܚܝܢ ܒܟܐ Bheb in *PO13* 266:1 (implied); **7. assiduity, skill** cs. ܫܚܝܢ *Bhchr* 369:16 (falsity) [P. 487]

ܫܚܝܠܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܚܠ; Ma סאיטא perishable MD 311; cf. JBA סְיוּטָא fright DJBA 800) **abominable a.** general ܫܚܝܠܐ ܒܟܐ ܕܒܫܚܐ ܒܟܐ *EOE* 55:16; ܫܚܝܠܐ ܒܟܐ *RHRB* 77:21 (death); ܫܚܝܠܐ ܒܟܐ *BhEth* 314:6 (family); *CatBod* 272:26; *EN* 34:v80 [expl. as بشع]; **b.** in colophon describing scribe ܫܚܝܠܐ ܒܟܐ *CatWr1* 310a:15; ܒܟ ܕܠ ܫܚܝܠܐ ܒܟܐ *CatWr2* 851b:5 [P. 488]

ܫܚܝܠܘܬܐ* n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܠ) **deformity**, in phrase

- ܫܚܝ ܫܚܝܠܘܬܐ* n.f.cs. **deformity of the face** *Gr* 40:4 (τὸ δυσειδές) [text: ܫܚܝܠܘܬܐ] [P. 488]

ܫܚܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐ#ܫܚܐ) **ordination** cs. ܫܚܝܢܘܬ ܫܚܝܢ *JAP9/5(1895)* 113:v34 (of perfection) [P. 488]

ܐ#ܫܚܐ vb. (↓ ܒܫܚܢܬܐ, ܫܚܝܢܘܬܐ, ܫܚܢܐ, ܫܚܝܢ, ܫܚܝܢ, ܫܚܐ, ܫܚܝܢܐ, ܫܚܐ, ܫܚܝܢ, ܫܚܐ; JBA סער DJBA 823) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to visit** ܫܚܝܢ ܠܡܫܚܝܢ *Mt* 25:36 (ἐπισκέπτεσθαι); ܫܚܝܢ ܠܫܬܬ ܕܡܐ *asd* 33:4; ܒܟܐ ܕܠ ,ܫܚܐ ܠܟ ܒܟܐ ܕܫܚܐ *VRabb* 201:20; ܒܟܐ ܫܚܝܢ *JohEphB* 62:17; **2. to care for, attend to** ܫܚܐ ܒܟܐ ܠܫܚܐ *Ruth* 1:6 (H פָּקַד; cf. ↓ √ܦܩܕ pe., √ܥܝܕ pe., √ܐܬܦ etpe.); ܫܚܐ ܒܟܐ ܫܚܐ ܒܟ ܫܚܐ *am3* 463:3 [sick person by magic]; ,ܕܐ ܠܫܚܐ ܫܚܐ ܒܟܐ .ܫܚܝܢ ܫܚܐ *Bhchr* 267:1; **3. to heal** ܒܟܐ ܠܫܚܐ ܫܚܐ ܠܫܚܐ *am5* 457:14; 465:11; ܫܚܐ ܠܫܚܐ *JšBC1* 51:12; **4. to do** ܫܚܐ ܒܟ ܕܐ *1Cor* 5:3 (κατεργασάμενον); ܒܟܐ ܕܐ ܫܚܐ ܒܟ ܫܚܐ *Add* 38:18 (w. the cross) [Var: ܫܚܐ ib., n. c]; ܒܟܐ ܫܚܐ ܠܫܚܐ *GalSimp* 244:14 (action); *SK* 105:19; **5. to deal with** ܫܚܐ ܕܐ ܒܟ ܠܫܚܐ we have already dealt with the proper nouns *BhGr* 22:14; 122:9; ܠܫܚ ܫܚܐ ܒܟܐ ܠܫܚܐ ܠܐ we must deal with the matters we haven't dealt with *ib.* 207:20; **6. to look at, consider** ܒܟ ܫܚܐ ܒܟܐ ܠܫܚܐ I will consider the eastern (tradition) partially *BhGr* 2:20; ܠܐ ܒܟ ܫܚܐ ܠܫ we must only consider nine *BhNom* 306:13; **7. to sow, plant** pass.part. ܒܟ ,ܫܚܐ ܒܟ ܫܚܐ *DocrelàAḥ* 21:21; **8. to inspect, examine** ܫܚܐ ܒܟ ܫܚܝܢ ܒܟ they inspected themselves and came to fight *ESHaer* 53:3

Pa. to visit ܠܡܫܚܝܢ ܠܡܫܚܝܢ *ES1* 527:45 [unless to be read Pe.]

Etpe. 1. to be visited ܒܟ ܫܚܐ ܒܟ ܫܚܐ *ESHebd* 12:v241; ,ܫܚܐ ܒܟ ܫܚܐ ,ܫܚܐ *ESNisB1* 48:24; ܥܡ ܫܚܐ ܒܟ ܫܚܐ ܕܐ ܒܟ ܫܚܐ *Ign* 2:3; **2. to be healed** ܫܚܐ ܒܟ ܫܚܐ *am5* 449:16; *Rie* 127:7; ,ܫܚ ܒܟ ܫܚܐ ,ܫܚ ܫܚܐ ܒܟ .ܫܚ ܫܚܐ *JohEphLES* 613:10; **3. to be performed, done** ,ܫܚ ܒܟ ܫܚܐ ,ܫܚ ܒܟ ܫܚܐ *EChe4* 24:14 (WMcl 240:16) [books of OT]; ,ܫܚ ܒܟ ܫܚܐ ,ܫܚ ܒܟ ܫܚܐ a wondrous sign that was done by them *VRabb* 205:12; ,ܫܚ ܒܟ ܫܚܐ ,ܫܚ ܒܟ ܫܚܐ *MP* 8:12; **4.** w. ܥܡ **to treat, heal**

ܡܫܬܒܚܝܢ ܡܢ ܐܠܝܢ ܕܐܬܐܣܝܢ ܡܢܢ we are praised by those whom we heal *Med* 345:6 [P. 488]

Pe., mng. 8: The rdg. in ESHaer eliminates the emendation of Schulth, HW 42[1] accepted in LS 467; Etpe., mng. 4: Schleifer 206.

2#ܫܥܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܥܪܐ; ↓ ܫܥܪ, ܫܥܪܢܐ, ܫܥܪܐ, ܫܥܪܬܐ, ܫܥܪ; mng. 1: JBA שְׂעַר af. DJBA 1189) **Pa. 1. to let one's hair grow** ܡܫܥܪܝܢ ܕܩܛܢܐ *am4* 109:2 (youths); **2.** pass.part. **hairy** ܡܫܥܪ ܟܦܢܐ *JSB5* 217:3

Af. 1. to produce hair ܡܐ ܫܥܪ *am7* 77:8 [lit. head]; ܟܠ ܫܥܪ ܒܥܓܐ *am3* 554:4 [body of sheep]; **2. to cover with hair** ܫܥܪ ܠ ܠܐܒܪܐ *Med* 331:13 (groin) [P. 489]

ܫܥܪ adj. (↓ √2#ܫܥܪ) **hairy** abs. ܫܥܪ *Gn* 27:11 (H שָׂעִר); ܫܥܪ ܕܕܒܪܐ ܗܘ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܘܢ ܕܡܢ their chest is hairy like that of those *Med* 259:7; pl. ܫܥܪ, ܫܥܪ, ܫܥܪ *Gn* 27:23 [P. 489]

Gn 27:11 (UM) and *2Kg* 1:7 are vocalized incorr. ܫܥܪ.

ܫܥܪܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܥܪ; JBA שַׂעֲרָא DJBA 1189, Ma 1#סארא MD 315) **1. hair a.** general ܫܥܪ ܕܒܪܐ ܘܠ ܫܥܪ *Gn* 25:25; ܫܥܪ ܕܡܫܟܢܐ *ES1* 229:25 [in Tabernacle]; *Didasc* 16:3; ܫܥܪ ܕܥܙܐ *Jul* 235:17 (blanket); ܫܥܪ ܕܓܒܐ *IAB1* 55:2 (individual hairs); ܫܡܫܘܢ ܫܥܪ ܕܪܫܗ ܓܕܠ ܒܝܬ ܢܘܪ (Samson) took the loom with the hairs of his head *JSB5* 349:7 [text: ܕܟܦܢܐ]; **b.** pl. in phrase ܒܥܡܡܐ ܫܥܪ **hairy** *JohEphB* 97:12 = ܒܪܒܪ ܕܡܢ ܐܘܪܒܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗܘܢ ܫܥܪ a barbarian people, called Avars, whose hair is unshorn *MiS* 348b:5; **2.** cs. in phrase ܫܥܪ ܒܬܘܠܬܐ **maidenhair** (*Adiantum, Capillus veneris*) *GalSimp* 249:10 [expl. of ܐܣܦܠܝܢ]; *Med* 319:21; *EN* 24:v43; *BBah* 1369:24; **3.** cs. in phrase ܫܥܪ ܕܣܦܐ **mustache** *EN* 8:v56 [expl. as سابل]; *BBah* 1369:15; **4.** cs. in phrase ܫܥܪ ܕܚܛܐ **yellow hair** *Lv* 13:30 (H שֵׂעָר צָהֹב); *BBah* 1369:17; *BAli2* 180:9; **5. feathers** ܟܢܦܐ ܕܥܝܪ ܫܥܪ ܕܦܓܪ *KwD*[2] 43:21 [P. 488]

Mng. 1b: N, SG § 224*; GVG2 40h; mng. 2: Pfl 278.

ܫܥܪܢܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܫܥܪ) **hairy** *EN* 11:v37 [expl. as أَزَبّ] [P. 489]

ܫܥܪܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܥܪ) **crime** ܡܠܐܠ ܕܡ ܫܥܪܢܘܬܐ *Chran2* 36:8 (a few) [P. 488]

ܫܥܪܢܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܫܥܪ; JPA שׁערן DJPA 572) **hairy** pl.abs. ܫܥܪܢܝܢ ܕܡܝ *Med* 260:5 [P. 489]

ܫܥܪܬܐ, pl. ܫܥܪܬ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܥܪ; mng. 1: JBA 2#שְׂעָרְתָּא, pl. שְׂעָרֵי DJBA 1189; mng. 2: JBA 1#שְׂעָרְתָּא, pl. שְׂעָרֵי DJBA 1189, Ma סאריא pl. MD 315, s.v. 2#סארא) **1. hair** ܫܥܪ ܕܚܛܐ, ܫܥܪ *Job* 4:15 (H שַׂעֲרַת); **2. barley** *Gn* 26:12; ܫܥܪ ܕܣܥܪ ܫܥܪ *Ez* 4:9; *ES2* 14:20; ... ܠܫܥܪ ܕܣܥܪ ܫܥܪ *Rabb* 237:20; *Bhchr* 184:23; *BBah* 891:21 [text: ܫܥܪ]; v. LS 458]; **3.** pl. ܫܥܪܬܐ **measures** ܫܥܪ ܕܫܥܬܐ ܕܝܘܡܐ *Med* 452:23 [length of hour]; 530:23; 531:17; ܒܝܬ ܫܥܪ ܕܫܥܪ *BBah* 1839:12 [expl. of ↓ ܡܝܬܠ] [P. 489]

Mng. 2: Pfl 277; Seidel2 108.

ܫܥܪܢܝ adj. (↓ √2#ܫܥܪ) **hairy** *BBah* 1369:20 [P. 489]

ܬܦܬܐ n.m. (mngs. 1, 2: JBA 1#סִיפָּא DJBA 807, Ma 3#סיפא MD 329) **1. threshold** ܫܥܪ ܕܒܝܬܐ *Ez* 40:6 (H סַף; cf. ES2 199:9); ܒܡܫܚܐ ܕܕܡܐ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܢܚܬܡ ܠܫܥܪ ܕܠܒܒܢ we seal the threshold of our hearts with the blood of the New Testament *Ath* 33:26; **2. portico a.** general ܒܬ ܠܫܥܪ *Mt* 26:71 (πυλών); *Mk* 14:68 (προαύλιον); *EN* 54:v38 [expl. as دهليز]; **b.** in phrase ܟܠ ܬܩܦ all doorways *JohEphLES* 408:1; **3. neighborhood, suburb** ܫܥܪ ܕܡܕܝܢܬܐ *MiS* 515c:9; ܒܝܬ ܐܠ ܬܩܦ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *Bhce1* 401:9; 415:4 [P. 489, 847]

ܬܩܦܐ n.m. (< σηπία) **cuttlefish** ܫܥܪ ܕܬܩܦܐ *Geop* 109:11; ܒܝܬ ܕܢܫܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܬܩܦܐ ܕܡܢ *Nest* 189:1; ܫܥܪ ܕܬܩܦܐ *Med* 91:22; *BBah* 1370:15 [P. 490]

Fauna 18, no. 64 [not a fish].

ܣܦܩܠܘܣ n. (< σφάκελος) **spasm, convulsion** ܫܥܪ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܒܗܬܐ ܕܣܦܩܠܘܣ ܕܫܥܪ *HippAph* 31:11 [P. 492]

ܫܥܪܢܝ n.m. (< σπαθιστήρ)

surgical instrument ... *Epiph* 25:v82 [for use in covering head of penis during circumcision; cf. BBah 1378:6, s.v. ↓ ...] [P. 493]

ספר vb. (↓ ...; cf. JBA ספד to eulogize, lament DJBA 824) **Pe.** [*a/*] **1. to tremble, shake** ... *ESSerm3* 6:v310; ... *ESVirg* 38:20 [v. Pa.]; ... *ESGE* 15:11 (place of sea); ... *Jul* 79:25; **2. to be afraid, agitated** ... *JSSahd* 753:20 (on bed); ... *JSB2* 36:11 [sheep]; *JSB5* 302:9; SbŠ in *MerxGlChrestTarg* 248:10 [expl. as ...]
Pa. 1. to leap, tremble ... *ESVirg* 38:20 [v. Pe.]; ... Homer in *Merx* 211:10 (on top of spears; expl. as √...pa.); **2. to clap the hands** ... *AM2* 334:11 [P. 490, 847]

1# ... n.m. (< MP *spēd* CPD 76; ILS 224) **white mustard** *Ferr* 428 [P. 490]
Pfl 178; Flora 1:526.

2# ... n. (same as ↓ ...) **leaden vessel** ... *ChrPsD2* 252:13 [P. 490]

... n. (ModSy ... *spādā* Maclean 229; same as ↓ ...) **pillow, bolster** ... *Med* 589:2 [of bat] [P. 490]

... n.m. (< σηπεδών) **rot** ... *Didasc* 264:21 (to cure w. medicines) [P. 490]

... vb. (denom. < ↓ ...) **QuadRef. to be turned to white lead** ... *DuvB2* 100:15 [P. 490]

... n.f. (< σπεκουλάτορα) **soldier of the guard** ... *MkḤ* 6:27 (Wh) [ed. Kiraz: ...] [P. 490]

..., ... n. (< σφέκλη) **dregs of wine** ... mix dregs of wine in equal parts *DuvB2* 12:18 [P. 492]
Löw, ZDMG 47 (1893) 534 [≠ Duv, ib. 24[1]].

... adj. (↓ √...) **1. fearful, afraid** ... a weak (and) fearful person *IAB1* 706:19; **2. bewailing, lamenting** abs. ... *ECth* 113:12 (fear of death); *AM2* 334:7 [n. fnd.] [P. 490]

... n.pl. (< σπουδαί) **assiduity, eagerness** ... *GeZA8* 24:16 [P. 490]

... n.m. (cf. ↓ ...) **cover that is hairy or shaggy on both sides** ... *PrHex* 7:16 (ἀμφίταπος) [P. 490]
Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 88.

... n.m. (↓ ...) **soap** *BBah* 1372:17 [same as ↓ ...] [P. 491]

... n.m. (< σαπωνάριος; ↓ ...) **soapwort** ↓ ... [P. 491]

... n.m. (< early MP **spōsak* [cf. NP *sapūsak* porridge PED 652] ILS 224; JBA סיפוסקא DJBA 807) **wheat bran** *Med* 400:18; *BBah* 1372:19 [expl. as النخالة الحنطيّة] [P. 491]

... n.m. (↓ √...) **vacuity** ... the vacuity which solitude has given us for the practice of spiritual matters *am7* 998:21 [P. 492]

... n.m. (< early MP **sapat* [cf. NP *safad* wicker basket PED 684] ILS 218; cf. ↓ ...; JBA סַפְטָא DJBA 824, Ma סאפטא, צאפטא MD 314, 388, > Arab سَفَط, سَفَد Fr, AF 79, PLA 162) **basket** *EN* 38:v58 [expl. as سفط]; ... *BBah* 1374:17 [P. 490]

... vb. (↓ ..., ..., ...; JBA 3# ספי DJBA 825) **Pe. 1. to heap together, heap up, assemble** ... *ES2* 197:30; ... IA in *MS1* 18:v282; ... *JSAbb*

290:v405 (healings); ܐܬܐ ܠܟ ܐܬܥܒ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܟܠ ܐܬܐ ,ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܥܒ *Bhce1* 263:9 (to cover over); **2. to collect** ܣܦܝ ܐܬܐ ܠܟ ܐܬܥܒ .ܐܬܐ *ESNisB2* 127:10 (interest); ,ܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܥܒ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܟ ܐܬ *JSB5* 535:6; ,ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܥܒ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܟ to gather up as it were the rest of his bones (for burial) *JohEphB* 170:23; ,ܐܬܐ ܐܬܥܒ ܐܬ ܐܬ *am4* 187:17; **3. to lift up** ,ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *JohEphB* 96:20; **4. to be copious, abound** ܐܬ ܐܬ he was generous *ESNisB1* 73:18

Pa. to collect ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *ESFidH* 199:10 (heaps of grain)

Etpe. to be collected ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ those (corpses) from the city were perforce collected and cast down in the boats *AS2* 318:27 = ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *MiS* 305a:42

Etpa. 1. to be filled ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *ChrPsD2* 183:2; **2. to be occupied, engrossed** ܐ ܐܬ ܐ ܐܬ ܐܬ *KwD*^{2} 23:14 (Var) [fishermen; text:]; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *Bhcar* 100:2 (rational soul) [P. 489]

The Pa. follows the interpretation of Beck, CCSOSS 74 174.

ܣܦܝ n.m. (↓ √ܣܦ) **medical powder** *EN* 27:v5 [expl. as سفوفات]; *BBah* 1373:1 [P. 490]

ܣܦܝ, ܐܬ ܣܦ n. (same as ↓ ܣܦܝ) **white lead** *Med* 586:15; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܣܦ<ܐ>ܐ *Didasc* 240:21 (cancerous); *DuvB2* 5:14 [P. 490]

ܣܦܝ n.m. (↓ ܣܦܝ, ܣܦ; H סַפִּיר, Gr σάπφειρος) **sapphire** *Ex* 24:10 (H סַפִּיר); 28:18 [cf. ES1 223:4]; *Bhchr* 236:20 [P. 490]

ܣܦ n.m. (< σφήν; cf. ↓ ܣܦ) **wedge** ܐܬ ܐ<ܐ>ܣܦ *ŠGSy* 13:6 (Var); 15:19 (Var); *ThMarg1* 321:21 [P. 491]

Schwally, OLZ 1901 157.

ܣܦ n.m. (↓ √ܣܦ) **chaff** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ<ܐ>ܐ ,ܐ ܐ ܐ *Geop* 9:26 (τὰ ἄχυρα) [P. 490]

ܣܦ n.f. **name of a root** *Med* 600:4 [P. 491]

ܣܦ, pl. ܣܦ, ܣܦ, ܣܦ n.f. (↓ ܣܦ, ܣܦ; JBA סְפִינְתָּא DJBA 825, Ma ספינתא MD 334) **1. boat** ܐ ܣܦ ܐ ܐ *Mk* 3:9; pl. ܐ ܐ *Gn* 49:13 [cited ܐ ܐ port areas, lit. coast of ships ESGE 115:4]; ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *2Chr* 8:18; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *IS* 34:20; ܐ ܐ *PsHex* 104:26 (AthSy 45:9); ܐ ܐ *JSB3* 768:20 [Var: ܐ ib., n. 3]; **2. tortoise** *EcclHex* 12:6 (Theod) (χελώνη) [P. 490]

N, SG §28.

ܣܦ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܣܦ) **little ship** ܐ ܐ ܐ *am5* 370:5 [P. 491]

ܣܦ adj. (↓ ܣܦ; same as ↓ ܣܦ) **stormy** ܐ ܐ ܐ *ZM2* 200:26 (clouds) [P. 491]

ܣܦ adv. (↓ ܣܦ) **boldly, rashly, zealously** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ they were weary and built boldly *ZM1* 4:6 [builders of Tower of Babel]; ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ZM2* 36:23; 49:5 [P. 491]

ܣܦ adj., n. (↓ √ܣܦ) **1. blazing, burning** abs.f. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ JS in *asd* 95:24; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *IAB1* 37:13 (among the creatures); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Narsai2Sy* 340:7; **2. unwise, foolish** (περπερευσάμενος) **a.** adj. ܐ ܐ .ܐ *Rie* 5:19; 108:11; ܐ ܐ *ClrCor* 2:14; *Jšddev2* 38:8; *EN* 12:v55 [expl. as ارعن]; 82:v63 [expl. as وقح]; **b.** n.m. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ I, the foolish one, thus dared to say *PetrIb* 86:11; **3. rash, headlong a.** ܐ ܐ ܐ something rash *ActH* 19:36; **b.** n.m. ܐ ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *BhEth* 176:20 (to move quickly) [P. 489]

ܣܦ adv. (↓ √ܣܦ) **swiftly, rashly** ܐ ܐ ܐ *ZM1* 170:3;

ܒܪܟܬܐ ܒܪܟܬܐ *SevLet* 117:9 (& soundly) [P. 489]

ܫܦܝܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܦܪ) **1. folly** ܡܫܬܕܐ ܫܦܝܪܘܬܐ ܒܚܒܪ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܟܚ *Narsai2Sy* 289:10 (the wild one); ܠܐ ܗܘܐ ܠܡ ܫܥܬ ܡܫܬܟܚ ܫܦܝܪܘܬܐ *PO2* 209:1; **2. a. quickness to anger** ܪܓܙ ܡܫܬܕܐ ܫܦܝܪܘܬܐ ܒܠܐ ܡܫܬܟܚ *Rie* 56:15 (excommunication); **b. anger** ܚܡܬ ܢܦܫ ܫܦܝܪܘܬܐ ܕܡ ܢܦܫ *AS* 191:24 (to cease) [P. 489]

ܫܦܝ adj. (↓ √ܫܦܪ) **able** ܠܐ ܫܦܝ ܒܝܬܐ ܡܫܬܟܚ ܒܡܚܠ ܡܫܬܕܐ *Philox1* 221:5 (resident) [P. 492]

ܫܦܝܩ adj. (↓ √ܫܦܩ) **1. empty, useless** abs. ܫܦܝܩ ܕ ܫܦܝܩ, ܡܝܢܐ *Mk* 12:3; ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܫܦܝܩ ܒܬܡܐ, ܡܢ ܕܒܪ ܒܡܚ ܚܝܘܗܝ his life is not devoid of conversation with God *Philox1* 143:8; det. ܫܦܝܩ, ܒܬ *ES1* 507:10; ܫܦܝܩ ܒܣܪ *Didasc* 106:22 (hope); ܐܠܗ ܫܦܝܩ ܒܬܐ *DtHex* 32:17 [gods]; **2. destitute** ܫܦܝܩ ܡܢ ܒܠܐ *Ath* 28:3; **3. at leisure, unoccupied** abs. ܫܦܝܩ ܡܢ ܒܥܕ ܒܬܐ *Chran1* 176:1; **4.** abs. in phrase **ܠܐ ܫܦܝ unable to** ܠܐ ܫܦܝ ܠ ܡܢ ܒܝܕܝ *am6* 108:19; ܠܐ ܫܦܝ ܠ *JohEphLES* 367:7; **5. delayed, detained** ܫܦܝܩ ܒܨܠܘܬܐ *SevLet* 158:9 (prayers) [P. 492, 847]

ܫܦܝܩܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܫܦܩ) **enough** ܠ ܐܝܬ ܒܪܟܬܐ ܫܦܝܩܝܬ *Rie* 99:25 [P. 492]

ܫܦܝܩܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܦܩ) **1. emptiness** ܒܫܘܐ ܫܦܝܩܘܬܐ ܒܠܡܐ *ESHaer* 140:14; ܐܠܐ ܒܫܘܐ ܠܐ ܠ ܐܝܬ ܒܪܝܬ ܫܦܝܩܘܬܐ (the world was created) truly not for oblivion nor for need *SpSol4* 204:13; **2. indigence, extreme poverty** ܟܒܝܪ ܒܫܘ<ܥ>ܬ *Ath* 34:15 (to honor); ܒܫܘܫ ܫܦܝܩܘܬܐ *Med* 117:17 (& anxiety); **3. sufficiency, abundance** [delete; v. mng. 6]; **4. ability to do s.t.** ܠ ܐܝܬ ܒܫ ܒ, ܚܠ ܫܦܝܩܘܬܐ *ESAct*[2] 27:7; **5. capability** ܟܠ ܐܝܬ ܫܦܝܩܘܬܐ ܠ ܐܝܬ ܒܪܟ ܒܥܠ *ROrChr5* 585:15; **6. leisure, abstention** (from work) **a.** alone ܫܦܝܩܘܬܐ ܠ ܐܝܬ ܒܫ ܒܪ *am3* 633:12; ܫܦܝܩܘܬܐ ܠ ܐܝܬ *AS* 132:26; ܛܥܡ ܫܦܝܩܘܬܐ ܕܚܠܠ *SevLet* 419:5 (to honor the Sabbath); ܠ ܒܫ ܐܝܬ ܠܫܚܬܐ ܫܦܝܩܘܬܐ *GalSimp* 269:12 (σχολή); **b.** in phrase **ܫܦܝܩܘܬܐ ܠ want of time** ܒܥܝܠܐ ܫܦܝܩܘܬܐ ܒܠܐ ܚܠ *Med* 256:19 (Gal8 303:15) (ἀσχολία) [P. 492]

Mng. 3: Schleifer 206.

1#ܫܦܝܬ adj., n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܦܐ) **1. learned a.** adj., abs. ܫܦܝܬ ܒܬ ܒܫ ܡܢ ܒܫ *ESNisB1* 41:13 (among readers); det. ܐܦ ܠ ܫܦܝܬ ܒܫ .ܐܦ ܠ ܒܫ ܐܦ *IA2* 28:v47; ܫܦܝܬ ܠ ܒܫ *SevHym* 115:8; *ESPas* 62:25 [but v. ↓ 1#ܫܦܝ]; **b.** n.m. ܐܝ ܡ ܒܕ ܠܫܦܝܬ can he conquer the learned ones? *BalJos* 124:12; **2.** w. **-ܕ able, experienced a.** adj., abs. ܫܦܝ ܒܫ ܐܦ ܠܥܒ *Bhce1* 251:20; e with him *KwDW* 22:4 [P. 493]

2#ܫܦܝܬ adj. (↓ √1#ܫܦܐ) **sheared, cut** ܒܫ ܫܦܝܬ ܡܥܟ *ESPas* 62:25 (reed used as pen; Beck: Schreibrohen)

1#ܫܦܝܬ n.f. (< σπεῖρα; ↓ ܫܦܝܪ; MH ספירה LW 408) **troop, cohort** ,ܫ ܫܦܝ ܒܫ ܡܠܐ ܒܫ ܡܚܝ *Act* 10:1; *BBah* 1374:16 [expl. as ↓ ܡܚܝ] [P. 493]

2#ܫܦܝܬ n.m. (< σφαῖρα; ↓ 1#ܫܦܝܬ; MH ספירה LW 408) **ball, globe** ܫܦܝ ܒ ܡܠ ܒ ܒܫ ܒ boil until they become thick like a ball *DuvB2* 33:19 [P. 493]

3#ܫܦܝܬ, pl. ܫܦܝ n.m. (< σφῦρα; ↓ 2#ܫܦܝܪ) **large hammer** ܫܐܒ ܒ<ܝ>ܒ ܠܒ ܒ ܫܦ ܒ ܫܦ ܫ to uproot the structure of the wall with long nails(?) and hammers *PsC* 101:5 [text: ܫܒܒ]; *BBah* 1374:8 [expl. as ܒܫ ܒ] [P. 493]

Fr, ZA 22(1909) 208.

ܫܦܝܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܦܐ; cf. JBA סְפִירוּתָא counting DJBA 826) **1. erudition, learning** ܫܦܝ ܒ ܫ ܒ *BalJos* 124:9 (to be advanced); **2. aptitude, ability** cs. ܒܪ ܐܝܬ ܫܦܝ *IA2* 348:v1847; det. ܠ

ܐܣܦܣܛ *am6* 114:1; ܐܣܦܣܛ ܠ *KwDW* 19:21 [P. 493]

ܐܣܦܣܛ, ܪܐܣܦܣܛ n.m. (< Lat *hospitalitae*) **Hospitalers, Crusader knights** ܐܣܦܣܛܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܣܦܣܛ *Chran2* 198:24 (of *frari* 'brothers'); ܡܐܣܦܣܛ *ib.* 228:2 [P. 493]

ܐܣܦܠܐ n. (< σπηλαῖον) **cave** ܐܣܦܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ *Card* 108:1 [P. 490]

ܐܣܦܠܒܢܐ n.m. (Akk *sapalginu* CAD S 157) **elecampagne, elfwort** (*Inula helenium*) *BBah* 1793:15 [P. 490]

Pfl 281.

ܐܣܦܠܛܐ n. perh. **mushroom** ܡܢ ܐܣܦܠܛܐ ܕܣܦܠܛ *Med* 564:5 [glossed by Arab فطور]; 571:3; 576:2 [perh. read: ܐܣܦܠܛ<ܘ>ܐ] [P. 490]

ܐܣܦܠܛܐ n.m. **birthwort** (*Aristolochia*) *GalSimp* 252:18 [expl. of ܐܪܣܛܘܠܘܟܝܐ ἀριστολοχία]; ܒܝܬ ܐܣܦܠܛ *Med* 49:7; *EN* 25:v61; *BBah* 290:16; *ib.* 1374:18 [P. 490]

Pfl 280; Flora 1:223; Nöld, ZDMG 22 (1868) 516.

ܐܣܦ (?) vb. **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to fill, make full** ܟܠ ܕܡܠܝ ܕܡܣܦ *ChrPsD2* 269:22 [P. 490]

ܐܣܦܢ n.m. (↓ ܐܣܦܬܐ; mng. 1: TA ספנין pl. 1K 9:27, MH סַפָּן Yeivin, BV 967; cf. JBA סְפִינָא DJBA 824) **1. sailor** ܐܣܦܢ ܒܝܬ ܕܒܚܪ *1Kg* 9:27 (H אֲנִיּוֹת עֲבָדִים); ܐܣܦܢ ܕܐܣܦܢ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܡ ܫܦܝ *ESAct*^{2} 39:8; *AM2* 333:9; *Bhchr* 494:7; **2. shipwright** ܠܐ ܐܣܦ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܣܦܢ ܕܐܣܦܢ ܐܣܦ ܐܣܦ a ship cannot be built well with its appurtenances without a shipwright *ECth* 1:8 [P. 491]

ܐܣܦܢܓܪ n.m. (< MP *Spandarmad* 12th Persian month CPD 75; ILS 225) **Persian month corresponding to June** *am2* 603:12 [P. 491]

ܐܣܦܢܐ* n.f. (↓ ܐܣܦܬܐ) **seamanship** ܐܣ<ܘ>{ܐ}ܐܣܦ *AS* 184:15 [P. 491]

PSm 2700.

ܐܣܦܠܐ (?) n. **kind of red lead** ܐܣܦ ܐܣܦܠܐ ܕܡܢ *DuvB2* 10:10 [incorr. transl.: tout-à-fait] [P. 491]

ܐܣܦ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐܣܦ; ↓ ܐܣܦ, ܐܣܦ, ܐܣܦ, ܐܣܦ) **Quad. to seek to prove, try to demonstrate** ܕ ܐܣܦ ܠ. ܐܣܦ ... ܐܣܦ ܕ ܐܣܦ when he sought to prove that it is impossible to understand bodily and personal unity concerning Divine Nature *Bhchr* 266:22 [P. 491]

ܐܣܦ, ܐܣܦ n.f. (< ManParth *safsēr* [cf. MP *šafšēr* sword CPD 78] ILS 225; JBA 1# סַפְסִירָא DJBA 826) **sword, dagger** ܠ ܐܣܦ ܐܣܦ ܕ ܐܣܦ *Dt* 33:29; ܐܣܦ ܐܣܦ *Jos* 5:2 [cf. ES1 295:45]; ܐܣܦ *Ps* 35:3; *Afr* 215:12; *IA2* 226:v100; ܐܣܦ ܐܣܦ ܐܣܦ *ZM1* 55:14 (to sheath) [P. 491]

N, SG § 88; B. Geiger, AAC 301; Fr, AF 186.

ܐܣܦ n.m. (< συμψέλλιον, Lat *subsellium*; cf. ↓ ܐܣܦ; JBA סַפְסָלָא DJBA 827, MH סַפְסָל MiqK 5:2, LW 408) **bench** ܐܣܦ ܐܣܦ ܐܣܦ *2Chr* 9:11 (H מְסִלּוֹת); *am3* 53:1; ܐܣܦ ܐܣܦ ܐܣܦ ܐܣܦ one row before the bench for the brothers-presbyters *StScNis* 79:8; ܐܣܦ ܕ ܐܣܦ ܐܣܦ *Syn* 28:3; *EbMai10* 256b:5; *EN* 54:v48 [expl. as درابزينات]; *BBah* 1375:5 [P. 491]

LW 409.

ܐܣܦ n.m. **mountain peak** ܐܣܦ ܒܝܬ *Jšd* 67:19 [P. 491]

ܐܣܦ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐܣܦ; ↓ ܐܣܦ, ܐܣܦ; JBA ספסר DJBA 827) **Quad. 1. to offer a price, haggle** ܐܣܦ ܐܣܦ ܐܣܦ they haggled, cheated, and robbed *ESNisB1* 24:25; ܐܣܦ ܐܣܦ ܐܣܦ Mammon offered a price for its purchase *ESNisB2* 82:1 [but Beck: Mammon als Mackler bei ihrem Kauf]; ܐܣܦ ܐܣܦ ܐܣܦ *ThMarg1* 386:19 (price, value); **2.** metaph. **to chatter** ܐܣܦ ܐܣܦ ܠ *MiS* 435a:22 = *Chran1* 284:19 = *Bhchr* 108:15; ܐܣܦ ܐܣܦ ܐܣܦ *MiS* 518a:29 [P. 491]

ܦܣܦܘܪܐ n.m. (< MP سِفْسِير Jawāl 83:3 [cf. NP *sifsār, sipsār* broker PED 685, 652] ILS 225; ↓ √ܣܦܩ; JBA 2# סַפְסִירָא DJBA 826, > Arab سِمْسَار Fr, AF 186 [> NP *simsār* PED 697 > Ma סימסאר MD 327]) **1. agent, middleman** ܟܣܦܐ ܕܙܒܢܐ ܕܐܬܬ ܡܢ ܦܣܦܪܐ ܠܦܣܦܪܐ the money which made the sale was counted from middleman to middleman *ESSerm1* 19:v378; 22:v544; **2.** pl. **foolish talk** *ES2* 459:26 [delete; read: ܣܦܪܐ *ESHaer* 35:26] [P. 491]

ܣܦܩ vb. (↓ ܦܦܒܦ, ܐܒܪܒܦ, ܦܐܒܦ; Ma ספף pe. MD 335; cf. MH ספסף to burn, singe LNV 252) **Pe.** (*a*) **1.** intr. **to burn** ܢܘܪܐ ܕܐܫ ܒܦ ܒܦ *Nm* 11:3 (H בָּעַר); ܡܢ ܒܦ ܒܦ *LkII* 12:49 (earth); ܐܫ ܒܦ ܒܦ *ESHaer* 162:6; ܐܠܗ ܒܦ ܒܦ ܕܫ ܠܗ ܫܡ ܕܐ JS in *MS2* 154:v1220; ܐܫ ܕ ܐܠܗ ܒܦ *AS2* 300:11; *StSin9* 182:7; ܐܫ ܕܒܐ ܒܐ ܕܐ ܒܐ ܐ ܐ the soul in the furnace of love in which it burns *BhKJ* 58:15; ܐ ܐ ܐ *2Kg* 22:17 (anger); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *GWH* 23a:6; ܐ ܐ *JSB5* 237:22 (want, scarcity); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Is* 9:18 (H בָּעַר); **2. to kindle, set ablaze a.** w. acc. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESGE* 78:30; pass.part. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESSerm4* 37:28; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ChrPsD2* 227:6

Af. to kindle, set fire to ܐ ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ES1* 230:12 (oil flask); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ IA in *MS1* 16:v193; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Jul* 51:11

Etpa. to be aroused, excited ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *AS* 192:29; *AlexSy* 59:7; ܐ ... ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ boldness is aroused and easily moves to action *SAL1* 27:1; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *TA* 32:v121 [P. 489]

Pe., mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 179.

ܦܦܒܢܐ n.m. (< σάπφειρος; ↓ ܦܒܢܐ) **sapphire** *ExHex* 24:10; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JobHex* 28:6 [P. 493]

ܣܦܩ vb. (↓ ܦܦܩ, ܐܒܦܩ, ܦܐܒܦ, ܦܒܦ, ܐܒܦ, ܐܒܦ, ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܦܩ, ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,

ChrPsD1 243:21 (treasury); **2. to pour out** ܦܦܩ ܠܟ ܐܬܐ ܕܡܥ ܠܟ ܫܦܦ ܕܡܥܝܐ *ES3* 401:37; ܫܦܩ ܒܬܠ ܠܚܠ ܫ ܕܡܥ *KwDW* 68:6; ܕܡܥ ܟ ,ܫܦܩ ܠܟ ܕܡܥ *JECanSy* 10:5; **3. to leave, depart from a.** w. acc. ܫ ܐܬܐ ܕܠ ܐܠܦ ܫܦܩ *JSB4* 399:18 (boat); ܐܪܥ ܕܫܦܩ *JohEphLES* 294:12 [on the earth]; **b.** w. ܡܢ: ܐܠܦ ܕܫܦܩ ܟ ܕܡܥ *Jul* 175:1; **4. to vomit, disgorge** ܡܫܬܐ ܕܫܦܩ ܡܢ the one who wants to disgorge (it) will be filled up (with it) *PO9* 520:4; **5. to spread out** ܐܪܥ ... ܫܦܩ ܕܚܦ *MiS* 539a:6; ܫܦܩ ܕܚ ܐܬܐ ܕܫܦܩ ܕܡܠ *ON* 126:3

Af. 1. to spread abroad, lavish *ES2* 510:5 [delete; v. ↓ √ܦܥ af., mng. 2]; **2. to leave empty** ܐܬܐ ܠ ܫܦܦ *ESGE* 71:4; **3. to make fit, capable** ܠ ܫܦܩ ܐܬܐ ܐ *2CorH* 3:6; ܫܦܩ ܠ ܕܡܥ ܐܬܐ ܕܡܥ *SevA* 69:7

Etpe. to depart ܫ ܡ ܕ ܫܦܩ ܐܬܐ ܕܦܦ *am7* 683:15

Etpa. 1. to be emptied, cleaned out ܫܦܩ ܐܬܐ ܡ ܐܬܐ *ES1* 281:22 (from pride); ܐܠܦ ܕܡܥ ܐ ܡ ܫܦܩ (the vessel) was emptied of the first thing that filled it *Philox1* 221:7; ܐܬܐ ܡ ܕ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Didasc* 259:2; **2. to be cut off** ܫܦܩ ܐ ܐ *AM2* 102:33 (flesh); *Med* 217:24; **3. to be poured out, discharged** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Chran2* 143:15 (arrows); ܫܦܩ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Kays* 183:20 [flood]; *JECanSy* 10:7; **4.** w. ܡܢ **to be delivered from** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Jul* 87:5 (wars); **5. to be done with s.t. a.** general ܐ ܐ ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *MP* 17:3 = *am2* 610:20 (from attacks & blows); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *KwD*^{2} 23:14 (fishermen); 40:11; ,ܐ ܐ ܐ *ib.* 89:21; 197:18; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *KwDW* 94:5; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ib.* 350:11; **b.** w. imp. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSB5* 226:1; **6. to be able** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *SevVit* 44:10 (to demonstrate); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ (the soul) cannot receive another fear *Philox1* 221:2 [P. 491, 847]

N, SG § 160A (thematic vowel of Pe.); Pe., mng. 3b: GVG2 228c [n. fnd.]; mng. 4b: N, SG § 254C

ܫܦܝܩ adj. (↓ √ܦܥ) **1. able, strong** abs. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ when we are unable *VRabb* 171:19; **2. fit, capable** (ἱκανός) ܐ ܐ ܐ *MiS* 548a:15; ܐ ܐ ܐ *Bhce2* 463:8 [PN] [P. 492]

ܫܦܝܩܐ adv. (↓ √ܦܥ) **enough** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ER* 79:14; ܐ ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *GalSimp* 263:12 (ἱκανῶς; diligent) [P. 492]

ܫܦܝܩܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܥ) **1. capacity, ability** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ Bheb in *JECanSy* 16:13; **2. being content** cs. ܐ ܐ ܐ *BhEth* 394:3 (of basic necessities); **3.** in phrase ܐ ܫܦܝܩܘܬܐ ܠ **inactivity, idleness** *ES1* 139:29; ܐ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ our idleness hindered *Jšddev1* 4:1 [P. 492]

ܫܦܝܦܐ adj. (↓ √ܦܥ) **sufficient** ܐ ܐ ܐ *JECanSy* 4:13; Bheb in *ib.* 5:15 = ܐ ܐ ܐ *BhNom* 2:2 (rules) [P. 492]

ܫܦܐ 1# vb. (↓ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ 3#ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ; JBA 2#ספר DJBA 828, MH 2#ספר LNV 252) **Pa. 1. to shave, cut hair** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *2Sm* 14:26 (H גָּלַח); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ES1* 246:17; *Didasc* 16:5; ܐ ܐ *Jul* 26:4; **2. to receive the tonsure** ܐ ,ܐ ܐ *Vc* 44:8; **3. to gnaw** ܐ ܐ ܐ *Jšddev2* 57:10 (birds)

Etpa. 1. to be shaved, sheared ܠ ܐ ܐ *Ez* 24:23 (> H); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Geop* 113:9 (place of wound); ܐ ܐ ܐ *BO3/1* 93b:59; **2. to receive the tonsure** ܐ ܐ ܐ *Bhchr* 116:24; ܐ ܐ ܐ *JohEphLES* 121:7; **3. to be**

gnawed ܟܒܕܐ ܕܐܟܠܘ ܥܘܪܒܐ ܠܗ ܘ ܟܒܕܐ ܕܐܟܠ ܥܘܪܒܐ the liver which is gnawed by vultures is allegorical *Jšddev2* 58:1 [P. 492]

2#ܣܦܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܣܦܪܐ; ↓ ܣܦܪ, ܡܣܦܪ, ܣܦܪ, ܡܣܦܪ, ܣܦܘܪܝܐ, ܡܣܦܪ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to tell, relate** ܡܛܠ ܕܠܫܢܢ ܣܦܪ ܠܢ ܒܛܠܬܐ when our tongue related to us vain matters the entire day *IAB1* 229:17; **2.** w. -ܒ **to prattle** ܦܘܡܗ ܣܦܪ ܒܗܠܟܬܐ his mouth prattles the customary doctrine *Afr* 295:8 [P. 493]

ܣܦܪ n.m. (cogn. w. ↓ ܣܦܝܪܐ; CPA 1#ܣܦܪ LSp 139) **1. bank, shore** pl.cs. ܣܦܪ, ܣܦܪ ܕܝܡܐ *Gn* 49:13 (H חוֹף); *Dt* 1:7 [cf. ES1 121:48]; ܣܦܪ, ܣܦܪ ܕܝܡܐ *Mt* 13:48 [cited ECth 163:8]; *SevVit* 78:7; **2. corner** ܣܦܪ ܕܚܩܠܐ *Lv* 19:9 (H פֵּאָה; of field; cited JSB1 411:21) [P. 492]

Nöld, ZDMG 54 (1900) 160 [etym.].

ܣܦܪܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܣܦܪ, ܣܦܪ ܒܝܬ; JBA ס֫יפְרָא DJBA 807, Ma 1#ס֫יפְרָא MD 329) **1. a. writings, something written** ܟܬܒ ܣܦܪ ܕܐ ܣܦܪܐ *Ex* 17:14; *Nm* 5:23; ܣܦܪ ܟܬܒ *1Sm* 10:25; ܠܡܐ ܣܦܪܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܣܦܪ study of their writings at school *Jul* 227:23; **b. writing, letters** ܣܦܪ ܕܐ ܒܪ *Is* 29:11 [i.e. letters]; ܠܟܠ ܣܦܪ ܕܐ *Dn* 1:4 [cf. ES2 203:31]; ܣܦܪ ܣܦܪ ܕܚܟܡܬܐ propagation of human writing *Philox1* 11:5; ܣܦܪ ܕܐ ܣܦܪ *JBhSy* 11:1 (Syrian); 26:13; **2. letters, literature** ܣܦܪ ܠܒܫ he was stripped of his letters [i.e. wisdom] *Spic* 45:26; ܣܦܪ ܒܝܬ ܣܦܪ *Didasc* 17:20 (Var); ܣܦܪ ܒܝܬ, he was educated in Greek literature *VRabb* 160:26; *IA2* 102:v163; ܣܦܪ ܕܐ ܣܦܪ ܒܝܬ *MiS* 750:14; **3. book** cs. ܣܦܪ *2Sm* 1:18 (H סֵפֶר הַיָּשָׁר); det. ܣܦܪ *Afr* 325:11; ܣܦܪ ܕܝܠܢ ܒܝܬ *Kays* 161:15; pl. ܣܦܪ *Dn* 7:10 [cf. ES2 215:29]; *Hebrews* 9:19; ܣܦܪ *asd* 32:18 [P. 493]

J. Muffs, Studies in the Aramaic Legal Papyri from Elephantine, Leiden 1969, p. 207.

ܣܦܪ n.m. (↓ √1#ܣܦܪ; JBA 3#ס֫פְרָא DJBA 828) **barber** ܣܦܪ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ ܣܦܪ *JudHex* 16:19; ܣܦܪ ܒܝܬ *KwD*² 13:14 [P. 492]

ܣܦܪ n.m. (↓ √2#ܣܦܪ, ܣܦܪ ܒܝܬ; JBA 1#ס֫פְרָא DJBA 828, Ma 1#סאפרא MD 314) **1. scribe** pl. ... ܣܦܪ, ܣܦܪ ,ܣܦܪ *Ex* 5:6 (H שֹׁטֵר); ܣܦܪ ܕܐ ܣܦܪ ܕܝܡ *Dt* 20:5; *Add* 40:19; ,ܣܦܪ ܣܦܪ *Chrmin* 3:12; **2. one learned in sacred scriptures** ܣܦܪ ܕܐ ܣܦܪ ܕܝܡ *Mt* 9:3 (γραμματεύς); *ib.* 5:20 (Didasc 113:14); ܣܦܪ ܕܐ ܣܦܪ ܒܝܬ *MS2* 78:v31; **3.** adj. **adroit, clever, sagacious person** ܣܦܪ ܕܐ *Philox1* 132:9; **4. master, teacher** ܣܦܪ ܕܐ ܣܦܪ ܒܝܬ *Nars* 24:v12; ܣܦܪ ܕܐ ܣܦܪ ܒܝܬ *Sind* 1:6 [P. 493]

ܣܦܪ n.m. (< ἀσπάραγος; cf. ↓ ܣܦܪ; same as ↓ ܣܦܪ) **edible shoots of plants** ܣܦܪ ܕܐ ܣܦܪ ܒܝܬ ܣܦܪ ܕܐ ܣܦܪ ܒܝܬ *Geop* 91:27 [P. 493]

Pfl 51.

ܣܦܪ n.pl. (etym. uncert.; perh. corrupted < ↓ ܣܦܪ) **odoriferous plants** *BAli2* 184:5 [expl. as رياحين]; *BBah* 1377:5 [P. 493]

ILS 225; Pfl 152.

ܣܦܪ n.f. (↓ √2#ܣܦܪ; cf. JPA ספרו(תה) teaching position DJPA 387) **1. art of writing** ܣܦܪ ܕܐ ܣܦܪ ܒܝܬ *BO3/1* 341b:54; **2. letters** ܣܦܪ ܒܝܬ ܠܐ *Ps* 71:15 (H סְפִרוֹת); ,ܣܦܪ ܕܐ ܣܦܪ *GeZA8* 30:19 [P. 493]

ܣܦܪ n. (same as ↓ ܣܦܪ) **basket** abs. ܣܦܪ ܕܐ ܣܦܪ *MtS* 15:37 [P. 493]

ܣܦܪ n.m. (same as ↓ ܣܦܪ) **aromatic herbs** *BBah* 682:22; ,ܣܦܪ ܣܦܪ ܕܐ *KwDW* 175:21 [text: ܣܦܪ ܕܐ]; 334:15 [P. 493]

Nöld, ZDMG 30 (1876) 768; Löw, ZDMG 31 (1877) 538; Pfl 152; Flora 2:81.

ܣܦܪ adj. (↓ √2#ܣܦܪ) **relating to**

reading and writing ܟܬܒܐ ܟܬܒܢܐ *DnHex* 1:17 [P. 493]

ܦܫܩ n.f. (↓ √1#ܦܫܩ) **barber's wife** ܐܢܬܬܗ ܕ ܓܝܣܐ ܟܬܒܐ *KwD*² 14:3 (tied to a column) [P. 492]

ܦܫܩ n.f. (↓ √2#ܦܫܩ) **1. female scribe** ܟܬܒܐ ,ܣ ܬܓܒܒܝܬ JS in *MS2* 164:v1382 (of heavenly matters); *JSConst* 7:v231 (?); **2. teacher** ܥܒܕ ܟܬܒܐ ܠܥܣܘ ܚܛܝܬ ܟܬܒܐ he made penitence as a teacher for Esau *JSB3* 191:7; 206:15; ܟܬܒܐ ܠ ܒܪ ܥܓܠ *JSB4* 912:3; *JSB5* 409:2 [P. 493]

ܦܫ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܫܩ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to drink** ܟܬܒ ܕܡ ܘܠܐ ܒܫܦ *Med* 566:21 [P. 489, 922]

PSmSup 240.

ܦܫܩ, pl. ܦܫܩܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܫܩ, ܦܫܩܢܐ, √ܦܫ; JBA שְׁפְוָתָא, pl. שְׁפְוָתָא DJBA 1188, Ma סיפתא, pl. ספיהאתא MD 329) **1. lip** ,ܡܢ ܠܦܫܩ *Dn* 10:16; *Afr* 176:6; ,ܣ ܡܬܠܠ ܒܦܫܩ *VRabb* 179:1; ܕܥܒ ܟܬܒܐ ,ܟܬܒܐ ܕܟܬܒ ܒܦܫܩ ܠܐ *Pr* 5:3 (AthSy 10:21); **2. snout** ܡܥܝ ܒܦ ܒܫܒ ܒܦܫܐ *JohEphB* 114:14 = ܟܣ ܟܠ ܒܦܫ *MiS* 348c:10; ܟܬ ܒܦܫ ܫ *KwD*² 100:12 [elephant]; ,ܒܦܫ ܦܫܩ ,ܒܒܫܒ *Nat* 10:14; **3. border, edge** ܒܦܫ ܕܦܐ ܟܬܒܐ ܥܒ *1Kg* 7:26 [cf. ES1 460:18]; ܕܝܣ ܒܦܫ *am3* 27:8 (of tub); **4. shore** ܕܥܒ ܒܦܫ *Gn* 22:17; *Jud* 7:12; 7:22; ܠܐ ܒܦܫ ܒ *Afr* 101:10; ܕܝܡ ܒܦܫ *ESGE* 144:6; ܕܥܒ ܒܦܫ ܠܐ *Hos* 1:10 (Didasc 111:10); *am6* 381:1; **5.** abs. in adv. **fully, entirely a. (1)** in phrase ܦܫܩ ܒܦܫ *ES1* 563:10; **(2)** often ܦܫܩ ܦܫ *2Kg* 10:21; 21:16 (H פֶּה לְפֶה; cf. Didasc 89:11); ܟܬܒ ,ܦܫ ܟܬܒ *JohEphLES* 480:2; *am3* 542:9; **b.** in phrase ܦܫ: ܟܬܒ ܡܠ ܟܬܒ ܒܦܫ the books are completely filled with them *BhGr* 92:1 [P. 489]

Incorr. connected w. ܦܫ [v. P. Haupt, JSOR 1 (1917) 92]; N, SG § 146 (pl.).

ܦܫܢܩ adj. (↓ ܦܫܩ) **thick-lipped** ܒܥܕ ܒܦܫ *Bhce2* 579:19 [appellation of PN] [P. 489]

ܦܫܢܩ adj. (↓ ܦܫܩ) **labial** gramm. pl.f. ܟܬܒܬܐ ܟܬܒ *BhGr* 183:28; ,ܟܬ ܦܫܢܩ *BrCh3* 553:24 [P. 489]

Moberg, Term 73*.

ܐܦܝܣܦܣܬܪ n. (< ἐπίσπαστρον) **medicine for lengthening foreskin of penis** ܕ ܒܫܡ ܡܫܬܐ ܠܓܒܪ ܕܐܦܝܣܦܣܬܪ ܕܐܝܬ ܠ ܒܗ ܡܫ ,ܟܬ ܐܦܝܣܦܣܬܪ *Jšddep* 49:6; *BBah* 1378:6 [expl. as ܟܬ ܡ ,ܐܡ ܡܬܬܡ ,ܐ ܟܬ ܠܓܒܪ ܕܐ ܡܬܬ ܟܬܒ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܐܦܝܣܦܣܬܪ] [P. 493]

ܣܦܬܪ n.m. (< σπαθάριος, Lat *spatharius*; cf. ↓ ܣܦܬܪܐ) **a chamberlain in the Byzantine court** ܣܦܬܪ ܟܣܐ *ZM1* 209:6 [w. PN]; ܠܚܬܢ ܢܩܒ ܣܦܬܪ *PO12* 76:12 (carrying spears) [P. 493]

ܣܦܬܪܐ n.m.pl. (< σπαθάριος) **squires, horsemen** ܕܚܠܒ ܣܦܬܪܐ *PO13* 278:2 [P. 493]

ܣܦܬܪܝܩܘܢ n.m. (< σπαθαρικόν, Lat *spatharii*) in phrase

- **ܣܦܬܪܝܩܘܢ ܕܓܠܦ** n.m. (↓ ܓܠܦ) **royal guardsman** ܣܦܬܪܝܩܘܢ ܕܚܠܒ *PO13* 278:2 (Var); *BBah* 1378:1 [expl. as منتزة الملك] [P. 493]

ܦܩ n.m. (< OfA שק* DNWSI 1186, s.v. *šq* #2; JBA סַקָּא DJBA 828, Ma סאקא MD 314) **1. sack** ܦܩ ܒܫ *BalJos* 197:8; ,ܟܣ ܕ ,ܟܣ ܟܣ *ESGE* 105:24 (cup); **2. sackcloth** ,ܟܣ ܟܣ ܐܦ *Gn* 37:34; ܠܥܒ ܦܩ *Jon* 3:5; ܕ ܒܫ ܠ ܦܩ ܟܣ *Afr* 49:16 [P. 493]

ܣܟܦܬܪ n. (< σκῆπτρον) **scepter** *PsHex* 44:6 (Aqu, Symm); ,ܡ ܣܟܦܬܪ *ZechHex* 10:11; ,ܟܬ ,ܣ ,ܟܬ ,ܣ ,ܟܬ ,ܣ

ܐܝܟ ܡܢ ܣܡܟܐ ܕܚܬ ܠܚܕ *ActH* 21:38 [cf. Bheb ib. (20:v49)] [P. 496]

ܣܦܟ n.m. (JBA סְקָבָא DJBA 829) **wound made by pressing** ܒܟ ܣܩܒܟ ܡܠܥ ܚܕܬ ܣܝ *KwD*[2] 79:4; *BAli2* 186:7 [expl. as عَقْر]; *BBah* 1379:12 [P. 493]

ܣܡܟ vb. (saf. < ↓ √ܡܟ; ↓ ܣܡܦܟ, ܣܟܒܟ, ܦܡܒܟ, ܒܒܟܒܟ, ܦܡܒܟܟ, ܣܡܦܟܒܟ) **Quad. 1. to be opposed to, resist** ܐܣ ܠܟ ܣܡܡܟ ܡܕ ܣܟܟ ܡܡܟ *ESHaer* 38:2 [which determine's a man's fate]; **2. to be present, near at hand** ܣܒܥܡ ܥܠ ܐܡ ܣܡܟ ܕܝ ܚܕ ܣܝܐ the corpse and standard bearer, both of them, were present at the same moment *ESJul* 81:26 [cf. McVey 244]; ܣܠܥ ܣܡܒܣ ܡܠܦܡ ܚܡܣܡܠܥ ܐܐܡ *SE*[2] 42:15; ܐܐܡ ܣܡܡܠܥ ܣܟ ܡܝ ܡܝ *ZM1* 169:24; ܡܠܠ ܣܡܡܟ ܠܐ ܣܡܠܡܠ ܐܡ *Chran1* 163:8; **3. to counter, oppose** ܠܟ ܣܠܣ ,ܡܡܒ ܠܥܒܡ ܡܡܟ ܢܢܫ ܚܒܝ *BalJos* 187:4 (He countered my my distress with comfort); **4. to send to meet** ܣܡܒܣ ܡܡܟ ܡܡ ܣܒܬ ܠܡ ܣܝܒ ܣܟܬ *VRabb* 162:2 = *am4* 399:3 [angel]

QuadRef. 1. to happen, come about (τυχεῖν) ܡܡܟ ܡܡܟ ܡܡܟ *2Sm* 1:6 (H נקרא); ܡܒ ܒܒ. ܒܒ ܣܡܒܣ ܒܡ ܡܡܟ ... ܣܝ ܡܡ *asd* 39:11 (to pass by); *ŠGSy* 5:6 [n. fnd.]; ܐܐܡ ܡܡܟ ܡܡ ,ܣܒܥ unlucky men who happened to be in it [i.e. war] *PsC* 168:5; ܣܡܒܥ ,ܡܡ ܣܒܬ we circumcise at whatever age it happens to be *MiS* 408b:4; **2. to come to meet a.** alone ܒܠ ܡܡ ܣܡܠ *Ruth* 2:3; ܡܡ ܣܠ ,ܡܡ ܡܡ *2Sm* 18:9 (H קָרָה); **b.** w. -ב: ܣܡ ܡܡ ‹ב›ܡܡ ܣܒ *ROrChr18* 286:23; **3. to come to** ܐ ܠ ܡ ܡܡ ܡܡ *JosephB* 771:14; ,ܡܒ ܒܒ ܡܡ ܣܡ *Hab* 29:20; ܡܡ ܡܡ ܡܡ *to* 40:9; ܡ ,ܡ ܡܡ ܡܡ those things which I personally witnessed *EChe8* 13:7 (WMcL 345:19 = B 496:15; παραγενόμην; lit. which I came to); **4. to be present a.** alone ܡ ܡ ܡܡ ܣܡ *BalJos* 122:12; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Euph* 64:12; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Rechtsb2* 62:9; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Didasc* 105:5; **b.** w. ܒ: ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Jul* 186:6; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Rabb* 229:9 [P. 642]

ܣܦܒܟ n.m. (< early MP **sakbāk* [cf. NP *sikbā*, *sikbāǰ* dish made of meat, flour, and vinegar PED 688] ILS 226) **acidic food** *EN* 34:v68 [expl. as سكباج]; *BBah* 1379:13 [P. 493]

ܣܡܡ n. (< σκευή) **clothing, garments** ܠ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ he took for his own clothing fine linen *SE*[2] 26:19; *BBah* 1379:24 [expl. as ܣܟ ܡ ܣ] [P. 494]

ܣܡܡܒܠܐ, ܣܡܒܠܐ n.m.pl. (< ἐξκουβίτορες) ***excubitores*, Byzantine palace guards** ܡ ܡ ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,

ܡܕܒܚܐ *TB* 52:18 (συμφορία); **5.** n.m. **case** ܥܠ ܗܕܐ ܡܬܠܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܥܠ ܡܕܒܪܐ ܕܒܪ ܚܠܝ *TB* 62:16 (σύμπτωμα); 127:12 [P. 642]

Br, ZA 14(1899) 349; ThbK1 38:11ff. [diff. from ܡܬܠܡܕܢܐ].

ܡܘܢܓܕ adv. (↓ √ܢܓܕ) **in opposition** ܡܘܢܓܕ ܗܘ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܢܬܒܗܬ ܡܢ ܒܕ ܢܓܕ ܡܘܢܓܕ ܗܘ so that when he meets opposition, he should not be ashamed when he hears ... *Ath* 21:1 [P. 643]

ܡܘܢܓܕܢܐ adj., n. (↓ √ܢܓܕ) **1. a. opposite** f.pl.abs. ܡܬܓܕܢ ܐܬܘܬ ܠܐ ܡܬܚܕ the letters are incompatible with each other JE in *MerxSy* 78:2; Sev in *ib.* 43:13; **b.** n.m. **adversary** ܡܢ ܒܥܠ ܕܢܓܕ *1CorH* 16:9; **c.** n.f.pl. **opposite or contrary matters** ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܐ ܐܦ ܒܕ ܡܬܓܕܬܐ ܕܐܦ ܒܕ ܐܦ it is really impossible for contrary matters to coexist *AthSy* 9:27; **2. opposing, contrary** ܪܘܚܐ ܡܬܓܕ *MP* 39:7 (wind); ܡܬܓܕ ܒܕ ܒܕ ܐܬܐ ܕܡܬܓܕ *KwDW* 379:15; ܡܬܓܕ ܐܬܘܬ *ib.* 396:8 (elements); **3. contrary, adverse** ܥܡ ܒܥܠ ܕܢܓܕ *ES1* 539:26 [P. 642]

Mng. 1a: Moberg, Term 86*.

ܡܘܢܓܕܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܓܕ) **opposition a.** general ܕܐܬܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܕܢܓܕ *ZM2* 105:21; **b.** cs. in composite nouns [= ἀντί] ܕܓܕ ܒܥܠ ܢܓܕ gainsaying *PsHex* 17:43; etc.; ܒܥܠ ܢܓܕ ܠ ܒܐ ܕܪ ܕܡ *Gr* 109:19 (opposition of stability; expl. of ↓ ܡܒܚܢܐ storm) [P. 643]

ܡܘܩܐ n.m. (< σίκυς) **bitter colocynth** (*Colocynthis amara*) *BBah* 1380:9 [P. 493]

Pfl 332.

ܡܘܩܠ adj., n.m. (↓ ܩܠ) **small a.** adj. ܩܠ ܐܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܥܠ ܠ *Geop* 68:20; ܩܠ ܐܢܫ ܕܒ *ib.* 97:6 (stalks); ܩܠ ܐܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܥ *MiS* 311b:18 (mouse); *BAli1* 3552 [same as ↓ ܩܐ]; ܩ(ܐ)ܠ ܐܢܫ *BAli2* 188:9; *BBah* 697:1; 1380:19; **b.** n.m. ܕܐ ܒܥ ܠ ܐܢܫ ܐ ܐ they denounced the small and the great ones *ChrPsD2* 372:6 [P. 494]

ܡܘܩܠ n. (↓ ܩܠ; cf. سُقُطْرَىٰ coming from Socotra) ***socotrinum*, type of aloë** *DuvB2* 48:4 [n. fnd.]; 48:5 [n. fnd.]; *BBah* 1382:27 [expl. as الاسقوطرىّ وهو الصبر]; ,ܡܘܩܠ *KwDW* 67:2; ,ܡܘܩܠ *ib.* 153:10; ,ܡܘܩܠ *Med* 355:18 [expl. of ↓ ܢܝܕ] [P. 494]

ܡܘܩܠܘܕܪܝ n. (< σκολοπένδριον) **rustyback** (*Ceterach officinarum*) *Med* 370:6; *BAli2* 186:5; 186:6; *BBah* 1380:24 [expl. as ↓ ܒܬܩ] [P. 494]

Pfl 108.

ܡܘܩܠ n.f. (< σκοῦλκα) **scouting troop** ܕܡ ܥܠ ܡܘܩܠ ܒܐ ܕܐ *JohEphB* 303:1 = ܩܠ<ܘ>ܡ *MiS* 355b:8 [expl. as ↓ ܒܥ] = *Bhchr* 85:12; ܡܬܩܠ ܕܐ *Chran1* 304:26 = *MiS* 455b:9 [text: ܡܬܩܠ] [P. 494]

ܡܝܢܘܡܒ n.m. (< σκεύασις) **preparation** ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܡܘܡ *DuvB2* 13:6 [P. 494]

ܡܘܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܐ) **crouching on one's legs, preparing to attack** *BAli2* 188:6 [expl. as صاعقة]; *BBah* 1381:21 [P. 495]

ܡܘܩܠ n. (< σκοπελεά) **name of a wind** *Epiph* 72:v2 [P. 495]

ܡܘܩ n.m. (↓ √1#ܡܘ) **militant one, hostile one** ,ܡܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܒܥ ܕܐ *ES2* 124:43 (end); *MP* 24:15; ܕܐ ܡܘ ܕܐ *SpSol4* 242:2 (of paganism); ,ܡܬܐ *MiS* 489a:29 [P. 495]

ܡܘܩܕ n. (< σκόροδον; ↓ ܡܘܩܕ) **garlic** *BBah* 1382:20 [expl. as ↓ ܫܘ] [P. 496]

ܡܘܩܕ n. (< σκόρδιον; ↓ ܡܘܩܕ) **garlic** *Med* 359:19; ܡ<ܕ>(ܕ)ܘ *ib.* 51:1; *BBah* 1382:15 [expl. as ↓ ܫܘ]

Pfl 393; Schleifer 207.

ܡܘܩ n.m. (< σκωρία) **slag** *DuvB2* 5:22 [expl. as ܕܐ ܒ ܕܐ ܡܬ]; 26:8; *BAli2* 186:3 [expl. as خبث الحديد]; *BBah* 1382:10 [P. 496]

ܡܘܩ n.m. (↓ √2#ܡܘ) **bad vision** *BBah* 1382:6 [expl. as ܕܐ ܒܥ] [P. 495]

ܫܝܢܝܐ n.m. (< σκευάριον) **vessel** ... ܫܡܝܢ ... ܒܝܬ ܩܛܘܪܬܐ *SevVit* 28:5 (full of incense) [P. 494]

ܫܡܝܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܫܡܢ) **hateful, odious** ܠܐ ܥܒܕܘ ܐܢܘܢ ܒܝܬ ܫܡܝܢܝܐ ܕܒܢܝܬܗܘܢ the hateful ones did not act wickedly against their customs *JSB4* 27:11 [P. 495]

ܫܡܠܐ n. (same as ↓ ܫܡܝܛܐ) **whip** ... ܒܝܕ ܫܡܠܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ... *Rechtsb3* 20:3 [P. 494]

ܫܡܠܐ n.m. (< σκῦτος, Lat *scutica* whip) **1. tax, impost** ܫܡܠܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *ChrPsD2* 305:10; 305:22; 341:9; **2. collector of taxes** *ib.* 252:13; ... ܓܒܝ ܫܡܠܐ *ib.* 167:14; 167:16; **3. lictor** *EN* 17:v76 [expl. as قرزجيل]; *BBah* 1383:9; **4. greedy** *BBah* 1383:10 [expl. as بخيل] [P. 494]

ܫܡܠܝܬܝܬ adv. (< σκιογραφητικῶς) **by painting with shadows** *glherm* 195 [expl. as ܒܟܬܒܢܘܬܐ] [P. 494]

ܫܡܢܕܘܣ(ܐ) n. (< σκινδαψός) **musical instrument** *Timotheo* 28:33; ܫܡܢܕܘܣ BS in *BBah* 1381:9 [P. 495]

Br, ZDMG 59 (1905) 714.

ܫܡܝܠܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܡܠ; Ma סקילא MD 335) **elegant** ... ܫܡܝܠ ... *ESSerm2* 79:v56 (shoe); ... ܫܡܝܠ ... *VRabb* 174:14 (clothes); ... ܫܡܝܠ ... *KwDW* 128:26 [P. 494]

ܫܡܝܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܡܠ) **taste, elegance** ... ܫܡܝܠܘܬܐ ... *ES1* 126:28 (& clearness); ... ܫܡܝܠܘܬܐ ... *ET* 37:10 [text: ...ܫܡܝܠܘܬܐ]; ... ܫܡܝܠܘܬܐ ... while the king illustrates his words and is captured in their elegance *KwDW* 128:10 [P. 494]

ܫܡܫܐ n. (< ἀσκίαστος; cf. ↓ ܫܡܫܐ) **without shadow** ... ܫܡܫܐ ... only mercury makes copper without a shadow *DuvB2* 10:11 [P. 495]

ܫܡܝܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܡܟ) **inclination** abs. ... ܫܡܝܟܘܬܐ *BhGr* 249:23 (& bending of the neck) [P. 495]

ܫܡܫܐ n. (< σκηπτός) **thunderbolt** ... ܫܡܫܐ *AS* 144:17; pl. ... ܫܡܫܐ *ib.* 144:20 [P. 495]

ܫܡܟ adj. (↓ √1#ܫܡܟ) **hateful, odious** ... ܫܡܟ *Philox1* 362:12 [P. 495]

ܫܡܝܪܐ n.m. (< σκίῤῥος) **hardened swelling or tumor** *EN* 33:v46 [expl. as ورم الغدد]; *BAli2* 187:11 [expl. as ↓ ...ܫܡܝܪܐ]; *BBah* 1384:23 [P. 496]

ܫܡܠ vb. (↓ ...ܫܡܫܠ, ...ܫܡܫ, ...ܫܡܟ, ...ܫܡܟ, ...ܫܡܟ, 1#ܫܡܫ, ...ܫܡ, ...ܫܡܫ, ...ܫܡ; JBA 2# סקל DJBA 829, Ma סקל MD 336) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to polish, embellish** (speech) ... ܫܡܠ ... *ES2* 317:30; ... ܫܡܠ ... *ESNisB2* 132:2

Pa. to paint, color ... ܫܡܠ ... *BalJos* 84:6 (mistress)

Etpe. to be polished ... they were polished and shined *ESNisB1* 13:4 [precious metals]

Etpa. to adorn o.s. ... ... *ESSerm2* 48:v387; ... *IA1* 270:v421 [P. 494]

ܫܡܠ, ...ܫܡ, pl. ...ܫܡ n. (< σκίλλα; cf. ↓ ...ܫܡ) **sea-leek, squill** *Geop* 119:10; ... ... *ib.* 102:10; ...ܫ<ܠ>ܡ *IS* 97:11; pl. ...ܫܡ *Geop* 71:10 [P. 494]

Pfl 75.

1#ܫܡܫ n.m. (↓ √ܫܡܠ) **polishing, splendid dress, splendor** ... ... in place of splendor, a gloomy visage *ESNisB2* 91:24; 133:1; 133:2 [P. 494]

2#ܫܡܫ n.m. (< σκάλα) **1. ladder** ... *JohEphLES* 29:4; **2. stirrup** *EN* 40:v5 [expl. as ركاب]; *BBah* 1385:8 [expl. as ...ܫ] [P. 494]

ܫܡ n.m. (↓ √ܫܡܠ) **1. ornament** ... she laid snares of an ornament in her face *BalJos* 84:10; ... *JohEphLES* 359:1; ...

HoffmAusz 100[889]; *ThMarg1* 397:17; **2. embellishing** ܐܝܟ ܕ ܥܡܠ *CatBod* 211:19 (of document); 213:40; **3. elegance** ܕ ܒܥܝ ܕ ܥܡܠ *SAL2* 416:22 (passion); ܥܡܠ ܡܢ ܚܠܝܬ ܕ ܡܠܠ an elegant way of expression fits the speech *BhGr* 52:18 [P. 494]

ܨܦܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܡܠ) **sculptor** ܒܥ ܥܡܠ ܡܫܚܪܐ ܕ ܚܕ *MiS* 421b:40 = ܥܡܠ ܒܥ ܕ ܚܕ *Bhchr* 103:24 [P. 494]

ܣܝܓܠܛ n. (< Arab سِقِلّاط, سِجِلّاط sorte d'étoffe de soie brouché d'or Dozy 2:663) ***siglaton*, kind of fabric** *BO3/1* 597b:28 [P. 494]
G. Ferrand, JAP 207(1925) 211 [≠ J. Karabaček, Über einige Benennungen mittelalterlicher Gewebe, Vienna 1882].

ܣܥܠܥ n. (< σακκέλλιον) **public treasury** ܩܠܝܕ ܕ ܣܥܠܥ *JohEphB* 136:24 (keys) [P. 494, 847]

ܣܥܬܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܡܠ) **embellishing** ↓ ܨܦܝܐ ܣܥܬܢܐ

ܨܝܓܠܐ n.m. (< σακκελάριος) **treasurer** *JohEphLES* 430:9; ܐܠܗ ܕ ܡܠܟ *JohEphB* 67:13; ܐܠܗ ܕ ܡܠܟ *Bhchr* 101:2; ܐܠܗ ܕ ܡܠܟ ܒܥܕ *SAL1* 72:17; ܐ[ܠ]ܗ *ZDMG29* 78:15 [v. Nöld, ib. 79[1]] [P. 494]

ܣܥܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܨܝܥܪܬܐ; ↓ ܐܝܩܪܬ, ܨܦܪܐ; Ma סקם MD 336) **Pa. 1. to measure** ܡܕܥ *IS* 128:22 [same as ܕ ܚܫܒ]; **2. to establish, set, fix** pass.part. ܡܬܝܣܪ ܐ ܚܕ *ThMarg1* 208:19 (of a contract); **3. to determine** ܡܢ ܕ ܐ ܒܥܝ ܕ ܡܬܩ *Kays* 123:12; ܐ ܕ ܥܡ ܣܥܪ JE in *JAP8/11(1888)* 468[1]:5 [law]; **4. to bring to conclusion, complete** ܣܥܪ ܡ ܠܡ ܐ ܕ ܡܠ *CatBod* 267:12 (elegy); **5. to bring together, collect** ܐ ܕ ܡܠ ܣܥܪ *Gr* 103:9 (ἀντισηκώσεις)
Etpa. 1. to be measured ܐܬܡܣܝ ܕ ܒܥܝ ܕ ܠܡܕ ܐܬܡܣܝ ܕ ܠܐ so that it should not be similar or measured according to pagan usage *Maron* 48:1 [ecclesiastical priesthood]; ܐܬܡܣܝ ܐܬܡܣ JohDar in *MS1* 106:29 (& to be compared); **2.** w. ܥܡ **to be equal to** ܐ ܕ ܒܥܝ ܕ ܐ ܥܡ ܐ ܕ ܒܥܝ ܕ ܐ ܥܡ BZ in *ES** 3:20; **3. to be complete** ܐܬܡܣܝ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *DionbScomt* 38:22 (number of generations); ܐܬܡܣܝ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *BO2* 161a:1 [P. 495]

ܣܩܡܘܢܝܐ n. (< σκαμμωνία) **scammony** *EN* 25:v66 [expl. as سقمونيا]; *BBah* 1102:25 [expl. allegorically in Galen's writings as ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ]; ܣܩܡܘܢܝܐ *Med* 50:6; *JAP9/2(1893)* 325:6 [quoted from MsCambr 74:v6]; *BBah* 1385:16 [same as ܣܩܡܘܢܝܐ] [P. 495]

ܣܩܡܢܝܢ n. (< σκάμνιον; cf. ↓ ܣܩܡܢܝܢ) **seat** ܣܥ ܕ ܠ ܣܩܡܢܝܢ *JohEphLES* 469:2 [corpse]; ܕ ,ܣܩܡ ܨܩܡܢܝܢ *PO8* 141:3 [Var: ܣܩܡܠܡ ib. n. 1]; ܕ ,ܣܩܡ ܣܩܡܠܡ *MiS* 215a:23 [by dissim.]; pl. ܣܩܡܢܬ ܐ ܕ ܐ *JohEphB* 161:3 [P. 495]

ܣܩܡܩ n. **skink** (*Scincus officinalis*) *BBah* 771:16; 876:12(Var, n. 13); *BAli2* 187:10(Var, n. 22); ܣܩܡܩ *Med* 245:16; *BBah* 1383:26; ܣܩܡܩ *BBah* 1383:26 [P. 495]
Löw, Fauna 82ff.

ܣܥܕ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܨܦܪ; ↓ ܨܝܥܕܬܐ, ܐܝܩܒܝܬ, ܨܦܪ) **Pa. 1. to crouch on one's feet prepared to arise** *BAli1* 6244 [expl. as ܐ ܕ ܒܥܝ ܕ ܐ ,ܥܠܡ]; 6246; ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *BBah* 1119:6; **2. to lie in ambush** ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *ES1* 407:38; **3. to commit a crime** *BAli1* 6245 [same as ↓ √ܥܕ pe., mng. 7] [P. 495]

ܨܦܪ, ܐܝܩܦܪ n.m./f. (↓ √ܥܕ) **1. way of crouching** *BAli2* 188:2 [expl. as ܐ ܕ ܐ ,ܥܠܡ ܕ]; **2. snares, ambush** ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *Sahd* 110:1; *BBah*

1386:4 [expl. as ܫܘܐ ܕܒܗ ܪܟܒܐ ܕܒܗ ܒܗ ܕܒܗ ܒܗ ܕܒܗ ܒܗ

ESGE 50:29 [Cain]; ܫܒܘܩ ܕܝܕܗ ܕܫܒܝܩ *ESRef1ER* 38:25; ܫܒܩ ܠܟܘܢ ܕܫܒܘܩ ܠܟ ܫܒܘܩ *BO3/2* 296:5; ܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ ܠܗ *IAB1* 735:8; **2. to rebel, revolt** ܫܒܩ ܡܫܒܠܡ ܠܗ *Ez* 2:6 (H סֹרְרִים); ܫܒܩ ܥܠ ܫܒܩ *ESSerm4* 60:v595; ܫܒܩ ܕܫܒܘܩ ܕܫܒܩ *ESEccl* 127:10 (pride); **3. to quarrel, brawl** ܫܒܩ ܕܫܒܩ ܒܝܬ ܫܒܩ *JSB4* 198:5 [P. 496]

ܫܒܘܟ n.m. **syrup** (?) ܫܒܘܟ ܕܒܫܡ *DuvB2* 36:20 [P. 496]

ܫܒܘܟܦ n.m. (< early MP **srubak* [lit. lead-colored; cf. MP *surb* lead CPD 77] ILS 226) **blue fly** (*Sarcophaga mortuorum*) LexAdl in PSm 2726 [expl. as ذباب ازرق; v. Dozy 1:483] [P. 496]

Hoffm, ZNTW 4 (1903) 294 (name based on color).

ܫܒܬܒ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܫܒܬ) **proppings of vines** (χάρακες) ܫܒܬ ܕܚܙܩ ܫܒܬ *SirHex* 22:18; ܫܒܬ ܕܒܫܡ ܕܒܝܬ ܫܒܬ ܕܚܙܩ proppings and stakes on which the vines are spread out *BhNom* 205:14; *BhGr* 213:2 [P. 496]

ܫܒܩ vb. (< OA שׁרג* [cf. HALOT 1353]; ↓ ܫܒܝܟ, ܫܒܝ, ܫܒܝ; JBA סרג DJBA 830, Ma סרג MD 337) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to plait, weave, entwine** ܫܒܝ ܒܥܝ ܫܒܩ *JSTham* 13:v224 (nets); ܫܒܩ ܚ ܫܒܩ *JSB1* 657:14; ܠܗ ܫܒܩ ܫܒܝ ܕܒܫ ܫܒܩ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 594:v16 (hair); 594:v23; pass.part. ܫ ܫܒܝ ܫܒܝ ,ܫ *ThbK1* 27:13 [soul]; ܫܒܘ ܫܒܝ ܫܒܩ *ES3* 401:13 (stumbling block); ܫܒܝ ܫܒܩ ܫܒܝ ܫܒܩ a cloak woven in its middle *am3* 547:3

Pa. to saddle (a horse) **a.** general ܫܒܝ ܕܒ ܫܒܩ *IA2* 278:v798; ܫܒܩ ܫܒ ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ *am7* 63:19 [woman]; pass.part. ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ *Bhchr* 172:20; **b.** metaph. ܫܒܩ ܫܒ ܠ *JSB3* 704:2 (abyss)

Etpe. 1. to be woven ܫܒܩ *JSB5* 646:18 (bodies); ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ *PhilV* 106:8; **2. to be entwined** ܫܒܩ ܫ it is entwined with another (member of the phrase) by it [i.e. the accentual point] *BhGr* 252:13; **3. to be bound, fettered** ,ܫܒ ,ܫ ,ܫܒ ,ܫ *Lam* 1:14 (H יְשֻׂתְּרוּ; cited ESL3 417:10)

Etpa. to be covered over with rush mats ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ ܠ *BalJos* 131:16 (chariot) [P. 496]

ܫܒܝ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒ; Ma סארגא MD 315, JBA סַרְגָּא DJBA 830, > Arab سَرْج Fr, AF 101) **saddle** ,ܫ ܫܒܩ ܫ ܫ *JSB4* 394:14 (to make sit); ܫܒ ܫܒ *PsC* 231:6; ܫܒ ܫ ܫ *JohEphB* 224:27 (& bits); ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *Chran1* 307:30 = *MiS* 456b:28 = *Bhchr* 117:27 [P. 496]

ILS 226.

ܫܒܝ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒ) **saddler** ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *Chran1* 323:10 [P. 496]

ܫܒ vb. (perh. < στεργίς; cf. ↓ ܫܒܝ, ܫܒ; cf. JBA סרגל DJBA 830) **Quad. to write** ... ܫܒ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *CatMB* 53a:7 [in colophon] [P. 497]

LW 412; F. Perles, in S. Krauss (ed.), Festschrift Adolf Schwarz zum siebzigsten Geburtstage, Berlin 1917, SA XI.

ܫܒ vb. (↓ ܫܒܝ, ܫܒ, ܫܒ; cf. Ma סנדר quad., quadref. to quake, tremble MD 334) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to be frightened** ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *Ps* 102:8 (H שָׁקַד); ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *ES3* 341:16; ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *JohEphLES* 234:1; ,ܫ ,ܫ *JSB2* 36:17

Pa. 1. to frighten ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *Job* 6:4 (H עָרַךְ); ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *Hab* 30:19; ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *KwDW* 23:6; **2. to frighten away** ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *JSB3* 411:1; **3. to disturb, desecrate** ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *MiS* 477b:7

Etpa. 1. to be frightened ,ܫ ,ܫ *ESL1* 135:22 [but *ESEpiph* 213:4:]; ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ they were frightened like those who had never seen battle *JSB2* 37:6; ,ܫ ,ܫ *to* 22:v163; ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *KwDW* 55:24 (army of nobles); **2. to**

be afraid *PO13* 187:11 [n. fnd.]; ܠܐ ܬܕܚܠ ܡܢ ܕܒܚܪ ܡܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܡܢ ܒܚܪ. do not be afraid the sea, because it fears (my) vengeance *KwD*[2] 38:6; ܕܚܘܘ ܕܚܘܘ ܠܡܫܬܥܒܕ ܥܡ they were afraid to use money *Bhchr* 583:25 [P. 497]

ܣܪܕܒܐ n. (< NP *sardāb* PED 673; ILS 226) **underground chamber in which cold is trapped and cold water is kept, ice cellar** ܒܝܬ ܣܪܕܒܐ ܕܡ ܣܪܕܒܐ *Bhce3* 455:7 [P. 497]

J.E. Polak, Persien, das Land und seine Bewohner, 1, Leipzig 1865, p. 64; RödigerChrest[1], Gloss 75.

ܣܰܪܕܝܳܢ n.m. (< σάρδιον) **sardian stone** ܒܐܒܢ ܕܝ ܣܪܕܝܢ *Pr* 25:12 (H פִּטְדָה); *Ez* 28:13 [cf. ES2 188:36]; *Kays* 59:3 [in list of precious stones]; ܣܪܕܝܢ *Rev* 4:3; *EzHex* 28:13; ܣ<ܪ>{ܕ}ܝܢ *Rev* 21:20; *ExHex* 25:7 [P. 497]

BBah 1387:20 explains: ܐܒܢ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܐܝܪ ܣܪܕ emerald, precious stone of color of hyacinth.

ܣܰܪܕܳܢܝ adj. (< σαρδόνιον; ↓ ܣܰܪܕܳܢܝܟ) **sardonic** (laughter) ܕܡ ܒܫܡ ܕܝ ܣܪܕܳܢܝ ܣܪܕ ܒܥܐ ܐܠܐ ܐܒܐ ܕܡܬܚܟ *Gr* 17:19 [P. 497]

ܣܰܪܕܳܢܝܟ* n. (< σαρδόνυξ; ↓ ܣܰܪܕܳܢܝ) **sardonyx** ܣܪܕ<ܘ>ܢܝܟ *HSHoffm* 281:v84 [P. 497]

Emend. of PSm and Nöld; Wright, apap2 243[f].

ܣܰܪܕܳܢܝܟ n. (< σαρδόνυξ) **sardonyx** *Rev* 21:20 [P. 497]

ܣܚܐ vb. (Saf. of ↓ √ܣܚܐ; ↓ ܐܒܣܚܐ, ܐܬܬܣܚܐ, ܐܬܬܦܚܐ, ܐܬܦܚܐ; JBA סרהב DJBA 830, Ma סרהב MD 337, MH סרב LNV 255) **Quad. 1. a. to impel, incite, hasten** ܐܡܪ ܣܚܐ ܠܐܚܝܐ ܠܐܚܝ *1Chr* 21:1; ܥܒܪܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ *Afr* 114:14 (trumpets); ܒܐ ܠܢ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܐܬܬܦܚܐ it hastens us toward justice *ER* 102:21; **b. to order** ܐܠܐ ܣܚܐ ܠܐܚܝ ܕܡ ܐܬܬܦܚܐ ܠܐܚܝ *to* 43:24; ܒܐ ܣܚܐ ܕܡ ܒܥܐ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ *Jul* 72:19 (expedition); **2. a. to move quickly, hurry** ܣܚܐ ܠܐܚܝ *Jos* 10:13 [sun]; ܣܚܐ ܐܬܬܦܚܐ ܠܐ ܐܠܐ (the moon) must proceed quickly *ESRef1* 21:8; ܐܠܐ ܐܬܬܦܚܐ ܠܐ ܐܡ ܣܚܐ ܐܬܬܦܚܐ *to* 19:v40 (to visit); **b. to do quickly**, w. fol. vb. ,ܐܬܬܦܚܐ ܣܚܐ *Gn* 18:7 (H מִהַר); ܐܠܐ ܐܡ ܒܚܠ ܐܬܬܦܚܐ ܣܚܐ to make her eat more quickly from the tree *ESGE* 35:27 [serpent]

QuadRef. 1. a. to be frightened ܣܚܐ ܠܐܚܝ *JohS* 14:1; ܣܚܐ ܐܠ *Cyr*[2] 102:7; **b. to be suppressed, subdued** ܐܡ ܒܟܣܚܐ ܒܒܥܐ *VRabb* 162:15 (from joy); **2. a. to move quickly, hasten** ܠܐ ,ܐܬܬܦܚܐ ܣܚܐ ܐܠ ܒܚ *Gn* 18:6 (H וַיְמַהֵר); ܐܬܬ ܣܚܐ ܐܠ ܠܐܚܝ *1Sm* 17:48; ܐܬܦܚ ܣܚܐ *ESRef1* 9:22; ܐܬܬܦܚ ܐܡ ܐܠ ܠܐܚܝ ܐܠ *Didasc* 138:12; ܐܬܬܦܚ ܣܚܐ *MS2* 45:22; **b. to do quickly**, w. fol. vb. ,ܐܬܬܦܚ ܣܚܐ ܐܠ ܒܚ *Ḥab* 30:15 [P. 716]

ܣܰܗܕܳܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܗܕ) **1. gainsayer, contradictor** ܐܬܬ ܐܠ ܣܗܕܐ *DionbṢJ* 16:15 (to answer); **2. gossip, boast** ܐܠ ܐܬܬ ܣܗܕܐ the circumcised ones tormented you [i.e. the church] with matters of gossip *ESFidH* 266:26; ܐܠ ܣܗܕܐ *ThbK2* 55:9 (admonition) [P. 496]

ܣܗܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܗܕ) **1. lie** ܐܬܬ ܣܗܕܘܬܐ ܐܠ ܠܢ ܒܚ ܐܠ *Narsai1Sy* 360:3 (to conceal); ܒܚ ܐܠ ܣܗܕܘܬܐ *JSB4* 168:12; ܐܡ ܐܠ ܣܗܕܘܬܐ ܒܚ ܐܠ *JSB5* 20:4; **2. contradiction** ܐܡ ܣܗܕܘܬܐ ܐܡ ܐܬܬ ܐܠ *Didasc* 142:9; **3. boasting** ,ܐܠ ܐܬܬ ܣܗܕܘܬܐ *ESI* 504:44; ܣܗܕܘܬܐ ܐܢ ܐ ܒܥܐ ܒܚ *ESSerm2* 34:v1834; **4. talkativeness, loquacity** ,ܣܗܕܘܬܐ ܠ ܣܗܕܐ *ESNisB2* 30:13 (to be refuted) [P. 496]

ܣܗܕܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܗܕ) **1. lie, denial** ܐܬܬ ܣܗܕܢܐ *Narsai2Sy* 111:22; *Euph* 56:1; ܐܬܬ ܣܗܕܢܐ *Philox1* 127:5; **2. argument, contention** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܣܗܕܢܐ ܐܠ *ESFidH* 211:13 (on earthly matters) [P. 496]

ܣܪܝܓܐ n.m./f. (< σῦριγξ f. L-S 1731, mng.

9 [v. MerxSy 82[1]]; cf. ↓ ܐܝܠܡ, ܐܝܘܡ) **portico** *2Chr* 8:12 (H אוּלָם); ܐܝܘܡ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *ib.* 29:10; *MerxSy* 82:16 [P. 497]

N, SG § 88 (f. gender).

ܫܘܪܝܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܪܐ) **1. disturber** ܡܫܚܝܬܐ ܕܫܘܪܝܐ *SE*[2] 18:6 [cf. HoffmKirch 9:15]; ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕܒܝܥ *JohEphLES* 112:1; **2. good-for-nothing, scamp** ܓܒܪ ܫܪܐ ܒܠܚܠ ܫܘܪܝܐ *ESSerm2* 30:v1594; ܐܬܦܣ ܫܘܪܝܐ ܠܡܐܣܪ *JohEphLES* 68:11 (to arrest); ܫܘܪܝܐ ܗܘ ܕܐܬܒܥܬ ܒܗ ܠܐ ... *JSB5* 36:20 [P. 498]

ܫܪܝܪܝܐ, pl. ܫܪܝܪܝܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܪܐ) **wild animal, beast** ܒܪ ܐܠܗ ܠܫܪܝܪܝܐ he called the wild animals 'unclean' *ESGE* 59:17 (v. Gn 7:8); ܫܪܝܪܝܐ ܕܒܪܝܐ *ES1* 427:37; ܒܥܝܪ ܫܪܝܪܝܐ *ESNisB1* 8:12 (in cultivated land) [P. 498]

ܬܩܝܦ adj. (↓ √ܬܩܦ; mng. 1: cf. JBA 2#סְיְרָתָא DJBA 809) **1. adhering** ܡܥܝܩ ܫܪܝܪ *Med* 189:23 (in lung); **2. causing to adhere** ܬܩܦ ܡܫܚܩ ܚܠ *GalSimp* 305:3 (ἐμπλαστικός; sand) [P. 499]

ܣܘܪܝܓܡ adj. (< συριγγώδης; ↓ ܐܝܘܡ mng. 2) **fistular** ܡܕܡ ܕܫܪ ܒܗ ܡܕܡ ܣܘܪܝܓܡ something remaining in it [i.e. the lung] which is hard and fistular *Med* 202:11 (Gal8 264:6) [P. 500]

ܫܦܝܦ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܦܐ) **1. wisp of cloud** ܫܦܝܦ ܕܥܢܢܐ ܒܫ ܒܫܡܝܐ *am4* 613:18; ܫܦܝܦ ܒܫ ܡܢ ܕܥܠܡ ܒܫܡܝܐ *ChrPsD2* 276:19; *BBah* 1388:17 [expl. as ܫܦܝܦ ܕܥܢܢܐ]; **2. cloudy day** *BAli2* 190:8 [expl. as يوم غيم] [P. 501]

ܫܦܝܦܝܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܦܐ; cf. JBA 1#סְרִיקוּתָא comb DJBA 831) **iron tool for combing flax** *EN* 29:v52 [expl. as محلاج]; *BAli2* 190:9 [expl. as ܫܦܝܦ ܕܒܗ ܡܫܚܩ ܒܐܝܕܐ spade with fingers]; *BBah* 1388:20 [P. 501]

ܚܐܦ vb. (etym. uncert.) **pure copper** *DuvB2* 3:7 [expl. as ↓ ܫܒܥ]; *BBah* 1388:22 [expl. as ܢܚܙܐ ܕܫܪܝ ܡܚܙܐ ܒܐ] [P. 502]

ILS 227 (perh. < Ir).

ܫܘܪܝܐ* n. (prob. contains seq. *srōšāwarz rad* name of one of the seven priests in the Avestan teminology + *rad* chief Gignoux in ILS 227) **a religious title** *HoffmAusz* 51[439]

1#ܫܪܐ vb. (↓ ܫܬܝܐ, ܫܬܝܐ, ܫܘܪܝܐ, ܫܘܪܝܐ, ܫܒܝܐ, ܫܒܝܐ, ܫܒܝܐ; CPA ܫܪܐ LSp 139, MH 3#סרח to injure, scratch LNV 256) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to tear, split** ܫܪܐ ܠܐ ܚܠܩ ܒܥܠ *ESI* 511:27 [of Ahab]; ܫܪܐ ܫܪܐ ܕܥܡ ܠܫ *JSB5* 44:21 [plane tree]; **2. to hurt, harm a.** w. -ܒ: ܫܪܐ ܒܗ ܒܐ *Lk* 4:35; ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܒܫ ܕܫܪܐ he cannot harm someone *IA1* 190:v280; ܫܪܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *Chrmin* 2:4 (in church); *Add* 4:6; **b.** w. -ܠ: ܫܪܐ ܠܫܒܥ *JohEphLES* 68:7; **3. to sin** ܥܡ ܫܪܐ ... ܒܥܠ *apap* 181:16 (by adultery, etc.); ܐ ܠܐ ܫܪܐ ܒܥܠ ܫܪܐ *ESSerm4* 40:27; ܐ ܒ ܠܐ ܫܪܐ ܒܝ if I suffered when I did not sin *BalJos* 85:16; ܫܪܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *ChrPsD1* 146:2; *BhEth* 151:7; **4. to harm, destroy** ... ܫܪܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *Ex* 21:26 (H שַׁחַת; eye); ܫܪܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ... ܒܐ *ESAct*[1] 26:1 (doorkeeper); ܫܪܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ... ܒܐ *ThMarg1* 381:14 (vineyard); ܫܪܐ ... ܒܐ *ES1* 248:13 (knowledge); ܫܪܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ... ܫ he destroyed his modest upbringing *JSB3* 504:13; **5. to stain, soil** ܫܪܐ ܒܐ ... *KwD*[2] 158:9; **6. to wound** ... ܫܪܐ ... *SE*[2] 82:27

Pa. 1. to upset, disturb ܫܪܐ ... *ESHaer* 110:24 (rules); ... ܫܪܐ ... the Maker really disturbed the things *ESRef2* 217:13; **2. to devastate** ... *Šar* 56:18; ... ܫܪܐ *ChrPsD1* 259:6 [locusts]; **3. to ruin, destroy** ... ܫܪܐ *ESHaer* 172:19 [of golden calf]; ... you destroyed nature by this *BalJos* 42:8 [ed. voc.: pe.]; pass.part. ... *ES3* 317:36 [v. LS 807]; **4. to laim, cripple** pass.part. ... *2Sm* 4:4; 9:3; ... *Mar* 69:9; **5. to corrupt, spoil** ... the

sins spoiled the wolves *JSB1* 339:20; **6. to kill** ܡܩܛܠ ܗܘ ܒܗ ܠܘ ܒܬܪ ܒܬܪ ܕܡܬܚܙܝܢ ܠܗܘ they also fell upon individual men on the roads and killed (them) *ChrPsD1* 305:26

Af. 1. to inflict ܐܫܪ ܠܟܬ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ *KwDW* 238:20 (blows); **2. to corrupt** ܐܫܪ ܐܫܪ ܒܟܬܒ ܩܫܛ *ESNisB2* 70:21 (pure ears; by book of Bardaiṣan); ܐܫܪ ܠܟ ܐܢ ܕܡܫܚܝܢ ܒܓܘܕ ܐܫܪ ܠܓܒܝ ܐܫܪ the crucifiers who corrupted the soldiers with bribes *ESDom* 31:9; **3. to deform** pass.part. ܡܫܚܝܢ ܐܫܪ ܒܗ Bheb in *JECanSy* 27:17 (appearance)

Etpe. 1. to be struck, injured ܐܬܬܒܪ ܐܬܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܒܪ *Afr* 195:1; ܐܬܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܒܪ (the land) is damaged by the sprouting of too many plants *PO8* 286:11 [lit. of the creation]; **2. to be corrupted** ܐܬܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܒܪ *ESSerm2* 30:v1595 (upright ones); ܐܬܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܒܪ *ESNisB1* 65:24 (& exalted); ܐܬܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܒܪ *IAB1* 400:12; **3. to be ruined, spoiled** ܐܬܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܒܪ *BhGr* 88:17 (meter); **4. to rot, decay** ܐܬܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܒܪ *ChrPsD2* 366:8 [dead body]

Etpa. 1. to be corrupted ܐܬܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܒܪ *Is* 1:2 (ES2 480:42) [Pš: ܐܬܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܒܪ]; ܐܬܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܒܪ *JSB1* 652:4; **2. to be deformed, crippled** ܐܬܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܒܪ *ESI* 405:30 [Mephibosheth]; ܐܬܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܒܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܒܪ *Rie* 125:17 (& to grow mouldy) [P. 497]

2# ܫܪܐ vb. (↓ ܐܫܬܫܪ, ܐܬܬܫܪ, ܐܬܬܫܪ, ܐܬܬܫܪ) **Af. 1. to propose** ܐܫܪ ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ *ESFidH* 151:20; *JudHex* 14:13 (προβάλλεσθαι); ܐܫܪ ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ *KwDW* 47:11; **2. to set up, make, give a.** comfort ܐܫܪ ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ *ESPar* 67:9; *Jul* 165:24; **b.** doctrine ܐܫܪ ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ *ER* 84:24; **c.** judgment ܐܫܪ ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ *JSB5* 23:7 [righteousness]; **d.** name ܐܫܪ ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ *ESGE* 31:15; **e.** wife ܐܫܪ ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ he put forth his intentions *ESGE* 90:7 [Laban to Jacob; v. Gn 19:31]; **f.** song ܐܫܪ ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ *ROrChr18* 60:4 [camel]; **g.** king *Chran1* 167:11; ܐܫܪ ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ *Bhchr* 250:2; **h.** gift ܐܫܪ ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ *EOE* 52:9; ܐܫܪ ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ *DocrelàAḥ* 81:24; **3. to ordain, consecrate** ܐܫܪ ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ *MiS* 574a:3; **4. to establish** ܐܫܪ ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ *TB* 124:17 (order)

Ettaf. 1. to be designated, consecrated, ordained a. general ܐܬܬܫܪ ܐܬܬܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܫܪ *DnHex* 3:22 (προεχειρίσθη); ܐܬܬܫܪ ܐܬܬܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܫܪ *ES1* 443:22 [Joshua]; **b.** esp. in ecclesiastical office ܐܬܬܫܪ ܐܬܬܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܫܪ he was ordained (bishop) after the holiday *Ath* 1:22; ܐܬܬܫܪ ܐܬܬܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܫܪ *Cyr*[2] 169:9; ܐܬܬܫܪ ܐܬܬܫܪ ܒܗ ... ܐܬܬܫܪ *SK* 90:19; **2. a. to be formed** ܐܬܬܫܪ ܐܬܬܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܫܪ *BhGr* 27:26 (plural); **b. to be used, employed** ܐܬܬܫܪ ܐܬܬܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܫܪ sometimes ܐ is employed, and there is no negation *ib.* 174:8 [P. 498]

ܫܪܐ vb. (↓ ܐܫܬܫܪ, ܐܫܬܫܪ, ܐܫܬܫܪ, ܐܫܬܫܪ, ܐܫܬܫܪ, ܐܫܬܫܪ, ܐܫܬܫܪ; JBA שרט, שרטט DJBA 831) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to scratch, prick** ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ *MAMQ* 24:7; ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ *BhebLk* 2:21 (130:5); **2. to write** ܐܫܪ ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ *ThMarg1* 15:9; ܐܫܪ ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ *Kays* 269:21 (line); ܐܫܪ ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ *CatWr1* 33a:23 [in colophon]; pass.part. ܐܫܪ ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ *BhNom* 484:3; **3. to copy, transcribe** ܐܫܪ ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ by means of it [i.e. the ant] he copied for us the path of service *Euagr* 634:4; **4. to draw** ܐܫܪ ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ *ESRef2* 19:46 (line); *ZA3* 30:10 [n. fnd.] (circle)

Pa. 1. to wound ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ *Chran1* 75:15; **2. to write** ܐܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܫܪ *ES1* 410:37 (sin); ib. 428:5

Etpa. 1. (uncertain) ܐܬܬܫܪ ܐܬܬܫܪ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܫܪ *Zech* 12:3 (perh. H נִשְׂרָט) [expl. as (a) ... ; (b) ...

ܥܠ <ܗ>ܚܛܛ to be cut into ES2 305:4]; **2. to be consigned to writing** ,ܕܟܬܒܐ ܕܡ ܗܘ ܕܚܛܛ ,ܠܟܬܒܐ ,ܣܝܦܘܢ ,ܫܘܛܪ ,ܕܟܬܒ ,ܣܡܟ ,ܕܫܒܩ ,ܣܡܟ *ES1* 455:38 (small number of written works)

Ettaf. to be drawn ,ܠܟܠ ,ܡܬܚܛܛ ,ܒܡܚܘܝ ,ܕܟܬܒ ,ܕܒܝܬ ,ܕܒܝܬ ,ܕܒܝܬ *Bhadsment*[2] 180:18 (small circle on center of circle) [P. 498]

ܚܛܛ n.m. (↓ √ܚܛܛ) **1. line, scratch** ,ܕ ,ܚܛܛ ,ܕ ,ܐ ,ܕ ,ܚܛܛ *Mt* 5:18 (κεράια); ,ܟܬܒ ,ܚܛܛ *ES2* 34:5 (to write); ,ܗ ,ܕ ,ܚܛܛ ,ܠ ,ܡܬܚܘ ,ܕ ,ܣ ,ܕ *ET* 35:14 [used as accents]; **3.** w. ,ܥ ,ܣ **West Syrian (*serṭo*) script** ,ܣ ,ܥ ,ܚܛܛ *AS1Intr* 74:9; ,ܡ ,ܣ ,ܚܛܛ *BO1* 478a:17; *BO3/2* 378:23 [P. 498]

ܚܛܝ, ܚܛܛ n.m. (↓ √ܚܛܛ) **limner, drawer** ,ܕ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܕ ,ܚܛܛ the limner states concerning geometry *ESRef2* 31:35 [P. 498]

ܚܛܝܛܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܚܛܛ; ↓ √ܚܛܛ) **a short line** ,ܕ ,ܡ ,ܥ ,ܕ ,ܚܛܛ a variation of it by letters or by short lines *JBhSy* 19:3 [P. 498]

ܚܛܢܐ, ܣܛܢܐ n.m. (Ma סארטאנא MD 315, MH[2] סרטן J 1022) **a. crab** *ESL3* 47:8; ,ܕ ,ܣ ,ܚܛܢܐ *AS4* 91:1; ,ܐ ,ܕ ,ܣ ,ܚܛܢܐ *Geop* 113:25 [v. PSm 2740]; **b. cancer** ,ܕ ,ܣ ,ܚܛܢܐ ,ܐ ,ܕ ,ܡ ,ܚ *am7* 76:12; **c. constellation of Cancer** ,ܣ ,ܚ ,ܣ ,ܚܛܢܐ *Bard* 24:23 (Mars); ,ܣ ,ܚܛܢܐ *IS* 115:6; *IA1* 244:v428 [in list of constellations]; *PsC* 20:4; ,ܠ ,ܣ ,ܚܛܢܐ ,ܕ ,ܚ ,ܕ ,ܐ *Kays* 193:2; *Act14congr2* 163:22 [P. 499]

Nöld, ZDMG 25 (1871) 256.

ܚܢ, vb. (↓ ,ܚܢ, ,ܚܢ; JBA סרי DJBA 831, Ma 2# סרא MD 336) **Pe. ,ܚܢ, ,ܚܢ to rot, stink** ,ܐ ,ܣ ,ܚܢ *Ex* 7:18 (H בָּאַשׁ); 16:20; ,ܠ ,ܐ ,ܕ ,ܚ ,ܣ ,ܚܢ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܕ ,ܣ ,ܚ ,ܕ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܣ ,ܚܢ lest (the primeval waters) become stagnant by their being gathered together *ESGE* 14:10; ,ܚ ,ܣ ,ܚ ,ܕ ,ܚ ,ܚܢ *Philox1* 451:15; ,ܐ ,ܣ ,ܕ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܚܢ JS in *asd* 96:2

Af. to make stink ,ܕ ,ܐ ,ܣ ,ܕ ,ܚ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܐ ,ܣ ,ܕ ,ܚ ,ܣ ,ܚ *Eccl* 10:1; ,ܐ ,ܣ ,ܕ ,ܚ ,ܠ ,ܕ ,ܚ ,ܣ ,ܚ ,ܐ ,ܣ ,ܚ

2. crippled, infirm *ESI* 405:39; **3. shameless, wanton** abs. [*KwD*^{2} 60:10; **4. disgraceful** ugly and disgraceful stories of your gods *Šar* 55:11 [P. 497]

n.f. (↓ √1#; mng. 2: cf. JBA 2# סִירְכָּא injury, wound DJBA 809) **1. crookedness, distortion** *ESFidS* 31:v370 (to tell); **2. harm, hurt** *KwDW* 81:17 (to overtake) [P. 498]

n.f. (↓ √1#) **prostitute** *JSB1* 297:14; insolent multitudes of prostitutes *JSB3* 504:10 [P. 498]

adj. (↓ √) **adhering** *ESI* 318:2 [Gideon's soldiers; v. Jud 7:5]; his heart was not attached at all to his earthly possessions *Ming1* 20:v20; *am3* 298:4; we have not taken it into our mind *Jul* 15:20 [P. 499]

n.f. (↓ √) **adherence** *JEWrSy* 8:11 (to hidden writings) [P. 499]

, *BhGr* 24:30 [cf. H סָרִיס] n.m. (< Akk *ša rēši* official, eunuch CAD R 292ff.; ↓ √; CPA LSp 139, JPA סרים DJPA 389) **eunuch** *MiS* 485a:30; *ib.* 511a:4 = *Bhchr* 142:6; *BBah* 1020:9 [same as ↓] [P. 500]

AIOA 100.

adj., n.m. (↓ √1#; JBA סְרִיק DJBA 831, Ma 2# סריקא MD 337) **1. empty** abs. *Gn* 37:24 (H רֵק; pit); *Lk* 20:10; **2. vain, useless** abs. *Bal* 265:21 (rooms of your domicile); det. *ES2* 276:35; **3. a. worthless people** *Jud* 9:4 (H רֵיק);

b. n.m.pl. *Nest* 198:12 (& idle people) [P. 501]

On the basis of parallel texts, the fol. passages should be deleted: 1. *MiS* 485a:30 [= *Bhchr* 130:10; read:]; 2. *MiS* 511a:4 [= *Bhchr* 142:6; read:].

adv. (↓ √1#) **empty-handed, vainly, without cause** *Gn* 31:42 (H רֵיקָם); *2Sm* 1:22; *ES3* 388:50; *GalSimp* 264:4 [P. 501]

n.m. (< σηρικόν L–S 1594, mng. 3; MH סירקון MKel 15:2(Aruch)) **1. red ink** *ENchr1*^{2} 126:10; *SK** 17:13; *CatWr1* 105b:7; *BO3/1* 355a:53; **2. red lead, minium** *DuvB2* 2:7 [P. 502]

Pliny 35, § 30:45 (v. Buxtorf, Lexicon 779); Nöld, PersSt2 45; Eps, GC 38^2.

n.f. (↓ √1#; JBA 2# סְרִיקוּתָא DJBA 831, Ma סריקותא MD 337) **emptiness, nothingness a.** alone cs. *Spic* 39:8; det. *Lv* 26:20 (H רִיק); *Jud* 2:3 (H צְדָיִם); *Rom* 1:28; *Afr* 185:20; *VRabb* 190:3 (of business); *EcclHex* 1:2; **b.** in adv. phrase **in vain** *JSB5* 693:11 [P. 501]

vb. (Sem **śrk* [cf. H שָׁרַךְ HALOT 1357]; ↓ , , ; JBA סרך DJBA 831, Ma סרך MD 337) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to adhere** *BhGr* 117:1; *MP* 13:8 = *am2* 608:1 [fire]; *Med* 269:16 [foods]; pass.part. *Rie* 32:1

Pa. to join, affix we should join it to understanding

with the thought of spiritual things *Philox1* 548:19

Af. to become attached to ... ܡܕܒܩ ܠܗ ܣܪܛܐ ܕܡܪܕܘܬܗ ܕܢܦܫ ܕܐܡܪ the leprosy of its blasphemy will be attached to the soul of the one who proclaims it *PO9* 532:12

Etpe. to become attached to ܐܬ ܒܗ ܕܡܬܣܪܛ ܠܒܐ *ESNach* 17:13; ܕܐܝܟ ܕܡܬܣܪܛܝܢ ܒܚܒ ܓܢܒܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܕܓܢܒ the males and females become attached to each other with love of stolen desire *Jul* 78:9; ܕܡܬܪ ܣܪܛ ܠܐ ܐܢ ܕܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܕܒܥܠ MosAgh in *RendLincei1886* 400:5 (w. vanity of this world)

Etpa. 1. to become attached to ܐܠܦ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܫܘܪ ܣܪܛ *Sahd* 152:13; **2. to be affixed** ܒܫܘܪ<ܐ>ܬ ܣܪܛ *ON* 5:6 (w. terrestrial things)

Ettaf. to become attached to ܣܪܛ ܐܬ *AS4* 96:25 [P. 499]

ܡܣܪܛ Pr 30:28(U), is a typographical error for ܡܦܪܫ [so Ms Ambr].

ܣܪܛ n. (etym. uncert.) **fern** *Med* 215:5; ܣܪܛ *EN* 25:v68 [expl. as سرخس]; ܣܪܛ *BBah* 1282:24 [P. 499]

ILS 227; Pfl 266.

ܣܬܘܡ n.m. (↓ ܣܬܘܡܘܬܐ, ܣܬܘܡܐ; cf. Arab أَشْرَمُ one who has lost his front teeth Dozy 1:753) **flat nosed** abs. ܣܬܘ<ܡ> ... ܐܚ *Lv* 21:18 (H חָרוּם; cf. ES1 246:41); det. ܣܬܘܡ ܕܒܥܠ ܕܡ ܕܒܥܠ ܣܬܘܡ ܢܒܝ ܣܬܘܡ *ThbK1* 54:22; BZ in *Merx* 175:25 [incorr. voc. ܣܒܘܡ; expl. as ܣܪܛ ܕܢܦܠ]; *EN* 11:v31; *BBah* 584:21 [expl. as ܡܦܘܝ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܡܫܬܐ]; 585:7; 1391:2 [P. 499]

Merx 175, no. 6.

ܣܪܡܓ n. (< MP **sarmag* [cf. NP *sarmaǰ* PED 678] ILS 227) **orach** (*Atriplex hortensis*) *Med* 607:6 [P. 922]

Pfl 337; Flora 1:344.

ܣܬܘܡܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܣܬܘܡ) **being flat nosed** *ThbK2* 18:14 [in list of characteristics]; *BBah* 1391:21 [P. 499]

ܣܒܘܡ adj. **grayish, dark-colored** ܣܒܘܡ ܣܘܣܝܐ ܕܣܘܣ *ZechHex* 6:3 (ψαρός; horses); 6:7 [P. 499]

Bernst, ZDMG 4(1850) 215.

ܣܬܘܡ adj. (↓ ܣܬܘ) **flat nosed** *BBah* 1391:25 [expl. as الافطس الاخرم]; 1892:12 [P. 499]

ܣܒܢܐ n.m. (JBA סַרְנָא DJBA 832) **1. axle** ܣܒܢܐ ܕܥܓܠܐ ܕܡܢ *1Kg* 7:30; *AS* 136:19; ܣܒܢ ܕܡܬܚܟܡ ܕܒܠܒܠ *PsC* 49:8; **2. spoke, radius** ,ܣܒܢܝ ܕܓܠܓܠ the length of their radii *ChrPsD1* 264:10; ܒܠܒܠ ܐܬ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܢ *KwD*^{2} 132:1; ܕܒܠܒܠ ܒܢ *IsHex* 41:15; ܒܠܒܠ ܕܒܠܒܠ ܒܢ ܒܝܬ *Kays* 209:23; **3. spindle** ܒܢ ܠܒܠ ܣܒܢ he cut off the thread on the spindle *ES3* 282:25; ܣܒܘ ܡܬܚܡ ܚܕܡ ܒܢ *BhLSt* 94:9 (to turn); **4. stalk, stem** ܒܥܐ ܣܒܘ ܒܢ ܣܒܢ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 580:v241 (wheat; in metaph. sense); **5.** geom. **arc** *SbŠ* 22:3 [in list of terms] [P. 499]

ܣܒܝ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܣܒܝ; ↓ ܣܒܝ, ܣܒܝ; JBA 1# סרס DJBA 832, Ma 2# סרס MD 338) **Pe. to castrate** ܣܒ ܒܢ ܣܒܝ ܣܒ *ThbK2* 311:11 [but perh. Pa.]

Pa. to castrate ܣܒܝ ܣܒܝ ܕܒܠ *Geop* 103:1 [calves]; ܣܒܝ ܕܒܠ ܣܒܝ ܣܒܝ ܣܒܝ ܣܒܝ *Syn* 23:27 (eunuchs); *SK** 3:2; ,ܣܒܝ ܕܒܠ ܣܒܝ ܒܢ *Chran2* 14:6; ܣܒܝ ܕܒܠ ܣܒ<ܝ>[ܡ] ܒܢ ܣܒܝ ܕܒܠ *MiS* 521a:1; ܣܒ ܕܒܠ ܣܒ ܒܢ ܣܒ ܕܒ *Bhchr* 51:9 (to prevent); ܣܒ ܒܠ ܕܒ ,ܣܒ ܣܒ ܣܒ *EbMai10* 281b:17

Etpa. to be castrated ܣܒܝ ܕܒܠ ܣܒ *MtH* 19:12; ܣܒ *Geop* 103:2 (calves); ܣܒ ... ܣܒ *SpSol4* 227:22; ܒ ܕ ܣܒ JE in *JSL10* 25:30; *BhNom* 93:3 [P. 500]

Etpa.: Juckel, Harklean 179.

ܣܒܠ n.f. **crop** (of birds) *BBah* 1392:11 [expl. as حَوصَلة الطير; Ṭirhān dial.] [P. 500]

ܣܒ vb. (dissim. < ↓ √ܣܒ) **Quad. to write badly**, in self-deprecating statement of scribe in colophons ܣܒ ܒܢ ܣܒ

ܡܨܥ ... ܡܨܥ *CatMB* 3b:5; ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *CatWr1* 310a:16 [P. 500]

Nöld, ZDMG 25 (1871) 272; GVG1 516c.

ܦܣܝܩ n.m. (mng. 2: < σαρσίκιον) **1. worn and torn clothes** *BBah* 1392:14 [expl. as ثِيَاب عُتق ممزّقة]; **2. *salsicia*, ground meat sausage** *BAli2* 193:8 [expl. as لقانق (text: لقائق)] [P. 500]

R. Wessely, Denkschrift der Wiener Akademie der Wissenschaften 1887 229.

ܦܣܩ n.m. **cloth, garment** ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *BhNom* 424:4 (w. amount of decrease in value) [P. 500]

ܡܨܥ (?) n.m. perh. **clothing, dress** *BBah* 1392:17 [expl. as صاحب كسوة] [P. 500]

ܨܦ# vb. (↓ ܦܣܩ; TA שׁרע J 1632, MH ib.) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to split** (of ear) pass.part. ܡܨܥ *Lv* 21:18 (H שָׁרוּעַ; ear) [cited BBah 584:2]; 22:23 [cf. ES1 246:42]; *ThbK2* 127:3; **2. to extend** pass.part. ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *AS4* 69:17 (wings)

Etpe. perh. **to extend o.s.** ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *Is* 28:20 [text: ܡܨܥ; H הִשְׁתָּרֵעַ] [P. 500]

ܦܣܩ, ܦܣܩ *ON* 42:4ff. n.m. (↓ √ܨܦ) **1. notch of an arrow** *EN* 41:v24 [expl. as فوق]; *BBah* 1392:18 [expl. as ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ]; **2. sticking of food in the throat** *BAli1* 2833 [same as ↓ ܦܣܩ] [P. 500]

ܦܣܩ, ܦܣܩ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܨܦ) **1. shoots, branches** ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *Ez* 31:5 (H סַרְעַפּוֹת; but ܦܣܩ ib. 8); *ib.* 31:12 (H פֹּארוֹת; but ܦܣܩ ib. 5; cf. ,ܡܨܥ ES2 191:20); *Afr* 448:14; ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *KwD*² 87:4; ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *Bhchr* 173:8; **2.** [calque < Arab فروع] gramm. **derivatives** ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ the signs of their derivative (accents) *BhGr* 245:11 [P. 500]

ܨܦ vb. (↓ ,ܦܣܩ, ,ܦܣܩ ,ܦܣܩ) cf. BH שָׂרְעָפִים HALOT 1358) **Quad. 1. a. to sprout, germinate** ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *ESNat* 26:10; ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *ESNisB1* 53:24 (weeds); ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *IA2* 24:v131 (my weed); **b. to cause to sprout** ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ he caused our joy to sprout and be thick *BrCh1* 131:6; **2.** gramm. **a. to conjugate** ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *ET* 34:21 (according to the rules); **b. to derive** pass.part. ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ if it is not derived from other types *BhGr* 133:13 [of quadriliteral verb]

QuadRef. 1. to be propagated ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *Syn* 179:26; Jš in *ThMarg1Rom* 165:9; ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *RHRB* 82:18; **2. to be spread widely** ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *Med* 109:9; **3. to be subdivided** ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *Bab* 120:2; ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *BhNom* 237:20 (sense, issue); **4.** gramm. **to be derived** ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *BhGr* 192:25; ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *MasJsApp* 120:1 [of the accent sign ↓ ܡܨܥ] [P. 500]

Quad., mng. 2; QuadRef., mng. 4: Moberg, Term 73*.

ܨܦ#1 vb. (↓ ,ܦܣܩ, ,ܦܣܩ ,ܦܣܩ; JBA 2# שׁרף DJBA 1190, Ma 1# סרף MD 338; cf. Arab شرب to drink) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to suck** ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *4Ezr* 8:4; ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ JS in *MS2* 164:v1377; ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *AS4* 46:23; **2. to absorb** ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *JSB2* 442:7; ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *JSB3* 291:6; ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *JSB5* 29:18; **3. to swallow, absorb** ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ will it not swallow it all the more? *ESRef1* 16:25; ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *JobHex* 5:5 (Symm); ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *JEhCh* 109a:13; pass.part. ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *ThbK2* 317:26

Pa. to absorb ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *JSB4* 761:3

Etpe. to be sucked ,ܡܨܥ ܡܨܥ *Med* 181:11 [P. 500]

Etpe.: Schleifer 207.

2#ܣܦܩ vb. **Pe.** [*a/*] **to shut, block** ܐܦܩ ܒܬܪ̈ܥܐ ܕܡ̈ܕܝܢܬܐ *1MaccCer* 5:47 (gates); ܕܐܬܪ̈ܥ̈ܐ ܕܣܟ̈ܝܢ ܒܗ̇ ܒܝܬ̈ܐ *ChrPsD1* 268:26; ܠܐ ܡܫܟ̈ܚ ܐܢܫ ܐܦ̈ܝ ܕܡ̈ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠܡ̈ܐܟ̈ܠ *TB* 32:25 (πρόσχωννύω); ܕܡ̈ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ ܠܦ̈ܘܡ̈ ܕܡ̈ܣ̈ܟ̈ܪ̈ ܕܡ̈ܥ̈ܝ̈ *Med* 46:6 (opening of the stomach); ܕܡ̈ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ ܒ̈ܟ̈ܗ̈ ܕܡ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܒ̈ܟ̈ܗ̈ ܕܡ̈ܥ̈ܪ̈ *ChrPsD1* 143:10 (rocks of a cave) [Var: ܕܡ̈ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ ib., n. 7]

Etpe. to be blocked (w. stones) ܐܬܬܣܟ̈ ܒ̈ܟ̈ܗ̈ ܕܡ̈ܣ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ ܒ̈ܟ̈ܗ̈ ܕܐܬ̈ܪ̈ *ChrPsD1* 278:16 (w. hewn stones); ܐܬܬܣܟ̈ ܒ̈ܟ̈ܗ̈ ܕܡ̈ܥ̈ܪ̈ ܒ̈ܟ̈ܗ̈ ܕܡ̈ܪ̈ *to* 42:9; ܐܬܬܣܟ̈ ܒ̈ܟ̈ܗ̈ ܕܡ̈ܥ̈ܪ̈ ܒ̈ܟ̈ܗ̈ ܕܡ̈ܫ̈ *ChrPsD1* 142:29 (whole stones) [Var: ܐܬܬܣܟ̈ ib., n. 4] [P. 501]

ܣܦ̈ܩ [w. Gr ف *ESSy* 22:2] n.m.pl. (< H שְׂרָפִים; TA סַרְפַּיָּא TJ Ez 1:18, TW 2:191) **sixth order of angels** sg. ܐܦ̈ܩ ܣܦ̈ܩ ܕܡ̈ܫ̈ ܠܐ ܐܦ̈ *IA1* 188:v250; pl.abs. ܣܦ̈ܩ̈ ܡ̈ܣ̈ܦ̈ ܠ̈ܟ̈ *Is* 6:2; 6:6; det. ܕܡ̈ܣ̈ܦ̈ ܠ̈ܟ̈ *ESSerm4* 31:27; [ܕܡ̈ܟ̈ܟ̈ܗ̈]ܐ ܣܦ̈ܩ *ChrPsD1* 70:5; *ThbK1* 29:8 [same as ܕܡ̈ܥ̈ܪ̈] [P. 501]

ܣܦ̈ܩ n.m. (↓ √1#ܣܦ̈ܩ, ܒ̈ܟ̈ܦ̈) **sucking** ܕܡ̈ܣ̈ܦ̈ ܒ̈ܟ̈ܗ̈ ܕܡ̈ܫ̈ ܡ̈ܣ̈ *Med* 372:9 [P. 501]

ܣܦ̈ܩ n.m. (↓ √1#ܣܦ̈ܩ) **porridge** ܕܡ̈ܣ̈ ܡ̈ܣ̈ ܒ̈ܟ̈ ܕܡ̈ܣ̈ *Kays* 64:22 [P. 501]

ܣܦ̈ܩ n.m. (< NP *sarpoš* lid, female headdress PED 670; ILS 227) **turban, tiara** ܕܡ̈ܣ̈ ܕܡ̈ܣ̈ ܕܡ̈ *Bhchr* 294:18 [P. 501]

1#ܣܦ̈ܩ vb. (↓ ܕܡ̈ܦ̈ , ܕܡ̈ , ܕܡ̈ , ܕܡ̈ , ܕܡ̈ , ܕܡ̈ ; JBA 1#ܣܦ̈ pa. DJBA 832) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to repudiate** ܕܡ̈ ... ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܒ̈ (that land) repudiated other heirs *ESGE* 68:11

Pa. 1. to empty out ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ *Gn* 42:35 (H הֵרִיק); pass.part. ܒ̈ ܒ̈ *Afr* 8:7; **2. to strip, deprive a.** alone ܕܡ̈ ܕܡ̈ ܕܡ̈ he humbled, stripped, and abased himself *EChe1* 13:19 (WMcl 56:1); **b.** w. ܒ̈ : ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ *Philox1* 233:15; pass.part. ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ *asd* 28:27; **3. to make vain** ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ ܕܡ̈ ܕܡ̈ lest you make vain the pride and hope of the Christian [lit. believing] city *Jul* 227:4; **4. to disgorge** ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ ܕܡ̈ *Lv* 18:25 (H קָא); 18:28

Etpa. 1. to renounce ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ *VRabb* 166:23 (property); ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ *Philox1* 16:7; **2. to be deprived, emptied** ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ *Jer* 31:12 (H דָּאֵבָה); ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ *1Cor* 1:17 (κενωθῇ; cross); **3. to be futile, vain** ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ *Rom* 1:21 (ἐματαιώθησαν); **4. to be disconnected, removed** ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ *Jos* 8:16 [old error for ܐܬ̈ܦ̈ܩ̈] [P. 501]

2#ܣܦ̈ܩ vb. (< OA שׁרק* [cf. HALOT 1361]; ↓ ܒ̈ܟ̈ܦ̈ , ܒ̈ܟ̈ , ܕܡ̈ , ܕܡ̈ , ܕܡ̈ , ܕܡ̈ ; JBA 2#ܣܪܩ DJBA 832) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. a. to lacerate with combs** ,ܒ̈ ,ܕܡ̈ lacerate his sides *Šar* 49:1; ,ܕܡ̈<ܡ>{ܥ} *MS2* 56:v123; **b. to tear away** ,ܒ̈ ,ܒ̈ ܒ̈ *PO9* 542:3; **2. a. to card** (flax) ܕܡ̈ ܕܡ̈ *Is* 19:9; **b. to comb** (hair) ܕܡ̈ ... ܒ̈ ܒ̈ *Didasc* 16:5; ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ *AS* 178:10; *Bhchr* 229:5; **3. to flay** ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܒ̈ *JudHex* 8:7 (ἀλοήσω; flesh); **4.** perh. **to polish** ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ *Act14congr2* 101:13 (stone)

Pa. to lacerate with combs ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ ܕܡ̈ ... ܕܡ̈ *JSB5* 758:8 (body)

Etpe. to be lacerated with combs ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ *Šar* 49:1; ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ its person cannot be lacerated by their combs *Philox1* 169:12; ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ *INB* 264:3 [P. 501]

ܣܦ̈ܩ n.m. (↓ √2#ܣܦ̈ܩ) often pl. **laceration of body with combs** ܕܡ̈ ܕܡ̈ *ESNisB2* 122:9; *Philox1* 163:3; *JohEphLES* 101:9 [in list of torture devices]; ܕܡ̈ ,ܒ̈ *MS2* 57:v175; ܕܡ̈ ܕܡ̈ *ECmPal* 6:20; 10:13; etc.; ܒ̈ ܕܡ̈ ܕܡ̈ *Jul* 46:19; 218:8; *ChrPsD1* 149:18;

JohEphB 164:25 [inflicted upon s.o.] [P. 501]

ܣܪܟܘܩܘܠܐ n. (< σαρκοκόλλα) **Persian gum** *DuvB2* 7:10; ***BAli2*** 139:2 [expl. as عنزروت Dozy 2:181]; ***Med*** 61:1; ***BBah*** 1394:1; ***BBah*** 1393:22ff. [P. 502]

ܦܪܩܝܢ n.m. (< early MP **sarqēn* [cf. MP *sargēn* CPD 74] ILS 227; Ma סארקינא MD 315) **dung, manure** *DuvB2* 41:5 [expl. as ↓ ***ܐܝܕܟ***]; 79:5 [P. 502]

ܣܪܩܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܣܪܩ; JBA סְרָקְתָּא DJBA 833) **hatcheled flax** ***Is*** 1:31 (H נְעֹרֶת; cf. ES2 23:41); ***Sir*** 11:32; ***am3*** 273:5; ***AS4*** 49:14 [P. 501]

ܒܪܥ n. (same as ↓ ***ܒܪܥܐ***) **barberries** *BBah* 1381:18 [P. 502]

Pfl 139.

ܛܝܛ n. (same as ↓ ***ܛܝܛܐ***) **mortar** *BBah* 1394:7 [expl. as هَاوُن] [P. 502]

ܓܦܬܐ, pl. ***ܓܦܝܬ*** n.f. (< ***ܓܦܬ**** [√ܓܦܬ]; cf. ↓ ***ܓܦܬܐ***; ↓ √ܓܦܬ) **1. vine a.** general ***Afr*** 473:11; ***ESNach*** 41:v141; ***ESNisB1*** 19:13; ***MiS*** 540a:12; ***BhNom*** 205:13; **b.** esp. ***ܓܦܬ ܚܘܪܐ*** **black byrony** (ἄμπελος μέλαινα) *BBah* 1295:27; **c.** ***ܓܦܬ ܚܘܪܐ*** **bryony** (ἄμπελος λευκή) *BBah* 1296:3; **2. shoot** ***ܓܦܬ ܕܪܚܝܠ ܡܢ ܐܪܥܐ*** the shoot of Rachel from the earth *BalJos* 254:3 (Var) [text: ***ܡܢ ܒܬܪ***]; ***ܓܦܬ ܐܦ*** JS in *asd* 90:6; *ExHex* 15:27 (στέλεχος) [P. 502]

Hoffm, ZDMG 32 (1878) 751 (rt.); cf. Br, Gr § 49, Rem. 2; N, SG § 80 (pl.); mng. 1: Seidel2 103; mng. 1b: Pfl 91; mng. c: ib. 90.

ܣܬܘ n.m. (< OA שְׁתוּ DNWSI 1198; ↓ √ܣܬܘ; JBA סִיתְוָא DJBA 809, Ma סיתוא MD 330) **1. winter a.** general *ESRef1* 12:23 [≠ ↓ ***ܩܝܛܐ***]; **b.** in phrase ***ܒܝܬ ܣܬܘ*** *Chrmin* 3:1; **c.** metaph. ***ܣܬܘ ܕܥܒܕܬܐ*** **winter of paganism** *am2* 2:9; **d.** in phrase ***ܒܝܬ ܣܬܘ*** **winter residence** [OA בית שתוא KAI 216:18] *Jer* 36:22 (H בֵּית הַחֹרֶף); *Chrmin* 2:30; **2. storm** ***ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܠܚܐ ܕܢܬܥܪ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܣܬܘ*** it is proper for the sailors to wake up in the violence of the storm *SE*² 90:25 [P. 502]

ܣܬܘܝ adj., n. (↓ ***ܣܬܘ***, √ܣܬܘ) **1. of winter** ***ESI*** 121:21; ***ESPar*** 70:3; ***ChrPsD1*** 268:27 (bathhouse); ***Bhchr*** 497:25; **2.** n. **plant name** *Med* 575:20 [P. 502]

ܫܬܝܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܬܐ; JBA סְתוֹרָא DJBA 833) **1. destroyer** ***SevLet*** 307:9 (of letter); ***Bhce3*** 109:11 (& one who dishonors); **2. backbiter, calumniator** (κατήγορος) *Gr* 4:6 [expl. as ***ܡܣ***]; ***BhKJ*** 16:5 [P. 503]

ܟܣܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܟܣܐ) **covering, concealment** ***INB*** 615:1 [P. 502]

ܫܬܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܬܐ) **1. overthrowing** ***MiS*** 640:2 (of city); ***BhLSt*** 20:15; **2. blaming, accusing** ***Ath*** 3:13; **3. slander, calumny, backbiting** ***INB*** 605:11; ***SAL1*** 11:4 [same as ***ܫܬܝܬܐ***]; ***SevVit*** 8:4; Cyr in *JulNeumann* 59:23; ***BhKJ*** 16:1 [expl. as ***ܫܬܝܬܐ***] [P. 503]

ܫܬܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ***ܣܬܘ***; ↓ ***ܒܝܬ ܣܬܘ***, ***ܒܝܬ ܣܬܘܬܐ***, ***ܣܬܘܝ***; cf. JPA סתב pe. DJPA 390) **Af. ܐܫܬܐ to spend the winter** ***1Cor*** 16:6; ***ChrPsD1*** 281:8; .. ***ENchr1***² 142:9; ***MP*** 42:4 [P. 502]

ܣܛܝܟܐ n. (< στίχος) **stich** ***ܣܛܝܟ ܕܫܝܪ***

ܫܚܝܡ <ܟ>ܢ *Theshymn3* 250:14 [P. 502]

ܫܚܒܢ n.m. **relish made with vinegar** *BAli2* 194:9 [expl. as اللبن والكامخ]; *BBah* 1394:18 [expl. as كَبَن كامخ] [P. 502]

ܒܫܚܒܢ adv. (↓ √1#ܫܚܒ) **secretly** ܠܐ ܠܗ ܠܟ ܟܬܒ ܒܫܚܒܢ ܢܐܡ *ESHaer* 197:19 (to waste away) [P. 502]

ܟܬܝܢܒܢ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܚܒ) **secret** ܒܒܟ ܟܬܒܥ ܟܫܫ ܠܟ ܟܬܝܢܒܢ *ESFidH* 158:17 (in appearance & recognition) [P. 502]

ܟܬܝܒܢ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܚܒ) **secret, mystery** ܫܬܝܒܢ ܡܝܐ *ESHaer* 125:22 (to finish seeking); ܡܬܝܒܢ ܠ ܡܥܡ ܡܐܟ *Šar* 47:10; ܫ ܠܥ ܟܬܝܒܢ *IA1* 150:v1550 [P. 502]

ܟܬܢ n. (same as ↓ ܟܬܢ) **steel** *BBah* 1394:22 [expl. as قاس حديد] [P. 502]

1# ܫܚܒ vb. (Sem **str*; denom. < ↓ ܟܬܚ; ↓ ܟܬܝܬܚܦ, ܟܬܚܦ, ܟܬܚ, ܟܬܒ, ܒܫܚܒ, ܟܬܝܒ, ܟܬܒ, ܟܬ, ܟܬܚ; BA סתר HALOT 1940, JBA 1# סתר DJBA 834, Ma 1# סתר MD 338) **Pa. 1. to hide** ܫܚܒ ܢ *ESGE* 101:30; ܠܠ ܫܚܒ ܚܠ *Philox1* 595:1; pass.part. ܟܬܚ *Job* 3:23 (H נִסְתָּר); **2. to protect, shelter** ܫܚܒ ܡܬ *Ps* 17:8 (H הַסְתִּיר); ܟܬ ܫܚܒ ܒ ܟܬ *Philox1* 161:15; ܟܬ ܫܚܒ ܟܬ *to* 23:v4; **3. to bury** ܠ ܫܚܒ ܟܬ *AM1* 79:24

Af. to hide ܫܚܒ ܐ *IA1* 130:v1111 (spoil)

Etpa. 1. to conceal o.s. ܒ ܐܬܫܚܒ *Ruth* 2:12 (H חָסָה); ܐܬܫܚܒ ܐ ܟܬ *ES2* 71:20; ܫܚܒ ܫ *Philox1* 129:22; ܐܬܫܚܒ *to* 24:v21; **2. to clothe o.s.** ܠ ܐ ܫܚܒ ܐ *SB* 99:2; **3. to protect o.s., be protected** ܐܬܫܚܒ *AM2* 394:14; ܐ ܟܬ ܐܬܫܚܒ *am6* 323:7; **4. to flee for safety, take refuge**, w. -ܒ pers. ܐܬܫܚܒ *Jud* 9:15 (H חָסָה); ܐ ܟܬ ܐ ܫܚܒ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ *ESNat* 6:14; ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ *ESNisB1* 73:26; **5. to be saved from the Flood** ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ *Afr* 18:7; ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ *Afr* 451:12 [P. 502]

2# ܫܚܒ vb. (< Sem **śtr*; ↓ ܟܬܫ, ܟܬ, ܟܬܫ; OfA שתר DNWSI 1200, JBA 2# סתר DJBA 834, Ma 2# סתר MD 330, CPA ܫܚܒ LSp 140) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **a. to overthrow, pull down** ܟ ܫܚܒ *Mt* 27:40; ܟ ܫ ܠ ܐ ܫܚܒ *ES1* 511:18; ܫܚܒ ܟ ܫ ܟ ܫ *Philox1* 81:13; ܟ ܫ ܫܚܒ *Jul* 22:25; ܟ ܫ ܫܚܒ *Eccl* 10:8 (AthSy 17:19) [Pš: ܫ]; **b. to tear out stones** ܟ ܫ ܟ ܫ ܟ ܫ

ܡܒܠܥܘܬܐ *PO9* 513:7; **3. difficulty of swallowing** *BAli1* 2833 [expl. as ↓ ܒܠܥ] [P. 503]

ܟܣܝܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܟܣܐ) **1. secret a.** general ܟܣܝܐ ܕܚܠܐ *Jud* 3:19 (H סֵתֶר); **b.** often in adv. phrase ܒܟܣܝܐ **in secret** *Dt* 13:7; ܟܣܝܐ ܕܣܡ *ib.* 27:15; 27:24; *Ps* 101:5; 139:15; ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܒܟܣܝܐ *Job* 31:27 (H בַּסֵּתֶר; but ܒܚܒܝܢ 1Sm 19:2; Is 45:19; 48:16; Pr 21:14; ܒܟܝܠܝܢ 2Sm 12:12; Jer 37:17; 38:16; 40:15); **2.** eq. of H מָתְנַיִם ܡܬܢܐ ܕܒܥܠ *Job* 40:16 [MU ܒܟܣܝܐ; Bheb ib. (207:11): ܒܟܣܝܐ; other opinion: ܒܟܣܝܐ (ib. 12: ܗ ܕ ܒܥܠ ܕ ܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ)] [P. 502]

ܟܣܝܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܟܣܐ; JBA 1#סְתִרָא DJBA 835, Ma סיתארא covering MD 330) **1. covering** ܡܟܣܐ ܠܒܫ ܥܪܘܠ *Job* 22:14; ܒܥܒܝ ܕܠܐ ܟܣܝܐ ܡܟܣܐ *Ps* 81:8 (H סֵתֶר); 104:18 (H מַחְסֶה); **2. protection** ܕܡ ܕܒܟܣܝܐ *VRabb* 188:16 [of the harbor]; **3. defence** ܟܐܢ ܕܡ ܡܢ ܟܣܝܐ *Is* 16:4; ܒܒܝܬ ܕܟܣܝܐ *Ps* 27:5 (H סֵתֶר); ܟܣܝܐ ܠܟܢ ܠܟܣܝܐ ܕܒ *ESI* 520:19; ܟܣܝܐ ܠܟܢ *HoffmAusz* 12[66]; **4. thicket of reeds** ܟܣܝܐ ܕܩܢܐ *Job* 40:21 (H סֵתֶר; cf. ES2 18:20); **5. bulwark, fortress** ܡܓܢܐ ,ܚܝܠܐ ܟܣܝܐ ܕܠ ܡܫܟܚ JS in *asd* 97:8; **6. hidden thing** ܟܣܝܐ ܕܟܝܡ *ESNisB1* 17:11; **7. hiding place** ܟܣܝܐ ܕܡܚܒܐ *Song* 2:14 (H סֵתֶר) [P. 503]

N, SG § 116; GVG1 § 133a.

ܟܣܝܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܟܣܐ) **fishing implement** ܟܣܝܐ ܕܓ ܒܚܪ *ChrPsD2* 295:8 [in river] [P. 502]

ܟܣܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܣܝܐ; ↓ ܒܟܣܝܐ, ܟܣܝܢܐ, ܟܣܝܐ) **Pa. 1. to plant** pass.part. ܡܟܣܝܢ ,ܐ ܡܟܣܝܢ ܒܟܝ ܒܠ *Philox1* 596:4; ܒܚܠ ܡܟܣܝܢ ܟܠ ܡܝܢ ܟܣܝܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ (the land) was planted with all plants of paganism *VRabb* 192:9; **2. to establish, make firm** ܒܟܣܝ ܠܒܒܝ ܟܣܝܢ ܕܐ ܒܣܝܪܘ ܕܒܒܟ ܐܦ make my weak soul firm with the hope of your goodness *ES3* 432:7; pass.part. ܡܟܣܝܢ ܕܓ ܒܟܣܝܢ ܒܟ *AthSy* 18:10; f. ... ܠܐ ܕܟܣܝܢ ܠܡܟܣܝܐ ܕܡܟܣܝܢ to not uproot and destroy the established place *PsC* 106:4; **3. to place, set** ,ܡܠܟ ܡܟܣܝܢ ܠܗ ܒܟܣܝ ܕܒܒܝ ܒܟ ܟܣܝܢ *Ming2* 156:21 (patriarch); **4.** metaph. **to send forth roots** ܡܟܣܝܢ ܠܐ ܕܡ ܟܣܝܐ *IA2* 142:v16; ܒܟ ܟܣܝ ,ܐ ܕ ܠܐ ܕܓ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 570:v52

Etpa. 1. to be planted ܡܬܟܣܝܢ ܕܠܐ *Geop* 31:29; **2. to be established** ܟܣܝܢ ,ܡܬܟܣܝܢ ܒܟ *AS* 101:11 [sin]; ܒܟ ܕܡ ,ܡܬܟܣܝܢ ܕ[ܒ]ܟܣܝ *ThM* 88:14; **3. to become firm** ,ܡܬܟܣܝܢ ܒܟ ܐ ܒܟ ܕ ܒܟ I will become firm in your land *PsC* 93:12 [P. 502]

Seidel2 102.

ܥ

ܥ, ܥܐ n.m. (JBA עַיִן, עֵן DJBA 855) *'e,* **sixteenth letter of the alphabet**; numerical value 70 [P. 503]

N, SG § 37 (sound); East Syrians pronounce ܥ fol. ܘ as ܚ, e.g. in word ܬܬܥܩܪ *Mt* 15:13 [cf. BhebMt 48:6].

ܥܐܕܐ n.m. (↓ ܥܐܕܢܝܐ, ܐܥܝܕ, √ܥܕܕ; CPA ܥܝܕ LSp 144, MH אֵיד MAZK 1:1 [Var: עֵיד], J 45, > Arab عِيد) **holiday, feast, festival day** ܥܒܕܐ ܗܘܬ ܥܐܕܐ ܠܕܚܠܬܗ *1Kg* 15:13 // ܥܐܕܐ ܠܦܬܟܪܗ *2Chr* 15:16 (H מִפְלֶצֶת); ܥܐܕܐ ܕܡܛܠܠܐ *ib.* 5:3 (H חָג); *Act* 18:21; ܥܐܕܐ ܪܚܡ ܙܢܝܐ he loved lewd feasts *ESJul* 77:1; ܥܒܕ ܥܐܕܐ ܠܗܘܢ *to* 18:v13; ܥܐܕܐ ܥܒܕܝܢ ܗܘܘ ܪܒܐ ܘܡܫܬܝܐ ܡܢ ܫܢܬܐ ܠܫܢܬܐ *ChrPsD2* 224:5 [P. 515]

Eps, MNM 184 [var. עד].

ܥܐܕܢܝܐ n.m.. (↓ ܥܐܕܬܐ) **ecclesiastic, cleric** ܥܐܕܢܝܐ ܘܕܝܪܝܐ *Vc* 90:17 [P. 515]

Br, ZDMG 62 (1908) 391.

ܥܐܕܢܝܐ adj. (↓ ܥܐܕܐ) **festal** ܐܓܪܬܐ ܥܐܕܢܝܬܐ *Ath* 1:1; ܢܘܡܣܬܐ ܥܐܕܢܝܐ *Gr* 130:14 [P. 515]

ܥܐܠܐ n.m. (Sem **ḏ'l*; BH צֶאֱלִים, Arab ضَأْل HALOT 992) **African jujube** (*Rhamnus lotus L*) *Geoppraef* 1:24; *Geop* 17:7 [P. 503]

Pfl 275; Flora 3:134; Blau, Topics 189ff.

ܥܐܦܐ n.m. (same as ↓ ܐܥܦܐ; ↓ √ܥܘܦ) **double a.** general ܥܐ̈ܦܐ ܣܓܝ̈ܐܐ *LkḤ* 18:30; ܥܘܦܘ ܠܗ ܥܐܦܐ *Rev* 18:6; **b.** in phrases **(1) -fold** ܬܠܬܝܢ ܥܐ̈ܦܐ *Geop* 7:27; ܡܐܐ ܥܐ̈ܦܐ *LkḤ* 8:8 (ἑκαντονταπλασίων); **(2)** ܒܥܐ̈ܦܐ ܣܓܝ̈ܐܐ **manifold** ܢܗܦܘܟ ܢܬܠܝܘܗܝ ܠܢ ܒܥܐ̈ܦܐ ܣܓܝ̈ܐܐ he may again give it to us in a manifold way *ESRefl1ER* 26:27; ܬܘܒ ܗܘܐ ܢܗܘܪܗ ܡܢ ܕܫܡܫܐ ܒܥܐ̈ܦܐ ܣܓܝ̈ܐܐ *ChrPsD1* 66:12; ܒܥܐ̈ܦܐ *ib.* 75:17; etc. [P. 503]

Mng. b.1: Juckel, Harklean 187.

ܥܒܐ n.m. (Sem **ḏbb*; H צָב, Arab ضَبّ) **type of lizard** *BAli1* 4044 [same as ܚܪܕܢܐ ܕܒܥܫܐ in dial. of Gramaeans]; *BBah* 771:15 [P. 503]

Fauna 85.

ܥܒܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܒ, ܒܚܦܪ ܥܒܐ, ܙܪܥ ܥܒܐ; JBA 2# אבא DJBA 73; cf. Ma 1# אבא darkness MD 1) **forest, wood a.** general ܥܒܐ ܕܩܝ̈ܣܐ *Dt* 19:5 (H יַעַר); ܟܠܗ ܒܥܒܐ *1Sm* 14:25; 23:15 (H חֹרְשָׁה); ܐܪܡܝܘܗܝ ܒ{ܓܘ}<ܥ>ܒܐ *2Sm* 18:17 (H יַעַר); ܚܙܝܪܐ ܕܥܒܐ *Afr* 364:1; ܐܪ̈ܝܘܬܐ ܡܢ ܥܒ̈ܐ ܐܬܝܢ ܗܘܘ *ESGE* 59:24; ܢܫܟܢܘܢ ܒܥܒ̈ܐ *Didasc* 80:4; ܢܘܪܐ ܕܡܫܬܠܗܒܐ ܒܥܒܐ *Bhchr* 87:14; **b.** in phrase ܩܢܝܐ ܕܥܒܐ **quill pen of scribe** *CatWr3* 1195a:15 [P. 514]

On 2Sm, v. LS 100, s.v. ܓܘܒܐ.

ܥܒܕ vb. (↓ ܡܥܒܕܢܐ, ܡܥܒܕܢܐ, ܡܥܒܕ, ܐܒܕܝܩܘܢ, ܡܥܒܕܢܘܬܐ, ܡܥܒܕܢܐ, ܡܥܒܕܢܘܬܐ, ܡܬܥܒܕܢܐ, ܡܬܥܒܕܢܘܬܐ, ܡܬܥܒܕܢܐ, ܡܬܥܒܕܢܐ, ܡܬܥܒܕܢܘܬܐ, ܥܒܕܐ, ܥܒܕܐ, ܥܒܕܐ, ܥܒܕܐܝܬ, ܥܒܕܘܢܐ, ܥܒܕܘܬܐ, ܥܒܕܘܬܐ, ܥܒܕܐܝܬ, ܥܒܕܢܐܝܬ, ܥܒܕܢܝܐ, ܥܒܕܬܐ, ܥܒܘܕܐ, ܥܒܘܕܘܬܐ, ܥܒܘܕܢܐ, ܥܒܘܕܬܐ, ܥܒܝܕܐ, ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ, ܥܒܝܕܬܐ, √ܥܒܕܕ, √ܫܥܒܕ; JBA עבד [*a/e*] DJBA 836, Ma 1# אבד [*a/a,e*] MD 2) **Pe.** [*a/e*] **1. to work** ܫܩܠ ܗܘܐ ܐܓܪܗ. ܘܥܒܕ ܗܘܐ ܠܫܡܫܘܬܗ he took his wage and did his job *am3* 231:19; **2. to make, do, produce, complete a.** general ܟܠ ܕܥܒܕ *Gn* 1:31 (H עָשָׂה); *& passim*; ܕܥܒܕܝܗ ܕܬܪܝܨ ܡܢ

ܠܥܠܡ ܡܢ ܗܠܝܢ ܕܝܢܐ to make her move far away from these laws *ER* 86:23; ܐܢ ܥܒܕܬ ܠܟ ܥܒܕܐ you made a freeman a slave *BalJos* 42:6; ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܫܡ ܠܥܠܡ *ChrPsD2* 315:14; **b.** w. acc. of pers. ܡܐ ܥܒܕ ܠܝ what do you want me to do to them? *MiS* 512a:28; **c.** w. ـܒ against ܥܒܕ ܒܝ *Jer* 18:23 (H עָשָׂה בְּ); ܥܒܕ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܒܫܘܫܢ *Est* 9:5; ܥܒܕ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܒܫܘܫܢ *Neh* 9:24; ܥܒܕ ܒܝ ܡܕܡ *Dn* 11:7 [text: ܥܒܕ; H עָשָׂה]; **d.** in var. phrases **(1)** ܡܢܐ ܢܥܒܕ ܠܒܢܝܐ what should we do with the children? *am2* 415:18; **(2)** ܡܐ ܥܒܕ ܠܟ ܒܐܘܪܚܟ how has your journey been? *Euph* 68:12 [cf. *ROrChr19* 33:4]; **(3)** pass.part. ܥܒܝܕ ܥܒܝܕ ܗܘܬ she is at the point of death *MkS* 5:23 (ἐσχάτως ἔχει) [Pš: ܥܒܝܕ ܠܡܘܬ]; ܠܡ ܡܕܥܒܕ ܠܡܬܝ ܕܥܒܕ *Mt* 8:16; 9:12; **(4)** pass.part. ܓܒܪܐ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܠܢܦܫܗ ܥܒܕ a man who feels well *Sir* 31:20 [Gr, v. 24]; ܢܦܫܐ ܥܒܕܬ *Bard* 1:4; **(5)** pass.part. ܗܘ ܥܒܕ ܒܡܠܝܢ he was afflicted *JohEphB* 59:22; *JohEphLES* 153:2; **(6)** ܠܐ ܢܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܚܝܐ she will not live at all *Med* 71:2 (Gal8 219:11) (οὐδὲν διαφέρει); **3. to write a.** w. acc. of book ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܟ ܦܬܒܐ *am4* 648:16; **b.** alone ܥܒܕ ܐܢ ܡܬܥܒܕ ܠܟ ܠܡܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܟܬܒ ܠܟ *am3* 656:17; **4. a. to acquire** ... ܠܩܢܐ ܘܡܙܕܒܢ ܥܒܕ *JSB5* 385:3 (cow); **b. to create** ܕܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܟ ܒܪܝܬܐ *EpBar2M* 4:7 (ποιήσαιτο); **c. to beget** ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܪ ܠܒܪ *ZM2* 215:20; **d. to lay** (an egg) ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܥܬܐ *KwD*² 46:4; **e. to form** ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܠܐ ܕܡ ܒܣܪ ܐܘ ܒܣܪ ܕܡ JS in *am4* 655:1 (wound, gangrenous ulcer); **5. a. to seize, take possession of** ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܕ ܠܡ ܒܪ ܒܝܕ ܠܗ ܒܪ *am4* 563:18 [of grain]; **b. to arrange, prepare** ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܟܢܫ *Gn* 12:5 (H עָשָׂה); ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܠܡ ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܠܡ *1Kg* 1:5 (H עָשָׂה; but ܥܒܕ Gn 31:1; Dt 8:17; 8:18); **6. to recover, repair** ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܠܡ ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܠܡ to repair the ruined state of his floor *Rechtsb1* 122:25; **7.** w. ـܒ **to put in charge** pass.part. ܓܒܝܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܠܡ one who was in charge of his affairs [i.e. treasurer] *2Macc* 3:7 (τοῦ ἐπὶ τῶν πραγμάτων); ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܠܡ ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܠܡ *MiS* 448b:32 = ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܠܡ ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܠܡ *Bhchr* 112:19 (PN); **8. to ordain, consecrate** ,ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܠܡ ,ܡܫܝܚܐ *JohEphB* 223:7 [patriarch; but // ,ܐܫܬܡܫ MiS 369b:27 = Bhce1 247:18]; 276:12; ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܠܡ ܟܗܢܐ *JohEphLES* 337:2; **9. to urge on, compel a.** general ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܠܡ ,ܚܒܪ *3Macc* 3:10; ,ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܠܡ ,ܡܫܬܐ ܕܐܢ ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܠܡ ,ܡܫܬܐ ܕܐܢ ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܠܡ ,ܡܫܬܐ *am1* 123:5; ,ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܠܡ ,ܚܒܪ ,ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܠܡ ,ܡܫܬܐ *Nest* 452:12; ܐܢ ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܠܡ ,ܡܫܬܐ ܕܐܢ ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܠܡ ,ܡܫܬܐ ,

satisfied that I would be calm and composed from my anger *ESHebd* 10:v144; لا تحدّة لم هنّم it did not suit Him to compel *ESRef2* 76:5; وجدوا مكانا لائقا لبناء دير they found a suitable place for a monastery *JohEphLES* 299:8; **25.** [calque < Arab عمل] gramm. **to govern** فعّالو the word فعّالو is the object, viz. that which يعمل governs *ET* 7:19 [v. يعمل فعّالو لا Lk 7:45]; **26. to agree, accommodate** ل حدّة ك *JohEphLES* 375:12 (business)

Af. 1. to make, perform, carry out أحدث *Is* 62:7 (H يָשִׂים); أحدث *Judith* 5:11 [but M: حدّث]; حدّث *Gn* 28:18 [cf. SchRi 246:1]; لا أحدث *GalSimp* 244:14; 274:1; **2. to be engaged in, be busy with** أحدث *1Kg* 9:23 (H הָעֹשִׂים בַּמְּלָאכָה; but Pe.: Neh 4:16; 2Kg 12:12; however, أحدث 1Kg 11:28 (H עֹשֵׂה מְלָאכָה); cf. Neh 6:3); **3. to impel, instigate a.** general أحدث *2Chr* 8:10 (H הָרֹדִים; but غلبل 1Kg 9:23); his justification and condemnation stand in the power of the one who impelled him *Bard* 5:20; *ib.* 12:4; أحدث Cyr in *ZDMG27* 597:v213; *MP* 19:9; أحدث *Vc* 33:7; **b.** w. -د: *am3* 601:9; أحدث *MiS* 513c:34 (to demolish churches); أحدث *SB* 26:4; أحدث *Bhce2* 585:6; أحدث ... the angel who urged his mother and the emirs (to protect him) *JARS*[3] 43:6; **c.** pass.part. in phrase he was impelled to pass by the Samaritan's house *Joh* 4:4; **4.** gramm. **to govern** how is it that conjunctions, etc., do not govern nouns and verbs? *ET* 15:5; 15:10; *ib.* 24:15ff. [i.e. in Syriac, unlike in Gr where there are cases]

Etpe. 1. to be done, completed *Gn* 18:25; *Bard* 30:8; *ER* 81:22; *Philox1* 179:18; **2. to be prepared** *Lv* 2:7 (H נֶעֱשָׂה); 6:21; etc.

Ettaf. 1. to be made *Rie* 9:19 (of travail); *Sahd* 356:7; *Kays* 91:20; *BO3/1* 353b:38; *PO5* 744:14 (great works); **2. to be stirred up, moved** (a man) who neither stirs up nor is stirred up in accordance with the nature of man *Nest* 295:4; *PO8* 67:12 (by Satan); *MiS* 490a:40; *BhLSt* 155:20; **3. to be subjugated, possessed a.** general *Bhchr* 382:6; **b.** esp. of demons *am2* 436:2; ... *am3* 558:13; *PetrIb* 110:21; communion in the divine mysteries is not even given to those who are possessed *SAL1* 95:10; **4. to be formed** ... *BhGr* 89:26 (words) [P. 504, 848]

Pe., mng. 23: calque < ποιεῖν [v. E. Schwartz, NGGW 1904 338[1]; Schulth, ZNTW 21 (1922) 226[1], used only in trans. from Gr texts; but against this, cf. the ex from *Jul*, loc. cit.]; mng. 25: Moberg, Term 74*.

- **تحدّة** vb. (< ἀγωνίσαι; ↓) **to struggle** *am5* 359:20; *am6* 379:11 [P. 4]

- **تحدّة** vb. (< ἀναγνωμή) **to examine** *am5* 536:19; *ib.* 537:7 [P. 4]

Fr, ZA 17(1903) 85 (emend.).

- ܒܗ ܡܫܬܡܠܐ n. (< ἐτυμολογῆσαι; ↓ ܡܫܬܡܠܐ) **a.** w. ܒܗ **to trace the origin** pass.part. ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܡܢ ܫܡܝܐ ܡܫܬܡܠܐ ܒܗ *Bhchr* 6:12 (name of Aesculapius); **b.** w. √ܐܡܪ pass. ܟܠ ܡܠܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܡܢ ܫܡܝܐ ܡܫܬܡܠܐ ܒܗ *BhGr2* 60:1 [P. 14]

Moberg, Term 10*.

- ܒܗ ܡܦܪܫܐ vb. (< ἐξορίσαι; ↓ √ܦܪܫ) **to exile** ܠܡ ܒܗ ܡܦܪܫ ܐܢ ܡܢ ܫܡܝܐ ܩܕܝܫܐ exiling him from the adored godhead *SAL2* 379:4; *BhGr* 47:31 [P. 19]

- ܒܗ ܡܫܬܠܐ vb. (< ἀναλογῆσαι) **to measure** ܐܢ ܒܗ ܡܫܬܠܐ ܐܡܐ ܕܒܐ *IS* 128:21 [↓ √ܡܐ pa.]; ܐܢ ܡܫܬܠܐ ܟܕ ܠܐ ܨܒܐ ܡܢ ܕܬ ܒܗ when one of the two (partial owners of the property) does not want to measure (the land) *BhNom* 347:20 [P. 29]

- ܒܗ ܡܐܬܪ vb. (< ἀνατροπῆσαι) **to bring a suit to recover money** *SRRechtsb* 160:4 [P. 29]

Rechtsb1 128:2; ZDMG 28(1874) 830.

- ܒܗ ܡܫܬܐܠ vb. (< ἀναστοιχειῶσαι) **to refashion** ܡܢ ܡܫܬܐܠ ,ܒܢܝܢܫܐ ܕܐ ܐܠ .ܫܬܝ ܒܗ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ he will refashion the nature of man to that which it was at the beginning *Cyr*[1] 396:2 [P. 30]

- ܒܗ ܟܘܪܗܝܩ vb. (< σφυρισθῆναι) **to strike with hammers, beat** ܡܐ ,ܒܗ ܒܗ ,ܡܫܬܒ ܟܘܪܗܝܩ ܒܗ *JohEphB* 15:28 [P. 37]

- ܒܗ ܡܫܒܪܗܩ vb. (< ἀποδεῖξαι) **to demonstrate** ܒܗ ܒܗ ܡܫܒܪܗܩ ܒܗ ܠܩ *CatWr2* 614a:9; *glherm* 159 [P. 39]

- ܒܗ ܟܦܦ vb. (< ἀποφάναι, ἀποφῆσαι) **to deny** *glherm* 159; ܡܫܟܚ ܒܗ *glherm* 159; ܒܗ ܟܦܦ *BhGr* 174:25 [P. 42]

- ܒܗ ܐܪܝܢܐ vb. (< ἀριανίσαι) **to act like Arius** *BhGr* 47:27 [P. 49]

SUGFS 156.

- ܒܗ ܓܐܘܡܛܪ vb. (< γεωμετρῆσαι; ↓ ܓܐܘܡܛܪ) **to practice geometry** *BhGr* 47:28 [P. 100]

- ܒܗ ܕܓܡܛܝܙ vb. (calque < δογματίσαι; ↓ ܕܓܡܐ) **to discuss a dogma** ܠܐ ܐܢ ܡܫܬܕܓܡܛ ܒܗ ܡܫܟܚ ܐܢ ܠ *PO2* 252:9 (it is not our objective); *MiS* 403c:30 [P. 142]

SUGFS 166.

- ܒܗ ܡܫܬܘܢ vb. (↓ ܒܝܬ ܡܘܢ) **to be in opposition** ܐܢ ܠ ܡܫܬܘܢ ܒܗ ܡ *Bhadsment*[2] 44:23 [to another planet] [P. 151]

- ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܡܘܢ vb. (< ὁμηρίσαι) **to celebrate** *BBah* 616:4 [expl. as ,ܡܫܬܒܚ ܘܫܒܚ ܒܗ ܡܫܬܒܚ ܒܗ ܡܫܬܒܚ] [P. 178]

- ܒܗ ܡܫܬܒܘ vb. (< ἡνιοχῆσαι) **to drive a chariot** Basil in *BhGr* 47:30 [P. 179]

- ܒܗ ܡܫܬܡܐ vb. (calque < ζυγομαχῆσαι) **to begin a fight, combat** ,ܒܗ ܒܗ ܡܫܬܡܐ ܒܗ ܡ *SevLet* 140:13 [P. 188, 842]

- ܒܗ ܡܫܒܪܒܥ, ܡܫܒܪܒܥ, ܡܫܒܪܒܥ vb. (calque < τετραγωνίσαι) astron. **to be in quadrature** ܡܫܬ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܡܫܒܪܒܥ ܐܝܟ *Bhchr* 253:16 (w. zodiacal sign Pisces); ܒܗ ܡܫܒܪܒܥ ܐܝܟ ܒܗ ܡܫܒܪܒܥ *Bhadsment*[2] 78:12; *Bhpup* 13:15 [P. 273]

- ܒܗ ܡܫܠܛ vb. (calque < τιτλῶσαι) **to make a public case of** *Vc* 77:7 [P. 273]

- ܒܗ ܡܫܬܪ vb. (< τυραννεῦσαι; ↓ ܡܪ) **to be an absolute sovereign** ܡܫ ܐܢ ܡܫܬܪ ܠ ܡܫܒܚ ܐܢ ܡ ,ܡܫܬܪ ܡ

- ܡܬܝܗܕ ܥܕܬ vb. (same as ↓ ܡܬܝܗܕ ܥܕܬ) **to judaize** ܕܡܬܝܗܕ ܒܝܗܘܕܝܐ *ROrChr17* 150:4 [P. 299]

- ܐܝܕܝܐ ܥܕܬ vb. (< χειροτονῆσαι; ↓ ܐܝܕ) **to ordain, authorize** *Rie* 23:24; ܐܝܕ ܠܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܥܕܬ ܒܫܡܝ ܐܠܗܐ *ActH* 14:23; ܡܢ ܐܝܕ ܥܕܬ *Cyr*[1] 242:12 (to give food allowance); *SK** 18:20 [cf. ܐܝܕ ܥܕܬ ܒܣܝܪ PO2 349:3] [P. 344]

- ܐܦܠܛܢܝܐ ܥܕܬ vb. (calque < σαβελλ[ιαν]ίσαι) **to make a Sabellian** *BhGr* 47:26 [P. 455]

- ܐܦܠܓܐ ܥܕܬ vb. (< συλλογίσασθαι; ↓ ܐܠܓ) **to conclude** *glherm* 193; *JAP9/16(1900)* 92:16 [P. 476]

- ܐܦܠܒܪܒܪ ܥܕܬ vb. (< σολοικίσαι) **to speak barbarously** *Gr* 27:4; *PO12* 116:4 [P. 478]

- ܐܦܠܚܠܦ ܥܕܬ vb. (< συναλλάξαι) **to do business with** ܥܡ ܒܪ ܥܕܬ ܕ<ܐ>ܒܝܬܗ concerning those things in which his son did business with another *Rechtsb1* 138:29 [P. 485]

- ܐܦܣܘܕ ܥܕܬ, ܣܘܕ vb. (< συνοδεῖσαι; ↓ ܣܘܕ) **to make a conjunction** ܣܘܕ ܕ ܟܘܟܒ ܒܬܪ ܥܕܬ *Bhadsment*[2] 44:22 (three higher planets); ܣܘܕ ܐܢ ܟܘܟܒ ܒܬܪ ܥܕܬ (these two stars) make their conjunction in summer *Bhchr* 555:23 [w. another star] [P. 484]

- ܐܦܣܘܢܛܠ ܥܕܬ vb. (< συντελέσαι) **to contribute** ܡܕܡ ܣܘܢܛܠ ܠ ܒܝܬ ܓܙܐ ܥܕܬ what (the field) will contribute to the treasury *SRRechtsb* 158:11 [P. 485]

- ܐܦܣܘܟܪܛ ܥܕܬ vb. **to closely unite with o.s. a.** (< συγκροτῆσαι) ܠܓܘ ܥܕܬ ܣܘܟܪܛ *JohEphB* 37:17; **b.** ܣܘܟܪܛ ,ܐ(< συγκρότησις) ,ܥܕܬ *ib.* 163:10 [P. 486]

- ܦܒ ܥܕܬ, ܦܒ vb. (< φάναι) **to affirm** ܥܕܬ ܕܐܡܪ ܠ *herm* 46:19; *BBah* 1576:16 [expl. as ܪܓܥ] [P. 578]
glherm 199.

- ܦܐܝܕܓܘܓܝܐ ܥܕܬ vb. (< παιδαγωγῆσαι; ↓ √ܦܐ) **1. to educate** ܕܐܝܕܓܘܓ ܠܠܐܬ ܥܕܬ *BhGr* 47:32; **2. to instruct** *ib.* 149:18 [P. 557]

- ܦܘܠܛܝܩܝ ܥܕܬ vb. (< πολιτεῦσαι; ↓ ܦܘܠܛܝܩ) **to do business** *MiS* 224c:41 [P. 574]

- ܦܘܠܝܢܝܐ ܥܕܬ vb. (< παυλιανίσαι) **to be a Paulianist** *SpSol4* 233:11 [P. 560]

- ܦܘܣܝܘܠܘܓܝܐ ܥܕܬ vb. (< φυσιολογῆσαι; ↓ ܣܝܘܠܘܓ) **to teach natural science** *glherm* 199 [expl. as ܥܠܡ ܕܥܠ ܡܢܝܢ]; *BhGr* 47:26 [P. 581]

- ܦܘܣܒܪ ܥܕܬ vb. (< ποιήσασθαι; cf. ↓ ܣܒܪ) **to form, devise** ܡܝܬܪ ܥܕܬ ܕܐܡܣܢ ܕܐܡܪ they devise a narrative and say *BhKJ* 59:16 [P. 582]

- ܦܝܠܘܣܘܦܝܐ ܥܕܬ vb. (< φιλοσοφῆσαι; ↓ √ܦܝܠ) **to philosophize** *Macc* 57:18; *Cyr*[2] 40:8; ܕ ܥܠܡ ܦܝܠܣܘܦ ,ܐܪ ܥܕܬ *PO8* 305:8; *PO12* 49:4; *BhGr* 47:24 [P. 575]

- ܦܝܐ ܥܕܬ vb. (< πεῖσαι; ↓ √ܦܝ) **to persuade** *AS* 205:29; ܦܝ ܠܥܬܪ ܥܕܬ *MtH* 27:20; *SpSol4* 216:5 [P. 566]
Nöld, Beitr Al 24.

- ܦܝܣܡ ܥܕܬ n. (< πεῖσις; ↓ √ܦܝ, 2#ܦܝܣܡ) **to persuade a.** general ܠܐ ܟܕ ,ܐܡܪ ܥܕܬ .ܒܫܘܪܐ ܕܐ ,ܒܝܫܘܦ ܥܕܬ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܒܝܫ ܦܝܣܡ ܠܗ ܥܕܬ so, not according to church laws, to strengthen his position, they persuaded him to consecrate bishops *JohEphB* 196:7; **b.** w. ܥܡ: ܕ ܐܪ ܦܝܣܡ ܥܕܬ ܒܝܢ ܣܘܪܝܐ ܘܒܝܬ ܐܠܟܣܢܕܪܝܐ persuading him to establish unity between Syria and Alexandria *ib.* 245:10 [P. 567]

- ܐܦܣܦܘܪܐ ܥܕܬ vb. (< πληροφορῆσαι; ↓ ܦܣܦܘܪ) **1. to exercise (office)** ܥܕܬ ܕܐܦܣܦܘܪ *2TimH* 4:5; **2. to inform a.** active ܕܐܦܣܦܘܪ ܥܕܬ ܕ

ܐ ܕܥܕ ,ܡܐܡܪ *ES1* 157:43 (w/o lying); *Cyr*[2] 48:5; *PO8* 59:6; *JEschol* 3:17; **b.** passive ,ܢܦ ܫܒܝܩܬܐ ܫܠܝܛܘܬܐ *am5* 358:15; **3. to satisfy s.o.** ,ܡܐܡܪ ܕܥܕ ܫܒܥܬܐ ܫܠܝܛܘܬܐ *SevVit* 21:9 [P. 577]

- ܫܠܝܛܘܬܐ ܫܒܝܩܬܐ ܕܥܕ vb. **to convince o.s.** ܐܦ ܫܠܝܛܘܬܐ ܕܥܕ ܒܗ *Chran2* 347:17 [P. 577]

- ܡܫܟܚ ܕܥܕ ܦܣܣ vb. (< φοσσεῦσαι; ↓ ܦܣܐ) **to dig a ditch** *ZM2* 93:2 [P. 580]

Nöld, Ssp 3:294.

- ܦܬܟܣܝܬܐ ܕܥܕ ܒܗ vb. (< παῤῥησιάσασθαι; ↓ ܟܣܝܬܐ) **to act freely** *EzHex* 16:30 [cf. BhGr 48:1] [P. 602]

- ܫܘܠܡܢܝܬܐ ܕܥܕ vb. (< προελθῆναι; ↓ ܫܘܠܡܢܝܬܐ) **to make to be reckoned as** (w. ref. to consul) *MiS* 250b:26 = ܠܗ ܐܒܘܗܝ ܕܥܕ ܫܘܠܡܢܝܬܐ ܕܥܕ ܒܪܗ he made his son, PN, to be reckoned as consul *Bhchr* 73:6 [P. 598]

- ܡܫܟܚ ܕܥܕ ܦܪܘܣܦܘܢܝܬܐ vb. (< προσφωνῆσαι; ↓ ܦܪܘܣܦܘܢܝܬܐ) **1. to address** ܟܠ ܐܢܫ ܕܥܕ ܡܫܟܚ ܦܪܘܣܦܘܢܝܬܐ ܒܗ *ZM1* 154:4; ܕܥܕ ܡܫܟܚ ܦܪܘܣܦܘܢܝܬܐ <ܠ>ܐܢܫ ܒܝܬ *MiS* 215c:42; **2. to devote** ܐܦ ܡܫܟܚ ܕܥܕ ܡܫܟܚ ܦܪܘܣܦܘܢܝܬܐ ܠܡܕܒܪ ܠܫܘ ܠܡܕܒܪ ܐܝܟ *SevVit* 105:11 (book against heresy) [P. 602]

- ܡܫܟܚ ܕܥܕ ܦܪܝܘܕܘܬܐ vb. (< περιοδεῦσαι) **to go around and visit** ܡܫܟܚ ܒܫܡ ܐܣܝܐ ܕܥܕ ܡܫܟܚ ܦܪܝܘܕܘܬܐ ܕܥܡ the physician busies himself with him and makes a sick call *SRRechtsb* 158:17 [P. 596]

Nöld, ZDMG 26(1872) 830[1] (on SRRechtsb); SUGMS 219..

- ܡܫܟܚ ܕܥܕ ܦܪܟܘܒܬܐ vb. (< παραχωρῆσαι) **to make a concession** ܐܢܫ ܕܥܕ ܡܫܟܚ ܦܪܟܘܒܬܐ ܠܟܠ *SRRechtsb* 98:13 [P. 598]

- ܫܘܠܡܢܝܬܐ ܕܥܕ ܒܗ* vb. (< προσελαθῆναι, pop. form for προσελθεῖν; cf. ↓ ܫܘܠܡܢܝܬܐ ܕܥܕ, ܐܣܐܠܡܢܝܬܐ) **to present a petition to the emperor** ܠܡܠܟܐ ܕܥܕ ܫܘܠܡܢܝܬܐ ܒܗ *JohEphB* 140:18 [text: ܫܘܠ ܝܬ] [P. 602, 848]

- ܦܩܝܠܘܬܐ ܕܥܕ vb. (< καπηλεῦσαι; ↓ √3#ܦܩܠ) **to trade, peddle** *2CorH* 2:17; ܠܡܠܬܐ ܕܟܗܢܐ ܕܡܠܠ ܒܗ ܕܡܫܬܡܥ ܕܥܕ ܡܦܩܝܠܘܬܐ they peddle the word concerning the priestly proclamations *Cyr*[2] 312:23; *Cyr*[1] 324:31 [P. 684]

- ܡܟܣܝܬܐ ܕܥܕ ܒܟܣܝܬܐ vb. (< κοσσίσαι; ↓ ܟܣܐ) **to give a blow on the ear** *JohEphLES* 516:10 [P. 680]

Fr, ZDMG 55(1901) 334.

- ܬܦܝܢܐ ܕܥܕ ܒܬܦܝܢܐ vb. (< καταφάναι; ↓ ܬܦܝܢܘܬܐ) **to affirm** ܐܦ ܟܕ ܐܡܪ ܕܥܕ ܒܬܦܝܢܐ *herm* 33:23 [P. 661]

glherm 206.

- ܬܦܝܢܐ ܕܥܕ ܒܬܦܝܢܐ* vb. (< καταφῆσαι; ↓ ܬܦܝܢܘܬܐ) **to affirm** *BhGr* 174:24 [text: ܐܡܪ] [P. 661]

Moberg, Term 88*.

- ܬܦܝܢܐ ܕܥܕ ܒܬܦܝܢܐ vb. (↓ ܟܬܒ) **to make a deposition, give a notice** ܕ ,ܡܐܡܪ ܕܥܕ ܒܟܬܒ ... ܕܟܬܒ *JohEphB* 95:12; *SE*[2] 52:19 [P. 664]

- ܡܒܕܒܢܐ ܕܥܕ ܒܡܒܕܒܢܐ, ܕܡܒܕܒܢܐ *Clrep* 44:2; *SK* 15:19; *SAL1* 173:16; ܡܡܒܕܒܢܐ *Ath* 24:10; ܡܡܕܡܒܕܒܢܐ *AthSy* 45:12; ܕܡܒܕܒܢܐ *Didasc* 178:21 vb. (< κινδυνεῦσαι; ↓ ܐܒܕܒܢܐ) **to be in danger a.** ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܥܕ ܕܡܒܕܒܢܐ ܒܟܠ ܐܝܟ ܕܠܐ ܢܒܕܒ *JonHex* 1:4; ܕܥܕ ܕܡܒܕܒܢܐ ܕܥܕ ܐ *Vc* 25:13; ܐܐܡ ܡܕܡ ܕܥܕ ܕܡܒܕܒܢܐ ܕܠܐ ܢܒܕܒ *BS* 17:3 [P. 676]

- ܩܠܣܡܛܐ ܕܥܕ vb. (< κλάσματα; lit. to make (ruptures)) **to devastate** ܕܥܕ ܐ ܒܟܠ ܡܐ *JohEphB* 300:17 = ܒܟܠ<ܡ>ܐ *MiS* 354b:10 [P. 669]

- ܡܐܡܪ ܕܥܕ, ܕܥܕ ܡܫܟܚ ܦܣܩ vb. (↓ √ܐܡܪ) **to depose** (from office; < καθαιρέσαι) *MiS* 238b:28; *SAL1* 172:4; 172:19 [P. 705]

- ܡܫܟܚ ܕܥܕ ܦܣ vb. (< ῥογεῦσαι; cf. ↓ ܐܓܪ) **to pay wages** ܠܟܠ ܕܥܕ <ܐ>ܡܐܓ ܠܟܠ ܫܠ ܠܡܠܐܟ *ZM2* 43:22 (military

service); ܫܘܼܒ݂ܚܳܐ ܕܡܪܝܳܐ ܥܒ݂ܕ݂ ܫܘܼܒ݂ܚܳܐ ܕܥܠܝܳܐ *ZM2* 61:22 [P. 713]

- **ܡܶܬܪܰܓ݂ܡ݂ܳܢ** vb. (< ῥητορῆσαι; ↓ ܪܳܓ݂ܡ݂ܳܢ) **to pronounce a discourse** *MiS* 224a:17 [P. 727]

- **ܡܶܬܪ ܚܙܳܝܳܐ** vb. (< θεωρῆσαι; ↓ ܚܙܳܝܳܐ) **to contemplate** ܡܶܬܪ ܚܙܳܝܳܐ ܒܚܟ݂ܡ݂ *Chran1* 208:18 = *MiS* 365a:28; *BhNom* 501:8 [P. 814]

- **ܡܶܬܪ ܫܳܕ݂ܳܐ** vb. (↓ √ܫܕܐ) **to destroy** ܫܳܕ݂ܳܐ ܡܶܬܪ ܫܳܕ݂ܳܐ ܥܠ ܡܶܬܪ *MiS* 277c:35 [P. 122]

ܡܶܬܪ n.m. (↓ √ܡܬܪ, ܡܶܬܪ ܡܶܬܪ; JBA ܡְܬָܪָܐ DJBA 845) **1. labor, exertion** ܡܶܬܪ ܫܳܥ̈ܳܐ ܠܳܐ *Rechtsb3* 170:24 (immeasurable); **2. work, toil** abs. ܠܳ ܡܶܬܪ ܥܒ݂ܕ݂ *Gn* 4:22; cs. ܡܶܬܪ ܥܒ݂ܕ݂ *Pr* 31:13; det. ܡܶܬܪ ܥܒ݂ܕ݂ ܫܳܥ̈ܳܐ ܕܡܪܝܳܐ *JohEphLES* 448:1; *PO12* 104:9; ܥܠ ܡܶܬܪ ܕܥܒ݂ܕ݂ ܒ݂ܝܬ ܡܶܬܪ ܕܥܒ݂ܕ݂ *GalSimp* 259:12; **3. labor, preparation** ܡܶܬܪ ܕܡ ܡܶܬܪ *am2* 622:12 = *HoffmAusz* 65[575] (of torments); ܡܶܬܪ ܕܫܘܼܪ ܠܳ ܫܬ݂ preparation of unadulterated urines *DuvB2* 33:11; **4. forming, creation** ܥܒ݂ܕ݂ ܡܶܬܪ ܕܝ *ESNisB2* 125:10; **5. process of building** ܒ݂ܝܬ ܡܶܬܪ ܕܐܪܟ݂ܐ, ܥܠ ܡܶܬܪ *ThbK1* 104:7 (of Ark); **6. a. administration** ܡܶܬܪ ܕܡܠܟ݂ܘܬ݂ܐ *Dn* 2:49 (BA עֲבִידְתָּא; but ܡܶܬܪ ib. 3:2); ܥܠ ܡܶܬܪ ܕܡܕܝܢܬ݂ܐ ܕܥܠ ܡܶܬܪ ܕܡܕܝܢܬ݂ܐ *HoffmAusz* 78[717] (of north); **b. office, function** ܡܶܬܪ ܕܡܫܠܡܢܘܬ݂ܐ *Chrmin* 29:17; **7. thing** ܡܠܬ݂ܐ ܕܡ ܡܶܬܪ ܕܒ݂ܪܝܬ݂ ܡܶܬܪ *4Ezr* 6:54; **8. reality**, in var. phrases **a.** ܒ݂ܟ݂ܢ **in fact, really** [≠ ܒ݂ܫܡ in name (only)] ܐܠܗ ܐܢ ܐܡ ܡܶܬܪ ܕܐܠܗ ܐܠܗ ܕܡܫܝܚ݂ ܥܠ ܐܠܗ ܡܶܬܪ ܕܒ݂ܪܝܬ݂ *ESDom* 29:19; ܥܠ, ܡܢ ܕܡ ܡܶܬܪ ܕܐܠܗ ܠܳ. ܐܡ ܫܘܼܠܡ̈ܳܢ ܕܫܡܫ̈ܳܐ *VRabb* 202:22; ܥܠ ܕ ܡܢ ܫܡ̈ܳܐ ܐܠܗ ܡܶܬܪ, ܐܠܗ *ChrPsD1* 235:12; **b.** ܢܥܒ݂ܕ݂ **to be done** ܡܶܬܪ ܠܡܥܒ݂ܕ݂ ܕܐ ܡܶܬܪ ܢܥܒ݂ܕ݂ *SevLet* 235:10; **c.** ܒ݂ܝܬ ܐܢܐ ܐܝܟ **to be done** ܐܠܗ ܡܶܬܪ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܐܠܗ ܡܶܬܪ ܕܐ ܐܠܗ may it be done by God *SevLet* 260b:8; **d.** ,ܒ݂ܝܬ ܠܡܥܒ݂ܕ݂ **to accomplish** *ES1* 480:47; **9. creature** ܐܠܗ ܕܐ ܡܶܬܪ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܡܶܬܪ ܕܐ ܠܳ ܡܥܒ݂ܕ݂ he does not want the creature to be above the will of his creator *Philox1* 235:1; ܡܶܬܪ ,ܡܥܒ݂ܕ݂ ܡܶܬܪ ,ܡܥܒ݂ܕ݂ *PiloxV* 71:11; **10. estate, possessions** ܡܶܬܪ ܡܶܬܪ ܡܠܟ̈ܐ ܕܐ *am4* 583:5; ܡܐ ܐܝ ܡܶܬܪ ܕܡ *am5* 465:1; *IS* 40:9; ܐܠܗ ܡ ܐ ܫܒ݂ܛ ܡܶܬܪ ܠܡܶܬܪ ܕܐ *Rechtsb2* 144:19 (to squander); ܡܬ ܡܶܬܪ ܐܒ݂ ܐ *Rie* 135:17; ,ܡܥܒ݂ܕ݂ ܠ [ܡܥ] ܕ ܡܥ ܡܶܬܪ ܡܬ the possessions and riches that his father presented to him *Chrmin* 258:8; **11. baggage** ܡܠ ܡܶܬܪ ܕ ,ܡܥ ,ܡܥ ,ܡܥ ,ܡܥ *ChrPsD1* 282:15; ܐܠܗ ܠ ܡܶܬܪ ܠ ܡܶܬܪ ܠ ܡܶܬܪ *Chran1* 330:17; **12. cargo** ܡܐ ܕ ܡܐ ܕ ,ܡܐ ,ܡܐ ,ܡܐ

BhNom 23:2 [n. fnd.]; *BhebPs* 86:16 (196:v43)

QuadRef. 1. to be subjugated *ClrCor* 14:21; *Timpep* 200:28; *BhEth* 179:4; **2. to be subordinated, subdued** *Kays* 14:21 (by evil); **3. to be enslaved** *RomḤ* 7:26; *ib.* 9:12; *Bhce2* 519:15 (by prefect) [P. 506]

Delete *ES3* 623:4; v. ↓ quadref., mng. 2.

n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ; ↓ √) **small slave** *KwDW* 119:12 [P. 504]

n.f. (↓ √; TA עַבְדוּתָא TO Ex 13:3, TW 2:197) **slavery, servitude a.** general cs. *ES3* 250:28; det. *Bard* 25:25 (to Fate & Nature); you used the word slavery. Learn its bondage from the word *ESRef1ER* 46:18; **b.** in phrase *Dt* 7:8 (H בֵּית עֲבָדִים) [P. 504]

n.m. (↓ √) **work** *AS2* 226:27 [delete; v. ↓ mng. 2] [P. 505]

adv. (↓ √) **really, indeed** *Syn* 168:15 (to be revived from death) [P. 505]

adv. (↓ √) **servilely** *Cyr*^{2} 20:9 [P. 504]

adj. (↓ √) **servile, of a slave** *SpSol4* 14:12; *Sahd* 397:22 (obedience); servile servitudes *Bhchr* 108:12 [P. 504]

n.f. (↓ √; mng. 1: CPA LSp 141) **1. household** *Gn* 26:14 (H עֲבֻדָּה; of slaves); *Job* 1:3; *JSB3* 371:21; *EN* 42:v51 [expl. as المقتنى من الموشى وغيرها]; **2. abundance** *KwD*^{2} 68:4; **3. luggage, baggage** *Gn* 33:14 (H מִקְנֶה); **4. affairs, goods** *JohEphB* 267:14 [P. 505]

N, SG § 26B; mng. 2: Schleifer, WZKM 29 (1916) 413.

n. **(uncertain)** *BAli2* 196:14 [perh. expl. as القرون] [P. 504]

Bernst, ZDMG 6 (1852) 359.

, f. n.m. (↓ √; CPA creator CCPA5 249) **1. creator** *Bard* 12:3; *ESRef1* 4:4 (word); *PhilV* 71:10; *MP* 38:2; *Bhchr* 415:1; **2. a. doer, perfector** *James* 1:22 (ποιητής); *Ath* 21:7; **b. one who commits** *MiS* 497c:24 (sin); **3.** gramm. **a. active** any verb, whether active or passive *ET* 26:16; 32:20; *BhGr* 36:24-38:10; **b.** [calque < Arab فَاعِل] **agent, active subject of verbal clause** *ET* 5:11; the subject is the noun, or that which is similar to it, which the verb precedes *BhGr* 36:26; 40:13; etc. [P. 505]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 74*.

adv. (↓ √) **in a completely active sense** *BhGr* 39:22 [of which is of a pass. gramm. type but means 'understandable']

Moberg, Term 74*.

n.f. (↓ √) **1. creation** *4Macc* 14:7; *IA1* 244:v434; *JSB2* 11:19 (clamor); *am3* 481:6; **2. action, working** ... *ER* 77:2 (to be persuaded); *BO2* 121b:22; **3.** gramm. **a. active state** *BhGr* 36:25; 39:21; etc.; **b.** [calque < Arab الفاعليّة] **quality of being active subject or agent** in transitive verbs, both the doer [i.e. subj.] and the

receiver [i.e. obj.] of the active are attached (in the verbal form) *BhGr* 101:13 [P. 505]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 74*.

ܥܒܺܝܪ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܪ) **1. completely active** ܦܥܠܐ ܥܒܺܝܪ ܫܠܡ only completely active verbal forms are formed *BhGr* 139:15 [i.e. finite verbs w/o obj. suff.]; 140:26; **2. performing, working** ܡܫܬܡܫܢܐ ܥܒܺܝܪ ܕܥܒܕܝ ܗܠܝܢ ܫܪܝܪܐ the muscles which perform these tasks *Med* 179:24 [P. 505]

Mng. 1: Moberg, Term 74*; mng. 2: Schleifer 207.

ܥܒܺܝܪܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܪ) **creator** ܥܒܺܝܪ ܥܒܺܝܪܐ *ESHaer* 13:17; ܥܒܺܝܪ ܥܒܺܝܪܐ *ES1* 131:45 [P. 505]

ܥܒܺܝܛ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܛ) **1. thick** abs. ܥܒܛ ܫܥܪܐ *ZM2* 46:22 (hair); **2. leafy** ܥܒܺܝܛ ܐܝܟ ܣܠܩ *ES1* 345:25; ܥܒܛ ܥܠܠ *ESL2* 271:17 (roof); **3. numerous** ܥܒܺܝܛ ,ܥܕܪ *AM1* 29:25 (flock); **4. rich** abs. ܥܒܺܝܛ ܥܡܪ *Cyr*² 204:15; *AS3* 81:13 [n. fnd.]; **5. full measure** ܥܒܺܝ<ܕ>ܛ *BBah* 937:27 [expl. as ܫܥܪ ܫܥܪ] [v. LS 355] [P. 506]

ܥܒܺܝܟ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܥܒ; ↓ √ܥܒܟ) **thicket** ܒܝ ܥܒܺܝܟ ܥܠ *ThMarg1* 159:12 [P. 514]

ܥܒܺܝܪ n.m. (JBA ܥܒܘܪܐ DJBA 840, Ma עבוריא pl. crops MD 340. Akk *ebūru* CAD E 16) **grain** ܥܒܺܝܪ ܕܚܩܠ ܥܒܺܝܪ *Gn* 27:28 (H דָּגָן; U incorr. voc. ܥܒܺܝܪ); *Jos* 5:11 (H עָבָר); 5:12; *Ps* 65:14 (H בָּר); ܥܒܺܝܪ ܠܥܣܣ ܥܒܺܝܪ *Rabb* 210:18; *am3* 391:9; *IA2* 332:v1585; ܥܒܺܝܪ ܕܚܩܠ *ChrPsD1* 256:10 (granary) [P. 509]

AIOA 47.

ܥܒܺܝܪ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܪ; mng. 1: CPA ܥܒܪܐ LSp 142, JPA עבור DJPA 393; mng. 2: JPA ib.) **1. one who crosses, wayfarer** ܒܪ ܥܒܺܝܪ ܒܪܐ ܟܠ *ESHebd* 65:v1330 (& a wayfarer); f. ܥܒܺܝܪܬ *ESNisB1* 61:9; **2. transitory** ܟܠ ,ܥܒܺܝܪ ܕܥܒܪ ܠܟ ܠܐ ,ܡܘܕܒ ܥܒܺܝܪܐ *ES1* 402:12; ܟܝܕ ܥܒܺܝܪ ܥܒܺܝܪ *Philox1* 121:11; ܥܒܺܝܪ ܥܒܺܝܪ *Add* 42:16; ܥܒܺܝܪ ܟܠ *AM2* 344:30 [P. 508]

ܒܥܒܺܝܪ adv. (↓ √ܥܒܪ) **in passing** ܟܠ ܒܥܒܺܝܪ ܥܒܺܝܪ ܠܐ *Nest* 18:8 (to examine); ܡܢ ... ܒܥܒܺܝܪ *SevLet* 400:4; ܥܒ ܒܥܒܺܝܪ *Med* 28:2 [P. 508]

ܥܒܺܝܪܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܪ) **transgression, violation** ܟܠ ܕܥܒܺܝܪ ܥܒܺܝܪܘܬ *KwDW* 105:11 [P. 508]

ܥܒܺܝܪ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܪ; mng. 2: cf. JBA עֲבַרְיְנָא transgressor DJBA 842) **1. crossing, transmigrating** ܢܦܫܬ ܕܥܒܺܝܪ ܠܐ ܢܦܫܬ the souls remain without transmigrating *SpSol4* 19:3; **2. transition, transposition** ܕܥܒܺܝܪ ܕܥܒܺܝܪ ܕܬܪܝܢ *DM* 318:2 [of status of the two of them, i.e. Father & Son]; **3. violation, transgression a.** of law ܥܒܺܝܪ ܕܥܒܺܝܪ *ES2* 27:8; *PrHex* 5:22; **b.** of command ܟܠ ܕܥܒܺܝܪ ܥܒܺܝܪ *Ath* 15:7; **4. offense, sin** ܥܒܺܝܪ ܕܥܒܺܝܪ *PetrIb* 133:3; **4. destruction, annihilation** ܥܒܺܝܪ ܕܐܫܬܐܒܕ *SB* 155:5 (of the elements) [P. 508]

ܥܒܺܝܪܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܥܒܪ) **transitory things** ܠ ܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܥܒܺܝܪܬܐ *ESEccl* 115:10 (skilled); *AlexSy* 5:6 [P. 508]

ܥܒܺܝܥ adj. (↓ ܥܒܥ) **varicolored** *BAli2* 197:5 [expl. as الابلق من الغنم والبلقة] [P. 509]

ܥܒܺܝܥܘܬ n.f. (↓ ܥܒܥ) **variegated coloring** *BBah* 1400:23 [expl. as بلقة] [P. 509]

ܥܒܛ vb. (↓ ܥܒܺܝܛ, ܥܒܛ, ܥܒܛܐ, ܥܒܺܝܛ, ܥܒܛܐ, ܥܒܛ, ܥܒܺܝܛ; perh. Ma 3# אבט MD 4) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to be thick** ܥܒܛ ܐܝܟ ܡܠ *KwDW* 6:14; ܥܒܛ ܠܐ ܡܠ ܕܥܒܛ *JobHex* 15:32 **Pa. to make plentiful** ܥܒܛ ܫܒܚ ܠܚܕܘܬܢ he caused our joy to sprout and be thick *BrCh1* 131:6 [P. 506]

ܥܒܺܝܛ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܛ) **thick** ܥܡܐ ܕܥܒܺܝܛ ܥܒܺܝܛ *ESRef1* 83:1 (darkness) [P. 506]

ܥܒܛܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܛ) **thickness** ܡܢ ܥܒܛܘܬ ... ܟܠ ܐ ܥܒܺܝ *Geop* 62:30 (pruning of foliage) [P. 506]

ܥܒܺܝ vb. (↓ ܥܒܺܝ, ܥܒܺܝ, ܒܥܒܺܝ,

ܥܒܝܕܐ, ܥܒܝܝ, ܥܒܝ, ܥܒ, ܥܒܝ, ܥܒܝܝ, ܥܒܝ) **Pe.** ܥܒ **to be thick** ܥܒܝ ܕܒܣܡ ܕܒ ܥܒܝ *IAB1* 321:15 (foods); ܥܒ ܥܒ *AM2* 352:8; ܥܒ ܕܥ ܥܒ *BhGr* 106:8 (darkness)

Pa. to make thick, hard ܥܒ ܠܒ ܥܒ *Ex* 8:11 (H הִכְבֵּד; heart); ܥܒ ܠܒ *ES2* 117:33; ܠ ܥܒ ܕܒ ܕ ܥ ܕ ܥ ܕ ܥ

rials ܕܒܗܘ ܒܝܫܠܡ ܒܗܘܬ ܕܡ *Afr* 6:14; **5. object, garments** ܫܕܐ ܐܡ ܫܘܠܡ ,ܐܡ ܫܡܡ ܒܙܝܬܐ *ZM1* 31:17 [P. 505]

ܒܙܝܥܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܙܥ) **1. thickness a.** general ܒܗܘܠܐ ܒܗܘܬ *GalSimp* 274:4; **b.** aspirateness of sound ܒܪ ܒܪܘܫ ܒܗܘܬ ܠܒܗܘܬ ܒܠܒ ܕܐ ܠܐ ܡܕ ܠܡ ܐ. ܐ ܒܗ ܒܝܫ ,ܡ ܒܪ ܫܘܒܪ ʾ ܒܠ JE in *MerxSy* 78:17 [on pronunciation of ʾ in ܫܒܠܚ like middle consonant ʿ]; **2. dullness** cs. ܕܥܡ ܒܗܘܬ *AS4* 70:15 (of mind); ܒܗܘܬ ܠܒ *Philox1* 269:19 (of heart); det. ܒܗܘܬ ܒܗܘܠ ܠܐ *SevLet* 340:7 (of ignorance); ܕܒܗܘܬ ܒܗܘܠ ܠܐ ܒܗܘܬ dullness and deficiency of their minds *JEschol* 14:6; **3.** w. ܒܗܘܡ **rusticity** *SAL1* 25:11 [P. 507]

Mng. 1b: Moberg, Term 73*.

ܒܙܝܒܐ [voc. incorr. ܒܚܝܒܐ *BhGr* 24:7; 231:7] n.m. (JBA ܥܒܝܛܐ DJBA 840) **packsaddle** ܒܙܝܒܐ ܕܒܠܟܐ *Gn* 31:34 (H כַּר; of camel); ܡܫܟܒ ܒܠܟܐ. ܫܒ ܕܒܠܒ ܒܙܝܒܐ *BhNom* 389:4; *EN* 41:v35 [expl. as قتب]; *BAli2* 197:13; *BBah* 1401:17 [expl. as ܒܠܟܐ ܕܟܦܢܐ] [P. 507]

ܒܙܝܒܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܒܙܒ; cf. Arab عبط stupid Wehr 588) **1. thick** ܫܥܐ ܒܙܝܒܐ *MiS* 447a:5 (darkness); ܒܠܐ ܒܙܝܒܐ *Bhchr* 259:9 (powder); **2. leafy** abs. ܒܙܝܒ ܕܥܠܡ ܒܙ *1Kg* 14:23; *2Kg* 16:4; 17:10; *Jer* 3:6 (H רַעֲנָן; cf. ES2 104:12; but ܓܒܠܐ Dt 12:2; Ez 6:13; ܒܚܟ Is 57:5; ܓܒܝܒܐ 2Chr 28:4); *Jul* 112:28; **3. wooded, dense a.** adj., abs.f. ܒܗܘ ܒܙܝܒܐ. ܒܗܘܠܐ ܒܝܡ ܒܙ ܒܙ *VRabb* 192:10 [Edessa; w. sin]; **b.** n.m. **woods** ܒܫܒ ܫܒܙܒܐ ܒܗܘ ܒܙܝܒܐ *Ez* 31:3 (H חֹרֶשׁ; cf. ES2 191:3: ܒܙܝܒܐ ܪܝܫ); **4. numerous** abs. ܕܒܙܝܠܡ JE in *ES1* 191:39 (reptiles); det. ܒܗܘܠܐ ,ܒܫܒ ܫܒܙ *am2* 183:2 (flock); ܒܙܝܒܐ ܒܙܥܐ ܕܒ *Rie* 120:23; **5. rich** abs. ܒܙܝܒ ܒܗܘ ܕܒܙܥܐ ܒܗܘ ܒܙ ܒܙ the church was rich in spiritual gifts *SAL2* 285:24; **6. abounding, having in excess** abs. ܒܗܘܪ ܒܙܝܒ ܒܗܘܫܒܙܒܗܘ ܒܙܒܗܘ ܒܙ ܒܙ *PO8* 261:5 (in riches & plenty) [P. 506]

ܒܙܒܒ adv. (↓ √ܒܙܒ) in phrase ܒܪܒܙܒܗܘ ܒܪܒܙܒ **unceasingly** *PO16* 839b:1 (& frequently) [P. 506]

ܒܙܒܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܙܒ) **1. thickness** cs. ܕܫ ܒܗܒܙ ܒܙ *EbPar* 45:1 (of trap); **2. loud noise, tumult** ܒܙܗ ܫܒܗܒܙ *JosephB* 812:4 (of war) [P. 506]

ܒܙܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܙܥ) **1. swelling** ܒܙܒܐ ܒܗܘܥ *Geop* 93:22; **2. muddy land** ܒܗܘܒ ܒܙܝ ,ܗ *Geoppraef* 1:3; **3. thickness** ܒܙ ܒܙ ܒܙ ܒܙ ܒܙ *ChrPsD2* 276:14 [of rainbow] [P. 507]

ܒܙܒ adj. (↓ √ܒܙ) **1. passing over** ܒܙ ܒܙ ܒܙ ܒܙ ܒܙ passing over the number and measure that a man can reach *am2* 75:21; ܒܙ ܒܙ ܫܥ ܒܙ *JSB3* 880:22; **2. past** ܒܙ ܒܙ ܒܙ ܒܙ *DionbṢcomt* 147:1 [P. 508]

ܒܙܒܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܙ) **1.** gramm. **past, preterite** abs. ܒܙ ܒܙ ܒܙ *EṬ* 19:10; **2.** abs., w. ܒܝ **it surpasses, exceeds** ܒܙ ,ܡ ܡ ,ܡ ,ܫ ܒܙ ܒܙ it is impossible to describe *EChe8* 9:1 (WMcL 334:17 = B 480:14) [lit. (the matters) exceeded speech]; **3.** f.cs. in phrase ܒܙ ܒܙ(ܕ) **past the bloom of youth** *1CorḤ* 7:36 (ὑπέρακμος); *SevLet* 252b:12 [P. 508]

ܒܙܐ n.f. (< Arab عباءة) **cloak** ܒܙ ܒܙ ܒܙ ܒܙ a cloak woven in its middle *am3* 547:3; ܒܙ ܒܙ ܒܙ *ThMarg1* 134:9; ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ

ܥܒܪ ܡܢ ܥܒܪ ܠܐ *Gn* 18:3; **(2)** w. acc. ܥܒܪ ܗܫ ܟܣܐ ܕܢܥܒܪ let this cup pass from me *Mt* 26:39 [cited Afr 459:1]; ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܕܥܒܪ ܐܢܐ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܝܚܐ *am4* 565:5; **b.** road ܥܒܪ ܒܐܘܪܚܐ ܕܥܒܪ ܒܗ ܡܫܝܚܐ *am3* 278:2; ܥܒܪ ܒܫܒܝܠ ܕܥܒܪ ܒܗ ܡܫܝܚܐ *ChrPsD2* 267:6; **c.** time ܥܒܪ ܫܢܝܢ *Jer* 8:20; ܥܒܪ ܒܬܪ *Mk* 16:1 (διαγίγνομαι); ܥܒܪ ܠܗ ܕܥܒܪ ܠܗ ܫܢܝܢ *to* 20:v74; **3. a. to overflow, inundate** ܥܒܪ ܡܢ ܢܗܪܐ *Is* 8:8; ܥܒܪ ܕܡܝ *Job* 6:15 (streams); ܥܒܪ ܒܗ ܥܒܪ ܒܡܝܐ ܕܡܝ *Nah* 1:8; **b.** metaph. **to invade** ܥܒܪ ܒܐܪܥܐ *Dn* 11:10; ܥܒܪ ܒܗ ܥܒܪ ܠܒ ܚܪܡܝܢ *Chrmin* 6:1 (Huns); **4. to pass through a.** w. ܒ-: ܥܒܪ ܒܗ ܥܒܪ ܒܐܪܥܐ *Gn* 12:6; ܥܒܪ ܒܓܘ ܥܒܪ ܒܐܪܥܐ ܕܡܨܪܝܢ *Ps* 8:9; ܥܒܪ ܒܐ, ܒܐ, ܥܒܪ ܒܐ, ܚܠܫ ܒܗ *am1* 69:18 (GN); **b.** w. acc. ܥܒܪ ܠܒܬܪ ܒܚܝ *Jud* 11:29; *Is* 23:10; **5. to come before, precede** ܥܒܪ ܒܦܨܠܐ previous chapter *Kays* 37:11; **6. to withdraw, depart, go away a.** general ܥܒܪ ܠܐ ܥܒܪ ܠܡܢܚܐ ܕܐܒ *1Sm* 14:6; ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܡ ܥܒܪ ܠܐ *ESSerm4* 60:v590 (from madness); ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܥܒܪ *Spic* 40:9 (jealousy); ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܥܒܪ *Jul* 55:4; **b.** w. ܒܡ ܢܦܫܐ **to die** ܥܒܪ ܒܗ *EbMai10* 299b:25; **7. a. to cease** ܥܒܪ ܡܢ ܒܪܚܡܐ *Gn* 18:11 (H חָדַל); **b. to fall away from the heart** ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܥܒܪ ܡܢ ܒܐ *Dt* 4:9 (H סָר; day); **8. to go quickly, hasten** ܥܒܪ ܒܡ ܥܒܪ ܒܚܠ *ThEd* 25:11 (to speak); **9. a.** w. ܒܟ **to miss, pass by** ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܥܒܪ *apap* 288:17; ܒܟ ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܐ *IS* 1:9 (rashly); 45:8; **b. to not be able** ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܥܒܪ ܒܗ ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܥܒܪ *TB* 170:25; **10. to transgress, violate a.** alone ܥܒܪ ܒܦܩܕܢܐ *to* 19:v30; **b.** w. ܒܟ: ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܬܪ *Jer* 5:28 (law); ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܬܪ *Dn* 9:11; ܥܒܪ ܒܗ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܬܪ *Mt* 15:3 [cited Ath 24:6]; ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܬܪ *HVChr* 180:3; **11. to overcome, get the better of, surpass a.** evil ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܬܪ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *Nah* 3:19; **b.** people ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *AS* 8:12; ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *EChe2* 5:1 (WMcL 69:3 = B 90:12); ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܐ *Bhchr* 170:11; **c.** wine **(1)** act. ܥܒܪ ܒܝܢ ܥܒܪ *Jer* 23:9 [i.e. made him drunk]; ܥܒܪ ܒܝܢ ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܐ *IAB1* 102:12; **(2)** pass., w. ב- pass.part. ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܥܒܪ ܒܝܢ *Chran2* 91:3; **d.** odor ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܬܪ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ a sweet odor which surpassed all aromas in this world *SB* 115:19; **12.** w. ܒܟ **a. to misuse wine**, ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܝܢ *Rechtsb2* 158:19; **b.** act. part. **drunkard** ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܥܒܪ *1Tim* 3:3 (πάροινος); *Tit* 1:7; ܠܐ ܒܐ ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܝܢ *Vc* 52:12; **13.** w. ܒܟ **to convince, persuade** <ܒܐ>ܒܐ ܒܐ ܥܒܪ *Chrmin* 251:6

Af. 1. to make pass ܒܐ ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܐ *Gn* 8:1; ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ, ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܐ *Jos* 7:7 (H הֶעֱבִיר); ܒܐ ܥܒܪ ܒܐ *Afr* 224:1; ܒܐ ܥܒܪ ܒܐ, ܒܐ *ES1* 553:40; ܠܐ ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܐ *AS* 188:24; **2. a. to expel** ܒܐ ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܐ *1Kg* 15:12; **b. to take away** ܥܒܪ ܒܐ, ܒܐ ܒܐ *Šar* 53:14; ,ܒ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܥܒܪ *ZM1* 27:19; **3. to transport** ܒܐ ܥܒܪ ܒܐ *Mk* 11:16 (διενέγκῃ); **4. to remove, take away** ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *Gn* 8:13 (H וַיָּסַר; covering); ,ܒ ܒܐ ܥܒܪ ܒܐ *ib.* 30:23 (H אָסַף; shame); ܥܒܪ ܒܐ *Afr* 430:20 (grief); ܒܐ ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܐ sweet pipes which remove care *Spic* 41:27; ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܐ *Afr* 117:3 (jealousy & strife); **5. to abolish, remove, abrogate** ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܐ *1Sm* 7:3 (H הֵסִיר); ܥܒܪ ܒܐ *Is* 36:7; ܒܐ ܥܒܪ ܒܐ *Jer* 32:31; *Bard* 27:10; *ES1* 485:42; ܒܐ ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܐ *MS2* 68:12; **6. to obliterate, destroy** ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ Philox in *StephbarṢud* 42:8; **7.** w. ב- **to take off** ܒܐ ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *Chran1* 59:13; **8. to make pass through** ܒܐ ܥܒܪ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *Ex* 26:28 (H מַבְרֹחַ; bar); ܥܒܪ ܒܐ *Jud* 5:26 (H חֲלָפָה; tent pin); **9. to remove** (from office, rule) ܒܐ ܥܒܪ ܒܐ

ܥܒܪ ܡܠܐܟܐ ܕܐ ܫܠܚܘ ܠܡ ܐܡ ECmPal 9:15 = *am1* 214:15; ܕܐ ܥܒܪ ܡܠܐܟ *MP* 32:12; ܠܐ ܥܒܪܘ ܐܢܫ ܒܝܬ ܥܒܘܕܬܝ ܕܐ ܐܡ *ThMarg1* 30:6; **10. to forgive a sin** ܥܠ ܚܛܗܬܐ ܥܒܪ *2Sm* 12:13 (H הֶעֱבִיר); ,ܡܐܢܐ ܢܫܐ ܥܒܪ *Job* 7:21; ,ܡܚܛܝܬ ܥܒܪ ܠܚܛܗ *1Chr* 21:8 (> // 2Sm 24:10); ܥܒܪ ܠܚܛܗ ܒܚܛܗܬܐ *Jul* 74:2; **11. to translate** ܡܢ ܐܝܬ ܥܒܪ ܠܡܠܬܐ ܠܠܥܪ ܒܝ JE in *ZDMG32* 483:3; ܥܒܪ ܠܡܠܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܠܫܘܢ ܠܫܘܢ ܕܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܠܫܘܢ ܠܫܘܢ *Bhchr* 162:18; **12. to proclaim, institute** ܡܠܟ ܥܒܪ *Ezr* 1:1 (H הֶעֱבִיר; edict); **13. to convert** (to a religion) ܒܥܘܬ ܥܒܪ ܠܡܫܬܘܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܚܕܬܐ *Bhchr* 176:10 (by force); **14. to pass (time)** ܥܒܪ ܫܬܐ *PetrIb* 106:4 (winter); ,ܫܢܝܢ ܥܒܪ ܒܟܠ ܝܘܡ *KwDW* 392:24; **15.** w. ܒܠ **to transgress, violate** ܥܒܪ ܐܘܪܝܬܐ *4Ezr* 7:11; ܥܒܪ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ ܠܟ ܒܝ ܥܒܪ ܠܐ ܐܦܣܩܘܦܐ *Rie* 137:11

Etpe. 1. to pass ܥܒܪ ܠܐ ܠܐ ܐܬ ܐܦ *Didasc* 98:12; ܥܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܐܚܪ *IA2* 342:v1750; **2. to transgress, sin** ܒܚܛܗ ܠܐ ܐܥܒܪ ܐ. ܒܚܛܗ ܐܝܫ ܐܚܪ *BalJos* 26:11; ܥܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܐܚܪ ܠܐ *Nars* 23:v4; ܥܒܪ ܒܚܛܗ ܠܐ ܢܥܒܪ *StSin4* 12:20; ܐܢ ܥܒܪ ܒܚܛܗ ܐܢܫ ܒܝ ܒܝܬ *Chran1* 207:20; ܥܒܪ ܐܦ ܐܢܫ ܒܚܛܗ ܠܐ *JohCpol* 315:21; **3. to pass through as a guest** ܒܝܬ ܐ<ܕ>ܒ<ܪ>ܗܡ *Bhce3* 451:11 [but cf. ↓ √ܥܒܪ etpa., mng. 2]; **4. to regret, reconsider** ܒܚܛܗ ܕܐܫܬܘܚ ܒܚܛܗ *1SmHex* 15:11 (Symm; Bheb 310:24) [anointment of Saul]; **5. to be crossed** ܐܢܫ ܐܝܬ ܠܐ ܒܝܡܐ ܕܐ ܥܒܪ ܒܚܛܗ ܐܢܫ ܐܚܪ *Philox1* 38:9 [bodies of water]; **6. to neglect, be neglected** ܐܢܐ ܐܫܬܘܩ ܒܚܛܗ ܕܥܒܪ I will assume the anger which I neglected *BalJos* 90:2; ܒܚܛܗ ܐܢܫ *JohEphLES* 157:2

Etpa. to be translated ܡܠܐ ܡܬܬܡܠ ܒܚܛܗ ܕܐܬܥܒܪ ܠܫܘܢ ܐܚܪ *BhEth* 65:19 (hymns)

Ettaf. 1. to be removed ܐܡ ܐܬܥܒܪ ܐܢܫ ,ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܐܬܩܛܠ ܒܥܒܪ *SevHym* 188:9 (bones of martyr); **2. to be abolished** ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܥܒܪ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܐܬܒܛܠ *EbMai10* 270a:25; **3. to be handed over** ܐܡ ,ܡܐܡܪ ܕܐܬܥܒܪ ܠܐܝܕ ܒܝܬ ܕܝܢܐ ܠܫܠܡ *Bhce3* 155:5 [P. 507]

Pe., mng. 9: Nöld, ZDMG 25 (1871) 672.

ܥܒܝ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܪ) **transitive** ܕܥܒܪܢܐ ܠܐ ܥܒܪ ܡܢ ܒܗ ܠܫ active intransitive verbs *BhGr2* 44:16 [P. 508]

ܥܒܪ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܪ; mng. 3.b.1: CPA ܥܒܪ ܒܥܡܐ LSp 141) **1. crossing** ܥܒܪ ܕܝܪܝܡ *Dt* 1:1 [cf. ES1 269:6]; *1Macc* 9:34; **2.** cs. in phrase ܥܒܪ ܢܗܪܐ **Transeuphretane** *2Sm* 10:16; *1Kg* 5:4; 14:15; *Neh* 2:7; 2:9; 3:7; *1Chr* 19:16 [but v. det. ܥܒܪ ܕܢܗܪܐ Ezr 8:36; pl. ,ܥܒܪ ܕܢܗܪ̈ܐ Is 7:20]; **3. violation, transgression**, cs. in phrases **a.** ܥܒܪ ܕܢܡܘܣܐ (of law) *Rom* 4:15 (παράβασις); *Philox1* 497:8; *JSB3* 390:18; *Didasc* 150:17; *am3* 61:8; *Gr* 6:11 (παρανομία); **b.** ܥܒܪ ܕܦܩܕܢܐ *Afr* 419:14 (of command) [P. 508]

ܥܒܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܪ; mng. 2: JBA 1# עִיבְרָא DJBA 851, Ma 2# אבארא, 1# עברא MD 1, 340) **1. passing over, crossing** ܥܒܪ ܕܡܘܬܐ *JSB5* 834:10 (death); **2. farther bank** ܥܒܪ ܕܝܪܝܕܢ *Dt* 1:1 (H עֵבֶר); *Is* 8:23 [cited Didasc 210:22]; ܥܒܪܝܐ ܠܥܒܪ *Mt* 8:18; ܥܒܪܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܟܢܫܬܐ *JSB4* 319:1; **3. end a.** general ܥܒܪ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܥܒܪ *ESEpiph* 213:12; ܥܒܪ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܕܥܒܪ *Bab* 110:24; ܥܒܪ ܥܒܪ ܕܐܪܥܐ *MP* 40:10; **4. base a.** general ܠܟ ܐܝܟ ܡܐ ܐܝܬ ܥܒܪ *Job* 38:6 (H אֲדָנֶיהָ; of earth); **b.** hence in var. phrases **(1)** ܥܒܪ ܕܐܪܥܐ the whole earth *ES2* 317:23; *am3* 209:1; **(2)** ܡܢ ܥܒܪ ܕܚܕ ܠܥܒܪ ܐܚܪ from one end (of the earth) to the other *Kays* 66:10; *IAB1* 105:1 [n. fnd.]; **(3)** ܡܢ ܟܠ ܣܦܝ ܥܒܪ ܕܝܡܐ from the furthest ends of the sea *ES2* 283:38; **(4)** ܥܒܪ ܕ- on the other side of ,ܥܒܪ ܕܐܬܪܥܐ ܗܘ ܐܝܟ on the far side where (the body of) PN is *JohEphLES* 298:7; 387:7; **5. ford** ܡܐ ܐܡ ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܥܒܪ ܕܐ ܐܬܚܙܝ *Bhchr* 297:14 [P. 508]

ܥܒܪܝ adj. (JPA עִבְרִי DJPA 384) **Judean, Hebrew** ↓ ܠܫܘܢ ܥܒܪܝ

ܚܒܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܒ) **dysentery** ܒܝܠܝ ܪܡܡ ܡܚܒܒܬܐ *Mi* 6:14 (H יְשְׁחֵךְ; cf. ES2 281:49); *Bab* 198:12 [n. fnd.] [P. 508]

ܚܒܓ n.m. (↓ ܢܚܒܓ, ܡܚܒܓܐ) **1. spotted** (of a goat) *BBah* 1400:23 [acc. to Zakariya; expl. as الابلق من الغنم]; 1403:4 [expl. as ↓ ܦܒܚܒܓ]; **2. lacking horns** *HoffmAusz* 13[89] [acc. to Ḥunain; expl. as جُلَّح جُمّ] [P. 509]

ܚܘܚܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܘܚ) **forest** ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܚܘܚܬܐ ܕܐܙܠ ܒܗ ܓܒܪܐ ܩܕܡܝܐ they moved far away from (the part of) the forest where the old man was *ThMarg1* 339:8 [P. 514]

ܥܓܒ vb. (↓ ܡܥܓܒ; cf. MH עגבה rump, posterior J 1040) **Pa. to debilitate, make lame** ܠܐ ܡܥܓܒ ܗܘܐ ܐܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܐ ܐܥܓܒ ܠܟ *am4* 565:20; ܡܥܓܒ ܒܗ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬܗ, ܠܐ ܡܥܓܒ *Bab* 418:15; ܡܢܗܘܢ ܡܥܓܒ *StSin9* 166:18 (some of them); pass.part. ܡܥܓܒ ܐܢܐ, ܡܥܓܒܬ ܐܢܬ *Chran2* 16:1 [P. 509]

Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 89.

ܥܓܓ vb. (↓ ܢܥܓܓ, ܡܥܓܓܐ; cogn. ↓ √ܥܡܡ) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to be benumbed** ܒܥܕܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܥܓܓ ܡܢ ܩܪܝܪܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܥܓܓ ܡܢ ܩܪܝܪܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܥܓܓ ܡܢ ܩܪܝܪܐ *ChrPsD2* 314:28 (from cold) [P. 509]

ܥܓܓܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܓܓ) **numbness** ܥܓܓ ܒܠܫܢ *DM* 298:8 (in tongue) [P. 509]

ܡܥܓܓܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܓܓ) **stiff, rigid** abs. ܥܓܓ ܡܢ ܥܨܐ ܕܡܬܩܛܪ *IA1* 182:v73 (sting of demons); ܥܓܓ ܡܝܐ ܕܡܥܪܒ Ge in *AS* 130:29 (from cold); *BBah* 1403:6 [expl. as ↓ ܡܟܒܫ]; ܡܢ ܡܝ ܕܥܓܓ ܡܬܩܦ *MiS* 542c:42 = ܡ<ܢ>ܥ<ܓ>ܓ *Bhchr* 153:9 [P. 509]

ܡܥܓܓ, pl. ܡܥܓܓܐ *BhGr* 35:32 adj. (↓ √ܥܓܓ) **rough, harsh** ܥܓܓ ܠܫܢ *am3* 512:17 (tongue) [P. 510]

ܡܥܓܓܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܓܓ) **harshness, stupidity** ܡܥܓܓܘܬܐ ܕܠܒܐ Ge in *AfrPraef* 35:16 [P. 510]

ܥܓܓ n.m. (↓ √ܥܓܓ; JPA עגושה f. DJPA 395) **goring, gorer** abs. ܥܓܓ ܬܘ, ܥܓܓ ܠ *Bhcar* 165:15; det. ܥܓܓ ܕܬܘܪ *Ex* 21:29 (H נָגָח; ox); 21:36; ܥܓܓ ܕܒܣܪ *Chran1* 196:10 [meat]; *MiS* 432b:16; ܚܒܠܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܥܓܓ ܕܠܐ ܡܬ *JAP7/8(1876)* 453:16; *EN* 42:v44 [expl. as نطوح] [P. 510]

ܥܓܒܬ adj. corrupted < ↓ ܥܒܒܬ [P. 510]

ܥܓܒ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܓܒ pe., pass.part.) **1. lying down** abs. ܫ ܒܥܐ ܕܥܓܒ ܒܥܓܒ *ES3* 281:5; ܒܝܬ ܥܓܒ ܠܠܐ *JSB3* 467:4; det. ܒܥܬܐ ܕܥܓܒ ܐܥܬܐ *Afr* 426:6; ܒܒܐ ܥܓܒܐ ܕܥܓܒ *Sahd* 296:8; **2.** n.m. **dead person** ܒܥܬܐ ܕܥܓܒ ܒܝܬ *ES2* 390:23 (abyss) [P. 510]

ܡܥܓܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܓܒ) **state of being thrown down, distress** ܠܡܚܘܝ ܡܥܓܒܘܬܐ *ESHebd* 78:v529 [P. 510]

ܥܓܠ vb. (↓ ܥܓܠ, ܡܥܓܠܐ, ܡܥܓܠܐ; cf. ↓ √ܓܠܓ; CPA ܥܓܠ pa. LSp 142; cf. JBA עגל pa. to round off DJBA 842, MH עגל LNV 259) **Pa. to roll** (a stone) ܡܥܓܠ ܡܢ ܩܒܪܐ ܕܫܡܗ ܓܓܘܬܐ *Gn* 29:3 (H גָּלַל); ܥܓܠ ܩܒܪܐ ܒܬܪ ܡ *Mt* 27:60; *ib.* 28:2 (Didasc 207:12); ܥܓܠ ܒܗ ܒܩܪܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܩܒܪ ܡ *ES3* 302:14; ܥܓܠ ܩܒܪܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡ JS in *MS1* 35:v66 [Jacob] **Af. to hasten, hurry** ܐܥܓܠ ܠܐ ܐܢ ܐܫܬ ܠܡܚܙ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡ ܐܢ ܐܥܓܠ *Act14congr2* 87:11 [P. 510]

ܥܓܠ adv. (↓ √ܥܓܠ; JBA בְּעָגְלָא, לְעָגַל DJBA 842, Ma בליגאל, ליגאל MD 235) **swiftly, quickly a.** alone ܠܐ ܡܬܡܠܝ ܥܓܠ ܕܐܙܠ ܒܗ *LkCS* 8:13; ܒܗ ܕܐ ܥܓܠ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ *Mt* 5:25 (to make friends); ܥܓܠ ܒܗ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܬ ܡ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܬ ܡ *Bal* 264:12 [fruit]; ܥܓܠ ܐܠ *Jul* 196:7; ܥ<ܓ>ܓ<ܠ> ܥ<ܓ>ܓ<ܠ> *BBah* 1216:26 [expl. as ↓ ; v. LS 414]; **b.** in phrase ܥܓܠ ܒܥܓܠ: ܒܥܓܠ ܐܢ ܐܙܠ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܐܒ *Gn* 18:6 (H מַהֵר); ܒܥܓܠ ܐܙܠ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܐܒ *Jos* 23:16 (H מְהֵרָה); *ES1* 511:33; ܒܥܓܠ ܐܙܠ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܐܒ *Didasc* 59:21; **c.** for εὐ- in Gr compound words ܥܓܠ ܢܫܡ they subside quickly *Med* 259:21 (from wrath; εὐκατάπαυστον); ܡܬܬܪܓܙ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܐܢ ܥܓܠ they are stirred up quickly *ib.* 259:20 (εὐκίνητον) [P. 509]

Mng. c: Schleifer 208.

ܥܓܠܐ n.m. (↓ ܥܓܠܬܐ, ܥܓܠ ܒܝܬ; JBA עִיגְלָא DJBA 851, Ma עגלא MD 341) **1. bull calf** ܥܓܠ ܒܪ ܒܩܪܐ *Gn* 15:9 (H עֶגְלָה); *1Sm* 28:24 (H עֵגֶל); ܥܓܠ ܚܕ ܠܡܐ ܕܐܬܢ *Afr* 312:23; *ESJul* 77:9; *Didasc* 18:16; **2. name of two stars in the body of Ursa Minor** ... ܟܘܟܒ ܥܓܠܐ ܕܒܪܝܫ *Bhadsment*[2] 110:16; *Act14congr2* 163:22; **3.** cs. in phrase **ܥܓܠ ܛܠܝܐ name of zodiac sign Taurus** ܣܡ ܙܕܝܩ ܥܓܠ ܛܠܝܐ *Act14congr2* 162:12 [P. 509]

ܥܓܝܠܬܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܥܓܠܬܐ; ↓ √ܥܓܠ) **1. small wagon** ܥܓܝܠܬܐ ܙܥܘܪܬܐ *JohEphB* 123:27; **2. small heifer** ܥܓܝܠܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܝܠܕܐ ܠܗ ܕ ܥܝܪ *PO5* 764:9 (born blind) [P. 510]

ܥܓܠܬܐ, ESy ܥܓܠܬܐ *BhGr* 237:20 n.f. (↓ ܥܓܠ) **calf, heifer a.** general ܥܓܠܬܐ ܕܒܩܪܐ *Dt* 21:3 (H עֶגְלָה); ܥܓܠܬܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *AthSy* 33:23; ܥܓܠܬܐ ܕܚܛܝܬ ܚܛܝ ܒܥܪ *ESSerm4* 44:v38; **b.** of deer ܥܓܠܬ ܐܝܠܐ ܥܓܠܬܐ *JSB2* 437:9 (in suffering); **c.** metaph. of wife ,ܥܓܠ ܥܠ ܥܓܠܬܐ *Jud* 14:18 (to seduce); ܥܓܠ ܫܓܠܬܐ *ESNat* 66:12 [Ruth] [P. 509]

ܥܓܠܬܐ, U ܥܓܝܠܬܐ [incorr. voc. ܥܓܠܬܐ *Job* 38:32 (M); ܥܓܠܬܐ *AS1* 11:14] n.f. (↓ ܥܓܠ; JBA עֲגִילְתָא DJBA 842) **1. chariot, wagon** ܥܓܠܬܐ ܕܐܦ ܠܥܠ ܡܢ ܡܫܟܢܬܐ *Gn* 45:19; *1Sm* 6:7; *Afr* 263:13; ܥܓܠܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܩܠ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܥܓܠ *ESGE* 108:3; ܥܓܠܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܬܐ ܥܓܠܬܐ ܕܡܠܚ *MiS* 716:3 (carrying baggage); **2. name of constellation Ursa Minor a.** alone ܟܘܟܒ ܕܒܢܬ ܥܓܠܬܐ *Job* 38:32 (H מַזָּרוֹת); *ESHaer* 20:5 [in list of constellations]; ܟܘܟܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܥܓܠ ܙܥܘܪܬܐ ܥܓܠܬܐ *Bhadsment*[2] 110:12 (Ursa Minor); *Act14congr2* 159:1; **b.** w. ܒܢܝ ,ܒܢܝ *Med* 549:22 [P. 510]

N, SG § 106; mng. 2: A. Kugener, Act14congr2 186[2] = JRAS 1917 247[2].

ܥܓܠ vb. (↓ ܥܓܝܠ, ܥܓܝܠܘ, ܥܓܝܠ; cf. JBA עגן to desert a wife DJBA 842) **Pe. #1** [*e/o*] **1. to lie** ܥܓܠ ܕܡܕܥ *ES1* 493:10; **2. to fall** ܥܓܠ ܒܚܫܒܬ ܕܐܢ ܒܥܡܩ ܫܒܥ *JSB5* 147:4 (ornament)

Pe. #2 [*a/o*] **to cast down** ܥܓܠ ܡܬܟܝܢ ܠܡܐ ܕܟܠܐ *AS2* 318:10; ܥܓܠ ܒܗ ܒܐ *2PetrH* 2:4; ܥܓܠ ܒܝܫܐ *JSB3* 763:8 (Evil One); ܟܐ ܕܥܓܠ ܒܗ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܪܥܝܢ ܘܡܚܫܒܬ ܥܓܠ ܒܗ ܠܬܚܬ concern and great thought cast him down into the lower part of the boat *JSB4* 387:9 [Jonah]

Pa. 1. to cast down ܥܓܠ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܬܪܬܪܘܣ *2Petr* 2:4 (ταρταρώσας); ܥܓܠ ,ܥܓܠ ܒܫ *ESGE* 100:4; ܥܓܠ ܒܫ ܠܥܠܝ ܠܡܠܝܐ it cast laziness on the articulate ones *AS* 185:18; ܥܓܠ ܒܫ ܠܥܠ ܒܚܫ ܒܚܫ *am2* 126:4; **2. to make prostrate** ܥܓܠ ܒܫ ܠܥܠ ܒܛܠ ܕܫܘܐ *JSB5* 643:13 (vain beliefs)

Etpe. to be thrown down ܐܬܥܓܠ ܒܐ ܠܬܚܬ *Is* 42:22 (ES2 93:2) (H הֻחְבָּאוּ, TJ עַגְנַתּוּן, Pš: ܐܬܥܓܠ); ܥܓܠ ܒܫ ܠܥܠ ܒܚܫ ܕܒܥܠ ܕܒܫ *JSB5* 146:3 (of shamelessness)

Etpa. to be thrown down ܐܬܥܓܠ ܒܫ ܠܐ ܒܐ ܠܬܚܬ ܒܐ ܕܐܬܫܩ *BhEth* 77:15 [P. 510]

ܥܓܠ n.m. (↓ √ܥܓܠ) **1. a lying down** ܥܓܠ ܒܫ ܠܡܐ ܕܥܓܠ *OM* 95:1 (to be worn out); ܥܓܠ ܒܫ ܕܐܬܥܒܕ *PO7* 20:10; **2. destruction** *ES2* 410D [n. fnd.]; **3. death** ܥܓܠ ܒ(ܢ) ܒܐ *ESRef2* 148:39 [v. ib. lxviii[7]]; **4. Hades** ,ܥܓܠ ܕܐܬܥ *ES2* 393:31; ܥܓܠ ܕܥܓܠ ܒܐ *ESL2* 329:5 (annihilated); ܥܓܠ ܕܥܓܠ ܒܐ ܠܡܐ ܒܥܝ *am2* 70:4 (to be distressed); ܥܓܠ ,ܒܫ *JSB5* 145:18 [P. 510]

ܥܓܠ vb. (Sem **'gr*; denom. < ↓ ܥܓܠܬܐ; ↓ ܥܓܝܠ, ܥܓܝܠܘ, ܥܓܝܠ, ܥܓܠܬ) **Pa. to make harsh** ܥܓܠ ܠܡܐ *JSB2* 71:9 (voice) [P. 510]

ܥܓܠ, ܥܓܠ *BhGr* 211:25 adj. (↓ √ܥܓܠ; cf. Arab عَجَر outgrowth, protuberance Wehr 591) **1. thick, stout** ܥܓܠ ܚܫܟ ܕܐܬܥ ܥܓܠ ܕܐܬ *ESFidH* 231:22 (faculties, senses); ܥܓܠ ܒܢ ܥܓܠ *JSB5* 210:19 (shoe); **2. heavy** ܥܓܠ ܒܫ ܕܐܬ ܥܓܠ *apap* 23:17 (collar); ܥܓܠ ܒܫ ܠܥܠ ܒܫ ܥܓܠ *JohEphLES* 111:9 (labor, suffering); *RHRB* 15:4; ܥܓܠ ,ܒܫ *BO3/1* 310a:30 (sin); **3. dense** ܥܓܠ ܒܐ ܕܐܬ *BhebGn* 1:21 (14:16) [expl. of ܒܐ]; *Merx* 175:26

[expl. as ܓܒܝܪܐ ܕܒ]; **4. rough, harsh** ܓܪܓܫ ܩܫܝ *Knöschrest* 116:v131; **5. dreadful, terrifying** ܓܪܓܫ ܡܠܐ *JohEphLES* 112:12 (sounds); **6. wild, untamed** abs. ܓܪܓܫ ܚܝܐ *am6* 514:2; det. ܓܪܓܫ ܙܒܝܐ *JSB3* 81:21 (reptiles) [P. 510]

Mng. 5: Nöld, ZDMG 32 (1878) 405.

ܓܒܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܒܝ) **1. thickness** ܒܣܪܐ ܕܓܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܓܕܠ thickness of the tower of flesh *JSB2* 49:2; **2. hardness** ܓܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܩܪܝܪܐ *JohEphLES* 426:4 (of winter); **3. harshness, ferocity** ܓܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܓܒܝܢܘܬܐ *IA2* 148:v143; ܓܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܓܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܠܡܓܕܠ against harshness – kindness *Philox1* 22:7; **4. stupidity, ignorance** ܓܒܝܢܘܬ ܠܒܟ ܕܓܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܓܒܝܢܘܬܐ joy of the dimness of your heart with your ignorance *Bhcar* 141:13 [P. 510]

ܓܒܥܬܐ n.f.pl. (Sem **ḏgr*; cf. Arab ضجر to be angry, irritated Wehr 535) **nervous palpitations of the heart** ܓܒܥܬܐ ܕܠܒܐ *am2* 75:4; 109:1; *BBah* 1405:5 [expl. as ܠܒ ܡܬܚܦܐ ܒܚܡܐ] [P. 510]

Fr, ZA 17 (19) 89.

ܓܒܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܒܝ) **rough, harsh** ܐܦ ܓܪܓܫ ܐܬܪܗܝ show that you are harsh *EbPar* 127:2 [P. 510]

ܓܓܝܥܐ, ܓܓܝܐ n.m. (cf. Akk *ingarasu* a foreign tree CAD I 147) **elecampagne, elwort** (*Inula helenium L*) *BAli2* 199:14; *BBah* 632:8; 1405:4 [P. 510]

Pfl 281.

ܓܒܐ vb. (↓ ܓܓܝܥܐ, ܓܓܝܥ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to gore** ܠܓܒܐ ܐܡ ܓܒܝܐ ܕܝܢܐ *PallM* 17:21 (ready) [P. 510]

ܓܓܝܥ n.m. (↓ √ܓܒܐ) **sting** ܓܒܐ ܕܒܢܬܐ *Med* 25:14 [P. 510]

ܓܒ prep. (↓ ܓܒܬܐ; prep.: JBA עַד DJBA 842, Ma אד MD 6; conj.: JBA אַד־ DJBA 842, Ma אד־ MD 6; mng. 5b: JBA עַד דְּלָא, אַדְּלָא DJBA 844, Ma אדלא MD 8) **1. until** (often ↓ ܓܒܬܐ) **a.** alone ܓܒ ܕܐ *Job* 34:36; ܓܒ ܡܡ *Jul* 73:2; ܓܒ ܡܬܩ *JSB5* 790:21 (resurrection); **b.** w. -ܠ: ܓܒ ܠܡܕܡ ܡܬܡ *Med* 579:18; **2.** in adv. phrase ܓܒ ܩܒܠ (same as H עוֹד מְעַט) **nearly a.** w. -ܐ: ܓܒ ܩܠܝܠ ܘܠܐ ܐܝ *Is* 10:25; 29:17; ܓܒ ܩܠܝܠ ܡܠܐ ܡܫܚ *Jer* 51:33; ܓܒ ܩܠܝܠ ܕ<ܐ>ܬܐ ܡܐ ܕ in a short while the wretched one would not exist *Jul* 72:9; ܓܒ ܩܠܝܠ ܕܡܠܝܢ ܐܝ *ES2* 110:45; ܓܒ ܩܠܝܠ ܕܡܫܡܥ *ib.* 118:20; ܒܐ ܡܫܡܒܐ ܓܒ ܩܠܝܠ ܕܒܢܝ *DM* 20:18; **b.** w/o -ܐ: ܓܒ ܩܠܝܠ ܠܐ ܐ ܠܡܚ *Ex* 17:4; ܓܒ ܩܠܝܠ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܡܫ ܕܒܢܝ *Hos* 1:4; ܓܒ ܩܠܝܠ ܡ ܕ *Ps* 2:12 [but ܡ ES2 158:34]; **2.** conj. **a. while, as long as, until** ܓܒ ܐ ܓܒ *Gn* 25:6 (H בְּעוֹדֶנּוּ); 29:9; ܓܒ ܡܚܠ ܐ *2Kg* 6:33; ܓܒ ܐ ܒ ܡ ܩܪ ܩܠܝܠ as long as there is a bit of remembrance in me *ESSerm4* 49:v203; ܓܒ ܐ ܡ ܒ ܐ *ESHebd* 42:v10; ܐ ܓܒ ܐ *JSB5* 865:14; ܓܒ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܡ ܓܒ until there was time to hear them *Jul* 74:10; **b. before (1)** alone ܓܒ ܒ ܠ ܡ ܩ ܒ ܠ before she investigates her master, let her investigate her murderer *ESFidH* 199:7; ܓܒ ܒ ܠ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܓ ESNisB2 94:13 (to taste your bodies); ܓܒ ܡ ܠ ܐ ChrPsD1 248:22; **(2)** w. ܠ + imp. ܓܒ ܠ ܡ *Is* 65:24 (H טֶרֶם); *Mt* 1:18 (πρὶν ἤ); ܓܒ ܠ ܡ ܐ *Afr* 25:5; ܓܒ ܠ ܡ ESDom 11:7; ܓ ܐ ܡ ܠ ESEccl 75:4; ܓܒ ܠ ܒ ܐ before the contest falls upon you *Jul* 88:11; ܓܒ ܡ *JSB5* 837:16; ܡ ܐ ܡ ChrPsD1 109:4 [P. 510]

Mng. 2: GVG2 38 § 20a [n. fnd.].

ܓܒܬܐ n.m.pl. (TA עֲדָבִיָּה TO Gen 49:21, TW 2:203) **lots** ܐ ܡ ܓܒ ܒ ܓ *MiS* 462a:23 [expl. as ↓ ܓܒ] = ܒ ܓ ܒ ܓ *Bhce1* 305:8; *BhebJos* 18:10 (272:12) [expl. of ↓ ܓܒ] [P. 512]

ܓܒܬܐ, ܓܒ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܓܒ) **rock dove, domestic pigeon** (*Columbia livia*) *Arist1* 1:23 [n. fnd.]; *BhGr* 25:6; *BAli2* 200:2 [expl. as ↓ ܓܒ]; 230:12; *BBah* 669:14 [same as ↓ ܓ]; 1405:14; ܓ ܓ ܠ *AS4* 83:5; *BBah* 1412:16 [P. 512]

1# חדה vb. (sec. rt. < חדר* < חדד* < Sem *ʿḍd [cf. H עָצַד, Arab عضد]; ↓ חַדָּה, חִדְּה, חִדָּה) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to prune, trim** כד חדה כד כרמא דעבד עבד מטעא *Geop* 36:11 (vineyard); **2. to fix roots running along the surface of the ground** מן חלף כרא חדה, כרמא *Geop* 95:28 (περίσκαλλε τὰς ἐπιπολῆς ῥίζας); **3. to root out, weed out a.** general חדה נחדה *Philox1* 149:10; מחלחלא לחי כרא חדה JS in *asd* 88:16; חדה מן חקלא *JSB2* 411:11 (from field); חדה מן מטרא דחדה *VRabb* 192:20 (hindering weeds); נחד מן חלמא *ThMarg1* 322:19 (old grass); **b.** metaph. חדה לחטיתא *BrCh2** 26:16 (to make accompany); **4. to clear out** pass.part. חדיר, כרמא *ES2* 392:42 (field); מן כרמא חדירא חדה *Philox1* 149:17

Etpe. 1. to be cleaned out מן כרא חדה *Geop* 8:6; **2. to be uprooted** כרא חדה מן <ו>דמחדד<ו>ן when roots are young and are uprooted *Geop* 36:7 [P. 511]

Pe., mng. 1: Seidel2 126; 128.

2# חדה vb. **Pe.** [*a/*] **to tie**, pass.part. חדה *Is* 46:1 [cited BBah 813:19]; *BBah* 1406:16 [expl. as חבש]

Pa. to bind חד מחדדא מחדדא *IAB1* 451:14 [P. 511]

חַדָּה n.m. (↓ √חדה) **1. uprooting** חדה *Geop* 8:2; 36:7; **2. pruning** חדה מן חדה *ib.* 17:10; **3. weeding** כרא חדה מחדה חדה. לא חדה מן חדה, חדה *ib.* 95:17 (τὸ βοτανισθῆναι); **4. dog fly** חדה חדה *BBah* 1405:17 [expl. as ذُباب الكلب] [P. 511]

חִדְּה n.m. (↓ √1#חדד) **blame, reproach** *TB* 34:16; לא חדה חדה כד חדה we were not rejoicing in this repose of blame *ib.* 76:24 [P. 512]

חָדָה n.m. (↓ √חדה) **helper** מן חדה, עזרא *Dt* 33:7 (H עֵזֶר); חדה *Ezr* 10:15 (H עוֹזָם); לא מחדה *BalJos* 46:8; חדה *am3* 314:9 (& my support) [P. 513]

חדה vb. (↓ חדדא, חדדא, חדא, 1#חדא, חדא, חדא, חדא, חדא; JBA עדי DJBA 844, Ma 1#אדא MD 6) **Pe. 1.** w. על **to rush upon, fall upon** [cf. ↓ √חדם], חדא על חדא על חדא *MtS* 17:15; *Lk* 9:39 (εἰσπορεύομαι); חדא *Ath* 48:19 (for a while); חדא על חדא *ThMarg1* 53:8 [machinations of devils]; חדא חדא חדא *MiS* 322b:42 [cf. ↓ חדם]; **2.** w. -ב **a. to happen to** חדא חדא חדא, חדא חדא *ES1* 522:5; **b. to affect, touch** חדא חדא לא חדא *Dn* 3:27; חדא לא חדא *StSin9* 186:9

Af. 1. to make come, arrive חדא חדא *ESL3* 221:3; **2. to make overcome** חדא חדא ... חדא חדא חדא חדא the skilled sailor made the church overcome former storms by his action *Ign* 222:7; **3. to seize, wrest away** חדא חדא *Gn* 49:27 (H שָׁלָל; cf. ESGE 117:30); חדא חדא *Is* 5:29 (H הִפְלִיט); חדא חדא *Mt* 2:20 (Afr 405:18) [> Pš]; חדא חדא *Philox1* 509:20; *Jul* 4:10; חדא חדא *ib.* 107:11; חדא חדא חדא, חדא חדא חדא *JohEphB* 293:25; **4. to save, deliver** חדא חדא חדא *Am* 3:12 (H הִצִּיל; elsewhere ↓ √חוץ pe., √חיי pa.); חדא *LkS* 1:71 [Pš: חוץ]; חדא *IAB1* 133:9; 133:11; חדא *MiS* 178c:17; **5. to liberate** חדא *Jud* 11:26 (H הִצִּיל); חדא חדא *Afr* 488:14; חדא חדא *ES1* 346:10; חדא *VRabb* 177:16; חדא חדא חדא *Cyr²* 132:11 (from nets of death); **6. to take away** חדא חדא *Chran1* 209:13 [by assault]; **7. to obtain, grasp** חדא חדא חדא *JSConst* 7:v227 (crown of martyrdom); 10:v351; **8. to take, lay hold of**

ܫܡܥ ܚܠܨ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ,ܚܢܩ *JSB5* 169:7 (tithes); **9. to rush upon** ܕܡܣܬܩ ܥܠ ,ܚܠܨ *am7* 437:1

Etpe. to be snatched away ܕܐܬܚܢܩ ܒܝܕ ܕܐܬܚܛܦ ܒܫܥܬܐ *EChe9* 7:11 (WMcL 366:16 = B 526:14)

Ettaf. to be snatched away ܕܐܬܚܢܩ *BhEth* 427:9 [P. 511]

ܚܢܩ n.m. (↓ √ܚܢܩ) **onset of fever** ܫܠܡ ܚܢܩ ܕܡܢ ܪܫ *HippAph* 16:5 (παροξυσμός); ܫܥܬ ‹ܐ›ܚܢܩ *Med* 243:20; *BBah* 1042:2 [expl. as ↓ ܡܬܚܫܚ mng. 2] [P. 511]

Schleifer 208.

1#ܚܢܩ n.m. (↓ √ܚܢܩ) **1. foreignness, strangeness** [delete mng.; rdg. not found in *ESVirg* 133:6]; **2. foreign or strange place** ܒܝܬ ܚܢܩ *IA2* 102:v164 [// ↓ ܡܚܦܢܐ] [P. 511]

2#ܚܢܩ n.m. (< Arab عِدْى) **field not needing irrigation** ܒܝ ܡܚܬܐ ܥܡܩ ܡܝܐ ܕܐ ܚܢܩ ܐܢ ܦܘܚ ܚܩܠ ܡܢ ܒܝ *BhEth* 197:15 [P. 512]

ܚܢܦܠܘܬܐ n.f. (< Arab عذيوط < ἰδιώτης Fr, AF 286) **ignorance** ܠܐ ܡܬܠܦܢ ܡܬܣܟܠ *BhNom* 153:18 (incurable) [P. 512]

ܚܢܦܝ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܚܢܩ) **foreign, strange a.** adj. ܠܥܠ ... ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܚܪ *ET* 5:24 (Var) [v. Germ. trans. 9[1]]; ‹ܐ›ܚܢܩ *EN* 68:v77 [expl. as طارق]; **b.** n.m. ܬܒܥ ܚܢܦ *ESSerm1* 97:v99 [P. 511]

ܚܢܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܢܩ) **1. foreignness** ܡܬܠܦܢ ܕܒܝܬ *EbPar* 117:6; **2. retreat, solitude** ܡܬܠܦܢ ܡܬܚܫܚ *ESSerm4* 1:v35 (& divestiture); **3. enmity, hostility** ܡܬܠܦܢ ܚܒܪ ܕܡܝ ܥܒܝܕ ܚܛܐ *IA1* 242:v388 [P. 511]

ܚܢܩ adj. (↓ √1#ܚܢܩ) **deserving reproach, blamable** abs. ܐܝ ܚܠܡ ܚܫܚ ܕܡܝ ܚܢܝ *ESFidH* 265:16 (inquirers of the Pearl); ܟܐ ܡܬܠ ܚܠܡ ܠܐ ܒܝܕ ܚܫܚ *BO2* 29b:4 (statement); det. ܗܠ ܒܝܕ ܚܠܡ *ESNisB1* 75:2; ܚܛܠ ܚܛܐ *MiS* 491b:30 [P. 512]

ܚܢܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܢܩ) **reprehensibility a.** general ܒܫܚ ܡܬܠܦܢ *Rie* 137:14; ܚܢܩ ܟܡ ܠܗ ܠܐ ܡܚܬܢ ܡܬܠܦܢ *Narsai2Sy* 341:15 (to regard, consider); **b.** in phrase ܠܐ ܡܬܠܦܢ **non-reprehensibility** *JThSt3* 60:7 [P. 512]

ܚܢܛܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܚܢܩ) **reprehensible, blamable** ,ܟܗܢܐ ܕܐܬܠܡ ܟܡ ܕ *Rie* 137:13 [priest]; *ROrChr4* 7:21 [n. fnd.] [P. 512]

ܚܢܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܢܩ) **reproach, vituperation** ,ܥܕ ܐܡܬܝ ܢܣܒܘ ܠܚܛܠܗ ,ܚܫܚ ܠܐ ܚܢܩ how long should we bear reproaches for your sake? *ThMarg1* 128:19 [P. 512]

ܚܕ, ܚܕܝ n.m. (< H עֵדֶן; ↓ ܚܕܢܐ, ܚܕܢܐ) **Paradise** ܚܕ ܕܒܫܡ ܦܪܕܝܣ *Gn* 3:24; *Bal* 255:5; ܠܚܕ ܐܬܐ JS in *asd* 103:21; ܚܕܝ *IA2* 160:v393 [P. 513]

ܚܕܢܐ adj. (↓ ܚܕܝ) **of Paradise (Eden)** ܚܕܢܐ ܫܡܚܐ *BhKJ* 6:9 (enjoyment); ܚܕܢܐ ܒܫܡܐ Bheb in *BO2diss* 22:36 [P. 513]

ܚܒܦܐ adj. (< Arab غَدِيق Wehr 666) **full, abundant** ܡܠܐ ܚܒܝܒܐ ܡܠܐ [ܠ ܡ =] ܡܠܐ *BBah* 1407:1 [P. 513]

ܚܒܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܐ) **helper** ܣܠܩ ܚܒܝܐ ܕܚܝܠ *VRabb* 192:18 (weak strength) [P. 513]

ܚܒܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܢܩ) **foreign place** ܠܐ ܡܬܠܦܢ ܚܒܝܒܘܬ *IA2* 334:v1608 [P. 511]

ܚܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܢܩ) **1. calamity** ܒܝ ܚܒܘܬ ܕܚܠ ܒܫܡܢ in calamity (oil) bandaged their heads *ESVirg* 15:9; ܫܪܝ ܡܬܠܦܢ ܒܚܒܘܬ your nobles are overwhelmed by calamity *IA2* 104:v24; **2. phantom** ,ܡܝܬ ܚܒܪ ܕܡ ܪܫ ܕܐ *KwD*[2] 139:8 [P. 511]

ܚܢܦܠ adv. (↓ ܡܚܦܠ, ܡܢܦܠ) **1. until now** ܥܕ ܗܫܐ ܚܢܦܠ *1Sm* 13:7 (H עוֹדֶנּוּ); ܡܠܟ ܚܢܦܠ ܥܕ ܗܫܐ ܡܠܟ ܕܚܢܦܠ *Philox1* 598:9; **2.** w. neg. **a.** separately ܠܐ ܚܢܦܠ ܠܐ *Gn* 2:5 (H טֶרֶם); ܐܬ ܠܐ ܚܢܦܠ ܠܥܠ ܕܐ ܗܫܐ ܕ *ER* 83:12; ܠܐ ܚܢܦܠ ܕܐܝܟ

Lk 21:9 [cited Afr 340:15]; ܠܐ ܐܦ ܗܘ ܚܕܠ ܒܥܝ ܫܥܐ *ESHebd* 17:v501; **b.** in phrase ܠܐ ܚܕܠ ܒܥܝ ܠܐ ܡܛܐ **not yet** the end is not yet *Mk* 13:7 (οὔπω); **3. recently** ,ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܒܒܝܬܐ ܗܘܝܬ ܚܕܬܐ ܡܢ ܩܕܡ I was not in the city and have recently come *BhLSt* 116:18 [P. 512]

1#ܚܕܠ vb. (↓ ܡܫܬܚܕܫ, ܡܫܚܕܬ, ܚܕܫ, ܡܫܚܕܬ, ܡܫܚܕܬ, ܡܫܚܕܬ, ܒܥܝܠ, ܡܫܚܕ, ܡܫܚܕ, ܡܫܚܕ, ܡܫܚܕ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to reproach, find fault with** ܥܠ ܚܕܬ ܡܫܒܥ ܡܢ *ES2* 263:41; ܠܐ ܡܫܚܕ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܟܚ ܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܡܫܚܕ ܠܐ ܡܫܚܕ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܟܚ ܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܡܫܚܕ *Ath* 15:14 [v. Is 58:5]; ܡܢ ܚܕܬ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܟܚ ܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܡܫܚܕ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܟܚ ܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܡܫܚܕ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܟܚ ܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܡܫܚܕ *GalSimp* 267:9

Af. to reproach, w. -ܒ: ܐܝܟ ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܟܚ ܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܡܫܚܕ *IA2* 8:v14

Etpe. 1. to be blamed, censured ܐܫܬܚܕ *ESRef1ER* 29:12 (indigence); ܠܐ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܒܡ ܐܢ *ESRef2* 4:7; ܐܫܬܚܕ ܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܐܢܐ *Ath* 33:1; **2. to be rejected** ܐܫܬܚܕ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܚܕ *SRRechtsb* 34:18 (legal document)

Etpa. 1. a. to be reproached ܐܫܬܚܕ *Mk* 7:2 [for not washing hands]; **b.** w. -ܒ **to reproach** ܐܫܬܚܕ ܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܡܫܚܕ *ESGE* 81:19; ܐܫܬܚܕ ܠܗܘܢ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܒܝܬܐ ܐܢܐ he reproached them that they were thinking in a bad manner *Clr* 33:25; ܠܐ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܒܡ ܐܢ ܠܐ *Ming2* 68:16; ܐܫܬܚܕ ܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܡܫܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ *Didasc* 169:6; **2. to accuse one another**, w. -ܒ: ܐܫܬܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܡܫܚܕ *BO3/2* 457:7 [P. 512]

2#ܚܕܠ vb. (< Arab عدل II; ↓ ܡܫܚܕܠ, ܡܫܚܕ) **Pa. to take a census of** ܡܫܚܕ ܠܡܫܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܠܡܫܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ *ChrPsD2* 291:13 [P. 512]

ܒܥܝܠ n.f. (↓ ܒܥܠ) **in fault-finding manner** ↓ ܒܥܝܠ ܒܥܝ

ܒܥܠ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܕܠ) **1. blame, censure** ܥܠ ,ܡ ,ܡ ܥܠ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܡܢ *Job* 4:6 (H כִּסְלָה); ܠܐ ܚܕܠ ܥܠ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܐܢܐ ܡܫܚܕ *ESRef1ER* 54:19 (to be attached); ܠܐ ܚܕܠ ܡܫܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ *AthSy* 50:7; **2. fault, guilt a.** alone ܐܫܬܚܕ ܠܐ ܐܢܐ ܒܥܠ ܠܐ ܚܕܠ *Mt* 19:10 (αἰτία); **b.** abs. in adv. phrase ܒܥܠ ܠܐ **blamelessly** ܠܐ ܡܫܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܡܫܚܕ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܠܐ ܚܕܠ ܐܫܬܚܕ *Mt* 12:5 (ἀναίτιος); 12:7; ܠܐ ܚܕܠ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܐܢܐ ܡܫܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ *Lk* 1:6; ܠܐ ܚܕܠ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܚܕ JS in *MS1* 93:13 (to release) [P. 512]

ܒܥܠ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܕܠ) **blame**, in phrase

- **ܒܥܠ ܠܐ** n.f. **sanctity** ܠܐ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܡܢ ܡܢ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ *AS4* 50:28 [P. 512]

ܒܥܝ prep. (↓ ܒ, ܒܥܝ; CPA ܒܥܝ prep., conj. LSp 143) **1. a. until**, w. -ܠ & ܕܠ: ܐܫܬܚܕ ܐܢܐ ,ܡܫܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܠܡ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ the high one who came down below until the bodily state *ESNisB2* 54:10; & *passim*; **b.** often ܒܥܝ: ܡܢ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ *Ex* 18:13 [cited Rechtsb3 225:20]; ܡܢ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܡܢ *Jer* 7:7; *DionbŞcomt* 83:21; **2.** conj., w. -ܕ **until** ܡܫܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ *1Kg* 10:1 (H עַד); ܐܫܬܚܕ ܠܐ ܐܢ ܡܫܚܕ *Mt* 2:13 (ἕως); *Mk* 13:30 (μέχρι); & *passim*; **3.** conj. **so that a.** general ,ܡܫܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ *Mk* 3:10 (ὥστε); **b.** in phrase -ܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ: ܐܫܬܚܕ ... ܐܫܬܚܕ ܡܫܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ so that their wrath blazed out upon them *JohEphB* 39:22; 107:4 [P. 512]

Mng. 1: GVG2 §§ 373b; 258, Rem. 1.

ܒܥܝ, ܒܥܝ *ECth* 12:10 adv. (< ܒܥܝ ܥ GVG1 119) **until now** ܐܢܐ ܡܢ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ *ES1* 304:14; ܐܫܬܚܕ ܡܢ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ *Bhcar* 117:12 (carrying a burden); ܐܫܬܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܚܕ *BhKJ* 35:2; ܐܫܬܚܕ ܡܢ ܡܫܚܕ *BhEth* 128:1 [P. 512]

ܚܙ vb. (↓ ܚܙܝ, ܡܫܚܙܝ, ܚܙܝ; BH, MH עדן HALOT 792, J 1044) **Pa. 1. to delight, make happy** pass.part. ܡܫܚܙܝ *ESPar* 43:8 [v. ctpa.]; **2. to adorn** ܚܙܝ ܡܫܚܙܝ *ES2* 393:34 (city; w. corpses); ܐܢ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܐܫܬܚܕ ܡܢ ܐܫܬܚܕ go, uproot first the city that I adorned *ESVirg* 149:14 [i.e. Nineveh]; **3. to fill** ܐܫܬܚܕ ܡܫܚܙܝ *JSB2* 336:19 (w. corpses)

Etpa. 1. to become happy ܐܫܬܚܙ

ܒܗܡ ܕܚܓ ܡ ܕܐܒܕܘ ܕܐ ܕܥܒܕܘ ܕܐ ‘weak’ months are made happy by the air which became happy as the neighbor of Paradise *ESPar* 43:7; ܕܥܦܝܢ ܕ<ܚ>ܓ[ܝ]ܐ ܕܥܦܝܢ ܠܟ ܕܫܢ the pure turtledove which makes you happy *TA* 26:v66 [v. LS 359]; **2. to live sumptuously** ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܚܓ ܠܡܒܚܓ *ESGE* 44:13 (in Paradise) [P. 512]

Greenfield, AKY 754.

ܚܓܐ n.m. (↓ ܚܓܢܐ, ܚܓܬܐ, ܒܚ; JBA ܥܝܕܢܐ DJBA 851, Ma 1# ܥܕܐܢܐ MD 341) **1. time a.** general ܕܐ ܕܒܚܓ ܒ ܕ *Job* 22:15; ܕܒܚܓ ܠܡܒ ,ܐܒ *ES2* 88:38; **b.** in adv. phrases **(1) ܚܓܐ ܒ once** ܒ ܕܒ ܠܥܒܕ ܕܒ ܒ *am2* 189:15; **(2) ܚܓ ܒ year by year** *Vc* 94:27; **(3) ܚ ܠ continually, all the time** ܚ ܠ ܕܐ ܕܒ ܚ *ESRef1ER* 43:14; **2. moment of time** ܠܗ ܒ ܕܒ ܚܓ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ he was carried away once (by the Holy Spirit) into GN *am3* 567:21 [P. 511]

Nöld, NB 44.

ܚܓܢܐ adj. (↓ ܚܓܐ) **temporary** ܕ ܕ ܕ *BhKJ* 6:10 (enjoyment) [P. 511]

ܒܚܓܢܐ adj. (↓ ܒܝܡ) **of Paradise (Eden)** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Rabb* 365:14; ܕ ܕ ܕ *AlexSy* 59:6; ܕ ܕ ܕ *Kays* 13:1 [P. 513]

ܒܚܓ vb. (Pal. denom. < ↓ ܒܚܓܬܐ; ↓ ܒܚܓܢܐ, ܒ ܒ ܒ, ܒ) **Quad. to keep a feast, celebrate** ܒ ܒ ܒ *ES1* 441:41 (anointing); ܒ ܠ ܕ ,ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ the season calls us to keep the feast *Ath* 12:6; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *SpSol4* 129:17 (birthday)

QuadRef. to be celebrated ܕ ܕ ܒ those things which are celebrated (during festivals) *ThMarg1* 308:5; ܕ ܒ ... ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *CatWr2* 597a:21 (Feast of Invention of the Cross) [P. 515]

ܒܚܓܬܐ, ܒ ܒ ܒ n.m. (cf. Ma אדידיא type of priests MD 7) **holiday, festival day** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Ex* 10:9 (H חַג); *Dt* 16:14; ܕ ܕ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Bard* 23:23; ܕ ܕ ܒ ܒ *ESJul* 77:1; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ

postulated to be behind the Gr βοήθεια which was orig. assumed to have been Aramaic ܟܝܣܐ* mast [but v. ↓ ܟܢܝܫܬܐ]. Nestle, ZNTW 8 75ff.; Schulth, ZA 25(1911) 292.

ܟܢܝܫܬܐ, ܟܢܝܫܐ n.m. **soapwort** (*Saponaria officinalis L*) *GalSimp* 297:22 [expl. of ܣܡܘܢܝܐ στρούθιον]; ܟܢܝܫܐ *Med* 313:12 [same as ↓ ܣܡܘܢܝܐ]; *EN* 26:v92; *BAli2* 202:2; *BBah* 1455:13 [P. 513]

Pfl 305; Flora 1:641.

ܟܢܝܫܐ, ܟܢܫܐ n.f. (< H עֵדָה; ↓ ܟܢܝܫܝܬܐ, ܟܢܝܫܐ, ܒܝܬܟܢܝܫܐ, ܟܢܫܐ, ܟܢܝܫܝܬܐ, ܟܢܫܐ ܕܙ, ܟܢܝܫܐ ܕܒܝܬܟ, ܟܢܫܐ ܕܒ, ܟܢܫܐ ܕܒܝܥ, √ܟܢܫ; OfA עדה DNWSI 828) **church**, w. 1sg.suff. ,ܟܢܫ, WSy ,ܟܢܫ *BhGr* 54:23; sg. ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܟܢܫܐ ܕܩܕܫܐ *Ps* 26:12 (H מַקְהֲלִים); ܟܢܫܐ ܕܩܕܫܐ *ib.* 74:2 (H עֵדָה); ,ܟܢܫ ܥܠ ܟܐܦܐ *Mt* 16:18; ܟܢܫܐ ܕܡܬܩܠܝܢ *Chrmin* 2:4; ܟܢܫܐ ܕܥܡ *Spic* 33:11 (bridegroom); ܟܢܫܐ ܕܒܬܠ ܠܗ ܥܡ ܟܢܫܐ *Bal* 253:14; ܟܢܫܐ ܕܫܦܝ ܟܢܫܐ *GWH* 25a:20 [P. 515]

N, SG 68[2].

- **ܟܢܝܫܐ ܕܡܕܝܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܟܢܝܫܝܬܐ mng. 2, ܟܢܝܫܐ) **Syrian church** ܟܢܝܫܐ ܕܥܡ ܟܢܫܐ *JSB5* 701:9; ܕܥܡ ܠܡܚܒܩ ܟܢܝܫܐ Ge in *Card* 31:26 (to embrace) [P. 93]

ܟܢܝܫܝܬܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܟܢܝܫܐ) **little church** *MiS* 696:31; ܒܝܬܠܗܡ ܕܥܡ ܟܢܫܐ *Bhchr* 339:23 (to be protected); ܟܢܫܐ ܕܥܡ ܟܢܫܐ *Bhce3* 157:20 [P. 515]

N, SG § 12.

ܟܢܫܝܬܐ adj. (↓ ܟܢܝܫܐ) **ecclesiastical** ܟܢܫܐ ܕܡܬܩܢ *ZM2* 44:25 (laws) [P. 515]

ܒܟܢܫܝܬܐ adv. (↓ ܟܢܝܫܐ) **according to the church** ܕܟ ܒܟ ܒܟܢܫܐ ... ܠܟܠܗ *ES2* 129:1 [P. 515]

ܟܢܫܢܝܬܐ adj. (↓ ܟܢܝܫܐ) **ecclesiastical** ܕܡܬܩܢ ܟܢܫܐ ܕܥܡ *ES1* 227:21 [expl. of נִקְרַת הַצּוּר Ex 33:22]; ܟܢܫܐ ‹ܟ›ܣܐ *MS1* 105:4; ܟܢܫܐ ܕܥܡ ܟܢܫܐ *JohEphB* 4:12 [P. 515]

ܟܢܝܫܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܟܢܝܫܐ) **ecclesiastical science** ܟܢܫܐ ܕܥܡ ܠܟ ܟܢܫܐ ܕܥܡ ܟܢܫܐ ... his secular knowledge surpassed that which he possessed in ecclesiastical science *Bhce3* 419:6 [P. 515]

ܟܢܝܫ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܢܝܫܐ) **Quad. to convene, assemble** ܒܟ ܟܢܝܫ ܒܟ ܟܢܝܫ *JobHex* 11:9(Symm) (ἐκκλησιάσῃς) [P. 515]

ܟܣܐ vb. (↓ ܟܝܟܣܢ, ܟܝܟܣܢܝܬ, ܟܝܟܣܢܝܬ, ܟܣܐ, ܟܝܟܣܢ, ܟܝܟܣܢ, ܟܝܟܣ, ܟܣܐ; cogn. w. CPA √ܟܣܪ to remember LSp 143) **Pe.** [*a/a*], WSy ,ܟܣ *BhGr* 238:8 **1. to remember, recollect** ,ܟܣ ܠܝ ܒܠܒܟ *Ps* 44:24; ܟܣ ܠܥܡ ܟܣ ܟܣ ܟܣ ... ܟܣ JE in *ESI* 509:35; ܟܣ ܠܟ ܟܣ ... *Philox1* 612:14; **2. w. a. to begin a complete deliberation** ,ܟܣ ܟܣ ... *Jul* 63:3; 87:14; **b. to recover spirit** ,ܟܣ, ,ܟܣ they came to themselves [lit. recovered their spirit] *apap* 233:16; ,ܟܣ ,ܟܣ *PallM* 16:19; *ESL4* 27:18; **3.** impers. ,ܟܣ **I remembered** ,ܟܣ ... *SAL1* 28:4; 88:16

Pa. 1. to remind, bring to mind ,ܟܣ ... ,ܟܣ ... *Joh* 14:26; ,ܟܣ ... *ES1* 442:25; ,ܟܣ ... *Afr* 184:6; ,ܟܣ remind your disciples of the miracles *apap* 107:17; ,ܟܣ he reminded me to receive him *SAL1* 53:21; *ON* 39:16; **2. to remember, recollect** ,ܟܣ ... *JohEphB* 305:13; ,ܟܣ ... do you remember the day that I took counsel with you? *BhLSt* 43:3

Af. 1. to recall to mind ,ܟܣ ... *ES1* 443:10 (promise); ,ܟܣ ... *Philox1* 187:22; ,ܟܣ ... *GalSimp* 260:13; **2. to be mindful of** ,ܟܣ ... one of those spiritual poor people, of whom the holy gospel is mindful *Ming1* 19:v17; **3. to remind, urge** ,ܟܣ ... it urges

the oxen which way to turn in farm work *ESI* 310:40 [expl. of ↓ 2#ܚܫܫ]

Etpe. 1. to recollect ܐܬܒܢܝ ܡܗܪܗܡܗܪ *Philox1* 200:2; ܪܡܝ ܪܡܐ ܡܝܗܒ ܪܡ ܐܡܗܒ *VRabb* 189:25 (table of that pure one); **2. to be mentioned** ܐܡܗܒܗ ܡܢ ܪܡܐ ܡܬܗܒܪ *Vc* 10:19

Etpa. 1. to be kept in memory ܡܢ ܡܠܥ ܐܡܢ ܪܡ ܡܝܗܒ ܐܬܡܗܒ ܥܡ ܪܥܝ *ParPatr* 10:1; **2. to be admonished** ܒܫܝܫ ܐܡܗܒ ܒܫܝܫ *SAL2* 393:19 (in a gentle and brotherly manner); **3. to remember, recollect** ܐܡܗܒ ... ܪܠܟ *Tob* 4:5; ܐܠ ܒܗ ܐܡܗܒ ܪܒܥ *Narsai2Sy* 18:10

Ettaf. to recollect ܒܢ ܐܡܗܒܗ ܐܠ ܪܒܥ *Philox1* 176:12 [Var: ܐܡܗܒ etpe., ib. n. 6] [P. 513]

N, SG § 37 (dissim.).

ܚܫܚ n.m. (↓ √ܐܡܗ) **memory, remembrance** ܡܠܠ ܪܐܫ ܕ ܒܢ ܐ as long as there is a bit of remembrance in me *ESSerm4* 49:v203 [P. 513]

ܚܫܝܚܬܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܐܡܗ) **thoughtful, prudent** ܥܡܒܢ ܐܬܚܠܠ ܐܬܪܥ *Clrep* 58:2 [P. 514]

ܚܫܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܐܡܗ) **having a good memory** ܚܠ ܒܒܢ ܐܡܥ ܒܐ ܠ you remember me in everything *1Cor* 11:2 (μέμνησθε; but cited ܐܡܥ Ath 23:16) [P. 513]

ܚܫܝܐܬ n.f. (↓ √ܐܡܗ) **memory a.** general ܪܐܫ ܐܡܗ ܐܬܪܫ *am7* 966:1; **b.** cs. in phrase ܒܥܝ ܒܢ ܚܫܝܐܬ remembering past injuries *Gr* 2:13 (μνησικακία) [P. 513]

ܚܫܢ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫ) **occasion, opportunity** ܡܢ ܚܫ ܠ ܐܬܒܗ ܡܢ ܚܫ *ChrPsD1* 245:1; 287:12 [P. 514]

ܚܫܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܫ) **1. lustful** ܐܠ ܐܬܚ *am4* 536:7; **2. raging** ܡܢ ܚܫ ܐܬܚ ܚܫ ܐ ܐ *PsC* 32:5 [P. 514]

ܚܫ vb. (↓ ܚܫܢ, ܚܫ, ܚܫܝܚ, ܚܫܢ) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to be apt, fit** ܚܫ ܐܬ ܡ *ESPas* 43:10 (opportunity); ܚܫ ܪܚ ܠ ܐܬܚ ܪܚ ܡ ܒܢ ܐܬܚ whenever, therefore, it suits Mani *ESRef1* 70:45

Pa. to dedicate ܚܫ ܐܠ ܪܚ ܠ ܐܬܚ *AthSy* 18:17 [P. 514]

ܚܫ adj. (↓ √ܚܫ) **suited, fit** ܡܚܠ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܠ ܪܚ ܡ ܐ ܪ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ ܪ *Act* 27:12 (ἀνεύθετος; to spend the winter); ܐ ܠ ܚ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܐ ܪ ܚ ܐ ܐ *ESI* 181:44 (for refuge); ܚ ܐ ܡ ܪ ܚ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܪ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ *Didasc* 218:20; ܚ ܐ ܐ ܚ ܐ *MkH* 14:11 [P. 514]

ܚܫܝܐܬ n.f. (↓ √ܚܫ) **1. suitability** cs. ܪ ܚ ܐ ܐ ܪ ܚ ܐ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ ܚ ܐ suitability of dwelling on the equator *Bhadsment*[2] 144:16; det. ܚ ܐ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܪ ܚ ܐ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ ܪ ܚ ܐ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ *JEhCh* 118a:11; *glherm* 196 (ἐπιτηδειότης); **2. occasion, opportunity** cs. ܚ ܐ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ *LkH* 22:6 (εὐκαιρία); det. ܚ ܐ ܐ ܪ ܚ ܐ ܐ time and opportunity *BO3/2* 679:11 [P. 514]

Mng. 2: Juckel, Harklean 187.

ܚܫܦ adj. (↓ √ܚܫ) **1. suitable** ܒ ܐ ܪ ܐ ܡ ܒ ܠ ܪ ܚ ܐ ܐ *JEhCh* 97a:32 (land); ܒ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܠ ܐ Bheb in *JECanSy* 22:9; **2. favorable, propitious** ܪ ܚ ܒ ܐ ܪ ܐ ܐ *SpSol4* 57:15 (winds); *MiS* 391a:40; ܐ ܡ ܪ ܐ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ ܠ ܪ ܡ ܪ ܚ ܐ ܐ *BhKJ* 91:6 [for a leaky boat] [P. 514]

ܚܫ vb. (↓ ܚܫ, ܚܫ, ܚܫܝܚ; cf. ↓ √ܚܫ; TA אחר TJ Jer 5:8, JBA 2# אחר DJBA 105, MH אחר TBQ 3:6) **Pe.** [*a/a,o*] **1. to be lustful, sexually aroused** ܚ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܡ ܐ *HippAph* 5:19 (ὀργᾶν; women); **2. to be in a rage** ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ *ESPas* 63:4; ܒ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܐ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ *BhLSt* 30:15 (in disputation) [P. 514]

Mng. 1: Yalon, Studies 293.

ܚܫ adj. (↓ √ܚܫ) **lustful, lascivious** ܐ ܚ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ *Jer* 5:8 (H מְשַׁכִּים; stallions); *Ath* 21:15; ܐ ܚ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ *am7* 346:5 [P. 514]

ܚܫܝܚ n.f. (↓ √ܚܫ) **lasciviousness, lust** ܐ ܡ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ on which one should we wonder?

On your skill or on your lasciviousness? *Bhcar* 141:12 [P. 514]

ܚܕ vb. (↓ ܚܕܐ, ܚܕܝܐ, ܚܕܢ, ܚܕܘ) **Af. to darken, obscure** ܐܚܕ ܠܚܙܝ ܕܚܠ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܐܪܥ *Lam* 2:1 (H יָעִיב; cf. ES2 163:26)

Etpa. to be darkened, obscured ܐܬܚܕ *BAli2* 205:7; *BBah* 1415:2 [P. 515]

ܚܕܐ n.m. (↓ ܚܕܘ; CPA ܚܕܐ LSp 140, JBA 2# אובא DJBA 84, Ma עומבא MD 344) **1. bosom a.** general ܚܕܐ ,ܚܕܐ ܕܫܒ *Gn* 16:5 (H חֵיק); ܚܕܐ ܠܚܕܐ ܕܐܬ ܚܕ *Ex* 4:6; ܚܕܐ ܕܐܪܟܬ ܚܕܐ *Lk* 16:22; ܚܕܐ ܥܒܕ ܚܕܐ ܕܚܡ *ES1* 439:43; pl. ܚܕܡ ܚܕ *JSB3* 619:19; ܚܕܐ ,ܚܕܐ ܕܐܪܟܬ *Cyr*[1] 311:30; **b.** metaph. **(1) hollow, recess** (of land) ܠܡ ܚܕܠ ܚ{ܘ}ܚܕ ܚܕܐ ܠܚܬ *Geoppraef* 1:9 [land; v. LS 507]; ܚܕܐ ܕ{ܐ}ܚ ܚ<ܕ>{ܐ}ܚ *BhEth* 462:4 [v. LS 518]; **(2) lagoon, gulf** ܚܕܐ ܕܐܪܟܬ ܚܕܐ *ESEccl* 116:2; ܚܕܐ ܕܐܪܟܬ ܚܕܐ ܕܐܪܟܬ ܚ ܚܕܐ ܕܐܪܟܬ *JEhCh* 94b:20; ܚܕܐ ܚܕ ܚܕܐ *AS* 138:25; *Chran1* 227:17; **(3) receptacle** ܚܕܐ ܕܐܪܟܬ ܚ ܚܕ *Ming1* 33:v34 (of church); **c. concavity** ܚܕ ܚܕ ܚ ܚܕ *Med* 282:24; **2. calyx of flower** ܚܕܐ ܚܕܐ ܕܐܪܟܬ the broad calyxes of the mind *ESPas* 83:25 [but Beck: die weiten Schosse des Geistes]; **3. carpenter's plane** ܚܕ ܚܕܐ ܕܐܪܟ *BAli2* 209:9 [P. 503]

Mng. 1c: Schleifer 207.

ܚܕܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܕܕ) **servitude, slavery** ,ܚܕܬܐ ܫܢ *BrCh2* 327:14 [P. 506]

ܚܕܠ n.m. (↓ √ܚܕܠ) **multitude, plenty** ,ܚܕܠ ܚܕܠ ܕܒܫ *IA2* 90:v40 (of clothes in chest); ܚܕܠ ܚܕ ܚ ܕܒܫ *ib.* 276:v754 [7 syllables; so required metrically] [P. 506]

ܚܕܠ n.m. (↓ √ܚܕܠ) **1. thickness** ܚ ܚܕܠ ܚ ܚܕܠ because of its [i.e. the earth's] thickness (the water) is destroyed *ThM* 87:21; ܚܕܠ ܚܕܐ *JšddJob* 67:2 (of clouds); **2. leafiness, foliage** ܚܕܠ ܚܕ *MS2* 25:8; ,ܚܕܠ ܚܕ *ThMarg1* 370:14; **3. thick forest** ܚܕܠ ܚܕ ܚ *Kays* 228:6; **4. multitude, plenty** ܚܕܠ ܚܕ ܚ *ES1* 514:2; ܚܕܠ ܚܕ ܚ ܚ *JohEphB* 28:4 (of writing sheets); ܚ ܚܕ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ it is a difficult thing because of its magnitude *SAL1* 48:15 [P. 507]

ܚܕܢ n.m. (↓ √ܚܕ; JBA עוּבְיָא DJBA 846) **thickness** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ<ܕ>{ܡ} *PsC* 205:3; ܚ ܚ *NmHex* 24:8 (πάχος); ܚ ܚ *PO14* 744:9 (of book) [P. 507]

ܚܕܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܕ; JBA עוּבְיָאנָא DJBA 846) **1. swelling a.** general ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Didasc* 192:8; ܚ ܚ *AS* 190:12; ܚ ܚ ܚ *JohEphLES* 24:13; *Rie* 131:19; ܚ ܚ ܚ their bodies (were smitten) with tumors and swellings *ThMarg1* 283:2; *GalSimp* 242a:13 (ἀπόστημα, ἀφλέγμαντον); **b.** w. specifications ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Med* 97:10 (hot, hard, & swollen); **2.** metaph. **bombast** ܚ ܚ *SevLet* 430:6 (of insult) [P. 507]

Mng. 1b: Schleifer 207.

ܚܕܢܢ adj. (↓ √ܚܕ) **1. swollen** ܚ ܚ ܚ *BBah* 620:12; **2. strong, vehement** ܚ ܚ ܚ *JARS*[3] 6:4 (pain) [P. 507]

ܚ* n.f. (↓ √ܚܕ) **inflammation** *GalSimp* 242a:15 [text: ܚ] [P. 507]

PSm 2765 emends to ܚ.

ܚܕܢ n.m. (↓ ܚܕ mng. 1b) **sea wind** *AS* 142:23 [expl. as ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ] [P. 504]

ܚܕܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܕ) **barren** (woman) *BAli2* 203:9 [expl. as ܚ ܚ ܚ] [P. 508]

ܚܗ vb. (↓ ܚܕܐ, ܚܕܒ, ܚ, ܚ, ܚ, ܚ, ܚ, ܚ) **Pa. to accustom** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ he did not accustom his neck to carry his heavy load JE in *ES1* 436:27; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ a man who accustomed his tongue to lying *KwDW* 363:17

Af. 1. to grow accustomed ܐܚܗ ܚ

ܒܫܡܐ ,ܟܚܕ your body grew accustomed to the customs of your spirit *Bal* 260:25; **2. to accustom o.s.** ܚܠܐ ܕܐܚܕ ܐܚܕ ܚܕ a sickness to which we accustomed ourselves *ESNisB1* 56:9; ܐܡ ܐܚܕ ܒܥܠ ܠܐ ܒܐ ܐܚܕ ܚܕ *ESNisB2* 34:18 [from under a yoke]; ܐܢ ܐܝ ܐܚܕ ܒ if he goes to accustom himself to it *ESRef1* 42:33; *EChe2* 17:17 (WMcL 90:8 = B 121:7)

Etpa. to be accustomed ܒ ,ܡܬܚܕܐ ܐܡ ܒܐ ܐܬܚܕ ܠܐ ܒ ܒܥܠ *ESDom* 24:26; ܐܝ ܒܐ ܐܡ ܒܥܠ ܐ ܐܬܚܕ ܠ one (f.) who was accustomed to running abroad *Didasc* 163:12; ,ܡܬܚܕ ܠܐ ܚܠܠ speech you were not accustomed to *KwDW* 330:17 [text: ,ܡܬܚܕ; v. ib., n. 6]

Ettaf. to be accustomed ܠ ܐܬܬ ܚܕ ܠ ܡܠܥ ܐܬܚܕ *Rabb* 238:15 = *ZM2* 189:15 (prodigals) [P. 515]

ܚܕܐ adv. (↓ √ܚܕ; JBA ܥܘܕ DJBA 846) **so, now, then** ܐ ܚܕ ܐ *LkS* 16:11 (οὖν); 20:17; 22:70; 23:3; ܐ ܚܕ ܠ ܡܥ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JohS* 11:37 [cf. EM2 50]; ܚܕ ܐ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ *Spic* 29:14 (hidden God); ܐ ܚܕ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Clr* 131:25; *Sahd* 53:20; ܐ ܚܕ ܐ *Macc* 132:v146; ܚܕ ܐ ܐ *BhGr* 160:7 (particle) [P. 515]

Nöld, ZDMG 40 (1886) 725 [etym.]; id., ZA 20 (1907) 137[1]; Beitr 66[2].

1# **ܚܕܬܐ** n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܕ) **flock of wool** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JohEphLES* 397:7 (to collect); ܐ ܐ ܐ *Euph* 57:6 [P. 511]

2# **ܚܕܬܐ** n.m. (onom.) **owl** *Lv* 11:17 (H כּוֹס); *Dt* 14:16 [cf. ES1 241:23]; *am3* 230:2; ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ he gave the owl the dark evening in which to make its sound *JSB4* 44:16; *AS4* 57:2 [P. 515]

N, SG § 104.

3# **ܚܕܬܐ** n.m. (Arab عُود) **aloë** *Sind* 26:5; *KwDW* 380:14 [expl. as ↓ ܐܠܘܐ]; 382:10 [P. 515]

Pfl 426; Flora 3:412.

ܚܕܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܕ; mng. 2a: JPA עודד DJPA 398, JBA אוּדְדָא DJBA 85; mng. 2b: cf. MH עֵד MNidK 8:4, J 1043) **1. fringe** *EN* 37:v41 [expl. as زيبر الثوب]; **2. flock of wool a.** general ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Med* 74:12; *EN* 27:v11 [expl. as فرزجات]; *BAli2* 203:17 [expl. as الصوفة الصغيرة]; **b.** esp. that which a woman inserts in her vagina *BAli2* 204:3 [expl. as ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ

ܫܡܥ ܠܡܣܥܕܗ ܒܡܟܟܘܬܐ ܘ ܠܐ ܢܬܠ ܠܗ ܐܝܕ instead of giving him a hand humbly for help *Sahd* 378:17 [P. 513]

ܚܕܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܕܪ; CPA ܚܕܪܝܐ LSp 143) **1. aid, help** ܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܡܣܥܕ ܐܠܗ ܠܐ *Jud* 5:23; ܐܡܪ ܡܟܟܝܢ ܗܘ ܒܥܐ ܚܕܪܐ *ES1* 557:4; ܠܡܣܥܕ ܐܠܗܟ *MS2* 68:30; **2. drug** ܕܡ ܚܕܪܐ ܕܐܠܦ *Med* 74:7; ܚܕܪܐ ܕܒܪܕ ܕܐܬܐ *ib.* 5:20 (to cool); **3. therapy** ܐܡܪ ܠܡܫܚܡ ܚܕܪܐ *ib.* 385:19 (suitable) [P. 513]

Mngs. 2, 3: Schleifer 208.

ܐܬܬܗ n.m. (↓ √ܐܡܗ) **admonition** ܠܗ ܒܟܟܐ ܕܠܡ ܐܬܬܗ *Afr* 198:4; ܗܘ ܟܡܐ ܐܡܪ ܐܡܗ ܡܫܒܚ *ES1* 247:20 [P. 514]

ܐܬܡܗ n.m. (↓ √ܐܡܗ) **1. memory a.** general cs. ܡܐ ܕܐܡܗ *VRabb* 185:12; det. ܐܠܗ ܒܗ ܟܡܟܡ ܠܐ ܐܡܗ ܚܕܪܐ *2Tim* 1:5 (of sincere faith); ܠܐ ܢܟܒܪ ܐܢ ܐܡܪ *ES3* 265:41 (to obscure); ܚܕܪܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܬܬ *Ath* 39:18; **b.** in phrase ܐܠܗ ܕܐܬܬܗ ܕܐܡܪ of saintly memory *SevLet* 105:8; **2. memoir, commemoration** ܠܗ ܒܟܟܐ ܚܕܪܐ ܕܐܡ *Spic* 43:7; ܐܠܗ ܕܐܡܪ ܚܕܪܐ ܐܡܪ *JEschol* 3:5 (of death of PN); **3. warning** ܠܗ ܒܟܟܐ ܚܕܪܐ ܠܐ ܕܐܡ *Afr* 392:21; ܠܗ ܒܥܐ ܚܕܪܐ ܠܡܣܥܕ ܐܠܗ ܕܐܡ *Philox1* 415:11; **4. memorandum, note** ܚܕܪܐ ܕܐܬܬ *Ezr* 4:15 (BA דְּכְרָנָא); ܒܟܟܐ ܚܕܪܐ ܐܡܪ *BO2* 217:1; **5. memorial festival, anniversary** ܐܡܪ ܐܠܗ ܕܐܡܪ ܚܕܪܐ ܠܐ ܕܒܕ ܐܠܗ *MiS* 677b:13 [P. 513]

ܚܕܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܕ) **howling** *EN* 46:v39 [of dog; expl. as عواء الكلب]; ܚܕܪܐ *BAli2* 204:11; *BBah* 1413:10 [expl. as ܟܟܐ ܗܘ ܟܘ]; 1414:22 [P. 514]

ܚܕܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܕܪ) **1. hindrance, impediment a.** general ܚܕ ܒܕ ܚܕ ܐܠܗ *VRabb* 206:13; ܗܘ ܚܕܪܐ ܠܐ ܒܡܟ ܐܡܪ *JohEphLES* 200:2 (it spares me); ܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܚܕܪܐ ܚܕ ܠ *PsC* 249:8 (& delay); **b.** abs. in adv. phrase ܒܟܟ ܚܕ **in an unhindered fashion** ܠܡ ܒܟܟ ܚܕ ܐܡ ܚܕܪܐ ܐܠܗ *ES2* 107:36 (to wander around back and forth); **2. place to lie in wait, ambush** ܐܡܪ ܠܡܟܒ ܐܠܗ ܚܕܪܐ *1Macc* 1:36 (ἔνεδρον) [P. 516]

ܚܕܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܕ) **howling** *BBah* 1413:16 [expl. as تعويص] [P. 517]

ܚܕ vb. (same as ↓ √ܚܕܕ) **Pe. to gain force, become intense** ܐܡ ܒܐ *ESFidH* 215:20 [but v. ↓ √ܚܕܕ pe., mng. 1]; ܒܐ ܕܐܡ ܒܐ ܐܡ ܒܐ ܕܐ ܒܐ the fervor of one who desires becomes intense by the spirit of one who desires *Bhcar* 139:14 [P. 515]

ܚܕܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܕܕ) **1. force, strength** ܕܡ ܚܕ ܐ ܚܕ his [i.e. Jonas'] strength was weakened by sackcloths *ESSerm2* 18:v962; ܐܡ ܚܕ ܐܠܗ *Didasc* 220:8 (of youth); ܐܡ ܚܕ ܐܬ *AM2* 390:1; ܠܐ ܕ ܚܕ ܐ he cooled down a bit the strength of his anger *Az* 10:13; ܐ ܚܕ ܐ *Med* 217:9 (of fevers); **2. a. critical or decisive moment** ܚܕ ܐ ܚܕ ܐ *HippAph* 4:11 (ἀκμή; of sickness); 4:15; ܐ ܚܕ ܐ *BAli2* 204:14; ܐ ܚܕ ܐ ܚܕ *Med* 331:2; ܗܘ ܐ ܚܕ ܐ ܠ from the beginning of the swelling until its decisive moment (of development) *ib.* 351:6; **b. highest point** (of life, ἀκμή) ܐ ܚܕ ܐ ܗܘ ܚܕ *EbMai10* 275a:16 [P. 518]

ܚܕܐ n.m. (dimin. < ܚܕ*; JPA עוזל DJPA 398, JBA 1# אוּרְזִילָא DJBA 93, Akk *uzālu* gazelle kid AHw 362, s.v. *ḫuzālu*, Arab غَزَال Wehr 672) **1. gazelle** ܚܕ ܐ ܚܕ ܐ ܚܕ ܐ *Song* 4:5 (H עֹפֶר); *Rabb* 365:21; ܚܕ ܐ ܚܕ ܐ *Bhchr* 172:23; **2. fawn** ܚܕ ܐ ܚܕ ܐ *ZM1* 54:5 [P. 519]

Br, Gr §§ 69a, Rem. 1; 127.

ܚܕ n.m. perh. **pig** *Geop* 8:26 [expl. as ↓ ܣܒܐ] [P. 519]

ܚܘܫܒܐ n.m.pl. **thorns with white flowers a.** general ܚܕ ܐ ܚܘ 414:2; *EN* 50:v43 [expl. as عَوْسَج boxthorn]; *BBah* 483:24; 1414:16; **b.** in phrase ܚܘ ܐ ܚܕ *Mt* 27:29 [cited in JS in ZDMG31 372:8] // *LkCS* 23:37; *apap* 324:13; *am3* 164:13; ܚܕ ܐ ܚܕ ܐ ܚܕ ܐ ܚܕ ܐ ܚܕ ܐ ܚܕ ܐ

JARS[3] 71:10; *BhebMt* 27:29 (84:11) [expl. as ܪܥܝܐ ܟܣܝܐ ܕܠ ܒܥܝ ܟܚܕ] [P. 515]

Pfl 282.

ܚܒܝܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **erasing, expunging** ܟܬܒܐ ܕܠ ܡܚܝܠܘܬܐ ܕܠ *IA2* 348:v1858 [of writing] [P. 520]

ܚܒܠܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **clothing, apparel** ܠܒܫܐ ܕܡܚܠܦ *2Macc* 3:25; ܚܒܠ ܕܡܫܬܥܒܕ *IsHex* 61:3 [cf. Didasc 209:25] [P. 521]

ܚܒܠܐ n.m. (< Arab عُطارِد) **Planet Mercury** ܒܫܒܥ ܟܘ ܕܡ ܟܟܒܐ ܕܒܥܝ ܚܒܠܐ *Kays* 195:3 [P. 521]

ܚܒܠܥܐ *Philox1* 378:15 n.m./f. (√ܚܒܠ; ↓ ܡܚܒܠܥܢܐ, ܚܒܠܥܐ) **sneeze** *GalSimp* 242a:16 (πταρμοί); ܚܒܠܥܐ *EN* 32:v23 [expl. as عطاس]; 45:v34; *BAli2* 205:4 [expl. as عطسة]; *BBah* 1414:21 [P. 521]

ܚܐ vb. (onom.; ↓ ܚܐܐ, ܚܒܚܐ, ܚܐܐ; cf. ↓ √ܚܐܐ; JBA עוי DJBA 847, Ma 2# אוא MD 9) **Pe. 1. to groan** ܚܐ ܒܥܐܐ ܚܩ *Zech* 11:8 (H בָּחֲלָה; cf. ES2 303:16); *ESNisB2* 74:22; ܚܐ ܒܥܝܠ ܚܡ ܚܐ ܫܒܚܐ *ib.* 95:20; 95:26; ܚܡ ܚܐ, ܟܐܐ ܟܟܒܐ ܩܒܠ *JohEphLES* 16:7; **2. to howl** ܐܡܐ ܕܐ ܚܩ *am4* 591:19 [wild animals]; **3. to growl** ܒܚܐ ܟܐܐ *ExHex* 11:7 (γρύζει; dog)

Pa. to bark, howl ܒܚܐ ܩܐܐ ܒܥܐ *Ps* 59:7 (H הָמָה; dog); 59:15 [cited Afr 383:7]; ܫܒܚܐ ܫܒܚܐ ܐܐ ܢܚܩ ܐܐ ܫܒܠܦܐ *IAB1* 142:14 (avarice & intemperance)

Af. to make sigh, suppress ܐܐ ܡܚܚ ܟܚܐ the claimant oppresses and suppresses *ESSerm1* 19:v364; ܫܒܚ ܫܒܠ ܒܐ ܒܥ ܡܚܚ *JSB1* 358:11; *JSB5* 795:6; ܟܚܐ ܫܒܠܐ ܟܐ *JohEphLES* 72:10 [P. 514]

ܚܒܦܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܦ) **1. faint** ܫܒܚ ܒܥ ܟܚ ܟܚ *HippAph* 5:22 (λειποθυμία; to disgorge); *EN* 32:v30 [expl. as غشى]; **2. fainting fit, swoon** ܫܒ<ܕ>ܦ ܟܚ ܫܒܚ *Med* 271:22; ܚܒ ܒܥ *ib.* 274:5; **3. enfeebled and lewd movement** ܚܒ ܟܚ *Gr* 24:16 (κλάσις; to humiliate); **4. dance** ܫܒܠ ܚܒ *Gr* 88:4 (ἐλιγμός); **5. lewdness** ܚܒ ܐ wanton lewdness *BhKJ* 14:4 = *BhEth* 262:14 (of dancing); *SevHym* 304:10 [P. 516]

Mng. 2: Schleifer 208.

ܚܒܝ adj. (↓ √ܚܐ, ܚܝ; formed on analogy to the word ↓ ܟܒܝ; mng. 1: JBA עויר DJBA 347, Ma עוירא MD 343; mng. 2: JPA עויר DJPA 399) **1. blind a.** adj., abs. ܚܐ ܟܐ ܟܚ greatly blinded *asd* 67:25; det. ܐܐ ܚܐ ܐܐ ܟܒ *Ex* 4:11; ܚܐ ܚܐ ܟ *ESRef1ER* 34:13 (error); **b.** n.m. ܐ ܟ ܚ *Add* 36:8; **2. one-eyed** Bhebchr in *PSm* 2841 [P. 518]

Mng. 2: cf.: ... Audo 2:215.

ܚܒܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܐ, ܚܒܝ) **blindness** cs. ܚ ܚܒܝ ܚܐ *Eph* 4:18; *ESRef1ER* 33:27; det. ܐ ܚ ܐ ... *Didasc* 182:17 (for fornicators & transgressors of the law); ܚ ܐ ܚܒܝ *am6* 26:15 (unlimited) [P. 518]

ܚܒܢ n.f. (↓ √ܚܐ) **mourning** *BAli2* 205:14 [expl. as غمّ] [P. 514]

ܚܐ vb. (↓ ܚܐ, ܚܐ; cf. Ma עכא distress, sorrow MD 516) **Pa. 1. to hinder, impede a.** alone ܚ ... *1Thess* 2:18; ... *ESI* 121:3; ... *Jul* 46:9 (in zeal); **b.** w. -ܕ: ... no (demon) can hinder them through the plotting of people *EChe8* 1:6 (WMcL 322:2 = B 461:11); **2. to envelop** ... *SpSol4* 38:16 (heaviness)

Etpa. to be hindered, impeded ... *ESSerm1* 100:v255 (from petition); ... *VRabb* 168:11 (from the true course of righteousness); *Didasc* 148:22 [P. 516]

Note that contra LS, *Ezr* 4:5 (Ambr) has ... (H יְעֻצִים)

and *ib.* (M) ܚܛܝܒ.

ܚܒܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܫ; CPA ܚܒܐ LSp 145) **1. hindrance a.** general ܠܐ ܢܗܘܐ ܠܡܐ ܚܒܫܐ *IA2* 278:v802; ܚܒܫܐ ܕܡܢ ܒܠܒܝ *Cyr*^{2} 153:1; **b.** abs./det. in neg. adv. phrase ܠܐ ܗܘܐ (ܐ)ܚܒܫܐ **unhindered, w/o hindrance** ܠܐ ܫܘܝܢ ܟܡܗܡ ܕܒܚ ܒܥܝܢ ܚܒܫ *WisSol* 19:7; ܟܝ ,ܡ ܐܚܙܢ ܠܡܐ ܚܒܫ ܠܐ ܒܫܡܝܢ ܐܚܙܢ *Clr* 38:22 (like a pledge); ܟܡ ܠܡ ܐܚܒܫ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܠܒ *Philox1* 562:20 (on rock); **2. resistance, opposition**, abs./det. in neg. adv. phrase (ܐ)ܚܒܫܐ ܠܐ **without resistance, free from obstacles** ܕܐ ܦܬܚ ܒܥܝܢ ܕ ܚܒܫ. ܕ ܦܬܚ ܠܐ he opened the heavenly gates free from obstacles by our savior *Ath* 37:17; ܒܫ ܒܪܙܠܐ ܡܢ ܠܐ ܚܒܫ ܠܡܐ *MP* 11:8; [P. 523]

ܚܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܒܐ; ↓ ܚܛܝ, ܒܪܙܛܝ, ܚܛܝܬܐ, ܚܛܝܢܐ) **Af. ܐܚܝܒ 1. to act iniquitously, behave wickedly** ܠܐ ܚܒ ܟܝ ܐܢ *Mt* 20:13; ܐܠ ܚܒ ,ܐ ܐܠ ܚܒ ܒܚܒ ܐܐ *ESGE* 58:1; *ES1* 356:39; ܐܢ ܐܠ ,ܚܒ ܒܚܒ ܒܚܒ ܒܚܒ *IsHex* 3:15; **2. to lead into wrong** ܚܒ ܒܥ ܒܚܒ in the beginning (Eve) led us into wrong in Eden *IA2* 160:v393; **3. to pervert** ܐܢ ܐܠ ,ܚܒ ܒܚܒ ܐܢ *Job* 8:3 (H עָוֶת; justice)

Etpa. to suffer injury ܠܐ ܢܬܚܒ ܒ ܚܒ ܐ ܚܛܝܢ ܒ *Rev* 2:11; ܒܚܒ ܒܚܒ ܐ *IsHex* 25:3

Ettaf. 1. to suffer injury, injustice ܠ ܐ ,ܚܒ ܒܚܒ ܒܚܒ ܐ ܚܒ *Gr* 26:11; *ON* 7:3 [expl. as ܚܛܝ ܐ]; **2. to be treated wickedly** ܚܒ ܒܚܒ *Jšdd* 137:4 [P. 516]

N, SG § 177F (Af.).

ܚܛܝ n.m. (↓ ܚܛܝܬܐ, ܚܛܝ; Ma 2#עולא MD 343, JPA עול DJPA 399) **1. fetus** ܒ ܚܛ *Ex* 21:22 (H יֶלֶד); *Job* 3:16 (H עֹלֵל); ܐ ,ܚ ܚܛܝ *Lk* 1:41; ܠ ,ܐ ܚ ܠ ,ܚ ܚ ܚ ,ܚ *ESRef1* 16:47; ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Jul* 93:10 [from pregnant women]; **2. infant** ܟ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Sir* 19:11; ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *ESDom* 48:22; ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ

iniquity ܥܡܝܩܘܬ ܡܢ ܫܘܦܪܐ ܘܥܕ ܥܠܝܘܬܐ *Ez* 18:27 (H רִשְׁעָה); ܥܡܝܩܘܬ *Dn* 4:24 (BA עַוְיָה; cf. ES2 209:23); ܡܐ ܫܘܬܦܘ ܠܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܝܢ ܙܕܝܩܘܬܐ ܘܥܠܝܘܬܐ what communion is there between righteousness and iniquity? *AthSy* 10:1 [P. 516]

ܥܠܝܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܠܝ; cf. JBA עִילּוּיָא DJBA 855) **elevation, raising** ܥܠܝܘܬ ܥܢܢܐ ܕܡܫܟܢܐ ܕܣܗܕܐ ܘܫܪܪܐ *ES1* 254:25 [of cloud of Tabernacle]; ܥܠܝܘܬ ܕܥܬܝܪ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ *INB* 202:13 (above opinions); ܫܒܩ ܡܢ ܥܠܝܘܬܗ he came down from that sublimity *ThMarg1* 236:16; ܐܪܟ ܥܠܝܘܬ ܙܒܢ ܕܩܝܡ ܡܢ ܥܠ ܐܪܥܐ the length of time of its elevation above the earth *Bhadsment*[2] 148:1 [P. 527]

ܫܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܪܪ) **beginning, start,** in phrase

- **ܫܘܬ ܨܘܡܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܨܘܡܐ) **beginning of a fast** *Bhcar* 118:13 [P. 525]

1#ܫܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܪܪ) **eternal life** ܫܘܬ ܚܝܐ ܕܥܠ ܦܢܝ ܒܪܝܬܗ ܕܥܠܡܐ eternal life by the light of the countenance of his creator *BhEth* 20:6 [P. 528]

2#ܫܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܪܪ) **1. restitution of youth** ܫܘܬ ܥܠܡܐ ܕܚܕܬ *IA1* 304:v216; ܠܝܬ ܠܗ ܫܘܬ ܠܫܪ ܫܪܪ *AS2* 331:9; **2. childish acts, nonsense** ܫܘܬ ܒܛܠܐ ܘܫܘܬ ܬܐܒܒ ܕܥܠܡܐ *ClrCor* 24:1 (& abominable lusts) [P. 528]

ܫܘܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܫܫ) **disturbance, tumult** ܫܘܫܢ ܡܫܫ ܒܥܠܡܐ *ES1* 473:7; *BBah* 1417:17 [expl. as ↓ ܫܘܫܢ ܒܥܠ mng. 1] [P. 526]

ܫܫܝܬ* n.f.pl. (↓ √ܫܫ) **wickednesses** ܫ<ܫ>ܝܬ ܫܢ ܫܫ *JerHex* 8:10 (βδελύγματα) [P. 516]

ܫܘܫܝܐ n.f. (Ma עומצא MD 344, JBA 1#אוּמְצָא f. DJBA 90) **morsel a.** general ܫܢ ܫܘܫܝ ܒܥܠ *Geop* 60:19; ܡܢ ܠܐ ܫܢ ܫܘܫܝ ܕܒܥܠ ܫܘ ܫܘܫܝ *KwD*[2] 129:12; **b.** esp. of bread ܫܘܫܝ ܕܠܚܡܐ *1Sm* 2:36 (H פַּת); *IAB1* 652:1; *JARS*[3] 171:11 [P. 531]; ܫܘܫܝ ܕܠܚܡܐ ܕܡܩܪܒ *Bhchr* 182:2 [P. 531]

ܫܘܫܦܐ, cs. ܫܘܫܦ *am1* 31:5 [n. fnd.] n.m. (↓ √ܫܫܦ, ܒܝܫܘܬܐ; JBA עוּמְקָא DJBA 847, Ma עומקא MD 344) **1. depth, height** ܫܘܫܦ ܕܫܡܝܐ *Ex* 15:5; ܫܘܫܦ ܕܥܢܢܐ *Pr* 9:18; ܫܘܫܦ ܕܠܠܝܐ *am1* 31:5 (of night); *INB* 492:15; ܫܘܫܦ ܕܣܒܐ *am1* 468:7 (of old age); *JohEphB* 189:12; *MiS* 320c:3; pl.abs. ܫܘܫܦ ܕܡܬܝܪ ܠܟܠ ܫܘܫܦ its reflection goes down to all depths *Afr* 280:1; **2. valley** *Gn* 14:3 (H עֵמֶק); ܫܘܫܦ ܕܫܦܝܐ *Joel* 4:14 [cf. ES2 253:32]; ܫܘܫܦ ܕܒܝܬ ܢܝܪܐ *Bhchr* 124:11; **3. hold** (of a ship) ܫܘܫܦ ܕܣܦܝܢܐ *Euagr* 598:36; **4. subtlety** ܫܘܫܦ ܕܚܟܡܬܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܟܚ ܠܗ *MiS* 167a:42 (to understand) [P. 531]

ܫܘܫܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܫܦ) **investigation** ܫܘܫܦ ܕܫܪܪ *KwDW* 102:5 (accurate); 203:15 [P. 532]

ܫܘܬܐ, cs. ܫܘܬ *Macc* 126:v14 n.m. (↓ √ܫܪܪ) **1. habitation** ܫܘܬ ܕܫܪܪ ܕܣܒܝܢ *Act* 17:26; ܒܝܬ ܫܘܬ ܕܫܪܪ *ESSerm4* 38:5; ܠܐ ܫܘ ܒܫܪ ܒܝܬ ܫܘܬ ܕܫܪܪ *am2* 606:1; ܒܝܬ ܫܘܬ ܕܫܪܪ *MP* 26:6; ܫܘܬ ܕܫܪܪ *INB* 350:15; **2. life, living** ܫܘܬ ܕܫܪ ܒܥܠ *ESSerm4* 31:16; ܫܘܬ ܕܫܪ ܒܪ ܫܘܬ ܕܫܪ *Narsai2Sy* 100:20 [Eve]; ܫܘܬ ܕܫܪ JS in *asd* 101:19; **3. way of life** ܫܘ ܫܘܬ *LkS* 1:6; ܫܘܬ ܕܫܪ *Spic* 28:9; ܫܘ ܫܘܬ *ECth* 20:11 (honorable); **4.** w. ܥܠ **copulation** ܫܘܬ ܫܘܬ ܠܐ ܫܘ ܠܥܠ *ES1* 408:29; **5. monastery** ܫܘܬ ܫܘ ܒܝܬ ܕܡܢ *VRabb* 167:22; ܫܘ ܫܘܬ *JohEphLES* 197:3; ܫܘ ܫܘܬ ܕܫܪ *Ming1* 198:21 (vicinity); ܫܘܬ ܕܫܪ *Bhce2* 581:22; **6. monastic communion** ܫܘ ܫܘܬ ܕܫܪ *JohEphLES* 176:10; **7. people** ܫܘ ܫܘܬ ܠܥܡܐ *Clr* 22:9 [P. 532]

ܫܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܪܪ) **world** cs. in phrase ܡܢ ܫܘܬ ܥܠܡܐ from the beginning of the world *Mt* 24:41 [P. 532]

ܫܘܫܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܪܪ) **monk** ܫܘܫ

ܒܗܒ ܚܕ *Bhce2* 581:20; ܒܗܒܚ ܒܗܒܚܐ *BrCh1** 115:3 [P. 532]

ܚܒܢܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܢܢ) **1. departure** ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܚܕ ܚܒܢܢܐ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܒܚܕ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܘܗܝ, when a man has a departure from his family *Spic* 43:14; **2. end** ܐܣܬܪ ܫܒܚܠܚܬ ܒܚܒܢܢܐ *ES1* 341:40; **3. death** ܒܚܒܢܢܐ ܕܐܡ ܕܒܚܬ ܠܥܠܡ *LkC* 9:31; ܒܚܒܢܢܐ ܕܒܚܢܐ *Add* 49:17 (Var, ib., n. c) [text: ܒܚܒܢܢܐ]; ܐܒܐ ܚܕ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ ܚܒܢܢܐ ܐܝܟ ܚܒܢܢܐ ܕܐܡ ܒܚܒܢܢܐ *VRabb* 201:17 [P. 535]

ܚܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܒܢ) **responsive song** *ESL2* 821:10 [fol. by name]; ܐܝܬܐ ܕܒܚܒܢܐ ܒܚܒܢܐ *EOE* 235:21; *ThMarg1* 142:7; *EbMai10* 278a:14 [P. 534]

ܚܒܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܒܢ; unless to be referred to غنى) **1. antiphonal response** *ESNisB1* 1:18; 7:4; & *passim*; **2. refrain, hymn** *ESJul* 75:25 [followed by text]; ܐܒܬ ܕܐܬܒܚܬ ܐܒܬ *Jul* 227:24; ܐܒܬ ܒܚܒܢܐ ܕܐܬܒܚܬ, ܐܡܪ ܚܕ he composed hymns on that person *ThMarg1* 145:7 [P. 533]

ܚܒܢܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܢ) **collection of clouds** *JobHex* 3:5 (Theod) [P. 533]

ܚܕ vb. **Pe. to be renewed, revived** ܒܚܕ ܡܠܟ ܕܒܚܕ ܒܚܕ may the weak be revived somewhat *ESL4* 383:13 [cited BhGr 99:2]; ܒܚܕ ܚܕ ܒܚܕ his soul was revived by grace *ESNisB1* 58:10 [P. 516]

Nöld, WZKM 17 (1903) 199; PSmSup 251.

1#ܚܒܫܚܒܢ n.m.pl. (↓ √1#ܚܒܫ) **affairs of the world** ܕܒܚܒ ܕܒܚܒܚ, *BBah* 1419:4 [expl. as اشغال الدُنيا] [P. 536]

2#ܚܒܫܚܒ n.m. (↓ √2#ܚܒܫ) **split off chip of wood, splinter** ܕܡ ܒܚܒ ܕܒܚܒ ܒܚܒ *Geop* 54:15 (from saw); 61:17 [P. 536]

ܚܒܫܒ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܫ) **difficulty, torment** ܐܡܪ, ܠܒܒ ܕܒܚܒ ܠܚܒܚ *ESNat* 20:8; ܒܚܒ ܚܒ ܕܐ ܒܚܒ ܒܚܒ *ESNisB2* 107:2 [Sheol]; ܕ ܒܚܒ ܕܒܚܒ difficulties which (the way) caused to happen to us *ESSerm4* 3:v110; ܐܡܪ, ܚܒ ܒܚܒ Pall in *ThMarg2* 33:26 [P. 536]

ܚܒܫܒ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܫ) **distress** ܒܚܒ, ܒܚܒ *Jul* 69:20 (of sick person) [P. 536]

ܚܒܫ num. (↓ √ܚܒܫ) **tenth part, tithe** ܒܝܬ ܒܚܒ *Tob* 1:7 (δεκάτη; = MH מעשׂר שני); *ChrPsD2* 232:4; ܒܚܒ ܚܕ ܒܚܒ ܒܚܒ latitude of 45° 1/4 1/10 *Bhadsment*[2] 142:14; ܒܚܒ ܚܕ ܐܡ ܚܕ ܒܚܒ ܐܡ *BhNom* 203:9 [P. 537]

ܚܒܫ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܫ) **payment of a tithe** ܒܚܒ ܒܚ ܒܝܬ *ESFidS* 27:v218; ܒܚ ... ܚܕ ܒܚܒ, ܒܚ ܒܚ *ChrPsD2* 266:2 (to appoint) [P. 537]

ܚܒ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܚܒ) **Quad. to cry** ܒܚ ܚܒ ܒܚ BAli in *PSm* 2835 (baby) [P. 516]

1#ܚܕ vb. (↓ ܚܒ, ܚܒ, ܚ; CPA ܚܕ CCPA2a 255) **Pe. 1. to be tired** ܒܚ ܚܕ ܒܚ *Mt* 15:32 (ἐκλυθῶσι); ܚ, ܚ ܚ *ESNisB2* 41:24 (Sheol); ܚܕ ܚ ܒ *JohEphLES* 179:13; ܚ ܚ *HippAph* 8:14 (quickly); **2. to wither** ܚ ܒ ܚ ܚ *ESNisB2* 49:15; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 587:v340; **3. to grow weaker, decline** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *JSB2* 49:3; **4. to faint** ܚ ܚ ܚ she fainted and dizziness took hold of her *BalJos* 133:4; ܚ ܚ ܚ they fainted. Their dizziness increased *ESSerm2* 23:v1228; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *JSB4* 131:16; ܚ ܚ ܚ [ܐ]ܚ ܚ ܚ *AS2* 232:5 = ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *MiS* 306b:35; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ib.* 323:2 = *MiS* 306c:41; ܚ, ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Bhchr* 555:4 (to trample w. shoes)

Af. to produce nausea ܚ ܒ ܚ ܚ *ES2* 394:14

Etpa. 1. to be tossed by the wind ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Ez* 31:15 (H עלפה; tree); ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ the branches are easily tossed by the strong winds *Geop* 82:22; **2. to faint, languish** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Med* 256:10 (Gal8 303:7) (ἐκλυόμενος); ܚ ܚ *SAL2* 416:21; ܚ ܚ ܚ, ܚ ܚ ܚ when they languish with them

[i.e. the dancers in the theaters] they become weak *Cyr*[2] 262:7; ... *BO1* 90b:27; ... *Bhchr* 166:22 [P. 516]

2#ܚܦܦ vb. (sec. rt. < Sem **ḏ'p* [cf. ↓ √2#ܚܦܦ, √ܚܕܪ]; ↓ ܚܦܦ, ...) **Pe. 1. to double** ... by her [i.e. Lot's wife] remaining behind, she doubled Lot's trial *ESGE* 78:26; ... *ib.* 122:23 (hardship); ... *VRabb* 183:17 (difficult tasks of his monastic life); ... *KwDW* 249:15 (joy); **2. to be doubled** ... *ES3* 463:5 (grief); ... *ESRef1ER* 22:24 (torture); ... *KwDW* 21:18

Etpa. to be folded ... *SevLet* 412b:13 (skillfully & becomingly; of a tunic) [P. 517]

1#ܚܦܦܐ n.m. (JBA עוֹפָא DJBA 848) **1. a.** coll. **birds** ... *Lv* 1:14; *ES2* 204F [n. fnd.]; ... JS in *MS1* 70:v355; ... *ZDMG29* 116:v216; **b.** sg. **bird** ... *WisSol* 5:11 (ὄρνεον); ... *Sir* 11:3 (bee); ... *IA1* 126:v1022 (eloquent); **2. swarm** ... *ZM1* 38:1 (of bees); *Narsai2Sy* 305:20 [P. 517]

2#ܚܦܦܐ n.m. (Ma 1#אופא MD 10; cf. ↓ ...) **1. branch, bough** pl.cs. ... *VRabb* 195:25; det. ... *Ez* 19:10; 31:8 (H פראתיו); *Mal* 3:19 (H עָנָף); ... *IA2* 84:v75 (cut off) [v. LS 110]; *GalSimp* 286:6 (ἀκρεμών); **2. tree trunk** *GalSimp* 242a:17 (στέλεχος) [P. 517]

ܚܦܦܐ, pl. ..., ... n.m. (↓ √ܚܦܦ) **1. flower** ... *Is* 40:6 (H צִיץ; cf. ES2 86:8); *Ps* 103:15; ... *Job* 14:2; **2.** pl. ... **herbs, grass** ... *Ps* 90:5 (H חָצִיר, which elsewhere is ↓ ...; cited ThMarg1 322:16); ... *Hebrews* 12:15 (ἄνω φύουσα); ... *AM2* 387:21; pl. ... *ES1* 324:35; ... *JSB1* 157:1; **3. hay** *DuvB2* 277[2]; **4.** w. ... **pleasantness of air** *ZM1* 3:22 [P. 538]

Mng. 2: N, SG § 74 (pl.), where incorr.: foliage; mng. 5: Seidel2 127. The phrase ... *DnTetr* 3:76 cited in LS was retroverted from Gr in PSm 2947 from Gr τὰ φυόμενα ἐν τῇ γῇ) and should be deleted [SyH: ...].

ܚܦܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܦܦ) **1. burial** ... *ES3* 257:28; ... *AS* 125:7; ... *BO2* 300b:38 (of deceased); 316b:11; **2. shroud** ... *Bhchr* 274:24; ... *Chran2* 160:10 (cloth) [P. 538]

ܚܦܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܦܦ) **1. distraction, occupation** ... *Tob* 10:6 (περισπασμός; M incorr. voc. ...); ... *ZM1* 19:8; **2. mine for pitch and sulphur** *BAli2* 207:12 [expl. as ...]; *BBah* 1420:9 [P. 538]

ܚܦܦܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܚܦܦ) **1. doubling** cs. ... *Bhadsment*[2] 8:7 [squaring a number]; ... the doubling of them [i.e. the letters] is the right thing *BhGr* 197:25 [e.g. ... for ...]; **2. repeating** cs. ... *BhebGn-2Sm* 222:36 (admonition); ... repeating the third (letter) *BhGr* 32:20 [e.g. ... from ...]; 64:13 [P. 538]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 78*.

ܚܦܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܦܦ) **embrace** ... *ESAct*[1] 46:20; ... *EcclHex* 3:5 [P. 539]

ܚܦܦܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܚܦܦ, ...) **sacerdotal vestment** ... *Jud* 8:27 (M) [H אֵפוֹד; elsewhere ↓ ...] [P. 539]

Nöld, ZDMG 25 (1871) 675. Acc. to BHeb ib. (284:36), this is a GN [...].

ܚܦܦܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܦܦ; cf. MH[2] עפרורית

J 1100) **dust of threshing floor** ... *IA2* 344:v1782 [P. 539]

GVG1 § 135cβ.

ܚܒܝܛܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܛ) **dust of threshing floor** *BAli2* 208:4 [expl. as التعفير كناسة البيدر]; *BBah* 1420:15 [P. 539]

ܚܒܛ n.m. **internment** *StSin9* 208:22 [bodies; perh. read: ܚܒܝܛܐ] [P. 537]

ܚܡܐ vb. (↓ ܚܒܝܐ) **Pa. 1. to cry** *Jšddact* 34:2 (child); *BAli1* 6329 [expl. as]; **2. to howl** *Chrmin* 331:15 (cat); **3. to squeak** *Chran2* 254:26 [rats; but // JohEphB 60:25, only] [P. 517]

ܚܒܝܐ n.m. (↓ ܚܝܒܐ) perh. **a. red pea** (*Lathyrus cicera*) *JSB5* 503:9; or **b. common bean** *BBah* 472:16 [P. 539]

Pfl 312.

ܚܝܒܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܝܒ) **1. grape-skins** *Nm* 6:4 (H חַרְצַנִּים; cf. ES1 253:19); *Geop* 65:9 (sweet); **2. pressing together, compression** *PrHex* 30:33 (Aqu, Theod) [P. 541]

Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 217; Flora 1:90.

ܚܡܨ vb. (Sem *ḍwq*; ↓), JBA עוק pa., af. DJBA 848, Ma הוק MD 137) **Pe.**, 3f.sg.pf., impers. *Ps* 31:10 (WSy) [v. BhGr 236:30], but [v. ib. 28], which is inferior, and voc. so often in *ES1-3*; imp. *Job* 36:19; *Euagr* 606:1 **1.** impers. (-ܠ) **to be disgusted, loathe a.** w. -ܕ: *Gn* 27:46 (H קָץ); *Nm* 21:5; **b.** w. : *ESGE* 124:26; **2.** impers. (-ܠ) , in phrase the impudent person was punished for his bold acts *ES1* 477:24 [cf. ib. 522:12; unless to be read]; **3.** impers. (-ܠ) **to grieve, suffer bad times** *Jud* 10:9 (H צַר ל־); 11:7; **4.** pers. **to be troubled, anxious** *ES3* 445:49 (in study)

Pa. 1. to oppress, pass.part. *Is* 30:6 (MasJ 45:1) [but WSy & UM have Af.: MasJ ib., n. 3] (H צוּקָה); **2. to cause pain** *am1* 370:17; pass.part. *Sind* 3:6; *ib.* 25:17; *KwD*[2] 152:17

Af. 1. a. to press *Am* 2:13 (H מֵעִיק) [cf. ES2 259:6; Bheb ib. (11:4); cf. Pa., mng. 1]; **b. to oppress, afflict** *Ex* 22:20 (H לָחַץ; residents); those things which we learnt from them [i.e. your letters] have greatly distressed us *JAOS20* 271:6 [v. LS 30]; **2. to urge** *Jud* 14:17 (H הֵצִיק; of request); 16:16; **3. to make grieve** *1Macc* 3:7; *ESGE* 50:11 (serpent); *VRabb* 187:16; **4. to suffer pain, grieve** *JARS*[3] 318:8; **5. to be melancholy** pass.part. *Med* 22:16

Etpe. 1. to be saddened *apap* 46:20; *am6* 473:10; *Gr* 93:3; **2. to grieve** *ESSerm4* 36:3; *Didasc* 191:10; it is not right to be distressed by the temporal ills that lay hold of mankind *Ath* 48:18; **3. to become impatient** *Nm* 21:4; *Jud* 10:16 (H קָצְרָה נֶפֶשׁ); *Job* 21:4 (H הֶקְצֵר רוּחַ) [but in Mi 2:7, translator read הֶקְצִיר* for MT הֶקְצַר]; **4. to resent, be offended** *Col* 3:21 (ἀθυμεῖν); *ESNis* 102[2]:4; *EChe3* 6:25 (WMcL 127:6 (Var) = B 172:2); **5.** in phrase -ܠ **to be inflamed with love**

ܫܒܩ ܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܬܬܥܩ ܠܫܡܥ ܒܠܒܗ *2Sm* 13:2 (H וַיֵּצַר לְאַמְנוֹן)

Etpa. to be grieved ܠܐ ܬܬܚܫܒ ܒܡܣܬܟܠܘܬܗ do not be grieved with its [i.e. wisdom's] burden *Sir* 6:25 (M) (H תקץ, προσοχθισῃ); 8:9 (H תמאס, ἀστόχει) [P. 517]

ܚܦܫ n.m. (↓ √ܚܦܫ) **1. investigation, inquiring** ܠܐ ܒܥܝܢ ܒܠܐ ܚܦܫ without investigation concerning conscience *1Cor* 10:25; ܠܐ ܒܥܝ ܚܦܫ *Afr* 446:16; ܥܠ ... ܘܥܠܘ ܠܐ ܚܦܫ they entered and approached confidently without inquiring *JohEphB* 86:2; ܠܐ ܒܥܝ ܚܦܫ *KwDW* 113:16; **2. census** ܚܦܫ ܕܥܒܕ ܚܦܫ *Chrmin* 114:15; *MiS* 71a:4; **3. irritation** ܚܦܫ ܕܒܥܪ ܒܟ *IAB1* 246:14 [of flea] [P. 542]

ܚܦܫܐ n.m. (↓ ܚܦܫ, ܚܦܫ, ܚܦܫܐ, ܚܦܫ; cf. ↓ ; mng. 1: JBA עכברא, עקברא DJBA 861, CPA ܥܒܒܪܐ CCPA1 280) **1. mouse** *Lv* 11:29 [cf. ES1 241:40]; ܚܠܡ ܚܫ ܚܦܫܐ ܕܥܪ *Is* 66:17; *Didasc* 260:1; *KwD*^{2} 86:1; ܥܠ ܚܦܫܐ ܕܒܥ *Bhchr* 253:27 (increased over people); **2. kind of sore** ܚܦܫ ܕܐܬܦܥ ܒ ... ܕܐ ܚܦܫ *Geop* 93:29 (to disappear) [P. 542]

ܚܦܫܢܐ *BhGr* 217:25 [ܚ'ܒ ... ܐ'ܐ] n.f. (↓ ; cf. JBA עַכְבְּרְתָּא DJBA 861) **1. mouse** ܚܦܫ ... ܐ *KwD*^{2} 113:6; **2. muscle** ܚܦܫ ܕܒܣܪ *PO3* 111:4 (to nourish); ܚܦܫ ܕܒܣܡ ܚܦܫ *BhEth* 383:16 (varicolored); *EN* 8:v41 [expl. as ܥܨܒ]; *BBah* 484:9; ܚܦܫ ܕܐܪ *Med* 4:18 [P. 542, 848]

Schleifer, ZS 4 (1926) 79.

ܚܦܫ vb. (denom. < ↓ ; cf. ↓ √ܚܦ) **QuadRef. 1. to be rolled together** ܚܦܫ ... ܕܒ *ESNisB2* 30:20 (inclination); *ESL4* 101:19; ܚܦܫ ... ܕܐ ܚܦܫ *AL* 53III:v219 (w. sighs); **2. to writhe, coil** ܚܦܫ ... ܕܒ ܚܦܫ when (Behemoth) writhes against the one who perforates its nostril JE in *JSL10* 13:15 (ἐνσκολιευόμενος); ܚܦܫ ... ܕܐ he coiled like a drago-basilisk *Himy* 44a:26; ܚܦܫ ... ܕܐ *IA1* 94:v217 (to make the flowing source turbid); **3. to throb, be convulsed** ... ܚܦܫ ... ܕ, ... ܕ *4Macc* 15:15 (σπαίρω; fingers & toes); ܚܦܫ ... ܕ *SAL1* 16:8 (in bonds of evil); ... ܕ ܚܦܫ *MiS* 645b:37 (in anger); **4. to be moved, stirred** ... ܚܦܫ ... ܕ *Sahd* 211:18 (lethal gall); 423:18; ... ܕ ... ܚܦܫ *JSSahd* 761:11 (lightning); **5. to take care, be preoccupied** ... ܚܦܫ ... ܕ, ... ܕ *am2* 408:6; ... ܚܦܫ ... ܕ, ... ܕ *Bhchr* 551:27 [P. 542]

ܚܦܫ n.m. (↓ √ܚܦܫ) **crooked or winding way** ... ܚܦܫ ... ܕ *ESHaer* 80:27 (from straight path) [P. 542]

ܚܦܫ n.m. (↓ √ܚܦ; cf. JPA עוקם perverted DJPA 400) **perversity, fraud** ... ܚܦܫ ... ܕ *Pr* 8:8 (H עִקֵּשׁ); ... ܕ ... ܕ, ... ܕ the one who endured his crafty acts and frauds *ESNisB1* 72:24; ... ܚܦܫ ... ܕ *BhebPs* 45:7 (153:v66) [P. 543]

On *ESNisB1*, v. Beck, ib. n. 6.

ܚܦܫ n.m. (↓ √1 ; JBA עוּקְצָא DJBA 848) **sting, prick a.** general ... ܚܦܫ *Act* 9:4 (to resist); ... ܕ ... ܚܦܫ ... even when (sin) is nailed to the cross, its sting (still) exists *Afr* 135:2; ... ܚܦܫ ... ܕ *ES1* 324:34; ... ܕ ... ܚܦܫ when (a bee) stings a person, it loses its sting *Didasc* 171:13; ... ܚܦܫ ... ܕ *Jul* 70:27 (of persecution); ... ܚܦܫ ... ܕ *Ign* 216:21; **b.** metaph. **difficulty** ... ܕ ... ܚܦܫ with such words as these, they brought an end to their difficulties *Bhchr* 377:25 [P. 543]

For *ESNisB1* 72:24, v. ↓ ܚܦܫ.

ܚܦܫ n.m. (↓ √ܚܦ) **extraction** ... ܚܦܫ ... ܕ *Macc* 127:v24 (of teeth); *StSin1* 28b:19 = ... ܚܦܫ *ISRom* 7:24 [P. 544]

Schulth, ZA 27(1912) 236.

ܥܘܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܥܘܪܐ; ↓ ܡܥܘܪܢܐ, ܥܘܪ, ܡܬܥܘܪ; JBA עוור DJBA 846, Ma אור, עור MD 11) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to blind, put out eye** ܕܥܘܪ ܒܥܝܢܐ ܕܒܥܝܢ ܐܬܥܘܪ *1Sm* 11:2; ܕܥܘܪ ܒܥܝܢ ܐܝܟ ܥܘܪ *Zech* 11:17 (Afr 194:18); ܥܘܪ ܠܥܝܢ ܕܒܥܝܢ ܐܬܥܘܪ *Philox1* 528:14 (desire); ܡܠܦܟ ܡܥܘܪ ܒܬܘܪܥ ESVirg 160:5 (ash & crying); ܐܠ ܥܘܪ ܠܥܝܢ ܒܥܝ ܥܘܪ *IAB1* 195:11 (finger); ܒܥܘ ܡܢ ܥܘܪ ܠܚܛܬܐ *JSB2* 297:11 (jealousy); **2. to make wither away** ܠܡܥܘܪ ܚܛܬܐ *ESNisB1* 66:23 (plant); ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܡܥܘܪ ܠܚܛܬܐ ܕܚܫܒ the thorn thought that it had made the wheat wither away *JSB5* 27:5; ܐܝܟ ܕܥܘܪ ܒܬܠܓܐ ܥܘܪ ܒܐܪܥܐ *ib.* 41:8 (ice)

Pa. to blind, put out eye, metaph. ܕܥܘܪ ܥܝܢܐ ܕܒܥܝܢ ܕܡܥܘܪ ܥܝܢܝ ܥܘܪ ܒܥܝܢ *Ex* 23:8; ܠܐ ܡܥܘܪ ܥܝܢ ܒܚܟܡܬܐ *BS* 19:8; ܡܥܘܪ ܥܝܢ ܒܬܘܠܐ *Dep* 32:12 [Mary as bright light]; ܥܘܪ ܒܫܡܫܐ ܕܥܘܪ *KwDW* 274:19

Af. to blind ,ܡܫܚܐ ܡܥܘܪ ܐܝܟ stibium which blinds those whos see it *ESSerm2* 79:v46; ܡܚܒ ܐܝܟ ܡܥܘܪ ܐܝܟ *Ḥab* 35:1

Etpa. 1. to become blind ܕ ܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܬܥܘܪ ܐܢ ܬܫܡܥ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ *Dt* 15:21 [but Bheb ib. (230:12) etpe.: ʾ ... ܕܥܒܕ ܬܥܘܪ; H עִוֵּר]; ܬܥܘܪ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܐܝܟ ܐܬܐ *ESHaer* 63:23 (Var); ܕܒܠ ,ܡܐ ܕܒܥܘܪ ܬܥܘܪ *Didasc* 250:13 [cf. Is 42:19]; ܕܣܓ ܬܥܘܪ ܐܡ *Philox1* 502:10; **2.** metaph. **to be bereaved** ܐܢ ܐܝܟ ܥܒܕ ܥܘܪ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܐܝܟ *ESNisB1* 2:19 [but v. Beck, CSCOSS 93 2[9]]; **3. to be corrupted** ܐܬܥܘܪ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܐ ܡܠܐ ܐܡ ܐܬܥܘܪ *MiS* 437:44 = ܐܡ ܐܬܥܘܪ ,ܚܫ ܕܥܒܕ *Bhchr* 110:2 (from bribe); **4. to be made weak** ܡܚܝ ܒܥܘܡܠܐ ܕܡܠܚ ܥܘܪ ܒܡܠܚܐ ܕܐܠܗܘܬܐ the serpent's poison will be made weak by the salt of the Godhead Cyril in *ZDMG27* 570:v84 [P. 518]

ܥܘܪ n.m. (↓ ܥܘܪܐ; JPA עור DJPA 400) **chaff** ܬܒܢ ܕܥܘܪ *Is* 29:5 [cf. Afr 493:17]; *Job* 21:18; *Ps* 1:4 (H מֹץ); ܕܡܐ ܕܡ ܥܘܪ *Dn* 2:35; ܕܡܠܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܥܘܪ *WisSol* 5:15 (πάχνη); ܕܒܝ ܕܥܘܪ ܕܥܘܪ *am3* 304:13; *IA2* 32:v4 [P. 517]

ܥܘܪ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܘܪ, ܥܘܪ; mng. 2: JBA עִוָּרָא DJBA 847) **1.** adj., abs. **blind** ܓܫܡܐ ܕܡܥܘܪ ,ܡܥܘܪ ܐܝ ܕܒܥܝ ܠܗ a body whose molders are blind and contentious *ESHaer* 10:8; *BBah* 1422:13 [expl. as اعْمَى]; **2.** n.m. **blindness** cs. ܒܥ ܠܥ ܡܥܘܪ ܥܘܪ *ES2* 117:7; det. ܕܡܥܘܪ ܥܘܪ ܒܚܒܝܒ ܡܥܘܪ *Dt* 28:28; ܡܥܘܪ ܕܚܒܝܒ *Zech* 12:4 [P. 518]

Mng. 1: Nöld, Beitr 33.

ܥܘܪ, pl. ܥܘܪ JE in *JSL10* 13:13 n.m. (↓ ܥܘܪܢܐ; JBA עוֹרְבָא DJBA 849, Ma 1#עורבא MD 346) **raven** ܒܥ ܠܥܘܪ ܒܥ *Gn* 8:7; *1Kg* 17:4; *ES1* 150:11; ܥܘܪ ܕܥܩܠ ܐܝܟ ܥܘܪ ܒܥ *Song* 5:11 [cf. MS2 24:7] [P. 546]

Schulth, Zurufe 16[1] (onom. etym.).

1#ܥܘܪ n.m. (↓ √2#ܥܘܪ) **mixture** ܥܘܪ ܕܡ ܒܐ ܥܘܪ *AS* 165:25 [P. 546]

2#ܥܘܪ n.m.coll. (↓ ܥܘܪ) **Arab** ܐܝܟ ܥܘܪ ܐܝܟ ܐܝܟ ܥܘܪ ܠ *ThMarg1* 131:18; 133:17; ܥܘܪ ܒܐ *ib.* 316:15; *ON* 95:6 [P. 546]

ܥܘܪ n.m. (↓ √ܥܘܪ) **sifting** *JerHex* 15:4(Aqu); *Kays* 140:20 [in list of agricultural tasks] [P. 547]

ܥܘܪ adj. (↓ ܥܘܪ) **of a raven** ܒܥ ܠܥ ܥܘܪ *KwDW* 214:11 [P. 546]

ܥܘܪ n.m. (↓ ܥܘܪ) **rolling about** ܕܡܥ ܠܥ ܥܘܪ *2Petr* 2:22 (κυλισμός; cited Cyr[2] 134:6; SE[2] 134:9); ܥܘܪ ܠܡ ܐܡ in their [i.e. of the animals] rolling about, (the dust) rose *ER* 93:21 [P. 547]

ܥܘܪ n.m. (↓ √ܥܘܪ) **gnawing away** *BAli2* 209:6 [of bones; expl. as استقصاء العظام; same as ↓ ܥܘܪ] [P. 547]

ܥܘܪ n.m. (↓ √ܥܘܪ) **1. complication, difficulty** cs. ܕܥܘܪ ܒܥ ܠܡ ܥܘܪ *Kays* 35:4; det. ܕܥܘܪ ܠܥ ܥܘܪ *ESL2* 241:3 (of words); ܕܥܘܪ ܠܥ ܥܘܪ *Apoll* 17:7 (συμπλο-

κή); EusebAl in *RTSFR3* 14 (ἐμπλοκή); ܐܬܪ ܟܠܝܐ<ܕ>ܠ ܠܡܚܠ *TA* 44:v268 (to surround) [v. LS 371]; **2. entanglement, embarrassment** ܚܒܠܐ ܕܫܪܐ *Bhce2* 555:2 (to untie); **3. interwoven matter** ܕܝܟܪܐ ܕܠܒܘܫܐ ܚܒܠ *ET* 19:20; **4. perverting, distorting** ܚܒܠ ܕܫܘܩܪܐ ܕܡܫܬܡܥ *Hos* 7:16 (H לַעַג; cf. ES2 242:36); **5. combat** ܕܐܬ ܕܡܚܡܐ ܚܒܠ ܕܐܝܬ *am5* 598:9; ܕܡܬܚܕ ܥܡ ܚܒܠ ܕܐܝܬ ܥܠ ܓܒܝܐ *SAL2* 500:17 (w. warriors) [P. 547]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 79*.

ܚܒܠ, ܚܒܠܐ n.m./f.pl. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **stomach growling** *BAli1* 4218 [expl. of ↓ ܚܢܩܐ] [P. 548]

ܚܒܘܒܐ n.f. **1. sting, goad** ܣܓܝ ܡܢ ܩܘܨܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܢܙܪܐ ܕܚܝܐ ܡܢ ܣܘܟܐ the stings of monastic life are greater than a thorn bush *IAB1* 511:14; **2.** [< Arab غُرْوَة] **loop** *BBah* 1052:20 [same as ↓ ܟܠܝܐ]; 2074:6 [P. 545]

ܚܒܐ, abs. ܚܒ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒ; cf. CPA ܚܒܐ uncircumcision LSp 153) **one having a foreskin, uncircumcised one** abs. ܚܒ ܕܚܣܢ ܚܒ ܒܪ ܚܒ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ *Ez* 44:9 [incorr. cited as ܚܒ Bab 356:1]; ܕܡܬܠܡ ܠܐ ܢܬܡ *Afr* 204:4; det. ܕܝܟܪ ܚܒܐ *Gn* 17:14 (H עָרֵל); *Ex* 12:48; ܕܐܬ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܠܡ ܡܢ ܚܒܐ *Ez* 32:27; ܚܒܠ ܠܥܡܡ ܐܡܬ ܕܐܬ ܚܒܐ *ES2* 193:8; ܟܠ ܕܒܥܐ ܐܡܬ ܡܢ ܚܒܐ ܕܐܬ ܚܒܐ *am2* 549:20 [P. 548]

ܚܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܒ; CPA (ܟܬ)ܚܒܐ LSp 153; cf. JBA עוּרְלְתָא DJBA 849) **foreskin** (ἀκροβυστία) ܒܣܪ ܕܡܬܡܠ ܚܒܘܬܐ *Gn* 17:11 (H עָרְלָה); ܒܐܝ ܐܡܬ ܚܒܘܬܐ ܒܣܪ *Lv* 12:3; ܚܒܘܬ ܠܒܒܟܘܢ *Jer* 4:4 [cited Didasc 232:19]; *Act* 11:3; *Afr* 206:8; *ES2* 107:4; ܚܒܘܬ ܠ ܒܥܐ ܠܡ ܢܫܟ *Bhce3* 185:13 (to adhere to; as human trait); pl. ܚܒܘܒܐ [sic!] *1Sm* 18:27 (UM); *2Sm* 3:14 (UM) [P. 548]

ܚܒܢ adj. (↓ ܚܒ) perh. **dusty** *JSB2* 81:4 [P. 517]

Selete entry; v. ↓ ܚܒ mng. 2.

ܚܒܒܠ n.m. **part of face between brows** K in *PSm* 2933 [P. 549]

ܚܒܟܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܟ) **gargle** ܠܐ ܡܫ ܟܡܟ ܒܟܒܬ ܚܒܟܬ *Lamydiss* 76:7; ܠܚ ܒܟܒܬ ܚܒܟܬ ܡܢ ܚܒܘܫܡ ܡܢ ܚܒܟܬ ܡܢ ܚܒܟܬ *Med* 6:2 (Gal8 161:13) (ἀποφλεγματισμός; to be alleviated); *ON* 99:12; *EN* 27:v9 [expl. as غرغرات]; *BBah* 1423:14 [P. 545]

ܚܒܩ n.m. (< Arab غُرْف Wehr 606) **cockscomb** ܚܒܘܢ ܕܦܘܪ ܟܠ ܐܡ ܒܝܬ ܠܠܝܐ ܡܚܒ ܚܒܩ *Med* 588:3 (divided) [P. 549]

ܚܒܩ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܒܩ) **discussion** ܒܬܠ ܕܚܒ ܚܒܩ *Chran2* 284:18; *Card* 68:6 [P. 549]

1# ܚܒܩܢ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܒܩ) w. ܕܝܢ **thinking over, considering** ܚܒܩ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܕܝܢ *PallM* 55:19 [P. 549]

2# ܚܒܩܢ n.m. (H ערב [לְעָרֵב מַעֲרָבֶךָ] Ez 27:9] assim. to ↓ √ܚܒ; ↓ √1#ܚܒܩ) **money** ܒܠ ܒܐ ܚܒܩ ܚܒ ܚܒ ܒܐ *Mk* 12:41 (χαλκός); ܚܒ ܚܒܩ ܒܥ ܒܐ *Joh* 2:15 (κέρμα); ܚܒ ܚܒ ܚܒܩ *AS2* 316:11 (to count); ܚܒ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܚܒܩ ܚܒ *to* 20:v90; ܚܠ ܚܒ ܚܒ ܚܒ ܚܒ ܚܒ *Sahd* 423:20 (a small coin) [P. 549]

Fr, BAs 3 (1898) 74 [etym.].

ܚܒܘܩܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܒܩ) **business, affairs** ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *Card* 71:5 [P. 549]

ܚܒܝ n.m. **food eaten by pagans on feast days** *BBah* 1423:19 [expl. as ܕܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ] [P. 550]

ܚܒܩܠ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **1. impediment** ܚܒ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *ES2* 150:33; ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *JohEphB* 205:1; ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *GeZA8* 9:7 (& disturbances); ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ impediments of branches and clothes that were in the way *Jšddev1* 136:21; **2. disorder, confusion** ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *ChrPsD2* 216:6 [P. 551]

ܚܙܝܬܐ n.f. **possession, property** ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *AS* 5:10; ,ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *MiS* 677a:13; *BBah* 1424:1 [expl. as] [P. 518]

ܥܦܝ n.m. (Ma עושא swamp MD 346; cf. MH² TA חיּשׁת חורשא TJ Jer 26:18, חושים של קנה BB 143b) **dense forest, thicket a.** general *IsHex* 19:6 (ἕλος); *JSB3* 876:19; JE in *ES1* 191:40; *am3* 387:7; Gr in *BhGr* 48:15 (to allow to pasture); **b.** in phrase **to go to wood** *Geop* 84:15 (ὑλομανέω; branches) [P. 518]

Pfl 343ff.

ܥܦܐ n.m. (↓ ܥܦܝ) **jest, joke** *TA* 46:v294 (w. syllables); *BAli2* 210:4 [expl. as مُزَاح]; *BBah* 1424:12 [P. 518]

This word is an incorrect gloss for swelling *HippAph* 12:22 (σατυριασμός) [v. Pognon, HippAph2 19⁴; 63].

ܥܦܝ adj. (↓ ܥܦܐ) **garrulous** *BAli2* 210:5 [expl. as هذى I] [P. 518]

ܥܙܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܙ) **1. firmness, hardness** *Gn* 49:3 (H עֹז); 49:24 (H אֵיתָן); those who are lifted up by your power *Ps* 74:3 (H נְצָח); *Nah* 3:9; *Job* 30:5 (of streams); *Dt* 32:13 (H בָּמֳתֵי אֶרֶץ; TA תוקפי ארעא TO ib.; cf. Is 58:14); *Is* 33:16 (H מְצָדוֹת; of rock); 23:14 (H מָעוֹז); *Ez* 30:15; *Jer* 12:5 (H גְּאוֹן; of the bank of the Jordan); 49:19; 50:44; *Zech* 11:3; *ESI* 307:21; *ESPas* 11:6; JS in *asd* 101:8; *MS2* 63:12; **2. mass** *Nah* 3:3 (H כֹּבֶד) [P. 551]

ܥܨܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܨ; cf. TA עושקא Is 54:24, TW 2:249) **1. oppression** *Jer* 6:6 (H עֹשֶׁק; cf. BhGr 232:10 & Bheb ib.(5:7) [ܥܨܠ, ܥܨ]; in ES2 111:10 incorr. voc. ܥܨܐ); *IAB1* 196:1; 196:4; **2. distrust** all distrust is shamed by Mary *ESNat* 79:14; **3. dishonesty, criminality** *EChe4* 9:3 (WMcL 197:10 = B 273:3) (συκοφαντία) [P. 552]

ܥܨܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܥܨ) **charms, delights** *Gr* 114:21 (θρύψις) [P. 553]

ܥܫܪ n.m. (< Arab عُشْر) **tenth part** *ENchr2*² 11:2; *BhLSt* 125:24 [P. 553]

ܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܘܬ) **howling** *IA1* 284:v184 (of murdered ones); *Jul* 170:10; *am4* 592:6 [animal] [P. 514]

ܬܘܟܣܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܟܣ) **1. preparation** *2Macc* 15:21; *ES1* 128:20; *TB* 17:26; Bheb in *JECanSy* 5:9; **2. preface** *am7* 80:18; *CatCambr* 426:5; *BhGr* 191:21; *EbMai10Marg* 318a:8; **3. exposition** *am7* 60:12 [in scribal note]; **4. machination, plot** (συσκευή, κατασκευή, ἐπιβουλή) *SE*² 38:31; *JohEphLES* 42:2; **5. deliberation, planning** sins as a result of deliberation and bad will *BO1* 454b:41; *SpSol4* 232:7 [n. fnd.]; **6. expiration, end** supreme condemnation *WisSol* 12:27 (τέρμα) [P. 553]

Mng. 4: HoffmKirch 92¹³⁸.

ܥܘܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܘܠ) **1. perversity** *ESDom* 40:5; **2. oppression** *JohEphLES* 286:1 [P. 535]

ܥܬܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܬܩ; JBA עותקא DJBA 849) **old age** *IA2* 122:v301; a tree that old age has desiccated *IAB1* 130:5; *BO3/1* 499b:17; *ThMarg1* 63:8 [P. 553]

ܥܬܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܬܪ; mng. 1: JBA עותרא DJBA 849; mng. 2: < Ma עותרא MD 346, w. lit.) **1. riches** *Gn* 31:16 (H עֹשֶׁר); *Ez* 30:10 (H הָמוֹן);

ܡܬܥܩܪ ܡܬܐܡܢ ܠܐ ܡܝܬ *AthSy* 16:11 (incomprehensible); ܡܠ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܡܝܬ ܡܠܐܟ JE in *ESI* 436:29; **2. angel** ܡܢ ܐܬܚܫܒ ܠܐܝܟ ܐܝܟ ܡܫܒܚ ܡܝܬ *ThbK2* 346:14; ܡܝܡܪ ܩܛ ܡܝܬ *ib.* 346:14 [P. 554]

Mng. 2: Nöld, WZKM 12(1898) 358; Ldz, Nöld Vol 1:537ff.

ܓܢܐ, cs. ܓܝ n.f. (↓ √ܓܢ, ܓܝܙܐ ,ܓܢܐ; OfA ענז DNWSI 875, JBA עִיזָא DJBA 852, Ma ענזא MD 353) **goat** ܓܕܝܐ ܕܥ *Gn* 15:9 (H עֵז); 27:9; ܡܐܙ ܕܓܢ ܡܢܓ *Rabb* 213:4; *AthSy* 43:8; ܓܢ ܕܡܐ *PsC* 4:4 (flock) [P. 535]

N, SG § 99 (abs.).

- **ܓܝ ܛܒܝܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܛܒܝ) **kind of stag** (τραγέλαφος) *herm* 22:20 [v. glherm 198]; *BhGr* 22:17; *BBah* 1446:22 [expl. as ܕܒܝ ܕܥܕ ܡܢ ܕܓܢ] [P. 535]

Geig, ZDMG 5(1851) 157.

- **ܓܝ ܛܘܪܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܛܘܪܐ) **mountain goat** *am4* 564:3 [expl. of ↓ ܛܝܐ]; *Phys* 4:3 [P. 535]

N, SG § 141.

ܓܦܝܦ adj. (√ܓܦ; ↓ ܓܦܝܦܘܬܐ; JPA עזיב DJPA 401, JBA עזובת, עזובתא DJBA 849) **1. oppressive, unpleasant** abs. ܡܢ ܓܦ *Geop* 111:26 (smell); *EN* 13:v77 [expl. as المُكْفَهِر]; **2. coarse, roughly made** ܓܕ ܓܦ ܕܒ ܠܟ ܡܫܟ ܕܒ ܕܓܕ *ES2* 125:11 (turban); **3. hoarse** abs. ܡܠ ܕܥ ܡܢ ܓܦ *Med* 182:16 (of voice); **4. swollen** ܓܒ ܓܦ *BhNom* 153:5 (abscesses) [P. 519]

Z. Ben Ḥayyim, Tarbiz 50(1981) 202ff.

ܓܦܝܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܓܦܝܦ) **1. hairiness** ܓܙ ܓܙܐ ܓܦ ܕܓܦ ܕܡ *BBah* 1367:15; **2. hoarseness** ܡܠ ܡܕܓܦ *Med* 181:12 (voice) [P. 519]

ܓܙ vb. (Ma אזז to strengthen MD 12; cf. JBA אזז pa. to make erect (of ears) DJBA 99; ↓ ܓܙ, ܓܒܝ, ܓܒܝܢ, ܓܒܝܬ, √ܓܙ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to gain force, become intense** ܕ ܓܙ *ESFidH* 215:20 [but voc. ܓܙ; v. ↓ √ܓܐ pe.; sea]; ,ܡܥܒܕ ܕܡ ܓܙ *ESNisB1* 32:11 (evil deeds); ܓܙ ܕ ܓܙ ܒܝ *ib.* 49:4; ܕܐ ,ܓܒ ܓܙ ܕܡ ܓܙ they saw the storm gaining force the more it came *JSB4* 396:4; **2. to become strong a.** disease, sickness ܓܙ ܕܓ ܓܙ ... ܓܙ *AM2* 307:34; ,ܓ ܓܡ ܡܥܒܕ ܕܡ ,ܓܙ *ThMarg1* 373:10; ܓܙ ܕܓ ܓܙ ܡܥܒܕ *RHRB* 191:v1816; **b.** anger ܡܓܙ ܕ *ESJul* 81:9; *Jšddev2* 138:21; **3.** w. ܒܠ **to attack, rush in with force** ,ܓܡ ܓܙ ܕܓ ܒܠ ܓ *ESSerm4* 3:v123; ܡܠ ܕ ,ܓܡ ܒ ܓ ܠ Satan strongly attacked us *ChrPsD2* 364:15

Etpa. 1. to become or grow strong ܡܓܙ ܕܡ ܓܙ *ESSerm2* 18:v961; ܓܙ ܕܡ ܓܙ ܕܡ *apap* 76:11; **2. to become powerful** ܓܙ ܕ ܡ ܕܡ ܓܙ *VRabb* 161:4 (in distinguished rule); **3. to swell** ܓܙ ܕ ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ *SchRi* 144:5 (flood); **4. to be deeply moved** ܓܙ ܕ ܓ *Joh* 11:33 (ἐνεβρυμήσατο) [v. mng. 5]; 11:38; *BO2* 233a:35; ,ܓ ,ܓ *JohEphLES* 564:4; ,ܓ ,ܓ *Bhchr* 87:25; **5. to sigh, groan** ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ *MkS* 8:12 (ἀναστενάξας) [v. mng. 4]; *Bhchr* 340:19; **6. to shudder** ,ܓ *PsHex* 7:12(Aqu); ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ your brother who shuddered, and he revived him *ESVirg* 94:23; **7. to be angry** ,ܓ ,ܓ *asd* 112:4; ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ (he spoke to him) while blowing at him, and he was angry *PetrIb* 35:24; ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ *NarsGrab* 5:23; **8. to threaten a.** w. fol. vb. ,ܓ ,ܓ *MiS* 90a:39 (accusers); **b.** w. -ܕ: ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ *JSB4* 450:21; **c.** w. -ܠ: ,ܓ ,ܓ *MtḤ* 9:30 [P. 518]

ܓܙ vb. (↓ ܡܓܙܢܘܬܐ) **Pa. 1.** intr. **a. to be strong** ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ he was strong through the tortures of death *4Macc* 6:30; ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ *ESFidH* 255:21 (ray); ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ that blessed berry was strong in its vines *ESNisB2* 41:11; **b. to dare** ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ through the gift of the sea, even the swimmer dares to swim in its deep *ESFidH* 86:11; ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ *ESNisB2* 79:16 (to stand up to me; of death); **c. to persevere (1)** alone ,ܓ

from fear that perhaps this weak and infirm one cannot persevere *KwDW* 394:8; **(2)** w. -ד in: *ESHaer* 27:21; ܡ ܚܝܠ *INB* 468:3; **(3)** w. ל against *VRabb* 169:8 (against Satan); ܠ ܚܝܠ ... ܠ he cannot persevere against those difficulties which are from hardships *AthSy* 45:15 [cf. Mk 4:17]; **d. to withstand, endure (1)** w. -ד: ... ܠ ... ܚܝܠ *Jšddev1* 67:10 (trials); **(2)** w. ܩܕ: ... ... the 'twigs' of their doctrine could not withstand at all in the least the fire of their true wisdom *ThMarg1* 72:10; **e.** w. ܥܠ **to overcome, subdue** ... ... the appearance of your beauty subdued all (its) viewers *ZDMG30* 239:11; **2.** trans. **to strengthen** ... *ES1* 473:47 (causes) [P. 519]

جبأ adj. (↓ √חזק; JBA עזיז DJBA 849, Ma אזיזא MD 12) **1. strong** ... *Act* 2:2; ... *ES2* 246:13; ... *GalSimp* 299:8; **2. powerful** *ES2* 86A [n. fnd.]; ... *Šar* 46:12; ... JS in *MS1* 65:v221 (God); ... *VRabb* 181:4 [of medicine]; **3. heavy, thick** abs. ... *ESEpiph* 150:17 (smell); det. ... *ESDom* 23:22 (light); **4. violent** ... *Ex* 14:21 (H עַז; wind) [P. 518]

جبأبا adv. (↓ √חזק) **vehemently** ... *Lk* 23:10 (εὐτόνως); ... *Rabb* 226:21; *Jul* 62:11 [P. 518]

جبأبوثا n.f. (↓ √חזק) **1. strength, vehemence** *ES2* 110E [n. fnd.]; ... *ESRef1ER* 57:8; **2. severity** ... severity of the strict execution of the canons *SAL1* 156:13 [P. 518]

جبك adj. (↓ √חבק) **1. sewn, woven** ... *Ex* 26:1 (H מְשֻׁזָּר; cf. ES1 230:1); **2.** metaph., abs. **a. inherent, innate** ... *ESHaer* 182:3 (resurrection of body); **b. earnest, rigorous** ... JS in *MS1* 49:v111 [P. 519]

جبلبوثا n.f. (↓ √חבל) **entanglement** ... without entanglement and without similarity *Ming2* 6:8 [P. 519]

جبة adj. perh. **tangled, involved** ... *IA2* 70:v44 (& horrid) [P. 519]

جبك vb. (↓ ..., ..., ..., ..., ..., ...; JBA עזל 2# אזל DJBA 849, 102, Ma 3# אזל MD 12) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to spin, weave** ... *Ex* 35:25 (H טָוָה); ... *ApBar* 10:19; ... *Lk* 12:27 (lilies); ... *BhNom* 169:13 (to do again)

Etpe. to be spun ... *ZM1* 69:7 (equally, alike) [P. 519]

جبك n.m. (↓ √חבק; cf. ↓ ...; JBA אִיזְלָא net trap DJBA 112, Ma עזלא MD 347) **1. thread** *Sahd* 431:15; ... *Bhchr* 206:27; *BhNom* 169:13; **2. spinning** ... *EbPar* 49:12 [v. Lk 12:27] [P. 519]

جبجب vb. (↓ √חבב pal.) **QuadRef. 1.** w. ל **to press upon** ... *Euph* 49:1; ... *ZM2* 40:16 (audacity); **2.** w. -ד **to attack** ... the plague intensified and attacked the residents of the villages *ChrPsD2* 182:22 [P. 519]

جبط, ... *1Kg* 21:8 (U); *Lk* 15:22 (NY), pl. ... (?) *Aḥiqar* 66:11 [but v. ↓ ...] n.f. (cf. ↓ ...; mng. 1: JBA עִיזְקְתָא DJBA 853, Ma עזקתא, עסקתא MD 348, 354; mng. 2: JPA עזקה DJPA 402, mng. 2) **1. ring a.** general ... *JSSahd* 840:1 [for engagement]; **b.** signet ring ... *Gn* 38:18 (H חוֹתָם); ... *Dn* 6:17 [cf. ES2 213:14]; *Jul* 153:1; **2. rectum** ... *Geop*

113:18; *Med* 67:8; *EN* 10:v2 [expl. as الخاتم والسرم]; 20:v37; **3. keeper of the seal** ܢܛܪ ܚܬܡܐ ܕܐܚܝܩܪ *Aḥiqar* 50:5ff; *DocrelàAḥ* 28:4; **4.** in phrase ܓܒ ܚܛܝܦܐ ܕܛܘܦܐ *Gn* 25:25 (H כְּלוֹ כְּאַדֶּרֶת שֵׂעָר) [P. 519]

ܚܘܪ n. **Persian gum** *EN* 24:v38 [expl. as انزروت]; *BBah* 1427:1 [P. 520]

ܓܘܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܦܦ) **swaddling clothes** ܚܕ ܕܓܦܐ ܠܐ ܢܓܦ *Ez* 16:4 (H הָחְתֵּל); *WisSol* 7:4; *Lk* 2:7; ܓܦ ܕܓܦܐ *ES1* 397:34; *ZM1* 133:22; ܠܓܦܐ ,ܡܚܡ ,ܡ ܐܝ ,ܢܓܦ *SB* 94[15]:4; ܚܕ ܕܓܦܐ ܕܚ ܓܦ *SE*[2] 98:14; ܕܓܦ<ܐ>ܐ ܕܚ *SevLet* 73:11 [P. 519]

ܓܘܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܦܦ) **swaddling clothes** ܕܓܦܐ ܕܓܦܐ ܕܐ ܕܓܦܐ *GWV* 12:7 [P. 519]

ܓܦܦ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܘܦܐ; ↓ ܓܘܦܐ) **Quad. to swaddle** ܡܓܦܦ ܕܡ ܚܕ *JobHex* 38:9; ܕܓܦ ܚܕ ܡܚܛܝܬܐ ܡܓܦܦ *LkḤ* 2:7

QuadRef. to be swaddled ܠܐ ܕܓܦܐ ,ܓܦܦ *EzHex* 16:4; ܕܛܒ ܕܚ ܐܡ ܓܦܦ ܚܛܡ the one who breaks the bonds of sin is swaddled *ZM1* 197:10; ܓܦܦ ܡܕ ܒܠ *MiS* 269b:14 [P. 520]

Quad.: Juckel, Harklean 179.

ܚܘܪ n.f. (↓ ܓܘܦܐ) **1. ash tree** *Geop* 19:28 (μελία, γ 13:4); **2.** (error for μηλέα) **apple tree** *ib.* 66:30 [P. 519]

Pfl 289.

ܓܘܦܐ, pl. ܓܘܦ n.f. (↓ ܓܦܦ, ܓܦ; mng. 2: Ma אנזראר MD 26, MH עוזרר Flora infra, Arab زعرور) **1. Christ's thorn** (*Zizyphus spina Christi*), **African jujube** (*Rhamnus lotus L*) *Ez* 16:8 (H דּוֹדִים); *BBah* 907:18; *EN* 37:v45 [text: ܓܦ]; **2. (uncertain fruit)** ܓܘܦ ܕܓܘܦ ܚܕ *Afr* 187:18; *EN* 51:v75; *BBah* 1118:25 [text: ܓܦ]; 1427:8: **3. medlar** (*Mespilus germanica*) *GalSimp* 281:14 [expl. of μέσπιλον]; *Geop* 67:1 (?); **4. silver fur** (*Abies cephalonica*) *Geop* 23:2 (δ 15:9) (ἐλάτη) [P. 519]

Mng. 1: Pfl 283ff.; Flora 1:669; mng. 2: Pfl 288ff.; Flora 3:250 (var. identifications).

ܚܛܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܐ) **destroyer** ܡܚܪ ܚܠܐ ܠܚܛܦ *JerHex* 22:7; ,ܣ ܕܚܠܐ ܚܛܦܐ *Gr* 4:22; ܚܛܦ ܠܐ ܕܚܠܐ ܕܚܠܐ ܕܚܠܐ ܕܚܠܐ *Kays* 95:10 [P. 520]

ܚܛܦ adj. (↓ √ܚܠܐ) **connecting** ܚܛܦ ܕܚܠ copulative particles *BhGr* 187:3 [P. 520]

Moberg, Term 75*.

ܚܠܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܐ) **1. return** ܚܠܦ ܕܡ ܚܠܦ *Jšddev2* 96:14; ܕܚ ܚܠܐ ܕܡ ܚܠܦ ܚܠܐ ,ܡ ܚܠܦ ܕܡ ܚܠܦ *ChrPsD2* 282:3: **2. recurrence** ܕܡ ܚܠܦ ܚܠܦ ܕܚ ܚܠܦ those things which remain of sicknesses after an attack are apt to cause a recurrence *HippAph* 6:19; **3.** [calque < Arab العَطْف] gramm. **joining, connection** ܚܠܦ ܕܚܠܐ *BhGr* 36:5 [by means of particles] [P. 520]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 74*.

ܚܠܦ adj. (↓ √ܚܠܐ; cf. Arab حروف العطف) **joining, connecting** ܚܠܦ ܕܡ ܚܠܦ *BhGr* 155:28 [P. 520]

Moberg, Term 75*.

ܚܛܦ, ܢܚܠ *ON* 96:20 adj. (↓ √ܚܠܐ) **smoking, fuming** abs. ܡܐ ܢܚܠ ܚܠ his countenance was excited and fuming JS in *am4* 653:13; det. ܕܚܠ ܚܠ *JohEphB* 9:16 (cloud) [P. 521]

ܚܠܐ vb. (↓ ܚܠ, ܚܠ, ܚܛܦ, ܚܠ, ܚܠ) **Pe. 1. to wipe out, destroy** ܚܠ ܠ ܚܠ *Gn* 6:7 (H מָחָה; cf. ESGE 58:2); ܚܠ ܡ ܚܠ *Ps* 9:6; ܚܠ ܠ ܚܠ *2Kg* 21:13 (Didasc 89:3) [Pš:]; **2. to propitiate** (sins) ܚܠ ܕ ܚܠ *PsSol* 13:9; ,ܡ ܚܠ ܚܠ *James* 5:20; pass.part. ܚܠ ܡ *ESEpiph* 162:7; **3.** perh. **to cover up, conceal** ܚܠ ܠ ܡ *Narsai2Sy* 296:8 (from improvement); **4.** gramm. **to omit** pass.part. ܡ ܡ ܚ ܚܛܦ *BhGr* 71:32 (letter)

Etpe. 1. to be turned over, overthrown ܡܬܗܦܟ ܟܐܦ ܡܬܡܚܐ *Didasc* 89:4; **2. to be wiped out** ܟܐܢ ܕܝ ܐܬܡܚܝ *Gn* 7:23 (H וַיִּמַּח); ܟܐ ܕܝ ܡܚܝ *Lv* 23:29 (Ath 15:24) [Pš: ܢܐܒܕ]; ܐܬܗܦܟ ܡܒܠ ܠܡܚܝ ܕܝ ܐܬܡܚܝ ܟܐ *ESGE* 118:11 [v. Dt 33:6]; ܐܬܡܚܝ ܠܟܢ *JARS*[3] 113:11 [churches]; **3. to be annihilated, annulled** ܢܬܡܚܝ ܕܝ ܣܦܪ ܟܬܒ *Ps* 69:29 [cited Afr 325:10]; **4. to be propitiated** (sin) ܠܐ ܢܬܡܚܝ ܕܝ ܡܬܟܦܝ ܠܗ *Neh* 3:37 (H נִמְחָה; sin); ܢܬܡܚܝ ܢܬܟܦܝ *Act* 3:19; ܟܬܒ ܡܬܡܚܐ ܟܬܒ ܕܡܠܐ ܟܬܒ ܡܒܩܫ *ESGE* 49:23 (of Cain); ܟܬܒ ܡܬܡܚܝ ܢܬܟܦܝ *am1* 344:5 **Ettaf. to be effaced, wiped out** ܐܬ ܡܬܡܚܝ ܟܬܒ ܐܬܡܚܝ *RendLincei5/25* 723:6 (difficult) [P. 520, 848]

Pe., mng. 4: Moberg, Term 75*.

ܡܬܡܚܐ ܫܡܗ adj. (↓ √ܡܚܐ pass.part., ܡܚܐ; cf. JPA מחיק שמא DJPA 301) **may his name be wiped out** *SE*[2] 44:25 [of Nestorius] [P. 520]

ܡܚܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܚܐ) **1. destruction** ܡܚܝܢܐ ܕܡܚܝ *ES2* 173:36; ܐܬ ܡܚܝ ܡܚܝܢܐ *ESEpiph* 162:9; ܡܚܝܢܐ ܕܡܬܚܒܠ *JohEphLES* 457:13; ܠܡܚܝ ܡܚܝܢܐ *EzHex* 6:14; **2. elimination** cs. ܡܚܐ ܕ ܡܚܝܢܐ elimination of the 'root' letter *ålaf* *BhGr* 134:25 [e.g. in imp. ܐܣܦ from pf. ܐܣܦ] [P. 520]

ܡܚܝܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܚܐ) **destroying** ܡܚܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܬܚܒܠ ܡܚܝ *Syn* 134:16 = *EbMai10* 202b:16; *OrChr1* 72:13 [P. 520]

ܡܚܝܦ adj. (↓ √ܡܚܦ pe., pass.part.; CPA ܡܚܕ LSp 144) **clothed** abs. **a.** general ܡܚܝ ܡܚܦ *Mk* 14:51; ܕܐ ܐܣܬ ܡܚܝܦ *Afr* 494:12; ܡܚܝ ܡܚܦ ܡܚܝ *KwDW* 111:18 (victory); **b.** metaph. ܠ ܡܚܦ ܡܬܟܒܪ *Jul* 169:14 (in pride); pl.cs. ܡܚܦܝ ܡܚܝ *ib.* 166:15 (in anger) [P. 520]

ܡܒܚܝܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܚܦ) **garment** ܡܒܚܝܦܘܬܐ ܕܡܚܝ *2Bar* 5:2 (διπλοίς) [P. 520]

ܡܚܝܒ adj. (↓ √ܡܚܒ) **swollen** ܡܬ ܡܚܝܒ ܡܠܐ *Syn* 97:12 (sea) [P. 521]

ܢܚܝܒ adj. (↓ √ܡܚܒ) **exhaled** ܕ ܡܠܐ ܡܠ ܡܬܢܚܝ ܡܚܝ ܡܬܢܚܝ ܡܝ *JohEphLES* 126:10 (smoke) [P. 521]

ܡܚܠ vb. (< Sem *'ẓl [cf. H עצל]; ↓ ܡܚܝܠ, ܒܚܠܐ, ܡܒܠܒܠܐ) **Etpa. 1. to show o.s. to be difficult** ܡܬܡܚܠ ܡܚ ܕܡ ܡܬܡܚܠ ܡܚ ܡܬܡܚܠ some of them [i.e. the terms] were difficult because of the allegory *ThbK1* 5:7; **2. to be offended** ܡܬܡܚܠ ܠ ܕܡ ܡܬܡܚܠ ܡܬ ܡܬܡܚܠ *Afr* 36:15; **3. to be hindered** ܡܬܡܚܠ ܠ ܡܬܡܚܠ *IA2* 276:v746 (in search) [P. 520]

ܡܚܝܠ, ܒܚܠܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܡܚܠ; cf. BH עצל nif. to be lazy HALOT 868, MH nitpa. J 1102, > JBA עצל DJBA 876) **1. deaf** ܡܬ ܡܚܠ ܕܡܚ *Is* 33:19 (H נוֹעֵז; perh. read: לוֹעֵז; cf. ES2 77:23); ܡܚܠ ܕܡܚ Narsai in *JAP9/14(1899)* 451:5; **2. difficult** abs. ܡ ܡܬ ܡܚܠ ܕܡ *ESGE* 70:26; ܠ ܕܡ ܡ ܡܚ ܠ *ESRef1ER* 35:10; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ you asked me those things which are difficult for me *Jul* 238:21; cs. ܡܚܠ ܕ *Ex* 4:10 (H כָּבֵד); det. ܡ ܡܚ ܕ ܡ how should this be difficult? *Afr* 159:1; **3. void of understanding** ܡܚܝ ܡܚܝܠ *Mk* 7:18 (ἀσύνετος); **4. stiffnecked, stubborn** ܡ ܡܚ ܡ ܡ ܡ *VRabb* 194:26; **5. stupid, dull a.** adj., abs. ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *JSB3* 631:15; cs. in full form ܡܒܚܝܠ ܡ *BhLSt* 64:13; **b.** n.m.pl. ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ he receives worship of iniquity iniquitously from the stupid ones *Narsai1Sy* 317:8 [P. 520]

ܒܚܠܐ adv. (↓ √ܡܚܠ) **1. harshly** ܠ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ he does not demand the death of Adam from me harshly *ESNisB2* 104:12; **2. with difficulty** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *MtH* 19:23 (δυσκόλως) [P. 520]

Juckel, Harklean 191.

ܡܒܠܒܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܚܠ) **1. difficulty** cs. ܡ ܡ ܡ stumbling of the tongue *BhGr*

2:6; det. severe pain *VRabb* 181:4; **2. stupidity** *ESFidH* 131:18 (to agree to); *ESNisB1* 30:19; **3. obstinacy** one persuades the obstinate ones [lit. obstinacy] with a bridle and a yoke *ESHaer* 50:19; *JosephB* 804:4 [P. 520]

, pl. n.m. (JPA עטם bone DJPA 401, CPA LSp 144, JBA אַטְמָא DJBA 107, Ma אטמא, pl. אטמיא thigh, side MD 13; cf. ↓) **1. flank, thigh** *Gn* 32:33 (H יָרֵךְ); *Rev* 19:16 [incorr. voc. in NY:]; *ZM1* 52:16; pl. *Dn* 2:32 [cf. Afr 91:2; ES2 205:47]; **2. side of mountain** *JudHex* 19:1 (μηροῖς); **3. innermost part** [lit. bones] *JARS*[3] 194:13 [proverb]; **4. family, race** [cf. ↓] **a.** alone *Jšd* 3:7; **b.** in phrase his very own son *EvXII* 17:14 [P. 520]

N, SG § 84 (pl.).

vb. (↓ ; JBA עטף, אטף DJBA 850, 107, Ma 1# אטף, 2# אטף MD 13) **Pe. 1.** trans. [*a/o*] **a. to give back** a bad condition and easy sale without redress *SRRechtsb* 142:12; **b. to put on (1)** general *ES1* 490:23; *Clr* 148:26; **(2)** metaph. sleep *Ming1* 183:12; **c.** [calque < Arab عطف] gramm. **to connect** *BhGr passim* [of copula]; **2.** intr. [*a/a*] **a. to return, go back** *LkH* 23:48 (to their homes); *Šar* 62:20; *Jul* 173:20; *KwDW* 117:16; 311:9; **b.** gramm. [v. supra 1.c] **to be connected** *BhGr* 63:11 (word of same type)

Pa. to put on, wear *1Sm* 28:14 (H עָטָה); ... *MtḤ* 25:38; *Ath* 34:11 (w. pure thoughts); *KwDW* 116:19 (appearance of his covering)

Af. 1. a. to order to return *KwDW* 117:4; **b. to bring back** *am1* 477:18; people bring back anew cats *KwD*[2] 196:11; **c. to give back, return** *PsC* 131:1; he does not have the right return him [i.e. the slave] *Rechtsb1* 156:21; **d. to answer** *Clr* 97:22; **2. to put on, dress s.o.** *Lv* 8:7 (H הֶלְבִּישׁ; pectoral); *Ps* 5:13 (H עָטַר); *ESGE* 25:7; the one who dressed his corpse in shame *ESJul* 81:25; **3. to amplify** *CatBerl1* 263a:15 (song); **4. to turn around** he turned around to go and travel from it *Chrmin* 332:26 (besieged city; others read Pe.)

Etpe. to put on *Act* 12:8 (cloak); *IA2* 252:v312 (dark garment)

Etpa. 1. to be dressed *MtḤ* 6:29; *ESRef1ER* 22:6; *KwDW* 116:15; **2. to put on** *Jer* 43:12 (H עָטָה); *ESNat* 43:4; *BalJos* 5:7; **3.** [cf. ↓ √ pe.] **to be afflicted** *am1* 185:8 (shame); *am3* 519:12; *Bhchr* 453:4 (grief); **4.** w. **to cover the lips** *Lv* 13:45 (H עַל שָׂפָם יַעֲטֶה; cf. ES1 242:45); *Ez* 24:17; 24:22; *Mi* 3:7 [cited Afr 361:16]; *JohEphLES* 154:7 [P. 520]

Pe., mngs. 1.c; 2b: Moberg, Term 75*; mng. 2a: Juckel, Harklean 179.

ܚܠܦ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܦ) **garment, cloak** ܠܒܫܐ ܕܚܠܦ *Is* 61:3 (H מְעִטָּה; cf. Sahd 76:8); ܟܠ ܚܠܦ ܕܥܠ *ESEccl* 91:28 (of all spots); ܚܠܦ ܠܡ ܡܬܩܢ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 594:v30 (to prepare); ܚܠܦ ܕܫܘܒܚܐ *JSB3* 640:5 (splendor) [P. 520]

ܡܚܠܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܦ; CPA ܡܚܠܦܐ LSp 144) **1. cloak** ܡܚܠܦܐ ܕܡܢܚ *VRabb* 184:25 (modest, humble); ܡܚܠܦܐ ܕܡܣܟܢܐ *JSB2* 622:4; ܡܚܠܦܐ ܕܒܝܫ ,ܡܥܛܦܐ *JohEphLES* 274:10 [w. a cowl]; ܡܚܠܦܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܟܣܐ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ *LES2* 10:10 (w. face covering); ܡܚܠܦܐ ܕܠܒܫܐ ܕܚܫܘܟܐ *EbMai10* 248b:20; **2. amplification** ܡܚܠܦܐ ܕܡܠܐ ... ܡܚܠܦܐ *CatBerl1* 263a:20 [of poem] [P. 520]

ܚܠܐ vb. (↓ ܡܚܠܢ, ܚܠܒ, ܚܠܒ, ܚܠܐ, ܡܚܠܐ, ܚܠܐ, ܚܠܐ, ܚܠܐ, ܚܠܐ; Pe., mng. 2: JPA עטר DJPA 402) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be emitted a.** smell ܚܠܐ ܕܪܝܚܐ *ES2* 252:12 (of stink); ܚܠܐ ܕܪܝܚ ܡܢ ܦܘܡ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܚܡܝܡ *am1* 5:21; ܚܠܐ ܕܪܝܚ ܒ ܚܠܐ *Šar* 50:16 (of cauterizations); **b.** buds ,ܡܦܩܚ ܚܠܐ *ESNisB1* 12:30; **2. to go up** (of smoke) ܚܠܐ ܕܥܠ *Sir* 22:24; ܚܠܐ ܕܥܠ *IA2* 214:v221; **3. a. to rise up** ,ܡܫܟܚ ܡܢ ܐܢܐ ܚܠܐ ܕܥܠ ܥܡ ܐܢܫ ܡܢܝܚܐ JS in *am4* 652:12 (demons); **b. to burst forth** ܒܪܝܫ ܚܠܐ ܕܡܢ ܡܣܟܢܐ *MiS* 338a:32 (storm of anger); ܕܡ ܡܢ ܥܡ ܒܝܫ ܚܠܐ ܕܡܐ *ib.* 431b:42 (powder); ܡܫܟ ܕܡܐ ܚܠܐ ܕܡܣܟ ܡܢ *BalJos* 269:4 (weeping); ܡܚܬܐ ܒܪܝܫ ܚܠܐ *JSB2* 113:11 (anger); ܒܪܝܫ ܚܠܐ ܕܡܣܟ ܡܢ ܡܣܟ *am2* 102:10 (hatred); ܚܠܐ ܕܡܣܟ ܠܡܚܢ *JSB3* 24:20 (glory); ܚܠܐ ܕܡܫܟ ܠܒ ܕܡܐ *ECmPal* 14:23 = *am1* 222:19 (zealousness); ܥܡ ܚܠܐ ܕܡܢ ܠܒ *Chran2* 333:22

Af. to burn as incense ܡܚܠܐ ܚܠܐ *Ex* 30:1; 30:7 (H הִקְטִיר); ܡܚܠܐ ܠܟ ܩܛܝܪ ܡܚܠܐ *2Kg* 12:4 (H קִטֵּר); ܡܚܠܐ ܕܡܢ ܒܝܫ ܚܠܐ ܡܚܠܐ *ESSerm4* 51:v286; *LkH* 1:9; ܡܚܬܐ ܕܡܐ ܡܚܠܐ ܠܒ ܡܚܬܐ *Šar* 42:5; *ChrPsD1* 258:5; ܡܚܬܐ ܚܠܐ ܡܚܠܐ *HVChr* 105:11

Ettaf. to be turned into smoke ܡܬܡܚܠ ܚܠܐ ܒܝܫ ܚܠܐ ܡܬܚܠܐ *1KgdHex* 2:15 [cf. Bheb1Sm 302:12]; ܚܠܐ ܡܬܚܠܐ ܡܢ ܡܫܟ *Jšddev1* 34:4 [P. 521]

ܚܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܐ; JPA עטר DJPA 402, CPA ܚܠܐ smoke LSp 144) **1. a. steam, vapor** ܡܫܟ ܕܡܣܟܢܐ ܚܠܐ *ER* 93:20 (& smoke); ܡܝܡ ܡܫܟ ܚܠܐ ܕܡܐ *AS* 141:13; **b.** w. ܬܢܢܐ **whirl of smoke** *Song* 3:6; *Joel* 3:3 (H תִּמְרוֹת עָשָׁן); *ESJul* 76:24; **2. whirlwind** ܚܠܐ ܕܥܦܪܐ ܕܚܫܟ ܚܠܐ *MiS* 336c:43 (in fuming of dark clouds) [but PSm 1696, s.v. ܡܚܠܐ reads: ܚܠܐ]; **3. odor, smell** ܚܠܐ ܕܒܣܡ *Ez* 8:11 (H עֲתָר; read: עִטָּר); ܚܠܐ ܕܪܝܚ ܕܒܣܡ *Šar* 50:18; ܚܠܐ ܕܡܣܟ *ESNisB2* 76:23; ܚܠܐ ܕܒܣܡ ܠܒ ܡܫܟ *INB* 259:15 (of prayers); **4. burning incense, incense** ܚܠܐ ܕܡܬܚܠܐ ܕܒܣܡ *Ex* 30:1 (H קְטֹרֶת); *Ps* 141:2; ܡܫܟ ܚܠܐ ܕܡܐ ܒܝܫ *ESNisB1* 1:9 (he propitiated you); ܚܠܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܒܣܡ *AthSy* 22:13; **5. aspalathus**, a thorny shrub ܚܠܐ ܕܡܣܟ *Sir* 24:15 (v. 20; ἀσπάλαθος); **6.** pl. ܚܠܐ **incense** ܚܠܐ ܕܡܣܟܢܐ *AM2* 306:17 [P. 521]

Mng. 6: N, SG § 74.

ܚܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܐ) **druggist, seller of drugs** ܚܠܐ ܚܢ ܠܒ ܕܡܐ ܒܥ *HVChr* 35:7; ܚܠܐ ܚܣܐ *Bhce3* 163:8 (PN); *BhLSt* 92:11 [P. 521]

ܚܠܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܚܠܐ) **hymns sung at incense offering** *CatPar* 119b:42 [P. 521]

ܚܠܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܠܐ) **fragrant** ܡܢܚܐ ܚܠܐ ܕܡ *OM* 24:8 (censer) [P. 521]

ܚܠܐ, ܚܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܐ; mng. 2: JBA עיטרנא tar DJBA 853) **1. cedar oil** ܚܠܐ ,ܡܫܒܪܐ ܕܚܠܐ ܕܥܨ ܕܒܣ *GalSimp* 276:11 [expl. of ܩܕܪܐ κεδρέα]; *DuvB2* 7:11; 7:15; 100:21; **2. pitch** ܚܠܐ ܕܡܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܚܠܐ *MS2* 71:12; ܚܠܐ ... ܕܒܣ *Geop* 45:15 (smoke); ܚܠܐ ܕܒ *Jšddev1* 189:20 [P. 521]

Flora 3:32; HoffmAusz 55[2].

ܚܠܛ n.m. (√ܚܠܛ; ↓ ܚܠܛܐ; cf. JPA

עטש pa. to sneeze DJPA 402) **sneezing** ܥܛܫܐ ܕܐܝܘܒ *JobHex* 41:9 [P. 521]

ܟܦܐ interj. **woe! a.** alone ܘܐܡܪ ܠܟܦܐ *RHRB* 27:4; ܠܓܒܪܐ ܣܟܠܐ ܗܘ *Bhcar* 87:14 (to the foolish one); **b.** in phrase ܟܦܐ ܢܨܒ **to execrate** *ESL2* 315:14; ܠܐ ܢܨܒ ܠܗ ܟܦܐ *JSB3* 510:5; *Jul* 10:6; **c.** in phrase ܟܦܐ ܐܬܦܥ **to be execrated** *Jul* 177:6 ܕܟܦܐ ܐܬܦܥ ܒܗ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ [P. 521]

ܓܥܒܐ n.m. (> Arab عَيبَة Fr, AF 81) **1. purse, pouch** ܟܬܝ ܒܥܝܗ *ESHaer* 181:21; ܟܬܝ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܓܥܒܐ *ESNisB2* 31:2 (to inspect) [Beck: Kleiderkiste; v. mng. 2]; **2. clothes chest** ܓܥܒܐ ܕܠܒܘܫܐ ܕܡܝܬ the deceased (wears the contents of) the clothes chest *ESNisB1* 56:17; ܟܬܝ ܕܡܠܝ ܓܥܒܐ *ZM1* 41:10 (of jewels); ܟܬܝ ܕܥܓܠܐ ܒܥܝ *AM1* 48:19 (shaking); ܟܬܝ ܕܒܝܬ ܓܥܒܐ *IAB1* 185:15; ܟܬܝ ܕܥܓܠܐ ܠܐ ܢܦܩ ܒܗ ܠܐ ܓܥܒܐ ܕܡܠܘ. ܒܟܠ ܟܬܝ *JSB5* 499:10 [P. 515]

ܟܘܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܢ) **custom a.** general ܟܢܘܢܐ ܕܡܬܝ *Act* 15:1; ... ܟܢܘܢ ܠܡܫܚܐ ܕܡܬܝ ܒܫܡܐ *ES1* 545:9 (to smear w. oil); ܟܢܘܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܒܗ ܕܡܬܝ ܒܟܠ ܐܬܪ ܘܐܬܪ *VRabb* 183:24 (of constancy, habit); **b.** esp. **bad custom** ܟܘܢܐ ܒܝܫܐ the will destroys a bad custom *ESHaer* 181:2; ܟܬܝ ܕܟܘܢܐ ܒܝܫܐ ܐܬܛܦܝ *ESNisB1* 57:20 (to be snuffed out) [P. 515]

ܒܟܘܢܐ adv. (↓ √ܟܢ) **customarily** ܒܟܘܢܐ ܕܡܬܝ ܐܢܫܐ ܡܠܠܝܢ like that which people customarily speak *ET* 3:20 [P. 515]

ܟܘܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܢ) **customary** ܟܘܢܝ ܟܢܝܫܬܐ customary manner *Jšddev2* 71:19; ܟܘܢܝ ܟܘܢܝܬܐ *BhGr* 205:19; *JARS*[3] 148:11 [P. 515]

ܓܥܝܡܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܡܡ) **sad** ܓܥܝܡ ܐܢܫ ܟܘܢܝ *PrHex* 17:22; ܟܘܢܝ ܠܒܐ *ClrCor* 5:12; ܟܘܢܝ ܣܥܪ ܕܥܬܐ *JSB1* 220:12 (thoughts) [P. 517]

ܟܘܒܐ n.m./f. (JBA יותא DJBA 532) **name of a star a.** Aldebaran *BhebJob* 9:9 (194:1) [expl. as ܐܢܫ; H כְּסִיל]; *ib.* 15:27 (196:4) (H כֶּסֶל); **b.** Capella *BBah* 1429:8 [expl. as عَيُّق وهو كوكب من الثور او الهقعة]; **c.** Orion ܓܒܪ ܕܟܘܒܐ *ES2* 261:46 [comm. to Am 5:8]; **d.** Pleiades ܟܘܒܐ ܕܟܘܟܒܐ JS in *MS2* 92:v250 [transl. as ثُرَيَا ib. 93]; f. ܟܘܒܬܐ ܕܫܒܥܬܐ *JSB2* 143:8; *JSB4* 555:10; **e.** Hyades (ὁ λαμπρὸς τῶν ‘Υάδων) v. Schiaparelli 51–55; [P. 523]

[the tri-sylabic form as ܟܘܟܒܐ is not as good; v. N, SG 71[2]]

ܓܒܘܢܟܐ (?) n. perh. **heron** *ON* 90:4 [expl. of ܓܘܠܒ ܢܒܓܐ] [P. 519]

Cf. ↓ ܟܪܐ type of rapacious bird Moses b. Caifa, Hexameron 133v, cited in *PSm* 2849.

ܓܥܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܥܒܐ; ↓ ܓܒܠ, ܓܘܥܒܐ) **Pa. to irritate** ܟܐܒܐ ܕܡܫܠܡ ܓܥܠ *KwDW* 131:7 (fear)

Etpa. 1. to be indignant, irritated ܥܡ ܫܪ ܕܐ ܒܥܝ ܕܡܬܓܥܠ *MkḤ* 10:14; ܫܪ ܠܡܚܠ ܕܡܬܓܥܠ ܒܟܠ ܕܡܬܓܥܠ they are indignant at the sight of the depth of his sleep *Philox1* 417:16; ܕܡܬܓܥܠ *MtḤ* 20:24; ܫܪ ܠܐ ܒܫ ܠܡܚܠ ܕܡܬܓܥܠ *KwDW* 32:11; ܠܐ ܒܫ ܕܡܬܓܥܠ ܒܟܠ ܕܡܬܓܥܠ *JAP7/8(1876)* 439:3; ܒܟܠ ܕܡܬܓܥܠ *Bhce1* 371:1; **2. to suffer an injustice, be wronged** ܕܡܬܓܥܠ ܒܥܝ *IS* 14:18 (ἠδικημένοι)

Ettaf. to be burdened (w. debt) ܕܡܬܓܥܠ ܒܟܢܝܫܬܐ ܕܡܬܚܒܠ ܒܗ ܒܫܥܒܐ (the church) is burdened and saddled with the weight of interest *SAL1* 47:10 [P. 522]

Etpa., mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 179.

ܓܒܝܠ adj. (↓ √ܓܒܠ) **1. burdened** (w. debt) ܟܢܝܫܬܐ ܕܐܬܬܥܒܝ ܒܗ ܓܒܝܠ ܒܟܠ ܐܬܪ ܥܡ ܐܬܪ (the church) having been burdened with many (debts) by him who was ejected *SAL1* 115:8; **2. angry** [delete mng.; v. ↓ ܓܥܒܐ mng. 1] [P. 522]

ܓܥܒܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܒܠ; Ma 1# איטא MD 14) **1. anger, indignation** ܓܥܒܐ ܕܐܬܬܥܒܝ ܒܟܠ ܐܬܪ ܕܒܝܬ *ESHaer* 176:3; ܓܥܒܐ ܫܪ ܕܐ *Afr* 299:13 (to see); ܓܥܒܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܝ *Jul* 35:25 (of defect); ܓܥܒܐ ܕܐܬܬܥܒܝ ܒܗ ܠܡ ܫܪ *JohEphB* 265:29; **2. thing causing irritation**, in phrase ܓܥܒܐ ܕܐܝ how shocking! *ESFidH* 212:6; ܓܥܒܐ ܕܐܝ ܕܐܬܬܥܒܝ ܒܟܠ ܐܬܪ ܕܐ *ESNisB2* 80:18 [v. 1Sm 10:11]; **3. injustice, outrage** ܓܥܒܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܝ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 589:v545; ܓܥܒܐ ܕܡܬܓܥܠ ܒܟܠ *Narsai2Sy* 244:10 (of

childish heart); **4. insults, abuse** ܓܡ ܕܒܙܐ ܚܒܠ ܕܟܦܢ *IA1* 258:v160; ܒܙܐ ܕܒܙܐ ܕܒܝܠ *TB* 122:3 (& tormenting) [P. 522]

ܓܒܝܠܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܒܠ) ↓ ܓܒܝܠܐ [P. 522]

Eliminate this word from the lexicon on the basis of the correct rdg. in *ESNisB2* 5:7.

ܓܒܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠܬ) **pitch** ܐܢ ܕܒܠܬ ܕܒܢܝܐ *Geop* 45:11 [P. 521]

ܓܥܡܪ adj. (↓ √ܓܡܪ) **full of vapor, foggy** ܒܒܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܒܝܠ ܕܐ ܕܒܐ ܕܐܒܪ ܕܓܡܪ *KwDW* 271:13 (cloud when raining) [P. 522]

ܓܥܒܦܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܦ#1; H עָיֵף HALOT 820) **1. weary, tired** abs. pl.m. ܓܥܝܦܝܢ ܘܡܫܟܝܢ *Jud* 8:4 (H עָיֵף; cited ES1 319:46); *Job* 38:41 (H יִתְעוּ); ܒܢܝ ܕܡ ܓܥܝܦܝܢ ܒܢܝ *1Macc* 3:17; **2. languid** abs. ܓܥܦ ܒܝܫ ܕܒܐ *Euph* 57:2 [P. 516]

ܓܥܒܝܨ adj., n. (↓ √ܥܒܨ; mng. 3: TA עֵיק רוּחַ TO Ex 6:9) **1. narrow** ܒܝܬ ܐܡ ܐܠܨܝ ܓܥܨ *Timpep* 151:24 [place]; ܓܥܨܐ ܕܥܒܝܨ ܗܝ ܒܐܪܥܐ ܕܡܬܝܒܝ it is narrow in its inhabited land for people *ThbK1* 39:2; **2.** cs. in phrase ܓܥܒܝܨ ܒܒܢܐ **greedy** ܓܒܐ ܕܓܥܨ *KwD*[2] 49:16; **3. sad a.** adj. f.cs. ܒܪܝ ܥܓܝܢܐ *1Sm* 1:15 (H קְשַׁת); pl.abs. ܓܥܝܦܝܢ ܠܒܝ ܚܙܐ ,ܚܠܡ *MP* 20:3; **b.** n.m.pl. ܓܒܥܝܢ ,ܓܒܥܢܐ *ES3* 439:3 (to make happy); **4.** f.sg. in phrase ܓܥܒܦܐ ל- **to be in pain** ܠܐ ܕܒ ܓܥܢܐ ܠܡ *Mk* 10:22; *ES3* 284:36; *Jul* 90:22; ܓܥܢܐ ܠܗ ܒܐ *KwD*[2] 150:6 [P. 517]

ܓܥܒܝܨܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܨ) **sadness** cs. ܒܪܝ ܥܓܝܢܐ *KwDW* 10:8; *BBah* 568:1; det. ܓܥܓܝܢܐ ܕܒ ܓܡ ܓܥܢܐ ܕܡܬܥܒܪܘ (stories) which wash away from the heart all sadness *BhLSt* 5:14 [P. 517]

ܓܥܒܝܨܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܨ) **greed**, in phrase ܓܥܒܝܨܘܬ ܓܒܐ - n.f.cs. (↓ ܓܒܢܐ; cf. Ma אקות איניא envious eye, jealousy MD 34) **avarice** ܐܦ ܒܐ ܕܒܙܐ ܓܥܢܐ ܕܒܐ ܕܒܙܐ ܕܒܙܥ when possessions abound, avarice (also) becomes stronger *Afr* 267:22 [P. 517]

ܓܒܢܐ n. ↓ ܓܒܐ [P. 522]

ܓܒܐ n.m. (↓ ܓܒܐ; CPA ܓܒܐ LSp 145; cf. JBA אִילָא#1 DJBA 115) **young animal a.** horse ܓܒܐ ܕܒ ܒܐ ܕܐ *Afr* 118:11; ܓܒܐ ܕܒܙܐ ܒܙܐ *Geop* 107:10 (raising); **b.** ass *Gn* 32:16 (H עֲיָרִים); 49:1 (H עַיִר); *Jud* 10:4; ܒܙܐ ܕ ܒܐ *Zech* 9:9; ܒܙܐ ܕܒܙܐ ,ܒܙܐ ܕܒ ܒܐ *Mt* 21:2; ܒܐ ܒ ܕ ܒܙܐ *am3* 42:11; **c.** mule *Bhchr* 172:7 [v. ↓ ܓܒܠܐ] [P. 516]

ܓܥܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܒܦ; ↓ ,ܓܒܝܦ ,ܓܒܥ √ܓܥܡ) **Af. to veil, obscure** ܠ ܒܥ ,ܕ ܥܡ ,ܒܥ *ES3* 265:40 (memory) [P. 522]

ܓܥܦ n.m. (↓ √ܓܥܡ; Arab غيم Wehr 691) **1. cloud** ܓܥܡ ܕܒ ܓܥܦ *KwD*[2] 68:3; ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓܥܡ ܕ ܒ *JobHex* 38:9; ܒܙܐ ܕܒ ܓܥܡ ܒܙ ܒ ܒ *BhLSt* 113:2 (& rainy days); **2.** Gr νεφέλη, ἀήρ **large veil which covers the dish, chalice, relic** *LitOr2* 61:23; ... ܒ ܓ ܕ ܓܥܡ ܒ ܓ *SevA* 108:6 [P. 522]

Delete *ES3* 49:23 in mng. 1; v. ↓ ܓܒܐ.

ܓܥܡܥ vb. (denom. < ↓ √ܓܥܡ) **QuadRef. to be obscured** ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ *PsHex* 64:10 (Symm) [P. 522]

ܓܥ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܒܢܐ; ↓ ,ܓܢܢ ,ܓܒܢܢ; JBA עיין DJBA 853) **Pa. 1. to look at** ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ *JohEphLES* 384:9; ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ *Bab* 158:34; ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ *Clr* 13:17; ܐ ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ he, himself, saw, observed, and looked at the signs of wonder *Bhcar* 48:3; ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ *BhKJ* 78:20; **2. to see, perceive** ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ *BhNom* 147:7 (shameful example); ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ were he not to perceive a ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ-accent next to ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ (1Cor 11:13) *BhGr* 244:12; **3. to point out, indicate** ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ *BhNom* 189:20 [in property sold]; ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ he indicated to him that he was a tax-collector *BhebMt* 10:3 (32:2)

Etpa. to be designated ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ ܕ ܒ ܓ *BhNom* 381:14 (time of teaching) [P. 522]

ܚܢܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܢ) **contemplation** ܚܙܝܬܐ ܕܚܙܝܢܐ *INB* 557:12 [P. 522]

ܥܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ ܥܝܢܢ, ܥܝܢ ܒܛܝܚܐ, ܥܝܢ ܚܠܝܐ s.v. ܚܠܐ, ܥܝܢ ܒܛܝܚ s.v. ܚܒܛ, ܥܝܢ ܒܥܝܢ ܒܛܝܚ, ܥܝܢ ܚܠܝܐ s.v. ܚܠܐ, ܥܝܢ ܒܛܝܚ ܕܚܙܝܬܐ, ܥܝܢ ܒܛܝܚ, ܥܝܢ ܒܥܝܢ ܒܛܝܚ ܕܦܣܘܣܬܐ, ܥܝܢ ܒܛܝܚ ܒܥܝܢ ܒܛܝܚ, √ܥܝܢ; JBA 1#ܥܝܢܐ, pl. ܥܝܢܝ DJBA 855, 2#ܥܝܢܐ, pl. ܥܝܢܬܐ ib. 857, Ma ܐܝܢܐ MD 15; mng. 11: < TO; v. J 1067) **1.** pl. ܥܝܢܝ ܒܛܝܚ **eye** ܕܚܙܝܬ ܥܝܢ one whose eye is clear *ESFidH* 207:19; & *passim*; ܡܫܐ ܕܐܬ ܚܙܝܬ ܥܝܢ ܕܡ ܥܠ Moses' staff immediately acquired eyes *ESNisB2* 62:7 (v. Ex 7:9 & ESNis2tr 52, ≠ LS); **2.** abs. **face to face, openly**, in phrases **a.** ܒܥܝܢ ܒܥܝܢ *Is* 52:8; ܥܝܢ ܒܥܝܢ ܡܚܙܐ *SB* 63:17; **b.** ܒܥܝܢ: ܥܝܢ ܒܩܡ ... ܗܘ ܕܐ ܒܦܘܡܐ when he came I opposed him openly *Gal* 2:11 (κατὰ πρόσωπον; cited EChe1 12:2 (WMcL 49:14 = B 65:12)); ܥܝܢ ܒܩܡ ܠܡܫܐ ... *EChe5* 8:5 (WMcl 277:17 = B 65:12) (κατ' ὄψιν); **3.** abs. in phrase ܒܥܝܢ ܒܥܝܢ, ܒܥܝܢ ↓ ܚܠܐ; **openly, boldly**; **4.** prep. **before, in the presence of, in the sight of** [CPA ܠܩܒ LSp 145] **a.** w/o suff. **(1)** ܠܥܝܢ: ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܠܥܝܢ ܟܠ ܥܡܐ *Mt* 27:24; ܥܒܕ ܠܥܝܢ ܟܠ ܥܡܐ *VRabb* 175:4 (to be debased); ܚܛܐ ܕܐܠܡ ܠܥܝܢ ܟܠ ܥܡܐ *ESGE* 72:22; **(2)** ܠܓܒ: ܗܘ ܕܐ ܕܐܬܓܠܝ ܠܥܝܢ ܟܠ ܥܡܐ it was clear in the sight of the people that he had rebuked them *Afr* 262:9; ܠܓܒ ܐܒܗ *Narsai2Sy* 289:6; **b.** w.suff. ܠܥܝܢܝ ܕܐܒܝ *Gn* 42:24 (H לְעֵינֵיהֶם); ܠܥܝܢܗ ... ܒܢܝ *2Kg* 25:7 (sons); ܠܥ<ܝ>ܢܝ ܠܥܝܢ ܕܐܒܝ *Ez* 9:5; ܠܥ<ܝ>ܢܝ ܕܐܦܝܣ *ESNisB1* 23:3; ܠܓܒ ܐܒܝ ܒܥܝܢ ܟܠ *BalJos* 177:10; ܕܐܒܝ ܕܐܬܪܥܝ ܒܥܝܢ *Jul* 20:26 (crime committed); 139:28; ܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܐܒܝ *am7* 107:1; **4.** pl. ܥܝܢܬܐ **a. spring** sg. ܥܝܢ ܡܝܐ ܕܚܕܪܢ *Gn* 16:7; ܒܝܬ ܐܬ ܥܝܢ ܒܝܬ ܡܝ ܒܪ ܡܝ *PsC* 177:3; pl. ܥܝܢܬܐ *ES1* 521:10; *IA2* 210:v129; **b. bud** ܥܝܢܐ ܕܚܠܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܒܣܡ ܒܪ ܡܝ ܒܗ ܕܚܠܐ *Geop* 62:27; **c. bulb** *GalSimp* 242a:20 (βολβοί); **d.** in phrase ܓܓ ܥܝܢܬܐ **arches** *Bhce2* 671:15 [of a bridge]; **5. guide** pl. ܥܝܢ ܠ ܒܪ ܗܘ ܕܐ *Nm* 10:31 [of journey]; **6. chief or capital city** ܥܝܢ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܐ ܒܪ ܫܘܒܐ ܕܐ *StSyr1* 4:14; **7. luster** ܥܝܢ ܕܚܡܪ ܕܙܝ *Pr* 23:31 (H עַיִן; of wine); **8. appearance** ܥܝܢ ܕܐ ܒܪ ܥܝܢ ܕܐ ܕܡܣܬܟܠ *Nm* 11:7; pl. ܥܝܢ, ܥܝܢܝ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ

ܚܫܝܟ, ܚܫܝܟܘܬ n.m./f. (↓ ܚܫ) **nearness, propinquity** ܐܬܪ ܕܣܥܪ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܕܒܚ ܚܕܪ ܕܒܝܬܐ ܕܚܫܝܟܘܬ ܥܡ ܫܪ ܒܝܬܐ to prepare a small individual upper room, separate from the nearness and the affairs of the members of the household *ES1* 528:7; ܠܐ ܠܡ ܕܒܝܬ ܥܡ ܫܪ ܒܝܬܐ *ib.* 528:35; *BBah* 1431:19 [expl. as مزاحمة ضمّ] [P. 523]

ܚܫ vb. (↓ ܡܚܫܝܢ, ܡܬܚܫ, ܚܫ, ܒܚܫ, ܡܚܫ, ܚܫ; JBA עור DJBA 849, Ma 1# אור MD 10) **Pe. to be awake,** ܕܒܥ ܥܡ ܒܠܒ ܢܛܪ Narsai in *JAP9/14(1899)* 475:25 [mng. uncl.]; pass.part. ܚܝ ܚܫ ܒܪ ܥܡ *ESNat* 10:3; ܕܡ ܚܫ ܠܡܛܠ *ESNisB2* 94:24; ܚܫ ܒܒ ܒܠ ܫܒܠ *JohEphB* 267:12

Pa. to arouse ܫܒܠ ܠܡܫ *Job* 3:8; ܕܒܪ ܒܠ ܚܫ ܥ *Song* 2:7 (H עוֹרֵר); ܒܥ ܕܒܪ ܠܡ ܒܪ ܚܫ ܒ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒ *ES2* 103:26 (to hope of forgiveness); ܚܫ ܫܢ *ESNisB1* 58:21 (jealousy)

Af. 1. to awaken ܐܬܪ ܒܪ ܐܚܫ *Is* 41:2; ܐܚܫ, *Lk* 8:24; ܐܬ ܐܚܫ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒ ܠܡ *to* 20:v75; **2. to arouse** ... ܐܚܫ ܫܡ ܐ ܫ *1Chr* 5:26 (spirit); ܐܬ ܐܚܫ *Himy* 17a:18 (noise); ܐ ܒܪ ܐ ܐܚܫ *ESSerm4* 40:11 (war); ܐ ܒܪ ܐ ܐܚܫ ܐ *ROrChr9* 435:23; *Chran2* 29:30; ܒ ܐ ... ܐ [ܐ =] ܐ ... ܐ [ܐ =] ܐ ... ܐ *PognInscr* 85:1(154) (baptistry); **3. to make attentive, inform** ܐ ܐ ܐ ... ܐ *JSB5* 777:22 [creatures]; **4. to open** ... ܐ *ChrPsD2* 275:19 (grave)

Etpe. 1. to be aroused, awakened a. from sleep ... ܐ *Gn* 9:24; ܐ ... ... *Ps* 3:5 [cf. Afr 169:1]; 108:3; ... ... *ThMarg1* 128:21 (justice); **b.** dead ... *to* 35:20; **2. a.** alone **to be awake, wakeful** ... *Job* 41:2; ... ... *Mk* 13:33; ... ... *Bard* 10:7; **b.** w. ... **to assail** ... ... He allows many evil things to assail them from all sides *INB* 415:21; **3. to be stirred up** ... *ChrPsD1* 103:6 (war) [P. 523]

ܚܫ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܚܫ; JBA עִיר DJBA 860; mng. 1.b.1: cf. JBA נים ולא נים תיר ולא תיר DJBA 737; mng. 2: BA עִיר HALOT 1946) **1.** adj. **vigilant, watchful a.** general, abs. ... *Mk* 13:34; ... JS in *asd* 88:6 (& prompt); det. ... awake and vigilant for hated things *ESNat* 9:8; **b.** abs. **partly awake, drowsy,** in phrases **(1)** ... *ThbK1* 71:6; *SB* 22:9; ... *Bhce3* 463:19; *BBah* 1432:4; **(2)** ... *ThMarg1* 77:14; **2.** n.m. **angel** ... *ESFidH* 95:21; *ThbK1* 29:9 [same as ...; of the 8th order]; *ES1* 502:10; ... *to* 19:v61; ... *ChrPsD1* 63:7 [cf. BA עִיר וְקַדִּישׁ Dn 4:10] [P. 523]

ܒܚܫ adv. (↓ √ܚܫ) **vigilantly** ... *Philox1* 194:20 [P. 523]

ܚܫܘܟ n.m. **asphodel** *GalSimp* 253:14 [expl. of ... ἀσφόδελος]; *EN* 26:v71; *BAli2* 215:12; *BBah* 218:18; 234:12; ... *ib.* 1429:11; 1431:24 [P. 523]

Pfl 290; Flora 2:155.

ܚܫܝܟܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܚܫ) **vigilance, vigil** ... ... to take away his weapon, sleep with vigilance *Afr* 138:1; ... *ESNat* 8:16; ... ... *Didasc* 215:7; ... ... care and vigilance which befits those who love learning *Cyr*[2] 82:6 [P. 523]

ܚܫܝܟ adj. (↓ √ܚܫ) **angelic** *BhKJ* 101:19 [P. 523]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ܚܫܝܟ.

ܚܫܘܟ n.f. (cogn. ↓ ܚܫ) **1. vengeance a.** alone ... *Ex* 22:1 (H דָּמִים); **b.** w.

√ܚܠܨ: ܓܒܪܐ ܚܢܨܐ avenger *ESGE* 49:19; ܡܚܢܨܢܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Jul* 36:10; ܐܢܐ ܐܬܚܢܨ ܡܢܗ I should take vengeance from him *KwDW* 111:20; **2.** in phrases **a.** ܢܦܩ ܚܢܨܐ **to pay a penalty** *apap* 249:7; **b.** ܥܒܕ ܚܢܨܐ **to punish** ܡܢ ܕܐܬܚܢܨ ܒܗ ܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܐܠܐ ܟܕ *Sind* 10:21; **c.** ܬܒܥ ܚܢܨܐ **to exact an accounting from s.o.** ܟܕ ܐܬܐ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܢ ܒܥܠ ܚܛܗ ܘܥܠ ܐܢܫ ܐܬܚܢܨ when (God) comes to exact an accounting from them [i.e. Adam and Eve] for transgressing the commandment *Narsai2Sy* 105:24 [P. 523]

ܟܒܝܫܐ n.m. (TA עֻכּוּבִיתָא TJ Jer 17:6, TW 2:214) **cardoon** (*Cynara cardunculus*) *GalSimp* 299:13; *EN* 25:v51; *BAli2* 216:5; *BBah* 1433:5 [P. 523]

Pfl 292; Flora 1:411.

ܚܦܨ vb. (↓ ܡܚܦܨ; JBA 2# עכר DJBA 862) **Pa. 1. to prevent, hinder** ܠܐ ܡܚܚܢܢ *ESSerm2* 81:v117; ܠܐ ܡܕܡ ܡܚܚ ܠܗ ܡܕܡ ܕܒܥܐ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܢ ܐܬܒܥ ܡܕܡ ܕܒܥ ܐܠܗܐ nothing prevents God from doing anything that He wants *Nest* 24:18; **2. to withstand, resist** ܡܚܚ ܠܡܢ ܕܡܬܩܝܡ ܠܗ *ESI* 431:44 (& impede); ܠܐ ܡܚܚ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܥܐ *AthSy* 23:8; **3. a. to lie in wait** ܡܚܚ ܠܐܠܗܐ *WisSol* 2:12 (ἐνεδρεύσωμεν); **b. to spoil** ܡܚܚ ܐܠܗܐ ܘܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܠܗ *ib.* 10:20 (ἐσκύλευσαν)

Etpa. 1. to be hindered ܡܬܚܚܩ ܡܢ ܐܠܗܐ ܠܡܚܚ *Ruth* 1:13 (H תֵּעָגֵנָּה); *ESI* 441:25; ܡܬܚܚܩ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܢ ܡ, ܡ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܚܢܨ ܠܐ ܢܬܥܒܕ that matter is hindered so as not to be accomplished *ESRef1ER* 31:15; ܡܬܚܚܩ ܒܠܫܢ ܒܠܫ *Philox1* 121:4; **2. to be delayed, set out late** [but cf. ↓ √ܚܢܨ etpe., mng. 3] ܡܬܚܢܨ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ ܐܠܗܐ *Bhce3* 451:11 [P. 523]

ܟܒܝܫܐ n.m. **race, family** ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܬܚܢܨ *Nm* 23:10 (H עָפָר; cited BAli2 216:7; *BBah* 1108:5; 1433:15) [expl. as ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܬܚܢܨ ܡܢ ܐܠܗܐ]; *BhGr* 211:24 [P. 523]

ܟܒܝܫܐ n.f. **one-twentieth** *BBah* 1433:22 [expl. as نصف العُشر] [P. 523]

ܥܠ prep. (↓ √1#ܥܠܐ; cf. ↓ ܠܝܠ; JBA עַל DJBA 862, Ma 1# על MD 349) w. pl.suff. **above, upon a.** general v. N, SG §250; GVG2 §§249–250; **b. placed in** ܥܠ ܓܒܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܐܬܪ ܐܠܗܐ *Euph* 46:10 [of a bivouaced soldier]; **c.** in phrase ܒܝܕ ܥܠ **by means of** ܥܠ ... ܒܝܕ ܕܒܝܫ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܝܕ ܐܠܗܐ *Chran1* 198:26; **d.** in compounds **(1)** ܥܠ ܕܐ [= ܒܐܦ ܥܠ ܕܐ] **conjunction** *ET* 39:11; **(2)** ܥܠ ܕܢܐ **common** DionThr in *MerxSy* 51:19 (of gender; ἐπίκοινος; e.g. ܐܢܫ, ܐܬܬ); **(3)** ܥܠ ܡܐ **adverb** DionThr in *MerxSy* 50:11 (ἐπιῤῥημα); 64:12; *ET* 14:12; *BBah* 1438:10; **(4)** ܥܠ ܠܥܠ **adverb** *ET* 14:6; *BhGr* 83:7; **(5)** adj. ܥܠ ܠܥܠ **adverbial** ܐܠܗܐ ܥܠ ܡܢ ܓܒܪ *BhGr* 169:31 [P. 526]

Mng. d: Moberg, Term 76*.

ܥܠ ܓܒ- prep. (↓ ܓܒܐ; cf. JBA עַל יְדֵי by means of DJBA 524) **1. near, beside a.** sea ܥܠ ܓܒ ܒܚܪ ܕܐܬ *Nm* 33:10; ܥܠ ܓܒ ܒܚܪ *Judith* 1:7; ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܥܠ ܓܒ ܒܚܪ ܕܐܬ ܡܐ ܡܐ *Lk* 5:1; **b.** road ܐܘܪܚܐ ܓܒ ܥܠ *Mt* 20:30; ܒܪ ܐܘܪܚܐ ܕܢܦܠ ܥܠ ܓܒ *Lk* 8:5; **c.** river ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܬ ܓܒ ܥܠ ܠܒ *ESGE* 126:4; ܒܥܡܩܐ ܕܥܠ ܓܒ ܦܪܬ *Chrmin* 201:3; ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܬ ܓܒ ܥܠ *Clr* 138:11; *BhLSt* 147:10; **2. on, upon** ܒܥܐ ܕܐܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܓܒ ܥܠ *BalJos* 253:10 (Var) [text: ܕܐܬ ܐܠܗܐ] [P. 295]

ܚܠܨ vb. (↓ ܡܚܠܨܢ, ܡܚܠܨ, ܡܚܠܨܢ, ܚܠܨܢ, ܚܠܨ, ܡܚܠܨ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to exceed, surpass a.** alone ܡܚܫܒ ܡܐܬ ܠܐ ܡܚܠ ܚܠܨ ܠܐ ܡܚܫܒ cube whose width does not exceed its length *ES2* 167:2; ܒܪ ܡܢ ܐܠܗ ܚܠܨ ܠܡܚܠܨ ܕܡ ܡܚܫܒ one of these surpasses the other in the mixture *GalSimp* 246:12; **b.** w. ܒܝܕ: ܕ ܚܠܨ ܒܡܐ ܡܢ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܝܕ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܬ ܡܢ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܝܕ ܐܠܗܐ the portion of simplicity surpassed in us that of craftiness *ESRef1ER* 31:12; **2. to cause wrong, oppress** ܠܐ ܡܚܠܨ ܐܠܗܐ *Lv* 19:33 (H הוֹנָה); 25:17; ܒܠ ܚܠܨ ܐܠܗ ܚܠܨ *Afr* 117:9; ܡܚܠܨ ܠܡܚܠܨ *Ath* 15:10 (to attack); ܒܠ ܡܚܠܨ *Bhchr* 299:21; **3. to deprive of**, w. ܒܝܕ: ܡܚܫܒ ܐܠܗ ܕܐܬ ܚܠ‹ܡ›ܨ ܐܠܗ ܕܐܬ ܡܚܫܒ ܐܠܗ *MiS* 534c:43 [v. LS 529; emend. uncertain]; pass.part. ܡܢ ܐܠܗ ܚܠܨ

ܡܫܬܡܫ *ZM1* 36:14; **4.** abs. **to be proud of s.t.** ܡܢ ܚܕ ܚܠܦ ܩܛܠ ܚܠܦ *TB* 64:13

Pa. to overcome, conquer ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܝ ,ܡ ܚܠܦ investigating overcomes the serpent *ESHaer* 54:2; *BBah* 760:4

Etpe. 1. to be overcome ܐܬܚܠܦ ܡܢ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܐܝ ܕܐܬܚܠܦ ܘܠܐ ܡܫܬܚܠܦ it is the mixture which overcomes and is overcome, and not the will *ESRef1ER* 44:13; **2. to be oppressed, be wronged** ܐܬܚܠܦ *1Cor* 6:7 (ἀδικεῖσθε); ܐܬܚܠܦ ܒܟ ܐܢ ܐܬܚܠܦ *ESSerm1* 20:v439; *Afr* 117:9 [v. Pe., mng. 2]; ܐܬܚܠܦ ܐܬܚܠܦ ܕܐ ܠܐ *Philox1* 121:13; ܐܬܚܠܦ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܕܐ ܒܟ *Didasc* 129:15

Etpa. to be oppressed [delete; v. Etpe.] [P. 526]

ܚܠܦ n.m. (↓ ,ܒܠܦ mng. 2, √1#ܚܠ) **state of waking** ܡܢ ܫܐ ܕܐܬܚܠܡ ܕܐ ܐܬܚܙܐ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܚܠܡ ܕܐ ܐܬܚܠܡ it is likely that (Adam) saw in his dream what was done to him as if he were awake *ESGE* 32:10; ܚܠܡ ܕܐ ܫܠܡ ܒܥܬ ,ܦܬܪ ܚܠܡ the dream in sleep, and the interpretations in the state of waking *ESHaer* 118:24; pl. ,ܡܬܚܠܡ ܕܐ ܡܫܬܡܫ one who remained clean in a state of waking *ESNisB2* 4:13; 103:8; ܠܐ ܫܐ ܡܢ ,ܚܠܡ *ESL3* 87:2 [P. 526]

Used often in pl.; rarely ܒܠܦ; Nöld, WZKM 4 (1890) 249[1].

ܒܠܦ [M incorr. voc. ܚܠܦ] n.m. (mng. 3: Ma עלואנא, עלואא departed spirit, ghost MD 351) **1. skin bag, water skin** ܚܠܦ ܕܡܒܙܐ ,ܚܠܦ *Judith* 10:5 (ἀσκοπυτίνη); *MiS* 464:3 = *Bhchr* 120:17; ܚܠܦ ܕܡܬܐ *PO5* 770:11; ,ܡܨ ,ܒ ܚܠܦ *BhLSt* 77:18 [glossed: ܩܘ]; *BBah* 1434:11 [expl. as]ܙܩ; **2. bellows** ... ܡܨ ,ܒ ܚܠܦ *DuvB2* 240[4]; **3. spirit of the dead** *MG* 136:14 [non-attested form; is it perh. = ,ܚܠܦ ,ܒܠܦ] [P. 526]

ܒܠܦ adj. (↓ √ܚܠܦ) **unjust** abs. ܡܚܠܦ ܚܠܦ *Didasc* 129:17 (& one who blames); f. ܒܠܦ ܚܠܦ *ib.* 163:14 [widow] [P. 526]

ܒܠܦ n.f. (↓ √ܚܠܦ) **1. injustice, fraud** ܒܠܦ ܠܚܠܦ ܒܥܘ they afflicted injustice *ESFidS* 50:v421; ܒܠܦ ܕܐ ܒܥܘ ܚܠܦ whatever injustice was able to acquire *Philox1* 79:21; ܒܠܦ ܕܐ ܒܥܘ ܚܠܦ *Ath* 19:6 (& partiality); ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܠܦ ܕܐ ܒܥܘ ܚܠܦ ,ܡ ܚܠܦ *Didasc* 12:4 (& wrongdoing); ܒܠܦ ܡ ܚܠܦ ܡܫܬܡܫ *Cyr*[2] 186:19; **2. covetousness** (πλεονεξία) ,ܡܬܚܠܦ ܒܠܦ ܕܐ ܒܥܘ ܚܠܦ *WisSol* 10:11; *Rom* 1:29; *TB* 51:3; **3. haughtiness, pride** ,ܒܟ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܠܦ ܕܐ ܒܥܘ ܚܠܦ *TB* 64:16 (to be constrained); **4. deceit, fraud** ܒܠܦ ܕܐ ܒܥܘ ܚܠܦ *SevLet* 360:12 [P. 526]

ܚܠܦ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܦ) **injustice** *MkH* 7:22; *CatWr3* 1173a:31; ܒܠܦ ܕܐ ܒܥܘ ܚܠܦ *Rie* 137:3 [P. 526]

ESy ,ܒܠܦ *BhGr* 235:9; ,ܒܠܦ *Job* 29:3 (UM) prep. (↓ ,ܚܠܦ √1#ܚܠ; JBA עִילְוֵי DJBA 854, Ma עלאוי MD 350) **1. over, above** ,ܒܠܦ ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܚ ,ܒ ,ܒ *Job* 29:3; 29:4 [cf. ES2 12:20]; ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܒ *Sahd* 106:13 (dwelling); **2.** n. **state of waking** ,ܚ ,ܒ ,ܚ *IAB1* 538:12 (adultery); ,ܚ ,ܒ ,ܚ *DionbŞcomt* 75:10 (vision; expl. as ↓ ,ܒ ,ܚ ,ܒ) [P. 526]

,ܒܠܦ, ESy ,ܒܠܦ *BhGr* 236:4 n.m. (cf. ↓ ,ܚܠܦ; Ma עלואיא MD 351, CPA ,ܚ ,ܒ ,ܚ LSp 146, ,ܚ ,ܒ ,ܚ Due06 22b:12) **a. aloë** ,ܚ ,ܒ ,ܚ ,ܒ *Song* 4:14 (H אֲהָלוֹת; cf. MS2 21:8); *Joh* 19:39; *Geop* 119:15; ,ܒ ,ܚ ,ܒ ,ܚ ,ܒ *am1* 33:9 (unguent); *GalSimp* 250:16 [expl. of ,ܚ ,ܒ ,ܚ ἀλόη]; *Bhcar* 103:5; **b.** esp. ,ܒܠܦ ,ܒ ,ܚ ,ܒ ,ܚ **hepatica** *Geop* 48:18 [P. 526]

Nöld, NB 43[4]; Pfl 295; Flora 2:149.

ܚܠܦ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܦ; JBA עָלוֹלָא DJBA 863) **1.** n.m. **one who enters, entering** ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܚ ,ܒ ,ܚ giver of life to those who enter (the gate of truth) *ESHaer* 198:26; ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܚ ,ܒ ,ܚ *Bal* 252:19 [within the gates]; **2. surreptitiously brought in** ,ܒ ,ܚ ,ܒ ,ܚ *GalH* 2:4 (παρείσακτος); ,ܒ ,ܚ ,ܒ ,ܚ *JSB3* 511:18 (sleep on rugs); 523:16; ,ܒ ,ܚ ,ܒ ,ܚ ,ܒ ,ܚ ,ܒ ,ܚ *Cyr*[2] 229:31 [glory of Godhead]; ,ܒ ,ܚ ,ܒ ,ܚ ,ܒ *JohEphLES* 159:7 (& of hired workers) [P. 524]

ܬܘܠܦܐ n.f. (calque < Arab تُخُول; ↓ √ܬܠܠ) gramm. **placing before** cs. ܬܠܠ ... ܬܠܠ ... ܬܠܠ *BhGr* 6:19 [before nouns]; ... ܬܠܠ *ib.* 89:18ff. [P. 524]

ܬܠܘܢܐ n.f. (< Arab عُلُوفَة) **that which is eaten with bread, victuals** *ON* 130:20 [P. 528]

ܥܠܘܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܠܐ) **1.** eq. of H עֲלוּקָה *Pr* 30:15 [expl. as a. ... something hard *MS2* 35:3; b. ... bad desire *BHebPr* 30:15 (14:12); or c. ... leech *BBah* 1435:5ff.]; **2. tough, tenacious** abs. ... *Jšddev2* 214:8; det. ... *BhEth* 264:2; pl.m.abs. ... *Geop* 13:9 (ἰμαντώδης καὶ ἁπαλός); f. ... *ib.* 41:26; det. ... *Nat* 18:18 [P. 528]

ܥܠܝܦܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܠܐ, ܥܠܒܦܐ) **sticky** abs. pl.f. ... *DocrelàAḥ* 22:12 [foods] [P. 528]

ܬܠܒܘܥܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܠܐ) **1.** perh. **crop of birds** *ES3* 207:5 [delete; v. ↓ ... mng. 1]; **2. distortion, perversion** ... *ES2* 119:43 (of words) [P. 528]

1# ܥܠܘ vb. (↓ ..., ..., ..., ..., ..., prep., ..., ..., ..., ..., ..., √ܥܠܘ; JBA עלי DJBA 863) **Pa. 1. to exalt** ... *Am* 5:9 (H יָבוֹא); ... he exalted the ones who did those things over the power of the law *Philox1* 335:4; ... to what high level did I exalt him *KwDW* 54:12; pass.part. ... *ESGE* 21:16 (moon); **2. to raise up** ... *Afr* 64:11; ... JS in *MS1* 90:v438; ... *Sahd* 562:2 [lamb]; pass.part. ... *ES1* 407:30 (solarium); **3. to raise a point** ... they raise the point incorrectly *BhebLk* 1:5 (122:20)

Etpa. 1. to be raised up ... *Act* 10:16; ... *ES1* 519:5 [to heaven]; **2. to be deprived of, taken away** ... *MtS* 9:15 (ἀπαρθῇ); ... *BO3/1* 91a:5; **3.** w. ... **to refrain, desist from** ... *AM2* 97:3; **4. to be translated** ... *BhebMt* 2:15 (8:17) (symbolically); **5. to ascend, go up** ... *2Kg* 12:19 (H עָלָה); ... *Lk* 14:10 (παρανάβηθι); ... *Philox1* 193:9; ... *am6* 33:2; ... *KwD²* 69:8; **6. to excel** ... *ESNisB1* 46:9; **7. to mature, grow up** ... *am3* 535:13 [P. 527]

In etpa., mng. 1, read: ... [v. ↓ √ܥܠܐ etpe., mng. 2].

2# ܥܠܘ vb. (↓ ...) **Af. to do wrong to s.o., be iniquitous towards a.** often w. ...: ... *Lv* 5:15 (H מָעַל); **b.** alone ... *ES1* 438:9; **c.** w. ...ܒ against s.o. ... *1Sm* 2:29 (H בָּעַט); **b.** alone w. ...ܒ: ... *Nm* 31:16; ... *Dt* 32:51 (Ambr, M); ... *1Chr* 2:7; ... *Is* 1:2 (H פָּשַׁע; cf. ES2 20:26); **c.** w. ...ܠ against s.t. ... he does wrong to the truth in them *ECth* 195:26 [P. 527]

ܥܠܝܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܥܠܘ; cogn. ↓ ...) **crime, injustice** ... *Nm* 23:21 (H עָמָל; // אָוֶן; but elsewhere transl. ... Hab 1:3; Ps 10:7; 55:11 or ... Is 10:1); ... *Métr* 50:14; *BhGr* 69:17; *BBah* 1435:22 [expl. as ...] [P. 527]

Nöld, ZDMG 34 (1880) 577.

ܥܠܝܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܠܘ; JBA עִילָאָה DJBA 854, Ma עלאיא MD 350) **1. being above, upper, higher a.** general ... *Jud* 1:15 (H עֶלְיוֹת); ... *MP* 23:16; **b.** n.m., w. ref. to God ... *ES1* 478:24; **c.** [calque < Arab الحروف المستعلية] pl. ... 'elevated' letters *BhGr*

194:26; **2. excellent** ܥܠܝ ܡܫܬܟܚ ܐ *BalJos* 195:1; **3.** n.m.pl. **the uppermost, highest** ܐܝܬ ܕܥܠܝ ܕܥܠܝܐ *ESI* 487:43; **4.** n.m. **name of an accent** *ET* 25:4; *JBhSy* 18:9; *BhGr* 246:6 [P. 527]

Mngs. 1,4: Moberg, Term 76*; M. Martin, BZ 10; DPAS 96; 126.

ܥܠܝܟ adj. (↓ √ܥܠܐ; JPA עליב DJPA 408) **1. oppressed** ܐܢܫ ܕܥܠܝܟ *VRabb* 183:9 (visitations); **2. unjust** ܡܠܟ ܥܠܝܟ ܕܩܛܠ *Chrmin* 56:19 (murder) [P. 526]

ܥܠܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܠܐ) **deceit, oppression a.** general ܠܡܥܒܕ ܠܥܠܝܘܬܗ *ESNisB2* 91:1 (to avenge); ܢܬܘܢ ܥܡܟ ܒܥܠܝܘܬܗ your years will be prolonged on account of her oppression *Jul* 134:24; *DocrelàAḥ* 8:11 [n. fnd.]; **b.** in phrase **ܥܠܝܘܬܝ I** [lit. my oppression] ܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ,ܥܠܝܘܬܝ ,ܕ *Nars* 25:v24 [P. 526]

ܬܥܠܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܠܐ#1) **1. enhancement** ܕܥܒܕ ܥܠܝܬܐ *BhGr* 165:27 [of ܥܠ against, in verse ܡܐ ܥܠ ܐܢܐ ܢܦܠ Lk 12:53]; **2. majesty a.** general ܡܠܟܐ ܕܐܠ ܡܠܟܘܬܗ JS in *MS2* 122:v709; **b.** term of distinction ܥܠܝܘܬܟ ܢܦܫ ܠܡܟܟ ܥܡ ܡܣܟܢܐ you [lit. your majesty] lowered yourself to speak with the wretched ones *BalJos* 211:6 [P. 527]

ܥܠܝܠ adj. (↓ √ܥܠܠ) **1.** pass.part. **initiated** ܥܠܝܠ ܒܐܝ *IA2* 28:v48; ܒܐܝ ܕܐܡ ܥܠܝܠ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܥܠܡ *Jul* 217:6; ܣܟܐ ܥܠܝ ܒܡܥܠܡ ܕܡ ܐܢܫ ܕܒܪܟ *ThMarg1* 98:4; **2.** w. ܒ **miserable with o.s.** ܥܠ ܡܢܐ ܒܫܟ ܣܥܒ ܥܠܝܠ *JohEphLES* 40:11; **3.** w. ܬܬܥܠܝܬ **advanced in age** ܒܥܒ ܐܢܫ ܣܒܪ ܥܠܝ *JosHex* 23:1 (προβεβηκὼς ταῖς ἡμέραις); **4.** w. ܒܥܢܝܬ **advanced in years** *Didasc* 52:20; *am7* 435:15; ܕܥܠܡ ܒܥܢܝ *Rie* 5:8; *SpSol4* 76:32 [P. 525]

ܬܥܠܝܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܠܠ) **1. participation** ܒܐ ܒܫܒܚ ܕܐܢܫ ܥܠܝܠ *ThMarg1* 301:3; **2.** cs. in phrase ܒܥܢܝ ܬܥܠܝܠ **manhood** *BhNom* 259:1 [P. 525]

ܥܠܝܡܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܠܡ#2; JBA עוֹלִימָא DJBA 847) **1. boy, young man** ܥܡ ܬܠܡܝܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܥܙ *Gn* 19:4 (H נַעַר); ܥܙ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܬܠܡܝܐ *Rabb* 376:1; ܐܡܪ ܬܠܡܝ ܐܢܐ *Šar* 61:20; *to* 38:20; **2. adult** ܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܒܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܬܠܡܝܐ ܐܠܐ ܠܐ .ܡܫܬܐ *ESGE* 33:4 [cf. Gn 2:25]; **3. boy, servant** ,ܥܠܡ ,ܬܠܡ ,ܥܠܡܐ ܡܫܬ *Gn* 14:14 (H חֲנִיכָיו); 22:3 (H נְעָרִים); *Jud* 7:11; ,ܥܠܡܐ ,ܕܐܚܝ *JSB4* 79:3; **4. fawn** ܐܡܪ ܥܠܡ JS in *asd* 89:22; *JSB4* 692:19 [P. 528]

ܥܠܝܡܘܬܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܥܠܝܟ; ↓ √ܥܠܡ#2) **little boy** *Gr* 81:25 (μείρακες); ܥܠܝܡܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܢܫܐ ܡܫܬܐ *ON* 97:11 [P. 528]

ܬܥܠܝܡܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܠܡ#2; JPA עולימו(תה) DJPA 399) **youth** ܡܢ ܕܥܠܝ ܬܥܠܝܡܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ *Gn* 18:12; ܒܬ ܬܥܠܝܡܘܬܐ *Ps* 127:4; ܕܐܡ ܬܥܠܝܡܘܬܐ *Didasc* 220:8; ܐܦ ܢܘܪܐ ܕܬܐܒܘ ܡܫܬܐ ܥܠܝܡܘܬܗ the fire of lust consumed the foliage of his youth *VRabb* 195:25 [P. 528]

ܥܠܝܡܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܠܡ#2) **youthful, juvenile** abs. ܒܢ ܥܠܝܡ ܒܢܐ *Macc* 72:4; ܥܠܝܡ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܐܡܪ *PO4* 11:7; det. ܠܥܠܝܡ ܥܠܝܡܢܐ *Cyr*[2] 293:30 (& hearty); ܐܦ ܥܠܝܡܢܐ ,ܒܢܢ *Bhcar* 44:6 [P. 528]

ܥܠܝܡܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܠܡ#2; TA עוֹלֵימְתָּא TO Gn 24:14, TW 2:220) **1. girl, maiden** *Gn* 24:14 (H נַעֲרָה); ܡܢܐ ܥܠܝܡܬܐ ܡܠܐ ܠܡܫܐ *Ex* 2:8 (H עַלְמָה); *Mk* 14:66; ܠܡ ܗܘܐ ܡܫܒܚ ܕܐܡ ܥܠܝܡܬܐ *ESI* 170:12 [to David]; ܫܟܐ ܥܠܝܡܬܐ ܥܠܝܟ .ܒܬܘܠܬܐ *ESNisB1* 8:2 [cf. ܡܢ ܥܠܝܡ ܒܬܘܠܬܐ ,ܐܡ SchRi 88:9]; **2. female servant** ܐܡܪ ܒܐ ܕܐܡ ܥܠܝܡܬܐ ܕܐܡ *am2* 645:5; 645:18 = *HoffmAusz* 70[615]; ܒܐܪ ܡܢܐ ܥܠܝܡܬܐ *KwDW* 319:10 [P. 528]

ܥܠܝܦ n.m. (< Arab عَلِيف) **fat** ܕܒܠܝܢ ܕܒܬܪ ܥܠܝܦ *Chrmin* 378:26 [P. 528]

ܥܠܝܦ adj. (↓ √ܥܠܦ, ܥܠܦ) **sticky** abs. pl.f. ܡܢ ܡܐܟܠ ܡܫܬܐ ܥܠܝܦ *DocrelàAḥ* 6:15 [foods] [P. 528]

ܥܠܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܠܐ#1; JudA עליתא det. DJA 70, Pal עליתא PAT 396, MH עֲלִיָּה J 1082)

upper floor, room ܥܠܝܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܒܐ *1Kg* 17:19 (H עֲלִיָּה); ܥܠܝܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *2Kg* 23:12; ܥܠܝܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܣܘܟܐ *Mk* 14:15 [cf. ER 95:23; asd 24:19] [P. 527]

ܥܠܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1ܥܠܐ; JBA 1ʿylytʾ DJBA 855) **1. upper part** ܥܠܝܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܒܐ *1Sm* 9:24 (H הָעֶלְיָה; cut of meat); **2.** logic **premise** (of a syllogism) ܡܠܬܐ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܥܠܝܬܐ ܕܡ (the particle) ܡ connects the premises and the minor propositions *BhGr* 158:19; **3.** pl. in adv. phrase ܒܥܠܝܬܐ **above** ܒܥܠܝܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܒ *Bab* 144:13; ܒܥܠܝܬܐ ܕܢܫ ܐܠܝܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܒ (above-mentioned women) *Rechtsb3* 278:20; **4.** [calque < Arab الحروف المستعلية] gramm., in phrase ܐܘܬܝܘܬ ܥܠܝܬܐ **'elevated' letters** [= emphatic consonants] *BhGr* 194:26; ܐܘܬܝܘܬ ܥܠܝܬܐ ܕܡܬܡܠܠ ܒܗܢ ܐܢܫ ܕܠܫܢܐ ܡܬܪܡܡ ܠܥܠ ܒܐܘܪܝܬܐ ‘elevated’ letters are those in whose articulation the tongue is raised to the top of the palate *ib.* 196:3 [P. 527]

ܚܠܠ vb. (↓ ܚܠܐ, ܚܠܬܐ, ܚܒܠ, ܚܠܠܐ, ܚܠܠܬܐ, ܚܠܠܐ, ܚܠܠ, ܚܠܐ, ܚܠܠ, ܚܒܠ, ܚܠܠ, ܚܠܐ, ܚܠܠ, ܚܠܐ, ܚܠܠ, ܚܠܠ, ܚܠܠ, ܚܠܠ; JBA ܥܠܠ DJBA 864, Ma 1ʾlll MD 20) **Pe.** [*a/o*], pass.part. ܚܒܝܠ *ChrPsD2* 321:10 [& *passim*] **1. a. to enter, come in** ܚܠ ܒܥܠܝܬܐ *Dn* 5:10; ܚܠ ܠܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܒܐ *Chrmin* 1:25 [water]; ܠܐ ܢܥܠ ܒܟܠܡ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *Rabb* 212:6; ܡܢ ܒܥܠ ܠܒ *Gn* 18:21 (cry); ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܠܘ ܡܛܠ *Est* 9:11 (H בָּא; report of number); **b. to lead to** ܡܢ ܒܥܠ ܠܒ ܐܢܫ ܠܒ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܒܐ *JohEphLES* 112:3 [road]; **2. to sleep with, cohabit a.** w. ܒܝܬ: ܚܠ ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬܬܗ ܘܫܟܒ ܥܡܗ *Gn* 6:4 (H בּוֹא); 19:31; ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܦܝܠܓܫ ܘܫܟܒ ܥܡ ܒܥܠ *2Sm* 16:21; ܠܐ ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܒܥܠ *ESGE* 5:17; **b.** w. ܥܡ: ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܓܒܪ *Dt* 22:13; **3. a.** w. ܒܪܝܫ **to be initiated into mysteries** ܒܪܝܫ ܒܥܠ ܒܡܣܬܪܝܐ *Jul* 245:28; **b. to conspire with s.o.** ܐܝܟ ܠܘ ܒܥܠܬ ܥܡ ܐܒܝ ܘܒܣܬܪ ܒܥܙܬܗ did you take part with PN and conspire in his secret? *am2* 54:19; **4. to bear fruit** ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܦܝܠܓܫ ܘܝܠܕ ܒܪ *JohEphLES* 130:6; ܠܐ ܚܠ ܒܟܠ ܡܠ *MiS* 505a:42; **5. to penetrate to the truth** ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܠܒ ܠܡܠܐ ܕܡܫܬܟܚ *Spic* 38:6; 38:8; **6. to creep in, slip in** ܚܠ ܒܥܠ *Philox1* 405:2 (mistake); **7. to begin** ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡܬܚܠ ܒܦܬܓܡ ܕܐܢ ܡܬܠܡ ܠܟ when you begin the examination of these two commandments *Afr* 24:8; ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ *ThMarg1* 193:17 (narration); ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ *ENchr1*[2] 165:10 [& *passim* in this text]; ܠܐ ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ *MiS* 325a:8 [fast]; ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ *Bhchr* 45:22; **8. to approach, draw near** ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ *am3* 335:9 [Easter week]; ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ *Ming1* 186:21 (fast); **9.** w. ܒܓܒܝܢ or ܒܓܢܘܣ **to be advanced in years** *Gn* 18:11 (H בָּאִים בַּיָּמִים); ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ *1Kg* 1:1; *Joh* 9:21 (ἡλικίαν ἔχει); *ES1* 422:48; ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ *Ming1* 68:v53; **10.** pass.part., in phrase ܠܫܢ ܐܢܫ ܚܒܝܠ **it occurred to them** *JSB3* 440:21; **11. to fit** ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ *BhGr* 185:10; **12. to follow (logically)** ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ *PhilV* 50:4 (incarnate God)

Pa. to pretend ܒܥܠܠ *BBah* 1126:13 [expl. as ܒܥܠܠ ܒܓܢܘܣ we create pretexts]

Af. 1. a. to pull in ܐܚܠ ܠܡܚܠ ܠܡ ܐܚܠ *Gn* 19:10 (H הָבִיא); **b. to bring in (1)** general ,ܐܚܠ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܐܚܠ *Gn* 27:25 (H הָבִיא); ܐܚܠ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܐܚܠ *Neh* 9:23; ܐܚܠ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܐܚܠ *ES1* 564:45; **(2)** w. 2 compl. ܐܚܠ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ *Mt* 6:13 (into temptation) [cf. MS1 1:7]; **2.** w. ܒܓܘ **to produce in the middle** ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ *ThMJoh* 91:25 (story); **3. to produce, yield** ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ *Lk* 12:16 (land); *am2* 313:5; *am4* 363:12; **4. to undertake, begin** ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ *Wis* 168:8 (double task); ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ *MiS* 325a:5 (fast); ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ they began (to fast) with the last and finished with the first *ChrPsD2* 216:25; **5. to marry** ܒܥܠ ܐܢܬ ܠܡ ܒܥܠ

ܡܫܡܫܢܐ ܕܐ ܢܒܝ *Syn* 83:17; **6.** logic **to subsume** ܡܫܡܠ ܠܐ ܡܫܡܠ it subsumes but is not subsumed *SbŠ* 8:23; **7. to invade** ܠܡܫܡܠ ܠܫܘܫܝܐ ܕܐܝܪܝܠ *ChrPsD2* 156:28

Etpa. ܐܬܬܒܠ **1. to be brought into** ܐܬܦܠܚ ܒܥܡܐ ܕܐܬܬܒܠ ܠܫܘܫ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ. ܐܬܬܒܠ ܠܟܢܝܣܬܐ ܕܐܘܦܝܡܝܐ the people snatched him away and brought him into the church of St. Euphemia *PO8* 80:6; **2. to proceed** ܥܒܪ, ܡܢ ܦܓܪܐ ܠܢܦܫܐ ܐܬܬܒܠ it began with his body and proceeded to his soul *EChe8* 16:4 (WMcL 353:5 = B 508:4) (προελθεῖν); **3. to be begun, initiated** ܐܬܬܒܠ ܒܟܬܒܐ ܕܡܘܬܐ ܕܫܒܥ ܡܐܐ *am2* 84:12 (in burden of death); ܐܬܬܒܠ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܒܟܬܒܐ *EChe4* 7:9 (WMcL 192:12 = B 265:13); **4. to invade** (s.o. by a demon or devil) **a.** Satan ܐܬܬܒܠ ܒܗ ܣܛܢܐ *Joh* 13:27 (εἰσῆλθεν); *apap* 119:17; *Jul* 248:4; *SchRi* 4:12 = *Chran1* 32:2 [in Cain]; **b.** anger ܐܬܬܒܠ ܒܟܠܗ ܕܡ *GeschJosWein* 17:22; **5.** logic **to be subsumed** *SbŠ* 8:23 [v. Af., mng. 6]; **6.** w. ܒ **to join o.s. with, be married to** ܡܫܡܠ ܐܬܬܒܠ ܒܗ ܒܪ ܡܫܡܠ JS in *asd* 107:12; **7.** [denom. < ↓ ܥܠܠܬܐ] **a. to excuse o.s., make an excuse for o.s.** ܐܬܬܒܠ ܠܡܫܡܠ ܥܠ ܚܛܝܬܗ *ES1* 260:8; ܐܬܬܒܠ ܠܥܡ *Rabb* 243:21; ܐܬܬܒܠ ܒܥܠܬܐ ܕܚܛܝܬܐ *JohCpol* 318:8 [Var: ܐܬܬܒܠ ib., n. 9] (because of weakness); ܐܬܬܒܠ ܠܗ ܠܐ ܠܡܫܡܠ ܥܠ ܚܛܝܬܗ ܕܐܬܬܒܠ *Bhce1* 115:1; **b. to be excused** ܐܬܬܒܠ ܠܗ ܕܐ ܠܡܨܘܡ, ܐܬܬܒܠ ܠܗ ܕܐ so that they should not be excused for not fasting *AthSy* 26:5; **c.** w. ܒ- **to make a pretext of** ܐܬܬܒܠ ܒܣܒܬܐ ܕܫܬܐ ܐܬܬܒܠ they made a pretext of the winter, they left, and went away *Bhchr* 215:1

Ettaf. to be led in, brought in ܐܬܬܒܠ ܠ ܐܬܬܒܠ ܒܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܡܢ ܩܪܬܐ *ZM2* 91:27 [to city]; ܐܬܬܒܠ ܒܥܕܪܐ ܕܐܬܬܒܠ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܡܪܥܝܬܗ ܕܥܕܬܐ ܕܡܪܝ ܩܕܝܫܐ ܗܘ flocks which were brought into the fold of life by the care of that holy man *ThMarg1* 265:9; ܐܬܬܒܠ ܠܫܘܫ ܒܫܘܒܚܐ *ENchr1*[2] 199:1 (w. derision); ܐܬܬܒܠ ܠܓܢܣ ܒܫܘܒܚܐ he was brought into GN in a solemn ceremony *BO1* 531a:3; *JARS*[3] 41:6 [P. 524]

ܥܠܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܠܠ) **1.** gramm. **entering, joining at beginning of word** cs. *BhGr* 104:29; ܥܠܠܬ ܦܘܩܕܢܐ ܕܡܬܡܣܡ ܒܪܫ ܡܠܐ the *yod* by the joining of the pronominal prefixes is pronounced as *ålaf ib.* 124:28 [e.g. ܒܪܫ-ܒܪܫ]; det. ܥܠܠܬܐ ܕ(ܐ)ܬܘܬܐ ܕܡܬܚܒܪܝܢ joining of the particle letters *ET* 5:14; **2. beginning** cs. ܥܠܠ ܫܢܝܐ *BhNom* 67:2; det. ܒܫܒܥܐ ܕܥܠܠ ܫܢܬܐ at the beginning of a leap year *AS* 89:29; ܒܫܬܐ ܕܥܠ ܥܠܠ *ENchr1*[2] 126:4 [P. 524]

Mng. 1: Moberg, Term 76*.

ܥܠܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܠܠ; JBA עֲלָלְתָּא DJBA 866) **grain, produce** *Gn* 47:24; ܒܫܢܐ ܕܫܒܥ ܫܢܝ *2Kg* 8:6 (H תְּבוּאָה); *Spic* 24:8; ܒܫܢ, ܒܫܢܐ ܕܡܬܝ ܥܠܠ *ES3* 241:47 (plenty, abundance); ܒܫܢ ܥܠ ܒܫܢܐ *JSTham* 13:v202 [P. 524]

Seidel2 131.

1#ܥܠܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܥܠܠܬܐ; ↓ ܠܥܠܒܢܐ, 1#ܥܠܠܬܐ, ܥܠܠܬܐ, ܒܥܠܠܬܐ, ܥܠܠܒܢܐ, ܠܥܠܒܢܐ, ܥܠܠܬܐ) **Pa. 1. to proclaim eternal** ܒܫܒܚ ܠܡܪܝ ܥܠܡ ܡܫܒܚܝܢ ܡܫܒܚܢ ܒܫܒܚ ܠܡܪܝ ܒܫܒܚ *BO3/2* 676:20 [to God]; ܒܡܢܬܐ ܕܡܫܒܚܢ ܒܥܠܡ ܡܫܒܚܢ ܒܫܒܚ ܠܡܪܝ *CatBerl1* 218b:17 (hymns); **2. to speak the second part of the doxology** [i.e. ܠܓܠܒ ܥܠܠ] ܐܬܬܒܠ ܒܡܢܬܐ *OrChr2* 215:36; *OrChr4* 208:8

Etpa. to be made eternal ܐܬܬܒܠ ܒܫܒܚܐ ܕܡܫܬܟܚ *BS* 119[8]:4 (scholion) [P. 528]

2#ܥܠܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܥܠܠܬܐ; ↓ 2#ܥܠܠܬܐ, ܥܠܠܒܢܐ, ܒܥܠܠܒܢܐ, ܥܠܠܒܢܐ, ܒܥܠܠܒܢܐ) **Pa. to restore s.o.'s youth** ܒܥܠܠ ܢܦܫܝ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *Ps* 90:8 (H עֲלֵמֵנוּ); ܒܫܒܥܐ ܠܥܠܠ ܢܦܫ *ESNat* 19:19; 58:2; ܒܥܠܠ ܫܒܚܐ *Jul* 16:19; ܒܫܒܥ ܕܡܫ ܥܠ ܢܦܫ ܒܥܠܠ ܒܡܕܥܐ ܒܫܒܚ ܒܥܠ you invigorated the soul by understanding, the light of your goodness *BhebGn-2Sm* 2:13; pass.part. ܡܥܠܠ ܫܒܚ *EbPar* 74:10

Etpa. 1. a. to become an adolescent ܐܬܬܒܠ ܒܥܠܠ ܒܫܒܚ *Chran2* 129:21; ܒܫܒܚ ܠܐ ܒܥܠܠ

ܕܟܪܝܘܬܐ ܥܠܡܐ *Ming1* 191:21 (apogee of masculinity); ܠܐ ܒܛܠܘ ܡܢ ܥܠܡܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܒܥܠܡ ܫܢܝ *ZM2* 66:12; **b. to become young again** ܒܪܟܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܥܠ ܚܘܐ ܕܐܬܥܠܡ ܒܗ ܐܕܡ blessed is the child through whom Adam and Eve became young again *ESNat* 56:2; ܡܬܥܠܡ ܒܥܘܕ ܥܠܡܘܬܐ ܥܠܡܘܬܟ ܡܬܚܕܬܐ *RHRB* 41:7; ܢܥܠܡ ܥܠ ܪܥܝܢ ܥܩܪ *Bhcar* 29:4; **2. to become ripe** ܕܢܬܥܠܡ *Rev* 14:18 (ἥκμασαν); **3. a. to act like a young person** ܕܥ ܒܥܠܡ ܥܠܡܐ ܒܪܝܫ ,ܐ *JohEphB* 104:26; **b. to act in a youthful manner** ܬܥܠܡ ܕܡܬܥܠܡ ܠܟ ܒܛܠ ܕܛܒ these souls which show youthful prowess over evil passions *SevLet* 277:7; **4. to be educated** ܡܬܠܡܕ ܥܠܡܐ ܕܡܬܠܡ ܒܟܬܒܐ *Kays* 165:20; ܡܬܠܡܕܝܢ ܡܢ ܕܥܬܐ ܕܢܗܝܪ ܒܟ they are educated from the knowledge of the light of your countenance *BhGr* 2:10; **5. to be separated** ܡܬܥܠܡ ܥܠܡܐ *Judchrdoc* 103:13 (wings) [P. 528, 848]

ܥܠܡ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܠܡ; ↓ ܥܠܡ, ܥܠܡ ܥܠܡ, ܥܠܡ; JBA עָלְמָא DJBA 867, Ma 1#אלמא MD 20; mng. 3: JBA כולי עלמא DJBA 560) **1. eternity a.** general ܒܥܠܡ ܕܥܠܡ *ES2* 81:32; **b.** abs. ܥܠܡ, ܥܠܡܝܢ in adv. phrases **forever (1)** ܠܥܠܡ ܘܥܕ ܕܥܠܡ ܘܥܕ *Gn* 6:3; *Ex* 21:6; **(2)** ܡܢ ܥܠܡ ܥܠܡ ܕܥܠܡ ܥܠܡ *Spic* 22:22; **(3)** ܡܢ ܥܠܡ *MP* 20:14 (God); **2. world**, cs. ܥܠܡ: ܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܥܠܡ ܕܥܠ *EbMai10* 198b:19; det. ܥܠܡܐ ܕܐܬ *ESSerm4* 32:6 (yoke); ܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܥܠܡ he departed from the world *Chrmin* 5:7 [i.e. died]; w. suff. ܥܠܡܗ *BhGr* 54:15; *Mt* 24:21; **3. people a.** general ܥܠܡ ܥܠܡ ܕܥܠ *Act* 17:25 (ἔθνος); **b.** men ܒܢܝ ܥܠܡ ܕܥܠ *Afr* 425:10; *StSin11* 60a:13; **c.** pl.cs. in phrase ܥܠܡܝ ܡܫܡܫܝܗ **his guests** ܒܝܬ ܐܟܠ ܕܥܠ ܡܢ ܡܫܡܫܝܗ ܕܥܠܡ *Afr* 116:7 = *asdtr* 191:21; ܥܠܡ ܒܝܬ ܐܟܠ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܠܥܠ *Afr* 259:24 (to prepare) [P. 527]

Lag, Nom 115; GVG1 474; in mng. 3c, Parisot transl. incorr.

ܥܠܡܢܝ adj. (↓ √1#ܥܠܡ) **lay, secular** ܥܠܡܢܝ ܩܫܝܫܐ *VRabb* 174:2; ܥܠܡ ܥܠܡܢܝ *Hab* 40:24; ܡܢ ܥܠܡܢܝ ܥܠܡ *Jul* 236:6 [P. 528]

ܥܠܡܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܥܠܡ) **1. vanity of the world** ܪܫ ܥܠܡ ܕܥܠܡ ܡܫܚܝܬ ܥܠܡ *Eph* 2:2; **2. lay or secular state** ,ܡܫܚܝܬ ܥܠܡ ܕܥܠܡ ܥܠܡ *JohEphLES* 120:8 (hair) [P. 528]

ܥܠܡܝܬ adv. (↓ √1#ܥܠܡ) **forever a.** alone ܒܥܠܡ ܡܢ ܥܠܡ ܥܠܡ ܥܠ ܒܥܠܡ ܥܠܡ ܕܥܠ ܒܥܠܡ ܥܠܡ ܕܥܠ *Kays* 49:22; **b.** w. -ל: ܠܥܠܡܝܬ *ib.* 121:15; ܡܢ ܪܫ ܕܥܠ ܒܥܠܡ ... ܥܠ *ThMarg1* 171:9; ܒܥܠܡ ܠܥܠ ܥܠ ܡܫܚ ܠܥܠ *Jšddev2* 113:12; ܒܥܠܡ ܠܥܠ ܡܫܚ ܕܥܠ ܕܥܠ ܕܥܠ *EOE* 32:5 (to wait); *BrCh1* 34:14 [n. fnd.] [P. 528]

ܥܠܡܝܢ adj. (↓ ܠܥܠܡ, √1#ܥܠܡ) **eternal a.** life ܚܝܐ ܕܥܠ ܥܠܡ *Kays* 13:1; 15:7; *Ming1* 190:1; *Bhcar* 148:3; **b.** other ܥܠܡ ܕܥܠ ܥܠܡ *JSB2* 889:21; *DionbṢ* 38:3; ܡܫܠ ܕܥܠ ܥܠܡ ܕܥܠ ܥܠ *CatBod* 57:34 [P. 528]

ܥܠܡܢܝ adj. (↓ √1#ܥܠܡ) **1. worldly** ܥܠ ܥܠ *HVChr* 101:8; ܢܦܫ ܥܠ ܥܠ *BhKJ* 8:14 (rest); **2. secular, lay, earthly** ܥܠ ܥܠ ܕܥ ܥܠ *Hebrews* 9:1 (κοσμικός); ܥܠ ܥܠ ܕܥ *Rechtsb* 49:29 [≠ ܕܥ ܕܥ]; ܪܫ ܥܠ ܥܠ *ESl* 237:9 (pleasures); ܪܫ ܥܠ ܥܠ *KwDW* 357:13 [P. 528]

ܥܠܐ adj. (Sy form < Arab عَلّة disease) **1. ill** *AntRhGott* 26a [cited in Schulth, HW 44[1]]; **2. cause** [delete v. ↓ ܥܠܐ] [P. 524]

ܥܠܐ, pl. ܥܠܐ n.m. (on analogy to ↓ ܦܥܝܐ) **1. servant of a shepherd** ܡܫܝܚ ,ܥܠ ܥܠ ܥܠ *Zech* 13:7 [cited JSB2 522:9: ܥܠ]; ܕܡ ܥܠ ܪܫ ܕܥ ܡܫܝܚ *ESNisB1* 37:12; ܪܫ ܥܠ ܥܠ *Theshymn3* 197:3; **2. leader, superior** ܡܠ ܕܥ ܡܠ ܥܠ ܕܥ ܡܠ the sound was a key for the eyes of his leader *ESPar* 63:4; ܥܠ ܪܫ ܥܠ *Add* 42:3; **3. clerics aside from bishop, clergy** ,ܕܥ ܥܠ *ESHaer*

211:25; حلحل ... ثنا *ESNisB1* 14:17 (to seek shelter); etc.; *IA1* 262:v242 [P. 525]

Schulth, HW 44.

حلحل vb. (Pal. < ↓ √حلل; ↓ حبلحلحل, حبلثا, حلبثا) **Quad. 1. to blow away, toss** حلحلم *ES3* 295:36 (ornaments); pass.part. حلحلحل one blown away *Is* 54:11 (H סְעָרָה; by wind); **2. to confuse, disturb** حلحل حلحل حلحل حلحل *JSB3* 553:6 (all the preparations); pass.part. لحلحلحل (Moses) was tired and weary of chastising the confused one *JSB1* 12:7

QuadRef. to be confused, disturbed حلحل حلحل all the decoration of the beautiful things are disturbed by you [i.e. death] *JSB5* 787:13 [P. 525]

Schulth, HW 44.

حلبثا n.f. (↓ √حلحل; JPA עלעול DJPA 410, CPA حلحلا LSp 147) **storm** حلحل *Jud* 20:16 (H שַׁעֲרָה; to sling; cf. Bheb ib. (296:20): לשערה); *2Kg* 2:11 (H סְעָרָה); حلحل *Afr* 278:15; *ES1* 121:24; حلحل firm rocks against a storm JS in *asd* 100:19; حلحل *Mar* 29:9; حلحل *Bhchr* 353:22 [P. 526]

حلف vb. (↓ حلفف, حلفف, حلحلف, حلفف, حلف, حلبثا) **Pa.** [perh. < Arab علق] perh. **to suspend** حلف حلف حلف suspend a small mortar over vinegar *DuvB2* 59:18

Etpa. to withstand, resist a. w. على: حلحل حلحل حلحل على *MS2* 35:4; حلحل حلحل حلحل ThM in *ZAW6* 198:1 [w. ref. to an alternate name of Job]; **b.** w. ب: حلحل حلحل حلحل tough bread which resists (being broken up) against the teeth *BhEth* 264:2 [P. 528]

حلف adj. (↓ √1#حلف) **twisting of the bowels, colic** حلف حلف *Geop* 104:1 (στρόφος) [P. 528]

حلبثا *BhGr* 198:21 [حلبثا حلبثا], pl. حلبثا n.f. (↓ √حلل; JBA עלקא DJBA 869) **leech** حلبثا حلبثا *Med* 204:14; 204:24; حلبثا *am7* 168:17 (cave); حلبثا *Ming2* 150:4 (Solomonic; w. ref. to Pr 30:15); حلبثا حلبثا *BhebPr* 30:15 (14:12); *EN* 44:v96 [expl. as علق]; *BBah* 1439:8 [P. 528]

حلقثا n.f.pl. (< Arab غَلَق) **bolts, locks** حلقثا حلقثا *PsC* 268:12 [for fastening doors] [P. 529]

حلثا, pl. حلثا n.f. (↓ √1#حلل) **1. altar** حلثا he destroyed the altar (of idols) *1Macc* 2:25 (βωμός); حلثا *ESNisB1* 33:9; حلثا *Mar* 66:11; حلثا *Add* 34:5; **2. sacrifice** حلثا *Gn* 22:2; *2Kg* 3:27; حلثا *Ez* 43:18 (H עוֹלָה); *ES1* 450:37; *AM1* 156:40 [P. 526]

حلبثا, pl. حلثا *VRabb* 171:18; حلبثا *Narsai1Sy* 21:15; *INB* 218:17 n.f. (↓ √حلل; JPA עילה DJPA 404) **1. opportunity, means** حلثا حلثا sin found an opportunity *Rom* 7:8 (ἀφορμή); حلثا *ESFidH* 88:13 (strong); حلثا *EChe4* 11:2 (WMcL 198:17 = B 275:4) [of heresy]; **2. cause, reason, motive** abs. حلثا *Mt* 19:3; det. حلثا *Šar* 45:13; حلثا *GalSimp* 265:2; **3. pretense, pretext** حلثا *Dt* 22:14 (H עִלָּה); 22:17; حلثا *Mk* 12:40; حلثا *Joh* 15:22 (πρόφασις); حلثا *Phil* 1:18; حلثا he protected himself with the pretense *Afr* 293:7; حلثا *Clrep* 152:3; pl.abs. حلثا *to* 28:v169; **4. evidence, proof** حلثا *Sind* 16:12 (garment); حلثا various types of evidence which we gathered from many sides *ChrPsD1* 158:29; حلثا *GalSimp* 244:2; **5. occasion**

Vc 37:27; **6. a. sin** ܚܛܝ ܕܚܛܐ *GnHex* 4:13; **b. crime** ܚܛܐ ,ܥܒܕ ܚܛܐ ܗܘܐ they contrived a crime against him *ChrPsD1* 129:18; **c. accusation** ܕܒ ܚܛܝܬܐ ܕܚܛܐ ܒܥܕܪܐ *EvXII* 3:13; **7. thing, object** pl. **receptacles** ܚܛܐ ܕܒܟ̈ܐ ܕܒܪܐ ܕܝܡ an object of straw in a sea of fire *JSB5* 673:21; ܚܛܐ ܕܬܒܪ *KwDW* 42:25; pl. ܕܒ ܐܝܬ ܠܗܘ ܕܚܛܐ ܕܠܐ ܕܚܙܘ when they saw that there wasn't a comb in the receptacles *Sind* 25:2; *Bhcar* 257:15 [n. fnd.]; **8.** gramm. **base word** (of derived adjective) ܚܠܦ ܕܬܐ ܠܐ ܕܡܐ ܚܛܝ ܕܡܚܛܐ ܚܛܝ ܕܡܚܛܐ ܕܡܒܕ̈ܐ JE in *MerxSy* 79:11; 80:7; ܚܛܝ ܕܡܚܛܐ ܕܚܛܐ *ib.* 80:11; ܕܚܛܐ ܕܚܛܐ BZ in *EṢ** 12:9; ܕܡ ܕܒ̈ܐ ܕܚܛܐ ܕܚܛܐ ̄ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܡ ܕܡܒܕ̈ܐ Sev in *MerxSy* 3:23 [e.g. ܥܒܝܢ ≠ ܥܒܝܢ]; ܠܡܚܛܐ ܕܚܛܐ ܚܛܝ ܕܒܬ ܕܡ ܕܒܚܛܐ *BhGr* 18:31 (primitive noun); **9.** [in phrase ܚܛܐ ܕܝ̈ *EinlPs* 113:1, read ܚܛܐ ܕܝ̈ first column]; **10.** [calque < Arab عِلَّة] **sickness, disease** ‹ʰ›ܚ{ܠ}ܚ *ZDMG75* 123[7] [P. 524]

Mng. 7: Schulth, HW 44; G. Buhl, Festschrift Vilhelm Thomsen, Leipzig 1912, p. 38; mng. 8: Moberg, Term 77*.

ܥܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܠܠ) **causality, finality** ܕܡܚܠܬ ܕܐ *BhGr* 165:21; ܕܡܚܠܬ ܕܒܥܒܕ *ib.* 186:27 [P. 524]

Moberg, Term 77*.

ܥܠܝܬ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܠܠ) **1.** n.m. **effect, result** ܕܡܚܠ ܕܡ ܕܒ the Father is the effect *PO7* 83:15; ܕܡܚܠ ܕܚܠܬ ܕܒܥܕ *EbPar* 9:12; ܕܒ ܕܚܠ ܠܚܠ .ܚܠ ܡܚܛܒܚ by removing the cause, he removed the effect *BhebMt* 9:2(28:12); ܕܚܠ ܚܠ ܕܡ ܚܠ ܕܡ *JARS*[3] 61:9; **2.** gramm. **causal** (class of particles) ܚܠ ܕܡ ܚܠ ܕܡ ,ܗ ܒܕ ... ܕܡ ܕܚܠ ܕܡ DionThr in *MerxSy* 68:2 (to indicate payment because of hatred; αἰτιολογικός); **3.** gramm. **derived** (adjective of base word) *BhGr* 19:1 [cf. ↓ ܥܠܬܐ mng. 8] [P. 524]

Mngs. 2, 3: Moberg, Term 77*.

ܒܗ ܥܠܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܥܠܠ) **a. causally** ܠ ܚܠ ܕܡ ܕܡ ,ܗ ... ܕܡ ܕܚܠ ܕܡ ܕܡ ,ܗ ... ܕܡ ܕܚܠ ܕܡ ,ܗ ... ܕܡ ܕܚܠ ܕܡ ,ܗ ... ܕܡ ܕܚܠ

ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܠܐ ܕܟܐܒܐ ܒܟܠ ܐܒܪ there are (injuries) of the faculty of suffering and from the faculty of suffering in his head *Med* 9:9; 9:12; 15:13 [P. 529]

ܥܡܕܐ, pl. ܥܡܕܐ n.m. (√ܥܡܕ; ↓ ܡܥܡܕܢܐ, ܡܥܡܕܢܐ, ܥܡܕܢܐ, ܥܡܕܐ, ܡܥܡܕܐ, ܥܡܕܐ ܕܡܝ; JBA ܥܡܐ, pl. ܥܡܡܝ DJBA 869, Ma אמא, pl. אמאמיא MD 21; mng. 3: JPA עמם DJPA 411, CPA ܥܡܕ LSp 148, JBA ܥܡܡܝ DJBA 869; mng. 5: cf. MH עַם הָאָרֶץ J 125) **1.** in var. phrases **a.** ܒܢܝ ܥܡܡܝܗܘ their relatives *AM1* 152:21; **b.** ܡܐ ܥܡܕ ܠܗ ܒܡܝܬܗ he died *Gn* 25:8; 25:17; 35:29; 49:29; 49:33; etc.; *Jul* 3:2; 5:8; **c.** ܐܬܥܕܬ ܡܢ ܥܡܗ he was cut off from his people *Gn* 17:14 (H נִכְרְתָה מֵעַמֶּיהָ); 30:33; etc.; **2. people, nation** ܡܠܐ ܕܥܡܐ ܕܐܬܪܗ *Ḥab* 26:7; ܒܥܐ ܕܥܡܐ ܕܐ ܥܡ ܥܡܐ ܕܐܪܡܝܢ *Chrmin* 5:9; pl. ܥܡܡܐ ܕܥܡܡܐ *Dt* 32:8; **3. Christians** [≠ ↓ ܥܡܡܝܐ pagans] ܥܡܐ ܕܣܓܕ ܒܗ ܥܡܐ *Jšddep* 136:9; **4.** pl. H גּוֹיִם, ἔθνη **pagans** ܥܡܡܐ ܕܡܬܝ *Mt* 28:19; ܡܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܥܡ ܥܡܡܐ ܕܐܦܪܝܡ *Afr* 382:20 (wounds of savior); ܐܝܟ ܥܡ ܥܡܡܐ ܕܥܡܐ *JSB2* 297:8; ܐܝܟ ܥܡܡܐ ܕܥܡܡܐ *Clr* 156:3; ܒܥܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܥܡ ܥܡܡܐ ܕܡܢ *ThMJoh* 55:17; **5. unlearned man, ignorant** ܥܡ ܥܡܡܐ ܕܡܫܒܚ ܠܗ ܒܫܘܛܐ it is shameful to praise straightforwardly from an ignorant man *Vc* 83:10 [P. 529]

N, SG § 93 (pl.).

ܥܡܕ vb. (Sem **ǵmd*; ↓ ܡܥܡܕܢܐ, ܡܥܡܕܢܐ, ܥܡܕܐ, ܥܡܕܐ, ܥܡܕܐ; CPA ܥܡܕ pe., af. LSp 148, Ma עמד af. to baptize MD 352, JBA 2# אמד pe. to submerge o.s. DJBA 138; Pe., mng. 3: CPA ܥܡܕ ib.) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to immerse o.s., plunge a.** in water ܟܠ ܡܢ ܥܡܕ ܒܡ *PsC* 170:8; ܡܢ ܕܥܡܕ ܒܡ ܕܐܬܪ ܥܡܕ *ECth* 5:19; ܡܥܡܕܢ ܠܥܡܕ ܒܡ ܕܥܡܕ *Kays* 253:9; **b.** metaph. of mental activity ܡܥܡܕ ܡܢ ܡܚܫܒ, ܡܢ ܥܡܩ his rising and plunging thoughts *Vc* 41:13; ܥܡܕ ܟܠ ܡܢ *BhEth* 500:2; **2. to wash o.s.** ܥܡܕ ܕܐܬܪ ܒܡ ܥܡܕ ܕܐܬܪ *Judith* 12:7; ܡܐ ܕܐ ܥܡ ܥܡܕ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ *Lk* 11:38 (βαπτίζεσθαι); *DionT* 76:7 [n. fnd.]; **3. to be baptized, bathe for purification** ܡܢ ܕܐ ܥܡܕ ܡܢ ܥܡܕ *Mt* 20:22; ܡܥܡܕ ܐܝܟ ܒܡ *Joh* 3:23; ܡܢ ܕܐ ܥܡܕ ܐܝ ܕܐ ܠܡܥܒܕ *VRabb* 164:25 (as an example for us); ܡܥܡܕ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *Add* 30:4; ܡܢ ܕܐ ܥܡܕ ,ܐܝ *am3* 403:4; ܒ ܠ ܡ ܥܡܕ ܐ ܐ ܕܐ you should bathe for purification when you tread on a mouse *Didasc* 260:2; **4. to set a.** sun ܡܢ ܐ ܠܡܥܡܕ *LkC* 9:12; ܡܢ ܐ ܒ ܥܡܕ *apap* 30:8; ܐ ܥܡܕ *PsC* 187:16; **b.** day ܡ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܥܡܕ ܐ ܐ *Vc* 94:21; ܐ ܐ ܥܡܕ *Kays* 186:12; *Chran1* 329:19; **c.** moon ܥܡܕ ܕ ܕ ܠ ܐ *ESRef1* 23:4; **d.** star ܐ ܥܡܕ ܐ ܠ *Geop* 6:24; **5. to enter, penetrate** ܥܡܕ ܐ ܠ ܥܡܕ the arrowhead penetrated into his brain *Bhchr* 538:25

Pa. 1. to immerse ܡ ܐ ܡ ܥ ܕ *ESI* 317:47 [Gideon's soldiers]; **2. to baptize** *Sch* 272:4 [n. fnd.]; ܠ ܡ ܥ ܐ ܠ ܥ ܡ ܠ JS in *am5* 625:9

Af. 1. to immerse ܥ ,ܡ ܥ *Nm* 31:23 (H הֶעֱבִיר); **2. to baptize** ,ܡ ,ܡ ܥ *VRabb* 165:6; ܡ ܐ ܥ ܡ *Add* 34:12

Etpe. to be baptized ܡ ܥ *Mk* 1:9; ,ܡ ܐ ܐ ,ܡ *ER* 360:12; *SchRi* 394:4; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *am3* 411:17

Ettaf. to be baptized ܡ ܥ *SpSol4* 172:11 [P. 529]

Schulth, HW 45.

ܥܡܕܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܡܕ, ܥܡܕܐ ܕܝ) **1. setting of star** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *IS* 34:2; ܥܡܕ ܕ ܥܡܕ *Geop* 5:16; **2. baptism** ܐ ܥܡܕ ܐ *ESI* 313:21; *Cyr*² 25:8; ܥ ܕ ܥ ܐ ܐ ܐ ,ܡ I have cast away in baptism that odious color JS in *asd* 108:14; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܥܡܕ ܐ ܐ *BO3/2* 241:19; ܐ ܥܡܕ ܐ *BhNom* 129:2 (relationship, e.g. godfather) [P. 529]

ܡܥܡܕܢܐ n.m. (Sem **'md*; JBA ܥܡܘܕܐ

DJBA 869) **1. column a.** general ܟܚܫܐ ܕܥܡܕ *Ex* 13:22 [cf. BhEth 504:10]; *Didasc* 222:2; ܟܚܫܐ ܕܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܠܗ *Afr* 278:14; ܟܚܫܐ ܕܡ ܟܠܗ ܓܠܝܐ ܒܫܟܝܐ *Judith* 13:9 (canopy); **b.** metaph. ܟܚܫܐ ܕܟܢܝܫܬܐ ܕܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *ESI* 526:6; **2.** math. **altitude** ܫܘܝܐ ܕܡܬܩܠ ܥܠ ܩܪܢܐ ܕܡܫܘܠܬ ܕܡܫܘܠܬ ܐܝ ܟܠ ܫܦܝܥ ,ܫܦܝܥ *SbŠ* 23:12 [bisecting base of a triangle]; ܟܠ ܫܦܝܥ ܕ' ܟܠ ܫܦܝܥ ܕܠ ܟܚܫܐ *ZS3* 38:25 (on line BA) [P. 529]

ܟܚܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܚܫ; mng. 1: JBA אֲמוּדָאֵי in בַּר אֲמוּדָאֵי DJBA 234) **1. diver** ... ܡܢ ܠܗ ܐܡܪ ,ܚܙܝ ܕܐܫܟܚ ܟܚܫܐ ܕܥܡ ܐܝܟ *ESFidH* 250:16; ܟܚܫܐ ܕܐܫܟܚ ܡܢ ܚܙܝܢ ܕܐܫܟܚ ܟܚܫܐ *KwDW* 264:24; ܟܚܫܐ ܕܡ ܐܫ *JSB4* 413:21; **2. candidate for baptism** ܟܚܫܐ ܕܥܠ ܐܠܦ ܥܠ ܡܫܝܚܐ the candidates stripped and put on the Messiah *ESFidH* 253:17; *am2* 13:2 [P. 529]

ܟܚܝܫܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܚܫ) **dark, obscure a.** general, abs. ܟܚܫ ܕܚ ܕܚܝܫ ܚܘ *Ruth* 3:14 (> H); ܟܚܫ ܡܢ ܐܠ ܡܢ ܟܚܫ *Am* 5:20 (H אָפֵל); ܡܢ ܕܟܚܫ ܕܟܦ ܚܫܝ *JSSahd* 842:10; ܠܐ ܟܚܫ ܕܡ ܕܟܚ ,ܡܢ ܟܚܫ that (portion) which is small and also dark rests on the night *Narsai2Sy* 195:4; det. ܟܚܫܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܝܠ *ESI* 117:8; **b.** metaph. abs. ܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ ܕܡ *EChe5* 3:2 (WMcL 269:18 = B 377:6) (conduct of life); det. ܟܚܫܐ ܕܩܪܝ ܕܟܚܫ *BO3/1* 145a:2 (reading); ܟܚܫ ܕܚܫܒ *ib.* 454b:13 (thoughts) [P. 530]

ܟܚܝܫܐ adv. (↓ √ܟܚܫ) **faintly** ܟܚܫ ܕܡ ܐܝ ܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ ܕܟ when it lusts for them faintly *Med* 275:6

ܟܚܝܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܚܫ) **darkness a.** general, cs. ܟܚܫ ܕܐ ܟܚܫ *EN* 32:v21 [expl. as ظلمة البصر]; det. ܟܚܫ ܕܡ ܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ ܟܚܫ ܕܡ *AS* 155:3; ܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ ܠܠܐ *Jul* 49:5; ܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ ܠܠܐ *Narsai1Sy* 229:17; ܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ ܕܥܒ *ThM* 3:25; **b.** in phrase ܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ ܕܥܒ faintness of pulse *Med* 29:11 (ἀμυδρότης) [P. 530]

ܟܚܝܫܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܚܫ) **working** ܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ ܕܡ ܟܚܫ *AS* 150:1 (animal) [P. 530]

ܟܚܝܫܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܚܫ) **industrious, hard working** ܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ ܟܚܫ *Ming1* 32:v2; ܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ *ThMarg1* 101:12; ܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ ܕܥ ܟܚܫ *KwDW* 329:10; ܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ ܕܡ ܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ ܕܡ *Chrmin* 23:29 [P. 530]

ܟܚܝܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܚܫ) **closing** (of eyes) ܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ *KwDW* 352:16 [P. 531]

ܟܚܝܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܚܫ) **interior part of hand and foot** (palm, sole) *BBah* 1441:18 [expl. as اخمص من الرجل, ܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ ܕܟ]; 1443:23 [expl. as نقر الكفّ وباطن الرجل] [P. 532]

ܟܚܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܚܫ; CPA ܟܚܫܐ LSp 149) **1. inhabitant a.** general ܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ *ESNisB1* 10:24 (refuge); ܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ ܕܟ *Chrmin* 8:28 [of city]; ܟܚܫ ܕܟ ܟܚܫ ܕܟ ܟܚܫ *2Cor* 5:9 (ἐνδημοῦντες; ≠ foreigner); **b.** w. ܐܠܗܐ God *2Macc* 3:20 (> Gr); 7:11 (ἐξ οὐρανοῦ); 14:34 (id.); **2. dweller, neighbor** ܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ ܕܟ ܟܚܫ ܕܟ ܟܚܫ *Gn* 15:13 (H גֵּר); 23:4; *Ex* 12:19 (H אֶזְרָח); 23:9; ܟܚܫ ܕܟ ܟܚܫ ܕܟ ܟܚܫ ܕܟ may the widow dwell with us, so that we will not be dwellers (in a foreign land) *IA1* 278:v84; **3. members of household** ܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ ܕܟ ܟܚܫ ܕܟ ܟܚܫ *ESGE* 98:13 [P. 532]

ܟܚܝܫܐ adv. (↓ √ܟܚܫ) **by way of living** ܟܚܫ ܕܟ ܟܚܫ ܕܟ by way of living, not with hesitation *BabV* 245:12 [P. 532]

ܟܚܝܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܚܫ) **indwelling** ܟܚܫ ܕܟ ܟܚܫ ܕܟ ܟܚܫ ܕܟ *VRabb* 196:22; ܟܚܫ ܕܟܚܫ ܕܟ *ThM* 56:9 [P. 532]

ܟܚܝܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܚܫ) **1. habitation** ܟܚܫ ܕܟ ܟܚܫ ܕܟ ܟܚܫ ܕܟ *MkH* 5:3; *PhilV* 141:1; ܟܚܫ ܕܟ ܟܚܫ ܕܟ ܟܚܫ *PetrIb* 143:20 (of monks); ܟܚܫ ܕܟ ܟܚܫ ܕܟ *SevVit* 69:14;

am3 483:8; *am7* 928:9; **2. abode, dwelling** *MP* 38:12; *IA1* 96:v261; **3. construction** *CatMB* 52a:9; **4. concubinage** *ROrChr4* 568:19 [P. 532, 923; PSmSup 250]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 179.

, pl. n.f. (↓) **1. inhabitant** *Is* 12:6 (H מֹשֶׁבָה); *Jer* 3:6; 3:8; 3:11; *Zech* 2:11; **2. concubine** (συνείσακτος) *BhNom* 89:19; pl. *Clrep* 106:11; *SpSol4* 220:8; 228:12; *SK* 15:22; *Bhce3* 63:8; 63:9 [P. 532]

vb. (↓ , , , , ,) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be darkened a.** general *Ex* 10:21 (WSy) [v. BHeb ib. 112:11] (H יָמֵשׁ); *Mi* 3:6 (H קָדַר); *ES2* 304:31; *ESNisB1* 49:26; **b.** metaph. *Afr* 247:13; *to* 43:2; **2. a.** w. phrase **to be blotted out** from the memory and care of God *Philox1* 17:4; **b.** w. **to go out of one's mind** *JSB3* 433:5

Pa. to obscure, make dark *Afr* 435:4; *ES2* 18:4; custom obscures and corrupts perception *TB* 47:29; pass.part. the aberrant world is darkened and obscured by the clouds *Kays* 104:22

Af. to obscure, make dark *Ex* 10:21 (ESy) [v. Pe., mng. 1]; *Ez* 32:7 (H הִקְדִּיר); ... *LamHex* 2:1; *Philox1* 322:2; they made it turbid and obscure *Kays* 111:2

Etpa. to be darkened *IsHex* 44:18; *OM* 137:6; *ZM1* 67:24 **Ettaf. to be darkened** *Kays* 195:20; ... the soul grows dark in its dullness *BhEth* 1:11; *BhGr* 157:9 [P. 530]

n.f. (↓) **darkness**, in phrase

- n.f.cs. (↓) **dimsightedness** *Geop* 99:11 (ιε 2:15) (ἀμβλυωπία) [P. 530]

n.m. (↓) **darkness** *Gn* 15:17 (H עֲלָטָה II); *Ex* 10:22 (H אֲפֵלָה); 19:9 (H עָב); *ES1* 117:20; *Didasc* 20:7; *BalJos* 222:14 (to blind) [Var: (to attack)] [P. 530]

adj. (↓) **dark** *PrHex* 7:9; *JEschol* 21:23 [P. 530]

vb. (cf. JBA עמי to grow faint DJBA 870) **Etpa. to be blinded** *PO3* 112:2 [unless to be read] [P. 529]

adj. (↓) **baptized** *ES1* 267:39; *ER* 360:15; *Narsai1Sy* 271:12 (catechumen); *Chran1* 167:24 [P. 529]

adj., n.m. (↓) **1. tired, weary** abs. *Narsai2Sy* 55:20 (in toil); *EcclHex* 1:8; det. *VRabb* 208:6 (boat; fig. sense); **2. frequented** *Bab* 44:13 (road); **3. laborious** abs. *ThbK2* 231:21 (matter); det. *AthSy* 28:2 (afflictions); **4.** n.m. **ascetic** to ascetics, desert dwellers, and solitaries *JohEphLES* 50:5; **4. ill, sick** abs. *Med* 187:15; cs. *ib.* 227:10 [P. 530]

Mng. 4: Schleifer 209.

ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **laboriously** ܕܐܫܬܟܚ ܠܗ ܠܥܒܕ ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ ܠܥܠܡ *GalSimp* 283:10 [P. 530]

ܥܒܘܕܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **1. work, labor** ܕܥܒܕ ܥܒܘܕܐ ܕܐܬܬܝܗܒ ܒܗ *Rie* 143:4; *Jšddev1* 128:14; *EbPar* 39:1; **2. difficulty** ܠܐ ܒܗ ܥܒܘܕܐ ܕܐܬܬ ܒܗ ܥܒܘܕܐ *INB* 602:8 (to travel); ... ܠܐ ܐܫܬܟܚ ܒܗ ܥܒܘܕܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܥܝܢ ܒܗ ܥܒܘܕܐ *PO12* 118:14 (of tortures) [P. 530]

ܥܒܝܕܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **labors** ܕܐܬܬܝܗܒ ܒܥܒܝܕܬܐ ܕܥܠܡܐ ... ܠܐ ܫܠܝ *Narsai2Sy* 56:1 (frees world) [P. 530]

ܥܒܝܕ adj. (√ܥܒܕ; ↓ ܢܒܙ) **cast off, discarded** *BAli2* 220:14 [expl. as مَنبوذ]; *BBah* 1442:1 [P. 529]

In *EN* 23:v20, erroneously expl. as النعل المنبوذ .

ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܝ) **1. state of being closed** ܕܥܝܢܐ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܒܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ ܡܕܥܬܐ the closing of the two classes of senses, those of the flesh and those of the soul *INB* 9:3; **2. bleariness, inflammation of the eyes** *EN* 8:v62 [expl. as تَغميض]; ܫܡܫ ܥܒܝܕܘܬ ܥܝܢܐ *BBah* 1031:5 [P. 531]

Mng. 2: Pfl 371.

ܥܡܝܩ adj. (↓ √ܥܡܩ; JBA עַמִּיק DJBA 870, Ma עמוקא MD 352) **1. deep, extreme a.** general, abs. ܡܢ ܡ ܥܡܝܩ ܕܐܬܬܝܗܒ ܒܫܡܝܐ ܕܥܠ ܥܡܝܩ *Lv* 13:3; ܥܠܡ ܥܡܝܩ ... ܥܡܝܩ *MP* 20:2; det. ܥܡܝܩ ܕܐܝܬ *Afr* 81:21; ܫܐܠ ... ܥܡܝܩ ܥܡܝܩ ... ܫܐܠ *ES2* 86:2; **b.** metaph. **(1)** of evening [cf. ἑσπέρα βαθεῖα Pausanias, Plutarch] ܥܡܝܩ ܕܥܪܒ *Ath* 52:8; *Vc* 43:7; *Chran2* 134:15; *BhNom* 50:18; **(2)** of night (νύξ βαθεῖα Lucianus) ܥܡܝܩ ܕܠܠܝܐ *Chran1* 188:26; ܥܡܝܩ ܕܠܠܝܐ ܕܥܪܒ *ThMarg1* 60:7; **(3)** of early in morning [cf. ὄρθρος βαθύς Plato, Prot 310A; Lk 24:2 (v. GELNT 162); πρωία βαθεῖα Critobulus in Fragm. hist. gr., V/1, p. LXVII:2] ܥܡܝܩ ܕܨܦܪ *ESHebd* 70:v35; *Chran2* 142:26; *Bhce2* 589:14; ܥܕܢ ܕܥܡܝܩ time of the break of dawn *JohEphLES* 579:10; *MiS* 638c:1; **(4)** of advanced age [cf. γῆρας βαθύ Anth. Gr.] ܥܡܝܩ ܕܥܡܝܩ *JohEphLES* 383:10; *Ming1* 31:v90; *Jšd* 38:10; *DM* 140:21; *MiS* 63a:29; *Bhce1* 239:19; **(5)** of disease ܥܡܝܩ ܕܚܘܫܐ *Med* 467:3; **(6)** of sigh ܥܡܝܩ ܕܐܬܐ ܫܒܝܩ *ThMarg1* 236:17; **(7)** of voice ܥܡܝܩ ܕܩܠܐ ܕܟܠ ܐܡܝܪ *am4* 613:18; **(8)** of sleep [cf. ὕπνος βαθύς Lucianus] ܥܡܝܩ ܕܫܢܬܐ *Jul* 176:24; **(9)** of fever ܥܡܝܩ ܕܚܡܬܐ *Afr* 170:10; **(10)** of forgetfulness ܥܡܝܩ ܕܫܟܚ *JosephB* 778:1; **(11)** of poverty ܥܡܝܩ ܕܥܢܝܐ *ThMarg1* 164:8; **(12)** of wealth [cf. πλοῦτος βαθύς Herodotus] ܥܡܝܩ ܕܥܬܪ *JosephB* 837:11; ܥܡܝܩ ܕܥܬܪ *Cyr*[2] 204:15; **(13)** of peace [cf. εἰρηνή βαθεῖα Herod.] ܫܠܝ ܥܡܝܩ *4Macc* 3:20; *ECth* 86:21; *Chran1* 217:22; **(14)** of demand ܒܥܐ ܥܡܝܩ ... ܕܐܬܝ *ThMarg1* 152:16; **(15)** of thoughts ܥܡܝܩ ... ܕܐܬܝ *Afr* 190:6 (profound & patient); **2.** cs. in phrase ܥܡܝܩ ... ܠܫܢ **speaking barbarously** *Ez* 3:5 (H עִמְקֵי שָׂפָה) [P. 531]

ܥܡܝܩܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܡܩ) **depth** cs. ܥܡܝܩܘܬ ܫܡܝܐ *Sahd* 330:10 (of peace); ܥܡܝܩܘܬ ܚܟܡܬܐ *Afr* 487:15 (of wisdom); det. ܥܡܝܩܘܬ ܬܗܘܡܐ ... ܥܡܝܩܘܬ *ES1* 119:18 (of abyss); *Philox1* 303:5 [P. 531]

ܥܡܝܩܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܥܡܩ) **hidden matters, secret counsels** ܥܡܝܩܬ ܚܟܡܬܐ *Rev* 2:24; *ESL4* 135:26; ܥܡܝܩܬ ܡܠܐ *MS2* 11:3 [P. 531]

ܥܡܪ, **ܥܡܝܪ** *Job* 40:15 (ES2 18:12) [Pš: ܥܡܪ] n.m./f. (TA עֲמִירָא TJ Am 2:13, CPA ܥܡܝܪܐ LSp 149) **grass, hay** abs. ܥܡܪ ܐܟܠ *Job* 8:12 (H חָצִיר); det. *1Kg* 18:5; ܥܡܪ ܕܒܪ *Is* 15:6; 40:8; *ES3* 314:4; *Bard* 10:23; ܥܡܪ ܕܒܪ *Didasc* 56:14 [P. 532]

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ܥܡܠ vb. (↓ ܐܬܥܡܠ, ܐܬܦܠܚܬܥ, ܥܒܝܕ, ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ, ܥܒܘܕܐ, ܥܒܝܕܬܐ, ܥܒܪ, ܥܡܠ; JBA עמל DJBA 870) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to toil, labor** ܥܡܠ ܕܥܡܠ ܥܡܠ *Eccl* 1:3; ܡܢ ܕܐܬܥܡܠ

ܬܚܡܚܡ *ESRef1ER* 41:27 (to be restrained); ܪܡܠܐ ܡܒܝܕ ܚܡܚܡ ܠܐ ܒܝܕ *Didasc* 114:15; ܬܚܡܚܡ ܡܦܩ ܠܥܡ ܐܝܟ *Gn* 49:15 (AthSy 30:15); **2. to make** ܥܒܕ ܕ ܚܡܠ ܠܐ ܚܡܠ *ESHebd* 56:v797 (Var); **3. to press** ܚܡܠ ܪܒܝܠܐ the third (siege) pressed us *ESNisB1* 13:22

Pa. to be zealous, busy with, w. -ܒ: ܡܚܡܚ ܚܠܨܬ ܒܐ *IAB1* 87:14

Af. 1. to trouble s.o., impose toil on s.o. ܐܚܡ ܐܚܝܢ ܒܐ ܡܚܡܚ ܡܥܝܠ *Mk* 5:35 (σκύλλειν); *Lk* 8:49; ܠܐ ܐܬܚܠܝ ܢܥܡܝ ܪܥܝܬ ܩܫܝܫ *KwDW* 86:16; **2. to torment** ܡܥܒ ܢܬܚܡܚ ܪܝܫ *Sir* 7:20 (H נותן v. 22); ܪܡܙ ܠܐ ,ܡܬܚܡܚ *ER* 88:21; ܡܝܡ ܪܒܝ ܢܨܚܡ ܡܬܚܡܚ *Clr* 5:6; **3. to chastise, correct** ܡܥܒ ܢܚܡ *JARS*[3] 7:13

Etpe. 1. to toil, labor ܐܐܡ ܐܚܡܚܬ ܡܢܡ ܡܡ *Syn* 82:3; ܪܐܡ ܚܡܚܡ ܪܒܝܫ ܕ ܒܝܫ *ThMarg1* 277:16 (in sleep); *BO3/1* 114b:5; **2. to be tormented** ܪܒܝܫ ܪܒܬܙ ܚܡܚܡ *ER* 85:22; **3. to be affected, influenced** ܪܫܠ ܚܡܚܡ ܬ *PallM* 55:19; ܚܡܚܡ ܪܒܝܫ ܚܡ *ThbK1* 99:19 (distress); **4. to be surprised, overtaken** ܪܒܐܡ ܚܡܚܡ *Gal* 6:1 (Afr 141:8 = Euagr 544:23) (Pš: ܒܚܦܬ; προλημφθῇ); ܪܒܐܡ ܚܡܚܡ *HVChr* 206:10; **4. to be cultivated** ܪܝܐ ܬ ܚܡܚܡ *TB* 91:9 (land) [P. 530]

N, SG § 160A (thematic vowels).

ܬܚܡ n.m. (↓ √ܚܡ, ܬܚܡ ܒܚܝ, ܬܚܡ ܒܚܒ; JBA ܥܡܠܐ DJBA 870) **1. labor** ܚܡ ,ܚܠ ܡܠ ܪܐܝ ,ܬܥܒ *Gn* 41:51; *Eccl* 1:3 [v. ↓ √ܚܡ pe., mng. 1]; ܪܥܚ ܒܚ *ES3* 355:1; ܪܒܐ ܚܠ ܡ *MP* 43:5; **2. fruit of labor** ܚܡ ܬ ܚܠ *Ps* 128:2 (H יְגִיעַ; cf. ↓ ܒܚܝ) [P. 530]

ܚܬܡ n.m. (< Arab عَامِل) **prefect** ܚܠ ,ܚܡ ,ܚܠ *ChrPsD2* 252:25; *Chran2* 38:4; ܡ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܚܠ *MiS* 498b:6; 512a:21; *Bhchr* 147:15; ,ܚ ,ܡ ,ܚܠ ,ܚ *BO2* 109a:8 (over GN) [P. 530]

ܬܚܡܢ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܬܚܡ; ↓ √ܚܡ) **small effort** ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܢ ,ܚ *GeZA8* 37:20 [P. 530]

ܒܬܚܡ adv. (↓ ܬܚܡ, ܒ) **like a gentile** ܒ ,ܪ ,ܒ ,ܚ *GalḤ* 2:14 [P. 529]

ܬܚܡ adj., n.m. (↓ ܒܬܚܡ, ܒ; mng. 1: cf. JPA עמם JPA 411, CPA ܥ LSp 148) **1. gentile, pagan a.** adj. ,ܒ ,ܐ ,ܚ ,ܚ *BhLSt* 6:5; **b.** n.m. ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܚ *MtḤ* 18:17 (ἐθνικός); ,ܐ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܐ ,ܡ *SAL2* 358:4; **2. plebian, vulgar a.** adj. ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܥ ,ܚ *BhGr* 67:15; **b.** n.m. ,ܐ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Bhchr* 276:10; 595:22; ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܐ ,ܚ ,ܐ ,ܚ ,ܝ *Bheb2Kg* 18:27 (33:23) [pop. pronunciation of word for urine] [P. 529]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 191.

ܪܒܬܚܡ n.f. (< Arab عمامة) **headband** *BBah* 1127:8 [same as ↓ ܡܬܚܡ] [P. 529]

ܚܡ vb. **Etpe. to be drawn together, pressed together** ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܡ ,ܚ *BBah* 463:7 [Var.: ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܡ ,ܚ ib., n. 5] [P. 530]

ܚܡܝ vb. (↓ ܪܒܬܚܒܝ, ܪܒܬܚܒܝ; MH עמץ LNV 266, JBA אמץ DJBA 140, Ma אמץ MD 22) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to close a.** eyes ,ܥ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Tob* 11:11; ,ܥ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܒ ,ܐ *ES3* 364:27; ,ܚ ,ܡ ,ܝ ,ܚ ,ܚ *IA2* 84:v56; ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܐ *Philox1* 71:17; **b.** other ,ܚ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܒ ,ܐ *OrChr5* 102:v69 (perception, thought); **2. to be closed a.** eyes ,ܥ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܚ *HVChr* 59:12; pass.part. ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܡ ,ܚ *ChrPsD2* 301:14; **b.** other ,ܡ ,ܐ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *HippAph* 23:4 (opening of uterus)

Pa. 1. to close (eyes) ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *IsHex* 6:10 [cited Didasc 161:10]; ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *PsC* 144:2; ,ܥ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܒ ,ܚ JS in *MS1* 43:v317; ,ܡ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܚ *KwDW* 352:12; **2. to close s.o.'s eyes after death a.** alone ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܒ who will close the eyes and bury (the dead)? *ESSerm2* 23:v1208; **b.** w. acc. of pers. ,ܥ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *PetrIb* 137:9; **3. to hold (one's breath)** ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܚ *Clr* 8:29

Af. to close ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܒ ,ܚ ,ܚ ,ܡ ,ܚ *ESNisB2* 135:7 (wandering eyes)

Etpa. 1. to close (eyes) ܐܬܥܡܩ ܥܝܢ ܕܒܥܝܢ ܡܬܥܡܩܝ ܘܡܬܟܣܝ *ESPar* 25:20; **2. to be closed (eyes)** ܥܝܢ ܕܐܬܥܡܩ ܒܥܝܢ *ESFidH* 224:19; *ESNisB2* 59:12; **3. to be blinded** *Add* 42:9; ܥܝܢ ܕܐܬܥܡܩ ܡܢ ܚܫܘܟܐ ܕܠܐ ܚܙܐ *Add* 42:9; **4. to be kept away, excluded** ܠܡܐ ܐܬܥܡܩ ܐܬܥܡܩ ܡܬܥܡܩܝ ܡܢ being half dead he was excluded *EChe8* 3:2 (WMcL 325:12 = B 467:2) (εἰργόμενος) [P. 530]

Etpa., mng. 4: On Gr rdg. in Eusebius, v. E. Schwartz, Eusebius Werke, vol. II: Die Kirchengeschichte, Leipzig 1903–9, II/3, p. 744:4/5 (Var).

ܥܡܩ vb. (↓ ܡܥܡܩ, ܡܥܡܩ, ܡܬܥܡܩ, ܡܥܡܩ, ܡܬܥܡܩ, ܡܬܥܡܩ, ܡܥܡܩ, ܡܬܥܡܩ; JBA עמק DJBA 870) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to become deep** ܥܡܩ ܒܣܥܪܐ *Didasc* 121:5 (sore); **2. to be sunk down** ܥܡܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܬܒ ܒܬܪܟܐ its position [i.e. of the vertebra] is sunk down in the spinal column *Med* 124:2; ܥܡܩ ܥܝܢ eyes that were sunken *Jšddev1* 49:6; **3. to be stirred up from below** ܥܡܩ ܡܢ ܬܚܬ *AM1* 116:8

Pa. 1. trans. **a. to dig deep** ܥܡܩ ܒܥܡܩܐ ܘܒܥܡܩ ܒܗ *Is* 30:33; ܥܡܩ ܘܫܕܐ ܒܣܥܪܐ *Lk* 6:48; **b. to lay deep** ܥܡܩ ,ܡܣܬܪܐ *Afr* 107:16 (foundations); ܥܡܩ ܒܚܫܐ *KwDW* 81:25 (machinations); **c. to make s.t. increase in size boundlessly** ܥܡܩ ܠܡܐ ܡܫܟܚ *OS* 38:18 (n. n); **2.** intr. **a. to penetrate deeply** ܥܡܩ ܠܡܥܡܩ *Jer* 49:8 (H הֶעְמִיק; to dwell); 49:30; ܥܡܩ ܘܫܒܘ ܒܥܡܩ *Philox1* 4:5; **b.** w. ל **to ask pressingly** ܥܡܩ ܠܫܐܠ *Is* 7:11 (H העמק שאל)

Af. to make deep ܐܬܥܡܩ ܠܡܥܡܩ *JerHex* 49:8 (Aqu) [cf. Pa., mng. 2a]; ܡܐ ܕܐܬܥܡܩ ܒܥܡܩܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܠܡܥܡܩ *am5* 571:19

Etpa. 1. to be lowered ܡܐ ܕܐܬܥܡܩ *ESGE* 15:8 [place of water]; ܒܗ ,ܡ ܕܐܬܬܒ ܒܥܡܩܐ ܕܠܗ that portion (of the earth) which settled within and was lowered *JEhCh* 98a:9; **2.** in phrase ܐܬܬܒ ܒܥܡܩ ܒܒܝܬ ܩܒܘܪܬܐ **it was placed deep** *am2* 82:2 [church]; **3. to be concealed** *DionbṢcomtev* 107:24 [n. fnd.] (eye); **4. to delve deeply** ܒܗ ,ܡ ܕܐܬܥܡܩ ܒܚܟܡܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *BhKJ* 78:12 (into exoteric and esoteric teachings); **5.** w. ܫܝܢܐ **to sleep deeply** *Bhchr* 165:13; **6. to be pronounced deep** ܐܬܝܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܒܥܡܩ ܠܐ ܒܥܝ ܐܬܐ ܕܒܪ ܒܐܬܪ ܕܐܬܥܡܩ ܡܢ ܒܓܪܘܢܐ *DionbṢcomt* 39:7 [of letter in the throat in Greek]

Ettaf. to have its depths explored ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܬܟܠ ܠܡܐܬܥܡܩ it is difficult to be for the sea to be explored in its depths *Bhadsment*[2] 1:10 [metaph. for study of the heavens] [P. 531]

ܥܡܩܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܥܡܩ) **name of vowel** *u* ܐܬܐ ܕܥܡܩ ܕܒܝܬ ܠܡܝܡ *BhGr* 5:6; *JAP6/19(1872)* 438:22; ܒܝܬ ܐܬܐ ܕܥܡܩ ܒܝܬ ܥܠܝܐ Sev in *MerxSy* 5:24; *Merx* 218:3 [P. 531]

Moberg, Term 77*.

ܡܥܡܩܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܥܡܩ) **1. pits, hollows** ܡܥܡܩܬܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܕܠܐ ܢܦܠ *Geop* 32:16 (κοιλάδες; to leave); **2. ditches**, metaph. meteorological phenomenon ܡܥܡܩܬܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ *AS* 138:4 (βόθυνοι) [P. 532]

ܥܡܪ vb. (↓ ܡܥܡܪ, ܡܥܡܪ, ܡܬܥܡܪ, ܡܥܡܪ, ܡܥܡܪ, ܡܥܡܪ, ܡܥܡܪ, ܡܬܥܡܪ, ܡܥܡܪ, ܡܬܥܡܪ, ܡܥܡܪ; CPA ܥܡܪ LSp 148, Ma 2# אמר MD 23) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to dwell, stay** ܥܡܪ ,ܒܥܬ *Gn* 4:20 (H יָשַׁב); ܠܐ ܢܬܥܡܪ ܒܝ ܐܢܫ *ib.* 6:3 (H יָדוֹן); *Lv* 18:3; ܒܐܪܥ ܕܡܨܪܝܡ ܐܬܥܡܪ *Chrmin* 1:9; **2. to live a.** general ܒܡܕܒܪܐ ܐܬܥܡܪ *apap* 135:13; **b.** esp. in monastic life ,ܡܢܙܪ ܕܐܬܥܡܪ *VRabb* 164:19 [but perh. read: ܕܐܬܥܡܪ; v. ib. 25]; **3. to remain, stay** ܠܐ ܥܡܪ ܠܥܡܗ it will not stay with you *DocrelàAḥ* 24:8 [dog]; **4. to be inhabited** ܐܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܢܬܝܒ ܥܡܪ *TB* 7:19 (ἄοικος; uninhabited)

Af. 1. to cause to dwell, provide lodging ܐܬܥܡܪ ܠܥܠ *Ps* 4:8; ܠܐ ܐܢ ܥܡܪ ,ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܬ ܐܢ ,ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܠܡܥܡܪ *VRabb* 173:26; 194:17; ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܥܡܪ ܒܝ ܐܢ ܐܬܥܡܪ ܐܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *Bhchr* 124:13; **2. to assert as being the true dwelling place** ܠܡܐ ܕܐܬ ܥܡܪ ܠܡܥܡܪ ܠܠܘܝܬܢ the prophets place the dwelling place of the Leviathan in the sea *ESGE* 22:26

Etpe. 1. to inhabit ܐܬܬܚܬ *am6* 513:13; **2. to be inhabited** ܐܬܬܚܬ *IsHex* 44:26; ܐܬ ܕܐܬܬܚܬ ܒܐܬܪ ܕܐܬܬܚܬ *PhilV* 140:24
Ettaf. to settle ܐܬܬܬܚܬ ܒܐܪܥܐ ܕܐܬܬܚܬ *1Ezr* 5:45 (κατῳκίσθησαν) [P. 532]

ܬܚܬ, pl. ܬܚܬܐ *ESSerm2* 54:v660 n.m. (Sem **ḍmr*; ↓ ܬܚܬ, ܡܬܚܬܢ, ܬܚܪ; JBA ܥܡܪܐ DJBA 870, Ma 1#אמרא, אקאמרא MD 23, 33; mng. 3a: JBA ܥܡܪ ܓܘܦܢܐ DJBA 870; cf. MH צֶמֶר גֶּפֶן J 1289) **1. wool** ܠܒܫ ܕܬܚܬ *2Kg* 3:4; *Is* 1:18 [cited Afr 78:2]; ܫܥܪ ܕܬܚܬ *Rev* 1:14; ܙܒܐ ܕܬܚܬ ܐܚܝܕ the color is held fast in the wool *ESSerm1* 77:v505; ܒܝܬ ܕܬܚܬ ܕܣܝܬ *Bhchr* 155:2 (cap); **2. monastic garment** ܠܒܘܫ ܕܬܚܬ *Bhce3* 351:15; **3.** cs. **a.** in phrase ܬܬܚܝܬ ܩܛܝܢܐ **cotton** (↓ ܩܛܝܢܐ) *BAli1* 4768; *BBah* 1444:1; **b.** often ܬܬܚܬ ܡܬܬ **idem** *Est* 1:6 (H כַּרְפַּס); ܒܝܬ ܕܬܚܬ ܕܡܨܥ *ChrPsD1* 279:10; *DionbṢcomt* 144:29; *MiS* 542c:16; ܒܝܬ ܕܬܚܬ ܕܫܥ ܒܝܬ *Bhchr* 225:11; *BhNom* 113:17; **4.** w. ܡܬܬ **seaweed** *Geop* 71:17 (φυκίοις τοῖς ἀπὸ θαλάσσης ἐκβρασσομένοις seaweed which is cast up on shore from the sea ι 29:3); 71:23 [P. 533]

N, SG § 74 (pl.); mng. 3a: Pfl 92; Seidel2 115; mng. 4: Flora 2:240; Pfl 238.

ܬܚܬܐ adj. (↓ ܬܚܬ) **woolen** ܒܝܬ ܕܬܚܬ *Bhchr* 250:18 [P. 533]

ܡܬܚܬܢ n.f. (↓ ܬܚܬ; JBA ܥܡܪܢܝܬܐ woolly substance DJBA 871) **wool-bearing** ܥܢ ܕܡܬܚܬܢ *EN* 42:v52 (sheep; expl. as ضان) [P. 533]

ܡܬܬܚܬ n.f. (↓ √ܬܚܬ; CPA ܡܬܬܚܬ LSp 149) **1. inhabited world** (οἰκουμένη) ܒܫܝܬ ܕܡܬܬܚܬ ܕܥܠܡ ܕܡܬܬܚܬ *ES1* 122:20; ܥܠ ܡܬܬܚܬ ܕܐܪܥ *TB* 118:24; ܫܩܦ ܒܝܬ ܕܡܬܬܚܬ *BO2* 167a:13; **2. habitation** ܒܝܬ ܕܡܬܬܚܬ *IA2* 40:v70 [P. 532]

N, SG § 23E.

ܬܚܥ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܬܚܝ; Ma אמש MD 23) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to be sunk** *BBah* 1444:10 [expl. as غوص I]; *ON* 116:7 [n. fnd.] [P. 533]

ܡܬܚܬ, pl. ܡܬܬܚܬ *SRRechtsb* 24:1 n.f. (↓ ܬܚܬ) **paternal aunt a.** general ܡܬܠܬ ܡܬܚܬ ܕܐ *Rabb* 221:8; *AM2* 275:25; *EN* 15:v30 [expl. as عمة]; **b.** in phrase ܒܪ ܚܬ ܡܬܚܬ cousin *BhNom* 126:16 [in list of relatives] [P. 529]

ܚܝܠ adj. (↓ √2#ܚܝܠ; mng. 1: CPA ܚܝܠ LSp 149) **1. engaged, occupied for s.o. with s.t.** ܒܥܝܢ ܡܬܥܣܩ ܐܢܐ ܚܝܠ *Lk* 10:40; ܚܝܠ ܕܡܫܬܚ *Philox1* 484:16; ܚܝܠ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܝܬ *VRabb* 177:2; ܡܬܚܬ ܐܢܐ ܒܝܬ ܡܬܬܚܬ *PsC* 241:17; ܚܝܠ ܕܡܬܚܬ ܒܣܦܪ ܩܕܫ *StScNis* 63:2 (contemplation & study); **2. willing** ܠܐ ܚܝܠ ܠܗ she is unwilling *apap* 258:2 [P. 534]

ܥܢ, pl. ܥܢܢ *SAL2* 454:2; *Kays* 68:2; *MiS* 597a:23; ܥܢܢ *ChrPsD2* 335:3 n.m./f. (Sem **ḍ'n*; JBA ܥܢܐ DJBA 871, Ma 2#אנא MD 24) **1. flock** ܐܠ ܠܚܝ ܐܢܐ ܠܘ ܡܢ ܐܢܐ ܕܥܢ *Gn* 27:9; ܕܥܢ ܕܡܚ *Mt* 26:31 (sheep); ܥܣܝ ܢܒܠ ܕܡܚ ܕܥܢ *Rabb* 236:1; **2. sheep** [≠ goat] ܒܥܝ ܕܡܚ ܕܥܢ *Rabb* 213:4; ܕܡܚ ܐܢ ܒܥܝ ܐܟܠ *Geop* 42:25 (manure); **3. herd** m. ܒܥܐ ܕܥ *Chran2* 182:23 (of oxen); ܒܪ ܒܝ ܕܥ ܐܡ *SE²* 102:31; f. ܕܥ ܡܠܠ ܕܥܣܠ *DM* 24:19 (of Christians); f.pl. ܐܬܬܚܬ ܕܥ ܣܠ *ib.* 286:27 [P. 533]

ܥܢܬ n.m. (< Arab عنبر; ↓ ܬܚܬ) **amber** ܬܚܬ ܕܡܥ *MiS* 534:1 (musk) [P. 534]

J.J. Hess, ZS 2 (1923) 220.

ܒܝܬ, pl. ܥܢܒ n.f. (↓ ܦܬܚܬ; JBA ܥܝܢܒܬܐ, pl. ܥܝܢܒܝ DJBA 857, Ma ענבתא, pl. ענביא MD 353) **1. grape** ܐܬܬ ܕܡܬܚ *BalJos* 22:6 (of mercy); pl. *Gn* 40:10; ܕܡ ܕܥܢ *ib.* 49:11 [cf. ES1 190:17]; ܥܢ ܒܝ ܡܬܚ *Neh* 13:15; ܒܪ ܐܠ ܕܥܢ ܕܥܢ *PsC* 78:16 (cluster); **2. berry** ܐܠ ܒܝ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܕܐ ܕܥ ܐܬ *Bhchr* 309:27; **3. kind of hemorrhoid** *BAli2* 223:3 [expl. as ܒܥ ,ܡܐ ܕܡܚ ܕܡܚ ܐܬ ܕܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ] [P. 534]

N, SG § 94E (pl.); Seidel2 118.

- ܒܙܒܘܓ ܙܒܘܓ n.f.pl. (↓ ܙܒܘܓ) **mandrake** *BAli1* 4380 [P. 534]

Pfl 189; Flora 3:367.

- ܒܙܒܘܓ ܬܬܠܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ ܬܠܬܐ) perh. **wild mulberries** ܠܐ ܡܢ ܟܐܝܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܬܬܠܬܐ ܒܙܒܘܓ ܒܪ *Jšd* 67:1 [P. 534]

- ܒܙܒܘܓ ܦܠܦܠ n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܦܠܦܠ; perh. same as ↓ ܒܙܒܘܓ ܦܓܠ) **fruit of blackberry** *Med* 82:8 [P. 534]

- ܒܙܒܘܓ ܒܝܫ n.f.pl. (↓ ܒܝܫ) **belladonna, deadly nightshade** *GalSimp* 300:12 [expl. as ܡܢܕܪܓܘܪܐ στρύχνος]; *Geop* 108:16 [same as ↓ ܡܢܕܪܓܘܪܐ]; *BAli2* 222:19; *BBah* 1445:9 [P. 534]

Pfl 296; Flora 3:379.

- ܒܙܒܘܓ ܦܓܠ n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܦܓܠ) **fruit of blackberry** *JohEphLES* 433:6 [P. 534]

Pfl 425.

- ܒܙܒܘܓ ܥܓܠܐ n.f.pl.cs. (calque < Akk *karān šēlibi* a medicinal plant CAD K 201; ↓ ܥܓܠܐ; JBA עֵינֵי תְּאֵלָא/תַּעֲלָא DJBA 857) **nightshade** (*Solanum nigrum*) *Med* 52:1; *BhLSt* 74:6; *EN* 26:v79; *BAli2* 222:18; *BBah* 1445:8 [P. 534]

Pfl 296; Flora 3:379.

ܙܒܢ vb. (↓ ܡܙܒܢܢܐ, ܙܒܢܐ, ܡܙܒܢ; Arab عذ Wehr 648) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to depart (a place), go away** ܠܐ ܙܒܢ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܝܟ *Gn* 49:10 (H סָר) [cf. ESGE 114:7]; ܠܐ ܙܒܢ ܡܫܐ ܡܢ ܐܪܥܐ *Ex* 33:11 (H יָמִישׁ) [cited Philox1 91:5]; *MkS* 12:1; ܙܒܢ ܘܐܙܠ *LkCS* 20:9 (ἀπεδήμησεν); ܙܒܢ ܡܢ ܦܓܪܐ *2Cor* 5:8 (ἐκδημῆσαι); **2. to depart from life, die a.** w. ܢܦܫܗ ܐܫܬܒܩ *ThMarg1* 80:13; **b.** w. ܒܝܡ ܥܠܡܐ *ChrPsD1* 158:25; **c.** alone ܡܢ ܙܒܢ ܕܐ ܡܬܐ, ܡܬܐ *VRabb* 170:23; **3. to pass away, disappear** ܙܒܢ ܐܙܠ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܥܠܡܐ *Jud* 21:6 (H נִגְדַּע); ܡܬܐ ܙܒܢ ܕܐ *ESFidS* 50:v404; **4. to pass away** ܠܐ ܙܒܢ ܒܬܪ ܡܢ ܕܘܝܕ *2Sm* 12:10 (H סָר); ܙܒܢ ܠܐ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ *IA1* 296:v36 [in city]

Pa. 1. to send off, remove, make go away ܠܐ ܙܒܢ ... ܐܠܗ *ES2* 132:3; ܢ<ܐ>ܙ̈ܒ̈ܢ̈ܐ ܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܥܠܡ *ES3* 320:42; **2.** perh. **to care for the dead** ܡܒܪܝܢ ܡܒܪܟ̈ ܒܫܠ she descended, bandaged(?) him, and wrapped him *ThMarg1* 357:20

Af. 1. to destroy, annihilate ܐܫܚܬ ܠܐ ܐܚܕ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܡܚܒܠ *1Sm* 2:33 (H הַכְרִית; cf. ES1 338:36); **2. to allow to cease** ܐܚܕ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܐܚܕ ܠܐ *Ruth* 4:14

Etpa. to be afraid, fear *DionT4* 210:19 [delete mng.; v. ↓ √ܕܚܠ etpa., mng. 2] [P. 534]

Pa., mng. 1: Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 311.

ܓܝܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܪ) **foreigner** ܐܝܟ ܓܝܪ ܒܥܠ ܕܐ ܓܝܪ ܐܢܐ *2Cor* 5:9 [≠ inhabitant] [P. 535]

ܓܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܝܪܐ; ↓ ܡܓܝܪܢܘܬܐ, ܡܬܓܝܪ, ܓܝܪܐ) **QuadRef. 1. to humble o.s.** ܡܬܓܝܪ ܒܥܠ ܕܡܬܓܝܪ *Ath* 25:21; ܡܬܓܝܪ ... ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܡܬܓܝܪ *BhKJ* 44:4 (one who practices asceticism); **2. to be occupied with, be busy with a.** w. -ܒ: ܐܠ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܠ ܐܢܐ ܡܬܓܝܪ *ActH* 24:16; ܡܬܓܝܪ ... ܡܬܓܝܪ ܒܫܒܬܐ ܐܢܐ ܕܐ *ThMarg1* 78:18; ܡܬܓܝܪ ܐܢܐ ܒܟܠ *MiS* 441a:42; **b.** w. acc. of obj. ܡܬܓܝܪ ܒܡܠܐ *Arist1Sy* 2:24; ܐܢܐ ܡܬܓܝܪ ܒܐܢܐ ܕܐ *Chran1* 162:15; *MiS* 4c:47; 444a:30; ܡܬܓܝܪ ܐܢܐ ܘܐܙܠ ܒܟܠ ܐܢܐ *Bhchr* 71:11; ܡܬܓܝܪ ܒܐ ܒܟܠ ܐܢܐ he occupied himself marvelously with philosophy *ib.* 168:8 [P. 535]

ܓܝܪܢܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܪ, 3#ܓܪ; OA ענה DNWSI 874, OfA ענוה humiliation DNWSI ib., BA עֲנֵה HALOT 1951, JPA ענון DJPA 412) **1. humble a.** adj., abs. ܐܢܐ ܐܒܠ ܒܟܠ ܕܐ ܓܪ, ܡܬܓܝܪ PN (lived) in mourning, humility, and fasting *ESHaer* 184:11; ܡܬܓܝܪ ... ܡܬܓܝܪ *ChrPsD1* 69:24; det. ܓܪ, ܡܬܓܝܪ *VRabb* 207:22 (way of life); **b.** n.m. ܡܬܓܝܪ ܐܚܕ *Job* 34:28 (H עָנִי; elsewhere ↓ ܡܓܝܪܢܘܬܐ as H עָנָו; cf. ↓ ܡܬܓܝܪ); ܡܬܓܝܪ ܒܟܠ ܐܢܐ *ESSerm2* 45:v233; **2. ascetic a.** adj. ܐܢܐ ... ܐܚܕ *am2* 398:8; *BO3/2* 847:3; **b.** n.m. ܐܢܐ ܡܬܓܝܪ ܐܠܗ *ThMarg1* 23:16 [P. 535]

Mng. 2: HoffmAusz 17[126].

ܡܬܓܝܪܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܪ) **1. humility**

ܫܦܝܪ ܟܐ ܕܠܡ ܠܡ ܡܫܬܠܡ *Afr* 176:9 (fitting & desirable); ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܡܬܬ ܡܫܬܠܡ *ES1* 275:20; ܡܫܬܠܡ ܡܠܝܬ *Rabb* 238:26 (necessities); **2. gentleness** ܒܥܝ ܡܢ ܡܫܬܠܡ *Sir* 10:28 (πραότης); **3. asceticism** ܡ ܡܫܚ ܒܐ ܕܟܐ ܡܕܡ ܡܫܬܠܡ *Philox1* 531:22 (to be extinguished); ܡܫܬܠܡ ܡܟܬܒܐ *ThMarg1* 23:9 (order); ܡܫܬܠܡ ܕܡܬܐ ܒܚܐ *LES2* 4:13 (to mortify the body); **4. monastic state, life** ܡܫܬܠܡ ܟܬܒ *Rechtsb2* 126:1 (solemn vow) [P. 535]

ܚܢܒܐ, ESy ܒܢܒܐ *BhebDt* 18:3 (230:32) n.f. **abomasum** (portion of stomach), **interior stomach** *Dt* 18:3 (H קֵבָה); ܕܢ ܟܐ ܡܫܬ ܠܟ ܩܘܦܐ ܡܠܚ *MalHex* 2:3 (ἔνυστρον); *EN* 42:v59 [expl. as القبة بالمعدة]; *BAli2* 223:10; *BBah* 1446:14 [expl. as ܡܠܚ ܡܚܠ ܡܫ ܟܐ ܡܚ] [P. 535]

N, SG § 137 (voc.); Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 215.

ܚܢ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܢܐ) **Etpa. to become a goatherd** ܐܬܒܢ *BBah* 336:20 [expl. as ܐܬ ܒܐ ܠ] [P. 535]

ܚܢ n. ↓ ܒܐ [P. 518]

ܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܢ) **goatherd** abs. ܒܢ ܕܒܐ *EbPar* 102:3; det. ܒܥܐ ܕܒܐ ܚܢ *AmHex* 7:14 [cited ZM2 ܡܫܚ 10:9]; *BBah* 1446:20 [expl. as ܐܬ ܒܐ] [P. 535]

ܚܢܫ n. (perh. < antecedent of NP *anzarūt* flesh glue PED 110; ILS 227; cf. ↓ ܚܢܫ, ܚܢܫ) **gum, resin** *DuvB2* 7:11; ܚܢܫ ܡܫ ܠܡ ܡܫ *Med* 557:9 [P. 535]

ܚܢ 1# vb. (↓ ܡܒܢܒ 1#, ܚܢ, ܚܢ, ܒܢ, ܒܢ, ܚܢ 1#, ܒܢ; JBA עני 1# DJBA 871, Ma אנא 1# MD 24) **Pe. 1. to answer a.** alone ܡܫ ܚܢ ܐ *Gn* 18:27; *Jud* 7:14; *ES3* 229B [n. fnd.]; ܡ ܡ ܚܢ *to* 26:v100; **b.** w. acc. of pers. and ܒ: ܡ ܒ ,ܡ ܚܢ ܒ *Afr* 322:14; ܡ ܒ ,ܚ *Jul* 66:15; 143:5; **2. to begin or commence a speech** ܚܢ ܐ ܕ *ISm* 26:6 (speaker; H עָנָה); ܟܐ ܚܢ ܡ *Jer* 25:30 (like a treader); ܡ ܚ ܡ *ib.* 51:14; ܚ ܡ ܚ ܡ ESHebd 28:v6; ܡ ܐ ܚ ܚܢ *am3* 255:5; **3. to hearken to** ܒ ܡ ܚ ܠ ,ܚ ܡ ܚ ܡ ,ܡ ܒ *Ps* 3:5; ,ܚ ܠ *ESNisB1* 14:14 (imper.; sheep); ,ܠ ܚ ,ܒ ܚ *ESSerm4* 46:v100; **4. to obey**, metaph. ,ܡ ܠ ,ܚ ܠ ,ܡ ܚ *Philox1* 397:20 (limb of body); ,ܡ ܠ *IA2* 124:v331; **5. to be strong, prevail** ܒ ܚ ܠ ,ܒ ܚ ܡ *Jul* 82:20 (blow); 85:2; **6.** in phrase ܚ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܢ **not possible to be done** ܡ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܢ ܚ ܐ ܠ ,ܡ ܚ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܡ ܠ *EṬ* 8:3

Pa. [cf. ↓ ܚܒܢ] **to intone, sing responsively** ܠ ܡ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܡ ܚ *Ex* 15:21 (H עָנָה); ,ܡ ,ܐ ,ܚ *ISm* 18:7 [in both passages WSy has instead ܒ ܚ ܢ Af.; v. BhGr 237:12; BhebEx 15:21 (122:4)]; *ib.* 29:5; ܡ ܚ ܐ ܠ ܡ *Nm* 21:17; ܡ ܠ ܚ ܐ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܐ ܚ ܡ *Is* 27:2 [but ܓ ܠ Ps 119:171; ܓ ܒ Ps 147:7; note ܡ ܠ Ex 32:18 (H עַנּוֹת)]; ... ܡ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܢ ܚ *Judith* 15:14 (ἐξῆρχεν 16:1); ,ܡ ܚ ܐ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܢ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܢ ܚ ESGE 145:27; *ES1* 322:4; ,ܡ ܚ ܢ ,ܡ ܚ ܢ ,ܡ ܚ ܢ *ThMarg1* 48:14; ,ܡ ܚ ܢ ,ܡ ܚ ܢ *Kays* 255:13 (to small child); ,ܚ ܢ ,ܚ ܢ *EbMai10* 278a:14

Af. 1. to hear clearly, hearken ,ܡ ܚ ܢ ,ܡ ܠ ,ܡ ܚ ܢ ,ܡ ܚ ܢ ,ܡ ܚ ܢ

sing', in which case it should have been vocalized as Pa. as always elsewhere.

2#ܥܢܐ vb. (↓ 2#ܡܬܥܢܝܐ, ܥܝܐ, 2#ܥܝܢܝܢܐ, √ܥܢܐ) **Pe. 1.** w. -ܒ **to give attention to s.t., occupy o.s. with** ܠܡܥܣܩ ܒܡܕܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܥܝܢܝܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܥܡ ܥܢܝܐ ܕܥܒܕܝܢ ܥܡ ܗܠܝܢ ܕܡܠܟܐ to visit the sick and to occupy oneself with deeds such as these *INB* 568:6; **2. to be suitable** ܠܐ ܝܐܬ ܠܡܠܬ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܠܡܠܬ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *BhGr* 48:31 (to derive verbs); **3. to converse with** ܥܡ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܥܡ ܡܠܟܐ *JohEphB* 57:14; **4. to associate with** ܠܐ ܥܢܐ ܥܡ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܠܐ ܥܢܐ ܥܡ ܡܠܟܐ *AS* 168:22 (ὁμιλεῖν)

Af. 1. to devote, direct ܠܒܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *ESL1* 293:6 (hand); ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *am2* 562:16 (ear); **2. to impose, place** ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ he placed (upon himself) the burdens of his armies' services *Jul* 121:16; **3. to occupy** ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *ESL1* 285:24 (the mind); ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Narsai1Sy* 250:17; ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Philox1* 576:24; **4. to torment** *ES3* 28D [n. fnd.]

Etpe. 1. to be busy with, occupy o.s. with ܠܐ ... ܥܢܝܢܐ *Eccl* 3:10; ܥܢܝܢܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Didasc* 14:10; ܟܠ ܕܐܬܐ ܥܢܝܢܐ ܕܐܬܐ everyone should occupy himself with (his) churches *Bhchr* 72:25; **2. to converse with** ܥܡ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *ESAct*[1] 24:22; ܥܡ ܡܠܟܐ *Ath* 16:20 [Moses]; ܥܡ ܥܢܝܢܐ *am1* 488:14; ܥܡ ܥܢܝܢܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Chran2* 273:5; **3. to deal familiarly** ܥܡ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Cyr*[2] 232:3; ܠܐ ܥܢܝܢܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Narsai1* 34:8; ܥܡ ܕܐܬܐ ܥܢܝܢܐ *BhLSt* 61:14 [P. 534]

3#ܥܢܐ vb. (< H הִתְעַנָּה; ↓ ܡܬܥܢܝܐ; JBA 3#עני to afflict DJBA 872) **Pe.** cf. ↓ ܡܬܥܢܝܐ

Etpa. to humble o.s. ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Ezr* 8:21 [but ܝܥܢܝ Gn 16:9; ܝܥܢܝ 1Kg 2:26; ܝܥܢܝ Ps 107:17; ܝܥܢܝ Dn 10:12] [P. 534]

ܥܢܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܢܐ) **answer** *am2* 73:17 [expl. as ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ] [P. 533]

ܡܬܥܢܝܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܢܐ) **singer** ܡܬܥܢܝܐ ܕܐܬܐ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 597:v197 [P. 534]

ܡܬܥܢܝܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܢܐ) **1. remote, alien** abs. ܡܬܥܢܝܐ ܥܡ ܐܢ *2Cor* 5:6 (ἐκδημῶν); **2.** n.m. **dead one** ܡܬܥܢܝܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ our dead whom fear of wickedness accompanied in death *ES3* 337:27; ܠܡܬܥܢܝܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Add* 36:18 (in hope of resurrection); ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܥܡ ܕܐܬܐ *to* 42:22 (resurrection) [P. 535]

ܡܬܥܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܥܢܐ; cf. Ma אניותא response MD 26) **song** *BBah* 1036:10 [expl. as ܡܬܥܢܝܬܐ] [P. 534]

1#ܥܢܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܢܐ; CPA ܥܢܐ f. LSp 149) **1. answer, reply** ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *1Macc* 13:35; ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܥܡ *GeschJosLink* 12:1; ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Jul* 20:14; 161:8; ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *am1* 385:16; ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *JšD* 216:4; **2. response, anthem, antiphony** (ἀντίφωνα) *CatWr1* 251b:3; ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *BO2* 173b:8 [P. 533]

2#ܥܢܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܥܢܐ; JBA עֲנִיָּנָא DJBA 872, Ma עניאנא MD 353) **1. care, concern** ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Eccl* 1:13 (H עִנְיָן); 3:10; **2. a. consideration, contemplation** ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *ES1* 372:11; **b. zeal, eagerness** ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Timpep* 51:1; **3. sense, meaning** ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *ES1* 498:45 [H יָם which means 'sea' and also 'west']; **4. conversation** ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *ESSerm4* 31:26; ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܥܡ ܕܐܬܐ JS in *MS1* 19:v346; ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *MP* 31:2; **4. a. companionship, familiarity** ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *1CorH* 15:33 (ὁμιλία); *Cyr*[2] 92:29; ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Afr* 117:21; ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ (God) was in close familiarity at all times (with them) *Philox1* 84:2; **b. sexual intercourse** (ὁμιλία) ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Ex* 21:10; **c.** w. ܕܐܬܐ **correspondence** *SE*[2] 154:6 [P. 534]

Mng. 4c: HoffmKirch 78[36].

ܓܒܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √1#ܓܒ) **responses** ܫܠܡ ܕܡ ܒܬܩܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܓܒܬܐ *DionbṢ* 11:28 [P. 533]

ܓܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܘܒܐ; ↓ ܡܓܒܒ, ܓܘܒܐ, ܓܘܒܐ, √ܓܒܒ) **Pa. to gather clouds** ܓܒ ܐܢ ܡܓܒ ܓܒܐ *GnHex* 9:14 [P. 533]

Geig, ZDMG 19(1865) 671; R. Schröter, ZDMG 24(1870) 555.

ܓܘܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܒ; JBA עֲנָנָא f. DJBA 873, Ma אנאנא f. MD 24) **1. cloud a.** general ,ܡܥܠ ܓܘܒܐ ܒܫܡܝܐ *Gn* 9:13; ܒܒܠܒܗ ܓܒ ܒܝܘܡ ܓܘܒܐ *Lk* 9:34; ܓܒ ܕܡܟܢܫ ܓܘܒܐ a cloud which collects hatreds *BalJos* 7:5; ܓܘܒܐ ܕܒܫܡܝܐ *asd* 24:14; ܓܘܒܐ ܕܟܡܟܡ ܠܡܗܠܟ *Didasc* 222:4 [cf. Ex 13:22]; **b.** metaph. ܒܡܚܫܒ ܓܘܒܐ ܕܡܟܟ *JSB5* 238:9 (of pain); **2. name for mercury** ܫܡ ܓܘܒܐ ܕܡܚܝܫܐ ܕܟܥܒ ܒܡܠܐ *DuvB2* 10:4; 25:6; *BBah* 1447:13 [same as ↓ ܐܒܝ]; **3. cloudiness** ܓܘܒܐ ܕܒܡܟܡܫ ܒܡܒܝܥܦܐ ܕܟܡ *HippAph* 19:1 (ἐπινέφελον; in urine) [P. 533]

ܓܢܢ adj. (Arab عنّين) **sexually impotent** *EN* 12:v38 [expl. as العنين الشرة]; *BAli2* 224:2 [expl. as ܕܠܐ ܡܥܨܒ ܗܘܝ]; *BBah* 1447:23 [P. 533]

ܓܢܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܒ) **cloudy, nebulous** ܓܘܒܐ ܕܡܟ *ES1* 151:18; *AS* 142:25; ܓܘܒܐ ܕܟܘܟܒ nebulous stars *Bhadsment*[2] 37:13 [P. 533]

ܓܒܒ vb. (↓ √ܓܒ; JPA ענן pa. DJPA 413) **Quad. to overcloud** ܒܓܒܒ ܠܐܝܘܒ *JobHex* 37:21 (Symm) (συννεφεῖν) [P. 533]

Geig, ZDMG 20(1866) 445.

ܐܬܦܥ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܦܐ) **Etpa. to have a mane** ܐܬܓܒܦ *BBah* 336:21 [expl. as صار له عُرْف] [P. 535]

ܓܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܦ; mng. 2: JBA עֲנָפָא DJBA 873) **1. mane** ... ܕܐܝ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܓܦܦ *Geop* 107:24; *EN* 40:v100 [expl. as معرفة]; *BBah* 1447:27 [expl. as عُرْف الفَرس]; **2.** n.f.pl. **branches** ܓܦܐ ܕܒܝܫ ܓܦ *WisSol* 4:4; ܕܡܩܠ ܕ<ܩ>{ܩ}ܓ *Cyr*[1] 266:14; ܒܙܒ ܕܒܡܡ ܒܝ ܓܦ *JSB5* 153:16 [P. 535]

Mng. 2: N, SG § 84 (pl.).

ܓܦܐ n.f./m. **branch, shoot** ,ܠܐ ,ܓܦ ,ܓܦ *Job* 14:7 [cf. ES2 6:18]; 15:30; *Ps* 80:12 (H יוֹנֵקֶת); ܓܦ ܒܥܠ ܓܦ *Ez* 17:6 (H פֹּארוֹת); *IA2* 86:v109; ܕܒܫ ܠܫ ܓܦ ܠܐ ܕܡܡ ܕܒܡ *SE*[2] 88:30 (from the vine of Sodom); ,ܓܦ ,ܒܥܩ ,ܒܟܥ *Geop* 75:9 (to be spread w. gall of oxen) [P. 535]

ܓܦܐ ܕܒܝܐ n.m. (Arab العنقاء Wehr 650; ↓ ܒܝܐ) **ostrich** *BBah* 1448:9 [same as ↓ ܓܒܓܐ ܓܒܫܒ] [P. 535]

ܓܘܒܐ adj., n.m. (√ܒܒ; ↓ ܒܓܘܒܐ, ܓܒܒܐ) **wicked, perverse a.** adj., abs. ܕܓ ܓܒ ܕܓܘܠܡ ܕܓܘܒܐ *ESSerm2* 31:v1676; det. ܕܓܘܒܐ ܕܒܥܓ ܕܒܥܓ *2Thess* 3:2; **b.** n.m. ܕܓܘܒܐ ܓܒ *Pr* 16:33 (> H; bosom); ܕܓܘ ܕܡܓ ܕܓ *Afr* 303:18; ܕܓܘ ܕܓܘ ܕܓ *IA1* 256:v140; ܕܓܘ ܕܥܒ *Jul* 5:11 [P. 536]

ܒܓܘܒܐ adv. (↓ ܓܘܒܐ) **unjustly** ܒܓܘ ܒܒ ܠܡ ܡܡ ܒܓܒ *Cyr*[2] 173:24 (to beat) [P. 536]

ܓܘܒܐ n.f. (↓ ܓܘܒܐ) **wicked deed, crime** ,ܡ ܓܐ ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ ,ܓ what wicked deed can be greater than this? *Spic* 26:19; ܒܒ ܡܡ ܒܓ ܒܒ ܒܓ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ

ܟܬܒܐ ܕܫܝܚ̈ܐ ܘܟܬܒܐ ܕܥܒ̈ܕܐ ܕܫܘܝ̈ܐ ܒܚ̈ܫܐ ܕܟܫܦ̈ܐ the spirits of the sheikhs and the *k.*-priests are occupied with witchcraft *Sing* 64:15; **2. deceitful** ܡܢ ܕܝܬܒ ܒܡܓܕܠܐ ܗܘ ܕܚܫܝܫ the deceitful one who sat in the tower *ThMarg1* 166[4]:3; **3. perverse** *ESRef2* 91:16 [delete; v. ↓ √2# ܚܫܫ pe.] [P. 536]

ܚܫܝܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1# ܚܫܫ) **obstinacy** ܡܠܟ ܕܡ ܟܬܒ<ܐ>{ܝ} ܕܡܢ ܕܒ ܢܥܡ *Syn* 226:5 [P. 536]

ܚܫܝܦ adj. (↓ √ܚܫܦ) **difficult** abs. ܚܒܪ ܕܚܫܝܦ ܠܫܚܠܐ *2Petr* 3:16; *IA1* 118:v789; ܚܫܦ ܠܘ ܝܠܚܐ JS in *asd* 87:6; ܡܢ ܕܐ ܚܫܦ ܠܚܕܬܐ *JohEphB* 295:3; ܚܫܦ ܗܘ ܟܫܠܗ ܕܒ ܒܫܠܚܐ ܕܐܬܐ his downfall in the trap of fraud is difficult *KwDW* 174:15 [P. 536]

ܚܫܝܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܫܦ) **difficulty** ܚܫܝܦ ܗܘ ܠܡܢ ܕܐ ܫܒܩ ܒܬܘܒܬܐ repentance is a difficulty for that one who remained *SpSol4* 221:19 [P. 536]

ܚܫܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܫܐ; JBA עֲשִׂירָאָה DJBA 884) **1. tenth** ܒܢ ܫܒܩ ܡܢ ܕܒܬ ܚܫܝܬܐ ܥܡ *JohH* 1:39; & *passim*; **2. decadic** ܐܝ ܐܡ ܟܠ ܙܘܓܐ ܚܫܝܬܐ ܗܝ ܙܘܓܐ a decadic number is even or odd *SbŠ* 8:12 [P. 537]

N, SG § 153; mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 191.

ܚܫܝܬܝܢܐ, pl. ܚܫܝܬ̈ܐ *SevLet* 48:8 n.f. (↓ √ܚܫܐ; JPA (תה)עשירו DJPA 421) **decade, group of ten** ܫܒܩ ܕܫܡܗ ܕܪܫ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܡܢ ܚܫܝܬܐ the beginning of whose name is the Decade *Didasc* 103:8 [i.e. God whose name י־ה־ו־ה begins w. *yod*, the tenth letter of the alphabet]; ܚܫܝܬܐ ܕܟܠ *PsHex* 32:1 (Aqu); ܚܫܝܬܐ ܕ ܕܒܬܘ̈ܬܐ ܕܬܠܡܝ̈ܕ *Gr* 52:17 (of pure women); ܚܫܝܬ̈ܐ ܕܠܗ *DionbṢcomt* 137:21 [P. 537]

ܚܫܝܬܝܢܐ adj. (sic; ↓ √ܚܫܐ) **containing the number twenty** ܚܫܝܬ̈ܐ ܟܐ 20 degrees of longitude *Bhadsment*[2] 170:22 [P. 537]

ܓܚܫܐ, pl. ܓܚܫ̈ܐ n.m. (< Arab عَسْكَر) **army** ܓܚܫ ܕܐ ܠܗ *ChrPsD2* 215:24; 241:15; pl. ܓܚܫ̈ܐ ܕܓܢܒ̈ܐ *MiS* 491a:28; ܠܗ ܓܚܫ̈ܐ ܕܫܠܡ *Bhchr* 563:19 [P. 536]

1# ܚܫܫ vb. (↓ ܚܒܫ, ܓܚܫ, ܚܫܫ, ܟܫܝܫ, ܟܫܦ, √ܚܫܫ; cf. Arab غشّ to deceive Wehr 612) **Pe. 1. to lie in wait for** ܕܟܫܝ̈ܢ ܚܫܫ *Card* 98:5 (for the one who killed us); ܕܐ ܠܟ ܕܒ̈ܥܐ ܕܙܪܥ ܒܚ̈ܫ ܒܟܢܝܫܬܐ ܕܐ the disputants who sow weeds in the field of the church lie in wait *BhGr* 99:3; **2. to deceive** ܟܠ ܕܡܢ ܕܨܝܕ ܨܦܪ ܟܫܝܫ ܗܘ<ܐ>{ܝ} the one who brings a bird deceives *IAB1* 571:3 [// ܐܚܠ]

Af. to torment, vex ܠܐ ܢܒܚ ܠܢ ܡܢ ܐܚܠ ܒܣܦܪ ܚܫܫ let him not torment us much with a perverse tale *ESRef2* 91:15 (PN)

Etpa. to be busy, occupied with ܐܬܚܫܫ *BBah* 1198:3 [expl. as شغل VIII] [P. 536, 923; PSmSup 250]

2# ܚܫܫ vb. (↓ 2# ܚܫܦ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **Pe. to be confused, disturbed** pass.part. ܚܫܝܫ *ESRef2* 91:16 [↓ Af.]

Af. to disquiet, disturb ܠܐ ܢܚܫ ܠܢ ܡܢ ܐܚܠ ܒܣܦܪ ܚܫܫ ܕܐ that we should not disturb ourselves too much over the frantic tale of Marcion *ESRef2* 91:15 [P. 536, 923]

1# ܚܫܫ n.m. (↓ √1# ܚܫܫ) **1. distraction, annoyance** ܒܟܠ ܕܚܫܫ ܕܐ ܒܫܘܐ ܘܒܟܠ ܕܡܕܒ ܕܐ by reason of the annoyance and contention that had taken place there *ThMarg1* 79:5; **2. confusion** ܒܫܘܬ ܕܐ ܕܚܫܫ ܕܐ ܒܫܘܬ ܕܒ̈ܥܝ JE in *ZDMG24* 270:26 (other depravities); ܡܢ ܕܐ ܚܫܫ ܠܡܐ ܗܘ *ThMarg1* 37:13; **3. toil, exertion** ܚܫܫ ܕܬܒ̈ܥܐ ܕܐ *ES1* 489:16; *BAli2* 224:12 [same as ↓ ܡܥܠܦܐ]; **4. distress** ܒܥܐ ܕܡ ܚܫܫ ܕܐ *ES2* 150:30; **5. obstinateness, harshness** ܚܫܫ ܕܐ ܠܡܚܫܫ ܒܟܠ ܚܫܫ ܕܐ ܠܡܚܫ ܒܟܠ ܒ̈ܥܐ ܠܗ they want with great obstinateness to convince the people with words of untruth *ES1* 504:47; ܠܐ ܐܚܫ ܕܐ ܟܠ ܚܫܫ ܕܐ his own obstinateness is not small *Jšddev2* 89:6; ܒܟܠ ܚܫܫ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܚܫܫ ܕܐ ܕܚܫܫ ܕܐ as a result of the vehement harshness of PN *MiS* 380b:16 = ܐܬܚܫܫ ܠܚܫܫ ܕܐ ܕܚܫܫ they were

accustomed to PN's harshness *Bhchr* 91:19; **6. unsuitableness** ܚܨܨܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܥܡ ܟܝܢܐ ܕܠܐ *PO14* 687:9; ܚܨܨܐ ܕܛܠܝܐ *ROrChr5* 584:21 (of little boys); **7. haughtiness, pride** ܚܨܨܐ ܕܪܡܝ *ES2* 66:45 [comm. on Is 28:1: ܠܐ ܠܪܡܝܐ ...]; **8. excitement** ܚܨܨܐ ܕܚܕܘܬܐ beneficial excitement *KwDW* 242:3 [P. 536]

2# ܚܨܨܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܚܨܨ) **searching, scrutiny** ܚܨܨܐ ܕܡܚܩܪ̈ܐ *ESHaer* 55:6; ܕܥܕܡ ܫܡ ܚܨܨܐ ܕܡܠܬܗ̈ܝ leaving aside many searchings of their statements *ESRefl* 138:11; ܚܨܨܐ ܕܫܒܚ *DionbScomt* 115:17 [P. 536]

1# ܚܨܨ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √1#ܚܨ; ↓ ܚܨܨܐ) **Quad. to seize, occupy** ... ܚܛܝܬܐ ܠܒ ܚܨܨ sin seizes you with evil *EbPar* 59:16 [P. 536]

2# ܚܨܨ vb. (↓ ܚܨܨܐ) **QuadRef. to be splintered** ܕܠܐ ܢܬ ܚܨܨ ܕܚܨܨ *Geop* 63:24 [root] [P. 536]

ܚܨܨ vb. (↓ ܚܨܨܐ, ܚܨܨܢܐ, ܚܨܒ, ܚܨܒܡܐ, ܚܨܦ, ܢܨܦ, ܚܨܨܡܐ; JBA עסק DJBA 873, Ma אסק MD 29) **Pe.** [*e,a/a*] **1. to be difficult** ܚܨܨ ܠܒ ܕܡܬܠܝ ܕܚܟܡ *KwDW* 104:5 (answering back); **2. to take offense at, be offended a.** w. ܒܟ: ܠܐ ܢܬ ܠܐ ܢܚܨܨ ܒܗ ܡܠܝ we should not be offended by these things *Afr* 228:22; ܚܨܨ ܒܗ ܕܡܠܬܐ the matter offended the king *KwDW* 292:9; **b.** w. -ܕ: ܠܡܚܨܨ ܕܡܬܠܐ ܕܡܝܡܪ to bicker over words *ib.* 230:5; **c.** w. -ܠ: ܐܬܝ ܥܡ ܚܨܨ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ I took great offense at the Jews *EOE* 68:24

Etpe. to be difficult a. w. ܒܟ: ܡܚܨܨ, ܥܡ ܡܠܝ ܚܨܨܐ ܕܡܠܦ̈ܢ *am1* 475:9; ܠܐ ܢܬ ܚܨܨܐ ܕܡܠܦ̈ܢ *DionbScomt* 51:19; ܚܨܨ ܒܗ ܠܟ ܠܡܕܥ ܕܡܬ it would be difficult for scholars to learn them *ESSy* 7:11; **b.** w. -ܠ: ܚܨܨ ܡܠܝ ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܠܢ before us, the blessed students found it difficult (to understand) *Cyr*[2] 105:1; **c.** w. ܒܟ: ܠܟ ܐܢܐ ܕܡܚܨܨ ܚܨܨ ... *EbMai10* 307b:2

Etpa. 1. a. to present itself as difficult ܕܐ ܥܡ ܚܨܨ ܕܡܚܨܨ ... *PO4* 384:10; ܐܢܬ ܠܐ ܢܚܨܨ ܠܟ ܠܟ ... *Dt* 17:8 (SAL2 480:20); ܚܨܨ ܕܡܚܨܨ *KwDW* 49:15 (uprooting); **b.** w. ܥܡ **to quarrel, wrangle with** ... ܚܨܨ ܕܡܚܨܨ *Gn* 26:20 (H הִתְעַשְּׂקוּ); *ESGE* 75:12; **2. to acquire or obtain with difficulty a.** w. ܒܟ: ܐܝ ܕܢܥܒ ܒܟ ܚܨܨ ܕܡܚܨܨ *IA1* 118:v786 (understanding); **b.** w. ܒܠ: ܚܨܨ ܕܡܚܨܨ ܒܠ ... ܕܡ[ܡܪܥܐ] *Chrmin* 251:28 (preaching, exhorting); **3. to search diligently** ܚܨܨ ܕܡܚܨܨ ... *PsHex* 76:6 (spirit); **4. to be vexed, indignant a.** alone ... ܚܨܨ ܕܡܚܨܨ *Nest* 255:10; ܕܐ ܕܡܚܨܨ ... *BhEth* 277:5 [i.e. pride]; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܚܨܨ ܕܡܚܨܨ ... *Gr* 12:6; ... ܚܨܨ ܕܡܚܨܨ *SevVit* 88:14 (w. that which all had abandoned); ... ܚܨܨ ... *PO2* 278:8; **5. to be agitated, disturbed about s.t. a.** w. -ܒ: ... ܠܐ ܚܨܨ ... *Sir* 3:24 (περιεργάζεσθαι; about other matters); ... ܠܐ ܢܬ ܠܡ ܚܨܨ *Afr* 229:23; **b.** w. ܒܟ: ... ܚܨܨ ... *Sind* 2:15; **6.** w. -ܒ **to reproach, chide** ... ... ܚܨܨ ... *Ath* 42:16; **7. to refuse a.** alone ... ܚܨܨ ... *Bhce3* 5:11 [to go to preach in India]; **b.** w. ܒܟ: ... ܚܨܨ ... *ES1* 495:8; **8. to resist** ... ܚܨܨ ... you [lit. your holiness] resisted *SE*[2] 146:6; **9. to be affected a.** w. -ܒ: ... ܠܐ ܢܬ ... *ZM1* 51:15 (by headache); **b.** alone ... ܚܨܨ ... *ib.* 58:15 [P. 536]

ܚܨܨܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܨܨ; mng. 2: CPA ܚܨܨܢܐ 2Tim 2:23 [CCPA2b 182]) **1. burden** ... ... *ES3* 547:18 (of infant); ... ... *AS* 8:7; **2. difficulty, affair** pl.cs. ... *Afr* 196:2 (secular); det. ... bad troubles *ib.* 185:16 [cf. JBA עסק ביש DJBA 858]; ... *ESSy* 3:15; ... *MiS* 223c:27 [P. 536]

ܚܨܝܨ adj. (↓ √ܚܨܨ) **1. difficult** abs. ... *ER* 111:12; det.

ܩܫܝܐ ܥܩܡܐ *Is* 40:4 (H דְּכָסִים; place); *Add* 42:21; *Job* 39:10 (H עֲמָקִים); ܩܫܝܐ ܥܩܡܐ *Pr* 22:5 (H עִקֵּשׁ); **2. troublesome** [delete; v. ↓ ܥܩܦ] [P. 536]

ܥܩܡܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܩܡ) **1. difficulty** cs. ܥܩܡܝܬ ܕܡܝܬܪܐ difficulty in urinating *EN* 33:v36 [expl. as عسر البول]; det. ܥܩܡܝܬܐ ܕܦܩܕܢܐ *ES2* 115:44 (of command); ܥܩܡܝܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܚܝܠܐ ܕܩܫܝܐ *ChrPsD1* 247:15 (of natural position of fortress); **2. perversity** ܥܩܡܝܬ ܠܒܢ ܕܡܝܬ he will bear our perversity like you *ES3* 427:15; **3. hardness, vehemence** cs. ܥܩܡܝܬ ܕܢܘܪܐ frighteningly hard *ESSerm4* 9:v438 [of internal fervor]; **4. severity** ܥܩܡܝܬܐ ܕܣܬܘܐ *JohEphLES* 232:3 (of winter); **5. harshness** ܥܩܡܝܬ ܕܠܐ ܕܝܢ ܕܒܬܪ ܥܒܕ *JohEphLES* 35:7 (of place); ܥܩܡܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *ib.* 232:11 [P. 536]

- ܥܩܡܝܬ ܕܦܪܫ ܒܗ ܠܡ n.f. (↓ √ܦܪܫ) **it is separated with difficulty** *PO12* 105:9 [P. 452]

ܥܩܡ vb. (< OfA עשׂר HALOT 1954; denom. < ↓ ܥܫܪܐ; ↓ ܡܥܫܪ, ܡܥܫܪܢ, ܥܫܪ, ܥܫܪܬ, ܥܫܪܢ, ܥܫܪܝܢ, ܥܫܪ, ܥܫܪ, ܡܥܫܪ, ܥܫܪ; JBA עשׂר DJBA 884) **Pa. 1. to tithe** ܠ ܥܫܪ ܡܥܫܪ *Gn* 28:22 (H עַשֵּׂר); *Dt* 14:22; ܡܥܫܪ ܕܥܫܪ *1Sm* 8:17 (Didasc 111:2); *Mt* 23:23; ܡܥܫܪ ܕܡܬܥܫܪ *ES2* 278:24; **2.** metaph. **to be occupied with divine praises** ܥܫܪ ܕܥܫܪ *IA2* 122:v303; **2. to carry a foetus into the tenth month** pass.part. ܩܪܐ ܕܡܥܫܪ ܫܬܐ *Med* 593:17

Af. 1. to pay a tithe ܠ ܡܢ ܡܥܫܪ *ESGE* 69:9; **2. to do tenfold** ܥܒܕ ܕܥܫܪ ‹ܡ›ܐܠ *CatCambr* 656:16 [in colophon]

Etpa. 1. to be tithed ܡܥܫܪ ܡܢ ܕܐ *Hebrews* 7:9 [cf. JSB5 169:2]; **2. to receive a tithe** ܡܢ ... ܡܥܫܪ *ZM1* 13:19; **3. to remove o.s. from a group** ܡܥܫܪ ‹ܡ›ܒܕ ܕܡ ܕܒ *IA2* 28:v77 [P. 537]

ܥܫܪ, ܥܫܪ num. (↓ √ܥܫܪ; JBA עשׂרא DJBA 884, Ma 1# אסרא MD 30) **ten**, pl. **twenty** ܥܫܪ ܥܫܪ ten tens *Jšddev2* 53:13 [P. 537]

N, SG § 148; GVG1 § 249e.

ܥܫܪ n.m. (↓ √ܥܫܪ) **decalogue** ܣܬ ܡ ܩܪ *BhebMt* 4:10 (14:12) [P. 537]

ܥܫܪ n.f.pl. perh. **decades** ܥܫܪ ܕܥܫܪ *am2* 329:18 [P. 537]

ܥܫܪ n.m. (< H עִשָּׂרוֹן; ↓ √ܥܫܪ; JPA עֶשְׂרוֹן DJPA 422) **tenth part, grain measure** *Ex* 29:40 [cf. ES1 233:20]; ܥܫܪ ܕܥܒܪ *BBah* 637:12 (of fine flour); 1450:4 [expl. as ܣܬ ܡ ܥܫܪ ܕܡܛܪ] [P. 537]

ܥܫܪ n.f. (↓ √ܥܫܪ) **ten-(stringed instrument)** ܥܫܪ ܥܫܪ ܩܠ ܕܒܪ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 596:v169 (harvesters) [P. 537]

- ܒܥܫܪ ܕܒܬ adv. (↓ ܒܬ) **on the tenth day of the month** *Jer* 52:12 [P. 537]

N, SG § 150.

- ܥܫܪ ܕܒܢ ܥܫܪ n.f.cs. (↓ ܥܒܬ) **Decapolis** *Mt* 4:25 [P. 537]

N, SG § 152.

ܚܫܢ n.f.pl. (QA עעיתא 1QJer 4:15, TA אַעַיְתָא TJ Jud 5:28 [H אֶשְׁנָב]; ↓ 2#ܚܒܢ) **battlements, parapets a.** alone ܠܡܚܙ ܚܫܢ *Nah* 2:6 (to prepare); *Judith* 14:1 (M) (ἔπαλξις); **b.** w. ܥܒ: ܣܬ ܡ ܚܫܢ ܕܥܒ *MAMQ* 79:6 = *am2* 496:14; *ChrPsD1* 286:22; ܕܥܒ ܕ ‹ܒ›ܐ‹ܒ›ܕ *ChrPsD1* 136:14; ܕܥܒ ܕ ‹ܒ›ܐ‹ܒ›ܕ *JohEphLES* 515:10 [P. 537]

Sok, DSSFYD 749.

ܚܝܩ adj. (↓ √ܚܝܩ) **engaged** ܚܝܩ ܕܚ ܕܥܒ *JohEphB* 327:24; ܡܢ ܚܝܩ ܕܡ *ThMarg1* 303:21 (diligently); ܚܝܩ ܕܚ ܕܡ ܕܥܠ ܕܡ *MiS* 99b:15; 532b:11; ܚܝܩ ܕܚ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Bhchr* 59:6 [P. 538]

ܟܦ, pl. ܟܦܐ *BhGr* 32:16 n.m. (↓ √ܟܦ, ܟܦܐ) **double** ܟܦ *ExHex* 16:5 (διπλοῦν); ܟܦ ܕܥܒ *Rie* 113:15; *ChrPsD1* 75:17 [↓ ܟܦ mng. b.2]; ܟܦ ܡܐܬܝܢ a hundred times more *JohEphB* 41:3 [P. 537]

ܚܒܩ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܩ) **embrace** ܚܒܩ ܕܡ ܚܒܩ *Eccl* 3:5 (H חֹבֵק) [P. 539]

ܟܦܦܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܟܦܦ) **1. handkerchief, towel** ܫܡܛܐ ܕܐܦܐ ܕܥܝܢ ܕܡ ܫܘܫܒܐ *StSin9* 83:1; **2. net to keep off gnats** *EN* 38:v59 [expl. as الكِلة ينام فيها من البق]; *BBah* 1451:7 [P. 539]

ܟܦܦ vb. (↓ ܟܦܦܬ, ܟܦܦ, ܟܦܦܢ, ܟܦ, ܟܦܬ, ܟܦܦ) **1.** trans. **a. to involve, engross a.** alone, pass.part. ܐܡܐ ܕܟܬܠܡ ܟܦܝܡ *JohEphB* 232:24; ܟܬܒ ܒܬܠ ܠܡܐ ܟܦܝܡ ܟܬܒ ܕܐܬܐ *PetrIb* 66:10; **b.** w. -ܕ ܒܚܢܝܒ or ܒܠ **to reflect, think about doing s.t.** ܠܗ ... ܟܦ ܐܬܝ *ZM1* 24:12; **c. to collect, gather, receive (1)** general ܟܬܒ ܕܟܬܒ ܐܡܐ ܟܦܝܡ ܕܟܬܒ *Dep* 19:9; ܟܬ ܐܠܦ ܒܬ ܟܦ ܕܐܬ ܟܦ *Bab* 164:17 [cf. ܟܦ ܐܠ ib. 166:1]; ܟܦ ܟܬ *Jšdd* 23:5; ܟܬܒ ܕܟܬ ܟܦ ܟܦ *SAL2* 367:10 (blossoms of spiritual words); ܟܬܒ ܟܬ ܟܦ *Bhchr* 475:20 (gifts); **(2)** flowers ܐܬ ܟܦ ܕܡ ܟܬ ܟܦ ܟܦ to gather from his aberration the beautiful flowers *Jul* 93:14; **(3)** fruit ܟ ܕ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *IA2* 124:v344; **(4)** plunder ܐܬ ... ܟܦ *Jul* 168:10; **(5)** profit ܐ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *ER* 83:27; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *ESAct*[2] 47:20; ܟ ܟ ܟ *INB* 144:2 (damage); ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *JšdJob* 21:6; **(6)** honor ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *PO9* 627:6; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Chran2* 282:6; **(7)** wisdom ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *LES1* 4:14; **(8)** good health ܟ ܟ ܟ *ZM1* 210:18; **(9)** respect, reverence ܕ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Bhce1* 369:20; **(10)** life ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *JSB1* 392:20; **(11)** punishment ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *PO9* 607:10; **2.** intr. **a. to blossom** ܟ ܟ *Ps* 132:18 (H יָצִיץ) [M af.: ܐܟ 131:18]; ܟ ܟ ES in *Sahd* 867:17; ܟ ܟ *Aḥiqar* 40:15; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *EChe10* 4:19 (WMcL 395:23 = B 569:12) (ἀνθεῖν; teaching); **b. to be wanton, indulge to excess** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Jul* 49:18; ܟ ܟ ܟ *ib.* 80:20; 173:23; **c. to shine** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *JohEphB* 48:5; **d. to grow mouldy** *BAli2* 225:15 (bread; expl. as ↓ √ܟܟ pe., mng. 2)

Pa. 1. to envelop, cover, conceal ܒ ܟ ܟ ܟ you enveloped the people in your joy *ESNat* 78:12; ܟ ܒ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *ESNisB2* 32:14; **2.** esp. corpse, hence **to bury** ܐ ܟ ܟ ܐ ܟ *ES1* 242:8 [Moses]; ܐ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Ḥab* 41:5; ,ܐ ,ܐ *am1* 364:9; **3. to disclose, narrate** ܟ ܒ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Macc* 77:20

Af. 1. to cause to flourish ܐ *BBah* 1261:18 [expl. as ↓ √ܟܟ pa.]; **2. to gain profit** *BBah* 1261:18 [expl. as ↓ √ܟ etpa.]

Etpe. to be occupied, involved ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *JohEphB* 150:29; ,ܟ ,ܟ *Jul* 183:28 (in celebration); ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *am4* 288:8; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *BhEth* 6:5 (thought)

Etpa. to be buried *ES2* 138E [n. fnd.]; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *ESSerm4* 52:v298; ,ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *JAP5/2(1853)* 448:3 [P. 538]

ܟܦܦ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦ) **1. mould in bread** *EN* 35:v87 [expl. as مخرج]; *BBah* 1735:8 [same as ↓ ܟ ܟ ܟ]; **2. pretense** cs. ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ Amnon under the pretense of food was seeking what he was not seeking *ESRef2* 178:18 [v. 2Sm 13:5] [P. 538]

ܟܦܦ adj. (↓ √2#ܟܦ) **double a.** general ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *1Tim* 5:17; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *ES2* 19:16 (of Job); ܟ ,ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ they pronounce that (letter) as if it were doubled *BhGr* 227:4; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ double syllable [i.e. formed from three letters] JE in *MerxSy* 82:3; **b.** pl.cs. in var. phrases **(1)** ܟ ܟ threefolds *EzHex* 42:6; **(2)** ܟ

ܚܦܝܢܝܐ eightfolds *JobHex* 6:28 (Aqu) [P. 538]

Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 221; mng. a: Moberg, Term 78*.

ܚܦܦܝܐ adv. (↓ √2#ܚܦܦ) **doubly** ... *ES3* 478:46 [P. 538]

ܟܦܦܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܚܦܦ; JBA עיפותא DJBA 858) **1. doubling** ... *Gr* 93:17; ... *EbPar* 109:10; **2.** in phrase **ten times** *Bab* 158:15; **3. double** *SbŠ* 16:15 [of another number] [P. 538]

ܟܦܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܚܦܦ, ...) **1. double garment without cotton** *EN* 36:v27 [expl. as المبطنة بغير قطن]; *BBah* 1451:9; **2. a kind of writing tracing the contour of letters leaving the interior blank** *DuvGr* 8:3 [P. 538]

ܚܦܦ adj. (↓ √ܚܦܦ) **embracing** abs. **a.** f., w. acc. ... *JSB3* 563:1 (living one); **b.** w. -ܠ: m. ... while embracing me and crying *JohEphLES* 94:7; f. ... he saw that she was embracing him *KwDW* 221:13 [P. 539]

ܚܦܝܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܚܦܐ) **1. sprinkled** abs. ... *ZM1* 110:13 (with dust); **2. dusty** ... *ESVirg* 121:3 (wall); ... *BhGr* 12:25 (sand) [P. 539]

1#ܚܦܦ vb. (sec. rt. < PS **ḍ'p* [cf. Arab ضَعَّفَ to double, BH צָעִיף HALOT 1041] > A *עעף > *אעף [by dissim.] > metanalysis as if af.; ↓ ...; ↓ √ܚܦܦ, √2#ܚܦܦ; JBA עפף DJBA 874, Ma אפף MD 32, TA עפף J 1100) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to fold** ... *Hebrews* 1:12 (ἑλίξεις; garment); ... *IAB1* 505:16 (wing); **2. to wrap around a.** w. ...: ... *JSB1* 402:21; **b.** w. -ܒ: ... *Bhchr* 310:6 (precious object in kerchief); ... *ib.* 324:25 (body in garment); **3. to join together** ... in the rest (of the years) they join together with what precedes it *BrCh1* 257:24; **4. to double o.s. up** ... *ChrPsD2* 360:20 [P. 537]

Nöld, MG 73[2] [etym.]. Contra Br, 1#ܚܦܦ and 2#ܚܦܦ are the same rt.

2#ܚܦܦ vb. (↓ √1#ܚܦܦ; ↓ ...) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. a. to double (1)** general ... *Rev* 18:6; ... *ESJul* 81:13 (consolation); ... *Gr* 156:3; ... *IA1* 222:v388; **(2)** voice ... *JSB5* 112:14; **b.** w. ... **to return to a theme** ... *PO12* 80:2; **2. to be doubled** ... *Philox1* 212:4; ... *JSB5* 591:21; ... *am4* 639:5 (talent); ... *INB* 110:4

Pa. 1. to double ... he took a second sword *EzHex* 21:14; pass.part. ... *ECth* 59:25 (abundance of the uproar; v. LS 504; uncertain); **2. to repeat** ... *Bhchr* 347:6; ... *BhGr* 64:16 (the negation ...; e.g. ... Lk 14:35)

Af. to double ... *ESGE* 35:2 (struggle); ... *ESNisB1* 6:12 (victory)

Etpa. 1. to be doubled ... *Philox1* 358:24; ... *Ath* 21:4; ... *SB* 143:3; ... *Bhadsment*[2] 145:4 (heat); **2. to be multiplied** ... *ES3* 503:14 (gifts); ... *Bab* 158:10; **3. to arrive, come up** ... *JAP10/1(1903)* 42:2 (spirit)

Ettaf. to be joined, united ... *BBah* 470:3 (various colors) [P. 537]

Pa., mng. 2: Moberg, Term 78*.

ܚܦܦ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܦܦ) **wrapper** ... *BrCh3* 553:14 [P. 537]

ܟܦܝ n.m. (cf. ↓ ...; JBA אפצא, עפצא

DJBA 158) **gall nut** حقيص הסס *CatWr2* 581a:1 (to pound; in ink recipe); حدثم لمه حقيص ومر ر<هزهدا رهزحه *JAP9/7(1896)* 106:17 (mud) [P. 539]

Flora 1:631ff.; Nöld, MG 58[2].

حقص vb. (↓ حقفص, حقمنه, حقبص; cogn. ↓ √حصص) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to embrace a.** alone حنه ,هنر حقص *2Kg* 4:16 [cf. ES1 528:14]; حقصص, حقصص *Afr* 67:3; **b.** w. √معد: حقصه منجفه *Gn* 29:13 (H חִבֵּק); حقصه مندعه لشتنه *MS2* 70:22

Pa. to embrace a. alone حقصص هنمهنا *Pr* 4:8; *Act* 20:10; حبيد رهزتهه رهزلنا منجفه *ES1* 550:24; لهـ حدقصم هنحنهنر *Philox1* 136:17; رهزلعا رهم حقص *Jul* 97:14 (corpse); **b.** w. √معد: حمر منجفه حمر معه *Gn* 48:10

Etpe. to be held in embrace حقصه حصص رهزحهنر حمد *ESNat* 17:20; رهزحدا رحصه رهزحهنر حمد هنحد حصص *ESL2* 581:26; حصه رهزحهنا منبه your fire which will be embraced in the bosom *ESVirg* 117:18 [P. 539]

Fr, BAs 3 (1898) 73 [etym.].

1# حقف vb. (denom. < ↓ 1#حقف; ↓ حقفص, رهزحقص, حقبص, حقف, رهزحقفص, رهزحقصص) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to fill with dust** غثم حمدحه رحمه لحمه *ZM1* 63:13 [wailing women]

Etpa. to be turned into dust رهزحهنر حقه رهزحسه رهزحهنر *SB* 154:22; *BBah* 1451:25 [expl. as ترب V] [P. 539]

2# حقف vb. (denom. < ↓ رهزحقفص; ↓ رهزحقص, حقفص, 2#رهزحقف) **Etpa. to put on a cloak** رهزحقص هم رهزحهنر *ON* 7:1 [P. 539]

1#رهزحقف n.m. (↓ √1#حقف; JBA עַפְרָא DJBA 875, Ma אפרא MD 32) **1. dust** رهزحهنر رهزحقص *Is* 2:10; رهزحه رهزحه *1Kg* 18:38 [cf. ES1 497:31]; رهزحقص لحه رهزحه *ESJul* 82:15 (to turn back into); **2. earth, soil a.** alone رهزحهنر رهزحه لحقص رهزحقص *Is* 34:9; 40:12; *Job* 28:2; رهزحقص رهزحقص *ESRef1* 40:27 (moles); 73:12; **b.** w. dust رهزحهنر رهزحه رهزحقص رهزحه *Gn* 18:27; رهزحهنر رهزحقص *Job* 30:19; *Didasc* 197:22 [in quot. from Sibylline Oracles] [P. 539]

Mng. 2: On the rdg. in ESRef1, v. Mingana, JRAS 1922 530; 1923 418.

- رهزحهنر (حقف) رهزحقف n.m. (< κιμωλία; MH קימוליא MŠab 9:5 (Ar), קִימוֹנְיָה ib. (Ms. K), LW 531) **cimolian earth** *DuvB2* 7:20; *EN* 26:v77 [expl. as قيموليا طين]; *BBah* 804:24; 1774:1 [expl. as رُخَم, رهزحقص حقف] [P. 673]

2#رهزحقف n.m. (↓ √2#حقف) **mantle, cloak** رهزحهنر ... رهزحقص *ESNisB2* 46:13 (of Elijah); 46:18; رهزحهنر رهزحقص *JohEphB* 124:22 [P. 539]

رهزحقف adj. (↓ √1#حقف) **made of dust** رهزحقص رهزحهنر رهزحقص *1Cor* 15:47 (χοϊκός); رهم رهزحقص *ESJul* 82:15 [man]; رهزحقص ,رهزحلم ,رهزحهنر an earthly being prevailed over him *ESGE* 94:22 [P. 539]

رهزحهنحقف n.f. (↓ √1#حقف) **earthly nature** cs. رهزحهنحقف رهزحهنحقف *Jšddev1* 219:7 [P. 539]

رهزحهنحقف n.f. (↓ √1#حقف) **earthly nature** رهزحهنحقف رهزحهنحقف لحمه *ThMarg1* 295:2; رهزحهنحقف رهزحهنحقف *ib.* 379:9; رهزحهنحقف رهزحهنحقف *DionbScomt* 133:5 [P. 539]

رهزحقف n.f. (↓ √حقف) **wrap, cover** رهزحقف رهزحقف *JobHex* 41:4 [P. 538]

رهزحقف [incorr. voc. رهزحقف *BBah* 1451:26; رهزحقف *ib.* 1415:4], pl. رحقف, رهزحقف n.f. (↓ √1#حقف) **fainting fit, swoon** *HippAph* 21:3 (λειποθυμία); رهزحقف رهزحقف رهزحقف رهزحقف *Med* 258:5 (Gal8 305pu) (συγκοπή); 255:22; 257:5; 274:22; رهزحقف رهزحقف *BhEth* 397:5 (& outcry); رهزحقف رهزحقف رهزحقف رهم *ib.* 511:5 (to be overpowered) [P. 516]

Schleifer 208.

حيث vb. (↓ حيثص, حيفص, حيبص; Pa., mng. 1: CPA حيد pa. LSp 150) **Pe. 1. to bind up, bandage** لحيثص لحيثص رهزحيثص لحيثص *Is* 1:6 (H חֻבָּשׁוּ; wound; cf. ES2 23:7); حيث رهزحيثص *Lk* 10:34; **2. to heal, cure** حيث رهزحيثص *Ps* 147:3 (H מְחַבֵּשׁ); رهزحيثص رهزحيثص حيثص *Add* 42:13; لحيثص رهزحيثص حيث رهزحيثص JS in *asd* 90:24; لحيثص

ܫܒܥ ܟܕ ܠܚ ܚܝܡ ܚܟܝܡ ܫܒܚ *JSConst* 5:v171; **3. to repair** ܫܠܚ ܚܝܬ ܠܐ *ES3* 487:18 (boat)

Pa. 1. to bind, bandage pass.part. ܡܕ ܡܚܝܟ ,ܡܫܠܚ ,ܡܥܨܒ ܕܡܫܩܦ *JohS* 11:44; **2. to bind up, bandage** ܠܡ ܠܡܚܝܟܗ *JohEphLES* 181:2; **3.** pass.part. **what can be healed, curable** ܟܕ ܡܚܝܟ ܡܫܒܚܢ *KwDW* 214:1

Etpe. 1. to be bound up, bandaged ܠܐ ܫܒܥܢ ܡ ܠܒܫ ܠܡܚܝܟ *EzHex* 30:21; **2. to be healed** ܟܕ ܡܬܬܚܝ ܟܕ ܡܬܬܚܝ they were healed by adhesive medicaments *Epiph* 26:v83 [P. 540]

ܚܬܟ n.m. (↓ √ܚܝܟ) **1. binding** ܒܝܬ ܡܠ ܕܚܝܟ *ESNisB1* 30:14; ܡܠܡ ܚܬܟ ,ܡܩܒܥ ܡܥܝ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܡܚܝ ܕܡܫ *AM2* 352:22; ܡܫܒܥ ܠܥܩܒ ܕܚܬܟ bindings for the wounds of our sinning *ThbK1* 230:15; **2. bandage, plaster** *Med* 249:4 [same as ↓ ܡܚܠܦ]; & *passim*; **3. healing, curing** ܝܦܒ ܠܡܚܝܟ ܟܕܡ *ESSerm1* 102:v372; ܟܡܝܕ ܟ<ܕ>{ܠ} *Cyr*[1] 239:11 [v. LS 619]; ܡܫܒܥ ܡܐ ܠܟ ܚܝܟ ܠܒ ܠܒ *SpSol4* 246:2; **4. drug** ܟܕܡܐ ܟܕ *ESFidS* 27:v208; ܡܚܬܐ ܡܚܠ *Didasc* 121:4; *GalSimp* 242a:22 (φάρμακον); ܡܕ ,ܡܫܒܥ ܡܕ ܚܝܟ ܐܒ *Med* 132:1 (Gal8 256:2) [P. 540]

ܚܝܟ n.m. (↓ √ܚܝܟ) **1. surgeon** ܐܒ ܡܚܝܟ ܡܥܒܕ .ܡܫܐ ܟܥܐ ܡܐܒ ܐܡܐ ܕܐ *ESHaer* 172:14; ܟܚܝ ܫܡܫܚܐ *IA2* 114:v117; ܚܕ ܟܥܒ ܟܚܝ ܒܕ ܠܐ .ܠ *JSAbb* 133:2 (wound); **2. doctor** ܟܚܝ ܠܚ ܫܠܚ *JSB3* 793:14; ܟܬܚ ܐܒ ܡܫܒܥ ܟܥܒ ܐܒ *JSConst* 3:v97; ܡܫܠܡ ܚܝ ܟܚܝ ܠܚ ܫܡܡ ܠܡ *JSB5* 676:6 [P. 540]

ܚܝܟ n.m. (↓ ܚܝܟ) **red pea** (*Lathyrus cicera*) *BAli1* 3773; ܟ<ܕ>{ܠ} *BBah* 732:16; 1592:12 [P. 539]

Pfl 173; Flora 2:438; 505.

ܚܬܟ n.m. (↓ √ܚܝ; JBA עצורא DJBA 875, CPA ܚܘܡܐ LSp 151) **presser, treader** ,ܡ ܟܥܒ ܡܚܝ ܐܒ .ܡ *Jer* 25:30 (H דֹּרֵךְ; cf. ES2 139:21); ܡܚܝ ܐܒ ܡܠܐ ܫܠܚ *JSB5* 254:11 [P. 540]

ܚܬܝܟ n.f. (↓ √ܚܝ) **1.** & ܚܝܟ **platter** *BBah* 1452:5 [expl. as طيفوريّة]; **2. cheese** *ib.* 1452:5 [expl. as ↓ ܚܬܝܠ] [P. 540]

ܚܝ vb. (↓ ܒܝܟ, ܚܬܝ, ܝܬܟ, ܚܬܝ, ܝܬܟ, ܒܝܬ, ܚܬܝ, ܚܬ; JPA עצי DJPA 415) **Pe. 1. to pluck out** (eye) ,ܡ ܥܝܢ ܠ ܐܝ ܚ *am6* 198:12; pass.part. ܒܐ ܟܝ ܡܥܝܢ ܡܥ ܥܝܢ ܟܐ *Chrmin* 289a:7; **2. to draw** (water) ܡ ܟܐ ܟܚ ܚܝ ܟܡܐ *ESEccl* 116:7; **3. a. to force, compel** ܠ ܟܚ ܝ *ES1* 507:18; ,ܡܐܚ ܡܫܠܚܬ ܐܐ *Šar* 50:6 (torturers); ܟܐ ܡ ܠ ܥܕܕ ܚ ܡ ܐܒ ܡ ܡܚܬ *Chrmin* 10:6; **b. to pronounce distinctly** ܠܚܠ ܡܠܐ ܫ ܒܚ ܚܝ *Timpep* 277:21 (word); **4. to fight back, resist a.** alone *3Macc* 2:28; ܡ ܥܡ ܡܚܝ ܡܠ *Rom* 2:8; ܡ ܐܒ ܟ ܡܫ ܡ ܡܫ ܚܝ *Didasc* 210:16; **b.** w. acc. ܡ ܥܡ ܡܚܝ ܡ ܡܫ ܡ ܡ ܡ *2Macc* 14:29; ,ܡ ܡ ܚ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Philox1* 431:2; **5. to cheat, refuse to give back** pass.part. ܡ ܐܒ ܡ ܠ ,ܡ ܐܒ ܡ ܚܝ there was nothing that was refused (to be given) to them *HS3* 206b:v20 = *apap* 299:3; **6.** gramm. **to mark letter *yod* with lower dot** [cf. ↓ ܚܝܟ] ܐ ܠ ܡ ܠ ܚ ܝ *ON* 6:14

Pa. 1. to tear out ܠ ܡ ܚ ܡ ܚ ܝ ܠ *ES2* 209:48; ,ܝ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ

masters); ܟܬܒ ܡܚܝ ܠܗ ܡܘܕܝܢ ܠܥܠܡ *MiS* 200a:7; **5. to refuse** ܫܩܠ ܟܝ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܟܬܒ ܠܗ ܫܠܝܛܘܬ *ExHex* 22:16; **6. to collect, bring together** ܡܫܬܟܚ ܟܬܒ ܡܢ ܟܠ *IA2* 142:v7 (truth)

Af. 1. to oppress ܐܠ ܟܝ ܐܚܕ ܐܬܪ ܐܦ *asd* 67:1; **2. to fight against, resist** ܟܝ ܢܦܠ ܒܐܝܬ *IA2* 334:v1613

Etpe. 1. to be forced ܐܬܟܬܒ ܒܐܝܬ ܟܝ *ES2* 39:18 [Sennacherib]; ܐܬܟܬܒ ܒܝܬ *ESSerm4* 41:28; ܟܠ ܐܬܟܬܒ ܒܡ ܡܘܕܝܢ ܟܡܐ *Philox1* 431:21 (need); ܒܝܬ ܟܬܒ ܐܬܟܬܒ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܡܥܡܕ he was forced to remove it from the baptistry *Chrmin* 10:12; **2. to resist, fight back** ܐܠ ܟܝ ܒܐܝܬ ܠܡܚܠ ܟܐ *ES1* 172:42 (Sarah); ܡܢ ܟܡ ܟܝ ܐܬܟܬܒ ܠܐ ܟܬܒ *MP* 32:4; **3. to be resisted** ܟܬܒ ܢܦܩ ܟܝ ܐܬܟܬܒ ܠܐ *ESL2* 597:4; ܟܠ ܐܬܟܬܒ ܟܝ ܐܬܟܬܒ *Philox1* 48:9; *Nars* 8:v25

Etpa. to be plucked out ܒܝܬ ܐܬܟܬܒ ... ܐܬܟ ܒܡ *am6* 145:15 [P. 539]

Pe., mng. 1: Moberg, Term 78*; mng. 5: H. Gressmann, ZDMG 59(1905) 176.

ܒܝܩܛ adj. (↓ √ܒܝܩ) **by force** ,ܡܐܬܟ ܡܒܚܐ ܡܢ ܒܡܟܝ *Jul* 147:22 (to move) [P. 539]

ܒܝܫ adj. (↓ √ܒܝܫ) **1. related by marriage** ܟܬܒ ܒܝܫ ܐܚܐ ܒܒܐ the wife of his paternal uncle *Didasc* 50:22; **2. faithful** ܟܡܐ ܟܝܢ ܒܒܐ ܕܐܡܝ ܟܬܒ *NarsJos* 11:17 (love) [P. 540]

ܒܝܩܛ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܒܝܩ) **resisting, unyielding** n.m. *Clr* 140:35; ܟܡ ܟܐ ܟܬܝܠ ܟܝ ܟܬܒ ܡܫ he chastised that obstinate one with plagues *SevLet* 165:7 [Pharaoh]; ܒܝܩ ܐܬܟܬܒ they showed themselves to be resisters *Bhchr* 194:16 [P. 539]

ܟܬܒܝܦܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܒܝܩ) **resistance, opposition** *Az* 7:7; ܟܬܐܬܘܬ ܟܬܒܝܦ ܒܝܩ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܕܐܡܝ resistance and rebellion of bad deeds *BO2* 224b:4 [P. 539]

ܒܝܩܛ n.m. (↓ √ܒܝܩ; CPA ܒܝܡܐ LSp 150) **1. force, compulsion** ܟܬܒ ܒܝܩ ܡܢ ,ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܒܝܩ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ,ܡܐܬܟ ܟܝ ܒܝܩ ܡܢ ܟܬܒ *PO9* 586:4; ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ the force and compulsion of the oaths *SB* 100:20; **2. resistance, rebellion** ܡ. ܐܠ ܟܝ ܒܝܩ ܠܐ ܕܝܥ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ they do not know resistance, since they love simplicity and righteousness *Afr* 177:21; 182:9; ܒܝܩ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *ESAct*[1] 47:27 (ordination); *Didasc* 167:2; **3. contention, dispute** *Gal* 5:20 (ἐριθεῖα); ܟܬܒ ܒܝܩ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *2Cor* 12:20; **4. name of an accent** *ET* 25:5; *BhGr* 252:31 [P. 540]

DPAS 69; 90 (mng. 4).

ܒܝܩܛ adv. (↓ √ܒܝܩ) **1. by force** ܟܬܒ ܒܝܩ ܠܗ ܡܢ ,ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ,ܟܬܒ ,ܟܬܒ *ES1* 169:21; ܒܝܩ ܒܝܩ ܟܬܒ *am2* 569:2; ܒܝܩ ܒܝܩ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ he accomplishes their evil desire by force *KwDW* 68:23; ܒܝܩ ܒܝܩ ܡܢ ܒܝܩ *Kays* 205:22 (or by will); **2. as a rhetorical question** [i.e. w. the accent ܒܝܩ; ≠ ↓ ܒܝܩ] ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ,ܟܬܒ ܒܝܩ ܟܬܒ if he calls out as a rhetorical question, it gives another sense *JšddevJ2* 124:7; ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܒܝܩ ܡܢ ܟܬܒ *JšddJob* 65:7 [P. 540]

ܟܬܒܝܦܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܒܝܩ) **resistance, opposition** ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܒܝܩ *Jude* 1:11; ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܒܝܩ ܟܬܒ ܒܝܩ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ (their) opposition did not have an appearance of reason *Cyr*[2] 155:11; 148:30; ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ they will conduct themselves in them [i.e. the laws] without resistance and confusion *StScNis* 58:2; ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *PetrIb* 51:12 [P. 540]

ܒܝܫ adj. (↓ √ܒܝܫ; lit. pressed, contracted) gramm. **1. a. concerning** , in ܟܬܒ: ܟܬ ܟܬܒ ܒܝܫ ܡ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ Sev in *MerxSy* 9:3; 9:24; **b. concerning** ◌ in ◌ *MerxSy* 8:20; ܟܬܒ ܒܝܫ ◌'ܟ *BhGr* 99:24; 99:25; **2. name of an accent** *ET* 38:15; *MasJsApp* 116:23 [P. 539]

Moberg, Term 79*; DPAS 107.

ܟܬܒܝܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܒܝܫ) **quality of *waw***

designated with ܥܨܝܪ: ܕܒܚܝܪ ܐ'ܪܐ *BhGr2* 37:v343 [P. 539]

Moberg, Term 79*.

ܥܨܪ vb. (cf. JPA עצם to make an agreement DJPA 415, CPA ܥܨܪ to force CCPA3 130) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to litigate** *BAli2* 227:1 [expl. as خصم VI] [P. 540]

ܥܨܝ vb. (↓ ܥܨܝܐ, ܥܨܝܝܐ, ܥܨܝ, ܥܨܝܢܐ; cf. ↓ √ܥܨܝ; JBA אצץ, עצץ DJBA 160) **Pe. to compress** ܥܨ *BBah* 1397:11 [expl. as ضمّ]

Pa. to force, compel ܠܡܥܨ ,ܡܥܨܝ ܥܨ ܥܨ *ESI* 488:44 (scarce); 492:24

Etpe. [denom. < ↓ ܥܨܝ] **pronounced with vowel *u*** ܥܨܝܬܐ ܥܨܪ *BhGr* 65:20 [P. 539]

ܥܨܝ n.m. (↓ √ܥܨܝ; cf. H קִבּוּץ, Arab ضَمّة) gramm. **vowel *u*** (of West Syrians) *passim* [P. 539]

I. Guidi, BISO 1 (1877) 431; Hoffm, ON XVI; but cf. ܥܨܝ ܐ ܥܨ *MerxSy* 5:24; Moberg, Term 78*.

ܥܨܝܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܨܝ) **having vowel** ܥܨܝ: ܥܨ ܥܨܝ *BhGr2* 55:17 [P. 539]

Moberg, Term 79*.

ܥܨ vb. (↓ ܥܨܝܢܐ, ܥܨܐ, ܥܨ, ܥܨܝܐ, ܥܨܐ; JBA עצר DJBA 876, JPA עצר DJPA 418, CPA ܥܨ LSp 150) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to tread under foot** ܥܨ ܐ ܥܨ *ESGE* 130:1; **2. to press, squeeze** ܥܨ ܥܨ *Gn* 40:11 (H שָׁחַט; grapes); ܥܨ ܥܨ ܥܨ *PsC* 78:17; ... ܥܨ ܥܨ *JSB5* 369:8; ܥܨ ܥܨ *BhLSt* 77:12; pass.part. ܥܨ ܥܨ *Ex* 27:20 (H כָּתִית); ܥ<ܝ>ܨ ܥܨ *Clr* 88:11; **3. to press** ,ܥܨ ܥܨ ܥܨ *Dt* 20:6 (H חָלַל; grapes of vineyard); ܥܨ ܥ ,ܥܨ *ER* 97:17 (crucifiers); ܥܨ ܥ ܥܨ *SchRi* 156:7; **4. to torment** ܥ ܥܨ *MiS* 70b:3; ܥܨ ܥܨ *Ming1* 183:14; **5. to thrash** ,ܥ ܥ ܥ ܥ ܥ ܥ ܥ *ChrPsD1* 102:17 (garment by a fuller)

Pa. 1. to press out ,ܥ ܥܨ ܥ *ES2* 254:9 (band of apostles); ,ܥ ܥ ܥ ܥ *Rie* 75:1 (ἀποπιασάμενοι); **2. to distress** ,ܥ ܥ ܥ *Clrep* 38:9 [body]; ,ܥ ܥ ܥ *am6* 558:11 (tests of chastisements); **3. to subdue, master** ,ܥ ܥ ܥ *PO8* 383:10; **4. to chastise** ,ܥ ܥ ܥ ܥ *MiS* 578a:31 = *Bhce1* 445:23

Etpe. 1. to be pressed out ,ܥ ܥ ܥ *ESPar* 21:9; ,ܥ ܥ ܥ *Kays* 237:16; **2. to be pressed out** ,ܥ ܥ *ER* 97:15 (wine); **3. to be afflicted, tormented** ,ܥ ܥ ܥ *Chran1* 328:14; GN was afflicted with a shortage of wheat *SAL2* 377:6; ,ܥ ܥ *MiS* 442b:32 (& chastised); **4. to grieve** ,ܥ ܥ ܥ *MiS* 715a:37

Etpa. 1. to be pressed down, oppressed ,ܥ ܥ ܥ *Vc* 23:24 (by severe pains); ,ܥ ܥ ܥ ܥ *Barwahb* 32:13 (in bronze tower); ,ܥ ܥ ܥ *Bhcar* 97:4 (by heat); **2. to resist, rebel** *MiS* 89a:19 [n. fnd.] = ,ܥ ܥ ,ܥ ܥ *Bhce1* 261:15 [unless to be read ܥ] [P. 540]

Pe., mng. 2: On *Clr*, v. Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 89.

ܥܨ n.m. (↓ √ܥ; JBA עִיצְרָא DJBA 858) **1. pressing** ,ܥ ܥ ܥ *Am* 9:13 (H דָּרַךְ; cf. ES2 267:5); **2. pressure** ,ܥ ܥ your pressure on my hand *BhLSt* 77:13; **3. squeezing out, extortion** ,ܥ ܥ ܥ *ib.* 77:14 (of resources); **4.** Mesop. ܥܨ *BBah* 1452:24 **juice** ,ܥ ܥ ܥ *Geop* 91:10 (of colocynth); ,ܥ ܥ ܥ ܥ *GalSimp* 264:9; 289:8; *EN* 27:v7 [expl. as ربوب]; **4.** w. ܥ **juice of real acacia** *EN* 24:v32; *BBah* 277:14; 1453:2 [cf. ,ܥ ܥ GalSimp 250:12 (expl. of ܥ)] [P. 540]

Mng. 4: Pfl 197.

ܥܨܝܐ n.f. (< H עֲצָרָה holiday HALOT 871) **sacrifice** ,ܥ ܥ ܥ *Am* 5:21 [cf.

Afr 315:21; elsewhere ↓ ܥܩܒ, ܥܩܒ ܒܬܪ ܥܩܒ, ܥܩܒ Is 1:13] [P. 540]

Nöld, ZDMG 32 (1878) 592 [etym.].

ܚܝܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܝܠ) **constraint, necessity** ܒܝܕ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܒܪܗܡ ܐܬܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܚܝܠܐ *ESI* 170:29 [Abraham]; ܐܝܠܝܢ ܕܥܒܪܘ ܒܚܝܠܐ ܘܒܥܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܟܚ ܠܗܘܢ those who passed by force and necessity are without blame *MiS* 177b:43; ܐܝܟ ܓܒܪܐ ܕܠܐ ܒܚܝܠ ܠܐ ܢܬܠ ܕܗܒܐ ܠܥܪܒܝܐ as one who would not give gold to the Arabs except under constraint *Bhchr* 102:25 [P. 539]

ܥܩܒ *Sir* 32:6, f. ܥܩܒܬܐ *MS2* 20:12, pl. ܥܩܒ n.m./f. (↓ √ܥܩܒ; cf. ↓ ܥܩܒܢܐ; cf. JBA עונקא neck DJBA 848) **necklace** ܥܩܒ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܒܗܝܪ *Bhchr* 493:7; pl. ܥܩܒ ܕܒܬ ܐܒܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܐܦܘܕܝ *Jud* 8:26 (H עֲנָקוֹת, נְטִפוֹת; cf. ES1 320:20; ZM1 24:12); ܥܩܒ ܕܫܘܫܢ *Song* 1:9 (H חֲרוּזִים; expl. as undulation of the sea MS2 12:15); 4:9 (H עָנָק); ܒܚܕ ܥܩܒ ܕܡܠܟܐ *JSB3* 157:5 [P. 541]

Lag, Pr 80[11].

ܥܩܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܥܩܒ; ↓ ܡܥܩܒܢ, ܒܥܩܒܘܗܝ, ܒܥܩܒܘܗܝ, ܥܩܒ, ܡܥܩܒܢ, ܥܩܒ, ܡܥܩܒ, ܥܩܒ, ܒܥܩܒ; JBA עקב DJBA 876) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to tread upon, trample** ܥܩܒ ܢܥܩܒ *JerHex* 9:4 (πτερνιεῖ); **2. to follow** ܡܥܩܒ, ܥܩܒ ܠܐ ܥܩܒ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *ESI* 183:44; ܥܩܒ ܡܗܝܪ ܠܡ ܥܩܒ ܥܡ punishment quickly follows it *Jšddev2* 92:16; ܐܝܟ ܕܩܕܡ ܐܢܘܢ ܥܩܒ ܐܚܪ when the former ones die, the later ones follow *Jšddact* 50:14; **3. to pursue** ܡܥܩܒ ܥܩܒ ܐܬܪ ܢܒܝ ܡܛܠܠ ܪܕܦ Naboth's body pursued the quick wheels (of Ahab's chariot) *JSB4* 200:8; **4. to recover** ܒܥܩܒ ܕܚܪܝܬܐ ܐܬܪ *BalJos* 107:9 (natural freedom); ܡܗܝܪ ܥܩܒ ܢܟܣܟ ܒܐܪܥ recover your property quickly *IA2* 240:v64; **5.** w. ܥܩܒ **a. to fill a place**, i.e. **to follow, succeed** ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܐ ܥܩܒ ܒܬܪ ܐܒܘܗܝ ܕܐܬܐ ܥܩܒ *JSB5* 898:2; *Syn* 89:10; ܥܩܒ ܒܬܪ ܐܒܘܗܝ ܕܐܬܐ ܥܩܒ *EbMai10* 319a:16 (after death); **b.** part. **successor** ܥܩܒ ܐܒܘܗܝ *ThMarg1* 117:17; 121:5; **6.** var. pa. **to find a substitute** (ἀντονομάσω) ܠܡ ܡܥܩܒ ܒܥܩܒ *apap* 215:12 = *am3* 50:6; **7. to introduce** ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܐ ܡܢ ܥܩܒ ܐܬܐ where in the guise of truth, paganism introduced itself *IAB1* 345:10

Pa. 1. to pursue ܡܬܬܥܩܒ ܡܢ ܕܥܐ ܥܩܒ ܠܥܡ *Ath* 45:20; **2. to take the place of, replace** ܠܐ ܥܩܒ ܐܢܐ ܒܗ ܒܥܒܕܘܗܝ, who then can replace him for us in his actions? *VRabb* 207:17; **3.** w. ܒܠ **a. to seek** ܒܥܩܒ ܠܗ ܥܩܒ *Dt* 4:29; 12:5 (H דָּרַשׁ; God; elsewhere ↓ √ܒܥܐ); ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܥܩܒ ܠܐܠܗܐ *PO13* 120:13; ܥܩܒ ܒܠ ܥܩܒ ܒܗ ܒܠܥܐ *Bhce1* 81:7 (latrine); **b. to inquire about** ܥܩܒ ܡܢ ܡܕ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ *WisSol* 6:24 (ἐξιχνιάζειν); ܥܩܒ ܒܠ ܒܠܠ ܥܩܒ ܐܢ *Mt* 2:8 (ἐξετάζειν); ܥܩܒ ܒܠ ܥܩܒ ܠܡ ܥܩܒ *VRabb* 176:6; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܥܩܒ *Philox1* 75:13; ܒܠ ܥܩܒ ܠܡ *Didasc* 117:3; **4. to find a substitute for o.s.** [cf. Pe.], hence **to cease** ܠܐ ܐܦ ܥܩܒ ܢܫܡܝ let them offer up praise without ceasing *apap* 65:7; **5. to endeavor to recover** ܥܩܒ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܒܕ *ESNisB1* 20:6 (lost things)

Etpe. to be recovered ܡܬܥܩܒ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ *IA2* 240:v80 (treasure)

Etpa. 1. to investigate, search out ܡܬܥܩܒ ܐܢܐ ܒܥܩܒ *Aristides* 1:13; **2. to be investigated, searched for** ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܡܬܥܩܒ *Est* 2:23 (H בָּקַשׁ); ܠܐ ܐܬ ܒܥܩܒ ܐܢ ܕܐܬ ܡܬܥܩܒ *JSSahd* 852:3; ܐܢ ܒܥܩܒ ܡܬܥܩܒ *JohEphB* 82:14; **3. to be claimed, avenged** ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܐܢ ܡܬܥܩܒ ܐܝܟ, ܕܡ ܕܙܕܩ *JSB4* 188:10 (righteous one's blood) [P. 541]

Pe., mng. 6: Wright, apap1 186[a]; Pa., mng. 5: Geig, ZDMG 26 (1872) 801; Etpa., mng. 1: Baumstark, Arist 53.

ܥܩܒ, pl. ܥܩܒ n.f. (↓ √ܥܩܒ; JBA עִיקְבָּא DJBA 858, Ma 1# עקבא MD 356; mng. 1b: JBA בעיקבי DJBA 859; mng. 9: CPA ܥܩܒ LSp 151) **1. heel a.** general ܒܥܩܒ ܕܐܢܫܐ ܥܩܒ *Gn* 3:15 (H עָקֵב; cf. ESGE 43:9); *Joh* 13:18; ܥܩܒ ܕܓܐܐ ܥܩܒ ܒܠ ܥܩܒ ܕܐܬܪ our heel has trodden on the necks of the proud ones *Jul* 115:6; **b.** cs. in prep. ܒܥܩܒ **(1) following**

[lit. on the heel of] ܥܩܒ ܕܪܓܠ ܕ ESRef1ER 48:17 (thoughts); ESDom 21:18; **(2) after** ܥܩܒ ܕ Philox1 599:5; ܥܩܒ ܕ BhEth 33:15; **2. hoof** ܥܩܒ ܕܣܘܣܝܐ Gn 49:17 [of horse; cf. ESGE 115:17]; Jud 5:22; **3. sign, trace** ܥܩܒ Ps 89:52 (H עֲקֻבוֹת); **4. lower part, bottom** ܥܩܒ ܕ ܒܬܚܬ ܥܩܒ until (the nail) stuck out of the lower part (of his shoulder) am3 266:10; **5. edge** ܥܩܒ ܕܐܕܢ KwD² 31:10 (of ear); ܥܩܒ ܕܣܦܪ Bab 228:12 (table); 258:31; **6. foot of mountain** ܥܩܒ ܕܛܘܪ KwD² 184:18; **7. point** ܥܩܒ ܕܩܠܡܐ BhLSt 83:16 (of stick); **8. rear guard** ܥܩܒ ܐ, ܐ ܕܡܕܢܚ Jos 8:13 (H עֲקֵב); ܥܩܒ ܕ, ܕ ܕܡܕܢܚ ESJul 81:4 (of east, of a city); **9. a. end, extreme part** ܥܩܒ ܕܓܪܓܪܬܐ ܕܐܦܝܓܠܘܣ end of larynx and throat Med 154:20; **b.** gramm. **final letter** ܥܩܒ ܕܐܬܝܬ BhGr 80:12 [of word]; ܐܬܘܬ ܥܠ ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐܬܝܬ ܕ ܒ BhGr2 24:v175; **10. consequence, result** ܥܩܒ ܕܚܟܡܬ Pr 22:4 (H עֵקֶב; cf. ↓ ܥܩܒܐ); **11.** pl. **type of hymns** CatWr1 374b:37 [P. 541]

N, SG §§ 84 (f. gender); 94D; mng. 9b: Moberg, Term 79*.

ܥܩܒܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܩܒ) **guile, deceit** ܥܩܒܢܘܬܐ ܕ ܥܩܒ ܐܬܐ PsHex 40:9 [P. 541]

ܥܩܒ, pl. ܥܩܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܩܒ) **1. a. trace, vestige** ܥܩܒ ܕ ܠ ܐ ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ a ship which leaves no trace in the sea BhKJ 57:16; pl. ܥܩܒܝ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ Ps 77:20 (H עֲקֻבוֹתֶיךָ); **b. footstep** ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ ESJul 87:2; ܐ ܥܩܒ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܥܩܒ there is no standing for her footsteps Pr 5:5 (Didasc 21:14); ܥܩܒ ܕ ܒܝܫ ܥܩܒ evil corrupting footsteps ECth 44:26; **2.** gramm. **end, final letter** ܐ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ BhGr2 29:v259 [e.g. *yod* in word ܥܩܒ] [P. 541]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 79*.

ܥܩܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܩܒ) **good at tracking** ܥܩܒܢܐ ܕ ܒ ܥܩܒ ECth 25:2 [P. 541]

ܥܩܒ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܥܩܒ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to roll** AM2 232:15 = JS in ZDMG14 685:1 (rocks) [delete mng.; v. ↓ √ܥܩܒ pe., mng. 1.a.3]; **2. to swing, wield** DionT4 173:3 [delete mng.; v. ↓ √ܥܩܒ pe., mng. 2] [P. 542]

ܥܩܒ n.m. (< Arab عقد; ↓ ܥܩܒ) **'fixation' of a body of liquids or vapors** ܥܩܒ ܕ ܕ ܒ DuvB2 95:20 (of mercury) [P. 542]

ܥܩܒܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܩܒ) **1. inquisitive** ܥܩܒ ܕ ܒ ܥܩܒ Nat 11:13; **2. clever** BBah 1230:13 [expl. as ܚܟܝܡ] [P. 542]

ܥܩܒܢܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܥܩܒ) **accurately** ܥܩܒ ܕ ܒ ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ ThMJoh 91:16; 167:25; ܐ ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ Bab 370:5 (he censures their insanity) [P. 542]

ܥܩܒܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܩܠ; JBA עֲקוֹלָא cove, inlet DJBA 876) **curvature, curve** ܥܩܠ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ the troops fell in the bent curves am2 101:13; ... ܐ ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ IS 17:11 (road) [P. 542]

ܥܩܒ n.m. (↓ √ܥܩܒ) **uprooter, destroyer** ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ MS2 65:22; ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ MP 19:9; ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ 4Macc 3:5 [P. 544]

ܥܩܒ n.m. (↓ √ܥܩܒ) **1. destruction** ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ Philox1 148:15; ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ ECth 72:13; ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ Clr 37:7; **2. pulling out, removal** ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ KwDW 49:15 (of branches); ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ BhKJ 33:11 (of worldly meditation) [P. 544]

ܥܩܒܢܐ adj. (↓ ܥܩܒ) **apt to kick** BAli2 227:14 [expl. as ܫܡܘܣ]; BBah 1454:5 [P. 544]

ܥܩܒ vb. (↓ ܥܩܒ) **Pe. to lay down on the back** ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ ܕ ܐ ܥܩܒ Geop 105:21

Etpe. to be laid down, inclined ܐܬܥܡܩ ܥܠ ܣܝܡ *Geop* 110:26 (ἀνεκλίθη)
Etpa. to be laid down, inclined ܐܬܥܡܩ *BBah* 337:3 [expl. as ܠܘܝ V] [P. 541]

ܥܡܩ n.m. (↓ √ܥܡܩ) **turning backwards** *EN* 33:v40 [expl. as ܐܢܚܢܐ]; *BAli2* 227:16 [expl. as ܪܝܫܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܚܘܪܐ]; *BBah* 1454:7 [P. 541]

ܥܡܝܩ adj. (↓ ܥܡܩ) **fixated** ܥܡܝܩ ܒܐ ܕܐ ,ܥܡܝܩ *DuvB2* 96:8 [P. 542]

ܥܡܝܟ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܡܟ; CPA ܥܡܝܪ LSp 151) **perverse** n.m. ܥܡ ܥܡܝܩ ܕܥܡܟܐ *2Sm* 22:27 // *Ps* 18:27; pl.cs. ܥܩܝܕ ܠܒ *Pr* 11:20 (H עִקְּשׁ; cited Sahd 363:19); det. ܠܐܚܩܐ ܕܥܩܝܕ *KwDW* 112:3 [P. 542]

ܥܡܝܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܡܟ; cf. JBA עֲקִמוּמִיתָא DJBA 877) **1. perversity** ܐܢ ,ܐܢܬ ,ܥܡܝܟܘܬܟ ܠܡܥܒܕܐ ,ܐܢܬ ܘܐܢ he and you are similar to a bow in your perversity *am2* 87:16; ܪܐܫܐ ܕܥܡܝܩ ܒܝܬ ܦܠܚܐ *KwD²* 171:2; **2. deceit** cs. ܫܩܪܐ ܕܥܡܝܩ *KwDW* 209:17 (practices) [P. 542]

ܥܡܝܫ adj. (↓ √2#ܥܡܫ) **twisted, crooked** abs. ܡܝܬ ܥܡܝܫ *KwDW* 145:11; ܐܢܫ ܕܐܚܕ ܕܥܡܝܫ *ib.* 52:10 [P. 543]

ܥܡܝܫ n.m. **sea crab** (κάρις) *BBah* 1454:16 [expl. as إِرْبِيَان] [P. 543]
Fauna 5.

ܥܡܝܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܥܡܫ) **twisting** ܫܐ ,ܫܩܪܐ ܕܐܬܪܐ ܕܥܡܝܫܘܬܐ *KwDW* 52:12 [of state of mind] [P. 543]

ܥܡܝܬ adj. (↓ √ܥܡܬ) **abominable** ܥܡܪ ܕܐܬܪ ܥܡܝܬ *Jul* 66:15; *JohEphB* 339:18 [P. 544]

ܥܡܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܥܩܠ; ↓ ܥܒܝܠ, ܥܩܠ, ܥܒܝܠ; ↓ √ܥܡܠ, ܥܡܠ) **Af. to deceive**, w. -ܒ: ܐܦ ܥܡܠ ܒܟ *GnHex* 21:23 (Bheb 64:11) [P. 542]

ܥܩܠ n.m. (↓ √ܥܡܠ) **gripes, griping pain** ܒܐ ܕܐܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܫܩܪܐ ܥܡܠ *Med* 296:17; *BBah* 1454:18 [in stomach, bowels; expl. as ܡܥܝܬܐ ܕܒܐ ܕܐܫܬܐ ܕܫܐ] [P. 542]

ܥܡܠܡܠ vb. (↓ ܥܒܠܡܠ) **QuinqRef. to twist** ܒܥܝܢ ܕܥܡܠܡܠ ܠܚܝܬܐ *Bab* 8:23 (snake; i.e. Satan); ܕܐܡܪ ܒܐ ܡܢ ܕܥܡܠܡܠ ܕܐ ܒܝ ܕܐ ܡܢ *ib.* 504:22; ‹ܠ›ܥܡܠܡܠ ܒܐ *Sing* 13:10 (snake) [P. 542]

ܥܒܠܡܠ adj. (↓ √ܥܡܠ) **1. coiling, twisting** ܒܐ ܥܡܠ ܒܐ *Is* 27:1 (H עֲקַלָּתוֹן; cf. ES1 191:26); **2. wicked** ܥܡܠ ܥܡܠ ܒܐ *BO1* 295a:35; ܥܡܠ ܥܡܠ ܕܥܡܝ *JohEphB* 236:14 [P. 542]

ܥܡܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܥܡܝܩ; ↓ ܥܒܝܠ, ܡܥܡܝܠ, ܡܥܡܝܠ, ܡܥܡܝܠ, ܥܩܠ, ܥܡܝܩ, ܡܥܡܝܠ; JBA עקם DJBA 877) **Pa. 1. to pervert** ܡܥܡܠ ܠܒ ܡܥܡܠ *Mi* 3:9 (H עִקֵּשׁ); ܠܐ ܡܥܡܠ ܐܢ *ESPar* 65:26; ܐܢ ܠܐ ܥܡܠ ܠܐ ܠܥܡܠ IA in *MS1* 20:v428; **2. to distort, lead astray** ,ܡܥܡܠ ܡܢ ܐܠ ܕܐܬܪܐ *Act* 13:8 (διαστρέφων; from faith); ܠܥܡܠ ܕܐܬܪ ܡܢ *Jšddep* 134:22; **3. to pervert justice** ܕܐ ܥܡܠ ܐܢ *Ex* 23:6(PO13 212:2) [Pš: ܥܩܠ]; ܕܐ ܥܡܠ *Afr* 247:8; **4. to do wrong** ܕܐ ܒܐ ܕܥܡܠ *SAL2* 323:24; **5. to declare false or perverse** ܐܢ ܥܡܠ ܠܐ ܥܡܠ *Job* 9:20 (H וַיְעַקְּשֵׁנִי)
Etpa. 1. to go astray ܐܬܥܡܠ ܡܢ ܕܐ *Is* 29:15 (H הֶעֱמִיק); **2. to act perversely** ܥܡ ܥܡܠ ܕܐ ܥܡܠ *2Sm* 22:27 (H עִקֵּשׁ); ,ܡܡܠܠ ܡܢ ܥܡܠ ܐܬܥܡܠ *ES1* 432:16; ܕܐ ܐܬܥܡܠ *ESPar* 65:23 (greedy one); **3. to use guile** ܕܐ ܐܬܥܡܠ ܠܡܥܒܕ *Sir* 19:25 (διαστρέφων; to make judgment appear); ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܥܡܠ ܡܢ ,ܐܢ *MiS* 382a:34; **4. to be distorted** ܐܬܥܡܠ ܕܐ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܥܡܠ *DionbṢcomtAp* 88:2; ‹ܠ›ܥ‹ܥ›ܡ‹ܥ›ܠ ܐܬܥܡܠ ܕܐ ܐܬܪ ,ܡܡܠ *Gr* 99:8 (hands) [v. LS 532; but v. ↓ ܥܒܝܠ mng. 2]; **5. to be wrested out** ܠܒ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܥܡܠ ܕܐ ܐܬܪ *BO2* 160b:25 (no guttural sounds in Greek); **6. to be curved**

ܪܒܝܥܐ ܪܒܥ ܥܡ ܚܡܬܝܢ *BBah* 651:13 [P. 542]

ܚܡܬܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܡܬ) **perversity** *BBah* 1454:25 [expl. as ↓ ܒܛܠܐ] [P. 542]

1# ܚܡܬ vb. (↓ ܚܡܨ; JBA עקץ, עקס DJBA 877) **Etpe. to be stung** ܡܢ ܚܡܬܝܢ ܒܥܩܪܒ ܕܡܝܐ *BhGr* 48:24 (by scorpion) [P. 543]

2# ܚܡܬ vb. (↓ ܚܒܫ, ܚܡܒܫܢܘܬܐ) **Pa. to lift, raise up, carry before o.s.** ܠܒܪܩ ܚܡܡܬ ܒܥܩܠܐ *Cyr*[1] 266:14 (branches); 361:21 [P. 543]

ܚܡܡܡܨ adj. (↓ √ܚܡܝ) **wrinkled, frizzled** *EN* 12:v43 [expl. as ܓܥܕ]; ܠܦܐ ܚܡܡܡܨ wrinkled edderwort *BBah* 292:1; 1454:26 [P. 543]

Pfl 239.

ܚܡܡܡܨ* n.f. (↓ √ܚܡܝ) **curliness** cs. ܪܝܫ ܚܡܡܡܨ *Bhadsment*[2] 146:21 (marg.) [text: ܚܡܡܨ]; det. ܒܝܢ ܕܚܠܦܐ ܠܥܕܡ ܚܡܡܡܨ between having curly or straight hair *Med* 36:24 [text: ܚܡܡܨ] [P. 543]

ܚܡܝ vb. (< √ܚܡܡܨ*; ↓ ܚܡܡܡܨ, ܚܡܡܨ) **Quinq. to curl** ܣܥܪ ܚܡܝ *BhLSt* 154:13 [P. 543]

ܚܡܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܦܐ; ↓ ܚܦܦ) **Pa. 1. to adorn with a necklace** ܚܡܡ ... ܒܥܘܕ *Card* 99:23; **2. to bind** ܚܡܡ, ܡܬܚܢ *ib.* 99:24 (shaking) [P. 541]

ܚܦܦ adj. (↓ √ܚܡܡ) **awry, hostile** *BBah* 1455:1 [same as ↓ ܐܠܒܟܐ] [P. 541]

ܚܡܬ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܦܐ; ↓ ܚܒܦܐ, ܚܦܐ, ܚܒܐ, ܚܒܐ, ܚܦܐ, ܒܐ, ܚܡܐ, ܒܚܦܐ; JBA עקר DJBA 877, Ma אקר MD 34) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to uproot, pull out a.** general **(1)** plants ܚܡܬ ܒܙܐ ܕܚܫ ܚܡܬ ܕܚܫ *ESNisB1* 37:19 (brushwood & thorns); ܒܚܡܬ ܚܛܐ *JSB1* 215:11; ܚܡܝܢ ܠܥܐ ܡܢ ܐܪܥܐ *Geop* 66:9; ܚܛܐ ܐܚܕ ܚܡܬ ܐܚܕ ܣܠܡ *Rie* 132:14; **(2)** bodily parts ܪܫܝܬ ܐܝܕܝ ܕܚܫ ܚܡܬ *Ps* 58:7 (H נְתוֹץ; teeth); ܠܐ ܚܡܬ ܚܫ ܚܛܐ *AM2* 223:35; ܠܐ ܐܢ ܠܡܠܟ ܡܫܘܚ ܚܡܬ *KwD*[2] 124:19 (eyes) [Var: ܒܚܡܬ; cf. ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ ܕܐ ib. 128:8; Var: ܒܚܡܬ]; ܚܡܬ ܐܢ ܠܚܡܬ *KwDW* 39:20; **(3)** rocks ܚܛܐ ܚܡܬ ܕܐܝ ܒܚܬ *am4* 652:15; **b.** metaph. ܚܫܒܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܚܡܬ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܚܫ<ܒ>ܚ ܡܚܫܒܬ ܒܝ *Ḥab* 37:9 (from thought); ܐܝܟ ܐܝܟ ܚܡܬ ܡܢ ܚܫܒܢܐ ܕܐܢ ܢܚܡܬ by what sense can we uproot the opinion? *Philox1* 14:16; **2. to destroy, obliterate** ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ *Gn* 49:6 (H עִקְּרוּ); ܠܚܡܬ ܡܠܟܘܬܗ ܡܢ ܓܘ ܐܝܟ *1Kg* 13:34 (H הַכְחִיד; elsewhere ↓ √ܫܬܐ, √ܐܒܕ af.); 14:15; ܚܡܬ, ܡܚܝ ܡܢ ܐܪܥܗ *2Chr* 7:20 (H נָתַשׁ); ܚܡܬ ܚܛܐ ܚܡܬ ܚܛܐ *ES1* 567:25; ܒܝܢ ܚܡܬ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܠܝ *VRabb* 193:14; ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ ܐܝܟ ܚܠܩ *Add* 34:5 (altars); **3. to exile** ܚܡܬ ܠܡ ܡܢ ܡܚܝ ܡܢ ܡܚܝ ܡܢ ܡܚܝ ܡܢ ܡܚܝ *ChrPsD2* 269:16; **4. to exact tax, tribute** ܚܡܬ ܡܚܝ *ib.* 269:7; 375:13; **5. to become sterile** ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ *SirHex* 42:10 (living by herself)

Pa. 1. to uproot, pull out ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ *Ps* 29:9 (H חָשַׁף; trees); ܐܡܡ ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ *am4* 189:17 (rocks); ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ *am5* 599:14 (teeth); ܐܡܡ ܚܡܬ, ܚܡܬ *EbMai10* 200a:2; **2. a. to destroy completely** ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ *Ex* 34:13 (H נָתַץ); **b. to cause much destruction** ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ ܐܠ ܚܡܬ *1MaccCer* 1:31; **c. to overturn, annihilate** ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ *ROrChr4* 255:21

Af. to make sterile ܐܚܕ ܐܚܕ ܚܡܬ ܐܚܕ ܐܚܕ ܚܡܬ *IA1* 44:v232

Etpe. 1. to be uprooted ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ *Lk* 17:6 (ἐκριζώθητι); **2. to be plucked up** ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ *Am* 9:15 (H נְתַשׁ); ܚܡܬ ... ܚܡܬ *Mt* 15:13; ܐܡ ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ *Rie* 132:18; ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ *GalSimp* 262:9; **3. to be destroyed** ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ *Pr* 2:22 (H יִסָּחוּ); ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ *Chrmin* 8:18 (school); ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ *Philox1* 365:10 (foundation)

Etpa. 1. to be plucked up, uprooted ܠܐ ܐܡ ܐܚܕ ܚܡܬ ܐܡ ܐܚܕ *ESPas* 58:4 (mourning); ܚܡܬ ܚܡܬ ܐܚܕ that which rose to the surface was quickly

uprooted *ESJul* 73:16; ... *ESNisB1* 43:10 (blemishes); **2. to be destroyed** *Jer* 51:58 (H תִּתְעָרְעָר); **3.** (or **Ettaf.**) **to become sterile** *PsC* 56:11 [P. 543]

Pe., mng. 1: Seidel2 125; Etpa., mng. 2: Nöld, Beitr Al, 19[6].

- **ܟܦܦ ܓܒܪ** (var. ...) n.m.cs. (↓ √...) **one who pulls teeth** *ZM1* 63:2 [text: ...]; *BhLSt* 99:20 [P. 544]

ܓܡܐ n.m. (↓ √...) **pulling out** cs. ... *ESSerm2* 14:v722 (of tooth); det. ... *ESNisB1* 53:25 (shrubbery); ... *JSB4* 845:12 (thorn) [P. 544]

ܓܡܐ n.m. (↓ √...; BA עֵקֶר HALOT 1953, JBA 1#עִיקָּרָא DJBA 859) **1. root** ... *Ez* 16:3 (H מְכֹרֹתַיִךְ; but not 21:35; 29:14); 17:6 (H שָׁרְשׁ); ... *Is* 53:2 [cf. ES1 523:11]; *Lk* 8:13; ... this will is a root and a parent *ESRef1ER* 35:5 [v. Is supra]; **2. drug, medicinal plant** *JSConst* 33:v98; ... *JohCpol* 310:20 (our healer); ... *GalSimp* 246:7; ... *KwDW* 142:12 (acquainted with); **3. foot** ... *AM2* 298:27 (of ladder); **4. principle** ... *MiS* 474a:38 (of chemistry); **5.** [calque < Arab أَصْل] gramm. **root** ... *ET* 25:5; **6. weed** ... *Geop* 9:3; ... *ib.* 17:23 (to trim vines); **6. sprout, twig** (βοτάνη) ... *IsHex* 66:14; ... *JobHex* 8:12 [v. LS 533] [P. 543]

Schwally, ZDMG 52(1898) 141 [etym.]; Moberg, Term 79*.

- **ܓܡܐ ܕ(ܓܒܪ)ܐܓܪ** n.m. (lit. root of the House of Abgar) **agrimony** (*Agrimonia eupatoria*) *GalSimp* 257:17 [expl. of εὐπατώριον]; *BAli2* 229:6; *BBah* 617:11; 620:17; 1455:22 [P. 543]

Pfl 33; Flora 3:188.

- **ܓܡܐ ܕܬܐܢܐ** n.m. (↓ ...) **root of pomegranate** *EN* 27:v98 [expl. as ...]; *BBah* 1153:16 [same as ↓ ...]; 1455:15 [P. 543]

Pfl 365; Flora 3:89.

- **ܓܡܐ ܕܩܪܝܐ** n.m. (↓ ...; same as ↓ ...) **broomrape** (*Orobanche*) *Geop* 6:7; *BBah* 1455:11 [P. 543]

Pfl 61; Flor 2:301.

- **ܓܡܐ ܕܫܟܫܘܟܐ** n.m. (↓ ...) **name of a plant** *BBah* 1456:23 [expl. as ῥουβία] [P. 543]

- **ܓܡܐ ܕܝܢܐ** n.m. (↓ ...) **white hellebore** *BBah* 1455:8 [P. 543]

Pfl 306; Flora 2:160.

- **ܓܡܐ ܕܥܒܠܐ** n.m. (↓ ...; same as ↓ ...) ***asa fetida*, Devil's dung** *Geop* 109:16 (σίλφιον) [P. 238]

Pfl 36.

- **ܟܦܦ ܒܐܫ** n.m.cs. (↓ ...) **Spanish camomile** (*Anthemis pyrethrum*) *BBah* 1456:20 [P. 543]

Pfl 298.

- **ܟܦܦ ܟܘܪܟܡ**, ... n.m. (↓ ...) **turmeric** (*Curcuma longa L*) *BAli2* 229:3; *BBah* 1455:19; ... *BBah* 897:4; *GalSimp* 302:9 [expl. of χελιδόνιον τὸ μέγα] [P. 543]

Pfl 219; Flora 2:372.

- **ܟܦܦ ܩܘܩܒ** n.m.cs. (Tikrit dial.) **eupatorium** *BBah* 1455:23 [P. 543]

- **ܓܡܐ ܕܟܒܪܝܬ** n.m. (cf. ↓ ...) **caper** *ÒN* 103:3 [expl. of ↓ ...] [P. 594]

- **ܓܡܐ ܕܨܢܕܠ** n.m. (↓ ...) **sandalwood tree** (*santalum*) *BAli2* 229:8 [P. 543]

- **ܟܦܦ ܦܛܪܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ...) **Spanish camomile** (*Anthemis pyrethrum*) *GalSimp* 294:13 [expl. of πύρεθρον]; *EN* 26:v80; *BAli2* 229:1; *BBah* 1455:2 [P. 543]

Pfl 298; Flora 1:374.

ܓܡܐ n.m. (for ↓ ...) **box tree** (*Buxus semper virens*, φιλλυρέα) ... leaves of the trees of gallnuts

and of the boxtree *DuvB2* 219[3]; *BBah* 309:5 [P. 544]

Pfl 63.

ܚܡܐ, ܚܦܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܡ; JBA עקרא 1# DJBA 878, Ma אקארתא MD 33) **1. sterile** abs. ܠܐ ܢܫܐ ܟܝ ܕܗܘ ܚܡܐ *Dt* 7:14 (man, woman); pl.f. ܡܚ ܚܡ̈ܬ̈ ܠܗ̈ *IA2* 170:v182 (women); det. ,ܐ ܕܚܡܐ *Gn* 25:21 (woman); *Lk* 1:7; ܗܘ ܕܚܢ ܕܗܘ ,ܡܘܕܥ ܐܡ ܡܫܟܚ̈ *ESGE* 67:21; ܕܚܡܐ ܕܐܪܥ ܠܐ ܕܚ ܗܘܕ ܕܗܘ *ESNat* 36:13 (land); **2.** abs. metaph. (this case is) **not taken into consideration** ܕܚܡܐ ܗ̈ܘ ܡܢ ܕܚܡܐ. ܕܚܫܒܢܐ ܕܐܝܬܝܗ̈ *BhGr* 10:8 [i.e. a m. noun, e.g. ܕܒ̈ܪ, which drops *taw* in inflection does not exist] [P. 544]

ܚܡ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ESy ܚܡ̈ܬ̈ *BhGr* 237:18 n.f. (JBA עקרבא f. DJBA 878, Ma ארקבא f. MD 39) **1. scorpion** ܒܢ ܚܕ ܕܡܬ̈ ܒܢ ܕ *Ez* 2:6; ܕܡܬ̈ ܡܕ ܕܚܦ̈ *Afr* 105:1; *ESSerm1* 65:v364; *PsC* 174:4; *Ath* 34:1; **2.** w. ܢ̈ܚ **tortoise** *BBah* 1456:13 [same as ↓ ܚ̈ܦ]; **3. name of zodiacal constellation** *Act14congr2* 163:22; ,ܢ̈ܢ ܒ̈ܥ ܠ̈ܢ ܕܡܬ̈ *Kays* 193:4; **4. war machine** ܕܡܬ̈ ܠ̈ܚ ܡ̈ܕ ܕ̈ܪ *1MaccCer* 6:51 [P. 544]

Mng. 2: Fauna 100.

ܚܡ̈ܦ̈ܐ n.m. (JBA אקרוקתא DJBA 162) **frog** *BAli2* 228:16 [expl. as ضفد ع]; *BBah* 1456:12 [P. 544]

ܚ̈ܡ̈ܦ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܡ; JBA עַקְרוּתָא DJBA 878, Ma אקארתא MD 33) **sterility** ܒܗ̈ܘ ܕܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *Afr* 22:3; ܕ̈ܡ̈ ܒ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ *ESGE* 6:17; ܒ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ ܒ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܥ̈ܡ̈ܕ Sheol's happiness is on her sterility *ESNisB2* 15:14; ܕ̈ܡ̈ܒ̈ܕ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܒ̈ܒ̈ܕ ܕ̈ ܐ̈ܡ he and his wife were barren *ThMarg1* 96:1; ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܡ̈ *BhLSt* 65:12 [to cause sterility] [P. 544]

ܚ̈ܡ̈ܦ̈ adj. (↓ √ܚܡ) **sterile** ܕ̈ܕ̈ ܕ̈ܚ̈ *AlexSy* 59:15 (womb) [P. 544]

ܚ̈ܡ̈ܥ̈ adj. (↓ ܚ̈ܡ̈ܥ̈) **apt to kick** *BAli2* 227:15; *BBah* 1456:16 [expl. as شموس] [P. 544]

ܚ̈ܦ̈ܐ n.m. (√ܚܦ; ↓ ܚ̈ܦ̈ ; cf. JBA עקוש, אֲקוֹשׁ hard DJBA 160) **erection of penis** ܕ̈ ܒ̈ܫ. ܚ̈ܡ̈ܒ̈ ܠ̈ܚ̈ ܚ̈ܡ̈ *KwD*[2] 186:16 [donkey; v. KwD[2]tr 242[636]; 245]; *EN* 10:v9; *BAli2* 229:11 [expl. as الانتشار الانعاظ]; *BBah* 1457:21 [expl. as ܕܚ̈ܢ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܡ̈ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܚ̈] [P. 544]

ܚ̈ܡ̈ܦ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܡ; JBA עָקְתָא DJBA 878, Ma אקתא MD 34) **1. pain, sorrow a.** general ܕ̈ܗ̈ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ ܚ̈ܠ̈ܡ̈ ܒ̈ܗ̈ *Gn* 42:21 (H צָרָה); *ESI* 475:27; ܒ̈ܚ̈ܩ̈ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܬ̈ *BalJos* 48:6; **b.** abs. in adv. phrase ܕ̈ܚ̈ ܠ̈ܐ **without pain** ܚ̈ܢ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܡ̈ ܢ̈ܢ̈ܐ ܠ̈ܐ ܕ̈ *Med* 34:10 (to smell); **2. anger** ܒ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ ܒ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ ܚ̈ܡ̈ ܕ̈ܚ̈ ܠ̈ܐ the sun never set in her anger towards a person *am7* 148:20; **3. difficulty, danger** abs. ܕ̈ ܚ̈ܡ̈ *1Kg* 1:29 (H צָרָה); **4. despondency, melancholy** abs. ܢ̈ܚ̈ ܒ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ ܒ̈ܗ̈ *Med* 394:23 [P. 517]

Schleifer 208.

ܚ̈ܦ̈ n.m. (↓ ܚ̈ܦ̈ܐ, ܚ̈ܦ̈) **1. tamarisk** ܕ̈ܚ̈ ܡ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ ܕ̈ *Geop* 40:12; *GalSimp* 282:28 [expl. of ↓ ܚ̈ܦ̈ܐ]; ܕ̈ܚ̈ ... ܚ̈ܩ̈ JE in *JSL10* 13:12; ܠ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܚ̈ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ ܕ̈ܚ̈ *BhebIs* 14:8 (12:17); ܕ̈ܚ̈ ܕ̈ܚ̈ ,ܕ̈ *EN* 25:v47; **2.** w. ܢ̈ܚ **tree of chastity** *BBah* 27:25; 30:13; 1458:10 [P. 544]

Mng. 1: Pfl 65; Flora 2:122; mng. 2: Pfl 376.

ܚ̈ܢ̈ܩ 1# vb. (↓ ܚ̈ܢ̈ܩ̈ , ܚ̈ܢ̈ܩ 1#, ܚ̈ܢ̈ܩ̈ , ܚ̈ܢ̈ܩ̈ ; JBA ערב 1# DJBA 879) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to be a pledge, surety a.** w. -ב: ܕ̈ܚ̈ ܚ̈ܢ̈ܩ̈ ܕ̈ܚ̈ ܚ̈ *Gn* 43:9; ܒ̈ܚ̈ܡ̈ ܚ̈ܡ̈ ܚ̈ܢ̈ܩ̈ ܚ̈ܡ̈ his pregnancy and birth are a surety for his resurrection *ESNisB2* 57:27; **b.** w. -ל: ܠ̈ ܕ̈ܚ̈ ܢ̈ܚ̈ ܕ̈ܚ̈ ܚ̈ܢ̈ܩ̈ ܠ̈ *BalJos* 185:6; ܠ̈ ܕ̈ܚ̈ ... ܚ̈ܢ̈ܩ̈ ... ܢ̈ܚ̈ ܕ̈ܚ̈ ܠ̈ ܕ̈ܚ̈ ܠ̈ *Rabb* 219:27 (in writing and not in writing); **c.** w. ב: ܕ̈ܚ̈ ܚ̈ܢ̈ܩ̈ ܕ̈ܚ̈ ܠ̈ ב ב ܕ̈ܚ̈ ܚ̈ܢ̈ܩ̈ ܕ̈ܚ̈ ܚ̈ *Šar* 44:14; **d.** w. acc. of pers. ܕ̈ܚ̈ ܚ̈ܢ̈ܩ̈ ܠ̈ *SB* 97:3; **2.** perh. **to negotiate** ܕ̈ܚ̈ ܚ̈ܢ̈ܩ̈ ܚ̈ ܕ̈ܚ̈ ܚ̈ܢ̈ܩ̈ ܚ̈ *ZDMG25* 334:v161 [v. ib. 28, p. 595] [P. 545]

N, SG § 169 (thematic vowels); Schulth, HW 46.

ܚ̈ܢ̈ܩ 2# vb. (↓ ܚ̈ܢ̈ܩ̈ , ܚ̈ܢ̈ܩ̈ , 1#ܚ̈ܢ̈ܩ̈ ,

ערבא, ערבא; JBA 2#ערב DJBA 879, Ma 2#ארב MD 35) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to mix, mingle** pass.part. ערבין דערים *ES3* 310:23
Pa. to mix in pass.part. ,ס ערבא מערבא דחלא ס *AS* 160:14; דם שמיא לקבל *BO3/1* 314a:34 [Hebrew language]
Af. to mingle אתערבו מן קדם מפלגי *ThbK2* 95:12 (two opinions); pass.part. ערבא לא מתערבא *Philox1* 50:7
Etpe. to be mixed אתערבו עם חיות *ES1* 119:45 (elements); דאתערבו מן קדמי *Aristides* 6:23 [P. 546]
Schult, HW 46; Nöld, ZDMG 54 (1900) 155.

3#ערב vb. (JPA 4#ערב DJPA 417) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to sift** (wheat) ערבין דחטין *Am* 9:9 (H יָנוֹעַ); לישכא דעבד *Lk* 22:31 [cf. *ESHebd* 36:v113; cited as דאתערבי TB 166:5]; דעבד בית *JohEphB* 206:24; עבד עמל ערב *Geop* 11:7
Etpe. (perh. **Etpa.**) **to be sifted, examined** אתו אתערבו אתערבת מן *Bard* 15:17 (assemblage); אתא שכא דאתערבת עם אתערבת *Syn* 81:23 [P. 546]

4#ערב vb. (Sem **ǵrb* [cf. Arab غرب]; ↓ מגרבא, מגרבי, מתערבי, 2#ערב; JBA 3#ערב DJBA 879) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to set** (of sun) דערב לארעא שמש *Gn* 15:12; מערב ארעא *ib.* 28:11; *Ex* 17:12 [cited Afr 18:18]; ארעא דערב לא *Eph* 4:26 (Didasc 128:22); ארעא דערב שמשא דערב *ES3* 515:4; *apap* 38:17
Af. to make set מערבין שמשא ארעא *Am* 8:9 (sun; cf. ES2 266:32); ערב ,ס מערב דאתי עבד מערבין Friday is accustomed to make the living set at its evening *am2* 251:10 [≠ ↓ √נשׁ af.]; ארעא דאתערבת מן דערב *Sahd* 431:10 [P. 546]

1#ערב n.m. (↓ √1#ערב) **guarantee, surety** ערב דמן קדמי *Rabb* 211:5; ערב שמיא *Rechtsb1* 54:4 [P. 545]

2#ערב n.m. (↓ √4#ערב; CPA ערבא LSp 152; cf. JBA 3#עַרְבָּא eve DJBA 880) **sunset** ערבא דשמשא *ESGE* 20:26; ארעא דמערבא שמשא ,ס ערב מערבין *ESRef1* 22:34; ערב דמן קדמי דמערבא. ערב מן דמערבא *Rie* 34:16 (lightning) [P. 546]

ערב n.m. (PS **ḍrb* [cf. Ph צרב DNWSI 975]; CPA ערב LSp 152, JBA 1#ארבא, עַרְבָּא DJBA 162, ModSy ערב *'irbā* Maclean 243) **1. lamb, sheep** ערב לא מיכל *Lv* 22:28 (H שֶׂה); *Job* 10:26 (πρόβατα); *4KgdHex* 5:26 (Gr idem); *ESGE* 109:18; *ESSerm4* 29:19; ערב דמלה JS in *MS2* 140:v982; רעיא דעבד ערב *Fab* 30:14 (shepherd); *BhLSt* 54:6; **2. ram** משכן דעם ערב דאתא a ram which he made dwell with his sheep *BhNom* 238:9 [P. 546]
Schulth, HW 48.

ערבא n.f. (↓ מגרבתא; JBA 2#ארבא, עַרְבָּא f. boat, bowl DJBA 162, Ma ארבא f. bowl MD 35) **bowl, kneading-trough** ערב מיכלא דמן עבדין *ER* 96:5 (yeast); ערב מדם מלכותא *apap* 42:8; ערב דמתיין *ChrPsD1* 299:26; ערב דמלגם מתעבדת *ThMarg1* 18:7 (sheaves of grain) [P. 546]
Schulth, HW 49.

ערבא n.m. (↓ √1#ערב; JBA 2#עַרְבָּא DJBA 880, MH עֵרֵב Yeivin, BV 968) **1. one who gives security, pledge** cs. ערבי דעבד *ESNat* 26:14 (of peace); det. ערב דאתערבת *SevVit* 79:2; *BO3/2* 269:6 [n. fnd.]; דאתא עם ערב *Act* 17:9 (τὸ ἱκανόν); **2. guardian of a minor** ערב דבר מגרבי לה. אתערבו ללה *GeschJosEngel* 4:1 [P. 545]

ערבא, ערבי n.m. (cf. ↓ גרבא) **ringdove** *BBah* 579:15; *BAli2* 230:12 [expl. as قواخت] [P. 547]

מגרבתא n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ערבא) **small kneading-trough** מגרבתא מתעבדא *Kays* 253:5 (pair) [P. 546]

עַרְבוּתָא n.f. (↓ √1#ערב; JBA DJBA 880, CPA (א)ערבותא LSp 152) **security, pledge** *Pr* 17:18 (H עֲרֻבָּה); לא מהלך

ܐܒܪܟܬܐ *ib.* 22:26 (H עֲרָבִים); ܐܒܪܟܬܐ ܕܡܝܐ *BalJos* 186:4; ܐܒܪܟܬܐ ܕܐܦ ܐܒܪܟܬܐ *Bhchr* 355:16; ܐܒܪܟܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܝܐ *EbMai10* 177a:6 [P. 545]

ܓܒܘܪܐ n.m. **centaury** (*Erythraea centaurium*) ܓ<ܒ>{ܘ}ܪܐ *GalSimp* 276:12 [expl. of ܡܠܝܐ ܕܒܝܬ κενταυρίον τὸ μικρόν]; *Med* 140:9; *EN* 26:v86; *BBah* 1460:17; 1700:24 [P. 547]

Pfl 302; Flora 3:89.

ܓܒܝܒܐ n.m.pl. (↓ ܓܒܝܒܐ, 2#ܓܒܐ; JBA 1#עַרְבָאָה DJBA 880) **Arabs** ܐܪܒܝ ܕܒܕܘ *asd* 33:7 [P. 546]

ܓܒܐ n.f. (same as ↓ ܓܒܘܬܐ) **fever** *BBah* 1460:1 [expl. as حُمّى ببرد] [P. 546]

ܓܒܠ vb. (cf. ↓ √3#ܓܒܐ; ↓ ܓܒܘܬܐ, ܓܒܬܐ; CPA ܓܒܠ LSp 152, JBA ארבל DJBA 163, Arab غَرْبَلَ Wehr 669) **Quad. 1. to sift** (wheat) ܓܒܠ ܚܛܐ ܕܡܠܝ *Afr* 277:2; ܓܒܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܝܚܐ *Cyr*[1] 413:1; ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܡܠܝ ܓܒܠ ܠܒܪ ܐ *LkH* 22:31 [cf. ܐ ܓܒܠ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܒ<ܪ>ܝܬ ܐ ܓܒܠ *MiS* 356a:8]; **2.** perh. **to smite** ܓܒܠ ܕܐܪܝ ܕܡܚܣ (the lion) smites(?) the earth with its roar *IAB1* 701:14 [perh. read: ܓܒܠ; ↓ √ܓܒܐ] [P. 547]

Fr, AF 91 [etym.].

ܓܒܒܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܒܠ; TA עַרְבַּלָּא TJ Am 9:9, TW 2:243, JBA אַרְבֶּלָא DJBA 163, > Akk *arballu* CAD A/2 239, Arab غِرْبَال Wehr 669) **sieve** ܓܒܠ ܓܒܒܠ ܕܒܝܬ *Am* 9:9 (H כְּבָרָה); ܓܒܠ ܓܒܒܠ ܓܒܠ ܕܒܝܬ *Syn* 81:21; *Kays* 221:2; *BhLSt* 110:7; ܓܒܠ ܐܪܥ ܐܡܐ ܐܪܒܥ *CatBerl2* 676b:23 [P. 547]

ܐܒܪܟܬܐ, pl. ܓܒܝ, ܐܒܪܟܬܐ *PsHex* 136:2 n.f. (↓ ܐܒܪܟܬܐ ܕܒܝ; JBA 1#עַרְבְתָא DJBA 881, TA עֲרָבִין pl. TO Lv 23:40, TW 2:241) **1. willow** (*Populus salix*) *Lv* 23:40; *Is* 44:4; *ESI* 248:30; ܐܡܐ ܐܡܐ ܐܒܪܟܬܐ ܐܒܪ *Geop* 41:23; *GalSimp* 256:15 [expl. of ܐܠܛܝܢܐ ἐλατίνη]; **2.** cs. in phrase ܐܪܥܐ ܕܒܝܬ **rose plant** *Sir* 24:14 (φυτὰ ῥόδου); *BBah* 1460:21 [P. 546]

Schulth, HW 49; mng. 1: Pfl 300; Flora 3:336ff.; mng. 2: Pfl 132; Löw, ZDMG 70(1916) 530 reads: ܒܝܬ.

ܓܢܠ vb. (< ↓ √ܓܠܠ, w. dissim. of *r*; ↓ ܓܢܓܠܬܐ, ܐܒܢܓܠܬܐ) **Quad. to roll, tumble** ܓܢܠ ܠܡ ܕܥܪ ܠܡ ܓܢܠ *ES2* 56:44 [ball]; ܐܡ ܓܢܠ *ESSerm4* 30:15; ܓܢܠ ܐܒܪܟܬܐ ܕܐܝ ܐܒܪ *JosHex* 10:27 (rocks); ܡ ܐܪܥ ܐ ܕܐ ܓܢܠ ܐ ܕܐ ܐ *Bhchr* 352:14

QuadRef. to roll o.s. ܕ ܐ ܓܢܓܠ ܐܒܪ *MkH* 9:20; ܐ ܐ ܓܢܓܠ ܐ ܕ *ESAct*[2] 83:5; ܓܢܓܠ ܐ ܕ *IA2* 286:v916 [bear]; ܓܢܓܠ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ the soul wallows in the mire of bodily lusts *JohEphLES* 203:11; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܓܢܓܠ ܐ ܕ *Ath* 21:17 (like snake); ܓ<ܠ>{ܦ}ܢܓܠ ܐ ܕ *KwD*[2] 19:11 [cf. ib., n. 9; v. LS 549] [P. 547]

ܓܢܓܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܓܢܠ) **round** *BBah* 496:16 [expl. of ↓ ܓܠܓܠ] [P. 547]

ܓܕ vb. (↓ ܓܕܐ; cf. ↓ √ܓܕܕ) **Etpa. to gash o.s.** ܐ ܓܕ ܐ *Dt* 14:1 (H תִּתְגֹּדֲדוּ; cf. ES1 274:12) [P. 547]

In *ON* 39:22, *BhebDt* 14:1(230:3), *BhGr* 48:9, & *BBah* 1288:15 expl. as being derived from ↓ ܓܕܐ.

1#ܓܕܐ n.m. (↓ ܐܒܓܕܐ, ܓܕܐ, ܓܕܐ; mng. 2: < Arab عَرَّادَة Hava 463; JBA עֲרָדָא, עֲרָאדָא DJBA 881, Ma 1#ארדא MD 35) **1. onager, wild ass** ܓܕ ܕܒܪ ܐ *Gn* 16:12 (H פֶּרֶא) [cited Afr 213:17]; *Job* 6:5; *ESGE* 59:25; *ESFidH* 242:13; ܓܕ ܕܒܪ ܐ *ESNisB2* 26:10; 97:6; *IA2* 326:v1511; **2. ballista, siege device** ܐ ,ܐ ܓܕ ܐ *ESAct*[2] 17:14 [P. 547]

On *ESNisB2*, v. Beck, CSCOSS 103 19[28].

2#ܓܕܐ n.m. (JBA 2#עֲרָדָא DJBA 164, Ma 2#ארדא punt pole MD 35) **1. ship's mast** ܐ ܐ ܐ

ܟܙܟ *AM2* 146:27; *BBah* 1461:4; *ib.* 521:14 [text: ; expl. as] [P. 547]

Mng. 1: Nöld, MG 58[2]; Lidz, Jb 2:155[7] [contra Sperber, Nautica 23[2]]; Sok, Mutual Elucidation 406; on apap, Gressmann, ZDMG 59 (1905) 173, is in error; mng. 2: Bernst, ZDMG 3 (1849) 393; Fr, WZKM 7 (1893) 86 [on BBah 521:14].

ܒܙܙ n.m. (JBA 1# אַרְדָּא, ערדא DJBA 164) **mushroom** *PsC* 180:1; *GalSimp* 300:16 [expl. of ὕδνον]; *GeZA8* 31:5 [P. 547]

Pfl 303; Flora 1:34.

ܒܙܙ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܒܙܙ) **Quad. to cut, tear to pieces** *BAli1* 6387 [expl. as ↓ √]; *BBah* 1128:7

QuadRef. 1. to be torn to pieces *PO4* 367:2 [bodies]; **2. to be gnawed away** *BBah* 337:13 [bones]; 1288:17 [expl. as]; 1422:25 [P. 547]

ܒܙܙ n.f. (↓) **wildness, licentiousness** *BAli2* 231:2 [expl. as] [P. 547]

ܒܙܙ n.f. (↓) **female onager** *IA1* 246:v456 (subjugated to persuasion); *am3* 435:5 [P. 547]

ܒܙܙ n.m. (↓ √1#ܒܙܙ) **pledge** ↓ ܒܙܙ

ܒܙܙ n.m. (< H עֵרֹב; ↓ √2#ܒܙܙ; mng. 2: TA עֲרוֹבָא TO Ex 8:17, TW 2:241) **1. mixed crowd** *Ex* 12:38 (H עֵרֶב; M:); *Neh* 13:3; **2. gnats** *Ex* 8:18 (H עָרֹב); 8:20 [cf. ESGE 122:27; 209:29]; *Afr* 283:6; *Ming1* 49:v57 [text:]; *Narsai2Sy* 296:18 (of all types); *EN* 44:v2 [expl. as خلط من الهوام]; *ON* 86:15-17; 133:4ff.; *BBah* 1461:15; **3. swarm** *ZM1* 108:22 (of birds); **4. abundance** AntRh in *RödigerChrest*[3] 101:23 (of words) [P. 546]

GVG § 156b (dimin. form).

ܒܙܙ n.m. (↓ √2#ܒܙܙ) **mixture** *EṢSy* 50:9 [P. 546]

ܒܙܙ, pl. *CatWr1* 131b:8 n.f. (↓ √4#ܒܙܙ; JPA ערובה DJPA 418, CPA CCPA2b 57a:11) **Friday a.** general *Mt* 27:62 (παρασκευή); *Afr* 222:14; *Jul* 201:21; *Chrmin* 12:1; *Chrmin* 5:22; **b.** w. **Friday after Whitsunday** *BrCh3* 85:9 [P. 546]

Lag, Nom 64, note; Nöld, ZDMG 25 (1871) 272 (pl.).

ܒܙܙ n.f. (↓ √, ; JBA עֲרוּיְתָא DJBA 881) **fever, shivering** *am4* 357:19 (to become ill); *ib.* 358:4; *am7* 339:16; *BhGr* 35:28; *BAli2* 231:8; *BBah* 1462:25 [expl. as نَافض رعدة] [P. 545]

N, SG § 137.

ܒܙܙ n.f. **pin of weaver's beam** *BBah* 1463:1 [expl. as الابر الذى فى النول] [P. 545]

ܒܙܙ n.m. (↓ √1#ܒܙܙ; mng. 1: JBA עָרוֹקָא DJBA 881) **1. fugitive, one who flees** *ESHaer* 192:20 (Jonah); *BalJos* 39:11; *Philox1* 538:1; *IsHex* 16:4; **2. epithet of mercury** non-flammable sulfur combines with mercury *DuvB2* 15:1 [P. 550]

ܒܙܙ n.f. (↓ √2#ܒܙܙ) **refuse from the teeth** *BAli2* 231:10 [expl. as] [P. 550]

ܒܙܙ n.f. (↓ √1#ܒܙܙ) **1. flight, escape** another net captured us, and our escape was bound *IAB1* 218:19; **2. tendency to flee** *Nest* 391:9; *BhNom* 195:8 [P. 550]

ܚܦܝܩܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܦ; ↓ ܓܒ ܚܦܝܩܐ; cf. JBA עֵירוּקָא DJBA 860) **1. flight** ܕܠܐ ܙܒܢ ܚܦܝܩܐ ܕܚܡܝ ܕܠܐ *Mt* 24:20; ܒܝܬ ܚܦܝܩܐ ܕܚܟ ܒܥܐ *BalJos* 40:2 [Var: ܒܝܬ ܚܦܝܩܐ ܕܟܬ ܒܥܐ]; ܚܦܝܩܐ ܕܡܚܐ *MP* 25:5 (to seek refuge); **2. tendency to flee** ܐܢ ... ܚܟ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܢܬ ܕܠ ܐܝ ܚܦܝܩܐ *Rechtsb1* 178:11 (slave) [P. 550]

ܚܝܘܩ, ܚܝܩ n.m. (↓ 2#ܚܝܩ, ܚܘ) **storm** ܚܝܘܩ ܕܡܟܟ ܚܠܠܟ *Am* 1:14 (H סוּפָה; cf. ES2 257:26); ܠܚܦܠ ܚܝܘܩܐ *Hebrews* 12:18 (NY); ܚܘ ܚܝܘܩ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܟ ܐ ܠܚܡ *JSB1* 31:6; ܡܥܒܪ ܚܝܘܩ ܐܡܪ ܥܠ ܐܪܥ *JSB5* 141:20 [P. 544]

ܚܙܠ vb. (< ↓ √ܚܙ w. dissim. of ; ↓ ܚܙܢܐ, ܡܚܙܢܘܬܐ, ܚܙܝܐ) **Quad. to weave together, entwine a.** general ܫܟܠ ܚܙܠ ܒܚܟܠ *Ps* 119:61 (H עָוַד); pass.part. ܚܙܠ ܚܙܠ ܒܚܟܠ *Ps* 58:3 (H פֹּעֲלֵי; cited Afr 182:16); **b.** fig. pass.part. ܦܥܐ ܠܥ ,ܫ ܚܙܠ ܐܚܙܢ *ESL2* 239:25 [w. ref. to 40 days; v. Jon 3:4]; ܚܙܠ ܐܬܪ ܚܠܟ ܫܒܚ ܚܙܢ *Philox1* 316:14

QuadRef. 1. to be entangled a. general ܚܫܟ ܚܫܟ ܕܐ ܚܙܠ *2Petr* 2:20; ܐܬܪ ܚܙܠ ܚܡܝܠ ܚܙܠ ܚܙܢ *ESL2* 709:22; **b.** in a struggle ܚܙ ܚܠܠ ܚܡܪ ܚܙ ܠ ܐܬܪ *PO2* 220:2; ܚܙ ܚܙ ܚܙ *PO12* 46:3; ܚܙ ܚܙ ܚܙ *SAL2* 500:23; **2.** gramm. **to be put together, connected** ܚܙ ܚܙ ܚܙ ܚܙ ܚܙ *BhGr* 170:1; **3. to set forth in detail, compose carefully** ܫܟ ܐܚܙ ܠ ܚܙ ܚܙ *ThMarg1* 328:3 (in stories) [P. 547]

QuadRef., mng. 2: Moberg, Term 79*.

ܚܙܢܐ, ܚܙܝܐ [but v. G. Diettrich, MasJ 2[3]] n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܚܙ; cf. JBA אַרְזְלָא hammock DJBA 165, TA עַרְסָל TJ Is 1:8, > Arab عِرْزَال Fr, AF 138) **1. hut, stall** ܚܙ ܚܙ *Is* 1:8 (H מְלוּנָה; cf. ES2 21:29); 24:20 [cf. ES2 60:12]; ܚܙ ܐܬ ܚܙ *AS2* 312:2; ܚܙ ܚܙ ܚܙ ܚܙ *ChrPsD1* 306:1 (to spend the night); ܐܬ ܚܙ ܠ ܚܙ ܚܙ *Kays* 229:17 (to move); **2. scarecrow** ܚܙ ܚܙ ܒ ܚܙ *EpJer* 69 (of field of cucumbers; προβασκάνιον) [but cf. Is supra, mng. 1] [P. 548]

S. Fraenkel, Beiträge zur Erklärung der mehrlautigen Bildungen im Arabischen, Leiden 1878, p. 49 [etym.]; GVG1 § 223a.1.

ܚܙ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܙܐ; ↓ ܚܙܢܐ) **Pa. to break wind** ܚ ܚܙ ܚܙ ܚ *BhLSt* 133:1 [P. 548]

ܚܠܠ vb. (perh. < ↓ √ܚܠ) **Quad. to destroy** ܚܙ ܚܙ ܚܙ ܚ ܚ (the troops) came to demolish and destroy the tower of GN *Ming1* 37:v29 [P. 548]

More preferable than < ܚܙ, acc. to ed. who voc. ـنَحْلِـ.

ܚܙ vb. (↓ ܚܙ, ܚܙ, ܚܙ, ܚܙ, √ܚܠ; JPA ערטל quadref. DJPA 419) **Quad. to strip, denude** ,ܥ ܒ ܐܬ ,ܚ ܚ ܚ *DocrelàAḥ* 32:17; ܐ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *JARS*[3] 165:4; pass.part. ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Jšddev2* 115:4

QuadRef. 1. to strip o.s. ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *EbMai10* 248b:13 (in bath); **2. a. to be naked** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *am2* 60:18; **b. to be uncovered** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *BO3/1* 238b:47; ... ܚ ܚ ܚ *ThbK2* 217:8 [P. 548]

ܚܙܠ adv. (dissim. of *r* < **'aṭṭel* [cf. Arab عُطُل woman wearing no ornament Hava 481]; ↓ √ܚܠ; JBA עַרְטִיל DJBA 881, Ma ארטיל MD 37) **naked** ܚ ܚ ܚ *1Sm* 19:24; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ESGE* 32:10 [Noah]; ܚ ܚ ܚ *Afr* 132:7; ܚ ܚ ܚ *KwDW* 148:17 [P. 548]

GVG1 § 90fγ.

ܚܙ adv. (↓ √ܚܠ) **naked, bare** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ESSerm1* 61:v131; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ESNisB2* 103:16 [P. 548]

ܚܠܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ √ܚ; ↓ √ܚܠ) **QuinqRef. to make o.s. naked**

ܡܢ ܐܢܬ ܠܐ ܬܫܬܟܚ ܠܗ *BBah* 36:2 [P. 548]

ܓܢܝܠܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܢܠ; JBA עֲרִטִילָאָה DJBA 881, Ma ארטילאי MD 37) **naked, bare** **a.** general, abs. ܡܟܣܝܢ ܠܝ ܐܢܬ ܓܢܠ *Mt* 25:38; ܓܢܠܝܢ ܗܘܘ ܐܕܡ *Gn* 2:25; det. ܐܬܪܬ ܓܢܠܬܐ *Ath* 28:4 (& destitute); **b.** fig., abs. ܡܬܓܠܐ ܗܘ ܓܢܠ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܫܘܪܐ it will appear bare from all truth *ESRef1* 19:30; det. ܠܐ ܟܕ ܐܫܬܟܚ ܒܗ ܓܢܠܬܐ ܕܡܠܬܐ *OrChr2* 288:14 (words) [P. 548]

ܓܢܝܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܓܢܠ; TA עֶרְטִילוּתָא TO Dt 28:48, TW 2:244) **nakedness** ܒܓܢܝܠܘܬܐ ܕܓܢ *2Cor* 11:27; *Rom* 8:35 [cited Rabb 226:9; Ath 46:7; Cyr[1] 218:25] [P. 548]

ܓܢܒܠܐ n.f. (cf. ↓ ܐܡܗܣܝܢ) **lion's leaf** (*Leontice leontopetalum*) *Geop* 31:16; 113:28; *GalSimp* 279:18 [expl. of λεοντοπέταλον]; *BBah* 548:3; 783:2; 1463:16 [P. 548]

Pfl 304; Flora 1:289; 3:77.

ܓܢ, vb. (↓ ܡܓܒܢ, ܡܓܢܓܢ, ܡܓܢ, ܓܢ, ܓܢ; JBA 2# עדי DJBA 881) **Pe. 1. to seize, take, comprehend** ܓܢ ܐܠܐ ܒܠܝ ܟܠ *ESNat* 105:23 (bridles of everything); ܓܢ ܒܡܨܐ *ZM2* 26:19 (tower); ܟܠ ܓܢ ܠܗ ܒܗ ܗܘ ܕܒܫܒܐ ܐܠܐ ܠܡܐ (the Jews) did not comprehend the homily on bread in this manner *AthSy* 10:12; ܐܠܐ ܕܓܢ ܒܡܕܒܪ ܕܝ ܠܡ ܕܡܟ ܐܢ according to the capacity that we [lit. our lowliness] possess *SevLet* 338:11; **2. to include, contain** *ZM1* 39:12; ܓܢ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܐܢ ܠܡܟܬܒ *Cyr*[2] 36:1; ܟܠ ܓܢ ܕܐ ܠܗ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܐܢ ܠܗ since this brief summary cannot include it for them *Bhchr* 288:16; **3. to conceive, carry** ,ܓܢ ܠܡܪܝ ܒܛܢ *Rabb* 366:26 (fetus in womb); ܡܪܝ ܐܢ ܒܛܢ ܕ<i>ܐ ܒܗ ܐܢ ܓܢ ܐܢ *Judchrdoc* 91:15; **4. to receive** ,ܓܢ ܠܡܩܒܠ *AM1* 94:40; **5. to seize** ,ܓܢ ܠܡܐ ܐܠ ܓܢ ܠܡ ܐܢ *DM* 283:9 (pretexts); ,ܓܢ ܠܡ ܐܢ ܒܗ ܓܢ *JohCpol* 318:9; **6. to offer, present** ,ܓܢ ,ܡܩܪܒ ,ܡܩܪܒ *ES3* 439:9 (cup); **7. to grasp, take hold of** ,ܓܢ ܐܢ ܐܠ ܒܗ ܐܢ IA in *MS1* 14:v41 (laziness); **8. to understand, comprehend** ,ܓܢ ,ܠܡ ,ܠܡ ,ܠܡ ,ܠܡ not all of them can comprehend this matter *MtH* 19:11; ,ܓܢ ,ܠܡ ,ܠܡ *AM1* 175:4 (in your fingers); ,ܓܢ ,ܠܡ ,ܠܡ he could not understand upon hearing... *JSB1* 265:20; ,ܓܢ ,ܠܡ ,ܠܡ they were not yet capable of understanding *SevHym* 147:12; ,ܓܢ ,ܠܡ ,ܠܡ *Bhcar* 136:15; ,ܓܢ ,ܠܡ ,ܠܡ *BhebAct* 2:22 (7:v13); **9.** w. ,ܓܢ ,ܠܡ **to faint away** [but v. ↓ √ܓܢ pe.] ,ܓܢ ,ܠܡ ,ܠܡ ,ܠܡ she fainted away and fell down on the ground *apap* 161:5; **10. to engage in (a fight), undertake (a struggle)** ,ܓܢ ,ܠܡ ,ܠܡ *ChrPsD2* 222:30; **11. to make room** ,ܓܢ ,ܠܡ *2CorH* 7:2 [in your hearts]

Af. 1. to save ,ܐܦܥ ,ܐܦ<i>ܥ ,ܐܦ<i>ܥ *AmHex* 3:12; **2. to make catch (fire), i.e. to light** [cf. ↓ ܐܬܒܥ] ,ܐܫ ,ܐܫ *DuvB2* 36:22; **3. to breakfast** ,ܐܦܥ *BhGr* 6:15; ES in *BhGr* 89:15; ,ܐܫ ,ܐܫ ,ܐܫ *Bhcar* 127:15 (& ate dinner)

Etpe. 1. to be seized ,ܐܬܬܦܥ ,ܐܬ<i>ܬܦ she will be seized and sold (as a slave) *Rechtsb1* 66:25; **2. to be understood** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ that which we can understand *StSyr4* 51:7; **3. to be occupied** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ he was not occupied with an exceptional spiritual matter *Vc* 48:9; **4. to be grasped, gripped, held** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *2Sm* 18:9 (H יֻחַזְקוּ; cf. ES1 420:21); ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *Cyr*[2] 240:15; **5. to be brought to land, put to** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *MiS* 48a:10 (boat); **6. to stiffen** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *JohEphLES* 15:13 (tongue); **7. to be struck senseless** ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *AM1* 222:27

Ettaf. to be saved ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ *AmHex* 3:12 [P. 545, 848]

Most of the derivatives of this root in LS do not seem to be semantically related it. Additionally, the mngs. given in this rt. also appear to be connected to several distinct historical rts.; Wright, apap2 139[b] [≠ Nöld, ZDMG 25(1871) 672, who

derives the word from √ܚܙܩ]; Pe., mng. 9: Wensinck, Islam 4 (1919) 225[3]; Pe. mng. 11: Juckel, Harklean 179.

ܚܙܩ n.m. (↓ √ܚܙܩ) **1. act of holding** cs. ܚܙܩ ܕܣܦܐ ,ܚܪܒܐ ܠܐ ܗܘܐ ܡܚܙܩ was he not accustomed to holding a sword? *am2* 312:12; **2. catalepsy** ܚܙܩ ܕܡܪܩܕܐ with epilepsies and catalepsies *Med* 193:19 (Gal8 282:9) (κατάληψις); *BAli2* 232:15 [expl. as ܡܚܙܩ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ] [P. 545]

ܩܪܝܪ n.m. (↓ √ܩܪܪ; JPA ערי, 2# עַרְיָה DJPA 419, CPA ܩܪܪ LSp 152, JBA 2# אֲרִיתָא DJBA 168) **cold** ܩܪܝܪ ܒܪܝܬܐ *Gn* 8:22 (H קֹר; cf. ESGE 62:14); ܠܐ ܬܬܚܙܩ ܒܩܪܝܪ ܕܡܝܐ you will be exhausted from the cold *Afr* 74:15; ܩܪܝܪ ܣܓܝ *ES1* 440:9 (severe); ܩܪܝܪ ܕܡܬܠܓܐ *Philox1* 486:12; *ECth* 29:24 [P. 545]

ܚܟܝܡ adj. (↓ √2#ܚܟܡ; CPA ܚܟܝܡ LSp 153) **1. clever** abs. ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܚܟܝܡ ܗܘܐ *Gn* 3:1 (H עָרוּם; cf. ESGE 33:15); ܡܬܚܟܡ ܡܬܚܟܡ *ESFidH* 263:6; det. ܚܟܝܡܐ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ *ZM2* 48:18; **2. prudent, clever** det. ܚܟܝܡ ܒܥܝܢ ,ܚܟܝܡ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ *Tob* 4:18 (φρόνιμος); ܚܟܝܡ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ *VRabb* 184:3; ܚܟܝܡ ܠܐ ܚܟܝܡ *Cyr*[2] 324:15 [P. 549]

ܚܟܡܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܚܟܡ; CPA ܚܟܡܬܐ LSp 153) **cleverness, cunning** ܠܚܟܡ ܚܟܡܬܐ ܠܡܣܟܠ *Pr* 1:4 (H עָרְמָה); ܚܟܡܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ *ESGE* 33:15; ܒܚܟܡܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ craftily saying *Jul* 68:18; ܚܟܡܬܐ ܕܚܟܡܬܐ JS in *asd* 98:2 [P. 549]

ܡܟܝ adj. (↓ ܡܟܐ) **laid out on a litter** ܡܟܝ ܒܡܫܟܒܐ ܕܡܝ *PO13* 313:10 [P. 549]

ܚܟܝܝ adj. (↓ √ܚܟܐ) **necessary** pl.m.cs. ܚܟܝܝ ,ܡܠܐ (nouns) which must stand in connection (to a following word) *BhGr* 52:21 [P. 550]

ܒܚܟܝܝ adv. (↓ √ܚܟܐ) **1. accidentally, unnecessarily** ܒܚܟܝܝ ܠܡ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܒܪ ܚܟܐ *ESHaer* 29:12; ܒܪ ܚܟܐ ܠܐ *ESNisB1* 9:3 (smiting); ܒܚܟܐ ܠܐ ܒܪ ܚܟܐ ܡܡ *VRabb* 188:16 (to suffer damage); ܒܪ ܚܟܐ ܠܐ ܒܪ ܚܟܐ *asd* 29:4; **2. inevitably, unavoidably** ܒܪ ܚܟܐ ܒܪ ܐܬܚܒܪ ܒܚܒܐ desire is inevitably attached to love *BhEth* 487:20 [P. 550]

ܚܟܝܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܟܐ) **1. misfortune, mishap** ܒܚܟܐ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܒܝܫ *BO1* 455a:1 [sins]; **2.** abs. in adv. phrase ܒܚܟܝܝܬܐ **by necessity** ܡܠܐ ܚܟܐ ܒܪ ܐܬܐ a final clause follows by necessity *BhGr* 181:2; **3.** in adv. phrase ܒܚܟܝܝܬܐ ܚܟܐ **too much** ܚܟܐ ܒܚܟܐ ܠܐ *IS* 63:10 (ὑπὲρ δίκην) [P. 550]

ܚܟܝܝ n.f. (↓ √ܚܟܐ) **occurrence, event** ܚܟܐ ܒܚܟܐ ܒܪ ܐܬܐ *ESHaer* 21:16 (fortuitously) [P. 550]

ܚܟܝܦ adj. (↓ √1#ܚܟܐ; TA עָרִיק TJ Is 10:18, TW 2:247) **fugitive** abs. ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܚܟܐ *1Sm* 22:17 (H בֹּרֵחַ); ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܚܟܐ ܡܚܟܐ ܚܟܐ JS in *asd* 91:3; ܚܟܐ ܡܚܟܐ *GalSimp* 267:5; *ThMarg1* 118:2 [P. 550]

ܚܟܝܦ adj., n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܟܐ) **fugitive a.** abs. ܚܟܐ ܒܪ ܚܟܐ *ChrPsD2* 254:1; **b.** n.m. ,ܚܟܐ ,ܚܟܐ ,ܚܟܐ *JSB4* 381:1 (winds) [P. 550]

ܚܟܐ adj. (↓ ܚܟܐ) **storm-tossed** *ZM2* 137:11 = <ܒ>ܚܟܐ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܚܟܐ *MiS* 284a:35 [P. 544]

ܒܚܟܐ adv. (√ܚܙܩ; TA עָרֹא nakedness Ex 28:22) **in a naked state** ܒܚܟܐ ,ܒܪ ܐܢܫ *Ez* 16:7 (H עֵרֻיָּה); 23:29 [P. 548]

N, SG § 155A.

ܚܙܩ n.m. **breakfast** *BhGr* 6:13 [expl. as ܚܙܩ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܒܚܟܐ]; 89:14 [P. 545]

ܚܙܩ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܚܙܩ) **occupations** (ἀσχολίαι) ܚܙܩ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܒܚܟܐ *INB* 130:19 (of a solitary); 131:5; & *passim* [P. 545]

ܚܙܩ vb. (TA ערך J 1118, JBA 3# ארך DJBA 168) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to knead** ܚܙܩ ܠܥܓ ܒܥܓܢ *JerHex* 7:18 (τρίβουσι; dough; cited AthSy 41:10); ܠܥܓ ܚܙܩ *EN* 30:v77 [expl. as عَجَنَ]

Etpe. to be kneaded ܒܚܟܐ ܚܙܩ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ

when (the dough) becomes leavened, it should be kneaded *Epiph* 42:v83 [P. 548]

ܚܙܩ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܥܘܪܒܐ; ↓ ܥܘܪܒܢܝܬܐ) **Etpe. to be uncircumcised**, in metaph. sense *CatCambr* 381:2; ܠܐ ܫܡ ܠܒܐ ܕܚܙܩ *ib.* 384:3 [P. 548]

1#ܚܙܩ vb. (↓ ܚܙܩ, ܡܚܫܚܙܩ, ܡܬܚܙܩ, ܡܫܚܙܩ, ܚܙܩ, ܡܬܚܙܩ, ܡܚܙܩ; cf. JBA ערם pa., itpa. to beguile, deceive DJBA 882) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to incite, rouse** ܕܐܬܪ ܠܡܚܠ ܒܝ ܡܥܡܪ ܚܙܩ ܕܐ *JohEphB* 248:29; **2. to be collected** [delete mng.; v. Etpa., mng. 1]

Pa. to incite ܥܡܐ ܕܒܠܫ ܡܚܙܩܐ ܐܝܬܝ ܫܘܝܠܐ ܫܠ ܕܐܬܪ ܠܥܘܪ *JohEphB* 192:10; ܚܙܩ ܫܚܙܩ *JohEphLES* 76:4 (Satan); ܚܙܩ ܠܚܠ *Chran2* 243:21

Etpa. 1. to be collected (water), **seethe, be swollen** ܡܝ ܚܙܩ *Ex* 15:8 (H נֶעֱרֵם; of sea; cf. ESGE 144:26; in ES1 216:34, incorr. ܚܙܩ; in ES1 431:13, incorr. voc. Etpe.); ܡܐ ܡܬܚܙܩ ... ܡܠ *JohH* 6:18; ܡܐܪ ܡܬܚܙܩ ܡܚܫܒ ܡܠ *Kays* 108:9; ܡܐ ܡܬܚܙܩ *Cyr*[2] 117:15 (waves); ܡܐ ܡܬܚܙܩ ... ܡܥܒ ܡܫܒ *ib.* 206:5 (tempest); **2. to be aroused, firmly resolved** ܐܐܡ ܚܙܩ ܒܪܝܬ *JohEphB* 192:14; ܒܪܝܬ ܚܙܩ *JohEphLES* 244:7; ܡܚܙܩ ܡܠ ܡܬܚܙܩ *Chran2* 43:5 (strife); ܡܬܚܙܩ ܠܝ ܫܡܥ ܒܪ ܒܪ the temptation for me was fervid and aroused *Kays* 9:1; ܡܬܚܙܩ ܡܠ ܡܐ ܡܬܚܙܩ *MiS* 115c:4 [P. 548]

Etpa., mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 179.

2#ܚܙܩ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܙܩ; ↓ ܡܬܚܙܩ; JBA ערם DJBA 882) **Pa. to make clever** ܠܡܬܠ ܡܬܚܙܩ ܐܡ ܚܙܩ *ESNat* 123:20; ܒܚܟܡܬܐ ܡܬܚܙܩ *Philox1* 102:14 (simplicity); pass.part. ܡܚܙܩ ܡܚܙܩ *1Sm* 23:22 (H יְעֻרֵם; cf. ES1 379:22; ThbK1 83:20)

Etpa. to be clever ܒܪ ܡܬܚܙܩ ܕܒ ܕܝܢܐ *ESNisB1* 69:20 (doves); ܒܚܟܡܬܐ ܒܚܙܩ ܠܐ *Philox1* 101:2; *Clr* 164:32 [P. 549]

ܚܙܩ adj., n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܙܩ) **1. rough or steep** (of place) **a.** adj. ܡܚܙܩ ܕܚܐܝܐ *PsC* 247:4; **b.** n.m. ܠܥܩܒ ܡܚܙܩ ܕܐܡ *Is* 40:4 (H עֲקֹב) [cited Lk 3:5 (σκολιόν); Afr 330:17]; ܡܬܚܙܩ ܡܚܙܩ *KwDW* 16:17; 241:2; ܒܝܬ ܕܡܐ ܕܚܐ ܠܡܚܙܩ *ESFidH* 122:1; **2. high** (of place) ܕܒܪ ܡܬܚܙܩ ܡܚܙܩ ܕܚܐ *JohEphLES* 570:11; *JohEphB* 231:22; **3.** n.m. metaph. **temptation** ܕܡܐ ܡܚܙܩ ܠܡܥܒܕ *Chran2* 297:30 (difficult to be assuaged) [P. 548]

ܡܬܚܙܩ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܙܩ) **force, violence** ܕܐܬܪ ܕܒܪ *SE*[2] 90:25 (of winter) [P. 548]

ܚܙܩ vb. (< ↓ √ܚܙܩ w. dissim. of *r*) **Quad. to stain, soil** pass.part. ... ܡܚܙܩܥܡ ܒܕܒܪ ܚܠܫ *JohEphB* 223:18 [P. 549]

ܡܬܚܙܩ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܙܩ; mng. 1: JPA עורמה DJPA 401) **1. heap** ܕܬܠ ܡܬܚܙܩ *Song* 7:3 (H עֲרֵמָה); ܡܬܠ ܡܬܚܙܩ ܒܪ *ESHebd* 3:v114; ܡܬܚܙܩ ܕ<ܐ>ܒ ܕ ܡܥܬܩ *am2* 600:12 (of rocks); ܡܬܚܙܩ ܕܡܬ *JSB2* 343:9 (of corpses); **2. ornament of a candelabrum** ܕܡܐ ܡܬܚܙܩ *BBah* 736:14 [expl. as عرمة صغيرة] [P. 548]

ܚܙ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܙ; ↓ ܒܚܙ, ܡܬܚܙ, ܚܙ, ܚܙ) **Etpa. to adhere** ܠܐ ܒܚܙ ܚܙ *ESL4* 99:17 [P. 549]

ܚܙ adj. (↓ √ܚܙ) **1. hard, harsh** det. ܚܙ ܚܙ *BhcarPr* 3:2; *BBah* 1465:21 [expl. as ܡܥܒ]; **2. clumsy, inept** ܚܙ ܡܬܚܙ ܠܡܬ ܡܐ ܕܐ *IS* 46:9 [P. 549]

ܚܙ adv. (↓ √ܚܙ) **firmly** ܠܐ ܒܚܙ ܡܬܚܙ ܕܐ ܒܚܙ they do not firmly shun intercourse with them *SevLet* 314:14 [P. 549]

ܡܬܚܙ n.f. (↓ √ܚܙ) **1. firmness, obduracy** ܕܐ ܚܠܫ ܡܬ ܕܐ ܡܬ ܕܐ *DM* 248:30 (& confusion); **2. hardness** *BAli2* 233:10 [expl. as صلابة] [P. 549]

ܚܙ adj. (↓ √ܚܙ) **stubborn, obstinate**

BBah 1465:22 [expl. as ܣܒܝ ܡܠܐ ܣܒܝ ܣܘܥܐ] [P. 549]

ܓܢܢܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܓܢ) **stubborn, obstinate a.** ܓ<ܢܢ>{ܢ}ܐ *BAli2* 232:13 [expl. as ܣܒܝ ܡܠܐ]; 233:8; **b.** n.m. ܣܘܥܐ ܣܘܥܐ stubborn and tempestuous people *Jšddev1* 82:2 [P. 549]

ܓܢܨܐ (?) n. (JBA אורנסא DJBA 97, > Arab عِرْنَاس Fr, AF 94) **spindle** ܒܥܝ ܒܥܐ ܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܐ ܠܐ ܫܒܩ *am5* 362:11 (ἠλεκάτη; to let go) [P. 549]

ܓܨܐ, pl. ܓܢܨܬܐ, ܓܢܨܐ Bheb in *JECanSy* 14:6 n.f. (Sem **'rś* [cf. BH עֶרֶשׂ HALOT 889]; ↓ ܓܢܒ, ܓܢܒܢܨܐ; Pal ערס PAT 399, JBA 1#עַרְסָא f. DJBA 882, Ma ארסא f. MD 38) **1. bed** ܓܨܐ ܕܠ ܫܟܒ *Gn* 48:2 (H מִטָּה); *Ex* 7:28; ܓܨܐ ܒܒܝܬ ܓܢܒܐ ܕ *Pr* 7:16 [cited Didasc 20:14]; ܕ ܢܓܝ ܓܨܐ *Mt* 9:2; *asd* 39:19; pl. ܓܢܨܬܐ ܓܢܝܬܐ *ES3* 331:21; ܓܢܟܬ ܓܢܨܬܐ *ChrPsD1* 270:17; **2. litter, bier** ܓܨܐ ܕܐܒ ܕܠܡ ܐ *2Sm* 3:31 (H מִטָּה); ܓܢܨܬܐ ܐܐܡ ܢܓܝ *Act* 5:15; ܓܢܨܬܐ ܓܢܒ ܕܢܝ ܐ ܕܢܨܒ *ActH* 5:15 [text: ܓܢܕܢܨܬܐ; v. LS 489]; ܓܢܒܬ ܓܨܐ *ESNisB2* 128:2 (of deceased) [P. 549]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender); on ActH, v. Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 89.

ܓܢܒܢܨܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܓܢܨܐ) **little bed** ܓܢܒܢܨܐ ܕܒ ,ܡܐܕܒ *LkH* 5:19; ܓܢܒܢܨܐ ܕܢܠ ,ܕܒܬ ,ܒܕ *am6* 572:10; ܓܢܠܐ ܡܠܐ ܓܢܒܢܨܐ *Kays* 64:23 [P. 549]

Juckel, Harklean 179.

1#ܓܢܒܢ n.m. (↓ ܓܢ) **manna, resin of tamarisk** *Kays* 228:19 [same as ↓ ܡܢܢ]; 265:16; ܓܒܥ ܒܣܡ ܡ ܠܐ ܓܢܒܢ ܐ *JAP9/7(1896)* 322:14; *BAli2* 233:14 [expl. as ↓ ܡܢܢ]; *BBah* 1466:6 [expl. as ܡܢ] [P. 544]

2#ܓܢܒܢ n.m. (↓ ܓܢ; cf. ↓ ܒܠܢܟ) **storm** ܠܐ ܓܢܠ ܣܥܥ ܓܢ ܠ *Hebrews* 12:18 (Var) (θύελλα) [P. 544]

ܓܢ vb. (Pal. < √ܓܢ; ↓ ܓܢܒ; MH 3#ערער J 1122, Arab غرغر Wehr 670) **Quad. to gargle** ܓܢ ܠ ܐ ܢܥ ܢ ܐ ܓ if he waits and does not gargle *Lamydiss* 76:8; *BhNom* 40:6; ܓܢ ܢܓ ܓ ܣ ܓ ܓ ܓ *JAOS20* 196:21; ܐ ܓ ܓ *GalSimp* 243a:14 (διακλύζεσθαι) [text: ܓ ܓ ; v. LS 737] **QuadRef. to be gargled** ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ *Med* 60:3 (to benefit) [P. 545]

ܓܢܒܢ n.m. (Arab عرن) **onobrychis** *Cast* 671 [P. 545]

Pfl 320 [delete entry; v. Flora 2:467].

1#ܓܢ vb. (Arab عرف to know, recognize; ↓ ܓܢ, 1#ܓܢ) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to examine, investigate** ܕ ܓ ܠ ܐ ܓ ܠ ܐ ܓ ܠ ܐ ܓ ܠ ܐ ܓ ܠ ܐ while we investigated whether the letter of authority was genuine *MiS* 511b:1; 532a:7 [P. 549]

2#ܓܢ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܢ; ↓ ܓܢ, ܓܢ, √ܓܢ; MH ערף to break into small change LNV 272) **Pa. to change, exchange** ܓ ܓ ܓ *JerHex* 48:38; ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ *am7* 132:4; ܓ ܓ she exchanged and divided *SevHym* 84:5; pass.part. ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ if their dignity is exchanged for you like an exchange *Bhcar* 116:14

Etpe. to be changed, exchanged ܕ ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ *Epiph* 52:v28 (coin) [P. 549]

ܓܢܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܢ; ↓ ܓܢ) **Quad. to envelop, wrap up** ... ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ *am3* 570:5; ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ *RHRB* 12:7 (fire); ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ ل<ه>{ا}ܓ (the lion) envelops the earth with its roar *IAB1* 701:14 [but v. ↓ √ܓܢ mng. 2]; pass.part. ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ *RHRB* 10:10 (sleep)

QuadRef. to wrap o.s. ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ ل<ه>ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ *Bab* 322:32; ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ ܓ *ThbK2* 175:31 [Moses before receiving the Law] [P. 549]

ܓܢܒ n.f. (< *'rp* cloud [v. Ug *'rpt*] + *-l* [cf. 1#עֲרָבָה, עֲרָפֶל HALOT 879, 888]; ↓ √ܓܢ; JBA עַרְפִּילָא DJBA 883, Ma ארפילא f.

MD 38) **cloud, dark mist** ܚܫܘ ܕܥܡܐ ܕܡܠܟ *Ex* 20:21 (H עֲרָפֶל); ܡܐܢ ܚܫܘ ܠܐ *Afr* 394:5 (to thicken); ܚܫܘ ܕܥܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܥܠ *BalJos* 222:4; ܚܫܘ ܕܡܠܐ *Add* 26:22 (of error); ܚܫܘ ܕܥܠ ܕܚܫܘ ܕܫܡܝܐ *PsC* 192:7 [P. 549]

ܚܫܘܟܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܫܟ) **darkness** ܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܢ ܚܫܘܟܐ *INB* 218:20 [P. 549]

ܚܫܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܦܢ) **Quad. to give** ܚܫܡ ܠܥܒܐ *Card* 109:16 (gifts) [P. 549]

ܚܦܢ n.f. **elm** *Geop* 14:30; ܚܫܘ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܫܡ *ib.* 47:30; ܚܫܘ ܕܡܠ *Med* 175:11 [P. 549]

Pfl 307; Flora 3:336; 417.

ܚܝ vb. (cf. H ערץ to terrify; ↓ ܚܝܒ, ܒܚܝܒ, ܡܚܝܒ, ܡܚܝܒ, ܚܝ, ܚܝ, ܒܚܝ, ܡܚܝ) **Pe.** [*a/a*], w. ܟܠ **1. to happen to, come to pass a.** alone ܒܥܐ ܚܝ *1Petr* 5:9 (ἐπιτελεῖσθαι; suffering); ܚܝ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܡܫܟ *ESRef1ER* 27:4 (constraint of fear upon the weak); ܒܚܝ ܕܐܝ where you happened to be *MB* 50:v690; ܐܝ ܕ ܚܝ ܒܝ ܐ ܡܠܐ *KwD*^{2} 40:19 [unless to be translated: you will approach me]; **b.** w. ܟܠ: ܐ ܕܡܠ ܡܠ ܕܡ ܚܝ *Philox1* 600:13 [cf. 1Petr 4:12]; **2. to encounter, turn aside towards** ܚܝ ܐ ܒܝ ܡ ܒ ܠ *Afr* 74:9; ܚܝ ܕܡ ܒ ܐ *IA1* 240:v358 (new guests)

Pa. to present ܡܠ ܕܡ ܒ ܠ ,ܡ<ܝ>ܢ ܕܡ *JSB3* 686:13 (sweet cluster of grapes)

Etpa. 1. to be struck, dashed ܠ ܕ ܒ ܚ *Macc* 146:v475 (forever); **2. to be tormented, tortured** ܒܚ ܒ ܐ I was distressed and tormented *PsC* 173:7 [P. 549]

Hoffm, ZDMG 32 (1878) 762.

ܚܝ n.m. (↓ √ܚܝ) **pressure** ܚܝ ܕ *AS* 142:2 (θλῖψις) [P. 550]

ܚܝ n.m. (↓ √ܚܝ) **stranger, alien** ܒ ܐ ܒ ܚ ܐ ܒ *1Petr* 2:11 (πάροικος); ܚܝ ܕ ܡ ܒ ܕ *Spic* 46:8; ܡ ܚܝ ܒ *ESNisB2* 60:1 (ugly); ܚܝ ܠ bread for strangers *Aḥiqar* 68:11; ,ܡ ܕ ܟ ܒ ܐ

ܒ ܚܝ *KwD*^{2} 59:18 (to come towards) [P. 550]

ܒܚܝ adv. (↓ √ܚܝ) **1. by chance** ܒ ܚܝ ܕ ܡ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ (if) by chance war from your kingdom should be stirred up against us *Jul* 205:17; **2. unjustly** ܒ ܚܝ ܕ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ their friends unjustly slandered them *IS* 14:15 (ἀδίκως) [P. 550]

ܚܝ n.f. (↓ √ܚܝ) **occurrence, event** ܚܝ ܕ ܐ *Euagr* 566:2 (to support); *ThbK2* 45:24; ܡ ܚܝ ܕ ܐ ܡ *DionbṢcomt* 258:25 [Messiah]; ܒ ܐ ܚܝ ܕ *ON* 100:6 (constancy) [P. 550]

ܚܫܘ#1 vb. (Sem **ḏrq*; ↓ ܚܦܢ, ܡܚܦܢ, ܡܚܦܢ, ܚܦ, ܡܚܦ, ܚܦ, ܚܦ; OA, OfA קרק DNWSI 889, JBA ערק DJBA 883, Ma ארק#1 MD 38) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to flee** ܚܫܘ ܕ ܐ ܒ ܐ *Gn* 14:10; ܚܫܘ ܕ ܐ ܡ ܒ ܐ *Dt* 20:19; ܚ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܚܫܘ *Mt* 8:33; ܚܫܘ ܒ ܚ *ESFidS* 21:v661 (darkness); *ER* 83:5; *Chrmin* 10:9; ܚܫܘ ܡ ܚ ܐ ܡ *ChrPsD2* 187:2 [text: ; v. LS 135]; **2. to escape** ܡ ܐ ܡ ܚܫܘ ܒ ܐ *Rom* 2:3; **3.** w. ܡ **to avoid** ܡ ܒ ܚ ܐ ܡ *ChrPsD1* 252:22; ܐ ,ܫ ܡ ܚ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܐ ܡ who is so foolish to avoid the expression 'bearer of man'? *SE*^{2} 100:33; **4.** w. ܚ **to follow those escaping** ܚܫܘ ܕ ܐ ܒ ܐ *Ming1* 12:v32; 22:v66

Af. 1. to put to flight ܐ ܡ ܡ ܚ ܐ ܡ ܚ *Dt* 32:30 (H הֵנִיס); ܚܫܘ ܐ ܚ ܐ JS in *asd* 100:22; *DionT* 14:7 [n. fnd.]; ܚܫܘ ܐ *SB* 64:15; **2. to repel, beat off** ܒ ܚ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܐ ܡ *IA1* 16:v330; ܐ ܡ ܡ ܚ ܐ ܡ *JohEphB* 115:26; **3. to take to a safe place** ܚ ܐ ,ܒ ܐ ,ܒ ܐ *Chrmin* 26:10; ܚ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܐ ܡ *Bhchr* 252:24 (from being drowned); ܚܫܘ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܒ ܐ *Bhce3* 365:18; ܡ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܡ *BhebLk* 1:80 (128:21)

Ettaf. to be compelled to flee ܚ ܐ ܡ ܚ ܐ ܡ

ܠܡܚܢܩ *Jšddev1* 30:17; *CatWr2* 980b:31 [P. 550]

2#ܚܢܩ vb. (↓ ܚܢܩܢܩ) **Pa. to gnaw** ܚܢܩ ܡܚܢܩܢ *Zech* 11:16 (H פָּרַק; cf. ES2 304:40); ܚܢܩ ܐܝ ܡܫܟܚ ܐܝ *IAB1* 321:14; ܚܢܩ ܒܝܬ ܐܝ ܠ *Bhcar* 168:15; pass.part. ܡܚܢܩ ܒܝܬ ܡܚܢܩ *Bhchr* 245:23 [P. 550]

ܚܢܩ n.m. (↓ ܚܢܩ; cf. ↓ ܚܡܐ) **box tree** ܚܢܩ ܕܡܫ ܕܚܢܩ *Gn* 6:14 (H גֹּפֶר; cf. ESGE 58:27); *Ex* 2:3 (H גֹּמֶא); *Ez* 17:22 (H אֶרֶז); 27:5 (H בְּרוֹשׁ); *SB* 31:15 [P. 550]

Pfl 63; Flora 1:317; BhebEx 2:3 (100:24) expl. this word as ساج (ساج) teak [v. ib., 100h].

ܚܢܩ adj. (↓ ܚܢܩܐ) **twisted**, in phrase

ܚܢܩ n.m. (< √ܚܡܩ w. dissim. of *r*; MH עֲרָקוּב MBekK 6:11, J 1123, Arab عُرْقُوب Achilles tendon Wehr 608; cf. JBA ארקומא 1# bow of an animal's hind leg DJBA 883) perh. **knee, heel, Achilles tendon** ܢܓܡ, ܚܡܩ ܐܐ *apap* 130:5; *am4* 191:17 [P. 551]

Nyberg, MO 14 (1920) 227; 236.

ܚܢܩ adj. (↓ ܚܢܩ) **of juniper tree**

- ܚܢܩ ܓܠܠ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܓܠ) **(men with) twisted legs** *PsC* 177:16 (ἰμαντό-ποδες) [P. 551]

ܚܡܩ vb. (< ↓ √ܚܡܩ w. dissim. of *r*; ↓ ܚܢܩܡܢܩ, ܚܢܩܡܢܩܢܩ, ܚܢܩ, ܚܢܩ; cf. ↓ ܚܢܩ) **Quad. 1. to tie up, bind** ܚܢܩ ܒܝܠ *JSB5* 786:7; **2. to entangle, constrain** ܚܡܩ ܕܥܛܠ ܕܡܫܬܥ *Job* 30:12 (H שִׁלְּחוּ); ܚܡܩ ܠ ܕܚܢܩ *Jer* 10:18 (H קלע); *INB* 537:2 [n. fnd.]; **3. to hinder** ,ܚܡܩ ܕܫ ܡܫܚ *ES3* 467:1 (walking); ,ܚܡܩ ܢܛܡ ܠ *Bal* 268:18 (nets); ܚܡܩ ܠ ܒܝܬ ܠ ܚܡܩ ܠ ܐ JS in *asd* 104:25; **4.** w. ܐܪܚ **to deviate from the right way** *IA2* 76:v66; **5. to knock, strike against** ܚܡܩ ܡܫ ܡ ܚܢܩ *Didasc* 125:27; ... ܚܢܩ *to* 35:23; **6. to supplant** ܚܡܩ ܚܢܩ *ESHebd* 36:v117

QuadRef. 1. to be curled up ܚܡܩ ܕ *am4* 654:6; **2. to be wrapped up** ܚܢܩ *Is* 9:18 (H הִתְאַבַּךְ; chosen; cf. ES2 37:33; Afr 451:4); **3. to be confined, restrained** ,ܚܢܩ ܕܡܫ ܠ *ESSerm4* 20:v148; ܡ ܡܫ ܚܢܩ their speech is restrained from fear *VRabb* 191:5; **4. to be confused, disordered** ܚܢܩ ܕܡܫ there were disorders with the easterners concerning Lent *ChrPsD2* 216:15 [P. 551]

Schulth, HW 53.

ܚܢܩ n.m. (↓ √ܚܡܩ) **ball of dung** ܚܢܩ ܕܚܢܩ *BBah* 1467:19 [expl. as الزنجلجلات التى فى الية الكبش on tail of sheep] [P. 551]

ܚܢܩ, WSy ܚܢܩ *BhGr* 198:22; 237:18, pl. ܚܢܩ n.f. (↓ ܚܢܩ adj.; TA עֻרְקָה מַסְּנָא TO Gen 14:23, JBA ארקתא 1# DJBA 171, Ma ארקא 2#*, pl. ארקיא MD 39) **1. strap** ܚܢܩ ܡܠܬ ܚܢܩ *Ez* 23:15 (H סְרוּחֵי; cf. ES2 187:9); ܚܢܩ ܕܚܢܩ *am1* 506:11; **2. cord, shoelace a.** general ܚܢܩ ܕܚܢܩ *Gn* 14:23 (H שְׂרוֹךְ; of shoe); pl. ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ *Šar* 49:8; ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ *Is* 5:27 [cf. ES2 28:39]; **b.** in merismus ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ **anything** *Gn* 14:23; *Chran1* 53:14 [cf. ↓ ܚܢܩ]; **3. bridle, rein a.** general ܚܢܩ ܕܚܢܩ *Is* 5:18 (H עֲבוֹת); *ES1* 120:18; ܚܢܩ ܕܚܢܩ *Didasc* 250:24; ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ *Šar* 59:24 (of insulter; in torture); ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ *VRabb* 187:27 (of uprightness); **b.** metaph. **key** ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ *Chran1* 298:16 [holding the empire]; **4. strap** ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ he was scourged by a strap of fire *JSB1* 404:5; ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ *JSB5* 29:2; **5. belt** ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ *Mk* 1:6; *Afr* 123:17; **6. zone** ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ *Kays* 244:20 [on a sphere]; ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ *Bhadsment2* 6:12; ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ in this zone (of air) there isn't an element of water *JAP9/7(1896)* 294:7; **7. beam** ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ *Sir* 22:16 (ἰμάντωσις); pl. ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ ,ܚܢܩ *Ezr* 5:8 (BA אָע);

ܚܛܝܐ ,ܡܚܛ *Afr* 39:8; ܗܘ ... ܙܙܥ ܚܛܝܐ ܚܛ *ESFidS* 6:v258; ܚܛ ܚܛܝܐ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 594:v32; *AM2* 384:40; ܚܛܝܐ ܕ@ܚܛ ܚܛ ܚܛ *SchRi* 448:3 (Var); ܚܛ ܕܡ ܚܛ ܚܛ ܚܛ ܚܛ ܚܛ ܚܛ ܚܛ ܚܛ *PhilV* 229:23 (beams & entrances of building); **8. index of a balance** ܚܛ ,ܙ ܚܛ ܚܛ ܚܛ ܚܛ ܚܛ *Philox1* 270:2 [P. 550]

ܙܙ vb. (Arab غرّ to mislead, deceive Wehr 667) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to neglect o.s., be indifferent to o.s.** ܙ ܙ ܙ *ES3* 434:44; ܙ ܙ she was heedless of herself *apap* 161:5; ܙ ܙ *ib.* 161:6; ܙ ܙ *OrChr6* 12:3 [P. 544]

But v. ↓ √ܙ pe., mng. 9.

ܙ n.m. (JBA ערדא, עררא DJBA 172, > Arab غِرَارَة Fr, AF 203) **sack** *BAli1* 5282 [text: ; expl. as الغِرَارَة]; *BBah* 981:21

Sok, Mutual Elucidation 406.

ܙ n.m. **bleating of sheep** *BBah* 1468:9 [expl. as صوت الغنم] [P. 544]

1# ܙ vb. (denom. < ↓) **Etpe. to have sharp teeth** ܙ *BBah* 337:22 [expl. as ضرس V] [P. 551]

2# ܙ vb. (↓) **Pa. to fatten** LexAdl in *PSm* 3001

Etpa. to be fattened ܙ *BAli1* 7319 [expl. as]; *BBah* 1468:12 [P. 551]

ܙ n.f. (Sem **ḍrš* [Arab ضِرْس Wehr 540]; ↓ √1#ܙ) **molar tooth** ܙ *ESSerm2* 14:v722; ܙ *IA2* 318:v1387; ܙ *am1* 278:15 (tongs for extracting); ܙ *Kays* 31:4 [P. 551]

ܙ n.f. (↓ √2#ܙ) **fatness** *BBah* 1468:11 [expl. as سِمَن] [P. 551]

Pfl 18.

ܙ n.f. (Sem **ḍrr* [cf. BH 2# צָרָה HALOT 1054]; cogn. ↓ ; JBA ערתא DJBA 884; cf. BA עָר (< עַר*) enemy HALOT 1953) **rival wife** ܙ ܙ *1Sm* 1:6 (H צָרָה); *ESGE* 72:16; pl. ܙ *ESSerm1* 1:v32 [P. 544]

ܙ n.m. (cf. TA עֻשָּׁא moth TJ Is 50:9, J 1124) **small louse** ܙ *BAli1* 4525 [expl. as ↓]; *BBah* 852:24 [P. 551]

Schulth, ZA 24 (1910) 53[1].

ܙ n.m. (↓ √ܙ) **1. oppression** ܙ *Aristides* 17:3; ܙ *ExHex* 6:7; **2. constraint, compulsion** ܙ ܙ ,ܙ ܙ *Rie* 47:12 [eunuch]; ܙ ܙ *BO2* 220b:27; ܙ *MiS* 635c:25; ܙ ,ܙ ,ܙ *Bhce2* 625:16 [P. 551]

ܙ n.m. (↓ √1#ܙ) **1. oppressor** ,ܙ ܙ ܙ the sun shines over his oppressors *ESNat* 32:6 [v. Mt 5:45]; **2. slanderer** ܙ ܙ ܙ *Ath* 35:23 (to be shamed & driven away) [P. 552]

ܙ n.m. (↓ √1#ܙ) **oppression** ܙ ܙ *ES2* 131:16; ܙ *JohEphB* 41:10 [P. 552]

ܙ n.m. (↓ √1#ܙ) **1. oppression** ܙ ܙ ܙ ܙ *Jer* 22:17 (H עֹשֶׁק); *ES1* 279:41; ܙ *Philox1* 141:3; ܙ ,ܙ *VRabb* 196:13 (on his mother); **2. calumny, slander** ,ܙ *am7* 104:18 (to expose); ܙ ܙ *PO8* 129:6; ܙ ܙ *Nest* 280:21; **3. falsification** ܙ ܙ ܙ *SevLet* 436:13 [P. 552]

ܓܥܒ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܒ; JBA אַשִּׁין, אֲשִׁין DJBA 172) **1. strong, powerful** ܙ ܙ *Gn* 41:31 (H כָּבֵד; famine); ܙ *Nm* 24:21; ܙ *GalSimp* 261:12; **2. strong, firm a.** general **(1)** adj., det. ܙ ܙ *Dn* 11:31 (H מָעוֹז); ܙ ܙ *Jer* 5:15 [cf. ES2 110:11]; **(2)** n.m.pl. ܙ

ܥܡ *Gn* 14:5 (H אֵיתָן); ܥܡܐ ܕܩܪܝܬܐ *Is* 23:11 (people); **b.** [calque < Arab الْحُرُوف الْمَجْهُورَة; ≠ ܡܒܛܠܢܐ] of sounds ܐܬܘܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܥܐ *BhGr* 194:25; ܐܬܘܬܐ ܕܩܫܝܐ *ib.* 195:23; **3. difficult** abs. ܡܠܬܐ ܕܥܡ ܐܘ ܡܠܬܐ ܕܡܝܬ *Nm* 11:14 (H כָּבֵד); **4. fortified a.** city, town ܩܪܝܬܐ ܥܡܐ <ܕܒܠܕ> *Nm* 13:28; ܩܪܝܬܐ ܕܒܨܝܢ *Dt* 3:5; *2Sm* 20:6; *2Kg* 18:13; **b.** city wall, det. ܫܘܪܐ ܕܥܡ *Jer* 15:20; ܫܘܪܐ ܘܡܓܕܠܐ ܕܒܨܝܢ *Dt* 28:52; **5. spacious, extensive** ܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܥܡ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ *JohEphB* 112:21 (place) [P. 552, 848]

Mng. 2b: Moberg, Term 79*.

ܬܘܒܥܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܡ) **strength a.** general ܒܚܝܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܒܨܝܢ *1Chr* 13:8 (H עֹז); ܒܐܬܪ ܕܒܨܝܢ ܐܪܥܐ *ECth* 153:23; ܒܚܝܠ ܕܒܨܝܢ ܐܪܥܐ they graze in the folds of his strength *KwDW* 53:1; **b.** in addressing s.o. ,ܟ ܠܐ ܬܘܒܥܟ ܫܘܝܐ they do not look upon things as you [lit. your highness] does *Jul* 66:25 [P. 552]

ܥܒܝܡ adj. (↓ √2#ܥܡ; ↓ ܩܦ) **erect** ܚܡܪܐ ܕܚܙܐ ܕܥܒܝܡ (the ass) saw that its penis was erect *KwD*[2] 187:4 [P. 553]

ܬܘܒܥܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܥܡ) **oppression** ,ܒܥܝܢ ܕܒܨܝܢ ܬܘܒܥܐ ܕܥܡ *Ez* 16:5 (H גֹּעַל); ,ܒܚܠܝ ܕܒܨܝܢ ܬܘܒܥܐ *Pr* 6:12 (H עִקְּשׁוּת) [P. 552]

ܥܡ vb. (↓ ܡܬܥܡ; Arab غشم Wehr 674) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to oppress a.** w. acc. ,ܡܪܝܡ ,ܥܡ ܕܒܨܝܢ ܥܡ JE in *JSL10* 4:7; ,ܠܐ ,ܐܬܪ ,ܡܫܟܢ ... ,ܐܘ ,ܥܡ *ExHex* 1:13; **b.** w. -ܒ: ,ܐ ,ܥܡ ,ܒܚܠܝ ,ܒ ,ܥܡ *Ath* 4:13; **2. to force, constrain** ,ܠܐ ,ܒܚܠܝ ,ܒ ,ܒܝܬ ,ܒ<ܐ>ܒܕ ,ܠ ,ܒܕ ,ܐ ,ܒܕ ,ܥ ,ܒ ,ܒܕ ,ܐ ,ܒ ,ܥ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ

106:29 (Var) [text: ܥܨ; H פָּרַץ]; ܐܦܝܩ ܡܢ ܥܨ ܒܐܪ ... ܐܬܐ *am4* 255:1

Etpa. 1. a. to become strong, firm ܐܬܬܥܨܦ ܠܒܬܐ *1Macc* 8:2; ܐܬܬܥܨܦ ܐܦ ܥܠ ܒܢܝ *ES1* 173:39; *Philox1* 573:23; ܠܐ ܡܫܟ ܡܢ ܒܬܥܨܦ JS in *MS1* 82:v223; **b.** w. ܒ- **to stand firm** ܥܡ ܐܬܬܥܨܦ ܒܬܘܒ *Neh* 5:16 (H חֶזְקָה; at work; cf. ↓ √ܬܒܪ pe., √ܒܥܨܦ quad.); **c. to proceed** ܒܥܨ ܐܬܬܥܨܦ ܒܗ ܥܠ ܥܒܕ he proceeded in the guile of an evil deed *EChe1* 8:12 (WMcL 41:12) = *ChrPsD1* 92:6 (προέκοψειν); **2. to become hard** ܠܒ ܐܬܬܥܨܦ *Ex* 7:13 (H חָזַק); **3.** w. ܥܠ **to act violently** ܠܐ ܐܬܬܥܨܦ ܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܬ ܐܬܬܥܨܦ ܥܠ ܒܥܠ *EChe8* 14:11 (WMcL 349:8 = B 502:6) (χωρεῖν κατά); **4. to be superior to, stronger than a.** w. ܥܠ: ܒܥܠ ܐܬܬܥܨܦ *Jul* 10:9 [Devil]; **b.** w. ܥܡ: ܐܬܬܥܨܦ ܒܢܝ *ChrPsD1* 252:3; **5. to prepare o.s.** ܐܬܬܥܨܦ ܒܢܝ ܠܡ ܐܬܬܥܨܦ *1Kg* 12:18; **6. to be determined** ܡ, ܐܬܬܥܨܦ ܠܡ ܐܬ *RuthHex* 1:18 [P. 551]

ܥܨܦ n.m. (↓ ܡܬܥܨܦ) **clarity** *BBah* 1469:14 [expl. as تبيين] [P. 552]

ܥܨܦ n.m. (TA עוּשְׁפָּא TJ 1Sm 13:20, MH עוּשְׁפִּי MKelK 13:3, J 1059) **axe** ܒܥܨ ܥܨ *Is* 44:12 (H פֶּחָם; to smooth); *ESSerm2* 12:v609; ܐܦܘܠ ܒܥܨ *Ḥab* 33:3; ܠܐ ܢܟܐ ܒܥܨ ܥܠ ܐܦ ܐܡܪ *Narsai2Sy* 252:21; ܒܥܨ ܐܬܬܥܨܦ ܡܢ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܡܫܟ ܠܢ the decree of the great one cuts us like with an axe *Bhcar* 116:3; *BAli2* 235:6 [expl. as فاس]; *BBah* 1469:12 [P. 552]

1# ܒܥܨ vb. (↓ ܥܨܦ, ܥܨܝ, ܡܬܥܨܝ, ܥܨܦ, ܒܥܨ, ܡܬܥܨܦ; TA עשק J 1126) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to oppress** ܠܐ ܠܐ ܒܥܨ *Lk* 3:14; *LkS* 6:28 (ἐπηρεάζω); ܠܐ ܢܠܠ ܐܢ ܒܥܨ ܐܢ *ESSerm2* 16:v851; ܥܠ ܐܝ ܥܨ ܐܬ *BalJos* 205:1; ܠܐ ܒܥܨ ܠܐ ܒܥܨ *IA1* 28:v83; **2. to accuse, slander** [v. Pa.] ܒܥܠ ܒܥܨ *Sus* 28; ܒܥܨ ܒܬ *ESNat* 51:9; ܡܒܥܠ ܒܥܨ *ESNisB2* 30:5 (calumny); ܒ ܐܡܪ ܠ ܒܥܨ ܡܒܥܠ ܡܒܥ *am7* 102:10; ܐܦ ܠ ܒܥܨ ܡܒܥ *TB* 5:12; 24:14 (συκοφαντῆσαι); **3.** w. ב- **to corrupt** ܒܥܠ ,ܡܒܥ ܒܥܨ *SevLet* 436:4 [text]; **4. to agitate, shake**, i.e. to pull again and again, perform s.t. energetically ܡܥ ܒܥܨ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ he asserts concerning himself that he is a begetter *ESFidH* 185:26; ܠܡܡܐ ܒܥܨ ܐܪ *ThbK1* 47:16 (element of air)

Pa. 1. to oppress ܐܬܒܥܨ ܐܬܡܥ *Cyr*[1] 209:11; **2. to accuse** *ES2* 520:3 [delete; v. ↓ √ܥܢܐ pa.]; **3. to slander** ܒܥܨ ,ܡ ܠ ܒܥܨ *KwD*[2] 163:4

Etpe. 1. to be accused ܥܨ ܐܬܒܥܨ ܐ ܟܕ the pure one, who was (falsely) accused *ESHaer* 62:7 [Joseph]; ܡܒܥ ܒ ܐܬ ܥܨ ܒ *ESNisB2* 52:10; ܐܬܒܥܨ ܐܦ *EcclHex* 4:1; ܐ ܒ ܥܨ ܐܬ ܐܦ ܥܨ ܒ ܐ ܒ *SB* 87:9; ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܒ *Cyr*[2] 186:3 (holy preachers); **2. to be calumniated, put to shame** ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ you have been calumniated with many calumnies such as these *Nest* 280:21; **3. to be hidden** ܐ ܐ ܥܨ ܒ *Cyr*[2] 180:25 [P. 552]

2# ܥܨ vb. (cf. Arab عشق to love passionately Wehr 612) ↓ ܒܥܨ, ܡܒܥܨ, ܥܨ, ܥܨ, ܥܨ [P. 553]

ܥܨ n.m. (√2#ܥܨ; ↓ ܥܨ) **erection** (of penis) ܥܨ ܠ ܥܨ (the ass) had an erection *KwD*[2] 186:16 [P. 553]

GVG1 § 59bδ.

ܐܬܥܨ* n. (< Arab عُشَرْهِنْد) ***Euphorbia indica*** *ZDMG70* 104[2] [gloss to ܒܠ; text: ܐܬܥ] [P. 371]

Poss. a confusion bet. ܒܠ & حلبلوب [cf. Pfl 193].

ܥܨ n.f. (↓ √ܥܨ) **deceit, guile** ,ܐ ܥܨ ܒ ܒ ܐ *Is* 10:1 [cf. ES2 3:43]; ܥܨ ܒ ܐ *Pr* 4:17 (H חָמָס); ܐ ܥܨ ܐ *Afr* 286:9; ܒ ܐ ܥܨ *TB* 22:27 (ἀδικία) [P. 535]

N, SG § 86.

ܥܨ vb. (↓ ܡܬܥܨ, ܡܬܥܨ, ܡܬܥܨ, ܥܨ, ܥܨ, ܡܬܥܨ, ܡܬܥܨ; JPA עתד pa. DJPA 423,

CPA ܐܬܗ LSp 153) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to be prepared, ready** ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܝ ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܕܬܒܪ *OS* 28:5 (n. d) (before destruction comes); ܐܬܝ ܠ ܢܬܐ ܒܝ ܐܚܪ *JSB4* 480:2 (to strive); ... ܕܐܬܝ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܝ *StSyr4* 48:7

Pa. 1. to prepare ܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܕܪ *Pr* 24:27 (H עָתַד); ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܬܐ *2Cor* 9:5; ܐܬܝ ܠܡܬܐ *Didasc* 212:20; ܚܟܡܬܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܢܒܝܐ (Wisdom) prepares (them to be) friends of God and the prophets *WisSol* 7:27 (Ath 12:17); ܐܬܝ ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܐ *BalJos* 170:6 (ugly things); **2.** w. ܠ **to instigate** ܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܠ ܒܪ ܐ ܕܐܬܝ *JohEphLES* 48:12 (killing of son of promise)

Etpa. 1. to prepare o.s. ܐܝܟ ܐܢܐ ܐܬܝ for what death will I prepare myself? *ESSerm2* 23:v1220; **2. to deliberate** ܐܬܝ ... ܕ ܐ *KwDW* 336:7; **3.** w. ܒ **to attain victory** ܐܬܝ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܐ he attained victory with his horses *PsC* 50:1 [P. 553]

ܟܬܒ vb. (↓ ܟܬܒ) **Pa. to accuse of deceit** ܐ ܕ ܐ *JSB1* 226:5

Etpa. to act deceitfully ܐ ܕ ܐ ... *ESDom* 40:4; ... *ESGE* 104:3 [P. 535]

ܟܬܒ adj. (↓ ܐܬܝ; JBA עָתִיד DJBA 884, CPA ܐܬܗ LSp 153; cf. Ma עתית MD 358) **1. ready, prepared** abs. ... ܐ ... *2Cor* 9:4; ... *Didasc* 215:26; ... *GalSimp* 244:15; **2. future** abs. **a.** general ... *Dt* 32:25 (H עָתִיד); ... *Rom* 14:10; ... *Ath* 35:14; **b.** w. ܕ **it is necessary, must** (δεῖ) ... *Mk* 8:31 (to suffer); 13:7; 13:10; *Lk* 9:22; 17:25; **c.** expressing fut. of verb **(1)** w. fol. ܕ: ... *ES1* 162:48; 181:26; ... it will be suited for the hearing of your love of God *SAL1* 19:12; ... JE in *ES1* 127:47; ... *MiS* 483a:39; ... *ChrPsD1* 251:20; **(2)** w/o fol. ܕ: ... *ES2* 150:29 (to be thrown into great distress); ... *Bhcar* 129:5ff. (to be blackened); **3. stallion** ... *Sir* 33:6 (εἰς ὀχείαν) [P. 553]

Mng. 2c: GVG2 § 77bα.

ܟܬܒ n.f. (↓ ܐܬܝ) **1. eagerness, readiness** ... *Philox1* 571:14; **2.** gramm. in phrase ... ***n*-prefix of imperfect** *BhGr2* 56:4 [P. 553]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 79*.

ܟܬܒ n.f.pl. (↓ ܐܬܝ) **future things** ... *ESAct*^{2} 7:13 [P. 553]

ܟܬܒ adj., n.m. (↓ ; JBA עַתִּיק DJBA 885, Ma אתיקא MD 43) **1. old** ... *Lv* 25:22 (H יָשָׁן); *ES1* 391C [n. fnd.]; ... *ib.* 521:17; ... *GalSimp* 266:8; **2.** n.m. **old wine** ... *Nm* 28:7 (H שֵׁכָר; libation); ... *1Kg* 16:9; 20:16 (H שִׁכּוֹר); *Afr* 268:6 [P. 553]

ܟܬܒ n.f. (↓) **1. ancientness, old state** cs. ... old written code *Rom* 7:6; det. ... *Afr* 429:22; ... he has not put on the old state which he cast off by baptism *Philox1* 612:21; **2. age, epoch** ... Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)* 467a:17 (to be handed down) [P. 553]

ܟܬܒ n.f. (↓) **Old Testament** ... *am2* 119:1; ... *Philox1* 118:3; ... Bheb in *JECanSy* 7:8 [P. 553]

ܟܬܒ, pl. ܟܬܒ adj., n.m. (↓ ; JBA עַתִּיר DJBA 885) **1. rich a.** adj. ... *2Sm* 12:4; **b.** n.m. **rich person** ... the rich man is buried with his treasures *ES3* 278:23; ... *to* 20:v76; pl. ... their rich ones are a

whirlpool *ESSerm2* 33:v1793; ܐܡܝ ܚܡܝ ܕܝܢ ܡܢ ܕܝܢ ܚܒܘܫ ܕܝܢ ܡܢ ܕܝܢ *ChrPsD2* 331:4 **2. abundant, plentiful** ܫܒܘܫ ܫܒܚܬ ܫܒܘܚܬܐ *Sahd* 339:8 (tear of repentance); **3. crowded, numerous** abs. ܫܒܘܫ ܐܡܝ ܫܒܘܫ ܒܝܬ ܚܒܫܒܝܢ *Chran2* 109:30 [city] [P. 554]

- **ܒܘܬ ܡܠܦܢ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܠܦܢ) **name of a star** *Act14congr2* 159:5; 164:4 [P. 554]

- **ܒܘܬ ܟܠܒܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܠܒܐ) **name of a star, dog of Orion** *Act14congr2* 162:1; 163:21 [P. 554]

ܒܘܬܒܘܬ adv. (↓ √ܒܬ) **abundantly, copiously** ܒܘܬܒܬ ܟܬܒܢܐ ܥܠܝ *ES1* 559:7 [P. 554]

ܫܒܘܬܒܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܒܬ; JBA עַתִּירוּתָא DJBA 885) **riches** *BO3/1* 314a:33; ܟܬܒ ܫܒܘܬܒܬ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܟܠ *ZDMG48* 186:22 [from Aḥiq text] [P. 554]

ܒܬ vb. (↓ ܟܦܒܬ, ܒܦܒܬ, ܫܒܘܒܦܒܬ, ܫܒܘܒܒܦܒܬ; TA עתק itpe. to remain long J 1120; Pe., mng. 2: CPA ܒܬ LSp 154) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to progress, advance** ܕܝ ܒܬ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒܢܬ they were advanced in erudition *BalJos* 124:9; **2. to grow old, be old** ܕܒ ܒܬ ,ܡܒܬ *Sir* 9:10 (ESy) [wine; cf. BhGr 236:9; v. Af., mng. 1]; ܟܬܒ ܒܬ ܒܬ *ES1* 440:3; ܒܬ ܒܬ ܟܡ *VRabb* 195:26; ܟܬ ܟܬܒ ܒܬ *AS4* 53:4; ܒܬ ܟܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ *ThMarg1* 205:8; **3. to grow accustomed** ܟܬ ܟ ܒܬ *Dt* 4:25 (H נוֹשָׁן; to a place)

Af. 1. to grow old, become old ܐܒܬ ,ܒܬ *Job* 21:7 (H עָתַק); ܢܒܬ *Sir* 9:10 (WSy) [wine; cf. BhGr 236:9; v. Pe., mng. 2]; 11:21; ܒܬ ܟܬܒ ܒܬ *ESSerm1* 69:v153; ܡܐ ܒܬ *VRabb* 153:24; ܒܬ ܐ ܟܒܫ ܒܬ our freshness has not become old from sins *Philox1* 19:7; **2. to become fixed, established, inveterate** ܐܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ *ESFidH* 175:25 (disputing); ܡ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒ ܟ *Chrmin* 253:11 (manner, custom); ܟܬ ܒܬ ܒ ܒܬ ,ܒ ܒܬ ܒ ܟ *MiS* 474c:21 (by prejudice & bad custom); ܟ ܡ ܒ ,ܟ ܒ ܒ ,ܟ ܒ ,ܟ *Bhce1* 335:23; ܒ ܒ ܟ ܒ ,ܟ *Bhce2* 539:12 (to be uprooted); **3. a. to become bold** ܟ ܒ ,ܒ ܟ *PsHex* 17:45 (AthSy 40:20); **b. to behave in a bold fashion** ,ܒ ܟ *WZKM9* 219:8; **4. to make obsolete** ,ܒ ܟ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܟ in speaking of the New Testament, he made the first one obsolete *Hebrews* 8:13 (παλαιοῦν; cited as ,ܒ ,ܟ Cyr[1] 372:13) [P. 553]

ܟܒܬ n.m. (same as ↓ ܟܒܬ) **1. locks of hair** pl.cs. ܫ ,ܒ ,ܟ *IA1* 118:v802; **2. fringes** ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܟ *ON* 95:4 (carpet) [P. 554]

Mng. 2: Nöld, ZDMG 35 (1881) 499; Fr, WZKM 3 (1889) 255.

ܫܒ vb. (↓ ܟܦܒ, ܟܒܦ, ܒܟܒܦ, ܫܒܘܒܦ; JBA עתר DJBA 885, Ma 2# אתר MD 43) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be or grow rich** ,ܒ ,ܫ ,ܒ ,ܟ *Gn* 13:2 (H כָּבֵד); 30:43 (H פָּרַץ); ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܫ *Dn* 11:2; ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܟ *1Cor* 1:5; ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܟ *ES1* 127:35; ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܒ ... ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܫ ,ܟ *ESRef1ER* 29:1 (importunity); ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܫ *Chrmin* 3:10 [i.e. the population grew]; **2. to become powerful** ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܫ *JSB2* 610:12 (rays); **3. to gain for o.s., be enriched** *ES1* 133:13; ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܫ *PO8* 341:8 (adoption); ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ by him and in him we were enriched with all things *Cyr*[2] 28:27; ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ *Jšddact* 14:14 (frequent gifts); ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܫ ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܟ he gained for himself the mysteries of the divine treasures *MiS* 631c:39; **4. to abound** ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܫ ,ܒ ,ܫ its flow abounds more *Jul* 59:15 [of spring]

Af. 1. to make rich ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܟ *Gn* 14:23; ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܟ *Ps* 65:10; ,ܫ ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܟ *Afr* 105:10; ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܟ *ESNisB2* 38:8; ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܫ ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܟ *Add* 50:8; **2. to fulfill, satisfy** ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܟ

ܫܝܦܚܪܐ a need where I cannot fulfill *BhLSt* 41:7 [P. 554]

ܫܦܚ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܪܓܫ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to injure** ܫܠܚ ܪܓܫ ܒܝܫ ܗܘܐ *BhGr* 97:10 [P. 535]

ف

ف, ܦܐ n.m. (JBA פֵּי DJBA 898) ***pe*, seventeenth letter of the alphabet**; numerical value 80 [P. 554]

N, SG § 15; Br, Gr § 10; on pronunciation of Gr ف, v. R. Voigt, SympSyr 7 (1998), pp. 527ff.

ܦܐ, ܦܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܦܐ) **1. a. beautiful, comely** ܡܠܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *3Joh* 1:6; ܒܝܬܐ ܕܐ *Chrmin* 1:25 (castle); ܟܠܠܐ ܕܝܢܐ ܕܐ *MP* 34:8 (crown of martyrdom); **b. fitting, worthy** ܠ ܠ ܒܥܝ ܠ ܠ ܐ ... ܕܐ ... ܕܐ *ESI* 451:16 (Solomon's marrying an Egyptian woman); **2.** in phrases **a.** ܐܠܗܝܐ ܦܐ **God pleasing** (θεοπρεπής) *Cyr*² 12:24; *DM* 91:28; ܡܫܬܘܚܬܐ ܡܠܐ ܐܠ *SevLet* 350:1 (supposition); ܡܠܐ ܕܐ ... ܐ[ܐ] ... *PO16* 801a:8; **b.** ܡܫܬܠܡ ܦܐ **well fitting** (ἀγαθροπρεπής) ܡܫܬܠܡ ܕܐ ... *DM* 77:7; **c.** ܠܩܕܝܫ ܦܐ **becoming holy persons** (ἱεροπρεπής) *Cyr*² 63:6; **d.** ܡܫܟܝܚ ܦܐ **befitting a great man, magnificent** (μεγαλοπρεπέστατος) ܕܐ ... ܡܫܬܐ *SE*² 44:17; *SAL1* 38:17; ܕܐ ... ܡܫܬܐ *PO13* 241:8 [P. 554]

Hoffm, Kirch 22[43].

ܦܝܢܐ n. (< παιωνία) **peony** *EN* 26:v80; ... *Geop* 42:10 [P. 555]

Pfl 308; Flora 3:124.

ܐܪܙܐ, pl. ... *3KgdHex* 5:24 n. (< πεύκη) **spruce fir** ... *3KgdHex* 5:22 (gl) [expl. as ...]; 6:34; *IsHex* 60:13 [P. 560]

ܦܐ vb. (↓ ܦܐ, ܒܫܦܝܐ, ܡܫܦܝܐ, ܦܝܐ; cf. ↓ ...; cf. Ma פאייא beauty MD 360) **Pe.**, pf. ܦܐ **1. to be pleasing** ... ܕܐ ... ܡܠܐ Sev in *ES2* 183:27; **2. to be beautiful** ... *BhLSt* 37:7 (appearance)

Af. to adorn ... *ESHaer* 113:2 [w. wisdom]; ... *JSB4* 227:12; ... *Sahd* 374:18

Etpa. 1. to be beautiful [delete mng.; v. ↓ √ ... etpe., mng. 3]; **2. to adorn o.s.** ... *TA* 26:v64 (w. intelligence) [P. 554]

GVG1 234; 277.

ܒܫܦܝܐ adv. (↓ √ܦܐ, ܒܫܦܝܐ ...; cf. CPA ... adv. well CCPA3 130) **nicely, as is becoming** ... ... let us then, as is becoming, not be (only) hearers *Ath* 21:6 [P. 554]

ܡܫܦܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܐ, ܡܫܦܝܐ ...) **1. beauty, grace** ... *ESHaer* 87:1; ... JS in *ZDMG31* 375:8 (to become ugly); ... *am7* 3:10; **2. defence, apology** ... *WisSol* 6:11 (ἀπολογία); **3.** cs. in phrases **a.** ... (θεοπρεπῶς) **as is worthy of God** *PO8* 218:14 = *PO16* 801b:9; ... saying in a manner worthy of God *SAL1* 196:11; *Cyr*² 20:8; *MiS* 90c:27; **b.** ... (ἀνθρωποπρεπῶς) **as is worthy of man** ... ... nature speaking in a manner worthy of man *SevLet* 350:7; **c.** ... (ἀξιοπρεπῶς) **in a**

proper manner *ROrChr17* 88:15; **d.** ܫܦܝܪ ܪܥܝܬܐ **meanness** (μικροπρέπεια) *Cyr*^{2} 29:1; 292:2; **e.** ܫܦܝܪ ܛܝܒܘܬܐ **propitiousness, benefiting** (ἀγαθοπρέπεια) ܫܦܝܪ ܛܝܒ ܠܡܕ ܡܠܐ ܛܝܒܬܐ *DM* 76:31; **f.** ܫܦܝܪ ܩܕܫ, ܫܦܝܪ ܒܩܕܫ ܫܦܝܪ (ἱεροπρεπῶς) **in a holy manner** *Cyr*^{2} 145:13; 307:21; **g.** ܪܘܡܬܐ ܫܦܝܪ **magnificence** (μεγαλοπρέπεια) *SAL1* 46:3 [cf. BBah 1017:21] [P. 554]

ܫܦܝܪ adj. (↓ √,ܫܦ) **beautiful** *BhGr* 38:3 [P. 555]

ܦܪܣܐ n. **type of cloth or garment** ܦܪܣܐ *Chran1* 229:20 = ܦܪܣ *MiS* 407a:16 = ܦܪܣܬܐ ... ܒܥܝܬ *Bhchr* 98:9 [Var: ܦܪܣ, ܦܪܣܐ] (coverings) [P. 566]

ܦܠܐܣܛܪܝܩܐ n.m.pl. (< παλαιστρικός; ↓ ܦܠܐܣܛܪܝܩܐ) **contestants** *BBah* 1475:25 [expl. as ↓ ܡܨܝܥܐ] [P. 575]

ܦܠܢ n. (cf. NP *pālā, pilān* pack-saddle PED 232, 254; ILS 228) **camel saddle** *CommD* 102:10 [P expl. of ܚܡܠܐ ܕܓܡܠܐ]

Maggi 131.

ܦܠܐܣܛܪܝܩܐ adj. (< παλαιστρικός; ↓ ܦܠܐܣܛܪܐ) **of the palestra** ܦܠܐܣܛܪܝܩܐ ... ܟܬܒ *Jšddep* 51:21 [P. 575]

1# ܫܪܩ, ܫܢܪ, ܫܪ n.m. (< φήνη) **sea eagle, osprey** ܫܪܩ *Nat* 23:5; *AS4* 53:19; *BBah* 1555:3 [expl. as ܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܕܐܢ ܡܕܡ ܕܡܫܟ ܒܡܝܐ] [P. 555]

2# ܫܪܩ n. (perh. *pinna*) **bulwark, rampart** pl. ܫܪܩܐ ܕܡܐܪܟܐ ܠܐܢܫ ܕܐܪܡܝܐ *JerHex* 33:4 (προμαχών); ܫܪܩ ܫܪܩ ܕܐܪܡܝܐ *EzHex* 4:2 [P. 555]

ܦܝܪ, ܦܝ vb. ↓ √ܦܪ

ܦܢܛܟܪܛܘܪ n.m. (< παντοκράτωρ) **almighty** *StSin5* 7:21 [check] [P. 579]

ܦܣܩܐ, ܦܣܩ n.f. (< φάσις) **1. reply, refutation** ܦܣܩܐ *herm* 26:10; ܦܣܩ *ib.* 80:22; ܦܣܩ ܠܐ ܦܣܩ *Bhcar* 166:11; *BBah* 1588:17 [expl. as ܫܪܝܪܐ ܕܡܫܬܥܐ ܕܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܪܐ ܠܐ ܡܐ ܕܦܫܩ ܒܗ]; **2.** astron., pl. ܦܣܩܐ **appearance of a star** ܦܣܩ ... ܕܡܫܬܥܐ SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 266:8; *CatBod* 580:1; pl. ܐܠܦ ܕܡܫܬܥܐ ܕܐܬܪܐ ܕܫܡܝܐ *BrCh2* 328:27 [P. 582]

glherm 200.

ܦܦܐ, ܦܦ, ܦܦ *Jul* 17:21; ܦܦܐ *MiS* 615a:43 n.m. (< παππᾶς; ↓ ܦܦ, √ܦܦ; cf. CPA ܦܐܦ LSp 160, JBA פאפא father DJBA 886) **1. pope, bishop** ܦܦ ܕܐܡܝܢܐ *CatPar* 24b:20; ܦܦ ܕܐܡܝܢ *am3* 433:8 (catholic); ܦܦ ܕܐܡܝܢ *AS1* 27:27 (Roman bishop); *Bhchr* 429:17; *JohEphB* 34:14; ܦܦ ܕܐܡܝܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܐܡܝܢ *SE*^{1} 269:26; ܕܐ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܦܦ ܕܐܡܝܢ ܠܐ ܢܦܠ ܠܡܐ ܕܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܟܚ *Chran1* 183:17; ܦܦ ܕܐܠܟܣܢܕܪܝܐ *BO3/1* 593b:6; ܦܦܐ ܕܐܦܪܝܩܐ Latin archbishop *MiS* 615a:43; **2. title of patriarch of Alexandria** ܦܦ ܕܐܠܟܣܢܕܪܝܐ *Ath* 1:5; *JohEphB* 221:24 [P. 586]

SUGMS 217.

ܦܦܥ, ܦܦܥ n.m. (< Chin. *pap-ši*) **bishop of the church** ܦܦܥ ܕܥܕܬܐ ܕܨܝܢܝܐ *BO2* 255b:34 = *BO3/2* 482:3; 493:14 [P. 586]

S.J. Heller, Prolegomena zu einer Ausgabe der nestorianischen Inschrift von Singan Fu, Verhandlungen des VII. Internationalen Orientalistencongresses, Vienna 1886, 45–46; L. von Loczy, Die wissenschaftliche Ergebnisse der Reise des Grafen Szechenyi in Ostasien, 1887–1880, vol. 2.

ܦܟܐ adj. (↓ √ܦܡܡ; CPA ܦܟܐ LSp 161; cf. Ma פיגא deaf mute, dumb MD 370) **1. mute, dumb** ܦܟܐ ܥܒܕ ܐܢܫ ܕܡ *Ex* 4:11 (H אִלֵּם); ܦܟܐ ܐܢ ܡܢ JS in *MS1* 84:v284; ܦܟܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܡܐ ܠܡܦܠ *ES2* 79:16 (to be cured); **2. stammerer** ܦܟܐ ܕܒܪ *ESEccl* 91:15; **3. talkative** ܒܪ ܕܒܪ ܡܠ ܒܪ ܐܢ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܐ *ESSerm4* 61:v668 [P. 588]

ܦܟܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܡܡ) **1. muteness** ܕܐܡܪ ,ܫ ܠܫ ܒܝܠܐ JS in *MS1* 84:v285; **2. stammering** ܕܒܪ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܐܡܪ *ESHaer* 162:12 (to proclaim; of Moses) [P. 588]

ܦܪܝ n.m. (↓ ܦܪܝ, ܦܪܝܢ; cf. ↓ √,ܦܪ; JBA 1# פֵּירָא DJBA 903, Ma 1# פירא MD 371) **1. fruit** pl. ܦܪܝ ܕܐ *Lk* 3:9; ܡ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܠܡ *GalSimp* 261:9;

ܐܝܠܐ ܕܡ ܕܫܒܚ ܡܝܠܐ ܕܠܐ ܟܬܝܒ ܒܣܡܘܪ *BhNom* 378:21; cs. ܦܐܐ, ܦܐ *Gn* 1:29; **2. offspring** ܦܐ ܕܒܛܢܗ *Lk* 1:42 (καρπός); pl. ܦܐ ܕܒܛܢ *Gn* 30:2; *Dt* 7:13 (H פְּרִי); ܫܒܚ ܠܒܢܝ ܒܢ ܒܢܝ *1MaccCer* 1:38; ܒܥܠ ܦܐ *am3* 535:6 (natural); **3. income, revenue** ܒܣܡ ܦܐ ܕܡ ܦܐ *Rechtsb3* 104:2 (to be supported); **4. effect, consequence** ܦܐ ܕܡܬܬܒ *Phil* 1:11; 1:22 (καρπός); ܦܐ ܕܡܬܬܒ ܒܫܡ *ESl* 434:8; ܦܐ ܕܒܪܟܬܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *HoffmAusz* 92[828]:1 (of blessing; epithet of a saint); pl.cs. ܦܐ, ܦܐ ܕܒܛܢ *Is* 3:10; ܦܐ, ܦܐ ܕܥܒܕ *Jer* 17:10; det. ܦܐ ܕܫܠܡܘܢܐ *Pr* 1:31 (H פְּרִי) [P. 555]

GVG1 § 123e; mng. 1: Seidel2 130.

ܦܐ, pl. ܦܐ, ܦܐ n.m. (↓ ܦܐ; Ma פארא MD 362) **lamb** ܒܐ ܕܒܫ ܟܠ ܫܠܡ *IAB1* 136:13; ܦܐ ܕܐ *Aḥiqar* 72:3; pl.abs. ܕܒܫ ܕܐ ܦܐ ܕܒܫ *StSin11* 4:20 [P. 591]

ܦܪܐܝܛܘܪܝܐ, ܦܪܐܝܛܘܪ n. (< πραιτωριᾶνος; ↓ ܦܪܛܘܪ) **praetorian** ܦܪܐܝܛܘܪܝܐ ܕܫܠܡ ܕܒܝܬ *SE*[2] 156:5; pl. ܦܪܐܝܛܘܪ ܡܢ ܫܠܡ *ZM1* 224:20 [P. 596]

ܦܪܒܪܛܠܘܢܝܐ n.pl. (< παρανατέλλοντες) **stars which reside beside zodiacal signs** *ROrChr15* 251:11 [P. 599]

ܦܪܘܟܣܘܢܝܐ, ܦܪܘܟܣܘܢ, corrupted from ܦܪܘܟܣܘܢ n. (< παροξύτονος) **paroxytone, an accent the same as** ܟܒܫ *JBhSy* 18:16; *BhGr* 250:22 [P. 597]

Defined as ܕܡ ܫܡ ܕܒܫ ܒܪ ܕܡ ܕܒܫ ܒܪ ܕܡ ܕܒܫ Merx 90:7; Moberg, Term 80*; Segal, DPAS 123.

ܦܢܐ n. (cf. ↓ ܦܢ) **lighthouse** ܕܒܫ ܕܡ ܦܢܐ *JohEphB* 150:26 [P. 601]

ܦܐ adj. (↓ ܦܐ) **fruitful** ܕܒܫ ܕܐ *ES2* 17:5; *ThM* 32:23; *DionbScomt* 152:26; *ROrChr4* 256:10 [P. 555]

ܦܪܘܣܝܐ adj. (< περιούσιον) **sufficient** ܦܪܘܣܝ ܕܐ ܠܗ ܠܗ he has prepared for himself a sufficient people *Tit* 2:14 (Cyr[2] 301:8) [expl. as ib.] [P. 596]

ܦܠܠܐ, ܦܠܠܐ n.pl. (< παράλληλοι) **parallels** *SbŠ* 19:13; SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 79:11 [expl. as]; ܦܠܠ ܕܒܫ *DuvB2* 101:2; ܦܠܠ ܠܫܘܝܢܝ parallels to the equinoctial *Bhadsment*[2] 128:2 [P. 598]

ܦܐ n. (< παρεμβολαί) **camp** ܦ<ܘ>ܐ ܕܐ ܕܥ ܕܐ ܕ ܠ ܕ ܕ ܕ

N, SG 92; Nöld, NB 151; GVG1 § 115dα.

ܦܬܠ* n.pl. (< Lat *pabulum*) **foraging** ܥܒܕ ܦܬܠ ܠܐܢܫܐ *ChrPsD1* 266:13 (to the villagers) [text: ܕ ܦܠ] [P. 555]

Schulth, ZS 2 (1923) 19.

1# **ܦܓܐ** n.m. (Mng. 1: MH פגה, pl. פְּגִים MŠvi 2:5, J 1132, mng. 2: < Arab فاغية Flora 2:213) **1. unripe fig** ܫܒܚ ܦܓܐ ܕܬܐܝܢ *Lk* 19:4 (Diatess; cf. BBah 1486:16) (συκομωρέα); *EN* 51:v69 [expl. as ܦܓ ܡܢܗ]; **2. flower of henna** (*Lawsonia alba*) *BBah* 1486:14 [expl. الحنّاء الفاغية] [P. 555]

Mng. 1: Pfl 391.

2# **ܦܓܐ** n.m. (Arab فَجّ) **crossroads** *BBah* 1486:14 [expl. as ܦܓܐ ܕܐ ܫܘܩܐ ܕܫܘܩܐ] [P. 555]

3# **ܦܓܐ** n.m. (same as ↓ ܦܓܝ; JBA פַּגָּא DJBA 886) **cheek** ܫܘܦܐ ܕܠܥܐ ܦܓ *BBah* 1486:27 [P. 555]

GVG1 § 87.

ܦܓܓ vb. (perh. denom. < ↓ ܦܓܐ; ↓ ܡܦܓܓܢܐ, ܡܦܓܓܢ, ܡܦܓܓܘܬܐ, ܦܓܐ, ܦܓܓ, ܦܓܝ; perh. Ma פגד MD 366) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to restrain, hold back** ܟܐ ܕܦܓܓ ܐܦ ܟܐ ܕܐܟ *am3* 607:5; pass.part. ܦܓܝܐ ܕܥܬܝ ܠܐ ܡܦܓܓ ܟܐ JS in *MS2* 86:v147

Pa. 1. to hitch or harness a chariot ܦܓܓ ܒܪܟܒܬܐ ܥܡ ܣܘܣܝܐ *Gn* 46:29 (H אָסַר); *Ex* 14:6; *ES2* 279A [n. fnd.]; pass.part. ܡܦܓܓ ܠܡܣܝ ܒܪܟܒܬܐ ܥܡ ܐܢܐ ܕܦܓܓ JS in *MS2* 96:v314; ܡܦܓܓ ܥܒܕ *AS* 153:25; **2. to restrain, hold back** ܦܓܓ ܕܒܟܐ ܠܫܚܩ hold back laughter with suffering *ESL1* 305:1; pass.part. ܐܢܐ ܡ<ܗ>ܦܓ ܥܡ ܫܘܝܐ *AthSy* 28:25 [by trials]; ܒܪܟܐ ܠܐ ܒܪܟ *MiS* 378:3 (pleasure); **3. to read a letter with the vowel sign *pugâdâ*** (ܦܘܓܐ): ܫܡܫ ܠܦܓ Sev in *MerxSy* 39:24

Etpa. 1. to be hitched ܐܢܐ ܕܐܬܦܓܓ ܒܪܟܒܬܐ *NarsJos* 89:8 (chariots); **2. to be restrained, held back** ܟܠܠ ܟܐ ܕܐܬܦܓܓ ܒܪܟ ܟܠ ܕܐܬܦܓܓ ܟܠ the quick and unstoppable upsurge is restrained and held up *Kays* 108:9; *MiS* 166c:32; ܐܬܦܓܓ ܫܡ ܫܠܡ ܐܢܐ *BhEth* 174:6 [P. 555]

Delete *ES3* 146:21 in Pe. [v. ↓ √ܒܓ pe., mng. 1c]; Pa., mng. 3: Moberg, Term 80*.

ܦܓܘܬܐ, ܦܘܓܬܐ, pl. ܦܓܘܬ n.m./f. (< Akk *pugudātu* CAD P 476 (NB) [cf. *pagūmu* harness strap ib. 810; AIOA 79]; ↓ √ܦܓܓ; Ma פיגודתא MD 370) **1. bridle** ܦܓܘܬ ܒܪܐ ܕܦܓܘܬ *PsC* 32:15 [unless to be read pl.]; ܦܓܘܬ ܕܒܝܫܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܚܬܟ ܐܬ *Is* 30:28 (H רֶסֶן; cf. ESDom 5:2, and read: ܕܐܬ<ܐ>ܦ(ܐ)); ܐܝܟ ܕܒܝܫ ܦܓܘܬ ܕܐܬܐ ܥܡ ܡܠܟܐ *ES1* 242:46; ܦܓܘܬ ܕܫܬܝܩܐ *Jul* 206:2 (of silence); **2. restraining** ܦܓܘܬ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܪܨܘܢ *ES1* 170:16 (of free will); **3. bolt** ܦܓܘܬ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܥܝ ܕܠ ܫܥܪ *JAP7/8(1876)* 442:25 [P. 555]

N, SG § 121 (pl.).

ܦܓܘܫ adj. (↓ √ܦܓܫ) **lacking teeth** *BBah* 1487:1 [expl. as ,ܡܥܩܪ ܡܢ ܥܠܡܐ ܐܝ ܕܠܝܬ ܫܢܝܢ] [P. 556]

ܦܓܘܫܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܓܫ, pe., mng. 2; JPA הא סיהרה על פגמה PRK 101:8, DJPA 424) w. ܡܬܡܥܛ **waning** *Kays* 224:1 (of moon) [P. 556]

ܦܓܘܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܓܫ) **reader** ܫܡܫ ܕܦܓܘܫܐ ܕܫܡܥ<ܐ>ܢ ܠܫܡܫ ܕܐܡܪ *StSyr1* 43:23 (of little words) [P. 556]

ܦܓܝܬܐ adj., n.m. (↓ ܡܦܓܝܬܐ) **1. stale a.** general ܠܚܡ ܕܐܡܫ ܒܥܐ ܕܬܬܩܝܡ ܠܚܡ ܕܐܟܠ *Jos* 9:5 (H נָקוּד; bread); ܠܚܡ ܕܐܟܠ *am3* 576:13; *Chran1* 159:22; *ON* 149:12; *EN* 35:v87 [expl. as قحل]; **b.** metaph. **absurd** ܡܬܩܒܠ ܕ<ܐ>ܦ(ܐ)ܟܠ ܕܒܪ *ES2* 116:2 (custom); **2.** n.m.pl. **stale bread** ܦܓܝܬܐ ܕܐܡ ,ܡܥܩ ܡܚܡܝ ܕܬܬܩܝܡ *ThMarg1* 128:2; ܦܓܝܬܐ ܕܐܡ ܫܕ ܠܡܬܥ ܡܬܥ *ib.* 219:15; 272:7 [P. 557]

ܦܓܫ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܟܫ pa.) **Pa. to impede** ܒܪܐ ܕܡܦܓܫ ܠܗ ܒܫܘܠܦܐ ܕܥܘܪܠܐ ܕܐܡ the rib which was the impediment to circumcision *ESGE* 132:31; *BBah* 1487:12 [expl. as ↓ ܡܚܬܟ]

Etpa. to be impeded ܐܬܦܓܫ *BAli1* 1697 [expl. as ↓ √ܟܫ etpa.]; *BBah* 355:15 [P. 556]

ܦܓܰܥ vb. (↓ ܦܓܥܢܐ) **Pa. to delight** *AntRhGott* 19b [cited Schulth, HW 52]; *BAli2* 77:13; ܡܦܓܰܥ *BBah* 1262:20 [expl. as ↓ √ܥܓܥ pa., √ܥܕܠ pa.]
Etpa. to be delighted ܕܐܬܬܦܓܰܥ ܥܡ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܡܬܦܓܥ ܐܠܐ *ESGE* 59:29 [≠ to repent] [P. 556]

ܦܓܥܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܓܰ; cogn. ↓ √ܪܥܐ; cf. ↓ √ܦܝܓ) **satisfaction, pleasure** ܠܐ ܢܬܪܥܐ ܒܗ ܦܓܥܢܐ *TA* 36:v174 (to be cut off) [P. 556]

ܦܓܝܓܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܝܓ) **dryness** *BBah* 1487:4 [expl. as يبوسة] [P. 557]

ܦܠܠܒܐ n.m. [delete entry; text ܦܠܠܒܐ; v. ↓ ܠܠܒܐ mng. 1] [P. 556]

ܦܓܰܡ vb. (↓ ܡܟܬܐ, ܡܦܓܡܐ, ܡܟܝܡ; JBA ܦܓܰܡ DJBA 886, Ma ܦܓܰܡ pa. to injure MD 366) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to mutilate** ܕܢܦܓܡ ܠܐ ܒܥܠ ܢܦܓ *IA2* 348:v1837 (Var); **2. to wane** ܡܦܓܡܐ ܡܬܟܝܡ ܕܐ ... ܣܗܪܐ ܡܝܟܐ *AS* 152:26 (moon) [P. 556]

ܦܓܡ n.m. (↓ √ܦܓܰ; JBA ܦְּגִמָּא impairment DJBA 886) **partial fracture of bone** *BBah* 1487:14 [expl. as ܫܒܪ ܒܬ ܐܠܐ ܡܝܟܐ ܕܡܬܬܒܪ] [P. 556]

ܦܓܢ, ܡܓܢ, ܡܓܢܐ *am6* 172:11; ܦܝܓܢ *BhEth* 176:16; ܡܓܢ *Bhce3* 385:8 n.m. (< Lat *paganus*; JPA ܦܓܢ DJPA 424, MH² ܦܓܢ LW 421) **commoner, peasant** *Philox1* 192:14; ܕܥܒܕܝ ܒܝܫܬܐ ܒܥܠ ܕܦܓܢ *Didasc* 181:11 (to deal in wickedness & deceit); ܕܐܡ ,ܫܡܥܘܢ ܫܡܐ ܒܓܢܘܬܐ ܡܓܢ *JohEphB* 133:3; ܕܦܓܢ ܒܓܕܐ *Chrmin* 62:20 (dress) [P. 556]

ܦܝܓܢ, ܦܝܓܢ *Lk* 11:42; ܦܝܓ *ESPar* 70:7; ܡܦܓ *BhLSt* 101:6 n.m. (< πήγανον; JBA ܦִּיגְנָא DJBA 899, MH ܦִּיגָּם Yeivin, BV 933) **1. rue** (*Peganum harmala*) ܦܝܓ *GalSimp* 293:5 [same as ↓ ܡܓܢ]; **2.** w. ܪܘܬܐ or ܦܝܓܢ **wild rue** *GalSimp* 282:32 [expl. of μῶλυ (cf. BBah 1032:4); same as ↓ ܦܓܥ] [P. 556]
Pfl 371; LW 439; Flora 3:317.

ܦܓܢܕܐ n. (< παιγνίδια) **jokes** ܘܫܚܩ ܒܓܕܐ ܕܡܫܬܥܫܥ ܒܗ *JohEphLES* 513:1 (& games) [P. 556]

ܦܓܰܡ n.m. (< Lat *pagus*) **village** ܕܟܦ ܗܠܟ ܠܗܕܐ ܦܓܰܡ *am6* 87:9 (to visit); ܡܓܢܐ *ib.* 589:9; ܡܓܢܐ ܪܒܝܥܝܐ ܪܒܐ ܕܟܠ *JšD* 164:18 [P. 556]

ܦܓܰܥ vb. (↓ ܦܓܥܢܐ, ܦܓܥ; JBA ב־ פגע DJBA 887, Ma ב־ פגא MD 366) **Pe.** [*a/a*], w. ־ב **1. to meet** ܕܐܒܪܗܡ ܦܓܰܥ *Gn* 28:11 (H פָּגַע); *Ex* 4:24 (H פָּגַשׁ); ܦܓܰܥ ܒܚܕ *Mt* 28:9; ܕܐ ܡܫܬܥ ܠܡܦܓܰܥ ܒܗ he compels the one he meets (to work) *ESEccl* 116:27; ܡܦܓܰܥ ܕܐ ܒܥܠ *ES1* 351:35; ܦܓܰܥ ܒܗ ܒܥܠܡܐ ܕܒ *to* 38:20; **2. to touch** ܦܓܰܥ ܠܡܕܡ ܕܐ ܒܟܠ it touches any body *ESRef2* 11:25; **3. to happen, befall** ܦܓܰܥ ܒܗ ܒܟܬܐ ܒܟܬ ܒܐܝܡܐ ܕܣܦ *AthSy* 35:8 [of Red Sea]; **4.** gramm. **to come together** ܒܐܬܘܬܐ ܕܡܬܚܒܪ ܒܐܬܘܬܐ ܕܡܬܚܒܪ ܠܐ ܒܐܬ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܩܘܠܐ a case letter which has a vowel comes together with a vocalized letter against the rule *BhGr* 41:31; 42:4; **5. to read, peruse a.** w. ־ב: ܐܦ ܐܢܬ ܬܩܪܐ ܠܟܬܒܐ ܕܐܦܪܝܡ ܒܗ *VRabb* 200:22 [letters]; ܒܐܬܘܬܐ ܕܒܗ ܕܦܓܰܥ ܐܢܐ *SK** 17:2; ܠܡܦܓܰܥ ܒܣܦܪܐ ܩܕܝܫܐ ... ܕܡܬܩܪܐ *GalSimp* 266:6 (ὁμιλεῖν); ܠܡܦܓܰܥ ܒܡܠܟܐ ܒܟܬܒ *Kays* 5:20; *JšddJob* 83:7; **b.** w. acc. ܩܠ ܫܒ ܒܫ ܦܓܰܥ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ ܕܡܬܩܪܐ *Cyr²* 83:27 (words)
Af. 1. to make meet with, make happen to, w. ־ב: ܐܦܓܰܥ ܒܟ ܠܐ *Is* 47:3 (H הִפְגִּיעַ); 53:6; ܕܡܦܓܰܥ ܒܝ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ difficulties which (the way) causes to happen to me *ESSerm4* 3:v110; ܕܐܦܓܰܥ ܒܗ *apap* 109:1; ܠܐ ܐܦܓܰܥ ܒܟ ܒܟܠ *IA2* 302:v1164; ܠܐ ܐܦܓܰܥ ܒܟ ܒܟܠ JS in *MS1* 17:v250; **2.** w. ־ב **to send to a person** ܒܟ ܐܦܓܰܥ ܒܚܠܡܐ *Jul* 142:23 (in a dream); **3. to happen** ܐܦܓܰܥ ܒܗ ܒܟܠ ܡܕ ܕܐ IA in *MS1* 18:v320 [P. 556]
Pe., mng. 3: Moberg, Term 80*.

ܦܓܥܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܓܰ) **1. coming together, meeting a.** general ܦܓܥܢܐ ܕܐܬܬܐ ܒܝܢ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ

ES1 351:34; 496E [n. fnd.]; ܡܚܠܗ ܩܒܠܘ ܒܥܘܬܗ they received their meeting and petition *ThMarg1* 70:13; ܟܬܒܐ ܕܒܠܥ *BhGr* 41:14 [of two letters in word]; **b. affable, opportune, appropriate** in phrases **(1)** ܒܠܥ ܠܒ *Cyr*^{2} 308:28; **(2)** ܦܥܝܡ ܒܠܥ *ib.* 310:26 (εὐάντητος); **(3)** ܓܒܪܐ ܗܢܐ ܒܠܥ ܩܒܠ *MiS* 464:15 = ܓܒܪܐ ܗܢܐ ܒܠܥ ܗܘ this man was affable *Bhchr* 120:25; **2. mischance, destruction** ܒܠܥ ܩܒܠ ܒܠܥ *IKg* 5:18 [cf. TJ לית דפגע ביש ib.]; ܒܠܥ ܩܒܠ ܗܘ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܣܒ *Eccl* 9:11; **3. onset** ܒܠܥ ܩܒܠ ܕܚܡܬܐ *MS1* 113:13 (of anger); **4. reading aloud** ܒܠܥ ܩܒܠ ܕܡܣܒ ܩܪܝܢܐ *Timpep* 106:16 [P. 556]

Mng. 1a: Moberg, Term 80*; on mng. 5, v. ↓ ܦܠܥ mng. 2.

ܒܠܥ vb. (↓ √ܒܠܥ) **Etpa. to be incarnate** (?) ܐܬܒܠܥ *SpSol4* 63:10 [P. 557]

ܒܠܥܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ √ܒܠܥ, √ܒܠܚ; JBA 2# פִּגְרָא DJBA 887) **body, cadaver a.** general ܒܠܥܐ ܕܟܬܒ *Jer* 33:5; ܒܠܥܐ ܕܐܝܢܫ ܒܠܥ ܐܝܢܫ ܕܡ ܒܠܥ *ESRef1ER* 55:23 [cf. Gn 6:5]; *GalSimp* 265:11; ܒܠܥ ܕܒܝܥܬܐ ܕܒܝܬܐ *DM* 170:6 (of church); **b.** esp. of Jesus, i.e. **the Eucharist** ܩܡ ܠܗ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܒܠܥ ܩܡ ܒܠܥ ܕܫܒܚ ܠܥܠܡ *BhNom* 45:12 (to celebrate communion); ܒܠܥ ܕܐܬ ܒܥܝܢܐ ܕܒܝܫܘܬܗ ܕܐܬ Bheb in *JECanSy* 14:21 (to become mouldy because of carelessness) [P. 556]

ܒܠܥ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܠܥܐ; ↓ ܐܬܒܠܥ, ܒܠܥܬܐ, ܒܠܥܢܐ, √ܒܠܥ) **Quad.**, pass.part. ↓ ܡܒܠܥ **QuadRef. to become incarnate** ܒܠܥ ܠܐ ܒܠܥܐ *PhilV* 129:28; ܒܠܥܐ ܒܥܠܐ ܒܣܕܐ *ib.* 152:19 [P. 557]

ܒܠܥܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܠܥ) **1. bodily, carnal** ܒܠܥܢܐ ܩܪܝܒ *1Cor* 3:3; ܕܟܝ ܒܥܝܪ ܠܫ ܒܠܥܢܐ the pure descends to the bodily ones *ESRef1* 12:36 [≠ ܪܘܚܢܝܐ]; ... ܒܠܥܢܐ ܕܒܫܪ JohDar in *MS1* 108:24; **2. born of the same father** ܒܠܥܢܐ ܐܚܐ ܕܐܒ *MiS* 737c:26 [P. 556]

ܒܠܥܢܝܬ adv. (↓ ܒܠܥܢܐ) **bodily, according to the flesh** ܒܒܣܪ ܒܠܥܢܝܬ *Ath* 17:10 (to fast) [P. 556]

ܒܠܥܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܒܠܥܢܐ) **1. corporeal nature** ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܠܥܢܘܬܐ *ES2* 392:14 (to affirm); ܒܠܥܢܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܚܕ ܡܢ ܐܢܫܐ *Philox1* 144:1 (conduct); ܒܠܥܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *JSB3* 612:13 (revelation); **2. incarnation** ܒܠܥܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܒܬܘܠܬܐ *Rabb* 229:4; ܟܦܪ ܒܠܥܢܘܬܐ *Chrmin* 6:29 (to deny); ܟܦܪ ܒܠܥܢܘܬܐ JS in *asd* 94:6 [P. 556]

ܒܠܥܢܝ adj., n.m. (↓ ܒܠܥܢܐ) **a.** adj. **corporeal** ܒܠܥܢܝ ܒܥܝܢ *Ath* 18:21 [≠ ܪܘܚܢܝ i.e. Jesus]; ܒܠܥܢܝ ܓܘܫܡ JS in *asd* 101:3; **b. humans** ܒܠܥܢܝ ܠܒܢܝ ܐܕܡ JS in *MS2* 156:v1245 [P. 557]

ܦܒܠܥ vb. (< ἀπογραφή; ↓ ܦܒܠܥܬܐ) **Quad. to write** ܒܠܥ ܠܐ ܩܪܝܢ ܠܡܟܬܒ ܒܣܦܪܐ ܕܚܝܐ *CatBod* 251:33 (of ordination); ܦܒܠܥ ܠܡܟܬܒ ܐܝܟ Bheb in *CatBod* 393:5; ܩܪܝܢ ܠܡܟܬܒ ܒܣܦܪ ܕܚܝܐ ... *Bhchr* 1:2; *BBah* 1488:16

QuadRef. to be written *CatBerl2* 716a:21 [n. fnd.]; *BAli1* 2056 [expl. as ↓ √ܐܬܦ etpe.] [P. 557]

ܐܒܠܥ vb. (↓ √ܒܠܥ) **QuadRef. to become incarnate** ܐܒܠܥ *BhGr* 48:27 [medical term] [P. 557]

ܡܬܒܠܥܢܘܬܐ vb. ↓ √ܡܬ

ܡܒܠܥ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܬܒܠܥܢܐ; ↓ ܡܬܒܠܥܢܘܬܐ, ܡܒܠܥܬܐ, ܡܬܒܠܥ) **Quad. to direct, guide** ܡܒܠܥ ܠܟ ܠܡ ܡܕܒܪ ܩܪܝܢ *Card* 58:7; 97:11; ܡܒܠܥ ܠܡ ܢܫܬܒ ܒܫܘܩ *CatCambr* 386:6 (sign) [P. 557]

ܡܬܒܠܥܢܐ *Cyr*^{2} 32:23; *Vc* 40:3; ܡܬܒܠܥܢܐ *Kays* 152:18; ܡܬܒܠܥܢܐ *GalḤ* 3:24 n.m. (< παιδαγωγός; ↓ √ܡܬ; CPA ܡܪܒܝܐ CCPA2b 286, MH^{2} פדגוג LW 421) **preceptor, pedagogue, teacher** ܡܬܒܠܥܢܐ ܠܡ ܡܢ ܐܝ *PsC* 23:13; *IA1* 118:v797; ܒܠܫ ܡܬܒܠܥܢܐ ܕܡܪܝ ܒܫܡ ܠܡ ܡܬܒܠܥܢܐ *IS* 35:23; ܡܬܒܠܥܢܐ *1CorḤ* 4:15;

ܫܡܥ ,ܫܡܥ ܡܬܓܡܐ *Narsai2Sy* 224:21 [P. 557]

The emend. in LS 592 is not corroborated by *ESEccl* 116:27 [v. ↓ √ܡܓܡ pe., mng. 1].

ܡܬܓܡܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܓܡ) **education** *JšddJob* 5:7; ܡܬܓܡܢܘܬܐ ܕܫܕܕ *Jšddep* 92:11 [P. 557]

ܡܓܓܐ n.m. (< ποδαγράριος; ↓ ܪܓܠܐ) **one who has gout** ܓܒܪ ܕܡ ܡܓܓܐ ܕܫܒ *JohEphB* 155:28 [P. 557]

ܡܓ vb. (↓ ܡܒܥ, ܡܬܒܥ, √ܡܓ) **Pe.** [*a/e*] **1. to fall** ,ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܡܫܥ ܡܐܟ *ESSerm3* 67:v333 (bow from the hands); **2. to fail** ,ܡܐ ܕܐ ܕܒ ܐܠܐ ܡܓܓ your hands did not fail *BalJos* 253:2; **3. to perish** ܓܓ ܐܠ ܒܥܐ ܫܝ *ESL1* 285:24 [mind]; ܓܓ ܠܐ ... ܡܟܡܐ *JobHex* 5:24 (dwelling); **4. to vanish** ܕܡ ܡܐܡܐ ܫܡ ܠܐ ܓܓ ܐܠ ܡܚܒ JS in *MS1* 29:v242; **5. a. to go away, depart** ܓܒ ܐܠܥ ܓܒ *am1* 12:2; **b. to cease, stop** ܓܒ ܕܡ ܓܒ *PO12* 120:1; **6. to wander away** ,ܡܐ ܫܒܝ ܡܒܓ ,ܡܒ ܡܒܓ *Is* 50:2 (H מִפְּדוּת); ܡܐ ܓܒ ܡܫܒܫܡ ܕܡ *AthSy* 20:10; ܡܐ ܕܡ ܡܒܓ ܡܒܓ ܡܐ ܡܐܡܐ ܡܐ ܫܐ *JBhSy* 5:17; ܡܫܥ ܕܡ ܓܒ *ThMarg1* 192:18 (from cell); ,ܡܫܡܬܐ ܫܒ ܓܓ ܐܠ *JAP7/8(1876)* 453:17; **7. to err** ܓܒ ܡܫܥ ܫܒ *BhLSt* 40:16; **8. to be dejected, dispirited** (of hope) **a.** w. ܒ: ܡܒܓ ܠܐ ܓܒ ܡܐܫ *Ming1* 218:8; **b.** w. ܒ: ܡܒܓ ܒ: *Vc* 23:18; ܡܐ ܫܐ ܓܒ ܕܡ ܡܐ ܫܐ *MiS* 315a:5 = *Bhce1* 351:16; *Bhce2* 761:29; **c.** w. ܥ: ܡܫܡܬܐ ܫܒ ܓܒ ܕܡ ܥ ܠܐ *Chran1* 228:6 (from promise); **c.** w. ܒ: ܡܒ ܕܡ ܓܒ ܡܫܡܬܐ ܡܫܥ ܫܒ ܡܐ ܡܐ *MiS* 707b:44

Af. 1. to make fall ܡܫܥ ܕܡ ܡܫܥ ܓܒ *Ez* 39:3 (H הַכֵּיתִי; bow from the hand); ,ܡܐ ܡܒܓ ,ܡܐ ܫܒ ,ܡܫܡܬܐ ܕܡ ܡܐ ܫܒ *JSB5* 297:16 (hand); ܡܫܡܬܐ ܫܒ ܠܐ ܡܐ *PO13* 124:8 (of the one who seized); **2. to lead into error** ,ܡܫܡ ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ

ܫܡܫ* n.m. (< ὑποδιάκονος; ↓ ܫܡܫܝܢܐ) **subdeacon** ܫܡܫ ܕ<ܐ>ܝܬ *ECmPal* 12:20 = *am1* 219:15 [P. 558]

Cureton, ECmPal 57; Violet, Märtyrer 20.

ܫܪܘܠܐ, ܫܪܘܠ *PallM* 47:10, sg. w. 1sg.suff. ܫܪܘܠ *BhGr* 56:31 n.f.pl. (JPA פדה DJPA 425) **sleeves** ܫܪܘܠ ܕܐܝܕ *Gn* 37:3 (H פַּסִּים; cf. Afr 403:19); ܫܪܘܠ ܕܡܠܐ *Pel* 7:27 (tied); ܫܪܘܠ ... ܠ ܡܫܟ *BO3/2* 681:3; ܫܪܘܠ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *ThMarg1* 284:9; ܡܫܟ ܠܫܡܐ ܕܫܪܘܠ ܕܡ ܫܪܘܠ ܕܐ ܡܫܟ he drove off the arrows from his sleeve like flies *MiS* 417a:21 = ܫܪܘܠ ܕܡ ܫܪܘܠ ܕܐ ܡܫܟ *Bhchr* 102:5 (Var); ܫܪܘܠ ܕܐ ܡܫܟ *BhNom* 320:21; ܫܪܘܠ ܕܡ *BhLSt* 82:9; *EN* 36:v26 [expl. as كمان]; *BBah* 1490:5 [P. 558]

ܫܘܒܚܐ n. (< MPinscr, ManMP *padixšar* DMMPP 273; ILS 228) **honor, dignity, rank** ܫܘܒܚܐ ܕܐ ܫܪܘܠ ܕܐ ܠ ܫܘܒܚ ܫܘܒܚܐ *JARS*[3] 437:6 = *HoffmAusz* 95[844]

ܫܪܘܠ n.f. (JBA פַּדָּנָא DJBA 888, פאדאנא MD 359, > Arab فَدَّان Fr, AF 129) **1. yoke of oxen** *1Kg* 19:21; ܫܪܘܠ ܕܐ ܫܠ ܫܪܘܠ ܫܪܘܠ *am4* 659:3; pl.abs. ܫܪܘܠ ܫܪܘܠ *Job* 1:3 (H צֶמֶד); **2. plow a.** general ܫܪܘܠ ܫܪܘܠ ܫܪܘܠ ܫܪܘܠ *Afr* 197:1; 232:13; ܫܪܘܠ ܫܪܘܠ ܫܪܘܠ ܫܪܘܠ *ThMarg1* 296:17; ܫܪܘܠ ܫܪܘܠ ܫܪܘܠ *ChrPsD2* 231:29; **b.** w. √ܚܪܫ pe. to plow ܫܪܘܠ *Dt* 22:10 (H חָרַשׁ); ܫܪܘܠ ܫܪܘܠ ܫܪܘܠ *Job* 39:10 [cf. ER 118:19]; *Bhchr* 155:10; **c.** plowshare ܫܪܘܠ *Is* 2:4 (H אֵתִים; cf. ES2 24:8); ܫܪܘܠ ܫܪܘܠ *Lk* 9:62 (ἄροτρον); **3. measure of land** ܫܪܘܠ ܫܪܘܠ *1Sm* 14:14 (H צֶמֶד; but ↓ ܫܪܘܠ Is 5:10) [P. 558]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender); Seidel1 161.

ܫܪܘ vb. (↓ ܫܪܘܠ; JBA פדע to wound DJBA 888) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to break** ܫܪܘ ܡܫܟ ܡܫܪܘ ,ܡܫܪ he struck him in the face and broke it *am2* 26:11 = ,ܡܫܪ ܫܪܘ ܡܫܪܘ *HoffmAusz* 15[98]; ܫܪܘ ܫܪܘ ܫܪܘ *SB* 28:19 [Cain]; 121:2; ܫܪܘ ܫܪܘ ,ܫܪܘ ܫܪܘ *Jšddact* 14:21 (w. fuller's mallet)

Pa. to split ,ܫܪܘ ܠ ܫܪܘ ܫܪܘ ܫܪܘ *am2* 33:1 (magician's head) [P. 558]

ܫܪܘ n.m. perh. **bowstring** *BBah* 1490:15 [same as ↓ ܫܪܘ mng. 2] [P. 558]

ܫܪܘ n. (< Sp *padre*) **father** ܫܪܘ ܫܪܘ *BO3/1* 602b:19 [P. 558]

ܫܪܘ n.m. **kind of small bread** *BAli1* 4622 [same as ↓ ܫܪܘ]; *BBah* 1490:17 [P. 558]

ܫܪܘ, ܫܪܘ n. (< ἡπατικόν) **medicine for liver and stomach pains** *Med* 308:4 [expl. as ܫܪܘ ܫܪܘ ܫܪܘ]; ܫܪܘ *BBah* 1489:4 (Var) [expl. as ܫܪܘ]

Schleifer 210; PSmSup 258.

1# ܫܪܘ n.f. (√ופד; ↓ ܫܪܘ) ***ephod*, priestly garment** ܫܪܘ ܫܪܘ ܫܪܘ *Ex* 25:7 (H אֵפוֹד); *Job* 28:19; ܫܪܘ ܫܪܘ ܫܪܘ *Afr* 261:8; *ES1* 230:16; JS in *MS1* 84:v272; *SAL1* 12:15 [P. 557]

Lag, NGGW 1890 16.

2# ܫܪܘ n.f. (same as ↓ ܫܪܘ) **crumb, small piece** ܫܪܘ ܫܪܘ ܫܪܘ ܫܪܘ *RuthHex* 2:14 (ψωμός; to dip); ܫܪܘ ܫܪܘ *ChrPsD2* 243:4 [P. 557]

GVG1 § 87.

ܫܪܘ n. (< Arab فَهْد) **panther** *JulRom* 17:13 [in list of animals] [P. 558]

ܫܪܘ n. (< παιδικά) **pathic, homosexual** *BBah* 724:3 [P. 558]

ܫܪ vb. (↓ ܫܪܘ, ܫܪܘ, ܫܪܘ, ܫܪܘ, ܫܪܘ; Ma פאא MD 359) **Pe. 1. to wander around** ܫܪ ܫܪ ܫܪ *Pr* 7:12 (> H); ܫܪ ܫܪ ,ܫܪ ܫܪ *3Macc* 1:19 (in street); ܫܪ ܫܪ ܫܪ ܫܪ ܫܪ ܫܪ *Didasc* 17:1; ܫܪ ܫܪ ܫܪ ܫܪ ܫܪ ܫܪ *ChrPsD1* 305:12; **2. to be driven back and forth** ܫܪ ܫܪ ܫܪ ܫܪ ܫܪ ܫܪ *Jude* 1:12 (παραφερόμεναι; clouds); **3. to wander, stray, roam** ,ܫܪ ܫܪ ܫܪ ܫܪ *ES1* 475:22 (in folly); ,ܫܪ ,ܫܪ ܫܪ ܫܪ ܫܪ *AthSy* 17:18 (in scripture); ܫܪ ܫܪ ܫܪ ܫܪ ܫܪ ܫܪ our exceed-

ingly large number of word(s) cannot encompass it *Jul* 145:9 [i.e. the history of the matter]; **4. to lose one's way** ܐܬ ܕܝ ܕܐܢ ܕܐ ܕܫ *ES1* 546:44 (from natural desire); ܕܫ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܫ ܕܐ *BhLSt* 77:1 (sheep)

Af. 1. to lead astray, make wander ܐܦܫ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *ESHaer* 69:6 [Baal by means of false prophets]; ܐ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ he made him wander to gather his wits *ESJul* 75:12; ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *ESNisB2* 64:1 (voices of hopelessness); ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *IA1* 188:v220; ܕ ܕ ܕ *KwDW* 368:25; **2. to let wander** ܕ ܕ ,ܕ ܕ *PO7* 62:6 (eyes); **3. to occupy** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ occupy your gaze with constant intercourse of intelligent recitation (of scripture) *INB* 14:11; 551:22 [P. 558]

Ldz, Jb2 214[1].

ܦܫܩ, ܦܫ n.m. (↓ √ܦܫ; JBA פַּהֲיָא* wandering DJBA 888, Ma 2#פאייא MD 360) **1. wandering, error** *ES3* 420:24; ܕ ܕ ܕ *ESNisB1* 11:8 (to pursue); ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ it wanders among all wickednesses *Philox1* 188:4; ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Kays* 26:9; *EN* 46:v48 [expl. as ܬܝܗ]; **2.** w. ܟܫ **pursuing** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ pursuing the investigations of the meanings of words of scriptures *INB* 4:22 [P. 558]

ܦܫܩ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܦܫ) **1. wandering, roving** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ simple and roving *ThbK2* 35:17 [concerning the word ܢܒܝ]; **2. one who roams, wanders a.** adj. … ܕ ܕ ܕ *Sir* 26:8 (ῥεμβάς); **b.** n.f. ܕ ܕ ܕ *am3* 672:5 [P. 558]

ܦܘܫܩܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܫ) **wandering about, error** ܕ ܕ ܕ *Eccl* 9:3 (H הוֹלֵלוֹת; cf. ↓ ܡܫܘܚܬܐ); ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *ES2* 102:3 [P. 558]

ܦܫܝܩ adj. (↓ √ܦܫ) **wandering, erring** abs.pl.f.ܦܫܩ ܕ ܕ ܕ ES in *Macc* 121:10 [P. 558]

ܦܫܩܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܦܫ) **stratagems, artifices** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *CatCambr* 1019:19 [i.e. Aristotle's *De Fallacia*] [P. 558]

ܐܬܦܫ vb. (↓ ܦܫܩ) **Etpa. to yawn** ܕ ܐ ܕ ܕ ܕ *BhKJ* 22:13; *BAli1* 7323; *BBah* 1198:14 [expl. as ثئب VI]; 1501:20 [P. 558]

ܦܫܩܒܢ n.m. (< MIr **pāhrag-bān* [cf. MP **pāhrag* protection + *-pān* guard CPA 64, 17] ILS 228; JBA פַּהְרַגְבָּנָא guard DJBA 888) **prefect for public security** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *HoffmAusz* 97[866] [P. 558]

ܦܐ n. (< φοῦ) **Valerian** *Med* 245:15; 359:2 Schleifer 210.

ܦܝܠܣܘܦܝܐ, ܕ ܕ ܕ n.f. (< ποιητικός; ↓ ܦܝܠܣܘܦ) **poetic art** ܕ ܕ ,ܕ ܕ ܕ *Métr* 8:2; 9:1 [P. 555]

ܦܝܠܣܘܦ, ܕ ܕ *IA2* 110:v29; ܕ ܕ *AS* 150:4; ܕ ܕ *ib.* 155:5 n.m. (< ποιητής; ↓ ܦܝܠܣܘܦܝܐ, ܕ ܕ ܕ, ܕ ܕ ; JPA פויטס, פויטן DJPA 425, MH[2] פייטן LW 443; cf. JBA מְפַיְיטָנָא DJBA 697) **poet** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Bard* 24:10; ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *ActH* 17:28; ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ the folly of those poets *ECth* 20:2; *Bhchr* 196:5 [P. 555]

ܕ ܕ ܕ, ܕ ܕ ܕ, ܕ ܕ ܕ, ܕ ܕ ܕ, ܕ ܕ ܕ n.f. (↓ ܦܝܠܣܘܦ) **1. poetic art** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *am6* 337:12; ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ I have stopped them from (practicing) such poetry *SAL1* 99:7; ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ to praise the clear poetic art *ThbK1* 337[1]:15; ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Spic* 38:6; ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Bhchr* 331:27; **2. poem** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *CatBod* 529:39 [P. 555]

ܕ ܕ ܕ, pl. ܕ ܕ ܕ n.m. (< ποιότης) **quality** *glherm* 199; pl. ܕ ܕ ܕ *ib.* 199 [expl. as ܕ ܕ] [P. 555]

ܦܝܠܣܘܦܝܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܝܠܣܘܦ) **poetry**

ܒܝܬ ܒܝܕ ܪܘܚ ܒܝܢ ܓܢܬܐ poetry sings to a rose in the middle of gardens *Bhcar* 68:2 [P. 555]

ܡܐܡܪܐ n. (< ποίησις; ↓ 1#ܐܡܪ, ܓܡܪ) **poetry** ܥܡ ܒܝܬ ܡܐܡܪܐ Bheb in *AOPO* 115:13 (having an image) [P. 555]

ܐܒ vb. (↓ ܐܬܒܢܐ, ܐܬܒ; cogn. ↓ √ܐܒ; JBA פוג to be faint DJBA 888) **Pe. 1. to be or grow cold** ܫܡܐ ܐܒ *Song* 2:17 (H פּוּחַ); 4:6; ܐܬܓܠܝ ܫܒܥ ܐܒ *Mt* 24:12 (ψυγῆναι); ܒܠ ܠܐ ܐܒ ܐܬ *BalJos* 41:2 [anger]; **2. to diminish, cease, vanish a.** justice ܒܐ ܕܐܒ *Hb* 1:4 (H תָּפוּג); **b.** love ܫܡܐ ܐܒ *Didasc* 238:10; *am1* 396:20; *BrCh2** 131:25; **c.** sadness ܒܐ ܒܝ ܐܒ ܕܥܒ *JSB4* 713:1; **d.** thirst ܒܐ ܐܬ ܐܒ *am4* 42:18; **e.** smell ܒܐ ܠܐ ܐܬ *Jer* 48:11 (H נָמַר); *ESRef1* 43:48; **f.** other ܒܐ ܕܐ fruit which rotted *ESNisB2* 49:15; ܒܠ ܕܡܠ youth which ceased from him *IA2* 122:v274

Pa. 1. to cool, renew, refresh ܡܒܪ ܕܡܒܪ ܠܡܬܥ *ESI* 119:9; ܡܡܬ cooling unguents *VRabb* 181:8; ,ܒܥ ܕܒ ܡܐ *BO1* 97b:43; ܡܒ ܡܐ ܒ *KwDW* 22:18; **2. to alleviate** ,ܡܒ ܡܒ ܒ *ESRef2* 169:17 (hunger); ܒ ܡܡܐ *am4* 514:15 (thirst); *BrCh1** 100:27; ,ܡܬ its possessions [i.e. of this world] do not alleviate the force of torments from you *KwDW* 159:19

Af. 1. to remove, spit out ,ܐܒ *1Sm* 1:14 (H הֵסִיר; wine); **2. to comfort, relieve** ,ܐܒ *Jul* 8:14 = *am6* 223:5 (mind); **3. to quench, assuage** ܡ ܐܒ *ESNisB1* 57:23 (thirst); ,ܐ ܡ ܐܒ *am3* 391:2; ܡ ܐ *Spic* 48:1 (sorrow); **4. to alleviate** ,ܐ ,ܐ *Rabb* 236:4 (wetness & coldness of bread)

Etpa. 1. to be cooled ,ܐ ,ܐ *ESI* 121:24; **2. to refresh o.s.** ,ܐ *am2* 326:7; ,ܐ ,ܐ *KwDW* 85:16; **3. to be mitigated, alleviated** ,ܐ ,ܐ *JSB5* 259:8 (suffering); ,ܐ *Chran2* 186:7 (hunger); ,ܐ *KwDW* 219:14 (anger)

Ettaf. to be quenched, assuaged ,ܐ *Rabb* 375:6 (thirst) [P. 559]

Schult, HW 56.

ܐܒ n.m. (↓ √ܐܒ; Ma 1#פוכתא MD 367) **bridle, bit** ,ܐ *4KgdHex* 19:28; ,ܐ *EzHex* 38:4 [P. 555]

ܐܒ n.m. (↓ √ܐܒ) **1. restraint, curbing** ,ܐ *ESSerm4* 51:v294(Var) (for stranger); **2.** gramm. **a.** same as ↓ ܐܬ Sev in *MerxSy* 6:6; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *JAP6/19(1872)* 440[1]:10; **b.** same as ↓ ܐܬܒܢܐ: ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ib.* 420[1]:4; *ONIntr* 16:19 [P. 555]

In mng. 1, Beck, CSCOSS 148:16, prefers marg. rdg.: ; mng. 2: Moberg, Term 80*.

ܐܒ, ,ܐ *Geop* 91:5 n.m. (Akk *puglu* CAD P 476, JBA פּוּגְלָא DJBA 888) **round radish** ,ܐ *Geop* 35:28; *IS* 96:7; *GalSimp* 294:2; ,ܐ *DuvB2* 2:4; 42:4; *EN* 49:v22 [expl. as فجل]; *BBah* 1500:2 [P. 556]

Pfl 309; Flora 1:511ff.

ܐܒ n. (< πυγμή) **boxing** *Gr* 79:24 [in list of contests] [P. 556]

ܐܬܒ n.m. perh. **pudenda** LexAdl in *PSm* 3051 [P. 557]

ܐܬ n.m. (↓ √ܐܬ) **copy** ,ܐ *CatVat3* 401:36; *CatCambr* 366:5 [P. 557]

ܐܐ vb. (↓ ; cf. ↓ √ܐܐ) **Pe. to wander** ... ,ܐ *1Ezr* 4:27; ,ܐ *JBhSy* 5:15; ,ܐ *Bhchr* 34:20

Etpa. ,ܐ, ,ܐ **to be in error** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ [the statement 'to correct those things which are

in error' should be translated by ܡܚܦܫܢܐ < √ܦܫܐ and not by ܡܚܦܫܢܐ < √ܦܫܩ] *BhGr* 100:17; ܒܠܥ ܡܚܦܫܢܐ ܕܡܚܦܫܢܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܚܦܫܢܐ ܕܦܫܐ *ib.* 100:18 [i.e. √ܦܫܐ employed incorr. instead of of √ܦܫܩ] [P. 559]

ܦܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܫܐ) **error, defect a.** general *ES1* 359:10; ܡܠܥܠ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܦܫܐ ܕܥܡܐ *KwDW* 64:3; ܒܪܒܝܐ ܡܚܠܩ ܡܚܒܝܢ ܡܚܒܝ ܦܫܐ ܕܠܐ *Kays* 194:9; ܒܥܝܢ ܐ ܦܫܐ ܕܐ ܦܫܐ ,ܡܥܡ ܦ ܡ ܦܫܐ ܕܦܫܐ *Bhchr* 227:4 (in interpretations); ܕܠܐ ܐ ܦܫܐ ܦ ܒܥܝ ܕܐ ܒܫܒܚܐ ܦܪ ܐܝܬ *CatBod* 560:3 [in colophon]; **b.** in phrase ܡܫ ܦܫܐ ܠ ܡܒܠ ܕܐ ܡܬܐ lest an invocation become worthless *SAL2* 473:2 [P. 559]

ܦܫܐ ܒܝ ܐ adj. (< ποδαγρικός; ↓ ܦܫܐ) **gouty** ܕܡܐ ܦܫܐ ܕܚ *HippAph* 21:29 (swelling) [P. 557]

ܦܫܐ n.m. **bandage for tying chin of dead** *BAli2* 245:11 [expl. as العصابة التى يشدّ بها لحى الميّت] [P. 557]

ܦܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܫܐ) **education** ܦܫܐ ... ܐܦܫܐ *EbPar* 76:10 [P. 557]

ܦܫܐ n.m. (< ποδάγρα; ↓ ܦܫܐ, ܦܫܐ ܒܝ ܐ; JPA פּוֹדַגְרָה DJPA 425, LW 422) **gout** *EChe1* 13:17 (WMcL 55:6 = B 73:9); ܦܫܐ ܦܫܐ ܕܐ *Bhchr* 223:26; ܐ ܦ ܦܫܐ ܦܫܐ *Bhce2* 673:4; ܦܫܐ ܦ ܦܫܐ *am2* 26:20; *ENchr1*[2] 191:13; ܦܫܐ ܦ ܦܫܐ *Mar* 14:12; ܦܫܐ ܦ ܦܫܐ ܕܠ ܦܫܐ *ib.* 19:10; ܦܫܐ ܒܝ ܐ *Med* 469:20 [P. 557]

ܦܫܐ n.m. (< ὑποδιάκονος; ↓ ܦܫܐ) **subdeacon** ܡ ܦܫܐ ܦ ܐ ܦܫܐ ܕܐ *am7* 307:16 [P. 558]

SUGMS 211.

ܦܫܐ n.f. (< πόδιον) **1. foot** ܕܐ ܦܫܐ ܕ ܦܫܐ ܕ ܦܫܐ *ES2* 334:7 [measure]; ܐ ܦ ܕܐ ܦܫܐ ܦ ܦܫܐ ܕ ܦܫܐ ܕ ܦ ܐ ܕ ܐ *Geop* 27:24 (branch); ܦܫܐ ܒܝ ܕܐ ܦܫܐ *MiS* 310c:28 = *Bhchr* 81:27 = ܕ ܐ ܦ ܦܫܐ *AS2* 329:11 [sunk into the ground]; **2. three-hundredth part of an hour** *SimSanql* 14:9; 15:1 [P. 559]

ܦܫܐ n. (< ποδήρης) **robe that falls over feet** ܕ ܦܫܐ ܕ ܦ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Rev* 1:13; *ExHex* 25:7; ܕ ܦܫܐ ,ܕ ܦ ܐ ܦ *ZechHex* 3:5 [glossed as ܕ ܦ ܐ ܕ ܦ ܐ ܕ ܦ ܐ ܕ ܦ ܐ ܕ ܦ ܐ ܕ ܦ ܐ]; *BBah* 1500:17 [P. 558]

ܦܫܐ n.m. **sore in the mouth** *HippAph* 12:15 (ἄφθα); *Med* 159:5; ܦܫܐ ܕ ܦ ܐ ܕ ܦ ܐ ܕ ܦ ܐ *BBah* 216:11; 1501:16 [expl. as الفلاع ما ظهر فى الفم] [P. 559]

ܦܫܐ n.m. (↓ ܦܫܐ) **yawning** *BhEth* 177:9; *BBah* 1501:18 [same as ↓ ܦܫܐ] [P. 558]

ܦܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܫܐ) **hiccup** ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ *Philox1* 378:15; *HippAph* 31:23; *EN* 32:v32 [expl. as فواق] [P. 560]

ܦܫܐ n. (perh. corrupted < ↓ ܦܫܐ) **gaping (of mouth), yawning** *BBah* 1501:18 [same as ↓ ܦܫܐ] [P. 560]

ܦܫ vb. **Pe.**, pf. ܦ **to turn o.s. aside, shrink back from** ܦ ܡ ܦ ܡ ܦ ܡ ܦ ܡ ܦ ܡ *Afr* 292:6 [Var: ܦ ib. n. c, √ܦ] [P. 559]

ܦܫܐ, ܦܫܐ n.m. (< πυξάριον) **wooden box turned on a lathe** *BBah* 1502:6 [expl. as الحُقّ الحقّة من خَشَب]; ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ *ib.* 1502:5 (of lead); *BAli2* 246:4 [P. 561]

ܦܫܐ n.m. **command** *BBah* 1502:9 [expl. as ↓ ܦܫܐ] [P. 561]

F. Perles, in S. Krauss (ed.), Festschrift Adolf Schwarz zum siebzigsten Geburtstage, Berlin 1917, 304.

ܦܫ vb. (↓ ܦܫ, ܦܫ, ܦܫ, ܦܫ; JBA פּוּחַ DJBA 888) **Pe. 1. to blow**, w. ,ܕ ܦ ܐ *IA2* 104:v37 [gesture of contempt]; **2. to breathe** ܕ ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ the idle will breathe (and) sin *ESVirg* 127:17 (Var); **3. to smell** ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ ܕ ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ *Tob* 6:18 (M) (ὀσφραίνεσθαι; ed. Lag: ܦ ܐ); **4. to be fragrant** ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ *ES2* 261:15 (stinking smell); ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ *ESNisB2* 69:24; ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ *Šar* 42:6 (of burnt offering); ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ *ZM1* 40:4; **5. a. to be scattered** ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ *ER* 93:22; ܦ ܐ ܦ ܐ ܦ JS in *am4* 654:9 (like

chaff); **b. to oppose** ܐܠܗ ܚܫܚ ܒܕ ܚܠ ,ܫܡ ܦܬܝ ܪܕܐ *JSTham* 9:v104; **c.** w. fol. asyndetic vb. **to do quickly (1)** √ܚܠܠ: ܐܚܦܝ ܒܚܒ ܦܩܒ ܡܫܠܚ *JSB2* 304:6 [Rachel]; **(2)** √ܦܩܚ: ܪܝܡܫ ܪܫܥܐ ܒܚܒ ܩܒܒ *ESNisB2* 99:7; ܪܝܐ ܫܥܐ ܒܚܒ ܒܩܒ ܪܫܘܝܪ ܒܝ *JSTham* 14:v231 [Thamar]; ܪܫܐ ܒܩܚ ܡܥܚܡ ܡܫܡ ܒܩܚ ܫܒ *am4* 593:3

Pa. ܦܒܫ **to soothe, soften** ܫܥܝ ܪܫܥ ܐܡ ܪܫܚܡ ܚܠܒܚ *ESPar* 48:11 (Var) [text: ܫܥܝ; odor of sorrows]

Af. 1. to cause to emit (smell) ܪܫܚ ܡܠܩ ܫܫܚܚ ܫܥ ܫܥ ܪܥܫ ܐܚܠ *ESNisB2* 69:23; ܪܫܐ ܐܫܥ ܫܐ ܫܦܩ *JSB5* 211:2; **2.** w. ܫܒܚ **to puff o.s up, be proud** ܫܥܐ ܒܩܚ *Sir* 29:5; **3. to expel** ,ܫܝܪ ܡ ܡܝ ܪܥܫ *Jul* 138:12; ܫܝܫܪ ܪܥܫ *JSB5* 205:15; **4. to make hasten** ܪܫܚ ܒܩܚ ܫܝܫ ܚܠ ܪܥܫ *IA1* 88:v67

Etpa. ܐܬܦܒܫ **1. to be fragrant** ܠܐܦܫܚ ܒܚܦܒܝ ܠܐ ܪܫܥ ܫ ܫܪܐ *Bhcar* 64:9 (like an unnatural smell); **2. to be soothed** ܐܬ ܚܠ ܐܠ ,ܫܠ ܪܫܚ ܫܦܫ ܚܠ *Chran2* 53:10 (pain by bath attendant) [P. 559]

ܦܒܫ n.m. (↓ √2#ܦܫ) **trap, snare** ܫܡܠ ,ܫܥܐ ܡ ܦܠܠ *StSin9* 5:20 (to escape) [P. 562]

ܦܒܫ n.m. (↓ √ܫܫ) **1. odor, smell** ܦܫ ܢܠܒ ܫܫ *IAB1* 472:19 (sweet); ܪܫ ܪܝܠ *EbPar* 108:16; **2. force, effect** ܪܫ ܫܫܥ *apap* 266:19 = *am3* 102:12 (of magic) [P. 559]

ܦܒܫ n.m. (Arab فَخِذ thigh Wehr 699) **1. thigh, buttocks** ,ܫܫ ܪܬ *Job* 40:17 (H פַּחֲדֵי; cf. ES2 18:18); *ON* 117:23; **2. two veins of the neck** or **jugulars** *JšddJob* 73:2 [expl. as ܫܡ ܪܬ ܫܠ ܪܬ ܫ]; *BhebJob* 40:17 (207:14) [expl. as ܡ ܫܝ ,ܫ ܪܬ]; *BBah* 484:11 [expl. as وِدجان]; 1502:12; ܡ ܠ ܫ ܦܬ *Med* 36:13 [P. 562]

ܦܒܫ n.m. (↓ √ܦܫ) **resemblance, similarity** *ON* 43:8 [expl. as ↓ ܪܫ] [P. 562]

ܦܒܫ n.m. (↓ √ܦܫ) **1. comparison** ܪܫ ܪܫ ܪܫ ܫ ܫ ܪ ܪ *2Cor* 3:10; ܪܫ ܫ ESBardER 134:2 (to disturb); ܫ ܪ ܫ ESNisB1 36:11; ܡ ܫ ܪ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ܫ DionThr in *MerxSy* 53:7; **2. collation** ܪ ܪ ܫ CatWr1 48a:31 (of text); **3.** gramm. **pointing, punctuation a.** general *ON* 43:6 [expl. as ܫ ܪ]; **b.** ref. to vowel points *ET* 36:18; ,ܫ ܡ ܫ ܪ *ib.* 37:5; 39:14; ܪ ܫ ܪ BO3/1 308b:33; **4.** gramm. **punctuation which goes according to both the meanings and accents of the sentences** ܪ ܫ ܪ ܫ CatWr1 105a:2; ܪ ܫ ܪ ܪ CatWr3 1175b:9; etc. [P. 562]

Mngs. 3,4: Moberg, Term 80*, w. prev. lit.; Segal, DPAS 59.

ܦܒܫ adj. (↓ √ܦܫ) **pertaining to vocalization** ܪ ܫ ܪ ܫ *BhGr* 244:2 (signs) [P. 563]

Moberg, Term 81*.

ܦܒܫ n.m. (< Akk *puḫru* CAD P 485, AIOA 82; Ma פוהרא MD 367; ↓ ܦ ; on mng. 2a, cf. Akk *puḫur ilī* CAD P 486) **1. banquet** ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *MkH* 6:39; ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ES3 524:7; *IA2* 24:v108; ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ

returned to where he returned *BO3/1* 120a:26; *Bhchr* 93:2; **b.** w. -ב: ܡܝܬܐ ܕܥܒܝܠ ܐܢܐ ܕܚܠܡܐ *MiS* 431b:28 (interpretation of dream); ܕܚܫܚܐ ܕܥܒܝܠ *ib.* 543:31 [P. 559]

ܠ ܠܥܡ adv. (partial loan < μήποτε; ↓ ܠ) **never** ܠ ܠܥܡ ܕܚܫܚܐ ܕܐܢ ܐܢܐ ܕܚܫܚܐ ܘܚܫܚܐ never despise and disgrace a poor man *JohEphLES* 435:9; ܠ ܐܬܐ ... ܠ ܐܫܬܕܪ no gold has ever been sent by the queen *JohEphLES* 434:5; 435:5 [P. 559]

ܦܐܪܥܐ n. (< ψιττακός) **parrot** *Nat* 33:5 [P. 564]

ܩܦܠܐ n.m. **pitch** BS in *BBah* 1504:13 [expl. as ↓ ܐܩܦܠ] [P. 564]

ܩܠܝܠܐ, ܩܠܝܠ n. (JPA פטיליק small dish DJPA 428) perh. **cup, goblet** ܩܕܝܫ ܩܠܝܠܐ *DuvB2* 58:12; ܩܠܝܠ *ib.* 58:18 [P. 564]

ܩܦܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܠ) **1. fattening, corpulence** ܩܥܠ ܡܢ ܥܕܡ ܥܡ he became fat and burst from corpulence *ESVirg* 44:23 [v. Dt 32:15]; ܕܥܕܢ ܩܥܠ *am2* 249:20 (of Eden); ܩܥܠ ܡܢ ܒܛܢܐ (bellies) swollen from fattening *SAL2* 373:18; **2. relish, side dish** *Gr* 88:17 (πέμμα); ܠܥܡ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܐܦ ܡܢ ܬܪܥ ܩܥܠ *DionbṢcomt* 375:11 [P. 564]

ܩܦܠ* n.m. (< early MP **pūtinak* [cf. later MP **pūdinag*, NP *pūdinā* PED 259] ILS 228, > Arab فُوتَنْج Siggel 57; cf. JBA פוטנק pennyroyal DJBA 889) **mint** ܐ<ܕ>ܦܠ *ON* 146:15 [P. 564]

Pfl 315; Flora 2:76.

ܩܠܐ n.m. (same as ↓ ܒܝܬ) **inn** ܠ ܐܡ ܒܥܝܢ ܒܝܬ ... ܥܡ ܠܥܡ ܩܠܐ *Rabb* 217:24; ܒܝܬ ܐܡ ܩܠܐ ܐܡ ܠܥܡ *MiS* 204b:42 [P. 565]

ܩܦܢܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ 2#ܩܦܐ) **little book** ܩܥܡ ܕܡ ܐܦ ܩܢܐ ܩܦܢܐ *MiS* 201c:26 (to be published) [P. 564]

ܐܦ interj. (Ma קאס פו MD 401) **faugh!** fol. by **a.** בְּ: ܐܦ ܥܠ ܚܫܚ ܥܠ *KwDW* 67:10 (upon greed); *BhGr* 180:16; **b.** מִן: ܐܦ ܡܢ ܫܦܝ *am5* 428:3 [P. 560]

ܒܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܬ) **cooling, comfort** ܠ ܫܠܡ ܠܡ ܒܝܬ *Lam* 2:18 (H פּוּגָה); 3:46 (H הֶפְגוֹת); ܫܝ ܠ ܫܠܡ ... ܕܫ ܐܡ ܒ<ܬ>ܝܬ *ESL3* 11:20 (derision); ܒܝܬ ܒܥܝܢ ܡܐ ܕܐܡ ܕܡ ܡܝܬ ܒܫ in pleasant comfort, his body was quiet and relaxed *VRabb* 189:17; ܒܝܬ ܗܠܝܡ ܗܢܐ ܐܬܐ an angel came carrying cooling *IA1* 150:v1578 [for the flame in the furnace] [P. 559]

ܒܬܐ, ܒܬܐ n. ↓ ܒܬܐ [P. 560]

ܒܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܕ) **washing** ܒܕ ܗܬܒܕܝܬ *BhEth* 156:8 [P. 567]

ܒܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܛ) **entangling** ܒܛ ܒܛܝܢ ܒܫ ܒܛܝܢ *AS4* 49:10 [P. 568]

ܒܠ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܒܠܠ; TA, JPA פיל TW 2:262, DJPA 426) **Pe.** [*a/u*] **1. to sprinkle** ܐܬܠ ܒܐܝܢ ܐܬܝ ܒܐ *Ex* 29:2 [cf. ES1 232:16]; ܠܡܒܠ *Ez* 46:14 (H רסס); ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒ *Jul* 63:16; **2. to knead** ܒܠ ܒܥܝܢ *DuvB2* 43:10 (in sesame oil)

Etpe. 1. to sprinkle o.s. ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *Est* 4:1 (w. ash); **2. to be sprinkled** ܒ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *Lv* 7:10 [P. 560]

ܒܐ n.m. (< πύλη; JPA פילי DJPA 431; cf. ↓ ܦܬܐ) **gate** (πύλη) ܐܬ ܒܐ ܒܐ *am4* 109:18 [P. 560]

Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 90.

ܡܠܟܐ, pl. ܡܐ n.f. (< φυλακή; JPA פילקי DJPA 431, CPA ܦܠܐ CCPA2a 257, MH² פילקי LW 448) **prison** ܐܬܝܬ ܒܥ ܒ ܡܠܟ ܒ *Rie* 104:23; ܒ ܒ ܐܡ ܐܫܬ ܒ ܒ *JohEphB* 158:22 [text: ܒ]; ܫ ܒ ܒ *SevHym* 230[1]:2; pl. ܠ ܐ ܒ ܡ ܒ ... ܒ ܠ ... ܒ ... ܒ ... ܒ *JohEphB* 161:27 = *MiS* 354c:43 [P. 576]

ܦܘܠܓܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܓ, ܦܘܠܓܢܐ ܕܒܝ; JBA פּוּלְגָא difference of opinion DJBA 889) **1. division** abs. ܠܐ ܡܬܚܫܒܢܝܬܐ ܡܬܚܫܒܬ ܕܠܐ *ER* 95:20 (completeness of the Trinity); cs. ܡܬܚܫܒܬ ܕܠܐ *ES2* 104:43; det. ܦܠܓܘ ܥܒܕ ܒܪܡ ܚܕܫ ܒܪܝܬܐ they made division(s) of the world *PAOS1888Rom* 73:v74; **2. portion** ܦܠܓܘ ܕܡܫܬܬܦܢܝܬܐ *SAL1* 72:1 (of support); **3. severing, separation** ܕܐ ܠܐ ܒܪ ܠܐ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܪ ܫܠܡ ܚܕ ܦܠܓܘ ܕܡܦܪܫܐ *MS2* 5:7; **4. doubt** ܠܗ ܡܐ ܠܐ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܪ ܐܠ ܦܠܓܘ *Afr* 173:23 (on resurrection); ܐܠ ܦܠܓܘ ܠܐ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܡܦܝܫ *ER* 74:17; ܦܠܓܐ ܕܚܛܐ *JSB3* 629:4 (& offenses); ܦܠܓܘ ܠܐ without a doubt *Philox1* 464:14; **5. dissent** abs. ܦܠܓ ܠܐ *Phil* 2:14 (διαλογισμός); **6. disjunction** ܐܡ ܦܠܓܘ ܡܐ ,ܡܬܬܚܫܒ only with it [i.e. ܐܝ as opp. to ܠܐ] is there is a (following) disjunction *BhGr* 179:6; **7. decision** ܦܠܓܘ ܥܒ ܢܫܒ *SAL1* 111:9; 163:3; *SAL2* 324:5; 494:4; 494:7; **8. distinction** ܦܘܠܓܢܐ ܠܐ making no distinction *Act* 11:12 (μηδὲν διακρίναντα) [P. 571]

ܦܠܠܝܢܐ n.m. (< πολύγονον) **knotgrass** *Geop* 102:15 [same as ↓ ܩܢܝ̈ ܕܒܝ̈]; 112:6 [same as ↓ ܥܓܠܬܢܐ] [P. 571]

Pfl 34; 268.

ܦܘܠܕ n. (< NP *pūlad* PED 254 [cf. MP *pōlāwad* CPD 69] ILS 229; ↓ ܚܠܕܐ; Ma פולאד MD 367) **steel** ܦܠܕ<ܐ> ܣܝܡ *KwD*[2] 153:15; 156:3 [P. 571]

Nöld, ZDMG 30 (1876) 762.

ܦܘܠܬܐ n.m. **crushed grapes** *BBah* 1421:1 [expl. as ܕܡܬܥܨܪ ܡܢ ܥܢܒܐ]; 1507:5 [expl. as ثُفْل] [P. 571]

ܦܘܠܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܫ) **1. dispersion** *Kays* 39:12; ܕܦܪܫܠܐ ܕܡܐ ,ܫܪ *ThMarg1* 38:5; ܕܦܫܠܚܬܐ ܕܦܠܫ *MiS* 489b:41; **2. rottenness** ܕܦܠܫ ܕܒܠܐ ܕܚܒܠ ܕܦܠܫ rottenness and destruction in the grave Ge in *AfrPraef* 34:7; **3. fragments** ܕܦܠܫ ܕܟܠܐ *Sahd* 110:17 (of a boat); **4. upset, trouble** ܕܡܐ ܕܦܠܫ *INB* 223:2 (of mind) [P. 571]

ܦܠܘܐܝܕܝܐ adj. (< πολυειδής) **of many forms** ܦܠܘܐܝܕܝܐ ܕܒܠܩ *Med* 213:12 (pills) [P. 571]

ܦܠܠ, ܦܠ n. (< [μαλάβαθρου] φύλλον; ↓ ܦܠܐ; cf. ↓ ܩܛ; JBA פילון DJBA 900) **malabathrum, ointment made from leaves of *Laurus malabathrum*** *Med* 49:5; ܦܠ *GalSimp* 301:18 [expl. of μαλαβάθρον]; *BBah* 1568:16 [P. 560]

Löw, LW 445; Pfl 269; 385.

1# ܦܠܦ, ܦܠܐ, ܦܠܐ, ܦܠܠܐ, pl. ܦܠ, ܦܠܐ n. (< πόλος) **pole (of earth)** ܦܠܐ ܕܨܦܢ *AS* 136:24 (north); *Kays* 258:7; *Bhchr* 203:24; ܦܠܐ *AS* 136:24; ܦܠܐ ܕܨܦܢ *Bhadsment*[2] 130:2; ܦܠܐ *Kays* 241:22; pl. ܦܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܡ̈ܪ *AS* 136:18; *IS* 127:10; ܕ̈ܪ ܫܡ̈ܫ ܕܒܪ ܦܠ ܕܨܦܢ *Bhadsment*[2] 128:11 [P. 560]

2# ܦܠܐ n. (< πολύς) **much** ܦܠܐ ܠ ܚܒ ܕ̈ܪ ܕܒܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܪ ܕܒܝ̈ܢ he loves a sick bird much in its nest *Gr* 12:24 [but translator did not understand] [P. 575]

ܦܠܐ<ܕ>ܪ̈ܐ, ܦܠܐ<ܕ>ܪ̈ܐ n. (< πολυπόδιον) **1. many-footed animal** *Jšddev2* 214:10 [expl. as ܕ̈ܪ ܕ̈ܪ ܕ̈ܪ]; **2. common polypody** (*Polypodium vulgare L*) *Med* 49:6; ܦܠܐ<ܕ>ܪ̈ܐ *BBah* 1508:3; **3. sore** ܡܫܟܚ ܥܡ ܕ̈ܪ ܕ̈ܪ ,ܡܫܟܚ ܦܠܐ<ܕ>ܪ̈ܐ ,ܩܪܚ *Med* 62:13 [P. 576]

Mng. 2: Pfl 268.

ܦܘܦܠܐ, pl. ܦ̈ܘܦܠܐ *Bab* 22:16 n. (< πολύπους) **polypus** (a marine animal) *AS4* 92:3; *Nat* 54:11; *BBah* 1512:10 [expl. as ܕܓ ܒܚ] [P. 576]

ܦܘܦܠܐ n. (< πολυφόρος, lit. full of seed; same as ↓ ܩܢ̈ܝ) **plant name** *Geop* 112:7 [P. 576]

Pfl 327.

ܦܘܠܫ n.m.coll. (↓ √ܦܠܫ) **slaves** ܥܒ ܕ̈ܪ ܦܠܐ *SevHym* 172:1 [P. 573]

Perh. read ܕ̈ܪ ܦܠܐ as: ܕ̈ܪ ܥܒ ܕ̈ܪ<ܝ>ܫ ܦܘܠܫ as *MS1* 98:18 = ܕ̈ܪ ܦܠܐ *INB* 320:9.

ܦܠܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܫ; TA פּוּלְחָנָא J

1141; cf. Ma פוהלאנא MD 367) **1. a. plowing, tillage** *Neh* 10:38 (H עֲבֹדָה; of fields); *Ps* 104:14; *ESNisB1* 47:5; *TB* 78:32; *MiS* 102a:30; *JSTham* 13:v203 (lying fallow); *MiS* 616c:34; *MP* 36:12 (of vineyard); **b. tilled fields** *Jer* 39:10 (H יְגֵבִים); **2. farmers** ... *Jer* 52:16 (H יְגֵבִים; but 2Kg 25:12); **3. service, labor a.** general *Gn* 29:27 (H עֲבֹדָה); *Afr* 196:1; *ESEccl* 116:26; *Add* 36:1; **b.** coll. **servants** *ThM* 46:15; **4. army** *2Chr* 33:3 (DAP 58:11) [Pš: نَبِعْثُونْ]; **5. exercise, practice** cs. *ESDom* 46:22; det. *Eph* 4:19; *Jul* 6:26; **6. a. work** *am3* 587:11; *ChrPsD2* 360:16; *MiS* 516a:24; **b. day's work** she obtained (material) for them for a day's work from that village *JohEphLES* 346:5; **7. apportionment** *EvXII* 12:19; *JohEphLES* 507:4; *MiS* 477a:22; **8. worship** cs. *Jer* 7:18 (H מְלֶאכֶת [= מְלֶאכֶת]); *Mar* 81:7; det. *Cyr*[2] 296:12; **9. service, rite** *Ex* 12:25 (H עֲבֹדָה); **10. parchment** *am7* 555:3; he wrapped it in clean parchment *PetrIb* 39:10 [v. mng. 11]; 39:22; 40:6; *StSyr1* 41:3; 42:11; 42:13; **11. cloth** *PetrIb* 39:10 [v. mng. 10; PetrIbtr 42[1]] [P. 572, 923; PSmSup 267]

Mng. 1a: Seidel1 144; 156; Seidel2 122ff.; mng. 1b: ib. 154; mng. 10: Nöld, ZDMG 58 (1904) 496.

n.m. (↓ √2#) **1. preservation, escape** *Eccl* 8:8 (H מִשְׁלַחַת); *JohEphLES* 133:5; *PsC* 132:14; *KwDW* 68:13; **2.** coll. **fugitives** *2Kg* 19:31 (H פְּלֵיטָה); *Jer* 25:35; **3. dislocation**, cs. in phrase dislocation of joints *Gr* 78:19 (ἐξαρθρώματα) [P. 573]

n.m. (↓ √,) **scrutiny, searching** *BhebDt* 24:20 (236:36) [derived n., expl. of Dt ib.] [P. 569]

n. (< πόλιον) **hulwort** (*Teuchrium polium*) *Med* 49:5; *BBah* 1510:6; *DuvB2* 17:7 [text:] [P. 560]

Pfl 152.

am4 552:4, *am7* 300:12, pl. *ZM1* 111:28; *ib.* 112:7, n. (< πολιτευόμενος; ↓) ***curiales*, officials of the municipal community** *SE*[2] 22:14; 24:23; *to* 37:3 (to be sought); *CatWr2* 425a:9 [P. 574]

HoffmKirch 89[78].

vb. ↓ √

, , pl. n.f. (< πολιτεία; ↓ , , , , , , ; Pal פלטיא public life PAT 400, CPA citizenship LSp 158) **1. republic, state** *ES1* 292:24; *Ath* 51:22; *JohEphLES* 487:1 [i.e. the Romans]; *am3* 233:10 (to go around, circulate); *BO3/1* 120a:19; *Bhchr* 87:16; *EbMai10* 306b:34; **2. province** *Timpep* 78:18; 103:3; *BBah* 1813:5; **3. conduct, way of life** *MS2* 29:22 [P. 574, 848]

vb. ↓ √,

n. (< πολιτικόν;

↓ ܦܠܛܝܢܐ) **politics** *glherm* 199 [expl. as ܣܝܡܐ ܕܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ] [P. 574]

ܦܠܛܒܣ vb. ↓ √ܦܠܛ

ܦܠܛܒܣܝܐ n.m. **Paulianist, follower of Paul of Samosata** *AS* 68:8; ܡܢ ܣܝܡܐ ܕܦܠܛܒܣ ܫܡܫܛ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܝܚܐ *SpSol4* 233:10 [P. 560]

SUGMS 212.

ܦܠܡܘܣ n. (< φλόμος; same as ↓ ܚܒܝܒܢܐ) **wavyleaf mullein** (*Verbascum sinuatum*) *AS4* 38:21; *BBah* 1567:1; ܦܠܡܘ *Geop* 74:4; ܫܦܠܡܘ *ib.* 109:29; ܫܦܠܡܘ *BBah* 1569:1; 1572:11 [P. 575]

Pfl 66ff.

ܦܠܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܚ) **staining** ܫܢܐ ܕܦܠܚܐ *ESHaer* 211:14 (& filth); ܡܫ ܕܦܠܚ ܡܢ ܐܡܐ *ESNisB1* 56:21 [P. 569]

ܦܠܡܛܐ n.pl. (< φυλακτήρια) **phylacteries upon which portions of the Torah are written, which Jews wear on their left arm** ܕܦܠܡܛܐ *MtḤ* 23:5 [Pš: ܕܦܠܛܝܡ]; ܐܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܦܠܡܛܐ ܕܒܣ ܠܒܫ *Rie* 120:14 [P. 576]

SUGMS 215; Juckel, Harklean 185.

ܦܠܛܝܢ n. (< πολυάρχιον) **a plaster** ܕܡܠܚ ܒ<ܗ>[ܝ]ܦܠܛܝܢ *Med* 317:6; 320:7; *BBah* 1511:22 [expl. as ܚܝܫ ܡܢ ܚܘܫ] for dropsy] [P. 576]

ܦܠܥ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܥ) **housebreaking** ܦܠܥ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܐܢ ... ܢܒܝܫ ܐܠܐ *BhNom* 380:12 [P. 577]

ܦܥܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܠܥ) **1. breach into building, underground passage** ܐ ܠܐ ܢܦܠ ܒܐܦܥܠܐ *Ex* 22:1 (H מַחְתֶּרֶת); ܐ ܕܐ ܒܐܦܥܠܐ *Afr* 145:12; ܐܦܥܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ *ES2* 103:5; *ChrPsD1* 276:26; ܐ ܕܐܦܥܠܐ ܕ *Bhchr* 183:7; ܐܦܥܠܐ ܕ ܐ ܐܢ ܐ ܕ *BhLSt* 134:12; 134:21; **2. ruins of a wall** ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܐܦܥܠܐ *Bhce3* 365:7 [P. 577]

ܦܘܡ n.m. (↓ ܒܦܘܡ, √ܦܡܡ, ܦܘܡ ܕܒ; JBA פּוּמָא DJBA 889, Ma פּוּמָא MD 368) **1. mouth a.** general ܐ ܕܦܡ ܐ ܕ ... *Gn* 24:57; *Joh* 19:29; ܐ ܕܦܡ ܕ *ESFidH* 59:1; ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ... our mouth is unable to do it full justice *ESRef1ER* 40:27; ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ *ESSerm2* 23:v1232; **b.** in var. phrases **(1)** abs. **by heart** [cf. MH על פה (ב) J 1138] ... ܐ ܕ ... *am5* 484:2; ... ܐ ... *am7* 193:11; **(2) in his name, by s.o.'s order (a)** ... ...

149:6; *ECth* 167:10; *ThbK1* 286:21; *Hebrews* 4:12; *BBah* 598:1 [expl. of ↓] [P. 577]

Nöld, NB 177; GVG1 § 115dα; mng. 7b: GVG2 § 21h.

ܦܬܓܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ; cf. ↓ √) **Quad. to pronounce** *JAP6/19(1872)* 341²:6; **QuadRef. to pronounce** *BBah* 1513:5 [expl. as Arab V] [P. 577]

ܒܦܘܬܓܡ adv. (↓) **aloud, (spoken) openly** *Bhchr* 592:2 [P. 577]

ܦܣܦܘܦܐ n. (< πομφόλυξ; ↓) **antimony** *Med* 81:22; *BBah* 1513:16 [expl. as]; 1513:24 [P. 577]

ܦܘܩܐ n.f. (< φωνή voice) **1.** in phrase **to promise** *Vc* 85:27 (not to incite); **2.** pl. , (< φωνάς) **shouts, acclamations** *Jul* 35:13; *JohEphLES* 152:1; *ZM1* 69:7; *JohEphB* 157:25; *Chrmin* 70:27; **3. testimony** *SE*² 14:27 [P. 560]

HoffmKirch 7³⁸.

ܦܢܐ n. (< πίννας) **murex** *Nat* 57:11 [expl. as] [P. 579]

ܦܬܘܪܐ n.m. (↓ √) **1. bringing back, restoration** *ZM2* 85:23; *am6* 297:1; *SchRi* 322:9; **2. giving back, returning** *Lv* 25:10 (H יוֹבֵל); as a deposit is for return *ES3* 225:30 [of body to grave]; **3. answer**, cs. in phrase *LkH* 2:47 (ἀπόκρισις); *Clr* 8:3; *Jšddev1* 70:21; *AthSy* 12:13; *Rie* 117:7; **4. satisfaction** cs. *BhLSt* 89:9 (of requests); det. *AlexSy* 17:2; **5. conversion, repenting** *Act* 15:3; the conversion and the increase of the faith of those who are without *Didasc* 27:11; *ib.* 118:3; *am3* 215:16; *ThbK2* 139:23; **6. return** *ES1* 238:37; *ECh e1* 6:2 (WMcL 29:12 = B 37:9); *BhebRom* 2:17 (2:18) [P. 578]

Mng. 3a: Juckel, Harklean 187.

ܦܘܢܝܩܐ adj. (< φόνιος) **murderous** *BO1* 541a:19 [appellation of PN] [P. 579]

ܦܢܒܪܐ n. perh. **name of a drug** *Med* 242:3 [P. 580]

ܦܝܢܝܩܣ n. (same as ↓) **phoenix bird** *Phys* 11:6 [P. 580]

ܦܢܫܐ n. (↓) perh. **lamp** *Bhchr* 450:13; 528:23 [P. 579]

ܦܢܘܩܐ n.m. (↓ √) **1. delicacy, luxuriousness** *Dt* 28:56 (H דַּקָּה); *ER* 82:8; *Jul* 88:3; **2. sumptuous life, pleasure** *Pr* 19:10; *Didasc* 16:15; pl. *Mi* 2:9 (H תַּעֲנוּג); *ES1* 407:25; *AthSy* 11:12; *BO3/1* 208a:14; banquet of riotous and licentious orgies *ThMarg1* 201:4 [P. 580]

ܦܢܘܩܠܝܘܢ n. (< πανούκλιον; MH פונקלין pl. TBQ 11:11 (BT ib. 129b)) **threads of spindle** *BBah* 1517:19 [expl. as] [P. 580]

Rieger 32⁵⁰; Lieb, TK 10:138.

ܦܣܝܐ, , , n. (< φοσσάτον; ↓) **1. ditch, moat** above the moat in which they had been interred *Himy* 44a:10; **2. fortified camp** *MiS* 415a:14 =

ܐܬܪ *Bhchr* 100:23 (to pitch, set up); ܐܣܦ *MiS* 429a:9; **3. army** *BBah* 1518:17 [expl. as ↓ ܓܝܣܪ] [P. 580]

ܦܣܝܘܠܘܓܝܐ, ܦܣܝܘܠܘܓܝܐ adj. (↓ ܐܢܬܪܦܘܣ) **physiognomic** ܫܒܝܠ ܦܣܝܘܠܘܓܝܐ *Bhce3* 165:1; ܦܣܝܘܠܘܓܝܐ physiognomic characteristics *BhLSt* 149:2; *BBah* 1519:1 [expl. as ܕܡ ܫܒܝܠ ܕܒܝܢ ܐܢܬܪܦܘܣ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܐܢܬܪܦܘܣ] [P. 581]

ܦܘܣܝܐ n. (< ἀπουσία; cf. ↓ ܦܘܣܝܐ) **excrement** ܐܟܘܠ ܕܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܦܘܣܝܐ fresh food which has no excrement in its eating *am3* 675:10 [P. 581]

ܐܢܬܪܦܘܣ n. (< φυσιογνωμόνων; ↓ ܦܣܝܘܠܘܓܝܐ) **physiognomy** *BhLSttr* 183[1]:4 [in chapter title of Aristotle's Cream of Wisdom] [P. 581]

ܦܣܝܘܠܘܓܝܐ vb. ↓ √ܦܣ

ܦܣܝܘܠܘܓܝܐ n. (< φυσιολόγος; ↓ ܦܣܝܘܠܘܓܝܐ) **one who inquires into natural causes** ܦܣܝܘܠܘܓܝܐ ܕܒܝ *AS4* 33:2 [P. 581]

ܦܘܣܐ, ܦܘܣ, ܦܘܣܐ *Kays* 99:21 n. (< φύσις; ↓ ܦܘܣܝܐ; CPA ܦܘܣܐ LSp 156) **nature** ܦܘܣܐ ܕܐ ܫܝܡ *Bard* 10:11; ܫܒܝܠ ܦܘܣܐ *Ign* 208:18; ܦܘܣܐ ܕܒܝܢ *AS* 161:7; 166:3 [P. 582]

ܒܐܦܣܝܐ* adv. (↓ ܦܣܝܐ) **in an inquiring manner** *ThbK2* 48:17 [text: ܒܐܢܣܝܐ; expl. as ܒܐܦܣܝܐ] [P. 582]

ܦܣܝܐ adj. (↓ ܦܘܣܐ) **of natural philosophy, natural philosopher** ܡܠܦܢ ܕܦܘܣܝܐ *Bab* 264:18 [P. 582]

ܦܣܝܐ* n. (< πεῦσις; ↓ ܒܐܦܣܝܐ) **inquiring, learning** *ThbK2* 48:26 [text: ܦܢܣܝܐ; expl. of (ܫܐܠ) ܕܠܡܕ] [P. 582]

ܦܣܝܐ vb. ↓ √ܦܣ

ܦܘܣܝܐ adj. (< φυσικός) **natural** *Bhchr* 25:6 [expl. as ↓ ܛܒܝܥܝ] [P. 585]

ܦܣܝܐ n.m. **brazier** *BBah* 1518:25 [expl. as مَنْقَل نار] [P. 582]

ܦܣܦܐ n. (< πόσκα) **vinegar and water mixed** ܡܝܐ ܕܚܠ ܒܗ ܚܠ *JohEphLES* 530:7; ܐܢ ܫܬܐ ܕܡܝ ܕܒܗ ܕܚܠ ܒܗ *Vc* 46:25 [P. 585]

ܦܣܣܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܣ; JBA פּוּסָקָא DJBA 891) **1. cutting off, amputation** ܦܣܣܐ ܕܐܝܕܐ *MP* 32:1; *ECh3* 36:9 (WMcL 171:15 = B 237:12); **2.** cs. in phrase ܦܣܣ ܪܝܫܐ **beheading** *CatVat2* 394:9 a.f. [n. fnd.] [P. 584]

ܦܣܩܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܣ; Ma פוסקאנא MD 368) **1. decree, sentence** cs. ܦܣܩ ܕܡܠܟܐ *Narsai1Sy* 146:14; det. ܐܢ ܦܣܩܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *Bard* 12:17 (of fate); ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܦܣܩܢܐ *Afr* 449:5 (to be delayed); **2. judgment** ܦܣܩܢܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *am6* 242:11 = *Jul* 21:20; ܐܠܗ ܐܢ ܦܣܩܢܐ *EbMai10* 233a:1; **3. fixed, settled price** ܫܘܩ ܦܣܩܢܐ ܕܚܛܐ *ThMarg1* 211:3; **4.** w. ܡܢܚܬܐ **tribute** *MiS* 31a:14; **5.** in phrase ܩܝܡ ܡܢ ܦܣܩܢܐ **treaty, pact** *Jul* 180:4; 208:21; 209:11; **6. fortune** (τυχή) ܥܡ ܓܕܦ ܒܦܣܩܢܐ *JosephB* 780:5 (to reproach); **7. constellation** ܦܣܩܢܐ ܫܡܝ *HoffmAusz* 104[932] (& fate) [P. 584]

ܦܣܬܐ n. (cf. Akk *paštu* double-headed ax CAD P 265, AIOA 82) **axe** ܦܣܬܐ ܕܒܪܙܠ ܩܛܝܬ *BhebPs* 74:6 (185:v12) [↓ ܩܠܦ] [P. 585]

ܦܣܬܩܐ adj. (↓ ܦܣܩ) **of pistachio** ܨܒܥܐ ܨܒܥܘܬܩܐ a fine pistachio (color) *DuvB2* 100:14 [P. 585]

ܦܬܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܚ) **gaping** *BBah* 1501:18 [same as ↓ ܦܬܝܚܐ]; 1519:12 [P. 586]

ܦܬܘܢ n. (< πόπανον) **cake** ܚܠܐ ܠܒܘܢ ܩܛܘܪܬܐ *SevVit* 28:6 (& incense) [P. 586]

ܦܪܩܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܪܩ) **salvation, liberation** ܥܒܕ ܐܡ ܡܫܝܚܐ *ESGE* 6:9; ܚܙܐ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܦܪܩܢܢ ܒܥܝܢ ܗܘ the king saw it in our liberation *ESJul* 80:18; ܡܫܝܚܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܦܪܩ ܥܠ

he is saved on the day of judgment *IA2* 100:v130 [lit. he gathered for his salvation]; ܦܩܥ ܝܘܡ ܕܕܝܢܐ ܫܪܝܪ ܫܘܥܒܐ *Cyr*^{2} 156:18 [P. 587]

ܦܩܥ vb. (↓ ܫܘܦܩܐ; Arab فُوَاق hiccup Wehr 733 [rt. فوق]; cf. MH פהק pi. LNV 274) **Pe. to hiccup** ܫ ܕ ܫܚܐ ܒܥܩܥ *ER* 355:8

Etpa. to yawn ܐܬܦܩܦ ܠܡܠܐ ܒܥܕ ܐܬܚܬܡ *2Kg* 4:35 (H זוֹרֵר; cf. ES1 529:47); ܫܚܒܝ ܠܡܬܦܩܦ *JSB4* 854:20; ܕ ܗ ܕ ܫ ܬܦܩܦ ܒܫܒܝܫ *BhEth* 235:19; *BAli1* 2059; *BBah* 1501:20 [same as ↓ √ܦܩܥ etpa.] [P. 560]

Etpa.: Hoffm, Über einige Phönikische Inschriften, Göttingen 1889. p. 58.

ܦܩܥ n. (< φώκη) **seal, sea-calf** *Geop* 40:19 [expl. as ܫܒܥ ܕܒܚܪ ܡ ܫܡܐ]; *GalSimp* 293:11; pl. ܦܩܥܐ *ZS5* 241:6 [expl. as ܡܠܐ ܫܒܥ ܕܒܚܪ ܫܡܐ ܕ ܕ ܦܩܥ ܠܡܬܩܠ ܡ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ] [P. 560, 923]

ܦܩܕ n.m. (↓ √ܦܩܕ) **1. command** ܦܩܕܐ ܫܠܚ *2Cor* 3:1; ܡ ܕ ܦܩܕ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ

ܦܦܦ ESSerm2 42:v99; **2. crackling, snapping** cs. ܦܦܦ ܕܟܬܝ BhEth 177:8 (of fingers); det. ܦܦܦ ܕ ܥܠܢܐ ܡܠܝ ܦܦܦ roast it until it ceases to crackle DuvB2 31:19; **3. noise** ܦܦܦ ܕܐܒܐ ܕܫܥܐ Gr 87:15 [P. 590]

ܦܦܦ n.m. (↓ √ܦܦܦ) **nonsense, ineptitude** ܫܡܥܐ ܕܫܛܝܘܬܐ ܦܦܦ TB 14:1; ܦܦܦ ܕܫܦܐ ܠܐ ܚܟܡ, ܚܠ ܕܡܫܟܚܐ PsHex 118:85; ܦܦܦ ܠܡܚܫܒ ܠܗ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܒܫܐܠܬܐ Jš in ThMarg1Rom 85[1]:5 (to reply); ܦܦܦ ܕܣܒܪܐ ܫܩܝܐ JšBC1 6:2 (of speculation) [P. 588]

ܦܦܦ, ܦܦܦ n.f. (↓ √ܦܦܦ) **hiccup a.** general ܦܦܦ ܕܡ ܦܦܦ HippAph 20:5 (λυγμός; or spasm); Med 28:10; ܦܦܦ ܠܡܥܒܕ ib. 224:20 (& sneeze); ܦܦܦ ܕ ܦܦܦ ܕܦܦܦ ܕܫܐ AS4 82:3; EN 45:v34 [expl. as فواق]; **b.** in phrase ܦܦܦ ܕܦܦܦ ܠܡܐ ܦܦܦ **one who hiccups** GalSimp 242b:1 [P. 560]

ܦܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܦܦ; ↓ ܦܦܦ, 1#ܦܦܦ, ܦܦܦ, ܦܦܦ, √ܦܐ; CPA ܦܐ itpe. LSp 155) **Etpe. ܐܬܦܐ, ܐܬܦܐ to be angry, wrathful** ZM1 149:8; ܐܬܦܐ ܠܡ ܐܬܦܐ ܒ AthSy 40:25; ܐܬܦܐ ܕ ܐܬܦܐ ܠܡ ܐܬܦܐ ܠܡ ܐܬܦܐ Ex 32:19 (H וַיִּחַר אַף); ܐܬܦܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܦܐ ܠܐ Pr 29:9 (H נָחַת); Est 5:10 (H הִתְאַפֵּק; elsewhere ↓ √ܒܚܡ, √ܚܡܬ); MkḤ 14:5; Afr 44:20 [n. fnd.]; ܐܬܦܐ ܒ ܒܐ ܕ VRabb 144:14; ܐܬܦܐ ܕ ܒ ChrPsD1 285:7; ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ Ath 54:14 (& rebuke); Bhchr 87:25 [P. 560]

N, SG § 177B; Juckel, Harklean 180.

ܦܦܦ ܦܦܦ n. (< φουλίατα σπικάτα) **spikenard ointment** Med 220:7 [expl. of ܦܦ ܕ ܦܦ] [P. 595]

Schleifer 213.

ܦܦ n.m. (↓ √ܦܐ) **pleasure** ܐܬܦܐ ܕܡܬܝܒ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ its dwellers are proud and live comfortably under roofs and in pleasure ESHebd 47:v332; ܦܦ ܐ ܦܦ ܠܡ against pleasure – suffering Philox1 22:8; ܦܦ ܕ ܦܦ VRabb 180:3 (in guise of); ܦܦ ܕ ܦܦ ECth 40:3 (vain); ܦܦ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܦܦ BhLSt 86:8 [P. 592]

ܦܦܦ n.f. (↓ √ܦܐ) **pleasure** ܦܦ ... ܦܦ CatCambr 685:18 [P. 592]

ܦܦ n. (corrupted < σκόρπισον) **magnesia** DuvB2 54:3 [P. 593]

ܦܦ n.m. (↓ √ܦܐ) **1. order** ܠ ܐ ܦܦ ܕ ܦܦ did we not give you strict orders? ActH 5:28 (παραγγελία); **2. precept** ܦܦ ܕ ܐ ܦܦ ܕ PO8 155:9; **3. confinement** ܦܦ ܕ ܦܦ ܕ ܦܦ EbMai10 312b:14; **4. threats** ܦܦ ܕ ܦܦ Nest 166:1 (& hisses); ܦܦ ܕ ܦܦ ܕ ܦܦ intimidations, orders, and threats JohEphLES 318:5; ib. 319:12 [P. 592]

ܦܦ n. (same as ↓ ܦܦ) **tower** ܦܦ ܕ ܐ ESAct[1] 37:27 [P. 593]

ܦܦ n.m. (↓ √ܦܐ) **crumbling** BBah 1449:25 [expl. as تفريك] [P. 593]

ܦܦ n.m. (↓ √ܦܐ) **indication, description** BBah 1526:9 [P. 594]

ILS 229.

ܦܐ n.pl. (< πόροι) **pores** ܦܦ ܕ ܦܦ ܕ ܦܦ aids which cause secretion and open the pores Med 195:19; ܦܦ ܕ ܦܦ ܕ ܦܦ the pores of his skin are closed JšJS 550:27; ܦܦ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܦܦ ܕ ܦܦ pores of the tendons which move the hand Bhchr 134:19 [P. 560]

ܦܦ, ܦܦ n. (< πυρίμαχος) **fire-resisting, fireproof** ܦܦ ܕ ܦܦ ܕ ܦܦ DuvB2 15:22 [v. 292:1]; ܦܦ ib. 16:6; ܦܦ ܕ ܦܦ ib. 17:23 [v. 292:21] (pot) [P. 598]

1#ܦܐ, ܦܐ n.m. (< φόρον) **forum** ܦܐ ܕ ܐ ܦܐ MiS 549a:11; ܦܦ ܕ ܦܦ ܕ ܦܐ ib. 576c:26 [P. 561]

2#ܦܐ n. (< φᾶρος; cf. ↓ ܦܐ; MH

פָּרָן MṬohK 6:9) **lighthouse** ܦܘܪܐ ܕܡܢܗܪܐ ܕܫܘܚܐ *apap* 80:12 [P. 598]

LW 491.

1# ܦܘܪܐ n. (< φόρος) **forum** ܦܘܪܐ ܕܒܝ ܫܐܘܪܟܬܐ *Nest* 499:8; 502:18 [P. 601]

2# ܦܘܪܐ n. (< πυρός) **wheat** *GalSimp* 294:14 [expl. as ↓ ܒܝܠܘܬܐ] [P. 601]

ܦܘܬܟܐ n.f. [delete entry] [P. 560]

On *ESNisB2* 107:10, v. ↓ ܦܘܬܟܐ; on *JobHex* 6:7, v. ↓ ܦܘܬܟܐ.

ܦܘܪ n. **root of autumn crocus** (*colchicum*) *BBah* 296:5 [same as root of ↓ ܢܒܚܝܠܐ] [P. 594]

ILS 229.

ܦܘܫܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܩ) **squandering** ܫܒܩܐ ܕܢܟܣܐ, *ThbK2* 143:21 (of possessions) [P. 595]

ܦܬܚܐ, pl. ܦܬܚܐ n.m./f. (< Lat *porta*) **gate a.** of city ܦܬܚܐ ܕܩܪܝܬܐ *JohEphLES* 566:9; ܦܬܚܐ ܕܫܡܫ *am3* 306:5; pl. ܐܬܪ ܦܬܚܐ ܕܚܪܡܝܢ *Chrmin* 72:19 (to close); **b.** of monastery, in inscriptions from Theleda ... ܕܕ[ܫ] ܦܬܚܐ *ZA29* 302:2; 304:1 [P. 595]

ܦܘܪܝܐ n.m.pl. (< H; JBA 1# פּוּרַיָּא DJBA 891) **Purim** *Est* 9:26-32 (H פּוּרִים) [P. 560]

ܦܘܫܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܫܟ) **fructification** ܫܟܚܬܐ ܕܦܐ *IS* 53:2 (of kindnesses) [P. 596]

ܦܘܪܝ, pl. ܦܘܪܝܢ n.m. (< φορεῖον; JBA 2# פּוּרְיָא DJBA 891, Ma 1# פּוּרְיָא bed MD 368) **litter, bed** ܡ ܠ ܕܕ ܦܘܪܝ *Song* 3:9 (Var) [cf. MS2 17:27]; *PetrIb* 7:18 [expl. as ↓ ܕܡܛܪܝܢ]; ܟ<ܝ>ܦ<ܐ>ܘ *KwDW* 223:22 [so always in this text]; 224:2; 260:23; 261:1; pl. ܕܬܚܘ ܫܦܘܪ ܕܠ ܦܐ *Is* 60:4; 66:12 (H צַד; cf. ES2 96:2); ܫܦܘܪ *EN* 38:v57 [expl. as الأرايك والمهود]; ܦܘܪܢܐ *BBah* 1622:4 [P. 596]

BhGr 34:25 & BhebIs 60:4 (33:7) incorr. associate the pl. form of this word w. ↓ ܫܦܪ.

ܦܘܪܝܛܐ n.f. (< πυρίτης) **pyrites** *DuvB2* 3:10; *BBah* 1523:5 [expl. as زيبق مدبّر] [P. 595]

ܦܘܪܝܕܬܟܐ n. (< MP *pōryōtkēšīh* CPD 69; ILS 229) **primal doctrine of the Mazdean religion** ܕܬ ܡ ܕܝܢܐ ܕܡܙܕܝܢܝ ܫܪ *JARS*[3] 526:1

ܦܘܬܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܠ) **chain** ܦܬܠ ܕܫܡܫ *Bhchr* 329:23; ܠ ܦܬܝ ܠ ܐ ܦ ܠ ܐ ܦ ܬ ܠ ܐ you did not separate the chains at all *Bhcar* 153:7 [P. 597]

ܦܘܨܐ n.m. (< πύργος; ↓ ܦܨܝܐ, ܦܘܨܐ) **tower** ܫܥܬ ܫܦܬ ܕܦܐ *ESAct*[2] 19:4; ܫܦܬ ܕܦܐ ܡ ܫܬ ܫܥܫܒܚ *Bhchr* 74:4 [P. 597]

SUGMS 50ff.

ܫܪܬ n.f. (< Lat *forma*) **imperial edict** ,ܡܠ ܕܐ ܫܪܬ ܕܦܐ *PetrIb* 57:19; ܫܡ ܫܪܬ ܕܡܠ ܕ ܫܪܬ ܕܦܐ *IAB1* 440:1 [P. 598]

ܦܪܡܝܕܐ n.pl. (< πυραμίδες) **pyramids** ܕܒ ܕ ܫ ܡ ܕ ܝ ܡ ܠ ܡ ܕ ܦ ܪ ܡ ܝ ܕ ܐ *Bhce1* 379:6 [P. 598]

1# ܦܘܪܐ, ܦܘܪ *DuvB2* 12:14; ܦܘܪ *MiS* 727b:3 n. (< φοῦρνος; ↓ ܦܘܒܝܬܐ; JBA פּוּרְנִי DJBA 892, MH פּוּרְנָה MKelK 8:9, LW 434) **oven** ܦܘܪܐ ܕܥܠ ܐ *am3* 383:15; ܦܘܪܐ ܕܫ ܒ *ThbK2* 341:23; ܦܘܪܐ ܕܫ ܚ ܕ *Bhce2* 593:11; *EN* 30:v74 [expl. as فرن] [P. 598]

2# ܦܘܪܐ n.f. (< πόρνη; ↓ ܦܘܙܢܐ, ܦܘܪܝ; JPA פורני DJPA 426) **harlot, whore** ܦܘܪܐ ܕܙ ܕ ܫ ܐ *JohEphLES* 512:11 (garb); pl. ܦܘܪ ܕ ܐ ܠ ܙ ܡ ܠ ܙ ܡ *ib.* 541:8 [P. 598]

ܦܘܙܢܐ n. (< πορνοβόσκος; ↓ 2#ܦܘܪܐ) **pimp, procurer** ܡ ܐ ... ܠ ܦ ܙ ܢ ܐ ... ܫ ܠ ܡ ܕ ܫ ܐ ... ܫ ܠ ܡ ܕ ܫ ܐ *am4* 118:20 (to strip & uncover) [P. 598]

ܦܘܪܝ n. (< πορνεῖον; ↓ 2#ܦܘܪܐ) **brothel** ܦܘܪܝ ܕܡ ,ܫ ܫܘܪܐ ܕܫ ܐ *JohEphLES* 189:4 [P. 598]

ܦܘܒܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ 1#ܦܘܪܐ; MH[2] פורניתו אפויה BR 670:1) **type of bread baked in an oven** *EN* 35:v85 [expl. as فرني]; ܦܘܪܐ ܕܠ ܫ ܒ ܚ *BBah* 1524:18 [P. 598]

ܦܘܬܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܟ, ܦܘܬܟܐ ܒܝ) **1. nourishment, food** ܡ ܕ ܫ ܡ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܐ ,ܫ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܐ *Act* 12:20; ܦܘܬܟܐ ,ܫ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܐ ܕ ܫ ܐ *Jul* 164:13;

2. help *Ezr* 9:9; *ESI* 399:3 (to entrust); *VRabb* 190:19; *Add* 36:15; **3. divine providence** *ESHebd* 4:v177; *am3* 241:12; **4. administration** *Rie* 144:11; *Bhchr* 410:22; **5. diocese** *OrChr2* 266:1; *DM* 95:28; *PO3* 79:3; *Chrmin* 297b:8; *MiS* 169a:13; 179b:7; **6. tribute** *EvXII* 17:11; **7. confirmation** *Chran2* 217:12 (of troops) [P. 599]

ܦܘܪܐ n.m. (< πόρος; ↓ √3# ܦܪܐ) **1. means, way, manner** (of sustenance) *ESRef1ER* 32:18 (polished); *ESI* 439:35 (to warm); **2. provisions, resources** worldly knowledge in its means *INB* 360:4; etc.; **3. reason, motive** (Abraham) called her his sister for a reason *ESI* 157:31; *Šar* 46:7; **4. pretext** *MP* 10:10; **5. work** *am6* 312:7; **6. ruse, guile** *BhLSt* 90:11; **7. limit, bound** *JSB3* 818:2 [i.e. to money and God]; **8.** abs. in var. phrases **in every way a.** sg. *Phil* 1:18; *ESI* 375:3; **b.** pl. *JohEphLES* 49:12; the gods wish this in every way *Jul* 69:12; **c.** sg. *Cyr*[2] 216:5; *GalSimp* 244:16; *Kays* 92:22; **9.** in phrase there is no way of avoiding them *BhLSt* 19:16 [P. 600]

Mng. 2: A.J. Wensinck, Mystic Treatises by Isaac of Nineveh, Amsterdam 1923, p. LV

ܦܘܪܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √3# ܦܪܢ) **cunning, craftiness** *EbMai10* 234a:20 (& w. guile) [P. 600]

ܦܘܪܩܢܐ, ܦܘܪܩܐ *ESNisB1* 8:6 [poet. form; voc. as in *ESNis* 2:v67] n.m. (↓ √ܦܪܩ)

1. revealing, laying bare nakedness of his wife *ESGE* 38:19 [Eve]; *Didasc* 19:14; *JšBC1* 21:19; **2. uncovering, shame** *Eccl* 10:13 (H הוֹלֵלוּת; cf. ↓); *Afr* 132:4 (to be given over); **3. male genital area, pudenda a.** w. √ܚܠܩ: *Ex* 20:26 (H עֶרְוָה v. 23); *Judith* 9:2; *Bhchr* 134:11; **b.** w. √ܚܨܐ: *ESI* 140:3; *KwDW* 148:15 [P. 601]

ܦܘܪܣܐ n.m. (↓ ; Ma פורסמא MD 369) **balsam** *Sir* 24:15; *ESL2* 561:3; an alabaster jar of balsam *ECth* 137:17; *GalSimp* 254:2 [expl. of βαλσάμον] [P. 602]

Lag, GA 17, no. 30.; Pfl 73; Flora 1:302.

ܦܘܪܨܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܨܐ) **diminution** cs. *BhEth* 74:7 (of thickness of the body) [P. 602]

ܦܘܪܩܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √3# ܦܪܩ) **crafty** abs. *KwD*[2] 181:3; det. *EN* 14:v9 [expl. as حيول]; *BBah* 1128:11 [same as ↓]; 1524:23; *ib.* 1614:6; *MiS* 677a:10 [P. 600]

ܒܦܘܪܩܢܝܐ adv. (↓ √3# ܦܪܩ) **craftily** *INB* 269:13 [P. 600]

ܦܘܪܥܐ n.m. (↓ √3# ܦܪܥ) **recompense, reward** *am2* 74:21 [unless to be read] [P. 604]

ܦܘܪܥܢܐ n.m. (↓ √3# ܦܪܥ; JBA פּוּרְעָנָא DJBA 892, Ma 1# פוראנא repayment meal MD 368) **1. recompense, reward** *Jer* 51:11 (H נְקָמָה); *Afr* 182:19; **2. a. vengeance** *Lv* 26:25 (H נָקָם; elsewhere ↓); *ESRef1ER* 28:11; **b. punishment** *Is* 10:3; *Hos* 9:7 (H פְּקֻדָּה; elsewhere ↓); **3. repayment of debt** *BhLSt* 101:22; **4.** gramm. **apodosis**

ܦܘܪܥܢܐ Sev in *MerxSy* 32:8; *BZ* 1:14; ܦܘܪܥܢܐ ܕܐܦܘܕܣܝܣ the apodosis ends with *påsoqå BhGr* 247:10; ܒܝܬ ܡܠܝܢ ܕܦܘܪܥܢܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܚܕ ܡܢ ܫܒܥܐ *BhGr2* 70:v770; etc.; **5. distinction** *Šar* 52:13 [delete mng.; read: ܦܘܪܩܢܐ] [P. 603]

Mng. 4: Moberg, Term 82*.

- ܦܘܪܥܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܦܘܕܣܝܣ n.m.cs. (↓ ܦܘܪܥܢܘܬܐ) gramm. **apodosis** ܐܝܬ ܕܡܬܬܐ ܐܘ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܦܘܪܥܢܐ *ET* 25:1 [P. 603]

ܦܘܪܥܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √3#ܦܪܥ; JBA פּוּרְעָנוּתָא DJBA 892) **1. retribution** ܕܡܢ ܫܠܝܚܘܬܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܦܘܪܥܢܐ *ES2* 47:9; ܕܟܬ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܦܘܪܥܢܐ *Rie* 101:9; ܕܡ ܦܘܪܥܢܐ *JohEphB* 91:29; **2. vengeance a.** w. √3#ܦܪܥ etpe. ܕܢܩܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܦܘܪܥܢܐ *Jud* 5:2 (H פָּרַע); ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܦܘܪܥܢܐ *Sir* 13:12; ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܦܘܪܥܢܐ *Ming2* 159:2; **b.** other ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܦܘܪܥܢܐ ܕܡܬܩܠܡ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܦܘܪܥܢܐ *WisSol* 11:16 (ἐκδίκησις); ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܦܘܪܥܢܐ *ChrPsD1* 245:11; **3.** gramm. **apodosis** ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܦܘܪܥܢܐ *BhGr2* 75:v854 [P. 603]

MNg. 3: Moberg, Term 83*.

ܦܘܪܦܝܪ, ܦܘܪܦܝܪ, ܦܘܪܦܝܪ n.m. (< πορφύρα; ↓ ܦܘܪܦܝܪ, ܡܠܒܘܫܐ ܕܦܘܪܦܝܪ; JPA פורפיר(ין) purple garment DJPA 437, LW 435) **purple a.** dye ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܦܘܪܦܝܪ ܕܨܒܥ *DuvB2* 1:13 (drop); **b.** garment ܕܠܒܫ ܠܒܘܫ ܦܘܪܦܝܪ ܕܡܠܟ *DocrelàAḥ* 38:2; 84:18; *BBah* 1632:4 [expl. as ↓ ܕܐܬܪܓܢ] [P. 605]

ܦܘܪܩܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܪܩ) **restraining, withholding** *BBah* 1525:14 [expl. as ܕܡܢܥ ܠܡܥܒܕ; perh. read: ܦܘܪܩܢܐ] [P. 604]

ܦܘܪܩܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܪܩ) **1. whirlpool, vortex** ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܐܝܟ ܓܠܓܠܐ ܕܡܝ *ESFidH* 86:14 (& tumbling of waves); **2. extravagance** ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܦܘܪܩܢܐ *ES1* 453:43 (shameless); ܒܛܠ ܕܦܘܪܩܢܐ *Bal* 269:7 (to despise); ܕܦܘܪܩܢܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *Cyr*[1] 310:2; **3. pleasure** ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܦܘܪܩܢܐ ܕܫܦܝܪ delight and excellent pleasure *PO4* 331:14; ܕܦܘܪܩܢܐ ܕܓܫܡܐ *Bab* 254:15 (bodily); ܕܦܘܪܩܢܐ ܕܓܫܡܐ ܕܡܬܬܫ *KwDW* 392:6; 393:12; ܕܠ ܡܫܬܥܫܥ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܦܘܪܩܢܐ *ThbK2* 146:1 (to employ); **4.** pl. **delicacies, sumptuous foods** ܕܦܘܪܩܢܐ ܕܡܬܬܩܢ *IA2* 276:v750; ܠܦܘܪܩܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *am2* 14:18 = *HoffmAusz* 12[72]; ܐܡ ܐܬܝܗܒ ܕܦܘܪܩܢܐ ܕܡܬܬܝܗܒ *am4* 488:6 (to be raised) [P. 604]

1# ܦܘܪܩܢܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ √ܦܩܩ) **bubbling up** ܡܝ ܕܦܘܪܩܢܐ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *HoffmAusz* 107[966] [P. 560]

2# ܦܘܪܩܢܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܦܪܩ) **1. need, scarcity** ܐܡ ܕܦܘܪܩܢܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܟܦ *ESL3* 53:26 (extravagance); **2. torment** ܕܦܘܪܩܢܐ ܕܡܬܬܝܗܒ ܒܚܒܛܐ torment of vehement stonings *am2* 306:6 [P. 604]

ܦܘܪܩܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܪܩ) **1. loosening** ܕܡܬܬܝܗܒ ܒܦܘܪܩܢܐ *am2* 378:11 (of bones in torture); **2. dislocation** cs. ܟܦܐ ܕܦܘܪܩܢܐ *Nah* 2:11 (H פֶּרֶק; of knees); **3. distance a.** general ܒܝܡ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܦܘܪܩܢܐ *JBhSy* 4:15; **b.** in phrase ܐܙܠ ܠܦܘܪܩܢܐ **to travel a distance** ܐܙܠ ܠܡܕܡ ܠܦܘܪܩܢܐ *MiS* 184b:4; **4. deliverance, salvation** [delete mng.; v. ↓ ܦܘܪܩܢܐ mng. 1a]; **5. business deal involving interest** ܕܡܟܪ ܒܗ ܕܡܬܬܝܗܒ ܒܦܘܪܩܢܐ they lent on interest, and he gave back in kind and in money *ChrPsD2* 254:15; ܕܡ<ܐ>{ܐ}ܟ ܒܗ *ib.* 278:19 [v. LS 606]; 325:16 [P. 606]

ܦܘܪܩܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܪܩ; JBA פּוּרְקָנָא DJBA 893, Ma פורקאנא MD 369) **1. saving, salvation a.** general ܠܦܘܪܩܢܐ ܫܒܝܩ *Gn* 49:18 (H יְשׁוּעָה); *Ex* 14:13; ܦܘܪܩܢܐ ܕܐܡܬ *Is* 49:6 [cited Afr 13:7]; ܠܦܘܪܩܢܐ ܐܠܗ ܠܐ *ESJul* 83:16 [gods]; ܕܡܬܬܥܒܕ ܦܘܪܩܢܐ *Ath* 12:15; ܕܒܝܬ ܡܕܒܚܐ ܕܒܫܩ ܫ, ܕܡ ܠܟܠ ܕܒܝ ܠܦܘܪܩܢܐ *SchRi* 430:7; **b.** w. ܕܡܒܫܪ *ChrPsD1* 94:18 (of Gospel); **2. redemption** ܦܘܪܩܢܐ ܕܡܠܟ ܢܒܝ ܕܐ *Nm* 18:16 [cf. Didasc 100:12; v. ↓ √ܦܪܩ pe., mng. 1d]; **3. ransom, price of redemption** ܦܘܪܩܢܐ ܕܢܦܫ *Ex* 21:30 (H פִּדְיוֹן); ܢܦܫ ܕܡ ܦܘܪܩܢܐ ܒܠܫ ܕܐܫ ܕܐ *am5* 658:7; ܕܡܬܬܩܒܠ ܦܘܪܩܢܐ ܡܢ ܒܥܠ *JohEphB* 289:3; **4. punishment** ܕܟܬ

ܕܡܨܦܘܨܐ ܕܡܡܨܦܐ *Mi* 7:4 [corrupted < ܦܘܨܢܐ; H פְּקֵדָה; Var: ܦܘܓܢܐ] [P. 606]

ܦܘܨܦܐ, ܦܘܨܦܐ *am3* 298:20 n.m. (< πύργος; cf. ↓ ܣܝܓܦܐ, ܣܝܚܦܐ; Ma 1#פארקסא MD 365) **tower** ܒܝܬ ܡܨܦܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܥܙܪܐ *1Ezr* 1:52; ܒܪ ܦܘܨܦܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܝܚܐ *JohEphLES* 190:10; ܡܨܦܐ ܕܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܥܠ *JohEphB* 76:5 (in city wall); ܒܝ ܦܘܨܦܐ ܫܥܪ *Bhchr* 158:23 [P. 607]

ܦܓܓ vb. (↓ √ܦܓ) **QuadRef. ܐܬܦܓܓ to burn** (w. fever) ܡܢ ܐܬܦܓܓ *PO8* 51:5 [P. 560]

ܦܘܓܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܓܢ) **1. separation** [delete mng.; v. ↓ ܦܘܓܢܐ mng. 1]; **2. distinguishing, distinction** ܦܘܓܢܐ ܕܡܫܬܝܐ ܐܝ *EChe1* 4:8 (WMcL 24:14 = B 29:16) (of food); *Didasc* 243:14; ܐܝܟ ܠܐ ܒܥܝ ܦܘܓܢܐ *TB* 48:7; ܠܝܬ ܠܗ ܦܘܓܢܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܫܐܠ *Rie* 52:9; **3. distinction, difference a.** general ܠܦܘܓܢܐ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ ܟܠ the differences which the One who created order for all made *ESHaer* 17:7 (Var); **b.** abs. in adv. phrase ܠܐ ܒܕܝ **without distinction** ܒܐ ܕܐܦܠܝ ܠܐ ܦܘܓܢܐ ܠܐ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܗ ܕܒܥܝ *SpSol4* 217:6 (in banquet); ܐܠܐ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܝܬ ܦܘܓܢܐ ܠܐ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܗ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ *ESI* 360:3 [concerning Jonathan]; ܐܠܐ ܒܐܒܪ ܐܝܟ ܦܘܓܢܐ *SB* 159:13 (limbs); **4. refutation** ܠܗ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܗ ܕܐܠܦ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܠܟܠ therefore as a refutation for those who defile the fast *Ath* 15:7; **5. lectionary** cs. ܦܘܓܢ ܩܪܝܢ *AS1Intr* 81:14; det. ܦܘܓܢܐ ܕܒܐ ܠܟܬܒܐ *CatVat2* 135:32; *CatMB* 35 [n. fnd.]; **6. chapter** ܦܘܓܢܐ ܕܩܪܝܢ *BO3/1* 145b:46; **7. departure** ܦܘܓܢܐ ܕܐܙܠ that which all had abandoned *SevVit* 88:14; **8. schism** ܦܘܓܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܘܕܫܐ *PO13* 215:12 [P. 608]

ܦܘܓܢܐ n.m. **hoof** ܦܘܓܢܐ ܕܥܓܠܐ *BBah* 1526:11 [same as ↓ ܦܘܓܢܐ; of she-goat] [P. 609]

ܦܘܓܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܓܢ) **1. severing, separation** ܦܘܓܢܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܦܠ ܠܡܦܪܫ *Ex* 8:19 (H פְּדֻת); ܦܘܓܢܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܐܙܠ *ESGE* 5:9; ܦܘܓܢܐ ܕܫܒܩ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܠܐܒܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܘܬ ܐܚܝܗ *Afr* 438:8; ܦܘܓܢܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ ܕܐܡܐ *Add* 9:14; ܦܘܓܢܐ ܕܡܦܘܓܢܐ ܬܪܝܢ we were two in separation *HSHoffm* 280:v78; ܐܠܐ ܢܣܒ ܐ{ܕ}ܥ<ܓ>{ܡ} (the honey) flows down without a break *Geop* 118:20 [v. LS 702]; ܐܬܐ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܡ ܐܢܐ ܦܘܓܢܐ *KwDW* 280:21; **2. divorce** ܠܗ ܐܦܠ ܦܘܓܢܐ. ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܒܩ ܠܫܡܫܬܐ ܐܦܠ there will be then a divorce, and she will remain by herself alone *Didasc* 155:15; ܠܐ ܢܫܬܡܨ ܡܢ ܦܘܓܢܐ. ܢܬܡܫ ܒܐܚܕܘܬܐ let him avoid divorce and hold steadfast to his wife *BhebDt* 24:4 (236:28); ܦܘܓܢܐ ܕܐܡܐ *BhNom* 137:2; ܐܬܐ ܦܘܓܢܐ *BhLSt* 113:4; **3. discernment, judgment** *1CorH* 12:10 (Var) (διάκρισις; ed. Juckel: ܦܘܓܢܐ); ܦܘܓܢܐ ܕܡܫܬܐܠ discerning inquirers *ESRef1ER* 25:8; ܦܘܓܢܐ ܕܐܡܬܐ *Add* 41:18 (of faith); **4. distinction, difference** sg.abs. ܐܡ ܦܘܓܢ. ܐܬ ܠܝ ܒܝܬ ܠܗ *Bard* 5:8; det. ܐܝܟ ܦܘܓܢܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܠܐ ܠܗ ܠܐ *ThM* 24:5; pl.abs. ܦܘܓܢܝܢ ܟܠ ܕܡܫܬܐ *ESNat* 92:1 (of all types); det. ܦܘܓܢܐ ... ܕܡܚܡ *GalSimp* 303:13 (κριτήριον); ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܦܘܓܢܐ ܠܟܠ concerning the different types of diarrhea *Med* 404:9; **5. distinction a.** logic διαφορά differentiation of a species ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܕܡܬܐ ܦܘܓܢܐ *ET* 39:20; Sev in *MerxSy* 3:13 [of predicate in relation to subject]; **b.** gramm. ܦܘܓܢܐ ܕܩܠܐ *BhGr* 207:19; **6. uttering, pronouncing a.** alone ܠܡܦܘܓ ܦܘܓܢܐ ܕܐܝ ܢܕܪ *Lv* 22:21 (H פֶּלֶא; vow); **b.** in phrase ܩܠܝܠܐ ܦܘܓܢܐ: ܟܠ ܕ ܕܡܫܒܥܬܐ ܦܘܓܢܐ *Lv* 5:4 (H בְּטָא; of oath); *Nm* 30:7 (H מִבְטָא); 30:9; **7. foreknowing, prudence** abs. ܦܘܓܢ ܠܐ ܐܡ the mother without prudence *ESEccl* 120:6; det. ܐܝܟ ܦܘܓܢܐ *ESNisB1* 36:8; ܐܝܟ ܕܦܘܓܢܐ ܐܝܟ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܐܡ ܐܡ *am4* 509:12; **8. superiority, excellence a.** general, pl.abs. ܦܘܓܢܝܢ ܕܟܠ ܠܐ *IAB1* 468:7 (hermit); **b. eminent men**, in phrase ܦܘܓܢܐ ܕܓܒܪ ܐܫܬܝ *StSyr2* 5:7; **9. a. gift, sacrifice** ܠܟ

ܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܐܦܘܕ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܚܢܟ *Ex* 35:22 (H תְּנוּפָה); *ib.* 25:2 (H תְּרוּמָה); ܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܥܠ ܡܕܒܚܐ *Ez* 44:30; ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܐܪܥܐ ܕܦܘܪܫܢܐ *Didasc* 95:18; ܐܚܕ ܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܠܡܕܒܚ ܠܡܠܟ, *AM2* 360:13; ܐܬܦܪܫ ܒܐܪܥܐ ܕܦܘܪܫܢܐ *Az* 31:2; **b. land dedicated to a temple** ܐܬܪ ܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܗ ܡܠܟ ܠܐ ܢܫܠܛ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ ܐܚܪ ܐܠܐ ܟܗܢܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܠܡܕܒܚ ܒܐܪܥ ܦܘܪܫܢܐ *Ez* 45:1; 45:6; 45:7; 48:8-18ff.; **c.** in phrase ܠܚܡ ܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܐܬܪ bread placed on the altar *Neh* 10:34 (H לֶחֶם הַמַּעֲרֶכֶת; but ܠܚܡ ܦܬܝܬܐ 1Chr 9:32; 23:29); **d. the host, Eucharist bread** ܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܡܢ ܩܘܕܫܐ *Bhce1* 415:3; ܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܣܡܝܕܐ *BO3/1* 241a:45 (of fine flour); 242b:42; ܠܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܦܘܪܫܢܐ *ib.* 242a:26; ܐܬܪ ܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܚܢܟ ܩܘܕܫ ܠܡܕܒܚ PatVit in *PSm* 3306; **10. departure** ܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܫܒܝܩܘܬܐ *Euph* 50:10; ܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܟܒܝܪܘܬܐ *JSB5* 324:16 (of proud woman); ܐܬܪ ܕܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܚܢܟ ܡܢ ܣܡܝܕܐ *JARS*[3] 49:3; **11. departure (from life), death** ܡܢ ܒܠܠ ܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܐܬܪ *ESHaer* 181:20 (wailing arose); ܒܬܪ ܕܡܘܬ ܐܚܐ ܦܘܪܫܢܐ *ESNisB2* 17:11; ܒܬܪ ܕܡܘܬ ܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܐܒܐ *am3* 319:15 [P. 608]

Mng. 5: Moberg, Term 84*.

ܦܘܪܫܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܦܪܫ) **1. arranged in order** ܒܐܪܥܐ ܕܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܡܢ ܫܘܪܝܐ *Bhcar* 16:1 (songs); **2. foresight, foreknowing** ܚܟܡܬ ܦܘܪܫܢܝ ܕܐܬܪ ܠܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܥܬ *EbPar* 42:15 [P. 608]

ܦܘܪܫܢܡܘܣ n.m. (< MP *pursišn nāmag* [cf. MP *pursišn* question + *nāmag* book CPD 69, 57] ILS 229, 79; JBA פּוּרְסִישְׁנָמַג DJBA 892) **protocol of investigation** ܣܦܪ ܕܕܝܢܐ ܕܦܘܪܫܢܡܘܣ ܕܐܬܪ *JARS*[3] 238:3; ܫܐܠܬܐ ܕܦܘܪܫܢܡܘܣ ܕܐܬܪ *ib.* 238:14 [P. 923; PSmSup 261]

Eilers, IB 17ff.; M. Macuch, IJ 4 (1999) 98ff.

ܦܘܪܫܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܪܫ; Ma פּוּרְא#1, פּאוּרְא MD 360, 368) **1. rage** ܫܠܦ ܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܘܐܬܦܟܝ ܠܡܕܒܚ ܠܐ ܒܦܘܪܫܢܐ instead of rage, be obedient to virtue *Spic* 48:18; pl. ܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܚܢܢܐ *Sahd* 432:8; **2. anger** ܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܡܢ ܡܫܬܟܚ *ESGE* 49:25; ܕܐ ܡܢ ܠܐ ܕܐ ܦܘܪܫܢܐ while not by means of anger *EChe3* 6:26 (WMcL 127:8 = B 172:5) = *ChrPsD1* 111:13 [P. 560]

ܦܘܪܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܪܫ) **1. anxiety, uncertainty** ܡܠܐ ܡܢ ܒܛܠ ܐܝܟ ܕܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܐܬܪ *ESSerm2* 12:v637; ܕܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܐ ܕܡ ,ܡܕܒܚ ܕܡ ܫܐܠ ܐܝܟ *am1* 474:19; ܕܒܛܠ ܬܠܡ ܕܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܩܠܝܠ ܕܠܡ *JohEphB* 246:12; ܕܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܠ ܐܝܬ truth of every uncertainty *Bhchr* 220:20; **2. type** pl.abs. ܕܠ ܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܡܬܚܠ *am6* 23:5; **3. thin piece of metal** ܕܐܬܪ ܕܦܘܪܫܢܐ *DuvB2* 49:10 [v. ib. 251:13] [P. 610]

ܦܘܪܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܐܦ ,ܚܙ ܦܘܪܫܢܐ; cf. H פַּרְעֹשׁ HALOT 971, Arab بُرْغُوث) **1. flea** *1Sm* 24:15; ܢܦܩ ܡܠܟܐ ܠܡܒܥܐ ܐܚܪܢܐ ܕܐܬܪ *ib.* 26:20 [cf. ES1 386:26]; *KwD*[2] 25:9; *AS4* 100:19; *Geop* 44:8; *ECth* 176:17; **2. species of flea beetles** (*Haltica oleracea*) ܡܠܐ ܕܟܠܐ ܕܦܘܪܫܢܐ ܕܥܫܒ *Geop* 90:2 [P. 610]

GVG1 277,28.

ܦܪܫ vb. (↓ ܐܬܦܒܥ, ܦܘܓ, ܦܒܘܓ; cf. ↓ √ܥܪܩ; JBA פּוּשׁ DJBA 893, Ma פּוּשׁ MD 369) **Pe. 1. to stay, wait a.** general ܐܦ ܥܒܕ ܬܡܢ ܫܬܐ *Gn* 8:12 (H וַיָּחֶל); ܐܦ ܒܢܝ *Nm* 22:8 (H וַיֵּשְׁבוּ); ܟܐܒ ܫܒܥܐ ܕܦܪܫ ܒܚܠܡܐ *ES2* 106:37; ܐܡ ܦܪܫ ܐܡ ܠܐ ܚܫܒ ܐܢܐ *BalJos* 224:3; ܡܢ ܫܒܩ ܒܗܬܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܕܦܪܫ ܫܥܪ ܘܕܩܢ *Add* 31:8; **b.** often same as **to turn out, result, become** ܐܦ ܕܐܬܪ ܗܘܐ ܐܝܟ ܥܒܕ his hair and beard fell out, and he became smooth *Chran1* 91:1; **2. to remain** ܒܗܪ ܕܐܦ ܒܗ ܕܐ ܕܐܬܪ *Chrmin* 12:5 (from earthquake); **3. a. not to be**, w. ܒܝ **(1)** general ܐܦ ܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܕܦܫܝܛܐ ܦܪܫ ܒܗ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܐܬܪ *Didasc* 148:9; **(2)** alone ܐܦ ܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܚܕ ܡܢܗܝ *2Sm* 17:22 (H נֶעְדַּר; elsewhere ↓ √ܚܣܪ); **b. to be far away** ܡܐ ܕܐܟ ܐܢܐ ܡܪܚܩ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܓܠܝܬ ܐܦ ܐܢ how far away was I from his hidden things *ESPar* 42:23; **c. to cease** ܐܦ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܪ ܠܡܕܒܚ *Gn* 11:8 (H חָדַל); ܐܦ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܪ ܠܡܫܚ *1Kg* 15:21; ܐܦ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܪ ܒܟܠ *Philox1* 281:4; ܐܦ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܪ ܒܟܠ *to* 40:1; ܐܦ ܡܢ ܕܐ *AM2* 96:17; **d. to forsake** ܐܦ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܪ ܠܡܫܚ ܒܗ *ESHebd*

74:v259; **e. (1) to cause a loss** ܡܢ ܥܒܕ ܙܢܝܬܐ ܒܪ̈ܬ ܛܠܝܐ ܐܒܕ the prostitute caused the young girl a loss in wage *KwD*[2] 13:1; ܠܐ ܗܘ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܗܝ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ *EOE* 52:1 (from inheritance); ܗܘ ,ܡܫܬܟܚ ܡܢ ܒܪ ܐܒܘܗܝ ܕܒܛܠ this one having lost his parents in (his) youth *ChrPsD2* 283:20; **(2) to let slip** ܕܡܢ ܚܕ ܡܢ ܪܓܠܘܗܝ ܕܡܦܣ one leg which causes the other to slip JS in *am4* 658:16; **f.** ܒܝ **not to understand** ܡܫܟܚ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܡܐ ܕܐܬܒܝܢ *ZM1* 137:22; ܟܠ ܡܐ ܕܐܬܒܝܢ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܡܢ they did not understand scripture because of their laziness *Nest* 609:9; **g. to remain unaffected** ܠܐ ܡܬܐ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܪܓܠܘܗܝ ܕܡܦܣ *JSB5* 239:1 [cf. Is 1:6]; **h. to fall short of, be inferior to** ,ܐ ܕܡܦܣ ܠܝܬ ܡܢ ܡܠܐܟܐ ;ܡܫܟ *am4* 128:13 (in pain and travail)

Af. 1. to cease, desist, w. ܒܝ: ܠܐ ܐܦܣ ܡܢ ܠܒܗ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܡܚܫܒܬܐ not having made your mind cease from a thought of praise *AS* 175:28; ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܓܒܪ ܕܢܦܣ ܡܢ ܥܠ ܗܘ ܡܐܬܪ ܕܣܡ ܒܗ no man should desist from that mark which He placed in the midst *Philox1* 223:18; *am3* 39:4; **2. to omit, disregard a.** w. ב-: ܐܬܦܣ ܡܢ ܥܒܕܗ. ܐܬܟܥܣ ܒܗ *ES3* 253:14 (to be angry); **b.** w. ܒܝ: ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܕܢܦܣ ܒܬܪ ܒܢܗ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܥܠ ܡܗ. she could not save her daughter and disregard her going with him *Euph* 50:9; ܐܢܚܢܐ ܡܢ ܕܐܦܣ ܡܢ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܘܡܢ we neglected and disregarded telling the narratives about them *JohEphB* 86:15; **3. to los a.** w. acc. ܡܠܐ ܕܐܒܕ ܒܝ ܡܢ ܕܐܦܣ ܒܗ you will lose things in which you abide *apap* 204:12; **b.** w. ܒܝ: ܡܢ ܠܐ ܐܦܣ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ he loses sound propriety *ESRef1ER* 29:20; **4. to fail to obtain,** w. ܒܝ: ܐܦܣ ܒܗ. ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܠܗ ܡܢ those who died previously failed to obtain for themselves a portion of his kingdom *Clr* 31:3; ܠܐ ܐܦܣ ܡܢ ,ܐ ܕܐܬܒܝ *TB* 51:3 (διαμαρτάνοι); **5. to miss** ܠܐ ܐܦܣ ܡܢ ,ܐ ܕܐܬܒܝ *Jud* 20:16 (H חָטָא; in using sling); *TB* 68:1

Etpa. ܐܬܦܣ, w. ,ܒܗ **to find quiet, rest** ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ *Chran2* 168:26 [P. 561]

ܡܦܣ n.m. (↓ √ܐܦܣ) **1. remaining, stay** ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ in her remaining behind she doubled Lot's test *ESGE* 78:26; ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ *Narsai1Sy* 191:18; ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ *ThbK1* 159:14; **2. delay** ܠܐ ܐܦܣ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ *Ez* 12:28 (H תִּמָּשֵׁךְ; cited Afr 33:8; ChrPsD2 261:16); ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ *Vc* 35:11 (& w/o postponement); **3. cessation** [delete mng.; for *ES2* 471:9; v. ↓ ܡܦܣ; for *DionT4*, v. supra, mng. 2]; **4. life** ܠܐ ܐܦܣ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ *Ps* 39:6 (H חֶלֶד) [P. 561]

ܡܦܬܐ, ܡܦܬܐ n.m. perh. **plant of lathyrus genus** *EN* 49:v16; *BBah* 426:22; 1529:14; ܡܦܬܐ *ib.* 1592:12 [P. 610]

Pfl 127; Flora 2:438.

ܡܦܫܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܦܫ) **1. breaking to pieces** ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ,ܒܗ ... ܕܐܬܚ *Joel* 1:7 (H קְצָפָה; cf. ES2 250:10); ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ *am2* 378:11 (joints); ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ JS in *asd* 97:16; **2. dislocation** ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ *Šar* 50:4 (of arm); *ŠGSy* 11:22; *AM1* 175:14; **3. chastisement** ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ they were earnest in chastisement *JSB2* 10:16; **4. vortex** ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ *ESFidH* 86:14 [P. 611]

ܡܦܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܫ) **1.** cs. w. ܒܒܝܬ **perplexity, hesitation** ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ perplexity from the confusion of the sound of the sea *Lk* 21:25 (ἀπορία); *Philox1* 281:22; ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ *JSB5* 859:11 (in state of wakefulness); ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ *JohEphB* 247:9; *JšD* 151:3; **2. uncertainty, doubt** ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ *ES1* 176:9; JE in *ES1* 273:22; ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ *am1* 76:11 (release); **3. delaying, lingering** ,ܠ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ *MP* 10:8 [P. 612]

ܡܦܦܐ adj. (↓ √ܦܫ) **dubitative, expressing doubt** ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܒܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ *BhGr* 83:25

[adverbial expression]; ܗܘ ܥܡ ܡܥܒܕܐ *ib.* 155:29 [P. 612]

ܦܥܠܐ* n. (↓ √ܦܥܠ) ↓ ܦܥܡܦܠܐ*

ܦܥܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܦܥܠܬܝܐ) **castor bean** *BBah* 1530:9 [P. 613]

ܦܥܡܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܥܡ; Ma פושקא MD 369) **1. a. explanation, interpretation** ܡܢ ܡܦܫܩ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ *1Cor* 14:26; ܦܫܩ ܒܥܒܐ *ES2* 97:39 (careful); ܫܡܗ ܕܦܫܩ ܕܡܣܬܗܕ their explanation testifies to their death *ESHaer* 56:10; ܗܢ ܩܠܐ ܦܫܩ ܗܢ the explanation of this voice is this *PsC* 188:6; **b. commentary** ܦܫܩ ܕܡܠܦܢ *Cyr*[2] 329:29; **2. solution** ܦܫܩ ܕܡܣܬܪܐ *ES1* 451:7 (of riddles); **3. instruction** ܠܟ ܐܢ ܩܕܡ ܕܡܠܦ ܠܟ ܦܫܩ ܕܡܣܬܪܐ I will give you instructions for a stubborn and foreign-tongue speaking people *ESHebd* 82:v181 [P. 614]

ܦܥܡܐ n.m. (calque < Arab حُرُوف التَّفْسِير Merx 169; ↓ √ܦܥܡ) gramm. **explicative** (class of particles) ܩܠܡܐ ܕܦܫܩ ܒܥܒܐ *BhGr* 155:30; ܩܕܡ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܩܠܡܐ ܦܫܩ (the word) ܩܠܡܐ either gives simply an explanation *ib.* 171:26-172:12 [P. 614]

Moberg, Term 85*.

ܦܥܠܐ n. (same as ↓ ܦܥܡܦܠܐ*) **twisting of the legs** *BBah* 1530:7 [expl. as تخبيل] [P. 614]

ܦܥܐ vb. (↓ ܦܥܝ, ܦܥܡ, ܦܥܡܦܠ, ܦܥܡ) **Quad. 1. to secrete** ܡܢ ܡܬܪ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܦܥܐ *Med* 346:6 (Gal8 367:13) (ἐκκρίνειν; after urination); **2. to put an end to s.t.** ܦܥܐ ܫܠܡ ܕܡ ܦܥܐ ܕܡܠܠ ܦܥܐ *ThMJoh* 326:25 (sickness) **QuadRef. 1. to be suffocated, extinguished** ܕܐ ܐܬܟܒ ܦܥܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܐܢ ܐܬܟܒ *AS* 149:1 (& pressed); ܦܥܐ ܠܐ ܠܫܩ <ܐ>ܠܫܩ *Kays* 236:13 (vapors); ܦܥܐ ܐܬܟܒ ܕܐ ܒܐܘܝܪ ܕܐ ܐܬܟܒ the vapor in the air is extinguished and disappears *BhebPs* 39:7 (146:v43); **2. to be lacking** ܦܥܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܟܒ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ *JšD* 236:4 (actions of the establishment of your way of life); ܐܢ ܠܟ ܐܬܟܒ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ he needs food and drink for the body, in that he adds in place of what is lacking *EbMai10Marg* 340b:8; **3. a. to secrete, expel** ܐܬܟܒ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ ܦܥܐ *GalSimp* 270:12 (διαφορητικώτερον); ܐܬܟܒ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ ܦܥܐ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ when the whole body secretes immeasurably *Med* 276:21 (διαφορούμενον); **b. to perspire** ܦܥܐ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ *Med* 275:14 (by means of the skin) [P. 561]

ܦܥܡܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܥܐ) **1. perspiration** ܦܥܐ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ *Med* 193:15 (Gal8 282:4) (διαπνοή); **2. discharge** ܐܬܟܒ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ ܦܥܐ *Med* 277:16; **3. falling away, ceasing** ܦܥܐ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ *EbMai10Marg* 340b:13 [P. 561]

ܦܘܥܬܐ n.f. (< פואתא*; JPA פואה DJPA 425, JBA פּוּתָא DJBA 894, Arab فوّة BBah 622:19; 799:23) **madder** (*Rubia tinctorum*) *GalSimp* 257:16 [expl. of ἐρυθρόδανον]; ܦܥܐ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ *DocrelàAḥ* 45:4; *Med* 198:12; *ChrPsD2* 232:2; *DuvB2* 45:4; 45:11; *EN* 26:v82; *BBah* 657:13; 657:14; ܦܥܐ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ *ib.* 1026:6 [P. 558]

Löw, Pfl 311; idem, ZS 1 (1922) 160; Flora 3:275ff.

ܦܬܘܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܚ) **1. opening** cs. ܦܬܚ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ *ESGE* 37:23; *Cyr*[2] 289:7; ܦܬܚ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ *Jul* 58:27; **2. restoration of sight** [lit. opening (of blindness)] ܦܬܚ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ *Philox1* 38:4; *am1* 60:7; *OrChr1* 74:7; *ThMarg1* 261:4; **3.** gramm. **vowel *a*** *BBah* 1531:4 [expl. as فَتح] [P. 616]

ܦܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬ; JBA פּוּתְיָא DJBA 894, Ma פותיא MD 369) **extent, breadth** ܦܬܐ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ *JSB2* 101:13; ܦܬܐ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ *JSB3* 143:18; *ChrPsD1* 71:5; ܦܬܐ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ *SpSol4* 57:23; *Geop* 35:19 [P. 615]

ܦܫܩܐ n. (↓ √ܦܫܩ) **variety, diversity** ܦܫܩ ܕܡ ܐܬܟܒ very varied changes *Med* 7:2; 7:24

Schleifer 214; PSmSup 281.

ܚܒܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **1. twisting** cs. ܡܠܐ ܕܚܒܠ *CatBerl1* 170a:18; det. ܗܘ ܕܚܒܠ ܒܫ ܒܠܒܠ ... *DionbṢcomt* 142:11; **2. perversity** ܚܒܠ ... *Pr* 8:8 (H נֶפֶתֶל); ... ܚܒܠ *ESFidS* 45:v190 (of leaders); ... ܚܒܠ *ZM2* 152:7 [P. 617]

ܚܒܠܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܠ) **perversity** pl.abs. ... ܚܒܠ ... *Sahd* 356:17

ܚܒܫܐ n.m. (< πυθμήν) **bottom** ... ... *StSin9* 97:5 [i.e. of the pots from copper ore] [P. 618]

ܚܒܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܫ) **calumny** *EN* 67:v62 [expl. as الوقيعة والثلب] [P. 615]

ܚܒܪܐ n.m. (↓ 2#ܚܒܫ) **slip of paper, token** ... *JohEphLES* 464:10 [P. 618]

ܚܒܫܐ n.m. (< πανδοκεῖον; ↓ ܚܒܫܐ, ܚܒܫܬܐ; cf. ↓ ܚܠܐ; JBA פּוּדְקָא DJBA 888; cf. JPA פונדק DJPA 426, CPA ⲡⲁⲛⲇⲟⲕⲓⲟⲛ LSp 159) **inn** ... *Lk* 10:34; ... *am3* 7:1 (to stay); ... *ChrPsD1* 270:4; Jš in *ThMarg1Rom* 161:1; ... *Bhchr* 199:17 [P. 618]

LW 428.

ܚܒܫܐ n.m. (↓ ܚܒܫܐ; cf. JPA פונדקיי DJPA 426, CPA ⲡⲁⲛⲇⲟⲕⲓⲁⲣⲓⲟⲥ LSp 159) **innkeeper** ... *Lk* 10:35; *am6* 489:9; ... *Sahd* 44:20 [P. 618]

ܚܒܫܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܚܒܫܐ; cf. MH פּוּנְדָּקִית MDemK 3:5, TA פְּנַדְּקִיתָּא prostitute TW 2:272) **innkeeper** ... *IS* 19:9 [P. 618]

LW 429.

ܙܘܓܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܙܘܓ) **odd or even number** ... *DionbṢ* 24:13; ... he attaches the even number to the odd one *Jšddev2* 100:20; *BO2* 181a:4 [expl. as ↓ ܙܘܓ]; *BBah* 1531:22 [expl. as ...] [P. 561]

Acc. to BBah, this word also means 'even number.'

ܙܓ vb. (↓ ܙܒܝܢ, ܙܒܝܒܘܬܐ; cf. ↓ √ܙܓ) **Pe. to jump** ... *BhGr* 97:11

Etpe. to be nimble, changeable ... *BBah* 338:2 [expl. as طيش I]; 1532:1 [P. 561]

ܙܒܢ adj. (↓ ܙܒܝܒܘܬܐ) **greedy** *BBah* 1532:3 [expl. as الكبير البطن] [P. 561]

ܙܒܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܙܒܢ) **greediness** *EN* 69:v98 [expl. as بطنة وكثرة الأكل]; *BBah* 1532:3 [P. 561]

ܙܒܝܢ adj. (↓ √ܙܓ; JBA 1#פְּזִיז impetuous DJBA 894) **nimble, active** *BBah* 1532:1 [P. 561]

ܙܒܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܓ; JBA פְּזִיזוּתָא impetuosity DJBA 894) **nimbleness, activeness** *BBah* 1531:25 [expl. as طَيْش] [P. 561]

ܙܒܢ n.m. (↓ √2#ܙܒܫ; JBA פַּחָא DJBA 895) **trap, snare** ... *2Sm* 22:6 (H מוֹקֵשׁ); ... *Hos* 5:1 (H פַּח); ... *ESEccl* 124:24 (to set); ... I trampled between his traps *Bal* 268:20; ... *Ath* 51:9; ... *MS2* 71:3 [P. 562]

ܙܒܒܢ adj. (↓ √1#ܙܒܫ) **rotten, soft** *BBah* 1532:10 [expl. as هَشّ] [P. 562]

ܙܒܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܒܫ) **shaking, earthquake** *AS* 146:11 [expl. as ...] [P. 563]

ܙܒܫ vb. (↓ ܚܣܝܪܐ, ܚܣܝܪ, ܚܣܝܪܘܬܐ; JPA פחז pe. DJPA 427) **Pa. 1. to be wanton** ... *ESL1* 291:2; **2. to cause to be wanton** ... *BhebEccl* 7:3 (18:16) [unless to be read Af.]

Af. 1. to become wanton, be wanton ... *ESNat* 4:1; ... *ESSerm4* 17:v30; ... *ESSerm2* 90:v52; **2. to cause to be wanton** ... *Sir* 19:2 (BhGr 17:31); ... *ib.* 23:6 [M incorr. voc. يحسنو Pe.]

Etpa. to be wanton ... *TB* 100:19 [P. 562]

Greenfield, AKY 725ff.

ܚܣܝܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܒܫ; JPA פחז recklessness DJPA 427, JBA אַפְחָזָא haughtiness DJBA 155)

wantonness, licentiousness ܦܫܝ ܕܚܣܢ ܦܫܝ *Sir* 23:6 [expl. as ܚܣܢ ܒܠܒ ܫܒܘܩ ܐܠܥܠܡ ܘܦܫܝ ܕܚܣܢ BBah 1532:15]; *EN* 82:v81 [expl. as طمأنة] [P. 562]

ܦܫܝ, ESy ܦܫܐ *BhGr* 236:18 adj., n.m. (↓ √ܦܫܩ; cf. JBA 1#פחז DJBA 895) **wanton, debauched a.** adj. ܦܓܪ ܡܩܛܪ ܗܘܐ ܒܥܝܪ *Jud* 9:4 (M) [U: ܦܫܝ]; ܒܥܝ ܦܫܝ ܬܥ *Spic* 41:19; **b.** n.m. *Rie* 31:8; pl. ܦܫܝ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܒܗ ܐܐܡ ܡܝܬܪܕܦ *ESGE* 56:12 (to be driven) [P. 562]

Greenfield, AKY 725ff.

ܦܘܬܦܫܝ, ܦܘܬܦܫܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܫܩ; JBA פַּחְזוּתָא DJBA 898) **wantonness, debauchery** ܠܡ ܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܟ ܕܒܝܬ ܙܢܘܬ ܘܦܘܬܦܫܝ ܕܐܢܬ ܐܡܪ *Jer* 23:32 (NY) [but U: ܦܘܬܦܫܐ; H פַּחְזוּת]; ܡܢ ܕܐܬܝ ܦܘܬܦܫܝ ܥܡ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ *2Cor* 12:21 (NY); *ES1* 146:16; *ER* 103:10 [P. 562]

1#ܦܫܩ vb. (↓ ܦܫܝܢ, ܦܫܝܫ, ܦܘܬܦܫܝ; cf. Arab فَخَّ to be weakened (of legs) Hava 544) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be lacking** ܠܐ ܚܣ ܒܩܠܗ ܡܠܐ his voice did not grow hoarse *JosephB* 817:3; **2. to make great exertion** ܡܢ ܒܬܪ ܚܒܝܒܘܗܝ ܥܒܕ ܫܘܝܐ he makes a great exertion in running after the love of his lust *Philox1* 387:10 (Var) [text: ܦܫܩ]; ܦܫܩ *BhGr* 99:5 [P. 561]

2#ܦܫܩ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܫܐ; ↓ ܦܫܐ) **Pa. to catch with a snare** pass.part. ܡܬܦܫܢ ܩܛܝܠ *Card* 98:5 [the one who killed us]

Af. to set a snare ܐܦܫܩ ܦܚ ܠܡܨܥ ܠܡܦܫܐ *1SmHex* 28:9 (BhGr 48:20; BS 32a:b6) [test: ܐܦܟܝܫ]

Etpa. to be ensnared ܐܬܬܦܫܩ ܒܡܨܝܕ ܕܐܬܝ *EcclHex* 9:12 [P. 562]

ܦܫܝܫ adj., n.m. (↓ √1#ܦܫܩ) **1. soft** ܦܫܝܫ ܐܝܟ *Job* 6:16 (Bheb 192:8) (snow); **2. weak** ܦܫܝܫ ܐܢܫ ܘܐܢܫ ܕܒܠ *ES3* 405:19; ܦܫܝܫ, ܒܣܝ *MiS* 251b:11; **3. futile** abs. ܦܫܝܫ ܐܠܗ ܡܠܬ ܐܢ your persuasion is very futile *ESNisB2* 80:11; ܒܠܩ, ܫܪܘܩܐ ܘܦܫܝܫ hissing and futile words *IA1* 14:v264; ܦܫܝܫ ܘܪܝܩ ܒܬܠ *Jul* 110:3 (& empty); *Aristides* 22:13; **4.** n.m.pl. **group of light-headed ones** ܦܫܝܫ ܕܒܬ ܠܚܫܫ ܐܬܠܗ the frivolous ones persuaded the light-headed ones *ESHaer* 18:6 [P. 562]

ܦܘܬܦܫܝ n.f. (↓ √1#ܦܫܩ) **1. decay, rot** ܦܘܬܦܫܝ ܒܐܬܪ *TA* 42:v242 (to be surrounded); **2. weakness** cs. ܦܘܬܦܫܝ ܕܪܚܡ ܒܒܝܬ *MiS* 251b:36 = *Bhchr* 73:21 (of mind); **3. futility** ܦܘܬܦܫܝ ܕܒܛܠܢ ܒܠܒ *SAL2* 487:14 (of jealous suspicion) [P. 562]

ܦܫܩ n.m. (Arab فَحْل Wehr 698; ↓ ܦܘܬܦܫܝ) **stallion (in heat)** *Sir* 33:6 (PSm 3081) [Lag: ܦܪܫ, Cer: ܦܪܫ; Gr εἰς ὀχείαν]; *BhebJer* 5:8 (4:17) [expl. of ↓ ܦܚܫ] [P. 562]

ܦܘܬܦܫܝ n.f.pl. (↓ ܦܫܩ) **testicles** ܦܫܩ ܒܗ ܠܟܗܢ ܕܚܬ *Phys* 3:10; *Chran1* 285:13 = ܒܬ ܦܘܬܦܫܝ *MiS* 435a:42 = *Bhchr* 108:19 (to castrate); *BhebEccl* 12:6 (20:14) [same as ܒܟܬ ܒܚܠ]; ܦܘܬܦܫܝ ܕܐܬܚܨܝܬܘܬ castration *BhNom* 152:5 [expl. of ↓ ܦܘܬܦܚܨܝܢ]; ܦܫܩ ܒܥܪ *BBah* 1533:3 [P. 562]

ܦܫܩ vb. (↓ ܦܘܬܦܫܦܫ, ܦܫܦ, ܦܫܦ, ܦܫܦ, ܦܫܩ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be equal, similar** ܠܐ ܡܫܘ ܒܗ ܕܡܝܢ. ܠܡ ܡܫܘ ܠܐ ܦܫܩ ܠܗ *Is* 40:25 (H שָׁוָה); ܠܐ ܦܫܩ ܠܟ ܡܫܘ *Pr* 3:15; ܠܐ ܡܬܬܠܝ ܒܟ ܒܟ ܡܬܩܠ ܠܗ ܦܫܩ *Job* 28:19 (H עֶרֶךְ); ܡܢ ܕܡܫܘ ܠܟ ܦܫܩ what happiness compares with this? *Philox1* 211:16; ܠܐ ܒܥܒܥ ܒܥ ܦܫܩ ܠܗ JS in *asd* 99:16; ܡܬܠ ܦܫܩ *Métr* 10:17; **2. to be fitting, suitable** ܠܐ ܒܥ ܒܬ ܒܗ ܠܡ ܦܫܩ ܒܥܝ ܐܠܐ the subject we are dealing with is also unsuitable for us to occupy ourselves in these matters *JohEphB* 264:2; 266:23

Pa. 1. to compare ܐܦܫܩ ܒܗ ܠܡ ܡܫܘ *Is* 46:5 (H הִשְׁוָה); ܡܐ ܕܐܦܫܩ ܠܟ ܒܗ ܒܟ ܒܐ ܒܟ ܒܐ ܦܫܩ ܠܟ *ES2* 280:6 [v. Mi 4:6]; ܒܗ ܕܐܦܫܩ ܠܗ ܡܐ ܕܐܦܫܩ when he compares it with his present blindness *Philox1* 502:13; ܐܦܫܩ ܠܗ *Is* 40:18 (Ath 22:7); **2. to deem equal** ܐܦܫܩ ܠܗ ܦܫܩ

ܟܪܗܘܡܝܬ *Bhchr* 152:22 (a Moslem w. a Roman); **3. to interpret, explain** ܦܫܩ ܠܡܦܫܩ ,ܡܦܫܩܢܐ *ES1* 532:23; **4. to use analogy** ܟܬܒܬܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܦܫܩ *ET* 34:6 [i.e. ʾ ḥ ḏ ḥ ʾ w. ܡܒܥܢ & ܡܦܫܩ]; **5.** w. ܥܡ ܟܬܒ **to collate with an original** pass.part. ܡܟܬܒ ܒܝܕ *IA2* 348:v1854 (& erased); ܟܬܒܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܟܬܒ ܥܡ ܟܠ ܣܦܪ *CatWr1* 12a:12; 14b [n. fnd.]; 15a:2; **6.** gramm. **to provide with vowel points** ܡܢ ܡܟܬܒ ܦܫܩ JE in *JBhSy* 12:12; ܟܠ ܟܬܒ ܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܨܒ ܠܗ ܦܫܩ every scribe vocalizes so as he pleases *BhGr* 246:4; ܡܩܒܠ ܡܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܥܡ ܡܦܫܩ *ON* 43:7

Etpa. 1. to be compared ܡܬܦܫܩ ܠܐ ܡܬܠܐ ܕܡܬܒܪ *ES1* 536:34; ܡܢ ܡܢ ܠܡܬܒ ܕܐ ܡܬܦܫܩ ܒܝܬ ܥܡ ܗܢ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܕܡܬܚܣܪ but who of the monks can be compared to the great proportions of his privation? *VRabb* 184:23; ܡܬܦܫܩ ܠܗ *ZM1* 35:27; ܡܬܦܫܩ ܡ ܡܬܦܫܩ *Ath* 21:14; **2. to be collated** ܡܠܐ ܕܣܦܪ ܟܠ ܡܬܦܫܩ *BO2* 24a:41; ܟܐ ܟܬܒ <ܐ>ܡܬܦܫܩ *CatWr1* 14b:35 [P. 562]

Pa., mng. 6: Moberg, Term 80*.

ܦܫܩ n.m. (↓ √ܦܫܩ, ܟܬ ܦܫܩ) **1. comparison a.** general ܒܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܡܠܐ ܡܬܠ ܕܡܫܟܒ ܡܬܚܫܒܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܐܝܠܢ *ES2* 86:44 (movement of balance); ܕܐ ܡܬ ܡܫܟܒ ܒܢܐ ܐܝܠ ,ܡ ܡܬܥܒܪ adultery of women is holiness in comparison to this *JSB5* 133:19; **b.** in phrase ܒ-ܦܫܩ **in comparison with, according to** ܟܐ ܠܐ ܟܐ ܐܡܬ ܕܡܫܟܒ *BhLSt* 13:18; ܒܝ ܕܐܬܟ ܟܐ ܠ<ܐ>ܡ ܡܫܟܒ ܐܡ ܐܚܐ ܕܡܫܟܒ *Bhcar* 13:2; **2. equal one** ܡܫܟܒ ܕܡܠܐ *Phil* 2:6 (ἴσα); ܠܠ ܡܐ ܐܟ ܡܫܟܒ *AM1* 35:30; ܡܫܟܒ ܒܥܐ ܒܕܐ ܕܡܠܐ *Nest* 111:7; **3. similar thing** ܡܫܟܒ ܐܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܡܬܚܫܒ *Rabb* 236:16; ,ܡ ܠ ܠܗ ܠܗ ܡܫܟܒ ܕܡܬܒܥ *ib.* 364:22; **4. exemplar, copy** ܕ ܡܫܟܒ ܥܡ ܟܬܒ *AthSy* 25:19 [of legal decision]; ܡ ܡܫܟܒ ܟܬܒ ܕܡ *Jul* 69:1; ܟܬܒ ܕܡܫܟܒ *EpJer* 1; **5. answer, reply** *Add* 2:2; ܠܡ ܐܬܒ ܕܡܫܟܒ ܒܬܒ ܐ ܐܡ ܟܬܒ ܕܡ *Syn* 85:18; *ChrPsD2* 224:29 [P. 562]

ܦܫܩ n.m. (perh. < Arab فَحْم; cf. JPA פחם DJPA 428) **coal** *EN* 30:v84 [expl. as Arab ib.] [P. 563]

1# ܦܫܢ vb. **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to soften** ܟܬܒ ܠ ܐܡ ܡܦܫܢ *JohEphB* 287:27 = *Chran1* 204:5 (hard rock); **2. to crush to pieces, pound** ܠ ܡܦܫܢ ܒܠܒܢ ܠ *am4* 91:19 (ice); pass.part. *AS2* 328:24 = ܕ ܡܝܢ ܡܦܫܢ ܡܬܠܡ being cracked, crushed, and falling down *MiS* 310c:13 [houses in earthquake]

Etpa. to be crushed to pieces, worn out ܡܬܦܫܢ ܠܐ ܟܬܒ ܐ ܐܡ ܠܠܡܡ *JSB2* 65:9 (staff); ܡܬܦܫܢ ܟܬ ܡܠܟ ܡܫ ܠܒ *JSB4* 202:10; *AS2* 328:21; ܟܬܒ ܡܬܦܫ ܐܡ ܐܡܬܦܫ ܒܬܐ ܕ *am6* 668:12 (like pots) [P. 563]

2# ܦܫܢ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܫܫܐ; ↓ ܦܫܫܐ) **Etpa. to be formed** ܡܬܒ ܡܬ ܟܬܒ ܡܬܦܫܢ MosAgh in *RendLincei1886* 412:13 [P. 563]

ܦܫܫܐ n.m. (mng. 1: < Akk *paḫāru* CAD P 21, AIOA 79; ↓ √2#ܦܫܢ, ܒܝܬ ܦܫܫܐ; mng. 1: JBA 1#פַּחָרָא DJBA 895, Ma פאהארא MD 360, TA פַּחָרָא TJ Is 29:16, > Arab فَخَّار Fr, AF 70; mng. 2: JBA 2#פַּחָרָא DJBA 895, Ma כאסא חדתא דפחארא MIT 7:26) **1. potter** ܟܬܒ ܕܦܫܢ *2Sm* 17:28 (H יוֹצֵר); *Is* 29:16 [cf. ES2 70:26]; ܟܬܒ ܕܦܫܢ ܒܝܬ ܐ ܐܡ ܠ *ib.* 45:9 [cited Didasc 114:12]; **2. clay a.** general ܟܠ ܡܦܫܢ *am4* 382:11 (to be kneaded); *ON* 160:23; ܡܕܒ ܕܦܫܢ ܐܬܪ ܕ *Med* 298:1; **b.** esp. in phrase ܦܫܫܐ ܒܝܬ clay vessel *Lv* 6:21 (H חֶרֶשׂ); 14:5; *Jer* 32:14; *am4* 386:9; pl. *2Tim* 2:20 (ὀστράκινος); *VRabb* 172:25 [P. 563]

Ldz, ZDMG 72 (1918) 189.

ܦܫܫܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √2#ܦܫܢ) **1. of a potter** ܟܬܒ ܕܦܫܢ ܒܝܬ ܐ ܒ *IsHex* 41:25 (κεραμέως); ܟܬܒ ܕܦܫܢ ܚܩܠ potter's field *MtH* 27:7; **2. made of clay** ܡܕܒ ܐ ܐܡ ܦܫܢ ܡܩ *DuvB2* 101:11 (beak of bird); **3.** n.m. **potter** ܟܬܒ ܠܦܫܢ ܠ ܐ ܡ *SevLet* 390:8 (material); 227:19 [P. 563]

ܦܣܥܚܐ, f. ܦܣܥܚܢܐ adj. (cf. JPA פחש to squash DJPA 428) **crumbling** abs.m. ܐܝܬ ܚܕܪ ܠܗ ܡܐ ܪܥܝܬܐ ܕܢܝܪܐ ܦܣܥܚܐ he makes the nitre crumbly *Geop* 11:18 (ψαθυρός); f. ܐܪܥܐ ܕܟܠܝܐ ܡܐ ܪܥܝܬܐ ܦܣܥܚܢܐ *ib.* 27:4 [ground] [P. 563]

ܟܒܪܝܬܐ n. (perh. corrupted < ܟܒܪܝܬܐ) perh. **sulphur** *DuvB2* 36:22 [expl. in marg. as كبريتا] [P. 563]

ܦܫܚ vb. (↓ ܡܦܫܚܢܐ, ܡܦܫܝܚܐ, ܡܬܦܫܝܚ; JBA פחת to dig DJBA 896, Ma 2# פהת to break open MD 366) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to break through, perforate** ܡܟ ܒܐ ܕܚܦܪ ܚܦܪ ܐܪܥܐ ܠܫ ܦܝܫ ܠܐ *JSB4* 549:5; pass.part. ܡܦܫܚ ܒܬܪ ܡܒܠܠܐ ܒܐ *PallM* 20:22 (Var, Ant 17, n. 1) (in roof); **2. to dig a pit for o.s.** ܒܥܝ ܐܢ ܪܥܐ ܦܫܚ *ES2* 388:9 (to be concealed)

Pa. 1. to perforate ,ܡܐܟܠ ܚܦܝܪ ܦܝܦܚ *Hb* 3:14 (H נָקַב); **2. to dig through, excavate** ܦܫܚ ,ܡܠܐ ܚܦܪ ܠܐܪܥ *ESL3* 39:25; ܪܥܐ ܡܝܢ ܒܐ ܦܫܚ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܡܠ ܒܐ *EChe5* 1:18 (WMcL 254:6 = B 353:9); pass.part. ܠܫ ܒܐ ܪܥܐ ܒܐ ܪܥܐ ܦܫܚ *Kays* 183:21 [earth]; **3. to destroy** ܦܫܚ ܚܬܚ ܠܚܬܚ *ES2* 264:32

Etpe. to be broken through ܐܬܦܬܚ ܪܥܝ ܪܥܐ ܦܫܚ *am1* 294:15 [ground; Var: ܪܥܝ]

Etpa. (perh. **Etpe.**) **1. to collapse** ܦܫܚ ܚܝܠܐ ܡܐ ܪܥܝ *ES2* 264:35 [head of Devil]; ܦܠ ܐܢ ܪܥܐ ܦܫܚ *JohEphLES* 480:3; ܦܠ ܐ ܪܥܐ ܦܫܚ *ChrPsD1* 277:1 (siege instrument); **2. to open up** ܦܫܚ ܪܥܝ *Nm* 16:31 (H נִבְקַע; earth); ܪܥܝ ܒܐ ܦܠ ܐ ܦܫܚ *Philox1* 197:3; *Bhchr* 204:7; ܪܥܐ ܪܥܐ ܦܫܚ *JSB2* 441:16 (abyss of untruth) [P. 563, 848]

ܦܫܝܚ, ESy ܦܫܚ *BhGr* 235:6 n.m./f. (↓ √ܦܫܚ; TA פַּחַת TJ Jer 18:20, TW 2:259; cf. JBA 1# פְּחָתָא depreciation DJBA 896) **chasm, pit** m. ܚܒܐ ܠ ܡܠ ܐ ܦܫܚ ܪܥܝ ܐ *LkḤ* 16:26 (to be fixed; cf. BhGr 17:11; ܪܥܝ ܦܫܚ ܒܐ ܚܒܐ ܡܠ ܐ Afr 383:17; where Pš: ܡܦܫܚ); ܪܥܝ ܐ ܪܥܐ ܦܫܚ *ESSerm2* 10:v490; ܪܥܐ ܦܫܚ ܡܠ ܐ ܪܥܝ ܐ ܚܦܝ ܐ ܡܠ ܐ ܪܥܝ ܐ ܪܥܐ ܦܫܚ *JohEphB* 102:2 (deniers of resurrection); ܪܥܐ ܦܫܚ ܐ ܡܒܠ ܐ ܪܥܐ ܦܫܚ JS in *ZDMG31* 376:18 (of power of burning); f. ܚ ܐ ܪܥܐ ܦܫܚ ܪܥܐ ܕܝܪ *Bab* 96:17; ܪܥܐ ܦܫܚ ܒܐ ܪ<ܐ>ܕ *am1* 294:15 [P. 563]

N, SG § 86 (f. gender); mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 180.

ܦܫܝܫܝܚ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܦܫܝܚ; ↓ √ܦܫܚ) **small pit** *BBah* 1533:19 [expl. as ↓ ܪܚܝ] [P. 563]

ܦܠܓ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܠܓܝ) **QuadRef. to employ delicacies** ܐ ܪܥܐ ܚܣܒܐ ܪܥܐ ܡܦܠܓ ܐ *Card* 113:9 (w. forbearing) [P. 563]

ܦܠܓܝ [so *BhGr* 215:16], ܦܠܓ *Sing* 81:8 n.m. (< OP **patibāga-* lit. subdivision, i.e. ration Hinz, ASN 185; ILS 230; BH פַּת־בַּג HALOT 984; ↓ √ܦܠܓ; cf. ↓ ܦܓܝ) **dainty food** ܦܠܓ ܐ ܦܠܓ *Dn* 1:5; ܒܝ ܦܠܓ ܦܓ *ESI* 260:35; *JSB1* 573:8; ܪ<ܓ>ܐ ܦܠ ܣܠܩ ܐ ܒܐ ܚ ܐ ܪ ܐ ܦ ܐ ܪ ܐ ܪ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܪ ܐ ܪ ܐ ܪ

ܦܠܝܠ adj. **rotten, decayed, feeble** *BBah* 1534:24 [expl. as ܢܰܟܺܝܪ] [P. 563]

ܦܠܚܦܦܬܝܐ adj. (< πτωτικός; ↓ ܒܦܠܚܦܦܬܝܐ, ܦܠܚܬ) **pertaining to case, grammatically declined** ܡܠܐ ܦܠܚܬ *BhGr* 165:2; 183:29 [w. ref. to ܕܗܠܟ case letters] [P. 564]

Moberg, Term 81*.

ܒܦܠܚܦܦܬܝܐ adv. (↓ ܦܠܚܦܦܬܝܐ) **in a declined manner** ܠܐ ܬܶܦܠ ܒܦܠܚܬ lest you fall into evil case *TA* 24:v22 [i.e. deteriorate] [P. 564]

PSmSup 262.

ܦܠܝ adj. (↓ √ܦܠܝ) **prudent** ܠܐ ܚܟܝܡ ܐܢܐ ܐܝܟ ... *JSB3* 267:7 (confused); ... ܐܝܟ ܚܟܝܡ ܐܢܐ ... *JSB5* 131:1; *am6* 651:22 [P. 564]

ܦܠܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܠܝ) **prudence a.** general ܚܟܡܬܐ ܕܦܠܝܘܬܐ *JSB4* 153:19 (to show); ܦܠܝܘܬܐ ܕܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ *ROrChr17* 374:13 (cleverness); **b.** as term of respect ܒܬ ܦܠܝܘܬܟ ܐܢ *ZM1* 9:28; ܐܢ ܚܟܡܬ ܕܦܠܝܘܬܟ *JSB5* 150:8 [P. 564]

ܦܠܬܐ n.f. (< πτῶσις; ↓ ܦܠܚܦܦܬܝܐ) **case, of the 'case' letters** ܕܗܠܟ: ܕܡܝܕ ܦܠܬܐ nominative case *ET* 21:9; 24:19; Sev in *MerxSy* 38:12; ܡܐܬ ܕܦܠܬܐ *BhGr* 22:26 (inflection); 63:23 [P. 564]

Moberg, Term 81*.

ܦܠܝܛܐ *BhGr* 25:30, pl. ܦܠܝܛ̈ܐ n.f. (JBA פיטורא DJBA 899, MH פִּטְרִיּוֹת MUqṣK 3:2, > Ar فطرىّ) **mushrooms** *Geop* 90:24 [same as ↓ ܟܡܬܐ]; *GalSimp* 282:10 [expl. of ܡܟܝܬܐ μυκήτης]; *Bhcar* 85:8 [P. 565]

Pfl 303; Flora 1:29.

ܦܠܓ adj. (√ܦܠܓ; ↓ ܦܠܓܐ) **snub-nosed** ... ܟܠ ܚܕ ,ܡܕܒܪܢܐ ... ܕܦܠܓ ܐܢܐ *Arist1Sy* 4:24; ... ܕܦܠܓ ܐܢܫ ... *ON* 92:3 [P. 566]

ܦܠܓܘܬܐ n.f. (√ܦܠܓ; ↓ ܦܠܓܐ) **being snub-nosed** ܕܚܣܝܢܬܐ ܕܦܠܓܘܬܐ *AS4* 8:1; *ThbK2* 18:14 [P. 566]

ܦܠܓܐ, ܦܠܟܐ n.m. (< early MP **pātixšā* [cf. MP *pādixšā(y)* ruler, commander CPD 62, Nyberg 157]; cf. ↓ ܦܠܣܐ, ܦܠܟܐ; Gr πιτάξης, βιτάξης Amm. Marc. XXIII 6, 14) **prefect, satrap of a large province of the Sasanian kings** ܡܕܝܢ ܦܠܟܐ *am4* 221:17 = ܡܕܝܢ ܕܦܠܣܐ *HoffmAusz* 34[275]; ܕܒܝܬ ܦܠܣܐ *MAMQ* 5:14 = *am2* 445:2 [cf. MAMQtr 9[5]] [P. 564]

Contra ILS 230; Hübsch, AG 120; Andreas in Christensen, L'Empire des sassanides, Copenhagen 1907, p. 11[3].

ܦܠܛܒܐ n.m.pl. (JPA בטיח DJPA 91, SA בטח DSA 93) **melon** (*Cucumis melo*) *Nm* 11:5 [cited Afr 312:2]; ... ܦܠܛܒܐ ... *ESHebd* 48:v342; *AS4* 65:24; *Med* 541:16; *SB* 60:5 [P. 563]

Pfl 352; Flora 1:550ff.

ܦܠܝ adj. (↓ √ܦܠܝ pe., pass.part.) **sagacious, prudent** abs. ... ܕܐ ܚܟܝܡ ... ܕܐ ... ܕܐ ... *IA2* 110:v18 (to aid); ... ܕܐ ܦܠܝ ... *IAB1* 403:1; 567:15; ... ܦܠܝ ... *Card* 107:22 (obeisance) [P. 564]

ܦܠܝܬܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܝ; mng. 1: ↓ ܦܠܝܬܐ mng. 1; JBA פַּטִּיר DJBA 897, mng. 2, TA פַּטִּיר TO Ex 29:2, Ma פאטירא MD 360; mng. 2: DJBA ib., mng. 1; > Arab فَطِير Wehr 720) **1.** n.m. **a. unleavened bread** ... ܦܠܝܬܐ ... *Gn* 19:3 (H מַצּוֹת, ἄζυμον); *Ex* 13:6; *ESFidH* 6:26; ... ܕܗܘ ܕܦܠܝܬܐ ... *Ath* 19:3; **b.** esp. pl. **holiday of the unleavened bread** [calque < τὰ ἀζύμα; cf. H חַג הַמַּצּוֹת] ... ܕܦܠܝܬܐ *Mt* 26:17; ... ܕܦܠܝܬܐ ... *Didasc* 218:8 (vigil); **2.** adj. **untanned** ... ܦܠܝܬܐ ... *PsC* 172:5 (hide); ... ܦܠܝܬܐ *Bhchr* 285:19; ... ܦܠܝܬܐ ... he commanded that she be beaten with rawhide thongs on her face *StSin9* 269:10 [P. 565]

ܦܠܓ adj. (√ܦܠܓ; ↓ ܦܠܓܐ) **snub-nosed** abs. ... ܦܠܓ ... *BhLSt* 151:4 [P. 566]

ܦܠܚܣ n. (< πτωχεῖον) **house for the poor** ... ܕܦܠܚܣ ... *SevHym* 178:1 = *CatWr1* 331b:40 [P. 564]

ܦܠܚܐ n.m. (↓ ܐܦܣܟܦܠܚܐ; cf. ↓ ܦܠܣܛܐ) **prefect** ܪܫ ܦܠܚܐ ܕܐܡܝܪܐ *am3* 497:17; *am4* 221:17 [P. 564]

ܐܦܣܟܦܠܚܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܠܚܐ) **satrapy** ܒܝܬ ܐܦܣܟܦܠܚܐ ܕܐܡܝܪܐ *am3* 497:20 [P. 564]

ܦܠܟ n.m. **bramble-bush** *BBah* 1537:13 [P. 564]

Pfl 315; Flora 3:187.

ܦܠܠ, ܐܠܡܦܠ n. (< πτελέα) **elm** *BBah* 1537:10; ܐܠܡܦܠ *ib.* 1534:13 [P. 564]

Pfl 98.

ܩܠܠ, ܐܠܠܩ n.m.pl. (< πέταλα) **metal sheets** ܫܥܐ ܕܦܠܠ *DuvB2* 2:17 (of copper); ܕܐܝܪ ܕܦܠܠ *ib.* 3:6 (of tin); ܕܝܢ ܕܦܠܠ *ib.* 3:11 (of lead); *ExHex* 39:3; *3KgdHex* 6:18 [P. 564]

ܦܠܚ vb. (↓ ܐܦܠܝܢ, ܦܠܝܢ, ܐܦܠܝ; JBA ܦܛܡ DJBA 897, MH ܦܛܡ LNV 277) **Pa. to fatten** ܒܬܪ ܐܒܝܪ ܒܝܬ ܕܒܪ ܐܦܠܚ *Kays* 187:3; pass.part. ܐܝܕ ܕܦܠܝܢ ܕܒܪ *Dt* 32:14 (H כָּרִים); ܐܝܕ ܕܦܠܝܢ *1Kg* 1:9 (H מְרִיא); *Mt* 22:4

Etpa. 1. to be fattened up a. w. -ܒ: ܚܫܒ ܒܝܬ ܕܦܠܚ ܚܫܒ ܕܐܝܪ *ESNisB2* 28:10; **b.** w. acc. ܐܝܬ ܥܒ ܫܒ ܡܢ ܕܦܠܚ ܕܒܠܥ ܕܦܠܚ *DionbṢ* 90:11; **2. to be fat** ܐܝܬ ܕܥܒ ܐܝܬ ܕܛܠ ܕܦܠܚ ܐܝܬ ܒܐ fish that grew fat on corpses of small boys *ESGE* 135:21; ܡܢ ܕܦܠܚ *AM2* 371:10; ܡ ܕܦܠܚ ܕܐܝܪ ܕܒܠ ܕܒܠ *Jul* 172:19; ܥܡ ܕܦܠܚ ܐܝܕ *KwD*^{2} 2:5; **3.** metaph. **to be proud** ܡܥܐ ܕܒܠ ܕܦܠܚ *ESPar* 60:20 [P. 564]

ܦܠܝܢ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܚ) **corpulence** ܐܝܢ ܕܒܠ ܕܦܠܚ *INB* 18:19 [P. 564]

ܦܝܛܡܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܚ; JBA ܦִּיטְמָא DJBA 899, Ma ܦיטמא MD 371) **fatness, abundance** ܛܠܠ ܕܦܠܚ *Jer* 46:21 (H מַרְבֵּק); ,ܐܝܕ ܡܠܥ ,ܦܠܚ *MtC* 22:4 (σιτιστά); ܕܒܠ ܕܦܠܚ *ESI* 454:1; ܐܝܕ ܕܦܠܚ *ER* 360:19; *AthSy* 14:18 [P. 564]

For ܦܠܩ *BBah* 1535:15; ܦܠܩ *ib.* 1536:1, Br emends ܦܠܛ.

ܦܠ vb. (↓ ܦܠܛ, ܐܦܠܛ, ܦܠܛ, ܦܠܛ, ܐܦܠ; cf. Arab فطن to be clever, intelligent Wehr 720) **Pe.** [*e/*] **1. to taste**, w. acc. [delete mng.; v. ↓ √ܦܠܚ etpa., mng. 1b]; **2.** w. -ܒ **to perceive, understand** ܦܠ ܠܐ ܡܝܡܪ *ZM2* 113:3 = *PO2* 279:1 [but // *MiS* 304a:39: ܡܠ]; **3. to exert o.s., toil** ܐܡ ܦܠ ܚܢܢ ܕܐܬܥܒ ܒܥܒܕ ܕܒܪ ܠ ܡܕܪ ܕܐܬܥܒ ܒܥܒܕ *ESRef1* 14:40 (to prepare a grave & prison) [P. 564]

ܦܠܢ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠ) **understanding** ܒܬ ܒܪ ܐܦܠ ܕܐܪ ܕܒܪ *Clr* 159:10 [P. 564]

ܐܦܠܝܢ n.f. (↓ √ܦܠ) **prudence** ܪܫ ܕܒܪ ܐܦܠ ܚܠܫ ܠܐܡܝ ܚܢܢ *Ming1* 73:v10 [P. 564]

ܦܠܛ adj., n.m. (↓ ܐܦܠܝܢ) **foolish a.** adj. ܐܠܡ ܕܡ ܡܠ ܦܠܛ *ES3* 446:49; ܦܠܛ ܐܡܪ *ER* 98:4; ܦܠ ܥܒܪ *Jul* 80:9; *AS* 98:24; ܐܠ ܦܠ ܐܦ ܒܪ ܒܥܒ ܒܥܒ *JSB3* 266:14; **b.** n.m.pl. ܒܝ ܒܪ ܐܒܕ ܐܒܕ ܐܦܠ the fools forgot the word of the Lord *JohEphB* 243:19 [P. 564]

ܐܦܠܝܢ n.f. (↓ ܦܠܛ) **foolishness** ܐܦܠ ܒܥܒ ܐܦܠ ܒܥܒ ܒܥܒ they spend all their lives in drunkenness and foolishness *AthSy* 27:22; ܐܦ<ܕ>ܠ ܐܦܠ ܕܒܪ ܠ *Jul* 64:24; ܐܦܠ ܐܦܠ *TB* 8:14 (ἀτοπία); *IAB1* 385:12 [P. 564]

ܦܠܛ#1 n.m. (reborrowing < OP **batak-* ILS 125; ↓ ܐܦܠܛ) **flask, bottle** ܦܠ ܒܝ ܕܒܪ *Ezr* 1:10; 8:27 (H כְּפוֹר; but ܒܝ 1Chr 28:17); *Neh* 7:69 (H מִזְרָק) [P. 564]

HoffmKirch 96^{233}.

ܦܠܛ#2 n.m. (< πιττάκιον, > Arab بطاقة; ↓ ܐܦܠܝܢ, ܦܛܐ; JPA פיטק DJPA 430, JBA פיתקא DJBA 908, Ma פטאקא MD 369, MH פטק LW 441) **1. letter** ܐܦ ܕܛ ܕܒܪ ,ܐܦ *JohEphLES* 213:1; ,ܐܦ ܕܒܪ ܦܠ ܠ ܕܒܪ *CatWr2* 619b:13 (reply); **2. inscription** ܐܦ ܕܒܪ ܐܡ ܕܛ ܐܦ ܒ ܠ ܐܦ *LkCS* 23:38 (ἐπιγραφή; cf. ESPas 74:1); ܐܦ ܕܒܪ ܦܠ

ESFidH 271:6 [v. Beck, CSCOSS 74 231[21]] [P. 564]

M. Sachs, Beiträge zur Sprach- und Alterthumsforschung aus judischen Quellen, Berlin 1852–4, p. 194; HoffmKirch 96[233].

ܦܛܪ vb. (↓ ܡܦܛܪܢܐ, ܦܛܝܪ, ܦܛܘܪ; JBA ܦܛܪ DJBA 897, Ma ܦܛܪ MD 369) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to depart, go away** ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܦܛܪ *Sir* 32:11; ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܗ ܦܛܪ *ESI* 415:40; ܐܢܐ ܐܙܠ ܐܦܛܪ *am3* 67:18; ܒܥܐ ܕܐܦܛܪ ܡܢ ܥܠܡܐ *KwDW* 337:5; ܐܦܛܪ ܫܠܡ *ib.* 387:19; ܐܦܛܪ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܗ *MiS* 490a:9; **2. to depart this life, die a. (1)** w. ܥܡ ܚܠܨ: ܐܦܛܪ ܥܡ ܐܒܗ *ESI* 504:40; **(2)** w. ܥܡ ܢܒܝܐ: ܐܦܛܪ ܐܢܐ ܒܫܠܡ ܥܡ ܐܒܗ *KwDW* 132:23; **b.** alone ܐܢܐ ܒܥܐ ܐܦܛܪ *Phil* 1:23; ܐܦܛܪ ܒܫܠܡ *BalJos* 314:15; ܡܢ ܐܦܛܪ ܐܢܐ ܠܐܒܗ *AM2* 241:27; **3. to be separated, cut** ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܗ ܐܦܛܪ *KwDW* 380:1; **4. to be finished** ܐܦܛܪ ܒܫܠܡ *Tob* 11:19; ܡܢ ܕܐܦܛܪ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܟܚ *am6* 507:9 (dispute); **5. to cease, perish** ܐܦܛܪ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܟܚ ܒܥܠܡ *ES3* 444:6 (feast); ܐܦܛܪ ܥܡ ܫܡܫ *Jul* 225:17; ܐܦܛܪ ܠܐ ܒܛܠ ܐܫܬܟܚ ܒܟܠ *KwDW* 382:5 (great things); **6. to be lacking** ܐܦܛܪ ܠܐ ܒܥܠ ܠܡܒܥ ܐܫܬ<ܐ>ܐ ܐܫܬܟܚ *ESPar* 37:12 (guests at feast); **7. to be unleavened** metaph. ܐܢܐ ܒܫܡܐ ܐܦܛܪ ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܐܢܐ ܒܗܕ ܐܪܥܐ he was the leaven in this unleavened country JS in *asd* 88:22 **Af. 1. to send away, dismiss** ܐܦܛܪ ܠܫܕܚ *ESFidH* 155:7 (previous ones); ܠܒܥܘ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܗ *KwDW* 135:3 [v. Intr. lxvi]; **2. to abolish, destroy** ܐܦܛܪ ܠܫܕܪ ܐܫܬܐ *IA2* 146:v111 (monasteries); **3. to separate** ܐܦܛܪ<ܐ> ... ܐܫܬܐ a disease which separates his joints *KwDW* 368:24; 379:20; **4. to open, expose, distort** (lip[s]), i.e. **to mock a.** w. ܒܦܘ: ܐܦܛܪ ܫܦܬ ܫܦܬ ܕܠ *ESSerm2* 13:v672 (concerning the sword); ܕܠ ܫܦܬ ܐܦܛܪ ܠܥܠ *am2* 80:21; ܐܦܛܪ ܫܦܬ ,ܫܠܚ *PsC* 41:18; ܕܠ ܫܦܬ ܐܦܛܪ ܫܦܬ *JSB2* 55:16 (inexperience); ܐܫ ܒܝܠ ܫܦܬ ܐܦܛܪ *JSB3* 419:2; ܐܦܛܪ ܫܦܬ ܐܫܬ ܐܫܬ *MiS* 414b:36 [w. contempt]; **b.** ܫܦܘ: ܫܦܬ ܐܫܬ ܐܦܛܪ ܫܦܬ *ChrPsD2* 209:17; **c.** w. ܒܦܘ: ܐܦܛܪ ܫܦܬ *Ps* 22:8 (H הַפְטִיר); ܐܦܛܪ ܒܫܦܬ ܐܫܬ ܫܦܬ *SB* 32:1; *RHRB* 28:18; *AS* 46:18 [text: ܐܦܛܪ; v. LS 560]; **5. to release, show clearly** ܐܦܛܪ ܡܢ ܐܫܬ ܒܝܬ *JSB5* 291:12 (symbols); **6. to promote** ܐܦܛܪ ܒܝܬ ܐܢܐ *Aḥiqar* 51:13 (to honor); **7. to abolish** ܐܦܛܪ ܠܫܕܚ IA in *ER* 379:15; ܐܦܛܪ ܒܝܬ ܠܐ ܐܫܬ ܒܗܘ *JSB3* 810:9 (unsuitable festivals of idolatry); **8. to complete, bring to a close** ܐܦܛܪ ܫܦܬ *ESGE* 26:17 (scripture); **9.** w. **-ב to revile** pass.part. ܐܢ ܐܢ ܒܗܘ ܐܦܛܪ *AS* 169:4 (in laziness); **10. to make depart this life, do away with s.o.** ܐܦܛܪ ܒܗܘ *ESSerm4* 33:25

Etpa. to vanish ܐܬܦܛܪ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܐܢ that everlasting light *ThMarg1* 378:16 [P. 565]

ܦܛܝܪ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܦܛܪ; mng. 1: ↓ ܦܛܝܪܐ) **1. unleavened bread** [= H מַצּוֹת] ܐܦܛܪ ܒܫܡ ܐܫܬ ܐܢ ܐܦܛܝܪ *Rie* 57:10; **2. puttees** ܐܦܛܪ ܒܪ(ܓ)ܠ *am2* 373:2; ܐܦܛܪ ܕܒܗ ܐܦܛܝܪ *EbMai10* 289b:8 [P. 565]

ܦܛܘܪ adj. (↓ √ܦܛܪ) **stupid** *Merx* 175:29 [expl. as ↓ ܦܫܝܛ] [P. 565]

ܐܦܛܪܘܣ n.m. (< πατρέα) **name of a wind used by the easterners called** θρασκίας *Epiph* 72:v3 [P. 565]

Lag, Symm 208[4].

ܦܛܪܣܠܝܢܘܡ n.m. (< πετροσέλινον; JPA פיטרוסילינון DJPA 430) **parsley** (*Petroselinum hortense*) *Med* 49:7; *BBah* 1539:16 [P. 565]

Flora 3:426.

ܦܛܪܘܢ, ܦܛܪܘܢܐ n.m. (< Lat *patronus*; ↓ ܒܥܠ ܦܛܪܘܢܐ, ܦܛܪܘܢܝܐ; JPA פטרון DJPA 429, LW 438) **patron, protector** ܕܡ ܐܦܛܪܘܢ ܕܒܬ *ESSerm1* 17:v291 (& prefects); ܕܒ ܐܦܛܪܘܢ ܕܫܡ ܐܫܬ *ECmPal* 24:27 = *am1* 238:3; *TB* 67:17; ܐܦܛܪܘܢ ܕܫܡ *JohEphB* 174:17; ܐܦܛܪܘܢ ܕܒܫܠ *ThbK2* 204:4 (of sin) [P. 565]

ܦܛܪܘܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܛܪܘܢ) **patronship, advocacy** ܟܕ ܫܠܝ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܚܝܠܐ ܕܐܬܦܛܪ ܒܗ ܗܘ they were suddenly deprived of that strength with which they [lit. their patronship] had been entrusted *INB* 266:1; ܚܝܠܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܝܗܒ ܠܗ ܦܛܪܘܢܝܬܐ *Syn* 156:3 [P. 565]

ܦܛܪܘܢܝ adj., n.m. (< πατρωνεία; ↓ ܦܛܪܘܢ) **of patronship, advocacy a.** adj. ܡܨܝܐ ܒܫ‹ܪ›(ܪ)ܝܪܬܐ ܕܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܡܘܢܬܗ vigilant in the truth of their belief of patronship *JARS*[3] 543:7; **b.** n.m. ܐܝܟ ܡܢ ܦܛܪܘܢ ܠܐ *Ming2* 13:1; ܟܬܒ ܐܝܟ ܡܢ ܦܛܪܘܢ *Syn* 98:26; ܦܛܪܘܢ ܠܐ ܚܕ *EbMai10* 300a:2 [P. 565]

ܦܛܪ n.m. (< φατρία; ↓ ܦܛܪܝܪܟܝܐ) **race, people** ܦܛܪ ܕܫ *JohEphB* 209:19 [P. 848]

G.M. Schönfelder, Die Kirchen-Geschichte des Johannes von Ephesus, Munich 1862, p. 162:15.

ܦܛܪ, ܦܛܪ, ܦܛܪ, ܦܛܪܝܪܟܝܐ, pl. ܦܛܪܐ n.m. (< πατρίκιος; ↓ ܦܛܪܘܢ, ܦܛܪܝܪܟܝܐ; CPA ܦܛܪܝܩܐ CCPA3 131) **patrician, title of member of hereditary nobility appointed by Byzantine emperor** *JohEphB* 42:10; ܗܘ ܒܪ ܡܠܟܐ ܦܛܪܝܪܟܝܐ *Bhchr* 82:13; ܦܛܪ ܕܐܦ *ib.* 104:18; ܦܛܪ ܕܡܠܟܐ *ib.* 129:18; ܦܛܪ *PO9* 581:11 [expl. as ܪܒ ܕܟܠ ܕܟ]; pl. ܕܟ ܦܛܪܐ ܕܡܬܒܪ *ENchr1*[2] 203:8; ܕܒ ܦܛܪܐ ܕܟ ܚܕ *Chran1* 212:29; ܕܒ ܚܕ ܦܛܪܐ ܕܟ ܕܠܐ ܕܟ he made the six most honorable among them patricians *MiS* 51b:5 [P. 565]

ܦܛܪܘܢܝܬ n.f. (< πατρικία; ↓ ܦܛܪ; CPA ܦܛܪܝܩܐ CCPA3 131) **patricienne** ܦܛܪ ܕܐܡ ܕܒܪ ܐܠܗ the blessed Caesarea, the patrician *JohEphLES* 531:9; ܦܛܪ ܕܐܡ *JohEphB* 71:7 [P. 566]

ܦܛܪܝܪܟܝܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܛܪ) **rank of patrician** ܕܐܦ ܦܛܪ ܠܐ *MiS* 173b:19 [P. 566]

ܦܛܪܝܪܟ, ܦܛܪ, pl. ܦܛܪ *EbMai10* 325b:32 n.m. (< πατριάρχης; ↓ √ܦܛܪ, ܦܛܪ) **patriarch** ܐܒܪܗܡ ܕܐܒܗ ܦܛܪ *VRabb* 170:25; ܕܐܒ ܦܛܪ ܕܐܠܗܐ *ChrPsD1* 304:22; ܐܒ ܦܛܪ *JohEphLES* 330:4; ܚܕ ܐܒ ܦܛܪ *BO2* 300a:5; *Bhchr* 57:19; *JARS*[3] 8:8 [P. 565]

SUGMS 212.

ܦܛܪܝܪܟܘܬ, ܦܛܪܝܪܟܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܛܪ) **patriarchate** ܕܐܒ ܕܐܒ ܦܛܪ ܕܐܠ *Ming2* 123:13; ܐܐ ܐܚ ܒ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܦܛܪ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ

ܦܦܝ, cs. ܦܦ adj. (√ܦܦ; ↓ ܦܦܝ, ܦܦܝ, ܦܦ, √ܦܦ) **snub-nosed a.** general *BBah* 1540:1; *EN* 11:v31 [expl. as أفطس]; **b.** cs. in phrase ܦܦ ܣܢ *Bhchr* 34:14; *BhLSt* 154:9; *Merx* 175:25 [expl. as ↓ ܦܦ] [P. 566]

ܦܦܝ, ܦܦ n.m. (< φιαλομαντεία; ↓ ܦܦ) **divination from a bowl** ܦܦ ... ܕ ܦܦ *SE*[2] 80:24 [P. 566]

HoffmKirch 96[229]; SUGMS 214.

ܦܦ n.m. (< Lat *fibula*; JPA פיבל DJPA 429) **fastening, clasp, pin** ܦܦ *1Macc* 10:89 (πόρπη); 11:58; 14:44; *1MaccCer* 14:44 [P. 555]

ܦܦ n.m. (< MP *payg* CPD 67; ILS 231; ↓ ܦܦ, ܦܦ) **1. foot-soldier** *PsC* 63:1; ... ZM2 94:20; ... *am2* 318:18; *Jul* 165:1; **2. lictor** ... *MP* 40:11; ... *MS2* 68:22; *EbMai10* 200b:10; ... *HoffmAusz* 113[1024] [P. 566]

Mng. 1: Budge, PsC 233; Nöld, Beitr Al 14[3].

ܦܦ n.m.pl. (↓ ܦܦ) perh. **foot-soldiers** ... *am2* 590:9 [P. 566]

ܦܦ n.m. (↓ ܦܦ) **magistrate, lictor** ... *Bhchr* 174:8 (of Arabs) [P. 566]

ܦ ܣ n. (< MP *paygān sārār* [cf. ManMP *sārār* DMMPP 305] ILS 231) **chief of the guards** *CommD* 114:2 [expl. of ...]

ܦܦ n.m. (< πυρεῖον) **part of church where the censer is** ... *AthSy* 1:8 [P. 596]

ܦܦ adj. (↓ √ܦ) **1. airy, spacious** ... *Med* 39:5; **2. breathable** ... *BhEth* 464:6 [P. 559]

Schleifer 210: cold (mng. 1).

ܦܦ n.f. (↓ √ܦ) **breathability** ... *INB* 237:4 [P. 559]

ܦܦ adv. (↓ ...) **feignedly** ... hiding under the form of a lion who spoke feignedly *Jšddev2* 208:1 [P. 555]

ܦܦ n.f. (< ποιότητα) **quality** *Timpep* 88:4 [expl. as ↓ ...] [P. 566]

ܦܦ n.m. (perh. < MP *paywāsag* leather bag, wallet CPD 67; ILS 231) **necklace, halter** ... *BBah* 1542:15 [expl. as ... المجنقة, i.e. ballista in P; v. PED 1179] [P. 567]

ܦܦ n.m. (< ἐπίουρος) **wooden peg** ... *Geop* 73:5 (of resinous pine wood); ... the carpentry did not work on the wooden peg in vain *IAB1* 243:16; *BAli1* 3523; ... *BBah* 693:10 (flute) [P. 567]

ܦܦ adj. (↓ √ܦ) **irascibile** *BhGr* 38:3 [P. 560]

ܦ n. (< Chin *páizi* AOKO 200, w. prev. lit) **tablet which officials receive as a sign of rank, called *sōnqōr* in Mongolian** ... *JARS*[3] 36:15; ... *ib.* 93:5 [P. 566]

J. B. Chabot, Revue de l'orient latin 1 (1881), p. 607ff; idem. JAP 1861 (June); Bulletin de l'Academie Impériale des Sciences de St. Pétersbourg, 5 (1848) 9; G. Pauthier, Le livre de Marco Polo, Paris 1865, pp. 775–782; E. Blochet, Djami el-Tévarikh, Leiden 1911, vol. 2, p. 247; M. Muḥammad (ed.), Ala'u d-din al Juwaini, Ta'rikh-i-Jahán-Gushá, Leiden-Berlin 1911–1935, vol. 1, p. XXII[1]

ܦܦ n. (< πεζίδια) **curls on top of head** *IsHex* 3:19 (κόσυμβοι; gl: ...); ... *BBah* 1542:23 [expl. as ...] [P. 561]

Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 89.

ܦܦ, pl. ... n.m. (< πεῖσμα; JPA פיזמה DJPA 430) **inciting** ... *MiS* 355b:29; pl. ... *ib.* 356a:38 [P. 561]

ܦ n.m. (< NP *pīzar* PED 265; ILS 231) **travelling merchant, pedlar** *BBah* 1542:22 [expl. as ...] [P. 561]

ܦܝܠܐ n. (< πίτυς) **pine** ܐܝܠܢ ܦܝܠܐ ܕܐܝܬܘܪܐ *Nat* 5:12 [P. 564]

ܣܦܝܠܐ n. (< πίτυς) **pine** *BBah* 1543:8 [expl. as ܐܝܬܪ ܐܝܠܢ]; ܣܦܝ<ܘ>ܠܐ *EN* 82:v84 [expl. as صنوبر] [P. 579]

ܦܓܠܐ n.m. (< ἱππίατρος) **horse-doctor** *BBah* 1543:4; ܐܝܦ<ܘ>ܠܐ *ib.* 1579:22 [P. 566]

ܦܝܠܝܢܝܐ n. (same as ↓ ܐܦܝܦܝܠܝܐ) **administrator, prefect** ܦܝܠܝܢܝܐ ܕܟܪܢ *Chran2* 93:9 [P. 565]

ܦܒܒ, ܒܒ adj. (↓ √ܦܒ) **fragrant** ܦܒܒ ܣܡ ܕܫܡܐ *am3* 8:11 (smell); *apap* 30:10 [P. 559]

ܦܒܝܬܐ, ܒܝܬ adj. (↓ √ܦܬ) **1. remaining** abs. ܦܬܝܬܐ ܕܒܝܬܐ *am7* 509:3 (cell); ܦܬ ܠܒܪܐ ܕܐܢܫܐ ܐܠܐ ܦܬ ܡܢ ܐܢܫܘܬܐ the nature of the son remains apart from the nature of humanity *Nest* 420:17; ܐܢ ܡܕܡ ܕܚܛܐ ܦܬ ܒܓܘܒܐ if any (wheat) was left in the pit *ThMarg1* 400:20; **2. ceasing** abs. ܕܐ ܦܬ ܡܢ ܫܘܬܦܐ ܕܫܬܘܬܐ ceasing from the watchfulness and labor of discrimination *INB* 432:13 [P. 561]

ܦܝܟܪܝܘ n.m. (< Lat βικάριος, Lat *vicarius*; ↓ ܐܦܝܟܪܝܘ) **vicar, deputy** ܡܢ ܟܘܪܣܝ ܕܐܦܝܣܩܘܦܐ ܘܟܗܢܐ *BO3/2* 300:3 [P. 568]

ܒܝܬܐ n.m. **shed** *BBah* 1543:19 [expl. as ܫܓܪ ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܡܛܠ ܓܓܐ a fence which encloses a roof and a step] [P. 568]

ܦܝܩܣܝܢܝ n. (< πύξινον; JPA פיקסינון DJPA 432) **box tree** ܐܝܠܢ ܕܦܝܩܣܝܢܝ *apap* 89:13 [P. 568]

Flora 1:319.

ܦܝܠ n.m. (↓ ܦܝܠܐ, ܦܝܠ, ܦܝܠ, ܦܝܠ; JBA 1# פִּילָא DJBA 900, Ma פילא MD 371) **elephant** *1Kg* 10:22 (H שֶׁנְהַבִּים); *ESGE* 59:21; *ESJul* 79:21; *MS2* 70:5; *PsC* 170:13; etc.; *ChrPsD1* 248:21 [P. 566]

ILS 231.

- **ܦܝܠ ܓܒܪ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܓܒܪ) **bull elephant** *BhGr* 22:17 [perh. incorrect for τραγέλαφος] [P. 566]

ܓܒܠ, ܓܠ n.f. (< φιάλη; cf. ↓ ܦܝܠܚܠܐ, ܓܒܠ, ܓܠ; Ma פיאלא MD 369, JPA פיילי DJPA 430, TA פִּיֵּילִי TJ Is 51:17, MH פִּיֵּילִי MNegK 14:1) **low bowl, saucer** *BO2* 225b:16; ܓܠܟܒ *Rev* 16:2; ܐܠܟ ܕܚܠܟ ܐܠܟ ܕܚܠܟ *SAL2* 313:16; ܐܠܡ ܕܚܠܟ ܕܫܡܫ *JohEphLES* 579:2; *DuvB2 passim*; ܚܠ ܐܠܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܕܡ *SE*^{2} 80:31; ܓܠ *BBah* 1562:13 [expl. as دبّة كبيرة]; *ON* 99:9 [same as ↓ ܓܒܝܬܐ]; ܐܠܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܫܘܒܚܐ ܕܫܡܫ *Jšddev1* 171:3; pl. ܓܒܝܬܐ *Bhchr* 302:4; ܓܒܠ ܕܐܝܬ *Chran2* 125:23; ܐܠܟ *4KgdHex* 12:14; ܐܠܟ *ZechHex* 9:15; ܐܠܟ ܕܐܝܬ *TDN* 96:27; ܓܒܠ *Rev* 5:8; ܐܠܟ *JosephB* 829:5 [in list of Temple vessels] [P. 566]

LW 443; Fr, AF 81 (on BBah).

ܦܝܠܓܘܫ n.m. (< NP *fīlgoš* iris or elephant ears PED 945; ILS 232; ↓ ܦܝܠ) **elephant ears** (*Arum arisarum*), or **voodoo lily** (*Dracunculus vulgaris*) *BBah* 548:23 [P. 566]

Pfl 238.

ܦܝܠܝܢ n.m. (perh. < φιλογένναιος) perh. **one who loves what is noble** ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܚܫܝܒܘܬ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܚܫܝܒܘܬ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܚܫܝܒܘܬ *Card* 66:25 [unclear] [P. 571]

ܦܝܠܕܠܦܐ n.m. (< φιλάδελφον) **mock orange** (*Philadelphus coronarius*) ܦܝܠܕ<ܠ>ܦܐ *Med* 164:10; 169:2; ܦܝܠ<ܕ>ܠܦܐ *BBah* 1545:6 [expl. as <ܣ>ܡ<ܘ>ܪ<ܒ>ܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܪܝܚ ܛܒ ܕܡܬܒܣܡ ܒܗ] [P. 571]

Schleifer 213.

ܦܝܠܛܐ, ܦܠܛܐ n. (< πιλητός, πιλωτός Fr, AF 102^2) **1. felt** ܦܠܛܐ ܕܡܫܚ ܒܗ ܒܣܡܪ ܕܥܒܝ ܒܗ ܒܣܡܪ ܕܥܒܝ *Chran2* 96:10 (to dip); ܥܒܝ ܠܗ ܠܫܥܪܗܘܢ ܕܦܠܛܐ they make it [i.e. their hair] thick like felt *Bhchr* 229:5; **2. cloak** ܦܝܠܛܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ *PsC* 198:3; 198:7; 200:5; 200:6; *BhLSt* 61:11; **3. sack** ܦܝܠܛܐ ܕܡܫܚ ܒܗ *Bhchr* 481:25; **4. belt** *EN* 40:v5 (of horse; expl. as حزام) [P. 574]

ܦܝܠܘ n. (< ἡ Φίλλωνος; ↓ ܐܦܝܠܘܢ) **Philo** ܦܝܠܘ ܕܐܡܪ *Med* 103:10; ܢܒܝ ܦܝܠܘ *ib.* 356:21

Schleifer 211; PSmSup 264.

ܦܠܘܢܐ n. (< φελόνης; JPA פילונס DJPA 431, MH פלנים LW 460) **woolen outer garment, cloak** *Clr* 68:11; ܦܠܘܢܐ ܕܣܒܐ *ESVirg* 14:27; ܦܠܘܢܐ ܕܥܠ ܟܬܦ ܐܢܫ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 581:v326; 586:v197 [text: ܦܠܝܢܐ]; ܦܠܘܢ ܕܟܪܟܐ *2TimH* 4:13 [P. 575]

ܦܝܠܘܢ n. (< Φίλων; ↓ ܦܠܐ) **the Philo medicine** ܦܝܠܘܢ ܕܐܣܝܐ ܕܣܡ ܕܦܠܐ ܡܐܢܝܬܐ *Med* 425:7; 425:12; ܦܝܠܘ *ib.* 290:13 [P. 560]

Schleifer 210; PSmSup 264 (made of poppy juice and hyoscyamus seed).

ܦܝܠܣܘܦܐ n.m. (< φιλόσοφος; ↓ √ܦܣܦ; JPA פילוסופוס DJPA 431, LW 446, JBA פילסטפא DJBA 901, Ma פילאסופא MD 371) **philosopher** ܦܠܓܐ ܕܡܢ ܐܬܝܢܝ ܕܐܬܝܢܝܐ *Act* 17:18 (Epicurean); ܦܝܠܣܘܦܐ ܕܣܛܘܝܐ *ES1* 536:23; ܦܣܦܐ ܕܦܠܐ *TB* 117:9; ܦܠܣܦܐ ܕܦܠܣܦܐ ܕܚܟܡܬܐ *Didasc* 17:19 [P. 575]

ܦܝܠܣܘܦܝܐ, ܦܝܠܣܘܦܐ, ܦܣܦܐ ܕܦܠܣܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܣܦ) **philosophy** ܦܣܦܐ ܕܚܟܡܬܐ ܕܥܠܡܐ ܕܦܠܣܦܐ *Col* 2:8 [NY: ܦܝܠܣܘܦܐ]; ܡܠܦܢ ܕܦܠܣܦܐ ܕܐܬܝܢܝ *ESRef1ER* 58:23; ܦܣܦ ܒܚܟܡܬܐ ܕܦܠܣܦܐ *TB* 117:14; *SpSol4* 119:5; ܦܣܦ ܕܦܠܣܦܐ *Philox1* 609:7 [P. 575]

ܦܝܠܣܘܦܒ vb. ↓ √ܕܒܪ

ܦܝܠܣܘܦܐܬ vb. (< φιλοσοφηθῆναι; ↓ √ܦܣܦ) **to be dealt with philosophically a.** w. ܒܬܒ: ܡܠܦܢ ܕܐܬܝܢܝ ܒܬܒ ܒܐܬܝܢܝ ܕܦܠܣܦܐ *PO8* 290:1; **b.** w. ܒܐ *BhGr* 48:2 [P. 575]

ܦܠܣܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܣܦ) **female philosopher** ܦܠܣܦܐ ܕܐܫܐ *IS* 70:4 [P. 575]

ܦܠܐ (?) n. **seven-syllable meter** ܦܠܐ ܕܫܒܥ *Kays* 270:9 [P. 576]

ܦܝܠܐ n. (< φιλύρα; ↓ ܦܠܐܝ) **linden tree** *Geop* 23:21; 62:10; *BBah* 1554:3 [P. 576]

Pfl 316.

ܦܠܐܝ* n. (< φιλύρινον; ↓ ܦܝܠܐ) **linden leaf** *Geop* 62:10 [text: ܠܒܝ] [P. 576]

Pfl 316.

ܦܝܠܘܬܝܡܝܐ, ܦܠܘܬܝܡܐ n.f. (< φι-λοτιμία) **1. contribution, free gift** ܕܐܬܐ ܕܠܒܢܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܘܕܟܦܪ *ZM2* 199:17 [for rebuilding the temple & village]; **2. contest, struggle** ܒܝܬ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܦܠܘܬܝܡܐ ܕܥܡ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡ ܠܡ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *am6* 204:9 [P. 574]

Mng. 1: Nöld in R. A. Lipsius, Jahrbücher für protestantische Theologie, 7 (1881), 190.

ܦܝܠܟ adj. (↓ ܦܝܠ) **of an elephant** ܫܢܐ ܕܦܝܠܟ ivories *EzHex* 27:15 [P. 566]

ܦܠܠܐ n.m.pl. (< φιλολόγοι) **philologians** *glherm* 199 [expl. as ܡܠܦܢ ܕܢܚܘ] [P. 574]

ܦܠܐ n.pl. (< πύλας; cf. ↓ ܦܠܛ, ܦܠܐ) **doors** [P. 566]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ܦܠܛ

ܦܝܠܫ, ܦܠܫ *BhebZech* 14:20 (26:2) n. (< φιάλη; cf. ↓ ܦܝܠܐ) **plate** ܫܢ ܦܠܫ ܕܟܣܦܐ *Nm* 7:13ff. [cf. ES1 254:9]; pl. *Ex* 25:29 (H קְעָרֹת; elsewhere ↓ ܦܓܪܫ); ܦܠܫ ܕܡܕܡ ܕܚܕܫ *Zech* 14:20 (H מִזְרָק); *Clr* 126:4; ܦܠܫ ܕܫܝܪ *SongHex* 5:13 [cf. MS2 24:14] [P. 575]

ܦܝܠܣܘܦܝܐ n. (< φιλοσοφία; ↓ √ܦܣܦ) **philosophy** ܒܕܐ ܕܦܠܣܦܐ ܕܐܬܝܢܝ *ESAct*[1] 49:9 (of theology); ܦܠܣܦܐ *Vc* 6:20 (Var); ܐܝܟ ܐܪܚܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܦܠܣܦܐ ܠܥ ܕܐܬܝܢܝ the road of rationality leads to philosophy BZ in *Merx* 158:6 [P. 575]

ܦܝܠܣܛ n.m. (< NP *filasta* PED 945) **cheek** *BBah* 1899:17 [expl. as ↓ ܠܚܝ] [P. 566]

Contra LS ib.

ܦܠܘܢܐ adj. (< φιλοπόνος) **laborious, industrious** *glherm* 199 [expl. as ܕܐܬܐ ܒܬܒ]; ܦܠ<ܘ>ܢ<ܐ> *BBah* 1547:21 [expl. as ܚܟܡ] [P. 576]

ܦܝܠܟ, ܦܠܟ *Bhcar* 104:16;

ܦܠܓܐ *JAOS20* 190:5 n. (< πελαργός) **stork** *Med* 555:13; *MiS* 602c:4; *BhebPs* 104:17 (210:v66); *BhebLv* 11:18 (164:10); *BhGr* 211:1; *ON* 90:11 [P. 576]

ܦܝܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܝܠܐ) **elephant cow** *AS4* 45:24; pl. ܦܝܠܬ̈ܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܥܡܡ ܦܬܓܡ *KwDW* 335:4; ܦܝܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܦܬܓܡ *KwD*[2] 147:2 [P. 566]

ܦܣܩܘ n. (same as ↓ ܐܠܦܐ) **seven-syllable meter** *Kays* 270:9 [P. 577]

ܦܝܢܩܐ n.m. (< φαινόλης; MH[2] פינס type of cloak LW 449) **clerical vestment, name of the garment of the patriarch, bishop, & elder of the Syrians** ... ܦܝܢܩܐ ܕܐܦ ܕܟܪܟ ... *VRabb* 184:27; ܦܝܢܩܐ ܕܩܫ *SevA* 107:10; *BO3/2* 819:37; ܦܝܢܩܐ ܕܐܒ̈ܗ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܕܡ blood mixed with their *p.*-garments *Bhchr* 307:1 [P. 566]

SUGMS 214.

ܦܣܩܐ n. (< πίνος) **coloring of metal** *DuvB2* 213[1] [P. 566]

ܦܒܝܟ̈ܐ, ܦܝܟ̈ܐ n. (< πίναξ; ↓ ܦܒܝܟ̈ܢܐ; mng. 1: JBA פִּינְכָא DJBA 901, JPA פינך DJPA 431, LW 466; mng. 2: CPA ܦܢܟܐ LSp 156) **1. dish** ܦܒܝܟ̈ܐ ܕܚܙ ܠܐ ܚܙ *Mt* 14:8; *ib.* 23:25 (Afr 307:3) [Pš: ܦܝܟ̈ܐ]; ܚܙ ܦܒܝܟ̈ܐ ܕܥܒ̈ܕ ܒܝ. ܕܐܠ̈ܗ̈ܐ *ESNat* 104:17; ܦܒܝܟ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *VRabb* 183:2; [ܦܒܝܟ̈ܐ =] ܦܒܝܟ̈ܐ ܕܦܒܝܟ̈ܐ *CatWr2* 491a:21 (of tin); **2. writing tablet** *Cyrfr* 57:4 [P. 579]

ܦܒܝܟ̈ܢܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܦܒܝܟ̈ܐ) **saucer** *BBah* 567:14 [expl. of ܦܣܩܐ] [P. 579]

ܦܫ vb. (↓ ܡܦܫܦܫ̈ܢ, ܡܬܦܫܦܫ̈ܢ, ܦܫ̈ܦ, ܡܦܫܦ̈ܫ̈ܢ, ܡܬܦܫܦ̈ܫ̈ܢ, ܦܒܝܟ̈ܐ, ܦܣܩܐ, 2#ܦܫܝܡ, ܡܬܦܫ̈ܢ; JBA פיים pa., itpa. DJBA 899, MH 1#פ"ס pi., nitpa. LNV 278) **Af.**, pf. ܐܦܫ **1. to persuade, convince** ܐܦܫ̈ܗ ܠܡܬܩ *Mt* 27:20; ܐܦ ܐܦܫ ܒܫܦ̈ܫ̈ܢ *VRabb* 172:24 (amiably); pass.part. ܡܫܬ̈ܐ ܕܐܡ ܐܦܫ ܒܡܬܩܠ̈ܐ as one was convinced at the time of writing *GalSimp* 246:13; etc.; **2. to demand, seek, beseech** ܐܦܫ ܠܡܫ̈ܒ̈ܢ ܒܝܬ̈ܐ he requested to dwell with them *PO2* 221:2; ܕܐ ܕܐ ܐܦ ܐܦܫ *SE*[2] 20:16 [cf. HoffmKirch 10:16]; **3. to reconcile** ܐܦܫ ܒܝܬ̈ܐ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ̈ܐ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ̈ܐ *Chran1* 174:26 (fire worshipped by Persians)

Ettaf. 1. to persuade o.s., be persuaded ܐܬܦ ܒܝܬ̈ܐ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ̈ܐ ܐܬܦ̈ܫ̈ܢ *Gn* 24:8 (H אָבָה); 34:15 (H נָאוֹת); ܐܬܦ̈ܫ̈ܢ ܒܬ̈ܒ̈ܢ ܐܬܦ̈ܫ̈ܢ ܒܝܬ̈ܐ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ̈ܐ *Jos* 17:12 (M) [Ambr: ܐܬܦ̈ܫ̈ܢ]; ܐܬܦ̈ܫ̈ܢ *Jud* 1:35; ܐܬܦ̈ܫ̈ܢ ܐܬܦ̈ܫ̈ܢ ܒܝܬ̈ܐ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ̈ܐ *1Sm* 12:22 (H הוֹאִיל); ܐܬܦ̈ܫ̈ܢ ܐܬܦ̈ܫ̈ܢ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ̈ܐ *Act* 5:29; ܐܬܦ̈ܫ̈ܢ ܐܬܦ̈ܫ̈ܢ ܐ *ES1* 408:32; **2. to obey**, w. -ל [cf. ܐ ܐܬܦ̈ܫ̈ܢ ܐ ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܐ ܐܬܦ̈ܫ̈ܢ ܐ ܐ ܐ

[expl. as قانصة]; *BAli2* 223:11 [same as ↓ ܚܢܒܐ]; ܒܥܝ ܕܡܚܡܕ ܕܒܥܝ *BBah* 1446:15 [same as ↓ ܚܢܒܐ] [P. 585]

ܒܥܝ adj. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **asking, requesting** *BhGr* 42:29 [of interrog. ܡܢ, in ܡܢ ܕܒܥܐ] [P. 567]

1# ܒܥܐ n.m. (↓ ܒܥܝܢ) **1.** perh. **poetry** [< ποίησις] *BhGr* 192:21; **2. feigning, falsity** ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܕܒܥܝ *BO2* 87b:19; 87b:31 [P. 567]

Mng. 1: Moberg, BStr2 4[1]. On *DionT4* 92:8, v. ↓ ܦܣܝܚܐ.

2# ܒܥܐ vb. ↓ √ܒܥܐ

ܒܥܝ n. (↓ ܦܣܚܐ) **doubtful** ܐܢ ܒܥܝ *AS4* 11:5 [P. 581]

ܦܣܚܐ adj. (< early MP **pēsak* + suff. *-āyā* [cf. MP *pēs* mottled, leprous CPD 68] ILS 232) **1. spotted, mottled** abs. ܟܠ ܒܥܝ ܕܡܢ ܕܦܣܚ *Gn* 30:32 (H טָלוּא; cf. ↓ ܡܢܒܐ); ܟܠ ܒܥܝ ܕܡܢ ܕܦܣܚ ܘܒܥܝ *ESNisB1* 73:5 [cf. Gn 30:35]; pl.det. *ib.* 31:8 [cf. ESGE 92:20]; ... ܒܥܝ ܕܒܥܝ *Zech* 1:8 (H שָׂרוֹק); *EN* 42:v57 [expl. as بلق]; *BBah* 1403:5; 1556:17; **2. uncertain, doubtful** perh. read ܒ‹ܘ›ܥܝ ܐܢ *AS4* 11:5 [P. 567]

ܦܣܚܐ, ܦܣܐ n. (< πισσάριον; same as ↓ ܦܣܝ) **small pea a.** general *Geop* 5:18; ‹ܐ›ܦܣܐ *MiS* 374c:19; *BBah* 1592:11 [expl. as ܒܦ; aphrodisiac]; **b.** hence cs. ܦܣܐ ܕܫܘܩ small peas of lust *BhLSt* 61:14 [incorr. transl. by ed.] [P. 585]

Pfl 245.

ܡܬܦܣܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܣܐ) **1. persuasion** ܐܦ ܠܐ ܗܘ ܡܬܦܣܐ ܕܡܢܝܢ ܕܚܫܒܝ ܒܥܝ in fact, does not the persuasion of the arithmeticians persuade them *ESRef1* 19:10 [transl. acc. to emend. of ܕܡܢܝ to ܕܡܚܫܒ or ܕܡܚܫܒܝ ib., n. a]; ܡܬܦܣܐ ܥܡ ܐܠܗ ܐܡܪ *ZM1* 205:15; ܡܬܦܣܐ ܘܡܬܦܣܢܘܬܐ *Ath* 54:23 (& admonitions); ܡܬܦܣܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *2CorH* 8:4; **2.** pl. **requests** ܒܥܝ ܕܡܬܦܣܐ ܕܠܗ *1Ezr* 8:4 (ἀξιώματα) [P. 567]

ܦܥܐ vb. (↓ ܦܝܢܐ) **Pa. 1. to pay** ܦܥܐ ܠܚܠܦܝ ܕܡܢ ܕܗܘ ܕܒܝܢ ܕܠܦ they paid the thousands of denars that they owed *Bhce2* 631:12; **2. to wash, cleanse** ܡ ܝܡܝܟ ܚܬ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܡܢ ,ܡܦܥܝܢ ܡܬܦܥܐ *BhEth* 126:3

Etpa. to be overcome with mockeries, reviled ܡܬܦܥܐ ܚܬܝܬ *PO4* 55:11 [P. 567]

ܦܝܢ n.m. (perh. corrupted < ܦܝܢ Löw) **bleating** *EN* 46:v39 [expl. as تغانات الظلف]; *BBah* 1557:18 [P. 567]

ܦܒܦ (?) n. (cf. JPA פיף fringe DJPA 432) perh. **kind of garment** ‹ܐ›ܦܒܦ ܕܦܥ *am3* 352:21 [P. 567]

ܦܥܘ n. (< ΠΙΠΙ < י-ה-ו-ה) **Tetragrammaton** *CatWr1* 31b:16; *BhebPs* 8:2 (107:v43) [cf. ib. detailed expl. of change] [P. 567]

Passim in SyH; v. E. Nestle, ZDMG 32 (1878) 465–508; Hoffm, ib. 757.

ܦܝܪ n.m. (< MP *pīr* CPD 69; ILS 232) **old man, elder** ܡܠܟܐ ܕܦܪܣ ܫܠܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܡܢ ܕܥܡ ܠܐ ܫܡ ܕܒܝܬ each one of the *k.*-officials and the elders had his own stone (to sit on) *JAP9/7(1896)* 114:7; ܕܦܪܣ ܡܢ ܕܥܡ ܠܫܢ *Sing* 69:17; *BBah* 1558:15 [expl. as شيخ] [P. 567]

ܦܪܘܙ ܐܢܘܫ n. (< MP **pērōz-anōš* [cf. MP *pērōz* victorious + *anōš* antidote CPD 68, 10] ILS 232) **a medication** *Med* 426:9 [P. 594]

ܦܝܪܙܓ n. (perh. MP **pērōzag* [cf. NP *pīroza* turquoise PED 265] ILS 233) **sapphire** *BhebIs* 54:11 (31:6) [expl. of ↓ ܦܒܝܢܐ]; ‹ܐ›ܝ‹ܘ›ܪ‹ܟ›ܙ *ZDMG70* 98[12] [gl to BHeb Ex 28:19]; *BBah* 1274:16 [same as ↓ ܝܡܚܢ] [P. 594]

ܦܝܪܘܡ n.m. (< πύρωμα; pronounced w. Gr ف *EṢSy* 22:2 [ܡܠܘ ܚܡܥܢܝ]) **censer, incense pan** *Ex* 27:3 (H מַחְתֹּתָיו); *Ez* 8:11 (H מִקְטֶרֶת); ܡܢܚ ܦܝܪܘܡ *Afr* 62:9 [v. Lv 10:1]; ܦܝܪܘܡ ܕܡܥܣܩ *Bal* 333:9 (of propitiation); ܦܝܪܘܡ ܕܚܫܚܬ *Didasc* 222:20; ܦܝܪܘܡ ܕܒ ܚܠܩܡ *ChrPsD1* 258:4; ܦܝܪܘܡ ܕܡܥܣܩ *Bhchr* 315:4 [P. 598]

SUGMS 220; J. Joostens, SympSyr 7 (1998) 38.

ܦܝܪܦܘܪ, ‹ܐ›ܦܝܪܦܘܪ n. (< πόρφυρον; ↓ ܦܝܪܦܘܪ) **purple garment** ܒܫܡ ܕܥܬܐ ܕܦܝܪܦܘܪ

ܚܝܝܬܐ *AlexSy* 20:3 (of silk); ܚܝܝܬܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܠܚܝܝܬܐ *SchRi* 282:2 [P. 605]

ܪܓܓܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܓܓ) **rage** ܐܢ ܐܬܚܙܩ ܐܢܐ ܐܟܠ ܠܣܒܠ ܪܓܓܗ if I become strong, I can bear his rage *JSB3* 180:16; ܠܡܢ ܕܪܓܓ ܐܬܪ ܪܓܓܐ *JSB4* 446:5 (to expel); ܫܪܝ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܪܓܓܐ ܕܒܗ ܫܪܝ she began to speak towards her wound with rage *JSB5* 534:1 [P. 560]

ܦܥܠ vb. (↓ √ܦܥܠ) **QuadRef. ܐܬܦܥܠ to suffer, grieve** *BBah* 1198:18 [same as ↓ √ܐܠܡ etpa., mng. 2]; 1530:5 [P. 613]

ܦܪܦܘܓ n. (< MP **pēš-aspīg* vanguard [lit. what is before the horses] Gignoux in ILS 233) **forerunner, type of soldier** ܐܢܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܐܡ *am2* 25:9; ܦܪܦܘܓ *HoffmAusz* 14[95]; pl. ܦܪܦܘܓܐ *ib.* 14[97] [w. P pl. ending] [P. 613]

ܦܘܟ n.m. (↓ ܦܘܟܢ; cf. ↓ ܦܘܟ) **1. cheek** ܐܦ ܥܠ ܠܚܝ ܕܡܐ *Mi* 4:14 [cf. ES2 278:32]; *Mk* 14:65; *Šar* 50:15; ܕܡܫܚܠ ܠܦܘܣ ܕܡܣܪ ܐܦ you restrain (the horses') cheeks with a bit and a bridle *PsHex* 31:9 (Ath 21:24); **2. jawbone** ܕܡ ܕܟܝܐ ܕܡ *Jud* 15:16 (H לְחִי; cf. ChrPsD1 290:26); **3. blow, slap a.** general ܕܡ ܒܠܛ ܕܡ *Ex* 21:25 (H חַבּוּרָה); **b.** w. √ܡܚܐ pe. **to receive a blow** *ESSerm4* 45:v83; *IA2* 148:v144; *JohEphB* 165:2; **4. side** ܕܡ ܕܟܝܐ ܕܡ *Bhce2* 581:8 (of altar) [P. 567]

ܦܓܫ vb. (↓ ܦܓܒܫܐ, ܚܝܝܬܐ; JBA פכח to be dull DJBA 908, Ma פהך MD 366; cf. CPA ܦܓܫ foolish CCPA1 283) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to become tasteless, insipid** ܦܓܫ ܡܠܚܐ *Mt* 5:13; ܗܘ ܕܡܩܡ ܕܡܩܡ ܠܐ ܫܡ ܫܡܫ ܕܡܫܐ that place that became insipid through unbelief JS in *asd* 88:24; **2. to become, dim-witted, dull** ܦܓ ܕܡܫܟ ܒܗ ܫܡ ܠܐ *Nars* 26:v46 (mind); *Chran2* 242:21; **3. to be softened** ܠܐ ܫܡ ܦܓ ܠܐ ܫܡܥܢܐ *INB* 578:3 (hardness); **4. to slacken, abate** ܕܡ ܫܡܠ ܦܓ ܕܡ ܗܘ ܕܡ ܒܗ *ESRef2* 42:37 (heat); ܫܡܠ ܒܗ ܕܡ ܦܓ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܟ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Kays* 239:23; ܕܡ ܫܡ ܒܗ ܕܡ ܦܓ ܠܐ ܫܡ *Ḥab* 41:20 (persecution); ܕܡ ܦܓ ܕܡ *ESNisB1* 23:9 (anger); **5. to vanish** ܕܡ ܐܬܦ ܠܐ ܦܓ ܕܡ ܐܬܦ *ES1* 442:43; ܫܡ ܐܬܦ ܫܡ ܕܡ *JohEphLES* 335:7 [memory]; ܐܬܦ ܫܡ ܦܓ ܠܐ ܫܡ ܒܗ JS in *am3* 666:2 (color); **6. to be darkened, obscured** ܕܡ ܦܓ ܕܡ ܐܬܦ ܕܡ ܦܓ *Jul* 167:27; ܠܐ ܕܡ ܦܓ ܕܡ ܐܬܦ *apap* 193:19

Pa. 1. to remove s.t.'s particular aroma or taste, make insipid ܦܓ ܐܦܓܫ we were insipid because we made it [i.e. the name] insipid *ESFidH* 194:3; ܫܢ ܦܓ ܐܦ, ܦܘܟ ܕܡ ܫܢ ܕܡ ܐܬܦ ܕܡ *ESNisB1* 17:5 (bitter cup); **2. to mollify, assuage, calm** ܕܡ ܐܬ ܠܐ ܐܦ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *ESGE* 13:18; ܦܓ ܫܡ ܒ we mollified the evil in us *ESRef1ER* 56:4; ܕܡ ܐܬ ܕܡ ܦܓ *Narsai1Sy* 320:8 (venom); **3. to make ineffective, insipid** ܕܡ ܐܬ ܦܓ ܕܡ ܐܬ *Afr* 66:20 (power of fire); pass.part. ܕܡ ܦܓ ܕܡ *ESRef1ER* 56:13 (wine); **4.** w. ܒ **to ward off, keep at a distance** ܦܓ ܕܡ ܠܐ ܕܡ ܒ ܦܓ ܕܡ *ESEpiph* 144:17

Af. 1. to deprive of salt, sweeten, mollify, assuage ܕܡ ܐܬ ܕܡ ܐܬ ܕܡ ܦܓ ܕܡ simplicity will mollify the venom of cunning *ESEccl* 88:12; **2. to make dirty, defile** ܕܡ ܐܬ ܕܡ ܦܓ ܕܡ *EbPar* 112:5 (image of his praise)

Etpa. 1. to be softened, rendered mild ܦܓ ܕܡ ܐܬ ܕܡ ܐܬ ܕܡ ܐܬ ܕܡ *ESGE* 19:25 (strength of darkness); ܕܡ ܐܬ ܕܡ ܐܬ ܕܡ ܐܬ ܕܡ ܐܬ *INB* 84:21; **2. to be abandoned** ܐܬ ܕܡ ܠܐ ܐܬ ܕܡ ܦܓ ܕܡ while encountering stumbling blocks, (the plan) was abandoned *JosephB* 772:17; ܕܡ ܐܬ ܦܓ ܕܡ *JosephB* 797:16 (glory); **3. to be abolished** ܕܡ ܦܓ ܕܡ ܐܬ ܕܡ ܐܬ ܕܡ *ESNisB1* 56:5

Ettaf. to be refuted, contradicted ܕܡ ܐܬ ܦܓ ܕܡ ܐܬ ܕܡ *ESL2* 793:5 [P. 568]

ܦܓܒܫܐ adj. (↓ √ܦܓ) **1. tasteless** ܕܡ ܐܬ ܠܐ ܕܡ ܦܓ ܕܡ *Job* 6:6 (H תָּפֵל); **2. foolish, senseless** ܕܡ ܦܓ ܕܡ ܐܬ ܕܡ ܦܓ ܕܡ *Afr* 272:17 (excuse); ܕܡ ܦܓ ܕܡ *ES1*

441:11; ܗܠܝܢ ܡܠܝ ܕܛܥܝܘܬܟ ܗܢܘܢ ܕܒܛܠܐ they are the senseless tales of your error *Jul* 48:4 [P. 568]

ܦܟܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܟ; cf. CPA ܦܛܘܬܐ folly LSp 157) **foolishness** ܒܥܘ ܕܒܥܘܬܐ ܕܒܨܠܘܬܐ ܕܡܢ *2Macc* 12:44 (περισσόν; of praying for dead); ܕܒܥܘܬܐ ܕܟܦܪܘܬܐ ܒܝܕ *2Cor* 11:17 (ἀφροσύνη); ܒܥܘܬ ܚܠܝܢ ܒܥܘ ܕܒܥܘܬ ܠܐ ܒܥܘ ܕܒܥܘܬ *ESNisB1* 42:9; ܟܬܒ ܕܒܥܘܬܐ insipid character *ThMarg1* 143:10 [P. 568]

ܦܟܝܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܟ) **binding** ܕܒܥܘܬ ܕܟܬܒ ܕܒܨܝܪ *MiS* 132a:42 [P. 568]

ܦܟ vb. (↓ ܕܒܥܘܦܟܘܬ; Ma פכך MD 373) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to break, pound** ܡܢܬ ܒܦܟ *Jud* 5:26 (H מָחַק); ܦܟ ܒܝ ܟܝ ܠܐ ܒܥܘ ܕܡܦܟ JS in *asd* 105:18

Pa. to shatter ܟܦܟܦܬ ܕܒܥܘ *JerHex* 23:30 (Aqu); ܢܦܟ *HosHex* 10:11 (Aqu)

Etpa. to be reduced to ashes ܟܦ ܒܝܕ ܬܬܦܦܟ ܕܒܨܬ *Is* 27:9 (H מְנֻפָּץ; limestone; cf. ES2 66:9); ܒܦܦܟܥ ܒܨܒܦܟ ܒܟ *ZM1* 88:30 [P. 567]

ܦܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܘܢ; ↓ ܦܘܢܝܘܬܐ) **Pa. to speak much, chatter** ܒܦܡ ܒܠ ܟܐ ܒܥ *am2* 382:4; *am6* 48:5; ܒܥ ܒܥ ܟܠ ܒܠ ܦܦܡ 198:20 (to cease); ܟܐ ܡ ܦܡ ܒܦ ܡܢܡ *JšJS* 548:23; ܒܠ ܒܝܕ ܒܦ ܒܠ ܐ ܒܠ they chattered these matters according to his opinion *BhGr* 48:25 [P. 568]

ܦܘܢ, f. ܦܘܢܝܬ adj. (↓ √ܦܡ) **1. garrulous, gossipy** ܟܦ ܦܘ ܟ *Sir* 8:3; 9:18; 26:27 (γλωσσώδης); ܢܢܡ ܒܠ ܦܦ ܟ a garrulous person and a dog are abominable *ESL3* 47:7; ܟܦ ܦܘ ܟ *KwDW* 38:5; f. ܟܒܥ ܟܒܥ ܦܦ *KwD*[2] 172:3; ܒܦܦ *Didasc* 160:15; **2. bold, impudent** ܟܒܥ ܦܦ ܬ ܦܘ ܟ an impudent man is dangerous in a city *Sir* 9:18 [cited Bhce1 449:16] [P. 568]

ܦܘܢܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܡ) **1. garrulity, gossip** ܒܥܘ ܬ ܒܦ ܦܦ ܒܥ ܒܦ ܒܦ ܬ ܒܦ ܒܠ ܦ ܬ by their garrulity they execute the desires of the enemy *Didasc* 161:16; ܟܒܥ ܦܦ ܬ ܟ *Clr* 18:2; **2. boldness, impudence** *Clrep* 54:11; ܒܦ ܬ ܒܥ ܦܦ ܟ *BO2* 233b:24 (of PN); ܟ ܒܦ ܒܠ ܒܥ ܦܦ ܒܠ ܒܦ ܦ ܒܥ ܒܦ ܒܠ ܒܦ ܒܦ ܒܦ

ܐܐܡ ܐܝܟܐ ܒܝ ܒܬܝ ܒܚܬ *JSB5* 143:7 (w. strong lightning bolts) [P. 568]

ܡܬܠ n.m. (↓ √ܡܬܠ) **1. bond** ܡܬܠ ܕܚܛܝܬܐ *ESGE* 46:12 (of pains); ܡܬܠ ,ܡܕܝܢܐ *BalJos* 37:6; *Šar* 54:10; **2. uneasiness, objection** ܡܬܠ ܕܚܫܫܐ *HoffmAusz* 106[952] (& entanglements); ܡܬܠ ܕܣܝܢ *Syn* 568:12 [P. 568]

ܡܬܠ n.m. (same as ↓ ܡܬܠ) **palisade** *BAli1* 2243; ܡܬܠ *BBah* 1561:23 [expl. as متراس] [P. 568]

ܡܬܠ n.f. (< Arab فاكهة) **fruit** *ON* 70:11 [same as ܒܬܟܒ, pl. of ↓ ܒܟ] [P. 568]
Nöld, ZDMG 35 (1881) 495.

ܡܬܠ n.f. (Tikrit dial.) **wooden handle which is inserted in the top of a hammer** *BBah* 1562:1 [expl. as ܒܝܬ ܕܚܒܠܐ ܕܡ ܡܣܟ ܕܡܬ] [P. 568]

ܒܠ n. (< Indian *pala*) **root of white Egyptian lotus** (*Nymphaea lotus*) *BBah* 1562:7 [expl. as ܕܡܬ ܕܣܝܢܐ] [P. 568]
Pfl 314; Flora 2:281.

ܡܠ vb. (↓ ܡܬܠ) **Etpa. to be spoken** (of parable) ܡ ܠܗ ,ܡ ܡܠ ܕܐܬܡܠ what was the parable that was spoken to him *Jul* 148:3 [P. 569]

ܦܠ n. (< φύλλον; cf. ↓ ܒܠ) **Malabathrum** *EN* 25:v66 (*Laurus malabathrum*) [P. 569]
Pfl 269; Flora 2:117.

ܦܠ, ܦܠ n. ↓ ܒܠ [P. 569]

ܦܠ n. **worm** LexAdl in *PSm* 3133 [P. 560]

ܒܠ, ܒܠ n.m. (< πέλαγος; JPA פילגוס DJPA 431) **ocean, high sea** ܡܬܠ ܕܐܬܡ ܒܠ ܕܡ ܒܠ *ActH* 27:5; ܒܠ ܕܐ ܒܠ *MiS* 307a:12 [P. 571]
LW 444.

ܒܠ n. (< perh. [κε]φαλαλγία or [ἡμι]πληγία) perh. **headache** *BBah* 1562:9 [expl. as ܒܝ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܒܝ] [P. 571]

ܒܠ n. (< πλακοῦντας Nöld in Fr, AF 33; ↓ ܒܠ) **fine flour** *BBah* 1563:20 [expl. as دقيق الحنطة الحوّرى] [P. 576]

ܒܠ n.m. (< πλάκιον) **slab, plank** ܒܠ ܒܠ ... ܡܬܠ *JEhCh* 120b:27; ܒܠ ܕܐ ܒܠ *Chran1* 267:11; ܒܠ ܕܐ *AS2* 323:10; pl. ܒܠ ܕܐ *JEhCh* 117b:9 [P. 576]

ܒܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܬܠ) **Quad. to use a parable, express symbolically** ܡܠ ܒܠ *MkḤ* 4:30
QuadRef. to be used as a parable ܒ ܒܠ ܡܠ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *BhebPr* 1:1 (2:11) [P. 569]
Quad.: Juckel, Harklean 187.

ܡܬܠ, ܡܬܠ *ESNisB1* 79:4; *ESNisB2* 41:16; 54:19 n.f. (↓ ܒܬܡܬܠ, ܡܬܠ, ܡܬܠ, √ܒܠ, √ܒܠ) **1. simile, proverb a.** general ܡܬܠ ܒܠ *Pr* 1:6 (H מְלִיצָה); ܡܬܠ ܒ ܡ ܒ *Mt* 13:3; ܒ ܡܬܠ *Didasc* 253:11 (to explain); ܒ ܡܬܠ ܒ ܠ ܒ ܡ ܒ *Jul* 90:13; **b.** pl. **Book of Proverbs** ܒ ܡܬܠ ܒ ܒ *AthSy* 44:19; **2. symbol, image** ܡܬܠ ... ܒ *ESFidH* 223:3; **3. riddle** ܒ ܡ ܒ utter your riddle *JudHex* 14:13 [P. 569]

ܒܬܡܬܠ adv. (↓ ܡܬܠ) **symbolically** *ES1* 248:21; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *AS4* 75:2; ... ܒ ܒ *DionbṢcomt* 60:14 (to be anointed) [P. 569]

ܡܬܠ *ThbK1* 5:7, ܡܬܠ n.f. (↓ ܡܬܠ) **allegory** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Sahd* 592:15; ܒ ܡܬܠ *ThbK1* 331:8; ܡܬܠ ܒ ܒ *ThbK2* 56:26 [P. 569]

ܒܠ adj. (↓ ܡܬܠ) **symbolic** ܡܬܠ ܒ symbolic sense *INB* 221:8; ܡܬܠ ܒ symbolic demonstration *BO1* 451a:4; Philox in *StephbarṢud* 34:9 [P. 569]

فلخ n.m. (< MP *pambag* CPD 64; ILS 233) **cotton** *BBah* 1444:2 [P. 569]

Pfl 92; Flora 2:241.

فلحفلنثا n.m. (< Lat *fabularius*) **storyteller** ܣܗܕ ܦܠܚܦܠܢܬܐ *Šar* 52:18 = *am1* 108:17 [P. 569]

Cureton, asdtr 183, n. to 52:2.

فلڤس n.pl. (< φλέβες) **arteries** ܣܥܪ ܕܡ ܦܠܚܣ ܒܥܘ *Hebr4* 212:v135 (to make flow); ܦܠܚܣ *BBah* 1564:3 [expl. as عروق] [P. 569]

فلح vb. (↓ ܐܬܦܠܚ, ܡܬܐܬܦܠܚ, ܡܬܦܠܚ, ܐܬܦܠܚܝܬ, ܐܬܦܠ, ܐܬܦ, ܦܠܝ, ܐܬܦ, ܡܬܦܠܐ, ܐܬܦ, ܦܠܒ, ܐܬܦ, ܡܬܦܠܒ, ܡܬܦ; JBA פלג DJBA 908, Ma פלג MD 373) **Pe.#1** [*a/o*] **1. to divide, split** ,ܡܦܠܚ ܡܢ ܒܚ ܠܟ ܡܝ ܕܐ *Ex* 14:16 (H בָּקַע; cf. ESGE 143:31; sea); ܦܠܚ ܡܢ ܠܚܕ ܠܡ ܐܝܬ ܠܡ *1Kg* 18:6 (H חָלַק); ܡܢ ܒܚ ܐܡ ܦܠܚ ܡܝܡ ܡܝܡ *JSB2* 118:3; ܡܢ ܒܚ ܐܡ ܦܠܚ ܬܗܘ ܠܟ can you divide a full sea? *IAB1* 660:10; ܐܝܬ ܦܠܚ *KwD*² 44:18; pass.part. ܦܠܝܚ ܠܡ ܐܝܬ ܦܠܚ *1Kg* 18:21 (H פִּסֵּחִים); **2.** w. -ܒ **to complete half** ܬܦܠܚ ܡܢ ܡܚܝ ܐܦ ܕܟܬܒ your pen runs out (of ink) when you have completed the writing of half of it *ESSerm4* 36:8; ܦܠܚ ܕܡܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܟ *IA2* 324:v1477; **3. to separate** ܬܦܠ ܒ ܦܠܚ *Nest* 159:16; **4.** w. ܒܟ **to make discordant, set at odds** ܡܦܠܚ ,ܡܐ ܠܟ ܒܚ *Mt* 10:35 [cf. Philox1 308:4]; ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܟ ,ܡܦܠܚ ܕܐ ܒܚ *KwD*² 24:4; **5.** w. ܒܟ **to be in doubt** ܠܟ ܡܢ ܦܠܚ ܡܫܬ ܬܠܡ *ChrPsD1* 139:7 [cf. n. 4]; **6. to share** ܠܐ ܦܠܚ ܠܗ ܒ *Job* 39:17 (H חָלַק); **7. to assign** ܐܝܬ ܕܡ ܒܥܠ ,ܡܬܠ ܒܚ ܐܡ *ESNisB2* 106:22 (honor); ܡܐ ܦܠܚ ܠܡ ܐܡ *Add* 50:16; ܐܠ ܒ ܐܝܬ ܕܡ ܐܠ ܒ ܕܬܒ we did not allocate to men worship due to God from us Cyr in *JulNeumann* 62:11; **8.** w. ܒܟ perh. **to be neighboring** ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ ܕ ܦܠܚ ܡܢ ܐܝܬ which is situated in and neighboring to the territory of Claudius *JohEphLES* 232:6

Pe.#2 [*e/a*] **1. to be in the middle** ܦܠܚ ܕܡ ܒܡܨ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Joh* 7:14 (μεσούσης; festival; cf. BhGr 117:17); ܦܠܚ ܠܠ *PsC* 244:1 (midnight); **2. to be divided in half** ܦܠܚ ܠܐ ,ܒܥ ܒܡ *BalJos* 102:2 (love)

Pa. 1. to divide a. w. acc. ܦܠܚ ܠܥ ܡܢ ܠܟ *Gn* 11:7 (H נָבְלָה); 32:8 (H וַיֶּחַץ); 49:7 (H חָלַק); ,ܡܐ ܦܠܚ ܣܥ ,ܡ ܕ *Mt* 27:35 (by lot); ܡܢ ܒܚ ܡ ܦܠܚ ܐܝ *WZKM9* 220:17; **b.** w. -ܒ among ܡܢ ܒܚ ܡ ܦܠܚ ,ܡ ܕ *JohEphLES* 540:1; **2. to separate** ܦܠܚ ܠ ܡ ,ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ *to* 25:v51 (from the agreement which we hold); **3. to call into doubt** ܠ ܡ ܐܝ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ *IA1* 92:v188 (truth of the crucifixion)

Af. to arouse, w. ܒܟ: ,ܡ ܕ ܒܚ ܒ ܐ ܦ ,ܡ ܕ (Satan) aroused a man against his father *ChrPsD2* 259:11 [v. Mic 7:6]

Etpe. 1. to be divided ܐ ܦ ܐ ܦ *Ex* 14:21; ܒ ܐ ܦ ܐ ܦ *Zech* 14:4 (H נִבְקַע); **2. to be bestowed, given** ,ܡ ܐ ܦ ܐ ܦ ,ܡ ܐ ܦ ,ܡ ܐ ܦ *VRabb* 161:5 (gift); **3. to become divided** ,ܡ ܐ ܦ ,ܡ ܐ ܦ ,ܡ ܐ ܦ *Lk* 12:53 (διαμερισθήσονται); **4. to be in doubt** ,ܡ ܐ ܦ ,ܡ ܐ ܦ ,ܡ ܐ ܦ *2Macc* 8:13 (ἀπιστεῖν); ,ܡ ܐ ܦ ,ܡ ܐ ܦ *ESSerm1* 90:v455

Etpa. 1. to be divided, split ,ܡ ܐ ܦ ,ܡ ܐ ܦ *Job* 38:24 (H נֶחֱלַק); ,ܡ ܐ ܦ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ

1# פלגא n.m. (< Akk *balaggu* CAD B 38, AIOA 41; ↓ פלגנא) **drum** חמתא דפלגא *Gn* 31:27 (H תֹּף); ... נשחו חמתא ומחולא דפלגא *Ex* 15:20 [cited Afr 452:12]; פלגא דמשמשם *Rabb* 246:2; פלגא למיכפא *PsC* 171:14 (to beat) [P. 571]

2# פלגא n.m. (< φάλαγξ; ↓ פלגנא, פלגנא; Ma פלאנגא MD 373) **1. phalanx, troop a.** general פלגא דגברא דחיל *1Macc* 6:35; פלגא דמלאכי שמיא *PsC* 134:10; etc.; **b.** of demons פלגא דשידא *ThMarg1* 22:9; **2. retinue of attendants of Persian king** פלגא דמלכא *am2* 540:10 [P. 571]

פלגא n.m. (↓ √פלג; JBA 3# פְּלָגָא portion DJBA 911) **parting, dividing** פלגא דשערא *ESGE* 136:18; *Philox1* 87:12; פלגא דמחוכם *JšBC1* 11:14 = *JšD* 12:29 [P. 569]

פלגא, cs. פלג, pl. ESy פלגי *EṢSy* 18:1, WSy פלגי *BhGr* 237:21 n.m. (↓ √פלג; JBA 1# פְּלָגָא DJBA 910, Ma 1# פאלגא MD 360) **1. half, part** פלג מלעם חדא חדא *Gn* 15:17 (H גְּזָרִים); פלגא דשבטא *Jos* 4:12 (H חֲצִי; of tribe); *ES1* 123:17; פלג מן פלגי מרחשון *MP* 16:11 [chain]; **2.** in phrases **a.** cs. פלג יומא; det. פלגא דצפרא **noon** [JBA פְּלָגָא דְיוֹמָא DJBA 910] cs. *StSin11* 49b:20; det. *MP* 9:10; *TB* 57:11; *Kays* 234:1; **b.** פלגא דליליא **midnight** [JBA פְּלָגָא דְלֵילְיָא DJBA 910] *Ex* 11:4 (H כַּחֲצוֹת הַלָּיְלָה); *am1* 439:5; **3. lower belly** פלגא דגברא, פלג כף פלגא *2Sm* 20:10 (H חֹמֶשׁ; but נבזא ib. 2:23; שמחנא ib. 3:27; 4:6) [P. 570]

- פלג עבתא n.m.cs. (↓ 2# עִבְּתָא pl.) **middle age** *PsC* 10:17 (μεσῆλιξ); *SB* 85:7; מן גלגלא דלא עבתא ומן פלג עבתא דגלגלא *EOE* 96:3; פלג גברא דמתגלגל ואתי לעבתא full grown middle aged man *Bhce3* 369:6 = *Bhchr* 300:8 [unless to be emended]; f. פלגת עבתא דלבא דמשתעבדא *PsC* 209:13 [P. 570]

Nöld, Beitr Al 12.

פלגא n.m. (↓ √פלג; mng. 1: JBA רוח פלגא DJBA 911, Aram فالغاء Jawāl 114:3, Ma 2# פאלגא paralysis, kind of demon MD 361, > Arab فَالِج Fr, AF 263) **1. apoplexy** מן תמן אתו פלגא דשידי they were possessed by hostile spirits *MtC* 4:24 (δαιμονιζομένους); פלגא ושני בהדא experiencing epileptic seizures *MtS* 17:15 (σεληνιάζεται); נבזא דפלגא illness of apoplexy *Bhchr* 193:10 [where incorr. voc. פלגי]; *BBah* 1564:6 [expl. as فالج]; **2. hemiplegia** מן גברא דמתחזי ינבע מן חדא מן תרתין דרעוהי וכתפיה ומן חדא מן תרתין דסמכוהי וכרעיה *Med* 96:5 (Gal8 230:4) (παραπληγία); **3. Bactrian camel** *JEHexSy* 55:6 [n. fnd.]; *BBah* 1564:6 [expl. as الفالج من الجمال] [P. 570]

Schleifer 210 (mng. 2).

פלגא, פלגי *Is* 17:14 (MasJs 28:9); פלגי *ES1-3* passim, cs. (ת)פלג, פלגי *Ps* 102:25 (M,U,NY, Bheb ib. (208:v12)) n.f. (↓ √פלג, פלגת; JBA פַּלְגוּ DJBA 911) **1. half, portion** cs. פלג מחי *Ps* 102:25 (H חֲצִי); פלג עדנא *Rev* 8:1; det. פלגא דמיא לא מסתמכין *Nm* 18:20 (H חֵלֶק); 31:43 (H מֶחֱצָה); *Dt* 10:9 (H חֵלֶק); פלגא דמלא *Lk* 15:12 (μέρος); פלגא דחדה מן תרתין *am1* 80:18; pl. פלגי דמלכא דשמשא *1Kg* 16:21 (H חֲצִי); **2. middle** פלגא דמשכנא *Ming1* 9:v75 (of camps); **3. faction, schism** פלגי דמשיחא *Nm* 17:14 (H עַל דְּבַר); פלגא דלא מתקרבין מן חד *Nest* 168:3 (because of a dispute); פלגא דלבא *Bhchr* 120:19; pl. לא תהוון פלגי *1Cor* 1:10 (σχίσμα); פלגי דמלכותא *Clr* 32:5; פלגי דמלכותא *DionbṢJ* 2:21; פלגי דמשיחא *EbMai10* 276a:14; **4. disagreement, discord** פלגא דמלכותא *Pr* 25:24 (H חֶבֶר); *Lk* 12:51 [≠ נבזא; διαμερισμός]; פלגי דמלכותא rejoicers in discord *Afr* 285:15; פלגא דמלכותא ... *EChe3* 24:1 (WMcL 151:3 = B 206:7); פלגא דמלכותא *SE*^{2} 144:15 (to be caught); **5. pretense, feint, deceit** פלגי דמלכותא *Ez* 12:24 (H חֶלֶק); פלגי דמלכותא *Dn* 11:34 (H חֲלַקְלַקּוֹת) [P. 570]

- ܦܠܓܐ ܕܒܪ ܚܠܡܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܒܪ ܚܠܡܐ) **pygmies** *ESHaer* 29:25 [P. 570]

- ܦܠܓܐ ܕܢܗܪܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܢܗܪܐ) **noon** *ESRef1* 19:32 [P. 570]

- ܦܠܓܐ ܕܡܨܥܬܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܢܗܪܐ) **middle age** *KwDW* 120:11 [P. 570]

- ܦܠܓܐ ܕܠܠܝܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܠܠܝܐ) **midnight** *Lk* 11:5 [P. 570]

- ܦܠܓܐ ܕܡܝܬܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܡܝܬ) **state of being half dead** *PsC* 52:4 [P. 570]

- ܦܠܓ ܡܢܟܠܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܡܢܟܠ) **half consumed** ܦܠܓ ܡܢ ܐܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܟܠ ܗܘ *Gr* 38:25 (ἡμιδάϊκτος) [P. 570]

- ܦܠܓ ܚܒ n.f.cs. (↓ ܦܠܓ ܚܒ) **half dead** det. ܡܠܐ ܕܠܐ ܦܠܓ ܡܢ ܐܫܬܠ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܡܘܬܐ *SevVit* 72:13; *Cyr*² 267:18; *Chran2* 188:24; *Bhchr* 530:11; ܦܠܓ ܚܒ ܕܠܐ *BhebLv* 17:15(172:16) [of an animal slaughtered when about to die] [P. 570]

- ܦܠܓܐ ܕܡܓܡܓܢܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܡܓܡܓܢܐ mng. 2) **subdeacon** *BO2diss* 119:27 [expl. of ܐܝܩܘܢܘܣ; ↓ ܐܝܩܘܢܘܣ] [P. 570]

- ܦܠܓܐ ܕܣܘܪܝܝܐ n.f.cs. **half Nestorians** *JohEphB* 25:21 = *MiS* 341a:25 [P. 570]

- ܦܠܓܐ ܕܩܠܩܠܬܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܩܠܩܠܬܐ) **half vowel** *ET* 31:18 [P. 570]

Moberg, Term 88*.

ܦܠܓܢܐ n.m. (↓ 2#ܦܠܓ) **soldier** ܠܐ ܡܢ ܓܢܒܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *am2* 243:3 [P. 571]

ܦܠܓܬܢܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܠܓ) **female drum player** ܒܬ ܦܠܓܐ ܕܡܬܩܛ *PsHex* 67:25 [P. 571]

ܦܠܓܡ, pl. ܦܠܓܡܐ *ESRef1ER* 50:13 n.m. (< φλέγμα; ↓ ܦܠܓܡܢ, ܦܠܓܡܢܐ; Ma פלוגמא MD 374) **phlegm** ܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܣܓܝ ܕܡ ܒܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܦܠܓܡ when there is much blood or pflegm in us *ESRef1ER* 51:15; *Philox1* 572:13; ܐܝܟ ܕܦܠܓܡ ܡܬܡܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܓܒܠ *Geop* 51:19; ܡܢ ܦܠܓܡ ܡܬܚܫܐ ܕܡ ܡܫܟܒ *PallM* 487:11 [// ܐܝܟ ܕܦܠܓܡ ܡܬܩܠܩܠ am7 517:7]; ܐܝܟ ܕܦܠܓܡ ܐܝܟ *Kays* 31:22; *BhLSt* 64:1 [P. 571]

On *am7*, note, however: ܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܦܠܓܡ ... ܡܬܚܫܐ ܕܡܫܟܒ *BBah* 1088:2 [v. LS 390].

ܦܠܓܡܢ, pl. ܦܠܓܡܢܐ *HippAph* 21:23 n. (< φλεγμονή; ↓ ܦܠܓܡ) w. ܕܒܠܐ **type of disease** ܦܠܓܡܢ ܕܒܠܐ ܕܡܢ ܫܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ *BBah* 589:22 (of diaphragm; same as ↓ ܕܦܬܐ mng. 2; expl. as شَوصة pleurisy Dozy 1:802) [P. 571]

ܦܠܓܡܢܝ adj. (↓ ܦܠܓܡ) **phlegmatic** *Med* 337:24 [same as ܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܪܝ]; ܡܪܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܦܠܓܡܢܝ *ib.* 6:7; ܡܠܐ ܦܠܓܡܢܝ *Kays* 181:12 (humor, fluid; expl. of ↓ ܣܘܟܪ mng. 1) [P. 571]

ܦܠܓܢܐ n.f. (↓ 2#ܦܠܓ) **troop** ܦܠܓܢܐ ܕܥܒܕܐ *am1* 439:16 (of demons); ܦܠܓܢܐ ܕܨܘܡܐ ܕܒܥܝܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ *CatBerl1* 172a:28 [fast for martyrs] [P. 571]

ܦܠܓ vb. (↓ ܦܠܓܐ) **Quad. 1. to scatter, dissipate** ܦܠܓ ... ܫܠܐ ܣܥܝܠ ܚܫܝܫ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܫܟ *ES1* 559:43; ܐܝܟ ܦܠܓ *ExHex* 32:25; ܚܟܝܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܚܫܝܫ ܕܦܠܓ *Syn* 145:29; pass.part. ܦܠܓܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܚܫܝܫ ܕܦܠܓ ܐܝܟ *ER* 93:24; **2. to separate** ܦܠܓ ܠܫܘܬܦܐ *MiS* 234c:43 (unity); **3. to disturb** ܐܝܟ ܦܠܓ ܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܠܫܘܬܦܐ *KwDW* 222:9 (thought); **4. to frustrate, thwart** ܠܟ ܡܢ ܚܫܒ ܦܠܓ *1SmHex* 17:14(Bheb 342:32) (counsel; v. Lag, BS 32b); **5. to waste** ܦܠܓ ܙܒܢܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ *BhKJ* 90:11 (time)

QuadRef. 1. to disperse themselves ܐܬܦܠܓ ܠܡܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ *ChrPsD1* 277:15 (to strip the cadavers); ܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܐܬܦܠܓ *JohEphB* 286:23; *Bhchr* 361:5; **2. to go away** ܐܬܦܠܓ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܐܬܦܠܓ *Bhchr* 158:16; **3. to be dispersed, scattered** ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܐܬܦܠܓ *VRabb* 154:24 (treasures); ܐܬܦܠܓ ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܐܬܦܠܓ *Philox1* 73:1; ܐܬܦܠܓ ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܐܬܦܠܓ *AthSy* 36:27 (to bind up); ܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܐܬܦܠܓ ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܐܬܦܠܓ *PsC* 134:1; **4. to be driven back** ܐܬܦܠܓ ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ he will be driven back (from performing) the action *RHRB* 80:19 [P. 571]

ܦܠܝܣܒܬܐ n. (< πλίνθιον) **plinth** *2SmHex* 12:31 (Bheb 338:26) [P. 575]

ܦܠܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܚ) **participant** ܡܢ ܒܪ ܦܠܚ ܕ... ܡܫܬܬܦ ܒ... *IA1* 132:v1120 [P. 570]

ܦܠܝܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܚ) **1. diligent** ܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܦܠܚ *Nat* 16:18; **2. pious, devout** ܠܚܣܝܕܐ, ܠܐܠܗܐ ܕܫܪܝܪܝ to those of settled minds and the pious *SB* 160:15; **3. cultivating, tilling** ... ܒܥܝܪ ܕܡܬܚܪܫ ܒܗ ... ܕܒܥܐ ܕܡܬܦܠܚ animals capable of being harnessed and tilling *Kays* 28:18 [P. 572]

Mng. 3: Seidel1 158.

ܦܠܚܒܐ n.pl. (< Lat (*virgae*) *plumbatae*; cf. ↓ ܦܠܚܒܐ) **soldered staves, blows from same** ܡܚܒܝܢ ܒܟܠܒ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܦܠܚܒ<ܐ>ܬ ܕܡܫܬܥܝ *AM2* 131:22 [cf. ib. 136:40] (to wound); ܥܡ ܡܢ ܦܠܚܒܐ ܕܒܠܝ *am4* 103:9 [P. 574]

ܦܠܚܒܐ n. (< πλουμίον) **embroidery work** *JohEphB* 61:21 = ܨܒܥܐ ܕܒܨܥܐ ܕܦܠܚܒܐ *MiS* 342b:25 [P. 574]

ܦܠܚܒ, ܦܠܡ n. (< H פַּלְמֹנִי) **a. someone** ܦܠܚܒ *Dn* 8:13 [cf. ES2 218:24; BhGr 9:4]; ܦܠܡ *4KgdHex* 6:8 (φελμονι, H אַלְמֹנִי); *BhGr* 9:4; **b.** metaph. **guardian angel** ܦܠܚܒ ܕܥܝܪ *EbPar* 27:4 [P. 574]

Nöld, ZDMG 43 (1889) 677 [etym.].

ܦܠܥܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܠܥ) **housebreaking** *BhLSt* 134:2 [P. 577]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ܦܠܥܬܐ mng. 1.

ܦܠܝܢ n.m. (< ManParth *plinǰ* DMMPP 275 [cf. MP *brinǰ*#2 CPD 20] ILS 233; JBA פְּלִינְזָא DJBA 913, Ma פלינזא MD 374, > Arab فِلِزّ slag, dross Fr, AF 153) **brass, bronze** ܦܠܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܙܗܒ brass (sold) as if gold *Rechtsb3* 174:14 [P. 572]

Voc. acc. to Ir source; Fauna 236.

ܦܠܫ vb. (↓ ܦܠܫܐ, ܦܠܫܢ, ܦܠܫ, ܦܠܫ, ܦܠܫ, ܦܠܣܐ, ܦܠܣ, ܦܠܫ, ܦܠܫܢ, ܦܠܫ, ܦܠܫ, ܦܠܣ, ܦܠܫ, ܦܠܣ; JBA פלח DJBA 912, Ma פלה, פהל MD 374, 366) **Pe.** [*a/o,a*] (mng. 3: ܦܠܫ *Afr* 339:7 [var: ܦܠܫ ib., n.j]; cf. BhGr 118:10ff. who contrasts forms of mngs. 1 [*a*; ܦܠܫ ܕܚܪܫ ܒܗ ܦܠܚ] w. mng. 3 [*o*; ܦܠܚ ܒܗ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܗ ܕܦܠܚ]) **1. a. to cultivate, till** ܠܡܦܠܚ ܕܒܥܝܪ *Gn* 2:5 (H לַעֲבֹד; field); ܦܠܚ ܫܩܠ *Neh* 5:4; ܕܡܦܠܚ, ܕܡܦܠܚ ܠܡܚܪܫ, ܕܡܫܬܬܦ *ER* 82:11 [v. Gn 2:15]; ܒܥܝܪ ܕܐ ܠܡܫ ܦܠܚ *ES2* 392:45; ܦܠܚ ܠܡܦܠܚ *Lk* 13:8; ܡܢ ܦܠܚ ܕܐܝܠܢ ܕܦܠܚ *PallM* 123:6 (trees); pass.part. ܒܥܠ ܡ, ܦܠܚ ܕܡܬܚܪܫ ܒܗ *Philox1* 131:14; **b. to hew** pass.part. ܦܠܣ ܒܟܐ ܕܡܬܚܪܫ *Chran2* 314:9 (rock); **2. to work** ܦܠܚ ܒܥܦ ܕܡܬܚܪܫ ܒܥܝܪ *ES3* 353:41; ܦܠܚ ܒܥܝܪ *Philox1* 51:2; ܦܠܛ ܕܢܘܢ *Cyr*² 190:7 [i.e. fishermen]; ܒܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܡܦܠܚ *GalSimp* 244:13; **3. to serve, work for** (man) **a.** w. acc. ܦܠܚ ܠܐܬܐ ܠܡܦܠܚ *Gn* 14:4; ܦܠܚ ܒܥܝ ܒܥܝ ܦܠܚ *Ex* 21:2; ܦܠܚ ܡܪ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܝܬ *2Sm* 16:19 (H עָבַד); ܦܠܚ ܠܡܫܬܡܫ *ES3* 347:2; **b.** w. ܒܕ ܥܒܕ, etc. *MtḤ* 6:24 (δουλέω); ܦܠܚ ܒܥܝܪ ܕܐܠܗ *JohEphB* 69:9; **c.** in phrase ܦܠܛ ܒܥܝ ܕܢܦܫܗܘܢ they satisfy (their) desires Philox in *StephbarṢud* 48:4; **4.** w. -ܠ **to serve, honor** ܡ ܡܡ ܦܠܚ ܠ *am3* 237:13; **5. to worship, pay respect to** ܡܪܐ ܡܪ ܕܐܦܠܚ *Ex* 3:12; *Dt* 5:9 (H עָבַד); ܦܠܚ ܡܫܬܚܘܝ ܠ *MP* 19:7; ܒܥܝ ܩܛܝ ܦܠܚ *ZM1* 66:13; **6. to be a soldier** ܦܠܚ ܡ ܕܐܦܠܚ ܒܗ *1Tim* 1:18; ܦܠܚ ܕܡܢ ܡܠܟܐ ܡ *Jul* 137:16 (in legion of tyrant); ܠ ܦܠܚ ܒܥܝܪ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ *Chran1* 186:21 (in military service); **7. to practice** ܒܥܝ ܦܠܚ ܡ *Afr* 312:5 (paganism); ܠ ܦܠܚ ܒܥܝ ... *BalJos* 176:9 (spying); ܒܥܝ ܕܐܠܗ ܡ ܕܦܠܚ ... ܕܒܥܝ *ChrPsD2* 322:25 (sins against wayfarers); **8. to treat** ܦܠܚ, ܒܥܝ, ... ܠ (people) treat your skin with my root *Aḥiqar* 67:11; **9. to frequent** ܦܠܚ ܡ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ *ThMarg1* 66:17 (school); **10. to make a banquet** ܡ ܕܐ ܠ ܦܠܚ ܒܥܝ ܕܐ *Mar* 58:8; ܒ ܕܐ ܠ ܦܠܚ *ib.* 59:1 = *am1* 74:8 (it was my turn); 74:12; **11. to render** ܡ ܕܐ ܦܠܚ ... JS in *StephbarṢud* 20:12

(justice); *BhLSt* 60:6; **12. to prepare** ܐܫܬܠܚ ... ܕܩܘܪܒܢܐ ܒܬܪܥܐ ܕܡܫܪܝܐ they prepared the Eucharist in a *k.*-box *Rabb* 233:13; ܦܠܚ ܠܫܡܝ *BO1* 483:11 [i.e. ܩܘܪܒܢܐ Eucharist]; **13. to resist** ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܚܕ ܒܗܝܡܐ ܕܦܠܚ ܒܗܕܐ ܒܥܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗܘܢ ܕܡܬܩܝܡ ܠܗܢܐ ܒܫܥܬܐ ܚܕܬܐ no single (animal) among them could resist this disease for an hour *ChrPsD2* 221:25

Pa. to work ܥܒܕ ܡܫܟܚܐ ܠܡܦܠܚ *Bhcar* 120:8 (books)

Af. 1. to make work, serve ܠܐ ܐܦܠܚܘ ܒܥܒܕܐ ܕܦܠܚܐ *Lv* 25:43 (H רָדָה); ܚܠܡ ܠܫܡܠܐ ܕܦܠܚ *Eccl* 5:8 (H נֶעֱבָד); ܠܐ ܢܦܠܚ ܒܥܒܕܐ ܕܒܚܩܠܐ ܕܒܚܩܠ *am3* 303:7; ܐܦܠܚ ܒܫܒܝܐ ܕܚܢܛܐ ܕܒܝܕܝ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܕܒܚܐ *Vc* 39:23 (in praetorium); ܡܦܠܚ ܒܥܒܕܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܫܬܩ ܡܢ ܝܡܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܥܒܕ ܐܪܥܐ *Ming1* 24:v117; **2. a. to hire, enlist** ܐܦܠܚ ܒܥܒܕ ܕܡܣܟܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܕ ܝܫܘܥ ܐܢܫܐ those whom Jesus enlisted by his cross JS in *asd* 105:8; ܦܠܚ ܓܝܣܐ ܓܝܣܐ *JohEphB* 310:2 (many soldiers); ܐܦܠܚܘ ܒܬܠܡܝܕ *Bhchr* 249:4; **b. to appoint to a post or position** ܠܐ ܦܠܚ ܒܥܐ ܡܢ ܒܬܪ ... *Bhchr* 60:8; **c. to employ** ܠܐ ܦܠܚ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܥܒܕ ܐܣܝܐ he did not employ a physician for his use *BhLSt* 61:3; **3. to commit a crime** ܦܠܚ Jš in *ThMarg1Rom* 161:2 (in secret); **4. to strive** ܐܬܦܠܚ ... ܦܠܚ *Philox1* 192:11 (after the orders of angels); ܥܡ ܢܒܝܐ ܐܬܦܠܚܬ ܥܡ ܫܪܪܐ ... ܕܐܬܦܠܚ you strove with the prophet after the truth of the faith Euseb in *JSL5* 405:4; **5. to be a soldier a.** general ܐܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܦܠܚ *1Ezr* 4:6; ܐܢܐ ܦܠܚ ... ܕܐܢܐ *1Cor* 9:7; ܦܠܚ ܒܚܝܠܐ ܕܐܬܦܠܚ ܒܫܪܪܐ *Philox1* 130:18; ܒܐܝܢ ܕܐܬܦܠܚ ... ܕܐܬܦܠܚ *ClrCor* 29:11 (under command of leaders); ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܦܠܚ ܒܕܝܢܐ *Rechtsb1* 106:26 (as a soldier); ܐܢܐ ܐܬܦܠܚ ܒܓܝܣܐ *MiS* 718c:7; ܦܠܚ ܒܫܪܪܐ *BhNom* 89:13 (military service); **b.** in sacred usage ܒܐܝܢ ܕܐܬܦܠܚ ... ܕܦܠܚ *SAL1* 191:6 (as priests); **6. to cultivate, train** ܡܢ ܟܠ ܕܐܬܪ ܐܬܦܠܚ ... ܦܠܚ the great purity of life which he had cultivated from his youth *ThMarg1* 150:9 (purity); **7. to turn up from below** ܛܝܢܐ ... ܕܐܬܦܠܚ ... clay which is turned up and viscous *Geop* 55:2

Etpe. 1. to be served, waited upon by s.o. ܢܬܦܠܚ ... ܐܬܪܗܛܠ ܕܐܬܦܠܚ ... *Ez* 48:19 (H יַעַבְדוּהוּ); **2. to be drawn up** ܒܚܝ ... ܕܐܬܦܠܚ ... ܠܩܐ *Kays* 265:23 (vapor, steam); **3. to be worshipped** ܐܠ ܐܢܫ ... ܕܐܬܦܠܚ *PhilV* 125:17; **4. to be committed** ܚܛܝܬܐ ... ܕܐܬܦܠܚ ... ܕܐܬܥܒܕ *ES2* 276:20 (evil deed); *Philox1* 23:17 [n. fnd.]; ܦܠܚ ... ܫܠܝ JS in *StephbarṢud* 18:16; 20:1; **5. to be worked, kneaded** ܚܕ ... ܢܬܦܠܚ ... ܕܡܬܠܝ as it is worked, it softens its strength for those who eat it *ESVirg* 37:11 (honey)

Etpa. 1. to serve, be of service to ܕܡ ... ܢܬܦܠܚ ... ܫܠܝ *IA2* 280:v814 (strength); **2. to be learned** ... ܢܬܦܠܚ *KwD*^{2} 11:17; **3. to be tilled, cultivated** ... ܢܬܦܠܚ *Ez* 36:9 (H נֶעֱבָד; field); ... ܢܬܦܠܚ ... ܕܐܬܥܒ ܡܢ ... ܒܚܝ ... ܕܐܬܦܠܚ *SE*^{2} 88:31 (wine; cf. HoffmKirch 45:44); ... ܐܦ ... ܢܬܦܠܚ *GalSimp* 251:12 [P. 572]

Pe., mng. 1a: Seidel1 145; 156; 157; mng. 3b: Juckel, Harklean 187; mng. 12: Kays, JECan 92.

ܦܠܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܚ; mng. 7: > Arab فَلَّاح Fr, Af 126) **1. workman** abs. ... ܦܠܚ ... *Ex* 21:6; **2. farmer** ... ܦܠܚܐ ... *2Kg* 25:12 (H יוֹגֵב); *Mk* 12:1; ... ܦܠܚܐ ... *Philox1* 459:17; ... ܦܠܚ ... ܠܟ ... ܦܠܚ ... *Geop* 116:6; **3. a. cultivator (of vineyard), vintner** ... ܦܠܚ ... *ES1* 554:47; ... ܦܠܚ ... ܐܝܟ ... ... the first priest, its vintner, raised its branches in heaven *ESNisB1* 37:1; *ESRef1* 1:12 [≠ ... ܟܪܡ]; ... ܦܠܚ ... ... *Mt* 21:33 [cf. Ath 44:9]; **b.** metaph. **cultivator** ... ܦܠܚ ... *Philox1* 10:14 (of spirit); **4. worshiper** ... ܦܠܚ ... *ESNisB1* 27:5 (of Baal) [P. 573]

Mng. 2, 3a: Seidel1 142ff.

ܦܠܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܚ; JPA פלח DJPA 434;

mng. 2: CPA ܦܠܚܐ LSp 157) **1. servant, attendant** *2Sm* 8:18 (H פְּלֵתִי); ... *ib.* 20:7; ... *Ath* 32:17 (from emperor's retinue); ... *JohEphLES* 344:12 [in customs; v. LS 575]; **2. soldier** ... *2Macc* 3:24; ... *Act* 10:7; ... *ChrPsD1* 244:27; ... *Rechtsb1* 76:22; ... *BO1* 70a:37; **3.** in phrase ... **alchemists** *BBah* 19:22; **4. active** *PO7* 279:9 [n. fnd.]; **5. vintner** ... the vintners gave to drink also the bitternesses of the vineyards *ESPas* 61:22 [P. 572]

Mng. 5: Seidel1 145; on EsPas, v. Beck CSCOSS 109 49.

ܦܠܚܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܠܚ) **agriculture** ... *Philox1* 11:21; ... *SE*^{2} 20:23 [P. 573]

HoffmKirch 88^{71}.

ܦܠܚܐ, pl. ܦܠܚ̈ܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܠܚ, ↓ ܦܠܚܬܐ; CPA (ܟܬ)ܦܠܚ LSp 157) **1.** abstr. & coll. **service, servants** ... his valiant servants *Bhchr* 144:20; pl. ... *ES2* 208:29; **2. a. military service** ... *1Cor* 9:7; ... *Jul* 63:15; ... *SAL1* 191:6; ... *MiS* 447c:24 = *Bhce1* 293:25 (to be taught); **b. military skill** ... *MAMQ* 3:17; **c. (celestial) army** ... *Rev* 19:14; ... *LkH* 2:13; ... *SpSol4* 127:2; ... *Theshymn3* 178:12; ... *BrCh2* 516:3 [cf. ↓ ܦܠܚ]; **3. trade, occupation** ... *ChrPsD1* 293:9 (to shame); **4. meal, banquet,** w. √ܦܠܚ pe. ... *am1* 74:8 (it was my turn); b. w. √ܥܒܕ pe. ... *Mar* 57:1; 58:7; 59:1 = *am1* 73:12; 74:12; **5. group, corps** ... *JohEphB* 137:15; **6. agriculture** ... *TB* 92:14 [P. 572]

Mng. 6: Seidel1 156ff.

ܦܠܚܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܦܠܚ) **rustic** ... *SAL1* 9:12 (garb) [but v. ↓ ܦܠܚܢܝ mng. 2] [P. 573]

ܦܠܚܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܦܠܚ) **1. of a slave** ... *SpSol4* 59:23 (garb); **2. military** ... soldier's dress *SAL1* 9:12 [but v. ↓ ܦܠܚܢܝ]; ... ... military force *ib.* 111:19 [P. 572]

ܦܠܚܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܦܠܚ) **military** ... *Cyr*^{1} 281:26 (formations) [P. 572]

ܦܠܝܣܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܠܣ) **a plaster** ... *Med* 575:8 [P. 572]

1# ܦܠܚ vb. (JBA 1# פלט DJBA 912, Ma פלט MD 374) **Pe.** [*a/o,a*] **1. to spit up, eject** ... *Jon* 2:11 (H הָקִיא); *Afr* 283:19; 292:9; 422:10; ... *ESEpiph* 150:11; ... *Philox1* 272:3; ... *ROrChr9* 419:25; **2. to give birth** ... *Is* 66:7 (H הִמְלִיטָה) [P. 573]

Barth, EtSt 7.

2# ܦܠܚ vb. (↓ ...; JBA 2# פלט DJBA 912, Ma פלט MD 374) **Pe.** [*a/a,o*] **1. to escape, flee, a.** alone ... (the horse) will escape (or) be enmeshed (in the reins) *IA1* 252:v30; **b.** w. acc. ... *Afr* 422:10 [Jesus from death]; **c.** w. ... *Dt* 32:39; ... *ESI* 369:38; ... *Šar* 40:6; *Ḥab* 28:19; **2. to drop out, fall out** ... *Jšddev1* 103:18; **3. to go forth, come out** ... *Bhce3* 211:17; ... *BhLSt* 105:19 [twins]; **4. to be dislocated** ... their thigh is dislocated and returns to its place *HippAph* 28:3 (ἐξίστασθαι; of s.o. w. sciatica); ...

ܡܢ ܚܡܬܐ *Med* 113:12 (vertebrae); **5. it escapes my notice** ܠܘ ܐܝܬ ܠܝ ܦܠܝܛܘ *Nest* 43:19

Pa. 1. to allow to escape, w. 2 compl. ܠܢܣܠ ܦܠܛ ܠܪܚܝܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܒܪܗ he allowed Rachel to escape her grave *BalJos* 268:7; ܦܠܛ ܡܢ ܚܠܘܢܐ, ܐܬܪ̈ܝ *JARS*3 108:12 (from a small window); **2. to save** ܦܠܛ ܠܢܦܫܟ *Gn* 19:17 (H הִמָּלֵט עַל נַפְשֶׁךָ); ܐܠ ܬܦܠܛ ܠܢܦܫܟ *1Kg* 19:3 (H וְיֵלֶךְ אֶל־נַפְשׁוֹ; > H); ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܐ ܦܠܛ ܠܢܦܫܝ, *Ps* 41:2 (H מַלְּטֵ); ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܦܠܛ ܠܝ ܡܪܝ *Act* 12:11; ܡܢ ܦܠܛ ܠܝ *Afr* 60:13; ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܐ ܦܠܛ ܠܟ *ES1* 514:39; ܡܢ ܥܢܝܢ, ܦܠܛ *BalJos* 48:3 (from teeth of lions); **3. to free** ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܐ ܦܠܛ ܠܥܒܕ ܡܢ *to* 27:v159; ܦܠܛ ܠܥܒܕ ܡܢ *JohEphLES* 434:1; **4. to remove** ܦܠܛ ܠܓܒܪ ܠܐ *ES1* 241:14 (lustful jealousy); ܦܠܛ ܡܢ ܥܠ ܢܝܪ ܕܥܒܕܘܬܐ *WZKM9* 223:9 (yoke of servitude); **5. to uncover, expose** ܦܠܛ ܠܥܝܢܗ, *MiS* 453a:31 (eagle's talons)

Af. to free ܐܦܠܛ ܠܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܚܪܝܬܐ *ES1* 431:35 [v. 2Sm 22:44]; ܢܦܩ ܠܒܝܬ ܐܣܝܪܐ ܘܐܦܠܛ ܠܫܝܚܐ she took the key, went, and freed the old man *BO2* 318b:19

Etpa. 1. to be saved ܐܬܦܠܛ ܒܟ ܕܐܝܟ *Gn* 14:13 (H פָּלִיט); ܐܬܦܠܛ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܝܢ *Job* 23:7 (H פָּלַט); ܐܬܦܠܛ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܚܕ, ܕܐܝܟ ܕܠܐ *am1* 449:8; ܐܬܦܠܛ ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܐ *am4* 243:9; **2. to be freed** ܐܬܦܠܛ ܡܢ ܥܠ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܐ *to* 41:1 (from distress); ܐܬܦܠܛ ܠܐ ܐܦ ܥܡ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܐ *JohCpol* 336:19; **3. to flee, escape** ܐܬܦܠܛ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ *Gn* 19:17 (H הִמָּלֵט); ܐܬܦܠܛ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܐ *2Kg* 19:37 [cf. ES1 560:37]; ܐܬܦܠܛ ܠܐ ܐܦ ܥܡ, *Job* 1:15 [cf. SB 43:5]; ܐܬܦܠܛ ܠܐ ܐܦ ܥܡ ܕܐܝܟ *Sir* 27:20; **4. to be slackened, loosened** ܐܬܦܠܛ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܐ *ExHex* 28:28 (Lag) (χαλᾶται) [P. 573]

For *KwdW* 256:21 in Af., v √ܦܠܛ af., mng. 2.

ܦܠܝܛܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܦܠܛ) **dislocation** cs. ܦܠܝܛ ܕܥܨܐ *Med* 112:20 (of joints); *EN* 33:v52 [expl. as خلع] [P. 573]

ܦܠܛܘ n.m. (< πλάτος) **abundance** ܦܠܛܘ ܕܪܚܡܐ *ZM2* 16:9 [P. 574]

ܦܠܛܝܢ, pl. ܦܠܛܝܢ̈ [but *ESSy* 36:15 considers it to be pl. tant.] n. (< πλατεῖα; JPA פלטייה, pl. פלטיוון DJPA 435, LW 456, > Arab بلاط Fr, AF 281) **open place, square** pl. ܒܝܬ ܦܠܛܝܢ̈ *Jer* 5:1 [cf. ES2 109:27]; 9:20; ܒܝܬ ܦܠܛܝܢ̈ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܐ *Song* 3:2 (H רְחֹבָה); *Afr* 371:9; ܦܠܛܝܢ ܕܡܕܝܢܬܐ *Jul* 29:17; ܦܠܛܝܢ̈ ܕܐܬܝܢ ܒܗ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܐ *AthSy* 50:4; ܦܠܛܝܢ̈, ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܐ they moved him around in the open areas *Bhchr* 540:22 [P. 574]

N, SG § 79 (pl.); Brock, Hillers Vol 20.

ܦܠܛܪܐ, ܦܠܛܪ *MP* 17:7; *Bhce1* 431:12; *Bhcar* 105:13; ܦܠܛܪ *ER* 360:26; ܦܠܛܪ *PO5* 739:6; *KwDW* 110:4, pl. ܦܠܛܐ *PO8* 142:5; ܒܝܬ ܦܠܛܪ *am5* 66:1 n.f. (< παλάτιον; ↓ ܦܠܛܐ, ܒܝܬ ܦܠܛܪ; JPA פְּלָטִין DJPA 435, MH2 פלטין LW 457) **palace a.** alone *ES2* 208:36; ܦܠܛܪ ܠܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *ER* 355:16; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܐ ܕܐܠ ܒܝܬ ܦܠܛܪ ܠܐ *to* 20:v88; ܦܠܛܪ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *Jul* 229:1; ܒܝܬ ܦܠܛܪ ܕܡܠܟܐ *PO5* 739:6; **b.** in phrase ܒܝܬ ܦܠܛܪ *ER* 360:26 [P. 574]

ܦܠܛܐ n.m.pl. (< παλατῖνοι; ↓ ܦܠܛܪ) **public servants of the palace, high officials** *SE*2 22:4 [in list of officials] [P. 574]

ܦܠܛܢܝ, ܦܠܛܢܝ n. (perh. < ἐπτάπλευρον) **coriander** (*Coriandrum sativum*) *Med* 141:17; ܦܠܛܢܝ *BBah* 1722:18 [P. 574]

Pfl 210; Flora 3:447.

ܦܠܛܝܐ n.m.pl. (< Lat *protectores*) **special guards** ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܦܠܛܝܐ ܕܡܫܬܡܫܢ ܒܗ *CatVat3* 322:21 [↓ ܦܠܛܝܐ]; ܐܬ ܦܠܛܝܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *am6* 33:20 [P. 574]

GVG1 § 84m2γ (regress. assim. *r* > *l*).

ܦܠܛܪܝܘܢ n. (< πραιτώριον; regress. assim. *r* > *l*; cf. ↓ ܦܪܛܘܪܝܢ; JPA פלטורין DJPA 435, CPA ܦܠܛܘܪܝܘ LSp 158) ***praetorium*, official residence of a governor** ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܦܠܛܪܝܘܢ ܕܡܠܟܐ *StSin9* 208:19 [P. 574]

GVG1 § 84m2γ (regress. assim. *r* > *l*).

ܦܠܝ vb. (↓ ܦܪܛܐ; Pe., mng. 2: JPA 2# פלי DJPA 436, MH פלי LNV 280) **Pe. 1. to collect**

ܥܝܕܐ ܕܚܛܐ ܠܐ *Dt* 24:20 (H פֵּאָה; cf. Afr 378:5; ES1 282:5); **2. to remove lice** ܡܚܠܝܢ ܦܠܝܛ ܫܥܪ ܡܢ *ES2* 335:10 [cited BhGr 79:21]; ܦܠܝܛ ܠܡ ܚܢܥ *am2* 362:15; ܕܢܫ ܕܚܠܐ ܗܘ ܕܡܝܢ ܕܢܫ ܠܡܢܥ ܠܡܐ ܕܒܫ *JerHex* 43:12 (ἐφθείρισε); ܚܠ ܒܓܕܐ ܕܡܐ *MiS* 416b:40 (lice; from garment); **3. to search for, inquire eagerly into** ܚܦ ܚܠ ܒܟ ܒܕܥ *IA1* 196:v431; ܚܠ ܒܟ ܒܕܥ ܗܘ ܐܡܪ *IA2* 312:v1290; ܕܥܝ ܠܡ ܐܡܪ ܚܠ *GWH* 23a:13; *Bhcar* 14:2

Pa. 1. to delouse thoroughly ܡܦܠܝܛ ܚܦܝܠ ܠܚ ܠܚܛ *Bab* 79:24 (sheep); **2. to search for, inquire eagerly into** ܦܠܛ ܫܡܥܢܐ ܠܫܡܥ *Bhchr* 342:9 (document); ܠܫܢ ܕܡܬܠ. ܕܡ ܕܚܠ *BhNom* 218:11 (reasons); ܠܡܚܠܦ ܡܚܠ *BhEth* 67:20; ܕܡ ܕܡܡܡ ܠܐ<ܕ>[ܕ] ܠܡ ܠܡܕ when in derision he inquires into the world *Spic* 47:7

Etpe. to be cleansed of lice ,ܡܡܐ ܡܚܦܠܛ ܡܦܠܝܛ *Med* 548:17 [frequently; of birds] [P. 569, 848]

Pe., mng. 2: F. v. Gall, ZAW 24 (1904) 108.

ܦܠܝܛ adj. (↓ √ܦܠܛ) **1. hesitating, in doubt**, w. ܒܟ: abs. ܐܢܐ ܕܚܠܝ ܒܟ ܕܚܕܥܬ *asd* 27:23; ܦܠܝ ܐܢܫ ܒܟ *IA2* 300:v1120 (sustainer); ܠܐ ܦܠܝ ܐܢܐ ܒܟ ܒܚܡ *KwDW* 70:12; ܕܚܠܝܡ ܫܢ *Rie* 11:6; **2.** cs. in phrase ܦܠܝ ܥܒܫ **middle aged** *HippAph* 4:26 [≠ ܫܒ, ܫܠܝ]; *EN* 11:v22 [expl. as ܟܗܠ]; **3.** abs., w. ܒܟ **angry a.** alone, m. ,ܡܢ ܐܢܐ ܒܟ ܦܠܝ ܐܢܐ ܕܐ *SpSol4* 132:26; f. ,ܒܡ ܦܠܝ ,ܡܠ *ESNisB1* 22:17; **b.** in phrase ܦܠܝܟܝ ܒܟ ܫܬܪ **in disagreement with each other** *EChe1* 7:1 (WMcL 32:1 = B 40:13) [P. 570]

ܦܠܝܛ adj. n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܛ) **1. one at variance, odds** ܒܡ ܕܠܦ ܒܡ agreement between those at odds *ESSerm2* 19:v1028; **2. heretical a.** f. ܡܕܝܐܬܐ ܕܚܠܝ ܕܡܕܡܬܐ *JohEphLES* 312:8 (synod); **b.** n.m. ܕܠܦܝ ܡܡܚܕܝܢ *IA1* 92:v191; [P. 571]

ܦܠܝ adj. (< πλάγιος) **oblique** ܡܡܐ ܦܠܝ *CatWr1* 273b:5 = 273b:7 (tone); ܡܡܐ ܦܠܝ *SevLet* 462:3 [P. 571]

ܦܠܝܟܝ n.f. (↓ √ܦܠܛ; CPA ܦܠܝܛܐ LSp 157) **1. division** ... ܕܚܠ ,ܡ ܕܒܚܠܝܕ *ESFidS* 36:v200; **2. duplicity** cs. ܦܠܝ ܒܚܠܝ *KwDW* 96:21; **3. doubt** ܡܒܚܕܡܬ ܕܒܚܠܝ *Didasc* 82:3; ܕܥܒ ܕܒܚܠܝ ܕܚܠܝ ܡܩܒ ܕܒܚܠܝ *JSAbb* 288:v371 (schisms); **4. altercation** ܕܥܒܕ ܒܚܠܝ *KwDW* 211:5 (peacemaker); ܒܚܠ ܕܒܚܠܝ *Bhchr* 190:23 (bet. two tribes); **5. discord** ܕܒܚܠܝ ܕܐ ܕܚܕ ܕܐ *Philox1* 308:3; ܕܒܚܠܝ ܡܐ *Chran1* 185:3 [≠ ܕܒܡܡ ܕܐ]; ܕܚܠ ܕܒܚܠܝ ܕܥ *PO13* 215:12 (of the kings and the secessions); **6. contradiction** ܠܒ ܦܠܝ ܕܐ ܕ ܕ ܕ *EChe3* 24:13 (WMcL 154:1 = B 210:14); ܕܒܚܠܝ ܡ ܕܒܥ ,ܡ ܒܒ *MiS* 34b:27 [P. 570]

ܦܠܝܟܝ n.f. (↓ √ܦܠܛ) **leaden vase for cooling water** *BAli1* 1031 [expl. of ↓ ܕܚܦܝ] [P. 570]

1# ܦܠܥ n. (< πόλιον) **hulwort** (*Teucrium Polium*) *Geop* 108:16 [same as ↓ ܚܢܓ mng. b]; ܡܠܥ *ib.* 110:24; ܡܠܥ *EN* 25:v50; *BBah* 1510:6 [P. 574]

Pfl 79.

2# ܦܠܥ n. ↓ ܡܠܥ [P. 575]

ܦܠܫ adj. (↓ √ܦܠܫ) **1. crafty, expert**, w. -ܕ: abs. ܠܐ .ܡܡ ܒܡܥ <ܠ>ܐ ܕܐ ܦܠܫ ܡܡܚ *KwD*[2] 2:8; ܠܐ ܦܠܫ ܕܚ<ܕ>ܫ ܕܒܥ *MiS* 496c:28; det. ... ܡܒ ܒ ܕܒ *ROrChr17* 359:3 (in monastic matters); **2. customary, usual** abs. ܫܠ ܠܐ ܦܠܫ *SevLet* 15:10 (words) [P. 572]

ܦܠܫܝܟܝ n.f. (↓ √ܦܠܫ) **fabricating** cs. ܡܩ ܒܦܠܫ *ExHex* 31:5 [P. 572]

ܦܠܝ n.m. (↓ √2#ܦܠܠ) **1. fugitive, escapee** ܕܒܚ ܦܠܝ *Jer* 44:14 (H פָּלִיט); *ES1* 559:33; ,ܒ ܕܡ ܒܫ ܦܠܝ Bheb in *JECanSy* 27:13; **2. safe, protected** abs. ܒܡ ܕܒܥ ܒ ܦܠܝ love is safe from evil *Afr* 256:17 [P. 573]

ܦܠܒܒܦ, ܦܦܠܒܒܦ adj. (↓ ܦܦܠܒܢ) **1. political, of the state** ܠܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܦܠܒܝܩܐ ܣܡ these political 'breads' *JohEphB* 140:8; **2. pertaining to a public matter, civil** ܦܦܠܒܝܩܐ ܕܡܕܝܢܬܐ civil governorships of cities *SAL1* 11:3; ܦܦܠܒܝܩܐ ܕܥܕܬܐ civil matters *Bhchr* 303:11; **3. public** ܦܦܠܒܝܩܐ ܕܣܘܣܐ public post-horses *Bhce2* 753:12 [P. 574]

ܦܠܒܒܢ n.f. (↓ √2#ܦܠܒ) **evading, escaping** ܕܠܐ ܣܓܝܐ ܕܒܛܠܐ ܕܒܣܟܠܬܢܐ frequent evasions of foolish words *INB* 300:22 [P. 573]

ܦܠܒܠܬܐ n.f. (a metanalytic form < Akk **baliltu* < *šambaliltu* CAD Š/1 310, AIOA 99; cf. the form *šammu baliltu* CAD ib. [lex. section]; JBA שַׁבְּלִילְתָּא DJBA 1103) **trigonella, fenugreek** *Geop* 116:9; ܕܒܠܒܠܬܐ ܘܐܣܛܪ ܕܒܠܒ *DuvB2* 45:6; *GalSimp* 299:6 [expl. of τῆλις; incorr. for τέφρα ib. 4]; ܦܠܒܠܬܐ ܕܥܠܒܐ *ZM2* 23:22 = *MiS* 258b:9 = ܦܠܒܠܬܐ ܕܒ *Bhchr* 76:5; *EN* 25:v54; *BBah* 1571:1 [P. 569]

Pfl 316; Flora 2:478ff.; Seidel2 113.

ܦܠܒܟ adj. (↓ √ܦܠܟ) **foolish** *EbPar* 27:3 [glossed: ܕܣܟܠ ܠܐ] [P. 574]

GVG1 § 85bα [n. fnd.] (etym.); P. Zingerle, ZDMG 29 (1876) 503, no. 23.

ܦܠܒ n. (< πόλεις) **towns** ܕܡܕܝܢ ܣܒܝܢ ܕܒܠܒ ܕܡܠܟ ܕܡܠܟ *AL* 110I:v598 [Var: ܦܠܒ ib. 110II:v630; ܩܠܒ ib. 111III:v692] [P. 575]

V. Reinink, ALtr 139[55].

ܦܠܐܩܪܝ n. (< φιλικάριον) **small boy in Byzantium** ܗܘ ܕܡܨܪܝܐ ܐܡܪ ܕܐܦ ܠܦܠܐܩܪܝ ܕܒܙܢܛܝܐ ܦܠܐܩܪܝ the Egyptians call a male infant *malakion*, as the Byzantines call it *philakarion SevLet* 162:1 [P. 576]

ܦܠܝܦܘܪܝܐ n. (< πληροφορία) **1. convincing, persuading, complete certainty** ܕܫܡܠ ܕܝܢܦܘܪܝܐ *ColH* 2:2 (understanding); *Vc* 11:6; ܕܝܢܦܘܪܝܐ ܕܠܟ ܕܒ *Ign* 220:1; *JBhSy* 8:4; ܠܗ ܟܐ ܕܝܢܦܘܪܝܐ ܒܗ there will have to be a persuasion to him on your part *Bhchr* 333:11; **2. defense, justification** ܒܝܕ ܕܒܗܡܢܘܬܐ ܕܝܢܦܘܪܝܐ ܕܥܕܬܐ *CatWr2* 755a:2 (of orthodox faith); *BhGr* 99:15; 206:14; **3.** pl. **testimonies** *MiS* 203:35 [expl. as ܕܒܝܢܬܐ ܕܒܐܬܪ] [P. 576]

ܦܠܝܦܘܦܘܢܒ vb. ↓ √ܕܪܫ

ܦܠܝܦܘܦܘܢܒܝ vb. ↓ √ܝܡ, √ܕܪܫ

ܦܠܝܢ adj. (< πλήρης) **full** ܣܐܠܐ ܕܠܐ ܕܦܠܝܢ our full salary *JohEphB* 332:10 [P. 576]

1# ܦܠܠ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܦܠܐ, √ܦܠܦܠ) **Pe. to sprinkle** pass.part. ܒܒܗܝܡ ܕܐܬ ܦܠܠ JS in *MS1* 51:v179 = *ES1* 243:37 [P. 569]

2# ܦܠܠ vb. **Pe. to break** ܒܝܕ ܦܠ *Bhdedivsap* 26:6

Etpe. to be pierced ܒܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܦܦܠܠ ܒܒܗܝܡ *ESL2* 279:3 [P. 569]

ܦܠ vb. (↓ ܦܠܟ) **Etpe. to be curved** ܦܦܠ *BBah* 338:17 [expl. as عوج IX] [P. 574]

ܦܠܐܠ n.pl. (< φλάμμουλον) **little banners** ܒܒܐ ܕܐ ܦܦܠܐܠ *Chrmin* 72:18 [P. 574]

ܦܠܐܢܬ n. (< παραμονάριος [same as ↓ ܦܠܐܢܬ]) **church keeper** *BBah* 1572:20 [expl. as ܕܐܬܐ ܕܒܐ] [P. 574]

GVG1 § 84m2γ (regress. assim. *r* > *l*); Fr, ZA 9 (1894) 7.

ܦܠ, f. ܦܠܒ, ܦܠܘ *KwD*[2] 110:9; ܕܦܠܒ n.m. (↓ ܕܦܠ; JBA פְּלָן, פְּלָנְיָא DJBA 913, JPA פלן, פלנית DJPA 436, Ma פלאן MD 373, CPA ܦܠ LSp 158) **so and so, such and such a.** general ܦܠ ܠܐ *Mt* 26:18; ܦܠ ܕܦܠ *ESSerm4* 40:27; ܐܦ ܦܠ ܕ ܦܠ. ܡ ܕܐܬ ܒܐ ܕܦܠ *SRRechtsb* 118:16; **b.** in appos. ܦܠ ܒܝܐ *2Kg* 6:8; ܕܐܬ ܦܠ *Rechtsb3* 140:14; ܐܦ ܐ ܕܝ ܦܠ *ThbK2* 14:21; f. ܐܬ ܕܐܬ ܦܠ *LES2* 10:12; ܒܐ ܦܠ ܕܐܬ *ES2* 259:40; **c.** w. n.pl. ܦܠ ܢܫܒ **some/certain days** *KwD*[2] 110:9; ܦܠ ܒܟ such and such fruits *Kays* 205:6 [P. 575]

N, SG § 147 (f.).

ܦܠܝܣ* n. (same as ↓ ܒܝܣ, note) perh. **artemisia** ܦܠܝܣ *BBah* 1572:4 [P. 575]

ܦܠܢܛ n. (< πλανήτης) **planet** ܟܘܟܒ ܦܠܢܛ *ThbK1* 32:18; ܟܘܟܒ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܦܠܢܛ *Jšddev1* 27:1 [P. 575]

ܦܠܣ n.m. (< φόλλις, Lat *follis*; JBA 2# פּוּלְסָא metal blank DJBA 889, LW 426) **follis, obole** (a small coin) *ChrPsD1* 266:13 [but v. ↓ ܦܨܠ]; ܦܠܣ *Epiph* 3:v36; 55:v93; ܕܦܠܣ ܐܚܕ *JohEphLES* 526:8; ܦܨܠ ܚܡܫ ܦܠܣ *am4* 375:18; ܦܠܣ ܕܠܐ ܐܝܬ *ChrPsD2* 256:27; *MiS* 252b:15 [n. fnd.]; ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܦܠܣ *PO7* 62:8; *Bhchr* 78:17; *BhNom* 308:11 [P. 575]

J.J. Hammer, Wiener Jahrbuch 39 39 [n. fnd.]; Lag, GA 79, no. 3; Nöld, ZDMG 35 (1881) 497.

ܦܠܣܐ n. (< φάλσον, Lat *falsum*; ↓ ܦܠܫ, ܦܠܫܐ) **false** ܦܠܣܐ ܕܒܝܬ *Rabb* 220:11; ܦܠܣܐ ܠܐ ܗܘ *ZM1* 202:22 = *MiS* 245b:2 [P. 575]

ܦܠܝܣܬܐ, ܦܠܝܣܝܐ n.m. (< πρεσσόριον; MH פְּלָצוּר MKelK 23:5, > Arab فلاسور BBah infra) **press** ܒܝܬ ܦܠܝܣܬܐ *BBah* 1573:6; ܦܠܝܣܝܐ *ib.* 1574:15 [expl. as ملزمة يُشَدّ بها الكتب] [P. 576]

Löw, LW 463 [so voc., contra Br]; Fr, ZA 9 (1894) 7; GVG1 § 84m2γ (regress. assim. *r* > *l*).

ܦܠܫܐ n.pl. (< φαλσάτα; ↓ ܦܠܣܐ; cf. MH² פלסטר LW 461) **false matters** ܩܛܝܪ ܡܠܝ ܕܫܘܐ ܦܠܫܐ *ZM2* 45:13 [P. 575]

ܦܠܫܐ n.pl. (perh. < φαλσάτας, πλαστάς; ↓ ܦܠܣܐ; cf. JBA פלסתר forgery DJBA 914) **false matters** ܥܒܕ ܦܠܫܐ ܕܫܘܐ he did feigned false things *SE*² 18:36 [P. 575]

ܦܠܣܒܠܣܡ n.m. (< ὀποβάλσαμον; MH אפופילסימון etc. Flora 1:303) **secretion of balsam** *PallM* 123:6; *BBah* 129:5 [expl. as شجرة البلسان]; 1573:8 [P. 575]

Pfl 74.

ܦܠܣ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܒܠܣܦܐ; ↓ ܦܒܠܣܦܐ, ܦܒܠܣܦܒ, ܦܒܠܣܦܒܒ, ܦܠܣܦ, ܦܒܠܣܦܓ) **Quad. to be a philosopher, philosophize** ܦܠܣ ܒܠܫ *Jšddev2* 197:18; *ON* 123:20

QuadRef. to be a philosopher, philosophize ܕܦܠܣ ܒܠܫ *ZDMG46* 758:5; ܒܡܬܦܠܣܦ ܕܠܐ *JšD* 192:10 (vainly); *EbMai10* 192a:27 [P. 575]

ܦܠܫ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܠܫܢܐ; ↓ ܦܒܠܫܢܐ, ܦܒܠܫܬܐ) **Quad. to forge, falsify** ܒܫܠ ܠܐ ܦܠܫ ܠܐ ܕܒܕ ܒܡ ,ܣ ܦܒܠܫܢܐ *SAL1* 76:20; pass.part. ܦܒܠܫ ,ܣ ܦܠܫܢ *ib.* 19:14; ... ܦܒܠܫ ܕܦܠܫܢ *SAL2* 505:10 [P. 575]

ܦܠܫܢܐ n.m. (< φαλσάριος; ↓ √ܦܠܫ) **forger** *BBah* 1573:12 [same as ↓ ܦܚܢܐ] [P. 575]

ܦܠܫܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܠܫ) **falsity** ܕܫܩܪ ܕܦܠܫܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܣܬܝ *CatVat3* 66:8 (refutation); 66:11 [P. 575]

Incorr. in the meaning of censure *TA* 42:v256.

ܦܠܫܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܦܠܫ) **false words** *BBah* 1573:7 [expl. as ܡܠܐ ܕܫܩܠ] [P. 575]

ܦܠܛ vb. (↓ ܦܠܛܐ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to cast off, put aside** ܦܠܛ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܢܝܪ *ES1* 264:18 (yoke); **2.** w. ܒܬܪ **to lead astray** ܦܠܛ ܒܬܪ ܐܪܚܐ ܕܫܠܡ *IA1* 188:v217

Af. 1. to shake off ܐܦܠܛ ܠܚܡܬ ,ܣ *HoffmAusz* 103[915] (mantle); **2. to release** (from a yoke) ܐܦܠܛ ܠܡ ܢܝܪ ܕܫܩܦ ܐܦܠܛ ܕܫܩ *Philox1* 188:11; ܐܦܠܛ ܠܡ ܢܝܪ ܕܡܫ *Sahd* 88:6 (neck); ܐܦܠܛ ܠܡ ܢܝܪ ܕܫܩ *MiS* 158b:12; **3. to dislocate, wrest away** ܐܦܠܛ ܒܝܕ ܕܐܒ *BO3/1* 150b:3; **4. to lead astray** ܐܦܠܛ ܠܐ ܒܢܝ ܕܐ ܠܗ ܠܡ ܕܐ ܒܢ ܐܦܠܛ ܒܢ ܐ ܒܢ ܐ ܒܢ ܐ

ܡܬܪܥܝ ܕܒܥܠ ܡܦܠܓ *Gn* 37:31 (H טָבַל); ܦܠܓ ܕܥܦܪ *Job* 16:15 (H עָלַל); ܒܥܝܪ ,ܡ ܕܡܦܠܓ ܠܟܠ herd (of swine) that soiled the world *ESJul* 78:14; ܡܦܠܓܝܢ ܥܡ ܡܬܪܥ *JosephB* 770:12; pass.part. ܡܬܪܥ ܕܡܬܦܠܓ ܒܡܝܐ *ESGE* 96:2

QuadRef. 1. to be sprinkled upon ܡܬܦܠܓܢ ܥܠ *Mi* 1:10 (H הִתְפַּלָּשׁ); ܒܡ ܡܬܦܠܓܢ ܒܫܥܐ ܕܡܬܪܥ ܐܝܟ ܫܠܓ *ESI* 243:39 = JS in *MSI* 55:v311; **2. to be soiled** ܠܡܬܦܠܓܠ ܒ<ܐ>ܦ<ܠ>ܐ ܕ<ܝ>ܢ<ܐ> ܡܬܪܥ *ESRef1* 73:11 (in dirt); ܒܡܥܟܒ ܡܬܦܠܓ ܕܐܢ ,ܥܡ ܒܥܦܪ *AthSy* 21:15; ܒܥܦܪ ܕܡܬܦܠܓ ܒܛܝܡܐ *BhKJ* 103:5 (w. filth & dust) [P. 569]

ܦܠܦܠ n.m. (< OInd *pippali*; JPA פילפל DJPA 431) **pepper** *Geop* 52:3; *GalSimp* 292:18 [expl. of ,ܦܝܪܢ πέπερι]; ܡܠܚ ܘܦܠܦܠ *Sind* 12:14; *BO3/1* 595b:18; *BBah* 650:2 [P. 576]

ILS 234; Pfl 317; Flora 3:49ff.; Schleifer 212.

ܦܠܦܠ (?) n. **oregano** *BBah* 289:5; 1574:11 [expl. as ܥܫܒܐ ܕܡܪܘܢܐ] [P. 576]

ILS 234; Pfl 329.

ܦܠܦܠܬܐ n. **Indian drug** *Med* 312:16; *BBah* 1574:9 [expl. as ܣܡܐ ܕܚܕܐ] [P. 576]

ܦܠܝܦܐ n. (same as ↓ ܦܠܚܦܐ) **juice of balsam** *BBah* 1574:15 [P. 576]

ܦܠܓ n.f. (< πάλλακή; JPA פלקה DJPA 437) **concubine** ,ܐܬܬܐ ܕܦܠܓ *SRRechtsb* 138:4; *Timpep* 105:19; ܦܠܓ ܠ ܡܚ ܒܥܠ *BhNom* 143:6 (to join in marriage) [P. 576]

ܦܠܦ, pl. ܦܠܩܐ, ܒܟܦܠܩܐ n.f./m. (< πλακ́ς, gen. of πλάξ) **1. slab** pl. ܦܠܩܐ ܕܥܒܪ *Chran1* 193:5; ܒ<ܘ>ܦ<ܠ>ܐ *MiS* 287b:33 = ܦܠܩܐ ܕܥܒܪ *Bhchr* 79:23; ܒܫܘܬ ܦܠܩܐ ܕܒܠܒܐ brilliance of shining slabs *Gr* 89:2; ܦܠܩܐ ܕܥܒܪ ܒܝܕ ܕܡܚܡ *PsC* 70:11; **2. tablet** ܒܟܦܠܩ ܒܝܕ ܕܒܫܡܬܐ *ExHex* 31:18; ܒܟܦܠܩ ܠܐ ܕܦܠܩ ܒܟܬܒ ܕܒܫܘܬ ܠܐ ܒܟܬܒ ܕܒܠܒܐ *2CorH* 3:3 [P. 576]

ܦܠܦ (w. Gr ܦ; cf. ܦ ܚܕܝ ܒܫܘܬ ܒܥܡ BhebPs 74:6 (185:v12)) n. (perh. < πελεκύς [but not < Akk; v. AIOA 83]; Ma פילקא MD 371, MH² פילקין LW 449) **axe, hatchet** ܦܠܡ ,ܐܣܬܐ ܕܥܒܪ ܒܝܕ ܕܦܠܚ *Ps* 74:6 (H כַּשִּׁיל); *Jul* 71:13; *Sahd* 21:20; ܐ ܕܦܠܡ ܕܦܠܚ ܒܐܦ ܒܥܡ ܕܒܒܐ ܕܒܫܐ *ESI* 228:21 [P. 576]

ܦܠܡܒܠܬܐ n.pl. (< πλακουντάρια; ↓ ܒܠܡܒܠܐ) **little cakes** ܥܓܠ ܕܦܠܡܒܠܬܐ *CatWr1* 31a:40 [expl. as ܒܒ ,ܕܥܓܠ ܕܒܥܫܐ] [P. 576]

ܦܠܡ n. perh. **paved courtyard** ܒܝܬ ,ܒܠ ܕܦܠܡ ܒܝܬ ܒܒܝܬ *JohEphLES* 337:2 [P. 576]

ܦܠܡܒܐ (?) n. perh. **cornice of an entrance** *BBah* 1575:3 [expl. as زرفين; v. Dozy 1:587; Var: ܦܠܩܒܐ *ib.* 1567:4]; ܦܠܡ *BAli2* 266:7 [P. 576]

ܦܠܗܡ n. (< πλήρωμα) **fullness** ܕܡܗ<ܝ>ܡ<ܢ>ܐ JE in *MerxSy* 84:6 [so Nöld]; *BBah* 1575:9 [expl. as ܒܫܡܫܐ ܕܦܠܚ] [P. 576]

ܦܠܚ vb. (↓ ܦܠܘܓ, ܒܦܠܥ, ܒܦܠܚ, ܒܦܠܓ; cf. ↓ √ܦܠܓ; MH פלש LNV 281, Akk *palāšu* CAD P 58) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to pierce, break through** ܒܢܩ ܦܠܚ ܒܠܝܡ *Mt* 6:19; ܦܠܚ ܒܒܝܬ *Afr* 129:10 (house); ܒܐ ܦܠܚ ܕܡܥܡܪ *ESL1* 289:16; ܐܢ ܐ ܕܐ ܦܠܚ ܒܒܝܬ ܒܥܡ *Bhchr* 183:6; ܒܦܠܥ ܦܠ<ܐ>ܚ ܒܟܬܦ *ChrPsD1* 276:26 (wall); **2. to inquire carefully into** ܠܒ ,ܦܠܥ *ESI* 119:20 (carnal sight); **3.** w. -ܠ **to extend, stretch out** ܒܥܡ ܒܫ ܦܠܚ ܒܐ *ESGE* 98:18 (dream)

Pa. 1. to dig out, excavate pass.part. ܡܦܠܥ ܒܒܝܬ ܐܒܒܝܬ ܡ ܒܒܝܬ *Kays* 183:21 [earth]; **2. to pierce** pass.part. ܡܬܒܪܝ ܦܠܝ ܕܐ ܒܟܠܝ ܒܟܠܝ ܕܡܬܥ the worn out vessel of yourself which is pierced with passions and lusts *Philox1* 318:9; 360:15; *Macc* 82:10

Etpe. 1. to be broken into ܒܡܦܠܚ ܒܒ *Mt* 24:43; ܒܡ ܠܗ ܡܬܦܠܚ broken into (by thieves) *Afr* 145:12; **2. to be open** ܒܝܬ ܒܒ ܒܦܠܚ ܒܒܝܬ ܕܡܬܦܬܚ *to* 36:11 [P. 577]

ܦܠܥ n.f. **break**, in phrase

- **ܦܠܓܘܬܐ ܕܦܠܚ** n.f.cs. (↓ √ܦܠܚ w.

l > *r*; ↓ ܦܘܬܪܐ; JPA פרשת אורחתא DJPA 452, CPA ܦܪܫܬ ܐܘܪܚܬܐ Dt 13:16 (CCPA1 78)) **crossroads** ܒܝܬ ܚܠܥܐ ܒܝܬ ܦܫܚܐ *Gn* 38:14 (H פֶּתַח עֵינַיִם); *Ez* 21:26 (H רֹאשׁ שְׁנֵי הַדְּרָכִים); *SAL1* 240:9; *Jšddev1* 134:19; *EN* 47:v67 [expl. as مفرق الطرق]; *BBah* 1575:16 [expl. as ܡܟܝܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܐ] [P. 577]

Löw, WZKM 10 (1896) 133.

ܦܠܛ n.f. (↓ ܦܠܒ) **1. dish, platter** ܡܠܐ ܡܢ ܐܒܐ ܕܥܫ *BO3/2* 268:11; *BBah* 1562:13; **2. small chest, box** ܐܣܬܐ ܕܡܠܐ *BhLSt* 139:1 [for books] [P. 566]

GVG1 § 227e,h.

ܦܬܐ n (< πλέθρον) **measure of land** [20 by 20 cubits] *BBah* 1576:3 [expl. as ↓ ܦܬܐ]; ܦܬܐ ܕܚܨ *SRRechtsb* 156:11; ܦܬܐ ܕܦܬܐ ܕܩܒܪ *Kays* 98:5; *EN* 41:v29 [expl. as مقرعة]; ܦܬܐ ܕܐܪ *Geop* 5:25; *Epiph* 61:v42; ܦܬܐ *PsHex* 128:1 (Aqu) [P. 577]

Seidel1 155.

ܦܡܝܠܐ* n. (< Lat *familia*) **family** ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܦܡܝܠܐ ܒܥܡ ܕܡܠܐ ܐܬܐ *MiS* 381a:5 (to pillage; text: ܕܐ ܠܐ ܦܡܠ) [P. 577]

J. Marquart, Osteuropäische und ostasiatische Streifzüge, Leipzig 1903, 484[4].

ܦܡܘܠܐ n. (< Lat *famulus*) **servant** ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܦܡܘܠܐ ܡܢ ܦܛܠܐ *IA1* 286:v216 (to be trodden) [P. 577]

ܦܡܡ vb. (calque < Arab تفوّه; ↓ √ܦܡܡ) **Pa. to pronounce** ܡܫܡܫ ܠܐ ܡܦܡܡܝܢ ܐܠܗܐ *ET* 36:5 [P. 577]

ܦܡܦܘܬܐ n. (< πόμφους) **blisters, pustules** ܠܥܝ ܠܐ ... ܡܕܡ ܦܡܦܘܬܐ *JohEphB* 164:13 [P. 577, 848]

ܦܢ n. cf. ↓ ܦܝܢ [P. 577]

ܦܢܕ n. (perh. < NP) **candle** ܦܬܝܠ ܕܡܫܥܐ *Sing* 72:3 (of wax) [P. 579]

ILS 234.

ܦܢܕܩ n. (< MP *pondik* hazel nut CPD 69; ILS 123; ↓ ܦܢܕܩ) **pill** ܚܕ ܦܬܝܠ ܕܫܘ *Med* 318:14; 361:18

Schleifer 212.

ܦܢܛܩ n.m. (< [κάρυον] ποντικόν; MH[2] פונדקין pl. PT Naz 51c[23]) **hazelnut** *EN* 51:v74; *BBah* 461:13 [same as ܕܡܩܠܥܡ ܐܓܘܙ]; 1576:21 [P. 579]

Pfl 48; Flora 1:617.

ܦܝܡܒܝܢܛܩܐ adj. (< πνευματικός) **spiritual** ܡܕܡܬܩܝܡ ܡܕܝܢ ܬܚܘܡ *BrCh2* 394:19 (signs) [P. 579]

ܦܢܐ n. ↓ ܦܣܝܩܐ [P. 579]

ܦܢܐ num. (< πέντε) **fifth indiction** ܕܦܢܐ ܕܐܢܗܪܡܝܣ *Chrmin* 143:27; ܫܢܬ ܕܦܢܐ *ZM2* 83:5 [P. 579]

ܦܢܛܐ n. (< φάντης) **lamp** *BBah* 1578:6 [same as ↓ ܦܢܫܐ] [P. 579]

ܦܢܛܐ ܕܐܦܝܛܪܘ n. (< παντεπίτροπος) **general manager** ܦܢܛܐ ܕܐܦܝܛܪܘ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *PO8* 131:3 [P. 579]

ܦܢܛܐ ܕܡܐ n. (< πεντεκαιδεκάτη) **15th indiction** ܫܢܬ ... ܕܦܢܛܐ ܕܡܐ@ ܕܐܢܗܪܡ *ZM2* 88:4 [P. 579]

ܦܢܛܐ n. (< πενταδικός) ***quinarius*, quire consisting of five sheets** ܕܦܬܐ [ܕ]ܦܢܛܐ *CatWr2* 479a:39 (quires); ܕܦܬܐ ܕܦܢܛܐ ܚܡܫ *CatWr3* 1194b:16 [P. 579]

ܦܛܢܒܐ n.pl. (< Lat *pontones* du Cange, Lat 5:348) **ferry boats** ܠܛܡ ܠܦܛܢܒܐ *apap* 174:8 = *am3* 5:18 (oars); ܚܕ ܒܠܩ ܚܕ ܕܦܛܢܒܐ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ *JSB3* 768:20; *am7* 394:16; *BBah* 1578:13 [expl. as ↓ ܦܣܝܩܐ mng. 3] [P. 579]

Type of Gallic ships mentioned in Caesar, Gallic Wars 3.29, where they are cargo ships; in Isodorus 19.1, however, it is said to be a small punt, a slow and heavy river boat that can only move under oars; Wright, apap2 148[a].

ܦܠܗܐ adv. (< πάντως; CPA ܦܠܗ LSp 159) **certainly, absolutely** ܦܠܗ ܐܡܪ ܠܝ ܗܠܝ ܕܐܡܪ you will certainly say this proverb to me *LkḤ* 4:23 [cited BhGr 171:23]; ܦܠܗ ... *BS* 205[7]:21; ܦܠܗ ... ܠܐ he would at all events make it *JohEphB* 151:30 [i.e. the statue]; *MiS* 293a:37; *BhGr2* 116:v1369 [v.

ib. 18]; *BBah* 1579:1 [expl. as ↓ ܐܓܢܛܘܢܐ] [P. 579]

ܦܢܛܓܘܢܐ n.m. (< πεντάγωνον) **pentagon** ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܫܒܥ ܕܡ ܡܬܩܕܫ ܥܠܡ ܐܝܟ ܦܢܛܓܘܢܐ ܡܫܟܢ ܡܩܕܫ ܐܠܐ *SbŠ* 25:17 [P. 579]

ܦܢܛܐ n. **(uncertain)** ܦܢܛܐ ܕܒ ܐܝܟ *ZA8* 94:3 [P. 579]

ܦܢܛ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܢܛܝܐ; ↓ ܐܦܢܛܝܐ, ܦܢܛܝܢܐ, ܦܬܛܝܢܐ) **Quad. to bring to mind images** ܠܐ ܐܫܬܠ ܠܐ ܡܕܡ ܠܐ ܐܦ ܚܕ ܡܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܦܢܛ ܩܕܡܘܗܝ he did not leave out one even kingdom that he did not represent before him *DionbṢcomt* 187:22

QuadRef. to manifest o.s. ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܐܦܢܛ ܒܗ ܡܬܓܠܐ it manifests itself in his reasoning Anon in *ES2* 31:2 = *ESL1* 419[1]:2; ܕܐ ܐܦܢܛ ܒܗ ܡܬܓܠܐ *EOE* 99:4; *BAli1* 7333 [P. 579]

ܦܢܛܝܐ, ܐܦܢܛܝܐ *JBhSy* 8:3, pl. ܦܢܛܝܢܐ *Philox1* 463:8; *Kays* 171:8; *Bhchr* 451:2; ܡܐܦܢܛܝܐ *ES1* 412:23; ܡܐܦܢܛܝܐ *Ath* 24:12 n.f. (< φαντασία; ↓ √ܦܢܛ, ܐܫܦܢܛ) **1. fantasy, imagination** ܒܠܒ ܐܦܢܛܝܐ ܕܠܐ ܢܚܬ *ESGE* 137:2; ܐܦܢܛܝܐ ܕܡܚܫܒ *Jul* 246:7; *am2* 436:7; **2. image** ܕܐܦܢܛܝܐ ܕܠ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܬ ܒܥܠ *BO2* 169a:15; ܒܫܒܚ ܐܦܢܛܝܐ ܕܐ *Bhchr* 207:24; ܐܦܢܛܝܐ ܕ<ܠ>ܐ ܗܘܐ ܐܝ ܐ ܐܦ ܐ ܕܐ ܐ ܐ

ܐܣܝ *StSin9* 54:18; **6. to be converted** ܗܘ ܕܐܬܦܢܝ ܡܢ ܥܠܬܐ ܕܫܓܝܐ ܕܐܬܦܢܝ the conversion of many souls who were converted from their error *Jul* 59:22; ܟܕ ܡܬܬܒܠ ܠܐ ܦܢܝ when one converts, we do not baptize (him) immediately Bheb in *JECanSy* 8:11

Pa. 1. to give back ܐܦ ܗܘ ܠܐ ܦܢܐ ܠܗ *Gn* 20:14; ܦܢܐ ܠܝ *Jud* 11:13; ܗܘ ܕܥܪܒ *Ez* 18:7 (pledge); 18:12 (H הֵשִׁיב); ܠܡܐ ܦܢܝܬ ܐܢܫܐ ܕܐܬܦܢܘ ܠܐ ܦܢܝܬ why did you call people who returned lost objects thieves? *BalJos* 218:15; ܟܐ ܕܐܬܦܢܐ ܕܗܒ ܕܐܬܓܢܒ *SE*^{2} 64:30 (stolen gold); **2. to repay, renumerate** ܦܢܐ ܠܗ ܠܚܒܪ ܕܐܬܪ they repaid the debts to the wanton one *ESHaer* 31:16; ܢ<ܦ>ܢܝܢ ... ܐܘܡܢܢ ܕܢܦܢܘܢ ܠܗ ܠܐܢܫܐ ܕܐܬܥܒܕܘ ܠܗ arts that will repay the artists the debts which they imposed upon them *ESFidS* 49:v371; **3. a.** w. acc. of pers. & ܦܘܩ **to answer** ܗܘ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܐܒܐ ܕܐܬܐ *1Kg* 2:30 [Var: ܐܬܦ]; *Spic* 31:17; *am3* 433:10; ܠܡܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܗܘ ܠܐܒܐ *Clr* 6:30; **b.** alone or acc. ܟܠ ܡܠܬ ܗܘ ܐܢܐ *PO9* 630:1; ܐܦ ܗܘ ܠܐ ܐܬܦܢܝ *MP* 13:4; **4. to hear plainly** ܟܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܗܘ ܐܫܡܥ ܡܢ ܐܡܐ *OM* 3:1; **5. to satisfy, grant** ܐܦ ܠܐ ܠܗ ܗܘ ܦܢܐ *BhLSt* 83:18 (request); **6. to turn s.t.** ܕܢܬܢ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܦܢܐ turn the other (cheek) *Mt* 5:39 (AlexSy 19:6) [Pš: ܐܦܐ Af., and so in var, ib. n. 2]

Af. 1. to turn s.t. ܐܦ ܐܦܢܐ ܗܘ *1Sm* 10:9 (H הֶפְנָה); ܐܦܢܐ ܠܗ ܡܠܐ *Jer* 2:27 (H פָּנָה); ܐܦ ܗܘ ܐܦܢܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܢܣܝ *Add* 33:6 [cf. ↓ ܢܒܝ]; **2. to turn away**, w. ܦܓܐ face ܐܦܢܐ ܐܦ *1Kg* 21:4 (H הֵסֵב); *2Kg* 20:2 // *Is* 38:2; *Ez* 7:22; **3. to turn back, return** ܐܦܢܐ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܐܬܪ ܕܐܬܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܦܢܝ. *Didasc* 143:15; ܐܦ ܐܦܢܐ ܠܗ ܠܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܐܬܪ *apap* 9:3; ܐܬܥܒܕ ܐܦ ܐܦܢܐ ܠܐܪܥܐ *SB* 121:14; **4. to restore, return** *ES2* 234C [n. fnd.]; ܐܬܐ ܦܢܝ ܠܐܬܪ afterwards they will return it [i.e. the city] to its former owners *ChrPsD1* 242:7; ... ܐܬܐ ܐܦܢܐ ܕܐ

ܐܡܪ *Cyr*^{1} 271:6 (honor); *SB* 154:21; **5. to bring back, lead back** ܐܬܐ ܐܦܢܐ ܕܐ ܠܝܫܘܥ *Is* 52:8; ܐܦܢܐ ܠܐܬܪ ܡܢ ܐܫܬܐ *ES1* 413:22 (from exile); ܐܦܢܐ ܠܗ ܠܒܝܬ *BO3/2* 272:24; ܐܦܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܡ *SB* 79:2 [from exile]; ܐ<ܠ>ܦܢܝ ܐܦܢܐ ܐܡ ܠܐ ܠܗ ܠܡܠܐ I will direct my discourse to these matters *ChrPsD1* 252:12

Etpe. 1. to turn o.s. around ܟܠ ܕܐܬܦܢܝ ܠܐ ܐܬܦܢܝ *Gn* 3:16; ܐܬܦܢܝ ܠܟܝ *Dt* 1:40; ܐܬܦܢܝ ܠܟ ܒܝ ܕܐܬܦܢܝ *ESFidS* 35:v144; ܐܡ ܐܬܦܢܝ ܠܐ ܐܬܟܠ ܐܡ ܕܐܬܐ. *to* 27:v134; **2. to turn o.s. towards** ܐܠܐ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܦܢܝ *Act* 9:35 (ἐπέστρεψαν); **3.** w. ܟܠ **to care for, attend to** ܐܡ ܐܬܦܢܝ ܠܐ ܐܫܬ ܟܠ ܐܢ *ER* 93:13

Etpa. 1. to be compelled to return ܐܬܠ ܕܐܬܦܢܝ ܐܡ ܐܢܚܢ ܠܐ ܢܬܐ ܒܟ. if we roam the whole earth, we are compelled to return to you *BalJos* 169:12; **2. to be returned** ܐܬܦܢܝ ܐܬܐ *Gn* 42:28 (H הוּשַׁב); ... ܠܐ ܢܬܟ ܠܗ ܢܬܦܢܐ *Dt* 28:31 (H יָשׁוּב) [U in both places etpe.; correctly Mos]; ܢܬܦܢܝ ܠܒܥܠܝܗܘܢ they will be returned to their owners *BO1* 238a:7; **3. to be restored, returned, repaid** ܒܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܦܢܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܦܢܝ *ESFidH* 253:6 (like a loan); ܐܬܦܢܝ ܠܟ ܠܐ ܢܬܠ ܒܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ *ESNisB2* 19:23 (benefits, good deeds); ܟܠ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܬܐ ܡܢ ܢܒܐ ܐܬܐ. ܐܬܦܢܝ ܠܟܢ *ChrPsD1* 155:7 [to churches]; **4. to be replied to** ܐܬܦܢܝ ܠܗ ܦܢܐ *ES3* 277:15; ܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܐܬܦܢܝ *BO3/2* 208:13 [P. 578]

ܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܢ; mng. 2: JBA פְּנִיָּא DJBA 915, Ma פאינא MD 360) **1. corner** ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ *Neh* 3:32 (H פִּנָּה); **2. decisive turn, crisis a.** general ܐܬ ܐܡ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Vc* 88:4 (of intoxication); ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *am6* 221:11 = *Jul* 7:13 (of old age); **b.** esp. **evening (1)** w. ܢܦܩ *Gn* 3:8 (H לְרוּחַ הַיּוֹם; cf. ESGE 40:1); *Narsai2Sy* 105:23; **(2)** alone ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܒ *1Macc* 10:80; ܐܬܐ ܠܠܐ *Afr* 493:17 (shadow); ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܒ a resplendent morning which the evening does not

make dark JS in *MS1* 91:13; *ExHex* 29:39 [≠ ܦܓܝ]; *3KgdHex* 17:6 [where incorr. voc. ܦܢܘܢ] [P. 578]

ܦܢܝ n. (< MP **pānīd* [cf. NP *pānīd* PED 233] ILS 234) **sugar candy** *Med* 137:10; 240:22; 242:1 [P. 579]

ܦܢܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܦܢܐ) **of the evening** ܕܒܫܐ ܕܒܫܐ *1Ezr* 8:69 (sacrifice) [P. 578]

ܦܝܢܩܣ n. (< φοίνιξ) **phoenix bird** *Didasc* 198:16; ܕܒܝܪܐ ܦܝܢܩܣܐ *AS4* 58:6; ܦܝܢܩܣ *glherm* 199; ܦܝܢܩܣ *CatWr3* 1193a:3; *ThbK1* 58:1; ܦܝܢܩܣ *JšddJob* 79:19; *BBah* 1514:28ff. [expl. as ܕܒܝܪܐ ... ܦܝܢܩܣ ib. 1515:2] [P. 579]

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ܦܢܐ, ܕܒܫܐ *BalZ* 11:6, abs. ܦܢ *JARS*[3] 2:7 n.f. (↓ √ܦܢܐ) **1. side** ܕܒܫܐ ܕܒܝܬܐ *Chrmin* 9:6; pl.abs, ܦܢܝ ܕ *ESSerm4* 28:12; **2. region** ܕܒܫܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܫܐ *LES2* 11:10; ܕ ܗܠܝ ܕ ܒ ܕܒܫܐ ܕ *JAP9/7(1896)* 106:11; pl. ܦܢܝ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܫܐ *AthSy* 12:15; ܕܒܫܐ ܕܒܫܐ *Chrmin* 246:2; **3. place** abs. ܦܢ ܕ ܕ *JARS*[3] 2:7; det. ܕܒܫܐ ܕ ܕܒܫܐ *BalZ* 11:6; **4.** in phrase ܕ ... ܕ ܕ ... ܕ **by the order of** ... ... *Bhchr* 401:1 [P. 578]

ܦܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܢܐ) **1. attachment, attraction** ... ... *Song* 7:11 (H תְּשׁוּקָה) [M,U ...; cf. ... Bheb ib. (27:3); BhGr 93:10]; **2. afternoon meal** ... *BhLSt* 70:18 [P. 578]

Incorr. ... K in PSm 3171.

ܦܢܝ n. (< φανός; ↓ ...; JPA פנס DJPA 438, CPA ... LSp 159, MH פָּנִיס MKelK 2:4) **lamp** ... *JohH* 18:3; *ChrPsD1* 256:13; ... silver furnace for lamps *Bhchr* 266:1 [P. 579]

ܦܝܣܒܐ, ... *Bhadsment*[2] 32:9; ... *Kays* 194:4 n. (< πανσέληνος) **plenilune, full moon** ... *ENchr2*[2] 7:5; *Bhchr* 216:19; *BBah* 1476:7 [expl. as ... ...] [P. 579]

ܦܨ vb. (↓ ...; CPA ... pa. LSp 159; JBA פנק DJBA 915, Ma פנק MD 375) **Pa. to soften, delight** ... *ESPar* 38:9; 39:15; ... *ESIei* 30:1 [Pharaoh's daughter]

Af. to gladden, delight ... *Sir* 30:7 (περιψύχων); ... *IA2* 46:v39; ... *JSB1* 400:21

Etpa. 1. to delight in, enjoy ... *Dt* 31:20 (H דָּשֵׁן); ... *ES2* 284:3; ... *ER* 103:7; ... *TB* 91:30 (in exceptional contests); ... *BO3/1* 208a:12 (w. banquets); **2. to become soft, delicate** ... *Neh* 9:25 (H הִתְעַדֵּן); ... *ES2* 111:1 [Jerusalem; v. Jer 5:2] [P. 580]

ܦܢܝܩܐ *CatWr2* 633a:8; ..., ... *ib.* 633a (n. *) n.f. (< πινακίδιον; mng. 1: cf. JBA פִּינַקְסָא DJBA 901, TA פִּינַקְס TJ Ez 9:2) **1. writing tablet, treatise** ... *Lk* 1:63; ... table of treatises of all kinds *asdtr* 173:37; *AS3* 118:14 [n. fnd.]; ... *GalSimp* 244:1; ... *Bhchr* 41:26; **2. collection** ... *ESNis* 145:20 [in colophon]; ... *CatCambr* 598:17 [in colophon to Nomocanon of Eb]; **3. small book, volume** ... volume of selected discourses *ESRef1ER* 21:1; ... *Bhchr* 51:4; pl.abs. ... ... *am7* 235:7 [P. 580]

LW 466.

ܦܢܐ *BhGr* 202:6 n.f. (mng. 2: JBA אֲפַנְתָּא, פַּנְתָּא upper part of shoe, etc. DJBA 157, Akk *pānātu* front side AHw 818) **1. back of hand** *BBah* 1583:10 [expl. as الراحة وسط الكفّ]; **2. upper part of sandal made from leather,**

shoe patch *BBah* 1583:10 [expl. as نَقيلة خفّ ايضًا ,ܗܘ] [P. 578]

ܦܰܢܬܶܪ n.m. (< πάνθηρ; TA פַּנְתֵּיר panther (stone) TO Ex 28:20, TW 2:275) **panther** *Jšdd* 25:1 [expl. diff. bet. ܦܰܢܬܶܪ, ܒܪܕܥ, and ܪܝܒܠ]; ܦܰܢܬ<ܘ>ܶܪ *PsC* 159:5; *ib.* 174:13; ܟܐܪ ܦܢܬܪ ܠܚܪܒ *HosHex* 5:14 [P. 580]

ܦܢܛܣܝܐ n. (same as ↓ ܦܢܛܰܣܝܳܐ) **fantasy, imagination** ܪܘܚܐ ܦܢܛܣܝܐ *OrChr2* 96:3 [P. 580]

ܦܺܣ, ܦܺܣܝܳܐ *ES1* 153:25 n.m./f. (↓ √ܦܣܣ, ܦܺܝܣ; mng. 2: JBA 2# פייסא DJBA 900) **1. lot** ܦܣ ܠܐ ܢܦܠ ܚܠܛ *Ez* 24:6 (H גּוֹרָל; cf. ES2 187:25); ܦܣ ܕܝܘܪܐ *Ps* 22:19 [cited Afr 341:13]; ܦܣ ,ܣܡܠ ܢܣܒ ܠܗ *Mt* 27:35; ܦܣ ܥܡ ܪܒܐ *Lv* 16:8 (ES1 244:15); **2. pustule** *BBah* 1584:1 [expl. as ↓ ܦܺܝܣܘܬܳܐ] [P. 580]

N, Gr §ts105 (rt.).

ܦܺܣ, ܦܣܐ n.m./f. (< φόσσα; ↓ ܦܣܦܣ, ܦܺܝܣܐ; MH פוסא LW 432) **1. ditch** ܦܣ ܕܚܦܪܐ *ChrPsD1* 278:16; ܦܣܐ *4KgdHex* 20:20 (gl); ܦܣܐ ܕܚܪܬܐ *EcclHex* 9:14; ܦܣ *MiS* 379a:36 = ܦܣܐ ܕܚܦܪ ܚܠܐ ܕܒ ܒܚܪ *Bhchr* 90:22; **2. camp**, hence **army** ܦܣ ܓܝܣܐ ܕܚܝܠܐ ES in *BhGr* 16:21 (to be set up); ܦܣ ܥܡ *JSB5* 202:14; 229:15; 297:2 [P. 580]

ܦܣܠܛܝܘܢ n. (< ψαλτήριον; ↓ ܦܣܠܛܐ) **lute, psaltery** *PsHex* 33:2 (Bheb 135:v27) [P. 581]

ܦܣܠܝܐ n. (< φασίολος) **kind of bean** *GalSimp* 258:22 [expl. of ܐܣܦܘܪ ἰσοπύρον; cf. BBah 139:7] [P. 582]

ܦܣܝܠ n.m. (JPA פסג piece DJPA 438) **cut stone** *BBah* 1584:7 [expl. as ↓ ܦܣܒܠܐ] [P. 581]

ܦܣܓܢܝܘܢ n. (< φασγάνιον) **broad-leaved burweed** *GalSimp* 290:15 [same as ܩܢܬܘܢ ξάνθιον] [P. 581]

ܦܣܝܬܐ n.m. **alkali** *BBah* 1584:6 [expl. as مجمع الاشنان والحمام] [P. 581]

ܦܣܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܣܣ, ܦܣܦܐ ܚܙܐ; mng. 1: cf. CPA ܦܣܣ CCPA3 131) **1. stonecutter** *1Sm* 14:14 (H בחצי); ܒܚܕܐ ܕܐܦܣܦܐ ܕܥܩܠ ܠܚܫܒ ܚܩܐ ܕܐܦܣܦܐ *1Chr* 22:2 (H חֹצְבִים); ܚܩܐ ܕܐܦܣܦ ܦܐ ܠܚܫܒ ܦܢܝܐ *Afr* 201:7; *JohEphLES* 220:8 [↓ √ܦܣܣ pe., mng. 1d]; *ChrPsD1* 309:24 [text: ܕܐܦܣܦ]; ܐܦܣܠ ܠܐ ܠܥܒ ܕܐܦܣܠ *SevHym* 230[1]:4; **2. double-edged axe** *BBah* 933:24 [same as ↓ ܚܠܛ] [P. 581]

ܦܣܠܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܣܠ) **stonecutting** ܒܒܝܬ ܐܦܣܠܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܒܒܝܬ ܐܦܣܠܝܢܘܬܐ *ESRef1* 92:11 [P. 581]

ܦܣܠܥ n. (< ψυλλιον) **flea bane** (*Plantago psyllium*) *Med* 93:11; 297:2

Schleifer 212; PSmSup 269.

ܦܣܠܬܪܝ n. (< ψίλωθρον; same as ↓ ܦܠܬܪܐ) **depilatory agent, salve for removing hair** *Geop* 44:13 [P. 582]

Pfl 236.

ܦܝܦܒ vb. ↓ √ܚܕܕ

ܦܣܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܣܩ; mng. 1: JBA פָּסוּקָא biblical verse DJBA 916; mng. 3: cf. H סוֹף פָּסוּק) **1. section, chapter** ܦܣܩ ܕܡ ܕܚܒܪ *Act* 8:32; ܚܠܐ ܠܦܣܩܐ ܕܟ ܐܦ ܕܒ ܠܐ ܒܦܣܩ *ES1* 565:16; *ChrPsD1* 281:1; ܚܠܐ ܠܦܣܩܐ ܕܐ ܒܫ ܚܫ ܕܐ ܒܦܣܩ JE in *ES1* 509:35 (in a book); *BhGr passim*; **2. declarative, enunciative** *AS4* 10:28 [type of sentence; expl. as ܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ ,ܒܫܐ ܕܒܫ]; ܪܝܫܐ ܕܡ ܦܣܩܐ *ET* 16:1; *herm* 66:5; 115:13; *BhGr* 91:19; **3.** gramm. **accent by which a noun is marked at the end of a nominal statement a.** general ܦܣܩܐ ܕܒ ܒܫܘ ܒܫ ܒܠ ܚܠܐ ܕܐ ܒܫ *BhGr* 245:8; **b.** distinguished as ܦܣܩ ܦܫܘܩ proper *påsoqå BhGr* 247:19 [any point placed at the end of an apodosis after a prev. *såmxå*], and ܦܣܩ ܥܒܝܪ improper *påsoqå ib.* 247:28 [occurring in the first part of a sentence, fol. by a ܦܣܩ and a real ܦܣܩ] [P. 584]

Moberg, Term 81*; Segal, DAPAS 133.

ܦܣܩܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܦܣܣ) **affirmatively** ܐܡ ܕܒ ܒܫ ܦܣܩܝܬ *Jšddev2* 124:17

[≠ ↓ ܒܠܝܠܝܐ ib. involuntarily]; ܠܐ ܡܫܬܡܥ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܗܒܠ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ *BhebLk* 7:13 (145:8) [≠ interrogatively]; ܐܡܪ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ he did not say (it) affirmatively *DionbScomt* 388:6 [≠ conditionally] [P. 584]

ܦܣܛܩܐ n.pl. (< ψυκτῆρας; MH פַּסְקְתֵר Yeivin, BV 987, פַּסְקְתֵר MEr 10:15) **vessels for cooling** *Gr* 114:14 [cf. ܦܣܩܢܐ BBah 1585:4] [P. 585]

LW 472.

ܦܣܩܢܐ n. **tonsure of monk** ܟܬܒ ܦܣܩܢܐ ܕܡܢܙܪ *CatVat2* 288:9 [P. 581]

ܦܣܝܠ n. (cf. MP *pist* brown flour CPD 69; ILS 234) **type of flour** *BBah* 1586:18 [expl. as ܣܘܓ ܕܚܛܐ]; 1965:13; ܦܣܝܠ *ib.* 47:18 [expl. of ↓ ܚܛܐ] [P. 581]

ܦܣܛܠ n.pl. (< ἐπιστύλιον; ↓ ܐܦܣܛܠ) **roof** ܦܣܛܠ ܕܒ ܒܝܬ *3KgdHex* 6:5 (μέλαθρον); 7:4; *BBah* 1586:20 [expl. as ܣܬܝܬܐ ܕܒܝܬܐ] [P. 581]

ܦܣܝܬ n. (< πίστις; MH פיסטיס trust LW 449) **faith** ܒܠ ܦܣܝܬ ܠܐ ܒܫܘܬ *SRRechtsb* 120:14 [i.e. w/o a document]; *Vc* 80:9; ܦܣܝܬ ܕܙܕܝܩܐ *JSAbb* 177[1]:4 (of righteous ones); *BO1* 295a:27 [P. 581]

ܦܣܝܡ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܐܦܣܡ) **boat** ܦܣܝܡ ܕܒ *JohEphB* 134:14 [P. 581]

ܦܣܬܐ n. (perh. < πίστωμα) **pity** ܦܣܬܐ ܕܐܝܟ *Card* 99:14 (manner, way); *BBah* 1586:17 [expl. as ↓ ܪܚܡܐ] [P. 581]

ܦܣܩ n. (< early MP **pistak* [cf. *pistag* CPD 69] ILS 235; cf. ↓ ܐܦܣܩ; JPA פיסטק DJPA 432) **pistachio** *GalSimp* 293:21 [expl. of ܦܣܝܡ] [P. 581]

Pfl 69; Flora 1:198ff; Seidel2 123.

ܦܣܛܝܩܐ adj. (< πιστικῆς; CPA ܦܣܛܝܩܐ CCPA2a 257) **genuine, unadulterated** ܦܣܛܝܩܐ ܙܒܢ ܚܕܬ *MkS* 14:3; ܦܣܛܝܩܐ ܙܒܢ ܣܒ *JohS* 12:3 [P. 581]

ܦܣܢ n. (etym. uncert.; cf. ↓ ܐܦܣܢ) Tikrit **plane** *EN* 30:v67 [expl. as كسترك]; *BBah* 1586:22 [P. 581]

Fr, WZKM 7(1893) 80 suggest Ir orig., but this is uncert. [v. ILS 234].

ܦܣܥܬܐ n. (perh. < Gr) **beetle** ܚܕܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܦܣܥܬܐ *PO14* 712:13 [P. 581]

ܦܣܛܩܐ n. (sic; < ψίττακος) **parrot** *EN* 45:v25 [expl. as ببغا]; ܦܣܛܩܐ *BBah* 1586:24 [expl. as ܨܦܪ ܕܡܠܠ ܒܫܘܐ]; ܦܣܛܩܐ *CatWr2* 603b:36; ܟܦ ܦܣܛܩܐ ܕܡܬܚ ܒܥ ܚ JE in *JAP8/11(1888)* 466[2]:2; pl. ܦܣܛܩܐ *Bhchr* 351:11 [P. 581]

ܦܣܝܬܐ n.pl. (< ψίχια; cf. ↓ ܦܣܝܬ *BBah* 1588:7; 1589:4 [n. fnd.]) **small pieces, little bits** ܦܣܝܬܐ ܡܠܠ *PetrIb* 84:7 [P. 581]

ܐܦܣܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܣܠ; cf. JPA פסלו(תה) chips from stone cutting DJPA 440) **cut stone** ܐܦܣܠܐ ,ܡܚܙܐ ܠܐ *Ex* 20:25; *Am* 5:11 (H גָּזִית); ܐܦܣܠܐ ܕܒ *ES2* 262:7; *AM2* 271:7; ܐܦܣܠ ܕܠ ܦܣܠ *am3* 450:10; ܐܦܣܠ ܕܐܦܣܠ ܡܢ ܐܡܐ *MiS* 465b:9 = *Bhchr* 121:12 [P. 581]

ܦܣܥܐ (?) n.m. **bottom, lowest part of river** *BBah* 1588:9 [var. ܦܣܐ *ib.* 1586:11; expl. as قَعر النهر] [P. 582]

ܦܣܝܡ, ܦܣܝܡ n. (< ψιμύθιον) **white lead** ܦܣܝܡ ܡܢ ܦܣܝܡ *Geop* 102:27; ܦܣܝܡ *Med* 81:7; *DuvB2* 50:14; 51:13; 86:5; *MiS* 226b:18 [text: ܦܣܝܡ ܠܐ]; ܦܣܝܡ *BBah* 1588:12 [same as ↓ ܣܦܝܪܐ] [P. 582]

Schleifer 212 (entry form).

ܦܣܝܢܐ n.m. (< φασιανός; JPA פסיני DJPA 440, MH פסיוני TW 469) **pheasant** ܐܦܣܝܢܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܒ ܙܢܒ ܐܡ ܒܥܐ ܕܐܦܣܝܢܐ it is the pheasant's doom when it has a long tail *KwD*[2] 29:18; ܐܦܣܝܢ ܕܙܒ *MS1* 119:1; *IAB1* 321:14; ܐܦܣܝܢ *EN* 45:v17 [expl. as تدرج]; *BBah* 1589:10 [P. 581]

ܦܣܝܩ adj. (↓ √ܦܣܩ pe., pass.part.) **it is permitted, allowed** abs. ܐܦܣܝܩ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܡܥ ܒܗ ܕܒ ܦܣܝܩ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܡܥ *BO3/1*

248a:2 (to approach portico); ... *EbMai10* 212b:17 [P. 580]

ψηφισμα, ܫܘܪܝܐ n.m. (< ψῆφος; ↓) **1. vote** *glherm* 200; ... the Athenians voted to burn (his) writings *MiS* 69a:6; **2. decision** common decision *PO8* 62:4 [P. 582]

ψηφιον n. (< ψήφιον [lit. small pebble]; ↓) **voting room** *SAL1* 121:6 [P. 582]

ψηφισμα, pl. n. (< ψήφισμα; ↓) **suffrage, vote** *Rie* 24:2 [expl. as]; *JohEphB* 192:6; *ib.* 241:24 [text:]; for affirmation, all of us, the bishops, raised (our) hands in a vote *MiS* 502a:3; *PetrIb* 53:8; *glherm* 170a:30 [expl. as]; *SevVit* 110:13; pl. *SE*[2] 156:1 [P. 582]

ψηφιθη n.f. (cf. perh. ↓) **game of reflection** *TA* 42:v257 (to remove) [P. 583]

ψηφισις n.f. (↓ √) **separation** separation of a small amount from the world *INB* 134:8 [of ascetic] [P. 584]

ψηφιδη adj. (↓ √) **brief** *BO3/1* 332b:1 (collection); *CatVat3* 184:16; *EbMai10* 192b:6 [P. 584]

ψηφισμα n.f. (↓ √; cf. JBA פסיקתא portion DJBA 918) **1. decree a.** general *Joel* 4:14 (H חָרוּץ); *Dn* 11:36 (H נֶחֱרָצָה); *IAB1* 98:9; *Šar* 50:27; *PsC* 23:16 (speech); **b.** pl. in phrases **(1)** decisive war *Dn* 9:26 (H מִלְחָמָה נֶחֱרֶצֶת); **(2)** day of judgment *ES1* 372:12; *am1* 110:10; that terrible hour of judgment *JohEphLES* 369:3; **(3)** destruction, annihilation *Dn* 9:27 (H כָּלָה וְנֶחֱרָצָה); *Afr* 376:14; 397:16; *Chran1* 129:10 [text:]; *INB* 76:16; 117:4; **2.** pl., in adv. phrase **briefly, in short** *Act* 24:4 (words); ... *ES2* 388:41; *PsC* 115:9; *MS2* 72:17; *ChrPsD1* 241:7 [P. 584]

πασχα n.m./f. (< πάσχα, H פֶּסַח; cf. ↓ ; CPA LSp 160) **Passover of the Jews** ... *Ezr* 6:19; *JohC* 6:4; *EChe4* 24:2 (WMcl 237:5); *Didasc* 203:2; *Cyr*[1] 400:23; *TDN* 100:9; *PO4* 44:1; f. *Bab* 158:24 [P. 581]

SUGMS 216; L. van Rompay, SCS 77.

ψαλ vb. (↓ , , ; TA פסל TO Ex 34:1, CPA CCPA3 131) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to cut, hew** *Ex* 34:4 (Var) (stone); *Dt* 8:9 [cf. ES1 273:10]; *1Kg* 5:29 [cf. ES1 456:23]; pass.part. *MkḤ* 15:46

Etpe. to be hewn out *Kays* 164:13 [P. 581]

Pe.: Juckel, Harklean 180.

ψαλτης n. (< ψάλτης; ↓) **player on the cithara** *Rie* 24:23; *BhEth* 86:18; pl. *ib.* 48:1; *1Ezr* 5:41; *CatBod* 249:27 [expl. as]; Bheb in *JECanSy* 21:27; *SK* 94:20 [P. 581]

ψαλιδες n.pl. (< ψαλίδες) **rounded mouldings** *ExHex* 27:11; 36:38 [P. 581]

1#ܦܣܡܟ n.m. (perh. corrupted from ܣܥܪܐ*; cf. H שָׂפָם) **mustache** ܣܥܪ ܕܣܦܡ *BBah* 1369:15 [expl. as السبال الشارب]; 1590:16; *BAli2* 270:22 [P. 582]

P. Jensen, ZA 7 (1893) 218; Nöld, NB 129[1].

2#ܦܣܡܟ, pl. ܦܣܡܟܐ n. (< φάσμα) **omen, portent, false image** ܣܥܪ ܕܣܦܡ ܕܚܙܘܬ *DM* 320:9 [marg. gl.: ܐܬܘܬ ib., n. 1]; pl. ܣܥܪ ܐܚܪ ܕܐ ܐܝܬ ܒܐܘܝܪ ܕܣܦܡܐ even many other types of portents are seen in the air *AS* 145:10 [P. 582]

ܦܣܢ n.m. (< NP *apsān* PED 12; ILS 235; in Mesopotamian dial.) **whetstone** ܣ<ܘ>ܦܐ *BBah* 1587:9 [expl. as ↓ ܚܓܪܐ ܕܚܬܐ]; ܒ{ܗ}ܦܐ *ib.* 1588:9 [P. 582]

Fr, AF 216.

ܦܣܢܕ n.m. (< MP *passand* lenity in a juridical sense Nyberg 152; CPD 66; ILS 235) **defect of law** ܕ<ܘ>{ܐ}ܦܐ *Rechtsb3* 12:25 [expl. as ܕܐ ܒܥܝܢܐ] [P. 582]

ܦܣܢܓܪܒܙ n. (< MP *pasānīg* **darwāzpān* lit. courtier who is doorkeeper Shaked cited in ILS 235) ܥܠ ܐ ܠܡܚܙܐ ܦܣܢܓܪܒܙ, ܚܒܪ *JARS*[3] 230:12

ܦܣܣ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܣ; ↓ ܡܦܣܣܢܐ, ܦܣܒܐ, ܦܣܐ) **Pe. to distribute** ܦܣ ܠܚܡ ܠ ܒܝܘ ܐܠܗܐ *StSin11* 9b:22

Pa. to allot ܦܝܣ ܐܠ *Card* 99:7 (liberation)

Af. to permit, allow ܐܦܩ ܠ *Lk* 9:59; ܐܦܩ ܠܗܘ ܒܝܘ ܠܡܚܡܠ ܡܠܟ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐ ܠܗ ܒܐ *Afr* 313:4; ܐܦܩ ܕܚܫ ܕܐ ܒܥܘܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *ESI* 520:43; ܐܦܩ ܠܢ ܒܟܝܪ ܐܣܝ ܕܐ ܐܦܩ ܠܢ like a good doctor, he permits us in season *Ath* 12:23; ܐܦܩ ܠܢܫܝ ܕܒܬܐ he permitted their women to commit adultery *ChrPsD1* 250:12

Etpe. to be permitted ܐ ܠ ܒܝܘ ܐܬܦܩ ܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *ESGE* 92:3; ܒܝܘ ܐܬܦܩ ܠܗܘ *Ath* 17:19; ܐ ܠ ܐܬܦܩ ܠ *Bhchr* 237:25; ܠܗܘ ܐܬܦܩ ܠ ܒܝܘ *EbMai10* 213b:31 [P. 580]

Af.: J. Joostens, SyrSymp 7 (1998) 740 (< Gr ἄφες).

ܦܣܩ n.m. (↓ √ܐܦܩ) **license, permission** ܦܣܩ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܐܦܩ *Chrmin* 25:18; ܐܦܩ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܦܩ *Bhchr* 441:3; ܒܐܦܩ ܕܐܦܩ ܒܝܬ ܐܦܩ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܦܩ *EbMai10* 263b:29 [P. 580]

ܦܣܐ vb. (↓ ܦܣܐ, ܦܣܢ, ܡܦܣܢܐ; JBA פסע DJBA 919) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to step, advance** ܒܝܬ ܐܦܣ ܠ ܒܚܬܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Sir* 2:12; *AS* 46:21; **2. to proceed** ,ܒܚ ܠܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *PsC* 100:1; *ESL3* 313:27 [n. fnd.] (of time); **3. a.** w. ܠ **to cross over to** ܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSB4* 716:18; **b.** w. acc. **to pass beyond, go over** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ *JSB5* 36:11 [beyond wall]; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ we never passed beyond the limits of what is fitting *Jul* 21:4; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Ming1* 9:v63 (mountain); **4.** w. ܠ **to penetrate within** *ESL2* 37:12 [n. fnd.] (in mystery); **5.** w. ܠ **to offend, violate** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Afr* 448:4; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESGE* 30:16; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Rabb* 235:2 (Moses' OT); **6.** w. ܠ **to scorn** ܐ Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)* 477a:35 (death); **7.** alone **to act roguishly** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ER* 89:3; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Philox1* 98:5; **8. to dare, attempt** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JohEphLES* 312:4; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ib.* 494:13; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *IA1* 188:v231 (to swear)

Pa. to strike, break ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *MiS* 535a:34; ܐ ܐ ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ to make thin and to break that adstriction which blinds those mental eyes *Bhcar* 7:10

Af. to cause to overstep ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *PO9* 590:3

Etpe. to be attacked with hoofs *Chran1* 286:20 = ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *MiS* 436:8 [P. 582]

Hoffm, Ausz 14.

ܦܨܨ n.m. (↓ √ܦܨܨ) **1. step** ܕܐ ܐܦܐ ܠܦܨܨ ܗܠܡ ܩܨܬ *am2* 21:6; **2. crack, fissure** ܩܬ ܒܗܠܐ ܠܐ ܒܐ ܒܗ ܐܦ ܐ ܠܐ ܕܦܨܨ *AS4* 89:22 [P. 582]

For *ES2* 375:36, v. ↓ ܩܒܫ mng. 1.

ܡܦܨܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܨܨ) **step** ܡܦܨܢܐ ܒܗܒ ܠܒܗ ܒܐ ܐܦ *1Sm* 20:3 (H פֶּשַׁע); ܡܦܨܢ *Ps* 17:5 (H פַּעַם); *ESSerm2* 57:v66; ܡܦܨܢ ܐܬ ܡܦܨܢ *PsC* 52:1; ܕܦܦܫܬ ܠܐ ܐܦ JS in *MS1* 33:v2 (to measure) [P. 582]

ܡܦܦܒܐ n.m.pl. **illusion, magic art** *BBah* 1591:9 [expl. as ↓ ܡܦܒܐ ܒܬܒ] [P. 582]

ܦܨܦܨ n.m. (< ψηφίς; ↓ ܐܦܐܦܨ; JPA פסיפס mosaic stone DJPA 440, MH פִּסְפֵּס MNegK 11:7, pl. פִּסְפְּסִין ib., LW 470) **1. small pebble** ܐܦܨ ܠܦܨܨ ܦܨܨ *JAOS35* 302:23 (connected); **2.** pl. **game with dice** *ESHaer* 35:26; ܐܦܨܩܐ ܐ<ܘ>ܒ ܒ<ܗ>ܒ *IS* 54:7; ܦܨܦ<ܘ>ܒ *PsC* 89:10 [v. n. 3]; *BBah* 1591:5 [expl. as ܢܪܕ, ܒܗ ܐܬܐ] [P. 582]

ܡܦܨܦܢܐ n.f. (< MP *aspast* CPD 12; ILS 112; ↓ ܐܦܨܦܐ) **clover** (*Medicago sativa*) *Geop* 102:30 (μηδική) [P. 582]

Pfl 95; Flora 2:463.

ܦܨܨ vb. (↓ ܡܦܦܨ, ܡܦܦ, ܡܦܦ, ܡܦܦ, ܡܦ, ܡܦ, ܡܦ, ܡܦ, ܡܦ, ܡܦ, ܡܦ, ܡܦ, ܡܦ; JBA פסק DJBA 919, Ma פסק MD 375) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **a. to cut down** ܦܨܐ ܡܬ *Jer* 46:23 (H כָּרַת; forest); ܐܐ ܦܨܐ ܡ ܡܬ, ܡ ܡܬ *ES1* 456:14; **b. to decide** (law) ܐܦ ܒܦ ܠܐ ܦܨ *ES1* 555:32; **c. to lop off** ܐ ܦܨ *1Sm* 17:51 (H כָּרַת; head); *am1* 391:6; **d. to cut off (1)** general ܦܨ ܡ ܦܨ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܡ *Nm* 13:23 (H כָּרַת); ܦܨ ܡ ܠ *MP* 27:14; ܐ ܒ ܡ ܦ ܐ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܦ ܡ the stonecutters of the city devoted themselves to hew out the metope *JohEphLES* 566:8 [read perh.: ܡ ܦ ܠ]; **(2)** esp. genitals ܒ ܐ ܠ ܦܨ *Aristides* 11:22; ܐ ܒ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܦ ܡ *Bard* 28:20 (for DN Tharatha); ܡ ܦ ܡ ܡ ܠ ܡ ܦ ܡ those who cut off their reproductive members *SAL2* 440:1; **e.** w. ܠ **to cut a path through the crowd** *PO8* 55:13; *MiS* 207c:21; **f. to pass over, make a journey** ܐ ܦ ܡ ܦ ܡ, ܦ ܡ ܦ ܡ *IA2* 124:v336; ܒ ܦ ܡ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ *BhLSt* 96:6; **g. to hinder, block up** ܐ ܦ ܡ ܦ ܡ, ܡ ܒ ܡ *MAMQ* 8:14; ܐ ܒ ܐ ܦ ܡ highway robbers *ChrPsD2* 340:9 [same as ܩܛܥ to engage in highway robbery Wehr 775]; pass.part. ܐ ܦ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ *JARS*[3] 26:4; **h. to castrate** ܠ ... ܐ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ... ܐ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ *Rabb* 221:4; ܐ ܡ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܒ ܡ *SpSol4* 227:17; ܐ ܡ ܐ ܒ ܡ ܠ ܡ ܒ ܡ *Rie* 47:15; *BhNom* 92:10; ܐ ܦ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܒ ܡ *EbMai10* 177a:12; **i. to efface, blot out** ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ *Didasc* 136:2 (document); *MasJsInd* 123[4]:4 (letter); **k. to shorten** ... ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ shorten your strife towards your husband *Didasc* 27:1; **l. to divide** ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ *Bhce1* 309:6 (patriarchate into two parts); **m. to loosen, break up** [cf. τέμνω Plat Tim 80D] pass.part. ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ dried drugs broken up finely *Med* 544:11; **n.** alone **to break off friendship** ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ, ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ *Job* 19:14 (H חָדַל); **o.** w. ܒ **(1) to give up hope (a)** general ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ *ES3* 328:30; ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ *AM2* 333:40; ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ *ThMarg1* 222:10; **(b)** pass.part. ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ **desperate** *MiS* 435a:37 = *Bhchr* 108:17; *Jšddep* 2:19; **(2) to make hopeless** ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ *Pel* 7:31; **p.** w. ܒ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ **to take favor away from s.o.** ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ *Sind* 3:22; **q. to decree, establish** ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ *Ex* 21:22 (H יָשִׁית); ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ *1Kg* 20:40 [cf. ES1 507:21]; ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ *Est* 2:1 (H נִגְזַר); ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ *Jon* 3:5 (H קָרָא); ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ *ES3* 338:3; *ESSerm4* 12:v573; ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ *Didasc* 135:3; **r.** w. ܒ, etc. **(1) to judge** ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܡ *IS* 6:13;

(2) to seek ܩܨܡ ܠܡܒܥܐ ܐܘ ܩܨܡ ܠܡܒܥܐ ܕܡܬܚܐ *JohEphB* 43:1 (punishment); **s. to make a treaty, covenant (1)** w. ܡܢܟ [cf. ὅρκια τέμνειν, H כָּרַת בְּרִית; but also ܥܒܕ ܡܢܟ *passim*] *Jud* 9:46; **(2)** w. ܐܒܝܒ: ܩܨܡ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܐ *Hos* 12:2; **(3)** alone ܩܨܡ ܠܐ ܢܣܒ ܠܗ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *Bhchr* 102:23; **t. to bring to, lead to** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܩܨܡ ܠܐ ܢܣܒ ܠܗ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *Rie* 137:4 (woman to consent to have sexual relations); **u.** w. ܥܠ **to impose an oath upon s.o.** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ,ܩܨܡ *2Chr* 6:22 (H נָשָׂא); **v. to have power to persuade** ܩܨܡ *JohEphLES* 398:9; *DionT4* 47:9 [n. fnd.]; ܩܨܡ ܠܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ everyone persuaded himself that (the sun) would not again regain (its strength) *Bhchr* 80:2; **w. to forbid, prohibit (1)** alone ܐ<ܠ>ܐ ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ he did not only forbid adulterie *Philox1* 623:2; **(2)** w. ܒܥܝ **to deny to o.s.** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *JohEphLES* 358:10; **x. to excommunicate** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *Rie* 142:12; ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *MiS* 591b:42; **y. to remove** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *PO8* 92:10; **z. to destroy** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *Chran1* 150:12 (stinking tables); **aa.** w. ܒܚܢܝ **to decide in his mind** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *JohEphLES* 398:9; **2.** intr. **a. to be shut off, hindered** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *Jud* 5:6 (H חָדְלוּ; roads); 5:7; ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ ܠܗ ܩܨܡ ܐܢ does she hope to turn to resurrection, or was it shut off from her? *JSB3* 790:19; **b. to cease, be idle** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ ܠܗ *Gn* 38:5 (H הָיָה בְכְזִיב); *JohEphLES* 533:3; **c. to be destroyed, cease, pass away** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *Afr* 374:10; ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *EScomtDiat* 40:10; ܩܨܡ *ESNisB1* 36:15 (highwaymen); ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ the priestly laying on of hands ceased, because the anointing ceased *ESNisB2* 88:18; ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ not ceasing continuously *VRabb* 207:2 [voice]; ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *INB* 259:13; ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *KwD*^{2} 90:19; **d. to cease, abate of wind** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *ESFidS* 34:v93; **e. to withdraw** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *ES2* 52D [n. fnd.]; ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *Narsai1Sy* 312:3; ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ <ܠ>ܐ ܩܨܡ *MiS* 242b:5; **f.** in phrase ܒ **(1) it is well established** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ ܠܗ ܩܨܡ *BalJos* 177:3; **(2) it has been decided** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ ܠܗ it has been decided that I am to die *ESSerm4* 44:v51; ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ ܠܗ *JSB1* 403:4; **g.** in phrase ܒ **to despair** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ ܠܗ *Har* 80:7 (of her coming)

Pa. 1. to cut off ,ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ ,ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *Jud* 1:6 (H קָצַץ; fingers, toes); ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *Judith* 5:22 (συγκόψαι); ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *ES1* 555:27 (wood of idols); ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *Philox1* 435:3 [bodily desires]; ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ ܠܗ ܩܨܡ *to* 24:v16; ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ why did you shudder and cut off the bonds of your fatherly subjugation? *ThMarg1* 84:3; **2. to cut through** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *HippAph* 31:17 (artery); **3. to cut into many pieces** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *Hos* 6:5 (H חָצַב; cited Afr 300:10); ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *am4* 59:16; **4. to cut down many** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *Ex* 34:13; *Jud* 6:25ff. (H אֲשֵׁרָה; Ashera); **5. to cleave asunder** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *Jer* 2:20 (H נָתַק); ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *KwD*^{2} 88:17 (nets); ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *JohEphLES* 540:13; **6. to break into pieces** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *Mk* 5:4 (συντετρῖφθαι; chains); **7. to finish** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ death quickly finished my life *ES3* 349:13

Etpe. 1. to be cut off ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *Dn* 2:5 (limb by limb; cf. am4 12:17); ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ ܠܗ ܩܨܡ *MP* 16:11 [chain]; **2. to be lopped off** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *Chran1* 128:3 (head); **3. to be castrated** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ ܠܗ ܩܨܡ ܐܢ *Aristides* 12:5; ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ ܠܗ *SAL2* 440:3; ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ *SpSol4* 227:18; **4. to be blocked** ܩܨܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܩܨܡ ܠܗ

ܡܦܨܚܐ *JARS*[3] 29:6 (road); **5. to be unloosened, broken up a.** general ܡܫܚܠ ܚܫܘܫܐ (the medicine) should be broken up finely *Med* 199:2; **b.** metaph. w. ܒܝܫ ܢܒܝ ܡܬܠܗ his loin was unloosened from fear *ThMarg1* 211:8; **6. to be broken off** ܢܬܚܫ ܡܫܠܬܐ *Job* 8:14 (H יָקוֹט; confidence); ܚܙܝܬ ܕܥܒܪ ܢܬܚܫ *ESNisB1* 56:13 (habit); **7. to be set, fixed** ܡܦܨܚܐ ܠܥܫܪܐ ,ܐ ܐܬܩܒܥ his ransom was set at 70,000 dinars *MiS* 594b:2; **8. to be established, fixed** ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܚܫ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܚܫ *ESEccl* 129:1; ܡܦܨܚܐ ܚܫܘܫܐ *Chran1* 67:11; **9. to be judged** ܚܫܘ ,ܡܫܟܚ ܐܬܐ ܕ *ES1* 360:1; **10. to be excommunicated** ܐܬ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܡ ܚܫܘ ܐܬ *Rie* 48:11; 48:14; **11. to be forbidden** ,ܠ ܡܫܬܘܩ ܕ ܚܫܘܫܐ *PO14* 682:14

Etpa. 1. to be cut up, broken apart ܡܫܬܚ ,ܡܬܟܫ *Jer* 10:20 (H נִתַּק); ܕ ܚܫܘ ܕ ܐܚܪ *ESHaer* 81:8 [statue]; ܐܚܪ ܚܝܬ ܐܫܬ ܐܬܐ ܚܫܘ ܕ ܚܫܘ *IA1* 282:v148 (Samson); ܐܬ ,ܐܚ ܐܬܐ ܚܫܘ ܕ ܐܚ ܐܬܐ he was very strong when he was broken apart without mercy *Narsai2Sy* 33:16; **2. to be tormented** ܚܫܐ ܒܥܐ ܐܫܬ ܐܚ ܚܫܘ *EChe1* 8:14(WMcL 42:3) = *ChrPsD1* 92:16 (διετείνετο; by pain of coughing) [P. 583, 848]

Pe., mng. 1: Seidel2 128; mng. 2a: R. Schröter, ZDMG 24(1870) 558; mng. 2g: Br, ZDMG 67(1913) 752.

ܚܦܨܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫܦ; JBA פְּסָקָא DJBA 922, Ma פסאקא MD 375) **1. a. cutting** cs. ܚܫܦ ܕܚܙ *Phil* 3:2 (κατατομή); det. ܚܫܦ ܕܐܬܐ *SAL2* 444:11; **b.** cs. in phrase ܚܦܨ ܕܡܐ **blood letting** *HippAph* 26:12 (φλεβοτομία); **2. castration** *BhNom* 151:6 [one of seven blemishes in a man]; **3. separation** abs., in adv. phrase ܒ ܚܦܨ **inseparably** ܒܐ ܕܐ ܚܫܦ ܐܬ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܚܫܦ ,ܡ ܕܐ ܕܐ an only spirit preceding from the nature of the father without separation *Syn* 228:33; **4. cutting off** ,ܐ ܚܫܦ ,ܡ ܕܐ ,ܐ ܕ ,ܡ ,ܐ ,ܐ on being cut off, it leaves its life with its body *Philox1* 621:2 [member of body]; ܚܫܦ ܕܐ ܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕ ܕܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ *MP* 35:14; **5. definition, rule** ܚܫܦ ܕ *PhilV* 83:6; ܐ ܚܫܦ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *BhGr* 19:29 (not general); **6. decree, decision** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Rie* 132:5 [hail]; ܚܫܦ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ Cyr in *JulNeumann* 57:17 (according to law); ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *PO2* 249:10; **7. judgment, decision** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Vc* 11:17; *Rie* 88:8 [expl. of ἀπόφασις]; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *SevVit* 70:3 (ψῆφος); **8. fine, punishment** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *JohEphB* 43:1; **9. removal, abrogation** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *JohEphB* 203:26; **10. excommunication, anathema** ,ܐ ,ܐ *Rie* 142:14; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *MiS* 584a:26; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *PO14* 682:11; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Bhce2* 477:3; **11. remission (of s.t. belonging to another)** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Ath* 19:16 (of debts); **12. a. part, group** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *MiS* 312b:6; pl.abs. ,ܐ ,ܐ they were divided into groups *ESHaer* 154:12 [cf. JBA פיסקי פיסקי DJBA 902, s.v. פְּיסָקָא mng. 2]; **b. herd** ,ܐ ,ܐ *ChrPsD2* 221:19; **c. mountain pass** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *JohEphLES* 132:11; **13. small part or portion** ,ܐ ,ܐ *JEhCh* 98b:14; **14.** cs. in phrase ,ܐ ,ܐ **discouragement, despair** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ I fell into despair *ESSerm1* 77:v466; *ESNisB1* 56:15; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ the miserable one and the refugee do not return from his gate in despair *KwD*[2] 68:19; *JohEphLES* 104:9; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ why have you fallen so much into despair? *MiS* 342a:35; *Bhchr* 366:3; **15.** cs. in phrase ,ܐ ,ܐ **grief, despondency, abjection** *INB* 258:21; **16. cessation a.** general ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ she was suddenly cut off from all these things *JohEphLES* 533:1; **b.** in phrase ,ܐ ,ܐ/ ,ܐ **uninterruptedly** *RHRB*

53:8 [n. fnd.]; *Kays* 107:12; **17. end** ܠܐ ܠܝܬ ܠܗ ܩܣܡ there is no end to Hell JS in *StephbarṢud* 16:11; **18.** gramm. **shortening, abbreviation** (of noun to cs. or abs. state) cs. ܩܣܡ ܕܒܘܥܐ *BhGr* 69:3 [of last letter]; det. ܩܣܡ ܗܐܠܦ *EṬ* 9:16; ܩܣܡ ܗܘ̈ܬ̈ ܕܥܒ̈ܕ̈ ܗܘ̈ ܕܒ̈ ܗ̈ ܕ̈ ܗ̈ ܕ̈ ܗ̈ ܕ

ship is entrusted ܕܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܗ ܒܝܕ ܡܢ

214:28; **b.** w. rocks ,ܡܚܡ ܕܟܐܦ ܚܕܢ ܠ ܕܚܠܘ ܥܡ *ESNisB2* 106:23; 106:24; **2. to crush** pass.part. ܡܫܚܩ ܕܡܝ JS in *asd* 105:16; ܐܡ ܠܗܠܝ ,ܡܚܡ they crushed that Galilean *ChrPsD1* 296:28; **3. to batter** pass.part. ܥܠܬܝ ,ܡܢ ܡܩܝܡ ܡ ܚܠܩ ܡܫܚܝܩ ܡܚ *ROrChr18* 289:7 (from poverty); **4. to slay, kill** ,ܡܚܡ ܕܟܝܢ ܐܝܟ ܥܠ ܠܐ *ES2* 213:19; ܡܫܠܝܐ ܡܚܡ ܡܫ ܠܐ *ZM2* 47:10 (& to stone); **5. to slaughter** pass.part. ܡܫܚ ܠ ܡܫܚ *RevGw* 13:3 (mortally); **6. to wound** pass.part. ܕܐ ܥܠܝܡ *Act* 19:16; **7. to strike** ܠ ܐܚ ܡܫ ܕܟ ܟܐ *ESSerm4* 45:v72

Pa. to crush ܚܦܝ ܠ ܡܫ ܡܢ ܚܦܝ *ES2* 264:32; ܠ ܡܩ ܡܢ ܠ ܡ *am2* 356:19; ... ܠ ܚܠܚ *Ming1* 180:6 [flaming stones]

Af. 1. to hatch ܐܦ ܕܟܝܢ ܚ *Is* 59:5 (H בָּקַע; eggs; cf. JšBC1 77:2); ܠ ܚ ܚ ܚܦ *BhEth* 460:12; ܐܦ *ON* 111:10; **2. to break, shatter** ܕܟ ܒܝ ܐ ܚ *IA2* 216:v245 (egg) [v. mng. 1]; **3.** w. ܒ **to emit abusive sounds, revile** ܐ ܒ ܕ *ES2* 81:28

Etpe. 1. to be cut, hewn ܥܡ ܚ ܡ *ESDom* 31:5; ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܚ ܕ ܡ they were cut off by them with wounds, and breaking of their bones *ThMarg1* 399:5; **2. to be crushed, destroyed** ,ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ *ESHaer* 6:6 [sins]; **3. to be broken, vanquished** ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܚ ܕ ܡ *ZM2* 24:5; *MiS* 258b:13 = ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܐ ܚ ܕ ܡ *Bhchr* 76:9; **4. to be wounded** ܕ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ *am7* 697:10

Ettaf. to be broken ܚ ܦ ܚ ܕ ܡ *BBah* 346:16 [expl. as فقس VII] [P. 585]

ܦܬܚ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܚ) **slaughter** ܕ ܡ ܚ ܦ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ when (the dog) goes mad, he goes to slaughter again like you *JSB2* 68:9 [P. 585]

ܦܬ vb. (↓ ܦܬܚ, ܦܬ, ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ, ܦܬ, ܦܬ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to gape, yawn, open wide** ܚ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ *Is* 5:14; ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ *JosephB* 800:15 (like drunkards); ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ *IAB1* 469:20; ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ *PsC* 193:8; *Bhcar* 43:17

Pa. to gape, yawn [delete; v. Pe.]

Etpa. to gape, yawn ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ *BhKJ* 22:12; *BAli1* 7336; *BBah* 1501:20 [same as ↓ √ܦܬ etpa.] [P. 586]

ܦܬ, ESy ܦܬ *BhGr* 235:6 n.m. (↓ √ܦܬ; JBA 2# פִּירָא ditch DJBA 904) **cave, cavern** ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ *1Sm* 13:6 (H צְרָחִים; cf. ES1 357:16); ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ *Ez* 33:27 (H מְצָדוֹת; cf. ↓ ܦܬ); ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ *am1* 453:1 (entrance); ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ *Bhce3* 69:1 (to hide) [P. 586]

ܦܬ n.m. (Arab قَاغِرَة Siggel 55) **Avicennia pricklyash** (*Xanthoxylon Avicennae*) ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ *DuvB2* 38:13 (infusion) [P. 586]

ܦܬ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܦܬ; ↓ √ܦܬ) **small cave** ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ *RHRB* 148:v843 [P. 586]

ܦܬ(?) n. **plant name** ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ *Med* 557:4 [P. 586]

ܦܦ ñ.m. (reborrowing < P *babġā* PED 154; ↓ ܦܦ; ILS 120) **parrot** ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ *PsC* 211:9 [P. 586]

ܦܦ n.m. (< παπία; ↓ ܦܦ) **daddy, old man** ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ that was something, old man! *ŠGSy* 17:10; ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ *PallM* 157:6 (Butler, Pall 72:13) [cf. ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ BBah 1594:19] [P. 586]

Schulth, ZA 27 (1912) 237.

ܦܦ n.m. (< παπιλίων; MH² פפליון LW 474) **pavilion** (of a tent) ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ *JohEphB* 298:30 = *MiS* 353b:37 = *Bhchr* 85:3 [expl. as ↓ ܦܦ] [P. 586]

ܦܦ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܦ) **Pa. to select a pope** ܠ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ *Card* 99:16 (for your chosen ones) [P. 586]

ܦܦ n.m. (< πεπραγμένα; lit. things done) **acts, depositions** ,ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ... ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܚ ܕ ܡ the depositions that

were made in GN were read *JohEphB* 157:13; ܠܚܕ ܥܡ ܡܢ ܐܬܪܫܡ ܐܬܪܫܡ ܕ ... ܐܬܪܫܡ *ZM1* 104:13 (from records and acts); ... ... *ib.* 104:22; ... ... *AS* 125:4 (of synod); *CatPar* 28a:21; *SAL2* 322:11 [expl. as ...] [P. 586]

ڦجڤ, WSy ڦجڤ *Is* 18:2 (MasJ 29:3, n. 2) [cf. ڦجڤ ES2 49:2] n.m. (< πάπυρος; < Eg plant of the river; cf. ↓ ڦجڤ) **papyrus** ڦجڤ *am3* 276:15 [as food]; ڦجڤ ... *Geop* 49:27; *EN* 26:v87 [expl. as قرطاس مصرى]; ... ... *Geop* 56:21 (knot); ... ... *apap* 34:1 (lamps); ... *ExHex* 2:3 [v. Bhcb ib. (100:24)]; ... ... *Geop* 12:18; *BBah* 1594:12 [expl. as ... ...

MiS 717c:20; ܫܡܝܐ ܕܫܡܝܐ *SpSol4* 60:13 (sky) [P. 587]

ܦܨܚܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܦܣܚ; CPA ܦܨܚܐ LSp 160) **joy** ܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ *IAB1* 406:12; ܒܝܬ ܕܦܨܚܐ *PO13* 311:4 [P. 587]

ܦܝܨܚܐ n.m. (Br: < πάσχα < H פֶּסַח, w. infl. of Gr π; Nöld: pop. etym. festival of joy NB 37; ↓ √2#ܦܣܚ, ܦܚܐ; JBA פִּסְחָא DJBA 917) **1. paschal sacrifice** ܕܒܚ ܦܝܨܚܐ *Ex* 12:21 (to slaughter); **2. Passover** ܥܒܕ ܦܝܨܚܐ ܥܡ ܠܚܡ *Nm* 28:16; *Mt* 26:2; IA in *ER* 379:7; ܫܒܬ ܕܦܝܨܚܐ *Ath* 1:11 [P. 587]

ܦܨܐ vb. (↓ ܦܨܝ, ܦܨܝܢ, ܦܝܢ; JBA 1#פצי DJBA 923, Ma פצא pa. MD 376) **Pa. 1. to save, deliver** ܦܨܐ ܠܝ ܡܢ ܝܕ ܐܚܝ *Gn* 32:12 (H הַצִּיל); ܡܢ ܕܐܚܕ ܠܝ ܡܢ ܝܕ ܥܓܠ *Jos* 2:13; ܐܠܗ ܦܨܐ ܠܝ ܡܢ ܝܕ ܡܨܪ *Afr* 272:2; ܦܨܐ ܠܠܡܬܥܒܕ *ESGE* 122:12 (the oppressed ones, i.e. Jethro's daughters); ܡܢ ܕܐܚܕ ܠܡܐ ܕܐܚܕ ܠܡܐ ܕܐܚܕ *ChrPsD1* 236:14; ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܢܦܨ *TB* 129:1; **2. to separate** ܡܢ ܒܝܢ ܫܢܝ ܐܢܫ ܢܦܨ <ܒܝܢ> ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ *Fab* 29:17 [bet. two other fighting snakes]

Etpa. to be saved ܐܬܦܨܝ ܒܝܢ ܫܬܝ ܐܡܬ ܐܬܦܨܝ *Ps* 124:7; ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܦܨܝ ܠܡܐ ܐܬܦܨܝ ܡܢ ܐܢܫ ܐܬܦܨܝ ܠܡܐ ܐܬܦܨܝ *Is* 20:6 (H נִמָּלֵט); ܐܬܦܨܝ ܐܢܫ ܐܬܦܨܝ ܠܡ ܐܦ ܒܝܬ the two sides [i.e. Jonah and the Ninevites] brought penitence close to it, and they were saved *ESSerm2* 1:v26; ܐܬܦܨܝ ܡܢ ܥܢܫ *ChrPsD1* 236:3 (from our punishments) [P. 587, 923; PSmSup 271]

ܦܝܨܐ n.m. (TA פַּצִּיד TJ Is 30:14, TW 2:281; cf. ↓ √ܦܨܐ etpa.) **spring, fountain** ܥܝܢ ܕܡܝ ܚܝ ܕܒܠܐ *Job* 6:15 [// ܐܝܬܝܢ]; ܢܚܠ ܕܠ ܠܚܠ ܕܦܨܝܚ *Is* 8:7 (H אֲפִיק); ܒܝܪ ܕܡܝ *ES1* 524:46; *AS4* 46:22; *IA2* 50:v124; *KwD*[2] 18:19 [P. 586]

ܦܝܨܚܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܦܣܚ pe., pass.part.; TA פַּצִּיח TJ Is 18:4, TW 2:282, Ma פציחא MD 376) **1. resplendent, shining** abs. ܟܘܟܒ ܦܝܨܚ ܕܨܦܪ *IA2* 72:v96 [star at dawn]; **2. cheerful, glad** abs. ܫܒܚ ܦܝܨܚ *Est* 5:9 (H טוֹב); ܦܝܨܚ ܒܚܕ ܫܒܚ *ES3* 280:24; ܟܠ ܝܘܡ ܦܝܨܚ ܗܘܐ *ESJul* 70:24; ܦܝܨܚ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܥܡܐ, ܕܐܬܐ *Šar* 60:7 (face); *ROrChr18* 58:22; **3. calm** abs. ܐܘܝܪ ܦܝܨܚ ܐܝܬ *ECmPal* 36:6 (air); det. ܕܒܝܪ ܕܥܪܒ JS in *MS1* 95:11 (storm); **4. flowing joyfully** abs. ܢܗܪ ܦܝܨܚ *ESNat* 54:26 [P. 587]

ܒܦܨܚܐ adv. (↓ √2#ܦܣܚ) **1. joyfully** ܐܙܠ ܒܦܨܚܐ ܒܓܢܬ ܥܕܢ ܕܒܫܪ ܦܪܝ *ESPar* 1:18 (story of Paradise); **2. freely, willingly** ܒܫܪ ܦܪܝ ܒܦܨܚܐ *BhNom* 440:7 (to apostatize) [P. 587]

ܦܝܨܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܦܣܚ; CPA ܦܝܨܚܘܬܐ CCPA1 284) **1. happiness** ܒܫܪ ܕܦܝܨܚܘܬܐ *Rom* 12:8; ܫܒܚܐ ܕܦܝܨܚܘܬܐ *ES1* 527:11; ܡܛܠ ܕܢܓܡܪ ܠܢ ܒܦܨܚܐ ܕܦܝܨܚܘܬܐ our departure will be completed in happiness *BalJos* 214:10; ܒܫܪ ܕܦܝܨܚܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܥܒܕ *AthSy* 23:14; **2. courtesy, kindness** *Gr* 4:6 (ἀστειότης; expl. as ܚܣܕ ܕܒܫܪ ܛܒ); **3. free will** ܠܐ ܒܫܪ ܕܦܝܨܚܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܒܫܪ ܕܒܚܪ ܒܫܪ *BhNom* 440:8 [P. 587]

ܦܨܐ vb. (↓ ܦܨܝ; JBA פצל DJBA 924, Ma פצל pa. MD 376) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to cut, split** ܦܨܐ ܒܫܪ ܕܚܫ ܡܢ ܓܒܝܠ ܕܠܐ ܦܨܝ *Sahd* 356:17; pass.part. ܐܦ ܐܢ ܐܢܬ ܐܠܐ ܦܨܝ ܕܠ ܡܫܟܚ ܕܠ ܡܚܫܒ (you are) like one thought which is not cut or split against itself *IAB1* 482:10; ܡܢ ܕܠ ܦܨܐ ܠܡܐ *BhGr* 206:3; **2. to cleave** ܦܠܓ ... ܕܡܚܠ ܒܙܝܠ *EbPar* 27:5 (axe); pass.part. ܦܪܣܐ ܕܦܨܐ *PsHex* 68:32 (Symm; Bheb ib. [80:v65]) (hoof); ܓܒܠ ܕܦܨܐ ܒܫܪ ܕܦܪܣܐ *SAL2* 501:12; **3. a. to open a way for o.s.** ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܦܬܚ ܠܗ ܦܬܐ *ESSerm4* 67:v897 (through men and women); **b. to wander through** ܐܙܠ ܒܟ ܠܐ ܕܐܙܠ ܒܗ *Chran1* 330:18 [Abraham]; **4. to spread out** ܦܪܣ ܠܡܦܨܝ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 572:v170 (wings); ܠܐ ܦܪܣ ܠܡܦܨܝ IA in *ER* 380:15

Pa. [< Arab فَصَّلَ] **to divide** ܦܨܐ ܠܟ Sev in *MerxSy* 45:22

Etpe. to be separated ܐܬܦܨܝ ܒܫܪ ܕܐܬܦܨܝ ܡܢ ܓܦܢ *Geop* 38:30 (sides of the vines); ܐܬܦܨܐ *BBah* 339:2 [expl. as فصل VII]

Etpa. to be separated ܐܬܦܠܓ *BBah* 1199:7 [expl. as ↓ √ܦܠܓ etpa.] [P. 587]

ܦܠܓ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܓ) **cleaving, cutting** *BBah* 1597:4 [expl. as ↓ ܦܨܝܬܐ]; ܦ<ܠ>ܓ *ib.* 1597:1 [P. 588]

ܦܝܢܟܣ n.m. [P. 586]
Delete entry; v. ↓ ܦܝܢܟܣ.

ܦܓܐ, pl. ܦܓ̈ܐ, ܦܓ̈ܝ (w. Gr ف) n.f. (↓ √ܦܓܐ; cf. ↓ ܦܨܐ, ܦܓ̈ܝ, ܐܬܒܢܘ, ܥܒܝܕܐ ܦܓ̈ܝ) **1. lot, portion** ܗܠܦ ܠܟܗܢܐ ܟܗܢܐ *Bhce1* 449:13; pl. ܢܬܢ ܠܗܘܢ ܦܓ̈ܝ ܕܥܡܐ ܟܗܢܐ *Lv* 16:8 (H גּוֹרָל); ܟܗܢ ܠܟܠ ܟܗܢܐ ܕܒܢܝ ܠܥܡܪ ܦܓ̈ܝ *Nm* 36:2; ܟܗܢ ܟܘܡ ܠܐ ܒܫ ܕܡܚܬܢ *ES1* 81:18 [but ESGE 88:10: ܒܫ]; ܦܓ̈ ܕܥܠܡ ܟܗܢ JS in *MS1* 61:v82 [upon goats]; ܟܗܢ ܕܡܪ ܟܗܢ ܒ *Jul* 47:19; **2. column of a book a.** general, pl.abs. ܬܠܬ ܦܓ̈ܝ *Jer* 36:23 (H דֶּלֶת); *ZM1* 11:23; det. ܟܬܒ ܐ ܕܟ ܐܬ ܒܒܠ ܦܓ̈ܝ tri-columned chronicle *BO2* 312b:21 [of Michael the Syrian; v. MiS passim]; **b.** pl., esp. of multi-columned biblical codices **(1)** ܐܪܒܥ ܦܓ̈ܝ **Tetrapla** *DnHex* 12:13 (Cer 150:v23) [colophon]; *CatWr1* 32a:22; **(2)** ܥܒܝܕܐ ܦܓ̈ܝ **Hexapla** *CatWr1* 30a:14; 32a:21; **(3)** ܫܬܝܬ ܦܓ̈ܝ **Octapla** *EinlPs* 111:19; ܠܟ ܡܥܒܕ ܐ ܠܟܬܒ ܕܐܚܕ ܐܚܕ ܦܓ̈ܝ ܠܟܬܒ ܕܟܬܒ ܦܓ̈ܝ *ib.* 113:1; **3. small book** pl. ܕܥ ܐܢܝ ܠܩܝ ܠܡܕ *ChrPsD2* 337:6; **4.** pl. ܦܓ̈ܝ **mosaic tiles** ܡܬܟܣܝ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ ܕܦܓ̈ܝ *CatBerl2* 585a:37 (on ceiling of church) [P. 438]
N, SG § 105 (w. Gr ف).

ܦܨܐ vb. (↓ ܡܬܒܨܝܢ, ܡܨܐ, ܡܨܝܢ, ܡܨܝܢܘ, ܡܨܐ, ܦܨܐ, ܡܨܐ, ܒܡܨܐ, ܡܨܐ, ܡܨܐ; JBA פקד DJBA 924, Ma פקד MD 376) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to search for** ܒܥܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܕܐ *BalJos* 60:14; ܡܢ ܕܐ ܐ ܐ ܠܐ ܦܨܐ *ESNisB1* 51:4; ܠܐ ܦܨܐ ܐ ܕܐ *Didasc* 78:4; ܐܢ ܦܨܐ ܐ you search for those who are lost *Add* 42:12; **2. to desire, seek, long for** ܦܨܐ ܐ *1Sm* 20:6; ܐ ܦܨܝ ܐ ܕܐ ܐ ܐ *ESNisB1* 17:13 (sound of my vintners); ܦܨܐ ܐ *ESSerm4* 31:12 (the Great Ones); *HSHoffm* 278:v56; ܡܬܒ ܐ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܐ ܐ

bequest *Rechtsb1* 170:5; **11. to deign, deem worthy a.** general ܠܐ ܐܬܝܗܒ ܐܢܫ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܐܝܟ *KwD*[2] 92:3; ܐܬܪܐ ܕܡܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ *Timpep* 87:2; *Bhce2* 717:24; *BhLSt* 88:11; ܢܬܐ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܠܒܝܬ prithee, let us go to the house *ib.* 147:21; **b.** in phrase ܕܡܗܝܡܢ or ܒܥܝ ܩܕܡܝ **I beg, entreat** *JohEphLES* 79:10; 80:5; ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܠܐ *ib.* 103:11; ܐܬܐ ܠܒܝ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ *ib.* 363:11; 372:4; ܕܡܗܝܡܢ, ܕܡܗܝܡܢ *ib.* 534:11; 535:1; 564:6

Pa. 1. to visit ܠܥܡ ܐܡܪ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ *Ḥab* 27:1; **2. to order, command a.** w. acc. ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܐܬܐ ܠܐܒܪܗܡ ܐܡܪ *Gn* 2:16; ܒܗܝ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ *Mt* 17:9; *Dep* 9:5; **b.** w. ה- clause ܐܬܐ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܠܡܘܫܐ *Lv* 9:6; ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܡܘܫܐ ... ܠܡ *Philox1* 572:5; **3. to establish, enjoin** pass.part. ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܕܐܒܪܗܡ ܕܐ *VRabb* 177:5; **4.** w. ܒܝܬ ܩܒܠ **to make a testament** ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܒܪܗܡ ܐܬܪ ܕܐܒܝ ܒܪ ܐܒܝ *2Sm* 17:23 (H צִוָּה); *2Kg* 20:1 // *Is* 38:1; **5. to install, appoint** ܐܬܪ ܠܡ ܠܡܪ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܐܠܗܐ *2Sm* 7:11 (H צִוָּה; judge); pass.part. ܕܐ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܠܥܡ ܐܬܐ *VRabb* 204:1 (deacon); **6. to commend to one's care** ܠܐ ܐܠܗܐ ܒܝܬ ܠܠܘ *BalJos* 64:10

Af. to visit ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܐܬܕܡܗܝܡܢ *Ex* 18:23 (H וְצִוָּךְ; cf. Bheb ib. (128:22): ܠܗ ܐܬܐ ... ; but MU pa.)

Etpe. 1. to be sought, searched for ܠܡ ܐܬܒܥܐ ܐܠܬܪ ... *to* 37:3 (w. curiales); **2. a. to be asked for, absent** ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܐܠ ܐܬܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܐܠ *1Sm* 20:18; **b. to remain empty** ܐܬܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܬܕܡܗܝܡܢ *1Sm* 20:25; 20:27 (H נִפְקַד; elsewhere ↓ √ܦܩܕ); **3. to be visited upon, punished** ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܕܡܗܝܡܢ *Jer* 10:15; 51:18 (H פְּקֻדָּה); *Nm* 16:29 (H נִפְקַד); **4. a. to be commanded, ordered** ܒܥܝ ܐܬܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܕܐܬܐ it is the law that the master should give the command, and the servant should be commanded *Philox1* 228:17; JS in *MS1* 93:16; **b. to be an order** ܕܐܠܗܐ ܐܬܕܡܗܝܡܢ *Est* 3:15 (H נִתְּנָה); **5. to be committed for protection, entrusted** ܠܡ ܐܬܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܐܠܗܐ *Bhchr* 456:5 [P. 588]

ܦܩܝܕܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܩܕ) **female prefect** ܕܡܠܟܐ ܠܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ *StSin9* 17:16 [P. 589]

ܦܩܝܕܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܩܕ) **1. chief** ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܠܒܝܬ ܟܢܘܫܬܐ *ESNisB1* 55:24; **2. commander, leader** ܕܐܬܐ ܕܡܩܒܠ ܠܓܒܝܐ *Nm* 31:14 (H פָּקוּד; but ܓܒܝܐ 2Kg 11:15); *Jer* 29:26 (H פָּקִיד); ܕܐܬܐ ܕܡܩܒܠ ܥܠ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ *Add* 33:13; **3. magistrate** ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܕܐܬܐ *Jul* 31:10; **4.** gramm. **imperative** DionThr in *MerxSy* 59:17 (προστακτική); *AS4* 10:27 [expl. as ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܡܠܟ]; *ThbK1* 60:24; *BhGr* 91:22; **5. name of an accent** *EṬ* 38:8; *MasJsApp* 98:8; *BhGr* 249:32 [P. 588]

Mngs. 4, 5: Merx 249; Moberg, Term 82*; DPAS 87 (mng. 5).

ܦܩܝܕܐܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܦܩܕ) **1. by way of command** ܐܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܠܡ ܐܠܗ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ... ܐܬܐ ... *ES1* 128:17 [v. Gn 1:4; 11]; ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܒܥܝ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܐ it was necessary for him to speak with the earth by way of command *ESFidH* 29:21; **2. in the imperative** *BhGr passim* [P. 588]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 82*.

ܦܩܝܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܩܕ) **1. power, order** ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *ESNisB1* 52:5; ܕܐܬܐ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܕܐܬܐ *asd* 34:18; ܐܬܐ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *JSSahd* 847:12; **2. command** ܕܐܬܐ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܕܐܬܐ *Narsai2Sy* 208:2; ܕܐܬܐ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܐ *SpSol4* 55:20; *PO13* 197:12; **3.** gramm. **imperative** *EṬ* 19:11; ܕܐܬܐ ܐܬ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܡܗܝܡܢ ܐܬܐ *ib.* 19:13; ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *BhGr* 225:19 (of biradical verbs); **4. visitation** cs. ܕܐܬܐ ܒܝܬ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ *BhGr* 179:32 (of sword) [P. 588]

ܦܩܝܕܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܩܕ) **1. mistress** ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܐ ܐܠ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *am2* 590:11; **2.** gramm. **imperative**, in phrase ܦܩܝܕܬܐ ܓܠܐ *BhGr* 8:8; pl. ܓܠܐ ܦܩܝܕܬܐ *EṬ* 17:20; *BhGr2* 44:24 [P. 588]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 82*.

ܦܩܘܠܒ n. (< πεκούλιον) **property** ܠܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܡܗܝܡܢ ܒܥܝ ܕܐܬܐ *SRRechtsb* 44:4 [P. 589]

ܦܩܘܥܐ n.m. (JPA 2# פקוע gourd DJPA 443) **1. fruit of the colocynth or globe cucumber** (*Cucumis prophetarum L*) *2Kg* 4:39 [cf. ES1

530:18]; **2. unripe fig** ܟܡܐ ܕ ܨܡܚܐ *Is* 34:4 (H נֶבֶלֶת; cf. ESSerm3 7:v351); ܒܟܪ ܫܠܐ ܕܨܡܚ *Song* 2:13 (H פֶּג; cf. MS2 16:4); ܫܠܐ ܕܥܒܪ ܨܡܚ ܕܡܠ *Rev* 6:13 (ὄλυνθος); JE in *JSL10* 18:12ff. [P. 590]

Mng. 2: Pfl 332ff.; Flora 1:540.

ܨܡܫ vb. (↓ ܦܨܝܚ, ܫܦ, ܫܦ, ܦܨܝܚ, ܒܨܝܚ, ܦܨܝܫ, ܨܝܫ, ܨܡܫ, ܦܨܝܚ; JBA פקח to be beneficial DJBA 925) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to blossom, flourish** ܠ ܨܡܫ ܠ ܫܚܫ ܬܪܝܗ (the two flowers) do not blossom at the same time *Med* 598:5

Pa. to make sprout, flourish ܫܠܐ ܕܚܫ ܨܡܫ ... ܫܠܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܫܓܪ the tree of slavery made a master-fruit sprout *ESFidH* 189:22

Af. to produce blossoms ܟܡ ܠ ܨܡܫ ܐܨܡܫ ܫܒܓܪ *SirHex* 39:14; ܐܐ ܕܡ ܥܒܕ ܫܝܚ ܐܨܡܫ ܠ ܐܦܐ ܒܐ ܐܨܡܫ *DM* 16:18 [cf. Nm 17:23: ܒܐ ܥܒܕ ܐܨܡܫ ܕ]

Etpa. to be profitably admonished ܕ ܫܝܚ ܥܨܝ ܐܬܨܡܫ *ES3* 279:14 [P. 589]

ܦܨܝܫ, f. ܦܨܝܚ adj. (↓ √ܨܡܫ) impers. **it is better, more expedient** fol. by **a.** ܕ- + imper. ܠ ܐܬܠܫ ܕ ܨܡܫ *Gn* 29:19 (H טוֹב); ܨܡܫ ܒܟ ܕ ܐܬܥܒ ܕ *Šar* 49:5 (to torture me); **b.** verbal phrase ܫ, ܕ ܐܨܡܫ ܕ ܐܬܟܬܒ ܕ ܠܝ *MS1* 111:11; **c.** ܠ- (+ inf.) ܠ ܐܠ ܨܡܫ *Nm* 14:3; *2Sm* 14:32; ܐ ܨܡܫ ܠ ܐܢ what do you prefer? *Jud* 9:2; ܨܡܫ ܠ ܐܢ ܕ ܡܠ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ

2:10; *BhLSt* 99:6; 135:26; *JARS*[3] 83:12 [expl. as ܚܝܛ, ܚܛܐ ܕܚܛܐ]; *BBah* 1140:22 [same as ↓ ܡܓܝܒܐ]; 1599:13 [P. 589]
Fr, AF 161[1].

ܩܒܝܥܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܒܥ) **ornament of a capital** *1Kg* 7:24 (H פְּקָעִים; cf. ES1 460:25; cf. ↓ ܟܠܠܐ); *BBah* 1600:1 [expl. as رؤوس الاسطين] [P. 590]

ܩܦܝܥܐ n.m. (< Arab فَقِير Wehr 723; ↓ ܩܦܝܥܘܬܐ) **mendicant dervish** ܠܚܬܥܐ ܩܡܝܬܐ *Bhchr* 494:3; ܩܡܝܬܐ ܢܫܝܩ ܕܡܚܡܕܢܐ *Bhce2* 725:1; *Sing* 85:18 [P. 591]

ܩܦܝܥ adj. (↓ √ܩܦܥ) **1. raving, mad** abs. ܩܦܝܥ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܐܢܫ ܕܡܬܦܣ ܠܗ ܩܦܝܥ *ESHaer* 53:26; ܫܒܩ ܕܩܦܝܥܝܢ ܩܛܝܢ ܩܛܝܢ *ESJul* 76:21; ܩܦܝܥ ܗܘܐ *Clr* 159:12; **2. lecherous** abs. ܩܦܝܥ ܒܕ ܢܫܬܐ ܕܐܡ ܩܦܝܥ ܡܥܡ *KwD*[2] 186:14 [P. 591]

ܩܦܝܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܩܦܝܥ) **female mendicant dervish** ܩܡܝܬܐ *Sing* 85:18 [P. 591]

ܦܩܠ n. (< φέκλα) **lees of wine** ܫܡ ܚܠ *DuvB2* 330[2] [P. 589]

ܩܦܫ n.m. (< φακός) **1. pitcher** *1SmHex* 26:11 (Bheb 320:40); **2. lentil-shaped vessel** ܡܢ ܐܢܫ ܕܡ ܒܗ ܩܦܫ *Gr* 102:7 [P. 590]

ܩܒܥ vb. (↓ ܩܒܝܥ, ܩܒܢ, ܩܒܝܢ, ܩܦܢ, ܩܒܢ, ܦܩܢ, ܩܒܢ, ܩܒܢ, ܩܒܝܢ, ܩܒܢ, ܩܒܝܢ, ܩܒܝܢ; JBA 1# פקע DJBA 925, Ma פקא MD 376) **Pe. 1.** trans. **a. to split, tear** ܡܬܚܬ ܩܒܥ *DocrelàAḥ* 21:9 (loins; as punishment); **b. to refute, remove** *ES2* 551:39 [delete; v. ↓ √ܩܒܥ pe.]; **2.** intr. **a. to be split** ܠܚܡ ܢܩܒܥ *ESHaer* 194:28; ܩܩܐ ܕܐܡ ܡܢ, ܩܒܥ ܒܗ *IA2* 252:v289; *ChrPsD1* 259:14; **b. to be broken, shattered** ܒܥܩܐ ܕܐܡ ܩܒܥ *ES2* 306:34 (rocks); ܩܒܝܥ ܕܒܬ *JSB2* 189:2; ܢܩܠ ܩܒܥ *ESSerm4* 63:v724; ܩܒܥ ܕܒܝܢ ܩܒܝܥ ܕܒܬ the egg rolled about and was broken *PsC* 18:11; **c. to be severed, broken up** ܩܒܥ ܐܦ ܒܫ ܩܒܝܥ ܕܡܚܠܩ *apap* 200:17 (snake); ܩܒܥ ܕܡ ܐܦ ܩܒܝܥ ܠܡܚܠܩ *am2* 266:2 (snake); ܩܒܥ ܕܡ ܡܠ ܠܫܡܥ it was broken up by the sound of your panting *JSB3* 746:1; ܒܝ ܩܒܥ ܕܩܒܥ ܒܫܘܝܫ *KwD*[2] 119:12 (to act differently); ܩܒܥ ܕܩܒܥ *Fab* 42:10; ܩܒܥ ܐܝܬܒܪ he burst and was broken up *ThbK2* 181:2; ܩܒܥ ܕܩܒܥ ܕܡܡܠܠܐ *Bhchr* 81:23; **d.** metaph. **(1)** from anger ܩܒܥ ܡܬܚܬ ܒܫܝܒ ܒܐܡ *ECmPal* 16:21 = *am1* 225:16; **(2)** from regret ܒܫܐ ܩܒܥ ܩܒܝܒ ܩܒܪ *MiS* 565b:9 = *Bhce1* 431:7

Pa. 1. to give off a noise of breaking ܡܩܒܥ ܩܒܪ ܐܡ *apap* 155:10 [made by whips]; ܡܩܒܥ ܩܒܝ ܒ ܐܡ ܡܩܒܥ ܕܒܝܢ *AM1* 151:37 [in torture]; **2. to rattle, crackle** ܩܒܥ ܡܠ ܒܫ ܒܕ ܒ ܡܩܒܥ *DuvB2* 23:17; **3. a. to break, shatter** ܡܬܚܬ ܩܒܥ *Sir* 30:12 (θλάσον; loins); **b. to tear to pieces** ܡܩܒܥ ܩܒܝ ܩܒܪ ܡܬ ܩܒܥ *Sir* 38:28 (πήξει); **c. to rupture** pass.part. ܡܩܒܥ ܡܬܚܬ ܐܦ, ܡܢ ܢܩܒ ܒ ܩܒ ܡܩܒܥ *ChrPsD2* 187:10 (swellings); **4. to throw with a sling** ܩܒܥ ܡܩܒܥ ܩܒܥ ܐܡ ܩܒܥ ܐܡ ܒܠܩ *am7* 57:2

Af. 1. to cleave, split ܩܩܐ, ܡܩܒܥ ܐܦ ܩܒܥ their thunderings split rocks *BalJos* 57:16; ܩܩܐ ܒܥ ܩܒܥ ܒ ܡܠ ܩܒ ܩܒܥ (if) your master's voice is sent out, it will split rocks *JSSahd* 729:13; ܠܐ ܡܠ ܩܒܥ *JSB5* 879:18 (rocks); *am6* 373:5; **2. to tear apart** ܩܒܥ ܒ, ܡܩܒܥ ܡܬܚܬ *Sir* 38:30 (τυπώσει; clay; cf. Bheb ib. (15:9): ܫܒܩ ܩܐ); **3. to make a noise** ܩܒܥ, ܩܒܠ *EzHex* 25:6; ܒܥ ܒܕ ܠܒܕ ܒܐ ܡܬܚܬ ܡܩܒܥ *BhEth* 63:14; **4.** w. ܩܒܝ **to pant after** (full of wrath) *Ez* 8:17 (H שִׁלְּחִים אֶת הַזְּמוֹרָה); ܡܫܒܩ ܩܒܥ ܒܫ ܩܒܥ *ESFidS* 30:v367 (cursed people); ܒ ܩܐ ܡܫܬܩ ܩܒ ܩܒ ܐܡ ܩܒ ܩܒܥ ܐܦ ܒܫ. ܩܒ ܐܡ ܩܒ ܒ ܩܒ ܐܡ ܩܒ ܩܒ ܩܒ

smoke poured forth, by which they panted impurely *ESSerm2* 43:v119; ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܥܡܐ ܕܦܪܚ *Jul* 133:4

Etpe. to be torn, rent ܐܬܦܫܩ ܒܣܪܐ ܕܐܬܦܫܩ *4Macc* 10:8 (flesh)

Etpa. to be broken ܐܬܦܫܩ ܒܫܚܬ, ܒܝ *BalJos* 55:9 (vertebrae); ܟܪܝܣܐ ܕܐܬܦܫܩ ܒܗ ܫܘܠ ܕܚܛܬ ܕܫܘܠ ܕܐܬܦܫܩ *AS4* 100:21 = *Geop* 44:10 [cumin]; *OrChr3* 122:7 [P. 590]

ܦܣܩ n.m. (↓ √ܦܣܩ; mng. 1: JPA פקוע DJPA 443, JBA ביקא DJBA 205, Ma פיקא MD 371) **1. split** ܕܫ ܐܡܐ ܕܥܡ ܠܠܫܢ ܕܫܩܐ *JohEphLES* 94:6 (to dry up tongue); ܦܣܣ ܕܐܪܥܐ *AS4* 46:21; *Kays* 235.9, ܠܐ ܫܩܠ ܦܣܩ ܒܚܩܠ *Geop* 89:14 [field]; *ON* 81:7; 81:8 [expl. as ܫܡܫ ܟܝ]; **2. gorge** ܟܝܠܐ ܕ<ܦ>{ܦܐ}ܣ *ESRef2* 36:6; ܠܦܣܩ ܒܫܢ ܐܡܐ ܕܒܝ ܫܟܚ *MS2* 70:16; **3. seaweed** ܦܣܩ ܐܡ ܕܒܝ *Geop* 84:19; 84:22; **4. frog** *BAli1* 404; *BBah* 87:23 [same as ↓ ܟܢܝܦܐ] [P. 590]

Mng. 1: Seidel1 165; mng. 3: Löw, ZS 1 (1922) 152ff.

ܦܝܣܩ n.m. (↓ √ܦܣܩ; JBA פִּיקָא DJBA 903, Ma פיקא MD 371) **1. noise, din** ܐܡ ܚܫܠ ܕ<ܒ>{ܥ}ܡ ܚܕܐ ܫܥܐ ܒܐ the deaf person is serene in the time of noise *ESNat* 37:17; ܦܣܩ ܒܫܒܥ *Sir* 46:17 (H פקע v. 17; ἠχώ); ܐܡ ܦܣܩ ܦܡ ܒܥܐ ܠܡܪܬ *JosephB* 815:17; ܦܩܐ ܦܣܩ *AS* 141:21 (& splendors); ܦܣܩ ܗܬܠ ܕܚܡ *Kays* 41:15; ܟܝܠܐ ܕܒܝ ܕܒܝ ܐܡ ܦܣܩ ܕܒܝ ܚܕ *BBah* 468:12 [expl. of ↓ ܒܫܩ]; **2. thunderbolt** *Gr* 82:4 [done to Zeus] [P. 590]

ܦܣܝܩ adj. (↓ √ܦܣܩ) **crooked, bent** ܥܩܡ, ܡܠܐ ܦܩܡ, ܥܩܡ *apap* 130:5 (thighs) [P. 590]

ܒܝܬ ܦܣܩ n.m. (↓ √ܦܣܩ) **dweller in the desert** ܒܝܬ ܦܩܪܐ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Kays* 150:6; ܟ{ܘ}ܡܡܪܐ ܒܝܬ ܒܠܫ *Chran2* 296:9 [P. 590]

ܦܣܝܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܣܩ; mng. 2: Ma פאקאתא pl. MD 362, JBA בְּקִיעָתָא, פְּקִיתָא DJBA 230, 927) **1. breaking, cracking** ܡܠ ܦܩܫܐ ܕܫܩܐ *apap* 155:9 (of whips); **2. valley, plain** ܦܝܬܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ *Gn* 4:8 (to go out, walk); ܐܪܥܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܝܕ ... ܕܐܡ *Is* 40:4 [cited Afr 331:1]; ܐܪܥܐ ܕܐܡ *Am* 1:5; ܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܐܡ *ESSerm4* 32:6; ܒܥܡ ܐܪܥܐ Joshua (fought) on the plain *ESGE* 147:22; *Didasc* 195:11; *to* 36:13; ܐܪܥܐ ܕ<ܒ>{ܒ}ܝܬ *AppBhchrBK* 34:1 (GN) [P. 590]

Seidel1 149 (steppe).

ܒܪܝܣܩ adj. (↓ √ܦܣܩ) **of plain** adj. ܐܪܥܐ ܒܪܝܐ *IsHex* 13:2 (mountain) [P. 59]

ܒܝܬ ܦܣܩ n.f. (↓ √ܦܣܩ) **plain country** ܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ *JosHex* 9:1; ܐܬܐ ܐܡ ܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ *JudHex* 1:9; ܐܪܥܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ *JerHex* 48:8 (to be overthrown) [P. 590]

ܦܣܝܩܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܦܣܩ) **flat, of plain** ܐ<ܗ>ܬܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ *Kays* 235:8 [P. 590]

ܦܦܦ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܘܦ; ↓ ܦܦܦ, ܦܘܦ, ܒܝܬ ܦܘܦ, ܦܘܦ, ܦܘܦ, ܒܝܬ ܦܘܦ, ܦܘܦ, ܒܝܬ ܦܘܦ) **Pa. 1. to stammer** ܐܬܦܫܩ ܕܦܦܦ *Afr* 297:6; ܟܐ ܕܦܦܦ ܕܒܝ *ESFidH* 80:18 (like a drunkard); **2. to babble, be talkative** ܕܦܦܦ ܒܝܬ ܐܡ *Mt* 6:7 (βλαττολογεῖν); *Bhchr* 264:9 [n. fnd.]; ܕܐܡ ܦܦܦ ܒܐܬܪ *Bhce2* 627:22; ܒܝܬ ܐܬܪ ܒܐܬܪ ܕܐ ܕ ܒܫܒ ܕܦܦܦ Bheb in *JECanSy* 19:8 (over incense) **Etpa. to be babbled, chattered** ܐܬܦ ܕ ܒܫܒ ܕ ܐܬܦ ܕ ܦܦܦ *DM* 180:21 [P. 588]

ܦܘܦ n.m. (↓ √ܦܦܦ) **talkative** abs. ܠܐ ܦܦܦ ... ܕܐܡ *Sir* 18:33; ܐܬ ܐܠ ܐ ܕ ܦܦܦ while you are licentious and talkative *Afr* 270:12; det. ܦܦܦ ܒܝܫ *am3* 309:19 (gossip); ܒܐ ܒܐ ܐ *Jul* 131:28 [P. 588]

ܒܝܬ ܦܘܦ n.f. (↓ √ܦܦܦ) **chattering, idle talk** ܐ ܕ ܒܝܬ ܦܦܦ *KwDW* 110:10 [P. 588]

ܦܘܦ n.m. (↓ √ܦܦܦ) **stammerer** ܐ ܕ ܒܝܬ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܦܦܦ *KwD*[2] 65:4 [P. 588]

ܦܦܢ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܦܥ) **idle talk** ܕܒ ܡܢ ܦܘܡ ܕܐ ܡܠܐ ܕܐ ܒܛܠ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܡܠܐ *KwDW* 33:13 [P. 588]

ܦܥ vb. (↓ ܡܦܥ, ܦܢ, ܦܥ, ܒܦܥ, ܡܦܥ; JBA 2# פקר to be irreverent, act promiscuously DJBA 926, Ma 2# פקר MD 377) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be insane, rage** ܒܦܥ ܕܒ ܡܢ ܒ ܕܐ ܕܐ *ESNat* 57:3; ܕܒ ܒ ܕܐ ܦܥ *ESJul* 74:15; ܒ ܦܥ ܒ ܒ ܒ

ܦܪܛܝܣ n. (< περάτης) **wanderer, emigrant** ܪܝܫܐ ܕܠܐ ܦܪܛܝܣ ܐܬܝܬ JE in *JSL10* 21:7 [expl. as ↓ ܪܝܫܐ; cf. Gn 14:13] [P. 595]

ܦܪܠܝܐ n. (< παράλιον) **type of oil** ܦܪܠܝ‹ܥ›ܐ *Geop* 86:27 [P. 598]

ܦܘܪܝܣ n. (perh. < MP **purr-anōš* complete antidote ILS 236) **a certain drug** *Med* 310:17 [P. 599]

ܦܣܝܩܝܣ, pl. (ܪ)ܦܣܝܩܐ n. (< πράσινον, pl. πράσινοι) **1.** sg. **leek-green, prasinon** *Kays* 264:22; ܣܘܡܐ ܦܣܝܩܝܣ *MiS* 403a:27; **2.** pl. **Prasini** (πράσινοι), **the green faction in the Roman circus** ܕ‹ܐ›ܦܣܝܩ *1S* 204:5; ܦܣܝܩ *JohEphB* 134:27; ܚܒܠ ܪܥܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܐ ܕܦܣܝܩ *MiS* 391b:9; ܚܒܠ ܕܦܣܝܩ ܕܗ ܥܠܣܡ ܒܝܬ *PO9* 522:11 (stripped & with their hair cut); *Jšddep* 52:2; *BBah* 413:20; 1630:22 [P. 602]

ܪܝܦܠܐܣ n.m. (< παραβολάριος) **beast fighter** ܐܡܐ ܪܡܐ ܠܐ ܪܥܝܬ ܪܝܦܠܐܣ *ECth* 187:25 [P. 591]

ܦܓܒܐ, ܦܠܐܝܩ adj. (< παραβάτης) **wicked** *PsHex* 16:4 (Symm); ܦܠܣ ܦܠܐ *Jul* 250:27; *Jšddev1* 20:6; *Jšddev2* 228:3; ܣܓܝ ܣܠܐ ܦܠܐܝܩ ܦܠܣ *Chran1* 155:27; *Bhchr* 322:19 [P. 591]

ܦܪ vb. (↓ ܪܡܦܪܓ; Ma 1#פרך MD 379) **Af. 1. a. to be resplendent, beautiful** ܫܣܠ ܐܦܪ (the ray) was resplendent in its elevation *ESEccl* 91:8; ܐܦܪ ܠܟ ܫܦܣ ܪܐܡ *BalJos* 5:16; ܪܡܫܥܡ ܐܦܪ *VRabb* 208:23; ܪܡܝ ܪܫ *Jul* 17:5 (clothes); ܪܡܫܣ ܒܟ ܠܡܐܦܪ *BhEth* 118:2 (in joy); **b. to stand out, be distinguished** ܐܦܪ ܡ ܪܡܫܣ ܫܥܝܣ *SevVit* 8:5 (from the beginning of his ecclesiastical career); ܬܠܡܝ ܪܡܫ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܡ ܐܦܪ those teachers who were eminent at various times in the church *SAL2* 316:14; **2. to make resplendent** ܫܠܡ ܐܦܪ *ESPar* 14:1 (by promise); ܫܐ ܠܡ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡ ܐܦܪ ܡ ܐ *BO1* 48[1]:16; ‹ܐ›ܦܪ *KwD*[2] 71:15 [unless to be read ‹ܡ›ܦܪ]; ܐܠ ܡ ܠܡ ܡ ܐܦܪ ܪ ܫ ܪ ܐ ܪ ܫ ܪ ܐ ܪ ܫ ܪ ܐ

b. w. fol. -ה-clause ܦܪܓܠ ܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܒܗ *MkḤ* 6:8 (παρήγγειλεν); ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܠܐ ܦܪܓܠ ܒܗ *LkḤ* 5:14; ܠܐ ܦܪܓܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܐ ... *ActḤ* 1:4; **2. to send a declaration, warning** (παραγγελίαν) ܠܐ ܫܡܥ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܦܪܓܠ no one has troubled him and sent him a warning *SRRechtsb* 82:15; ܠܐ ܦܪܓܠ ܗܘ ܒܗ ܐܓܪܬܐ *Rechtsb1* 158:24; **3. a. to excite, urge on** ܦܪܓܠ ܒܝܢ ܠܒܫܡ *JudHex* 4:10 (ἐβόησε); ܦܪܓܠ ܐܓܪܬܐ *Philox1* 159:15 (child); **b. to stir up, excite** ܐܬܦܪܓܠ ܒܗ ܒܥܝܪܘܬܐ *JohEphB* 117:23; **4. to forbid, prohibit** ܠܐ ܦܪܓܠ *MtḤ* 10:5; *JBhSy* 5:10; ܐܦܪܓܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܫܕܪ ܥܡ ܒܠܫܡ ,ܐ ܠܡܐܙܠ ܠܐܓܪܬܐ they prohibited them not to prevent PN from going to GN *Bhce2* 607:23; **5. to hold back, restrain** ܦܪܓܠ ܥܡ ܐܢܫ *apap* 28:10; ܦܪܓܠ ܠܡܣܬܠ *Bhchr* 349:26; **6. to impede, hinder** ܠܐ ܠܥܘܠ ܥܡ ܐܢܫ ܦܪܓܠ ܒܗ ܒܓܠ *ES1* 140:14 [in Paradise]; ܦܪܓܠ ܠܫܡܚ *MAMQ* 10:3 = *am2* 448:7 (pleasure); pass.part. ܡܬܦܪܓܠ ܒܥܝܪ *ESL2* 709:13; *ER* 100:3; **7. to find fault with, reproach** ܠܫܠܛ ܒܡܠ ܦܪܓܠ *BalJos* 11:1 (dreams)

QuadRef. 1. to be stirred up ܡܬܚܠܩ ܒܥܝܪ ܐܬܬܦܪܓܠ *Philox1* 468:19; **2. to be forbidden** ܐܬܦܪܓܠ ܠܐ ܢܬܬ ܠܐ ,ܐ *ES1* 129:27 [in Paradise]; **3. to be impeded** ܐܬܦܪܓܠ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܠܝ *am3* 678:8; ܐܬܦܪܓܠ ܒܦܚܕ ܡܢ ܥܩܬ ܥܩܬ *MB* 18:v225 (by fear); **4. to be found fault with, reproached** ܐܬܦܪܓܠ ܠܐ ܒܥܘܬܐ ܕܫܢܐ a man is reproached in his awakened state *BalJos* 10:14 [text: ܐܬܦܠܓ] [P. 592]

Quad., mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 185.

ܦܪܓܠܝܘܢ n.m. (< φραγέλλιον; CPA ܦܪܓܠܝܘܢ LSp 161, MH פרגל TBB 4:4, LW 477) **whip** ܒܐ ܕܡܬܦܪܓܠ *Mt* 27:26; ܕܡܬܦܪܓܠ ܒܫܒܥ *ES1* 403:30; ܕܡܬܦܪܓܠ ... ܫܒܠ ܒܙ *ES2* 436:9 [not in ESNat 98:10]; ܫܕܐ ܠܓܒ ܠܡܬܦܪܓܠ ,ܐ ܒܟ he stretched his back to the column, even his sides to the whips *IA1* 118:v806; ܕܡܬܦܪܓܠ ܐܝܕܝ *PsC* 43:18 (of chords) [P. 592]

ܦܪܓܡܛܝܛܐ n.m. (< πραγματευτής; ↓ ܦܪܓܡܛܘܬܐ; JPA פרגמטוט DJPA 444, MH פרגמטוטים LW 478) **merchant** ܕܡܬܦܪܓܡܛܝܛܐ ܕ<ܒ>ܣܝܡܐ *ESL4* 227:31; ܕܡܬܦܪܓܡܛܝܛܐ ܒܗ ܒܙ *am5* 320:8; *RHRB* 8:1; *BBah* 1604:7 [expl. as كاتب ماهر] [P. 592]

ܦܪܓܡܛܝܬܐ, pl. ܐܬ ܦܪܓܡܛܝܬܐ *StSyr1* 47:13 n.f. (< πραγματεία; ↓ ܦܪܓܡܛܝܛܐ, ܐܬܦܪܓܡܛܝܬܐ; cf. ↓ ܦܪܓܡܛܝܛܐ; mng. 2: JPA פרגמטייה DJPA 444, MH פרגמטיה LW 478, JBA פְּרַקְמַטְיָא DJBA 939) **1. work, treatise** ܕܐܦܠܠܝܢ ܠܡܩܪܝ ܠܦܪܓܡܛܝܬܐ to call the treatise φιλαλήθης *SevVit* 106:7; ܕܐܬܦܪܓܡܛܝܬܐ ܕܡܪ ZDMG32 480:19; ܕܡܪ ܦܪܓܡܛܝܬܐ ܕܫܘܠܡܝܐ *SpSol4* 172:18; ܦܪܓܡܛܝܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܬܠܡܝܕ ܒܫܘܬܐ *ET* 3:17 (for beginners); ܕܡܪ ܦܪܓܡܛܝܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ *BhebGn-2Sm* 2:20; ܠܕܟܪܢܐ ܕܡܪ ܦܪܓܡܛܝܬܐ ܕܟܬܒ ܒܙܥܘܪܬܐ for remembrance in this small work of mine *Bhchr* 2:13; **2. commerce** ܠܡܣܚܪ ܦܪܓܡܛܝܬܐ *StScNis* 76:7; **3. income, revenue** ܕܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ ܦܪܓܡܛܝܬܐ ,ܐ *3KgdHex* 9:15 [P. 592]

ܦܪܓܡܛܝܩܝ n.m. (< πραγματικός; ↓ ܦܪܓܡܛܝܬܐ) **1. practical** ܒܫܡ ܐܬܦܪܓܡܛܝܩܝ *JšBC1* 97:16; **2.** n. (τύπος) & ܦܪܓܡܛܝܩܝ, pl. ܐܬܦܪܓܡܛܝܩܝ (< πραγματικόν) **imperial edict** ܦܪܓܡܛܝܩܝ ܐܦܣܩ ܕܕ *JohEphB* 18:8; 67:3; 209:7; *SK* 146:8; ܕܕ ܦܪܓܡܛܝܩܝ *MiS* 340a:35; ܕܡܢ ܐܬܦܪܓܡܛܝܩܝ *BhNom* 77:17 (πραγματικὸς τύπος); ܦܪܓܡܛܝܩܝ ܐܬܦܪܓܡܛܝܩܝ ܕܡܢ ܒܢܝ ܐܣܦܠ *BBah* 1603:12 [expl. as ↓ ܟܘܢܝܐ mng. 2] [P. 592]

ܦܪܓܢ n. (same as ↓ ܦܪܓܪ) **aromatic reed** *Med* 316:9; ܦܪܓ<ܢ>ܐ *BBah* 373:17; 1604:8 [expl. as قصب الذريرة] [P. 593]

ܦܪܐ vb. (↓ ܦܪܒܬ, √ܦܪܐ; JBA פרד DJBA 927, Ma 2# פרד to break through MD 378) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to flee a.** herd of camels ܒܥܝ ܡܝܐ ܒܥܝ ܕܒܥܪ ܠܡܚܠ ܒܩܨ ܕܡܒܥܪ *am1* 197:18; **b.** sheep ܥܠ ܥܠ ܡܢ ܛܒ ܒܥܪ ܦܪܐ *IA1* 180:v25; ܠܐ ܡܛ ܒܛ ܐܦܪ ܒܥ *IA2* 286:v920; **2. to fly away, go away a.** bird ܒܥܪ ܦܪܐ ܕܒܥܪ ܕܒܫܡ ܒܫ

Jer 4:25 (H נָדַד); **b.** sleep ܦܪܕ ܥܠ, ܡܢ ܚܛܪ *Gn* 31:40 [cf. Afr 191:13]; *Est* 6:1 (H נדד); ܠܐ ܢܦܫ ܥܠ ܟܠ ܦܪܕ *ESNat* 55:5 (of Zion); *ESSerm4* 63:v735; **c.** dream ܚܙܘ ܒܟ ܢܦܪ ܒܠܠܐ *Job* 20:8 (H יָדַד)

Pa. to put to flight ܦܪܕ, ܡܢ ܚܒܪ ܠܡܒܪܚ *CatCambr* 380:12

Af. 1. to grasp, seize, carry off, w. ܒܝܕ: ܐܦܪܫ ܠܚܙܐ ܕܐܢܬܬ *Pr* 7:10 (H נָצַר; prostitute; cited Didasc 20:9); ܐܦܪܫ ܠܚ ܒܠܠܐ *ib.* 22:15 (H קְשׁוֹרָה); **2. to terrify, put to flight a.** general ܡܢ ܐܦܪܕܘ *Song* 6:5 (H הָרְהִים; cited MS2 26:1 = SpSol4 40:11); *JSB3* 160:20 (Var) [v. ib., n. 2; supra ↓ √ܦܪܕ af.]; **b.** sleep ܐܦܪܫ ܕܢܐ ܕܒܪ ܥܠ ܐܦܪܕ *Sir* 31:2 (illness); 42:9; ܐܦܪܕ ܕܢܐ ܕܠܠܐ ܒܠܝܐ *Afr* 294:12; **3. to order (an army) to advance** ܐܦܪܫ ܠܐ ܣܠܩ ܡܢ ܐܦܪܕ ܠܡ *ChrPsD2* 189:1

Etpa. to flee ܐܬܦܪܕ ܠܐ ܗ, ܕ ܐܬܒܪ ܐܬ ܐܬܦܪܕ a band which neither staggers nor flees *ZDMG27* 498:13 [P. 593]

ܦܪܕ, ܦܪܕܐ n.m. (< πραΐδα, Lat *praeda*) **booty, spoil, pillage** ܐܦܪܫ ܐܬܦܪܕ ܕܒܙ *TDN* 8:4 [text: ܐܬܒܪ]; *BhGr* 23:20; 212:33 [P. 593]

Nöld, GGA, 1871, 1741.

ܦܪܕ vb. (↓ ܐܬܦܪܕ, ܦܪܕܐ, √ܦܪܕ) **Quad. to break up, crush to pieces** ܐܦܪܕ *GalSimp* 242b:7; pass.part. ܡܦܪܕ ܠܐ ܐܬܦܪܕ ܒܝ ܐ<ܕ>ܦܪܕ ܒܝ *DuvB2* 299[1]

QuadRef. to be scattered ܐܬܦܪܕ ܐܬܦܪܕ ܐܬܦܪܕ *AS* 142:6 [clouds] [P. 593]

ܦܪܕܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܦܪܕ) **little bits** ܡܦܪܕ ܡܦܪܕ ܠܐ ܐܬܦܪܕ *DuvB2* 299[1] [P. 593]

ܦܪܕܣ n.m. (< παράδοξον; MH פרדוכסוס BR 647 [v. Lieb, Greek 153]) **paradox** ܒܝ ܦܪܕܣ ܐܦ ܐܬܦ *ESRef2* 202:27 (to acknowledge) [P. 593]

ܦܪܕܓܡ n.m. (< παράδειγμα) **pattern, model** ܠܫܠܡ ܡܕ ܐܬܦܪܕ ܦܪܕܓܡ *Bhcar* 155:9; *BBah* 1604:20 [expl. as ↓ ܐܬܦܪܫ] [P. 593]

ܦܪܕܓܡܐ adj. (< παραδειγματικός) **serving as a model** Bheb in *BhLSttr* 183[1]:4; ܐܬ ܐܬܦܪܫ ܠܐ ܐܬܦܪܫ ܦܪܕܓܡܐ *RendLincei5/25* 736:15 (beliefs) [P. 593]

ܦܪܕܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܦܪܕ) perh. **followers** ܒܝ ܐܬܦܪܫ ܦܪܕܐ ܕܐܬ ܐܬܦ *ESRef2* 67:41 [P. 593]

ܦܪܕ, ܦܪܕܐ n.m. (< OIr **pard-* spotted, wild animal ILS 237) **1. leopard** *ThMarg1* 247:4; *CatWr3* 1193a:14; *EN* 43:v73 [expl. as ܦܗܕ]; *BBah* 1604:10 [expl. as ↓ ܐܬܚܫ]; *Jšdd* 23[4]; **2. type of illness** *ChrPsD2* 358:2 [same as ↓ ܐܬܚܫ]; 359:3 [P. 593]

ܦܪܕܣ n.m. (< OP; cf. Avest *pairi.daēza-*; OP *paridaiδa-* pleasure garden Hinz, HAp 137, Akk *pardēsu* garden, park CAD P 182, Gr παράδεισος ILS 237; ↓ ܦܪܕܣܐ, ܦܪܕܝܣܐ; JBA פַּרְדֵּיסָא DJBA 927, Ma פארדיסא MD 363, CPA ܦܪܕܝܣ LSp 162) **1. garden** ܦܪܕܣ ܕܡܠܐ ܦܪܕܣ *Neh* 2:8 (H פַּרְדֵּס); *Am* 4:9 [cited Afr 362:13]; ܐܬܐ ܘܫܡ ܐܢܐ ܒܝ ܦܪܕܣ *Geop* 9:25 (threshing floor); ܒܝ ܚ ܡܠܐ ܕܦܪܕܣ *Bhchr* 129:10; **2.** esp. of Eden, i.e. **Paradise** ܒܝ ܕܓ ܦܪܕܣ *Gn* 2:8 (H גַּן); ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܕܦܪܕܣ ܒܝ ܕܡ *Lk* 23:43 [cited Ath 37:23]; ܒܝ ܦܪܕܣ ܡܢ ܒܫ *JSB5* 3:17 [P. 593]

Mng. 1: Seidel2 118.

ܦܪܕܣܐ n.m. (↓ ܦܪܕ) **garden watchman** *Cyr*[1*] 18:30 [delete entry; v. ↓ ܦܪܣ mng. 4] [P. 593]

ܦܪܕܣܢ n.m. (< ↓ ܦܪܕ + OIr suff. *-pāna-* ILS 237; Ma פארדיספאנא MD 363) **gardener** ܒܝ ܐܬܦܪܫ ܦܪܕܣ ܒܝ *ThMarg1* 144:5; ܐܬܦܪܫ ܦܪܕܣ ܐܬ *Ming1* 219:18; ܐܬ ܒܝ ܠܐ ܦܪܕܣ *RHRB* 3:6; *SB* 5:8; ܐܬܦܪܫ ܦܪܕܣ ܩܠ *Card* 101:10; *BhGr* 21:10 [P. 593]

ܦܪܕܣܢܘܬ n.f. (↓ ܦܪܕ) **horticulture** ܐܬ ܒܫ ܐܬ ܒܝ ܠܐ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܦܪܕܣ ܐ *ThMarg1* 271:9 (sprout) [P. 593]

ܦܪܕܣ U, ܦܪܕܣ, ܦܪܕܣ n.

(< πυργίσκος; JBA פרדיסקא DJBA 928, Ma 2# פארדאסא coffer MD 363, MH פַּרְדֵּסְקִין pl. MOhK 6:7, LW 479) **1. wooden box, storeroom a.** general *1Chr* 23:28 (> H); *Rabb* 219:4; *JohEphLES* 177:5; *ZM1* 94:6 (of treasures); *Rie* 117:13; *Chran2* 210:20; *MiS* 206b:41; **b.** w. **priest's chamber** cs. *1MaccCer* 4:38 (παστοφόριον); 4:57; **2. chest inserted in a wall** *JohEphB* 67:8 (set in wall); *BBah* 1606:9 [expl. as خوارستان موتود في حايط بويت في حايط] [P. 594]

GVG1 § 86d; Fr, ZA 9 (1894) 9.

פַּרְדָּא n.m. (< early MP **pardak* [cf. MP *pardag* curtain CPD 64] ILS 237) **tent** *am4* 256:18 = *HoffmAusz* 41[349] [P. 594]

פרה vb. (↓ פַּרְהָא) **QuadRef. to become clear, evident** *BBah* 1526:9 [expl. as تبيّن الشيء] [P. 594]

פַּרְהָא n.f. (↓ פַּרְנָהָא, פַּרְנְדָהָא; mng. 1: JBA פרידא pomegranate seed DJBA 932, JPA פירטה DJPA 433, Akk *pirindu* vegetable food stuff CAD P 398) **1. grain, seed** *Mt* 13:31 [cf. ES2 201:24; κόκκος]; *Afr* 155:10; *SchRi* 16[11]:1; **2. atom** *ESRef2* 214:47; 217:44; *GalSimp* 246:15; **3.** pl. **sowing, planting** *DionT4* 87:20 [delete mng.; v. ↓ פַּרְדָּא mng. 2a] [P. 593]

פַּרְנָהָא adv. (↓ פַּרְהָא) **like a grain** ... ability to acquire knowledge which like a grain was placed in the nature of our being *Bab* 68:26 [P. 593]

פַּרְנְדָהָא n.f. (↓ פַּרְהָא) **natural quality of a grain** its grain, as the soul, was connected at the creation of rational beings in their nature mystically *Bab* 142:23 [P. 593]

פַּרְקָא n.m. (cf. ↓ פַּרְשָׁא) in phrase

פרמיא n. (< περιοδεία) **office of an ecclesiastical visitor** *am4* 528:8; *BBah* 1608:1 [expl. as ↓ פַּרְהַיְסְתָא]; *ib.* 1621:1 [P. 596]

פרלמיא, פרלאיא, פרלא n. (< πάραλος) **seashore** *1Macc* 15:38; *ESL2* 289:18 [expl. of בחל]; *ZM1* 181:20 [P. 598]

פרנסיא n. (< φρενῖτις; cf. ↓ פרא) **brain fever** *HippAph* 13:1; *EN* 31:v12 [expl. as سرسام] [P. 599]

פרנסאיא n.pl. (< φρενετικοί) **frenetics** *HippAph* 19:3 [P. 599]

פרסתסיא n. (< παραστασία; ↓ פרסתאיא) **aid in judgment** he seeks for himself patrons and aid in judgment *StScNis* 84:8 [P. 601]

פַּרְשְׁפְּשִׁיף vb. ↓ √פשף

פרשפשתיא adv. (↓ פשיא) **freely, publicly** *ThMJoh* 406:4 (to be spread out; of crucifixion); one who is a deceiver and an opponent does not pray so freely *Jšddev2* 30:13; ... *BrCh1* 348:10 [P. 602]

פַּרְשְׁפְּשׁוּתָא n.f. (↓ פשיא) **freedom** *ThMargl* 287:5 [P. 602]

פרת n. (< φόρος) **tribute** *ZM2* 20:19 [P. 561]

פרתרתא n. (< πρόοδος; ↓ פרתא) **judicial process** *StSin9* 178:2 (& judgment) [P. 591]

פרבמיא adj. (< προβατική) **per-**

taining to sheep *JohH* 5:2 [expl. as ܟܢ ܪܥܝܐ BBah 1608:11] [P. 591]

Juckel, Harklean 185.

ܦܪܘܒܠܝܐ, pl. ܦܪܘܒܠܝܬܐ n. (< πρόβλημα) **problem** *glherm* 201; *PO16* 797b:4; pl. ܦܪܘܒܠܡܐ *BZ* 10:8; *Bhadsment*[2] 226:15; *TA* 30:v116; *BBah* 1608:2 [expl. as ܡܝܬܟܢܢܐ] [P. 591]

ܦܓܘܓܐ n.m. (↓ ܦܓܘܓܝܐ, ܦܓܘܓܝܬܐ; JPA פרגי young bird DJPA 443, > Arab فَرُّوج Fr, AF 116) **chick** ܟܐ ܕܢ ܐ ܦܓܘܓܐ *Dt* 22:6 (H אֶפְרֹחַ); ܐܣܦ ܫܝܢ ܦܓܘܓܐ ܕܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܥܠ ܫܩܠ *Mt* 23:37; *Afr* 238:22; *Didasc* 81:12; *AS4* 53:21 [P. 591]

GVG1 § 156b (dimin.).

ܦܓܘܓܢܐ adj. (↓ ܦܓܘܓܐ) **having chicks** ܕܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܟܘܬܐ *Geop* 106:17 [P. 592]

ܦܠܓܘܬܐ, ܦܠܓܘܢܐ n.m. (< παραγγελία; ↓ √ܦܠܓ; cf. ↓ ܦܠܓܘܬܐ) **warning** ܦܠܓܘܢܐ ܠܥܠܡܐ ܦܠܓܘܢܐ *SE*[2] 18:28; ܢܥܒ ܫܒ ܠܚܠ ܦܠܓܘܬܐ *Rechtsb1* 74:18 [P. 592]

HoffmKirch 88[57].

ܦܠܓܘܬܐ n. (< φρύγανα) **brushwood, small branches** ܦܠܓܘܬܐ *JobHex* 30:7 [Marg.: ܦܠܓܘܬܐ; glossed: ܚܫ ܚܕ, ܫܟܚ] [P. 593]

ܦܪܘܓܢܘܣܛܝܩܐ n.m. (< προγνωστικόν) **prognosis, sign of future event** *CatWr2* 953b:7 [in heading of letter] [P. 593]

ܦܪܘܓܪܡܐ n. (< πρόγραμμα) **order of the day, superscription** ... ܕܡ ܦܪܘܓܪܡܐ ܕܡܫܟܚܬܐ *SAL2* 423:23 [expl. as ܕܡܫܟܚܬܐ ܦܫܝܛܐ] [P. 592]

ܦܪܘܬܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܪܘܬܐ; CPA ܦܪܘܬܝܐ m. LSp 161; cf. MH פרגיות LW 477) **female chick** ܕܡܫܟܚܬ ܡܕܠܐ *JSB5* 324:12 [P. 592]

ܦܪܘܕܘܣ, ܦܪܘܣ n. (< πρόοδος du Cange 1:1247; cf. ↓ ܡܘܕܘܣ) **tribunal, judgment** ܦܪܘܣ ܕܒ *am5* 592:12 (Var, n. 2); 603:8 (Var, n. 1) [P. 593]

Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 90.

ܦܪܘܣܝܐ (var. ܦܪܘܣܝܐ PSm 3244) n. (cf. ↓ ܦܪܘܣܝܐ, ܦܪܘܣ) **water closet, latrine** *BBah* 1608:22 [expl. as بيت الطهارة] [P. 594]

Lorsbach, Archiv 2:317.

ܦܪܘܦ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܦܪܚ; JBA פָּרוּחַ DJBA 929) **1. adapted for flying** ܦܪܘܦ ܟܢ *AS4* 61:17; *ThbK1* 73:15; **2.** n.m. **flying bird** ܐܝܟ ܕܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ܕ ܦܪܘܦ *JAP7/8(1876)* 472:11 [P. 595]

ܦܪܘܦܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܪܚ) **flying, flight** cs. ܦܪܘܚ ܕܡܘܦܝܬܐ *BhebEz* 1:28 (11:12) (of gospel); det. ܦܪܘܦܝܬܐ ܟܠ *Narsai1Sy* 192:16 [P. 595]

ܦܪܘܬ n. (< πρώτη; ↓ ܦܪܘܬܝܐ; JPA פרוט DJPA 445) **first indiction** ܦܪܘܬ ܕܫܢܬܐ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܫ *Chrmin* 144:6; ܦܪܘܬ ܕܫ *ZM2* 190:7; ܦܪܘܬ ܕܡܫܟܚ *Chrmin* 51:10; *DM* 168:19 [P. 595]

ܦܪܘܛܝܡܝܣ, ܦܪܘܛܝܡܝܣ n.f. (< προτίμησις) **prerogative** ܒܝܬ ܕܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܡ ܦܪܘܛܝܡܝܣ *MiS* 469a:14; 525b:25 = *Chran2* 268:4 [expl. as ܪܫܝܬ ܡܕܡܪܢ]; ܚܠ ܦܪܘܛܝܡܝܣ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܠܟܠ ܕܡ ܡܝܬܐ *Bhce1* 375:5 (to be incumbent upon) [P. 595]

ܦܪܘܛܣܦܬܪܝܐ n. (< πρωτοσπαθάριος) **leader of guards, chief sword bearer** *MiS* 552a:15 = ,ܫܢ .ܪܫܝܬ ܕܡ ܠܡ ܠܡ ܕܡܟܠ ܦܪܘܛܣܦܬܪܝܐ ܟܡ *Bhce1* 401:24 (prefect) [P. 595]

ܦܪܘܛܝܢ n.m. (< πρωτεῖον; ↓ ܦܪܘܬ) **first place, pre-eminence, high official** ܠܫ ܡܕܡ ܪܫܝܬ ܦܪܘܛܝܢ ܠ *am3* 285:8 (Var) [P. 595]

ܦܪܫܓܢܐ, ܦܪܫܓ n.f. (< πρότασις) **1. premise** ܒܚܫܒܐ ܕܡ ܦܪܫܓ *Timpep* 89:18; ܪܫ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܪܫ ܐܝܟ ܒܟܠ ܦܪܫܓܢܐ *AS4* 12:4 (altogether); *BZ* 9:17 [expl. ܟܕ ܦܪܫܓ ܒܫܒܪ]; pl. ܦܪܫܓܬܐ *herm* 42:15; **2. proposition** ܒܬ ܕܡ ܦܪܫܓܢܐ *SevVit* 19:13; ܒܥ ܪܫ ܦܪܫܓܢܐ ܟܟ ܒܟ *PO8* 99:13 (to clap hands); ܦܪܫܓܢܐ ܫܒܚ *SAL2* 291:12

(to propose); **3. intention** ܫܘܡܠܐ ܕܢܝ ܥܒܕ *BhGr* 186:8 [P. 595]

Mng. 1: glherm 201; mng. 3: Moberg, Term 82*.

ܦܪܛܟܛܘܪܐ, ܦܪܛܟܛܝܐ n.m. (< προτέκτωρ; cf. ↓ ܦܪܛܟܛܠܐ) ***protector*, a military officer at the Byzantine court** ܦܪܛܟܛܝܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܣܪ *JohEphLES* 467:2 (military service); *StSin9* 120:7 [n. fnd.]; ܓܡܠܐ ܦܪܛܟܛܝܐ *am6* 420:11; *CatWr3* 1081a:22; ܟܝܪܘܣܛܪܐ ܦܪܛܟܛܝܐ ܕܛܝܪ ܕܒܝܬ *CatVat3* 327:28 [↓ ܦܪܛܟܛܠܐ] [P. 596]

Ch.E. Babut, Recherches sur la garde imperiale aux IV^{e} et V^{e} siècles, Revue historique, 114(1913) 225; 116(1914) 225; SUGMS 218.

ܦܪܘܩܝܡܝܢܐ n. (< προκείμενον; lit. proposition) ***prokeimenon*, a psalm or canticle sung responsively at certain points of the Divine Liturgy, usually to introduce a scriptural reading** ܠܡܪܝܡ ܦܪܘܩܝܡܝܢܐ ܩܠܗ *CatWr1* 197b:38 (for Mary) [P. 597]

SUGMS 220.

ܦܪܟܝܣܐ, pl. ܦܪܟܝܣܐ adj. (< πρόχειρος) **convenient, at hand a.** general ܣܝܡ ܠܟ ܟܠܝ ܕܒܝܬ ܦܪܟܝܣܐ convenient table for (computing) the beginning of the years *ENchr2*[2] 12:1; 16:1; **b.** in the phrase ܥܒܕ ܦܪܟܝܣܐܝܬ ܕ **in the meantime, for the present** ܒܗܝܡ ܕܦܪܟܝܣܐܝܬ ܥܒܕ ܐܝܟ in the meantime we will show it in short Anonius, the monk, in *BhGr* 182:19 [P. 598]

ܦܪܘܟܣܝܡܘܣ n.m. (< πρόξιμος) ***proximus*, friend of the king** *Bhchr* 173:16 [expl. as ↓ ܘܙܝܪ *wazīr*]; 501:21 [P. 597]

ܦܪܘܠܓܐ n. (< προλογία) **prologue, introduction** *glherm* 201 [of prayers; expl. as ܕܡܬܟܠ ܠܟ ܕܟܠ ܡܕܡ]; ܟܣܝܣܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܝܐ ܟܠܠܐ *CatCambr* 432:21 (of Messianic dispensation); *BhGr* 2:21 [of book] [P. 598]

ܦܪܠܘܓܝܣܡܐ n. (< παραλογισμός) **false conclusion** ܟܝܢܐ ܕܫܠܝ ܦܪܠܘܓܝܣܡܐ *AS4* 17:9; ܕܡܛܥܝ ܡܢ ܟ<ܘ>ܠܓ<ܐ>ܝ<ܐ>ܣ they lead astray in the importunity of false conclusions *Jšddep* 37:16 [P. 598]

ܦܪܫܠܐ vb. ↓ √ܦܫܠ

ܦܪܘܥܝܡܝܢ n. (< προοίμιον) **preface** *BhebGn-2Sm* 2:6 [title]; *BhebPaul* 1:3 [title]; ܦܪܘܥܝܡܝܢ *glherm* 201; ܠܐ ܟܝ ܟܬܒ ܦܪܘܥܝܡܝܢ ܕܠ ܠܫܠܡ *SAL1* 70:8 [expl. as ܟܬܒܐ ܫܘܝܥ]; pl. ܦܪܘܥܝܡܝܢ ܕܣܦܪܐ *SAL2* 357:2 (of document); ܦܪܘܥܝܡܝܢ *MiS* 627:16; ܦܪܘ<ܥ>{ܝ}ܡ *Gr* 99:14 [P. 598]

ܦܪܘܓ n.m. (< φάρυγγα) **throat** *SirHex* 34:12(BBah 1614:13) [expl. as ↓ ܒܥܠ (so SyH)] [P. 599]

Contra Lag, GA 77:17.

ܦܪܘܣܝܢܘܡܝܐ, ܦܪܣܝܐ, pl. ܦܪܣܝܐ n. (< παρώνυμος) **derivative** *glherm* 201; ܦܪܣܝܢܘܡܝܐ *AristCatSchüler* 21:14(Var, ib. n. 6) [expl. as ܕܡ ܥܕܐ] [P. 599]

ܦܪܘܨ, ܦܪܘܨ n.m. (< early MP **parwānak* [cf. MP *parwānag* guide, leader CPD 65] ILS 237; JBA פְּרְוָנְקָא DJBA 929, Ma פארואנקא messenger, guide MD 363, > Arab فَرَانِق PLA 206) **messenger, courier** pl.abs. ܦܪܘܨ *HSHoffm* 274:v16; det. ܦܪܘܨܐ *ES1* 415:24 [expl. of ↓ ܟܬܠܐ] [P. 594]

1# ܦܪܐ n. (< φόροι) **taxes** ܠܐ ܫܘܒܚܘ ܦܪܐ ܠܗ ܒܠܠ ... they did not submit to give him taxes *ZM2* 20:19 [P. 601]

2# ܦܪܐ* n. (< ὀφρύς) **ridge, summit** ܥܠ ܦ<ܪ>ܐ *LkS* 4:29 [P. 601]

J. Wellhausen, NGGW, 1895, 4.

ܦܪܣܝܕܐ n.pl. (< πραισίδια; MH פרוזדאות LW 483) **garrison** ܒܢܘ ܫܡܛܘ ܒܦܪܣܝܕܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܫܚܣ ܦܪܣܝܕܐ *AS2* 329:1 [P. 601]

Fr, ZA 17(1903) 90.

ܦܪܘܣܝܢܘܡܝܐ, ܦܪܣܝܢܘܡܝܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܪܣܝܢܘܡܝܐ) **provided with a result** *glherm* 201; ܠܐ ܦܪܘܣܝܢܘܡܝܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܒܪ ܠܟܠ it is not a definite proposition including all *Jšddev2* 164:5; ܕܟ

a consequential, affirmative, universal, comprehensive voice *ROrChr17* 155:10 [P. 601]

, pl. n.m. (< προσδιορισμός; ↓) **result, outcome, corollary** *JšD* 176:27; the result is that he includes all *Jšddev2* 107:21; *Jšddep* 151:14; *PO12* 41:13; *ROrChr17* 155:11; *RendLincei5/25* 734:19 [definition of universality in logic]; *T1* 24:v33; *BhGr2* 28:23; *BBah* 1611:10 [expl. as ↓]; 1611:15 [expl. as نَتِيجة] [P. 601]

n.m.pl. (< πρόσοδοι) **revenues** he endowed it [i.e. the monastery] with large revenues *JohEphB* 49:5 [P. 601]

n.pl. (< προσῳδίαι) **written marks indicating differences in pronunciation, which the Syrians indicate by dots over the letters and the Greeks by lines over them** pl. *glherm* 201 [gloss:] [P. 601]

, pl. n.m. (< πρόσταγμα; MH² פרוזדגמא LW 483) **command** *StSin5* 11:4; *Ming2* 118:5; *am3* 494:13; *ZM1* 180:25; *StSin9* 113:19; *EbMai10* 198b:24; *DocrelàAḥ* 77:21; *am3* 233:3; *AM2* 388:8; *Jul* 66:17; pl. *ENchr1*² 129:22; [P. 601]

n. (< προστάς, -άδα; cf. ↓; cf. MH פְּרוֹזְדוֹר MAvK 4:16, LW infra) **portico, arcade** *2ChrHex* 3:7; *JudHex* 3:22 [P. 601]

Löw, LW 484.

, pl. n.f. (< προστασία; ↓) **1. protection, support** *PetrIb* 70:8; *Syn* 73:32; *PO8* 106:7; **2. arrogance** *Vc* 36:18 [P. 601]

, n.m. (< προάστειον) **house or estate in the suburbs** *JohEphLES* 27:13 = *MiS* 285b:36 = *Bhce1* 209:3; *JohEphB* 107:28; *ZM1* 231:21; *MiS* 99b:4; pl. *ZM2* 57:17; *JohEphB* 269:5; *ib.* 79:24; while he was going around these mountains and the villas, he saw a villa suited for a life of retreat *JohEphLES* 436:11; *MiS* 324b:12; *Bhchr* 82:3 [P. 601]

N, SG § 79A (pl.); Seidel1 141.

n. (< πρόστιμον) **penalty, fine** *SRRechtsb* 100:8 (to be subject to); *SK* 146:24 [P. 601]

* n.pl. (< προάστεια) **suburban areas** *JohEphLES* 323:5 (fugitives) [P. 601]

n. (< ἀφροσέληνον) **selenite, talc** *DuvB2* 9:6; 10:5 [P. 602]

n. (< πρόσνευσις; ↓) astron. **prosneusis** *Bhadsment*² 33:15 [P. 602]

n. (↓) **equal** pl. rooms equally arranged *DuvB2* 100:23 [P. 602]

ܦܪܘܣܦܘܪܐ vb. ↓ √ܦܪܣ

ܦܪܘܣܦܘܪܐ n.pl. (< προσφορικοί) **hymns sung at the Holy Supper with musicians while the mysteries are received** ܫܠܡ ܫܒܚܝܬܐ ܫܒܚܬܐ ܫܒܚܬܐ ܕܦܪܘܣܦܘܪܐ ܡܣܬܪܐ *SevHym* 262:3 [P. 602]

ܦܪܘܣܦܘܢܝܐ n. (< προσφωνητικόν; ↓ ܦܪܘܣܦܘܪܐ, ܡܐܡܪܐ) **discourse, address** ܒܗܠ ܦܪܘܣܦܘܢܝܐ ܡܐܡܪܐ ܚܠܦ ܫܠܡ ܠܗ *CatWr2* 924b:26; ܟܠ ܒܗܠ ܦܪܘܣܦܘܢܝܐ ܕ *SevVit* 54:3; ܒܗ ܦܪܘܣܦܘܢܝܐ ܫܪܝܪ ܫܠܡ ܒܝ *PO2* 234:7 [Book of Severus]; *PO2* 234:12 [n. fnd.]; *SevLet* 7:3; ܫܪܝܪ ܦܪܘܣܦܘܢܝܐ *DM* 74:9; ܕ ܐܡܪ ܒܗ ܕ ܦܪܘܣܦܘܢܝܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܡܐܡܪܐ those of GN inserted in that discourse to PN *MiS* 234a:42 [P. 602]

ܦܪܘܣܬܐ n. ↓ ܦܪܣܬܐ [P. 603]

ܦܬܘܚܐ n.m. (< προστάς; ↓ ܦܬܝܚܐ) **1. doorpost, lintel a.** alone ܦܬܘܚܐ ܕܒܝܬܐ ܕ ܢܬܠ *Ex* 12:7 (H מְזוּזָה; cf. ESGE 141:1); ܫܠܝ ܐܢ ܕ ܦܬܘܚܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܕ to be able to anoint our lintels with precious blood *Ath* 32:1; ܦܬܘܚܐ ܕ ܦܬܘܚܐ ܕ ܐ ܒ *JSB3* 292:1 (to sprinkle blood); **b.** w. ܕܪܬܐ *Jud* 16:3; *Bhchr* 519:25; pl. ܦܬܘܚܐ ܕܪܬܐ *Neh* 6:1 (H דְּלָתוֹת); ܦܬܘܚܐ ܕܒܝܬܐ ܕܪܬܐ *SB* 96:8; **2. vestibule, portico a.** alone ܦܬܘܚܐ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ *1Kg* 6:21 (H רְתוּקוֹת); *Ez* 40:7 (H תָּא); 40:8; 40:9; 40:16; *1Chr* 28:11 (H אוּלָם) [P. 603]

ܬܣܡܬܐ n. (< πρόσθεσις) **addition** ,ܐ ܬܣܡܬܐ ܕ ܒ ܕ *Jšddev2* 119:3 (of letter *dålath*) [P. 603]

ܬܣܡܬܐ n. (< προσθαφαίρεσις lit. addition or subtraction as required L–S 1513) used incorr. as **interlinear interpretation** ܕ ܒ ܕ ܬ ܕ ܬ we interpret the meanings concisely in some type of interlinear interpretation *Jšddev1* 1:9 [expl. as] [P. 603]

ܦܪܘܣ n.m. (↓ √ܦܪܣ#) **1. one who rewards** ܕ ܐ ܕ ܠ ܕ *Hebrews* 11:6 (μισθαποδότης); ܐ ܕ ܐ who will the Rewarder crown? *ESRef1ER* 37:9; ܕ ܐ ܬ *IA2* 172:v190; **2. one who pays a debt** ܐ [ܕ] ܕ *ESSerm2* 2:v61; **3. debtor** ܠ ܕ ܕ ܐ ܕ *Rechtsb2* 172:23 (to be prevented from repaying); **4.** gramm. in phrase **coordinating particle** *BBah* 566:13 [expl. of] [P. 603]

ܦܪܘܣܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܪܣ#) **recompense, reward** ܕ ܐ ܕ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܕ ܐ ܕ *Wis* 169:4 [P. 603]

ܦܪܘܣܠܐ n. (< πρόψαλμον) **prayer recited before the Psalms** *CatBerl1* 91b:9 [P. 604]

SUGMS 221.

ܦܪܘܩ n.m. (↓ √ܦܪܩ; CPA ܦ LSp 163) **savior, liberator** ܕ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܕ *Ex* 15:2 (H יְשׁוּעָה); ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܠ ܕ *Jud* 3:15 (H מוֹשִׁיעַ); ܬ ܕ ܐ ܕ *Ps* 28:8; ܕ ܐ ܠ ܕ *ESJul* 76:7 (to reject); ܕ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܕ ܐ ܕ *TB* 139:14; ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ JS in *MS2* 142:v1025 [P. 606]

ܦܘܨܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܨܢ) **saving, salvation** ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *ZM1* 85:24 [P. 606]

ܦܪܘܩܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܦܪܩ) **1. of a savior** ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *Cyr²* 65:26; ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *SevA* 40:13 (purification); ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *SevVit* 76:9 (baptism); **2. saving, bringing salvation** ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ saving resurrection *SAL1* 68:9; *PO14* 691:12; ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *Vc* 6:14 (sufferings); ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *Ath* 17:10; pl.f. ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *AthSy* 35:15 (gifts) [P. 606]

Mng. 2: Br, ZDMG 62 (1908) 390.

ܦܪܘܝܐ n.m. (↓ 2#ܦܪܘܝ; cf. JBA פרורא glue DJBA 930) **porridge** ܦܪܘܝܐ ܥܡ ܚܠܒܐ *DuvB2* 32:2; 32:3; ܦܪܘܝܐ ܥܡ ܠܒܐ ܕ ܡܬܚܕ being kneaded like a porridge and thick *ib.* 52:2; *BBah* 328:4 [same as ↓ ܫܒܝܫܐ]; *BhGr* 215:22; 233:4 [P. 591]

ܦܪܘܝܐ* n.m. (< OIr **paribāra-* Hinz, AIN 179; OfA פרבר DNWSI 935; BH פַּרְבָּר 1Chr 26:18 [cf. //: פַּרְוָר 2Kg 23:11] HALOT 962) perh. **precinct** ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܩܕܫܐ ܕ<ܐ>{ܗ}ܦܪܘܝܐ *2Kg* 23:11 (H פַּרְוָרִים) [P. 848]

P. Kahle & F. Sommer, Kleinasiatische Forschungen 1 (1920) 36.

ܦܪܘܪܕܝܓܢ n. (< MP *Frawardīgān*, festival of the *frawards*, the last five days of the 12th month (Spandarmad) and the fol. five epacts CPD 33; ILS 238) **Mazdean holiday** ܥܡ ܫܪܝ ܕܡܬܪܡ ܒܚܓܐ ܠܡܠܟ ܕܡܬܪ ܠܥܡ ܕܦܪܘܪܕܝܓܢ *HoffmAusz* 79[720]

ܦܪܘܪܛܩ n.m. (perh. < early MP **frawardīk* ILS 238; ↓ ܦܪܘܪܛܩܐ) **letters** ܒܝܬ ܡܟܬܒܐ ܕܦܪܘܪܛܩ ܠܡܠܟ ܡܠܟܐ *Syn* 19:10 [P. 594]

ܦܪܘܪܛܩܐ n.m. (< early MP **frawartak* [cf. MP *frawardag* letter CPD 33] ILS 238; ↓ ܦܪܘܪܛܩ; Ma פרודקא written pass, decree, passport MD 378) **discharge, setting at liberty** ܦܪܘܪܛܩܐ ܕܫ ܫܕܚ *am2* 136:7 [P. 594]

ܦܪܝܥ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܦܪܥ) **1. well known, renowned** n.m.pl. ܘܝ ܠܥܡ ܠܦܪܝܥܐ ܕܠܥܡ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܒܗܘ ܡܠܬܐ woe to the renowned ones, on whom there is no trust *KwD*[2] 124:11; **2. wise** n.m. ܦܪܝܥ ܕܡ ܒܟ ܦܪܝܥ ܐܢܐ *ESNat* 10:13 (if he rises early); pl. ܦܪܝܥܐ ܕܡ ܕܥܡ *JosephB* 815:7; **3. bright, clear** ܒܗܝܪ ܒܗܝܪܐ *VRabb* 193:27 (knowledge); **4. schismatic** *ZM2* 201:22 [expl. of ↓ ܦܪܫܝܣܛܝܩ]; **5.** gramm. n.m. **diacritical point** *JBhSy* 10:22; ܣܝܡ ܥܠ ܦܪܝܥ ܕܡܠܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܬܡܥ ܠܗ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܦܫ *EṬ* 34:13 (necessary & profitable); *BhGr* 4:10; ܦܪܝܥܐ ܕܩܠ *CatWr1* 125a:25; etc.; **6.** in phrase ܒܝܬ ܦܪܝܥ [< MH שֵׁם הַמְפֹרָשׁ J 1242] **ineffable name** *Jšddev1* 148:12 [expl. as ܫܡ ܡܫܡ]; *BBah* 1616:22 [P. 607]

Mng. 1: Nöld, ZDMG 30 (1876) 76[8]; mng. 5: Moberg, Term 85*, w. prev. lit.; mng. 6: Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 199ff.; E. Nestle, ZDMG 32 (1878) 465ff.; .

ܒܦܪܝܥܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܦܪܥ) **1. with a mark of honor** ܒܦܪܝܥܝܬ ܕ ܡܬܝܣܒ ܕ ܡܬܝܣܒ *VRabb* 208:4 (to be led); **2. clearly** ܡܬܡܠܠ ܒܦܪܝܥܝܬ *ES1* 519:17 (to understand); ܠܡܡ ܒܦܪܝܥܝܬ ܠܐ ܡܬܝܕܥ ܠܡܠܠ *to* 22:v141; **3. separately** ܒܦܪܝܥܝܬ ܠܒܬܗ *JohEphLES* 407:13; **4. prudently, wisely** ܫܪ ܠܡܬܟ ܒܦܪܝܥܝܬ ܠܐ ܡܬܥܩܡ ܠܡܝܡ ܥܡ *PO9* 528:11 (to stray, wander) [P. 607]

ܦܪܝܥܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܪܥ) **1. discernment** ܪܘܚܐ ܕܡܬܝܕܥܝܬܐ *1Cor* 12:10 (διάκρισις); ܡܬܝܕܥܝܬܐ ܕܟܝܢ *ESL1* 295:12 (quality); **2. understanding** ܒܥܝ ܕܡܬܝܕܥ<ܝ>ܬܟ ܒܡܟܟܬ you have humbled yourself in your understanding *ChrPsD1* 237:2; ܠܐ ܡܫܬ ܕܡܠ ܕܡܬܝܕܥܝܬܟ ܡܬܝܕܥܝܬܐ ܕܟܝܢ ܕܐܒܗ ܐܪܥܝ (earthly fathers) do not immediately and without understanding requite the desire of their children *Cyr*[2] 316:28; **3. foresight, prudence** ܡܬܝܕܥܝܬܐ ܕܐܬܟ ܠܐ *ESEccl* 115:22 (to be dimmed); ܒܗܢ ܫܡ ܕܐܝܟ ܡܬܝܕܥܝܬܐ he showed his prudence here in this *Philox1* 75:10 [P. 607]

ܦܪܝܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܪܫ) **1. separation a.** general ܦܪܫܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܥܠ ܟܠ ܦܪܫܐ *JohEphB* 236:24; **b.** w. reg. to death ܦܪܝܫܐ ܕܡܘܬܐ *IS* 88:3; ܦܪܫܐ ܕܡ ܦܠܓ ܡܘܬܐ ܕܦܪܫܐ *MiS* 329a:13; ܦ<ܪ>ܫܐ ܕܒܗܬ ܕܡܫܟ ܕܡ ܫܠܡ ܕܡ *Gr* 1:23 [of body and soul; διάστασις]; **2. excommunication** ܦܪܫܐ ܕܐ ܒܟ ܕܡ ܦܪܫܐ ܕܡܫܡܫܐ ܕܡ ܦܪܫܐ ܕܡ ܦܪܝܫܐ *Rie* 49:2; ܦܪܫܐ ܕܒܗ *SAL2* 377:3 (& punishment); ܥܡ ܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܦܪܫܐ *EbMai10* 176b:1 (to be lengthened); **3.** pl. **differences** [delete mng.; v. ↓ ܦܪܝܫ mng. 3a] [P. 608]

ܦܪܘܝܐ n.f. (cf. Arab فَرْوَة) **1. skin** ܒܗܝܐ ܕ ܡܬܟܣܐ *am7* 831:11 (of sheep); **2. leather garment** *am3* 496:16; *3KgdHex* 19:19; ܒܗܝܐ

ܫܘܝ, ܫܘܝ *StSin9* 121:10 n.m. (↓ ܦܘܠܐ, ܦܘܠܢ, ܦܘܠܢܝܐ, ܦܘܠܢܢ, ܦܘܠܒܐ; JBA פַּרְזְלָא DJBA 930, Ma פארזלא MD 364) **1. iron** ܦܘܠܐ ܕܣܥܪ ܕܚܪܒܐ *Gn* 4:22; *Rev* 18:12; ܦܘܠܐ ܕܫܡ ܫܪ *Šar* 52:16; **2. a. iron implement, tool** ܦܘܠܐ ܠܡܐ ܕܥܒܕ *JohEphLES* 299:9; ܦܘܠܐ ܕܡܣ *Med* 169:12 (suitable); **b. axe** *ES1* 554B [n. fnd.]; ܦܘܠܐ ܕܚܫ *Rechtsb1* 22:11; 104:9; **c.** pl. **(1) iron chains** ܦܘܠܐ ܕܡܥܩ ܥܠ ܪܓܠ *BalJos* 42:2; ... ܦܘܠܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܢܦܠ ܒܣܝܡ ܥܠ ܪܓܠ *am4* 52:7 (to be placed upon); ... ܕܠܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܒܦܘܠܐ *Bhce1* 77:14; **(2) iron plates** ܦܘܠܐ ܕܦܣ ܡܢ ܚܡܪ ܕܐܝ *Chrmin* 1:15 (overlaid upon them) [P. 594]

Mng. 2a: Seidel1 161 (plow).

ܦܘܠܢܝ adj. (↓ ܦܘܠܐ) **of iron** ܥܛ ܕܚܪܒܐ ܕܦܘܠܐ *DnHex* 7:7; 7:19 [P. 594]

ܦܘܠܢܐ adj. (↓ ܦܘܠܢ) **made with iron** ܦܘܠܐ ܕܡ ferrous sulfate *DuvB2* 12:10 [P. 594]

ܦܘܠܢܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܘܠܢ) **iron state** ܕܚܫ ܕܦܘܠܐ *BabV* 128:17 [P. 594]

ܦܘܠܢܢ, ܦܘܠܐܢܢ adj. (↓ ܦܘܠ) **1. of iron a.** general ܕܦܘܠܐ ܕܚܣܝܢ *Bab* 154:1 (mirror); ܕܦܘܠܐ ܕܫܠܫܠ *BrCh3* 552:20 (chain); **b.** cs. in phrase ܦܘܠܢܢ ܩܫܐ **armed with an iron bow** *Bhchr* 217:26; **2. ferrous** ܕܦܘܠܐ ܕܚܡܪ ܡܢ ܟܡܠܝܐ *DuvB2* 8:1 (derived from cimolian earth) [P. 594]

ܦܘܠܒܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܘܠ) **piece of iron** ܦܘܠܐ ܡܢ ܚܡܪ ܕܦܘܠܐ *Med* 584:11 [P. 594]

ܦܘܪܟ n.m. **bit of bread** *BBah* 1619:3 [expl. as كسرة] [P. 594]

ܫܘܝ vb. (↓ ܫܦ, ܫܦܝܐ, ܫܦ, ܫܦ, ܫܦ, ܫܦܝ, ܫܘܫܦ, ܫܦ; JBA פרח DJBA 930, Ma פהר [metath.], 2#פרא MD 366, 377) **Pe.** [*a/a,o*] **1. to fly a.** general ܕܫܦ ܕܚܠܡ *Zech* 5:2 (H עָף); ܫܦ ܩܛ *Didasc* 171:4; ܦܘܒ ܕܟ ܕܝ ܕܡܫܟ ܠܚܝ *ESHaer* 12:10 (error of the Greeks); ܕܫ ܫܡ ܕܟ ܫܦ ܥܠ ܕܡ

ܡܫܬܬܚ *AthSy* 8:10; **b.** metaph. ܦܫܚ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܢܫܡܬܐ ܚܝܐ *ChrPsD1* 10:23 [Noah's ark]; ܦܫܚ ܒܝܬ ܥܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܡܫܬܟܚ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ *VRabb* 206:25 (report, rumor); *JohEphLES* 583:1; **2. to spread** ܦܫܚ ܒܟܬܒ ܕܐܓܪܬܐ ܕܐܬܟܬܒ *Ex* 9:10 [sore; cf. ESGE 137:5]; ܦܫܚ ܒܓܕ ܦܫܚ *Lv* 13:12 (H פָּרַח); ܕܐܬܦܫܚ ܡܢ ܦܫܚ *IA2* 40:v33; **3. to be propagated, disseminated** *Add* 21:10; ܟܠ ܡܕ ܕܐܬܦܫܚ ܒܟܠ ܐܬܪ ܘܐܬܪ *BO1* 72b:29 (gospel)

Pa. 1. to fly ܡܦܫܚܢܐ ܥܦܝ *Ps* 102:8 [cf. BhGr 93:29]; ܕܐܬ ܡܢ ܥܡܡ ܡܦܫܚܝܢ ܟܕ ܚܕ ܒܣܪ *am7* 70:18; ܟܕ ܒܫܒܬܐ ܟܠ ܒܩܠ ܚܕ ܡܦܫܚܝܢ (the model birds) flew by means of underground strings *Bhchr* 173:6; **2. a. to squander** ܦܫܚ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ *Lk* 15:30 (wealth); *Afr* 142:1; ܢܦܫܚ ܒܫܠܡ ܠܝ ܢܦܫܝ *AS* 171:1 [3f.pl.pf.]; *Bhchr* 130:7; **b. to waste** ܒܛܠ ܒܫܒܬܐ ܡܬܚܕ *Jul* 89:20 (days); ܠܐ ܢܦܫ ܡܫܬܐ *BhKJ* 90:11

Af. 1. to make emerge ܐܦܩ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܣܝܪܐ ܟܠ ܕܐܦ ܐܢܬ ܐܦܩܬ ܠܡܠܐ you made the heavy one emerge and made the light one sink, like iron and wood *ESVirg* 139:4; **2. to make fly, let fly away** ܐܦܫܚ ܠܥܦܐ ܢܫܠܚ *Lv* 14:7; ܐܦܫܚ ܐܦܫܚ *Dt* 22:7 [cf. ES1 279:16; Afr 238:23]; ܐܦܫܚ ܠܥܦܐ ܡܢ ܦܫܚ *apNTSy* 11:13; **3. to disperse** ܐܦܫܚ ܡܦܫܚܝܢ ܒܟܬܒܐ *JohEphB* 250:29 (writings)

Etpa. to be squandered ܐܬܦܬܚ ܒܡܬܩܠ *Bhcar* 117:9 (talents) [P. 594]

ܦܫܚ n.m. (↓ √ܦܫܚ; JBA פִּרְחָא DJBA 905) **flight** ܟܠ ܡܕ ܕܐܬܦܪܫ ܒܐܘܝܪ ܒܟܠ ܣܠܩ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܣܝܪ *ES1* 275:46; *AM1* 149:10; ܕܦܫܚ ܒܐܘܝܪ ܒܟܠ ܐܬܪ *IA1* 194:v382; ܒܝܬ ܟܠ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܦܫܚ ܕܐܬ ܒܟܠ ܚܕ ܕܦܫܚ *Theshymn3* 214:22 (Noah's ark) [P. 594]

ܦܪܚ n.m. (↓ √ܦܪܚ; mng. b: JBA פַּרְחָא DJBA 931) **flower a.** general ܦܪܚ ܕܒܣܡ *ESSerm2* 27:v1449; **b.** esp. of caper (↓ ܟܒܪ) *BBah* 1825:2 [expl. as ܦܪܚ ,ܡ ܕܡܠܐ; v. Ecc1 12:5] [P. 594]

Pfl 264; Flora 1:324.

ܦܫܚ adj. (↓ √ܦܫܚ) **prodigal** ܒܢ ܕܐܬ ܦܪܚ ܒܥܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ *Bhce2* 723:22 [P. 595]

ܒܦܫܚ adv. (↓ √ܦܫܚ) **prodigally** ܐܙܠ ܒܦܪܚ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܘܗ *Lk* 15:13 [cf. JSB1 278:12]; ܒܦܪܚ ܒܟܠ ܡܕ ܕܐܬ *AS* 183:2; ܒܦܪܚ ܕܐܡ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܘܗ ܐܙܠ *MiS* 710a:5 [P. 595]

ܦܫܚܢܐ n.m. (perh. < Arab خُفّاش Schulth, ZA 27(1912) 238; ↓ ܦܫܚܢܢܐ) **1. bat** *Is* 2:20 (H הָעֲטַלֵּף; cf. ES2 24:33; cf. ↓ ܚܦܠ); ܦܫܚܢܐ ܕܬܘ ܕܥܒܕ *IA1* 58:v109; *AS4* 68:27; ܟܕ ܕܥܩܒܝܢ ܦܫܚܢܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܚܝܠ *PsC* 176:3 (strong as vultures); ܕܡܫܬܚܐ ܡܢ ... ܕܒܛܠ ܦܫܚܢܐ *ESSerm2* 65:v442 (object of adoration); *JSB4* 639:9; **2. flying insect** *Kays* 21:20; ܕܥܒ ܦܫܚܢܐ *ib.* 238:9; 254:21 [P. 595]

N, SG § 125; Nöld, ZDMG 52(1898) 92.

ܦܫܚܢܢܐ adj. (↓ ܦܫܚܢܐ) **bat-like** ܒܣܥܪܐ ܒܣܦܪܐ ܒܣܟ *Kays* 255:12 [P. 595]

ܦܫܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܫܚ) **prodigality** ܒܐܘܝܪ ܒܣܥܝ *AS1* 71:6 (& shamelessness) [P. 595]

ܦܫܚܘܬܐ *ESSerm3* 8:v423, ܦܫܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܫܚ; cf. Ma פאראהיאתא twigs MD 362) **1. spark** ܐܦܫܚܘܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܚܝܠ ܕܢܘܪ ܒܓܘ ܓܫܡ confining a spark within a dense body *ECth* 38:8; *am3* 231:2; pl. ܦܫܚܘܬ<ܐ>ܐ *AS2* 299:16; ܦܫܚ ,ܡ ܕܐܦܫܚܘܬܐ ܕܡܬܩ ܒܓܘ ܓܫܡ ,ܡ ܕܢܘܪ *MiS* 272c:18; **2. swelling, tumor** ܐܦܫܚܘܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܥܪ ܠܐ ܢܦܠ *am7* 97:19; pl. ܐܦܫܚܘܬܐ *BBah* 1964:13 [expl. as نفّاخات] [P. 595]

ܦܪܚ n.f. (↓ √ܦܪܚ; cf. ↓ ܦܪܚܐ mng. 2; CPA ܦܪܚܐ LSp 162) **1. a.** sg. **bird** ܟܕ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܦܪܚ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܐܬܪ *Hos* 9:11; *Ath* 22:4; *Sind* 5:7; **b.** eastern dial. **dove** ܟܕ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܦܪܚ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܐܬܪ *MiS* 7a:32; **c.** architect. **transverse beam between roof and wall** ܦܪܚ ,ܡ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܠܐ ܢܦܠ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܡܕ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ *BBah* 177:24 [expl. as ↓ ܟܠܐ mng. 2]; **2.** coll. **birds** ܦܪܚ ,ܡ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ *Gn* 7:3 (H עוֹף); *Dn*

2:38; ڪڏڙڏڙ ڪڏڙڏ *ZM1* 108:22 (swarms); *KwDW* 205:6 [P. 594]

ڦڸ vb. (↓ 1#ڪڸڦ; JBA פרט DJBA 931, Ma פרט to make a breach MD 379) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to tear asunder, cleave** ڦڸڡ, ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ, ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *ChrPsD2* 304:27; ڦڸڡ *CatCambr* 379:16; pass.part. ڪڡڡ ڦڸڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *Bhchr* 157:15 (sewing of its lower part); ڦڸڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *JSB1* 705:5 (cloak of rulers); ڦڸڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *JSB3* 157:10 (necklace); ڪڡڡ ڦڸڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *JSB5* 39:19 (crown); **2. to open wide** (mouth) ڦڸڡ *BBah* 1622:10 [expl. as ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ]; pass.part. ڦڸڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *JSB5* 775:5; **3. to disperse, scatter** pass.part. ڦڸڡ ڪڡڡ *am6* 676:19 (sense, judgment); **4. to dissipate, spread** ڦڸڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *Didasc* 160:21 (opinion); pass.part. ڪڡڡ ڦڸڡ *JSB2* 33:3

Pa. to tear, rend pass.part. ڪڡڡ, ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *Chran2* 264:24 (cowls)

Af. 1. to embezzle, steal ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *SAL1* 128:20 (property of church); **2. to assign, allot, impute** ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *MiS* 491c:23 (weekly offices of prayers); pass.part. ڪڡڡ, ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ 517a:24 = *Bhce1* 363:25

Etpe., w. ڪڡڡ **to be compelled to open the mouth** ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *MiS* 511b:44 [P. 595]

1#ڦڸڡ n.m. (↓ √ڦڸ; JBA פְּרָטָא DJBA 932) **splitting, separation** ڪڡڡ ڦڸڡ ڪڡڡ splitting of the physician's garment *Bhchr* 157:20 [P. 595]

2#ڦڸڡ n.m. (< πειράτης) **pirate** ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڦڸڡ *Clr* 157:16 (to be rescued, drawn out from sea) [P. 595]

ڦڸڡ n. (same as ↓ ڪڡڡ) **fragment** ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *Med* 593:7 [P. 595]

ڦڸڡ n.m. (< πραίτωρ; ↓ ڦڸڡ) **praetor** ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ they ran to the praetor's government residence and broke open the doors *JohEphB* 161:30 [P. 596]

ڦڸڡ n.m. (↓ ڦڸڡ) **civilian administrator of the *praetorium*, praetorian** ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *JohEphLES* 159:3; ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *JohEphB* 309:28; ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ when you escaped from the praetorians *Euagr* 580:29 [P. 596]

ڦڸڡ n.f. (< πραιτώριον; ↓ ڪڡڡ, ڦڸڡ; CPA ڪڡڡ LSp 158, MH פְּלָטוֹרִין MSanK 2:3, LW 455) ***praetorium*, governor's residence** ڪڡڡ, ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *Mt* 27:27 [ESy ڦڸڡ *Bheb* ib.(84:4); *BhGr* 235:5]; ڦڸڡ *JohH* 18:28; ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *ESHebd* 42:v7; ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ, ڪ ڪڡڡ *MkH* 15:16(Wh) [ed. Kiraz: ڪڡڡ]; ڪڡڡ *ChrPsD1* 308:7; ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *Dep* 23:6; ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *JohEphLES* 294:11; ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *Joh* 18:28(SchRi 420:8); *Phil* 1:13 [P. 596]

ڦڸڡ n.m. (cf. ↓ ڦڸڡ) **snout, beak** ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ it rubs its haunch with its snout *Bhadsment*[2] 115:2 [of ram]; *BAli1* 4056 [of bird]; *BBah* 680:21 [same as ↓ ڪڡڡ]; 773:18; ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *ib.* 1620:4; *EN* 40:v100 [of horse; expl. as جحفلة] [P. 596]

ڦڸڡ n. (perh. < NP; cf. ↓ ڪڡڡ) **pear** *BBah* 1620:15 [same as ↓ ڪڡڡ] [P. 595]

Pfl 208; Flora 3:329; ILS 186.

ڦڸڡ n. (< παράταξις) **line of battle, retinue** ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *ZM1* 161:4 [P. 595]

ڦز vb. (↓ ڪڡڡ, ڪڡڡ, ڪڡڡ, ڪڡڡ, ڪڡڡ; JBA פרי DJBA 932, Ma 1#פרא MD 377) **Pe.** pf. ڦز, ڪڡڡ *ESNat* 60:5 **to be fruitful** ڪڡڡ ڦز *Gn* 1:28 [cf. ESGE 24:8]; ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ, ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *Ming1* 27:v9

Af. 1. to have offspring, beget ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ *IA2* 112:v74; ڪڡڡ ڪڡڡ reproductive organs *BO2* 319a:22; ..., ڪڡڡ

Philox1 574:23; who are capable of having offspring *EOE* 22:24 [Adam & Eve when created]; **2. to bring forth, produce** *Philox1* 406:9 (thorns); *Jšddev2* 176:19 (double amount of fruit); **3. to make fertile a.** alone *ESPas* 71:22; *ThMarg1* 176:8 (sterile ones); **b.** w. √ af. *Gn* 17:6 (H הִפְרָה); 41:52; *Jul* 233:13; *SchRi* 118:7 (Var); **4. to compose in writing** *BhEth* 65:10; BhEth in *BO1* 166a:28 (hymns); **5. to ordain** *Bhce3* 99:16; **6. to establish** they only established eight modes of singing *BhEth* 70:7; **7. to announce, proclaim** they proclaim his doxology from afar *IA1* 64:v245

Etpe. 1. to be burst *SB* 98:4 (Var) [v. ↓ √ etpe., mng. 1]; **2.** perh. **to touch, seize** *EbMai10* 215b:9 (to be deprived)

Ettaf. to be composed *BhNom* 107:4 (book) [P. 596]

n.m. (↓ √) **1. propagation** *JSB5* 325:2 (by sexual relations); **2. descent, offspring** *ESEccl* 72:24 (to understanding); **3. fertility** *ESGE* 125:13 (of Hebrews in Egypt) [P. 596]

n.m. (↓ √) **1. procreation,** w. of children *am7* 973:20; *Jšddev2* 17:6; **2. descendants, offspring** *SB* 83:1; *Rechtsb3* 108:31; **3. fructification** *ThMarg1* 261:5 (of infertile women); **4. fertility** *Philox1* 496:21; *EN* 68:v69 [expl. as تناسل والنمو] [P. 596]

n.m. (< Arab فَرَّاء) **furrier** *BhLSt* 71:16 [P. 594]

n. (< [κώμης τῶν] πριβᾶτων, *comes privati*; cf. JPA פריבט private bath DJPA 446) **private treasury of emperor** officer in charge of king's privy purse *JohEphB* 72:27 [P. 591]

n. (< περίγειος; ↓) **perigee** *GeZA8* 17:2 [P. 592]

adj. (↓ √) **fleeing, fleeting** abs. *Pr* 4:16 (H נְגָזָלָה; sleep); sleep *Afr* 268:7 (of all who love greed); *EbPar* 60:8; det. hunting of fleeing and inaccessible (wild animals) *ThMarg1* 197:2 [P. 593]

, n.f. (< ἀφραδία) **trembling** *MiS* 496b:29 = *Bhchr* 138:2; *MiS* 531a:10 [P. 593]

Schulth, ZA 17(1903) 266 [≠ Fr, ib. 90, who emends to].

vb. ↓ √

n.m. (< περιοδευτής) **chorepiscopus, visiting priest serving as bishop's representative to villages and monasteries** *ChrPsD1* 280:26; *JSAbb* 100[1]:2; *EN* 19:v9 [expl. as ساعور الأسقف]; *JARS*[3] 74:10; *CatWr1* 236b:16 [expl. as ↓]; *MiS* 261b:3 (of GN); *Bhce1* 189:15; *BO2diss* 119:21 [expl. as ↓]; *Rabb* 215:16; *ZDMG30* 226:3; *AM2* 287:4 [P. 596]

J.C.S. Suicerus, Thes. Eccl., vol. 2, col. 676; Bing, Antiquities, 2, 14:12; SUGMS 219.

, pl. n.m. (< περίζωμα; JBA פְּרָזוֹמָא DJBA 930, CPA LSp 162, JPA פריזומטה pl. DJPA

447, MH פרזומא LW 487) **belt, girdle** *Ex* 28:4 (H חֵשֶׁן); *Lv* 8:7 (> H); *Ez* 44:18 (H מִכְנָס); *ES1* 230:16ff.; *am2* 386:15; *JerHex* 13:1; JS in *MS1* 84:v273 (& bells); he was girded with a filthy girdle *MiS* 207a:34; pl. *Gn* 3:7 (H חֲגֹרֹת; cf. ES1 140:1) [P. 594]

n. (< περιτόναιος) **peritoneum** ... *Med* 333:15 (Gal8 347:6) [P. 595]

n.f. (< περίχωρος; MH² פראכורין LW 489) **adjacent, surrounding (region)** *MtḤ* 14:35; *MkḤ* 1:29 (Wh) [ed. Kiraz:]; *am6* 307:8 [P. 597]

Juckel, Harklean 185.

n.f.pl. (↓ √) **crushed grain, barley groats** *Lv* 2:14 (H גֶּרֶשׂ; cf. ES1 237:43); *ib.* 23:14; *2Kg* 4:42 (H כַּרְמֶל); *Ruth* 2:14; *PhilV* 118:2; *Rie* 45:3 (χίδρα); *BhNom* 35:10 [P. 597]

n. (< πρῖνος) **oak** *SusHex* 13:58; , *BBah* 1624:18 [P. 599]

Pfl 72.

n. ↓ [P. 599]

, n.m. (< Fr *prince*) **chief** *Bhchr* 314:16; 394:12; *MiS* 702b:10 [P. 599]

n.m. (↓ √2#) **1. covering** *ES3* 400:4; **2. covering of breast, pectoral** *Ex* 25:7 (H חֹשֶׁן); *Lv* 8:8 [cf. ES1 363:16]; **3. tunic** *Jul* 119:25; *to* 38:12; **4. garment** I [i.e. the Virgin] gave (you) a small garment, the body *ESNat* 88:1; **5. type of idol** *Jud* 17:5 (H תְּרָפִים); 18:14; 18:17ff. [elsewhere ↓ ,]; **6. curtain** *IA1* 158:v1736 [P. 600]

Contra LS, mng. 5 should be deleted and the refs. moved to mng. 2. Cf. Bheb Jud ib.(294:35): .

, *AS* 143:30 n. (< πρηστήρ) **name of a cyclone** *JAP9/7(1896)* 326:22; *BBah* 1630:16 [expl. as] [P. 601]

n. (< περιστερεών) **verbane** (*Verbena peristereon*) *GalSimp* 293:1; *BBah* 1909:1 [expl. as] [P. 601]

Pfl 365. In *Geop* 42:11, the Gr text has προσωπῖτις (v. Pfl 132).

n.f. (↓ √1#) **1. bread** *Act* 2:46 (ἄρτος); **2. sacrifice** *JSB1* 539:11; *BO3/1* 240b:35 (pierced); *OM* 204:5; *CatVat2* 549:27 [of Eucharist] [P. 600]

, n.m. (↓ √3#) **dregs of oil** *BBah* 1623:1 [expl. as عصارة الزيتون]; *ib.* 1624:16 [expl. as] [P. 603]

n.f. (↓ √1#) **dishevelling of hair** cs. *BBah* 1631:7; det. *ESL4* 161:23 (on its side) [P. 603]

, pl. n.m. (< περιπατητικός; ↓) **Peripatetic** (philosopher) *glherm* 202 [P. 604]

n. (< περιπλευμονία) **inflammation of the lungs** *Med* 189:20 [same as];

HippAph 12:12; ܫܡܗܡܠܦܝܫ *BBah* 1497:9 [expl. as ܫܡܝܐ ܕܡܕܒܪ] [P. 604]

ܦܪܝܫ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܦܪܫ) **1. distant** abs. ܦܪܫ ܗܘ ܡܢ ܡܕܒܪܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܫܢ *ChrPsD2* 224:3; **2.** n.m. **freeman** ܕܚܕ ܡܢ ܐܢܫܝ ,ܡܫܬܐ ܦܪܝܫ he took certain of his freemen *Bhchr* 534:1 [P. 606]

ܦܪܝܦܐ adj. (↓ √ܦܪܫ) **1. distant** abs. ܡܢ ܫܡܐ ܦܪܝܦܐ *KwDW* 102:16 (from jealousy); pl. ,ܫܡܝܢ ܡܢ ܚܕ ܠܚ ܦܪܝܡܐ *Neh* 4:13 (H רָחוֹק); **2. located at a distance** abs. m. ܦܪܝܦ ܡܠܟܐ ܡܢ ܚܠܬ *KwDW* 10:17; f. ,ܡܕܒܪ ܡܢ ,ܐ ܐܬܐ ܦܪܝܦܬ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ *Pr* 13:19; ܡܥܠܝܢ ܡܢ ܐܬܐ ܦܪܝܦ *Lk* 24:13; *am3* 345:7; ܫܡ ܐܢܫܝ ܡܢ ܐܬܐ ܦܪܝܦ ܡܕܝܢܐ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܟܠ *AM2* 290:17 [P. 606]

ܦܪܝܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܪܫ) **1. distinction** ܕܡܢ ܫܢܐ ܕܫܒܥ ܡܢ ܫܬܐ ܕܡܕܒܪܐ ܦܪܝܫܘܬܐ SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 82:4 (terrestrial zones); **2.** gramm. **separation** cs. ܡܢ ܦܠܓ ܦܪܝܫܘܬ ܐܬܐ separation of the predicate from the subject *BhGr* 46:3; **3. distance** ܦܪܝܫܘܬ ܕܡܝܢܐ ܠܐ ܦܪܫ ܡܕܒܪ *BAli2* 41:17 = *BBah* 1235:25 [P. 606]

ܦܬܝܐ adj., n.m. (↓ ܦܬܝܘܬܐ) **foolish, stupid a.** adj. ܐܬܐ ܦܬܝ ܐܢ *JohEphB* 223:2 = *MiS* 369b:22 = *Bhce1* 247:13; *Chran2* 245:31 [text: ܦܬܝܐ]; **b.** n.m. ܐܬܐ ,ܡ ܐܢܫ ܕܡܕܒܪܐ ܕܙܝܢ ܐܢܫܐ decoration of mankind is the inhabitants and fools *AS* 172:15 [P. 591]

ܦܬܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܬܝܐ) **foolishness** *BBah* 1625:8 [expl. as سخافة] [P. 591]

ܦܪܝܡܢܝܐ n. (< Περὶ Ἑρμενείας) ***Peri Hermeneias*** *glherm* 202 ['On Interpretation'; name of reatise of Aristotle]; *Bhce3* 477:2 [P. 607]

ܦܪܝܥ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܦܪܥ; TA פָּרִישׁ TJ Jer 15:17, TW 2:302) **1. different, distinct** abs. ܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܕܡܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܐܬܐ ܦܪܝܥ *Afr* 435:9; pl. ܡܕ ܡܢ ܦܪܝܥܝܢ ܠܐ ܦܪܝܥܝܢ *PsC* 119:13; ܡܢ ܕܡܕ ܦܪܝܥܝܢ ܠܐ ܕܡܝܢ they are no different at all from a frog *Rechtsb2* 4:27; det. ܦܪܝܥ ܕܡܝܢ ܕܡ *ESNat* 29:22 (aids); ܦܪܝܥ ܕܡܠ *Narsai2Sy* 279:18 (dreams); **2. well known, renowned a.** adj., abs. pl.m. ܕܡܕ ܦܪܝܥܝܢ ܕܡܠ *Jud* 5:9 (H הַמִּתְנַדְּבִים; but ,ܢܚܡܝܐ ܡܢ ܢܚܫܐ Neh 11:2; ܠܡܢ ܦܪܝܥ 2Chr 17:16; ܒܚܕ ܒܥܡܐ Jud 5:2 [H בְּהִתְנַדֵּב]; ܡܢܕܒܚ for H נְדָבוֹת); **b.** n.m.pl. ܦܪܝܥ ܡܢ ܐܢܫܝ *Syn* 87:32; ܫܢ ܡܢ ܦܪܝܥ *KwDW* 33:23; **3. excellent, superior** abs. ܦܪܝܥ ܫܡ ,ܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܡܕܒܪ *2Macc* 4:40; ܠ ܐܬܐ ܦܪܝܥ ܡܢ ܒܚܪ ܐܬܐ ܕܡܕܒܪ *2Sm* 1:26 (H נִפְלָא); *INB* 561:6; pl.cs. ,ܦܪܝܥ ܐܬܐ ܕܡܕ ܠܚ *ESGE* 116:5 (wines); **4.** abs. in phrase ܦܪܝܥ ܠܐ **unclear** ܦܪܝܥ ܠܐ ܗܠܐ ܡܠܐ *1Cor* 14:8 (ἄδηλος [φωνή]); **5.** n.m. **Pharisee** *Mk* 3:6 [& often in NT]; ܦܪܝܣܝܐ ܫܒܥ *Afr* 10:19; *ES1* 419:5; JohDar in *MS1* 105:19; *ChrPsD1* 101:21 [P. 607]

ܒܦܪܝܥ adv. (↓ √ܦܪܥ) **distinctly, clearly** ܕܡܕ ܒܚܢ ܒܦܪܝܥ ܫ ... ܒܦܪܝܥ ܕܫܠ *ES1* 117:38 [P. 607]

ܦܪܝܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܪܥ) **1. difference, distinction** ܕܐܫ ܚܙܐ ܡܢ ܫܟ ܦܪܝܥܘܬܐ who could understand this difference? *ESHaer* 117:17; *BO3/1* 259a:12; **2.** cs. in phrase ܐܠ ܒܥܝ ܦܪܝܥܘܬ **diversity** ܕܟ ܕܟ ܐܠ ܒܥܝ ܦܪܝܥܘܬ ܒܟܠܗ the Father is the Father always in his diverse forms *Bab* 346:11 [P. 608]

ܦܪܝܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܪܫ) **Pharisee** ܫܠܡ ܦܪܝܫܐ ... ܫܡܥ ܡܢ *SB* 121:9; 124:9 [P. 608]

ܦܪܝܫܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܪܫ; mng. 1: JPA פרישן pl. DJPA 447; cf. Akk *pirištu* secret CAD P 398) **1. miracle** ,ܒܥܝ ܦܪܝܫܬܐ ܕܡܫ *Ex* 11:9 (H מוֹפֵת); 34:10 (H נִפְלָאת); ܒܟܒܘ ܕܡܕܒܪ ܦܪܝܫܬܐ *ES2* 87:12; ܕܠܡ ܕܟܝ ܕܡܟܝܢ ܕܡܕܒܪ ܦܪܝܫܬܐ *apap* 161:2; ܕܡܕܒܪ ܦܪܝܫܬܐ *to* 42:12; **2. host, Eucharist** ܕܟ ܕܡܕ ܠܟ ܕܡܕܒܪ ܦܪܝܫܬܐ *am4* 364:9 [P. 608]

ܦܫ vb. (↓ ܦܪܝܫܘܬܐ, ܦܝ, ܦܫ, ܦܫ, ܦܪܝܫ, √ܦܫ; JBA פרך DJBA 933, CPA ܦܫ pa. to rub LSp 163) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to pound, grind** ܒܫܡ ܕܟ ܦܫ ܒܫ *MtC* 12:1; ܕܡܕ ,ܐ ܐܬܐ ܦܫ ܒܫ ܕܟ *Lk* 6:1 (Cyr[1] 7:10); ܕܝܢ ܕܡܕ ܕܟ ܕܡܕ ܦܫ grind and

place in a blind alembic [i.e. w/o a head] *DuvB2* 33:20

Pa. 1. to rub ,ܥܝܢܐ ,ܚܕ ,ܦܪܟ *am3* 556:4 (eyes); ,ܫܡܫܐ ,ܦܪܟ *RHRB* 55:17; **2. to pound** ܕܐ ܫܘܠ ܕܚܛܐ ,ܦܪܟ ܒܝܕ ܚܕ ܫܘܠ ܕܚܛܐ *ChrPsD2* 202:5 (ears of wheat); **3. to break in pieces** ܫܠܫܠܬܐ ,ܦܪܟ ܒܝܕ ܫܠܫܠܬܐ *JSB5* 655:6 (chains)

Etpe. to be pounded, crumbled ... ܟܠܗܘܢ ,ܐܬܦܪܟܘ ,ܥܦܪܐ ,ܐܬܬܒܪܘ ,ܐܬܬܕܩܘ all of them were crumbled together and became dust *PetrIb* 92:14; *DionbScomt* 133:3 [same as ↓ √ܬܒܪ pa., pass.part.]; ܒܐܪܥܐ ,ܒܝܬ ,ܐܒܢ ,ܐܬܬܕܩ ,ܦܪܟ *DuvB2* 52:6 [friable lead]

Etpa. 1. to be pounded ,ܐܬܬܒܪ ,ܐܬܬܕܩ ,ܐܬܦܪܟ ,ܐܬܬܒܪ *Job* 24:24 (H יִמָּלוּ, √מלל niph.; M etpe.); **2. to be crushed to pieces** ,ܐܬܬܒܪ ,ܐܬܬܕܩ ,ܐܬܦܪܟ *ESL3* 957:21; ,ܐܬܦܪܟ ,ܐܬܬܒܪ *PsHex* 101:4 (Aqu); ,ܐܬܬܒܪ ,ܐܬܬܕܩ ,ܐܬܦܪܟ *Geop* 79:27 (blowing of winds) [P. 597]

ܦܪܝܟ adj. (↓ √ܦܪܟ) **hard, dry** *BBah* 1626:6 [expl. as ܝܒܝܫ ,ܡܝܬ] [P. 597]

ܦܪܟܐ n.f. (< Akk *parakku* CAD P 145, AIOA 80; Ḥat פרך, פריך altar DNWSI 938, Ma פריכיא pl. pagan shrines MD 329) **altar** ,ܐܬܪ ,ܒܝܬ ,ܦܪܟܐ *Lv* 26:30; *Hos* 10:8 (H בָּמָה; cf. ES2 171:12; cf. ↓ ,ܒܡܐ); ,ܐܬܪ ,ܒܝܬ ,ܦܪܟܐ *Card* 109:4 (destroyed); ,ܐܬܪ ,ܒܝܬ ,ܦܪܟܐ ,ܕܒ ,ܐܬܬܕܩ ,ܦܪܟܐ *JšD* 222:4 [P. 597]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender).

ܦܘܪܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܪܟ; mng. a: cf. JBA פִּירְכָּא objection DJBA 905; mng. b: cf. MH אֲגוֹזֵי פֶּרֶךְ MOrK 3:7) **grinding a.** general ,ܕܠܥܠܥ ,ܦܘܪܟܐ great fragility (of alabaster) *Epiph* 44:v27 [lit. thinness of grinding]; *VersSyr* 94:13; ,ܕܠܥܠܥ ,ܕܡܓܠܣ ,ܦܘܪܟܐ *CatCambr* 1132:4; **b.** w. ,ܐܬܠܒ **brittle-shelled nuts** *PSm* 3263 [P. 597]

Flora 2:44.

ܦܘܪܟ adj. (↓ √ܦܪܟ) **wild, cruel** ,ܕܒܢܐ ,ܒܥܐ ,ܦܘܪܟ *ECmPal* 25:13 = *am1* 238:18; ,ܦܘܪܟ ,ܐܬܬܟܦ ,ܐܬܬܒܪ *IS* 19:17 [P. 597]

Geig, ZDMG 16 (1862) 296.

ܦܬܝܚܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܚ) **1. fragment, bit** ,ܕܦܬܝܚܬܐ ,ܪܝܬ *ESNat* 33:4; *ESHebd* 30:v102; ,ܕܦܬܝܚܬܐ ,ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ,ܪܝܬ *Rie* 124:6 (of Eucharist); ,ܕܦܬܝܚܬܐ ,ܕܬܠܡ ,ܡ ,ܪܝܬ *MtḤ* 15:27; **2. drop of blood** *BBah* 1626:17 [expl. as ↓ ,ܝܠܦ] [P. 597]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 180.

ܦܬܚܬܒܟ vb. ↓ √ܒܪܟ

ܦܬܝܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܬܚ) **wildness, cruelty** ,ܒܒܝܫܘܬܐ ,ܒܒܪܝܬܐ *ECmPal* 45:14 = *am1* 267:1; ,ܒܒܪܝܬܐ ,ܒܒܝܫܘܬܐ ,ܠܐ ,ܐܬܬܒ *TB* 81:30 (ἀπανθρωπία) [P. 597]

ܦܬܚ vb. (denom. < ↓ ,ܦܬܝܚܬܐ; ↓ ,ܒܡܦܬܚܬܒ, ,ܐܬܬܦܬܚ, √ܦܬܚ) **Quad. to crumble s.t.** ... ,ܒܒܬܒܪ ,ܐܬܪ ,ܠܐ ,ܫܒ ,ܫܬܦܬܚ *Bhchr* 210:15; ,ܐܬܪ ,ܡܩܠ ,ܠܐܦܬܚ *Geop* 18:11 (lumps of earth)

QuadRef. to be crushed to pieces ,ܡ ,ܐܬܪ ,ܐܬܬܦܬܚ *Geop* 2:7; 3:14; 5:8; ,ܡܡܨܥ ,ܐܬܬܦܬܚ *ib.* 74:1; ,ܐܬܬܦܬܚ ,ܐܬܪ ,ܒ it can happen that (either the pearl or the cake) will be crushed to pieces *Lamydiss* 68:19; ,ܐܬܦܬܚ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܐܬܪ ,ܡܫܟ *StSin9* 216:10 [martyress] [P. 597]

Seidel1 160.

ܦܬܚ vb. (< ↓ √ܦܚ w. added *-l*; ↓ ,ܦܬܝܚܬܐ) **Quad. 1. to bind, shackle, tether** pass.part. ,ܐܬܬܩܬܒ ,ܠ ,ܐܬܬܟ ,ܐܬܬܦܬܚ *Cyr*[2] 77:17; ,ܐܬܬܦܬܚ ,ܕ ,ܫܡܫ ,ܪܒ *Bhchr* 329:23; **2. to twine together** pass.part. ,ܐܬܬܦܬܚ ,ܪܒ ,ܫܒ ,ܫܡܫ ,ܐܬܬܟ ,ܐܬܬܦ *ES2* 387:29 (in intemperance of Greeks)

QuadRef. 1. to be entangled, hampered ,ܐܬܬܦܬܚ ,ܒܬܟܝܟ *JobHex* 18:8; ,ܐܬܪ ,ܐܬܬܦܬܚ ,ܒܫܒ ,ܒܫܒ *Cyr*[1] 283:25; ,ܫܒ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܐܬܬܦ ,ܦܦ ,ܦܦ ,ܐܬܬܦܬܚ ,ܒܪ (the bird) that was entangled fled and went out of its nest *JSB2* 442:12; ,ܠܐ ,ܐܬܬܦܬܚ ,ܐܬܪ ,ܐܬܪ *Bhcar* 160:8 (bet. nets); ,ܐܬܬܦܬܚ ,ܐܬܪ ,ܡ is his going and coming impeded in this way? *Bhchr* 269:20; **2. to fall, stumble** ,ܐܬܬܦܬܚ ,ܐܬܬܟ ,ܡ ,ܐܬܬܦܬܚ *Bhchr* 272:12 [P. 597]

GVG1 665 (on ib. 511); Löw, LW 489.

ܦܪܩ vb. (denom. < φρίξις LW 490; JBA פרכס DJBA 934, JPA פרכס DJPA 447, MH פרכס LNV 292) **Quad. to tremble, quiver** ܐܡܪ ܕܚܝܠܬܝ ܕܒܢܬܝ ܕܒܢܬܝ ܕܚܫܟ ܕܚܝܠܬܝ *ES1* 276:18; ܠܐ ܬܥܒܕ ܠܝ ܒܥܪ ܕܒܢܬܝ ܘܒܓܘܫܝ ܕܚܝܠ ܘܒܪ ܚܕ ܕܒܢܬܝ do not make my soul and body quiver in one bond *Bhcar* 154:3 [P. 597]

ܦܪܩܝ ܕܣܝܢܘܕܘܣ ܕܒܝܬ ܟܢܫܐ n.pl. perh. **provincial institutions** *Syn* 69:17 [cf. ܦܪܩܝ ܕܒܝܬ ܟܢܫܐ ... *BBah* 1627:2] [P. 597]

ܦܪܨܘܦ, ܦܪܨܘܦܐ *ES2* 526:3 [delete; not in *ESHaer* 154:9], pl. ܦܪܨܘܦܐ, ܦܪܨܘܦܝ *MiS* 106a:33; ܦܪܨܘܦܝ *ThbK2* 159:5 n.f. (mng. 1b: CPA ܦܪܨܘܦܐ LSp 163) **1. acts a.** general ܦܪܨܘܦܝ ܕܫܠܝܚܘܬܐ *BO3/1* 327a:8; **b.** esp. **Acts of the Apostles** ܦܪܨܘܦܝ ... ܕܫܠܝܚܐ *ESHaer* 85:21 (to mix); ܕܦܪܨܘܦܝ ܕܫܠܝܚܐ *AthSy* 44:3; ܦܪܨܘܦܝ ܕܫܠܝܚܐ *ib.* 53:16; *am3* 188:16; ܡܢܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܦܪܨܘܦܝ ܕܫܠܝܚܐ the number of 'Acts' would be increased *SB* 130:2; ܦܪܨܘܦܐ ܕܫܠܝܚܐ Bheb in *PO13* 259:10; **2. accusation, suit** ܦܪܨܘܦ ܥܡ ܒܥܠ ܕܕܝܢܐ *ZM2* 3:14 (before legal representative); ܒܛܠ ܦܪܨܘܦ ܕܒܥܠ the accusation was disregarded *JohEphB* 95:14 = *ZM2* 3:14; **3. proceedings, process** ܦܪܨܘܦ ܕܒܛܠ ... *Vc* 84:6 (to assert a false statement); ܒܛܠ ܦܪܨܘܦ ܕܒܥܠ ... *SevLet* 152:12; **4. narration**, w. ܒܠ: ܦܪܨܘܦ ܕܠ ܫܡܥ ܒܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܕܐܬ *CatCambr* 701:12 [P. 597]

ܦܪܨܘܦ, ܦܪܨܘܦ, ܦܪܨܘܦ n.f. (< H פָּרֹכֶת [but in Ex 26:7; etc. ܦܪܟܬܐ; in Nm 4:5; etc. ܦܪܟܬܐ]; JBA פָּרְכְּתָא* DJBA 934) **curtain** ܦܪܨܘܦ ܕܗܝܟܠܐ *2Chr* 3:14; ܠܐ ܦܪܨܘܦ ܒܐܝܘܒ *Job* 38:9 (ES2 16:32); ܦܪܨܘܦ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܕܫܐ *BBah* 1610:7 [P. 597]

ܦܪܠܘܓ n. (< πρόλογος) **introduction of speech** ܒܫܡ ܐܠܗܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܚܠ ܦܪܠܘܓ *ZM2* 80:9; ܐܠܐ ܕܦܪܠܘܓ ... ,ܐܬ MosAgh in *RendLincei1886* 404:3; *MiS* 268a:15 [P. 598]

ܦܪܠܟܣܝ, ܦܪܠܟܣܝ n. (< παράλλαξις) astron. **parallax** *SbŠ* 31:18 [expl. as ܫܢܝܐ ܕܡܫܟܚܬ ܕܚܙܝܬܐ displacement of the observation of the moon]; Bheb in *CatBod* 580:3; *Bhadsment*[2] 20:1 [P. 598]

ܦܪܨ vb. (↓ ܦܪܨܘܦ; JBA פרם DJBA 934) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to cut up** ,ܦܪܨ ܒܓܘ ܒܓܘ *Bhchr* 537:20 (limb by limb); ܠܐ ܚܫܒ ,ܦܪܨ *BhEth* 124:10 [bread]

Pa. to cut apart, tear to pieces pass.part. ܦܪܨ ܒܬܪ ܬܫܥ ܡܐܐ ܕܒܝܬ *JohEphLES* 397:7 (pillows); ,ܡܫܟ ܒܣܝ ,ܦܪܨ *Lv* 13:45 (H פָּרֻם; cf. Afr 362:1); pl.m. ,ܦܪܨ ܒܣܝ ,ܦܪܨ *ES1* 242:44 (to become leprous); f.cs. ܦܪܨ ܒܓܕܝ ܕܒܝܬ ܟܢܫܐ ... *EbMai10* 277b:29

Etpe. to be cut, split ܕܠ ܕܠ ܐܝ ܕܠ ܕܠ ... *BBah* 587:23 [P. 598]

ܦܪܟ n.m. (< MP *farmān* CPD 32; ILS 238; EgA פרמנכר administrative officer DNWSI 939, Ma פורמאנא MD 368; ↓ ܐܡܪ) **command, order** ܦܪܟ ܕܡ ܠܐ ܫܡܥ *Bhce2* 733:8 [P. 598]

ܦܪܟܘܬܐ, ܦܪܟܘܬܐ *ESAct*[1] 28:11; ܦܪܟܘܬܐ *PO13* 275:5 n.m. (< παραμονάριος) **verger, church keeper** ܡܠ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ ܟܢܫܐ ܕܠ ... ܒܝܬ ܟܢܫܐ *ChrPsD1* 308:15; *AlexSy* 9:19; ܦܪܟܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܟܢܫܐ ... *JohEphB* 50:11; *JSL11* 8:5; *am4* 625:18; *SK* 121:15; *CatBod* 230:27 [↓ ܡܢܐ]; ܦܪܟܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܟܢܫܐ ... ܕܡ ܐܡܪ *CatWr3* 1108a:26; *BhGr* 21:3 [P. 598]

SUGMS 220.

ܦܪܟܘܦܘܣ n. (< πριμικέριος) ***primicerius*, a Byzantine official** ܕܐ ܦܪܟܘܦܘܣ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ... ܕܡ *am3* 285:2; ܦܪܟܘܦܘܣ ܕܒܝܬ ... *PO8* 68:1 (of the cohort) [P. 598]

ܦܪܨܬ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܦܪܨ) **torn shoes** *BBah* 829:21 [same as ↓ ܦܝܛܬ; expl. as القطارات المقاطيع] [P. 598]

ܦܪܓܠܝܐ n. (< παραγγελία; cf.

↓ ܟܠܝܐ) **warning** ܠܐ ܫܕܪ ܠܗ ܐܓܪܬܐ ܒܟܬܒܐ ܠܐ ܐܫܬܕܪ ܠܗ ܟܠܝܐ no one has sent him a warning in writing *SRRechtsb* 82:13; ܟܠܝܐ *ib.* 68:2 [P. 599]

ܦܪܢܣܝܐ n. (< NP *faranǰmušk* sweet basil [lit. European musk] PED 922 [< MP *palang mušk* speckled basil CPD 64] ILS 239) **aromatic clove** (*Caryophyllus aromaticus*) ܩܘܪܢܦܠ ܦܪܢܣܝܐ *BBah* 1628:14; 1849:1 [P. 599]

Pfl 355; Flora 2:275.

ܦܪܘܢܝܐ n.f. (< πρόνοια) **providence** ܠܐ ܡܬܦܪܘܢܝܐ ܠܐ ܝܕܥ ܒܫܒܝ *ZM1* 148:21 [P. 599]

ܦܘܢܝ n.m. **(uncertain)** *PsC* 9:7 [expl. of ↓ ܬܒܠܒ] [P. 599]

ILS 233, w. prev. lit.

ܦܓܘܓܐ n.m. **decrepit old man** *BBah* 1628:9 [expl. as ܓܒܪܐ ܟܕ ܣܒ] [P. 599]

ܦܓܘܓܢܐ adj. **old** ܣܒܐ ܕܣܒܐ *LG* 300:16 (stories); 600:1; Philox in *PSm* 3272 [P. 599, 923]

ܦܪܢ vb. (< φερνιεῖ; ↓ ܡܗܪܢܐ; JPA פרן af. DJPA 448, LW 491) **Quad. to give as a marriage gift** ܡܢ ܕܝܗܒ ܠܗ ܐܒܘܗܝ ܒܬܘܠܬܐ *ExHex* 22:15 [P. 599]

ܡܗܪܢܐ, pl. ܡܗ<ܪ>ܢ*ܐ* *Rechtsb1* 70:13 n.f. (< φερνή; ↓ √ܦܪܢ; cf. JPA פרן DJPA 448, JBA פּוּרְנָא DJBA 892) **dowry, marriage gift** ܒܬܘܠܬܐ ܕܐܒܘܗܝ ܕܒܝܫܐ *Sir* 9:5 (double); ܡܗܪܢܐ ܠܒ ܒܬ *ESL3* 967:10; ... ܡܗܪܢܐ ܕܝܫܟ *PsC* 147:4; *ChrPsD1* 49:11; ... ܠܒܢܐ ܕܒܬ ܐܒܘܗܝ *Bhchr* 39:20 [P. 599]

LW 490; Sperber, DGLLT 161.

ܡܗܪܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܗܪ) **lamb meat** ܡܗܪܢܬܐ *Med* 137:21 [P. 591]

ܦܪܘܢܝܐ n. (< προνομία) **privilege** ܕܒ ܐܒܗܬܗ ܠܒܝܥܬܗ ܦܪܘܢܝܐ he gave the privilege of contributions to his church *ZM2* 38:5; ܦܪܘܢܝܐ ܠ ܒܝܥܐ *ib.* 91:26 [to city] [P. 599]

ܐܪܝ vb. (↓ ܡܬܦܘܩܝܢ, ܒܡܬܦܘܩܝܢ, ܡܗܬܦܘܩܝܢ, ܦܘܩܕܢܐ, ܦܘܩܕ; JBA פרנס DJBA 935, JPA פרנס DJPA 448, CPA ܦܪܢ LSp 163) **Quad. 1. to divide, distribute** ܠܚܠܩ ܠܡ ܢܬܠ ܒܝܕ ܒܝܫ ܐܒܘܗܝ *Didasc* 104:17; ܠܒܥܬܡ ܐܒܘ .ܟܠ ܡܢ ܠܡ ܢܬܠ *VRabb* 165:25 (to the needy); ܡܗܬܝܪܠ ܟܬܒ ܠܒ ܕܒ ܐܚ ܠܐ ܐܒܘ{ܗ} *Jul* 37:3 [alms]; **2. to provide for, supply a.** w. -ܕ obj. ܒܝ ܐܒܘ ܕܒܥܬ ܕܚܝܬ ܕܚܝܬ *Spic* 24:22 (the weak & the poor); ܕܚܝ ܠܚܝ ܐܒܘ ܕܒܫ ܕܠܫ *Afr* 405:3; **b.** ܒ obj. ܐܒܘ ܠܚܠ ܕܚ ܡܠ ܒ ܠܫ ܐܬ *ib.* 405:4; **3. to take care of**, w. acc. of pers. ܠܡ ܐܒܘ ܠܚܩ *1Chr* 23:4; ܡܗܬܦܘܩ ܒܥܐ ܐܒܘ ܕܚ a good steward takes care of his fellows *Afr* 259:21; ܒܩܐ ܐܒ ܕܫ ܡܗܪ ܡܗܚ *am1* 6:17; ܡܚ ܕܫ ܚܬ ܠܚ ܐܒܘ ܚܬ *Rechtsb1* 4:17; **4. to guide, manage, administer a.** w. acc. ܒܝ ܒܝ ܠܚ ܕܫ ܐܒܘ *WisSol* 16:25; ܠܒ ܐܒܘ ܒܐ ܐ *Didasc* 94:14; **b.** alone ܕܫ ܒ ܐܒܘ he administered (his see) for four months *MiS* 446a:26; **5. to set in order, arrange** ܡܗܬܟ ܡܗ ܐܒܘ *ThEd* 10:3 (to be conceived)

QuadRef. 1. to utilize ܒ ܒ ܒܝ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ *Philox1* 574:16; **2.** pass. **a. to be provided, supplied** ܐ ܡܗܬܦܘܩ ܒ ܐ *Add* 36:13; **b. to be aided, helped** ܒ ܡܬܥܙ ܒ ܐ *VRabb* 204:22; **c. to be directed, steered** ܠܐ ܢܬܠ ܒ ܡܬܦܘܩ ܡܬ they will not let the creation be directed by its [i.e. the sun's] light JS in *MS1* 95:19; **d. to be pursued, transacted** ܡܬܦܘܩ ܒ ܐ ܡܗ ܡܬܦܘܩ *DM* 259:21 [P. 599]

GVG1 661 (on 245); 665 (on 511); etym. uncertain; perh. < √1# ܦܪ Hoffm, glherm 200.

ܦܪܝ, ܦܪܐ, ܦܪܝܐ n. (< φρένες) **midriff, diaphragm** ܡܗܬܟ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܦܪܐ *Med* 129:22; ܦܪܐ *ib.* 226:5; ܡܟ ܦܪܝܐ ܒ ܐ *HippAph* 15:10 [P. 599]

ܦܘܩܕܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܪܢ; JBA פרנסא DJBA 935) **steward, administrator** ܡܗܪ ܕܦܪܢ ܡܗ keeper of the seal and administrator *Tob* 1:22 (διοικητής); ܦܪܢ ܠ ܒ ܐ ܦܪ *BalJos*

140:1; ܪܝܟܬܐ ܕܦܫܛ ܪܝܫ *Rie* 140:9 (of monastery); ܕܦܫܛܐ ܕܥܒܕ *CatWr2* 477b:19; ܪܝܫܐ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܦܫܛ *SE*^{2} 158:4 (κελλάριος) [P. 599]

HoffmKirch 101^{331}.

1#פשׁט vb. (↓ ܡܦܫܛ, 1#ܦְּשָׁט, ܦְּשָׁט, ܡְּפַשַּׁט, ܦַּשָּׁט; cf. ↓ √פשׁט; JBA 1#פרס DJBA 935) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to divide** pass.part. ܡܚܠܩ ,ܡ ܦܫܝܛ *Dn* 5:28 [cf. ES2 212:6] **Etpe. to be prepared, provided** ܐܡ ܪܒ ܠܪܚܡ ܡܬܚܫܒ ܠ ܡܦܫܛܬ *ZM1* 116:24; ܠܫܘܠ ܠܟ ܡܠܠ ܐܡ ܡܦܫܛܬ ܪܝܫ ܪܫܥ *ThMarg1* 126:20 [P. 599]

Pe.: Nöld, ZA 1(1886) 417; Hoffm, ZA 2(1887) 47; Etpe.: Budge, ThMarg2 268.

2#פשׁט vb. (< OA פרשׁ* [cf. BH פרשׁ HALOT 975, etym. section]; ↓ ܡְּפַשַּׁט, ܦְּשָׁט, 2#ܦְּשָׁט, 3#ܦְּשָׁט, ܡܒܪܦְּשָׁט; JBA 2#פרס DJBA 449, Ma פרס MD 380) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **to spread s.t., extend** ,ܡܐܪܥ ܦܫܛ ܠܥܕܐ *Ex* 9:33; *Nm* 4:6; ܡܫܠ ܦܫܛ ܡܙܪܥ the seed spread its appearance *ESJul* 73:23; ܦܫܛ ܪܚܡܢܐ ܕܐܒܪ ܠܚܫܝ *Philox1* 177:2 (garment of modesty); ܥܠܡܐ ,ܡ ܟܕ ܢܚܙ ܠܟ ܒܢܝ ܐܡ ܦܫܛ the very sight of them spread peace on the beholders *Add* 51:2; ܦܫܛ ܐܬܪܐ ܪܡܠ ܒܗ ,ܡܐܪܥ *to* 42:24; **2.** intr. **to extend across, spread** ܐܢ ܦܐܪܓ ܗ ܪܒܐ ܕܐܪܟ *ESHaer* 130:22; ܒܢܝܐ ܒܢܝ ܒܦܝ ܒܐܡ *ESSerm4* 65:v851 [branch]; ܡܦܫܛ ܒܡܠܝܐ ܗ ܪܒܐ ܡܠܐ ܪܒܐ *AL* 34II:v101; ܠܚܠ ܦܫܛ ܠܚܠ *am4* 613:19 [voice]; ܪܒܐ ܠܟ ܦܫܛ ܪܒܥܐ *StSin9* 154:17

Pa. 1. to extend s.t. ,ܡܐܪܥ ܦܫܛ ܒܐ *Is* 25:11 (H פִּרַּשׂ; cf. ES2 62:7); *Afr* 71:14; ܦܫܛ ܪܒ ܗ ܒ ܡܫܡܫ *ESSerm4* 35:13; **2.** in phrase פְּשָׁט ידא **to pay a debt** ܡܒܪܟ ܒܐ ܠܡ ,ܡܬܒ ܐܬܪ ܡܦܩܕ ,ܡܫܡ JE in *PO16* 861b:1 (κατεθέμην)

Etpe. 1. a. to be uncovered, disclosed ܐܬܦܫܛ ܦܫܛ ܒ ܡ ܡܫܬ ܐܬܒܢ ܐܡ ܡܒܥ *ThbK2* 321:23; **b.** intr. **to spread** ,ܡܐܪܥ ܠܟ ܪܒܝ *SchRi* 298:7 (leprosy); **2. a. to be extended** ,ܡܠܐ ܡܫܬܟܠ ܡܫܬܟܠ *Afr* 52:10 (net); ܠܐ ܦܫܛ ܪܒܐ ܕܡܠܟ ܪܒܥ ܪܒܐ ܫܘܪ *Philox1* 283:17; **b. to be promulgated** ܚܠܡ ܦܫܛ *Jul* 62:18 [decree]; **c. to be propagated** ,ܡ<ܐ>ܥܕ ‹ ,›ܪ‹ܐ›ܦܫܛ *ESRef2* 19:6 (branches); ܡܫܬܟܠ ܠܟ ܠ ܡܫܬ ܒܡ ܒܐܡ ܒܦܫܛ *am2* 1:9 (gospel); ܒܢܝ ܒܦܫܛ *Chran1* 145:30 [Christian belief]

Etpa. 1. to be spread out *AppBhchrBK* 27:9 = ܒܦܫܛ ܒܐ ܒܦܫܛ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ

Löw, LW 492.

2#ܦܫܛ n.m. (↓ √2#ܦܫܛ) **extending, extension** cs. ,ܡܫܚܪܐ ܕܫܛ *Afr* 406:8 [P. 600]

3#ܦܫܛ, ܦܫܛܐ *EN* 82:v86; *BhGr2* 116:v1370 n.m. (↓ √2#ܦܫܛ; JBA 2# פְּרָסָא DJBA 935) **1. curtain, flap, sail a.** general ܦܫܛ ܕܡܫܟܢܐ *Ex* 26:7 (H אֹהֶל); ܦܫܛ ܕܒܝܬܐ *ES1* 229:25 [in Tabernacle]; ܦܫܛ ܕܒܝܬ *Bhchr* 145:26; ܦܫܛ ܕܐܠܗܬܐ *JEhCh* 104b:26 (of boats); **b.** in phrase ܦܫܛ ܕܟܘܬܐ **curtain of a window** ܦܫܛ ܕܟܘܬ *ZM1* 30:28; **2. covering** ܦܫܛ ܕܦܫܛ *VRabb* 185:2 (of bed); ܦܫܛ ܕܫܥܪ *Jul* 235:17 (of hair); ܦܫܛ ܕܫܥܪ *JohEphLES* 538:4; ܦܫܛ ܕܦܫܛ *JohEphB* 71:5; **3. carpet** ܦܫܛ ܕܣܦܪ *ENchr1*[2] 202:6; **4. fruit of cedar** ܦܫ<ܝ>ܛ ܕܐܪܙ *Geop* 48:22; ܦܫܛ *ib.* 49:15; 113:5 [P. 600]

Pfl 56.

ܦܪܫܛ n. (< περσέα) **kind of tree** *AS* 156:24; ܦܪܫܛ ܕܐܠܐ *DuvB2* 48:17 [P. 601]

Pfl 147; 268; Flora 2:376.

ܦܫܛܒ adv. (↓ √2#ܦܫܛ) **with spread-out body** ܒܛܦܫ ܠܡܫ ,ܡܫܚܐ *AM1* 218:35 (to bind) [P. 600]

ܦܪܫܒܛ n. (< πρεσβεία) **legation** ܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܦܪܫܒܛ *ZM2* 216:17; ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܫܠܚ ,ܫܠܝܚܐ *ib.* 18:14; *EbMai10* 337a:6 [P. 601]

ܦܫܦܫܛ n.m. (↓ √ܦܫܛ; > Arab فرصوع Dozy 2:254) **1. animal's hoof** ܕܠ ܢܥܒܐ ܦܫܛ *ExHex* 10:26; ,ܡܫܚܐ ܦܫܛ *Bhchr* 293:24; **2. tooth of threshing-sledge** ,ܡܫܚܐ ܕܦܫܛ ܢܦܫ ܫܢܝ *Is* 28:28 (ES2 69:24) (to pound; Pš: ,ܡܫܚܐ ܕܦܫܛ) [P. 602]

ܦܫܣܛ n.m. (< MIr **frasax* Nyberg 76; ILS 239, > Arab فَرْسَخ PLA 208; cf. TA פַּרְסִין pl. TJ Is 10:32, JBA פַּרְסָא DJBA 935, Ma פַּארְסָא MD 364) **parasang** ܦܫܛ ܕܐܪܙ *Gn* 35:16 (H כִּבְרַת); pl.abs. ܦܫܛ ,ܫܢܝ *ZM2* 92:11; *BO3/1* 129a:36; det. ܦܫܛ ܕܐܪܙ *Bhchr* 123:19 [P. 601]

Nöld, ZA 20 (1907) 453 [etym.].

ܦܪܫܛ n.pl. (< περίστυλον) **peristyles, pillared corridor** ܕܒܝܬ ܡܕܒܚܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *ZM2* 195:12 [P. 601]

GuidiRom 226.

ܦܪܫܛܝܐ n.f. (< MIr [cf. OP **paristāva-* guest-keeper Hinz, ASN 180, MP *paristar* maidservant CPD 65, NP *pirista* handmaid PED 242] ILS 239; cf. ↓ ܦܪܫܛܝܐ) **handmaid** ܫܦܚܐ ܕܦܫܛ ,ܒܪܬ *Judith* 8:10 [M: ܦܪܫܛܝܐ] (ἄβρα) [P. 601]

Lorsbach, Archiv 2:322ff. (etym.).

ܦܫܛ vb. (perh. denom. < ↓ ܦܫܛ; ↓ ,ܕܦܩܦ ,ܕܦܫܛܢܝܐ ,ܦܫܛ; JPA פרסי DJPA 449, SA פרסי DSA 706) **Quad. 1. to lay bear, reveal, uncover** ܕܥܒ ܕܦܫܛ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܠܗܐ *ESEpiph* 185:2 (the Evil One); ܐܡܐ ܠܐ ,ܐܡܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܥܒ ܕܦܫܛ *asd* 31:18; ܠܐ ܕܦܫܛ ܠܗ *Jul* 244:10; **2. to put to shame, expose** ܕܡ ܕܦܫܛ *Nm* 25:4 (H הוֹקִיעַ; but נִבְּשׁ 2Sm 21:6; 21:9, LXX παραδειγματίζειν); ܕܒ ܕܦܫܛ ܠܐ *Mt* 1:19 (δειγματίσαι); ,ܕܦܫܛ ܕܥܠ ܕܡ ܕ<ܕ>ܦܫܛ ܕܐ ܠܡܕܒܚ ܕܦܫܛ *ESL2* 329:9; ܕܦܫ ܕܦܫܛ ܠܡܫܟܢ *SevVit* 107:1; ܕܦܫ ܠܐ ܕܒ ܒܝ ܕܡ *am4* 334:7

QuadRef. 1. to be stripped naked ܒܥ ܐܠ ܒܛܦܫܐ *ESGE* 38:16 [Eve after eating from fruit of tree]; **2. to be exposed** ܕ ܡܢܚ ,ܦܫܛ ܡܐ ܡ ,ܦܫܛ *EChe2* 1:12 (WMcL 63:10 = B 82:11) (καταφωραθείς); **3. to be dishonored** ܕܡ ܕܦܫܛ ܕ ,ܡܫܚ ܕܦܫܛ *Act* 19:27; ,ܡܫܚ ܕܦܫܛ ܐ ܐܠܗ his gods were admonished and dishonored *ESJul* 84:25; ܕܦܫܛ ܐ ܐܠܗ ܒܫܪܪ ܕܒ they were admonished and dishonored openly by the truth *Didasc* 60:20 [P. 601]

J. Wellhausen in Schulth, HW 53 [< فسا].

ܦܫܛ *ChrPsD1* 251:12; ܦܫܛ *AS2* 363:6; ܕܦܫܛ *Ath* 43:13; *AS2* 363:9; ܦܫܛܝܬ *WisSol* 5:1; *ES2* 133:30; ܕܦܫܛܝܬ [so JE enjoins to write] *JBhSy* 6:9; ܕܦܫܛ *JEschol* 22:1; ܦܫܛ *Eph* 6:20; *Add* 50:18 n.f. (< παῤῥησία; ↓ ,ܒܛܦܫܛܝܬ ,ܦܫܛ ,ܦܫܛ ,ܦܫܛ; √ܦܫܛ;

CPA ܬܘܫܝܢܐ confidence LSp 163, ܒܬܘܫܝܢܐ publicly ib., JBA פַּרְהֶסְיָא public matter DJBA 929) **1. freedom of speech** ܚܪܝܬ ܡܠܠ ܕܬܘܫܝܢܐ *am3* 47:3; ܥܒܕ ܡܠܠ ܕܬܘܫܝܢܐ *ESSerm4* 35:18 [Moses]; **2. permission** ܐܝܬ ܠܝ ܫܘܬ ܒܢܝܢ ܕܬܘܫܝܢܐ *MiS* 313b:32 (to build); **3. liberty** ܒܬܘܫܝܢܐ ܕܚܪܝܬ ܥܒܕ ܕܫܘܬܦ ܒܬܘܫܝܢܐ *ChrPsD2* 365:23; ܠܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܬܘܫܝܢܐ ܕܫܘܬ ܒܗ *Cyr*² 29:4; **4. familiarity, openness** ܒܬܘܫܝܢܐ ܕܠܒܘܫ ܒܗ *Eph* 3:12; ܒܬܘܫܝܢܐ ܕܠܐ ܒܗ *1Joh* 5:14 (παῤῥησία; elsewhere in NT ܦܪܩܣܝܐ, ܦܪܩܣܝܐ ܕܓܠܝ); *JohH* 7:4; ܒܬܘܫܝܢܐ ܒܡ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ *SRRechtsb* 116:1 (public notice); **5.** in adv. phrase ܒܬܘܫܝܢ **publicly, openly** [JBA בפרהסיא DJBA 929, MH בפרהסיא LW 481] ܒܬܘܫܝܢ ܠܓܒ ܫܡܫܐ *JohS* 11:54; ܒܬܘܫܝܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܦܪܩܣܝܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܗ *Afr* 233:2; ܒܬܘܫܝܢ ܥܡ ܕܐܢܬ ܒܥܐ ܠܡܬ ܒܗ *SRRechtsb* 116:3 [wives]; ܒܬܘܫܝܢ ܒܟܠ ܥܡ *ib.* 114:21; *Rechtsb1* 168:25; *MS1* 102:12; *ZM1* 107:17 [n. fnd.]; ܒܬܘܫܝܢ ܕܐ ܒܡܕܝܢܬ ܒܡ ܟܠ *ib.* 149:5 [P. 602]

Mng. 4: C. Nallino, RSO 10 (1923-5) 58ff.; Juckel, Harklean 185.

ܦܘܫܩ n.m. **peach** ↓ ܢܒܝܫ ܦܘܫܩ

ܦܣܝܐ, ܦܣܝܐ, ܦܣܝܬܐ n. (< πράσιον; same as ↓ ܟܘܬܝ ܚܒܫ) **horehound** *Geop* 23:4; *Med* 49:5; 50:5; *BBah* 1602:4; 1602:17 [P. 602]

Pfl 269.

ܦܪܣܩܐ n. (< περσική; same as ↓ ܕܡܒܐ; JPA פרסקה DJPA 449, JBA אֲפַרְסְקָא DJBA 159) **peach** *Geop* 66:29 [P. 603]

Pfl 148; Flora 3:160.

ܦܣܠܘܬܐ n. (< προσέλασις; ↓ ܐܦܠܒ) **access** ܦܣܠܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܒܡ ܡܛܠ ܕܡܢ no one had access to him *JohEphB* 137:20 [P. 602]

ܐܦܠܒ vb. ↓ √ܐܬܐ

ܦܘܫܩ adj. (↓ √1#ܦܘܫ; cf. MH² פרסתן BY 5208) **provided with (good) hoofs** abs. ܒܥܠ ܦܘܫܩ ܕܦܘܣ *DocrelàAḥ* 5:9; det. ܒܥܠ ܦܘܫܩ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܢ ܕܚܠܡ ܥܠ *Ps* 69:32 (H מַפְרִיס); *ES1* 241:15; ܒܝܬ ܠܐ ܦܘܫܩ *Jšdd* 137:14 [P. 600]

ܦܫܩ vb. (↓ ܡܦܝܫ, ܡܬܦܫܩ, ܦܝܫ, ܦܫܝܩ; cf. ↓ √ܦܫܩ) **Quad. to separate** ܒܬܟ ܕܦܫܩ *Geop* 27:26 (plants); ܒܫܘ ܕܠܐ ܡܦܫܩ *BhEth* 385:11 (jaw)

QuadRef. 1. to be opened ܐܝܬ ܦܬܚ ܡܬܦܫܩ *BhEth* 216:1 (pores); **2. to be revealed** ܒܝܢ ܒܟܬ. ܕܦܫܩ ܒܝܢ ܒܥܒܕ ܒܫܘ ܕܡܬܦܫܩ ܒܟܬ concealment of empty praise is revealed in the hatred of worldly honor *ib.* 230:12 [perh. read: ܡܬܦܫܩ] [P. 602]

Ružička 185.

ܦܣܘܦܘܢܐ, ܦܣܘܦܘܢܐ n. (< προσφώνησις; ↓ ܦܘܢܐ) **discourse, address** ܠܐ ܒܕܩ ܦܣܘܦܘܢܐ *1Ezr* 6:21; *ZM1* 144:23; ܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܦܣܘܦܘܢܐ ܥܠ ܒܫܘ *SevVit* 33:4; ܕܠܐ ܠܗ ܫܠܛ ܠܗ ܕܡ ܦܣܘܦܘܢܐ *PO2* 322:4; ܦܣܘܦܘܢܐ ܕܐܡ ܡܐ ܕܐ ܠܗ ܐܡ ܕܠܐ *ZM2* 3:10; *CatWr2* 705a:28 [same as ↓ ܦܘܦ ܕܢܫ] [P. 602]

ܦܪܣܘܦܐ n.f. (Ṭirhān dial.; cf. ↓ ܦܪܣܐ) **mooring-pole which secures a boat and brings to land** *BBah* 756:14 [expl. as ܡܫܟ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܢ ܕܦܪܣܘܦ ܒܗ ܡܫܟ ܕܐܦ ܕܦܪܣܘܦ ܠܗ ܠܫܦܐ]

ܦܘܫܩ, pl. ܦܘܦ, ܦܘܫܩ *2Kg* 19:24; *Afr* 81:20 n.f. (↓ √1#ܦܘܫ; TA פַּרְסַתָּא TO Lv 11:3, TW 2:294) **1. hoof** ܒܗܡܐ ܕܦܘܫܩ *Lv* 11:3 [cf. ES1 241:8; of animal]; ܕܦܐ ܒܗܡܐ ܕܦܘܫܩ *Sind* 5:2; ܐܦ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܠܗ ܕܬܒܪ ܕܬܪܥ trample the error with hooves of air Cyril in *ZDMG27* 584:v74 [incorr. analyzed by Bickell, ib. 622]; **2. foot** *IA2* 124:v335 [v. ↓ √ܪܓܠ af., mng. 1b]; ܒܗ ܕܐܦ ܒܗ ܕܡ ܕܐܬܒܠ ܕܡ ܕܐܬܚܬ ܒܪܓܠ ܕܡ ܕܐܬܚܬ ܒܪܓܠ ܕܡ when we are cast down before your feet [lit. the feet of your pious serenity] *MiS* 330b:8; **3. sole** (of foot) ܒܗܡܐ ܕܦܘܫܩ ܕܓܠܐ *ThMarg1* 280:7; pl. ܒܗܡܐ ܕܦܘܫܩ ܕܓܠܐ *am1* 279:2; *Med* 447:9; **4. tooth of a threshing-**

sledge pl. פרשנא, פרשתא *Is* 28:28 (H פָּרָשׁ; to pound) [P. 600]

פרשנא adj. (↓ √פרש 1#) **provided with (good) hoofs** abs. פרשנא חכימא *Aḥiqar* 42:15 [ed. errs ib., n. 1] [P. 600]

פרשנתא n.f. (< MIr; cf. ↓ פרשנתא; ILS 239) **handmaid** *BBah* 1630:7 [expl. as ↓ פרש 1#] [P. 603]

פרסתקא n.m. (< early MP **frēstak* [cf. MPInscr, MP *frēstag* messenger, apostle, angel DMMPP 159; CPD 34] ILS 240; JBA פְּרִיסְתָּקָא DJBA 933) **royal messenger** פרסתקא מלכא *JšJS* 532:28ff. [P. 603]

פרש 1# vb. (↓ פרשבא; JBA פרע 1# DJBA 936) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to uncover** (head) פרעא *Lv* 10:6 (H פרע); 13:45 [cf. ES1 242:44]; פרשא ראשא *Nm* 5:18 [cf. Afr 362:1]; **2. to dishevel** (hair) pass.part. פרישא דמשחא *am4* 589:7 [P. 603]

פרש 2# vb. (Sem **pr'*; ↓ פרא, פרי 1#, פרנא; cf. ↓ √פרה; CPA פרא 1# af. LSp 163) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **to produce, send forth a.** w. acc. פרי אילנא, פרי *Gn* 40:10 (H פֶּרִי; leaves); פרח שושנא *Song* 6:11; פרי אילנא תקיפו וסגיאו the branches become strong and send forth leaves *KwDW* 49:14; פרי כרמא *Afr* 233:20 (fruit); **b.** alone שושנא פרחא *Christ* 6:2 (rod); **2.** intr. **to spring up, shoot** פרח *Ez* 7:10; פרח כד יבש *Hb* 3:17 (fig tree); פרי דשיתא *Ps* 92:8 (H פָּרַח); פרי אילנא *Mt* 24:32 (ἐκφύη); פרי בישא *ESNisB1* 25:4 (rumors)

Af. 1. a. to germinate, shoot forth אפרח *Nm* 17:23 (H פָּרַח); פרח שושנא *Is* 11:1 (H פֹּרָה); פרחא דאילנא *ES2* 80:11 [comm. on Is 35:6]; פרחא דשיתא *Lk* 21:30; פרחו וגדלו ואפרחו they disgorged and germinated in it [i.e. in winter] thornbushes and tares *ESJul* 73:9; **b. to bring forth, be fecundant** אפרח ארעא *IA2* 174:v261; **c. to bear fruit** פרחא דאילנא *BBah* 1677:19; **2. a. to make germinate** אפרח ארעא לעמא דאתו *JSB5* 507:6 (barren rocks); **b. to make gush up** *AM2* 354:18; פרחא דמיא *am4* 594:14 [P. 603]

Af., mng. 2b: Nöld in Brandt, Die Mandäische Religion, Leipzig 1889, p. 100[1]; MG 85.

פרש 3# vb. (Sem **prḍ*; ↓ פרא, פרנא, פרנתא, פרעבא, פרקא, פרנא, 2#פרנא, פרנתא; JudA פרע DJA 73, JBA 2#פרע DJBA 936, > MH פרע LNV 295) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to give back, return, repay a.** w. 2 compl. פרשא לאבוהי *Gn* 44:4 (H שָׁלַם); *2Sm* 16:8 (H הֵשִׁיב); פרעא לחבריה *ib.* 16:12; פרעא לכל אינש כעובדוהי *Mt* 16:27; ארעא פרשא פרנתא דחסנא *ib.* 6:6 [cf. Afr 68:1]; מן פרשא ארעא פרנתא דמרה the earth gathers and repays him [i.e. the farmer] with principal and interest *ESRef1ER* 33:26; **b.** alone (w. ref. to debt) פרעא. אפרעני מן, פרשא מן ש *IA2* 16:v93; **2. to pay a.** general פרעא דמרה *2Kg* 4:7 (H שָׁלַם); פרש לי פרעא *ES1* 299:36 (w. curse); פרשא לחבריה *ib.* 481:20; **b.** vow פרעא *Ps* 66:13 (H שָׁלַם); פרעא לחבריה *Nah* 2:1 (Ath 17:27); **3. to avenge, punish**, w. בד of pers. & acc. of obj. פרע נקמתא בד חבריה *Ex* 20:5; פרנתא בד חלש חלשא *Lv* 18:25 (H פָּקַד; often פרע)

Etpe. 1. to be paid back by s.o., be revenged אתפרעת ארעא מן חבריה *Jud* 5:2; ארעא דאתפרעת מן כל מה דאכלת *Afr* 49:3; אתפרעא מיא *ES3* 320:35; **2. to receive payment** אתפרעת מן בית *SevLet* 273:12; אתפרעת מן מתא *BhNom* 301:7; **3. to suffer a penalty a.** alone [delete mng.; v. infra, mng. 5]; **b.** w. -ד of thing אתפרעין, דאחוהי we suffer a penalty because of his brother *BalJos* 228:5 [Benjamin]; **c.** w. acc. of thing אתפרע מן בר נשא, דאמרת *Ez* 18:20 [cf. am1 382:10]; **4. to take vengeance a.** w. מן: אתפרע מן בית *Jos* 10:13; *1Sm* 14:24; אתפרעת מן ארעא דאתפרעת *Lv* 26:25 (H נָקַם); אתפרע מן אתפרע *Sir* 13:12; אתפרע

ܡܢ ܗܘ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ ܘܠܡܫܬܐ *Ming2* 159:2; **b.** w. ܒܝܕ: ܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ ܒܝܕ ܫܠܡ ܗܘ ܕܐܬܝ *Chran2* 220:12; **5. to be avenged** ܫܕ ܕܡ ܐܚܝܟ ܨܥܩ *Gn* 4:15 (H יֻקַּם; death); 4:24; **6. to be punished** ܐܬܝ ܠܡ ܗܘ ܕܐܬܝ ܠ[ܗ]ܦܘܟ *EvXII* 4:3 [P. 603]

- **ܦܬܓܡ ܫܒܥܐ** n.f.pl.cs. (Pe., part.pl.f.; ↓ ܫܒܥ) gramm. **(letters) which interchange between themselves** *BhGr* 205:10 [e.g. ܠ and ܕ] [P. 603]

ܦܬܓܡ n.m. (↓ √2#ܦܬܓ) **fruit** ܐܝ ܠܐ ܦܬܓܡ *ESPar* 20:24 [P. 603]

1#ܦܬܓ n.m. (↓ √2#ܦܬܓ) **1. bud** ܕܦܩ ܐܦ ܦܬܓ *Is* 5:24 (H פֶּרַח; cf. ES2 28:31); ܦܬܓ ܕܐܠܡ *Nah* 1:4; *GalSimp* 289:8; **2. flower, calyx** ܦܬܓ ܕܥܠ ܕܦܬܓ *1Kg* 7:26 (H פֶּרַח; of lily); ,ܙܝܬܐ ܦܬܓ ܕܙܝܬ *ESNisB1* 12:30 [of olive tree]; ,ܐܝܠܢ ܕܐܝܠܢ ,ܐܐ ܕܦܬܓ *Jšddev1* 140:2; **3. St. John's wort** (*Hypericum*) *BBah* 1631:12; **4.** [calque < Arab فرع] gramm. **derived form** ܦܬܓ ܕܫܩܠ the plural is the derived form *BhGr* 111:1 [P. 603]

Mng. 3: Pfl 320; Flora 1:655; mng. 4: Moberg, Term 82*.

2#ܦܬܓ n.m. (↓ √3#ܦܬܓ) **vengeance** ,ܐܬܐ ܕܢܩܡ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ *Sir* 39:28 (ἐκδίκησις) [P. 603]

ܦܬܓܝ adj. (nisbe < פַּרְעֹה) **1. pharaonic** ܐܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܦܬܓܝ ܕܥܐ *Nest* 496:15 (battle); ܦܬܓܝ ܕܣܦ *ib.* 504:6; **2. reveling, excessive** ܐܝ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܦܬܓܝ *Chran2* 243:30 [P. 604]

ܦܬܓܢ adj. (↓ √2#ܦܬܓ) gramm. **derived** ܫܡ ܕܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܐ ܕܦܬܓ ܐܬܐ it is derived if it is elicited from other types *BhGr* 133:13 [of quadriliteral verbs]; ܕܒܝܬ ܦܬܓ ܕܥܠ ܡܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ *ib.* 244:27 [P. 603]

Moberg, Term 82*.

ܦܪܦ n.m. (< πόρπη; JPA פרף DJPA 450, TA פּוֹרפִּין pl. TO Ex 26:6; cf. ↓ ܦܪܨܦܬ) **clasp, buckle, ring** *Ex* 35:11 (H קֶרֶס); ܦܪܦ ܕܒܪ ܐ *1MaccCer* 10:89 (πόρπη); *ON* 89:1; 137:9; *BBah* 1631:21 [expl. as ܡܫܟܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܦܬܓ ܐ ܕܒܪ]; 1632:5 [P. 604]

LW 435.

ܦܪܦܘܡ n. (< πρόπωμα) **wine mixed with honey and spices which was imbibed before food to strengthen the stomach** *BBah* 1633:16 [expl. as ... ܡܫܬܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܐ ,ܐ ܒܐ ܕܐ ܕܒܪ ܐ ,ܡܢ ܒܝ ܕܐ ܕܒܪ ܐ ,ܡܢ ܒܝ ܕܐ ܕܒܪ] [P. 604]

ܦܬܝܬ n.m. **bit of bread** *BBah* 1633:5 [expl. as فتات الخبز] [P. 604]

ܦܬܝܬ n.m. perh. **sparrow** *Geop* 116:25 [P. 605]

ܦܪܦܝܢܐ n.m. (JBA פַּרְפְּחִינָא DJBA 937, Ma פרפינא MD 364, Akk *parparḫû* CAD P 109, s.v. *papparḫû*, > Ar فَرفَخ, فَرفِين Fr, AF 143; same as ↓ ܒܪܒܝܬ) **purslane** *Geop* 22:27; 65:14; *GalSimp* 252:3 [expl. of ܐܢܕܪܐܟܢܝ ἀνδράχνη]; *Med* 39:11; *EN* 50:v34; *BBah* 114:22; 184:9; 802:25 [P. 604]

Pfl 320ff.; Flora 3:70ff.; ILS 240 suggests an Ir eytm.

ܦܫܠ, ܡܫܘܠ *BBah* 1559:1; ܦܫܠܝܐ *glherm* 202; ܦܫܠܝܐ *MiS* 82c:13 n., adj. (< περίπατος; ↓ ܦܫܠܝܐ) **1.** n. **covered walk** ܒܝܬ ܡ ܕܒܪ ܐ ܕܒܪ ܐ ܐ ܦܫܠ *ChrPsD1* 256:8; **2.** adj. **Peripatetic** ܐܣܛܘܣ ܦܫܠܝܐ *MiS* 82c:13 [P. 604]

Mng. 1: Wright, JSttr 20, n. ‡.

ܦܪܦܘܪܝܛܝ n. (< πορφυρίτης; ↓ ܦܪܦܝܛ) **porphyrite** *am1* 243:6 [ore] [P. 605]

ܦܫܠ vb. (↓ ܦܪܦܝܛ) **QuadRef. to be sprinkled** ܐܬܦܫܠ ܐ ܕܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ I sweated like one who was sprinkled with water *ZA12* 164:14 [P. 604]

ܦܪܦܠܝܛ n.m. **morsel of bread** *BBah* 1634:3 [expl. as فرك الخبز] [P. 604]

ܦܫܠ n. **aromatic reed** ↓ ܦܫܠ [P. 604]

ܦܪܦܣܒܛܐ n. (< πραιπόσιτος) ***praepositus*, chamberlain in the court of the Byzantine empire** *ThMarg2* 19:3; *CatWr3* 1071a:18 [w. PN]; ܦܪܦܣܒܛܐ ܕܒܝܬ *am5* 536:16; ܦܪܦܣܒܛܐ

JohEphLES 546:8; ܡܫܠܡܢܐ *am6* 120:1; ܡܫܠܡܢܐ ܕܡ ܦܘܪܨܐ *ZM2* 61:18 [w. PN]; ܡܫܠܡܢܐ *ib.* 62:4; ܡܫܠܡܢܐ ܪܒܚܠܒܐ ܡܠܐ *JohEphB* 67:28; *BBah* 1633:10 [expl. as وكيل خازن]; 1633:25 [expl. as ܪܒܚܠܒܐ ܪܒܚܠܒܐ ܪܝܫܐ] [P. 604]

ܪܒܚܠܒܐ n.f. (same as ↓ ܪܒܚܡܒܐ) **mooring-pole** *BBah* 756:17 [same as ↓ ܫܠܝܚܐ mng. 2]; 1633:15 [P. 604]

ܦܘܪ vb. (↓ ܪܦܘܝܐ; cf. ↓ √2#ܦܪ af., mng. 2c; Ma פרפא QuadRef. to make merry, rejoice MD 380; v. also ↓ √ܦܪܨ) **Quad. 1. to wash** ܠܡܒܚܝ ܒܚܬܐ ܒܚܦܪܝܢ ܒܚܦܪ *MkH* 7:3 (MtḤIntr lxii) [ed. Kiraz: ܠܡܥܠܝ ܠܡܫܬܪ]; ܪܒܚܬܐ ܠܗ ܒܚܬܐ ܒܚܦܪܝܢ *KwD*[2] 147:11; ܒܚܡܐ ܕܦܪ *Geop* 115:13 (ἀποκλύζειν); **2. to fill** (mouth) ܪܒܚܠܒ ܠܡܒܚܡܐ ܦܪܐ *IAB1* 321:12; ܒܚܦܪ ܪܒܚܥܒ ܠܡܒܚܡ *JSB5* 460:10; ܕܦܪ ܒܚܡܐ *Med* 166:13; 168:12
Etpa. 1. to roll o.s. ܠܡܒܚܦܪ ܪܒܐ ܒܚ *ESEpiph* 165:3; ܒܚܦܪ ܪܒܚܣ ܪܒܚ ܪܝܫ ܠܥܒܐ ܒܚ *ER* 96:11 (limbs of flesh); ܪܒܚܬ ܪܒܚܦܪ ܕ ܪܒܠ *SpSol4* 131:18 (flame); **2. to rise** ܦܪ ܪܒܚ ܠܡܥܠ ,ܠܡܫ ܒܚ *ChrPsD2* 240:11 (on wings); **3. to rejoice, delight** ܕ ܪܒܠ ܒܚܦܪ ܕ ܪܒܠ *Jude* 1:12 (συνευωχούμενοι); ܪ ܕ ܒܚܦܪ ܠܡܒܚ ܪܒܚ *ES3* 248:3; ܒܚܦܪ ܪܒܚ ܒܚ *ER* 82:12; ܠܡ ܒܚ ,ܪܒܚ ܪܒ ܕ ܒܚܦܪ *Ath* 48:12; ܠܡ ܪܒ ܪܒ ܠܡ ܒܚܦܪ *Bhchr* 140:2 [P. 604]
Nöld, MG 85; GVG1 516c.

1#ܦܪ vb. (Pal. < √ܝܕ; ↓ 2#ܪܦܘܝܐ; mng. 1: JPA פרפר quad. DJPA 450, MH פרפר hitpa. J 1236) **QuadRef. 1. to tremble, writhe in death agony** ܠܡܫ ܒܚ ܦܪ ܠ *JudHex* 4:21 (ἀποσκαρίζειν); *JonHex* 4:8 (Aqu); ܠ ܒ ܠ ܦܪ ܠ *ESNisB1* 29:7 (fetus); **2. to fly out** ܪ ܪ ܦܪ ܠ *JSB2* 52:16 (the eagle-Messiah); **3. to roll o.s. around on the ground** ܪ ܠ ܪ ܦ ܒ ܠ ܒ ܠ ܪ ܒ ܠ *Philox1* 293:19 [P. 604]

2#ܦܪ vb. (Pal. < ?) **Quad. to gargle** *BBah* 1634:9 [same as ↓ √ܓܪܓ]; *ON* 99:11 [expl. as ܪܒܚ ܪ ܒ ܠ ܒ ܠ ܪ] [P. 605]

ܦܘܦܐ n.m. (< Gr ὑπέρπερον blazing, shining AOKO 107[1]) **Byzantine coin** ܪ ܦ ܪ ܠ *JARS*[3] 80:9 (of silver) [P. 605]
ILS 240.

ܦܘܥܠ (?) n. (etym. uncert.) **aromatic reed** *BBah* 1810:6 [Var: ܦ ܥ ܠ *ib.* 1633:8]; ܦ ܥ ܠ *ib.* 373:17 [P. 605]
Pfl 342; ILS 240.

ܦܪܝܐ adj. (√ܦܪ; cf. JBA פָּרֵץ DJBA 937, Ma 1#פירצא debauchery MD 372) **wanton, lascivious** ܪ ܦ ܪ ܒ ܠ *AS1* 68:2 [P. 605]

ܦܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܪܝܐ) **QuadRef. to be broken up** ܠ ܪ ܒ ܠ ܒ ܠ ܒ ܠ ,ܒ ܠ ܒ ܠ ܒ ܠ

ܕܚܚܠ *PsInscr* 83 (title); *ib.* 89 (title); ܡܢ ܫܒܫܡ ܦܝܐ *ThbK1* 318:4; ܦܝܐ ܡܢ ,ܡܫܒܫܬܐ ܚܠܡ *JšddJob* 77:12; ܦܝܐ ܡܢ ܫܡ in your own name *INB* 383:16; ܦܝܐ ܡܢ ܫܒܫܡ *EbMai10* 211a:14 (of engaged woman); **3. individual** ܐܢ ܫܒܥܠ ܠܗ ܡܠܠܚܐ .ܚ ܒܗ ܫܒܝ ܠܐ ܦܝܐ ܡܫܒܫ ܒܐ ܒܝ *ESRef2* 26:16 (distinguishing mark); **4. pretext, pretense** cs. ܒܥܠ ܫܒܫܐ ܫܒܫܐ ܫܒܫ ܦܝܐ under the pretext of the love of a relative and honored men *INB* 307:8; det. ܦܝܐ ܫܡܚܐ *Rabb* 213:17 (of illnesses); **5.** astron. **decan** ܡܢܫ ܫܒܫ ܦܝܐ ܠܟ *Kays* 193:13 [same as ↓ ܦܝܫ mng. 3]; **6.** gramm. **a. person** ܫܒܫ ܦܝܐ first person forms (of imp. vbs.) *EṢSy* 18:11 [expl. as ܐ ܠܚܚ]; Sev in *MerxSy* 26:20; ܦܝܐ ܫܗܠ *EṬ* 17:21; *BhGr* 75:4-77:7; & *passim*; **b. affix to a word indicating a person** ܡ ܒܥ ܫܒܫ ܦܝܐ .ܫ *BhGr* 53:27 (father-in-law); 75:4-78:12; etc.; **c. diacritical point** *ib.* 242:9; *CatPar* 31a:43; *Wis* 110b [n. fnd.]; ܡܩܫ ܦܝܐ ܣܠܥ *CatVat3* 291:15; *ZA9* 382:11; ܦܝܐ ܥܠ *BhGr* 242:9 [in chapter heading; v. Martin, JAP 7/5(1875) 1581]; *JAP6/13(1869)* 474[1]:1 [in chapter heading]; ܫܗܒ ܦܝܐ *JAP6/19(1872)* 420[1]:3 [P. 605]

Bethune-Baker 219ff.; mng. 6: Moberg, Term 83*.

- **فِيَّة يَبْكَة** n.m. (↓ ܒܟ) **having a feminine visage** *PsC* 175:1 [men] [P. 605]

Nöld, Beitr Al 13.

بفِيَّة adv. (↓ ܦܝܐ) **personally** *BO2* 292a:3; ܫܒܥ ܒܦܝܐ ܫܗ *PO8* 135:8 [P. 605]

فِيَّة n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܦܝܐ) **figure, form** ܫܒܠ ܒܥ ܫܒܦ ܦܝܐ *PO8* 279:8 (frightening) [P. 605]

فِيَّة adj. (↓ ܦܝܐ) **1. of person** ܫܒ ܫܒܝܗ ܫܗܒܦ ܦܝܐ ܫܗܒ the union of the person of diophysitism *BO3/1* 272a:57; **2.** gramm. **pronominal** ܒܥ ܐ'ܗ ܫܗܒ ܦܝܐ *BhGr* 124:4 [verbal prefixes]; & *passim* [P. 605]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 84*.

فِيَّة n.f. (↓ ܦܝܐ) gramm. **pronominal meaning** ܒܗ ܫܗܒ ܦܝܐ ܒܠ ܫܐ *dâlath* also denotes pronominal meaning *BhGr* 186:7ff. [e.g. ܫܒ ܫܐ ,ܦܫ ܫܡܫ Ps 82:6] [P. 605]

Moberg, Term 84*.

بفِيَّة adv. (↓ ܦܝܐ) **in person, personally** ܫܒ ܦܝܐ(ܐ) ... ܫ ܒܥ ܫ he desired to meet him in person *Bhchr* 594:8 [P. 605]

فِيَّة n.f.pl. (↓ ܦܝܐ) **motes** *BBah* 1635:16 [expl. as الهباء ما يُرَى من الكواء اذا دخل فيه ضوء الشمس in sunbeam] [P. 605]

PSm 3293 emends to ܫܒܝܦ.

فِيَّة n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܦܝܐ) **atom, small grain** ܫܒ ܫܒܝܦ ܦܝܐ ܫܡ ܫܒܝܦ ܒܥ *Bhadsment*[2] 183:7 (in ray of sun); ܫܒ ܫܒܝܦ ܦܝܐ ܠܟ *BhEth* 448:17 (in existences) [P. 605]

فِيَّة, pl. فِيَّبِ n.f. (↓ ; JBA פּוּרְצָנְתָּא*, pl. פּוּרְצָנֵי DJBA 893, TA פּוּרְצָנִין pl. TO Nm 6:4) **grain of a seed** pl. ܐ ܦܝܐ ܫܒ ܦܝܐ ܒܠ *Geop* 95:15; ,ܫܒ ܦܝ ܒܥ *GalSimp* 281:9 [expl. of]; ,ܫܒ ܦܝ ܫܒ *BBah* 1635:20; ,ܦܝ ܫܒ *Med* 556:18 = *JAOS20* 191:14; *BhGr* 25:30 [P. 605]

N, SG § 122 (pl.); Pfl 364; Flora 3:88.

فنص vb. (↓ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ; JBA פרק DJBA 937) **Pe. 1.** [*a*/o] trans. **a. to remove** ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,ܦ ,

ܝܗܘܕܝܬ *Judith* 6:2; ܐܣ̈ܬܝܪ ܒܓܠܘܬܐ ܕܦܪܣ̈ܝܐ *ES3* 359:1; ܐܪܝܣܛܝܕܣ ܐܣܝܪ *Aristides* 22:23 (captives); ܗܠܟ ܒܬܪ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܦܪܣ̈ܝܐ *SevLet* 164:7; **d. to redeem** ܦܕܐ ܠܟ ܒܟܘܪܐ ܕܦܪܥܘܢ <ܠܒܪܝܫܝܬ> *Ex* 13:15 (H פָּדָה); ܕܦܪܣ̈ܝ ܠܐ ܢܫܬ ܡܢ ܕܐܡܬ ܒܟܘܪܐ *Nm* 18:16 (Didasc 100:13); ܒܐܪ ܒܟܘܪ ܕܦܪܣ̈ܝ ܒܐܪ̈ܒܥ *ExHex* 34:20; ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܐܡܪ ܕܦܪܣ̈ *ChrPsD1* 243:27; ... ,ܐܡܪ ܒܟܘܪ ܕܐܬܪ̈ ܕܦܪܣ̈ *Chran2* 219:21; **2.** [*a/o,a*] intr. **a. to go away** ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܐ *Gn* 19:9 (H גָּשׁ); ܒܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܐ ܕܦܪܣ̈ *Ez* 14:5; ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܐ *Mt* 9:24; ܐ ܒܐ ܐܡܪ ܐ *Afr* 290:19 [from Samson]; *ES1* 383D [n. fnd.]; ܠ ܐܡܪ ܒܐ ܕܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Philox1* 491:21; **b. to go apart, separate** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Spic* 46:3; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *SchRi* 180:1 [sides of Adam's body]; **c. to cease** ܐ ܐ ܐ *Ex* 9:29 (H חָדַל); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *2Chr* 16:5; **d. to disown, reject** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *am4* 17:15; **e. to be freed** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ER* 103:1 [from torment of demon]; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ŠGSy* 6:4; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ they were completely freed from this occurrence *Med* 257:17; **f. to forsake** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Act* 21:21 (ἀποστασία)

Pa. 1. to tear apart ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *1Kg* 19:11; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ he tore their knees apart with hammers *am2* 281:15; **2. to remove, take away** ܐ ܐ ܐ *Ex* 32:2 (H פָּרַק); 32:3; **3. to babble, chatter** ܐ ܐ ܐ speech which babbles empty things *Philox1* 319:18; 369:22; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ON* 22:7; **4. to borrow money to pay off a debt of grain for which one is a security** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ChrPsD2* 326:16

Af. 1. to command to depart, send off ܐ ܐ *Gn* 48:12 (H הוֹצִיא); **2. to remove** ܐ ܐ ܐ *Ex* 8:4; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *2Kg* 19:11 [cf. ES1 502:48]; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Pr* 21:14; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *AM2* 320:28; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *SusHex* 13:56; **3. to separate** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *2Kg* 16:17 (basins); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Didasc* 245:8; ܐ ܐ ܐ *KwDW* 160:21; **4. to take away, remove** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Job* 13:21 [cf. ES2 5:42]; **5. to release, absolve** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ to resign from the episcopate *Nest* 469:16; **6. to break off** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Job* 32:15 (H הֶעְתִּיק) (speech); **7. to depart, leave** ܐ ܐ ܐ *2Cor* 12:8 (ἀποστῇ)

Etpe. 1. a. to part ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *EChe4* 17:5 (WMcL 223:2 = B 309:11); **b. to withdraw, retreat** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Nm* 16:26 (H סוּר); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ they affix them (with nails) so that they cannot withdraw *apap* 85:19; **2. a. to be broken** ܐ ... ܐ ܐ *Chran1* 172:25 (side of church); **b. to be saved** ܐ ܐ ܐ *Ps* 18:4; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)* 501a:27; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *MB* 2:v12 (troup of creatures of reason); *ThMarg1* 129:21; **c. to be redeemed, liberated** ܐ ܐ ܐ *Lv* 19:20 [maidservant]; 27:29; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Is* 1:27 (H נִפְדָּה)

Etpa. 1. a. to separate o.s. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *apap* 267:16; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *MP* 12:5 (portions of joints; in torture); **b. to go away, depart** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Nm* 16:27 (H וַיֵּעָלוּ); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Didasc* 190:12; **2. a. to be torn apart** ܐ ܐ ܐ *Jer* 4:24 (H הִתְקַלְקַל); **b. to be plucked out** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Ez* 19:12 (H הִתְפָּרַק); **c. to be liberated, freed** ܐ ܐ ܐ *Lk* 12:58; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *IA1* 266:v348 [P. 605]

ܦܫܩ n.m. (↓ √ܦܫܩ) **1. seam** ܐ ܐ *2Chr* 18:33 (Var) (H דְּבָקִים; cf. ↓ ܦܫܩ); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ

SevLet 413a:2 [in tunics]; **2. salvation** ܐܝܟ ܕܦܪܩ ܕܚܝܐ ܕܢܦܫܢ ܕܫܘܒܚܐ *am3* 668:21 [P. 605]

ܦܪܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܪܩ; mng. 1: cf. JBA פרונקא rag DJBA 929; mng. 2: cf. CPA פרם joint LSp 163) **1. piece of cloth** ܦܪܩܐ ܕܚܒܫܐ *ES1* 491:12; ܫܕ ܦܪܩܐ ܕܟܗܢܐ *BalJos* 30:12; pl.abs. ܦܪܩܝܢ ܕܡܫܚܐ ܕܩܘܡ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 594:v52; det. ܦܪܩܐ ܕܐ ܕܝܠܗ *ActH* 19:12; ܦܪܩܐ ܕܟܒܣܐ ܕܡܝ ܣܝܡܐ *Bhchr* 203:21 (fullers); **2. fragment, bit** ܦܪܩܐ ܕܒܣܪܐ *JSB5* 758:15 (of flesh); ܦܪܩܐ ܕܚܛܐ *DuvB2* 17:10; 34:8; ܦܪܩܐ ܕܨܚܪܐ *ib.* 28:7 (of wool) [P. 605]

ܦܪܩ vb. (< Akk *naparqudu* to lie flat CAD N/1 282, AIOA 84; JBA פרקד QuadRef. to bend backwards DJBA 938) **Quad. to fall on the back** *BBah* 1636:7 [expl. as ܢܦܠ ܡܢ ܣܝܒ] [P. 606]

Löw, ZDMG 45 (1891) 705 [etym.]; Flora 2:440.

ܦܪܩܠ n. (< Lat *praeco, -onis*) **crier** ܗܘ ܡܫܕܪ ܠܟ ܦܪܩܠ ܕܡܠܟܐ *StSyr2* 3:5 [P. 923; PSmSup 278]

ܦܪܩܘܢܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܦܪܩܐ; ↓ √ܦܪܩ) **small piece of cloth** *Gr* 79:14; ܫܕ ܦܪܩܘܢܐ ܕܥܣܒܐ *Bhce2* 625:23 [P. 606]

ܦܪܩܝܐ n.pl. (< φράκται) **grille, screen** ܐܝܟ ܕܦܪܩܝܐ *ThMarg1* 107:12; *BBah* 1636:10; 1637:13 [same as ↓ ܦܒܝܩܐ] [P. 606]

ܦܪܩܛܝܩܐ, ܦܪܩܛܝܩܝ n. (< πρακτική; ↓ ܦܪܩܛܝܩܐ ܕܐܠܗܝܬܐ; ↓ ܦܪܩܛܝܦܐ, ܦܪܩܐ) **theological practice** (*Practica*) ܦܪܩܛܝܩܝ ܗܘ ܫܘܥܢܐ ܕܟܠ ܗܠܝܢ ܕܒܟܬܒ ܒܦܪܩܛܝܩܐ ܕܡܬܦܫܛ ܒܗ ܟܠ ܚܕ ܡܢ ܐܢܘܢ *Practica* which includes the major portion of these things, and additionally explains each one of them *Syn* 69:22; ܒ ܐܝܟ ܕܦܪܩܛܝܩܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܐܚܝܗܕ *BBah* 1637:1 (in matters of conduct) [P. 606]

ܦܪܩܛܝܦܐ adj. (< πρακτικός; ↓ ܦܪܩܛܝܩܐ) **energetic, effective** ܐܝܟ ܕܦܪܩܛܝܦܐ *Bhcar* 58:11; ܐܢܫ ܚܝܠ ܕܦܪܩܛܝܩܐ *ZM1* 169:16; ܦܪܩܛܝܩܝ ܦܝܠܣܘܦܝܐ practical philosophy *Bhchr* 529:22 [P. 606]

ܦܪܩܛܝܪ n.m. (< πρακτήρ) **steward, overseer** ܡܢ ܕܐܬܚܙܝ ܒܚܠܡܐ ܕܦܪܩܛܝܪ *ZM1* 218:14 [P. 606]

ܦܪܡܒܢܐ n.m. (< early MP **parqēn* [cf. ManMP, ManParth *pārgēn* moat DMMPP 259] ILS 240; cf. ↓ ܦܪܓܝܢ; > Arab فارقين) **ditch surrounding a city** ܦܪܡܒܢܐ ܕܡ ܒ ܚܕ ܚܪܡܝܢ ܕ *Chrmin* 36:1; *BBah* 1636:11 [expl. as ܚܦܝܪܐ ܕܡܝ ܕܡܒܝܢ ܒܝܢ ܬܪܬܝܢ] [P. 607]

ܦܪܩܣܛܝܣ n. (< παρακινητής) **troubler, agitator** ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܪܘܓܙܐ ܕܡܫܕܐ ܒܝܢ ܐܢܫܐ *JohEphB* 103:25 (& informer) [P. 607]

ܦܪܩܣܝܣ, ܦܪܣܝܣ n. (< πρόκενσος) **solemn going out** ܥܒܕ ܦܪܩܣܝܣ ܠܒܝܬ ܩܕܫܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ he commanded a solemn exit to the church to go to pray *JohEphB* 138:10 [of the emperor]; ܦܪܩܣܝܣ *ib.* 159:19; 162:16 [P. 607, 848]

ܦܪܩܠܛܐ n. (< παράκλητος; MH פַּרְקְלִיט MAvotK 4:11 [v. DGLLT 165]) **Paraclete, Comforter** ܐܝܟ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܪܘܚܐ ܕܦܪܩܠܛܐ *Joh* 14:26; ܕܢܒܬ ܦܪܩܠܛܐ *ESHaer* 83:3 (to germinate); ܦܪܩܠܛܐ ܪܘܚܐ *asd* 25:12; *Philox1* 487:15 [P. 606]

ܦܪܩܝܢܝ n. (< περίκεντρον) **concentric** ܕܡܫܟܚ ܒ ܦܪܩܝܢܝ ܕܫܡܫܐ *Bhadsment*[2] 25:4 [movement of sun] [P. 607]

ܦܪܨ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܦܨܨ) **Quad. to make a sound** ܐܝܟ ܕܨܦܨܦ ܡܢ ܨܦܪܐ *Kays* 255:4 [birds] [P. 607]

ܦܪܨܘܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܨܦ; TA פּוֹרֶקֶת צַוּאר מלכיהון TO Dt 33:29) **neck, nape** ܒܝܕ ܒܗ ܦܪܨܘܦܐ ܕܐܒܪ *1Sm* 4:18 (H מִפְרֶקֶת; cf. ES1 342:3); *am1* 29:6 [in list of parts of body] [P. 606]

N, SG § 106.

ܦܫ vb. (cogn. w. ↓ √ܦܫܐ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to come forth, go away** ܢܦܩ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܝܗ *IAB1* 295:12 (troop); ܢܦܩ ܡܢ ܒ ܐܬܪ ܕ *JSB2* 442:12 [bird]; **2. to flee** ,ܦܫ ,ܢܦܩ ,ܗܪܒ *ESNisB1* 17:10; ܐܝܟ ,ܕܫ ,ܠܚܪܒܐ to the destruction of that one who flees Gr in *BhGr*

97:13; **3. to overflow** ... their incantations overflowed and were scattered *BhGr* 97:13 [expl. as ...]
Af. 1. to put to flight *JSB4* 521:14; *JSB3* 160:20 [Adam & Eve]; **2.** pass.part., perh. **horrid** *IA2* 70:v44 (& tangled) [P. 591]

פּוּרְקָא n.m.pl. (< It. *frari*; ↓ פּוּרְקְבָא) **'brothers', members of an order** *Chran2* 198:24; *MiS* 595a:26 [P. 607]

פּוּרְקְבָא adj. (↓ פּוּרְקָא) **'brothers'** pl.m. *Bhchr* 319:25 (into the breach); 444:18 [P. 607]

פּוּשׁ vb. (↓ ...; JBA פְּרַשׁ DJBA 939, Ma פרש MD 381) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **a. to sever, sunder, break in** *Ruth* 1:17; *ESRef1ER* 49:21 (good will from bad); *Ath* 46:6; *SusHex* 13:48; **b.** w. ... **to wean** *Geop* 107:11; *ib.* 107:15; **c. to remove secretly** *SE*[2] 24:34 [unless to be read פְּצַח to melt down, as *ib.* 18:15; *ib.* 58:8]; **d. to divide** ... *1Chr* 25:1 (Var) (H הִבְדִּיל); **e. (1) to carry out** *Az* 31:1 [sacrifice]; **(2) to solve a riddle** *Jud* 14:12 (Var); **f. to set apart** ... *Ex* 13:12 (H הַעֲבִיר; first-born as gift; elsewhere ↓ √...); **g. (1) to put aside, distinguish** ... *Ex* 8:18 (H הִפְלָה); *Lv* 27:2 (vow); *Nm* 6:2 (H הַפְלִיא); *Spic* 22:12; **(2) to designate, determine** ... *Gn* 30:28 (H נָקַב); ... he designated (the days) for constant prayer *VRabb* 185:6; ... he should designate him to be patriarch after him *Ming1* 45:v78; ... *MP* 21:12 (& examine); **h. to perform an extraordinary deed** *Dt* 28:59; *Sir* 10:13 (H הִפְלִיא; but ... Is 28:29); **i. to recognize, know** ... if you see him, will you be able to recognize which one he is? *BalJos* 254:10; ... *Philox1* 160:9 (path); **k. to understand (1)** w. acc. ... *ZDMG24* 269:9; *DionT* 134:11 [n. fnd.]; **(2)** alone **to understand, comprehend** *ES3* 427:36; ... *IA2* 28:v66; ... *Jul* 15:8; **l.** w. ... **to prescribe, determine** ... *Afr* 9:18 [w. ref. to 1Cor 3:10]; **m. (1) to pronounce** ... *Lv* 5:4 (H בָּטָא; TA פָּרַשׁ TO ib.; oath); 22:21 (H פָּלָא; TO id.; vow); **(2) to use, employ** ... *Lv* 24:11 (H נָקַב; name of God; but ... Is 62:2; cf. mng. g); 24:16; **n. to decide, determine** ... *Lk* 10:1 (ἀπέδειξεν); ... *VRabb* 202:23 (certain villages); ... *ThMarg1* 132:9; **o. to allot, assign** ... *Rechtsb1* 100:10 (dwelling place; to wife); ... *JARS*[3] 56:13; **p. to have regard for, pay attention to** ... *Šar* 47:20; ... *ESAct*[2] 85:17 (for hospices);
2. intr. **a. to be separated** ... *2Sm* 1:23 [cf. ES1 394:41]; **b. to separate o.s., part** ... *Gn* 13:9 (H נִפְרַד); *Act* 21:1 (ἀποσπασθῆναι); ... if she does not separate herself from a solitary *Afr* 111:13; ... *ESRef2* 151:18 = *ESBardER* 132:11; ... *HSHoffm* 275:v20 (those

who accompanied me); *dap* 57:23 [n. fnd.]; פרש עם אנשי משפחתי ואבות בית אבי *SchRi* 54:8 (families); לא פרש ממנו *KwDW* 22:24; פרש מן *Bhchr* 107:3; **c. to say goodbye** פרש ל *JARS*[3] 48:13; **d. to forsake** פרש מן *Nars* 18:v40 [unless to be read פרש; cf. עזב מן ib. 17:v29; 18:v46]; **e. to be divided** פרש בין זכר לנקבה *Gn* 2:10; פרש מן לא פרש זכר מן נקבה male is not divided from female in regard to your freedom *Philox1* 482:16

Pa. 1. to separate, put aside *Lv* 1:17 (H יְבַדֵּיל); פרשו מן *ib.* 22:15 (H יָרִימוּ); לא פרש *Mk* 10:9 (χωρίζω); פרשו *Lk* 6:22 (ἀφορίζειν); *Cyr*[2] 38:11; אין חכם מפרש ביניהם a skillful hand is needed to separate them *ESRef1ER* 49:23; המבדיל בין קדש לחול *Philox1* 268:11; לא יפרש *Mt* 19:6 [cited Didasc 232:14]; **2. to distinguish, express distinctly** לא מפרש הוא לא יפרש he stammers greatly not expressing clearly anything that he says *JSB4* 118:19; **3. to allot, delimit** פרש וקבע *Act* 17:26 (ὁρίζειν); **4. to interpret, explain** אין פרשו לו *ib.* 17:11; פרשו לא מבין *DnHex* 5:7; הלא בין לי לך פרש *ECth* 165:22 (to divorce a wife); לא פרש *BO3/1* 149b:28 (to which PN he was referring)

Af. 1. to set apart אפרש *Nm* 31:52 (H הֵרִים); **2. to offer, present a.** alone אפרש *Ex* 35:22 (H הֵנִיף); **b.** w. בְּיַד: ... ואפרש ... *2Chr* 30:24 (H הֵרִים)

Etpe. 1. to depart, go away אתפרש מן *Nm* 16:21 (H נִבְדָּל); ... אתפרש *ESAct*[1] 41:46; **2. to be separated** אתפרש מן ... *Ezr* 9:1; 10:8; אתפרשו שלא *Didasc* 73:4 [cf. Nm 12:14]; אתפרש לא *Philox1* 160:7; **3. to be scattered, dispersed** אתפרש *Gn* 10:5 (H נִפְרְדוּ); **4. to be fixed, determined** אתפרש *Lk* 22:22 (ὡρισμένον); **5. to be selected** אתפרש ל *SAL2* 436:9; אתפרש I was selected by the potter *ThMarg1* 225:6; **6. to be made, appointed** ... אתפרש *ThMarg1* 132:3 (bishop); אתפרש *am3* 538:14 [Samuel]; **7. to be excommunicated** אתפרש *SAL2* 464:5

Etpa. 1. to be separated אתפרש מן *BO2* 167b:36; אתפרש מן *CatWr2* 784b:28; **2. to be assigned** אתפרש ל *ES1* 232:8 [P. 607]

Pe., mng. 1c: HoffmKirch 87[49].

פרש n.m. (↓ √פרש; mng. 1: JBA 2#פַּרְשָׁא DJBA 941, Akk *paruššu* sharp prick CAD P 211, > Arab بارش LS ib.) **1. ox goad** *BBah* 1638:4 [same as ↓ 2#פַּרְשָׁא]; **2. difference** פרש בין the difference between בין and בין *BhGr* 87:15 [P. 607]

Löw, ZA 23 (1910) 23; AIOA 81.

פָּרָשׁ n.m. (↓ פרש; TA פַּרָשִׁין pl. TO Gen 50:9, TW 2:303, JBA 1#פַּרְשָׁא DJBA 941, Ma פראשא MD 363) **horseman, rider** פרש *Gn* 50:9; *Jos* 24:6; אפרש ופרשיו *2Kg* 2:12 [cf. ES1 520:17]; *Jul* 162:8; *ChrPsD1* 246:24 [P. 609]

Nöld, ZDMG 40 (1886) 737; F. Delitzsch, Prolegomena eines neuen hebräisch-aramäischen Wörterbuchs zum Alten Testament, Leipzig 1886, p. 95[1].

פַּטְיָגָן n.m. (< OP **patičagna* answer Hinz, ASN 186; BA פַּרְשֶׁגֶן HALOT 1960, TA פַּרְשַׁגְנָן אורייתא TO Dt 17:18, Ma פארשיגנא MD 364) **copy, exemplar** פרשגנא המשנה הזאת *Dt* 17:18 (H מִשְׁנֶה); פרשגנא *Ezr* 4:23; *Joseph* 8:32 [n. fnd.]; פרשגנא לך *ES1* 300:4; פרשגנא המשנה *Jul* 70:24; פרשגנא ... הנקודות *BhGr* 201:9 (silent letters) [P. 609]

ISK 97ff., w. prev. lit.; L. van Rompay, SCS 77; ILS 241 (discussion of *-t-* > *-r-*)..

פרשוקר n. (< MP *frašōkar* [< Avest *frašō.kara-* one of the three hypostases of Zurwzān AirWb 1008] Gignoux in ILS 241) **the**

renewer ... *am2* 577:6

ܦܪܫܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܪܫ) **1. cavalry, chariot** *HbHex* 3:8; **2. cavalry battle** soldiers and valiant men in foot and mounted warfare *4Macc* 17:24; *Rev* 9:16; **3. horsemanship** he practiced horsemanship *PsC* 25:7 [P. 609]

ܦܘܪܫܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܪܫ) **judgment, decision** *TB* 26:30 (κρίσις) [P. 607]

ܦܪܫ vb. (↓ ܦܪܝܫ, ܦܘܪܫܐ, √ܦܪܫ; JBA פרת DJBA 941, Ma פרת MD 382) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to split, pierce through** *Chran1* 240:12; the struck (the pirates) of PN with spears and pierced (them) *Bhchr* 146:10; **2.** perh. **to tread, trample** if death did not trample the powerful one with its heel *JSB2* 800:6

Pa. 1. to tear *2Kg* 2:24 (H בָּקַע; bears; cf. ↓ √ܦܪܫ quad.) [cf. Afr 283:16]; pass.part. *AS2* 306:23 (corpses; by dogs); **2. to split** (wombs of pregnant women) *2Kg* 8:12; *Am* 1:13 (H בָּקַע; cf. ES2 257:19); *ESJul* 84:15; *Bhchr* 22:15; **3. to make tear** *ESNat* 76:21 (group of children; v. 2Kg 2:24, supra, mng. 1); ... *Sahd* 287:7

Etpe. 1. to burst open *Act* 1:18 (ἐλάκησεν; body); *ActH* 1:18; *AS2* 304:23; *SB* 98:4 [v. ↓ √ܦܪܫ etpe., mng. 1]; **2. to be torn to pieces** *Chran2* 141:20; *MiS* 140b:31 = *Bhcel* 95:3; **3. to be split apart** *Ming2* 85:7 (pregnant women)

Etpa. 1. to be split ... *Job* 32:19 (H נִבְקַע); *Hos* 14:1 (H בָּקַע); *ESPas* 30:16; **2. to burst open** *ESSerm2* 38:v2048 (womb); **3. to be cut up** *Bhcel* 95:3 [delete mng.; v. Etpe., mng. 2]; **4. to be incited** *AM2* 193:17 (by anger) [P. 609]

ܦܪܝܫ (so UM; but ESy ܦܘܪܝܫ *BhebNm* 19:5 (202:30, marg)) n.m. (↓ √ܦܪܫ; JBA 1# פַּרְתָּא DJBA 941, Ma 2# פארתא MD 365) **1. dung, excrement** *Ex* 29:14; *Mal* 2:3 [cf. ES2 94:18; 313:13]; *PsC* 270:3; *IA1* 286:v220 **2. mud, mire** [delete mng.; v. mng. 1] [P. 609]

Mng. 1: Seidel1 172.

1#ܦܪܬܐ, pl. ܦܪܬ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܪܐ; Ma פארתא MD 362, JPA פרה cow DJPA 444) **ewe** *2Sm* 12:3; *ES1* 174:23 [expl. as ↓ ܐܡܢ]; *ESHaer* 69:26 [v. 2Sm 12:3]; *am2* 4:8; *JohEphB* 9:23; pl. *Gn* 21:28 (H כְּבָשֹׂת); *StSin11* 4:21; 4:22 [P. 591]

2#ܦܪܬܐ, pl. ܦܪ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܪܦܪ, ܛܠܒܐ ܦܪ̈ܐ; mng. 1: JBA 2# פַּרְתָּא*, פַּרֵי, pl. פארי DJBA 941) **1. bran** (πίτυρα) *2Kg* 21:16 (Didasc 89:17); *ES1* 454:13; *ESRef1ER* 29:21; *Geop* 103:7; *EpJerHex* 43; *DionT* 29:21 [n. fnd.]; *Bhchr* 179:15; **2. husk, shell** *ESHaer* 200:12 (& egg); the seed shed its husk in the ground *ib.* 52:22; Cyril in *ZDMG27* 579:v227; **3. scale of head, dandruff** *BBah* 1638:13 [P. 591]

Mng. 1: Löw, LW 420, reads ܦܪ̈ܐ.

ܦܪܬ̈ܘܝܐ n.m.pl. (< OP **Parθava-* Hinz, ASN 181 + suff. *-āyā* ILS 241) **Parthians**, i.e. **nobles** *Dn* 1:3 (H פַּרְתְּמִים); *Est* 1:3; *ib.* 6:9 [P. 610]

ܦܪܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܪܫ) **thin piece**

ܫܩ ܡܢ ܒܣܪܐ ܕܐܢܬ ܨܒܐ ܕܬܫܕܐ ܒܦܬܝܬܐ take the body that you want in thin pieces *DuvB2* 233[2] [P. 610]

ܦܬܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܬ; cf. JBA 1#פּוּרְתָּא small amount DJBA 893, Ma פורתא cleft MD 369) **fragment, crumb a.** of bread ܦܬܝܬ ܠܚܡܐ ܡܢ ܛܦܝܬܐ *Mt* 15:27; *BBah* 1639:7 [expl. as فتات الخبز]; **b.** of body ܦܬܝܬ ܦܬܝܬܐ ܕܦܓܪܐ *am3* 374:9; ܦܬܝܬܐ ܕܦܬܝܬܐ JS in *MS2* 160:v1318; **c.** metaph. of teachings ܦܬܝܬܐ ܕܬܘܟܪܢܐ ܕܡܠܦܢܐ *SB* 4:8 [P. 609]

ܦܪܘܬܝܣܡܐ n.f. (< προθεσμία; MH פרותיזמיא LW 487) **fixed time pause** *ChrPsD1* 289:16; ܦܪܘܬܝܣܡܐ ܕܦܘܪܩܢܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ *JohEphB* 311:2; ܒܥܠ ܦܪܘܬܝܣܡܐ ,ܡܫܝܚܐ *am3* 493:3; ܦܪܘܬܝܣܡܐ ܕܥܝܕܐ ܒܫܢ *ZDMG27* 497:19; *Nest* 182:1 [P. 610]

ܫܒܪ vb. (↓ ܫܒܪܐ) **Quad. to crush** ,ܕܚܨܐ ܡܢ ܚܛܐ ܫܒܪ ܠܐ *ESSerm4* 30:14 (hammers)

QuadRef. 1. to be crushed ܕܠܐ ܢܬܫܒܪ ܒܫܒܪܐ *JSB5* 671:14; **2. to be crushed with pain** ܒܚܡܐ ܫܒܪܐ *ThMarg1* 206:5; ܒܥܡ ܫܒܪܐ ܡܐܪ *ChrPsD2* 270:3 (from torture) [P. 610]

ܦܫܘܪܐ n.m.pl. (↓ ܫܒܪ) **fibers** ↓ ܦܫܘܪܐ ܕܟܠܐ

,ܒܪ vb. (↓ √ܒܪ) **Quad. to tear up, split** ܒܪ *2Kg* 2:24 (ES1 522:38); ܫܒܪ *ES1* 523:18 [unless to be emended]

QuadRef. to appear (of fruit) ܕܢܦܩ ܒܦܪܒܐ *BBah* 9:13 [expl. as ܒܐ ܕܢܬܚܙܐ ܒܫܘܩܐ] [P. 609]

ܥܒܪ vb. (< ↓ √ܥܒܪ w. dissim. of *r*; ↓ ܦܥܒܪ, ܦܓܓܒܪ, ܦܥܒܪ, ܦܥܒܪ, ܦܒܪ) **QuadRef. 1. to be crushed** ܢܬܥܒܪ ܒܪ ܐܡܐ ܥܒܪܐ ܕܒܐ ܒܪ ܢܬܒܪ *IAB1* 364:1 (lump of earth); 365:17; **2. to doubt, hesitate** ,ܐܡ ܚܥܒܪܐ ܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܕܡܠܐ ,ܐܡ *ESGE* 80:5 [Lot's daughters]; ܐܡ ܢܬܒܪ ܥܒܪܐ ܠܐ *Philox1* 80:22; ܕܡ ܥܒܪ ܒܪ ܫܡܥܘܢ ܥܒܪܐ *Bhce3* 5:14 [P. 610]

ܒܪ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܪ) **fragment, crumb** ܒܪ ܠܚܡܐ *BBah* 1626:11 (of bread; expl. as فتات الخبز); 1640:6 [expl. as ܒܪ ܠܚܡ ܢܦܠ ܒܪ ܠܚܡ] [P. 610]

ܦܩܘܕܐ, pl. ܦܩܘܕ *2Macc* 3:10 n.f. (< παραθήκη) **deposit** ܦܩܘܕ ܕܐܫܬܠܡ ܠܡܫܕܐ *Afr* 100:6 (to hand over); ܥܠ ܕܐܫܬܠ ܠܐ ܐܬܒܥܝ ܦܩܘܕ *am3* 330:6; ܒܫܠ ܡܢ ܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܦܩܘܕ *AS* 17:26; ܒܥܝ ܫܒܩ ܠܗ ܒܥܠ ܦܩܘܕ ܕܐܬ ܠܐ *SRRechtsb* 164:16; ܐܠ ܦܩܘܕ ܠ*1TimḤ* 6:20; ܒܐܝܟ ܦܩܘܕ ܒܝܕ ܐܢܫ ܠܡܫܬܩ ܕܐܬ ܠܡܫܕ *ThMarg1* 289:6 (to entrust); *BhNom* 314:13 [expl. as ↓ ܐܫܬܠ] [P. 610]

ܦܥܢ adj. (↓ √ܦܥܢ) **tasteless, insipid** ܒܥܝܢ ܒܥܝܢ ܠܐ ܒܥܝܢ ܠܐ *StSin9* 173:3 (& weak); *BBah* 1970:1 [same as ܚܠܫ ܠܐ ܡܨܥܡ] [P. 613]

ܦܬܝܢ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܢ; mng. 1: JBA 1#פְּשׁוֹרָא exorcist DJBA 942, Ma פשורא MD 365; mng. 3: JBA מיא פשורי DJBA 941, MH (מחצה) פתנים J 1248) **1.** n.m. **interpreter** ܦܫܩ ܦܫܩ ܠܚܠ ܠܗ ܦܬܝܢ *Gn* 40:8 (of dreams; H פִּתֳרֹן); ܦܫܩ ܦܬܝܢ ܕܐ ܕܚܡ ܐ *Nm* 22:5 (H פְּתוּרָה; v. Maori, PV 187); ܐܝܟ ܐܬܠ ܕܐܒ ܦܬܝܢ ܠܗ ܐ ܐܫܟ ܠܗ ܦܫܩ how did the interpreters blame the one who told them the dream? *BalJos* 10:12; ܦܬܝܢ ܠܐ ܢܡܝ ܕܡ *MiHex* 5:12; **2. digestive, dissolving** ܡܫܟܚ ܡܦܬܝܢ retentive and digestive *ES2* 316:43 [natural powers of the body] **3. lukewarm** ܕܡܐ ܡܝܡ ܠܐ ܒܪܕ ܠܐ ܒܪܕ. ܒܫܐ ܦܬܝܢ *Rev* 3:16 (χλιαρός); ܒܫ ܦܬܝܢ ܕܚܠ ܐܢ *Geop* 4:30; 103:11; ܦܬܝܢ ܦܬܝܢ *ECth* 154:14; **4. vain, senseless** ܦܬܝܢ ܦܬܝܢ *Philox1* 371:7 (stories); ܚܠܡܐ ܦܬܝܢ senseless fatuities *SevLet* 357b:3; **5. disengaged, unoccupied** ܠܐ ܦܬܝܢ. ܐ ܦܬܝܢ ܠܡܫܬܡܫ being disengaged and not moving anywhere *Chran2* 211:19; **6.** n.m. **interval, intermediate space** ܡ ܫܒܩ ܠܡܐ ܦܬܝܢ ܕܐ *Kays* 247:13 [P. 614]

Mng. 1: Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1849) 211; mng. 3: Geig, 17 (1863) 727.

ܦܬܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܬܢ) **folly** cs. ܕܦܬܝܢ ܚܟܡ *SAL1* 248:2; det. ܫܒܩ ܦܬܝܢ ܐ ܒܪ

JohEphB 100:18; 101:14; ܟܠ ܟܠܚܫܐ ܦܫܚܐ ܟܠܚܝܐ ܦܫܝܫܐ negligence, the mother of all folly *am5* 29:13; ܠܐ ܡܛܠ ܕܐܡ ܟܠܚܝܐ ܦܫܝܫܐ *JSB5* 217:21 [P. 614]

1#ܦܫܚ vb. (Sem **pšḥ*; ↓ ܦܫܝܫܐ, ܦܫܝܫ, ܦܫܝܫ; JBA ܦܫܚ DJBA 942) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to cut off** ܦܫܚ ܠܗ ܠܚܝ ܡܢ ܗܠܟ *ESFidH* 65:1 (vintner; v. Joh 15:1ff.); ܦܫܚ ܡܢܗ *4KgdHex* 6:6 (ἀπέκνισε); **2. to cut in pieces, dissect** ܦܫܚ ܠܦܓܪܗ *Jud* 19:29 (H פִּלֶגֶשׁ; concubine); ܦܫܚ ܒܟܘܪ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܝ *Job* 16:9 (H שָׂטַם; elsewhere ↓ √ܣܛܡ, √ܚܒܠ); ܦܫܚ ܒܫܟܠ ܐܡܗ *Lam* 3:11; **3. to tear out** ܐܦ ܒܚܕ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܝ ܕܒܚܝܪ he tore out a chosen plant from Jebus *JSB2* 128:15; **4. to cast down** ܐܦܫܚ ܐܦܫܚ ܠܬܚܬ *2Kg* 9:33 (H שָׁמַט; cf. ES1 541:20); **5. to separate** ܦܫܝܫ ܠܡܢ ܕܐܬܚܕ ܒܬܪ ܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܓܘ ܬܠܡܝܕ *JSB1* 492:6 (Judas from troop of disciples); **6. to assign to o.s.** ܐܦܫܚ ܠܗܘ ܠܓܒܪ ܕܒܚܝܪ ܐܬܝܩܪ to assign to themselves the splendor of a man's character *SAL2* 377:15; 378:13

Pa. 1. to break ܦܫܚ ܓܕܝܐ ܕܚܠܐ *SAL1* 210:11 (chain); **2. to weaken, impair** ܟܠ ܐܢܫ ܕܦܫܚ ܠܗ ܒܢܝܢ ܕܐܢܫ ܐܚܪ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܒܢܝܢ *KwD*^{2} 29:17 (heavy fruit); **3. to tear into pieces** ܦܫܚ ܠܐܪܝ *Jud* 14:6 (H שָׁסַע; cf. ES1 323:38); ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܦܫܚܬ ܐܢܫ *JohEphLES* 491:8; **4. to cut into pieces, divide** ܦܫܚ ܐܢܝ ܒܣܟܝܢ *Ex* 29:17; *1Kg* 18:23 (H נָתַח; oxen); ܐܐ ܐܠܐ ܐܐ ܠܐ ܦܫܚ ܠܗ *JSB4* 170:20 [to drag of sheep by wolves]; **5. to cut off** (branches) ܦܫܚ ܡܢ ܥܠ ܐܝܠܢܐ *Ps* 129:4 (H קִצֵּץ); ܕܦܫܚ ܐܢܫ *Dn* 4:11 (BA קְצַץ); ܠܐ ܬܦܫܚ ܠܗ ܠܬܚܬ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܢܚܬ do not droop [lit. remain below] so that passers-by will cut off your branches *JSB3* 879:22 [metaph. of tree]; **6. to chastise** ܦܫܚ ܒܗ ܒܥܒܕܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *JSB2* 8:19 (work)

Etpe. 1. to be broken off ܐܬܦܫܚ ܐܦ ܗܘ *Rom* 11:17 (ἐξεκλάσθησαν; cited Afr 331:10); ܐܢܐ ܒܢ ܐܠܐ ܐܬܦܫܚ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܐܠܐ *Afr* 40:21; **2. to be torn out** ܐܬܦܫܚ ܐܢ ܕܐܬܦܫܚ ܒܐܝܕܝܗ JS in *asd* 92:9 [in torture]; **3. to be taken away** ܐܠܐ ܡܢ ܐܠܐ ܐܬܦܫܚ ܡܢ ܥܠ ܐܠܐ *Afr* 448:18 (promise of the curse); **4. to be weakened** ܐܢܫ ܐܬܦܫܚ ܒܟ *Šar* 50:1 = *am1* 105:14 (hand)

Etpa. 1. to be cut off ܐܬܦܫܚ ܐܦ ܗܘ *ESNisB1* 63:10 (branches); **2. to be torn out** ܐܬܦܫܚ ܐܢ ܕܐܬܚܒܝ ܐܢ ܕܐܬܚܒܝ ܐܬܦܫܚ ܐܢ ܕܐܬܚܒܝ I will hang you by your arms until your shoulder blades are torn out *ŠGSy* 8:15; **3. to be torn, separated, divided a.** general ܐܬܦܫܚ ܟܠ ܡܝܬ ܕܐܬܦܫܚ ܐܦ ܗܘ *Bhchr* 65:6 [means of execution]; **b.** metaph. of anger ܐܠ ܬܬܦܫܚ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܐܢܫ ܐܬܦܫܚ ܒܟ do not be torn that you work because of him in vain *JSB3* 783:6; **4. to be wearied** ܐܬܦܫܚ ܐܦ ܗܘ ܠܐ ܐܬܦܫܚ *ESFidH* 6:20; 124:22; *JSB1* 12:7; *JSB3* 635:11; ܐܬܦܫܚ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܦܫܚ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܦܫܚ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܦܫܚ *JSB5* 695:1 (from vexation, trouble); ܐܬܦܫܚ ܒܗ ܒܢܦܫܗ ܕܐܬܦܫܚ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܦܫܚ *Narsai2Sy* 136:14; **5. to be mollified** ܐܬܦܫܚ ... ܐܬܦܫܚ *Chran2* 313:16 (anger) [perh. ↓ √ 2#ܦܫܚ]; **6. to be in doubt, uncertain** ܐܬܦܫܚ ܠܡܢ ܕܐܬܒܥܐ ܡܢ ܐܠܐ ܐܬܦܫܚ ܠܗ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܐܬܦܫܚ ܠܗ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܐܬܦܫܚ ܠܗ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܐܬܦܫܚ *JSB1* 410:2; ܐܬܦܫܚ ܐܦ ܗܘ ܐܬܦܫܚ ܐܬܦܫܚ ܐܦ ܗܘ ܐܬܦܫܚ *KwD*^{2} 77:19 [P. 610]

Contra Schulth, 56[17] [etym.]; Pe., mng. 1: Seidel2 128.

2#ܦܫܚ vb. (Sem **pšḥ*; ↓ 2#ܦܫܝܫ, ܦܫܝܫܐ) **Pa.** [*a/o*] **1. to cease, desist** ܐܦ ܗܘ ܐܬܦܫܚ ܐܦ ܗܘ ܐܬܦܫܚ ܐܦ ܗܘ He extended (?) to destroy it [i.e. Sodom] so that there should be a cessation somewhat in its rebellion *JSB5* 64:16; ܐܬܦܫܚ ܡܢ ܐܬܦܫܚ ܡܢ ܐܬܦܫܚ *am4* 519:13; ܐܬܦܫܚ ܡܢ ܐܬܦܫܚ ܡܢ ܐܬܦܫܚ *am5* 29:12; ܐܬܦܫܚ ܡܢ ܐܬܦܫܚ ܐܬܦܫܚ ܐܬܦܫܚ ܐܬܦܫܚ *BhEth* 304:2; **2. to be wanting, disappear** ܐܬܦܫܚ ܐܬܦܫܚ ܐܬܦܫܚ *SB* 163:20 (time); **3. to go to and fro** ܐܬܦܫܚ ܐܬܦܫܚ ܐܦ ܗܘ ܐܬܦܫܚ *ES1* 497:10 [unless to be read ܦܫܚ] [P. 611]

ܦܫܝܫܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܦܫܚ) **1. branch, bough** ܦܫܝܫܐ ܕܐܬܦܫܚ *ThMarg1* 295:9; **2. shoot** ܐܬܦܫܚ ܐܬܦܫܚ ܐܬܦܫܚ ܐܬܦܫܚ *Bab* 188:21; ܐܬܦܫܚ ܡܢ ܐܬܦܫܚ *Bhce1* 219:12

(of Manichaeans); **3. company, maniple** ܦܫܛܐ ܕܓܕܕܐ *Bhchr* 477:13 (of Tatars); **4. portion, part** pl.cs. ܦܫܛ portions of a disjunctive clause *BhGr* 188:21 [P. 610]

ܦܫܛ vb. (↓ ܐܦܫܛܢܝܬ, ܦܫܛ, ܦܫܛܐ, ܦܫܛܐ, ܦܫܛ, ܦܫܛ, ܦܫܛ, ܦܫܛ; JBA ܦܫܛ DJBA 942, Ma ܦܫܛ MD 382) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **a. to stretch out (1)** w. ܐܝܕܐ hand ܐܬܐ ܕܐܝܕܗ ܠܗ, ܐܦܫܛ *Ex* 9:29 (H פָּרַשׂ; entreating, praying); *Lk* 5:13; ܐܝܕܐ ܕܝ ܒܪܟܬܐ, ܐܦܫܛ *Pel* 3:32; ܐܝܕܐ ܦܫܛ ܠܡܚܠܛ *JohEphLES* 604[11]; pass.part. ܐܝܕܐ ܦܫܝܛ *AlexSy* 8:1; ܐܝܕܐ ܕܐܬܦܫܛ *EbMai10* 247a:16; **(2)** alone ܦܫܛ ܕܝ ܐܡ ܠܡܚܠܛ *JohEphLES* 604:9; **b. to extend** (limbs) ܦܫܛ ܓܠܝܡܐ, *Gn* 49:33 (H וַיֶּאֱסֹף); ܐܦ ܐܝܕܐ ܦܫܛ ܒܬܚܬ *to* 22:v150; **c. to stretch** (neck) ܒܪܟܐ ܦܫܛ *am1* 381:5; ܦܫܛ ܕܐܬܦܫܛ JS in *asd* 93:18; *ZM2* 68:19 = *am1* 381:5; *MiS* 599c:8; **d. to make straight (1)** general ܦܫܛ ܚܬܦ *Afr* 276:2 (those who are bent over); *JSB2* 327:10; **(2)** metaph. **to heal (a)** w. ܒܝ ܚܒܪܗ from his sickness ܦܫܛ ܠܚܒܪܗ ܕܝ ܚܒܪܗ *JSB5* 509:22 (bent over one); **(b)** w. ܒܝ ܦܓܪܐ from idols ܦܫܛ ܠܦܓܪܐ ܕܝ ܦܓܪܐ ܕܠܐ *ib.* 520:22; **e. to untie, free** ܠܫܢ ܕܐܝܠܡ ܦܫܛ *Afr* 42:21 (tongue of stammerer); *ES2* 79:27; JS in *MS1* 86:v321; **f. to spread, move around** ܚܝܠ ܕܐܝܠ ܐܦ ܦܫܛ ܠܟܬܒ *Ath* 35:5; **g. to expand** ܦܫܛ ܠܒ ܠܡܪܚܒ *SpSol4* 58:22 (avarice); **h.** w. ܦܬܚ **to lay open** [delete mng.; v. infra, mng. 2c]; **i.** w. ܐܪܚܐ **to begin a journey** *ThMarg1* 241:17; **2.** intr. **a. to stretch out, extend** ܚܐ ܕܐܬܦܫܛ ܠܬܚܘܡ *JAP9/7(1896)* 309:8 (border); ܦܫܛ ܚܐ ܕܐܬܦܫܛ ܠܟܠ ܐܪܥܐ *Chran2* 261:14; ܦܫܛ ܚܐ ܕܐܬܦܫܛ ܠܟܠ ܐܪܥܐ *MiS* 411b:9 (land); pass.part. ܐܝܕܐ ܕܠ ܐܡ ܦܫܛ ܐܦ ܐܝܕܐ ܕܐܬܦܫܛ *ESGE* 144:2; **b. to separate, advance** ܐܦ ܐܡ ܦܫܛ ܐܦ ܐܝܕܐ ܕܐܬܦܫܛ *ESPar* 17:16; ܐܦ ܐܬܦ ܐܬܦܫܛ ܠܟܠ ܐܪܥܐ *ESIei* 20:12; *AM1* 47:19; **c. to be straight, flat** (road) ܦܫܛ ܠܐܘܪܚܐ ܕܐܬܦܫܛ *BalJos* 41:9; ܐܦ ܚܕ ܐܬܦܫܛ ܦܫܛ ܠܐܘܪܚܐ *ESPas* 7:18; **d. to go straight** ܐܦ ܐܬܦ ܐܬܦܫܛ ܦܫܛ ܐܬܦ ܐܬܦ ܐܬܦ *AM1* 79:15 (PN's arrow); ܐܬܦ ܐܬܦܫܛ ܦܫܛ *Chran1* 156:24; ܐܬܦ ܐܬܦ ... ܐܬܦ ܦܫܛ *Bhchr* 144:16 [spear]; **e. to lie down** ܦܫܛ ܠܡ enter lying down *IA2* 54:v236; **f. to be appeased** ܦܫܛ ܒܝ ܠܐ *BalJos* 41:13 (hatred); **g. to spread of s.o.'s control** ܦܫܛ ܠܟ ܐܬܦ ... ܐܬܦ ܐܬܦ *AS* 206:13

Pa. 1. to spread out ܦܫܛ *ES1* 215:45 [delete; v. Pe., mng. 2a]; **2. to arrange** ܦܫܛ, ܐܦ ܦܫܛ *ESSerm4* 53:v365 (corpse)

Af. to straighten ܐܦܫܛ ܠܬܚܝܬ *AS2* 13:19 [delete mng.; v. ↓ √ܦܫܛ Af., mng. 3]

Etpe. 1. to stretch o.s. out ܐܦ ܠܐ ܐܬܦ ... ܐܬܦ ܐܬܦ ... ܐܬܦ none of them dared to stretch himself out *JohEphLES* 223:11; **2. to stretch out the hand** ܐܬܦ ... ܐܬܦ ... ܐܬܦ *DionbS* 71:1 (priest); **3. to rise** ܐܬܦ ... ܐܬܦ *IAB1* 98:2 (sun); **4. to wander widely** ܐܬܦ ... ܐܬܦ ... ܐܬܦ *MiS* 558b:33; *Bhchr* 245:1; **5. to be propagated** ܐܬܦ ... ܐܬܦ *Bhce3* 431:3; **6. to pertain to** ܐܬܦ ... ܐܬܦ ... ܐܬܦ *PO14* 751:5; **7. to be extended** ܐܝܕܐ ... ܐܬܦ *Ez* 2:9 (H שְׁלוּחָה; hand); ... ܐܬܦ ... ܐܬܦ ... ܐܬܦ ... ܐܬܦ the bay of the sea goes out and extends in to the whole area of GN *Kays* 258:8; **8. to be unimpeded** ܠܫܢ ܐܬܦ ... ܐܬܦ *Is* 35:6 (H רָנַן; tongue of stammerer; cf. ES2 79:15 [voc. incorr. etpa.]); **9. to straighten o.s. from a bent position a.** general ܐܬܦ ... ܐܬܦ ... ܐܬܦ ... ܐܬܦ *Lk* 13:11 (ἀνωρθώθη); 13:13; ... ...

ܥܓܠܐ ܡܚܠܝܬܐ *AM2* 346:33 (hunchbacks); **b.** hence, metaph. w. ܒܝ ܚܒܫܐ **to be cured** *JSB5* 520:11

Etpa. to be extended, spread ܠܫܡ ܐܬܥܓܠܐ ܐܝܕܐ *ES1* 290:10 [P. 611]

ܥܓܠ adj. (↓ √ܥܓܠ) **having a pointed nose** *ThbK1* 54:20 [≠ ↓ ܫܦܝ flast-nosed] [P. 611]

ܐܬܥܓܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܓܠ; Ma פשאטא extent MD 382; cf. JBA פְּשָׁטָא plain sense DJBA 943) **extending, stretching out a.** hands ܥܓܠ ܐܝܕܐ ,ܡܚܐ *Afr* 53:18 [in war w. Amalek]; *CatBod* 428:19; ܐܬܝܗܒ ܡܚܝܕܐ ܐܝܕܐ ܥܓܠ *Rabb* 247:27; ܐܝܕܐ ܕܝܡܝܢܐ ܕܫܡܐ ܥܓܠ *JšD* 170:29; ܕܫܡܐ ܕܚܠܬ ܐܝܕܐ ܥܓܠ ܠܫܡܐ he stretches out his left hand in a supplicating manner *BO3/2* 687:14; **b.** limbs ܕܩܛܠ ܥܓܠ *IA1* 122:v921 (in crucifixion) [P. 611]

ܡܬܥܓܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܓܠ) **extension** (of hand), hence **speech or some part of the liturgy which is recited with outstretched hands and an elevated voice** ܡܬܥܓܠܐ ܡܬܩܛܠ *BO2* 185a:19 [types of prayers] [P. 611]

ܥܒܝܠ adj. (↓ ܡܬܥܒܝܠܐ; cogn. ↓ √ܥܒܐ, ܐܬܥܒܠ) **1. weak** (of hand) **a.** adj., abs.f. ܐܝܕܐ ܕܬܒܪܐ ܡܬܝ ܒܝܡ ܥܒܝܠܐ *Jud* 3:15 (H אְטֵר; hand); ܥܒܝܠ ܥܒܝܠ ܡܬܝܐ ܕܐ ܥܒܝܠ ܐܝܕܐ ܕܐ ܥܒܝܠ ܐܝܕܐ ܕܐ ܥܒܝܠ ܐܝܕܐ the one whose hand is weak – let the weakhanded ones take their (strong) hands *ESNat* 89:19; ܒܝܡ ܡܬܝ ܥܒܝܠ ܐܝܕܐ *Mar* 26:3; **b.** n.m. **weakhanded one** v. supra, mng. a; **2. crippled, deformed a.** adj., abs.pl.m. ܥܠܡ ܐܬܥܒܝܠ ܡܒܪܐ ܕܐ ܒܥܠ ܥܒܝܠ ܐܝܕܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ *am5* 214:21 (to heal); cs. ܡܪܝ ܥܒܝ the one of the deformed hand *Bhchr* 163:3 [nickname]; **b.** n.m.pl. ܥܒܝܐ *Mt* 15:30 (κυλλός; of hand) [in list of deformed persons]; *am2* 662:5; ܐܬܐܣܝ ܕܫܠܝܚܐ ܠܥܒܝܠ ܐܝܕܐ *Clr* 5:23 (to recover); ܐܝܬ ܠܗܘ ܥܒܝܠ ܐܝܕܐ ܕܐ ܐܝܬ there are crippled ones who are thieves *IA2* 260:v480; **3. lame** ܥܒܝܠ ܐܝܕܐ ܕܬܡܪܠܢ Tamerlane *BO3/2* 136:33; *BBah* 1641:18 [expl. as ܡܢ ܫܠܝܚܐ ܕܫܡ ܐܬܒܠ] [P. 610]

ܥܒܝܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܥܒܝܠ) **1. weakness** (in hand) *Kays* 42:17 [in list of disabilities]; **2. lameness** ܡܬܐܡܪ ,ܐܝܬ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ *MiS* 651b:42 (to be straightened) [P. 610]

ܥܒܝܢܐ n. (< MP *pišīz* small copper coin CPD 69; ILS 242) **small coin** *BBah* 1641:20; 1643:7 [expl. as فلس] [P. 610]

1#ܥܒܝܫܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܥܒܫ; same as ↓ ܥܒܝܠ mng. 2) **crippled** abs. ܐܢ ܫܠܝܚ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܥܒܫ ܐܢ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ *MtC* 18:8; det. ܐܝܬ ܠܟ ܐܡ ܐܬܐ ܥܒܫ *ESJul* 86:3 [P. 610]

2#ܥܒܝܫܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܥܒܫ) **1. easy** abs. ܐܬܐ ܕܡܚܢܝܢܐ ܕܐ ܥܒܫ ܥܒܫ ܕܐ ܐܡܪ to make easier the test of those who were to be tried *ESGE* 77:26; ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܥܒܫ ܠܟ ܐܬܠܝ it is easy to blame you *PO9* 514:14; *PO14* 143:9 [n. fnd.]; **2. a. bearable** (judgment) abs. ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܥܒܫ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ *MtS* 10:15; ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܥܒܫ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ *Clr* 59:5; ܐܬܐ ܐܡ ܠܡܐ ܥܒܫ ܐܡ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ *ChrPsD1* 239:13; **b. better** abs. ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܥܒܫ ܐܬܐ ܠܟ ܐܬܐ ܐܡ adultery is better than that marriage *ESNisB1* 21:18; 53:25; ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܥܒܫ ܐܡ ܠܥܡܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܡ *am2* 313:17; **3. light** (burden) abs. ܥܒܫ ܐܬܐ *IA2* 58:v37; ܥܒܫ ܐܡ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܡܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ *ESNisB2* 6:7 (of his death) [P. 611]

ܥܒܝܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܥܒܫ) **negligence, indifference** ܐܡ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܥܒܫ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ negligence, the mother of all folly *am5* 29:13 [P. 611]

Schulth, GGA 1895, 670.

ܥܒܝܫܐ n.m. (JBA 2#פְּשִׁיטָא small coin DJBA 944) **small coin** ܥ<ܫ>(ה)ܒܝ *BBah* 953:19; ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܥܒܝܫ *ON* 149:17 [expl. of ܥܒܝܫ]; *Cyr*^{2} 173:1

Contra LS 612, s.v. ܥܒܝܢܐ.

ܥܒܝܫܐ adj., n. (↓ √ܥܓܠ; JBA פְּשִׁיט DJBA 943, CPA ܦܫܝܛ LSp 164) **1. a. erect** ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܥܒܝܫ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ *Lv* 26:13 (H קוֹמְמִיּוּת); **b. straight, upright** [≠ ↓ ܥܩܝܦ] ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܥܒܝܫ *1Chr* 15:28 (horns); *2Chr* 15:14 (H חֲצוֹצְרוֹת); 20:28; 29:26; 29:28; **2. straightforward, simple a.** adj. ܥܒܝܫ ܐܬܐ

ܥܒܝܕ ܐܢܫ *Mt* 6:22 (ἁπλοῦς); det. ܥܒܝܕܐ *ES1* 406:14; **b.** n.m. ܐܢܫ ܥܒܝܕ ,ܡܠܟܐ ܕܚܟܡܬܐ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ .ܒܝ *TB* 10:22; ... ܠܐ ܫܐܝ ܠܥܠܡܐ ܒܝ ܥܒܝܕ the simple man is of no use to the world *Philox1* 142:3; **3.** n.m. **simple one, foolish one** pl. ܥܒܝܕܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܡܥܒܕܢܘܬܐ *PhilV* 49:16 (loathed); ܠܡܥܒܕ ܒܗ ܒܝܕ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܡܥܒܕܢܘܬܐ ܥܡ ܥܒܝܕܐ *EOE* 68:22 (to mislead); **4.** n.m. **ordinary** [speaking; ≠ ↓ ܩܠܐ tone] ܚܕ ܩܠܐ ܚܕ ܕܥܒܕܢܘܬܐ *EOE* 204:3; ܥܒܕܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܐ ܩܠܐ ܘܚܕ ܕܐܫܬܥ two ordinary (*hullalas*) and one in the tones of the vigil *ib.* 210:27; **5. straightforward** ܥܒܝܕ ܡܠܠܐ ܕܫܪܪ prose speech *BhGr* 203:5; **6. wanton, revelling** ܕܢܦܫ ܥܒܝܕ ܐܢܫ *IAB1* 65:4 (one who fasts) [P. 611]

Mng. 5: Moberg, Term 85*.

ܒܣܝܛܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **generally, in general** ܥܠ ܕܚܠ ܕܫܪܪ ܕܐܚܝܢ ܒܣܝܛܘܬܐ on greed as disturbing the brethren, in general *CatCambr* 630:22 [P. 612]

ܐܬܦܫܛܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܫܛ; mng. 1: JBA פְּשִׁיטוּתָא DJBA 944) **1. extension** ,ܐܬܦܫܛܘܬܝ ܕܩܘܣܡܐ ܕܥܠ ܕܟܝܢܐ my extension is the upright cross *OS* 27:3; 42:3; **2. simplicity a.** in pos. sense, cs. ܐܬܦܫܛܘܬ ܕܫܠܡܐ *Eph* 6:5; det. ܒܫܠܡܘܬܗ ܕܐܬܦܫܛܘܬܐ *Afr* 9:6; ... ܫܪܪ ܒܫܠܡܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܦܫܛܘܬܐ His truth is victorious by our simplicity *ESRef1ER* 58:24; ܐܬܦܫܛܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܪ *Cyr*² 195:22; **b.** in neg. sense ܕܐܬ ܐܬܦܫܛܘܬܐ ܠܡܥܒܕ *ESFidH* 205:4 (to entice); ܐܬܦܫܛܘܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܟ ܒܫܘܠܡ *Clrep* 156:3; **3. liberality a.** cs. in phrase ܐܬܦܫܛܘܬ ܒܫܠܡ: ܐܬܦܫܛܘܬܐ ܕܒܫܘܠܡ ܐܬ *ECth* 174:10; ܐܬܦܫܛܘܬܐ ܕܒܫܘܠܡ *INB* 54:18 (& generosity); **b.** alone ܕܠܐ ܒܫܘܠܡ ܐܬܦܫܛܘܬܐ ܕܒܫܘܠܡ *Cyr*² 48:18 (hand); **3.** cs. in phrase ܐܬ ܒܫܘܠܡ ܐܬܦܫܛܘܬ **stupidity** *MiS* 616a:16; **4.** cs. in phrase ܒܫܘܠܡ ܐܬܦܫܛܘܬ ܕܡܠܐ **prose oration** *BhGr* 202:26; 203:1; **5.** cs. in phrase ܐܬܦܫܛܘܬ ܒܫܘܠܡ ܕܢܦܫ **difficulty of breathing** *Med* 154:6 [P. 612]

Mng. 4: Moberg, Term 86*.

ܥܒܝܕܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **1.** in phrase ܥܒܝܕܐ ܦܫܝܛܬܐ **Pešitta** [lit. simple version] *BO2* 279a:1; 280a:9; 281a:13; *CatVat2* 16:16; **2.** [calque < Arab البسيط] **hendecasyllabic meter** ܥܒܝܕܐ ܡܫܘܥܪ *Card* 2:9 [P. 612]

Gwilliam, StBibl 3, 48, note; Nestle, ZDMG 47(1893) 157 [etym.]; mng. 1: E. König, ib. 316ff.; Weitzman, Syriac Version, 2ff.

ܥܒܝܛ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܛ) **1. closed in, compressed** ܕܐܚܕ ܒܚܬܡ ܕܥܒܝܛ *ON* 88:2 (fingers); **2.** in phrase ܥܒܝܛ ܒܦܘܡܗ ܕܐܒܕ **perplexed** *1MaccCer* 3:31 (ἠπορεῖτο); **3. vaulted, arched** ... ܕܠܐ ܡܚܕܐ ܕܐܬܠܠ ܕܥܒܝܛ ܒܥܘܕ *Muséon38* 118:10 (roof) [P. 612]

ܥܒܝܠ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܠ) **1. spun, twined** ܕܥܒܝܠ ܕܫܝܙܒ *ExHex* 26:1; ܡܠܐ ܕܥܒܝܠ *JerHex* 38:12(Aqu); ,ܐܙ ܕܫܒܩ ܕܐܬܚܙܝ ܕܗ ܥܒܝܠ ܕܗ ܒܩܥ the sun's path began to appear as if (the sand) was twisted in the holes (in the wall) *Aḥiqar* 65:3; **2. twisted** ܥܒܝܠ ܒܬܪܡܢ *Chrmin* 63:27 (hands) [P. 613]

ܥܒܝܟ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܟ) **1. lukewarm** ܒܥܝܟ ܕܡܐ *BAli2* 292:17 [expl. as ماء فاتر]; **2. insipid** *BBah* 1643:9 [expl. as بلا ملح] [P. 613]

ܐܬܦܫܛܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܫܛ; cf. JBA פְּשִׁיעוּתָא negligence DJBA 944) **insipidness** ܐܬܦܫܛܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܡ ܕܟܠ ܐܬܦܫܛܘܬܐ insipidness, the mother of all folly *am5* 29:13(Var, n. 6) [P. 613]

ܥܒܝܛܐ n.m. (↓ ܥܒܛ) perh. **castor bean** *BhGr* 230:26 [P. 613]

ܥܒܝܨ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܨ pe., pass.part.) **1. easy** abs. ܠܡܠܡ ܕܡܠܡ ܐܢܫ ܥܒܝܨ ܠܟ *Judith* 4:7; ܥܒܝܨ ܠܡܚܙܐ *Mt* 9:5; ܐܡ ܥܒܝܨ ܗܘ ܕܡܬܠ ܐܢܫ ܕܡܚܙܐ this is a marvel that it is very easy for us to discern *ESRef1ER* 41:9; f. ܠܟ ܐܢ ܕܡܚܙܐ ܠܡ ,ܡ ܕܡܠܐ ܥܒܝܨ ܐܢ ܕܡܚܙܐ ܕܐܬܦܫܛܘܬܐ *Didasc* 98:6 (burden); **2. clear** abs. ܐܡ ܐܢܫ ܥܒܝܨ ܗܝ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܚܙܐ *EChel* 7:5(WMcL 33:7 = B 42:14) (σαφές) [P. 613]

ܒܣܝܛܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܥܒܨ) **1. plainly** ܒܣܝܛܘܬܐ ܥܒܝܨ ܠܡ ܐܬܐ ܡܡܠܠ *JohPS*

11:14 (ἐν παῤῥησίᾳ); *JohS* 10:24 [Pš: ܒܟܠܝܠ]; 16:29; **2. clearly** ܒܫܪܝܪܘܬ ܚܙܐ *Mk* 7:35 (ὀρθῶς); ܒܥܝ ܒܫܪܝܪܘܬ ܡܫܟܚ *ESFidH* 166:23 (to seek); **3. easily** ܒܫܪܝܪܘܬ ܡܬܒܥܫ it is easily troubled *Jšddev2* 177:13; **4. heedlessly, thoughtlessly** ܒܠܐ ܚܫ ܡܕܡ ܒܫܪܝܪܘܬ ܥܒܕ *Rabb* 233:14 [P. 613]

ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **1. ease, facility a.** general ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ *WisSolHex* 12:11; *AS* 152:20; **b.** in adv. phrase ܒܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ **easily**: ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܒܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܪܐ *Bhchr* 446:8; **2. plenty** cs. ܥܒܝܕܘܬ ܫܘܠܛܢܐ *Cyr*[2] 133:26 (of activity); det. ܒܥܝ ܡܫܟܚ ܐܢܐ ܥܒܝܕܘܬ ܫܘܠܛܢܐ *CatVat3* 129:21; **3. permission** ܥܒܝܕܘܬ ܐܬܪܐ ܠܡܐܙܠ ܠܡܒܕ ܠܗ *JerHex* 34:8 (Aqu) (ἄδεια); **4. thoughtlessness, rashness** ܒܫܘܛܘܬ ܥܒܝܕܘܬ ܠܐ ܒܟ ܐܢܫ *SE*[2] 134:8 [P. 613]

- **ܥܒܝܕܘܬ ܓܝܪܘܬܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ √ܓܝܪ) **activity, mobility** ܕܡܝ ܫܘܠܛܢܐ ܥܒܝܕܘܬ *Cyr*[2] 133:26 [Cyrtr 188: fickle levity] [P. 193]

ܥܒܝܕܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **easy** ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܠܡ ܐܫܟܚ ܠܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܗ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܢ ܥܒܝܕܢܐ we arranged them alphabetically so that they would be easy to find *CatBerl2* 716b:34 [P. 614]

ܦܥܐ vb. (↓ ܡܦܥܐ, ܡܬܦܥܐ, ܡܦܥܢ, ܡܦܥܢ, ܡܦܝ; cogn. ↓ ܡܦܝ) **Pe. 1.** impers., pf. 3f.sg. ܬܦܥ (the affair) **miscarried** *Jul* 196:2; **2.** w. ܠܐ **not to be able** ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܬܬܝ ܕܐ ܡܬܬܝ death was powerless *Afr* 420:15

Etpa. 1. a. to be uncertain, perplexed ܐܬܐ ܠܡ ܠܐ ܡܬܦܥ *ES1* 165:42; JE in *ES1* 273:28; ܐܝܟ ܒܫܘܝܐ ܕܐ ܡܬܦܥܡ ܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܕܐ ܡܬܦܥ *Ath* 50:5; ܡܬܦܥܡ ܒܟ ܐܢܫ ܕܐ ܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܕܐ ܡܬܦܥ *ActH* 5:24; ܡܬܦܥ ܠܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܡܬܦܥ *Bhchr* 574:17 (meaning of their talk); **b. to think over, reconsider** ܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܕܐ ܐܡܪ ܡܬܦܥ ܒܥܝ *Chran1* 171:31 (means, way); **2. a. to be doubtful, in doubt** ܠܐ ܕܐ ܡܬܦܥ ܒܗ *Rie* 79:5; ܠܐ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܡ ܠܐ ܠܐ ܡܬܦܥ *ROrChr5* 583:3; ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ܡܬܦܥ ܠܐ *Bhce1* 257:19; **b. to be discussed** ܡܢ ܒܥܝ ܡܬܦܥ ܐܢܫ *MiS* 231a:19 (at length); **c. to be called into question** ܐܝܟ ܡܬܦܥ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܡ ܐܢ ܡܢ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܡܬܦܥ those matters which were called into doubt by uninitiated persons *PO12* 45:3 [P. 612]

Etpa., mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 180.

ܦܥܐ, ܦܥܬ *BhGr* 212:4, abs. ܦܝ n.m. (JPA ܦܫܟ, det. ܦܝܫܟܐ DJPA 453, Akk *pušku* CAD P 542, JBA ܦּוּשְׁכָּא DJBA 894) **1. handbreath, palm** [= 1/6 cubit, 4 fingers] abs. ܦܥ ܕ ܙܬ *Ex* 25:25 (H טֹפַח); 37:12; ܦܥ ܡܫܡ *1Kg* 7:26 (H טֶפַח); *Ez* 40:5; 40:43 [cf. ES2 199:7]; *BhGr* 212:4; pl.det. ܦܥܐ ܕܡܬ *Epiph* 64:v1; 64:v3 [but ܕܐܪ ܐܦܥ *EpiphDean* 72c:19]; **2.** in phrase ܥܓܐ ܕܥܩܐ **goat's hoof** *BBah* 1644:3 [expl. as الظلاف المعز; Var: ܦܥܬ (cf. ↓ ܐܦܥ)] [P. 612]

ܦܥܥܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܩܠ) **twisting of the shanks** *Med* 469:22 [P. 612]

ܦܥܠ vb. ↓ ܡܦܥܢ, ܡܦܥܠ, ܦܥܥܠܬܐ

ܦܥܠ vb. (↓ ܥܒܠ, ܡܦܢ, √ܦܥܠ; JBA פְּשַׁל to twist, spin DJBA 944, Ma פשל MD 382, MH פִּשֵּׁל hif. LNV 298) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to turn around** *ES3* 104:3 [delete; ↓ √ܦܘ pe.]

Pa. to spin, weave ܒܫܡ ܡܬܦܥܠ ܡܬܦܥܠ ܒܠ *AS* 158:5 (of distaffs); ܒܠ ܐܫܐ ܕܐ ܡܬܦܥܠ ܒܗ ܡܬܦܥܠ ܒܫ ܡܬܦܥܠ *JohEphLES* 204:1 [perh. **Af.**; v. mng. 1b]; pass.part. ܡܬܦܥܠ ܒܝ *ExHex* 25:4 (κεκλωσμένην); ܒܥܝ ܕܐ ܐܦ ܐܬܐ ܒܠ ܡܬܦܥܠ *PO14* 709:4

Af. 1. to spin, weave a. thread ܒܫܡ ܡܦܥܠ ܡܬܦܥܠ *AS* 158:5 (of spindle); ܐܦܥܠ ܐܢܐ ܘܐܬܪ ܒܗ I twisted (and) tied him with threads of shuddering *JSB5* 39:3; **b.** cord, rope ܒܫܡ ܐܦܥܠ ܐܢܐ ܕܐ ܒܠ ܒܫ he will be his strangler with the rope of fire which your mouth wove *Card* 19:22 // *JEFANC* 10:17 (Judas); ܐܦܥܠ ܒܠ ܠܐ ܒܫ *ESL4* 193:28; ܠܐ ܒܫ ܐܦܥܠ ܒܠ *JSB2* 568:5; **c.** other ܡܬܦܥ ܐܦܥܠ he wove with oaths *JSB2* 446:13; **2. to twist** (cord) [v. mng. 1a] **3. to contort, twist**

(limbs) **a.** general ,ܐܝܒܪܐ *HoffmAusz* 112[1014] (right arm); ܐܝܕ ,ܐܝܒܪܐ ,ܐܝܡܢܐ ܦܥܠ ܒܝܕ ܝܡܝܢ ܐܝܬܝ *Act14congr2* 128:9; **b.** metaph. crippled person ܦܥܠ ܠܡܣܟܟ *JohEphLES* 20:10; **4. to unite, join** ܦܥܠ ,ܐܝܡܢܐ *JSB4* 94:11 (hand); **5. to entangle, ensnare** ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ... ܐܦܝܠ ܠܐ ܒܡܡܝܟ *IAB1* 527:12 (Var) [v. ib., n. 4]; **6.** (from Aram fables) **to hurry, hasten** *BBah* 269:3 [expl. as ↓ √ܐܬܬ, عجّل]

Etpe. 1. to be twisted ܐܬ ܕܐ .ܒܡܦܠ ܐܬ ܕܐ ܒܡܦܠ *BBah* 713:9; **2. to be cooked** *BAli1* 2102 [var. of ܒܡܣܝܠ; expl. as طبخ VII]

Etpa. to be twisted ܐܬ ܒܡܦܠܐ ܒܠܒܐ *am4* 606:9 (boat in storm); ܡܢ ܡܐܐ ܐܬ ܐܬܪܐ ܒܡܐܬܬܐ *am7* 162:13 [Var: ܐܬ ܒܡܦܠܐ Ettaf. ib., n. 3]; *PO8* 72:10 [n. fnd.]

Ettaf. 1. to be woven ܐܬ ܐܡܪ ܒܝܕ ܡܢ ܐܡܐ ܒܡܦܠ *ZM1* 83:19 [thread]; ܕܡ ܡܢ ܒܡܦܠܡ ܐܝܡܐ ܐܬܪ *Bheb1Kg* 12:11 (15:9); **2. to be twisted** ܐܬ ܒܡܦܠܐ ܡܐܪ *BhLSt* 104:9 [P. 613]

Nöld, MG 47[3].

ܦܥܠ n.m. (↓ √ܦܥܠ) **1. woven fabric, web** ܦܥܠ ܐܡܐ ܒܡ ܚܡܠ *ZM1* 83:19 (συνυφή) [text: ܐܡܪ]; ܐܡܠܒܐ ܦܥܠ *ExHex* 28:28 (Lag) (κλῶσμα); ܐܡܣܡܐ ܦܥܠ *NmHex* 15:38 (of hyacinth color; cf. Bheb ib. 200:23); ܫܠ ܦܥܦ ܐܡܣܡܡܐ a snare whose web is doubled *PO13* 133:3; **2. thread** ܐܬ ܦܥܠ ܒܡܡܠ *JudHex* 16:9 (στρέμμα, στυππίου) [P. 613]

ܦܥܡܟ n. (perh. < MIr **pašmagēn* made from wool [cf. MP *pašm* wool CPD 66] ILS 242; cf. NP *pašmāgand* stuffed w. wool [as saddle cloths] PED 253) **saddlecloth, horsecloth** *BBah* 425:6 [same as ↓ ܦܡܢܝܢ]; ܒܡܡ<ܐ>ܐ *ib.* 1513:7; ܐܡܢܝܢ ܦܥܡܟ *MiS* 594b:30; *BAli1* 2581; ܐܡܐ ܡܡ ܠܐ ܐܝ ܦܥܡܟ *BhNom* 195:19; 207:3 [P. 613]

Geiger, AAC 321.

ܦܥܡܕ, ܦܥܡ n. (perh. < NP) **pumice stone** *BBah* 1643:20 [expl. as ܐܡܐ ܐܡܠ] [P. 613]

ILS 242.

ܦܥܐ vb. (↓ ܦܥܦ, ܦܥܒ, ܐܡܦܥܒ; JBA פשׁע to be negligent DJBA 944) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be struck with terror** ܒܡ ܦܥܐ ܐܡ ܒܡ ܦܥܐ ... *JosephB* 806:5; **2. to act unwise, foolish** ܐܡܣܐ ܐܡܣ ܐܡ ܐܡܐ ܐܡ ܦܥܐ ܐܡ ܐܡ ... *ES1* 556:22

Etpa. 1. to be struck with terror ܠ ܐܡ ܒܡ ܐܡ ܐܡ ܐܡ ܐܡ ... *ESEccl* 106:18 (sailors); **2. to behave foolishly** ܒܡ ܡܡ ܠ. ܐܡ ܐ ... ES in *BO1* 90b:27 (Satan) [P. 613]

Etpa., mng. 2: Nöld, NSG 237[5].

ܦܥܦܥ n.m. (↓ ܦܥܦ) **bed bug** ܐܡ ܐܡ ܐܡ ... *JAOS20* 190:14 = ܐܡ ܐܡ ... *Med* 555:20 [P. 613]

ܦܥܦ n.m. (↓ ܦܥ, ܦܥ, ܦܥ; mng. 1: MH פישפש MTerK 8:2 [corr. פְּשַׁיְּפֵשׁ], > Arab فَسَفَس) **1. bed bug** ܦܥ ܐܡ ... *EN* 44:v93; *AS4* 100:24; *Geop* 44:19; *JohEphB* 60:10; **2.** Ṭirhān dial. **castor bean** *BBah* 1530:9; 1644:4; *EN* 44:v93 [expl. as قمقام] [P. 613]

Mng. 1: Nöld, Beitr 122.

ܦܥܦ n.m. **type of fish** *BBah* 1644:11 [P. 613]

Fauna 9, no. 22.

ܦܥ vb. (↓ ܦܥ, ܐܡܦܥ, ܐܡܦܥ, ܦܥ, ܦܥ, ܦܥ, ܐܡܦܥ, ܐܡܦܥ, ܦܥ; Ma פשק MD 383) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to wear off of** ,ܐܡܐ ܐܡ ... ܐ ... *Med* 41:16 (drunkenness)

Pa. 1. to explain, interpret a. w. acc. ܐ ... ܐ ... *Dt* 1:5 (H בֵּאֵר; but ... ib. 27:8; Hb 2:2); ... ... *Afr* 376:1; ... ... *Philox1* 589:17; ... ... *Didasc* 55:26; **b.** w. ... ... *Afr* 17:19; **2. to declare** ... ... *to* 22:v142; **3. to translate** ... ...

ܡܫܬܥܐ ܕܡ ܐܬܐ *VRabb* 172:18; ܕܟܪܡܝܢ *Chrmin* 6:13; ܠܐ ܫܡܥ ܠܡܦܥܠ *GalSimp* 246:20; ܐܠܐ ܠܡܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܟ ܒܝܕ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܡܫܬܥܐ ܠܡܦܥܠ *DM* 167:29

Etpa. 1. to become easy ܡܫܟܚ ܠܡ ܐܬܦܥܠ ܕܐܬܐ *INB* 592:14; *BhLSt* 53:18; **2. to be able to be done, possible** ܐܬܐ ,ܡܫܟܚ ܠܡ ܐܬܦܥܠ *Vc* 87:10; **3. to be made clear, declared** ܡܢ ܠܡܐ ܐܬܦܥܠ ܕܐܬܐ ܡܫܟܚ *Lv* 24:12 (H לְפָרֵשׁ); *Nm* 15:34 (H פֹּרַשׁ); ܐܬܝ ܕܐܬܐ ,ܡܫܟܚ ܠܡ ܐܬܦܥܠ *Rabb* 229:19; ܡܢ ܠܡܐ ܐܬܦܥܠ ܕܐܬܐ JS in *MS1* 78:v76; **4. to be loosened** ,ܐܬܐ ܠܡ ܐܬܦܥܠ *Ming1* 26:v168 (tongue); **5. to be translated** ,ܡ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܦܥܠ ܕܐܬܐ *Mt* 27:33 [P. 613]

ܦܬܓ n.m. (↓ √ܦܥܠ) **interpreter** cs. ܦܥܠ ܕܡܫܬܥܐ *BO2* 27a:31 [P. 614]

ܦܥܐ vb. (↓ ܐܬܦܥܐ, ܐܬܦܬܥܐ, ܦܬܓ, ܦܬܝ(ܐ), ܦܥܝ, ܦܥܝܬ, ܐܬܦܬܥܝ, ܐܬܦܬܥܝܬ; JBA פשר to be broken (of a spell) DJBA 945, Ma פשר MD 383, MH פשר to melt LNV 299, Arab فسر Fr, AF 286) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1.** trans. **a. to digest, ripen** ܡܢ ܡܬܥܝ ܡܬܟܠ ܐܬܐ *Philox1* 378:4; ܐܡ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܦܥ ܐܬܐ *AS4* 42:21; ܦܥܐ *GalSimp* 242b:12 (συμπεπτικός); pass.part. ܡܫܟܚ ܦܥܝܢ ܠܐ unripe pustules *ib.* 304:12; **b. to liquefy** ܐܬܐ ܦܥܐ *am2* 46:13 (lead); *Bhce1* 315:13; **c. to melt** *SE*^{2} 58:8 (vessel) [v. Pa., mng. 1]; **c. to interpret** ܦܫܩ ܠܡܐ ܦܥܐ *Gn* 40:22 (H פָּתַר; cf. ESGE 98:25; dream); ܐܬܐ ,ܦܬܓ ܕܐܬܐ ܐܬܦܥܠ *BalJos* 10:7; ,ܦܥܐ ܡܫܟܚ *AthSy* 31:17; **e. to solve** ,ܐܬܐ ܐܬܦܥܠ *Jud* 14:18 (H הִגִּיד; riddles); **2.** intr. **a. to melt, dissolve, be released** ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܐܡ ܦܥܐ ܐܬܐ *Ex* 16:21 (H נָמַס); ܦܥܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ *ThEd* 43:15 (wax in fire); ܐܬܐ ܦܥܐ ܠܟ ܡܫܟܚ ܐܠܐ *IA2* 322:v1438; **b. to be broken** ܐܡ ܐܬܐ ܦܥܐ *PsC* 132:7 [frozen river water]; **c. to be gone, passed** ܡܢ ܐܬܐ ܦܥܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ *Chran1* 165:18 (winter)

Pa. 1. to solve, melt, liquefy ܐܬܐ ,ܡܫܟܚ ܠܡܦܥܠ *Ez* 22:21 (H נְתַכְתֶּם); ܐܬܐ ܐܬܦܥܠ ܕܐܬܐ *ESHebd* 50:v485; ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܐܬܦܥܠ ܕܐܬܐ *SE*^{2} 18:15 [cf. HoffmKirch 9:23]; ܦܥܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ *SE*^{2} 58:8; **2. to interpret, explain** ܦܥܐ ܠܡ ܬܠܡܝ *Gn* 41:12; ܦܥܐ ܡܫܟ ܐܬܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ *SB* 46:18; **3. to make lukewarm** pass.part. ܡܫܟܚ ܐܬܐ ܡܦܥܠ *Med* 428:1

Af. to explain, predict ܦܥܐ ܐܬܐ ,ܡ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܦܥܠ ܕܐܬܐ ܡ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܦܥܠ *ES2* 151:1

Etpa. 1. to be dissolved, liquefied, melt away ܐܬܐ ܡܢ ܡ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܦܥܠ ܕܐܬܐ *Is* 64:1 (> H) // *Ps* 68:3 (H נָמַס); *ESDom* 25:4; ,ܐܬܦܥܝ ܐܬܐ ,ܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Mi* 1:4 (H נָמַס; cf. ES2 272:19; Cyr^2 126:16); ܐܬܐ ,ܐ ܡ ܐܬܦܥܠ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ *JSB5* 671:12 (piece of flesh); ܐܬܐ ܐܬܦܥܠ *Jul* 57:7; **2. to be digested** ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܦܥܠ *AS4* 42:21; **3. to be loosened, solved** ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ ,ܐ ܐܬܦܥܠ ܐܬܐ *Didasc* 91:18 (chain); ܠܐ ... ܐܬܐ ܐܬܦܥܠ *JSB5* 338:9 (riddle); ܠܡ ܦܥܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ *MiS* 323b:3 (stomach of horse); **4. to be melted** ,ܐ ܐܬܦܥܠ ܕܐܬܐ ܐܬܐ *SE*^{2} 58:19 (vessel); **5. to vanish** ,ܦܥܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܦܥܠ *Sind* 20:2 (dream); **6. to urinate** ܐܬܐ ,ܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܬܦܥܠ ܐ ܐ ܐܬܐ ܐ ,ܐ ܐܬܦܥܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ

ܚܬܝ ܕܚܛܝ *Syn* 48:22; **6. explanation** ܦܫܪ ܕܡܠܐ ܐ *Gn* 40:8 (H פִּתְרוֹן); ܫܝܥܐ ܕܫܠܡ *Jud* 7:15 [cf. ES2 205:13]; ܫܝܥ ܕܚܠܡ *Afr* 376:2; ܕܐܝܬܝܢ ܠܫܝܥ *BalJos* 8:12 (to be exacerbated) [P. 614]

ܦܓܝܬܐ (ܐ) n.m. (↓ √ܦܓ) **black grapevine** (ἄμπελος μέλαινα, *Vitis nigra*) *Med* 264:1; *BAli2* 139:12 [same as ܐܣܛܐ ܕܚܡܪܐ]; *BBah* 1296:1; 1645:1 [P. 614]

Pfl 91; Flora 1:553.

ܦܓܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܓ) **ripening** ܕܒܫ ܦܓܢܐ ܕ ܚܠܐ *IA2* 126:v388 (of fruit) [P. 614]

ܐܝܓܬܐ* n.f. (↓ √ܦܓ) **urine** ܐ<ܓ>ܝ[ܬ]ܐ *BBah* 554:10 [expl. of διουρητική] [P. 614]

Duv, BBah 3:27 [emend.].

ܐܚ n. (same as ↓ ܦܘܪܩܡܢܐ) **face** ܒܣܝܡ ,ܡܫܬܢܐ ܡܚܠܐ ... ܠ ܐܡ *JohEphB* 60:11 [P. 615]

ܦܘܬ n.pl. (pl. of ↓ 2#ܦܬܬܐ) **bread crumbs** *CatWr2* 491a:32; ... ܕܡܢ ܠܐܟܠ ܒܨܐ ܕܚܡ *DionbṢ* 89:1 [P. 615]

ܐܟܠܚ n. (same as ↓ ܦܠܟܢܐ) **dainty food** ܠܫܒ ܕܚܡܬܐ ܕܡܥܢ ܕܡܨܐ ܕܐܟ *Kays* 18:15 [P. 615]

ܦܬܓܡܐ n.m. (< OIr **patigāma*- Hinz, ASN 186 [cf. ManParth *pdg'm* DMMPP 268] ILS 242; BA פִּתְגָּם HALOT 1961, JBA פִּתְגָּמָא DJBA 945, but Ma פוגדאמא MD 367) **1. word** ܡܠܐ ܕܦܬܓܡܐ *Gn* 15:1 (H דָּבָר); ܦܬܓܡܐ ܕܡܐ ܒܥܕ ܕܡܐ *Nm* 30:2; ܒܥܕ ܕܡܐ ܕܦܬܓܡܐ *Afr* 165:2; ܦܬܓܡܐ ܕܐ *ESSerm4* 55:v411 [cf. ↓ √ܐܡ pe., mng. 1.m.1]; **2. sentence** ܐܡ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܦܫܩܘ ܕܐܡܪܝܢ ܕܦܬܓܡܐ the translators read that sentence which is in the Gospels *ET* 6:1; **3. verse** ܕܐܡܪ ܒܗ ܒܥܕ ܕܦܬܓܡܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܡܫܝܚܐ *CatMB* 20a:29; **4. thing, matter** ܕܡ ܕܦܬܓܡܐ ܕܒܪ *Gn* 21:26 (H דָּבָר); ܠܐ ܒܪ ܕܦܬܓܡܐ *1Sm* 28:18; *Jer* 40:3 [P. 616]

N, SG § 25; mng. 2: Moberg, Term 86*.

ܦܬܓܡܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܓ) **extent, breadth** ܒܠܐ ܕܡܐ ... ܕܓܝܡ *Geop* 32:20 (to trim vines); ܕܡܦܠܛܝܢ ܕܡܐ *Ming2* 104:15 (of phylacteries); ܡܣܝܡܝܢ ܕܡܐ ܒܣܓ ܒܠܐ our exceedingly large number of them [i.e. words] *Jul* 145:10 (↓ √ܦܬܓ pe., mng. 3); ܕܡܐ ܕܡܝܢ ܕܠ ܕ *ib.* 220:9 [P. 615]

ܦܫܩܐ n.m./f. (↓ √ܦܫܩ) **1.** gramm. **pronouncing the vowel** ܦܫܩܐ: ,ܣ ܕܫܘܐ ܕܡܠܐ *BhGr* 68:32 (the third letter); 70:20ff.; **2.** gramm. n.f.pl. **guttural** ܐܬܝ ܕܫܬܐ the four guttural (letters ܐ, ܗ, ܚ, ܥ) *ESSy* 40:3 [P. 616]

Moberg, Term 86*.

ܦܬܐ* n. (< Arab بيثون, فيثون < ἐπιτόνιον) **turn cock, valve** ܕܒܪ ܕܣܒ ܕ[ܐ]ܦ ܕܒܪ ܕܡ ܕܥ *Jšddep* 145:11 [Var: ܦܬܐ, read: ܦܬܐ ib., n. i] [P. 618]

Carra de Vaux (ed.), Le livre des appareils [pneumatiques et des machines hydrauliques] par Philon de Byzance, Paris 1902, p. 206.

ܦܬܘܪܐ, ܦܬܐ (M,NY) n.m. (↓ ܚܒܝ ܦܬܘܪܐ, ܦܬܐ ܒܝܬ; TA פַּתּוֹרָא TO Ex 26:35, JBA פָּתוֹרָא DJBA 945, Ma פאתורא platter MD 366; cf. Akk *paššuru* [v. AIOA 81]; mng. 6: JBA פָּתוֹרָאָה DJBA money changer 945) **1. table** ܕܡܣܐ ܕܡܬܐ *Ex* 25:23 (H שֻׁלְחָן); ܕܡܣ ܕܬܐ *2Kg* 4:10 [cf. Afr 113:5]; ܕܬܐ ܕܒܫ *ESI* 248:46; *VRabb* 172:21; ܕܡܠܟ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܕܬܐ ܠ ܕܡܠ ܕܠ *Lk* 22:29 [cf. AthSy 13:18]; *PsC* 143:1; **2. course, dish** ܕܒܪ ܕܡܬܐ seasoned dishes *MAMQ* 32:8; **3. plate for host** ܕܡܐ ܕܡܬ ܕ[ܐ]ܦ *ChrPsD1* 294:10; *ROrChr3* 459[1]; **4. banquet** ܒܝܬ ܕܬܐ *am5* 433:7; 433:18; ܕܬܐ ܕܒܫ ܕ ܒܝܬ ܕܡ ܕܡ *BhebLk* 14:12 (159:18); **5. contribution, gift** ܕܡ ܕܬܐ ܕܒܪ *Bhce2* 647:3; **6.** [calque < τραπεζίτης] **moneychanger's table** ܕܡ ܠ ܕܬܐ ܠ ܕ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܠ *Mt* 25:27; ܡ ܕܬܐ ܠ ܕ ܒܝ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Afr* 107:22 [P. 618]

N, SG § 107; MG 485; mng. 3: Schulth, ZA 27 (1912) 239.

ܦܘܪܩܡܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܩܡ) **1. garment with gold embroidery** *Ez* 27:16 (H כְּתֹנֶת); ܒܫ

ܟܬܝܒܐ ܟܬܒ̈ܐ *BO3/1* 597b:27; *EN* 37:v39 [expl. as الديباج الأستبرق]; *BBah* 1646:1 [same as ↓ ܦܝܟ̈ܐ]; **2. kind of gem** ܟܒܐ ܟܬܝܒܐ *Job* 28:18 (> H; acc. to BBah 535:13 & Bheb ib.(202:3) = mng. 1 [v. ↓ ܟܫܐ]); *HSHoffm* 274:v7 [P. 617]

Wright, apap[2] 238[d].

ܦܬܚ vb. (↓ ܦܬܝܚ̈ܐ, ܦܬ̈ܝܚ̈ܐ, ܦܬ̈ܝܐ, ܦܬ̈ܐ, ܦܬ̈ܚ, ܦܬ̈ܝ, ܦܝ̈ܚ, ܦ̈ܝ̈ܚ, ܦ̈ܝ̈ܚ, ܦ̈ܝ̈ܚ; JBA פתח DJBA 946, Ma פתח, פתא MD 366, 383) **Pe.** [*a/a,o* ZDMG 33(1879) 667] **1.** trans. **a. to open** ܢܦܚ ܐܘܦܐ ܕܩܠܥ *Jud* 3:25 [door]; ܦܬܚ ܚܠܠ ܕܐܕܝ *ESHaer* 174:9 [ear]; ܦܬܚ ܕܪ̈ܝ̈ܐ *GalSimp* 298:5 (veins); **b. (1) to cure blindness** ܕܒܥܝ̈ܢ ܦܬܚ *ESHaer* 149:3; **(2) to cause s.o. to see** ܡܢ ܦܬܚ ܠܟ ܕܒܥ *ESHebd* 25:v298 (to besmear); ܠܐ ܟ̈ܝ̈ܡܐ ܗܘܐ ܐܦ ܕܒܥ ܠܐ ܦܬܚ ܟ̈ܝ̈ܡܐ a fiery angel did not cause the blind ones to see light *JSB5* 684:13; **c.** [calque < Arab فتح] **to overcome, subdue** (city) ܐܠܦ ܡ̈ܐ ܠܐ ܦܬܚ *ENchr1*[2] 132:10; ܦ̈ܐ ܦܬܚ ܕܚ̈ܠ ܠܗ ܢܥ they made a treaty and subdued it *ChrPsD2* 151:3; ܕ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܠܐ ܦܬܚ *MiS* 404b:15 = *Bhchr* 94:26; **d.** gramm. w. **to pronounce with** ܦܬ̈ܚ: ܦܬܚ ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܦ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܝ̈ܢ *BhGr* 195:2 [i.e. *reš* influences prev. [*e*] vowel like the gutturals]; **2.** intr. **a. to be opened** ܥ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܝ̈ܢ *IA2* 112:v77 (eye); ܦܬܚ ܫ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܥ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܫ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܐ *ib.* 300:v1108 (sky); ܟ̈ܐ ܦܬܚ ܠ̈ܚ̈ܕ ܫ̈ܡ̈ܝ̈ܐ *RHRB* 140:v666 [window]; **b. to be extended** *NmHex* 22:28 (παρατεῖνον) [delete mng.; cf. SyH: ܦ̈ܐ ܠ̈ܚ̈ܕ ܟ̈ܠ̈ܐ ܦܬܚ ܕ̈ܝ̈ܢ]

Pa. 1. to open a. general ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܠ̈ܚ̈ܕ *JSB3* 172:2 (graves); ܕ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܦܬܚ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܐ ܠ̈ܚ̈ܕ *ib.* 564:10 (shut gates); **b.** one's own eyes ܥ̈ܝ̈ܢ̈ܝ ܠ̈ܠ̈ܐ ܦܬܚ *2Kg* 4:35; **c.** eyes of the blind ܥ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܝ̈ܐ *Is* 42:7; ܐܘܕ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܠ̈ܚ̈ܕ ܕ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܝ̈ܢ *Joh* 10:21; **2. to make see, restore eyesight** (of blind person) ܐܘܕ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܠ̈ܚ̈ܕ ܗ̈ܝ̈ܢ *JohS* 10:21; *JSB5* 665:6; ܟ̈ܐ ܗ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܦܬܚ *JAP5/2(1853)* 444:12; pass.part. ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܗ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܝ̈ܐ *ESDom* 38:4; **3. to explain** ܟ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܠ̈ܚ̈ܕ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ *PO8* 339:1; **4. to propagate** ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ *JohEphLES* 585:6 (orthodox) [perh. read ,ܦ̈ܝ̈ܚ]

Etpe. 1. to be opened ܟ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ *Gn* 7:11 (downpour); ܟ̈ܐ ܠ̈ܚ̈ܕ ܡ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ *Jer* 1:14 [cf. ܒ‹ܘ›ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ JE in *ES1* 193:13]; ... ܟ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܐ ܠ̈ܚ̈ܕ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ *ES3* 299:6; *ER* 20:8 [n. fnd.]; **2. to be captured** ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܒ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ *ZM2* 98:7 (GN); ܟ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ,ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܟ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ *ENchr1*[2] 135:3; ,ܡ ܒ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ‹ܟ› ,ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ *ChrPsD2* 148:15

Etpa. 1. to be opened ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ *Mt* 27:52 [graves; so Bheb 89:9: ܟ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ; NY etpe.]; ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ *Dn* 7:10 (BA פְּתִיחוּ; books); ܡ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ *ESNisB1* 58:15; ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ *Gn* 3:5 (eyes); 3:7; *Joh* 9:10; **2. to have one's eyesight restored** ܟ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ *JohS* 9:32; *ESEpiph* 166:16; ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ *Philox1* 55:13; ܟ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ *JSSahd* 842:8 [P. 616]

Mng. 1d: Moberg, Term 86*.

ܦܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܚ; Ma פתאא MD 383) **1. opening** ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ *ES1* 252:38 (of womb); ܟ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ *ThMarg1* 242:19; pl.abs. ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ *AS4* 91:16; **2. taking by assault, storming** *MiS* 453b:35 = ܟ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ *Bhchr* 116:13; **3. chapter** ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ *JšD* 127:13 (to erase from book); **4. pole on a mountain** ܟ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ *IsHex* 30:17 (ἱστός; gl: ܟ̈ܐ); **5.** gramm. **vowel** ***a*** *passim* [P. 616]

Mng. 4: Bernst, ZDMG 4(1849) 202; F. Wutz, Onomastica Sacra, Untersuchungen zum Liber interpretationis nominum hebraicarum des Hl. Hieronymus, Leipzig 1914, 830[136]; mng. 5: N, SG § 9; Moberg, Term 86*. Hoffm, in Textverbesserungen to Nat, p. III, suggests the rdg.: ܟ̈ܐ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ (the lobster) takes a stone furtively and throws it between those two shells of the mussel *Nat* 61:11 [text: ܐ̈ܝ̈ܡ ܦ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ], from πτύξ, pl. τὰς πτύχας.

ܦܬ̈ܝ̈ܚ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܚ) **one who opens**, in phrase

- ܦܬܚܐ ܒܟܪܐ, ܦܬܝܚܬ ܒܟܪܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܟܪ) **first-born child** *Nest* 583:20; *ChrPsD1* 81:18; f.cs. ,ܦܬܝܚܬ ܒܬܐ *Afr* 407:15 [w. ref. to Jephtah's daughter] [P. 616]

ܦܬܚ vb. (↓ ܡܬܦܬܚ, ܦܬܝܚ, ܦܬܚ, ܦܬܘܚ, ܦܬܚ, ܒܪܦܬܚ, ܡܬܦܬܚ, ܦܬܘܚ, ܦܬܘܚ, ܡܬܦܬܚ, ܦܬܝܚ ܠܒܐ; CPA ܦܬܚ pe., pa. itpa. LSp 165) **Pe. 1. to spread out** ܢܦܫ ܡܬܦܬܚ ܫܒܝܠܐ *JSB4* 146:1 (soul); **2. to be propagated** [delete mng.; v. ↓ √ܦܬܚ pe.] **Pa. 1. to amplify** ܡܬܠܐ ܥܡܝ ܦܬܚ *BO1* 481a:4 [prayers]; **2. to open** ܦܬܚ ܠܦ ܦܬܚ ܡܠܐ *PsHex* 34:21 [cf. Bhebib. 140:v59] (mouth); **3. to narrate at length** ,ܐܡܪ ܒܬܟ ܦܬܚ ,ܡܐܡܪ ܒܪܫܝܬܐ *EinlPs* 27:18; ܠܡܐ ܦܬܚ ܡܠܠ ܥܡ ܟܠ ܡܬܠܐ we narrated somewhat fully the record of this capture *Bhchr* 388:22; **4.** v. ↓ √ܦܬܚ pa., mng. 4 **Af. 1. to enlarge, expand s.t.** ܐܬܦܬܚ ܒܝܬ ,ܐܬܪܚ *Is* 5:14 (H הִרְחִיב); **2. to make spread out** ܐܬܦܬܚ ,ܐܬܠ ܡܠܐ ܦܬܚ *Gn* 9:27 [cf. ES1 153:15; Afr 463:9]; **3. to propagate** ,ܐܬܦܬܚ ܡܬܚܣܝܢܘܬܐ *JohEphLES* 501:1 (orthodoxy) **Etpa. 1. to be expanded** ܐܬܠ ܡܬܦܬܚ ,ܐܬܦ ܡܬܪܚ *ES1* 122:22; 432:6; ,ܐܬܐ ܐܬܦܬܚ ܡܢ ܐܬܡܬܬܦܬܚ *JohEphB* 48:11; *MiS* 346b:17 [n. fnd.]; **2. to be separated, divided** ,ܐܬܦܬܚ ܡܢ ܐܬܦܬܚ *AM1* 49:4; **3. to be spread abroad, propagated** ,ܐܬܚܣ ܡܬܦܬܚ *DionbṢcomt* 92:17 (gospel); ... ,ܐܬܟܝܢ ܐܬܦܬܚ *Ming1* 29:v39 [Christians]; ,ܐܬܡ ,ܦܬܚ ܠܡ ܡܬܪ *MiS* 382b:11; ,ܒܬܦܬܚ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬܦ ,ܡܬܠ ,ܡܬܦܬܚ ,ܐܬ *Bhchr* 92:24; **4. to become clear** ,ܐܬܦ ,ܐܬܠ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ

ܕܫܘܝܐ ܚܕ ܡܢ one (dot) over the previous letter with ܦܬܝܚ *BhGr* 4:24; *ON* 6:18; ܡܢ ܚܕ ܕܫܘܝ ... ܕܡܦܝܩ *ib.* 28:15 [≠ ܕܡܦܝܩ] [P. 616]

Moberg, Term 86*.

ܦܬܝܚ* adj. (↓ √ܦܬܚ) **wide** abs., pl.f. ܦܬܝܚܬ ܫܢ *ES1* 458:48 [text: ܦܬܝܬ; perh. read: ܦܬܝܚ] [P. 615]

ܦܬܚ adj. (↓ √ܦܬܚ; mng. 2: same as ↓ ܦܬܝܠ) **1. varied, variegated** abs. ܦܬܚ ܒܢܝ ܐܦܐܣ ܕܡܫܬܒܚܢ ... *JohEphLES* 475:4 (persecuted saints); ܕܒܚܪ ... ܕܡܚܬ ... ܕ<ܪ>(ܗ)ܒܬܚ ... ܕܡܚܒܬ ... ܕܡܚܠ *Himy* 56b:4 (book); det. ܕܡܬܚ ܕܡܝܬܚ *AthSy* 17:6 [bringing of fruits]; **2. made of mixed wool and cotton** pl.abs. ܚܘܡܪ ܕܠܐ ܠܒܫ ܫܥܛܢܙ *Lv* 19:19 (H שַׁעַטְנֵז); **3. varicolored a.** adj., sg.m.abs. ܫܥܝ ܕܡܝܢ ܕܐܡ ܦܬܚ ܠܒ *am4* 512:2 (white hair); **b.** n.f.pl. **varicolored clothing** ܠܒܫܬ ܕܒܬ *EzHex* 16:10; **4. different, differing** sg.f.abs. ܠܐ ܐܚܪܬ ܚܒ ܐܚܪܬ ܕܡܫܬܒܚ ... ܕܡܠܟܐ ܕܡܫܬܒܚ ... ܕܫܪ *ThbK2* 197:3 [P. 617]

ܕܡܦܝܬܚ n.f. (↓ √ܦܬܚ) **1. variety, colored attire** cs. ܕܡܦܝܬ ܒܢܝ ܐܦܐܣ *JohEphLES* 478:7 (conduct); det. ܕܡܦܝܬ ܕܡܬܚ *Philox1* 344:10; ܕܡܝ ... ܠܥ ܕܡܬܚ ... ܕܡܦܝܬ *JerHex* 13:23; ܕܡܬܚ ... ܕܡܠܟ ... ܕܡܦܝܬ *ThM* 2:23; *Bhce1* 3:12 [n. fnd.]; **2. painting** ܕܡܬܚ ... ܕܡܦܝܬ *JobHex* 38:36 (ποικιλτική) [P. 617]

ܦܠܝ adj. (↓ √ܦܠܚ) **depraved, perverse** ܐܢܫ ... ܦܠܝ *ESHaer* 101:28 (leader); ܐܢܫ ... ܦܠܝ *ER* 109:18 [P. 617]

ܕܡܦܠܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܦܠܚ; mng. 1: JBA פתילתא DJBA 948, Ma פתיליאתא pl. MD 384) **1. lamp-wick** *ES1* 230:13; ܕܡܬ ... ܕܡܝ ... ܕܡܦܠܝܬ *Bhchr* 205:10 [fire down a wire]; **2. salve or plaster to heal wounds** ... ܕܡܦܠܝܬ *HippAph* 22:31 (ἔμμοτος; necessary to use) [P. 617]

ܦܬܝܚ adj. (↓ √ܦܬܚ; cf. MH פְּתִין king beam MNegK 13:2, J 1254) **latitudinal** ... ܕܡܬ ... ܕܡܦܬܚ *Bhadsment*[2] 140:20 (movement) [P. 615]

ܦܬܝܣܝܣ n. (< φθίσις; ↓ ܦܬܝܣܝܣܝ) **consumption** ... ܕܡܬ ... ܕܡܬ *Med* 219:12 (disease); ... ܕܡܬ ... ܕܡܬ *HippAph* 20:18; ... ܕܡܬ ... ܕܡܬ *Bhchr* 269:1; ... ܕܡܬ ... ܕܡܬ *BBah* 1647:15 [P. 618]

ܦܬܝܣܝܣܝ adj. (< φθισικός; ↓ ܦܬܝܣܝܣ) **phthisical, consumptive** *EN* 32:v29 (note) [expl. as مسلول] [P. 618]

ܦܬܚ vb. (↓ ܐܦܝܟ, ܒܐܦܝܟ, ܕܡܝܦܝܟ, ܐܦܝ, ܐܦܝܐ, ܐܦܬ, ܕܡܝܦܬ, ܐܦܝ; JBA פתך pe. to mix DJBA 948, MH פתך pe. LNV 300) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to mix** ... ܕܡܬ ... ܕܡܬ ... ܕܡܬ *ESNat* 134:21; ... ܕܡ ... ܕܡ I will mix the shining blossoms and mellifluous flowers *ESNisB1* 46:5 [v. Beck, CSCOSS 93 54[3]]; pass.part. ܦܬܝ ... ܕܡܬ *Rev* 8:7; ... ܕܡ ... ܕܡ ... ܕܡ *Add* 35:15 (mixed w. adultery); ... ܕܡ ... ܕܡ *IA1* 252:v64 (w. jealousy); **2. to paint** [delete; v. mng. 1]; **3. to set** ... ܕܡ ... ܕܡ *KwD*[2] 8:7 (in a gem)

Pa. 1. to mix ... ܕܡ ... ܕܡ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 591:v26; ... ܕܡ ... ܕܡ *IS* 62:8 (placid w. hard things); ... ܕܡ ... ܕܡ *DuvB2* 15:15; ... ܕܡ ... ܕܡ let him mix bodily labors with spiritual ones *BhKJ* 39:7; **2. to vary, diversify** ... ܕܡ ... ܕܡ they varied it like precious stones (in a setting) *Macc* 85:4; ... ܕܡ ... ܕܡ he otherwise varies *ECth* 13:20

Etpa. 1. to be intertwined, mixed ... ܕܡ ... ܕܡ ... ܕܡ *KwDW* 12:23 (vine tendrils); ... ܕܡ ... ܕܡ *ib.* 172:16 [stones]; **2. to be decorated** ... ܕܡ ... ܕܡ holy beatitudes with which each is decorated *ESNat* 130:17; ... ܕܡ

ܫܒܫܒܬܐ ܪܥܝܐ *PsHex* 138:15 (Aqu, Symm) [P. 617]

ܦܬܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܟ; > Arab فتك) **garment made of mixed wool and cotton** *Dt* 22:11 (H שַׁעַטְנֵז; cf. ES1 279:32); ܠܒܫ ܦܬܟܐ *Ez* 16:10 (H רִקְמָה); ܠܒܫ ܦܬܟܐ *JSB1* 621:18; ܦܬܟܐ ܕܥܡܪ *DocrelàAḥ* 84:10 [P. 617]

ܦܬܝܟܪܐ n.m. (< OP *patikāra-* HAp 139 [cf. ManParth *pdk/qr* DMMPP 269, but MP *pahikar* [*ptk'l*] CPD 63] ILS 243; ↓ ܦܬܝܟܪܝܐ, ܦܬܝܟܪܘܬܐ, ܦܬܝܟܪܐ, ܦܬܝܟܪܘܬܐ, ܡܢܓܢ; ܦܬܝܟܪܐ, ܦܬܝܟܪܐ; OfA פתכר DNWSI 952, TA פְּתִכְרַיְהוּן pl. TJ Am 5:2, JBA פְּתַכְרָא DJBA 948, Ma פאתיכרא idol-demon MD 366, > Arab فَتْكَر Fr, AF 273, PLA 206) **idol** ܡܐ ܦܬܟܐ ܕܥܡܪ *Jud* 6:25 (> H); ܦܬܟܐ ܠܐ ܣܓܝܕ ܠܗ ܒܥܠ *Afr* 207:1; ܦܬܟܐ ܕܡܣܬ *ESSerm4* 38:18; ܦܬܟܐ ܡܬܠܝ ܠܐ ܡܫܟ *ZM1* 31:25 [P. 617]

Shaked, EIr 259.

ܦܬܝܟܪܝܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܦܬܝܟܪܐ) **small idol** ܡܢ ܟܠ ܕܐ ܕܐܬܓܠܝ ܠܗ ܒܦܬܝܟܪܝܐ ܕܝܠܗ the poor person was revealed in his small idol JS in *ZDMG29* 110:v41; ܒܬܝ ܦܬܝܟܪܝܐ *ib.* 115:v194; ܕܐ ܦܬܝܟܪܝܐ ܕܡܠܟ *RHRB* 80:14 [P. 617]

ܦܬܝܟܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܬܝܟܪܐ) **worship of idols** ܒܝܬ ܦܬܝܟܪܘܬܐ *ES2* 265:48; ܡܢ ܦܬܝܟܪܘܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܝ JS in *asd* 96:8; ܒܝܬ ܦܬܝܟܪܘܬܐ *MS1* 34:v25 [P. 617]

ܦܬܝܟܪܝܐ adj. (↓ ܦܬܝܟܪܐ) **pertaining to idols** ܒܝܬ ܦܬܝܟܪܝܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗ *SevVit* 27:8 [P. 617]

ܦܬܝܟܪܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܬܝܟܪܐ) **female idol** ܡܢ ܦܬܝܟܪܬܐ ܕܐܡ ܡܥܒܕ *1Kg* 15:13 (H מִפְלֶצֶת; cf. ES1 482:37; but ܠܡܥܒܕ ܐܬܪ 2Chr 15:16); ܦܬܝܟܪܐ ܕܐܠ ܕܡܣܝܡ ܦܬܝܟܪܐ *ESJul* 76:21; *Mar* 76:7; ܒܝܬ ܦܬܝܟܪܐ *JSB5* 397:2 [P. 617]

ܦܬܠ vb. (↓ ܦܬܝܠܐ, ܡܦܬܝܠܐ, ܦܬܝܠܘܬܐ, ܦܬܝܠ, ܦܬܠ, ܦܬܠܐ, ܦܬܠܐ; BH פתל HALOT 990) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to twist, distort** ܠܫܢ ܦܬܠ ܠܫܢ *ESEccl* 77:19 (tongue); ܠܐ ܦܬܠ ܠܐ ܦܬܠ *ESHaer* 172:22 (way); ܠܐ ܦܬܠ ܒܡܠܐ *IA2* 78:v83 [metaph. though speech]; **2. to turn aside, turn away** ܕܐ ܕܐ ܦܬܠ ܡܢ ܦܬܠ *ESRef1* 70:29 [on road]; ܠܐ ܦܬܠ ܠܐ ܦܬܠ ܡܢ ܦܬܠ *StSyr1* 17:11; ܠܐ ܦܬܠ ܡܢ ܫܪܪܐ ܕܐ ܡܫܝܚ *am2* 81:10 (from truth); **3. to act perversely** *ESV* 157:17 [delete; v. ↓ √2#ܦܬܝ pe.]

Pa. 1. to twist, pervert ܟܠ ܕܐܬܦܬܠ ܒܬܘܒ ܐܠܗ, ܐܠܗ they perverted every upright one through their teaching *ESHaer* 102:6; **2. to make crooked** ܠ ܐ ܦܬܠ ܠܐ ܦܬܠ *ESSerm4* 36:9 [letter completed by scribe after stopping in middle]; ܦܬܝܠ ܠܐ ܦܬܠ *Philox1* 155:7 (road, path)

Etpa. 1. to be twisted ܠܐ ܦܬܠ ... ܠܐ ܐܬܦܬܠ *ESFidH* 140:18 (path); ܠܐ ܦܬܠ ܡܢ ܐܠܗ *am6* 114:12; **2. to act perversely** ܠܐ ܐܬܦܬܠ ܠܐ ܦܬܠ *2Sm* 22:27 (Var) // *Ps* 18:27 (H תִּתְפַּתָּל); ܠܐ ܦܬܠ ܐܠܗ ܠܐ ܐܬܦܬܠ *2Sm* 22:27 (ClrCor 36:6); ܠܐ ܦܬܠ ܐܠܗ ܠܐ ܐܬܦܬܠ *PsHex* 17:27 [cited Cyr in JulNeumann 59:17] [↓ ܐܬܦܬܝܠ] [P. 617]

Pe., mng. 2: Nöld, ZDMG 58 (1904) 495.

ܦܬܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܠ) **1. contortion** ܕܐ ܦܬܠ ܒܝ ܐܠܗ *Med* 124:12 (of dorsal spine); **2. elliptic** ܦܬܠ ܕܡܣܬܠ *Bhadsment*[2] 68:1 (obliquity) [P. 617]

ܦܬܝܠܬܐ n.m. (dimin.; ↓ √ܦܬܠ) **thin thread** *ON* 84:12 [same as ↓ ܦܬܝܠܐ] [P. 617]

Nöld, ZDMG 35 (1881) 228[2].

ܦܬ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܬܐ) **Af. to rebel a.** alone ܠܡܠܟ ܐܦܬ *ChrPsD2* 196:5; ܕܡܪ ܐܦܬ *ib.* 262:8; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܥܡ ܐܦܬ *ib.* 197:12 [P. 618]

ܦܬܐ n.m./f. (↓ √ܦܬ; Ma פיתנא MD 372) **tumult** ܒܝܬ ܕܒܪ ܦܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Chrmin* 155:6; ܦܬܐ ܡܢ *ChrPsD2* 152:20 (to rise up); ܕܡܣܬ ܦܬܐ ܕܡܣܝܡ ܒܝ *Chran1* 18:14 [P. 618]

ܦܬܢܐ n.m. (JPA פתן DJPA 456, TA פְּתַנָּא TO Gn 49:17, TW 2:309) **adder, asp** ܪܥ ܕܦܬܐ ܕܒܪ *Dt* 32:33 [cf. ES1 287:29; SchRi 427:11]; *EN* 43:v90 [expl. as أصلة]; *BBah* 1648:14 [expl. as افعى] [P. 618]

ܦܦܬ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √ܦܬ; ↓ ܦܦܬܐ, ܦܦܬ; CPA ܦܦܬ quadref. Hab 3:8 (CPSH

168:2)) **Quad. 1. to tear into pieces** ܐܒܩܒ ܫܐܘܝܡ *ESFidH* 259:6; pass.part. ܡܫܬܒܪܐ ܪܒܩܒܩܒ *am6* 316:18 (limbs); **2. to weaken, deprive of strength** ,ܡܐܒܩܒܟ ܠܐ ܚܒܩܨܩ *Pr* 24:28 (trick, calumny; H הַפְתִּית) **QuadRef. to be torn into pieces** ܪܐܡ ܒܨܝ ܒܒܒܒܪܐ he swarmed (with worms) and was torn to pieces *ESJul* 85:25; ܪܝܪܟ ,ܚܒܒܒܪ ,ܫܐ ܒܒܒܒܪܐ *AM2* 296:26; ܒܒܒܒܪ ܫܥܠ *ZM2* 138:12 = *Chrmin* 224:22; ܐܠܥ ܒܒܒܒܒܐ *PsHex* 57:7 (Symm); ܫܐ ,ܒܪܟ ܐܐܡ ܡܒܒܒܒܒ *JohEphB* 91:6 [= ܐܒܒܒܪ MiS 348a:28] [P. 615]

ܪܒܩܒ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܒܒܒ) **pieces** ܪܒܠܠ ܪܒܒܒ *RHRB* 49:13 (of food in a dish) [P. 615]

ܐܒܒ vb. (↓ 1#ܪܒܨ; JBA 1# פתק DJBA 948, Ma פתק MD 385) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **a. to burst s.t.** ܐܪܡ ܐܒܒ ,ܚܒܝܩ ,ܚܒܝ *GalSimp* 296:2; **b.** w. ܒܨ **to spread** ܐܫ ܡ ܪܒܪܠ ܒܐܡ ܪܝܒܒܒ ,ܫ ܠܠ ܒܝ ܒܒܒܒ ܐܒܒ ܪܒܒܒ *PO16* 803b:6 (ῥήξας; word); **c.** w. ܡܒܝ **to make known** ܐܒܒ ܫܒܒܒܝ ܪܝܒܠ ܪܐܡ *SAL1* 75:6 (mind); **2.** intr. **to burst** ,ܫܐ ܐܒܒ *am4* 577:20 (pustule); ܒܒܒ ܪܐ *BBah* 253:23 (abscess) **Etpe. to burst** (abscess) ܡܫܬܒܒ ܡܬ *Med* 77:22; ܪܝܒ ܪܒܒ ܪܠܐ ܐܒܒ *BBah* 606:10 [P. 618]

1#ܪܨ n.m. (↓ √ܐܒ) **rupture** ܪܐܡ ܫܒ ܐܫ ܪܐ ܡ ܫ ,ܪܝ ,ܪܐ *HippAph* 20:26; ܪܐܒ ܫܒ *Med* 439:4 (closing) [P. 618]

2#ܪܨ n.m. (same as ↓ ܪܠ; ↓ ܪܐ, ܪܐ) **slip or sheet of paper, token** ܫ ܪܐ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܠ *Ezr* 7:23 (M) (BA טַעַם; Ambr: ܪܠ); ܪܐ ,ܫ ,ܪ ,ܠ ,ܐ ,ܫ *AS2* 321:4; ܪܐ ,ܪ *AM2* 127:23 [P. 618]

ܪܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ 2#ܪ) **booklet** *Chran1* 197:14 = ܐܡ ,ܒ ,ܪ *MiS* 306a:13 [P. 618]

ܒ vb. (↓ ܪ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to end, be finished** ,ܒ ,ܠ ,ܪ *Kays* 112:17 (joy) [P. 618]

ܪ adj. (↓ √ܒ) **stupid, dull** Eb in *ZDMG29* 501:29 [expl. as ↓ ܪ mng. 1; perh. = ܪ *EbPar* 27:8] [P. 618]

ܪ vb. **Pa. to rummage, search** ,ܐ ,ܪ ,ܐ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܐ ,ܪ ,ܐ ,ܪ ,ܐ

ܨ

ܨ, ܨܕܹ n.m. (JBA ܨܕܝ DJBA 952) ***Ṣade*, eighteenth letter of the alphabet**; numerical value 90 [P. 619]

ܨܲܝܺܐ, ܨܲܝ adj. (↓ √ܨܝ; JPA ܨܐ DJPA 457) **filthy, dirty** (garments) ܨܲܝ ܟܬܟ *James* 2:2; *VRabb* 203:10; ܨܲܝ ܫܛܢ *Ath* 34:10 [P. 619]

ܨܲܝܘܪܝܵܐ, ܨܲܝܘܪܝܵܐ, ܨܲܝܘܪܝܵܐ n.f. (↓ √ܨܝ) **uncleanness, impurity** ܨܥܝܬ ܢܥܠܫ ܡܢ ܚܠܨ ܨܲܝܘܪܝܵܐ *Afr* 103:9 (to remove); ܐܬܓܡ ܒܗ ܠ ܨܲܝܘܪܝܵܐ *ES3* 640:8 (purified); ܨܲܝܘܪܝܵܐ ܕܥܠܫ ܕܟܬܒܐ ܨܲܝܘܪܝܵܐ *BalJos* 5:10; ܡܢ ܐܬܪܥܝ ܕܐ ܫܘܒܐ ܠܝ ܟܚܒܐ ܨܲܝܘܪܝܵܐ ܚܠܨ *MS2* 10:4 (kiss); ܨܲܝܘܪܝܵܐ ܕܐ ܠ (a stallion) does not like their [i.e. the mares'] uncleanness *Geop* 106:8 [P. 619]

ܨܲܝ vb. (↓ ܨܲܝܹ, ܨܲܝܘܪܝܵܐ, ܨܲܝܵܐ, ܨܲܝܺܐ, ܨܲܝܺܝ; JPA ܨܐ pa. DJPA 457) **Pe.**, pf. ܨܲܝ **to become unclean, dirty** ܨܲܝ ܠܥܠ ܕܐ Proclus in *BhGr* 106:9

Pa., pf. ܨܲܝ, ܨܲܝ, ܨܲܝ **to soil, make dirty** ܨܲܝ ܐܬܬ ܨܲܝܘܪܝܵܐ ܠܒܥܝܬ *ESHaer* 93:1 (son's fiancée); ܨܲܝ ܠ ܨܲܝ ܒܚܫܒܬ ܨܲܝܘܪܝܵܐ *MS2* 31:20 (w. earthly thought); ܨܲܝ ܠ ܨܲܝ ܐܬܪ ܕܥܠ ܐܡܪ *Jul* 81:23 (w. speech)

Etpa. 1. to make o.s. dirty ܐܬܨܲܝ ܕܐ ܢܫܬ *AthSy* 13:27 (to wash o.s.); **2. to become dirty** ܐܬܨܲܝ ܐܬܨܲܝ ܐܢ ܐܬ ܐܬ *Rev* 22:11; ܐܬܨܲܝ ܒܗ ܕܐ ܐܬ *ESHaer* 112:15; ܐܬܨܲܝ ܒܥܠ ܐܬ *Jul* 120:6 (w. uncleanness); ܐܬ ܐܬܨܲܝ ܒܐ he is defaced with self misery *ESNisB1* 50:3; **3. to be cleansed, purified** ܐܬܨܲܝ ܐܬ *Gr* 9:6 (ἐκρυπωθῇς) [P. 619]

Pa.: N, SG § 172B; Br, Gr §§ 42; 178, Rem. 2.

ܨܲܝܹ *BhGr* 31:19; ܨܲܝ *Euagr* 558:26 n.f./m. (↓ √ܨܝ) **filth, dirt** ܐ ܐܬ ܨܲܝ ܒ ܐܬ *Pr* 30:12 (H צֹאָה); ܕ ܐ ܨ ܐ ܨܲܝ ܒ ܐ *1Petr* 3:21; ܨܲܝ ܐ ܐ ܐ filth which will blacken magnificence *Bal* 261:14; ܨܲܝ ܒ ܐ *Ath* 40:6; ܐ ܐ ܨܲܝ ܐ *Euagr* 558:26 [P. 619]

N, SG §§ 86 (m. gender); 78.

ܨ, ܨ n.m. (↓ ܨ) **soap a.** alone ܨ ܐ ܐ ܨ *Med* 583:4; **b.** w. ܨ [< Arab رُقّيّ] *ib.* 586:8; 586:20 [P. 620]

Mng. b: Dozy 1:817.

ܨܲܝ n.f. (↓ √ܨ) **dye** ܨ ܨ ܐ ,ܐ *DuvB2* 23:6 (yellow sulfur); ܨ ܐ ܨ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܨ *BBah* 282:27 [P. 620]

ܨ n. (perh. < P; ILS 243) **Indian bark** *CommD* 110:10 [P expl. of ↓ ܨ mng. 2]

ܨܲܝ adj. (↓ √ܨ) **foolish** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܨ ܐ ܐ ܐ those who are called gods today by the foolish *Jul* 81:14 [P. 620]

ܨܲܝ n.f. (↓ √ܨ) **foolishness** ܐ ܐ ܨ ܐ *Jul* 80:6; 81:19 [P. 620]

ܨܲܝ n.f. (↓ √ܨ; JBA ܨ* DJBA 950, JPA (תבו)תה DJPA 457) **1. will**, cs. in phrase ܨ ܐ **of ... own will a.** of person ܐ ܐ ܨ ܐ ܐ ܐ *IA2* 256:v378; *MiS* 381b:13; *BBah* 1653:1; **b.** of object ܐ ܐ ܐ ܨ ܐ ܐ *Geop* 97:22

(fungi); *ChrPsD1* 254:25; *SB* 51:10; **2. thing, matter a.** general ܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܡܕܡ ,ܡ ܟܕ *Gn* 18:14 (H דָּבָר); ܡܬܩܒܠ ܡܕܡ *Dt* 24:1; ܡܕܡ ܐܚܪ ܠܐ JS in *MS1* 94:13; pl. ܠܡ ܒܥܝ ܡܬܒܙܐ ܕܡܕܡ ܥܒܕ *Afr* 426:18 (to despise); ܥܒܕ ܕܡܕܡ ܕܡܚܝ ܠܗ ܠܥܠܡ those things which keep the world alive *ESRef1ER* 31:16; **b.** often used epexegetically w. -ܕ: ܥܒܕ ,ܡ ܡܬܚܙܐ ܗܘ ܕܡܕܡ ܛܒ ܠܟ ܕܒܪ ܐܢܫ it is an excellent thing for a person to purify his heart *Afr* 45:19; **c.** pl. **things, matters, affairs** ܟܠ ܕܡܕܡ ܕܥܒܕ *Dn* 3:12 (BA עֲבִידְתָּא; elsewhere ↓ ܥܒܕܐ); **d.** in prep. phrases ܕ-ܕܡܕܡ ܒܓܠ ܕ-ܕܡܕܡ **on account of** ܕܡܕܡ ܕܥܒܕ ܗܘ *Nm* 25:18 (H עַל דְּבַר); 31:16; ܕܡܕܡ ܕܥܒܕ ܟܠ *Jud* 6:7 (H עַל אֲדוֹת); **3. a. tangible object** ܥܒܕ ܕܡܕܡ ܕܡܚܫܒ *MiS* 483b:23; ܥܒܕ ܕܡܕܡ ܕܡܚܫܒ *ib.* 485a:32 = *Bhchr* 130:11; **b.** pl. **wages** ܥܡܠ ܥܒܕ ܕܡܕܡ ܕܐܓܪ *KwD*^{2} 1:7; **4.** pl. w. ܗ perh. **adverbs** *AS4* 5:25; **5.** alchem. **sulphur** *BBah* 1653:3 [expl. as ܣ ܕܡܕܡ ܕܟܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܒܘܪܝܬ] [P. 619]

Mng. 2: G. Buhl, Festschrift Vilhelm Thomsen, Leipzig 1912, 34; mng. 2b: N, SG § 361.

ܥܒܕ vb. (↓ ܡܬܒܥܒܕ, ܡܬܥܒܕ, ܥܒܕ, ܐܬܥܒܕ, ܡܬܥܒܕ, ܥܒܕ, ܡܬܥܒܕ, ܐܬܥܒܕ; JBA צבי DJBA 950, Ma 1#צבא MD 388) **Pe.**, w. -ܒ **1. to delight, take pleasure** ܒ ܟܕ ܥܒܕ *2Sm* 22:20 (H חָפֵץ); ܠܐ ܡܝܟ ܡܢ ܟܕ ܥܒܕ *Afr* 108:12; *AlexSy* 13:5; **2. to love, want, will** ܟܕ ܥܒܕ ܐܡܪ ܠܐ *Gn* 24:5 (H אָבָה); 34:8 (H חָשַׁק); ܡܢ ܒܟܝ ܥܒܕ *1Kg* 11:32 (H בָּחַר); ܥܒܕ ܟܕ ܥܒܕ ܗܘ *ib.* 11:37 (H אִוָּה); ܠܐ ܐܢܫ ܡܬܚܒܠ ܒܗ ܟܕ ܥܒܕ *Ez* 18:23 [cited Didasc 70:3]; *Ps* 40:7 (H חָפֵץ); ܟܕ ܠܡܥܒܕ *Mt* 27:34; ܥܒܕ ܗܘ ܠܐ ܡܫܠ ܠܗ .ܡ ܫܥܐ ܥܒܕ ܟܕ ܠܐ ܡܫܠ our will is bound, and does not have the power to will or not to will *ESRef1ER* 34:26; ܒܗ ܕܒܪ ܒܪܟ ܗܘ ܡܠܟ *BalJos* 35:11; ܡܬܚܙܐ ܠܡܢ ܟܕ *Bhchr* 209:26; ܡܠܟ ܗܘ ܒܗ ܟܕ ܗܘ ܡܠܟ *SevVit* 7:6 [questions]

Af. to arouse the will ܒܗ ܡܠܟ ܡܢ ܒܟ ܡܢ ܟܕ ܠܐ ܗ *JšD* 198:29

Etpe. 1. to delight, take pleasure ܟܕ ܡܢ ܒܟ ܠܐ ܗ *Jer* 6:20 (Afr 323:20); ܒܥܒܕ ,ܡܢ ܒܥܠ ܡܢ ܒܥܠ *Didasc* 193:5 (in sufferings); ܒܟܫܠ ܡܢ ܟܕ ܥܒܕ *AthSy* 46:2 (in weaknesses); **2. to be willing, want** ܗ ܟܕ ܥܒܕ ܐܬ 1:6 (H הִתְנַדֵּב); ܟܕ ܥܒܕ ,ܒ ܠܐ *MiS* 371a:9; **3. to incline towards**, w. ܐܠ: ܒ ܡܢ ܒܥܠ ܟܕ ܥܒܕ ܐܠ ܒ ܡܢ ܒܥܠ *Jud* 9:3 (H וַיֵּט); **4.** w. -ܒ **to be acceptable, pleasing** ܒ ܒܥܠ ,ܒ ܟܕ ܥܒܕ ܡܬܒܥܒܕ *Gn* 4:4 (H וַיִּשַׁע); ܒ ܒܥܠ ܟܕ ܥܒܕ *ib.* 33:10 (H רָצָה); 34:19 (H חָפֵץ); *Dt* 21:11 (H חָשַׁק); ܒܥܠ ܟܕ ܥܒܕ ܡܬܒܥܠ *1MaccCer* 1:43 (εὐδοχεῖν); ܟܕ ܥܒܕ ܐܠ ܒ ܒܥܠ ܟܕ ܥܒܕ ܗܘ *am2* 624:4; *Sind* 15:17; **5. to consent** ܒ ܒܥܠ ,ܡ ܗ ,ܟ ܐܬ ܒ ܐܠ ܟܕ ܥܒܕ ܗ ܐܠ ܟܕ ܥܒܕ ܐܬ if the good consented to give place to the evil so that (the evil) might be victorious *ESRef1ER* 49:6 [P. 619]

ܥܒܕ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ, ܥܒܕ, ܥܒܕ, ܥܒܕ, ܥܒܕ, ܥܒܕ, ܥܒܕ, ܥܒܕ; JBA צְבְיָנָא DJBA 950, Ma 1#צוביאנא MD 390) **1. favor, regard a.** general ܥܒܕ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܠ ܒ *Eccl* 12:10 (H חֵפֶץ); **b.** in phrase ܥܒܕ ܠ ܡܐ **to please** ܡܐ ܠ ܥܒܕ ܕܥܒܕ ܗ ܕܥܒܕ ܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠ *Afr* 50:11; 65:20; ܡܐ ܠ ܥܒܕ ܠ ... ܒܒ *Afr* 500:3; **2. will, good will** ܒ ܥܒܕ ܠ ܕܥܒܕ *Ps* 40:9 (H רָצוֹן); ܕܥܒܕ ܕܥܒܕ ܡ *ER* 78:22; ܡ ܥܒܕ ,ܒ ܐ *IA1* 18:v368; **3. pleasure** ܡ ܒ ܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܥܒܕ *MiS* 678a:11 [P. 619]

ܒ ܥܒܕ adv. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **of his own will, willingly** ܒ ܥܒܕ ܠ ܡܒ *ESI* 354:24; ܒ ܥܒܕ ܕܥܒܕ ܐ ܕܡ ܠ ܡܐ ܒܗ the Romans consented to this willingly *Jul* 199:11; ܒ ܡ ܒ ܥܒܕ *PsHex* 53:5 [P. 619]

ܡܬܥܒܕ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **1. will** ܕܥܒܕ ܗ ܕܥܒܕ *JšD* 167:14; **2.** cs. in phrase ܡܬܥܒܕ ܕ **sect** *SAL1* 207:2 [P. 619]

ܥܒܕ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **voluntary, willing** ܥܒܕ ܕܡ ܐ *ESSerm4* 1:v32 (hardships); ܥܒܕ ܕ ܐ trouble of free will *INB* 222:6; *PsHex* 46:7 (Aqu); ܥܒܕ ܡ *SpSol4* 220:19 (murderers); ܠ ܐ ܗ

ܡܫܚܬܢܝܬܐ ܕܨܒܥ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܫܡܫܐ *SBBA1899* 515:22 (τοὺς τὰ σὰ ἐκούσια πάθη δοξάζοντας) [P. 619]

ܡܫܚܬܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܨܒܥ) **will a.** general ܡܫܚܬܢܝܬܐ ܕܝܠܝ *DnHex* 11:16; **b.** in phrase ܒܡܫܚܬܢܝܬܐ ܠܐ **against a will** *JšD* 199:20 [P. 619]

ܨܒܥ vb. (↓ ܡܫܚܬܚܒܝܥ, ܡܫܚܬܨܒ, ܡܫܚܬܥ, ܡܫܚܬܨ, ܡܫܚܬܨܒ, ܡܫܚܬܥ, ܡܫܚܬܨ, ܡܫܚܬܨܒ; JBA צבע DJBA 951, Ma 2# צבא MD 388) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to moisten** ܨܒܥ ,ܡܫܚܬܨܒ ܠܐ *Jer* 13:1 (H הֶבְיא); ܡܫܚܬܚܒ ܒܝܬ ܨܒܥ *ESDom* 15:12; *ESHebd* 9:v98; ܡܫܚܬܢ ܕܡܫܚܬܢ ܕܡܫܚ ܨܒܥ *Dt* 33:24 (ESGE 116:3) [v. Pa., mng. 1]; **2. to dip, immerse** ܡܫܚܬܐ ܕܡܫܚ ܕܡܫܚ ܨܒܥ *Ex* 12:22 (H טָבַל); ܡܫܚ ܠܐ ܐܡ ܨܒܥ *Joh* 13:26; ܡܫܚ ܨܒܥ ܕܡܫܚ ܕܡܫܚ ܕܡܫܚ IA in *ER* 381:8; **3. to dye, color a.** general ܨܒܥ ܠܐ ܡܫܚ ܕܡܫܚ *BalJos* 29:9 (sword); **b.** metaph. ܡܫܚܬܐ ܕܡܫܚ ܠܡ ܕܡܫܚ ... ܡܫܚܬܢ knowledge of the soul colors the understanding *Philox1* 571:13; pass.part. ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܡܫܚ ܨܒܥ *JSB3* 820:10

Pa. 1. to moisten ܡܫܚܬ ܕܡܫܚ ܨܒܥ *Dt* 33:24 (H טָבַל) [v. Pe., mng. 1]; ܨܒܥ ,ܡܫܚ ܨܒܥ *Ps* 6:7 (H הַשְׁחָה); ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *ES3* 501:16; ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *JSB4* 524:15; ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *Rie* 113:21; **2. to dye** ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *GWH* 43b:3 (propitiating blood)

Etpe. to be moistened ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *Pel* 5:24; ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ... ,ܡܫܚ *am2* 362:13; *Jul* 200:16

Etpa. to be moistened ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *Dn* 4:12 [so voc. M(v. 15)]; *Dn* 4:29 [so voc. M(v. 32)]; *ZDMG12* 45:1 [n. fnd.]; ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *KwDW* 80:16 [P. 620]

1# ܨܒܥ n.m. (↓ √ܨܒܥ; JBA צִיבְעָא DJBA 959, Ma 2# עצבא MD 355) **color, coloring** ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *Lam* 4:1 (U) (H כְּתָם); ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ the color of justice blotted out his memory *ESJul* 84:18 [McVey: finger] [P. 620]

2# ܨܒܥ *Bhce2* 587:15 = *MiS* 724:37, pl. ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *OS* 16:6; *JohEphLES* 181:1 n.f. (↓ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ; TA אֲצַבַּע TO Ex 31:18, JBA אֲצִבְעָא, pl. אֲצִבְעָתָא DJBA 159, Ma עצבא, pl. עצבאתא MD 355) **1. finger, toe a.** general sg. ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *ES3* 442:38; pl. ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *Is* 2:8; ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *Šar* 54:3; ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *to* 22:v150; **b.** of God, i.e. command ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *Ex* 8:15 [cf. Bhce1 307:8]; *TB* 105:34; *JohEphB* 90:21 = ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *MiS* 83c:17; 348a:19; 463c:25; **2.** [calque < ἑρμοδάκτυλοι] pl. in phrase ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ **five leaf flower of colchicum** *BBah* 296:6; 1653:24 [expl. as ↓ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ] [P. 620]

N, SG §84 (f. gender).

ܨܒܥ n.m. (↓ √ܨܒܥ, ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ; JBA צַבָּעָא DJBA 951) **dyer a.** general ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *am2* 128:9; **b.** in phrase ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ **kermes oak** (*Quercus coccifera*) *GalSimp* 277:11 [lit. seed of dyers; expl. of ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ κόκκος βαφική]; *Bhchr* 575:4 [P. 620]

ܡܫܚܬܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܨܒܥ) **craft of dyeing** ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *BhNom* 206:18 (large tub) [P. 620]

ܨܒܥ vb. (↓ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ) **Pe.** [*a/a,o*] **1. to chatter** ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *Jul* 131:28 (nonsense); ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *Kays* 74:2; ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *PsHex* 77:65 (Symm); **2. to trifle, talk nonsense** ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ he trifles that they have a distinct nature and person Philox in *StephbarSud* 34:4; ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ the pagans who talk nonsense and admit various divinities and powers *Syn* 134:1; ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *Bab* 418:33; **3. to be foolish** ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *Jul* 80:9; **4. to be delirious, rave** ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܫܚ *Med* 227:12; **5. to be**

confounded ܫܘܛܝܐ ܡܫܠܚ *Bhcar* 47:1 (statement)

Pa. to disturb, confound ܫܘܛܛ ܠܡܗܘܬ ܕܝܢܐ ... ܡܨܝܕ *Sahd* 96:1 (w. his snare)

Etpa. to be gossiped, talked about ,ܡ ܐܡܪ ܗܘ ܐܚܪܢܐ ܕܫܘܛܝܐ ... ܫܘܛ the deceiver talked about this other foolish thing *SAL1* 253:14 [P. 620]

Contra Hoffm, ZDMG 32(1878), read: ܫܘܛ ܢܬܒ [v. BBah 1653:6; not ܢܬܒ].

ܫܘܛ n.m. (↓ √ܫܛ) **1. silly things, nonsense** ܫܘܛ ܕܣܒܠܬܢ *ES1* 116:36; ܫܘܛ ܓܡܠ *am3* 309:19 (talkative); *BhNom* 60:17; **2. delirium, depravity** ܫܘܛ ܕܒܝܫܐ ܕܢܐ ܫܘܛ where sleep calms delirium *HippAph* 6:4 (παραφροσύνη); ܫܘܛܐ ܕܡܘܚܐ *Rie* 29:10; ܫܘܛ ܠܐ ܐܦ ܓܡ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܡܘܬ ܒܗ *Med* 4:9 (spasms); & *passim*; ,ܫ ܕܡܢ ܫܘܛ ܒܗ ܡܚܒܫ ܡܢ ܫܘܛ *PO14* 709:3 (to encompass); ܫܘܛ ܒܗ ܫܘܛ ܠܒܗ depravity possessed him, and his brain dried up *am2* 589:16; ܫܘܛܐ ܕܡܬܪܫܐ ܠܐ *PrHex* 23:29; **3. being bloodshot** (in eyes) *BBah* 1654:10 [expl. as ܕܐܡܪ ܒܗ ܡܬܪܫܐ ܕܒܥܝܢ ܡܢ ܕܡܠܐ; Var: ܫܘܛ ib. 1665:15] [P. 620]

ܫܘܛܝ, ܫܘܛ, ܫܘܛ *DocrelàAḥ* 2:6 n.m. **aloë a.** general *Merx* 176:1 [expl. of ↓ ܫܘܛ]; *BBah* 168:9 [same as ↓ ,ܐܗܠ]; 1435:2; 1654[17]; **b.** species ܫܘܛ ܕܐܗܠ *BO3/1* 506b:16; *EbMai10* 274a:30 [P. 620]

Pfl 295; Flora 2:150.

ܫܘܛ adj. (↓ √ܫܛ) **1. chattering** ܫܘܛ ܐܢܫ JS in *ES2* 196:14; **2. foolish** ܫܘܛ ܪܥܝ *Jul* 178:23 (shepherd) [P. 620]

ܫܛ vb. (↓ ܫܘܛܝܬ, ܫܘܛܛܝܬ, ܫܘܛܘܛܝܬ, ܫܘܛ, ܫܘܛ, ܫܘܛܝ; JBA 1# צבת DJBA 951, Ma צפת/צבת pa. MD 389, 396) **Pa. 1. to adorn, decorate** ܫܝܛ ,ܐܦ ܒܥܛܬ ܒܬ *1Petr* 3:5; ܫܘܛ ܠܐ ܫܘܛܛܝܬ *ESRef1ER* 43:18 (falsity); ܫܘܛ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܚܬܘ ܫܘܛ ܒܥܐ ܕܐ ܠܐ ܫܘܛ ܫܘܛ ܒܥܐ ܒܒܝ the fear which is of men adorns the outer man *Philox1* 180:22; *Didasc* 16:5; ܫܘܛ ܠܠ *Add* 40:12; **2. to prepare** ܫܘܛ ܫܠܐ ܕܡ ܫܘܛ ܫܘܛ ܫܘܛ *KwDW* 181:2

Etpa. to adorn o.s., fit o.s. out ܫܘܛܛ *Gn* 38:14 (H וַתִּתְעַלַּף); ܫܘܛ ܫܘܛܛ *Jer* 31:4 (H תַּעְדִי v. 3); ܫܘܛ ܫܘܛ *1Petr* 3:3; ܫܘܛ ܫܘܛ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܐ ܐ JS in *asd* 101:16 [P. 620]

AIOA 95; Gr, AKY 9ff.; Pa., mng. 2: Seidel1 157 (garden).

ܫܘܛ, cs. ܫܝ *BhGr* 54:17; ܫܘ *Sir* 21:24(M, W) n.m. (↓ √ܫܛ) **ornament, adornment** ܫܠ ܕܡ ܕܐܒܢܐ ܫܘܛ *1Petr* 3:4 (superlative); *ESPar* 22:5; *Didasc* 90:2; ܫܘܛ ܠܫܘܛ JS in *asd* 97:11; ܫ ܫܘ *IA2* 36:v139; 158:v377; ܐ<ܗ>ܫܘܛ ܫܘ *JohEphB* 273:26 [v. LS 619] [P. 620]

N, SG 59[1] (poss. < √ܫܛ); § 27 (interchange of ܛ & ܛ).

ܫܛ vb. (↓ ܫܘܛܝܬ, ܫܘܛ, ܫܘܛ; JBA צדד to tilt DJBA 952) **Pe.** [*a/o*] w. **- ܒ to gaze, fix the eyes (on s.o.)** ܫܘܛ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܫ ܒ *ESGE* 129:22 [cf. Ex 3:2]

Af. 1. to erect ܐ ܫܘܛ ܫ to build and to erect *1Ezr* 6:27 (ὁλοσχερῶς οἰκοδομῆσαι); **2.** w. **- ܒ to gaze, fix the eyes** ܫ ܒ ,ܫ *1Sm* 12:3 (H אַעְלִים); ,ܫ ܫ ܒ ,ܫ ܠ *Pr* 9:19 (< H; cited in AthSy 11:2); ,ܫ ܫ ,ܫ *Afr* 178:4 (eyes of intelligence); ,ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *ESGE* 37:32 [Eve]; *ActH* 1:10; ,ܫ ܫ JS in *MS1* 53:v254

Etpa. to stick to s.t. ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *Card* 97:15 [P. 621]

Af., mng. 2: Juckel, Harklean 180.

ܫܘܛ n.m. (↓ √2#,ܫ) **1. mockery, jest** (εἰρώνεια) ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *Afr* 76:6 (one who makes an offering); ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *MS1* 2:1; ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *IA1* 180:v17; ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *AM2* 316:12; ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *ECth* 195:19; ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ how can you overcome the power of an ox with mockery? *KwDW* 38:15; **2.** in phrases **a.** ,ܫ ,ܫ **their habits and customs** *AS* 168:2 (συνηθείας); **b.** ,ܫ ,ܫ **(bad) habit of wine** *ib.* 173:16 (τὰς ἐν τοῖς πότοις συνουσίας); **3. pretending to be**

wanton or lewd ܓܒܪܐ ܠܐ ܓܒܝܪܐ *IA2* 218:v315 [P. 621]

Mng. 1: Bernst, ZDMG 6 (1852) 365 (on ECth).

ܓܒܝܪܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܒܪ) **nauseous** ܡܐܢ ܡܪܝ ܡܓܥܣܒ ܡ<ܗ>ܓܒ<ܝ>ܪ ܕܐ ܠܒܐ ܓܒܝܪܐ *MiS* 279a:34 [P. 622]

1#ܓܒܪ vb. (↓ ܟܒܪ, ܟܒܝ, ܟܒܝܪ, ܟܒܝܝ; JPA צדי DJPA 458, TA צדי pe., af., itpe, TW 2:315) **Pe. 1. to be or become deserted a.** alone ܒܬܡ ܡܬܒܕܩ ܓܒܪ *Lv* 26:22 (H נְשַׁם); ܐܪܥ ܓܒܪ *Is* 33:8 [cf. ES2 76:22]; *Jer* 4:7; ܒܝܬ ܓܒܪ ܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܥܠ ܓܒܪ *SchRi* 318:6; **b.** w. ܒ from dwellers JS in *MS2* 80:v80; *Chran2* 121:7; ܓܒܪ ܒ ,ܓܒܪ *MiS* 641a:1; **2. to become sterile** ܒܬ ܓܒܪ ܒܬ ܥܩܪܬ *1Sm* 2:5 (H אֲמָלָה); **3. to be without resources, destitute** ܒܬ ܓܒܪ ܒ ܒܬ ܡܬܒܕܩ ܒ ܓܒܪ ܒ ܒܬ ܡܬܒܕܩ *SevHym* 165:4; **4.** 3f.sg.pf. impers. in phrase ܒܬ ܓܒܪ **to be tired** *Sind* 21:14

Pa. to lay waste, devastate ܐܠܗ ܡܓܒܪ ܐܪܥ *WisSolHex* 5:23; ܒܝܬ ܓܒܪ ܒ ܡܓܒܪ ܒ ܡܫܬܡ ܒ ܡܓܒܪ *Jul* 67:6 (places of empire)

Af. 1. to make deserted, waste ܐܪܥ ܡܐܒܕ *Lv* 26:31 (H הֵשַׁם); ܐܪܥ ܡܫܬܒ *Jer* 12:11; ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ ܐܪܥ *Sir* 49:6 (desolated places); ܒ ܡܐܒܕ ,ܐܪܥ *ES3* 255:17; ,ܐܪܥ ܒܝܬ ܡܩܕܫ *MiS* 543a:9; ,ܐܪܥ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *EbPar* 22:6 (temples); **2. to empty** ܐܪܥ ܠ ܡܦܩ *AthSy* 21:20 (alien thought) [P. 621]

2#ܓܒܪ vb. (↓ ܡܓܒܪ, ܡܬܒܕܩ, ܡܓܒܪ, ܡܬܒܕܩ, ܒܪ, ܡܦܩ) **Pe. to mock, deride** ܐܪܥ ܥܡ ܒܥܠ ܒܬ (his fiancée) mocked him as an alien *ESPas* 43:16

Pa. to behave wantonly ܐܪܥ ܡܓܒܪ ܐܬ *EbMai10* 217a:14

Etpe. [so Rev infra; elsewhere voc. incorr. etpa., an old mistake deriving from confusion w. ↓ √ܓܙ etpa.] **1. to play** ܒܝܬ ܡܓܒܪ ܠ ܐܬܓܒܪ *Rev* 18:7 (ἐστρηνίασεν); ܐܬ ܓܒܪ ܒ ܡܓܒܪ ܒ ܒܬ *BBah* 1078:2 (ankle bone); **2. to behave lewdly** ܐܬܓܒܪ *am5* 125:8; **3.** w. -ܒ **to mock, deride** ܒܬ ܡܬܒܕܩ ܐܬ ܐ<ܬ>ܓ<ܒ>ܪ ܡ ܒܓܒܪ *Ath* 23:20 (mystery of resurrection); ܐܬ ܓܒܪ ܒ ܒܬ *to* 22:v151; ܐ<ܬ>ܓ<ܒ>ܪ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܡ ܐ *AS* 173:11 (w. sadness); ܐܬ ܓܒܪ ܡ ܡ ,<ܬ>ܓ<ܒ>ܪ *MiS* 456c:10 = ܒ ܐ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܡ ܐ *Bhchr* 118:14 [P. 621]

ܓܒܪ n.m. (↓ √1#ܓܒܪ; mng. 1: Ma צאדיא MD 385, JPA (ה)צדי DJPA 458) **1. desolation, desertion** ܐܪܥ ܒܐ ܡ ܐ *ESGE* 9:15 [expl. H תֹּהוּ וָבֹהוּ Gn 1:2]; ܡ ܒ ܐ ܐܪܥ *ESHaer* 140:16 (to dwell); ܒ ܐ ,ܐܪܥ *ESNisB2* 110:18; **2. chaos** ܐ ܒ ܐ ,ܐܪܥ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܐ *ThbK2* 287:27 (of elements); 289:20 [P. 621]

ܓܒܪ, ESy ܓܒܪ *BhGr* 236:13 [on Jer 50:12; but v. ܓܒ MasJs xviii] adj., n.f. (↓ √1#ܓܒܪ) **1. a. deserted** ܒ ܐ ,ܐܪܥ ܡ ܐ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ

wilderness ܒܝܬ ܡܕܒܪܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܬܝܫܒ *2Chr* 29:8 (H שְׁמָה); ܐܪܥܐ ܕܡܕܒܪܐ ܗܝ *1Ezr* 1:55 [of land]; ܒܬܪ ܡܕܒܪܐ *Az* 19:16; **2. desolation** ܒܝܬ ܡܕܒܪܐ ܕܚܪܒܐ ܗܘܐ *Lv* 26:34 (H השמה); ܒܝܬ ܡܕܒܪܐ *SB* 35:7 [P. 621]

ܒܝܬ̈ܐ adj. (↓ √1#בית) **wooded** ܐܬܪ̈ܐ ܕܥܒܕܝ *BBah* 51:7 [& rustic; expl. of ἄγριος] [P. 621]

ܒܝܬ̈ܐ* adj. (↓ √בית) **sleepy** *DnHex* 10:9 (Symm) (κατανενογμένος; text: בתי) [P. 622]

Field, Hex 928[16].

ܒܝܬ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ ܒܝܬ̈ܐ ܒܚ, s.v. בחב; JBA צִידְעָא DJBA 959) **1. temple (of head)** ܒܚܒ ܕܪܫܐ ܕܝܗ *Jud* 4:21 (H רָקָּה; cited Afr 254:14); ܒܝܬ̈ܐ ܕܡܕܡ *ZM1* 52:26; ܒܚܒ ܕܝܗ ܕܡܕܡ *Bhce2* 683:5; pl. ܒܝܬ̈ܐ ܕܝܗ ܕܚܒ *Nm* 33:55 (stings); *Jos* 23:13 (H צִדִּים); **2. jaws** ܒܚ ,ܦܘ ܕܒܝܬ̈ܐ ܕܦܘ the jaws are similarly twisted *Med* 156:20 (Gal8 240:6) (γνάθοι); **3. root fibers** ܒܝܬ̈ܐ ܕܒܚ. ܕܒܝܬ̈ܐ ܕܫܪܫ̈ܐ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 594:v13 [P. 622]

ܒܨ vb. (same as ↓ √בצי pa.) **Pa. to justify** ܒܨ ܠܡܙܕܩ JS in *MS1* 57:v369 (tax collectors) [P. 622]

Unless to be emended to √בצי.

ܒܙ vb. (↓ ܐܒܙ̈ܝ, ܡܒܙ̈ܝ, ܡܒܙ̈ܝ, ܒܙ̈ܝ, ܒܙ, ܒܙ̈ܝ, ܡܒܙ̈ܝ, ܒܙ̈ܝ) **Pa. 1. to make sick, nauseate** ܡܫܬܐ ܡܫܐ ܒܐ ܒܙ̈ܝ ܠܫܬܐ (evil) nauseates you like strong intoxication (does) to people *am1* 3:16; ܠ ܐܫ ܠ ܒܙ̈ܝ *JohEphB* 144:21 [but v. Af.]; ܕܫܐ ܐܫ ܒܚ ܠ ܒܙ̈ܝ *Jšdd* 33:4; **2. to torture** pass.part. ܐܫ ܕܫ ܒ ܒܙ̈ܝ *ChrPsD2* 270:3 (w. shackles)

Af. to make intoxicated ܐܬܩ ܒܙ̈ܝ *Bhcar* 31:18; ܠ ܒܙ̈ܝ *JohEphB* 144:21 [but v. Pa.]

Etpa. 1. to feel sick ܒܙ̈ܝ ܐ ܒ ܠ ܒܙ̈ܝ *IsHex* 29:9; ܠ ܡܫ ܡܒܙ̈ܝ *JohEphLES* 114:5; **2. to be in an uproar, disordered** ܒܫ ܒܙ̈ܝ *am3* 328:10; ܒܫ ܒܙ̈ܝ ... ܒ<ܒ>ܙ̈ܝ *StScNis* 57:6 (Var); ܒܫ ܒܙ̈ܝ *PO4* 90:5; **3. to fly away, flee** *BAli1* 6512 [expl. as ܒܨ ܕܫ ܐ ܕܫ ܒ ܒ ܕܫ ܒ ܕܫ ܒ bird, animal] [P. 622]

ܒܙ̈ܝ n.m. (↓ √בזי; JBA 2#צדרא vertigo DJBA 953) **drunkenness, hangover** ܒܙ̈ܝ ܕܫ ܒ *INB* 212:9 [P. 622]

ܒܙ̈ܝ n.m. (↓ √בזי pe., part.) in phrase - ܒܙ̈ܝ ܠܫܢ̈ܐ* n.m.cs. (↓ ܠܫܢ) **tongue-tied** *MiS* 540a:28 [text: בזי] [P. 622]

ܒܙ̈ܝ n.f. (↓ √בזי) **hangover, nausea** *BBah* 1657:6 [expl. as الخُمار الهوش] [P. 622]

ܒܨ, ܒܨ̈ adj. (↓ √צמי) **1. thirsty** abs. ܒܨ̈ ,ܐ ܠ ܒ ,ܐ ܒܨ *Ps* 42:3; ܒܚܠ ܒܨ *apap* 314:5; **2. in need of water, dry** det. ܒ ܒܨ *am4* 514:15; *Bhchr* 393:1; f. ܒ ܒ ܒܨ *Ez* 19:13 (H צִיָּה); **3. desirous** abs. ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *MiS* 482b:14 (to cause schism) [P. 622]

ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *BhGr* 24:8; ܒ *ib.* 231:8 n.m. **poison hemlock** (*Conium maculatum*) *Geop* 13:5 (κωνεῖον; same as ↓ ܒ); *GalSimp* 279:8 [expl. of ܒ]; *Med* 232:10; *BBah* 1042:24; 1656:9 [P. 623]

Pfl 381; Flora 3:440.

ܒ n.m. (↓ √צמי) **thirst** ܒ ܒ ܒ *Bhchr* 373:20 [P. 622]

ܒ adj. (↓ √צמי) **neighing** ܒ ܒ *glherm* 204 (χρεμετιστικόν) [P. 622]

ܒ n.f. (↓ √צמי) **aptness to neigh, neighing** ܒ ܒ ܒ *AS4* 6:1; ܒ ܒ ܒ *Arist1Sy* 31:21; *glherm* 204 [P. 622]

ܒ n.m. (↓ √צמי; mng. 2: Ma בית ציהון MD 64) **1. thirst, parchness** ,ܒ ܒ ܒ *Job* 18:9 (H צמים; cf. ES2 8:5); ܒ ܒ ܒ *PrHex* 9:12; ܒ ܒ ܒ *Rie* 70:15; **2.** in phrase ܒ ܒ **arid place** *Dt* 8:15 (H צְמָאוֹן); *Is*

35:7; *JSB3* 532:3; **3. dryness** ܕܟ ܪܒܚܠ ܪܝܡܨ *ESL3* 71:27; ܪܥܬ ܟܠܟ ܪܟ ܪܝܡܨܝ *IsHex* 44:3 [P. 622]

ܨܡܨ vb. (↓ ܪܒܨܡܨܝ, ܪܨܨ, ܪܡܨ, ܪܒܡܨ, ܪܨܡܨ, ܪܡܘܡܨ; JBA צהי DJBA 953, Ma 1# צהא MD 389; cf. ↓ ܪܡܨ) **Pe.**, pf. ܪܡ, **ܨܡ to be thirsty**, w. acc. ܪܥܬ ܠܚܕ ܚܒܪ ܡܡ ܝܡܨ *Ex* 17:3 (H צָמֵא); ܪܡܨ ܪܡܨܝ ܪܡܥܝ ܪܥܬ ܚܒܪ *Philox1* 360:3; ܠܚܒ ܪܡܨ ܪܥܪ ܐܡ *to* 19:v57; ܝܡܨ ܪܚܬܚ ܠܚܒ ܥܒܥ *Bhchr* 350:15 **Af. to make thirsty** ܠܡܨܬܡܥ ܡܡܨܝ *apap* 177:13

Etpa. 1. to be thirsty ܠܡ ܪܡܡܨ *IA2* 352:v1919; ܠܡܥܝ ܪܥܬ ܪܝܡ ܪܡܡ ܡܡܡܡܨ *am2* 304:2; [ܡ] ܪܡܡ ܨܥ ܪܡܡܨ ܡܡܥ the friend of God thirsts to behold Him *BhKJ* 68:7; **2. to desire** ܪܝܡ ,ܡܡܬܒ ܡ ܠܡܡܨ ܡܡ ܠܚ *IS* 75:3 [P. 622]

ܪܨܨ n.m. (↓ √ܨܡ), w. 1sg.suff. WSy ܨܡ, ESy ܨܡ *Ps* 69:22 [v. BhGr 55:1] **1. thirst** ܪܡܨ ... ܠܚܡܡ *Ex* 17:3; ܪܥܬ ܪܡܨ *ESI* 489:2; ܠܡܬ ܪܡܨ ܪܥܬ *Rabb* 232:4; ܪܡ ܪܥ ܡܡ ܡܡ its drinking is its thirst and not (its) quenching *Philox1* 360:2; ܡܡ ܪܡ ܪܡܪ *Ath* 36:15; **2. dryness** ܪܒ ܪܒ ܪܡ *ESI* 487:32 [P. 622]

ܪܡܡܨ n.f. (↓ √ܨܡ; JPA צהיו(תה) DJPA 458, JBA צָהוּתָא DJBA 953, Ma 5# צאותא thirst MD 386) **1. thirst** ܠ ܪܡܡ ܡ ܪܡܡ *Dt* 29:18; ܠܚ ܪܡ ܪܒ ܪܡ *Afr* 118:14 (fountain); ܡ ܪܒ ܥ ܪ ܥ ܡ he removes your thirst with a heavenly drink *ESPar* 26:7; **2. eagerness** ܒ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܒ ܠ the favorable attitude, eagerness, and gift regarding the seizing of the saint *JohEphLES* 494:4 [P. 622]

ܠܡ vb. (↓ ܪܒܡ, ܪܡܠ, ܪܡ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to neigh** ܠ ܡ ܠ ܡ ܡ *Is* 10:30 [cf. ES2 39:30]; *Sir* 33:6; ܡ ܪ Pall in *ThMarg2* 31:3; **2.** metaph. **to cry out** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܠ ܡ *Jer* 5:8 (H צָהַל; men for woman in desire); ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ

ܒܝܕ ܟܝܢܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ when an action from which he can obtain an advantage is hidden *KwDW* 103:6; ܟܬܒ ܠܡܬܟܢܝܢ ܟܝܢܐ ܕܥܕܬܐ *BO2* 180a:5 (catechumens); **2. to lead** ܡܦܩܕ ܡܫܟܚ ܟܠܗ ܟܠܗ *am4* 210:9; *PallM* 30:4 [n. fnd.]; ܒܝܬ ܕܝܢ ܕܠܐ ܢܫܟܚ ܠܗ, ܟܠ ܝܘܡ ܒܝܬ *ChrPsD2* 213:9; **3. to restore, render** ܫܠܡ ܒܝܕ ܠܡܐ ܕܐ ܡܝܬ ܐ ܕܫܒܩ ܠܡܐ *ES1* 475:41; **4. to furnish, provide** *TB* 76:29; ܗ ܟܬܒܐ ܕܩܕܫ ܐ ܕܟܠ ܒܝܕ ܠܡܟܬܒ *ZM2* 123:10; ܥܠ ܟܬܒ ܠܐ ܒܝܕ ܠܡܟܬܒ ܟܬܒܐ *Med* 43:24; ܟܬܒ ܒܝܕ *EbPar* 27:11

Etpa. 1. to arrive ܐܬܟܬܒ ܫܟܚ ܒܐ *BalJos* 38:9 (at the pit); ܟܐ ܕܟܠ ܠܡܟܬܒ ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܟܬܒ *ThMarg1* 55:1 (to monastery); **2. to be collected, assembled** ܗ ܡܬܠܡܕ ܡܟܬܒ ܐܬܟܬܒ when (the teaching) is revealed, obtained, and collected *ESSerm4* 35:12; ܐܐܡ ܐܬܟܬܒ *MP* 40:9; ܟܐ ܐܬ<ܐ>ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܕܒ ܕܟܠ ܒܝܬ *Jul* 42:14 (in house of mourning); **3. to be found, obtained** ܒܝܬ ܟܬܒ ܡܫܟ ܠܡܐܟܠ *KwDW* 47:18 (nourishment); **4. to be prepared, obtained** ܐܬ ܢܦܫ ܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܟܬܒ ܕ ܫܟ ܡ ܟܠ ܡܫܟܚ ܕܒܫܒ after he obtained rest, he was caught in sin *ThbK1* 229:28; ܐܬܟܬܒ ܠܐ ܟܠ ܡܫܟ ܒܠܐ ܕܐ ܠܡܟܬܒ they were not prepared to come to the fear of God *Jšddev1* 145:3 [v. n. 1] [P. 623]

ܟܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܝܢ) **1. assembly, union a.** alone ܟܝܢܐ ܕܟܝܢ ... ܠܐ ܡ ܐܬܥܒܕ ܐܬܥܒܕ *ES1* 52:30 [but *ESGE* 60:6: ܚܒܐ love]; ܐܬܟܢܝܫ ܐܬܥܒܕ *EChe2* 17:21 (WMcL 91:9 = B 122:15); **b.** in phrase ܒܝܬ ܟܝܢܐ **house of meeting** *ESGE* 55:10; *ER* 96:7; *Add* 32:10; **2. return** *ES3* 378:16 [delete; v. ↓ ܟܝܢܐ]; ܫܟܚ ܠܒ *JohEphLES* 131:6; **3. place of meeting** ܟ ܟܝܢܐ ,ܟܢܫ ܟܬܒܐ *HSHoffm* 274:v18; ܟܬܒ ܐܬܥܒܕ ܟܬܒܐ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒܐ *ThbK1* 95:11; **4. dwelling** ܟܬܒ ܐܬܟܢܝܫ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒܐ *MiS* 510b:4; **5.** perh. **fish-basket, weel** ܟܝܢܐ ... ܕ ܒܒ *ChrPsD2* 295:8 [in river to catch fish] [P. 623]

ܟܝܢܐ, pl. ܟܬܒ ܟܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܝܢ; mng. 2: TA צְבַעֹנִין TJ Jud 5:30) **1. color** ܟܝܢܐ *Lam* 4:1 (M,L,Ambr); ܟܝܢܐ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *ESEpiph* 162:2 [wool]; **2. dyed garment** ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *Ex* 26:1 (H תְּלַעַת) [incorr. voc. ܟܝܢܐ ES1 229:48]; *Lv* 14:4 (H שָׁנִי); pl. ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *Jud* 5:30 (H צָבַע); *2Sm* 1:24 (H עֲדָנִים; cf. ES1 395:11; Dep 36:3) [P. 620]

Mng. 2: N, SG § 74 (pl.).

ܟܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܝܢ) **moistening** ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟ ܟܬ ܟ ܟܬ ܟܬܒ *Med* 98:7 [P. 620]

ܟܝܢܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܟܝܢ; TA צְבַעֹנִין TJ Jud 5:30, TW 2:313) **1. color** ܟܬܒ ܟ ܟܬ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *4Ezr* 9:17 (flowers); *ESEpiph* 162:1; ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *Kays* 77:4 [of birds]; **2. dye** pl.abs. ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Aḥiqar* 60:10 [P. 620]

ܟܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܝܢ) **1. ornamenting, elegance** cs. ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ how was he able to write these matters in such an elegant fashion *JohEphB* 40:13; ܟ ܟ ܟ *JohEphLES* 4:3 (speaking); det. ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ the beginning, end, and ornamenting (of the work) *Philox1* 4:1 [v. LS 442]; ܟ ܟ ܟ *SpSol4* 132:23 (of profligate persons); **2. ornament** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Ḥar* 79:7 [P. 621]

ܟܝܢ vb. (↓ ܟ, ܟ, ܟ, ܟ, ܟ, ܟ, ܟ, 1# ܟ, ܟ, ܟ, ܟ; JBA צוד DJBA 953, Ma צוד MD 390) **Pe. 1. to hunt, fish** ܟ ܟ *Gn* 27:3; ܟ ܟ ܟ *ESEpiph* 167:3; ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ he captured me with his beauty *ZM1* 46:4; ܟ ܟ ܟ *KwDW* 40:15; **2. to take, seize** ܟ ܟ *MiS* 749:2; **3. to seek, strive after** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *TB* 28:26

Pa. 1. to hunt ܟ ܟ ܟ JS in *asd* 89:23; ܟ ܟ *Bhchr* 305:3; **2. to set a trap** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *1Sm* 24:12 (H צָדָה); ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *Afr* 39:22; ܟ ܟ ܟ *JohEphB* 239:2; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *JohEphLES*

318:5 (to take away his life); **3. to look for a pretext** ܫܠܚ ܡܕܝܢܐ *MiS* 464a:32 = *Bhce1* 309:4

Af. to hunt ܐܦܝܢ ,ܐܫܬܕܘ ܐܬ *Bhdedivsap* 24:6

Etpe. 1. to be caught by hunting or fishing ܐܬܬܢܓܪ *Nm* 11:22; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܬܢܓܪ ܒܪ *2Tim* 2:26 (in snare of Satan); ܐܬܬܢܓܪ ... ܕܐܬܦܠ ܠܥܠ ,ܐܦܝܢ *Afr* 284:2 [v. Joh 21:4ff.]; ܐܢ ,ܡ ܐܬܝ ܫܠܚ ܐܬܬܢܓܪ *ESSerm4* 34:16 (prayer by effort); ܐܬܬܢܓܪ ܐܦ ܒܪ ܐܬܬܢܓܪ *am6* 25:19; **2.** metaph. **to be caught, seized a.** general ܕܐ ܐܬܬܢܓܪ ܐܝ ܕܬܦܣ ܕܬܒܪ ܕܐܦܣ *SevVit* 9:11; ܐܬܬܢܓܪ ܐܢ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܫܒ *Rie* 57:18; **b.** esp. in sexual matters ܕܐ ܐܬܬܢܓܪ ܠܐ *Pr* 6:25 [of a harlot]; ܒ ܕܐ ܐܬܬܢܓܪ *SAL1* 253:20 (in adultery); ܫܠ ܐܬܬܢܓܪ ܕܐ ܐܫܬ ܐܝ *Bhce1* 115:16; ܐܦ ... ܐܬܬܢܓܪ ... ܐܫܒ *EbMai10* 177a:23 [P. 623, 626]

ܫܬܩ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܫܬܩ, ܫܬ mng. 5) **provisions** ܫܬܩ ܠ ܫܬܩ JS in *MS1* 26:v143 [P. 623]

Unless to be emended to ܫܬ.

ܫܬܩ n.m. (↓ √2# ,ܫܩ) **joking, mocking** ܫܬܩ ܕܐ ܫܬܩ *IA1* 132:v1160 (of deceitful ones); ܐܦ ,ܫܬܩ ܕܐ *IA2* 42:v129; ܫܬ ,ܫܬܩ ܕܐ *BBah* 609:27 [P. 622]

ܫܬܩ n.m. (↓ √ܫܩ) **hangover, intoxication, nausea** ܐܫܬ ܕܫܬܩ ܕܐ *Rie* 99:18; *PsHex* 59:5 (Aqu) [cited Bhebib. 169:v49]; ܫܩ ,ܐ ܫܬܩ *Kays* 128:14; ܐܫܬ ܕܫܬܩ *PO4* 54:15 (of pleasures) [P. 622]

ܫܬܩ n.f. (↓ √ܫܩ) perh. **accusation** ܐ<ܘ>ܫ ܐܫܬ ܕܫܬܩ reproof, accusation, and zeal *AS4* 15:13 [P. 621]

ܫܩ vb. (↓ ܫܬܩ; JBA 1# צוח DJBA 953) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to shout** ܫܩ ,ܐ ܫܩ ܫܬ *ES2* 394:27; ܫܬ ,ܐ ܫܬܩ ܕܐ *JSSahd* 765:1

Af. to howl a. fox ܫܩ ,ܐ ܐܦ ,ܐ *IAB1* 211:8; **b.** metaph. ܐ ,ܐ ܫܩ ,ܐ ܫܬ ,ܐ ܫܩ *JSB2* 73:4 [P. 623]

ܫܬܩ n.m. **alloy of copper and lead** *BBah* 1657:8 [expl. as مركب من نحاس ورصاص] [P. 623]

ܫܬܩ n.f. (↓ √2# ,ܫܩ) **insult, censure** ,ܐ ܫܬ ,ܐ ܫܩ ,ܐ ܫܬ *2Sm* 16:12 (H קְלָלָה); ܐ ,ܐ ܫܬ ,ܐ ܫܬ ,ܐ ܫܬ *Eph* 5:4; ܐ ,ܐ ܫܬ ,ܐ ܫܬ *ES1* 417:15; ,ܐ ,ܐ ܫܬ ,ܐ ܫܬ *Didasc* 27:14 [words]; ,ܐ ,ܐ ܫܬ ,ܐ ܫܬ the Kingdom of David received no disparagement *ThMarg1* 65:16 [P. 625]

N, SG § 104.

ܫܬܩ n.m. (↓ √ܫܩ) **blushing** *BBah* 1657:19 [expl. as الاصهب من الناس] [P. 626]

Löw, ZDMG 47 (1893) 518; N, SG § 117.

ܫܬܩ, **ܫܬܩ** *BhebJer* 14:2 (9:2) n.f. (↓ √ܫܩ; mng. 1: JBA צְוָחָתָא DJBA 954) **1. shout** ,ܐ ,ܐ ܫܬ ,ܐ ܫܩ *Jer* 14:2 (H צְוָחָה; elsewhere ↓ ܒܠܒܠ); **2. pain, sorrow** ,ܐ ,ܐ ܫܬ ,ܐ ܫܩ *JšJS* 550:21; *BhebJer* 14:2 (9:2) [expl. as ↓ ܚܪܩ]; *BBah* 1657:14 [expl. as حُرقة ضجيج] [P. 623]

ܫܠܚ vb. **QuadRef.** ܫܠܚܬ **to be cleansed** ,ܐ ,ܐ ܫܠܚ ,ܐ ܫܠܚ *CatCambr* 519:13 (mind); *TA* 22:v3 [P. 626]

1# ,ܢܓܪ vb. (cf. ↓ √ ,ܢܓܪ) **Pe.**, pf. ,ܐ **to chirp, warble** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *JSB2* 67:10 (bird); ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *GWH* 13b:2 [P. 623]

Nöld, ZDMG 68 (1904) 498 (on GWH).

2# ,ܢܓܪ vb. (↓ ܫܬ; JBA 2# צוי DJBA 955, Ma צוא MD 390) **Pe.**, pf. ,ܐ **to be dry** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ

197:40); *Sahd* 370:1; ܟܠܡ ܕܚܛܐ ܕܡܩܝܡ ܒܟܠܐ *am5* 637:19 (w. brooms); **2. to stop up** ܠܐ ܫܒܩ ,ܟܕ ܐ ܟܚܟ ܟܐ *Bhcar* 79:6 [in incorr. imitation of Ez ib.] [P. 623]

ܟܦܝ n.m. (↓ √3#ܟܦ) **pile, heap of stones** ܟܐ ܒܝ ܚܕ ܟܐ *Ez* 39:15 (H צִיּוֹן; but ܨܝܢ Jer 31:2; ܟܒܐ 2Kg 23:17); ܟܦ ܐ ܟܐ ܒܟ *PetrIb* 88:15; ܟܐ ܟܒ *JSB3* 366:19; ܟܬ ܒ ܟܬ ܐ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ

phrase ܫܚܝܬܐ **continually** ܡܢ ܫܥܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܕ ܫܬܚܝܬܐ ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢܐ ܫܥܐ *AS4* 92:22 [P. 631]

ܫܚܬܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܬ) **shame a.** alone ܡܣܬܐ ܫܥܝܐ ܚܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܫܚܬܝ<ܐ>{ܬ} ܒܟ *Bhcar* 172:9; **b.** abs./det. in adv. phrase (ܒ)ܫܚܬܝܬܐ ܠܐ **shamelessly** ,ܟ ܒܟܐ ܫܥܐ ܒܠܚ ܫܚܬ ܠܐ *BhKJ* 7:16 (despicable garments); ... ܫܚܬ ܚܫܫ ܫܚܬ ܠܐ *Bhchr* 579:26 (to be inflamed w. love); ܫܚܠܬ ܫܚܬ ܚܡ ܚܟ ܫܚܝܫܚ ܫܚܬ ܠܐ *Bhce3* 63:10 (concubine) [P. 632]

GVG1 665 (on 511).

ܫܢܝܬܐ n.m. (Ma צינדא MD 394) **fennel** ܫܝܡ ܫܢܝ *BBah* 209:2 [P. 632]

Pfl 383.

ܫܚܝܬܐ n.m. (JBA צונמא DJBA 955) **hard rock** ܫܢܝ ܒܟ ܝܥܫ *Job* 41:16 (H פֶּלַח תַּחְתִּית; cf. ES2 18:44); ܝܫܦܚ ܠܐ ܫܢܝ *JSB2* 65:9 (to be crushed); ܗܝܒܝ ܡܢ ܫܢ ܫܐܠ ܫܦܝ ܫܢܝ *JSB5* 230:12 (to wage war); ܫܢܝ ܫܒ *Act14congr2* 108:6; ܫܢܝ *EN* 23:v3 [expl. as الرخام والصنام] [P. 633]

ܫܚܝܓܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܫܚܓ) **1. dirt** *CatBod* 243:13; ܫܚܫܚ ܚܠ ܚܓ ܫܚ ܫܠ ܫܚ *Card* 86:12 (to sprinkle on o.s.); **2. crimes** ܫܠ ܡܚ ܚܫܚ ,ܫܚ ܚܓ ܫܚܝܬܐ accept our sighs which are delivered in place of the crimes which I perpetrated *ES3* 453:17 [P. 633]

ܒܝܫ, ܒܝܫܐ n. (< Arab الصوافى Dozy 1:838) **taken for the fiscus, confiscated property** ܫܡܚܫ ܒܝܫ *ChrPsD2* 266:2; 293:26ff.; ܒܝܫܐ ܫܠܠ *MiS* 538a:40 [P. 624]

ܫܒܒܐ n.m. (↓ ܫܒܒ) perh. **of soap-maker** ↓ ܫܒܒܐ ܫܒ

ܫܦܦܝܬܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܫܦ) **little bird** *BhGr* 66:14 [P. 635]

N, SG § 132.

ܙܝܐ vb. (onom.; ↓ ܫܦܝ, √ܙܝ; JPA צווצי DJPA 460) **Quad. 1. a. to chirp** ܡܝܝ ܫܝ *ES1* 489:38 [birds]; ܒܟ ... ܫܒܐ ܡܝܝ ܫܚ ܫܡ ܫܠ ܫܚ *ThMarg1* 77:19 (as if their food was taken from them); **b. to hiss** ܫܥ ܫܫ ܡܝ *JohEphB* 60:25 = *Chran2* 254:26 (mice); ܫܠ ܫܠ ܡܝ ܫܢ *MiS* 342b:18; *Med* 549:2; **c. to clink** ܫ ܫܝ *ThMarg1* 210:1 (coins); **2. to cause to chirp** ܫܝ *Kays* 67:9 [P. 624]

ܫܦܦܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܝ; JBA צויצי DJBA 959) **chirping** cs. ܫܦ ,ܙܝ *Card* 80:10 (of bird); det. *EN* 46:v41 [expl. as صوت العصفور] [P. 624]

ܫܢܦܝܬܐ adj. (↓ ܫܒܦܝ) **sparkling**, in phrase

ܫܒܦܝܬܐ [M incorr. voc. ܫܒܦܝ] n.f. (mng. 1: TA צִיצִית TW 2:322; ↓ ܫܢܦܝ; mng. 2: JBA צוציתא 3# curled hair DJBA 955, Ma צוציאתא MD 391) always pl. **1. fringes** ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܒܦܝ *Nm* 15:38; ܫ ... ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܒܦ *Jul* 122:15 (of paganism; metaph. usage); ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܒܦ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 594:v11 [of seeds]; **2. curls** ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫܒܦ *KwDW* 101:14; 145:12; *EN* 36:v20 [expl. as خيوط الذوايب]; **3. vine-tendrils** ܫܚ ܫܚ ܫ ܫܒܦ tendrils of shoots *KwDW* 12:22 [of a vineyard]; **4. sparks** ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,

ܨܘܝܢܝ, ܨܘܪܬܐ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ; JBA 1# צור DJBA 956, Ma 1# צור MD 391) **Pe. 1. to form, shape, fashion** ܥܒܕ ܚܕܬܐ ܕܡܐ ܕ *1Kg* 7:15 (H ויצר); *Jer* 1:5 (H אֲצֻרְךָ); ܒܪܝܢ ... ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܟܠ ܚܕܐ ܕܐ ܕ *ESFidH* 60:13 (the all-holy symbol; v. CSCOSS 74 44); ܒܪܝ ܠ ܕ JS in *MS2* 132:v872; pass.part. ܒܪܝ ܟܠ ܕ he was fully portrayed in him *ESJul* 86:4; ܒܪܝ ܕ ܨܘܪܬܐ *Add* 30:2; **2. to carve** ܨܘܪܬܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܨܠܡ ܕܡܣܟܬܐ *am1* 405:7; **3. to represent symbolically** ܒܪܝܢ ܨܘܪܬܐ ܕܐ ܕ ܠܒ ܕ the flock represented the image on its heart *ESEpiph* 178:4; ܨܘܪܬܐ ܕܐ ܕ ܒܪܝ ܐ ܕ *JSB2* 44:18; ܨܘܪܬܐ ܕ ܒܪܝ *JSB5* 291:13 [Moses]; **4. to lay out** ܒܪܝ ,ܨܘܪ ܠܡܬ ܐ ܕ *Chran1* 305:12 [= ܨܘܪ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܨܘܪܬܐ MiS 455b:16] (corpse for viewing)

Pa. to adorn, paint pass.part. ܨܘܪ ܕ ܨ *Jer* 12:9 (H צָבוּעַ; bird; cf. ES2 123:49); ܨ ܨܘܪ ܕ ܨ *ib.* 46:20 (H פִּיָּה)

Etpe. 1. to be formed a. general ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ *Gal* 4:19 (μορφωθῇ); ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ *Bhchr* 179:27; **b.** esp. embryo ܨ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ *ES1* 179:33 (in wombs of sheep); ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ *Afr* 351:9; ܒ ܐ ܕ ܨ ܐ *IA2* 136:v580; ܒ ܐ ܕ ܨ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ *SchRi* 4:9 (chicks in eggs); **2. to be imagined, fancied** ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ *Philox1* 587:1; ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ *KwDW* 51:14; **3. to be represented** ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ *Add* 23:7 (manner of life); ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ *Cyr*[1] 215:19 (by shadow of the law)

Etpa. to be painted, drawn ... ܨ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ *Aristides* 20:7 [P. 624]

- **ܨܘܪܬܐ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ √1#ܒܪܐ pe., pass.part., ܨܘܪ) **multicolored neck** ܨ ܐ ܕ ܨ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ *KwD*[2] 51:1 = *KwDW* 196:14 (dove) [P. 624]

2#ܒܪܐ vb. (↓ ܟܦܝܢܘܬܐ, ܟܒܝܢܘܬܐ, ܟܦܝܢܝ, √3#ܒܪܐ) **Pe. 1. to feel giddy, faint** ܒ ܐ ܕ ܠ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ *JohEphLES* 114:5; ܒ ܐ ܕ ܨ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ *JSB1* 261:15; ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ he grows weak and faint *IA2* 12:v159 [from hunger]; ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ *Med* 30:13; **2. to be dazzled** ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ *IAB1* 500:13 [P. 624]

3#ܒܪܐ vb. (↓ √2#ܒܪܐ) **Pe.** [*a*/], pf. ܒ ܐ **to feel giddy** ܨ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ *Chran2* 39:18 [P. 625]

ܟܦܝܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܝ) **powder** *BAli2* 302:5 [expl. as ܕ ܐ ܕ ܒ]; *JAOS20* 189:12 [P. 636]

ܟܦܝܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܒܪܐ) **dizziness** ܨ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ *IAB1* 373:14; *BBah* 1661:16 [expl. as دِير به كالسُّكْرَان] [P. 625]

ܟܦܝܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܟܦܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܒ ܐ ܕ, s.v. ܒ ܐ ,ܟ ܐ ܕ ܟܦܝܢܘܬܐ, ܟܦܝܢܘܬܐ ܕ ܐ ; JBA צַוָּארָא DJBA 954, Ma צאורא MD 386) **1. neck** ܨ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ *Gn* 27:16; ܨ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ *Jer* 27:2 [yoke & collar]; ܨ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ *Afr* 50:15 (like a hook); ܨ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ *ESRef1ER* 51:22; ܨ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ JE in *ES1* 436:27 (to accustom); ܨ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ they hung bells on their horses' necks *Bhchr* 157:5; **2. hump of camel** ܨ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ *BBah* 1661:17 [expl. as ↓ ܨ ܐ ܕ]; **3. mountain ridge** ܨ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ *ThMarg1* 280:6 (rocks) [P. 625]

HALOT 1963 [etym.]

ܟܦܝܢܘܬܐ n.m. (Akk *ṣurbu* CAD Ṣ 256) **seseli** (*Seseli libanotis K*) *ZDMG43* 126 [n. fnd.]; *Med* 319:12; *BBah* 1661:2 [P. 637]

Flora 3:471.

ܟܦܝܢܘܬܐ n. (same as ↓ ܒ ܐ) **line** ܨ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ confused lines *PognInscr* 35:17 (73) [P. 637]

ܟܦܝܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܝ) **separation, disagreement** ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ they were associated with whisperings of disagreement *PO9* 586:6 [incorr. transl. by ed.] [P. 637]

ܟܦܝܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܝ) **1. poverty** ܨ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ *IA2* 106:v49; *BBah* 1662:9 [expl. as خصاصة]; **2. scarcity** ܨ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܐ *EChe5*

5:6 (WMcL 273:5 = B 382:8) (of water; ἀπορία) [P. 637]

ܒܝܬܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √2#ܒܝܬ) **dizziness** ܒܝܬ ܕܪܥܝܢ *2Sm* 1:9 (H שְׂעָרָה); ܒܝܬ ܕܒܗܠܐ ܕܐܪ ܒܛܠܐ *Is* 13:8 (H צִירִים); ܕܪܥ ܒܝܬ ܒܐ *ESSerm4* 64:v808; *ES1* 139:9; ܚܛܐ ܒܝܬ ܕܪܥ *Philox1* 200:12; *Jul* 186:4; ܒܗܟܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܐ ܕ(ܗ)ܪܥ *MiS* 455b:16 [v. LS 624] [P. 625]

ܒܗܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܝܬ; JBA צוּרְתָּא DJBA 957, Ma 1#צורתא MD 391) **1. image, form** ܒܟ ܒܗܝܬܐ *Ex* 26:36 (H רֹקֵם); ܒܟܒ ܕܡܗܝܬ ܕܥܒ *Ps* 49:15 (H צוּר; to destroy); *am3* 115:13 [n. fnd.]; ܒܬܗ ܒܗܝܬ *Šar* 42:10; JS in *MS1* 50:v141; **2. type** ,ܡܩܒܪ ܒܗܝܬ *JšddJob* 9:11; **3. text** cs. ܒܟ ܒܝܬ ܒܗ ܕܒ ܒܗܡܒܟ *BO3/1* 325b:5 (of OT & NT); ܒܬܟ ܒܝܬ *Wis* 39:5; *Ign* 205:5; ܒܝܬ ܕܥ ܒܥ ܒܟ ,ܡܠܟ ܒܟ *CatPar* 197b:26 [P. 624]

Mng. 3: Geig, ZDMG 12 (1858) 543.

ܒܗܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܒܝܬ) **dizziness**, in phrase

- **ܒܢܐ ܒܗܝܬܐ** n.f. (↓ ܒܢܐ) **ringing of the ear** *BBah* 1662:12 [expl. as طنين الأذن] [P. 625]

ܒܝܬ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܗܝܬܐ; ↓ ܒܗܝܬܐ, √ܒܝܬ; JBA צות DJBA 957, Ma צות MD 392) **Pe. 1. to listen to** ,ܒܟ ܠܒܟ ܡܒܝܬ *Gn* 4:23 (H הַאְזֵנָה); ܒܝ ܗܠܟ ... ܒܠ *1Kg* 18:29 (H קָשָׁב); ܒܟ ܡܒ ܠܒ ܡܒ ܗܝ ܒܝ ܒܟ ܒܝ *ESGE* 107:9; ܒܗ ܡ ܒܟ ܒܗ ܒܝ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܡ ܒܡ ܒܗ ܒܡ when you listened to what is written in these volumes *Rabb* 229:12; **2. to listen clearly, discern** pass.part. ܒܥ ,ܒܟ ܠܒ ܒ(ܗ)ܝ ܗ ܒܥ ܒ ܒܠ *ES3* 231:38 (prayer of the assembly)

Af. to listen to ܒܘ ܒ ܒܟ *Afr* 129:14 [Var: ܒ n. x]

Etpe. to be listened to ܠ ܒ ܒܠ ܒ ܒ ܒ *ESFidH* 11:1 [Var: ܒ]; ܠ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *BalJos* 231:10; ,ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ when they are pleasantly told and listened to *Philox1* 496:16 [stories of lust] [P. 625]

ܒܗܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܒܝܬ; mng. 4: JBA צַוּוְתָּא DJBA 954, Ma 2#צאותא MD 386) **1. voice** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *ES2* 388:34; JS in *asd* 108:1; **2. sound** ܒ ,ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ he sowed sound among the deserted ones *ESNisB1* 4:18; **3. hearing**, w. √ܒ ܒ **to listen** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *ES3* 322:2; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ JS in *am4* 651:7; **4. a. familiar intercourse, enjoyment** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *ESEccl* 131:7 (lamb & wolf); *Geop* 98:27; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Nat* 54:2; **b. association, joint venture** ܒ ܒ ܒ ‹ܒ›(ܗ)ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Rechtsb1* 110:8; **5. companion** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *am3* 438:11; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Chran1* 45:13; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *RHRB* 135:v547 [P. 625]

ܒܝܬ n.m. (cf. ↓ √1#ܥܫ) **1. fair weather** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Mt* 16:2; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *ESEccl* 117:9 (to prophecy); ܒ ܒ JS in *MS1* 95:11; ,ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ

HoffmKirch 41:45]; **4. to dictate** ܐܡܪ ,ܥܢ ܠܡ ܐܬܟܬܒ ܘܐܡܪ ܠܗ *am4* 390:4

Ettaf. 1. to be written, copied ܐܬܟܬܒ ܒܟܬܒܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *AS* 134:8; ... ܕܟܬܒ ܐܬܟܬܒ *PetrIb* 135:12; ܕܟܬ ܒܟܬܒܐ ܐܬܟܬܒ *Rechtsb2* 34:19; ܕܐ ܒܟܬܒܐ ܕܟܬܒ ܕܟܬܒ *Euph* 74:16; ܕܟܬܒ ܐܬܟܬܒ ܒܗ *CatWr1* 172a:27; **2. to be expressed, set forth** ܕܟܬܒ ܐܬܟܬܒ ܒܟܬܒܐ ܕܟܬܒ ,ܡܚܫܒܬܐ ܕܒܠܒ *ES2* 205:6 [four forms of the idol; v. Dn 3:1ff.]; **3. to be dictated** ܟܬܒ ܒܗ ܐܬܟܬܒ ܠܟ ,ܡܠܐ ܐܡ ,ܟܬܒ ܠܟ *ChrPsD2* 374:11 [P. 625]

ܟܬܒ n.m., f. *BhGr* 13:23 [common gender] (↓ √2#ܟܬܒ; ↓ ܟܬܒܐ) **1. book** ܟܬܒ ܕܟܬܒ *ET* 13:15; ܒܟܬܒ ܒܟܬܒ ܕܐܡ ܒܟܬܒ ܠܟ *Bhchr* 249:20; **2. copy** ܒܟܬܒ ܐܬܐ ܟܬܒ *AthSy* 25:14; ܒܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *am2* 504:3; ܒܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *am7* 80:14; ܒܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *MiS* 491b:23 (of excommunication); **3. section, chapter** *Bheb passim*; ܒܟܬܒ ܐܬܟܬܒ ܒܗ ܕܟܬܒ ,ܡܟܬܒ ܐܬܐ ܒܟܬܒ *CatMB* 7a:34 [P. 625]

N, SG § 87 (f. gender).

ܒܟܬܒ n.f. (↓ √2#ܟܬܒ) **copy** ܐܡ ܒܟܬܒ ܒܟܬܒ ܒܟܬܒ *BO2* 229b:17 (sale) [P. 625]

1#ܟܬܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܬܒ) **Af. to be calm** ܐܟܬܒ ܒܟܬܒ ܕ ܕ *PsC* 26:18 (sky) [P. 625]

2#ܟܬܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܟܬܒ; ↓ ܒܟܬܒܬܐ) **Pa. to curse, revile** ܕܟܬ ,ܡܟܬܒ ,ܡܟܬܒ *Ex* 21:17 (H קָלַל); ܐܟܬ ܟܬܒ ܒܟܬܒ ܒܟܬܒ ܕ *Lv* 24:10 [cf. ES1 249:2]; ܒܟܬ ܒܟܬ *Job* 2:5 (H בֵּרַךְ); ܒܟܬ ܕܟܬ ܒܟܬ *Act* 19:9; ܒܟܬ ܒܟܬ ܒܟܬ ܠ *Šar* 55:20; ,ܡܟܬ ܒܟܬ ܕܟܬ JohDar in *MS1* 109:15 [cf. Ex ib.]

Etpa. to be reviled ܠ ܐܡ ܒܟܬ ܐ ܒܟܬ he who was reviled and does not revile *1Petr* 2:23; ܒܟܬ ܒܟܬ *BalJos* 240:5; *Didasc* 13:12; ܒܟܬ ܠ ,ܡ ܒܟܬ ܕ ܒܟܬ *Ath* 23:10 [P. 625]

ܒܟܬܒ adj. (↓ √1#ܟܬܒ; mng. 2: JBA צַחִיחַ DJBA 958) **1. hot** ܒܟܬ ܟܬܒ *Is* 18:4 (H צָחָה) [cf. ܟ<ܘ>ܒܟ ES2 49:23]; *Vc* 49:14; **2. shining** f. ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *INB* 520:13 (mirror); pl.abs. ܒܟܬ ;ܡ ܕܟܬ ܡ *JšddJob* 67:3 [perh. read: ܒܟܬ] [P. 625]

ܒܟܬܒ n.f. (↓ √1#ܟܬܒ) metaph. **ardor** *JARS*[1] 18:4 [n. fnd.] [P. 625]

1#ܟܬ vb. **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to crumble away** ܐܡ ܟܬ ܟ ܒܟ ܟ *Med* 554:13; 571:16 [P. 626]

2#ܟܬ vb. (↓ ܒܟܬ adj., ↓ ܒܟܬܒ) **Pa. to behave lewdly** ,ܡ ܒܟܬ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܡ *ES2* 103:30

Etpa. to behave lewdly ܒ ܟ ܡ ܒܟܬ *BhebSir* 22:1 (11:20) [P. 626]

ܒܟܬ n.m. **low bowl, saucer** ܡ ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܟ *CatPar* 63a:22 [P. 626]

GVG1 § 84aβ.

ܒܟܬ m., f. WSy ↓ ESy ↓ *BhGr* 237:31 adj., n.m. (↓ √2#ܟܬ) **1. shameless, lewd a.** adj., abs. ,ܡ ܒ ܟ ܡ ,ܡ ܒ ܟ *ESSerm2* 34:v1865 (actions); det. ܕ ܟ ܒ ܟ he loved lewd feasts *ESJul* 77:1; **b.** n.m.pl. ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ *AM2* 161:27; ܕ ܟ ... ܠ ܟ ܡ ܠ (God) who beseeches us that we should not remain lewd ones *apap* 66:18; **2. dirty, filthy** (ἡρδαλωμένος) ܟ ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ *Sir* 22:1 (BhGr 237:31) [P. 626]

N, SG § 94E (f. form).

ܒܟܬܒ n.f. (↓ √2#ܟܬ) **shamelessness, immodesty** *Mk* 7:22 [in list of neg. traits]; ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܒ *Bard* 16:18; ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ ,ܡ ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ *ES1* 314:30; ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ fasting pursues immodesty *ER* 99:18; ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ ,ܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ *2Cor* 12:21 [cf. Ath 54:2] [P. 626]

ܙܨܢܥ n.f. (JBA צַחְנָתָא DJBA 958, JPA צחנה DJPA 462, > Arab صِحْنَاءَة Fr, AF 37) **relish made of little fish** *PSm* 3394 [P. 626]

ܢܨ vb. (↓ ܢܛܨ, ܢܛܝ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to blush, be ashamed** ܡܢ ܕܡܬܟܠ ܥܡ *Rie* 2:12; ܢܨ ܪܗܡ ܟܠ ... and blushes *SAL2* 376:9 [P. 626]

ܢܛܝ adj. (↓ √ܢܨ) **blushing** det.f. ܥܝܢ ܕܢܦܫܐ ܗܫܐ ܪܥܐ ܥܡ ܥܝܢ ܕܒܪ the eye of the soul which though now is blushing *BhLSt* 164:13 [P. 626]

ܟܫܝ n.m. (↓ ܟܫܝ) **piece**, in phrase - **ܟܫܝ ܕܚܫܐ** n.m.pl. (↓ ܚܫܐ; cf. JBA צִיבֵי pieces of firewood DJBA 958, Ma 2# ציביא firewood, chips MD 392) **pieces of meat** *EN* 34:v64 [expl. as الشرايح والشظايا]; *BBah* 1664:6; *BhGr* 212:16 [P. 626]

ܟܫܝ, **ܟܫܫܝ** adj. (↓ ܟܫܝ) **made of small pieces** ܟܫܝ ܟܐܝ *DuvB2* 2:13 (alum); 5:8; 7:2; *Med* 60:8; 560:19; *BBah* 1683:4 [P. 626]

Duv, JAP 9/2 (1893) 328.

ܒܝ, ܐܪ [Bheb instructs to write w.suff. ,ܒܐܪ *BhGr* 164:11] prep. (TA לצִיד TW 2:320) **1. near, at** ܒܐ ܕܟ ܒܝ *ExHex* 7:15; ܒܝ ܟܪܡܝܢ *Chrmin* 11:3 (PN); ܥܠ ܗܘ ܕܝ ܗܘ ܫܠܡ ܒܝ ܕܐܚܕ JS in *MS1* 46:v32 (concerning forgiveness); **2. according to** (s.t.) ,ܟܬܒܐ ܕܐܚܕ ܐܝ IA in *MS1* 18:v338; **3. in comparison with, in front of** ice is its fire in comparison to the flame of the Sodomites *JSB5* 133:17; **4.** in phrases **a.** ܡܢ ܒܝ **from** ,ܡܐܚܪ ܒܝ ܡܢ ܐܠܝܢ ܕܐ ܐܝ *ES1* 443:37; **b.** ܒܫܘܬ ܡܢ ܕܝ **of their accord** *Add* 38:12; **6.** in phrase ܒܐܬܪ ܒܝ **after you** ܐܚܪ ܒܝ ܐܚܪ *ESSerm4* 59:v566; **7.** temporal **at the time of** ܒܝ ܡܘܬ *Chran1* 239:1 (death) [P. 627]

N, SG § 21C; Br, ZDMG 67 (1913) 108[1].

ܨܝܕ n.m. (↓ √ܨܕ; TA צִידָא TJ Gn 27:30, TW 2:321) **1. a. hunting** ܨܝܕ ܕܒ ܕܩܛ *Gn* 25:27; **b. fishing** ܨܝܕ ܕܚܘܬܐ ܕܐ *Lk* 5:4; ܨ[ܝ]ܕ ܒܝ *GalSimp* 300:2; **2. food** ܨܝܕ ܕܚܪܒܢ food of destruction *Rabb* 225:8 [fig. of heretical writings]; **3. prey, game** ܨܝܕ *Gn* 27:3; ܨܝܕ ܕܐܬܝܠ *ESEpiph* 167:1; ܨܝܕ ܠܡܐܟܠ ܠܡ *IA2* 180:v380 (to induce); ܨܝܕ ܕܐ ܨܝܕ ܥܡ ܥܒܕ *Vc* 22:23; *JBhSy* 23:17 [n. fnd.]; **4. wild animals** ܨܝܕ ܕܒܪ ܕܒܪܝܐ ܕܒܪ fleeing and inaccessible wild animals *ThMarg1* 197:2; *JAP7/8(1876)* 439 [n. fnd.]; **5. nourishment, food** ܨܝܕ ܕܒܪ *Neh* 13:15 (H צַיִד; but ܨܝܕ ܕܒܪ Job 38:41); ܨܝܕ ܕܒܪ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܠܡܫܬܐ *ESSerm4* 34:12 [cf. ↓ ܨܝܕ] [P. 626]

ܨܝܕ n.m. (↓ √ܨܕ; mng. 1: JPA צייד DJPA 463; mng. 2: JBA צַיָּדָא DJBA 959) **1. hunter** ܐܢ ܕܨܝܕ ܨܝܕ ܕܒܪ *ES1* 153:46 (of all types); ܨܝܕ ܕܐܬ *Ath* 51:9; **2. fisherman** ܨܝܕ ܕܒܪ *Clr* 76:27; pl. ܨܝܕܐ *Is* 19:8 [cf. ES2 50:25]; ܨܝܕ ܠܥ ܐܡ ܫܡܥܘܢ *Mt* 4:18; **3. (dog of) the chase** ܨܝܕ ܕܒܪ *ECth* 95:24 [P. 627]

ܨܝܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܨܕ) **hunting, fishing** ܨܝܕܘܬܐ ܕܐܚܕ *TB* 55:29; ܨܝܕܘܬܐ ܕܡ ܠܥܒܕ ܠܡܠܟ should he change (men) from (the occupation of) fishing to that of rule? *ECth* 95:21 [P. 627]

1# ܨܝܕܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܨܕ) **pertaining to hunting** ܨܝܕܢܝ ܨܝܕ *BhNom* 187:18 [P. 626]

2# ܨܝܕܢܝ n.m. (< Arab صيدنة; ↓ ܨܝܕܢܝܐ) **pharmacist** *ZDMG29* 503:8 [expl. as ܚܟܝܡ ܕܡܬܩܢ ܒܣܡܐ ܕܚܝ ܕܐ]

ܨܝܕܢܝܐ n.f. (↓ 2#ܨܝܕܢܝ) **pharmacist's skill** *BhNom* 226:3[1] [expl. of ↓ ܨܝܕܘܬܐ (sic!); also ܕܐ ܒܣܡ ܕܚܝ ܕܡܬܩܢ] [P. 627]

ܨܝܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܨܕ) **1. hunting** ܨܝܕ ܕܒܪ ܠܟܠܒ *Geop* 114:2 (for wolves); ܐܢ ܨܝܕ ܕܐ ܕܒ ܕܒ *DM* 284:15; **2. prey, game** ܨܝܕ ܕܐ ܠܡܨܝܕ ܨܝܕ ... ܕܐ *am7* 239:13 (sheep); 460:16 [P. 626]

ܨܝܕܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܨܕ) **huntress** ܐܬܐ ܨܝܕ ܐܢ *Aristides* 16:4; ܨܝܕ ܕܡܬܠܒܫ

SevVit 34:13; pl. ܟܬܝܢ ܟܬܝܢܐ ܟܬܒܐܠܐ *Kays* 255:17 [P. 627]

ܟܦܝܢ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦ) **one who comes** ܟܦܝܢ ܟܦܝܢ visitors *ThMarg1* 352:12 [lit. ones who come and return] [P. 817]

ܟܬܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܨܝܕ) **fishing** ܠܚܛܝܐ ܕܡܬܝܕܘܬܐ *BhebEz* 1:28 (11:9) [P. 626]

ܟܬܝܢ n.m. (↓ √1#ܝܨ) **one who forms, shapes** ܟܠܐ ܕܡܝܢ *ESI* 180:1 (fetus) [P. 624]

ܟܬܝܢ n.m. (↓ √ܬܠ; cf. ↓ ܟܬܝܢ) **pupil, catechumen** ܠܐ ܟܬܝܢ ܟܬܝܢ *SK* 87:10 [glossed: ܠܟܪܝܐ, ἀκροατής]; ܟܬܝܢ ܟܬܝܢ ܠܥܠ *PsC* 254:5; ܫܒܚ ܟܬܝܢ ܟܬܝܢ ܕܡ may his holy name be praised by the tongue of the pupils *ThMarg1* 20:5 [P. 625]

ܟܝܠܐ n.m. (< NP *šītaraj* acrid Indian medicine PED 776) **broad leaved pepperweed** (*Lepidium latifolium L*) *BBah* 946:3; ܟܝܠܐ *ib.* 1356:3; ܟܝܠ<ܐ>ܐ *ib.* 1672:10 [P. 626]

Pfl 38; Flora 1:506.

ܟܦܝ, ܟܦ adj. (cf. ↓ √ܟܦ) **1. burning** ܟܡ ܟܦ ܕܡ *ESNisB1* 30:1 (from thirst); **2. thirsty** ܟܦ ܐܢ ܢܦܫ he is thirsty, and (the soul) praises itself for his thirst *ESNisB2* 51:10 [P. 627]

ܟܬܝܢ n.f. (↓ √ܟܪ) **uncleanness, impurity** ܟܬܒ ܟ ܟܬܝܢ ܐܢ *OS* 13:3 (to wipe away) [P. 619]

ܟܨܝܢ n.m. (↓ √ܨܘܡ) **one who fasts** abs. ܨܝܡܐ *Mt* 6:16; det. *IA2* 280:v836 [≠ ↓ ܟܬܒ]; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ JE in *ESI* 273:24; ܠ ܨܝܡܐ ܕܡ *BO3/1* 246b:7 (until late at night) [P. 624]

ܟܝܢܝ n.m. (perh. < NP; cf. ↓ ܟܝܠ, ܕܝܢ) **cinnamon** *BBah* 1665:4 [same as ↓ ܟܝܢ] [P. 633]

Pfl 346.

ܟܬܝܢ n.f. (cf. ↓ ܟܬܒ) **convent** *BhGr* 34:27 [P. 636]

ܟܬܝ n.m. (↓ √1#ܝܨ) **1. image** ܟܬ ܕܡ *JSSahd* 777:11; **2. painted idol** ܟܬ ܟ ܟ *apap* 85:11; ܟ ܟ JS in *ZDMG29* 113:v121; ܟ ܟ *JSB3* 623:15; ܟ *JSB4* 257:12; ܟ ܕ *JSB5* 303:14; ܟ *ChrPsD1* 64:7 [P. 624]

ܟܬܝ n.m. (↓ √1#ܝܨ; TA ציר TO Ex 35:35, TW 2:323) **1. painter** ܟ ܕ *Ex* 28:39 (H רֹקֵם); ܟ ܕ ܟ *ESSerm2* 7:v351; ܟ ܕ ܟ *KwDW* 115:21; **2. carver, sculptor** ܕ ܟ ... ܟ *am1* 405:7 (in wood) [P. 624]

ܟܬܝ n.m. (↓ √1#ܝܨ) **stylus, pencil** ܟ ܟ *Job* 19:24 (> H; cf. ES2 8:30; BBah 1666:8); *EN* 83:v91 [expl. as قلم المصور]; *BBah* 1665:17 [expl. as ܟ ܕ] [P. 624]

ܟܬܝܢ n.f. (↓ √1#ܝܨ) **art of painting or engraving** ܟ ܕ ܟ *JSAbb* 28:v42; ܟ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܟ ܟ *AS* 147:21 (to mix various colors); ܟ ܟ *JohEphLES* 15:5 [P. 624]

ܟܬܝ, ܟܬ *Ex* 26:17 (U) n.f. (cf. TA ציר TO Ex 26:17, TW 2:323) **1. socket** ܟ ܟ *Ex* 26:17 (H יָדוֹת); 36:22; 36:24; **2. grate, lattice** ܟ ܟ ܟ *Song* 2:9 (H חַרַכִּים; to incline); **3. hinge, pivot a.** general ܟ ܟ ܕ *Pr* 26:14 (H צִיר); *PsC* 268:7; ܟ ܟ *IsHex* 57:8; *IAB1* 155:4; ܟ ܟ *JSB2* 141:10; *EN* 55:v53 [expl. as دوارة]; **b.** metaph. of mind ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Bhcar* 16:13 (from windows & hinges) [P. 627]

ܟܨ n. (< NP *sag kuš* dog willow PED 691) **dogbane** (*Cynanchum*) *BBah* 1651:7 [Var: ܟܨ ib.] [P. 627]

Pfl 336; Flora 1:286.

ܨܠܐ, ܨܠ n.m. (JBA 1#צַלָּא, צולא DJBA 955, 963, Akk *ṣallu* a type of leather CAD Ṣ 74, ModSy ܨܠ *ṣōlī* pair of shoes Maclean 263

> Arab صَلَّة Fr, AF 167) **hide, leather** ܨܠܒ ܗܘܐ ܕܒܝܫ ܨܠܒ *ON* 87:18ff.; *JAOS20* 189:4 = ܒܥܝ ܡܫܚܐ ܕܥܠܐ ܡܢ ܨܠܒ *Med* 554:12 (sewn) [P. 628]

ܨܠܒ vb. (↓ ܨܠܝ, ܨܠܝܐ, ܨܠܒ, ܒܨܠܒ, ܨܠܒܐ, ܨܠܒܝܐ, ܨܠܝܒ; JBA צלב DJBA 963, Ma צלב MD 395, CPA ܨܠܒ LSp 170, > Arab صلب Wehr 521) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to crucify** ,ܨܠܒ *ESI* 177:6; ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܨܠܝ JS in *MS1* 42:v284 [congregation]; pass.part. ܨܠܝܒ ܥܡ ܟܠܗܘܢ *Lk* 23:39; ܐܠ ܐܢܫ ܐܚܪ ܨܠܒ *Gal* 2:20 (Ath 38:16) [Pš: ܨܠܝ] **Af. 1. to make sign of the cross** ܐܫ ܐܝܟ ,ܐܨܠܒ *CatVat2* 287:42; **2. to sign o.s. with the cross** ܐܝܟ ܐܨܠܒ ܒܐܪܒܥ ܦܢܝܐ *JECanSy* 4:18; Bheb in *ib.* 11:18 = ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܫ ܐܚܪ ܐܨܠܒ *BhNom* 33:5

Etpe. to be crucified ܐܢ ܗܘ ܐܬܨܠܒ<ܐ> ... ܕܐܡܪ *Lk* 24:7; ܠܐ ܐܬ ܠܡܐܢ ܕܐܬܨܠܒ ܒܫ ܕܐܬ *Afr* 222:5; *ES1* 511:15; *Didasc* 207:4; ܐܬܨܠܒ ܗܘ ܒܡܫܝܚܐ *MS2* 3:20; ܐܬܨܠܒ ܒܥܠܡ *BO1* 519a:2 [P. 629]

Nöld, NB 35.

ܨܠܒ n.m. (< Arab سلبة الكلاب Dozy 1:671a) **leash which one ties to a dog or horse** ,ܡܐܣܪܐ ܕܟܠܒ ܕܫ ܐܢܫ *ThMarg1* 229:18; ܐܣܪ ܒܨܠܒ ܕܟܠܒ ܐܘ ܣܘܣܝܐ *JšJS* 543:28 [P. 923; PSmSup 285]

ܨܠܝ n.m. (↓ √ܨܠܒ; JPA צלב DJPA 464) **crucifixion** ܐܬܟܚܫ ܐܢ ܒܫܘܥ ܕܐܬ ܨܠܝ *Cyr*[2] 169:13 [in list of traits concerning Jesus] [P. 629]

ܨܠܒܝ n.m. (cogn. Arab صُلب hard) **pipe, flute** *EN* 28:v37 [expl. as شبابة; v. Dozy 1:718]; *BBah* 1666:20 [expl. as ܒܐܒܐ ܕܡܘܣܝܩܐ; Var: ܨܒܒܝ ib. 1664:13] [P. 629]

ܒܝܬ ܨܠܒܝ n.f. **candle wick** *BBah* 1666:22 [expl. as خِرْقة تُلفّ وتُجعَل فى الدهن وتُشعَل] [P. 629]

ܨܠܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܨܠܝ) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to make arches, galleries** ܒܫܦܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܨܠܝ ܒܐܬܪ ܕܚܦܝܪ they made arches with wood in the dug out area *ZM2* 23:15 = *MiS* 258b:4 = *Bhchr* 76:2 [P. 629]

ܨܠܝ n.pl. (< ψαλίδες; ↓ √ܨܠܐ; cf. ↓ ܐܣܛܒܐ) **vaults, galleries** ܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܬ ܨܠܝ ܒܣܬܪ ܒܬܚܬ ܐܬܪ ܕܡܣܟܬܐ they set a fire secretly in the vaults under the siege instrument *ZM2* 23:25 = *MiS* 258b:11 = *Bhchr* 76:7 [P. 629]

ܨܠܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܨܠܒ) **one who crucifies a.** general ܨܠܝܐ ܕܐܢܫ *ESI* 511:19 (bodies); ܨܠܝܐ ܕܐܬ JS in *MS1* 94:20; **b.** in phrases **(1)** ܨܠܝܐ ܕܝܗܘܕܝܐ **Judaism** *Jšddact* 10:13; **(2)** ܨܠܝܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ **Judaism** *ES2* 17:19; **(3)** ܨܠܝܐ ܕܝܗܘܕ **Jews** *Jul* 64:5; *ib.* 113:16 [P. 629]

ܨܠܝܒܐ n.f. (JPA [תה]צלוחי DJPA 465; ↓ ܩܣܝܒܐ) **vial, jar** *BAli2* 305:7 [expl. as جرّة Hava 83; v. Gottheil, note ib.]; *BBah* 1667:17 [P. 630]

GVG1 § 84aβ.

ܨܠܫܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܨܠܐ) **hemicrania, migraine** *PO13* 318:3 [P. 629]

Delete entry. Text has ܨܠܫܐ and is same as ↓ ܨܠܫܐ.

ܨܠܝ adj. (↓ √2#ܨܠܐ) **pure, clear** ܐܝܟ ܕܠܐ ܨܠܝ *KwDW* 298:4; 304:17 [P. 627]

ܨܠܝܐ n.m. (JBA צְלוּלִיבָא DJBA 963) **ricinous tree** *BBah* 1667:2 [expl. as Arab خروع]; ܨܠܝܐ ܕܒܪ *ib.* 1667:3; 812:2 [P. 629]

Pfl 354; Flora 1:610.

ܨܠܝ, ܨܠܝ n.m. (↓ √1#ܨܠܐ) **scarecrow** *BBah* 1667:5 [same as ↓ ܒܝܬ ܨܠܝ mng. 2b] [P. 627]

ܨܠܝܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܨܠܐ) **strainer** ܨܠܝ ܕܡܨܐ ܕܒܪܕܐ *Geop* 52:11 (of oak); 52:14 [P. 923; PSmSup 285]

ܨܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܨܠܐ, ܨܠܬܐ ܕܨܠܘ; mng. 2: same as ↓ ܨܠܬܐ ܕܨܠܘ; JBA צְלוֹתָא DJBA 964, Ma צאלותא MD 387, > Arab صلوة, Eth ṣalōt Nöld, NB 36) **1. prayer** ,ܨܠܐ ܒܥܕ *Ps* 4:2 (H תְּפִלָּה); ܐܟܠ ܨܠܘ those who eat prayers *ESSerm4* 34:11; ܨܠܐ ܕܐܠܗ ܒܥܕ *BalJos* 32:9 (Var); ܨܠܘ ܕܥܒܕ ܨܠܘ ܕ

asceticism, vigil, and prayer *Philox1* 581:18; **2. temple, sanctuary** ܐܬ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܗ ܥܒܕܘ *AS2* 333:4 (to wash) [P. 628]

Mng. 2: Nöld, NB 30[1].

ܒܨܠܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܨܠܐ) **by prayer** ܫܪܝ ܒܨܠܘܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ he began first by prayer *ThMarg1* 113:8 [P. 628]

ܨܠܝܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܨܠܐ) **1. constant in entreating** ܩܠܐ ܨܠܝܢܐ ܕܒܥܘ *LES2* 12:2 (aid); **2. favorable for request** ܙܒܢ ܨܠܝܢ *BO3/2* 338:15 (times); ܩܘܪܒܢܐ ܩܕܝܫܬܐ *EbMai10* 192a:13 (Eucharist); **3.** gramm. **requesting, entreating** ܩܠܐ [ܩܠܠ] *BhGr* 83:22 [of adverbial expression] [P. 628]

Moberg, Term 86*.

1# ܨܠܐ vb. (PS **ṣlḥ*; ↓ ܐܬܨܠܚ, ܩܘܪܒܢܐ, ܨܠܘܚܐ, ܐܬܨܠܝ, ܐܬܒܨܠ; JBA 1# צלח DJBA 964, CPA ܨ ܠ ܚ LSp 171) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to cleave, split** ܫܪܐ ܒܟܠ ܕܥܨ ܐܦ ܒܫܒܬܐ *KwDW* 30:21

Pa. to cleave, split ܨܠܐ ܩܨܨ *Gn* 22:3 (H בָּקַע); *1Sm* 6:14; ܐܬܨܠܝ ܩܨܨ *Afr* 242:20; *ESGE* 83:24; ܐܬܝܗܒ ܐܬܨܠܐ ܕܥܨ ܐܦ ܩܘܪܒܢܐ *SpSol4* 241:9 (axe)

Etpa. to be torn to pieces, mutilated ܫܪܐ ܒܗ ܐܬܩܛܠ *KwDW* 80:17 [P. 629]

2# ܨܠܐ vb. (PS **ṣlḥ*; ↓ ܩܘܪܨܠܚܐ, ܩܘܪܨܠܚܬܐ; JBA 2# צלח DJBA 964) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to turn out well, succeed, increase** ܒܪܟ ܨܠܚ *Dn* 8:12 (H הִצְלִיחַ); ܩܘܡܬܐ ܨܠܚ ܒܟܠ *3Joh* 1:2; ܐܬܥܒܕ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *Cyr*[2] 230:23

Af. 1. trans. **to make prosper, prepare** ܨܠܚ ܫܪܝܪ ܒܝܕ *Gn* 24:21 (H הִצְלִיחַ); 39:3; ܐܦ ܒܟܠ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܠܗܐ ܨܠܚ ܗܘ *am3* 429:8; ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫܐ ܫܪܝ ܨܠܚ *ESGE* 122:10; **2.** intr. **a. to attain** ܐܡܬ ܨܠܚ ,ܐܡܪܬ ܠܟ I would have attained coming to you *ESRef1ER* 34:7; **b. to prosper, succeed** ܨܠܚ ܒܥܒܕ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܫܪܝܪ *Jer* 12:1 (H צָלַח; cf. ES2 122:30); ܩܘܠܬ ܕܐ ܨܠܚ ܠܟ *Philox1* 131:1; **c. to flourish** ... ܩܘܡ ܐܬܨܠܚ *Bhchr* 27:3; **d. to have more success in s.t.** ܨܠܚ ܒܥܒܕ *Gn* 39:2 (H מַצְלִיחַ); ,ܫܡܥ ܒܩܠ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܨܠܚ *1Sm* 18:30; ܐܬܪ ܕܐ ܩܘܡ ܨܠܚ ܒܥܠܡ *EChe8* 14:15 (WMcL 349:13 = B 502:12) (προυχώρει); ܐܬܨܠܚ ܒܥܠܡ *VRabb* 170:7; ܠܐ ܩܘܡ ܨܠܚ ,ܐܢܐ ܒܥܠܡ *Chrmin* 51:26; **e. to make fall upon, seize**, w. בְּ: ,ܒܗ ܨܠܚ ܪܘܚܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Jud* 14:6 (H צָלַח; spirit; cited JSAbb 312:3; am3 539:2); *1Sm* 10:6 [cf. ES1 352:10]

Etpa. to go forward, advance ܐܬܗܦܟ ܠܩܕܡ ܒܟܠ *Card* 142:24 (in monastery; v. *HoffmAusz* 20[147])

Ettaf. to succeed, be successful ܨܠܚܬ ܐܪܚܐ *Tob* 5:22 (εὐωδήθη); ܐܬܨܠܚܬ ܥܡ ܟܠ ܫܪܒܐ *1Ezr* 7:3 (ἔξοδα ἐγίγνετο); ܐܪܚܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܬܨܠܚܬ *JerHex* 12:1 [P. 629]

3# ܨܠܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܩܠܝܦܐ) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to make a treaty** ܥܡ ܟܠ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܝܬ ܩܠܝܦܐ *ChrPsD2* 372:10; 372:15 [P. 630]

ܩܠܫܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܨܠܐ) **white spot on face of horse** *EN* 40:v100 [expl. as اجر]; ܩܠܐ, ܒܥܝܪܐ *BBah* 1667:17 [expl. as غُرَّة زعم] [P. 629]

ܩܫܫܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܨܠܐ) **splinter** ܨܠܐ ܒܥܨܐ ܩܠܐ ܡܢ ܩܐ ܨܠܐ *Med* 583:21 [P. 629]

ܩܫܫܐ, pl. ܩܫܫܐ *CatBerl1* 370a:33 n.f. (↓ √1#ܨܠܐ; JBA צילְחָתָא, צלחתא DJBA 960, Ma 2# צאלאהיאתא MD 387) **hemicrania, migraine** ܒܥܠܐ ܕܡܥܐ ܕܪܫ ܘ ܠܚܕ ܒܚ *Med* 55:12; ܒܫܩܠܬܐ ܕܪܫ ܕܒܥܠܐ *PO13* 318:3; *Prot* 3:4; *EN* 33:v47 [expl. as الشقاق والفتوق]; *BBah* 1668:3 [P. 629]

Fr, AF 264[1].

ܨܠ vb. (↓ ܐܬܒܨܠܝ, ܒܨܠܘܬܐ, ܐܬܨܠܝ, ܩܨܠ, ܐܬܨܠ, ܐܬܒܨܠ, ܐܬܩܛܠ, ܨܠܐ, ܒܨܠܘܬܐ, ܩܫܫܐ, 1#ܩܫ, ܐܬܩܛܠ; JBA 1# צלי DJBA 964, Ma 1# צלא MD 395; pa., mng. 3: < Akk *sullû* A CAD S 366, JBA 2# צלי DJBA 965, Ma 1# צלא pa. MD 395) **Pe. 1.** intr., pf. ܨܠ, ܨܠ **a. to incline, bend, be inclined** ܨܠ ܒܗܘ ܐܬ ܩܘܡ *1Kg* 2:28 (H נָטָה; cf. ES1 448:9); ܩܐ ܨܠ *Jud* 19:8 (H נָטָה; day); *Cyr*[2]

156:5; ܡܫܡܠܚܡ ܡܫܡܠܥܠ ܡܡܡ ܠܟ ܗܡܚܚܡ *ESI* 474:35 (mind); **b. to bend down** ܡܠܠ ܡܟܐ ܡܡ JS in *asd* 103:22; **c. to deviate, go astray** ܠܟ ܥܥܢ, ܡܡܚܡ ܡ *ESI* 450:24; ܡܝܡܐ ܡ ܚܢܥܥ ܡܠܡ ܠܟ ܡܝܥܐ *KwDW* 124:9; **2.** trans. **a. to lay, set (a trap) (1)** w. ܟܦܢ **(a)** as acc. *ESEccl* 124:24; *ESNisB2* 74:7; ܫܢ ܗܟܦ ܡܡ ܟܦܢ *ib.* 89:11; JS in *asd* 89:13; ܡܠܠ ܡܡ ܠܟ *Jul* 155:27; **(b)** in pass. ܫ ܗܟܦܢ ܫ ܟܦܢ ܫ ܟܫܟ a place which became his death trap *am2* 172:11 = *MS2* 71:3; **(2)** other ܡܫܝܟ ,ܡܡ ܟܐ *IA1* 154:v1630; **(3)** alone **to lie in ambush** ܢܟ ܡܠ ܥܥ ܠ ܟܐ *Bal* 268:15 (Satan); **b. to bend, incline** ܡܡ ܡܝ ܠ ܟ *2Kg* 19:16 (H הַטֵּה; ear); ܫܡܠܥܡ ܡ ܟܐ ܡܫܥ ܡܡ ܗ ܡܠܫܠ I incline deceitfully those scales of truth *SAL2* 388:20 (scale); **c. to direct** ܠܠ ܠ ܟ *KwD*[2] 62:8 (mind); **d. to alter, pervert** (judgment) **(1)** alone ܫܠ ܠܟ ܡ ܟܐ *Ex* 23:2 (H נָטָה); **(2)** w. ܢ: *Dt* 16:19 (H הַטֵּה); ܡ ܗ ܟ ܡ ܡ ܥ ܡ ܗ *1Sm* 8:3; *MalHex* 3:5; ܫ ܠ ܗ ܡ ܠ ܟ ܡ ܡ *KwDW* 138:19

Pa. 1. a. to bend ܡ ܫ ܢ *Didasc* 22:2 (ears); **b.** pass.part. **inclined** ܟ ... ܡ ܟ *Geop* 74:14 (field); **2. to set a trap** [delete; v. Pe., mng. 2]; **3. to pray a.** alone ܡ ܟ ܠ *Gn* 24:12; ... ܟ ,ܡ ... ܟ *ESNisB1* 9:25; *SchRi* 50:2; ܟ ܠ ܠ ܟ *Cyr*[2] 163:23; **b.** w. ܢ: ܡ ܟ ܠ *Ex* 9:28 (H הֶעָתִיר); ܠ ܢ ܡ ܟ ܡ ܟ *Neh* 9:4; **c.** w.-ל: ܢ ܟ ܡ ܡ ܟ *Mt* 6:6

Af. to extend ܠ ܟ ܠ ܟ ... ܡ ܟ *CatVat3* 242:41

Etpe. 1. to turn o.s., be inclined ... ܠ ... ܡ ... ܡ ... (the water) cannot either turn around or move about *ESGE* 16:3; ... ܡ *KwDW* 194:6; ... *SB* 161:12; **2.** w. ܫ **to give one's assent, favor** ... *1Sm* 8:3 (H נָטָה); ... ... *am1* 77:17 [following miracle]; **3. to deviate** ... *Pr* 7:2 [cf. Didasc 21:3]; ... ... *ER* 86:15; ... *Ath* 16:6; *ChrPsD1* 259:26; **4. to be set** ... ,... *IS* 9:3 (trap)

Etpa. to be offered ... ... *Afr* 60:3 (prayers); ... ... *ESEccl* 75:6 (to prostrate o.s.) [P. 628]

1#ܦܠܓ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠ) **1. inclination, declination** ... ... the waters hastened into their inclination *ESGE* 15:12; ... *Kays* 239:19 [expl. as ...]; ... *JARS*[3] 39:10 [i.e. to the Moslems]; **2. raging abyss, whirlpool** ... ... *Kays* 258:4; ... *ib.* 259:17; 261:9; **3.** w. ... **southern mountains** *MiS* 599a:28 [expl. of ...] [P. 628]

2#ܦܠܓ n.m. (< Arab صلاية) **stone for grinding spices** ... ... *DuvB2* 51:2 [P. 630]

ܦܠܚܟ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠ; CPA ... LSp 170, > Arab صليب [≠ Fr, AF 276]) **cross** ... *Mk* 10:21; ... the cross descended to save it *ESJul* 82:6; ... *VRabb* 165:11; *Bhchr* 320:3 [P. 629]

Nöld, PersSt2 36.

ܒܦܠܚܟ adv. (↓ ܦܠܚܟ, √ܦܠ) **in the form of a cross** ... *SchRi* 180:2; ... *BO3/2* 687:28; ... *SevA* 115:12; ... *BhNom* 28:5 (unction) [P. 629]

ܦܠܚܟܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܦܠܚܟ; ↓ √ܦܠ) **little cross** *BhEth* 107:20 [P. 629]

ܡܒܠܚܟ n.f. (↓ √ܦܠ) **crucifixion** ... *ESFidH* 195:16; ... IA in *ER* 379:1; ... JS in *MS1* 38:v142 (staff) [P. 629]

ܦܠܚܟ adj. (↓ √ܦܠ) **cruciform** ... *BO3/1* 573b:18 = *CatVat3* 282:24 [P. 629]

ܡܝܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܠ) **inclination** cs. ܡܝܠܬܐ ܕܡܙܠܐ ܕܡܙܠ inclination of the oblique intersphere on the zodiac *Bhadsment*[2] 58:12; det. ܡܝܠܬܐ ܕܟܘܟܒܐ ܕܡܙܠ ܠܐ ܡܝܠ ܕܡܙܠ *JEhCh* 120a:6 [P. 628]

ܡܠܒܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √1#ܡܠ) **split pieces of wood** ܡܠܒ ܥܠ ܥܨܐ ܕܐܣܩ ܠܡܠܒ ܡܠܒܐ he cut up the burnt offering and placed it on the pieces of wood *3KgdHex* 18:33 (σχιδάκες); ܡܠܒ ܥܨܐ *MiS* 212a:10; ܡܠܒ ܥܨܐ ܕܡܠܒ ܥܨܐ ܕܡܠܒ *Vc* 68:9 (& branched pieces of wood) [P. 629]

ܡܒܠ adj. (↓ √2#ܒܠ; JPA צליל DJPA 466, JBA צִיל DJBA 960) **pure, clear** abs. ܡܠ ܡܝ *KwDW* 20:6 [v. Intr. l]; etc.; ܠܐ ܡܠ ܡܐ *BhLSt* 90:17; det. ܡܠ ܡܝ *Kays* 7:9 (mind) [P. 627]

ܡܒܠܠ n.f. (↓ √2#ܒܠ; cf. JBA צִילוּתָא DJBA 960) **1. purity** cs. ܡܒܠ ܡܠ *KwDW* 297:1; det. ܡܒܠ ܕܡܠ *Ath* 39:7; **2. splendor** ܡܒܠ ܕܟܝܢ *JARS*[3] 71:12 [P. 627]

ܡܒܠ n.f. (JBA 1# סִילִיתָא DJBA 804, Ma סיליתא a circular fishing net weighted with lead MD 326, Akk *salītu* [fishing] net CAD S 104, > Arab سَلَّة Fr, AF 76) **spread out net** ܡܠ ܕܡܒ *PsHex* 34:8 (ϑήρα; to hide); ܡܠ ܕܐܫܬܐ ܕܐ ܡܠ *EcclHex* 7:27 (ϑήρευμα; heart of woman) [P. 628]

1#ܒܠ vb. (↓ ܡܒܠ, ܡܒ, ܡܒܠ; cf. ↓ √ܒܙ, ܡܙ) **Pe. to ring, tingle** ܠܒ ܕܐܙܢ ܡܫܡܥ *1Sm* 3:11 [cf. Philox1 108:21; ear]; ܕܐܙܢ ܠܒ ܕܫܡܥ ܒ *Jer* 19:3 [cf. ES1 340:28; Didasc 89:1] [P. 627]

Schulth, HW 58.

2#ܒܠ vb. (↓ ܡܒܠܒ, ܡܒ, ܡܒܠ, ܡܒ, ܡܒ, ܡܒ, ܡܒ, ܡܒ, ܡܒ, 2#ܡܒ; JBA צלל to be clear DJBA 965, Ma 1#צלל MD 395) **Pe.** [*/o*] **to cleanse, remove** ܡܒ ܠܒ ܕܐ ܡܒ *CatWr2* 820a:7

Pa. 1. to purify ܡܒ ܠܐ ܕܐ ܡܒ *ESSerm2* 42:v61; ܡܒ ܠܒ *Ath* 40:14; ܡܒ ܠܐ ܕܐ ܡܒ *KwDW* 275:22; **2. to filter, strain** ܡܒ ܕܐ *Mt* 23:24 (gnats); ܡܒ ܐ ܡܒ he strained it unwittingly *ESJul* 85:22 [curdled milk]; pass.part. ‹ل›ܡܒ ܕܡܒ *Geop* 110:21; ܡܒ ܕܡܒ *ESGE* 114:20

Etpa. 1. to cleanse o.s. ܡܒ ܕܐ ܡܒ he was continent and cleansed himself for his shame *ESJul* 77:18; ܡܒ ܕܡ ܡܒ ܕܡ we first purify and cleanse ourselves *AthSy* 6:12; **2. to be cleansed** ܡܒ ܕܡ ܡܒ ܕܐ ܡܒ *ES1* 119:2 (firm & strong; firmament); ܡܒ ܕܡ good is cleansed little by little *ESRef1ER* 56:21; ܡܒ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Philox1* 15:13; ܡܒ ܕܡ *BhLSt* 5:9 (investigations); **3. to affect purity** ܡܒ ܕ ܕ ܕܐ *ESHaer* 79:16 (Cathari, members of a heretical sect) [P. 627]

1#ܒܠ n.m. (↓ √1#ܒܠ) **ringing in ear** ܡܒ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *ES1* 340:28 (cymbals); ܡܒ ܕ *Narsai1Sy* 361:13; *Bheb2Kg* 21:12 (36:23) [expl. as ܡܒ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ] [P. 627]

2#ܒܠ n.m. (↓ √2#ܒܠ; cf. JBA צְלָלְתָא DJBA 965) **purity** *ES2* 478:48 [P. 627]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ܡܒ.

ܡܒܠ n.f. (↓ √1#ܒܠ) **noise, sound** ܡܒ ܕܐ ܡܒ ܕ *ESNisB2* 113:7; ܡܒ ܕ ܕ ܕ *VRabb* 185:10; ܡܒ ܕ ܕ *IS* 19:16; ܡܒ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Kays* 254:7 [P. 627]

ܡܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܒ; ↓ ܡܒ, ܡܒ, ܡܒ, ܡܒ, ܡܒ, ܡܒ, √ܡܠ) **Pa. 1. to fashion, form** ܡܒ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *ES1* 147:11; ܡܠ ܠ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ we will fashion a picture of miracles which are not revealed to us *ThMarg1* 268:2; ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ you fashioned for man in the soul the beauty of your greatness *BhebGn-2Sm* 2:12; pass.part. ܕ ܕ ܕ imperfectly formed *ExHex* 21:22 (ἐξεικονισμένος); **2. to represent symbolically** ܕ ܕ ܕ (the paralysis) represents

its fall symbolically *Jšddev2* 138:11; ܗܡ ܕܥܠ ... ܕܒܬܪ ܡܨܥܝܪ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢ ܡܨܠܡ ܗܘ ܕܒܬܪ ܬܐ the plate which is above the ark represents his [i.e. Jesus'] humanity symbolically *Jšddep* 168:6

Etpa. to be formed ܐܬܨܠܡ *ES1* 149:33; ܐܬܨܠܡ *Philox1* 337:20; ܕܢܬ ܐܬܨܠܡ ܠܡܬܕܡܝܘ ܠܗ ܕܢܬ ܐܬܨܠܡ ܠܗ in order to awaken your love to be similar to them and to be formed (like them) *am1* 467:18; ܐܬܨܠܡ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܒܪܝܐ ܕܥܒܕ *Rie* 95:8 [P. 630]

ܨܠܡ, abs. ܨܠܡ n.m. (↓ √ܨܠܡ; JBA צַלְמָא DJBA 966, Ma צילמא MD 393; mng. 3b: ib., mng. 4; mng. 4: ModSy ܨܠܡ *ṣalmā* Maclean 265) **1. image** ܕܐܝܟ ܕܡܠ ܒܕܡ ܕܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܒܨܠܡܢ *Gn* 1:27 (H צֶלֶם; cf. ESGE 23:24); *Ath* 44:13 [n. fnd.]; ܕܥܡܕ ܒܥܐ ܠܡܣܒ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܠܡܟܣܝܘ ܨܠܡ JS in *MS1* 76:v28 (to conceal); **2. statue, idol a.** general ܫܒ ܨܠܡ ܕܥܒܕ *Dn* 3:1; pl. ܨܠܡܝ ܕܥܒܕ *Gn* 31:19 (H תְּרָפִים); ܨܠܡ ܒܠܥܐ *Lv* 26:1 (H פֶּסֶל); ܐܠܗ ,ܨܠܡ *2Kg* 11:18 (H צֶלֶם); ܠܐ ܨܠܡ *2Chr* 24:18 (H אֲשֵׁרִים); *Rev* 13:14; ܦܓܪ ܨܠܡ idol worship *ES1* 468:12; **b.** in phrase ܨܠܡ ܒܬ *Jul* 26:20; **3.** in phrase **a.** ܩܫܬ ܨܠܡ **Sagittarius** v. Nöld, ZDMG 25 (1871) 256; **b.** ܬܠܝܡ ܐܝܬ **Gemini** *ib.*; **4. face** ܐܬܐ ܡܨܠܡ ܠܟ ܒܝܬ ܡܝ *Med* 559:12 (to sprinkle); 576:23; **5.** perh. **person, character** ܒܪ ܕܡܐ ܨܠܡ ܐܝܟ *BO1* 80b:2; 81b:3 [P. 630]

ܨܠܡܢ n.m. **tarantula** *Med* 25:14 (Gal8 195:6) (φαλαγγίων); *BBah* 1669:13 (Var, n. 5) [expl. as رُتَيْلاء; Var: ܨܠܡܢ ib. 1669:13; ܒܨܠܡܢ *Med* 26:13] [P. 630]

ܨܠܡܢܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܨܠܡ; ↓ √ܨܠܡ) **1. small image** ܒܨܠܡܢܐ ܕܒܥܐ *JSB3* 797:12 (& idols); ܐܝܟ ܕܒܥܐ ܠܡܨܠܡܢܐ *Macc* 126:v13; ܨܠܡܢܐ ܕܥܠ *MiS* 521a:21; ܒܐܝܬ ܕܒܥܐ ܨܠܡܢܐ *BBah* 1811:2 (of ivory); **2. idol** ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢ ܒܥܐ ܨܠܡܢܐ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ *BhebGn* 35:2 (78:34) [P. 630]

ܨܠܡ vb. (↓ √ܨܠܡ) **QuinqRef.** **1. to be formed** ܕܐܬ ܒܫܝܡ ܕܡܨܠܡ (the poetic verse) is formed with an even number of syllables *Métr* 13:13; **2. to be fashioned** ܐܬܨܠܡ ܒܥܒܕ *TA* 38:v202 [P. 630]

ܨܠܡܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܨܠܡ) **likeness of an image** ܒܨܠܡܘܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ *JšJS* 552:11; ,ܒ ܒܫܠܫܘܬܐ ܕܨܠܡܘܬ *PO4* 355:5 (to be effaced); ܕܡܠ ܕܡ ܒܨܠܡܘܬܐ ܕܨܠܡܘܬ the image of his excellence which is from God *ThMarg1* 28:19; ܨܠܡܘܬܐ ܕܠܒܫܐ *EbPar* 85:10 [P. 630]

ܨܠܡܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܨܠܡ) perh. **worthy of being named in a simile** ܒܨܠܡܢܝܬܐ ܕܫܒܚ *Barwahb* 20:7 [P. 630]

ܨܠܡܝܬܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܨܠܡ; ↓ √ܨܠܡ; JBA צילמתא DJBA 960) **1. image of a woman a.** general ܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܚܬ ܨܠܡܝܬ *OSI* 59:1 (48); ܨܠܡ[ܝ]ܬ ܕܡ ܐܚ[ܪ]ܬ ,ܡܫܒܚ *ib.* 42:2 (30); **b.** metaph. of soul cs. ܕܝ ܨܠܡܝܬ *JSB1* 688:9; **2. image of a goddess** ܨܠܡܝܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *apap* 49:2; ܨܠܡܝܬ ܕܐܚܪ *JSB3* 797:14; ܫܠܡ ܠܐ ܠܡܐ ܨܠܡܝܬ *ThbK1* 313:15; ܨܠܡܝܬ ܒܒܠ *BBah* 551:17 [P. 630]

ܨܠܡ vb. (↓ ܨܠܡ, ܨܠܡ, ܨܠܡ, ܨܠܡ; Ma צלף MD 395, MH צלף LNV 307) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to split, cleave** pass.part. ܨܠܝܡ ܒܨܠܡ *ESFidH* 244:4 (wills); ܨܠܡ ܒܩܨܒ *MiS* 172a:31 (reeds); **2. to wound** ,ܡܫܡ ܒܨܠܡ *ES1* 506:48; ,ܡܫܡ ,ܡܫܡ ,ܡܫܡ ,ܡܫܡ *JSB2* 320:17; ,ܒ ,ܡܫ ,ܒ ,ܡܫ *SpSol4* 38:15; **3. to beat, strike** ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ *IA2* 52:v191; ,ܡܫ ... ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ *ChrPsD1* 296:5; ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ *Jul* 26:10

Pa. 1. to pierce ܨܠܡ ,ܡܫ *EbPar* 27:5; pass.part. ܡܨܠܡ ܕܒܪ ܐܢܫ *BO3/1* 240b:35 (Eucharist); **2. to open** ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ *ESNisB1* 40:9 (door by a crack); **3. to wound** ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ *Mk* 5:5; ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ *ESHaer* 168:2; ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ *Bhchr* 581:23; pass.part. ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ ,ܡܫ *KwDW* 197:14

Af. 1. to open for a little while ܐܦܬܚ ܠܡ ܦܬܚ ܐܦܬܚ ܠܡ ܡܠܠ *ESL4* 775:3; **2. a.** w. ܫܢ **to show (through a crack)** ܐܦܬܚ ܫܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܝܢ *ESEccl* 72:10 (ray); ܐܦܬܚ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܢ ܕܡܠܠ ܐܝܢ ܕܫܦܝܪ ܕܐ ܐܝܢ ܕܫܦܝܪ *Sahd* 586:17 (great beauty of allegorical natures); ܐܦܬܚ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ *PO12* 25:11 (second person); **b.** metaph. **to make plain by a roundabout way of speaking** ܐܦܬܚ ܠܗ ܒܫܦܝܪ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ he holds out some pleasant hopes to the orthodox *SAL2* 406:22; **3.** w. ܒܬ **to look through a crack** ܐܦܬܚ ܒܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ (my gaze) looked though a crack into the treasure house of the olive tree *ESVirg* 13:18; ... ܐܦܬܚ ܡܠܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ *ESFidH* 163:8 (to glance slightly)
Etpe. to be dislocated, twisted ܐܬܦܬܚ ܐܬܦܬܚ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ *Ming1* 14:v39 (wrist)
Etpa. 1. to be cut through ܐܬܦܬܚ *HoffmAusz* 113[1026] [martyr]; **2. to be wounded** *ES1* 506:48; ܐܬܦܬܚ ܒܥܝ *am4* 520:14 [from rock slide]; ܐܬܦܬܚ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ *KwDW* 217:11; **3. to be excited** ܐܬܦܬܚ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ *SevLet* 273:8 [from love?] [P. 630]

ܦܬܚ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܚ) **1. split a.** general ܒܝܬ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ *IA2* 296:v1060; **b.** esp. **ripe fruits of pomegranates** ܦܬܚ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ *Song* 4:3 (H פֶּלַח); 6:7; *ON* 43:15; **2. wound** ܦܬܚ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ *ES1* 514:24; **3.** pl. in phrase ܦܬܚ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ **cut fragments of a reed** *am2* 534:6; *MiS* 172a:35 [P. 630]

Mng. 1: Pfl 364; Flora 1:323.

ܦܬܚ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܚ) **crack** (of door, gate) ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ *JohEphLES* 519:4; ܦܬܚ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ *Sahd* 362:8; *ON* 43:17; *BBah* 1669:23 [expl. as شقوق الابواب]; pl.cs. ܦܬܚ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ *BhEth* 232:18 [P. 630]

Delete the retrograde form cited from *DnHex* 13:18 in PSm 3412.

ܦܬܚ n.f. (↓ √ܦܬܚ) **1. cleft** pl.abs. ܦܬܚ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ *Dt* 14:7 (H שְׁסוּעָה; of hooves; cf. ES1 275:10); **2. contusion** [ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ] ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ *Chrmin* 67:17 [P. 630]

ܦܬܚ n.m. (JBA צֵילְצוּלָא DJBA 960) **bird which hunts fish** *BBah* 1670:4 [expl. as الطير الذى يصيد السمك] [P. 631]

ܦܬܚ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܚ; Arab أَصَمّ Wehr 524) **deaf mute** ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ *IsHex* 56:10 (ἐνεός) [P. 631]

ܦܬܚ n.m. (< MP *čambar* circle, hoop CPD 21; ILS 244) **lunate ornament** *ON* 96:6 [expl. as ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ; on Jud 8:21] [P. 631]

ܦܬܚ n.m. (< Arab صمغ Wehr 525) **gum arabic** ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ *CatWr2* 580b:24 [P. 631]

ܦܬܚ vb. (↓ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ, ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ, ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ, ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ, ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ, ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ; JBA צמד DJBA 966, Ma צמד to yoke MD 395) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **a. to bind together** pass.part. ܒܝܬ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ *ES1* 124:18; ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ JS in *MS2* 112:v575; **b. to bandage** ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ *Is* 1:6 (H זָרוֹ; wound; cf. ES2 21:9); ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ *Sahd* 477:13 [wounds of sins]; ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ *JSB4* 711:10 (wounds); **c. to veil** ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ *am2* 26:14 (head); **d. to close** ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ *PallM* 241:10 (mouth); **2.** intr. **to be joined with** ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ you should join it with the place of the graft *Geop* 61:27

Pa. 1. to gird pass.part. ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ *2Sm* 20:8 (H מְצֻמֶּדֶת; sword); ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ he unsheathed his spear which was girded on his thigh *am2* 273:8; **2. to tie, bind** ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ they tied a load for me *HSHoffm* 273:v4; pass.part. ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ *JSB1* 31:3 (light in cloud); **3. to force** ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ *ES1* 436:32 (chastising); JS in *MS1* 63:v154; ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܐܝܢ ܕܐܢܬ ܗܘ to force our

weak tongue to take them out of our knowledge *am6* 302:17; **4. to wrap with bands** ,ܚܒܫ ,ܫܒܩ ,ܡܫܒܩ *PetrIb* 138:1 (corpse); **5. to bind, care for** ܠܐ ܐܫܟܚ ܟܬܝ ܕܒܫ ܕܒܫ ܕܒܫ they were unable to care for the pains of the headstrong nation *IAB1* 514:4

Etpa. to be joined, united ܕܥܡ ܐܬܫܒܩ ܕܥܡ ܐܬܚܒܪ ܕܥܡ ܐܬܟܠܠ *JSB3* 61:7; ܕܥܡ ܐܬܚܒܪ ܒܝܢܝܗ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܡܪܚ ܕܒܫ ܐܠܗ the people were not even united to love the Lord *JSB4* 292:10; ܐ<ܐ>{ܝ}ܬܟܠܠ ܡܢ ܚܫܚܬ ܒܚ *Med* 43:19 [P. 631, 923; PSmSup 286]

ܫܒܩ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܩ) **binding of book** ܫܡ ܩܛܒܬ ܡܫܒܩ *CatVat3* 138:46 [in colophon] [P. 631]

ܫܒܝܩ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܩ) **exterior cloak** ܠܒܫܝܬ ܥܠ ܫܒܩ *Is* 3:23 [cited BBah 1670:11; cf. ܠܡܩܛܪ ܥܠ ܫܒܩ ON 108:2] [P. 631]

Mng. uncertain; cf. var. expl. in BBah, op. cit. Acc. to EN 38:v61: درج الزينة jar of ointments.

ܡܫܒܩ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܩ) **assembled** ܚܙܐ ܒܥܡ ܫܒܝܩ ܥܠ ܐܣܦ ܠܟܫܒܝ ܕܫܒܛ he smote with envy the band of tribes which was assembled *JSB2* 37:3 [P. 631]

ܫܒܚܢ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **shining, glittering** ܫܒܝܚ ܩܛܠ *PsC* 225:8; ܫܒܝܚ ܩܛܠ *CatVat3* 312:16; *Bhcar* 36:13 [P. 631]

ܫܒܚܢ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **polisher** ܫܒܚܢ ܫܒܚܡ *DuvB2* 7:18 (red dye) [P. 631]

ܫܒܝܚܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **shine, brightness** ܫܒܚܝܐ ܫܒܚܡܬ *INB* 190:11; ܫܒܚܝܐ ܐܦ ܪܥܝ *EbPar* 111:7 [P. 631]

ܫܒܝܚܢ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **bright, shining** ܫܒܝܒܚ ܫܒܚ *ESAct*[2] 47:13; ܫܒܝܒ<ܚ>{ܒ}ܐ ܫܒܝܪ ܫܒܚ *ESAct*[1] 43:40; ܫܒܚ ܩܛܠ *am3* 480:9; ܫܒܚ ܩܒ ܪܥܐ *CatWr2* 835b:8; ܫܒܚ ܪܥܐ *Kays* 73:13; ܪܥ ܫܒܚ *Bhcar* 70:14 [P. 631]

ܫܒܝܚܘܬ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **shine, brightness** ܪܝ ܠ ܒ ܪܝ ܫܒܚ *ThbK1* 42:16; ܪܥܪ ܫܒܚ ܫܒܚ *EOE* 101:25 [P. 631]

ܫܒܝܚܢ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **bright, shining** ܫܒܚ ܒܪܩ *BrCh1* 369:15 (colors) [P. 631]

ܫܒܝܦ, ܫܒܝܦ *WisSol* 16:10 (M, BhGr 214:27), pl. ܫܒܝܦ *BhGr* 35:5 n.f. **serpent's fang** ܫܒܝܦ ܕܫܒܝܦ *WisSol* 16:10; ܫܒܝܦ ܕܐܦܥ *Afr* 286:15; ܠ ... ܐ ܫ ܫܒܝܦ ܕ *Jšddev1* 77:3 = *DionbṢcomt* 290:16; pl. ܫܒܝܦ *BBah* 1670:24 [expl. as ܫܒ ܐ] [P. 632]

ܫܒܚ vb. (↓ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚ; JBA ܨܡܐ DJBA 966, Ma צהם, צמא to shine MD 390, 395) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to shine a.** general ܠ ܐ ܕ ܫ *Is* 42:9 (H צָמַח); ܫ ܕ ܫ *ESNisB2* 100:19; **b.** w. ܫܒ light ܫܒ ܫ *Afr* 114:10; ܠ ܫ ... ܫ *to* 42:21; ܫ ܕ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Philox1* 561:4; **2. to sprout forth** ܫ ܐ ܠ ܫ *Job* 5:6; 8:19 (H צָמַח)

Af. 1. trans. **a. to shine, light up** ܫ ܫ *ES2* 87:36; **b. to make blind, dazzle** ܫ ܫ *apap* 83:17 (w. humiliation); **c. to make sprout forth** ܫ ܫ ܫ *Jer* 33:15; **2.** intr. **a. to shine** ܫ ܫ *1MaccCer* 6:39; *ES2* 90:43; ܠ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Ath* 36:24; ܫ ܫ ܫ *KwDW* 299:22; ... ܫ ܫ *BO3/2* 215:5; **b. to appear** ,ܫ ܫ ܫ *Nars* 6:v52

Etpe. 1. to shine ܫ ܫ *am6* 571:12; **2. to be illuminated, lit up** ܫ ܫ ܫ *Sahd* 165:18

Etpa. to be illuminated ܫ ܫ

ܫܒܠܝܚ *Cyr*[1] 237:30; ܪܥܐ ܪܝܡ ܪܫܒܠܝܚܐ *ThMarg1* 336:5

Ettaf. 1. to be illuminated ܡܝܡܢ ܒܫܒܩܒܚ ܒܪܒܥܐ *ES1* 459:17; ܗܘ ܒܫܒܩܒܚܐ ܒܝܡܢܒܚ ܩܝܡܢ *OM* 249:19; ܫܒܐ ܫܒܩܒܚ *PO8* 353:5; ܪܥܐ ܠܐ ܪܝܡܢ ܪܐܡ ܫܒܩܒܚ the mind is illuminated by the pure light *BhKJ* 72:12; ܒܫܒܩܒܚ ܫܒ *CatCambr* 1013:13; **2. to shine, gleam** ܟܠܐ ܪܝܒܥܠܐ ܒܝ ܫܒܩܒܚ *Gr* 106:8 (ἐκλάμπεται); ܪܝܡܐ ,ܡܥܠ ܫܒܩܒ ܪܥܠܐ *am6* 478:15 (Var, n. 3); *Chran2* 334:28 [P. 631]

ܫܒܩ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܩ; JBA צִימְחָא DJBA 960, Ma ציהמא splendor MD 393) **1. splendor, ray** ܡܫܒܥܒܐ ܪܫܒ *Hebrews* 1:3 (ἀπαύγασμα); *Rabb* 223:21; ,ܡܘܪܝܐ ܪܫܒ *ES1* 458:46; ܪܝܒܐ ܪܫܒ moderate splendor *VRabb* 167:13; **2. shoot, sprout** ܪܫܒ ܪܒܥܒܐ *Jer* 23:5; 33:15; ܒ ܫܒ ܪܫܒ ܒܥܒ ܒܒ *CatWr1* 131a:10; ܫܡܠ ܪܫܒ *EzHex* 16:7; **3. territory surrounding a city** *BBah* 979:24 [expl. as ܐܡ ܪܝܒܐ ܪܝܒܪܐ ,ܪܒܒܐ] [P. 631]

ܫܒܫܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܫܒܩ; ↓ √ܫܒܩ) **small splendor** ܪܝܒܐ ܪܫܒܩ ܡܒܒܒ ܒ ܒ *Bab* 120:17 (to extend) [P. 631]

ܒܩ vb. **Pa.** [or **Af.**] **to observe** ܢܒܩ *BAli2* 89:6 [expl. as ↓ √ܒܠ pe., mng. 1]; *BBah* 1140:15 [P. 631]

ܪܒܒܒ n.f. (↓ √ܒܩ) **congregation, council a.** general ܪܒܒܐ ܪܥܝ ܐܡ ܒܥ ܪܒܒܒ *MB* 48:v659; ܒܐ ܒܫ ܐܒܒܒ ܪܫ *DionbṢ* 39:12; *MiS* 535b:21; ܒܫ ܪܒܒܒ ܒ ܫ ܪܥ ܪܒܒ ܪܝ *CatVat3* 177:42; **b.** in phrase ܪܫ ܒ ܪܒܒܒ **to gather together** ܒ ܒ ܪܒܒ ܪ ܪܒ *MiS* 700b:24 [P. 631]

ܫܒܫ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܩ) **shining, glittering** ܫܒܩ ܪܒܒ *BalJos* 14:3 [P. 631]

ܪܒܒܒ n.f. (↓ √ܒܩ) **stopping up** ܪܒܐ ܪܒܒܒ *OnSacr* 800:v22 [of mouth; expl. PN ܡܫܫ] [P. 631]

ܪܒ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܒܩ, ܪܒܒ) **dizzy** n.m. ܪܒ ܐ ܒ *Card* 81:18 (woe) [P. 632]

ܒܪܒ adv. (↓ √ܒܩ) **securely** ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *PO8* 364:9 (& tranquilly) [P. 632]

ܒܩ vb. (↓ ܒ, ܪܒܒܒ) **Etpa. to be confined, restrained** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ hold in and cut off from us the bear that placed a mark in us, and let it be restrained by you *Card* 98:26 [P. 631]

ܒ, ܪܒ n.m. (perh. < Arab صمغ gum) **dirt** *BBah* 1671:10 [expl. as وَسَخ] [P. 632]

Flora 2:389.

ܒ vb. (related to ↓ √ܒ; ↓ ܪ) **QuadRef.** ܒ **1. to be ashamed** ܠ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Afr* 293:17; ܠ ,ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *BalJos* 13:14; ܠ ... ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Jul* 83:23; ‹ܒ›ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *ZM1* 196:21 = ܒ ܒ *MiS* 248b:12; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ he was not ashamed of the scorn for the sake of the advantage *Nest* 106:10; ܒ ܒ ܒ *Bhce1* 279:14; **2. to fear** ܐ ܒ ܠ ܒ ܒ *Chran1* 174:31 [P. 632]

ܒ n.pl. (corrupted from ↓ ܒ) **rheum that collects in corners of the eyes** *BBah* 582:26 [same as ↓ ܒ]; 1671:11 [P. 632]

ܒ n.m. (< Arab صمصامة) **sword** *BBah* 1671:7 (Var, n. 3) [expl. as سَيْف; text:] [P. 631]

ܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ; ↓ , , , , , , ; JBA 2# צמר to restrict a flow DJBA 967) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to suffer from**

strangury, difficulty of passing of urine ܫܘܪ ܚܙܝܬ *Med* 572:14

Etpa. 1. to suffer from strangury ܐܬܠܡ ܡܚܠܝܬ *GalSimp* 242b:14 (στραγγουριῶντες); **2. to suffer from dizziness** ܫܚܝܟ ܡܚܠܝܗ ܠܐ ܐܡ ܠܐ ܫܥܝܠ *Bhcar* 56:6 [P. 632]

-ܫܘܫܢ ܚܒܝ n.m. (↓ ܫܘܫܢ) **heliotrope** *BBah* 1672:1 [P. 632]

Pfl 323; Flora 1:597.

ܫܬܝ or ܫܬܝܬ ܫܟܟ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܝ; JBA 1#צִימְרָא DJBA 960, JPA צמר DJPA 467) **retention of urine, kidney stone** *Geop* 111:2; ܐܠܦ ܡܫܠ ܠܡ ܪܡܐ ܒܗ ܫܬܝܬ ܫܘܪ ܚܠܝܐ ܪܡܐ *AM2* 359:32; ܫܬܝܬ ܫܟܟ *JohEphB* 130:2 = *Chran1* 208:26 = *MiS* 364b:3 = ܫܬܝܬ ܫܟ ܫܠܡܟ ܡܐ ܒܗ *Bhchr* 86:20 (w. great suffering); *BBah* 1671:21 [expl. as عُسْر البول] [P. 632]

Nöld in Pfl 323[1].

ܫܬܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܝ) **strangury, difficulty of passing of urine** *BBah* 1671:22 [expl. as ܫܚܙܩܐ ܒܥܡܩ] [P. 632]

ܫܬܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܝ) **strangury, difficulty of passing of urine** *Med* 572:7 [P. 632]

ܫܬܝܢ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܫܬܝ; JPA צמרמורין DJPA 467) **1. strangury, difficulty of passing of urine** *Med* 357:7; *BBah* 1671:21 [expl. as عسر البول]; **2. dizziness** *BBah* 1672:4 [expl. as دُوَار] [P. 632]

ܫܬܝ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܝ; JBA צִ(י)מְרְתָּא DJBA 961, Ma 1#צאמארתא MD 387, JPA צמר, צמרמרין DJPA 466, Akk *ṣemertu* CAD Ṣ 126) **retention of urine** *BhGr* 214:3 [expl. as ܫܚܙܩܐ ܒܥܡܩ]; *BBah* 567:18 [expl. as سر البول⟨ع⟩{ا}] [P. 632]

ܫܬܝ, ESy ܫܬܝ *BhGr* 215:9 n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܝ) **whirlpool** ܒܒܚܠ ܫܚܬܝ *Ps* 69:3 (H שִׁבֹּלֶת); ܫܚܬܝ ܕܥܒܕܬ *ESSerm2* 33:v1793; ܫܚܬܝ ܡܚܠ ܒܚܠ ܐܡ ܫܒ *ESJul* 84:12; ܐܡ ܐܫܒܚ ܫܟܒ ܫܚܬܝ ܐܒܕ *PsC* 170:9 [P. 632]

ܫܬܝ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܬܝ; ↓ ܐܫܬܒܬ) **Pa. to put to silence** ܚܠܡ ܐܒܬ ܠܡ ܫܡܗ ܫܟܒ they ceased to mention all such names *SevLet* 140:11

Etpa. to be closed ܐܒܒܚ ܐܬܠܩ *Gr* 155:14 (μεμύκε; lips) [P. 632]

ܫܬܝ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܫܬܝ) **prisons** ܫܬܝܟ ܚܩܠ *1Chr* 20:3 [LUM: ܫܬܝܟ] [P. 632]

ܙܢܒܩ n. (< NP *zanbaq* PED 623; ILS 244) **narcissus** ܙܢܒܩ ܫܥ *BBah* 1167:21 [expl. as دهن الرنجق] [P. 632]

ܩܢܝ, pl. ܩܢܝ n.m. (< MP *čang* harp CPD 21; ILS 244, > Arab صنوج) **stringed instrument** ܩܢܝ ܒܝ ܐܢ ܫܬ ܐܒ ܫܩ *ON* 97:4; *SBRom* 14 [P. 632]

Nöld, ZDMG 30 (1876) 418; Fr, AF 284.

ܨܢܓܘ n. (< Tk صانجی pain in bowels; ModSy ܨܢܓܘ *ṣunjū* Maclean 266) **pain** *Prot* 17:6 [P. 632]

ܨܢܕܘܩ n.m. (< Arab صَنْدُوق; cf. ↓ ܣܢܕܩ) **box** ܐܥ ܫܩܢ ܫܩܬ ܒܚܪ *Bhchr* 276:7 (of sugar) [P. 633]

ܨܢܕܠ n.m. (< MP *čandal* CPD 21; ILS 245, > Arab صَنْدَل PLA 188; ↓ ܨܢܕܠ, ܨܢܕ) **sandalwood** (*Lignum santalinum*) *Sind* 22:8; ܫܡ ܕܢ *KwDW* 22:15 [P. 633]

Pfl 107, 422; Flora 3:345; A.F. ZKM 5 (1844) 80.

ܨܢܕܠ n. (< NP *ṣandalī* PED 793; ILS 245; ↓ ܨܢܕܠ) **chair, throne** ܫܠ ܫܟܫ ܫܕ *JARS*[3] 36:9 [P. 633]

Löw, ZDMG 47 (1893) 517.

ܨܢܕ n. (same as ↓ ܨܢܕܠ) **sandalwood** *EN* 26:v74 [expl. as صندل]; *BBah* 1672:8; ܫܕ *Med* 323:23 [P. 633]

ܫܒܚܟܢ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܫܕ) **shrewd, cunning a.** abs. ܚܕܝ ܫܠܡ *Bhchr* 257:6; **b.** n.m. ܫܚܕ ܠܩܒ ܫܡ the cunning one called to the Magians *JSB1* 108:15; pl. ܚܠ ܫܚܩ ܫܚܒ *Job* 5:13 (H נִפְתָּל) [P. 633]

ܒܒܚܟܢ adv. (↓ √ܫܕ) **cunningly** ܫܕ ܐܡ ܘܒܚ ܒܫܚܕ ܐܡ

ܟܬܒ ܠܐ ,ܡܫܬܥܐ *JohEphLES* 98:12 (to devise) [P. 633]

ܟܬܒܝ n.f. (↓ ܟܬܝ) **hook, fish hook** *BBah* 1672:9 [expl. as مِصَّ] [P. 633]

ܫܒܩ vb. **Pe.** [*a/*] **to shut up, confine** ܟܬܒ ܒܫܒܩ ܟܬܒ *IAB1* 425:4 [of hermit] [P. 633]

ܟܒܝܟ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܟܒܟ; JBA ܙܢܝܥ DJBA 968) **skillful, crafty a.** adj., abs. ܐܒ ܟܒܝܟ ܕܡܚܠܦ *Afr* 108:23 (adversary); *Didasc* 55:21; pl.m. ܟܬܒ ܟܒܝܟ *ESRef1ER* 46:13 (serpents); **b.** n.m. ܠܟ ܟܬܒ ܕܐ ܥܠ ܐܝܟ ܟܬܒ ܕܐ ܟܒܝܟ the crafty one entered and said this advice to the upright one (f.) *ES1* 446:42 [P. 633]

ܟܬܒܝܟ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒܟ; JBA ܙܢܝܥܘܬܐ privacy, modesty DJBA 968) **shrewdness, astuteness** ܟܬܒ ܠܥܒܕ ܒܬܒܝܟ ܕܒܓܠ ܕܐ ܒܫܒ ܕܬܘ ܕܐ *Judith* 10:8 (ἐπιτηδεύματα); ܟ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒܝܟ *WisSol* 8:6; ܟܐ ܐܝܟ ܒܬܒܝܟ ܐ ܒܬܒ ܐ *ESGE* 50:26 (or in quickness); ܒܠ ܒܓ ܒܬܒܝܟ *Vc* 65:21; ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒܝܟ *KwDW* 90:7 [P. 633]

ܟܢܟ n.m. (JBA ܙܢܢܐ DJBA 968) **aroma of roast meat** *BBah* 1673:1 [expl. as قتار صنان] [P. 632]

ܟܒܟ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܒܝ; ↓ ܟܬܒܝܟ, ܒܟܝ, ܟܒܝ, ܟܒܝ, ܟܒ, ܟܬܒܝ; JBA ܙܢܥ DJBA 968) **Pa. to act craftily** ܠܐ ܟܬܒ ܡ ܟܐ ܒܟ ܟܐ (the serpent) was more crafty than the animals who had no mind *ESGE* 33:20; ܟܠ ܐ ܒܟ *ESSerm2* 82:v149; ܟܬܒ ܟܒ ܠܐ ܟܐ *Philox1* 81:23 **Etpa. 1. to use craft, astuteness** ܠ ܟܠ ܒ ܒܐ *Act* 7:19; ܟ ܒ ܟ ܟ *ESGE* 39:6; ܐ ܟ ܟ *Didasc* 123:22; **2.** w. ܒ **to act with guile** ܟ ܒ ܠ ܟ *ES1* 475:30; ܠ ܟ ,ܐ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܠ ܟ as much as free will acts to change itself guilefully in all ways *ESRef1ER* 47:2; ܐ ܟ ‹ܐ›ܠ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Spic* 40:16; ܟ ܟ ܐ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *BO2* 74a:5; **3. to contrive cleverly** ܟ ‹ܐ›ܟ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܐ *TB* 78:12 (συνεῖδε); *ib.* 82:8 (μεμελέτηκε); ܐ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *ib.* 82:13 (μεθοδεύων); *ib.* 83:33 (μηχανᾶσθαι) [P. 633]

Etpa., mng. 2: Bernst, ZDMG 10 (1856) 548.

ܟܬܒ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒ) **1. artifice, device** ,ܡܒ ܟ ܒ ܟ ܠ ܟ *1Sm* 2:3 (H עֲלִילוֹת); ܟ ܟ ,ܐ ܟ ܟ ܟ *ESHaer* 6:23 (to repudiate, invalidate); ܟ ܟ ܟ *Rabb* 238:25; *Ath* 40:22 [n. fnd.]; ܟ ܠ ,ܡ ܟ ܟ *asd* 27:26; **2. custom, practice** ܟ ܟ ܟ *3KgdHex* 15:12 (ἐπιτήδευμα) [P. 633]

ܟ n. (< MP *činār* CPD 22; ILS 245) **oriental plane tree** *BBah* 1673:4

Maggi 133.

ܟܬܝ, pl. ܟ, ܟ n.f. (↓ ܟܬܒܝ; JBA ܙܝܢܪܬܐ DJBA 961, > Arab صِنَّارَة Fr, AF 88) **hook, fish hook** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܐ ܟ *MtCS* 17:27; m.pl. ܟ *AS4* 78:27; f.pl. ܟ ܟ *Jos* 23:13 (U) (H צִנֹּנִים; but ܟ Nm 33:55); *AS* 179:6; ܟ ,ܡ ܟ ܟ they put hooks in his jaws *Bhchr* 239:19; *IS* 56:7 [P. 633]

ܟܒ n.f. (perh. < ↓ ܟ; however, cf. JBA ܙܢܐ basket DJBA 987) **low bowl, saucer** *EN* 35:v94 [expl. as صحناة]; *BBah* 1673:6; *BhGr* 212:5 [P. 632]

Löw, ZDMG 47 (1893) 519.

ܟ adj. (√ܟ; ↓ ܟܬܒܝ, ܟ) **dirty** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *RevGw* 22:11; det. ܟ ,ܡ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *PO8* 42:9 (apron) [P. 633]

ܟ n.f. (JBA ܙܙܐ f. DJBA 969; cf. Ma צא piece of dough MD 385) **plate, dish, low bowl** ܟ ܟ *KwD*² 156:21 [P. 624]

Nöld, ZDMG 30 (1876) 768.

ܟܬܒ n.f. (√ܟ; ↓ ܟ) **disgrace** ܐ

ܥܒܝܕ ܐܢ ܥܒܘܕܬܐ *JohEphLES* 200:11 [P. 633]

ܥܒܝܕ adj., n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **despised, foul**
a. adj., abs. ܟܠ ܢܒܝܐ ܥܒܝܕ ܠܒ ܒܚܕܐ ܒܚܕܐ *Mt* 13:57; ܒܚܠܦܐ ܥܒܝܕ *KwDW* 52:3; det. ܥܒܝܕ ܥܒܕ ܥܒܕܘܬܐ contemptible and lewd sport *VRabb* 179:20; **b.** n.f. **despicable matter** ܐ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܥܒܕ ܠܚܕ ܥܒܕ ܒܝܬ ܒܚܕ ܐܬ ܒܗ ܥܒܕ ܠܟ ܒܬ ܥܒܕ ,ܐ ܥܒܝܕ ܕܚܠܨ *SRRechtsb* 40:4 (woman who marries within ten months of husband's death) [P. 634]

ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **shame** *AS1* 35:25 [P. 634]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ܥܒܝܕ.

ܥܟܠ, ܥܟܝ, f. ܥܟܠܬ adj. (↓ ܒܥܟܝ, ܥܟܠܝ) **dirty, soiled** abs., pl.m. ܥܟܠ ܥܟܝ *ES3* 432:39 [limbs]; det. ܥܟܠ ܐܬܪ *AthSy* 9:27; ܥܟܠ ܐܪܥ *Geop* 78:21; ܥܟܠ ܒܣܐ *Bhchr* 495:1 [P. 633]

ܒܥܟܝ adv. (↓ ܥܟܠ) **in a dirty manner** ܒܥܟܠ ܒܥܟܠ *Ath* 40:10 [P. 633]

ܥܟܠܝ n.f. (↓ ܥܟܠ; JBA צלתא DJBA 966) **dirt** *DtHex* 23:13 (Symm, Theod; Bheb 236:17; Lag 25a); ܥܦܪ ܐܪܥ ܥܟܠ *am5* 655:5; ܥܪܒ ܥܟܠ *Geop* 86:23; ܥܟܠ ܒܝ ܒܫܩ *Sahd* 265:1; ܥܟܠ ܥܒܕܒܐ *Syn* 132:10 (& spottedness); pl. ܐ ܥܠ ܟܠ ܒܥ ܒܝ ܥܟܠ ܒܝ ܐ if a man looks at their impurities *Philox1* 604:2; [P. 634]

ܥܟܝ n.m. (√ܥܟܝ; ↓ ܥܟ) **dirt, filth** abs. ܥܟ ܒ ܦܦ *Card* 99:12 [P. 633]

ܥܟܝ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܒܥܟ; ↓ ܥܟܝ) **QuadRef.** ܥܟܠܥ **1. to be soiled** ܥܟ ܐܬ ܥܟ ܥܟ *RevGw* 22:11; ܥܟ ܠ ܥܠ ܥܟ *Bhcar* 25:16; **2. to attack** ܥܟܠ *BAli1* 1362 [expl. as واقع به] [P. 633]

ܥܟ vb. (↓ ܥܟ, ܥܟ, ܥܟ, ܥܒ, ܥܒ, ܥ, ; JBA צער DJBA 969; cogn. ↓ √ܥܪ; cf. ↓ √ܥܟ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to be disgraced, outraged** ܥ ܐ ܐ ܐ (body and soul) were disgraced and have returned in honor *ESRef2* 151:14 = *ESBardER* 132:10; ܐ ܥ *ESNisB1* 12:7; ܐ ,ܥ ܐ ܐ ܐ the shepherds of today who saw that he was greatly outraged because of his sheep *BO1* 108b:9

Pa. 1. to insult, abuse ,ܐ ; *Gn* 16:6; ܐ *Mt* 22:6; ; *ES1* 541:9; ; self tormenter *Šar* 48:23; ; *Ath* 15:7 [cf. Rom 2:23]; pass.part. *Is* 3:5 (H נִקְלֶה); **2. to rape, debauch** *Gn* 34:7 (H שָׁכַב; virgin); *Dt* 21:14; *Jud* 19:24 (H עִנָּה); *BBah* 415:17

Etpe. to suffer insult, injury ܐ one who is found in the opposition to the king will suffer injury ES in *Card* 12:9

Etpa. 1. to suffer insult, abuse, injury *Ex* 18:18 (H נָבֵל); *1Sm* 2:30 (H קָל); *Act* 5:41; *VRabb* 173:15 (service); *Ath* 43:1; **2. to suffer, endure** *1Kg* 2:26 (H הִתְעַנֶּה; cf. ↓ √3#ܥ etpa.) [P. 634]

ܥܟ n.m. (↓ √ܥܟ; JBA צַעֲרָא DJBA 970) **1. abuse, reproach** *Ez* 36:15 (H חֶרְפָּה); *Rom* 9:21; *Afr* 110:14; *Ath* 40:11 (& danger); *Add* 39:6; *JohEphB* 306:21; **2. wickedness, depravity** *Jud* 19:23 (H נְבָלָה; elsewhere ↓ ܥܟ,); **3. lasciviousness** lasciviousness of drunkenness is intemperance *Gr* 4:10 (ὕβρις); *TB* 76:21 [P. 634]

ܥܟܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܟ) **wantonness, insolence** *glherm* 204 (ὕβρις) [P. 634]

ܥܟ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܥܟ) **outrages** [P. 634]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ܥ mng. 1.

ܟܦܬ n.m. (mng. 2: Ma סאפטא chest, casket MD 314) **1.** Tekrit. dial. **wine pitcher** *EN* 29:v61 [expl. as جرة الخمر]; *BBah* 1674:13 [expl. as ܟܢܝܢ ܕܚܡܪ ܟܬܝܒ ܟܠܠ]; **2. threads used by scribes to bind together quire of a book** *BBah* 1674:15 [expl. as ܟܬܝ ܠܚܛܦ ܕܣܝܡ ܟܬܝܒ ܥܠܡ ܕܚܙܐ ܠܐ ܟܬܒ] [P. 634]

ܟܦܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܫ) **epidemic** *BBah* 646:21 [same as ܟܬܒܬܐ; expl. as الطَّارِقَة بَغْتَة] 651:26 [P. 635]

ܟܦܦ n. (↓ ܟܦܦ) **wind instrument, tibia, or musical instrument blown by the mouth** *EN* 83:v94 [expl. as النفير والبوق]; *BBah* 1674:23 [P. 635]

ܟܦܢ n.m. (< σάπων; ↓ ܣܒܘܢ; cf. ↓ ܨܒ; MH צפון LW 407, > Arab صابون Fr, AF 291) **soap** ܟܒܝܢ ܕܟܒ<ܒ>ܐ shampooing *MiS* 435b:24; *BhLSt* 69:2; *EN* 83:v95 [expl. as صابون] [P. 635]

Fr, AF 291 [etym.]; Br, Gr § 22.

ܟܦܦ n. (< συμφωνία; ↓ ܟܦ; cf. ↓ ܣܘܦܝ; BA סוּמְפּוֹנְיָה HALOT 1937) **bagpipe** *Dn* 3:5 [in list of musical instruments]; ܡܠ ܣܘܦܝܐ ܪܥܝ *LkC* 15:25; pl. ܡܠ ܟܬܦܦܐ *am3* 6:9; ܟܬܒܘܦܝܐ ܡܠ *JSB3* 92:3; ܟܬܦܦ *IA1* 294:v11; *BBah* 1675:1 [expl. as الوَنَج البوق] [P. 635]

Fr, AF 277.

ܟܦܦ adj. (↓ √ܟܦ) **burning** ܚܕ ܟܬܡܝ ܡ ܟܦ my mind is burning from fear Cyril in *ZDMG27* 567:v30 [P. 634]

ܟܦܦ n.m. (↓ ܟܬܦܦ) **shackle, fetter** ܡܠܟܒܠ ܠܟܬܒ ܟܦܦ *am3* 264:5 (type of torture); ܐܝܡ ܟܦܦ ܟܬܒ *am6* 29:17; ܟܥܩ ܟܦܦ ܚ ܒܝ *ChrPsD2* 270:3; ܟܦܦ ܠܟܠܟ *ib.* 279:15 [P. 634]

ܟܦܦ n.m. (↓ ܟܦ) perh. **young goat** ܟܡ ܕܚܥܐ ܟܦܦ *ChrPsD2* 307:20 [in list of animals] [P. 635]

ܟܦ vb. (↓ ܟܦܦ, ܟܦ, ܟܦܫܢ, ܟܦܬ; cf. ↓ √ܟܦ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to fall upon a.** w. ܒ: ܟܬܝܒ ܥܠ ܟܦ illusions fell upon his countenance *Kays* 73:14; ܡ ܥܠ ܟܦ ܒ ܟܦ ܒ ܟܦ ܒ *MiS* 417a:44; ܡܠ ܟܦ ܟܬܒ *INB* 118:10 (judgment of Exalted One); **b.** alone **to surprise** ܟܦ ܒ *Bhce2* 505:2; **2. to take by surprise, seize** ܟܬ ܠ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܦ *am4* 335:17; ܟܡ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܠ ܟܦ *Ming1* 12:v29; *JšBC1* 56:12 = ܟܦ ܠ ܡ ܥܠ ܟܬ ܟܦ *JšD* 166:21 (letter of narrative); ܟ ܟܦ *Chran2* 203:23 (snow); ܟ ܠ ܟܦ *MiS* 633b:3 (rumor of ruin); ܡ<ܝ>ܟ ܥܠ ܟ ܟ *ChrPsD2* 267:5; ܟ ܟܦ ܟ *Bhchr* 256:19 (people of GN); ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Lk* 21:35 (by means of a trap, bird net); ܟ ܟ ܟ *Afr* 296:1 [bird]; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *JohEphB* 6:7; **3. to refute, contradict** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *ESDom* 17:6 (liar); **4. to come forth, take place** ܟ ܟ ܟ (the serpent) came forth to her [i.e. Eve], and she consented *ESHaer* 4:9; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *ESSerm4* 61:v642 [but v. Beck, CSCOSS 149 73⁴]; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Cyr*[1] 425:20 (intolerably)

Pa. 1. to rush upon suddenly ܟ ܟ ܟ *Jul* 152:5 (contest); ܟ ܟ <ܟ>ܟ his end came upon him suddenly *ib.* 186:21; **2. to make ready, prepare** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *ES2* 269:44 (punishment)

Af. to capture (in a net), ensnare pass.part. ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *IAB1* 450:11

Ettaf. to be affected by a sudden attack ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ the one who is happy today cries tomorrow and is attacked suddenly *ES2* 339:22 [but *ESSerm1* 59:v44: [ܐ]ܟ; cf. note ib.] [P. 634]

ܟܦܫ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦ) **arrival, rising** cs. ܟ ܟ ܟ *Card* 99:3 (of daylight) [P. 634]

ܟܦܫܢ adj. (↓ √ܟܦ) **unjust**

ܡܬܢܝ ܡܠܐܟ *Act11congr4* 300:v97 (accusations) [P. 634]

ܢܦܫ n.f. (↓ √ܢܦܫ) **1. sudden onslaught, incursion** ܡܫܩ ܐܬ ܥܡ ܦܪܬܝܐ ܕܡܢܓ *Ming1* 12:v32 (Parthians); *EN* 68:v76 [expl. as المناجة والهجم]; **2. adversity** ܡܫܦ ܢܦܫ ܥܡ *Narsai1Sy* 320:20; **3. trap, snare** ܡܫܟ ܡܫܦ ܠܐ ܐܢ ܥܡ ܠܡܨܝ *Lk* 21:35; ܡܠܐܟ ܡܫܦ *JohEphB* 6:7 (of anger); ܡܕܝ ܡܫܟ ܥܡ ܐܬ ܡܫܦ *Syn* 123:19; ܡܫܦ ܠܡܨ ܐܬ ܡܫܦ *Cyr*[2] 38:1 [P. 634]

ܦܘ vb. (↓ ܡܫܒܚ) **Pa. 1. to cleanse, filter** ܡܕܝ ܐܬ ܥܡ *IAB1* 481:13; ܐܬ ܒܥ <ܡ>ܐܬ ܠܡ ܡܠܥ ܢܦܫ *DuvB2* 30:16 (lime); ܡܫܦ ܡܩ ܠܡ ܡܝ ܡܕܝ *CatWrRom* 11a:5 (oak galls); **2. to make (a sponge) take up water** ܡܐ ܡܝ ,ܫ to make (that sponge) absorb decay in its dryness *JSB5* 241:9 [P. 635]

ܡܫܦܝ n.f. (< Arab صَفِيحَة Wehr 517) **thin plate**, in phrase

- ܡܫܦܝ ܐܬܪ n.f. (↓ ܐܬܪ) **1. thin plate of copper** *DuvB2* 95:16; 95:17; **2. platter** *BBah* 1675:15 [expl. as قَصعَة صَحْفَة] [P. 635]

ܢܦܟ adj. (↓ √ܢܦܟ) **burning a.** general ܡܝ ܦܓܪ ܥܡ ܡܫܬܐ *am2* 70:7 (corpses); **b.** from thirst ܦܓܪ ܐ ܡܫ ܥܡ *JSB3* 211:3 (to look at flocks); ܡܐ ܡܫ ܠܡ ܡܫ ܐ ܡܝ ܦܓܪ ܡܫ ܠܡ what does a burning throat benefit from a drop of water? *IAB1* 208:15; ,ܡܫ ܦܓܪ *BhGr* 97:16 [expl. as ممتقع] [P. 634]

ܢܦܟ vb. (↓ ܢܦܟ, ܢܒܟ; cf. ↓ ܢܒܟ, √ܢܦܟ; MH 2# צפצף LNV 311) **Pe. 1.** intr. **a. to be on fire, enflamed** ܡܫ ܡܫ ܐ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫ a wild flame from the fire which roars, jumps, and is enflamed with great shakings *Gr* 97:3 (αἰθύσσω); **b. to be aroused** ܥܡ ܦܓܪ ܡܫ *IsHex* 5:29 (ὀργιῶσιν); **c. to be uneasy** ܠܡ ܟ *MtS* 26:37 (ἀδημονεῖν); **2.** trans. **to desiccate, make dry** ܡܫ ܐ ܡ ܡܫ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ܐ they desiccated (and) choked the one-day old bloom in their assembly *ESVirg* 164:13

Pa. to be excited, aroused ܡܫ ܥܡ ܦܓ ܡܫ *IsHex* 35:6 (ἅλλεσθαι; lame man) [P. 634]

Pe., mng. 1b; Pa.: Schulth, HW 58ff.; Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 201.

ܢܦܦܬ n.f.pl. (↓ ܢܦܦ) **tortures** ܡܫ ܐ ܡ ... ܠܡ *TA* 30:v100 [P. 634]

ܢܦܬ n.f.pl. **beams** ܡܫ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ beams which are called in Greek ξύλα μαγγάνων *MiS* 379a:2 [P. 634]

ܨܦ n. (< Arab صَفَر) **second month of the Moslem year** ܨܦ ܡ *ENchr1*[2] 130:13 [P. 636]

ܢܦܝ, abs. ܨܦ n.f. (↓ ܢܒܦ, ܢܦ, ܢܦ; JBA צִיפְּרָא DJBA 962, Ma 1# צפרא m. MD 394) **1. bird** abs.sg. ܨܦ ܠ *Gn* 7:14; det. ܡ ܢ ܡ ܡ ܢ ܡ ܢ ܡ *BalJos* 48:1 (from mouth of hawk); ܡ ܡ ܢ JS in *MS1* 47:v49 (weak); ܡ ܢ ܡ ܢ ܡ ܡ ܡ *JSB3* 788:18 (of small bird of spirit); pl.abs. ܡ ܡ ܡ *Mt* 10:29 (στρουθίον); det. ܡ ܢ ܡ *Didasc* 171:4; *Kays* 254:18; **2.** cs. in phrase ܡ ܢ ,ܡ ܢ ܡ **ostrich** *ON* 15:23; *BBah* 1676:12 [same as ↓ ܡ]; **3.** cs. in phrase ,ܡ ܢ **a. titmouse** *Geop* 99:23 (αἰγιθαλός; ↓ ܡ); **b. bird which feeds on locusts** JE in *JšddJob* 71:5; *BhEth* 460:19 [expl. as ,ܡ ܡ ܡ]; *BBah* 1677:13ff. [same as ↓]; **4.** cs. in phrase ,ܡ ܡ ,ܡ ܢ **starling** *BBah* 1676:16 [expl. as زرزور]; 1678:3 [corr. so also in the fol. corrupted lexical entries: ܡ *ib.* 1627:1; ܡ *ib.* 1628:6; ܡ *BAli2* 289:6]; **5.** cs. in phrase ܢ ܡ ܢ **ostrich** *Phys* 17:20; JE in *JSL10* 15:9; *Bhchr* 147:8; *BhebLv* 11:15 (164:6); *BBah* 1448:10 [same as ↓]; 1678:4; *OnSacr* 824:v58; **6.** cs./det. in

phrase ܨܦܪ ܕܦܓܪ, ܨܦܪ ܕܠܠܝܐ ܨܦܪ **nightingale** ܨܦܪ ܕ(ܠ)ܠܠܝܐ *EN* 45:v24 [expl. as بلبل]; *BBah* 1676:17 [P. 635]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender); mng. 4: Löw, ZDMG 45 (1891) 704.

ܨܦܪ, pl. ܨܦܪ, ܨܦܪܬ *AS* 179:4; *Jšddev2* 217:5; *MiS* 374c:21 n.m. (↓ ܨܦܪ, ܨܦܪ, ܨܦܪ, ܨܦܪ; JBA צַפְּרָא DJBA 971, Ma 2# ציפרא MD 394) **morning a.** general *Gn* 1:8 (H בֹּקֶר); ܨܦܪ ܕܝܘܡ ܕܢ ܨܦܪ ܕܫܒܫܠܡ *Hos* 7:6; ܨܦܪ ܕܐܬܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܐ *ISm* 30:17; *Is* 5:11; ܨܦܪ ܕܒܟܐ *Ps* 119:147 (H נֶשֶׁף; cf. ↓ ܨܦܪ, ܨܦܪ); ܨܦܪ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܒܫ ܨܦܪ ܕܐܬܐ *Mt* 20:1; ܨܦܪ ܕܐܬܐ ܨܦܪ ܕܐܬܐ they will be travellers in the morning *BalJos* 210:3; ܨܦܪ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *PsHex* 5:3 (AthSy 6:4); **b.** in greeting formula ܨܦܪ ܕܐܬܐ *BhLSt* 104:16; **c.** metaph. **early stage**, cs. ܨܦܪ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ *INB* 144:7 (of youth; ≠ ܨܦܪ ܕܣܝܒܘܬܐ); det. ܨܦܪ ܕܚܝܐ ,ܕܐܬܐ *JohEphLES* 441:10 (of life) [P. 635]

ܨܦܪ n.m. (↓ ܨܦܪ) **bird dealer** ܨܦܪ ܕܨܦܪ *IA2* 166:v81; *Aḥiqar* 67:4; *BBah* 1676:18 [expl. as صاحب الطير] [P. 635]

ܨܦܪ n. (< Arab صِفْرِد) **kind of little bird** *KwDW* 209:21; etc. [P. 636]

ܨܦܪ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܨܦܪ; JBA צִיפְּרוֹנָא DJBA 962) **little bird** ܨܦܪ ܕܐܬܐ ܐܝܟ ܕ ܐܬܐ *ESSerm4* 9:v455; *AS4* 64:3 [P. 635]

ܨܦܪ, WSy ܨܦܪ *BhGr* 236:32; ܨܦܪ *StSin11* 4:23; *DionbṢcomt* 367:26 n.m. (↓ ܨܦܪ, ܨܦܪ) **young goat** ܨܦܪ ܕܥܙܐ *Gn* 37:31 (H שְׂעִיר); ܨܦܪ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Afr* 83:4 [v. Dn 8:2ff.]; *Didasc* 245:13; *ESJul* 77:15; JS in *MS1* 46:v37 [P. 635]

ܨܦܪ adj. (↓ ܨܦܪ) **of morning** ܨܦܪ ܕܐܬܐ *4KgdHex* 16:15; ܐܝ ܕܐܬܐ ܨܦܪ *Rev* 2:28; ܨܦܪ ܕܐܬܐ ܨܦܪ *BhKJ* 57:17 (dew); ܨܦܪ ܕܐܬܐ *CatWr1* 336a:10 [P. 635]

ܨܦܪ n.m. (↓ ܨܦܪ) **daybreak, dawn** ܨܦܪ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܐܝܟ ܕ ܐܬܐ *AS* 164:6 [P. 635]

N, SG[1] § 132 [& not SG[2] ib.].

ܨܦܪ n.f. (↓ ܨܦܪ; mng. 2: > Arab صُفرَايت Feghali, Emprunts 52) **1. she-goat** ܨܦܪ ܕܥܙܐ *Lv* 4:28 (H שְׂעִירָה); 5:6; *Cyr*[2] 191:10; **2. a wooden peg that is fixed on the edge of the yoke or in the middle of the plow chain so that the plow will not slip** *BBah* 1677:5 [expl. as ܨܦܪ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ

TA ציצין fins TO Lv 11:9) **1. nail** ܣ ܡܚܡܡ ܫܝ ܚܙܝ *Is* 41:7 (H מַסְמֵר); ,ܡܡܢܚܐ ܟܐ ܫܝ ܚܙܝ ܕܐܡܚܐ *Joh* 20:25; ܕܐܚܟܐ ܕܐ ܚܙܝ ܡܚܠܐ *ESI* 190:26; ܡܡܚܐ ܡܚܠ ܚܙܝ ܡܚܡܚ ܡܡ *Ḥab* 32:20; ,ܒܝܒܝ ܚܙܝ JS in *MS1* 38:v150 (to sting); **2. feather** pl. ܚܙܝ ܐܚܠ ܠܐ ܡܡܡ *GalSimp* 299:14 (πτερύγιον); *BAli2* 60:11; *BBah* 1679:2 [expl. as تآليل] [P. 636]

ܫܘܦܪܐ n.m. (↓ ܫܦܪ) **cricket** *BBah* 1680:1 [expl. as صَرْصَر] [P. 636]

ܙܠܠ n.m. (cf. ↓ √ܙܠܠ) **1. cymbal** ,ܡܡ ܙܠܠ ܡܠܐ ܠܚܠ *Ex* 32:19 [cf. ES1 225:43]; ܙܠܠ ܡܚܙ ܚܠܠ *1Sm* 18:6 (H מְחֹלוֹת); *1Cor* 13:1; ܙܠܠ ܡܐ ܡܐ *Mar* 58:13; **2. chirping of birds** *EN* 46:v41 [expl. as هدير الطيور] [P. 636]

ܙܙܙ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܙܝ) **Pa. to fasten with a nail** ܙܠܚ ܙܙܙ ܡ ܐ *ColḤ* 2:14; *EN* 61:v22 [expl. as سمر]

Etpa. to be nailed ... ܡܡ ܡܐ ܐ ܚ ܡܡ ܙܠ ܚ ܡ they will be nailed upon a plank of torment in Sheol *Macc* 146:v474 [P. 636]

ܫܝ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܫܘܦܪܐ, √ܫܝ) **cricket** *2Sm* 17:13 (H צְרוֹר small stone); ܕܐܚܐ ܫܝ ܚ *IAB1* 702:6; ܫܝ ܡ ܚܐ ܚ *Syn* 138:5 (& beetles); ܚ ܠ ܚ ܐ ܫܝ feed him cricket(s) with bread *Med* 566:22; ܫܝ *EN* 44:v98 [expl. as بنات وردان] [P. 636]

Nöld, Beitr 121.

ܫܡܙ* n. (< NP *čuqundur*, etc. PED 396; ILS 244) **beet root** *BBah* 788:21 [text: ; same as ↓] [P. 633]

Pfl 273.

ܩܫ n.m. **Sagittarius, the Bowman**, a constellation *Med* 465:9 [same as ↓] [P. 923; PSmSup 288]

ܫܦܚܘܫ n. (same as ↓) **scarlet dye** ܡܐ ܫ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܫ *Bhdedivsap* 9:3; ܫ<ܐ>(ܒ)ܐ *BBah* 1680:6 [expl. as ↓] [P. 637]

Fr, AF 186[1].

ܫܬܘ n. **(uncertain)** *BhGr* 26:1; 217:11 [P. 637]

ܫܝ n.m. (H צְרִי HALOT 1055) **1. pine fruit** *Gn* 37:25 (H צְרִי; cf. ESGE 103:24); 43:11; ܡ ܐ ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ *Narsai2Sy* 284:8; **2. cedar bark** ܫ ܡ ܚ ܫ ܡ ܚ ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ *Sir* 28:11 [expl. as ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ BhebSir ib.(13:11)]; ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ the 'cedar bark' with which I was pregnant *ESNat* 86:6 [v. Beck, CSCOSS 83 77[13]]; **3. macir** (aromatic bark) *GalSimp* 281:1 [expl. of μάκερ]; *BBah* 1680:13 [expl. as]

ILS 245 (etym.); mng. 3: Lag, Mitt1 234; Pfl 58; 85; 86.

ܫܒܝܚܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܝ) **sound of a hawk or an eagle or the croaking of a peacock** *BBah* 1681:9 [expl. as]; ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ *BAli2* 302:9 [P. 637]

ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ n.m. (↓ √,ܫ) **one who dissects** ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ the ones who dissect call it 'soft' *Med* 97:1 [P. 637]

ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫ) **cleanser, purger** ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ *Jer* 6:29 (H צָרוֹף); ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ *ES2* 113:12 [P. 638]

ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ adj. (↓ √1#ܫ) **astringent** *BBah* 1681:20 [expl. as قَبَّاض] [P. 638]

ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫ) **refining power, astringency** *GalSimp* 270:9 (στύψις); ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ refining power, things which purify the humors, and purgative forces *Jšddev1* 98:15 = *DionbṢcomt* 345:14; ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ *am6* 214:20; *Kays* 140:17 [P. 638]

ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ adj. (↓ √1#ܫ) **contracting, astringent** *EN* 34:v78 [expl. as قابض] [P. 638]

ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ n.f. (< Akk *ṣurīrītu*, *ṣurāru* A CAD Ṣ 256, 254; Ma צ[ו]ריתא MD 391) **stelio, small lizard** *Lv* 11:30 (H לְטָאָה; cf. ES1 241:41); ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ ܚ ܐ ܫ *PrHex* 30:28 (καλαβώτης; dependent on its hands; expl. of ↓ BhebPr ib.(14:19)); *Med* 91:21; *EN* 43:v86 [expl. as العضاية وسام ابرص]; *ON*

90:22; *BBah* 1681:11 [expl. as ܕܡܚܐ ܠܫܒܠܚܐ] [P. 636]

Fauna 59.

1# ܫܪܚ vb. (Sem *ṣrḥ; cf. Arab صرح to be clear Wehr 510) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to burn, blaze** ܕܡܐ ܟܫܝ<ܪ>ܚ(ܐ) *Kays* 85:13; ܫܪܚ ܐܟܚ ܕܡܡܠܥܚܡ *ib.* 231:17; 233:2 [P. 637]

2# ܫܪܚ vb. (Sem *ṣrḥ; H צרח HALOT 1055) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to cry out, shout** ܫܪܚ ܡܠܠ ܟܡܐ *HoffmAusz* 114[1041]; **2. to hiss** ܫܡܐܐ ܐܡܚܐ ܠܡܚܐ ܕܡܚ ܡܐ ܫܪܚ *JSB4* 912:20 (snakes)

Af. 1. to exclaim ܟܩ ܫܪܚ ܕܡܚ ܠܥܐ *ESSerm1* 82:v55; *ES2* 394:26; ܟܐܐ ܡܐ ܫܪܚ ܟܥܥܐ *ES3* 280:48; ܠܡܐܡ ܫܪܚ ܡܠܡ ܟܥܥܐ *Philox1* 457:11; ܫܪܚ ܟܐܡܐ *IsHex* 54:1; **2. to break** ܐ(ܕ)ܡܡ ܟܐܐ ܡܐ ܫܪܚ you broke forth in rage before God *JobHex* 15:13 [P. 637]

Af., mng. 2: Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 222.

ܫܪܚ vb. (↓ ܟܩܪ, ܟܩܐ, ܟܩ, ܟܪ, ܟܫܩ; JBA 1# צרי DJBA 971, Ma 1# צרא MD 396; Pe., mng. 7: cf. Ma כוכבא צראבה a star cleft its way [= flew] therein MD 396, JBA כוכבא דצארי meteor DJBA 558) **Pe. 1. to cleave, split, divide a.** general ܕܡܡܐ ܠܫܪ ܐ ܫܪܚ Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)* 480a:32; pass.part. ܟܠ ܫܩܡ ܕܫܐ ܕܡܪ *Lv* 11:3 (hoof; cf. ES1 241:8); **b.** esp. plowing a field ܕܡܪ ... ܟܡܥ buffaloes which plow CodLaud123 211v in *PSm* 3439; *KwDW* 107:21 [n. fnd.]; **2. to rend, tear** ܠܡܡܐ ܐܪ *Joel* 2:13 [cf. Didasc 232:20]; ܡܫܐ ܫܐ ܠܟ ܐܪ each man rent his garment *SB* 44:8; **3. to snatch away, tear out** ܟܐܐ ܫܪ ܟܩܡ ܠ *1Sm* 15:28 (H קָרַע); 28:17; ܟܪ ܟܩܡ ܠܟܩܡ ܫܪ *1Kg* 11:11; 14:8; **4.** in phrase ܠܒܟ, ܫܩ **to make a passage for o.s. through a crowd** *am3* 645:3; ܐܐܡ ܡܪ ܡܟܠ ܠ ܐܐܡ ܕܡܡܪ ܠ ܟܡܡ ܟܡ *Vc* 79:1; ܟܐܡ ܟܡ ܕܡ ܟܡ ܟܠ ܟܩܡ *JSAbb* 311:13; **5.** in phrase ܠܒ ܐ ܫܪ **to penetrate** *1Chr* 11:18 (H וַיִּבְקְעוּ; cf. ↓ √ܒܩܥ pa.); **6. to climb** (a mountain) ܐ ܫܪ ܟܠܠ *Bhchr* 283:20; **7. to shine** ܟ ܫܪ ... ܡ ܡܫܡ ܟܐ ܟܡ ܟ ENchr1[2] 220:10 (star); **8. to dissect** ܕܡ ܫܪ ܡ ܟܫ ܟ *Med* 256:16

Pa. to tear, cut ,ܫܪ ,ܠܡ ,ܫ *Gn* 37:29 (H קָרַע); *2Kg* 22:11 [cf. Afr 410:17]; ,ܫ ,ܡ *Mt* 26:65 (garments); *ESGE* 106:2 [v. Gn 44:13]; ܟܐ ܠ ܫ ܡ ܫ ܟ *Philox1* 318:15 (wineskins)

Etpe. 1. to be broken asunder, split ,ܟ ,ܫ *Mt* 27:51; ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܫ *Ath* 18:15 (altar); ,ܫ ,ܐ ,ܟ ,ܫ *Add* 27:18; **2. to hesitate** ,ܡ ,ܫ *BhLSt* 34:18 [cf. BhLSttr 42, note]

Etpa. 1. to be torn asunder ,ܡ ,ܫ ,ܡ *ESSerm1* 65:v412 (graves); ,ܡ ,ܫ *ESNisB2* 104:4; **2. to be torn, rent** ,ܫ ,ܡ *Ex* 28:32 (H נִקְרָע); ,ܡ ,ܫ *Mt* 9:17; ,ܡ ,ܫ *Rabb* 367:26 (rocks); **3.** w. -ܕ **to bring forth** ,ܡ ,ܫ ,ܡ the shouts of joy which the earth brought forth *ES1* 447:10; *BBah* 270:20 (lament; expl. as ↓ √ܒܠܠ af.); **4.** [old error for ↓ ,ܫ ,ܡ] **a.** w. ܒ **to take pride in s.t.** ,ܡ ,ܫ ,ܡ *1Tim* 5:11 (καταστρηνιάσουσι); *Sahd* 529:3; **b. to be lascivious** *Cyrfr* 52:6; **c. to jest** ,ܫ ,ܡ *AlexSy* 5:16; **d. to cheat, defraud** ,ܫ ,ܡ *MiS* 456c:10 [delete; ↓ √ ,ܫ ,ܐ etpe.] [P. 636]

Pe., mng. 1b: Seidel1 160; mng. 8: Schleifer 215.

ܟܩܪ n.m. (↓ √ ,ܫ ,ܪ) **1.** pl. **dissection** ,ܡ ,ܫ ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܫ ,ܪ *Med* 11:24; ,ܡ ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܐ ,ܫ ,ܪ *ib.* 29:22 (surgery); **2. splitting apart** ,ܡ ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܐ ,ܫ ,ܪ *KwDW* 107:24; ,ܫ ,ܪ ,ܡ ,ܐ ,ܫ ,ܪ *SchRi* 419:9 [P. 637]

Schleifer 215 (pl. in mng. 1, calque < Gr).

ܟܩ, pl. ܟܒ *BhebLk* 2:9 (130:9); ,ܫ ,ܪ ,ܩ *ESFidS* 42:v32 n.m. (↓ √ ,ܫ ,ܪ; JBA 2# צִירָא DJBA 963) **1. crack, rift** ,ܟ ,ܫ ,ܪ ,ܐ *Jer* 13:4 (H נְקִיק; but ,ܡ ,ܟ ib. 16:16; ,ܟ ,ܩ Is 7:19); ,ܡ ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܟ ,ܫ ,ܪ ,ܐ ,ܫ ,ܪ ,ܩ a field whose cracks are not covered *IAB1* 498:17; ,ܫ ,ܪ ,ܐ *Bhchr* 530:2; **2. torn piece of cloth, piece of garment** pl.abs. ,ܐ ,ܫ ,ܪ ,ܩ *1Kg* 11:30 (H קְרָעִים; cf. ES1 469:30); ,ܡ ,ܫ ,ܐ ,ܫ ,ܪ ,ܩ *2Kg* 2:12; ,ܐ ,ܫ ,ܪ ,ܩ *ZM1* 146:21

(myriad); **3. hemorrhoid** ܒܬܚܬܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܛܝܣܐ ܕܟܘܣ *Med* 570:17 (in anus; ↓ ܟܘܣ) [P. 637]

N, SG § 79A (pl.).

ܟܒܝܫ adj. **smooth and bald** ܩܪܝܚ ܕܩܛܝܢ *BBah* 444:7 [P. 637]

ܟܘܒܝܫܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒܫ) **splitting** ܟܘܒܝܫ ܕܣܗܕܐ *ES1* 477:42 [P. 637]

ܟܒܝܫ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܟܒܫ; JBA ܨܪܝܟ DJBA 972, s.v. pe., pass.part., JPA ܨܪܝܟ DJPA 469, CPA ܟܒܝ LSp 172) **needy, poor a.** adj., abs. ܕܡܣ ܩܛܠܗ ܕܣܟܠ ܠܡܟܝܢ *Ez* 4:17 (H חָסֵר); ܟܒܝܢ ܕܡܣ ܒܝܬ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ *Act* 4:34; **b.** n.m. ܟܒܝܢ ܕܡܣ ܒܝܬ ܟܒܝܫ ܠܗ *ESGE* 101:5; ܟܠܗܘܢ ܕܟܒܝܫ ܠܟܒܝܢ ܕܒܪ ܚܒܪ *AS* 20:5 (let partake); ܟܒܝܫ ܐܒܗ *Bhchr* 80:21 [P. 637]

ܟܘܒܝܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒܫ) **penury, poverty** ܟܒܝܟܘܬܐ ܟܐܝܢ *Pr* 6:11 (H מַחְסֹר; cf. Didasc 154:13); *ES1* 341:47; ܟܠ ܫܪܝܪ ... ܕܡܒܝܟܘܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܟܡ ܥܪܛ ܠܡܒܝܟܐ ܕܠܐ the others, in their poverty, thrown down like dogs and putrid *ChrPsD1* 110:15 [P. 637]

ܟܘܒܝܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒܫ) perh. **poverty** *PsHex* 33:9 (Symm) [P. 637]

ܟܘܒܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܬ) **audacious, daring** ܫܠ ܟܠ ܕܡܢ ܟܘܒܝܬܘܬܐ audacious (violence) of those godless men *ThMarg1* 399:6 [P. 638]

ܟܒܝܫ n.m. **bolt** ܟܒܝܫ ܕܒ ܒܒܬܐ ܟܒܝܒܐ ܟܒܐ *AM2* 90:26 (of door) [perh. read: ܟܝܫ crack] [P. 638]

ܟܘܒܝܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܟܒܫ; cf. JBA ܨܪܝܟ DJBA 972) **purifying** ܟܬܟܐ ܡܒܟܘܬܐ *ES2* 113:9 [P. 638]

ܟܒܫ vb. (↓ ܟܒܝܫ, ܟܒܝܫ, ܟܘܒܝܬܘܬܐ, ܟܘܒܝܟܘܬܐ; JBA ܨܪܝ DJBA 972, JPA ܨܪܝ DJPA 470, MH ܨܪܝ LNV 313, Arab ضرك to be poor) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to be in need, want** ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܒ ܐܝܟ *Narsai2Sy* 331:1

Af. 1. to impoverish, make poor ܐܡܛ ܒܟܒܝܫ ܒܒܬ in the summer which is rich, you made us poor *ESL3* 111:16; ܡܢ ܐܡܛ ܒܒܬ *BhLSt* 96:6; **2.** perh. **to wag the tail** ܒܒܬ ܟܒܝܫ *KwDW* 9:17 [v. ib., n. 4]

Etpe. 1. to be brought into a state of poverty, suffer ܟܒܫ ܕܡܡܟܟܬ *Sir* 26:28; ܟܒܫ ܕܡܡܟܟܬ ܫܡ ܟܬܒܐ *ThMarg1* 374:13 [in colophon]; ܟܒܫ ܐܡܬ *BhebPr* 6:11 (4:8) (quickly); **2.** w. ܒ **to lose** ܡ ܟܒܫ ܒܐ ܒ ܟܒܐ *INB* 433:7

Etpa. to want, need ܟܡܐ ... ܟܒܫ ܕܡܠܐ *ES2* 133:36 [P. 637]

GVG1 135ε.

ܨܪܝ vb. (↓ ܟܘܒܝܬܘܬܐ, ܟܒܝܫ; cf. SA ضرم to be maimed DSA 744, MH צרם באוזנ to crop the ear LNV 314) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. a. to pluck** ܟܬܒ ܕܩܛ ܒ ܟܒܝܫ ܕܡܡ ܠܡܡ ܟܒܝܫ *Geop* 15:30; ܟܒܒ ܡܡܝ *ib.* 106:24 (grass); **b. to snatch, tear out** ܟܡ ܡܢ ܡܡ ܡܝ ܡܡ ܐܝ ܟܒܝܫ ܕܩ ܕܡܡ ܐܝ one who tears out or removes from it a quire or a page which is written *CatWr2* 489b:13 [in colophon]; **2. to be rash** ܠܐ ܟܡ ܡܡ ܠܡܡ ܡܡ ܟܒܝܫ ܠܡ ܟܒܝܫ we did not dare to be rash to advance on the matters *SB* 5:20; *BBah* 271:2 [expl. as ↓ √ܟܒܫ pa.]

Pa. to cut open ܟܒܝܫ ܡܡ ܟܒܝܫ *Geop* 113:14 (w. iron tool)

Af. to affront, dare ܟܒܝܫ ܡܡ ܟܒܝܫ ܠܐ *Geop* 106:7 (stallion); ܟܒܝܫ ܟܒ ܟܒܝܫ *Nat* 14:1; *BAli1* 1378 [expl. as وقع I, III]; *BBah* 1142:14 [expl. as ↓ √ܟܒܫ af. mng. 1]; 1270:16 [expl. as عزم V]; 1682:16 [expl. as ܟܒ ܟܒ ܠܡܡ ܡܡ] [P. 638]

ܟܒܝܫ n.m. (↓ √ܨܪܝ) **1. incision** ܟܒܝܫ ܕܡܡ ܟܒ ܟܒܝܫ ܕܡ ܟܒ ܟܒ the nails are fixed in the incisions of the branches *Geop* 64:11; **2. daring, affronting** ܟܒܝܫ ܕܡܡ ܟܒ *ES2* 251:11; *BBah* 1682:15 [expl. as تحقيق] [P. 638]

ܟܪܡܝܢܐ n.m. (< early MP **čarmīnak* [cf. MP *čarm* skin, hide CPD 21, NP *čarmīna* leathern PED 391] ILS 245) **flask, vase** *ON* 99:9 [expl. of ↓ ܟܪܡܝܢܐ]; *BBah* 1682:18 [expl. as ܟܒ ܟܒ ܟܒ] [P. 638]

Fr, AF 81.

ܨܝܪܬܐ n.m. (Akk *ṣirtu* A udder CAD Ṣ 20, Arab ضَرْع) **breast full of milk** *BBah* 1682:22 [expl. as ܚܠܒܐ ܡܠܝܐ ܕܚܠܒܐ] [P. 638]
GVG1 § 85dβ.

1# ܨܪܐ vb. (↓ ܡܨܦܪܢܝܬܐ, ܡܨܦܝܢܝܬܐ, ܨܦܝܢܝܬܐ, ܡܨܦܪܢܝܬܐ, ܨܦܪܢܝܬܐ, ܡܨܦܪܢܝܬܐ, 1#ܨܦܝܢܐ, ܨܦܝܢܐ; cf. ↓ √ܨܪܝ; BA 1# צרף DJBA 973; etpe., mng. 3: JBA 2# צרף to treat w. alum DJBA 973) **Pe. 1.** trans. [*a/o*] **a. to tighten, contract** ܨܪܐ ܠܚܠ ܚܠ (the vinegar) is very astringent *DuvB2* 17:9; **b. to torment, harass** ܨܪܐ ܠܐ ܠܟܘ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܡܟܘ *Job* 27:6 (H חָרַף); ܨܪܐ ܠܒܟ *ES2* 108:19; ܠܐ ܨܪܐ ܠܘ ܡܫܝܚܐ *BalJos* 254:1; **c.** metaph. **to preserve with salt** ܡܫܒܚ ܡܠܚܐ, ܚܠ ܚܕ ܚܕ ... ܨܪܐ ܒܗ *JSB5* 642:5; **d. to prepare a hide** pass.part. ܡܨܝܪܐ ܕܡܥܒܕ *ExHex* 36:19 (ἠρυθροδανωμένα); **2.** intr. [*e/a* BhGr 117:2] **to be afflicted with a stinging pain** ܡܫܝܚܐ ... ܠܐ ܨܪܐ ܒܗ. ܠܐ ܨܪܝ, ܡܥܡܕ ܕܡ *Tob* 11:4 (δηχθείς); ܡܫܝܚܐ ܠܘ ܠܟܘ ܨܪܐ *SevLet* 168:2
Pa. to concentrate, make dense ܚܕ ܡܝܪ ܡܨܪ ܡܫܚܬܐ ܚܕ ܥܨܐ ܡܝܪ *GalSimp* 272:2 (juice); ܡܫܚܠܦ ܡܝܐ ܡܫܚ ܠܚܠ ܡܨܪ *Kays* 21:5; 42:6
Af. 1. to tighten, contract ܐܦܨܪ ܥܠܡ ܦܘܩܗ they contracted his lips with their vinegar JS in *ZDMG30* 242:7; ܡܟܠܫ ܡܐܪ ܡܨܪ *DionbScomt* 209:11; ܐܦܨܪ ܠܥܒܕ *ib.* 209:13; **2. to exasperate** ܡܠܟ ܡܨܪ ܡܫܚ ܠܡܫ, ܡܚܠܩ ܡܫܚ ܚܕ *Narsai1Sy* 85:12 (a pain); *Narsai2Sy* 332:1 [n. fnd.]; **3. to torment, afflict** ܡܨܪ ܠܠܚ ܚܕ *Pr* 25:20 (H שָׁר); ܡܠܟ ܡܠܩܒܠ. ܡܠܬ ܡܚܝܩ ܡܚܝ, ܡ ܡܚܝ ܚܕ ܡܠܥ fine words which greatly caused suffering and torment *HoffmAusz* 108[968]; ܠܐ ܡܐ ܡ ܨܪܐ ܠܠܚ *KwDW* 327:1; ܡܠܥ ܥܡ ܡܫܚ ܡܚܝܩ *MiS* 475:42 = *Bhce1* 321:18 (words which torment); **4. to attack** ܡ ܨܪܐ ܡܫܠ ܠܡܫܠܚܬ *PO8* 144:5
Etpe. 1. to be compressed ,ܡܥܒ ܨܪܐ ܕܡܫܚ ܡ ܒܗ smear it well so that is should be compressed *DuvB2* 234[2]; **2. to be contracted, tightened** ܡܫܚ ܡܫ ܡܫ ܡܫܚ ܡ ܡܫܚ ܠ ܡܫܚ ܡ *ESSerm2* 41:v60 (w. its poison); **3. to be treated with alum** ܡܫܚ ܡ ܡܫܚ ܡ ܨܪܐ ܡ *DuvB2* 15:13 (crystal); **4. to be punished, afflicted** ܡܫܚ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *SB* 9:17 = *ib.* 160:9; **5. cast in a mold** ܨܪܐ ܡ *BAli1* 1364 [expl. as يُسبك الذهب والفِضة]
Ettaf. to be afflicted ܨܪܐ ܡ ܡ ܡ *BhEth* 329:5 (w. trembling) [P. 638]

2# ܨܪܐ vb. (↓ ܡܨܦܪܢܝܬܐ, ܨܦܝܢܐ, ܡܨܦܝܢܝܬܐ, 2#ܨܦܝܢܐ, ܨܦܝܢܐ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to rinse, clean, purify** ܨܪܐ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Is* 1:25 (H צָרַף); 48:10; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Mal* 3:2 (H מְצָרֵף); ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Zech* 13:9 [cf. ES2 308:22]; ,ܡ ܨܪܐ ܡ JS in *asd* 92:1; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܨܪܐ *EbMai10* 329b:30
Etpe. to be purified, cleaned ܨܪܐ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *ESPar* 52:17
Etpa. to be purified, cleaned ܡ ܡ ܡ ܨܪܐ ܡ *ESPas* 59:2; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Sahd* 41:3; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *BO3/1* 323a:40 (sinners) [P. 638]
Fr, AF 27.

1# ܨܦܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܨܪܐ) **1. astringency** ,ܡ ܡ ܡ ܨܪܐ ܠ *IAB1* 132:15; **2. alum** ܡ ܡ ܨܪܐ *Geop* 49:1; *Kays* 256:11; 264:2; *Med* 60:8; *EN* 26:v70 [expl. as شَبّ]; *BBah* 1683:4 [expl. as ↓ ܡ ܡ ܡ] [P. 638]

2# ܨܦܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܨܪܐ) **1. casting** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܨܪܐ *Pr* 17:3 (H מַצְרֵף; of metal); 27:21; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܨܪܐ *ESNisB1* 71:8; **2. pure metal** ܡ ܡ ܨܪܐ *INB* 223:9 (of love) [P. 638]

ܨܦܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܨܪܐ; JBA צַרְפָּא DJBA 974, Ma צראפא goldsmith MD 388, > Arab صَرَّاف) **moneychanger** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *ON* 113:9; *BBah* 830:12 [expl. of ܡ ܡ ‹ ›ܡ ܡ ܡ]; 1683:1 [expl. as ܡ ܡ] [P. 638]
Fr, AF 185; Löw, REJ 25 (1892) 256.

ܨܦܝܢܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܨܪܐ) **blows**

ܫܒܚ ܚܕܝܪ ,ܫܫ *Bhchr* 248:10; *BBah* 1683:16 [expl. as ܐܪ ܫܒܚܬ ܗ ܠܒܫ ,ܬܚܝ ܫܒܥ ܗ ܫܒܝܪ ܫܒܥܬ]

ܙܪܦܝ *BBah* 1680:10, ܙܦܝ n.m. (perh. < Ir; cf. ↓ ܙܦܝ, ܙܡܝ) **scarlet dye** *BBah* 1683:14 [text: ܙܡܝ; same as ↓ ܥܝ] [P. 639]

ILS 245; Nöld in Fr, AF 185; Hoffm, ZNTW 4 (1893) 293; Pfl 250.

ܙܒܝ n. (same as ↓ ܙܒ) **soapy** *BBah* 1683:19 [P. 639]

ܙܡܝ* n. (var. of ↓ ܙܦܝ) **scarlet dye** *BBah* 1682:24 [text: ܙܒܝ; expl. as قِرْمِز] [P. 638]

Pfl 250.

ܫܝ vb. (↓ ܒܦܝ; cf. ↓ √ܫ) **Quad. 1. to give a blow, slap** ܠ ܡ ܫܝ *Bhchr* 540:18; **2. to stamp the earth** ܐܪ ܫܝ *BhKJ* 42:13 [P. 639]

ܦܦ n.m.pl. **PN** ܐܠ ܐܦ *Neh* 3:22 (H צַרְפִּים; cf. ib. 8; elsewhere ↓ ܦܢ) [P. 638]

ܦ n.m.pl. (↓ √1#ܝ) **alum-water** *Med* 373:3 [P. 638]

ܟܝ n.m. **plate** ܡ ܐ ܟܝ strong plates of moist oak wood *Chran2* 94:31 [worn as protection] [P. 639]

ܐܝ n.m. (↓ √ܝ; cf. ↓ ܐ; JPA צרצור DJPA 471, MH² צרצור J 1305) **type of locust** ܐ ܝ ܐ *Dt* 28:42 (H צְלָצַל); *Joel* 1:4 (H חָסִיל; cf. ES2 249:22); ܐ ܡ ܐ ܝ ܐ *Geop* 35:24; ܐ ܐ *MAMQ* 94:4; *ExHex* 8:12 (σκνίψ); *EN* 44:v97 [expl. as جرجر صار الليل]; *BBah* 1684:4 [expl. as ܐ ܐ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܐ]

Nöld, SG § 122; idem, Beitr 120.

ܝ vb. (↓ ܐ) **Quad. to make a noise** ܐ ܠ [ ] ܐ *DuvB2* 40:10 [P. 639]

ܝ vb. (↓ ܐ, ܐ, ܒ, ; JBA צרר DJBA 974, Ma 2# צרר, 2# צור MD 397, 391) **Pe. 1.** trans. **a. to tie** ܐ ܒ ܐ ܝ *Dt* 14:25 (H צָרַר); ܠ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܠ ܡ *Afr* 179:1; ܡ ܐ ܝ *am4* 262:2 [incorr. voc.]; pass.part. ܝ ܐ ܐ ܒ *Ex* 12:34 (dough); ܐ ܐ ܝ *2Kg* 12:12 (H מְתֻכָּן); **b. to wrap up** ܝ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܡ *2Kg* 5:23 (H צָרַר); pass.part. ܐ ܒ]ܐ[ܝ *ESJul* 84:21 (in a vestment); **c. to gather** ܐ ܒ ܝ *JSB5* 202:14 (army); **d. to shut in, confine** ܟ ܝ ,ܒ *Job* 26:8 (H צָרַר); ܝ ܐ ܝ *EbPar* 113:15; pass.part. ܐ ܡ ܐ ܝ *Afr* 19:3 [water at Red Sea; v. Ex 16:8]; **e. to hold back, hinder** ܐ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܝ ܐ ܐ *PO8* 56:2; **2.** intr. **a. to be united, joined together** ܡ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܝ *JSB5* 195:2 (council which forged evil things); **b. to harden, congeal** ܐ ܐ ܝ *HippAph* 22:19 (ξυστρέφεται; blood); ܝ ܐ ܒ *Clr* 148:34 (tears); **c. to swell up** ܐ ܝ *JohEphLES* 114:5 (head; but v. infra ↓ √2#ܝ pe.); **d. to become sluggish, torpid** ܐ ܝ *JSB4* 36:1

Pa. to sew together pass.part. ... ܐ ܐ ܐ ܝ *Jos* 9:4 (H מצררים; BhebJos ib. (264:23), derives from ↓ ܝ crack, rift)

Etpe. to be confused, entangled ܐ ܝ *Hos* 4:19 (M) (wind; but voc. as etpa. ,ܝ ES2 239:46; cf. ܐ ,ܝ ib. (BhGr 99:8))

Etpa. to be tied [v. Etpe.]; ܝ ܐ ܐ ܝ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ your admonition will gather us in from the path of our wandering, and we will be tied in it *Card* 100:1 [P. 636]

Mng. 1a: Hoffm, Ausz 42[362] (to am4).

ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝ; JBA צְרֵי pl. DJBA 974, Ma צראריא MD 397) **1. small packet** ܐ ܐ ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *1Sm* 25:29 (H צְרוֹר; cf. ESNisB1 34:15); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Spic* 26:23; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Clr* 117:3; **2. purse, bag** ܐ ܐ ܐ *Gn* 42:35 (H צְרוֹר); ܐ ܐ ܐ *ES3* 454:7 (thought of monetary matters);

Didasc 20:19; ܟܝܣܐ ܕܡܐ ܫܒܩ ܟܬܠܗ ܕܐ ܕܡܐ ܒܪܫ ܚܛܝ *BalJos* 229:5 [P. 636]

ܟܘܣܝܬܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܟܝܣܐ; ↓ √ܟܝܣ) **small purse, small bag** ܫܐܠ ܡܢ ܚܕ ܟܘܣܝܬܐ *Chrmin* 243:18 = *MiS* 474a:6 = *Bhce1* 315:13 (from sack) [P. 636]

ܟܘܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܝܣ) **deafness** ܟܘܝܬܐ ... ܟܘܒܥܐ ܕܪܟ ܒܟܝܐ *Geop* 94:20 [P. 636]

ܒܪܥܝܣ, ܒܥܝܣ n.m. **fruit of the eastern tamarisk** *BBah* 1684:21 [P. 639]

ILS 246 (etym.); Löw, ZDMG 47 (1893) 517.

ܫܡܫܡ vb. (↓ √ܫܡܥ) **Pal. to hear** ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܫܡܫܡ ܠܡ ܫܡܥ *PO16* 815b:9 [P. 625]

ܟܝܫܡ, ܟܝܫܡ (U) n.m. (↓ ܟܝܫܡ; JBA צְתְרִי pl. DJBA 974, Arab صَعْتَر Siggel 48) **savory** (*Satureia*) *Is* 55:13 (H סִרְפָּד); *Geop* 47:25; 98:20; *JSB3* 413:3; *ThMarg1* 272:8; *EN* 26:v74 [expl. as صعتر] [P. 639]

Hoffm, ZDMG 32 (1878) 752 (voc.); Löw, LW 498; Pfl 325; Flora 2:103.

ܩ

ܩ, ܩܘܦ n.m. (JBA קוֹף DJBA 1000) ***qof*, nineteenth letter of the alphabet**; numerical value 100 [P. 639]

ܩܒܘܬܐ, ܩܒܝܬܐ, pl. ܩܒܝܬ n.f. (< κιβωτός; MH קְבוֹתִין MKelK 10:5, LW 499; cf. CPA ܩܒܘܬܐ LSp 92, JBA קיבותא* framework DJBA 1009) **1. box** ܩܒܘܬ ܕܡܫܐ *Afr* 210:17; pl. ܩܒܝܬ ܕܥܠܡ ܐܠܗܐ *Geop* 19:11; **2. ark a.** of Noah ܩܒܘܬ ܕܢܘܚ *Gn* 6:14; ܩܒܘܬ ܠܐ ܕܒܪ *Hebrews* 11:7; *MtḤ* 24:38; *Didasc* 66:3; **b.** of Moses ܩܒܘܬ ܕܐܝܦܘܬ *Ex* 2:3 (H תֵּבָה); 2:5; **c.** of covenant ܩܒܘܬ ܕܬܟ ܩܝܡܐ *Ex* 30:6; ܩܒܘܬ ܕܝܬܝ *Jer* 3:16; *Jos* 3:6 [cf. ES1 295:3]; **3. large drinking vessel** ܩܒܝܬܐ *BO2* 225b:19 [in list of items]; **4. sarcophagus** *JARS*[3] 143:3 [n. fnd.] [P. 645]

SUGMS 108ff.; not < Akk AIOA 85.

ܩܒܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܩܒܒ; cf. Ma קידיא swollen glands MD 410) **pustules** ܩܒܐ ܕܚܛܝܢ BS in *BBah* 34:22 [expl. as غُدَد, pl. of غُدَّة] [P. 645]

ܩܒܝ, n.m. (< Arab القاضى; cf. ↓ ܩܟܝ) **judge** *KwDW* 138:24; etc.; *Chran2* 323:14; *MiS* 584b:4 [expl. as ↓ ܕܝܢܐ]; ܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܒܝ *JARS*[3] 165:2; ܩܒ *KwDW* 141:15; pl. ܩܒܐ *ib.* 138:16 [P. 646]

ܩܛܛܐ, pl. ܩܛܐ n.f. (< καῦσος) **kind of fever** *HippAph* 12:5; ܩܛܛܐ ܕܚܡܐ *Bhchr* 260:25; pl. *BBah* 1688:10 [expl. as ܚܡܝܢܐ burning] [P. 655]

ܩܛܐ n.m. (< κίττα; cf. ↓ ܩܛܛܐ) **craving of pregnant women** ܩܛܐ ܕܒܛܢ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܐ ܕܢܫܬܗ ܕܒܥܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܐ ܕܢܫܬܗ *Med* 278:4 [P. 639]

ܩܛ n.m. (< κῆτος; ↓ ܩܛ, ܩܛܐ; CPA ܩܛܐ LSp 179) **sea monster, whale** *Phys* 18:21; *ThbK1* 284:15; ܩܛܐ *JonHex* 2:1; ܩܛܐ *JobHex* 3:8; *MtḤ* 12:40; pl. ܩܛܐ *JobHex* 9:13; ܩܛܐ ܕܝܡܐ *ThM* 25:19 [P. 639]

Fauna 32; Juckel, Harklean 185.

ܩܛܐ ܕܐܦܘܪܐ n.pl. (< καταφοραί) **settings of zodiacal sign** *JAP9/13(1899)* 251:16 [P. 661]

ܩܛܐ ܕܡܬܟܝܢ n.m.pl. (< κατηχούμενοι; ↓ ܡܥܡܕ mng. 2) ***catechumeni*, those receiving instruction in the principles of Christianity with a view to baptism** *SK* 23:9 [same as ↓ ܡܥܡܕ mng. 2] [P. 658]

ܩܛܠܐ, ܩܛܠܐ n. (< κοτύλη; ↓ ܩܛܠܣܛܝܣ) **measure containing one-half of a *xestes*** ܩܛܠܐ ܕܚܣܛܝ *Epiph* 5:v73; 47:v8; ܩܛܠܐ ܕܚܛܝ *Med* 152:10; ܩܛܠܐ *BBah* 1725:6; pl. ܩܛܠܐ *Med* 146:20 [P. 658]

ܩܛܐ adj. (< κητεῖος; ↓ ܩܛ) **of a whale** ܢܘܢ ܩܛܐ ܕܒܛܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ *Gr* 38:12 [Jonah] [P. 639]

ܩܕܡܝ adj. (< καινόν) **fresh** ܫܡܢ ܕܩܕܡܝ *DuvB2* 16:17 (oil) [P. 665]

ܩܠܐ adj. (< καλή; ↓ 2# ܩܘܝܐ) **good, proper** ܩܘܝܐ ܩܠ *SRRechtsb* 142:4 [καλὴ αἵρεσις; sale; expl. as ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܛܒ] [P. 666]

ܩܠܕ, ܩܠܒ n. (< Arab قالب < καλοπόδιον; ↓ ܩܠܕ) **mold, form for**

fashioning an object *BO3/2* 146:16 = ܟܠܠ ܡܨܥܐ *AppBhchrBK* 73:2; *ON* 126:17 [expl. of ↓ ܟܒܝܬܐ mng. 1] [P. 667]

ܟܠܢܕܐ, ܟܠܢܕܐ, ܟܠܢܕܐ n. (< καλάνδαι, Lat *calendae*; JBA קלנדא DJBA 1021, CPA ܩܠܢܕܐ LSp 180) **the first day of the month, esp. of January**, i.e. the beginning of the Greek year *CatWr3* 1117a:15; ܟܠܢܕܐ ܕܝܢܐ *SpSol4* 224:4; ܟܠܢܕܐ ܕܫܢ ܐܬܝܢ *Ath* 5:5; ܫܢܝܢ ܟܠܢܕܐ ܕܐ<ܗ>ܢܐ *ib.* 52:19; ܟܠܢܕܐ ,ܫܒܛ ܕܐܝܪܚ ܫܒܛ ,ܟܠܢܕ *Rie* 62:7; *JECanSy* 29:11 [expl. as ܪܝܫ ܫܢܬܐ ܕܫܢ ܐ]; ܟܠܢܕܐ *Bhadsment*[2] 191:8; ܟܠܢ<ܕ>ܐ *MiS* 50a:14 [v. LS 395]; ܟܠܢܕܐ *BBah* 1794:3 [expl. as راس سنة اليونان] [P. 669]

A. Baumstark, ZDMG 67(1913) 127; on MiS, v. Fr, ZDMG 56(1902) 99.

ܟܡܐ, ܟܡܐ, ܟܡܐ n. (< κημός; ↓ √ܟܡܐ; cf. Ma 1# קאבא MD 398) **muzzle, bit** ܟܡܐ ܕܦܘܡܐ ܕܣܘܣܝܐ *PsHex* 31:9 (Aqu, Symm) [of horse]; ܟܡܐ ܕܣܘܣܝܐ ,ܫܒܛ ܕܚܝܘܬܐ *EzHex* 19:4; ܟܡܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܟܡܐ *ESGE* 60:11 (of peace; bet. animals); ܫܒܛ ܕܟܡܐ ܕܣܘܣܝܐ ܕܐ *ES2* 235:5; ܟܡܐ ܕܦܘܡܐ ܟܡܐ *Cyr*[2] 132:25; ܡܟܡܐ ܟܡܐ *am2* 327:16 (to muzzle); *Sahd* 61:9; ܟܡܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܕ ܟܡܐ ܕܥܠ ܐܢܫ ܐܚܪ he muzzled him with a muzzle by means of a law of one tree *Ming1* 172:2 [Adam in Paradise] [P. 639]

Contra Nöld, MG 52, there is no connection w. √ܟܡܣ; v. AKY 840ff.

ܟܡܐ n. **type of fish** [perh. ἀμίας] *Nat* 56:12 [P. 639]

Fauna 21, no. 79.

ܟܢܐ n. (perh. < κῶνος) **resin** *DuvB2* 7:13 [expl. as ↓ ܟܝܢܐ]; ܟܢܐ *ib.* 233:25; ܟܢܐ *ib.* 252[2] [P. 677]

ܟܢܣܐ n. (corrupted < καναίας; ↓ ܡܢܣܐ) **sky wind** ܪܘܚ ܕܐ ܕܡܢ ܟܠ ܫܡܝܐ ܡܢ ܐܬܪ ܕܡܢ ܟܠ ܫܡܝܐ ܐܬܝ ܟܢܣܐ ܕܡܢ ܟܠ ܫܡܝܐ *AS* 143:12 [P. 679]

ܟܣܣܐ, ܟܣܐ n.m. (< κασσίς, acc. -ιδα Sophocles 632; ↓ ܟܣܣܐ; MH קַסְדָּה MŠabK 6:2, LW 556) **1. helmet** *ISmHex* 17:5(Bheb 312:26); ܟܣܐ ܕܢܚܫ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *WisSolHex* 5:18; ܟܣܐ ܕܢܚܫ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܕ *PO8* 108:3; **2. azure of the sky** ܟܣܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܥܒܝ *Job* 38:29 (H כְּפֹר; cf. ES2 16:37); ܟܣܐ ܕܥܒܝ ܐ ... ܟܣܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *JSB5* 271:19; *BBah* 1813:14; ܟ<ܣ>ܐ ܕܡ(ܫ)ܝܚܐ *ib.* 1817:6 [expl. as لون السماء] [P. 679]

ܟܣܣܐ n. (< κασσίδιον; ↓ ܟܣܐ) **helmet** ܟܠ ܟܝܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܣܟܐ ܐ ܕܡ ܟܣܣܐ ܕܒܚܒ ܕܥܒܕ ܟܣܣܐ *MiS* 526b:8; ܟܣܣܐ ܕܡ ܟܣܣܐ *Bhce1* 377:12 (of soldiers) [P. 679]

ܟܝܢܠܡܐ n.m. (↓ ܟܝܠܡܐ) **moneychanger's profession** ܟܡܐ ܟܝܢܠܡܐ ܟܡ ܟܝܢܠܡܐ ܕܡܚܫܒܢܘܬܐ ܕܟܝܢܠܡܐ *MiS* 494a:15 [P. 679]

ܟܪܐ n.m. **raven** ܟܪܐ ܕܟܪܐ *Med* 592:17 [P. 655]

ܟܪܟܐ n. (perh. < NP *kapān* PED 1014; ILS 246, > Arab قَبَّان) **balance** *Chran2* 196:23 [same as ↓ ܟܒܛܢܐ] [P. 684]

ܟܐܦܐ, ܟܐܦ n.m. (same as ↓ ܟܐܦ; Ma קאפור MD 402) **camphor** *glherm* 207; ܟܐܦ ܕܝܝܢ ܟܐܦ ܟܐܦ *Bhchr* 212:23; *CatCambr* 638:2 [in list of spices] [P. 686]

ܟܠܐ vb. ↓ √ܟܠ

ܟܒܝܠܐ vb. ↓ √ܟܒܠ

ܟܒܝܠܐ n. ↓ ܟܒܝܠܐ

ܟܩܐ n.pl. (< κοπρίας) **dung-hills** ܕ ܟܠܡ ܟܩܐ ܕܡ ܟܒܝܢ ܟܩܐ ܕܡ ܟܠܡ when those again aroused dung-hills and stirred up strife *JohEphB* 192:20 [P. 686, 849]

ܟܝܐ n.m. (< Arab قَاضٍ; ↓ ܟܐ) **judge** ܟܝ ܕܡ ܟܝ *Bhchr* 396:4 (of camp) [P. 687]

ܟܝܪ n. (< κηρός; JPA קיר DJPA 492, CPA (ܩ)ܟ(ܐ)ܝܪ waxen (candle) LSp 180) **wax** ܟܝܪ ܟܝܪ ܟܝܪ *Geop* 71:15 (dry round) [P. 639]

Löw, LW 538.

ܟܝܪܘ n. (same as ↓ ܟܝܪܡܐ) **amber** *BBah* 1703:10 [P. 693]

ܟܝܪܡܐ n.m. (< κήρωμα) **application of an unguent** ܟܝܪܡܐ ܕܡܫܚܐ ܥܠ *SevVit* 35[1] [P. 697]

ܟܝܪܡܛܝܛܝܢ n.m. (< κηρωματίτην) **master of palaestra** ܟܝܪܡܛܝܛܝܢ ܕܡܫܚܐ ܠ *SevVit* 35:6 [P. 697]

E. Schwartz, SBHA 1912, no. 16, p. 27.

ܟܝܪܐ n.m. (perh. rel. to κρόνος) **lead** ܟܝܪܐ ܕܡ ܠ ,ܡܫܚ *DuvB2* 10:8 (to distill); 44:17; ܟܝܪܐ ܕ ܥܦܪ *ib.* 41:18 (filings); etc.; ܟܝ *ib.* 42:12; 44:19; ܟܝܐ *ib.* 44:3; 44:16 [P. 698]

ܟܝܪܘ, ܟܝܪ n.m. (< καιρός; mng. 1: JPA קירס DJPA 492, CPA ܩܝܪܘ LSp 179, MH[2] קירס LW 540) **1. time a.** general ܙܒܢ ܕ *AS* 163:19; 163:21; **b.** in phrase ܒܟ ܟܝܪܘ to make the most of the time *Eph* 5:16 (τὸν καιρὸν ἐξαγοράζεσθαι; cf. Dn 2:8); *Col* 4:5; ܩܝܪ ܒܟ ܕ ܒܫܥܬ ܕ *Chrmin* 250:6; ܒܟ ܕ ܒܫܥܬ ܕ ܒ *Barwahb* 28:7; **c.** in phrase ܟܝܪܐ ܕ ܦܬܚ *2Kg* 11:6 (H שַׁעַר סוּר) [acc. to Bheb 30:3: ܕ ܣܬܪ secret gate]; **2. mischance** ܟܝܪ ܕ ܠ ܒ ܕ ܐ *Gn* 42:4; *Ex* 21:22 (H אָסוֹן); 21:23; 21:38; **3. distress, difficulty** ܒ ܟܝܪ ܕ ܒ when difficulty overtakes them *Afr* 148:13; ܠ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟܝܪ ܕ ܒ *ESGE* 139:21; ܟܝܪ ܕ ܗ ܟܝܪ ܕ JS in *asd* 97:1; **4. war a.** general ܒ ܟ ܕ ܟܝܪ ܕ ܟ *1Chr* 11:25 (> H); ܟܝܪ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܠ *Mt* 24:6 (πόλεμος); ܟܝܪ ܕ ܒ ܕ *Bard* 17:4; **b.** in phrase ܒ ܐ ܒ ܟ **to fight** *Jul* 25:23; ܟ ܕ ܒ ܟ ܕ ܒ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ *VRabb* 167:7; **5. altercation, quarrel** ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ altercation and dispute will disappear *ESNisB1* 59:8 [P. 698]

Mng. 1: K. Dieterich, Rheinisches Museum für Philologie 59 (1904) 233ff.

ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ, ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ, ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ n. (< κάθετος; ↓ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ; cf. ↓ ܟ ܕ) **1. plumb line** *EN* 23:v12 [expl. as شاقول]; *BBah* 1705:16 [expl. as العمود الشاقول]; ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ *ib.* 1860:2; **2. perpendicular** *Bhadsment*[2] 4:5 [expl. as ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ] [P. 704]

ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ adj. (↓ √) **1. full** det. ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ *IAB1* 312:1 [Var: ܟ ܕ ib., n. 1] [in hand]; **2. stagnant** ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ *ES1* 116:42 (water); ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ stationary water *GalSimp* 300:3 [cf. JBA ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ DJBA 991]; **3. coagulated** ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ JE in *ES1* 509:26 (blood); **4. thick, dense** ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ dense and enveloped darkness *ES1* 499:21 [P. 640]

1#ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ n.m. **cell into which one was placed for punishment in prison** ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ let him be thrown into a cell of iron like a murderer *Šar* 53:24 = *am1* 110:5; *Ḥab* 33:14; *ŠGSy* 8:16 = *ib.* 9:12; JS in *MS2* 58:v199 [P. 639]

Nöld Vol 18 [n. fnd.].

2#ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ n.m. (< H קֵב HALOT 1060; ↓ ; JBA קְבָא DJBA 977, Ma 2#ܩ ܐ ܒ ܐ MD 398) **1. fourth, fifth, or sixth part of a modius** [= χοῖνιξ] ‹ ›ܟ ܕ ‹ ›ܟ ܕ ‹ ›ܟ ܕ

2#ܚܒܫ* vb. ↓ ܚܒܫܐ, ܚܒܫ, ܚܒܫܐ, ܚܒܫ, 2#ܚܒܫ, ܚܒܫ [P. 640]

ܚܒܫ n.m. (↓ √2#ܚܒܫ) **vault** ܚܒܫ ܕܡܐ ܚܒܫ *ZM2* 27:14 = ܡ<ܕ>ܚܒܫ *MiS* 259:8 [P. 640]

ܚܒܫܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܚܒܫ; cf. JPA עבבי DJPA 391) **shivering from fevers** ܚܒܫܐ ܕܚܒܫ *ESSerm4* 51:v268; ܚܒܫ *Bhchr* 397:1; ܒܗ ܡܚܒܫ ܕܚܒܫ ܚܒܫܐ *Bhdedivsap* 19:2 [P. 639]

ܚܒܬ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܬ) **accuser** ܚܒܬ ܚܒܬ ܚܒܬ *JobHex* 7:20 (κατευκτής) [P. 641]

ܚܒܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܬ) **1. accusation** ܚܒܬܐ ܕܚܒܬ ܚܒܬ *IA2* 232:v211; ܚܒܬ ܚܒܬ *JohEphB* 244:5; ܚܒܬ ܕܡ ܚܒܬ ܚܒܬ *PsC* 240:13; ܚܒܬ ܚܒܬ *JARS*[3] 40:7; **2. complaint** ܚܒ ܚܒܬ ܚܒܬ ܚܒܬ ܚܒ *MiS* 701a:4 [P. 641]

ܚܒܬ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ 2#ܚܒ) **a measure** (for grain) *Epiph* 44:v32 [expl. as ܚܒ<ܬ>ܐ ܚܒ] [P. 640]

ܚܒܬ n.m. (< κουβικούλιον du Cange 724; ↓ ܚܒܬ, ܚܒܬ) **cubicle** ܚܒ ܚܒ ܚܒ ܚܒ *StSin9* 96:6 (PN) [P. 644]

ܚܒܬ, ܚܒܬ n.m. (< κουβικουλάριος; ↓ ܚܒܬ, ܚܒܬ) **chamberlain** *JohEphLES* 25:3; ܚܒ ܚܒ ܚܒ the queen's chamberlain and purse-bearer *JohEphB* 67:13; ܚܒ *am3* 360:12; ܚܒ ܚܒ *am4* 360:11; *CatWr2* 559b:21; *MiS* 434c:4 = *Bhchr* 107:27; ܚܒ *BBah* 1687:7 [expl. as وُزراء] [P. 644]

ܚܒܬ, pl. ܚܒܬ n.f. (↓ ܚܒܬ) **lady of court** ܚ ... ܚ ܚܒ ܚ ... ܚ *JohEphLES* 535:6; pl. ܚܒ ܚ ܚ *JohEphB* 67:27 [P. 644]

ܚܒܪ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܪ, ܚܒܪ, ܚ ܚܒܪ, ܚ ܚ; TA קְבוּרָא TJ Is 14:20, TW 2:343) **place of burial** ,ܚ ܚ ܚ *JohPS* 12:7; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ECth* 115:10 (to be handed over); pl. ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ<ܐ>ܚ *ES3* 328:18 (diligent) [P. 644]

ܚܒܪ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܪ; JBA קְבוּרָאָה* DJBA 978) **1. one who buries, gravedigger** abs. ܚ ܚ ܚ *Jer* 14:16 (H מְקַבֵּר); det. ,ܚܒܪ ܚ I will bury my burier *JSB3* 553:4; pl. ܚ ,ܚ *Act* 5:9; **2. corpse-bearer, undertaker** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ESSerm2* 23:v1206 [P. 644]

ܚܒܪ n. (↓ √ܚܒܪ) **grave** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ some of them conceal (while living) in that grave in the earth *ECth* 77:19 [P. 644]

ܚܒܪ n.m. (↓ √ܚܒܪ; ↓ ܚܒܪ) **1. place of burial a.** general ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Eccl* 6:3; ܚ ܚ ܚ *ESGE* 6:11; ܚ ܚ *Bal* 336:1; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ JS in *MS1* 96:20; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *ChrPsD1* 142:21 (of saints); **b.** cs. in phrase ܚ ܚ burial of an ass *Jer* 22:19; *Afr* 425:11; *Rie* 141:5; *Chran1* 193:22; *ThbK2* 146:16; *Syn* 85:3; *Bhchr* 355:19; *MiS* 287c:32; **2. sepulcher** ܚ ܚ ܚ *2Chr* 21:20; 24:16; *ES1* 547:13; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *am6* 283:21; **3. box, case** ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ it is called in the feminine *q. Epiph* 44:v36 (καψάκης) [P. 644]

ܚܒܪ vb. (↓ ܚܒ, ܚܒܬ, ܚܒܬ, ܚܒܬ, ܚܒܬ, ܚܒܬ, ܚܒܬ; Ma קבא MD 404, JBA קוי DJBA 990) **Pe. 1. a. to contain, incorporate** ܚ ܚ ܚ *Jer* 2:13 (H יָכְלוּ; cited Afr 403:6); ܚ ... ܚ *ESGE* 15:16 [for the water]; ܚ ܚ ܚ your money bag does not contain a mina *IA2* 320:v1428; ܚ ܚ ܚ ܚ *Bhce2* 457:10 (broken cisterns); **b. to fill up** ܚ ܚ

څڅڅڅ څڅڅڅ څڅڅ څڅڅ *Kays* 260:2; **2. to be inflamed** څڅ څڅ څڅڅڅ څڅ څڅڅڅ څڅ څڅڅڅڅ the wound became inflamed after he was cut, (and) he died *Chrmin* 260:2 = *MiS* 493a:13

Etpe. to be retained څڅڅڅ څڅڅڅ څڅ *Geop* 95:2 [P. 640]

Barth, EtSt 52; idem, WU 57; contra Fr, BAs 3 (1898) 74ff. [etym.]; Schulth, HW 23.

مڅو, څڅڅڅ n.m./f. (< Arab قباء Dozy, Vêtements 352ff.) **man's tunic** څڅ څڅڅ *MiS* 456b:27; f. څڅڅڅ *BAli2* 320:8 [expl. as اقبية] [P. 640]

مڅڅ n.m. (↓ √څڅ) in phrase

- **مڅو څڅڅڅ** n.m.cs. (↓ څڅڅڅ) **sore** *HippAph* 24:5 (ἐμπύημα) [P. 640]

مڅڅ n.m. (↓ √څڅ) **1. contents** څڅ څڅڅڅ *BalJos* 4:4 (of wealth); **2. abscess** څڅ څڅڅ څڅڅ څڅڅ *Geop* 113:21; *EChe8* 17:4 (WMcL 353:6 = B 508:5); *ChrPsD1* 154:23; **3. pond, swamp** څڅ څڅڅڅ څڅڅ *ESFidH* 133:13; *JSB4* 37:7; **4. reservoir** څڅڅ څڅڅ څڅڅ څڅڅڅ *Narsai2Sy* 178:6 [P. 640]

مڅڅڅ adj. (↓ √2#څڅڅ pe., pass. part.) **1. curved** abs. څڅڅڅ څڅڅڅ څڅڅ څڅڅڅ *Kays* 221:3 (melon); det. څڅڅ څڅڅڅ *DuvB2* 53:12; 101:1; **2.** abs. f. in phrase څڅ څڅڅ څڅڅڅڅڅڅ **flame encircling him** *ZingerleChrest* 406:v13 [P. 640]

مڅڅڅ adj. (↓ √2#څڅڅ) **vaulted, arched** څڅڅ څڅڅڅڅ in an arched fashion *Bhchr* 173:20 [of throne] [P. 640]

مڅڅڅڅ n.f. (↓ √څڅ) **stagnation** څڅڅڅڅ څڅڅڅ *Kays* 29:14 [of seas] [P. 640]

مڅڅڅ adj. (↓ √څڅڅ) **1. opposite** څڅڅ څڅڅ څڅڅ *ZM1* 23:7 (window); **2. conquered** څڅڅ څڅ څڅڅ څڅ څڅ څڅ no one can conquer our Master *ESNisB1* 12:26; 12:27 [P. 641]

مڅڅڅڅ n.f. (↓ √څڅڅ; JBA קְבִילְתָּא DJBA 978) **1. accusation, complaint** څڅڅڅ څڅ څڅ څڅ څڅ *am7* 977:7; څڅڅڅ څڅڅڅ څڅ څڅڅڅ *ThMarg1* 122:2; څڅڅڅ څڅڅڅ څڅ *Euagr* 560:24; **2. a. payment, tribute** څڅڅڅ څڅ څڅڅڅ *MiS* 506c:13; څڅ څڅڅڅڅ څڅڅڅ څڅڅڅ څڅڅڅ څڅڅڅ *ib.* 525b:5; څڅڅ څڅ څڅڅڅ څڅڅ څڅ څڅڅ څڅڅڅ څڅڅڅ څڅ څڅڅ څڅڅڅ *ib.* 538a:28; **b. share of monetary contribution** څڅڅڅ څڅڅڅ *ib.* 540c:33 [P. 641]

مڅڅڅ n.m. (↓ √څڅ) **contusion** څڅڅ څڅڅڅ څڅڅڅ څڅڅڅ *Geop* 94:8 (to heal) [P. 640]

مڅڅڅ adj. (↓ √څڅڅ pe., pass.part.) **1. fixed** abs. څڅڅ څڅڅڅ څڅڅ *ESSerm4* 34:22 (sight); څڅڅ څڅڅڅ *Bard* 6:12; det. څڅڅ څڅڅڅ *ES1* 552:36 (dwelling); **2. stable, firm a.** general څڅڅ څڅڅ څڅڅ *ESFidH* 260:2; **b.** gramm., abs.f. څڅ څڅڅ څڅڅ څڅ څڅڅڅ څڅڅ (the letter) is stable like a root (letter) and does not fall away *BhGr* 66:10 [≠ ↓ څڅڅڅ]; det. څڅڅڅ څڅڅڅڅ څڅ څڅ (the letter *nun*) in some places is treated like a stable (letter) *ib.* 119:8 [P. 643]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 87*.

مڅڅڅڅ adv. (↓ √څڅڅ) **a. firmly** څڅڅ څڅ څڅ څڅڅڅڅ څڅ *PO8* 323:9 (on a rock); **b. in a sure way** څڅڅ څڅ څڅڅڅڅ څڅڅ څڅڅ څڅڅڅ څڅڅ *SpSol4* 213:13 (to be planned) [P. 643]

مڅڅڅڅڅ n.f. (↓ √څڅڅ; JBA קְבִיעוּתָא DJBA 978) **1. firmness** څڅڅڅڅ څڅڅڅڅڅڅ *ES1* 120:11; **2. fixation, putting together a.** general څڅڅ څڅڅ څڅڅڅڅ څڅڅڅڅ څڅڅ څڅڅڅ fixation of matter surrounded by the sky *Gr* 1:16 (πῆξις; expl. of څڅڅڅ); **b. scenopegia** (σκηνοπηγία), **feast of Tabernacles (of the Jews) (1)** w. څڅڅڅڅ cs. څڅڅڅ څڅڅڅ *1Ezr* 5:50; **(2)** w. څڅڅڅڅ cs. څڅڅڅ څڅڅڅ *JohH* 7:2; **3.** cs. in phrases **a.** څڅڅ څڅڅڅڅ **physiognomy** *glherm* 205; **b.** څڅڅڅڅ څڅڅڅڅ **setting up of tents** *SpSol4* 18:12 [P. 643]

Mng. 2.b.2: Juckel, Harklean 187.

مڅڅڅڅ n.f. (↓ √څڅڅ; JBA קְבִיעָתָא DJBA 979) **1. fixation** څڅڅڅڅ څڅڅڅڅڅڅ څڅڅڅ

DuvB2 329[4] (of comaris); **2. mark, sign** ܕܡܚܒܫܝܢ ܡܡܚܠܝܢ ܠܗܠܝ ܗܘ ܗܘ ܫܡܥ ܠܟܠ *ChrPsD2* 291:29 (those who marked the residents) [P. 643]

ܡܚܒܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܚܠ) **grave** ܠܐ ܐܦ ܒܡܥܘܪܬܐ ܘܒܩܒܪܐ ܡܚܒܢܐ ܕܐܠܐ ܢܗܘܐ there will not be rest either in the womb or in the grave *ES3* 462:12; ܒܡܥܘܪܬܐ ܘܒܡܚܒܢܐ *ESHebd* 66:v1362 [P. 644]

ܦܘܒܢܐ, ܡܒܢܐ(U), pl. ܦܘܒܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܒܐ) **1. body of water** ܡܝ ܕܡܒܘܠ *Bhchr* 350:15; pl. ܡܒܘܥܐ *Ex* 7:19 (H יְאֹר); ܡܝ ܕܒܪ ܡܒܘܠ *Lv* 11:36; *Is* 22:11 (H מִקְוֶה); ܡܒܘܥܐ ܕܡܝ *ES1* 120:38; ܠܐ ܡܝ ܐܠܐ ܡܒܘܠ *AS4* 88:28 (& pits); **2. reservoir** ܒܝܬ ܡܝ ܕܡܒܘܠ *JSB5* 461:5 (to capture); ܒܒܘܠ ܕܡܒܘܠ *Kays* 60:10 [P. 640]

BBah 1707:11 distinguishes bet. ܡܒܢܐ [expl. as ܒܝܬ ܡܝ ܕܡܒܘܠ] receptacle for water & ܦܘܒܢܐ [expl. as ܒܐܪ] well, pit.

ܡܚܠ vb. (↓ ܡܚܠ, ܡܚܠܬ, ܡܚܠܬܐ, ܡܚܠܬܐ, ܦܘܚܠ, ܡܚܠ, ܡܒܠ, ܡܒܠ, ܡܠܬ, ܡܚܠ, ܡܚܠ, ܡܚܠ

ܐܬ ܠܡܚܕ ܐܬ ܐܚܝܬ *Ex* 36:12 (H מַקְבִּיל); *1Kg* 7:4; ܡܚܕܠܡ ܐܬ ܠܐ *ib.* 7:5 (H ומול מחזה אל מחזה); **b. to gaze towards** ܥܠ(ܐ) ܕܐ ܡܚܕ ܫܚܠ suddenly when I gazed towards it *HSHoffm* 280:v76; 280:v77; **2.** w. ܒܩ **to face, fight** *2Kg* 14:8 (H הִתְרָאֶה); ܐܚ ܐܩ ܐܬ ܡܚܕ *ES1* 551:10; *BhGr* 50:27; ܐܩ ܐܬ ܡܚܕ *1Macc* 10:71 (συγκριθῶμεν); **3. to arrive** ܒܥ ܐܬ ܡܚܕ ܕܡ he had arrived at a time of peace *BalJos* 22:2; **4. to carry** ܡܚܕ ܐܬ ܐܚܝܠ *BhLSt* 71:11 (letter to a dog); **5. to anticipate, take before** ,ܡܚܕ ܠܫ ... ܕܒܥ ܕܐ ܐܬ *IA2* 290:v989 (house of assembly of the holy ones); ,ܡܚܕ ... ܕܐ ܐܚ ܕܐ we anticipated (the rules) by means of the course of the stars of the spheres *Jul* 103:26; **6. to receive** ܡܚܕ ܐܬ ܐܚ ... ܕܐ *Philox1* 488:20 (sight of God); ܡܚܕ ܐܬ ܐܚ *Chrmin* 16:5; *JSB3* 475:12; **7. to get back** ܡܚܕ ܐܬ ܕ *Lk* 15:27 (in a healthy state); ,ܡܚܕ ... ܐܬ ... *ThbK2* 90:17; **8. to meet, welcome** ... ܡܚܕ ... ܠ *Ahiqar* 71:9; ,ܡܚܕ ... ܐ ... ... *Jul* 133:1; ,ܡܚܕ ... ... *JSB2* 654:13; ... ܡܚܕ ... *MiS* 551a:15 (in a light boat); **9. to succeed, follow** [perh. Pa.] ... ܡܚܕ ... ... when the light of my supreme brilliant government follows him *PO8* 26:10 [of king]; **10.** w. ܒܥ **to greet** ... ...

pass.part. ܡܫܡ ܡܚܕ ܡܫܝ ܚܫܝ *ES3* 419:29; *Rie* 53:19; *apap* 85:19; *JSB3* 603:15; **3. to insert a nail** pass.part. ܠܣܡܐ ܡܚܕ ܡܫܩܦ ܡܫܡ ܫܘ *SevHym* 191:4 (shoe); ܡܚܕ ܚܫܝ ܡܫܡ ܡܥܒ *ŠGSy* 6:11 (w. nails of smiths); **4. to impress** ܡܚܬܡ ܡܚܕ ܐܡ ܠܥ ܡܫܡ ܠܟܬ ܠܡ *ChrPsD2* 291:29 (mark, sign); **5. to fix in place** ܫܘ .ܡܫܝ ܡܫܩ ܠܟܬ ܡܫ ܡܚܕ .ܡܚ ܟܠ ܡܫܠܟ *KwDW* 133:16 (words of the righteous)

Etpe. 1. to be fixed ܡܚܬܡܫ ܚܫܝ ܡܥܒ *ES3* 421:31; ܡܚܬܡܫ ܡܫܡ ܡܫܡ ܐܡ *ThM* 73:15; ܫܥ ܡܚܬܡܫ ܡܥ ܡܚ ܡܫ ܡܚܬܡܫ the soul was composed and fixed from seven parts *ESRef1* 8:10; **2. to be attached** ܫܡܠ ܡܚ ܡܚܬܡܫ ܡܫܡ ܡܫ *SpSol4* 206:2 (the Word to the cross); **3. to be fastened, reconstructed** ܡܚ ܡܚܬܡ ܫܥ ܠܟ ܡܠ ܡܫܡ ܡܫ *ESNisB2* 55:26 (in the resurrection); **4. to be established, founded** ܫܥ ܫܡ ܡܫ ܡܚ ܡܠ ܫܡ ܡ ܡ ܡܚܬܡܫ the church which God, the Word, established *SAL1* 45:1; ܫܡ ,ܡ ܡܚܬܡ *Chran1* 180:6

Etpa. 1. to be implanted, driven in ܫܥ ܡ ܡܚܬܡ *Ps* 38:3; .ܫ ,ܡ ܡ ܡ

BBah 1709:7 [expl. as كُبّة الغزل]; **3. bundle of ears of corn** *BBah* 1709:8 [expl. as الذى يُجْمَع الغلّة عند الحماد; v. ↓ √ܡܚܐ etpa.] [P. 644]

ܦܚܝܢܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܦܚܐ; ↓ √ܡܚܐ) perh. **manger, stable, stall** *CatBerl1* 270b:8 [expl. as ↓ 2#ܟܘܦܐ] [P. 644]

ܡܚܝܐ, ܡܚܝ n.f. (< Arab قبرصى Dozy 2:299) **1. red vitriol or sori** *DuvB2* 3:5; ܡܚܝ ܕܚܣܬܐ *ib.* 4:5; 63:16; **2. black vitriol of shoemakers** (Fr. *couperose*) ܥܣܪ ܕܥܦܪܐ ܡܚܝ *ib.* 4:2; **3. misy, an impure yellow sulphate of iron** ܡܚܝ ܒܝ *ib.* 11[5] [P. 645]

ܦܚܬܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܚܐ) **epitaph** ܡܚܬܐ ܕܥܠ ܩܒܪܐ *CatVat3* 39:6 [P. 644]

ܡܚܬܐ n.f. **foam of juice** *PSm* 3466 [P. 640]

ܦܓܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܓܓ) **fetus** ܡܓܐ ܕܒ ܪܚܡܐ *JosephB* 810:2; *EN* 39:v85 [expl. as الوطب احقد] [P. 645]

ܡܓܓ vb. (↓ ܩܒܪܐ, ܦܓܐ, ܡܓܬܐ, ܡܚܬܐ; JBA קדד to penetrate DJBA 982, MH קדד LNV 317) **Pe.** [*o*] **1. to cut, tear** ܠܐ ܢܥܠܛ ܒܗ ܡܓܓ ܒܟܠܐ *Lv* 13:56 (H קָרַע); ܡܟܬܘܪܐ ܡܟ *Lk* 5:36; ܩܘܣܛ ܕܚܠܝܠܐ ܚܡܪ ܡܓܬ ܒܝ ܒܝ ܕܒܝ ܠܟܘܬܟ ܡܬܡ ܠܟ ܒܝ ܒܝ ܕܒܝ ܕܚܠܝܠܐ by the sharpness of a fast your youth cut out from your body all bands for chains of the desires of your body *ESKid* 11:27; ܡܓܓ ܒܝ ܒܝ ܠܟ ܒܝ ܒܝ *DocrelàAḥ* 42:22; **2. to cut short** (a journey), in phrase ܒܚܠܟ ܦܟܐ the quickest way (ταχίστην) *IS* 7:26

Pa. to cut off, tear ܡܓܓ ܒܚܠܩܐ *1Chr* 19:4 (H כָּרַת); ܡܓܓ ܠܟ ܒܚܠܩܐ ܠܒܚܪ *ESKid* 15:23 (document); ܡܓܓ ܒܚܠܩܐ *VRabb* 206:9; *BhGr* 97:17

Etpa. 1. to be torn, w. ܒܚܠܩܐ(ܟ) document ܒܚܠܩܐ ܕܡܓܓܬܐ *ESSerm1* 104:v457; ܒܚܠܩܐ ܕܡܓܓܬܐ ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܝ *am4* 547:1 (carefully); **2. to be pulled asunder, torn to pieces** ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܝ being distressed by a severe illness and grievously pulled asunder internally *JohEphLES* 442:1 [P. 645]

Etpa., mng. 1: Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 312.

ܡܓܡܠܐ n.pl. (< κωδίκελλοι) **codicils** ܡܓܡܠܐ ܕܟܬܒܐ ܕܚܣܝܕܐ *CatWr2* 923a:15; *SevLet* 76:8; ܡܓܡܠܐ *ib.* 451:1 [P. 649]

ܡܓܓ vb. (↓ ܦܓܡܬܐ, ܡܓܬܐ, ܡܒܣܬܐ, ܡܒܬܐ; JBA קדא DJBA 983, Ma 1#קדא MD 404, 1#קהד ib. 405, MH קדח LNV 317) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **a. to bore through, perforate** ܒܟ ܕܚ ܡܓܓ ܒܓܒܐ *Geop* 55:21 (holes); ܒܟ ܒܝ ܡܓܓ ܘܡܚܡܘ they drilled me and affixed a crown to me *ZDMG30* 240:17; **b. to pierce** ܡܓܓ ܒܝ, ܒܝ ܒܝ *ib.* 242:4 (w. nails); **c. to tear one's hair out** (in bemoaning) [cf. ↓ ܡܒܣܬܐ] ܡܓܬܐ ܡܓܓ ܠܐ ܒܝ ܒܝ *Lv* 21:5 (M) [ESy (cf. BhGr 236:5); but WSy, Af., mng. 1; cf. ES1 246:19]; ܠܐ ܒܝ ܒܝ *Jer* 16:6 (H קרח; but √ܓܕܕ Ez 27:31; Mi 1:16) [but v. Pa. infra]; **d. to light, kindle** ܡܓܓ ... ܒܝ ܡܓܓ ܒܝ the fire kindled the fragrant incense of the burnt offering *ESNisB1* 27:2; ܒܝ ܒܝ ܡܓܓ ܒܝ *IA2* 210:v138 (burnt offering); *Bhce1* 387:8; *EbPar* 79:7; **e. to shout** ܡܓܓ ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܝ, ܒܝ *KwDW* 88:8; *BBah* 1710:15 [expl. as غوث X]; **2.** intr. **a. to burn** ܡܓܓ ܒܝ *Dt* 32:22 (H קָדַח); *Afr* 183:11; ܒܝ ܒܝ ܡܓܓ ܒܝ *ES1* 118:24; ܒܝ ܡܓܓ ܒܝ *am2* 34:1; ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܝ *AS4* 47:8; **b. to be revived** *ES2* 444:1 (error) [delete; v. ↓ √ܒܝܐ pe.]

Pa. to make incisions ܠܐ ܒܝ ܒܝ *Jer* 16:6 (H יתגדד) [but v. Pe., mng. 1c supra]

Af. 1. to tear one's hair out ܒܝ *Lv* 21:5 (WSy) [cf. Pe., mng. 1.c]; **2. to kindle** ܒܝ, ܒܝ ܒܝ *Jer* 17:4 (H קָדַח); **3. to allow to burn** ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܝ *AS* 193:4

Etpe. 1. to be bored ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܝ, ܒܝ *Geop* 56:1 [vine]; **2. to be kindled** ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܝ *Ign* 216:24 [P. 645]

Fr, ZA 15 (1900) 108.

ܩܕܚܐ n.m. (< Arab قَدَح Wehr 873) **saucer, jar** *DuvB2* 21:23 [P. 646]

ܩܛܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܛܠ; mng. 3: cf. JBA קִידְחָא inflammation DJBA 1010) **1. a. perforation** ܩܛܠܐ ܕܥܝܢܐ *JšJS* 550:20 (of sinews); **b. hole** ܩܛܠ ܒܫܒܐ *Geop* 55:22; ܩܛܠ ܕܫܩܘܥ *MiS* 305a:27; **3. a. flame** ܩܛܠ ܕܢܘܪܐ the flame is lightning *JAP9/7(1896)* 322:4; **b. ardor** ܩܛܠ ܕܚܠܡ ܩܛܠ ܕܫܥܠ *Sahd* 249:9 [P. 645]

ܩܛܠ vb. (↓ ܡܩܛܠܢܘܬܐ, ܡܩܛܠܢܐ, ܡܩܛܠ) **Pa. 1. to delight in possession** ܩܛܠ ܠܗ *Gn* 33:9 (H יְהִי לָךְ); ܠܐ ܡܫܒܚ ܠܐ ܩܛܠ ,ܒܡܘܢ *Eccl* 5:9 (H תְּבוּאָה); ܠܐ ܩܛܠ. ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܒܟܒܪ ܡܕܒܪ he neither delighted nor prospered in his pride *Afr* 253:7; ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗܘ ܡܫܟܚ *ESI* 298:37; ܠܐ ܡܕܥ ܡܫܟܚ (ignorance) does not take delight in possession of its find *ESRef1ER* 30:11; ܡܐ ܒܫܘܠ ܕܡܫܟ ܒܟܠܐ ܕܡܫܟ ܒܟܠ ܡܐ ܕܡܫܟ with what advantage does the bridegroom delight with the sound of the trumpet? *JSB5* 874:7; **2. to possess** ,ܒܡܘܢ ,ܩܛܠ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܒܥܐ ,ܒܥܐ *VRabb* 160:1; **3. to withhold** ܩܛܠ ܡܫܟ ܠܐ ܡܫܟ ܠܐ ܩܛܠ ,ܒܣܐ a fig tree which does not withhold its fruit *Geop* 117:25 [edible figs]; **4. to establish** ܡܫܟ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܡܠܟ ܩܛܠ ܡܫܟ *ESI* 477:4 (kingdom); **5. to acquire, gain** ܩܛܠ ܒܗ ܡܫܟ ܡܠܬܐ ܕܡܫܟ ܡܠܬܐ *Jul* 4:1 (by their confession); pass.part. ܩܛܠ ܡܫܟ things which are acquired and profited *KwDW* 379:7

Etpa. 1. to remain (in possession of s.t. and be pleased with it) **a.** general ܒܗ ,ܒܗ ,ܗܘ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܒܗ ,ܒܗ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܒܗ it stayed and remained in the possession of the owner of both of them *ESDom* 51:4; **b.** in phrase ܠܐ ܡܫܟ ܠܐ **unenduring** ܡܫܟ ܠܐ ܡܫܟ ܠܐ ܡܫܟ *ESI* 557:38 (pleasures of the body); ܡܫܟ ܠܐ ܡܫܟ ܠܐ ܡܫܟ *JSSahd* 841:18 (decoration of bridal canopy); ܡܫܟ ܠܐ ܡܫܟ ܠܐ ܡܫܟ *JSB5* 874:3 (proud garments); **2. to profit, avail** *KwDW* 184:1; ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܠܐ its pleasures are not availed *ib.* 194:5 [P. 646]

ܩܛܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܛܠ) **1. live coal** ܩܛܠܐ ܕܥܨܐ ܩܛܠܐ *PsHex* 119:4(Aqu) (of juniper tree); **2. eye disease** ܡܫܟ ܕܥܝܢܐ ܕܥܝܢܐ ܕܥܝܢܐ ܕܥܝܢܐ ܕܥܝܢܐ ܕܥܝܢܐ ܕܥܝܢܐ *BBah* 534:3 [i.e. χιτὼν ἐπιπεφυκώς] [P. 645]

- ܩܛܠܐ ܕܥܨܐ ܒܪܝܫܐ n.f. (↓ ܒܪܝܫ) **coal of a juniper tree** *PsHex* 119:4(Aqu; Bheb ib. [228:36]) [expl. of ܓܚܠܐ] [P. 550]

ܩܛܠ adj. ↓ ܚܕܬ, ܚܕܬ [P. 647]

ܩܕܡ adj. (↓ √ܩܕܡ; JBA קֶדֶם DJBA 983, Ma קדים MD 405) **1. anterior** abs. ܩܕܡ ,ܠܫܡ ,ܐܝ *ESNisB2* 22:8; ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ,ܠܐ ,ܒܕܝ ,ܠܐ ,ܩܕܡ the soul was not anterior to the body in its existence *SpSol4* 26:13; pl.f. ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܠܟ ,ܩܕܡ ,ܡܠܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܠܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܠܟ *ER* 80:17; **2. preferable** ,ܐܝ ,ܩܕܡ ,ܠܗ *IA1* 6:v108; **3. preceding** abs. ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܠܟ ,ܩܕܡ *Philox1* 12:14; **4.** abs. **previously**, w. fol. asyndetic vb. ,ܐܐ ,ܩܕܡ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܒܟܒ others who had come previously *Vc* 7:26; ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܩܕܡ ... ,ܡܫܟ previously written letter *Ign* 200:1; ,ܡܫܟ ,ܩܕܡ previously known *SevLet* 282:17:14; ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܩܕܡ previously attached *ExHex* 10:10 (πρόσκειται); ,ܡܫܟ ,ܩܕܡ ,ܠܐ previously written *SK* 159:6; ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܠܗ the good deeds which he previously did Cyr in *JulNeumann* 58:7; **5.** abs., in phrase ל- ,ܩܕܡ prep. **before** ,ܡܫܟ ,ܩܕܡ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ *ES2* 2:9; **6.** abs., in phrase ,ܒܗ ,ܩܕܡ adv. **a. before, formerly** ,ܒܗ ,ܩܕܡ ,ܐܝ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܩܕܡ ,ܠܐ ,ܡܫܟ *Gn* 28:19 (H לָרִאשֹׁנָה); ,ܡܫܟ ,ܒܗ ,ܩܕܡ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ *Ps* 78:2 (H מִנֵּי קֶדֶם); *ESDom* 15:16; ... ,ܠܐ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܒܗ ,ܩܕܡ ,ܡܫܟ *JohEphB* 56:17; **b. from the beginning** ,ܒܗ ,ܩܕܡ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ *Ez* 16:55 (H לְקַדְמָתָן); *Lk* 1:2; *JohPS* 16:4; ,ܒܗ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܩܕܡ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ *JohS* 15:27 (ἀπ' ἀρχῆς); **c. in the east** *Gn* 2:8 (H מִקֶּדֶם; but ,ܒܗ ,ܡܫܟ ib. 12:8) [P. 647]

Mng. 2: GVG2 § 295b, Rem., but less good ܩܒܒ.

ܩܕܡܝ adj. (↓ √ܩܕܡ) **1. preceding** abs. ,ܡܫܟ ,ܩܕܡ ,ܐܝ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܩܕܡ he preceded them *Mk* 10:32 (προάγων); **2. prior** abs.m. ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܩܕܡ ,ܡܫܟ

ܐܝܬ, ܐ *JARS*[3] 59:2 [Trinity]; f. ܐܝܬ, ܬ ܐ, ܠ JohDar in *ER* 412:25 (in GN); pl.f. ܐ ܕ ܐ ܬ ܐ *ChrPsD1* 252:12 [P. 648]

ܩܕܡܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܩܕܡ) **first of all** ܐ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ he will first of all tie up the strong man *MkḤ* 3:27 (πρῶτον)

Juckel, Harklean 191.

ܩܕܡܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܕܡ; cf. JBA קַדְמוּתָא dawn DJBA 987) **1. anteriority, priority** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *am1* 88:1; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ThbK1* 13:16 (indication; w. ref. to ܐ Gn 1:1); **2. anterior presence** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *EChe1* 4:5 (WMcL 23:15 (Var, n. 20) = B 28:12) (of Jewish people; text: ܐ); **3. antiquity** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ neither its antiquity nor its former wealth *Chrmin* 97:24; **4.** cs. in phrases **a.** ܐ ܐ ܐ **prejudice** *MiS* 474c:20; **b.** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ **foreknowledge** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESGE* 24:23; **c.** ܐ ܐ ܐ **prerogative** *Chran2* 268:4 = ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *MiS* 525b:26; *Chran2* 296:27 [n. fnd.]; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *SpSol4* 232:25; **d.** ܐ ܐ ܐ **pre-election** *PhilV* 211:4 [of person]; **e.** ܐ ܐ ܐ **age, priority** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *EOE* 152:28 [precedence in time]; **f.** ܐ ܐ ܐ **pre-moulding** *ES1* 173:30 (προτύπωσις); **g.** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ **adverb** *ET* 14:6; **h.** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ **privilege of front seats, place of honor** (πρωτοκαθεδρία, προεδρία) *MtḤ* 23:6; *SAL2* 406:18; **i.** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ **prologue** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Kays* 13:8; **k.** ܐ ܐ ܐ **predictions, prophecies** *PetrIb* 37:15; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *SpSol4* 60:25; *EinlPs* 11:19; **l.** ܐ ܐ ܐ **(1) laying before** *1SmHex* 21:6 (Bheb 318:22; Timpep 6:23) (of shewbread); **(2)** gramm. **preposition** (πρόθεσις) ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ES1* 116:23 [w. ref. to H אֵת Gn 1:1]; *ET* 14:12; *BhGr* 3:26; 85:17; **m.** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ **place of honor** (πρωτοκλισία) *MtḤ* 23:6; **n.** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ **previous love** JE in *ES1* 562:40; **o.** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ **program, subscription** *SAL2* 424:1 (πρόγραμμα) [P. 648]

Mng. 3.m: Juckel, Harklean 187; mng. 4f; 4.m.2: Moberg, Term 87*.

- ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܐ ܐ ܐ) **primary affection or symptom** *Med* 227:11

Schleifer 189.

ܩܕܡܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܩܕܡ) **first** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESPar* 45:2; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESJul* 74:20; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Med* 41:4; *EbPar* 94:11 [P. 648]

Delete *ES2* 502:24; text reads: ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ.

ܩܕܡܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܕܡ) **1. being first** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ThbK2* 117:17; **2. primacy** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *BO2* 42b:6 (of honor) [P. 648]

ܩܕܝܫܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܩܕܫ, ܩܕܫ ܐ ܐ; JBA קַדִּישׁ DJBA 984, Ma קאדישא MD 399) **1. holy, sacred** abs. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Nm* 16:3; det. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ES1* 510:13 (martyrs); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *GalSimp* 268:5 (drugs); **2.** n.m. **angel** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Job* 5:1; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESNisB1* 27:14 (troop); **3.** n.m. **monk** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JohEphLES* 394:2 (service); & *passim* [P. 649]

ܩܕܝܫܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܩܕܫ) **in a holy manner** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ES2* 334:35 [P. 649]

ܩܕܝܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܕܫ; CPA (ܐ)ܩܕܫܬܐ LSp 177) **1. holiness a.** general ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *1Cor* 5:8 (yeast); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Philox1* 610:10; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSSahd* 857:5; **b.** in address ܟ ܐ ܐ ܐ **you** [lit. your holiness] ܟ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Rabb* 228:9; ܟ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JohEphLES* 253:4; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Nest* 157:19 (angered against us); **2.** coll. **holy ones** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ

ܕܚܕܚܕ ܚܕܥܐ ܡܫܬܠܚ ܠܡ ܕܚܬܝ ܚܕ ܕܚܕܚܕ ܚܕܥܐ ܡܚܫܒܐ ܚܠܦ ܡܕܥܐ Divine Providence did not permit the arrows of the Devil to penetrate all the holy ones *Ming1* 6:v5 [P. 649]

ܩܕܡ n.m. (↓ ܩܕܡ ܒܝܥ, ܩܒܝ ܩܦܩܕ; JBA 1#קָדְלָא DJBA 984) **1. nape of neck** ܡܢ ܕܬܚܬ ܩܕܡ *Gn* 49:8 [cited ESGE 113:3]; ܒܥܐ ܠܡܚܣ ܩܕܡ *Ex* 23:27 (H עֹרֶף); ܡܥܐ ܠܡܚܣ ܩܕܡ *Afr* 207:15; ܩܕܡ ܕܡ ܣܒܩ ܠܡܚܣ *ER* 88:21 (fetters); **2. neck** ܩܕܡ ܕܫܝܟ *Geop* 51:8 (of a vessel); ܩܕܡ ܕܡ ܡܠܐ ܕܡܚܝ *ib.* 59:25; *DuvB2* 28:10; **3. bank** (of a river) ܩܕܡ ܕܢܗܪܐ *ChrPsD2* 251:5; **4. bridle, reins** *JšddJob* 73:15 [gl for ܡܬܓܪ; v. Job 40:26] [P. 646]

ܩܕܡ vb. (↓ ܩܒܝ, ܡܩܕܡܝܬܐ, ܡܩܕܡܦܘܬܐ, ܡܩܕܡܦܘܬܐ, ܩܒܝ, ܩܒܝ, ܡܩܒܝ, ܩܒܝ, ܩܒܝ, ܡܩܒܝ, ܩܒܝ, ܩܒܝ,

ܥܒܕ ܠܗ *SRRechtsb* 64:8 (after composing will)

Etpa. 1. to precede ܐܬܩܕܡ ܡܠܝܢ ܕܫܒܩ JohDar in *MS1* 106:27 [matters in a treatise]; **2. a. to be detected, caught** ܐܬܬܦܣ ܒܥܒܪܐ ܕܐܬܩܕܡ ܠܗ *Gal* 6:1 (προληφθῇ; in transgression); ܐܢ ܐܬܩܕܡܘ ܒܥܒܪܐ if (the Christians) were caught that they had made an assembly *Jul* 54:5; **b. to be understood** ܐܬܩܕܡ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ *SevLet* 359:1 (by mind); **3.** w. fol. pass. vb. **to be done before a.** general ܟܠ ܡܕ ܐܬܩܕܡ ܠܗ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܐܬܥܒܕ *ESGE* 36:11 (by grace); ܐܬܩܕܡ ܠܝ ܡܠܬܐ *TB* 117:4; ܐܬܩܕܡ ܠܝ ܘܐܬܥܒܕ *Clr* 87:4; 131:23; ܐܢ ܐܬܩܕܡ ܠܐ if it were related before *ThEd* 32:13; ܟܠ ܡܕ ܕܐܬܩܕܡ ܠܗ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܐܬܥܒܕ *ChrPsD1* 95:7; ܐܬܩܕܡ ܠܗ ܡܠܦ ܐܬܩܕܡ ܠܗ *ThbK1* 4:16; **b.** esp. w. √ʾyṯ ettaph. **to be formed before** ܕܒܪ ܥܝܢܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܝܕ ܐܬܩܕܡ ܠܗ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܝܕ ܐܬܩܕܡ ܠܗ ܕܒܪ ܥܝܢܐ the pupil of the chick, the instrument of vision, the one that orders all the limbs, is formed first in the body of the bird *IA2* 136:v600

Ettaf. to be preoccupied ܐܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܒܪ ܒܫܢܐ ܕܒܪ ܐܬܬܩܕܡ ܠܗ ܒܫܢܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܫܢܐ ܕܐܬܐ *ROrChr15* 11:11 (to be consumed by presumed hatred) [P. 646]

Pe., mng. 6: J. Wellhausen, NGGW 1895 4; Pa., mng. 4: N, SG § 337A; Pa., mng. 5d: Schwartz, NGGW 1904 343[6]; Etpa., mng. 3: GVG2 295, Rem.

ܩܕܡ, ܩܕܡ, ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܡܢ prep. (↓ √ܩܕܡ; JBA ܩܕܡ DJBA 985 [archaic and dialectal], ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ib., Ma קודאם MD 406, TA קדם TO Gen 29:26) w. pl.suff., or sg.suff. ܡܢܩܕܡ *ECmPal* 5:8 **1. before a.** general ,ܡ ܒܪ ܐܢ ܩܕܡ ܡܢ ܕܒܪ ܠܟ *Sir* 1:1; etc.; **b.** in text of author from Damascus ܩܕܡ ܕܡܫܩ *SBBA1899* 510:16; etc.; **2. in the presence of** ܩܕܡ ܠܐ ܒܪ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܒܪ ܐܢ ܐܬܬܩܕܡ *JSB5* 560:2 (guests); ܒܥܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܩܕܡ ܠܗ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܐܬܬܩܕܡ ܠܗ *AS* 172:12; **3.** in phrase ,ܠܡܢܩܕܡ ܐܝܟ (ἐπεδίδου πρὸς τὸ βέλτιον) **to get better** *Med* 383:4 (Gal8 356:11) (from sickness); **4.** conj. **before**, in phrases **(a)** ܩܕܡ ܕܠܐ: ܐܝܟ ܠܐ ܩܕܡ ܕܠܐ ܕܫܒ ܒܥܬܐ *ROrChr9* 90:9; **(b)** ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܕܠܐ: ܠܐ ܩܕܡ ܕܠܐ ܫܠܛ ܡܢ *ESRef1* 114:27; ܒܥܝ ܠܐ ܩܕܡ ܕܠܐ ܡܢ ܐܬܐ (lust) excites before it is done *AS* 185:25; **5. against** ܐܬܚܫܕ ܠܗ ܩܕܡ ܕܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܫܚ they smeared them [i.e. the garments] with plaster against the coming of the moths *ChrPsD2* 366:8 [P. 647]

Mng. 4: cf. GVG2 665.

- ܩܕܡ ܕܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܕܦܢܐ) **that which precedes end** ܕܠܐ ܠܫܡܫ ܠܟ ܩܕܡ ܠܟ ܕܟ ܐܠܐ ܐܠܐ ܠܫܡܫ ܐܝܟ ܕܦܢܐ *Clr* 16:18; 110:16 [P. 647]

ܩܕܡܝ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܩܕܡ) **1. first, foremost a.** adj. ܩܕܡ ܐܕܡ *BO1* 290b:36 (Adam); **b.** n.m. ܕܝ ܩܕܡ so that in me, the foremost one *1Tim* 1:16; ܩܕܡ ܕܒܪ ܠܗ ܠܡܚܣ ܩܕܡ the first one who saw (Moses') basket *ESGE* 126:6; ܩܕܡ ܕܟ ܩܕܡ ܡܢ ܒܪܝܬ *ESNat* 84:13; **2.** n.m. **front part** ܩܕܡ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܠܟ ܩܕܡ ܠܗ *ThbK1* 161:23 (& back part); **3.** in adv. phrases **a. at first** ܩܕܡܝܬ ܐܙܠ ܠܗ ܩܕܡ ܕܐ he went to lie down first IA in *ER* 379:12; ܩܕܡܝܬ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܦܠܓܐ ܕܐ ܩܕܡ ܕܥܒܕ *Narsai1Sy* 90:8 [so metrically in 12-syllable verse; not ܩܕܡܝܬ]; ܐܬܝ ܩܕܡ ܕܡܫܝ *Philox1* 11:6; 222:3; ܐܬܝ ܩܕܡ ܕܡܫܝ ܠܗ ܕܡܫܝ ܩܕܡ ܕܡܫܝ *PhilV* 74:3 (to be formed; ≠ ܡܢ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ); *SK* 70:11; *Bhchr* 510:1; **b.** ܩܕܡܝܬ ܩܕܡ **first of all** ܩܕܡ ܕܡܫܝ ܩܕܡ ܕܡܫܝ ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܫܝ *PallM* 57:8; **4.** in adv. phrase ܠܩܕܡ [or read perh. ܠܡܢܩܕܡ] **a. forward** ܐܠ ܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܫܝ ܠܗ ܐܝܟ *JerHex* 7:24; **b. onward** ܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܕܡܫܝ ܠܗ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܫܝ ܠܗ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܫܝ ܠܗ ܐܝܟ

(H קָדְמָה); ... ܩܕܡ ... *MP* 34:10 (to cut off); ... ܩܕܡ ... *GalSimp* 244:21 [P. 646]

ܩܕܡܐ n. (< καδμεία; ↓ ...) **calamine, cadmium** (earth) ... ܩܕܡܐ *Med* 81:21 (burnt & washed); *EN* 24:v37 [expl. as قليميا] [P. 648]

ܩܕܡܝ adj. (↓ √ܩܕܡ; JBA קַדְמָאָה DJBA 986 [dialectal], Ma קאדמאיא MD 399) **1. first** ... *Dn* 7:4; ... *ESHebd* 46:v234; ... *GalSimp* 248:8 [book]; **2. former** ... *Hebrews* 7:18 (προάγουσα); ... *1Tim* 1:18; ... *Hebrews* 10:32 (πρότερον); ... *SE*^{2} 8:23; 10:16; **3. ancient** ... *Is* 19:11 (H קֶדֶם); 51:9; ... *Spic* 24:7; ... *BhGr* 74:33; **4.** pl. **leaders** ... *Job* 18:20 (H קַדְמֹנִים; to be terrified); ... *Spic* 30:8; **5.** abs. ..., adv. **a. before** ... *ApBar* 33:3; ... *PO5* 736:7; **b. at first** ... *AS* 28:26; 29:9; **5. anterior** ... they received their anterior rank *JohEphB* 74:19 (the noble women who had been in the convent); 90:7; **6.** gramm. **primitive or archetypal word** ... *BhGr* 9:9 (form); 19:2; *BhGr2* 9:9 [P. 646]

Mng. 2: H. Lietzmann, SE^2, Intr. V; mng. 6: Merx 57; 244; Moberg, Term 87*.

ܩܕܡܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܕܡ) **1. former state, priority** ... *Neh* 11:17 (H תְּחִלָּה); ... *ChrPsD1* 63:5; ... *Kays* 197:13; ... *BO2* 307b:24 [in colophon]; **2. presidency** ... presidency and highest power (of synod) *SE*^{2} 4:20 [P. 647]

ܩܕܡܬ adv. (↓ √ܩܕܡ) **1. at first** ... *1Kg* 18:25 (H רִאשֹׁנָה; sacrifice); *Act* 11:26; ... at first, by the lots of the spirit *BO3/1* 52b:35; **2. before** ... *ES3* 272:18 [P. 646]

N, SG § 155A.

ܩܕܡܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܕܡ) **1.** pl. **ancient things** ... *Is* 43:18 (H רִאשֹׁנוֹת); **2.** in adv. phrase ... [cf. JudA כקדמיתא DJA 77] **a. originally, at the beginning** ... *Gn* 13:4 (H בָּרִאשֹׁנָה); ... *Hebrews* 9:1; ... *BalJos* 139:2; **b. at the first hour** ... *MiS* 538c:19; **3.** in adv. phrase ... **from the beginning** ... *ET* 15:3 (that the nouns are det.) [P. 646]

ܩܕܡܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܩܕܡ) **early, ancient** ... *ChrPsD2* 257:25 (language) [P. 647]

ܩܕܡܣ n. (corrupted perh. from ...* κρανέας; same as ↓ ...) perh. **cornel tree** *Geop* 70:5 [P. 648]

Pfl 249.

ܩܕܚܐ n.m. (< κάδος < H כַּד; > Arab قَدَس; cf. ↓ ..., ...) **1. cauldron, kettle** ... *Ex* 16:3 (H סִיר); *Philox1* 450:9; ... *Job* 41:12 (H נָפוּחַ); ... *Afr* 347:10 (drop); ... *ES1* 336:31; 530:11; **2. helmet** ... *JosephB* 784:9 [P. 648]

Fr, AF 72.

ܩܕܪܢܐ adj. (perh. < ...* (√...)) **1. twisted** ... *Job* 26:13 (ES2 11:21) [H נָחָשׁ בָּרִיחַ; Pš: ..., Tg טריק]; **2.** pl. **spotted** ... *Geop* 99:18 (ποικίλι; of bees) [P. 649]

Mng. 1: Fauna 41, no. 19.

ܩܕܪܐ n.f. (↓ ...; JBA קִידְרָא DJBA 1010, Ma קידרא MD 410, > Arab قِدْر, قِدْرَة Fr, AF 63; cf. Akk *diqāru* a bowl for serving and heating CAD D 157) **pot** ... *Nm* 11:8 (H פָּרוּר); ... *Mi* 3:3 (H

ܣܝܪ); ܐܝܬ ܡܢ ܗܠܡ ܐܠ *Afr* 493:16 (vapor); *ES1* 256:28; 336:32 [P. 649]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender).

ܩܕܪܐ, ܥܝ ܩܕܪ *Med* 83:16, pl. ܐܝܢ ܩܕܪ n. (< κέδρος; ↓ ܩܕܪܝܢܐ) **cedar** *4KgdHex* 14:9; ܩܕܪ *IsHex* 14:8; etc. [P. 649]

ܩܕܪܝܢܐ adj. (< κέδρινος; ↓ ܩܕܪ; JPA קדרינון DJPA 476) **of cedar** *3KgdHex* 5:22; ܡܬܩܛ ܕ{ܐ}ܐܪܙ *1Ezr* 5:53 [P. 649]

Flora 3:21; 25.

ܩܕܫ vb. (↓ ܡܩܕܫ, ܡܬܩܕܫ, ܡܩܕܫܢ, ܩܕܝܫ, ܒܐܩܕܝܫ, ܡܬܩܕܝܫ, ܩܕܝܫ, ܡܩܕܫ, ܩܕܫ, ܡܩܕܫܢ; JBA קדש DJBA 987, Ma קדש MD 405; pa., mng. 4: < MH קדש pi. J 1319, mng. 6) **Pa. 1. to sanctify, deem holy** ܒܫܒܥܐ ܩܕܫ ܐܠܗܐ ܠܝܘܡܐ ܗܘ *Gn* 2:3 (H וַיְקַדֵּשׁ); *Jer* 2:3 (H קֹדֶשׁ); ܩܕܫ ܠܐܡܬܗ *ES2* 100:15; ܐܡ ܩܕܫ ܠܐܪܥܐ ܗܕܐ *ESRef1ER* 23:20; *Didasc* 223:21; ܩܕܫ ܒܫܘܥ JohDar in *MS1* 108:13; **2. to consecrate** ܠܡܩܕܫܘ ܒܗ *Ex* 29:36 (H לְקַדֵּשׁ); ܩܕܫ ܒܪܟܬܐ *JohEphB* 99:7; *MiS* 456a:8 = *Bhce1* 297:11; **3. to invite to a holy observance** [cf. ↓ √ܩܕܫ pa.] ܠܡܩܕܫܘ ܒܗ *Ex* 28:3; 28:41; 29:1; 29:33; 29:44; ܒܫܒܥܐ ܩܕܫ *Lv* 8:12; ܩܕܫ ܠܫܡܘܐܝܠ ܠܥܡܐ ܠܡܫܪܝ *1Sm* 16:5; etc.; **4. a. to join in marriage** ܕܒܪܬ ܐܢ ܩܕܫ *ESNisB1* 3:2 [Noah of animals in ark]; 3:5; **b. to marry a wife** ܒܬܪ ܡܬܩܕܫ ܠܐ ܢܣܒ *Nars* 11:v1 (marriage); **5. to recite the doxology 'sanctus'** (ܩܕܝܫ ܩܕܝܫ ܩܕܝܫ) ܠܐ ܡܩܕܫܢܢ ܡܫܒܚܝܢ *JSB3* 5:13; ܡܩܕܫܢܢ ܩܕܝܫ *IA1* 200:v497; ܡܫܒܚܝܢ ܘܡܩܕܫܝܢ ܠܗ ܠܐܠܗܐ *SchRi* 22:11

Etpa. 1. a. to consecrate o.s. ܐܬܩܕܫ ܐܢܫ ܠܡܩܛܪ *Lv* 20:7; ܠܡܫܚ ܒܪܟ ܐܬܩܕܫ ܐܢܫ *1Sm* 16:5; **b. to purify o.s.** ܡܢ ܒܟܝܬ ܐܬܩܕܫ ܗܘ ܒܬܫܒܝܚܬܐ ܠ *2SmHex* 11:4 (Bheb 338:3); **c. to show o.s. holy**, w. -ܒ **a.** in thankfulness ܒܝ ܒܟ ܐܬܩܕܫ *Ez* 20:41; 28:25; **b.** in punishment ܒܐܬܩܕܫ ܘܐܬܟܒܕ *Lv* 10:3; ܒܐܬܩܕܫ ܒܝ *Nm* 20:13 [at ܡܝ ܡܪܝܒܬܐ ܕ waters of contention]; *Ez* 28:22; **2. a. to be consecrated** ܘܐܬܩܕܫ ܒܐܗܪܘܢ *Ex* 29:43; ܡܬܩܕܫ ܠ ܡܬܩܕܫ *Nm* 18:11 (Didasc 99:14); ܡܢ ܩܕܫ ܠܡܬܬ ܒܥܘܠܡܐ *Rabb* 369:1; ܒ ܡܬܩܕܫ ܕ ܡܬܩܕܫ ܩܕܫ being consecrated, (the fast) prepares the saints *Ath* 16:17; JohDar in *MS1* 108:12 [v. Pa., mng. 1]; **b. to be joined in marriage** ܡܢ ܒ ܐܬܩܕܫ ܢܩܒ *ESNisB1* 5:11

Ettaf. to be sanctified *MiS* 516a:12 [n. fnd.] [P. 649]

Pa., mng. 4: Geig, ZDMG 21 (1867) 489.

ܩܕܫ n.m. (< Akk *qudāšu* CAD Q 293; ↓ ܡܩܕܫ; JPA קודש, קדש DJPA 478) **earring, nose-ring** ܩܕܫ ܕܐܢܫ ܐܬ *Gn* 24:22 (H נֶזֶם); ܩܕܫ *Judith* 10:4; ܡ{ܐ}ܩܕܫ ܕ ܐܬ ܠܐ ܡܫܡܫ *apNTSy* 20:17; ܒܐܕ ܒܬܒ ܡܢ ܩܕܫ ܕ ܐܬ ܕ ܐܬ ܒ ܐܬ ܕ ܐܬ ܕ ܐܬ ܕ

a. general ܟܠܝ ܐܡ *Eccl* 10:10 (H קֵהָה); ܒܕܝ ܐܡ JS in *asd* 96:4; ܐܠܐ ܐܡ ,ܡܥܝ ܩܠܝܠ ܠ ܡܚܟܡܢ *ESI* 423:1 (faculty, sense); **b.** esp. teeth ܡܫܡ ܕܫܢܐ ܥܬܐ *Ez* 18:2 [cited Didasc 67:3]; ܡܫܡ ܥܬܡܝ *AS4* 78:21; ܡܫܡ ܥܬܡܝ ܕܐܠܡ ܡܚܟܡܢ ܠܗܝ ܟܐ the teeth of those who vomit them become blunt *Med* 19:16

Pa. to make blunt ... ܠܡܚܕ ܡܚܕܕ ܟܐ ܦܝ *Cyr*^{2} 69:25 (prick of the trouble)

Af. 1. to make blunt ܥܬܦ ܐܡ *Sir* 30:10; ܐܬܪ ܕ[ܐ]ܫ ܡܚܕܕ ܠܡܚܝ ܡܢ ܒܝܠ ܕܐ wherever error had entered, he might blunt its edge *ESGE* 3:21; ܐܡ ,ܐܡ ܐ ,ܫ ,ܐܡ ܐ *JSSahd* 846:11; ܠܡܚܕ ܡܚܕܕ ܐܡ ܡܚܕ *Ign* 216:20 (sting of death); ,ܐܡ ܠܥܬ *SpSol4* 206:4 (suffering); **2. to push away** ܐܡ ܐ *am6* 325:9; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܒ *PO12* 46:4 (& to cast out)

Etpa. to be dulled, blunted ܕ ܐ ܐ ܡܚܕ ܐ ܠ ܡ *DM* 111:16 (from non-capability of suffering of the divinity) [P. 650]

ܦܫܝܛܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܫ) **bluntness** (of teeth) cs. ܥܬ ܡ *Am* 4:6 (H נְקִיּוֹן; cf. ES2 260:45); det. ܕ ܥܬ ܡ *Med* 175:17 [P. 650]

ܦܫ vb. (↓ ܦܫ, ܦܫ, ܦܫ, ܦܫ; H קהל HALOT 1078; cogn. √קול, contra Lag, Nom 51) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **a. to assemble** ܟ ܥܬ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܦܫ JS in *OrChr3* 97:1; ܦܫ ܠ ܡ ܦܫ ܐ ܠ *JSB2* 335:12 [Var: ܦܠܐ Af. ib., n. 4]; **b. to gather together, collect** ܦܫ ܐ he gathered the (various) regions together *EOE* 52:6; ܐ ܡ ܦܫ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܦ ܐ *Bhce3* 477:14; **2.** intr. **to gather together, convene** ܟ ܟ ܐ ܦܫ *JSB3* 869:20; ܠ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܐ ܦ ܐ ܠ ܦ *ZM1* 71:8; ܦܫ ܐ ܐ ܡ ܦ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ

ܒܣܦܩܝܬܐ n.pl. (< χειροποίητος, H כְּתֹנֶת פַּסִּים) **embroidered garment** *2SmHex* 13:19 (Bheb 338:34) [expl. as ܟܬܝܢܬ ib.]; *BBah* 1052:17 [expl. as ܟܬܝܒܬ; v. ↓ ܡܚܫܒܐ ܟܬܝܒܬ] [P. 699]

ܩܪܩܘܦܣ n. (< κέρκωπος) **ape** *Gr* 120:6 [P. 701]

ܟܝ adj., n.m. (√1#ܟܐ; ↓ ܟܝܐ; mng. 2b: TA קוֹרֵי דַּעֲכוּבֵיתָא TJ Is 59:5) **1. woven** ܥܒܝ ‹ܟ›ܝ̈ܐ ܡܚܫܒ *Aḥiqar* 67:20; **2.** pl. ܟܝ̈ܐ, ܩܡܝ **a. woven objects** ܡܬܬܣܡ ܡܚܫܒܐ ܕܐܬ ܕܫܕܐ ܕܡ ܟܝ̈ܐ ܕܡܬܬܣܡ ܕܫܕܐ ܕܡ ܟܝ̈ܐ the women wipe away the sleep of their eyes with the back of their woven objects *Jul* 80:21; ܟܫܕ ܫܕܐ ܕܡ ‹ܟ›ܝ̈ܐ ܟܫܕܐ *PsC* 113:4 (to weave); **b. spider's web** pl.abs. ܩܡܝ ܕܒܝܬ *Job* 7:6 (H אֶרֶג); det. ܟܝ̈ܐ ܕܐܬ ܕܫܕ ܟܝ like a spider on the webs *apap* 135:14; **3. swaddling clothes** ܡܢ ܕܡ ܫܕܡܫܟ ܕܫܕܒܠ ,ܡ ܕܐܡܐ *JAP9/5(1895)* 113:v38 [P. 651]

Mng. 2a: Fr, ZA 22 (1909) 208.

ܟܐܟܐܡ n.m. (perh. < κύαμον) **edible shoots of plants** ܕܐܟܝ̈ ܡ ܡܝ̈ܫܕ ܕܐܟܝ̈ ܫܦ ܕܐ ܡ ܡܝ̈ܫܕ ܟܐܟܐܡ *Geop* 91:27 [acc. to Romans same as ↓ ܟܐܦܐ]; 115:20 [text: ܟܐܡ] [P. 655]

ܟܐܝܡ, ܟܐܡ, ܟܝܡ n. (< κυάνεον; ↓ √2#ܟܝ) **color of dark blue** *DuvB2* 3:8; 5:18; 11:8 [P. 674]

ܩܘܐܣܛܘܪ, ܩܘܣܛܘ, ܩܘܣܛܘܪ n.m. (< κουαίστωρ; MH² קייסטור DGLLT 184) ***quaestor*, Byzantine head of judiciary** ܕܢ ... ܕܒ ܩܘܣܛܘܪ ܕܒܝܫ ܩܘܣܛܘܪ *PetrIb* 81:1; 91:10 [n. fnd.]; ܐܡܐ ܡ ܠܐ ܩܘܣܛܘܪ ܕܒܝܫ ܩܘܣܛܘܪ *JohEphB* 24:29 (orthodox); 114:22 [P. 655, 679]

ܟܘܬܐ n. (< κύαθος) ***kyathos*, measure containing 2 *ko/gxaj* & 4 *mi/sqra*, spoonfuls** *Epiph* 5:v73 [expl. as ܡܫܬܝܬܐ ܡܠܐ measure for mixed wine]; 47:v12 [P. 639]

1#ܡܚܫܟ n.m. (↓ √1#ܚܫܟ) **shivering fit** cs. ܡܚܫܟ ܕܩܕܚ *Med* 535:15; det. ܟܫܟ ܟܫܕ ܟܫܕ ... ib. 4:16 (types of tremors); *HippAph* 31:23 (φρίκη) [P. 639]

2#ܡܚܫܟ n.m. (↓ √2#ܚܫܟ) **dome, vault** ܡ ܠܗ ܫ ܡܚ ܫ ܠ ܡܚܫܟ ܕܫ ܡ ܟܫ ܕܫ ܡ ܠ ܡܚܫܟ from the inside it has a cavity which is opposite the dome *SbŠ* 26:2 [P. 640]

ܡܚܫܟ adj. (↓ √2#ܚܫܟ) **convex** *ZDMG35* 300:11 [P. 640]

ܡܚܫܟ n.m. (same as ↓ ܡܚܫܟ) **hedgehog** *Nat* 8:14 [P. 640]

ܡܟܥܒ n.m. (< κύβος; MH קוּבְּיָא MŠabK 23:2) **cube** *SbŠ* 26:8 [expl. as ܫ ܠ ܡ ܕ ܫ ܕ ܐ ܟ ܕ ܫ ܕ ܫ ܕ ܫ ܕ ܫ ܕ ܫ]; *Bhadsment*² 8:9 [expl. as ,ܫ ܕ ܫ ܕ ܫ ܕ ܫ] [P. 643]

LW 501.

ܡܚܫܟ n.m. [delete entry; v. ↓ ܡܚܫܟ mng. 2] [P. 640]

ܡܚܫܟ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫ) **abscess** *HippAph* 16:8 (ἀπόστασις); *BhNom* 151:7² [expl. of ↓ ܟܫܕ]; 239:18¹; *BBah* 252:1 [expl. as دُمَّلَة] [P. 640]

ܡܚܫܟ n.m. (JBA קובלא DJBA 989) **camomile** (*Matricaria chamomilla L, Matricaria parthenium L*) *GalSimp* 252:47 [expl. of ܩܘܣܛܘ ἄνθεμις, ܟܐܡ ܟܐ χαμαίμηλον]; *JSB4* 892:5; *Med* 40:13; ܟܫ ܟܐ *EN* 35:v3; ܟܐ ܡ ܟܐ *BBah* 181:14; 1721:10 [P. 640]

Pfl 326; Flora 1:376ff.

ܡܚܫܟ n.m. (↓ √ܚܫ, ܡܚܫܟ ܚ; mng. 6: same as ↓ ܡܚܫܟ) **1. acceptance, accepting** ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ *Lv* 22:19 (H רָצוֹן); ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ *2Chr* 19:7 (H מַשָּׂא); ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ *Didasc* 126:4; ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ *ThbK1* 217:17 (divine gift); **2. reception, banquet a.** general ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ *ZM1* 172:8 (of foreigners); *ZM2* 26:11; ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ to receive others *SevVit* 97:14; **b.** w. √ܚܫ pe. ܟ ܕ ܟ ... ܚ ܫ *Lk* 5:29; 14:13; *ZM2* 26:11; ܫ ܚ ܫ ܚ ܫ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ *HVChr* 14:7 = *StSin11* 6:2; **3. adoption** ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܟ

natural birth, law, & adoption); **4.** cs. in phrase ܡܚܬ ܒܥܬܐ **gratitude, thanksgiving** ܡܚܠ ܚܡ ܡܚܠ ܡܚܠ ܒܥܬܐ ܕܡܘܕܝܐ *Ath* 30:9 (to offer praise); ܡܚܠ ܠܐ ܡܚܠܝܢ *ES2* 260:47 (to show); *PsC* 125:3; *KwDW* 146:4; **5.** w. ܫܟܝܬܐ **vigil** ܡܚܠ ܒܠܠܐ ܫܟܝܬܐ ܡܚܠ *CatBod* 313:18 (of Mary); **6. face, front** ܠܐ ܠܚ ܡܢ ܡܚܠ ܕܡܢ ܥܒܪ *Chran1* 68:10; ܒܪܟ ܡܚܠ of comely appearance *KwDW* 228:10; 260:1; etc. [P. 642]

ܡܚܠܬܐ, ܡܚܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܚܠ) **face, visage** ܡܚܠ ܕܡܢ *Gn* 29:17 (H מַרְאֶה); ܡܚܠ ܒܝܬ ܕܡܢ ܥܒܪ ܒܒܠ *1Sm* 25:3 (H תֹּאַר); ܡܚܠ ܡܢ ܚܬܢ *Is* 52:14 [// ܒܝܢ; cited Afr 341:15; cf. ܡܚܠܬܐ Is ib. (MasJs 80:2); ܡܚܠܬܐ ib. (U)]; ܡܚܠ ܬܚܬܝ *Sir* 23:19; ܡܚܠ ܕܡܢ *am2* 587:10; *Jul* 148:21 [// ܒܝܢ]; ܠܐ ܡܚܠ ܕܡܢ ܫܡ ܡܚܠ ܚܬܝ the righteous fiancé, PN, desired its face JS in *MS1* 35:v70 [P. 643]

ܡܚܠ n.m. (same as ↓ ܡܚܡܢܐ) **chamber servant** ܒܝܬ ܚܠܝ ܡܚܠ ܕܚܡܢܐ *AS* 204:29 [P. 643]

1# ܡܚܟ, ܡܚܟ (UM) n.m. (↓ ܡܚܬܬܐ, ܡܚܬ; TA קוֹבַּעַיִן pl. TJ Ez 44:18, TW 2:343) **1. head covering, skullcap** *Dn* 3:21 (BA כְּרְבָּלָתְהוֹן; in list of garments); *ES1* 230:22; ܫܒܒ ܕܚܡ ܫܒ *Aristides* 13:16; *Bhce1* 105:21; ܫܚܡ ܕܡܚܒܬ ܫܡ ܕܡܢ ܕܫܒ *ThMarg1* 299:14; **2. capital** ܕܡܚܬ ܕܡܚܬ *Ex* 26:32 (H רֹאשׁ, LXX κεφαλίς; of column); 27:10; 38:10ff.; ܡܚܬ ܕܡܚܬ *ES2* 317:4 (loins; voc. incorr.); *ON* 4:21 [expl. as ܒܒ ܕܡܚܬ ܕܚܡ] [P. 644]

Nöld, NB 37.

2# ܡܚܟ n.m. **calyx** ܠܠ ܕܚܡ ܕ<ܕ>ܡ ܕܡܚ *WisSolHex* 2:8 (of flower); ܕ<ܕ>ܡ ܕܡܚ ܒܥ ܚܟ *SpSol4* 57:21 [P. 644]

Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 90 [emend.].

ܡܚܟ n.m. (↓ √ܡܚܟ; cf. JBA קִיבּוּעָא proclamation DJBA 1009) **1. driving in, fixation** cs. ܡܚܟ ܕܚ *am5* 640:1; det. ܕܡܚ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܚ ܕܡܚܟ *ESNisB2* 9:2 (of nails); *IA1* 136:v1249; **2. affixing** ܡܚܟ ܕܚ *am3* 323:9; **3.** pl. **mine, quarry** *DuvB2* 314[5] [delete mng.; read ↓ ܡܚܟ] [P. 643]

ܡܚܬܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ 1#ܡܚܬ) **cowls** ܠܠ ܡܚ ܕܡܚ ܡܚܬ ܡܚܬܬܐ ܕܡܚ all the nuns put on cowls *am5* 415:7 [Var: ܡܚܬܐ ib., n. 2; expl. as ܡܚܬ, ܡܚܬܐ] [P. 644]

ܡܚܬ n.m. (↓ 1#ܡܚܬ) **cowl** ܒܒ ܕܡܚ ܡܚ ܡܚܬ ܠ ܡܚ *BO3/2* 681:2 [P. 644]

ܡܚܒܝܢܐ, WSy ܡܚܒܝܢܐ, ESy ܡܚܒܝܢ [v. BhGr 238:5], ܡܚܒܝ *TB* 88:23 n.m. (< κυβερνήτης; ↓ ܡܚܒܝܢܐ, ܡܚܒܝ; CPA ܡܚܒܝ CCPA2b 291, JPA קברניט DJPA 474) **1. helmsman, pilot** ܡܚ ܕܡ ܡܚ ܡܚܒܝ *Act* 27:11; ܕܡ ܡܚ ܠܠ ܡܚ ܡܚ ܡܚܒܝ *ES3* 430:30; IA in *MS1* 18:v307; JS in *asd* 100:15; ܡܚ ܕܡ ܡܚ ܡܚ ܡܚ

ܡܒܟܐ, pl. ܟܒܝ, ܟܬܡ{ܐ} *Bhce2* 839:30 (?) n.f. (JBA קוּבְּתָא DJBA Ma קומבא MD 408, perh. > Arab قُبَّة Fr, AF 288) **1. vault, dome** cs. ܟܟܪ ܒܟܡ *Bhchr* 560:10; det. ܟܒܟܡ ܟܒܝ *Kays* 226:6 (of sky); ܟܒܟܡ ,ܕܥܙܐ *CatCambr* 1007:13 (of GN Bīsharrai); ܟܒܟ[ܡ] ܟܡ ܟܣ ܟܙܝ ܒܙܒܒ ܡܠܡ ܟܬܟܣ *PognInscr* 92:3(187) [in church]; ܫܒܟ ܡܟ ܠܟ *MiS* 555a:10; ܟܬܟܣ ܟ<ܒ>ܡ *JARS*[3] 137:5 (altar); pl. ܟܒܙܐ ܟܡ *Bhce2* 779:24; 825:23; **2. tent** ܟܟܪ ܥܡܐ ܟܒܟ ܥܡ *ES2* 87:16; pl. ܐܟ ܟ ܡܠܥ{ܐ}ܠ ܟܡ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 597:v207; **3. palace provided with cupola** *Chran2* 10:11 = ܟܒܝ ܟܒܟ ܕܡܠܟ ܕ ܡܠ ܗܠ *MiS* 505a:9 = *Bhchr* 139:14; **4. seat** cs. ܟܥܠܟ ܟܣܒܙܒܒ ܒܟ ܡܒ seat of the faith of the Moslems *Bhchr* 437:20 [P. 640]

Fr, ZDMG 60(1906) 369 [etym.]. Acc. to J.W. Weryho, Folia Orientalia 13(1971) 299ff., MP *gumbad* dome CPD 38 [cf. NP *gunbad* arch, dome PED 1098] is borrowed from Sy.

ܡܠܠܥ* adj. (< Lat *cognatus*) **related, kindred** ܡܠ<ܥ>{ܒ}ܡ ܟܣܟ *BhNom* 181:19 (blood relation) [P. 645]

ܟܡܙ or **ܡܙ** n.m. (perh. < Ir; cf. ↓ ܟܡܠ) **1. bond, chain** ܟܡܠܡ ܟܡܙ *1Macc* 3:41; ܡܟܠ ܟܡܙ *JSB2* 319:11; ,ܡܙ ܢܒܠ ܗܠ *Bhcar* 56:8; *BAli1* 4583 [same as ↓ ܟܡܟ]; **2.** perh. **diadem** ,ܟܐ ܒ ܡܒ ܟ ,ܡ ܟ ܟ ܟ ,ܡ ,ܡ *IAB1* 533:8; **3. Milky Way** *BBah* 1723:6 [expl. as ܟܒܐ ܕܡܡܙ ܕܥܙܐ] [P. 650]

Mng. 1: ILS 246, w. prev. lit.; mng. 2: Schulth, KwD[2] 2:227.

ܡܒܙܙ n.m. (↓ √ܡܙܙ) **tearing, cutting off** cs. ܟܠܙ ܥܠ ܡܙܙ *ESDom* 41:12; det. ܟܡܙܙ ܕܥܠ ܥܡ ,ܕ *EinlPs* 141:7 [P. 645]

ܡܒܒܙ n.f. (↓ √ܒܙ) **1. lightning flash, thunderbolt** ܟܒܒܙ ܕܡܠܠ *Is* 29:6 (H סוּפָה; cf. ES2 69:46; elsewhere ↓ ܟܠܟ); **2.** [old error for ↓ ܟܒܒ] **bald patch in the head, a bald spot which mourners make for themselves** ܟ ܒܒ ,ܡ ,ܕ *Lv* 21:5 [cf. ES1 246:20]; ,ܠ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܟ *Is* 3:24(U) (H קָרְחָה); ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ *Ez* 29:18 (H מָקֹרָח); ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ *ES2* 25:44; **3. lamentation** ,ܠ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܡ *Is* 22:12; ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ *KwDW* 326:11 [P. 645]

Mng. 2: Wis 132; Hoffm, ZDMG 32(1878) 754; Fr, ZA 13(1898) 108.

ܡܒܙ n.m. (↓ √ܡܙ) **1. acquisition** cs. ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ *JARS*[3] 7:10 (of heavenly goodness); **2. possession, occupying** cs. ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ occupying of the letters according to their appropriate places in words *BhGr* 210:23; ,ܠ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܡ on the transient nature of the world *BhLSt* 158:16 [P. 646]

ܡܟܒܡ, ܡܟܒ n.m. (< Lat *codex*) **index, table of contents** ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ *CatWr1* 373b:6 (of holidays); *ROrChr17* 178:5; ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ *CatBod* 77:13 (of year) [P. 646]

J.G.C. Adler, Novi Testamenti versiones syriacae, Simplex, Philoxeniana et Hierosolymitana, Hafniae 1789, p. 59; Wis 119[3].

ܡܒܕܟ n.m. (↓ √ܡܕܟ) **1. principal part** ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ *TB* 135:28 (of inhabited land); ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ *ECth* 7:8; **2. front part** ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ *Bhadsment*[2] 115:1 [of animal]; **3. in front**, in phrases **a.** ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ in front and in back *Bhchr* 155:4; **b.** ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܡ it comes down in front *Med* 333:11; **4. early**, in phrases **(1)** ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ: ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ *Clr* 14:1; 124:2; **(b)** ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ: ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܠ *ib.* 80:14; **5.** w. sg. suff. ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ *TB* 90:26 & often pl. **a. before** ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܡ *ES1* 128:16; ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ his indigenous predecessors *ESJul* 87:22; **b. in the presence of** ,ܠ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ *MB* 50:v690 (to endure); ,ܠ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ *Narsai2Sy* 212:11; ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ walk(f.) in my presence *Sind* 13:10; 14:5; **6. a. from before**, in phrases **(1)** ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ: ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ *ES1* 553:15 (generations); ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ *DuvB2* 18:16; **(2)** ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ: ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܡ

ܠܡܗܕܟܡ *1Chr* 17:17 (H לְמֶרְחוֹק); ܡܢ ܒܥܘܕ ܠܡܗܕܟܡ *Act* 26:20; ܬܫܒܘܚܬ ܗܘܒܟܡ ܡܢ ܠܡܗܕܟܡ ܕܠ ܟܐܦܐ ܕܥܒܕ *ZM1* 47:20 (foundations); **b. from all eternity**, in phrase ܡܢ ܒܥܢܝ ܠܡܗܕܟܡ: ܠܡܗܕܟܡ ܡܢ ܟܠܡܗ ܕܗܘ *Sir* 1:4 (ἐξ αἰῶνος) [P. 647]

ܡܗܕܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܗܕ) **1. presumption** ܕܠܐ ܐܫܬܘܩ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܡܗܕܟܐ *TB* 53:25 (πρόληψις); ܒܥܝ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܡܗܕܟܐ *Clr* 11:17; **2. preconception a.** alone ܕܡܗܕܟܐ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ *TB* 158:25; **b.** in phrase ܒܐ ܠܡܗܕܟܐ **to advance**, ܐܬܐ ܠܡܗܕܟܐ when he went out to advance *Chrmin* 243:24 [P. 648]

ܡܗܕܟܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܡܗܕ) **anterior, previous** ܒܫܢܝܢ ܩܕܡܝܢ ܐܢ *BhGr* 129:5 (years); 194:5; *BhEth* 385:9 [P. 647]

ܡܗܕܟܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܗܕ) **1. front part** ܒܫܘܠܡܐ ܕܦܐ *Philox1* 34:4; **2.** cs. prep. **a. before** ܩܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܡܗܕܟܬ *Sus* 23; ܒܝܬ ܡܗܕܟܬ ܩܕܡ *ESNat* 56:14 (first-born); *AM2* 243:8; **b. in the presence of** ܐܠܗܐ ܕܒ ܒܝܬ ܡܗܕܟܬ *Ruth* 4:7 (H לְפָנִים); ܒܝܬ ܡܗܕܟܬ ܡܢ ܡܢ ܢܦܫ ܩܕܝܫ *ESSerm4* 63:v731; ܒܝܬ ܡܗܕܟܬ ܪܫ ܟܪܥ ܠܡܫܕ *BalJos* 241:3 (to kneel); *JSConst* 6:v186 [P. 647]

ܡܗܕܘܢܝ n. (< κωδάριον sheepskin sack used for bedding) **a. sack** *Epiph* 3:v25 [expl. as ܡܢ ܕܡܬܒܪܟ ܒܗ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܫܬܚܠܦ ܗܘ it is tied up in a purse when it is changed]; **b.** pl. ܡ<ܝ>ܗܗ (< κωδάρια) **coverings, mattresses** ܕܡܬܚܙܝ ܒܐܝܕܝ ܕܡܗܕܘܢܝ *ZM2* 23:10 = *MiS* 258b:2 [text: ܡܗܗ] = *Bhchr* 75:27 (of couch) [P. 649]

Mng. a: Fr, ZDMG 55(1901) 334; mng. b: MSpic 10:338; Hoffm, Ssp 3:295.

ܡܗܕܢܒܥܣ n. (< κοδράντης; CPA ܡܐܕܪܢܒܥܣ LSp 175) **quadrans** (weight) *Epiph* 3:v24 [expl. as ܠܐ ܒܪ ܡܐܬܐ ܕܗܘ ܫܬܝ] [P. 649]

ܩܕܫܐ, cs. ܩܕܫ n.m. (↓ √ܩܕܫ, ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫܐ, ܡܩܕܫܢܐ; JBA קוּדְשָׁא DJBA 989) **1. holy place, shrine a.** general ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ ܡܗܕܟܬ *2Kg* 12:5; *Mt* 7:6 [cited asd 82:15]; **b.** cs. in phrase ܩܕܫ ܩܕܫܝܢ **holy of holies** *Ex* 29:37; *Nm* 18:10; ܒܝܬ ܡܩܕܫ ܩܕܫܝܢ *ESl* 247:37; *ESAct*[1] 46:12; *ChrPsD1* 100:20; *BhebLk* 1:9 (124:2); **2. holiness, sanctity** ܚܠܡܐ, ܢܒܝܐ ܩܕܫ *Ps* 132:18 (H נֵזֶר; but elsewhere properly ↓ ܚܠܒܢܐ & ܢܙܝܪ); ܐܬ ܩܕܫ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝ ܚܝܢ *IA1* 64:v245 (to produce) [P. 649]

Nöld, NB 35.

ܩܕܘܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܕܫ; cf. JBA קִידּוּשָׁא DJBA 1010) **1. sanctification** ܡܩܕܫ ܕܗܘ ܩܕܘܫܐ ܕܢܬܓܠܐ the holiness would be defiled by the impure ones *ESRef1ER* 23:22; **2. consecration** cs. ܩܕܘܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *ES1* 462:1 (of Temple); ܩܕܘܫ ܕܡܫܚܐ *Bhce1* 381:20 (oil of unction); det. ܩܕܘܫܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ ܕܥܕܬܐ *EOE* 194:3 (for church); **3. Eucharist** ܩܕܘܫ ܕܩܘܪܒܢܐ *MS2* 66:12; ܩܕܘܫ ܕܡܐ ܕܠܐ ܢܥܡܠ *Rechtsb2* 174:8; **4. utterance of shout 'sanctus'** (ܩܕܝܫ ܩܕܝܫ ܩܕܝܫ) ܩܕܘܫ ܕܣܪܦܐ *JSB3* 10:16 (consecration); ܐܬ ܩܕܘܫ ܕܥܠ ܩܘܪܒܢܐ ܕܩܕܫ ܒܥܕܬܐ *Narsai2Sy* 133:17; ܩܕܘܫ ܕܩܕܫ *Jšddev1* 199:8 [P. 649]

ܩܕܝܫܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܩܕܫ, ܡܬܩܕܫ) **holy** ... ܩܕܝܫ ܡܩܕܫ ... *ET* 25:9; ܩܕܝܫ ܡܩܕܫ ܒܫܘܠܡ *EbPar* 41:2 (operations); ܒܬܘܠܐ ܕܚܬܡ ܒܚܬܡ ܩܕܝܫ womb sealed with holy virginity *BrCh1* 368:5 [P. 649]

ܩܗܠܬ n.m. (< H קֹהֶלֶת) **Ecclesiastes** *ESSerm1* 58:16; ܩܗܠܬ ܕܐܡܪ ܫܠܡܘܢ *Bhchr* 18:10 [P. 650]

ܩܘܛܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܛܢ) **wailing** *BBah* 1723:19 [expl. as ܠܐ ܫܡܥ ܩ ܩܛܢ ܕܐܢܫ ܕܡܬ ܠܐ ܒܟܐ ܠܗ ܠ[ܐ]] [P. 651]

ܩܘܛܢ n.m. (↓ √2#ܩܛܢ) **continuance, permanence** ܩܛܢ ܕܩܛܢ *EbMai10Marg* 318b:31 [P. 651]

ܩܛܐ vb. (↓ ܩܘܛܢ; JPA קפז DJPA 499; cf. ↓ √ܩܛ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to jump, leap** ܒܐ ܕܐܩܛ *2Sm* 22:30 (H דָּלַג); *PsHex* 17:30 (Bheb 117:v38) [cited from ܒܫܒܚܬܐ ܕܫܒ; but Pš: ܕܐܩܛ]; ܩܛ ܩܛܐ *Bhcar* 137:12

Pa. ܩܛܝ **1. to jump** ܡܩܛܝ ܐܝܠ ܟܐܦ *Is* 35:6 (H דָּלַג; cf. ES2 79:14); ܩܛܝ ܠܟ ܕܐܚܒ *Song* 2:8 (H

קְפַץ; cf. ܟܬܒ ܠܒ ܡܚܡܐ ܕܡ AS4 48:4); ܥܒܪ ܟܡ ܡܚܡܐ ܠܒܥ *Bhchr* 459:25; **2. to exult** ܒܓ ܒܟܫܘܬܐ ܡܚܡܐ ܠܐ *DM* 129:20

Pa. ܦܝ **to erect, construct** ܡܕ ܡܚܢܥܡ ܥܒܕ ܡܚܡܐ ܟܐܢ ܡܕܠ ܟܬܒ ܠܒ by collecting smooth stones and erecting them on the ground *Epiph* 42:v84 [P. 650]

Fr, BAs 3 (1898) 76 [etym.].

ܡܘܫ n.m. (Ma 2# קוסא MD 409) **weasel** *CatWr2* 603b:9 [appellation of PN]; *CatWr3* 1051b:14 [expl. of ↓ ܡܐܬܠܟ]; *ZM1* 167:4; 170:11; *SevVit* 29:4; *Chrmin* 217:17; *EN* 43:v75 [expl. as إسنجاب] [P. 651]

Löw in Lidz, Jb 151[8]: marten; Nöld, ZDMG 35 (1881) 235; Hübsch, ib. 46 (1892) 242[63]; ILS 247.

ܡܘܠ n. **a type of bird** *KwD*[2] 100:21 [P. 656]

Schulth, KwD[2] 208[356], w. prev. lit.

ܡܐܬܚܣܡܘܪ n.m. (< κοσμοκράτωρ; MH[2] קוזמוקרטור LW 502) **ruler of the world** ܡܕܒ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܐܬܚܣܡ<ܘ>ܪ *Jul* 74:21; *BBah* 1724:10 [expl. as ܡܠܟܐ ܥܠܡܐ ܥܠܡ] [P. 656]

SUGMS 222.

ܡܫ vb. (↓ ܡܦܫ) **Etpa. to whimper, whine** ܐܬܦܫܐ *BBah* 2098:5 [expl. as ↓ √ܡܫ pe., mng. 1e] [P. 651]

ܡܦܫ n.m. **pedicle, stalk** (καυλός) ܕܡܬܩܨܝ ܡܢ ܫܠܐ ܡܫܬܐ *IS* 97:13; ܠܗ ܕܡܫ ܐܦ ܟܐ ܡܦܫ *Geop* 92:9 [seeds]; ܐܝ ܚܙܐ ܡܦܫ ܕܡܚܡܢ *DionbṢcomt* 144:21 = *Jšddev1* 40:3; ܡܦܫ ܫܟܐ *BhebMt* 3:4 (10:9) (sweet) [P. 651]

ܡܒܨܦܨܐ n.m. (↓ √ܨܨ) **babbling** *BhGr* 100:30; ܟܬܒ ܕܡܨܨܐ *BBah* 1724:22 [expl. as ܕܡܬܟ ܕܡܠܠ] [P. 656]

ܡܟܐ n.m. **1. herd** ܥܕܪ ܕܡܟܐ *ChrPsD2* 260:27; 261:25; **2.** pl. **chess and backgammon** ܡܟܟܝܡ ܡܟܐ *BBah* 1725:11 [expl. as شطرنج ونرد] [P. 651]

ܡܟܐ n.m. (etym. uncert.; cf. ↓ ܡܟܐ) **chain, bond** ܒܫܒ ܟܠܝ ܡܐܫ ܡܟܐ *ThbK2* 346:5. [P. 651]

ILS 246; Nöld, WZKM 12 (1896) 359.

ܡܬܝܬܠܟܐ n.pl. (< κοτυληδόνες) **nipples** ܟܐܫܐ ܡܠܐ ܕܡܬܝܬܠܟܐ ܡܠܐ the nipples of the women (who miscarried) are filled with mucus *HippAph* 22:26 [P. 659]

1# ܡܟ vb. (↓ ܒܪܟܐܡܐ, ܡܒܠܟ) **Quad. to heap up** ܡܟܐ *BhebRuth* 3:2 (7:7) [expl. of ↓ √ܥܪ pe.]; ܡܟ ܟܐ ܡܟܐ *BhebEz* 39:15 (27:18); pass.part. ܡܬܟܐ ܡܬܚܐ *PsHex* 119:4 (Symm)

QuadRef. to be heaped up ܕܒ ܡܬܚ ܡܟܐ ܡܬܟܐ *Epiph* 33:v65 [P. 651]

2# ܡܟ vb. (↓ √ܡܟ pe., mng. 2) **Quad. to wander about** ܡܟ ܕܡܚܡܐ ܐܦ ܥܒܪ ܟܪܟ *Med* 421:16 (Gal8 348apu) [text: ܕܡܚܡ]; ܡ<ܒ>ܬ<ܟ>ܐ *BAli1* 6561 [expl. as ܡܟܐ ܫܪ]; ܡܒܟ *BBah* 1272:8 [same as ↓ √ܫܪ pe.] [P. 651]

Br, ZDMG 68 (1914) 194.

ܡܒܠܟ n.m. (↓ √1#ܡܟ; cf. MH קוּטִית a measure BY 5826, Yeivin, BV 1054) **heap** ܫܒ ܟܬܒ ܕܥܠܬ ܡܟܐ *ChrPsD2* 233:27 (of bodies); ܕܩܪ ܡ<ܘ>ܬ<ܐ>ܡ *BBah* 1658:2; pl. ܟܬܡ<ܘ>ܬ<ܐ> ܟܬܡ<ܘ>ܬ<ܐ> *ExHex* 8:10 (Aqu,Symm) [v. Field to Ex 93[18]]; *BhebEx* 8:14 (110:8) [incorr. voc. ܦܬܝܐ] [P. 651]

ܡܨܝܡ n.m. (< κύτινος calyx, incorr. for κύτισος) **tree-medick** *Geop* 98:20 [same as ܟܪܒܐ ܕܟܪܡ]; *Jšddep* 144:12; ܟܡ ܟܪܒܐ ܕܟܪܒܐ *Med* 213:19 [P. 660]

Pfl 363.

ܡܒܠܟ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠܟ) **violent death, murder** ܟܬܒ ܕܡܚܡܐ ܟܡ *GWH* 37b:17 [P. 658]

ܡܒܠܟ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠܟ) **construction, elaboration** ܟܬܒ ܥ ܕ ܐܦ ܡ ܡܠܟ Isaiah's elaboration *SAL1* 233:11; *BAli1* 2036 [same as ↓ ܡܦܫ]; 6366 [P. 658]

ܡܒܠܟ adj. (↓ √ܡܠܟ) **agitated,**

preoccupied ܡܫܬܠܦ ܒܥܝ *Bhcar* 42:10 (mind) [P. 659]

ܡܦܠܓ n.m.pl. (↓ √1#ܦܠܓ) **those parts of the fruit which are cut off from the stem** ܡܦܠܓ ܕܦܪܝ ܕܬܐܢܐ ܕܡܬܩܛܥ ܡܢ ܩܠܝܦ ܕܬܐܢܐ *Geop* 25:14 [figs] [P. 659]

ܡܦܠܚ, ܦܠܚ *JohS* 7:49; *ChrPsD2* 183:24 n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܚ) **common people, crowd** *ES2* 184:15; ܙܥܘܪ ܕܠܠܩܐ ܕܡܦܠܚ large (idols) to the kings. Small ones to the common people *JSB3* 797:5; ܡܦܠܚ ܕܥܡܐ *ChrPsD1* 310:20; ܡܦܠܚ ܕܥܡ ܙܥܘܪ *AS2* 315:5; ܙܥܘܪ ܕܡܦܠܚ ܕܥܡܐ *ChrPsD1* 138:20; ܕܡܬܪ ܡܫܠܚ ܒܝܕ ܡܦܠܚ *Bhchr* 97:4 [P. 659]

ܡܦܠܚ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܚ) **1. cutting off** ܡܦܠܚ ܕܨܦܪܝܢ *am2* 546:9 (of fingers); **2. interruption** ܡܦܠܚ ܕܫܠܝܫܝ ܕܡܠܟܘܬܐ *ESL3* 705:2; **3. temperance, timidity** ܡܦܠܚ ܕܠܐ ܥܡ ܗܘ ܥܡ we are not the timid ones *Hebrews* 10:39 (ὑποστολή); **4. neglect** ܡܦܠܚ ܕܫܒܘܩ ܒܝܬ *ESSerm1* 100:v250; ܡܦܠܚ ܕܩܘܕܫ ܕܫܒܬ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *EOE* 224:19; **5.** cs. in phrase ܡܦܠܚ ܕܒܢܝ **a. neglect** ܡܦܠܚ ܕܩܛܝܪܘܬ ܕܕ ܒܢܝ *Jul* 62:12; **b. discouragement, despair** ܕܒܥܝܢ ܒܢܝ ܡܦܠܚ *ES2* 313:34; *Philox1* 462:10; ܒܢܝ ܡܦܠܚ ... ܕܒܢܝ ܕܕ *Jul* 9:22 = *am6* 225:2 [P. 660]

ܡܦܠܚ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܚ) **1. neglect, torpor, indifference** ܕܠܐ ܙܕܝ ܠܒ ܡܦܠܚܐ ܡܦܠܚܐ *ESZ2* 34:v150 [v. Ephes 4:27]; ܡܦܠܚܐ ܒܥܝ *IsHex* 61:3 (ἀκήδεια); ܡܦܠܚ ܡܢ ܥܒܕ ܒܢܝ *PsHex* 118:28; ܡܦܠܚ ܕܐܡ ,ܡܫܠܚ *SevVit* 84:7; **2. anxiety** ܙܕܝܢ ܠܒ ܡܦܠܚ *Cyr*[2] 39:16; ܒܫܘܫܝ ܡܦܠܚ *PO8* 49:10 (& sighs) [P. 661]

ܡܦܠܚ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܚ) **1. binding together** ܡܬܚܡܐ ܕܦܠܚ ... ܒܫܘܒ unification and binding together of the limbs *SAL1* 175:19; ܡܢܦܠܚ ܕܫܬܐ ܡܙܕ ܡܠܥ ܡܫܠܚ ܒܫܘܒ ,ܕܫܬܪ *Kays* 222:2 [same as ↓ ܙܕܝܢ]; **2. conjuration** ܫܒܫܒ ܕܐܡܐ ܕܚܪܬ ܕܦܠܚ *JerHex* 11:9; **3. network of nerves** ܕܫܒܫܒ ܐܡ ܕܦܠܚ ܕܒܝܕ ܠܚܝܘܬ ܡܢ ܙܕ *Med* 31:1 (like a net); **4. fixation a.** alone ܐܫܬ ܕܐܡܐ ܕܦܠܚ ܙܥܘ *DuvB2* 36:7 (of mercury which is sublimated); **b.** cs. in phrase ܡܦܠܚ ܕܚܠܐ or ܡܠܐ **composition of a sermon** *Jšddep* 37:7; *BBah* 290:5 [P. 663]

ܡܦܠܚ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܚ) **1. accusation** ܡܦܠܚ ܕܐܡ ܫܠܥ ܒܝܕ (the heresy) dictated the text of his [i.e. Bardaiṣan's] accusation *ESHaer* 4:24; *ib.* 134:8; ܠܐ ܕܦܠܚ ܕܫܒܫܒ ܒ ܫܒ ,ܡ ܕܦܠܚ *BalJos* 46:9; *Philox1* 108:22; ܕܦܠܚ ܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܕܦܠܚ *SRRechtsb* 88:1; **2. calumny** ܕܦܠܚ ܕܫܒܫ *PO9* 624:14; **3.** gramm. **predicate** ܡܦܠܚ ܕܠ ܕܠ ܫܒ ܫܒ ܫܢ ܠܐ *BhGr2* 20:16; **4.** [calque < Arab نَعْت] gramm. **attribute** *ET* 13:4; ܡܦܠܚ ܕܦܠܚ ܒܝܕ ܠܐ ܡܢ *ib.* 15:19 [P. 663]

Mngs. 3, 4: Moberg, Term 89*.

1#ܦܠܚ vb. ↓ ܦܠܚ, ܦܠܐ

2#ܦܠܚ vb. (↓ ܡܬܦܠܚܬ, ܡܦܠܚ; H 1#קוה HALOT 1082) **Pa. 1. to remain, wait** ܒܗܠ ܫܒ ,ܦܠܚ ܠܐ *Gn* 45:1 (H עָמַד); ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗܘܢ ܕܫܒܫ *Joh* 12:34; ܡܫܬܟ ܠܐ ܕܫܒܫ ܠܗܘܢ *ESRef1ER* 30:9; ,ܦܠܚ ܥܡ ܡܬܝܕ *Chrmin* 7:26; *AM2* 348:9; **2.** w. ܒܥܒ **to remain unburied** ܕܐܠܐ ܟܐ ,ܡܫܬܡ ܕܐܡ ܠܐ ܫܥܒ ܕܐܡ *am6* 334:7; **3. to persevere** ܕܐܡ ܫܠ ܫܒ ܕܐܡ *Rom* 6:1; **4. to await** ܒܝܕ ܥܡ ܕܫܒܫ ܒܝܕ ܕܐܡ ܠܐ ܒܝܕ *ESNisB2* 94:21; ܫܠ ܐܡ *ESVirg* 29:13 (parables); ,ܐܡ ܠܐ ܕܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܠܗܘܢ *Nest* 188:3; **5. to make remain, last** pass.part. ܡܫܒ ܫܒ ܦܠܚ *Med* 561:13 [an infusion]; 561:21; 561:23; ,ܡ ܕܐܡ ,ܡ ܕܐܡ<ܒ>ܫ in order that the closing of their wound may be lasting *IS* 92:21 (μόνιμος)

Etpa. to remain, w. ܒܝܕ in pursuing ܠܐ ,ܐܡ ܒܝܕ ܠܐ he did not wait for the return of the tortoise *KwD*[2] 73:4 [P. 651, 921]

Pa., mng. 5: PSmSup 60.

ܡܢܫܐ n.m. (√1#ܢܫ; ↓ ܡܢܫ) **weaving loom** ... JE in *ZDMG24* 269:26; ... *CatWr2* 604a:29 [P. 651]

R. Schröter, ZDMG 241870) 281[20].

ܡܢܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܬ) **jump** ... *PO12* 105:6; ... *Theshymn3* 219:7; ... *Bhcar* 144:9 (of lightness) [P. 650]

ܡܬܠܐ (?) n.pl. **type of amulet** ... *EbMai10* 282a:9 [P. 652]

ܡܦܘܟ n.m. (↓ √ܦܟ; cf. JBA קִיּוּמָא DJBA 1011) **1. condition, state** ... *JohEphLES* 552:8; **2. restoration** ... *JohEphLES* 420:5 (expenses); ... *JohCpol* 312:9; **3. make-up, constitution** ... *Philox1* 358:21 (stomach); ... *JohCpol* 311:15 [φλέγμα; a humor in body]; **4. deliverance, preservation** cs. ... keeping their horses in condition *Bhchr* 540:1; det. ... *Act* 27:34; ... *BalJos* 200:8; **5. sustenance, food** ... *ES1* 148:19; ... *JohEphLES* 230:8; ... *Rechtsb3* 247:11; ... *BO2* 306a:26 (carnal); **6. becoming solid** ... cook until it turns into a solid *Med* 152:3; **7. explanation** ... *GalSimp* 289:6 (of simple powers of natural substances); **8. system** *ib.* 246:1; ... *Hebr9* 195:v475; **9. defense** ... *PO14* 693:12; **10. confirmation** ... *am5* 686:11; **11. measuring** *Bhpup* 5:20 [delete mng.; v. ↓ ܡܦܘܟ mng. 12] [P. 654]

ܡܦܨܟ n.m. (↓ √ܨܟ) **spasm** ... *HippAph* 30:1 (σπασμός) [P. 665]

ܡܟܠܥ *Az* 23:16; ... *BBah* 1724:14; ... n. (< κοχλίας; ↓ ܡܒܬܢ) **1. (carpenters') screw** ... *Šar* 61:3; ... *am2* 49:8; *StSin9* 152:19; *BBah* 1728:20 [expl. as لولب]; **2.** pl. ... **spiral staircase** *3KgdHex* 6:8 (Aqu; Bheb 9:9) [P. 665]

SUGFS 42.

ܡܒܬܟ n.m. (perh. < κουκούλιον, Lat *cucullus*; cf. ↓ ...) ***perigonium*, covering of flower** ... *Lobab* 409 [from poem of Bheb; n. fnd. in *Bhcar*] [P. 665]

ܡܒܓܠܦ n. (< κογχύλιον; cf. ↓ ...) **shellfish** *Kays* 31:1; ... *Bhdedivsap* 35:7 (to be presssed) [P. 665]

ܡܒܬܢܟ n.m. (↓ ...) **(carpenter's) vise, screw** ... *EbMai10* 200a:4 [unless to be emended]; ... *am3* 280:6 [as torture device; uncertain emend.; v. LS 665] [P. 665]

ܡܟܠܟܝ n. (< χαλκεῖον [= χαλκὸς κεκαυμένος]) **burnt brass** *DuvB2* 16:3 [P. 665]

PSmSup 294.

ܩܒܠ n.m.pl. **common marshmallow** (*Althaea officinalis*) BS in *BBah* 1729:9 [P. 652]

Flora 2:231.

1#ܡܒܠ n.m. in phrase

- **ܡܒܠ ܕܝܬܘܬܐ** n.m. (↓ ...; cf. TA קולא snare TW 2:350; perh. cogn. √...) **collar** *BBah* 688:1 [expl. of ↓ ... mng. 1] [P. 652]

Löw, LW 503.

2#ܡܒܠ, ..., ... *DuvB2* 7:12; ... *ib.* 14:10 n.m. (< κόλλα; MH קול*, in קוֹלָן שֶׁלַּסּוֹפְרִים MPesK 3:1) **glue** *GalSimp* 277:13 [expl. as ↓ ...]; ... *EN* 26:v81 [expl. as غرى] [P. 666]

Löw, LW 507.

1#ܡܒܠܛ, ... *ChrPsD2* 321:28 n.m. **bracelet** *2Sm* 1:10 (H אֶצְעָדָה; cf. ↓ ..., ...); *Is* 3:20 (H צְעָדָה); ... *Sir* 21:21; *ES1* 405:18; *ZM1* 24:11; *Bhchr* 237:22 [P. 667]

2#ܡܒܠܛ n.m. **singing bird** ... ...

ܡܒܠܟ ܒܪ ܐܒܐ ܕܡܠܟ<ܐ> *JSB3* 92:5 [P. 667]

ܡܒܠܟ n.m. (↓ ܡܚܒܠܟܢܐ) **bolt** *ExHex* 26:24; 36:11; *BhebEx* 25:24(136:31); *BBah* 1731:10 [expl. as غَلَق] [P. 667]

ܡܒܠܟܡܠܐ n.m. (< κονόμορον) **hips, fruit of dog rose** (*Fructus rosae caninae*) *BBah* 1729:15 [same as ↓ ܥܒܝܓܒ ܒܝܟ]; 1960:23 [P. 668]

Pfl 276.

ܡܒܠܝ, ܡܒܠܝ ܕܡܟ ܒܝܟ n.m. (< κῶλον; JPA קולוס DJPA 479) **colic** ܡܠܐ ܕܐ *EN* 33:v35 [expl. as قولنج]; *Bhchr* 200:11; *BBah* 1730:25 [expl. as معا يتولّد فيه القولنج] [P. 652]

Löw, LW 504.

ܡܒܠܢ n.m. (Pal קולון PAT 405) perh. **farmer, cultivator** ܡܠܟ ܡܠܟ ܠܡܒܠܢ ܕܡܒܠܢ ܕܒܐ ܕܐ *ChrPsD2* 375:29 [P. 669]

Brock, Hillers Vol 18.

ܡܒܠܒܝ n. (< κολωνία, Lat *colonia*; Pal קלניא PAT 406, JBA קלניא DJBA 1021, mng. 1, LW 546) **colony** [i.e. city with special privileges] *Act* 16:12; ܡܒܠܒܝ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܡܒܠܒܝ ܕܡܒܠܒܝ *BhebPaul* 31:6 = *Clrapp* 307:8 [P. 669]

Brock, Hillers Vol 18.

ܡܒܠܣ n. (< κολοσσός; CPA ܡܒܠܣ LSp 177) **Colossus** *Bhchr* 38:16; ܡ<ܒ>ܠ(ܐ)ܣ ܕܒ ܡ<ܒ>ܠ(ܐ)ܣ ܕܒ *MiS* 102c:34 = *Bhchr* 50:11 [cf. ܡܒܠܣ Chrmin 118:14; Chabot, MiS ib., incorr. transl. 'Colisée']; *Bhchr* 105:22 = ܡ<ܒ>ܠ(ܐ)ܣ ܕܒ *MiS* 430a:25; ܡ<ܒ>ܠ(ܐ)ܣ ܕܒ *ib.* 526b:14 = *Bhce1* 377:16 (of Rhodes) [P. 669]

ܩܒܠܐ n.f.pl. (< κῶλα) **limbs, members** ܕܒ<ܠ>ܐ ܩ ܕܒ ܐ ܕ *ES2* 194:30 (to scatter); ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *ESNisB2* 9:20; ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *JSB5* 243:8 (to be stripped); ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *NmHex* 14:29; *HebrewsH* 3:17; *PO8* 116:10(Var, n. 6); ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *MiS* 637a:28 = *Bhchr* 312:11 [P. 652]

N, SG § 79A (pl.).

ܡܒܠܟ n.m. **sweet wine** *Med* 236:3(n. *) [expl. as ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ] [P. 668]

Schleifer 116: Perh. a scribal error for ↓ ܡܒܠܟ; cf. ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Med* 604:4.

1#ܡܒܠܟ n.m. (↓ √1#ܡܠ) **displeasure, irritation** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ their commands add much care with displeasure *IA2* 96:v8 [P. 666]

2#ܡܒܠܟ n.m. (↓ √2#ܡܠ) **scorn** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Philox1* 363:3; *Clrep* 34:12 [P. 667]

ܡܒܠܒܫܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ 1#ܡܒܠܟ) **little pitcher** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *4KgdHex* 2:20 (ὑδρίσκη) [P. 666]

N, SG § 134; Gr § 147.

ܡܠܝ n. (< Arab قولنج) **colic** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Med* 571:15 [P. 669]

Incorrect marginal gloss to ܕ ܕ ܕ cranes *Chrmin* 353[2].

ܡܒܠܫ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠ) **praise, elegy** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *2Cor* 6:8 (& reproach); ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *ES2* 313:27; ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *ESRef1ER* 40:6; ܕ ... ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ

↓ ܡܚܟ]; **b. minerals** *DuvB2* 3:6; ,ܫ ,ܡܫ<ܠ>ܕ ܡܩܝܡ ܗܘܐ ܡܢ ܬܪܬܝܗܘܢ that (stone) formed from the grain of two metals [i.e. gold and silver] *ib.* 314[5] [P. 669]

GVG1 § 135cβ; mng. 2: Seidel1 163.

ܡܦܠܟ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܟ) **scaling a.** alone cs. ܪܝܚ ܦܠܟ ܡܕ *Med* 537:22; det. ܡܦܠܟܐ ܠܚܝܬ ܕܟ ܫܕܠ ܟܕ ܫܡܝ *PetrIb* 41:18; **b.** w. ܗܒܝ *Prot* 100:6 (of hip) [P. 670]

Kraemer, Diss 34[0].

ܡܦܠܛܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܛ; cf. JBA קִילְקוּלָא DJBA 1013, JPA קלקלה DJPA 495) **insult, abuse, ignominy** ܕܟ ܡܦܠܛ ܡܦܠܛ ܡܠܐ *ESNat* 32:10 (to weigh); ܡܫ ܡܦܠܛ ܠܗ ܟܕ ܡܫ ܡܦܠܛ their ignominy (comes) also to them from them themselves *ESNisB2* 80:4; ܡܦܠܛ ܠܥܡ ܡܟ ܡܩܠܛ they write their ignominies in all languages *ESPas* 62:26; ܡܦܠܛ ܗܟܠܚ *Chran1* 71:1 [P. 666]

ܡܦܠܥ n.m. (cf. √ܦܠܥ) **ringing of a bell** *BBah* 1732:23 [expl. as الضرب بالجرص] [P. 671]

ܡܦܠܐ n.m. (< κολλάριον, Lat *collarium*; TA קוֹלָר TJ Ez 19:9, TW 2:367, JPA קולר DJPA 479, MH קוֹלָר MGiṭK 6:5, LW 508) **iron collar** ܡܦܠܐ ܕܡ ܪܝܫ *Bhchr* 237:23; pl. ܡܦܠܐ ܕܚܘܠ *2Sm* 12:31 (H מֹגֵרָה); *am3* 291:12; ܡܦܠܐ ܕܥܠܣܚܬ *ESSerm1* 112:v360; ܒܓ ܟܝ ܡܦܠܐ heavy collars on his neck *apap* 23:17; ܡܦܠܐ ܕܥܩܠ *Jul* 39:26; ܕܐ ܡܦܠܐ ܚܩܠܨ ܠܥ *Cyr*[2] 202:13 [P. 671]

DGLLT 167ff.

1# ܡܦܠܐ, pl. ܡܩܠ, ܡܩܠܐ *Sing* 10:9; ܡܦܠܩ *ib.* 10:5; 10:7 n.f. (< Akk *qulliu*, pl. *qulliātu* a bowl CAD Q 297; ↓ ܡܦܠܒܫܐ, ܡܦܠܐ ܫܩܝ ܒܫ ܟܘܣ; JBA קוּלְתָּא DJBA 992, JPA קולה, pl. קולין DJPA 479, CPA ܡܩܠ LSp 180) **pitcher, flask** ܡܦܠܐ ܠܘ ܡܦܠܐ ܐܚܕ ܪܒܫ *Gn* 24:14; ܪܝܫ ܕܡܚ ܡܦܠܐ *BhLSt* 140:5; ܡܦܠܐ ܕܡܚܫ *ES1* 491:18; pl.abs. ܡܩܠ ܕܡܚ *am3* 390:18; det. ܡܦܠܐ ܕܡܚ *Jud* 7:16 (H כַּד; cf. ES1 318:42); ܡܩܠ ܕܡܚ *SchRi* 285:9 [P. 666]

AIOA 86.

2# ܡܦܠܐ n.f. (< κάλαθος; ↓ ܡܦܠ) **basket** ܡܦܠܐ ܕܚܢ ܒܝ *EinlPs* 121:9 [v. Jer 24:1] [P. 666]

- ܡܦܠܐ ܕܚܢ ܫܩܝ ܒܫ ܫܩܝ n.f.cs. **a jug containing 10 *s.*-measures** *BBah* 1203:15 [P. 94]

ܡܦܠܐ, ܡܦܠܐ n. (< κόλλαθον) **among the Syrians half a liquid seah** *Epiph* 4:v66 [expl. as ἥμισυ τοῦ ὑγροῦ σάτου]; 43:v22 [P. 671]

Lag, Symm2 182:38.

ܡܡܛ vb. (↓ ܡܡܒܛ, ܡܡܒܟܢ, ܡܡܟܦ, ܡܡܒܟܒܛ, ܡܡܒܟܢܒܛ, ܡܡܟܦ, ܒܝ ܟܦ ܒܟ ܒܟ, ܡܒܟ, ܡܒ ܟ, ܡܒ ܟ, ܡܒ ܟ, ܡܒ ܟ, ܡܒ ܟ, ܡܒ ܟ, ܡܒ ܟ, ܡܒ ܟ, ܡܒ ܟ, ܡܒ ܟ, ܡܒ ܟ; JBA קום DJBA 992, Ma קום MD 407; Pe., mng. 6: JBA קם על DJBA 995, mng. II.17; Af., mng. 1d: JBA אוקם DJBA 997, Af., mng. 5) **Pe. 1. a. (1) to rise, stand** ܡܡ ܟܬ ܡܡ *Jos* 3:16; ܡܡ ,ܒܝ ܠ ܠ *2Kg* 13:21; ܡܡ ܬܠ ܫܡ ,ܡܡ ܡܡ *Is* 49:7; **(2)** ܡܡ ܡܡ ܟ *Mk* 14:28 (from a comatose state); ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Cyr*[2] 30:5 [v. LS 446]; **b. to be established, fixed** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ until her menstrual flow ceases *SevLet* 158:2; **2. to arise** ܡ ܡ ܡ *Mt* 9:25 (from the dead); *Mk* 11:5; & *passim*; **3.** w. ܒܝ expressing subj. **to be lifted up, raised** ܡ ܒ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ it was raised by the one who lived in it [i.e. the Temple] *AS* 95:15; **4. to emerge, appear** ,ܡ ܒ ܡ ,ܡ ܡ *Job* 16:8 (witness); *JohCS* 6:18 (tempest); ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Cyr*[2] 206:4; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ Samaritanism which arose from a mixture of the two of them *Jšddev1* 97:16; **5.** w. **-ܠ a. to help, protect** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Ps* 94:16; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *ESHaer* 15:21; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ the Waking One protected the

sleepless one on the way *ESNisB1* 73:1; **b. to benefit, be useful** ܠܐ ܡܬܒܥ ܠܗ ܠܐ ܢܗܘܐ *JohEphB* 156:23; **c. to rebel against s.o.** ܡܢ ܠܗ ܥܦܢ *Bhchr* 214:5 (troublesome person); **6.** w. ܟܠ **a. to stand against, resist** ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ *Is* 14:22; **b. to lie in wait for, ambush** ܡܢ ܟܡ ܠܗ ܟܠ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *Gn* 4:8; ܡܢ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܐܢ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *WisSol* 10:12 (ἐνεδρεύω); **c. to learn, comprehend, know** ܟܠ ܡܬܝܕܥ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *Afr* 442:14; ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܢ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܟܠ ܡܬܝܕܥ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ he disturbed them so that they should comprehend the true reward *ESNisB2* 117:1; *ESSerm2* 82:v175; ܡܢ ܟܠ ܡܢ *Euph* 63:12; *Rechtsb3* 12[1] [n. fnd.]; ܟܠ ܡܢ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܐܢ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ no one could know their number *ChrPsD1* 270:18; **7. to persevere a.** general ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ *Rechtsb2* 124:14 (in rashness); **b.** w. ܟܠ ܩܠ **to stand by one's word or promise** ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܟܠ ܩܠ *ESFidH* 235:6; **c.** ܦܬܓ ܒ ܩܠ **to stand by one's promise** ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܠ ܩܠ *ChrPsD2* 168:23; ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܠܐ *MiS* 600:20; **8.** w. ܟ **a. to undertake to be a protection** ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܡܢ ܩܕܡ *ES3* 229:42 (truth); ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܡܢ ܩܕܡ you should be the protection of our weakness *am3* 595:10; **b.** part. **protector** ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܠ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ leave them to God as a protector *SAL2* 495:22; **9.** w. ܕ **to take care, look after** ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܐܢ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *BhLSt* 97:2 (her needs); **10.** w. ܟܠ ܡܠܟ **to attain kingship** ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܠ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *JohEphLES* 187:6; **11.** w. ܒ **to cease, forsake a.** alone ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܠ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *Gn* 29:35 (H עָמַד); **b.** w. ܒ **to despair** ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *ChrPsD2* 258:9; **12.** in phrase ܦܬܓ ܒ **to bring forth, produce** ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܠ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *ESNisB1* 22:4 (fields); & so *passim* inserted in narratives; **13. to come into a state** ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܠ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *ChrPsD2* 178:29 (wheat as result of famine); **14.** w. ܕ, ܒ **to consist of s.t., be composed a.** general *MiS* 726a:28 = ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܡܢ ܩܕܡ *Bhce2* 591:22; ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܒ *BBah* 1549:20; **b.** in phrase ܦܬܓ ܒ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ he is completely covered with scabs *JohEphLES* 209:9 [ed.'s transl. incorr.]; **15. to be alive** ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ her life was dependent on the coins which she lent, and she was impoverished (and) remained alive *ESVirg* 96:13 (until now); ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *PO5* 707:6; ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *MiS* 484b:27; ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ they remained alive *Bhce3* 267:6; **16. to be found** ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *JohEphLES* 482:3 (monastery); ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *ChrPsD1* 127:3; **17. to exist, come into being** ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *Rie* 13:21 (or is corrupted); ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ a small flame which whose light subsists by the sustenance of oil *INB* 382:10; ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *ROrChr17* 168:18 (through bribery); **18.** in phrase ܦܬܓ ܒ **to have a place of business** ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *Rechtsb3* 172:31; **19. to be celebrated** ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *Rie* 12:6 (religious office in church); ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *StSin11* 62a:25; 86:26; ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ... ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *am6* 325:4 (prayer); ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *Bhchr* 490:7; **20. to stand firm a.** general ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *Afr* 260:6 (reward); ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *ECmPal* 37:21 = *am1* 256:5 (evil things); *ThMarg1* 233:4; **b.** in phrases **(1)** ܐܢ **present time, tense** ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *SAL1* 53:4; ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *DM* 153:8; *DionbṢ* 74:4; *BhGr* 161:16; **(2)** ܐ **present** ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *SE*[2] 122:11 (month); ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ *AthSy* 37:23 (festival day); **(3)** ܐ **the world to come** *DM* 123:22

Pa. 1. to make firm, support ܡܢ ܩܕܡ *ZM2* 134:2; ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ they wanted us to cleverly support this perverted teaching *BO1* 295a:34; **2. to form,**

put together ܡܩܡ ܕܒܢܝܢ ܒܝܬ *JohEphLES* 553:13; **3. to beget, produce** ܡܩܡ ܠܗ ܕܒܢܝܢ ܒܢܝܢ *Aristides* 12:10; **4. a. to confirm** ܡܩܡ ܕܚܠܦ ܥܠ *Nm* 30:14 (H הֵקִים; vows); ... ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܡܫܠ *SpSol4* 53:14; **b. to strengthen** ܡܩܡ ܠܐ ܠܡܫܠ ܠܡܚܙܩ *Act* 18:23 (στηρίζων); **5. to set up** ܫܠܚ ܒܝܕ ܠܡܩܡ ܕܡܬܩܛܥ ܠܐ instead of having their tonsure cut, the captors set up an inquiry *IA1* 230:v108 [mng. unclear]; **6. to establish** ܡܩܡ ܫܘܐ *SpSol4* 62:3 (heresy); ܕܒܪ ܕܡܬܩܝܡ *ThbK1* 11:1 (nature); ܕܡܩܡ ܐܒ<ܗܝܪ>ܟܐ ܕܐܦܣ ܐ<ܪ>ܒܝܠ *Bhce1* 305:6 (patriarch)

Af. 1. trans. **a. (1) to make rise or stand** ܐܡܩ ܒܐܪܥ ܕܐܪܥ *Afr* 406:22 (Joshua); ܠܟ ܠܐ ܐܡܩ ܩܨ ܕܝܡ *MP* 27:15; **(2) to arouse from bed**, ܐܡܩ ܐܠ *Mk* 4:38; ܒܝܬ ܕܐܣܝܢ ܕܟܪ *ESRef1ER* 29:11; **b. to set up** ܠܡܒܪ, ܐܡܩ *Ex* 26:30; ܐܡܩ ... ܡܢܟ *ES1* 422:39 (covenants); **c. to put, set, place** ܐܡܩ ܒܐ ܠܡܫܟ ܕܒܪ *Gn* 21:28 (H וַיַּצֵּב); ܐܡܩ ܠܟ ܡܢܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Mt* 4:5; **d. to resurrect** ܐܡܩ ܡܢ ܡܝܬ ܒܝܬ *Joh* 12:9 (among the dead); *Act* 4:10; ܐܡܩ ܐܠܗܐ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ *SE*^{2} 118:3; ܐܡܩ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܣܝܐ *JSB5* 622:22; **e. to engender** ܐܡܩ ܙܪܥ ܠܐܒܝ *Gn* 38:8 (H הָקֵם); ܐܡܩ ܠܡܒܪ ܕܒܪ ܠܐܚܝܗ *Jul* 62:2 (to be married); **f.** w. ܠܟ **to make s.t. certain** ܡܢ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܠܟ ܠܡܫܡܥ ܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܡܪ *ZM1* 113:7 (hidden); **g.** w. ܒܝܬ **to be steadfast** ܐܡܩ ܠܒܐ ܕܫܪܪ *Jul* 136:26; **h.** w. ܒܟ **(1) to strive for earnestly** ܐܡܩ ܒܐ ܠܡܚܒܠ ܠܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܡܦܠ *JSB5* 347:10 (for his downfall); **(2) to resist, oppose** ܐܡܩ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܡܚܠ *Chrmin* 35:26; **(3) to rebel** ܐܡܩ ܒܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܡܠܟ *ChrPsD2* 350:21; **i. to sustain** ܐܡܩ ܡܢ ܕܝܡ, ܫܩ *ThMarg1* 128:2 (life); **k. to make, render** ܐܡܩ ܠܟ ܠܐ ܕܐܡܪ *Dt* 17:15 (king); ܐܡܩ ܠܡܠܟ ܕܫܘܒܚ *2Chr* 10:1; *TB* 131:32; ܐܡܩ ܠܐ ܠܟ ܕܐܡܪ *Jul* 156:16; **l. to set over, appoint over**, w. ܠܟ: ܐܡܩ ܒܐ ܠܡܫܟ ܕܫܘܒܚ *am2* 519:1 (priesthood); **m. to establish, arrange** ܐܡܩ ܠܐ ܠܡܐ ܕܡܬܟ ܕܡܢ *Dn* 1:5 (daily ration); ܐܡܩ ܠܡܢ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܟ ܐܡܪ ܕܫܘܒܚ *1Chr* 11:3; ܐ<ܡ>ܩ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܡ ܒܝܬ ܕܒܪ ܠܟ ܕܐܡܪ *ChrPsD1* 258:9; ܐܡܩ ܕܡܠܟ ܠܡ ܒܝܬ ܕܒܪ ܕܐܡܪ *Bhchr* 287:21; **n. to fulfill** ܐܡܩ ܠܡܚܙܐ ܕܐܡܪ *Dn* 11:14 (H הֶעֱמִיד; vision, prophecy); ܐܡܩ ܠܡܚܙܐ ܕܐܡܪ *ES1* 483:31; **o.** w. ܡܢܟ **to make a covenant** ܐܡܩ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐ<ܡ>ܩ *Gn* 6:18; ܐܡܩ ܠܟ ܠܡܚܙܐ ܕܐܡܪ *Philox1* 609:6; ܒܝܬ ܐܡܩ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܡܪ *Jul* 249:28; **p.** w. ܐܠܐ **to lament** ܐܡܩ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܟ *Macc* 69:16; **q. to make an agreement, promise (1)** w. ܒܠܚ *JohEphB* 223:8; **(2)** alone ܠ, ܐܡܩ *Gn* 24:7 (H נִשְׁבַּע); **r.** w. ܒܥܒܚ **to listen** ܠܟ ܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܡ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܡܪ *Afr* 109:16; 110:4; 186:8; **s. to raise up, incite, stimulate** ܐܡܩ ܐܠ ܕܒܪ ܕܐܡܪ *am6* 328:1 (persecution); *am2* 518:14; *Chran1* 218:3; **t. to conduct war (1)** w. ܐ: ܒܝܬ ܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܡܩ ܐܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ *ES1* 476:47; **(2)** w. ܡ: ܐܡܩ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ *am3* 629:3; *MiS* 429b:10; ܐܡܩ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ *Bhchr* 104:8; **(3)** w. ܒ: ܐܡܩ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܐ *Kays* 174:17; **u. to establish** ܐܡܩ ܠܡܚܙܐ *PO9* 615:1 (prayer); **v. to recite** ܐܡܩ ܠܡܚܙܐ ܕܐܡܪ *am3* 472:3 (psalms); **w. to reckon** ܐܡܩ ܠܐ ܠܡ ܐܡܪ ܠܡܚܙܐ *Act* 7:60 (as a sin; cited am6 369:12); **x.** w. ‑ ܕ **to value, determine the value** ܐܡܩ ܕܐ ܠܟ ܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܡ ܐܡܪ ܕܐ (if) in a case of a mine, they value it as a hundred *IA2* 42:v112; **y. to restore, give back** ܐܡܩ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܡ ܐܡܪ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ *SE*^{2} 62:18; 62:23; **z. to keep** ܐܡܩ ܠܡܫܡܫ ܕܐܡܪ *Chran1* 107:29 (laws); **aa. to approve, confirm** ܐܡܩ ܠܡܚܙܐ ... ܐܡܩ ܕ ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ *Jšddep* 88:12;

2. intr. **a. to be constituted, created** ܐܡܩ ܠܟ ܐܡܪ ܕ, ܐܡܪ *ES1* 443:35 (king); **b.** w. ܒ **to consist of s.t.** ܐܡܪ ܕ ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ܒ it consists of myriads of parts *ECth* 10:4 [unless in should be read w. two changes ܡܒ]; **c.** w. ܒܟ **to oppose, resist** ܠܟ

ܡܫܬܚܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *ESDom* 17:21; ܠܡܩܡ ܠ ... ܡܢ *HahnSieffertChrest* 13:8; ܠܐ ܡܛܠ ܕܐܢܫ ... ܠܡܩܡ ܠ ... ܕܡܫܬܟܚ ܒܗ ... ܠܡܩܡ ܠ ... ܕܡܫܬܟܚ ܒܗ *Rie* 137:9 [against a layman who is castrating himself]; **d. w. ܠ to pay attention to** ܠܐ ܡܫܬܟܚ ܒܗ ... ܠܡܩܡ *Dn* 6:14; **e. to stand by a promise or agreement a. w.** ܠ: ܠ ... ܡܫܬܟܚ ... ܠܡܩܡ ... ܠܐ ... ܠܐ ... ܠ ... ܠ ... ܠ

military instrument for discharging missiles *EzHex* 4:2 (βελόστασις); **12. position** ... (quantity) either possesses position and admits of division or does not possess position *Bhpup* 5:16; *ib.* 5:20; **13. cubit, fathom** pl.abs. *Act* 27:28; *AS2* 310:7; *am3* 187:5; **14. high ground** *GnHex* 7:23 (ἀνάστημα; H יְקוֹם); **15. course, tenor** in the course of this (discourse), it is not fitting to mention and to enumerate them and their designations *BhEth* 70:3; **16. name of an accent** *BhGr* 253:31 [P. 652]

Mng. 1: Bernst, ZDMG 3 (1849) 408; mng. 12: H.F. Janssens, AJSLL 52 (1935) 10; mng. 16: Moberg, Term 88*; 140.

n. (< κομβέντον) **agreement** *ZM2* 45:16 (council agreement) [P. 671]

n.f. (↓) **comedy** *Métr* 10:16; *Bhchr* 14:7; *ib.* 540:13; *MiS* 23a:18 (to invent) [P. 671]

n. (< κωμῳδός; ↓) **of comedy, comic** the deceitful writing of comic and tragic plays *ECth* 46:14; *Bhchr* 351:13; *Bheb1Cor* 15:29 (19:24) [P. 671]

n.m. (< Lat *commonitorium*) **letter of instructions** *SE*[1] 273:1 [P. 673]

n.m.pl. (< Lat *comites*; cf. ↓) **retinue accompanying Roman magistrate** sg. *Bhchr* 83:18; pl.abs. *am6* 120:7; *am4* 640:5; det. *Nest* 481:16 [P. 672]

n. (< κομήτης) **comet** *AS2* 298:22 [expl. as ↓]; *Bhchr* 79:16; *Epiph* 74:v33; *MiS* 591a:5; *Bhchr* 71:1; *ENchr1*[2] 145:25; *Chrmin* 317c:1; 320c:2; 322a:3; pl. *AS* 138:4; Cyr in *JulNeumann* 52:21 [P. 672]

n.m. (< κομητιανός; ↓) **attendant of a distinguished individual** *PO8* 75:11; *MiS* 209b:44; *Dep* 12:19 [P. 672]

adj. (↓ √) **frugal, greedy** *JohEphB* 271:16 (& miserly) [P. 672]

n.m. (< κοιμητήριον) **cemetery** *ESAct*[2] 87:13; *Chrmin* 4:6; *ESAct*[1] 62:38; *am3* 505:15; *Ḥab* 39:21; *VRabb* 208:5; pl. *ESSerm4* 52:v303; *SK* 89:11 [P. 672]

SUGMS 225.

n. (same as ↓) ***commentariensis*, a Byzantine official** *am3* 350:1; *am6* 69:9 [P. 672]

n. (< κύμινον) **cumin** *DuvB2* 273[6]; 276[1] [P. 671]

n.f. (< κομήτισσα; ↓) **countess** *CatWr2* 569a:6 = *SAL2* 479:14 [P. 672]

n.m. (< κόμης, Lat *comes*; cf. ↓; JPA קומיס DJPA 482, MH[2] קומיס LW 509; cf. JBA 2# קומא DJBA 999) **chief, governor, count** *Bhchr* 273:9 (French); *Chrmin* 12:11; *JohEphLES* 459:2; *ZM2* 76:20 [w. PN]; *ChrPsD1* 284:23; *JohEphB* 67:6; *Macc* 148:v531; *MiS* 586b:14 [P. 673]

n.f. (< καμίσιον; ↓) **shirt** *LagProv* 72:5 [P. 673]

ܟܘܡܝܩܐ, ܟܘܡܝܩܝܐ adj. (< κωμικός) **comic** ܟܬܒ̈ܐ ܟܘܡܝܩܝܐ *CatVat3* 354:20; ܟܘܡܝܩܝܐ ܟܬ̈ܒܐ *CatWr1* 91a:25; *BhLSt* 104:2; *BBah* 1735:21 [expl. as هاجى] [P. 673]

ܟܘܡܪܐ, ܟܡ̈ܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܡܪ; cf. Ma קומאנא MD 408, JBA קומניתא DJBA 672) **mold a.** of bread ܟܡ̈ܪܐ ܕܠܚܡܐ *am6* 384:1 (& decay); *BBah* 1735:6 [expl. as ܟܠܒ̈ܐ ܕܠܚܡ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܬ̈ܐ]; **b.** metaph., pl.cs. in phrase ܟܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ܕܢܦ̈ܫܐ **defilements of the soul** *Bhcar* 62:16 [P. 672]

ܟܘܡܝܠܝܐ n. (< κειμηλιάρχης; ↓ ܟܝܡܠܝܐ) **keeper of ecclesiastical treasure** ܟܢ̈ܝܫ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܢ̈ܐ *PO13* 275:6; *BBah* 1734:19 [expl. as قهرمان; text: مهموز] [P. 672]

Fr, ZDMG 54 (1900) 562; SUGMS 225.

ܟܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ n.m. **nodes of seeds which float on the surface of the water with which the seeds are washed** *BBah* 1735:13 [expl. as ܐܢ ܕܙ̈ܪ̈ܥ̈ܐ ܕ[ܟ]ܬ̈ܐ ܕܥ̈ܠ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕܙ̈ܪ̈ܥ̈ܐ] [P. 671]

ܟܘܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ adj. (< [κε]καυμένος) **burned** ܟܘܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ܟܘܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ *DuvB2* 5:13 [expl. as ܢܚܐ ܕܢ̈ܚܐ burnt copper, perh. protoxide of copper] [P. 673]

ܟܘܡܢܛܪ̈ܝܣ n.m. (< κομεντα-ρήσιος; MH² קומנטרים LW 509) ***commentariensis*, a Byzantine official** ܕ̈ܐ ܥܠ ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܐ ܟܘܡܢܛܪ̈ܝܣ *apap* 32:20; ܡ̈ܠ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܐ ܟܘܡܢܛܪ̈ܝܣ *am3* 299:10 (of office); *ŠGSy* 11:5 [w. PN]; ܡ̈ܠ̈ܟ̈ܐ ܟܘܡܢܛܪ̈ܝܣ *JohEphB* 9:18; *HVChr* 202:21 [P. 673]

Perles, EtSt 133; Wright, apap2 29[c].

ܟܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ n.m. (same as ↓ ܟܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ) **chief, governor, count** ܟ̈ܐ ܫ̈ܐ ܟܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ *ZDMG27* 496:9 [P. 673]

ܟ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ n. (↓ ܟ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܢ̈ܐ) perh. **band, rope, fetter** *ZA8* 95:14; *BBah* 1735:22 [expl. as مَنْطَقَة; v. Dozy 2:684] [P. 673]

ܟܘ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ n. (same as ↓ ,ܟ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ) **a mixture of lead filings etc. used to dye artificial gems** *BBah* 1735:5 [expl. as اللك ثقل] [P. 673]

,ܟ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ, ܟ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ n. (< κόμαρις, Lat *comaris*) **a mixture of lead filings, etc. used to dye artificial gems** *DuvB2* 41:17; ,ܟ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ܥܒ̈ܕ *ib.* 41:18 (preparation) [P. 673]

PSmSup 296.

ܟ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ [incorr. voc. ܟ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ *1Kg* 6:25 (U)] n.f. (↓ √ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ܒ̈ܐ; JBA קוֹמְתָא DJBA 999, Ma 1#קומתא body MD 408) **1. height, stature** ܟ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܐ *1Sm* 16:7; ܕ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܢ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ *Lk* 19:3 (short); ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ *ES1* 367:26 [of Goliath]; ܟ̈ܐ ܥ̈ܕ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܐ *Rabb* 224:4; ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ *AthSy* 16:25; **2. bearing, deportment** ܟ̈ܐ ,ܥ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ *Lv* 26:13 (extended); **3. body** ܟ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ *Šar* 49:7; **4. a. age** ܒ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ܠ̈ he is of age *JohḤ* 9:21 (ἡλικία); ܡ̈ܠ̈ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܥ̈ܕ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ *SpSol4* 219:18; childhood *PO4* 8:9; ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܠ̈ ,ܕ̈ܐ *PetrIb* 33:19; f.pl. ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ they incarcerated the others of various ages in the castle *JosephB* 833:8; m.pl. ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ *MiS* 259:13; **b.** in pregn. usage **old age** ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ *Bab* 268:22 (to reach, attain); **5.** cs. in phrase ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ **within an arrow's flight** ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ *KwD²* 52:11 (to hurl a net) [P. 653]

ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ n.m. (< κυανέος; ↓ √2#ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ; cf. ↓ ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ; acc. to Hoffm, LZBL 1882, 328, Arab قَنَا, cogn. w. ↓ ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ) **blue** ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ *ES1* 119:14 [of sky]; ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ *PsC* 43:15; ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ *Kays* 190:20; pl. ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ *PrHex* 23:29 [P. 674]

ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ 2#ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ) **blackness** *BhebLam* 5:10 (22:10) [expl. of ↓ √2#ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ Lam ib.] [P. 674]

ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ n.m. (> Arab قُنْب Fr, AF 224; ↓ ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ) **sail of a ship** *ON* 153:18 [expl. of ↓ ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ mng. 1b]; ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ ,ܟ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܪ̈ܐ

BBah 952:13; 1736:23 [expl. as الشراع الكبير] [P. 675]

ܩܕܒܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܩܒܝܬܐ) **small sail of ship** *BBah* 1736:23 [expl. as الشراع ... الصغير] [P. 675]

GVG1 §227e.

ܩܒܝܬܐ n.m. **asclepias, a hot drug resembling mustard** *Bhdeplantis* 8:17(33) [same as ܐܣܟܠܝܦܝܐܣ ἀσκληπιάς]; *BBah* 240:12; ܩܒܝܬܐ ܕܛܘܪܢܐ *ib.* 867:27; 1737:3 [P. 675]

Pfl 178; Flora 1:525ff.

ܩܢܝܓܐ n.m. (< κυνηγός; ↓ ܩܢܝܓܐ) **1. hunter** ܩܕܡ ܕܒܥܐ ܕܝܢ ܩܠܐ ܕܩܢܝܓܐ *am7* 57:1 (holding sling); **2. night watchman** *BhEth* 278:13 [expl. as ܢܛܘܪܐ]; *EN* 17:v75 [expl. as الحارس بالليل والطائف]; *BBah* 1737:5 [expl. as ܕܩܛܠ ܒܠܠܝܐ ܕܛܘܪ ܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܕܡ ܕܠܐ ܢܝܡ ܘܢܛܪ]; **3. corpse-bearer, undertaker** ܩܢܝܓܐ ܕܡܝܬ ܒܝ *am4* 62:12 [P. 675]

ܩܢܝܓܪܝܐ, ܩܢܝܓܪܐ* n. (< κογγιάριον, Lat *congiarium*) **1. liquid measure of six *xestai*** *Epiph* 6:v94; 60:v9; **2. largesse given to the poor** ܐܬܬܝ ܫܠܫ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܢܝܓܪܐ *am6* 418:5 [text: ܩܢܛܪܐ] [P. 675]

Mng. 2: Bedjan, ib. n. 1.

ܩܢܕܝܛܐ n. (< κονδῖτον, Lat *conditum*; JPA קונדיטון DJPA 482, > Arab قَنْدِيد Fr, AF 162) **spiced (wine)** *BBah* 1615:23 [expl. as ܚܡܪܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܗ ܫܡܝ ܒܣܡܐ]; 1633:18; ܩܢܕܝܛܐ *ib.* 1804:9; ܩ<ܕ>ܢܕ<ܝ>ܛܐ *ib.* 1738:9 [P. 676]

Flora 1:60.

ܩܢܕܐܟܣ n. (< κόνδαξ; mng. 1: same as κυνδαλισμός; mng. 2: same as κόνταξ; mng. 3: < κόντακα = πόλοι) **1. children's game** *AS* 152:13; **2. volume, roll, book** ܩܢܕܐ ܕܟܬܒܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *BhebIs* 8:1(8:18); **3.** astron. pl. ܩܢܛܒܐ **pole** ܩܢܛܒܐ ܕܥܓܠܐ *JAP9/7(1896)* 303:3 [expl. of ܥܡܘܕܐ ܕܚܠܐ] [P. 676]

ܩܢܕܟܐܘܪ n.m. (perh. < MP **kondākāwar* lit. he who bears the scepter [< MP **kondāk* + *-āwar* < Gr κοντάκιον stick, staff; cf. ↓ ܩܒܝܬܐ] F. Pennacchietti in Tonelli 71ff.; ILS 247) **chief of army, commander in chief** ܪܒ ܚܝܠܐ ܕܩܢܕܟܐܘܪ *PsC* 203:10 [P. 676]

Earlier proposal of Fr, ZDMG 45(1891) 319, is rejected in ILS ib.

ܩܢܕܥܝ n.m. (< κονδάκιον; dimin. < ↓ ܩܒܝܬܐ) **small volume** ܩ<ܢ>ܕ<ܥ>ܝ *AlexSy* 65:14; *CatBod* 276:18 [P. 676]

ܩܢܝ n.m. (< κοινόν; ↓ ܩܢܡ, ܩܗܠܝܟܐ) **meeting, council** *JohEphLES* 407:14; ܒܠܠ ܩܢܝ ܩܗܢܛܘܬܐ *ib.* 408:8; ܩܗܢ ܚܠܫ ܩܢܝ *JohEphB* 189:3 [P. 674]

ܟܘܢܐ, ܩܒܐ n.m. (< κῶνος; ↓ ܩܒܘܢܐ) **1. cone** ܒܠܠ ܟܘܢܐ ܕܒ Bheb in *CatBod* 583:35; **2. cedar cone** ܩܒܐ ܕܐܪܙ *Geop* 48:22 [text: ܩܒܐ] [P. 678]

ܩܒܘܢܐ, ܩܒܘܢܐ adj. (↓ ܟܘܢܐ) **conical** *SbŠ* 25:19; {ܐ} ܩܗܝܢ ܒܠܠ ܩܗ<ܝ>ܢ its shadow has a conical form *Bhadsment*[2] 90:15 [P. 678]

ܩܢܛܐܒܠ n. (< Fr *contestable, connêtable*) **high constable, a title of the Byzantine nobility** ܩܕ ܫܘ ܕܢ ܩܢܛܐܒܠ *Bhchr* 479:15; 533:8 [P. 676]

ܩܢܛܐ n.m. (< κοντάριον; mng. 1: JPA קונטר DJPA 482, MH קֻנְטַר MKelK 14:3) **1. spear** cs. ܪܡܚ ܩܢܛܐ Spear of the Empire *Bhchr* 201:25 [expl. of Arab دبوس الدول; epithet]; det. ܩܢܛܐ ܕ ܚܢܐ *Chran1* 72:24; pl. *ZM2* 27:7; ܕܡܕ ܩܢܛܐ ܕܥܬܝ *3KgdHex* 10:16; *EzHex* 39:9; ܩܢܛܐ ܕܫܬ *JohEphB* 304:3; **2. celestial phenomenon** ܕܩܕ ܡ ܕ ܚܡܡ ܣܠܡ ܕܚܡܢ ܒܟܘܟܒ̈ܐ ܕܚܕ ܕܩܢܛܐ *ESI* 125:37 (& comets in the form of sparks) [P. 677]

GC 34; AAC 367.

ܩܢܝܐ n.m. (< κονία; mng. 2: JBA קוניא DJBA 1000) **1. ashes** *am5* 441:9; ܣܠܡ ܕܡܕ ܡ ܩܢ ܠܐ ܕܡܕ ܡ ܩܢܝ ܕܡ ܒ ܩܢ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ

to clean]; **2. lye** ܩܢܝܐ ܕܥܣܝܡ *DuvB2* 53:2 (hot); ܩܢܝܐ ܩܝܡܘܗܝ ,ܚܠ ܐܝܟ ܕܠܒܢ *Geop* 10:18 [expl. as ܩܠܝܐ ܚܪ] [P. 677]

LW 513.

ܩܢܝܓܝ, pl. ܩܢܝܓܐ *Rie* 32:1 n.m. (< κυνήγιον; ↓ ܩܢܝ; MH² קניגין hunting LW 554) **fights of wild beasts** (in the amphitheater) ܡܠܦ ܗܘܝܢ ܠܩܢܝܓܝ *Didasc* 184:11 (to be condemned); *ZM2* 197:3; ܩܢܝܓ *ChrPsD1* 259:13; 299:13 ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܫܘܥ ܩܢܝܓ *SE*² 18:20 (hater of the Messiah); *BBah* 1737:8 [expl. as ܕܚܪ ܕܥܒܕܐ ܒܐ ܒܣܝܢ] [P. 675]

ܩܢܝܢ n. (< κωνεῖον) **poison hemlock** (*Conium maculatum*) *AS4* 82:14; 83:5; ܩܢܝܢ ܫܠܩܘܢܝܐ *Gr* 78:3; *EN* 26:v73; *BBah* 1739:23 [P. 677]

Pfl 381; Flora 3:440.

ܩܢܝܛܘܢ n. (< ἀκόνιτον) **aconite, monkshood** (a plant) ܩ<ܛ>ܘܢ ,ܡܣܡܪ ܒܐܢ *MiS* 67a:27; *BBah* 1740:3 [P. 676]

Pfl 178.

ܩܢܘܢ n.f. (< κοινίον, κοινεῖον; ↓ ܩܢܝ; MH קינוניָא MBBK 10:7) **meeting, council a.** general ܩܢܘܢ ܕܐܬܬ JS in *MS1* 92:6 (of wolves); ܩܒܠ ܒܝܫܬ ܩܢܘܢ *JSB5* 195:2 (forger of evil things); ܩܐܝ ܡܐ ܕܢܗܦܟ *Card* 109:3 (to be overturned); **b.** w. √ܥܕܝ pe. **to conspire** ܩܒܫ ܠܗ ܡܠܟ ܩܢܘܢ *JohEphB* 24:24; *Chran2* 192:10; *Bhce1* 249:16; **c.** w. √ܚܕܬ pe. **idem** [cf. MH² עשו קינוניא they conspired LW 532] ܐܬ ܩܢܘܢ ܚܕܬ *JohEphLES* 561:14; ܩܢܘܢ ܚܕܬ ܕܐܬܟ Bheb in *JECanSy* 22:20; pl. ܐܐܡ ܚܕܬ ܩܢܘܢ *JohEphB* 324:28 [P. 674]

ܩܢܘܢܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ ܩܢܘܢ) perh. **conspiracies**, w. √ܚܕܬ pe. ܩܢܘܢ ܕܚܕܬ ܠܗܡ ܐܡܐ ܒܝ ܟܠ *CatCambr* 602:17 [P. 674]

ܩܢܘܢܝܐ, ܩܢܝܢܝܐ, ܩܢܝܐ, ܩܢܝܦܐ, pl. ܩܢܝܩܐ n.m. (< κυνικός) **1. cynical philosopher** ܩܐܡ ,ܩܐܕܪ ܗܘ ܐܡ ܗܠܟ .ܩܢܘܢܝܐ (PN) who was a cynic, i.e. 'dog' *ECche4* 16:1 (WMcL 219:11 = B 304:8); ܩܢܘܢܝܐ ܕܐ ܩܐܗܠܩ *BhLSt* 10:11; **2. cynics from the Cyrillic sect and its members who bark at the divine essence** *glherm* 206 [expl. as ܩܠܝܐ ܚܕܬ ܕܐܬܬ ,ܩܫܝܚܝܐ]; ܩܢܘܢ ܩܐܗܩܐ *SK* 109:9; *DM* 247:23; 248:4; *CatVat3* 216:27 [P. 678]

ܩܢܦܢܝ* n.m. (↓ ܩܢܬ) **sacristan, doorkeeper** (of church) ܩ<ܝ>ܢ<ܝ>ܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܢܬ *am3* 624:11 = ܩ<ܝ>ܢ<ܝ>ܐ ܕܒܝܬ *ESAct*¹ 25:44 [P. 677]

ܩܢܦܐ, ܩܢܦܐ(UM) n.m. (↓ ܩܢܦܝ) **bark of true cinnamon** (*Cinnamonus zeylanicus*) *Pr* 7:17 [cited Didasc 20:16]; *Sir* 24:15 [P. 678]

Pfl 346; Flora 2:112.

ܩܢܦܝ *ON* 103:17; ܩܒܢܦܝ *Rev* 18:13; *Cyr*² 297:5; ܩܒܢܦܝ *AS4* 58:12 n.m. (↓ ܩܢܦܐ, ܩܐܩܐܩܐ; JPA קנמון DJPA 497) **cinnamon** *Ex* 30:23 (H קִנָּמֹן; cf. ES1 230:45); *Song* 4:14; *MS2* 21:8; *IA1* 106:v502; *NarsJos* 18:1 [P. 678]

Pfl 346; Flora 2:112.

1#ܩܢܝ n.m. (< κυάνεος; same as ↓ ܩܝܢ; ↓ √1#ܩܢܬ) **dark blue** abs. ܟܠ ܟ ܡܫܘܫܝ ܟܠ ܩܢܬ ܡ ܕܩܢܬ every blue and dark hue of heresy *SAL2* 400:21; det. ܩܢܝ ܕܩܢܬ *ES1* 118:33; *GalSimp* 242b:18 (κυάνεος) [P. 678]

N, SG 72².

2#ܩܢܦ n.m. (< Arab قِنَاع; ↓ √2#ܩܢܬ) **veil for woman's head** ܩ ܕܚܡܐ ܩܐܢ ܕܩܢܬ *BO3/2* 910:17 [same as ↓ ܩܡܒܚܐ] [P. 678]

ܩܢܘܢ n.f.pl. (↓ √1#ܩܢܬ) **blue spots** ܩ ܒܝ ܩܒܢܘ ܩ *IA1* 118:v809 [voc. acc. to seven-syllable meter] [P. 678]

ܩܢܦܘ n.m. (↓ √ܩܢܡ) **1. singing** cs. ܡܫܒܚ ܕܩܢܡ *ESHaer* 5:3; pl.det. ܩܒ ,ܩܐܩܐ *ib.* 208:6 (slack); ܩ ܐܠ ܩܢܐ ܕܩܢܡ *ThMarg1* 67:14; ܩ ܕܩܢܬ *BO3/1* 124b:28; **2. poetry** ܩ ܕܩܢܐ ܩ ܒ ܩ ܕܩܢܐ *BhGr* 192:21 [↓ 2#ܩܢܡ] [P. 664]

ܩܢܐ, ܩܢܐ, ܩܢܐ n.m. (< κυνάρα,

κινάρα; JPA קינרס DJPA 491) **artichoke** (*Cynara cardunculus*) *Clr* 47:28 (Var); ܩܝܢܐ, ܩܝܢܣ *Geop* 96:9; ܩܝܢܣ *BBah* 1775:3 [P. 679]
LW 534; Flora 1:407ff.

ܩܣܡ n.m. **1. little bit** ܩܒܝܛܐ ܩܣܡ *BBah* 1741:19 (of incense); **2. pot, clay vessel** *ib.* 1742:15 [expl. as قدرة] [P. 655]

ܡܦܣܘܛܐ n.pl. (< κόσυμβοι; ↓ ܡܦܣܘܛܝ) **fringes** *ExHex* 28:39 [P. 680]

ܡܦܣܘܛܝ adj. (< κοσυμβωτός; ↓ ܡܦܣܘܛܐ) **fringed** ܟܘܣܐ ܕܡܦܣܘܛܝ *ExHex* 28:4 [P. 680]

ܩܠܣܐ n. (same as ↓ ܒܣܐ) **type of garment** *BBah* 1741:18 [expl. as زنّار] [P. 679]

ܩܠܣܐ, ܩܠܣ n.m. (< κουαίστωρ, > Arab قُسطار; ↓ ܩܢܝܠܣܐ) **moneychanger** *BBah* 1741:16 [expl. as صيرفيّ]; 1815:17 [P. 679]
Fr, AF 187.

ܡܦܣܦ vb. ↓ √ܚܣܦ

ܡܦܛܐ n.m. (< κασοῦλα, Lat *casula*) **chasuble, garment worn by clergy for celebration of the Eucharist** ,ܠܒܫ ܟܗܢܐ ܕܡܫܡܫ ܒܗ ܣܘܪܝܐ *AM2* 298:39; ܟܬܒ ܡܫܡܫ ... ܒܗ ܠܗ ܠܡܫܡܫ ܠܟ ܠܡ *am4* 613:12; ܩܝܣ ܕܡܫܡܫ *am7* 414:12 [P. 680]
SUGMS 229.

ܡܣܟܣܡܦ n.m. (< κόσμος; ↓ √ܣܟܣܡ) **world** ܡܣܟܣܡܝܐ ܕܥܒܕܝ ܟܪܕ *Card* 112:3 (to look); ܡܣܟܣܡܝܐ ܐܢ ܕܢܠܐ *Bhadsment*[2] 12:14 [P. 680]

ܩܠܣܟܣܡܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܟܣܡ; on analogy to ↓ ܩܝܠܣܢܒܠܒܝ) **secular universal history** ܟܬܒܐ ܕܟܘܣܡܘܣ ܩܠܣܟܣܡܝܐ *Chrmin* 15:2 [P. 680]

ܡܟܣܦܐ n.m. **contusion** ܡܠܐ ܕܒܫܠ ܟܣܟܣܡܝܐ *BhGr* 101:6 [P. 680]

ܩܒܣܐ, ܩܒܝܣܐ *PSm* 3707 adj. (< καυσάριος; JPA קווסר DJPA 478) **weak, feeble** *EN* 41:v39 [expl. as هَرِم]; *BBah* 1742:9-11 [expl. as ܕܒܫ ܟܣܐ ܕܠܐ ܟܣܐ ܕܒܫ; of an ass] [P. 680]
Löw, LW 502; Schulth, ZA 24 (1910) 49.

ܩܒܝܦܐ n.f. **small pot** *BBah* 1742:13 [same as ↓ ܩܒܝܥܐ] [P. 680]
Fr, AF 73.

ܡܟܐ n.m. (cf. JBA קוּעָא neck, windpipe DJBA 1000) **1. middle part of nose** *BBah* 1742:19 [expl. as ܩܦܐ ܕܒܝܢ ܬܪܬܝ]; **2. space between two columns** *ib.* 1742:20 [expl. as رَوش الأساطين]; **3. bone of the hand** ܩܬܐ ܕܝܕܐ ܩܒܛܝ ܕܡܫܟ ܩ<ܕ>[ܠ]ܡܐ *Kays* 31:11 [Var: ܩܠܡ]; **4.** perh. **foolish** ܐܣ ܡܟ ܩܡܐ *JSB5* 513:10 [read perh.: ܩܟܐ or ܩܦܐ] [P. 655]

ܡܡ vb. **Af. 1.** w. -ܠ **to pay attention to** ܡܡܨ ܠ ܩܒܝܛܠ *IA2* 204:v8 (decoration); ܩܐ ܡܡܨ ܠܫܠܡ *Ant* 17:17 [= ܡܡܨ *PallM* 21:16]; ܠܟ ܕܬܟ ܫܠ ܩܒܝܛ ܡܡܨ ܕܬܟ ܕܒ the shepherds pay more attention to the wolves than to the sheep ES in *BhGr* 98:6; **2. to take care of a.** w. ܒܟ: ܐܣ ܟܬ ܠܐ ܕܡܡܨ ܟܠ ܐܣ ܒܥܨ ܟܠܡ ܒܕ ܡܡܨ ܕܫܫ he appears to take care of himself in order to want to take care of us in his mercy *ESHaer* 125:7; ܡܣܥܬ ܟܠ ܢܡܨ ܠܐ *IA2* 24:v120 (field); ܠܐ ܡܡܨ ܟܠ ܡܡܨ ܕܡ ܒܗܬ ܟܠ ܩܒܝܥܝ *JSB2* 842:17 (business, pursuit); ܡܠܟ ܩܐ ܡܡܨ ܕܡ ܟܠ ܣܒܝ *JSB5* 84:11 (beggars); **b.** w. -ܕ: ܕܡܟ ܡܡܨ ܡܣܟ ܡܠܐ (if) the fool takes care of his body *IA2* 56:v11 [P. 655]
Nöld, apud Ant 48[2].

1#ܩܦܐ n.m. (JBA 1#קוֹפָא DJBA 1000, Ma 1#קופא MD 409) **ape, monkey** *1Kg* 10:22; *ESGE* 59:22; *KwD*[2] 3:6; ܩܒܝܐ ܕܡܩܐ *KwD*[2] 43:17 (herd); *AS4* 51:27 [P. 656]

2#ܩܦܐ *BhGr* 212:21 n.m. (↓ √ܩܦܐ; ↓ ܡܦܢܐ; mng. 1: JPA 2#קוף DJPA 483, CPA ܩܘ LSp 177) **1. carrying pole, bar** ܩܦܐ ܕܡܣܐ *Ex* 25:13 (H בַּדִּים); ܠܟ ܩܒܝ ܟܠ ܩܦܐ, ܡ ܠܟ *1Kg* 8:7; *Nm* 4:10 (H מוֹט); 13:23 [cf. ES1 259:16]; ܩܦܐ ܕܡܟܐ ܕܡ *SchRi* 420:12 (of ark); *EN* 30:v72 [expl. as دهوق];

ܕܡܫܠܡܢܐ ܕܩܘܦܬܐ *PsC* 59:11; **2. cheap coffin, bier** ܕܐܪܥܐ ,ܩܘܦܬܐ ܕܣܡܪܐ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܟܚ *AlexSy* 11:19; **3.** w. ܪܫܡܐ ܕܛܒܥܐ **bezel of a ring** ܩܘܦܬܐ ܕܛܒܥܐ *PrHex* 26:8 (σφενδόνη); *BBah* 1743:15 [expl. as راس الخاتم] [P. 681]

Mng. 3: Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 218.

1#ܩܘܦܬܐ *BhGr* 10:26 n.m./f. (mng. 1: ↓ ܩܘܦܕܐ; TA קוֹפֹדָא Is 34:15, MH קוֹפֵד MŠabK 5:4) **1. hedgehog** ܩܘܦܬܐ ܠܡܩܦܕܐ ܕܚܕܕܢ *Is* 14:23 [cf. ES2 78:36]; *Zeph* 2:14; *AS4* 42:23; *EN* 43:v81 [expl. as قنفذ]; **2. a fish** (perh. *Tetrodon Fahaka*) **a.** w. ܢܒܙܐ ܕܛܒܥ *BBah* 769:26; & ܢܒܙܐ *ib.* 627:24 [expl. of ὁ ἐκῖνος θαλάσσιος]; **b.** alone ܫܒ ܩܘܦܬܐ ܕܣܡ ܠܣܟܪ *ThMarg1* 394:1 [cf. ܩܘܦܐ ܕܣܟܪ ܣܟܡܕ ib. 395:4]; ܩܘܦܬܐ ܕܝܡܐ ܕܚܠܝܡ *ib.* 394:5 [P. 682]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender); Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 256; mng. 2: Fauna 20 [who does not quote above refs.].

2#ܩܘܦܬܐ n.m. (< κοπάδιον; JPA קופד DJPA 483) **piece** *EN* 83:v97 [expl. as شريحة لحم slice of meat]; *ON* 97:11; *BBah* 1248:10 [corrupt. gl.; same as ↓ ܒܨܦܐ mng. 1] [P. 682]

Löw, Pfl 96[1]; id., LW 516.

3#ܩܘܦܬܐ, ,ܩܘܦܓ, ,ܩܘܦܒ n.m. (ModSy ܩܘܦܐ *qüptā* Maclean 274) **owl** *KwDW* 264:6; 246:9; 266:5; 267:19; 267:24; 367:17 [P. 682]

ܬܘܦܠܝܬܐ n. (< κουφόλιθος) **white stone, talcum** ܬܘܦܠܝܬܐ ܕܟܣܦܐ *DuvB2* 234[3]; ܦܠܝܬܐ *BBah* 1643:21 [expl. as ܩܣܛܪ ܩܠܝܐ] [P. 684]

ܩܘܦܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܦܫ) **1. blow, stroke** ܩܦܫ ܠܒ ܐܢ ܡܢܐ *ESFidS* 7:v308; *IA1* 110:v625; ܩܘܦܫܐ ܕܡܕܥ *BO3/1* 114b:35 (of conscience); **2. suffering, torment** ܩܘܦܫܐ ܕܡܟܝܐ *PsHex* 43:19; ܩܘܦܫ ܥܢܝܐ ܕܡܟܠܝ misery of the sufferings of the mines *EChe9* 1:10 (WMcL 358:17 = B 515:5) (κακοπαθεία); **3. reproof a.** general ܩܘܦܫ ܕܥܒܝܐ *VRabb* 180:27; ܩܘܦܫ ܕܡܕ ,ܩܘܦܫ ܕܠܝ *SAL2* 454:22; ܕܩܘܦܫ ܕܟܢܝܫܬܐ *Chran2* 329:11; ܕܩܘܦܫ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܕܟ ... ܩܘܦܫ ܕܥܒܝ *BhEth* 373:20 (of a person); **b.** in phrase ܩܘܦܫ ܕܟܬܒܐ **letters of reproach** *Bhce3* 115:10; **4. abuse, insult** ܩܘܦܫ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܒܗܬܐ ܕܡܕܡ ܕܟ ܒܫ *Bhce2* 687:6 (in bishop's name); **5. confounding, refutation** cs. ܩܘܦܫ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܟܘܡ ܠܡܦܣ ܕܐܝܢ to confound those who considered them gods *BhebJos* 10:12 (266:8); ܩܘܦܫ ܕܡܬܐ *BhebMt* 1:3 (2:22) [P. 682]

ܩܘܦܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܦܬ; JBA 1# קוּפְיָא DJBA 1001, Ma קִיפְיָא scum MD 410) **1. mass floating on water** ܩܘܦܬܐ ܕܡܟܝ ܕܡܝ *ESNisB2* 124:1 (of dead locusts); ܩܘܦܬܐ ܕܡܝ ܕܟܬܐ ܕܡܝ *AS2* 317:17; ܠܒܩ ܡܣܡ ܩܘܦܬܐ ܕܒ ܕܡܝ ܣܡܠ *JohEphB* 296:19 [women]; ܣܠܩ ܕܡܝ ܕܠܡ ܩܘܦܬܐ ܕܡܝ *ChrPsD1* 130:30; ,ܫܐ ܒܠܩ ܩܘܦܬܐ ܕܡܝ ܟܬ ܠܟ *MiS* 432b:9; ܐܟܡ ܩܘܦܬܐ ܕܡܝ ܡܩܘܦܬܐ ܠܟ ܫܩܬ ܕܡܝ ... ib. 464c:30; ܩܘܦܬܐ ܕܡܝ ܣܡܐ *BBah* 1744:24ff. [expl. as ܡܟܡ ܠܟ ܠܟ ܡܟ ܕܟܪ]; ܩܒ ܫܩ ܩܘܦܬܐ ܕܡܝ *PhilH* 3:8 (σκύβαλα); ܩܘܦܬܐ ܕܡܝ ܫܠܟ ܕܡܝ *PO4* 64:8 (of sins); **2. foam** ܩܘܦܬܐ ܕܡܝ ܡܟ ܡܟ ܠܟ ܒܥܢܒ *DuvB2* 35:10 [text: ܩܘܦܟ] [P. 682]

ܩܘܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܦܢ; ↓ 2#ܩܘܦܐ) **1. porter, carrier** ܠܥܠܡܝ ܥܒܕܝ ,ܐܡܡ ܩܠܥ ܩܘܦܬ *1Kg* 5:29 (H נֹשֵׂא סַבָּל; cf. ES1 456:30); **2. litter bearer** ܩܘܦܬ ܣܠܩ ,ܡܢܝ ܕܡܝ *AlexSy* 12:13 [P. 681]

In mng. 2, emend to ↓ ܩܘܦܢܐ [v. SE[2] 118[22]].

ܩܘܦܝ n.m. (< κύφι) **Egyptian medicine** *Med* 33:23 (Gal8 207:3) [in list of hot incenses]; ܩܘܦܝ ܕܡܩܠ *BBah* 1744:22 (pills) [P. 656]

ܩܘܦܛܐ n.m. (< κοπιάτης) **litter-bearer** ܩܘܦܛܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *SE*[2] 132:8; 118:22 [text: ܩܘܦܬ] [P. 683]

HoffmKirch 61[4]; SUGMS 230.

ܩܘܦܛܐ n.m. (< Arab قُبَّيط perh. < P; cf. Dozy 2:303, s.v. قُبَّاط) **type of desert** ܩܘܦܛܐ *BBah* 1745:14 [expl. as القبّيط ناطف]; ܩܘܦܛܐ ܕܡܕܒܪ ܕܟ ܠܣܟܪ *ON* 112:3 [P. 683]

Fr, AF 37ff.; Nöld, PersSt2 41.

ܩܘܦܢܐ n.m. (< κόφινος) **basket** pl.abs.

ܡܦܠ n.m. (< Arab قوفل) **betel nut palm** (*Areca catechu L*) ܡܦܠ ܕܟܣܟܪ ܪܝܚ *Med* 174:11; *EN* 26:v83 [P. 683]

Flora 2:376[1].

1# ܡܦܬܚ n.f. (↓ √1#ܦܬܚ; JBA קופלא DJBA 1001, > Arab قُفْل Fr, AF 16) **bolt, bar, lock** *Vc* 89:29; ܡܦܬܚ ܕܚܘܠ *ŠGSy* 13:6; ܫܡܫ ܠܫܡ ܒܟܦ ܡܦܬܚ ܕܥܝܢ he covered his visage and put a bolt in front of his sight *JSB2* 734:16; ܡܦܬܚ ܕܚܬܡ ܡܠܟܐ ܥܠ ܦܬܚ ܠܐ ܡܬܦܬܚ the King sealed the great bolt (of gate of Eden), and it is not opened *JSB5* 674:2; 676:16; ܡܦܬܚ ܕܚܕܝ ܒܝܬ ܡܣܟܪ Cyr in *ZDMG27* 585:v127 [P. 683]

Fr, AF 16 [≠ Schulth 162].

2# ܡܦܩܠ, pl. ܡܦܩܠ n.m. (perh. < Lat *copula* or Ma קובלא chain, fetter MD 405; ↓ √2#ܦܩܠ; MH קופליות LW 517) **band, chain** ܐܦ ܒܫܠ ܕܚܘܠ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܕܡܦܩܠ ܕܚܘܠ *1Chr* 20:3 (H מְגֵרוֹת); ܡܦܩܠ ܠܡܣܡ *Rie* 133:23 (to make sink); ܠܟܬ ܕܡܫܟ ܡܫܟ ܕܡܦܩܠ ܕܡܦܩܠ *EpJerHex* 18; ܡܦܩܠ ܕܡܫܟ *HVChr* 191:2; *EN* 38:v64 [expl. as قفل] [P. 683]

Kays, JECan, p. 140; perh. √כבל Schulth, HW 61.

3# ܡܦܩܠ n. perh. **ring** ܕܡܦܩܠ ܕܡܫܟ ܠܡ ܕܡܫܟ ܒܫ ܕܡܫܟ *ZM1* 62:11 [P. 683]

On the basis of κρίκελλος in the Gr orig. (v. F. Combefis, Illustrum Christi Martyrum Lecti Triumphi, Paris 1660, p. 271; v. Schulth, HW 63[1]), Br, LS 683, suggests emending to ܡܦܠ.

ܡܦܩܕܪܝܐ n.m. (< Lat (*via*) *compendiaria*; MH קוּפַּנְדַּרְיָה MBerK 9:5, LW 561) **shortcut** pl. ܕܫ ܒܫ ܡܦܩܕܪܝܐ ܠܟ ܒܫ ܕܫ ܕܫ *ESSerm4* 40:16 [P. 684]

Nöld in ENchr[1] 139, note.

1# ܡܦܫ, ܦܫ n.m. (↓ √1#ܦܫ; cf. √ܒܙ af.) **haunch, leg a.** [calque < BH פָּסַח עַל שְׁתֵּי הַסְּעִפִּים 1Kg 18:21] pl., w. √ܒܙ af. **to waiver on two opinions** ,ܒܫ ܠܫ ܕܫ ܡܫ ܕܫ ܡܦܫ ܕܫ ܡܫ ܕܫ ܡܦܫ *3KgdHex* 18:21 [cf. Bheb ib.(19:16): ,ܕܡ ܡܦ]; ܡܦ ܕܫ ܡܫ ܕܫ ܡܦ ܕ *Bhchr* 508:23; ,ܡܦ<ܡ>ܦ<ܡ>ܦ ܡܫ ܕܫ ܡܫ *BO2* 73a:31; *PO8* 116:7; ,ܡܦ ܕܫ ܡܫ ,ܡܦ<ܡ>ܦ<ܡ>ܦ *Bhce1* 253:21; ,ܡܦ ܕܫ ܡܫ ܕܫ ܡܦ the novice's wavering on two opinions *BhKJ* 20:3; DionT in *ZM2* 220:25 [text: ,ܡܦ<ܡ>ܦ]; **b.** alone ܡܦ ܕܫ ܡܦ *Bhcar* 13:13 (treading) [P. 685]

2# ܡܦܫ n.m. (↓ √1#ܦܫ) **sluice, floodgate** ܕܫ ܡܦ ܕܫ ܡܦ ܕܫ ܡܦ ܕܫ ܡܦ ܕܫ ܡܦ *Bhce2* 525:11 (to be broken) [P. 685]

3# ܡܦܫ n.m. (< κύβος Fr, AF 21[2]; ↓ √2#ܦܫ) **1. cube** ܕܫ ܡܦ ܕܫ ܡܦ ܕܫ ܡܦ ܕܫ ܡܦ *ES2* 167:1 (to exceed); **2. piece on a draft board** ܕܫ ܡܦ ܕܫ ܡܦ *SevVit* 52:1 (game); ܕܫ ܡܦ ܕܫ ܡܦ *EbMai10* 179a:28; ܕ<ܫ>ܡ ܕܫ ܡܦ ܕܫ ܡܦ those who play chess (?) *ECth* 62:8; *Bhchr* 161:12; ܕܫ ܡܦ ܕܫ ܡܦ *Rie* 51:17 (to take part in); ܕܫ ܡܦ ܕܫ ܡܦ *SK** 20:19; *EN* 29:v43 [expl. as فصوص النرد]; *BBah* 1591:6 [same as ↓ ܡܦ]; **3. tessera, mosaic tile** ܕܫ ܡ ܕܫ ܡ ܕܫ ܡ ܕܫ ܡ ܕܫ ܡ *SpSol4* 17:7 (ψηφίς); *Bhce3* 209:12; **4. mosaic work** ܕܫ ܡ ܕܫ ܡ *Chrmin* 26:19; *JohEphLES* 372:4; ܕܫ ܡ ܕܫ ܡ *to* 44:5 [incorr. transl. by ed.] = *ZM1* 121:28 = *MiS* 176c:5; **5. hard stone, flint** ܕܫ ܡ ... ܕܫ ܡ *ExHex* 4:25 (ψῆφος); **6. hailstone** ܕܫ ܡ ... ܕܫ ܡ ܕܫ ܡ ܕܫ ܡ ܕܫ ܡ ܕܫ ܡ *ENchr1*[2] 217:15; *EN* 96:v9 [n. fnd.] [P. 685]

Mng. 4: Nöld, Guidichr 26[2].

ܡܦܫ n.f. (↓ √1#ܦܫ) Ṭirhān dial. **woolen garment** *BBah* 1745:12; *EN* 36:v28 [expl. as الجبّة الصوف] [P. 685]

ܡܦܦ n.m. (↓ √ܦܦ) **brooding,**

incubation *BBah* 1746:9 [expl. as الدجاجة وغيرها اذا حضنت على البيض] [P. 681]

1#ܩܦܬ, ܩܦܬ n.m. (↓ √ܩܦܬ; Ma קופרא MD 409) **bitumen, pitch** *Kays* 250:14; ܩܦܬ ܟܒܪܝܬ ܩܦܬ *ib.* 261:1; ܠܡܚܒܫ ܩܦܬ *SB* 32:4 (to plaster); *ON* 77:2 [same as ↓ ܩܦܬ] [P. 686]

2#ܩܦܬ n.m. (< κύπρος) **two *modii*** *Epiph* 6:v93 [expl. as ܡܕܝܢ ܕܬܪܬܝܢ ܕܡܘܕܝ ܚܛܐ] [P. 686]

ܩܦܬܝ n.m. (< κύπειρον) **flatsedge** (*Cyperus*) *Geop* 87:13; ܩܦܬܝ *ib.* 113:6 [same as ↓ ܟܝܢܐ ܕܒܪܬܐ]; *BBah* 1745:20 [P. 686]
Pfl 277.

ܩܦܪܝ n. (< κύπρινον) **bronze** *DuvB2* 40:17; 54:2 [P. 686]

ܩܘܦܬ n.m. (> SyrArab *qobbaiše* Feghali, Emprunts 47; ↓ √ܩܒ) **a bird which captures flies and gnats** *BBah* 1746:19 [expl. as الطير الذى يصيد الذباب والبقّ] [P. 686]

ܩܘܒܥܬ n.m. (cf. JBA כובשני species of bird DJBA 555) **lark** *Nat* 31:12; *Med* 428:21; *JšddJob* 71:3; *EN* 44:v14 [expl. as قنبر]; *BBah* 907:8; 1746:21 [P. 686]
Schulth, ZA 27 (1912) 239.

ܩܦܦܬ n.f. (mng. 1: < Akk *quppu* cash box at the temple gate for receiving offerings CAD Q 308, mng. 3b, AIOA 86; JPA קופה DJPA 483, Ma 2#קופא MD 409; mng. 2: ↓ ܦܓܦܬ) **1. satchel purse** ܟܠܐ ܕܣ ܒܝܬ ܩܦܦܬ ܕܡܬܐ *KwD*^{2} 44:14; **2. small owl** *ON* 90:7 [expl. of ܐܝܟ ܣܓܝ; ↓ ܟܦܬ] [P. 681]

ܩܦܬ n.m. **washing of part of garments** *BBah* 1747:12 [expl. as ܕܟܝ ܕܟܒܣ ܕܥܠ ܟܣ ܡܢ] [P. 656]

ܩܦܝܬ n.m. (↓ √ܩܦ) **avarice** *BBah* 1747:15 [expl. as بخل لَوْم avarice, censure] [P. 687]

ܩܦܝܬ n.f. (√ܩܦ; ↓ ܩܦܝܬ; H קְוּצָה HALOT 1090) **curl** sg.cs. ܩܪܚ ܒܝܬ ܩܦܝܬ *JSB3* 115:9; pl. ܠܠܥ ܠܡ ,ܒܝ ܩܦܝܬ *Song* 5:2; ܟܬܠ ܒܝܬ ܩܦܝܬ *ib.* 5:11; ܠܐ ܩܦܝܬ ܢܝ *Ez* 44:20; ܩܒܝܬ ܕܡܝ ܩܪܟ (people of) the west with curly hair *ESHaer* 33:6; ܩܦܝܬ ܒܝ ܩܦܝܬ *ESJul* 77:16; ܩܦܝܬ ܕܡܕܡ *PsC* 13:4 (of PN) [P. 656]

ܩܦܝܢ adj. (√ܩܦ; ↓ ܩܦܝܬ; MH^2 קוון J 1356) **curly** ܟܕ ,ܩܦ ,ܡܕ ܕܐ ,ܩܦܝܢ ܪܡ ܩܒܝ *Hebr9* 207:v685 [cf. קוון וקרח BR 726:5] [P. 656]

ܩܦ n.m./f. (↓ ܩܦܬ, ܩܒܦܬ, ܩܦܬ; on mng. 2, v. ↓ ܩܦܬ) **1. pitcher** ܩܡ ܟܬ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܩܦ ܕܡܠܦ he made empty pitchers out of them with his teaching *ESHaer* 7:6 [w. ref. to sect founded by PN ܩܦ]; ܩܡ ܕܬ ܩܦ *JohEphLES* 105:6; *DuvB2* 26:5; 34:13; ܩܒ ,ܒܝ ܩܬ ܒܬ ܩܦ *Bhce2* 825:16; **2. laurel berry** ܩܩ ܕܩܒܬ *Med* 250:1; *BBah* 1747:22; **3. honeycomb** ܩܡ ܕܩܒܬ ܕܒܩܬ *BBah* 1749:6 [expl. as كور النَحْل]; **4.** in phrase ܩܒ ܒܢܬ ܩܒܬ **medicine in pill form** K in *PSm* 1727 [given as equiv. to ↓ ܩܒܬ ܒܠ] [P. 656]

ܩܦ vb. (onom.) **Quad. to cackle** ܩܦ<ܘ>ܩ ܩܦ ܕܩ ܩܦ they cackle and grind their beaks violently *Kays* 255:1 [hens]; ܒܝ ܩܦ ܩܦ *Macc* 67:24 [bird] [P. 656]

ܩܦܦ n.m. (↓ ܩܦ) **1. potter** ܟܬ ܩܦ ܕܐ ܒܝ ܩܦ *JerHex* 18:2; ܩܦ ܒܠ ܒܝ ܩܦ ܕܐ *RomH* 9:21; JS in *ZDMG29* 109:v31 [v. ↓ ܩܦ mng. 6]; *DuvB2* 45:21; 51:17; *ThMarg1* 225:17; *JBh* 2:18 [expl. as ↓ ܩܒܦ]; **2. pill** (< κοκκίον) ܩܦ ܒܬ ܩܦ ,ܒܝ ܩܬ ܒܬ *Med* 45:19 (w. aloë); ܩܦ ܒܬ ܩ<ܘ>ܦ ܕ<ܘ>ܩ *ib.* 51:21 [P. 656]

ܩܒܦܬ n.f. (↓ ܩܦ) **potter's art** *BO1* 121b:30; *JBhSy* 2:15 [P. 656]

ܩܦ n.m. (< καυκίον du Cange 1:624; cf. JPA קווקין (uncertain) DJPA 478, JBA קווקא clay brazier DJBA 990) **jar** ܩܦ ܕܐ ܩܦ *Jul* 119:22; ܩܦ *AS* 152:12 [P. 656]

ܩܡܠܐ, ܩܡ n.f. (< κύκλος; ↓ 2#ܩܡ) **1. circle** ܩ<ܘ>ܡ ܒܬ ܩܡ ,ܒܝ ܩ ,ܒ ,ܐ ,ܩ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܩ ,ܡ ,ܒ ,ܬ ,ܩ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܐ

199:v547; **2. ring** ܕܒܝܕ ܕܒܕܒܝ ܕܒ ܩܘܠܠܝܘܢ *BhNom* 17:17 (of gate) [P. 688]

1#ܩܘܠܠܝܘܢ, ܩܘܠܠܝܘܢ n.m. (< κουκούλλιον; cf. ↓ ܩܠܠ) **small hood** ܩܒܒ ܕܒ ܩܘܠܠܝܘܢ ܕܒ ܩܒܒ ܕܒ ܩܒܒ Order of the Middle Habit *CatWr1* 232b:15; ܩܘܠܠܝܘܢ *CatVat2* 332:22 [P. 688]

2#ܩܘܠܠܝܘܢ *CatPar* 81b:12; Bheb in *JECanSy* 11:5; ܩܘܠܠܘܢ n.m. (< κυκλοῦν; ↓ ܩܠܠ, ܩܒܘܠܠܘܢ, ܩܘܒܠܠܘܢ, ܒܒܠܦܠܐ, ܒܒܠܦܠܐ, ܩܒܘܠܦܠܐ) **1. a hymn which the priests chant while circling around the altar in procession** ܩܒܠ ܡܛܠ ܒܒ ܩܘܠܠܝܘܢ hymns when going in procession around the altar according to the eight tones *CatWr1* 376a:28; *Theshymn3* 249:1; **2. fetters** ܒܒ ܠܩܘܠܠܝܘܢ *SpSol4* 243:14 [P. 688]

Mng. 1: PSmSup 298: refrain; SUGMS 230: the entire Psalm text sung in a manner in which after each complete or half verse the word Halleluya is inserted.

ܩܒܘܠܠܝܘܢ n.f. (↓ 2#ܩܘܠܠܝܘܢ) **rounding** cs. ܐ'ܪ ܦܪ ܩܒܒܐ ܦܫܒܒ ܩܘܠܠܘܢ *BhGr* 194:14 (of lips in pronunciation of a consonant like *waw*) [P. 688]

ܩܒܘܠܠܘܢ n. (< κυκλάμινος; ↓ 2#ܩܘܠܠܝܘܢ) **cyclamen** *IS* 97:11 [P. 688]

ܩܘܩܘ n.m. (< Lat *cucumis*; ↓ ܩܘܩܘ) **pot** *BAli1* 5729 [same as ↓ ܩܘܫ] [P. 689]

Jawal 54.

ܩܘ, ܩܘ, ܩܘ *Nat* 29:2; ܩܘ *JSB3* 92:6; ܩܘ *Bab* 208:14, pl. ܩ n. (< κύκνος) **swan** ܩܘ *Spic* 39:17; *IS* 86:9; *glherm* 206; *Aristides* 12:13; *BhebPs* 102:7 (207:v90); *BhebIs* 34:11 (23:10); pl. ܩ ܕ ܒ ܩ<ܐ>ܩ *Fab* 43:10 [P. 689, 923]

Contra PSmSup 298.

ܩܘ, pl. ܩ n.f. (↓ ܩ; mng. 1: cf. JPA קוקני DJPA 483) **1. urn** ܩ ܕ ܩ *1Sm* 26:11 (H צְפַחַת; cf. ES1 385:36); *VRabb* 168:27; ܩ ,ܩ *KwD*[2] 30:15 (gall); **2.** pl. in phrase ܩ ܕ ܩ **parts of the eyes** *ChrPsD2* 315:11; *MiS* 508c:13 [P. 656]

ܩ n.f. (< κυρία; JPA קירה DJPA 492) **lady, mistress** ܩ ܕ ܩ *PO13* 278:5 [P. 656]

1#ܩ n.m. (< Akk *uqūru* AHw 1427; JBA 1#קוּרָא DJBA 1001) **terminal bud** ('heart') **of the date palm** ܩ ܕ ܩ *BBah* 1523:3; 1750:1 [expl. as ܩ] [P. 656]

Pfl 116; Flora 2:325.

2#ܩ n.m. (↓ √ܩ; JBA 3#קוּרָא DJBA 1002) **1. cold** ܩ ܕ ܩ *ESHebd* 47:v294; ܩ ܕ JS in *MS1* 38:v165; ܩ ܕ ܩ *Kays* 16:3; **2. becoming cold** ܩ ܕ ܩ *Geop* 105:13 (κατάψυξις; of animal) [P. 689]

ܩ n. (< Arm *kurapáłt*; same as ↓ ܩ) **overseer of the palace** *Chran2* 48:23 [w. PN]; 54:16; *MiS* 640:29 [P. 693]

ܩ n. (< Arab قُرْآن) **the Koran** ܩ ܕ ܩ *MiS* 698c:30; *Bhchr* 363:11; ܩ ܕ ܩ *BO3/1* 212b:5 (explanation) [P. 691]

ܩ n. (< κουροπαλάτης; cf. ↓ ܩ) ***curopalata*, guardian of the palace, official in Byzantine empire** ܩ@ ܕ ܩ *ZM2* 61:1 [w. PN]; 61:22 [P. 699]

ܩ n.m. (↓ √ܩ; JBA קוּרְבָּא DJBA 1002, Ma קורבא MD 409) **1. nearness, proximity** ,ܩ ,ܩ ,ܩ

ܡܘܕܝܐ:ܥܬܝ ܕܚܫ ܕܡܘܕܝܐ ܒܝ almost 10 years ago *Chran2* 16:26 [P. 691]

ܡܘܕܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝܕܐ) **1. access** ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܟ ܠܡܠܝ ܕܝܕܐ *Eph* 2:18 (προσαγωγή); **2. offering** ܡ(ܢ)ܝܕܐ ܕܝ ܒܝ *ESHebd* 39:v277; **3. gift, sacrifice a.** general cs. ܕܫܪ ܕܝܕܐ *IA1* 226:v25; **b.** esp. **Eucharist** ܩܪܒ ܕܝܕܐ *ESAct*^{2} 51:6; Bheb in *JECanSy* 8:5; **4. mass** ܕܝܕܐ ܩܪܒ *BO2* 177a:17; ܒܫܒܥ ܕܝܕܐ *CatBod* 23:39; **5. liturgy** ܐܝ ܕܡܡܫܟ ܒܗܡܘܬ ܒܫܟܝܢ ܕܝܕܐ <ܘ>ܡܕܝ ܡܠܐ .ܥܠ ܕܝ *Clrep* 302:5 [P. 692]

ܡܕܝܐ n.pl. (< κόρυβοι = κύρβεις) **stelae of laws** ܕܡܡ ܥܠ ܡܚܩ[ܝ]ܐ ܕ[ܝ]ܡ ܒܝܬ *AS* 156:20 [P. 693]

ܡܘܟܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝܕܐ; JBA קוּרְבָּנָא DJBA 1002, Ma 1#קורבאנא MD 409) **1. a. offering, gift** ܕܐܝ ܠܡܕܝܐ ... ,ܡܝ *Gn* 4:3 (H מִנְחָה); ܕܐܝ ܠܡ ܡܕܝܐ ܕܝ ܢܡ *Lv* 1:2; ܕܝܕܐ ܡܝܐ ... ܐܢ *2Kg* 20:12 [cf. JE in ES1 562:37]; *Didasc* 122:4; ܥܡ ܠܐ ܡܝܐ ܕܝܕܐ *AS* 168:7 [letter]; ܠܐ ܦܝܫ ܡܕܝܐ *Chran1* 117:3; **b. oblation** ,ܡܝ ܡܕܝܐ ܕܡܡ *HSHoffm* 283:v105; **2. sacrifice** ,ܡܠ ,ܡܠ ܡܕܝ ܥܒܕܝܐ *Ex* 20:24; ܡܕܝܐ ܠܡܡ ܠܐ ܡܠ ܡ *ER* 85:21; ܡ ܡܠ ܡܕܝ ܕܝ ܡܠ *Didasc* 95:17; **3. Eucharist** ܥܠ ܕܝܕܐ *SpSol4* 231:15; ܡܡ ܡܠ ܕܝܕܐ *JohEphB* 70:26 [P. 692]

ܒܡܘܟܢܐ adv. (↓ √ܝܕܐ) **as a gift** [delete entry; v. ↓ ܡܘܟܢܐ mng. 1.a] [P. 692]

ܡܫܒܢܐ n.pl. (< κορύβαντες) ***corybantes*, semi-divine semi-demonic beings** *BhGr* 29:19 [P. 693]

J. Poerner, De Curetibus et Corybantibus, Halle 1913; SUGMS 231.

ܡܘܬܢܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܝܕܐ) **an uttered hymn sung by the choir before and after the Eucharist** *CatWr1* 334a:19 [same as ܡܫܬܒܚ ܕ ... ܕܡܡܝܡܪ ܡܫܒܚܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ] [P. 692]

ܡܘܕܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝܕܐ; cf. Ma קורדאיא iron club MD 409) **ironwork** ܒܝ ܕܡܫܬܡ ܕܡܡܐ *Card* 36:23 (to be engaged in) [P. 693]

PSmSup 311: pre-occupied with household matters.

ܡܘܕܝܢܐ [incorr. voc. ܡܘܕܝܢܐ *BhGr* 26:7] n.m. (↓ √ܝܕܐ) **1. workman** *BBah* 1751:4 [expl. as الذى يعمل الصنائع]; **2. imitator, copier** *ib.* 1751:5 [expl. as ܡܫܡܫ ܡܫܡ] [P. 693]

ܡܠܕܝܐ n. (same as ↓ ܡܠܕܝܐ) **crocodile** *Aristides* 19:9 [P. 693]

ܡܘܟܒܢܐ, ܡܘܟܫܢܐ n.m. **wart** *BBah* 1751:8 [expl. as ثآليل]; *BhGr* 26:15 [P. 693]

ܡܘܟܡܢܐ n.m. (< καρδάμωνον) **cardamom** *GalSimp* 276:3 [expl. of ܡܟܡܝܢ]; *Geop* 116:1; *EN* 26:v85 [P. 693]

Pfl 350; 356 (κάρδαμον).

ܡܘܬܢܐ n.m. **1. fraud, ambush, cunning** *BAli1* 4192 [same as ↓ ܡܟܢ, etc.]; **2.** perh. **whip** *BBah* 1751:23 [expl. as Arab مقرعة] [P. 693]

ܡܫܘܝܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܘܐ; JBA קָרְחָתָא DJBA 1039, CPA ܩܪܚܬܐ LSp 184) **baldness** *Is* 3:24 (H קָרְחָה; cf. ↓ ܡܫܘܝܐ); 15:2 [cf. ES2 45:10]; ܐܝܟ ܠܟ ܡܫܘܝܐ ܒܡ *JerHex* 47:5 [P. 694]

ܡܟܐ, ܡܟܢܐ n.m. (< NP *kurta* waistcoat, jacket PED 1201; ILS 247; TA קַרְטִיס a garment TJ Is 3:23, > Arab قُرْطَق Fr, AF 200; PLA 217; ↓ ܡܟܢܐ) **belt, tunic** *BBah* 1752:11 [expl. as ازار] [P. 695]

ܡܘܟܐ n.m. (CPA ܡܘܩܐ LSp 184; cf. ↓ ܩܟܐ) **1. thorny plant, thistle** *Jud* 8:7 (H בַּרְקָנִים); 8:16; ܡܕܕܐ ܩܟܐ *Is* 34:13 (H קִמּוֹשׁ); *Mt* 7:16 (τρίβολος); *Hebrews* 6:8; ܩܕܘ ܩܟܐ *ESHaer* 5:18; *GalSimp* 300:8 [expl. of ܡܠܩܒܐ]; *Nat* 38:14 (Geop13 8:11); **2.** in phrase ܢܡܟ ܒܟܐ perh. **aparina** *BBah* 247:15 [expl. of ܒܝܩܪ] [P. 695]

Mng. 1: Pfl 355; Flora 3:512; Seidel2 127; mng. 2: Pfl 293.

ܡܫܚܝܐ n.m. (< Lat *curtus*; ↓ ܡܘܟܒܫܢܐ; JA קורטיס LW 283) **small dog** ܕܟܝ ... ܥܡ *Bab* 66:34;

ܟܦܒܐ *BBah* 1750:20 [expl. as ܚܕܐ ܐܚܪ]; 1752:18 [expl. as ↓ 2#ܟܐ, جرى الكلاب] [P. 695]

Löw, ZDMG 66(1912) 734.

ܐܒܐ, pl. ܝܐܒܐ n.m. (< κουράτωρ; ↓ ܡܢܐܒܐ; JPA קלטור DJPA 482) ***curator*, an official responsible for financial matters** ܐܒܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *JohEphB* 69:12; ܐܒܐ ܕܥܠ ܡܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ *Chran1* 173:22; *SRRechtsb* 30:1 [expl. as ↓ ܟܝܦ]; ܐܒܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ *Bhchr* 69:8; ܐܒ(ܐ)ܐ *Bhcar* 69:11; pl. ܐܒܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܝܝܐ *SRRechtsb* 32:17; [P. 695]

ܡܢܐܒܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܒܐ) **guardianship** ‹ܐܒܐ ܕܐܒ› ‹ܐ ܕܝ› ‹ܡ›ܢܐܒ‹ܐ›‹ܬ› *Rechtsb1* 138:2; ܡܢܐܒܐ ܡܢܝ *BhNom* 120:17 [P. 695]

ܡܣܛܐ n.f.pl. (< κορτῖνα) **curtain** ܡܣܛܐ ܕܒܝܬ *am4* 102:6 (to be extended); ܡܣܛܐ ܕܒܝܬ *StSin9* 123:15; ܐܒܐ ܕܡܣܛܐ *CatWr1* 23b:37 [P. 695]

ܡܟܒܣܢܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܟܒܐ) **puppy, small dog** ܡܟܒܣܢܐ ܕܝܘ *Jšddev2* 141:8 (to see) [P. 695]

ܡܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܐ; JBA קוּרְטְמָא DJBA 1002) **1. safflower seed** (*Carthamus tinctorius*) *Med* 572:17; *Jšdd* 15:6; *KwDW* 167:13; 167:17; *EN* 83:v97; **2.** pl. **thorns** *BhGr2* 117:v1384 [expl. as ܚܒܟ ib. 117:23] [P. 695]

Mng. 1: Pfl 218; Flora 1:401; Nöld, mng. 2: MG 39[1] (confusion w. ↓ ܟܒܐ); Löw, ZS 1(1922) 112[30].

ܡܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܐ) **brevity of speech a.** alone *EN* 83:v98 [expl. as تقريط الكلام]; **b.** w. ܚܒܟ *PO12* 6:13 [P. 695]

ܡܟܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܐ; JBA קוּרְטִיתָא DJBA 1002) **bit of flesh** ܡ ܕܒܣܒܟ ܟܒܐ ܒܣܟ *MiS* 452a:5; ܡ ܒܣ ܟܒܐ ܒܣܟ *Bhchr* 115:14 [P. 694]

ܡܟܐ n.pl. (< κούρητες) **Curetes, a legendary people** *BhGr* 29:19 [P. 695]

J. Poerner, De Curetibus et Corybantibus, Halle 1913.

ܡܢܐ adj., n.m. (↓ 2#ܝܒܐ; CPA ܡܢܐ CCPA3 133) **of country, rustic a.** adj., cs. ܟܬܒ ܕܝܒ ܡܢ ܟܣܟ ignorant physician *KwDW* 143:23 [lit. rustic of knowledge]; pl.det. ܟܝܐ ܡܢܐ ܕܢܥܡ *ES1* 530:29; **b.** n.m.pl. **villagers** ܟܡܢܐ ܐܒܐ ܕ *VRabb* 188:18 (to rebuke); ܟܡ ܦܛܠ ܠܡܢܐ he left foraging to the villagers *ChrPsD1* 266:13 [P. 696]

Seidel1 141 (country dweller).

ܡܢܢܐ n.f. (↓ 2#ܝܒܐ) **rustic life, country life** ܟܬܒ ܕܡܢܢܐ ܟܡ ܕܡ *ECth* 135:11; *Gr* 58:8; ܟܬܒ ܕܡܢܢܐ ... ܟܬܒ ܕܡܢܢܐ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܟܬܒ ܕܡܢܢܐ *Rechtsb3* 225:13 [i.e. the uncultured nature of the Israelites in desert]; ܟ ܟܝ ܟܬܒ ܕܡܢܢܐ ܟܬܒ *KwDW* 402:18; *BhNom* 140:7 [P. 696]

Seidel1 142; Bernst, ZDMG 6(1852) 361 (on ECth).

ܡܢܐ, n. (< Tk قورلتای) **assembly of Mongols** *Bhchr* 490:25 [expl. as ܟܬ ܟܝ] [P. 696]

ܡܪܐ n.m. (< κύριος; JPA קירִיס DJPA 492, JBA 2# קִירָא DJBA 1016) **lord, master** ,ܡ ܡܪܐ *Aḥiqar* 68:4 [P. 698]

ܡܟܐ, ܡܟܐ *BhGr* 233:1 n.m. (perh. < γρύλλος) **crane** *KwD*[2] 97:17; 168:12; ܟܐ ܟܡ ܕܡܢܐ ܕܡ ܡܝ ܟܐ ܕܡ *Gr* 75:25 (throat); *MiS* 602c:8; *BhEth* 460:3; *CatBerl1* 317b:21 [P. 696]

Fr, AF 118.

ܡܟܐ *BhGr* 233:1 n.m. (< κορμός; > Arab قُرْمَة Feghali, Emprunts 57) **1. trunk** ,ܡ ,ܡ ܟ ܡ ܡܝ ,ܡ *JohEphB* 168:26 [of body]; **2. log** ܡ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܡ ܟ *Bhchr* 205:2; pl.abs. ܡ ܟ ܡ *AM2* 146:23; *am4* 115:10 [P. 696]

ܡܟܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܡܟ) **a type of garment** (↓ ܟܐ) *BBah* 768:19 [expl. as ↓ ܡ]; 1451:10; ܡܟ *BAli1* 4006a [same as ↓ ܡ] [P. 697]

ܡܢܐ (ܡܢܐ) n. (cf. perh. ↓ ܡܢܐ) **cup** ܟ ܟ ܡ ܡܢܐ *MiS* 655b:3; *BBah* 1755:12 [expl. as ↓]

mng. 1; cf. ܡܒܘܒ *ib.* 1754:3; expl. as قَعْب شَبَّة cup of alum, القعبة الكبيرة] [P. 698]

ܡܒܘܒ n.f. (JBA קוּרְנִיתָא thyme DJBA 1003; cf. Akk *qurnû* a plant CAD Q 319) **1. oregano, wild marjoram** (*origanum*) **a.** alone *AS4* 39:2; *Med* 50:10; *Nat* 44:1; *BhGr* 26:7; **b.** w. ܪܝܫܐ *Geop* 111:27 [same as ↓ ܣܠܬܚܣܪ]; *BBah* 289:5 [expl. of ܒܝܥܘܪ]; **2. pennyroyal** (*Mentha pulegium L*) *GalSimp* 255:7 [expl. of γλήχων]; **3.** w. ܪܝܫܐ **basil thyme** (*Calamintha officinalis*) *Geop* 51:7 (καλαμίνθη); *GalSimp* 275:1 [P. 697]

Pfl 329ff.; Flora 2:77.

ܡܒܢܨ n.m. (↓ √ܡܒܢ; JBA קורנסא#1 DJBA 1003, Ma קורנאסא MD 409, MH קוֹרְנָס MŠabK 12:1, LW 521) **1. hammer, mallet** ܒܝܕ ܕܡܒܢܨ *Is* 41:7 (H פַּטִּישׁ; cf. ES2 88:34); ܡܒܢܨ ܕܚܠܨ *Aristides* 13:17 (& tongs); *BAli1* 3010; pl.abs. ܫܓܠ ܕܡܚܒܝܥ ܕܚܠ ܡܒܢܨ cast images which are crushed with all mallets *IAB1* 401:3; det. ܡܒܢܨ, ܕܟܒܥ ܕܡܚܢܝܚ ܕܚܠ *ESSerm4* 30:15 (to be bent over); **2. hammer blow** ܚܠ ܕܡܒܢܨ ܕܟܐ ܚܠ ܡܒܥ *JSB2* 109:19 [P. 698]

Mng. 2: GVG2 § 204eα.

ܡܒܚܒܢ n.f. (cf. ↓ ܡܒܢܟ) **large veil** ܡܒܚܒܢ ܕܚܩܡ, ܡܒ *am7* 118:3; *EN* 20:v34 [expl. as المقنعة الكبيرة]; *BBah* 1755:18 [expl. as ܫ ܪܝܫ ,ܦܣܚ ܕܡܚܢܝܚ ܕܡܚܒܝܥ ܕܚ ܒܥܝ. ܕܡܫܩ ܚܒܠ ܕܟܐ ܕܡܚܒܝܥ] [P. 698]

ܡܒܢܝܬ adj. **Corinthian** ↓ ܫܓܟ ܡܒܢܝܬ

ܡܒܐ* n.m. (< Lat *cursor*) **runner** ܡܒ(ܐ)ܐ ܕܡ ܡܒ *StSyr2* 3:2 [P. 699]

The orthography with *qof* occurs several more times in this text [e.g. 3:5; 3:8].

ܡܒܟ n.m. **1. bag, wallet** ܕܡ ܡܒ ܕܡܝܝ ܡܒ *Chrmin* 243:18 = *MiS* 474a:6 = *Bhce1* 315:13; *BAli1* 4179 [expl. as ↓ ܡܒܝܒ]; *EN* 39:v88 [expl. as خلاة]; **2. sack** *BBah* 791:1 [same as ↓ ܡܒܝܒ]; **3. basin** ܕܡ ,ܕܡ ܡ ܕܟܝ ܡܒ ܕ *Geop* 85:16; **4. muzzle** ܡܒܕ ܕܟ ܡܒ *Bhce3* 97:5 [P. 699]

ܡܒ n.m. (↓ √ܡܒ) **home born slave** pl. *BBah* 1756:3 [expl. as ܚܬܪ ܕܚܕ] [P. 699]

ܡܒܝܠ n.m. (perh. cogn. ↓ ܟܒܝ; JBA קַרְסוֹלָא, קרצולא DJBA 1045) **1. ankle bone a.** general ܡܒܝܠ ܕܡ *2Sm* 22:37 // *Ps* 18:37; ܫ ܕܡ ,ܡܫܡ ܕܚܕ ܠܡܒܝܠ ܕܟ *ES2* 25:40; ܕܟ ,ܡ ,ܡܒܝܠ *Philox1* 207:9 (trembling); ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *MP* 35:13 (to free); ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ he bored holes in the ankle bones of his father's killers *Bhchr* 223:12; **b.** portion of beehive ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Med* 579:10 (to sprinkle); **2.** in phrase ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ **wrist** *Ming1* 14:v40; *Sing* 28:4 [P. 700]

GVG1 395 [n. fnd.].

ܡܒܝܠ n.m.pl. (TA קַרְסוֹלִין TJ Is 34:13, ModArab قُرِّيص Feghali, Kf Ab 32[3]) **nettles** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ZM2* 174:9 (of grain) = *MiS* 309a:17; *ZM2* 194:2 [P. 700]

Hoffm, Ssp 3:295.

ܡܒܝܒ n.f. (↓ √1#ܡܒ) **fiber** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *BBah* 144:27 [P. 699]

Löw, LW 522 [diff. etym.].

ܡܒ n.m. (< κίρκος) **camel's nose ring** *EN* 41:v35 [expl. as برة]; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *BBah* 1757:6 (of bridle) [P. 700]

ܡܒܠ n.pl. (< κροκόνιλοι [cf. du Cange (n. fnd.) = κροκόδειλοι]) **crocodiles** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *BhebJerPraef* 1:6 [P. 700]

ܡܒܟ n.m. ↓ ,ܡ ,ܡ [P. 700]

ܡܒ, ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ n.m./f. (< Lat *cucumis*; ↓ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ) **1. pot** *BAli1* 5729 [expl. of ↓ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ]; *BBah* 1055:14; **2. part of rein** *EN* 40:v6 [expl. as جكمة]; *BBah* 1757:6 [but v. ↓ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ] [P. 700]

ܡܒܨ n.m. (JBA קור קור DJBA 1003) **1. rumbling** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *BhLSt* 61:15 (of stomach); **2. clucking** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ

ܩܘܪܝܐ *EN* 46:v42 [expl. as قوقاة الدجاجة of hens]; *BBah* 1757:5 [expl. as صوت الدجاجة] [P. 701]

The phrase ܩܘܪܝܐ ܕܫܡܝܐ *BhLSt* 61:11 is most likely an interpolation from ib. 15.

ܩܘܪܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܪܐ) **1. shaking** ܩܘܪܝܐ ܕܟܢܦܐ *IAB1* 656:19 (of wings); ܩܘܪܝܐ ܕܥܠ ܟܠ ܥܠܡܐ *AS4* 61:27; **2. crash** cs. ܩܘܪܝ ܒܪܩܐ *AL* 58II:v269; ܩܘܪܝ ,ܚܠܩܐ *JSB2* 40:5 [P. 701]

ܩܪܐ vb. (↓ √ܩܪܐ) **Quad. to cool** ܠܐ ܢܩܪܐ ܠܥܠ *LkS* 16:24; ܟܠ ܩܪܐ ܕܪܚܡܐ (the fervor of mercy) entered, cooled, and healed you *ESVirg* 92:25; ܪܝܚܐ ܩܪܝܪܐ *AS* 142:21 [type of winds]; *GalSimp* 242b:20 (ψύχων); ܡܠܝ ܡ ܥܡ ܫܒܝ ܕܫܬܝ ܠܫܚܝܢܐ ܕܩܪܝܪܐ ܫ *Med* 20:7; ܡܢ ܩܪܝܪܐ ܕܩܪܐ ܠܟ ܡ ܒܫܠ *ThbK1* 37:10; ܩܪܝܪܐ ܪܝܚ extreme cold *Bhadsment*[2] 147:10

QuadRef. to be cooled [ܚܡܡ =] ܚܡܡ ܩܪܝܪܐ ܕܚܠܐ *ES1* 439:24 (to become sick); ,ܫ ܪܘܚܐ ܕܫܚܝܢ ܩܪܝܪܐ ܕܐ *Ath* 29:3; ܕܡ ܒܫܠ ܩܪܝܪܐ ܕܐ ܟܠ anything which is cooled should be reheated *HippAph* 21:7; ܡܢ ܩܪܝܪܐ *Kays* 240:8; ܫܒܚ ܩܪܝܪܐ ܕܐܡܐ *Act14congr2* 152[1]:11 [P. 689]

ܩܪܝܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܪܐ; cf. JPA קרור DJPA 504) **severe cold, chill** *GalSimp* 242b:19 (κατάῤῥους, κορύζη); ܩܪܝܪܐ ܘܒܚܘܪܝܘܬܐ of chill and of hoarseness *Med* 8:14 [sickness]; *BBah* 1757:13 [expl. as برد] [P. 689]

ܩܪܝܐ, abs. ܩܪܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܩܪ; Ma קורשא MD 410) **1. coldness, cold** abs. ܩܪܝܐ ܕܡ ܩܪܐ ܕܐܒܪ ܒܥܝܢ *EbMai10* 290a:12ܩܪܐ ܕܡ ܐ *Job* 37:9 (H קָרָה; from violent rain); *Act* 28:2; ܩܪܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܠܟ ܕܐ *ESNat* 28:7 [of leaves]; ܩܪܐ ܕܐ ܩܪ *Philox1* 579:6; ܩܪܐ ܕܐ ܩܪ *PsC* 72:18; ܩܪܐ ܕܐ ܩܪ ܕܐ ܩܪܐ *JohEphLES* 131:2; **2. first milk** *BBah* 168:7 [same as ↓ ܩܪܦ]; 925:14 [P. 701]

ܩܪܝܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܩܪ) **making cold** ܩܪܝܐ ܕܒܪ ܩܪܐ *JSB5* 126:16 (of straw) [P. 702]

ܩܪܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܪ) **cold** cs. only in phrase ܩܪ ܒܝ ܩܪܝܐ **inward joy, delight** (MH קוֹרַת רוּחַ MAvK 4:17; J 1342) ܩܪ ܒܝ ܩܪܝܐ ܕܐ ܠܐ ܒܝ ܐ *Spic* 43:5; ܩܪ ܒܝ ܩܪܝܐ ܡܢ *ESL3* 97:28 (our thirst); *Clr* 155:3; *BBah* 1757:21 [expl. as ↓ ܢܚܡ consolation] [P. 689]

ܩܪܝܐ n. ↓ ܩܪܝܐ [P. 702]

ܩܪܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܪ; CPA ܩܪܐ LSp 186) **1. hardness** cs. ܩܪܐ ܕܥ ܠܒ *ESGE* 140:14; det. ܩܪܝܐ ܕܐ ܩܪ ܕܐ ܩܪ *TB* 102:28; **2.** gramm. **hardness of letters** ܩܪܝܐ ܕܐ ܩܪ ܕܐ *EṢSy* 16:5 [of letter ف]; etc. [P. 703]

Mng. 2: N, SG §§ 23–25; Moberg, Term 92*.

ܩܪܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܩܪ) **corpse** ܩܪ ܕܐ ܒ ,ܩܪ ܕܐ *ES2* 335:49 [P. 703]

Schulth, ZA 24 (1910) 49.

1#ܩܪܝܐ n.m./f. (dissim. < ܩܪܝܐ*; ↓ ,ܩܪܝܐ ,ܩܪܝܐ ,ܩܪܝܐ ,ܩܪܝܐ; JBA 1#קוּשְׁטָא DJBA 1003, Ma כושטא MD 209) **1. truth** ܩܪ ܕܐ ܩܪ ܠܫ *Joh* 6:32; ܩܪ ܕܐ ܩܪ *ES1* 433:4; *VRabb* 180:5; **2. faith** ܩܪ ܒ ܒ ܩܪ ܕܐ *Gn* 24:14 (H אֱמֶת); 32:11; ܩܪ ܕܐ ܩܪ *Ps* 31:6; ܩܪ ܕܐ ܩܪ ܕܐ *ib.* 54:7; ܩܪ ܕܐ ܩܪ ܠܡ *Mi* 7:20 [P. 704]

Nöld, NB 132[7]; idem, SG § 86 (f.).

ܩܪܝܐ, ,ܩܪܝܐ ,ܩܪܝܐ ,ܒ ,ܒ adv. (↓ 1#ܩܪܝܐ; CPA ܩܪ ܠ LSp 185) **in truth a.** ,ܩܪ ܕܐ ܩܪ ܕܐ ,ܩܪ ܕܐ ,ܒ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ESHaer* 145:5; ,ܩܪ ܕܐ ܩܪ ܕܐ ,ܩܪ ܕܐ *IAB1* 202:12; ,ܩܪ ܕܐ ܩܪ ܕܐ *Jul* 103:10; **b.** ,ܩܪ ܕܐ ,ܩܪ ܕܐ ,ܕ *ib.* 161:10; *BO3/1* 91b:7; *ThMarg1* 63:6 [n. fnd.]; **c.** ,ܩܪ ܕܐ ,ܒ ,ܠ ,ܩ ,ܒ ,ܩ ,ܩܪ ,ܩ ,ܩ ,ܩ

ܟܬܥܝܐ adj. (↓ 1#ܟܬܥ) **true** ܟܬܥܐ ܟܠܗ *GWG* 19:10 [P. 704]

ܒܟܬܥܝܐ, ܒܟܬܥܝܐܝܬ adv. (↓ 1#ܟܬܥ) **truly, accurately** ܡܢ ܚܕ ܒܟܬܥܐ ܡܗܝܢ *KwDW* 391:11 (vengeance); ܐܡܪ ܟܐܢ ܕܟ ܐܫ ܒܟܬܥܐܝܬ it recounts what happened in an accurate manner *Métr* 10:12 [P. 704]

ܟܬܥܝܐ adj. (↓ 1#ܟܬܥ) **true** *Off* 129:8; ܟܬܥܐ ܟܚܫܐ *KwDW* 131:9; *BO3/1* 310a:41; ܟܬܥܐ ܟܬܚܢܐ *BhKJ* 92:10 (initiate) [P. 704]

ܥܟܒܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܥܟܒܐ ܕܚܝܛܐ, ܟܝ) **1. spider** *BBah* 1758:7 [expl. as ↓ ܚܝܛܐ]; **2. spider's web** *ib.* 1758:7 [expl. as ↓ ܢܣܝ ܚܝܛܐ mng. 4] [P. 656]

ܟܬܦܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܚܟ) **laughing** ܟܚܟܚܐ ܫܚ *Bhchr* 346:23; *EN* 45:v33 [expl. as قهقهة] [P. 705]

ܟܫܘܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܘܝ) **removal** *BO3/1* 434b:40; ܥܬܝ ܒܠܐ ܐܒ ܒܟ ܟܫܘܝܐ *Bhce3* 97:8 [P. 705]

ܦܝ n. (< Arab قَزّ; ↓ ܟܝܙܐ) **silk** *BBah* 372:8 [expl. as ܒܝܬ ܟܬܒ ܟܐܡ ‹ܡ›ܐܟ ܟܝܬ ܐܟ ܟܙܐ].] [P. 656]

Lag, Mitt2 242ff.

ܐܡ n. **various birds which sing well** *BBah* 1758:24 [expl. as ܨܦܪ ܟܒܝܐ ܟܒܝ ܒܝܬ ܠܐ ܟܙܐ ܟܨܦܪ ܟܟܘ].] [P. 656]

ܟܦܘܐ n.m. **sea urchin** (*echinus*) *BBah* 1758:17 [expl. as قُنْفُذ] [P. 656]

ܐܡ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܐܡ) **Etpa. ܐܬܦܙܝ to cringe from, have an aversion to** ܡ ܐܡܝ ܟܐܟܠ *BhGr* 97:17 (impurity) [P. 656]

ܟܙܙܐ n.m. (*qattāl*-form < ↓ ܦ) **silk weaver** *Chran2* 120:18 [in list of artisans] [P. 656]

ܐܡܠܚ n.m. (↓ ܟܚܡܐ) **jug with narrow neck and unobstructed opening** *BBah* 1758:18 [expl. as ܟܝܥ ܒܥܠ ܟܐܚܚ ܟܡܐ ܒܫܒܚ].] [P. 656]

ܟܚܡܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܡܠܚ) **small jug** *BBah* 1758:23 [expl. as ↓ ܟܦܚܚ].] [P. 656]

ܟܩܐ n.pl. (JPA קוזקזה DJPA 478) **cups** *BBah* 1758:20 [expl. as ↓ ܟܦܐ pl.] [P. 656]

ܡܥܠ vb. **Etpe. (uncertain) ܐܬܡܝܥ** *BBah* 340:20 [expl. as ظُفِرَ?] [P. 656]

ܡܡܡ vb. (onom.; ↓ ܟܫܦܚܐ; cf. ↓ ܟܫܐ, √ܦܚܟ) **Quad. to laugh** BAli in *PSm* 3570

QuadRef. to babble (of water) ܐܬܡܡܚܟ *BAli1* 7368 [expl. as ܟܐ ܡܝܢܟܚ ܐܬܟ ܡܡܚܝܢ ܐܠ ܐܡܟ].]; *BBah* 1725:2 [P. 656]

ܟܡܐ n. (↓ ܟܡܟ) **sea monster, whale** ܟܡܐ ܡܡܐ *ThMarg1* 159:7 [P. 657]

ܦܡܐ, ܦܡܐ, pl. ܦܡܐ n.m. (↓ ܦܡܐ, ܟܦܡܐ; Arab قِطّ Wehr 77, Gr κάττα) **cat** *ThMarg1* 394:6; ܟܡܐ *JohEphB* 122:14; *KwD*[2] 55:20; *Bhchr* 170:17 [n. fnd.]; *BhNom* 188:1; pl. ܩܡܐ *Bhchr* 285:20; ܟܦܦܐ ܟܙܟ *ES1* 350:22 [expl. of ܟܚܐ ܐܠ 1Sm 9:4 (Pš: ܟܙܟ)]; *KwD*[2] 181:7; ܟܚܐ ܟܦܐ *SB* 146:19; *MiS* 372b:27 [P. 656]

Lag, GA 80, no. 204; Hübsch, AG 307, no. 51.

ܩܡ n.m. (hapl. < ܟܡܐ* καθετός; cf. ↓ ܐܦܡܟ) **plumb line, plum** ܟܡܙ ܟܡܐ ܟܚܐ ܥܡܐ ܐܡ ܒܟ ܐܙ *Arist1Sy* 35:23; *BBah* 1553:7 [P. 656]

ܟܩܒܡܐ n.pl. (< καταβασίαι) **the *irmos* that is sung at the end of an Ode by the choir** *SBBA1899* 506:29 [P. 657]

SUGMS 222.

ܦܡܟ n.m. (< Arm *katapan*) **prince of Armenians in Melitene** ܟܡܐ ܒܡܥܡܐ *MiS* 575a:4; 590b:13 = ܡܥܟ ܟܡܐ ܒ *Bhchr* 267:24 [P. 657]

A. Thumb, ByZ 9(1900) 425; A.N. Jannaris, ib. 10(1901) 204–207; Hübsch, ZDMG 38(1884) 432.

ܡܡܒ adv. (< κατὰ μόνον) **alone** ܒܥܡܐ ܡܡܒ ܒܫܬܐ ܐܡ the three of them should be taken individually *am4* 282:18 [P. 659]

ܡܚ vb. **Pa. 1. to contend** *BAli1* 6564 [expl. as ↓ √ܚ etpa.]; **2.** pass.part. ܡܦܚ

rapid, swift *BBah* 1725:10 [expl. as ↓ √,ir etpa.] [P. 657]

, n. (< καταβιβάζων) astron. **descending node of zodiac** *IS* 106:10 [expl. as]; *Med* 483:21; *Kays* 194:1 [expl. of]; position of ascension and descent SbŠ in *JAP9/13(1899)* 247:4 [expl. as moon's latitude]; ascending and descending modes *Bhadsment*[2] 31:2; *BBah* 1692:3 [expl. as ↓, (of constellation Draco)] [P. 657]

, *ThbK2* 15:12, pl. , , *Bab* 294:34; *ThbK2* 9:26 n.m. (< κατηγορία; ↓ √; JPA קטיגורייה DJPA 485, MH[2] קטיגוריא DGLLT 180) **1. accusation** *Spic* 42:3; *StSin5* 4:11; **2. category a.** general *Bhce3* 477:1 [contents of Bheb's]; *BhGr2* 1:18; *Hebr9* 168:v1; **b.** esp. pl. **Categories** (of Aristotle) *herm* 17:26; *ib.* 67:10 [P. 657]

Mng. 2b: glherm 206

, adj. (< κατηγορικός; ↓ √) **categorical** (syllogism) *herm* 84:17; *CatWr3* 1160b:17; *BhGr* 168:8 [P. 657]

Glherm 206.

vb. (denom. < ↓ [v. ↓ √, w. metath. which appears so in most old mss.]) **Quad. to accuse** *BhGr* 47:1

QuadRef. to be accused one who is accused by a simple person *ThbK1* 56:10; 61:15; *BBah* 1200:12 [P. 657]

, n. (< καταγραφή) **conveyance, transfer by deed** ... *SRRechtsb* 46:1; *NarsJos* 104:4 [P. 657]

n. (< καταδίκη; JPA קטדיקי DJPA 485, MH[2] קטאדיקי DGLLT 176ff.) **1. penalty**, in phrases **to pay a penalty a.** *StScNis* 85:3; *ib.* 93:4; **b.** *Jšddev1* 37:15; *ZDMG44* 392:9 [n. fnd.]; **2.** pl. **judgment, condemnation** *Philox1* 218:1 (of crimes); *am7* 69:10; *BBah* 1768:9 [expl. as] [P. 657]

, , n. (< κατάδρομος) **1. stadium** *AS* 205:2 [where games were held]; **2. race course** *SchRi* 41:11 = *Chran1* 31:12; **3. catapult** ... *Chran1* 201:11 = *MiS* 331a:31 [P. 657]

n. **flax** (oil pressed out of) linseed *Med* 577:11; *ON* 95:2 [expl. of ↓] [P. 658]

n. **(uncertain)** JE in *MerxSy* 84:6 [P. 657]

adj., n.m. (↓ √; TA קְטוֹל TO Nm 35:31, TW 2:353, CPA LSp 178) **1. murderous, lethal** *ESRef1ER* 48:6 (poison); *am3* 421:14; f. *Card* 45:26 (mothers); pl. *Macc* 108:3; *SevVit* 24:10; **2.** n.m. **murderer** *Gn* 4:15 (H הֹרֵג); *Mt* 22:7; *Act* 22:20; *ES2* 113:32; *asd* 31:4; *Bhce1* 241:17 [P. 658]

N, SG § 71, Rem. 3 (f.pl.).

n.f. (↓ √) **1. homicide, murder** cs. *Cyr*[1] 345:26; *Jšddev2* 82:13; det.

ܡܠܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܥܒܕܬܐ ܒܐܪܥܐ ܠܡܐ ܐܡܪ *Narsai1Sy* 229:3 (savagely); **2. desire for slaughter** ܡܠܐ ܒܥܝܢܗ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܥܝܢ ܒܥܝܢ *Cyr*^{2} 131:29 [P. 658]

ܡܠܥܠܐ n. (< κοτυλιστής; ↓ ܟܠܐ) **one who sells with a small measure** *Epiph* 47:v10 [expl. as ܡܠܦ ܡܬܓܪ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܟܝܠܐ] [P. 658]

ܓܘܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܠ; Yemen. Arab كُتَّن Nöld, LZBL 1884, 1426) **bug** ↓ ܟܢܐ ܓܘܠܐ, ܟܢܐ ܕܒܘܠܐ [P. 659]

Löw, ZDMG 70 (1916) 526.

ܒܘܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠ) **road, path** ܟܢ ܚܕ ܕܟܠܐ ܒܐܘܪܚܐ *ES1* 127:6 [astron. usage; incorr. voc. ܒܘܠܐ]; *BBah* 430:5 [expl. as ܟܢܐ ܕܐܘܪܚܬܐ]; 1761:13 [P. 659]

ܒܘܠܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܒܘܠܐ) **small cat** ܟܬܐ ܒܘܠܐ ܕܚܝ ܐܡ ܒܘܠܐ *ChrPsD2* 316:16; *Bhchr* 254:3 [P. 657]

ܟܕܒܘܠܐ, ܟܕܐܒܘܠܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܒܘܠܐ) **small cat** *BBah* 1761:1 [expl. as ܣܢܘܪ ܨܓܝܪ]; ܟܕܐܒܘܠܐ *ib.* 1761^{1} [expl. as ܟܕܐܪܥܐ] [P. 657]

ܒܘܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܠ) **1. blockage, obstruction** ܟܕܐܪܟ ܟܠܐ ܒܘܠܐ *ChrPsD2* 287:27; **2.** in adv. phrase ܒܘܠܐ ܠܐ **unceasingly** ܒܟܠ ܝܘܡ ܘܠܝܐ ܠܐ ܒܟܠ ܫܥ ܟܠܐ ܒܘܠܐ *ib.* 183:19; 185:12 [perh. read: ܡܒܠܐ] [P. 660]

ܟܕܒܘܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܠ) **blockage** ܟܕܐܪܟ ܕܟܠܐ ܒܘܠܐ *ChrPsD2* 333:25 (of right of way) [P. 660]

ܒܘܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܦ; TA קַטּוֹפִין pl. TJ Jer 4:16) **grape harvester** ܒܥܠ ܐܡܪ ܟܠܐ ܒܘܦܐ *Jer* 49:9 (H בֹּצֵר; cf. ES2 155:6) [P. 661]

Seidel2 138.

ܓܘܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܠ) **1. blow, box** *BBah* 469:27 [expl. as ↓ ܟܢܐ mng. 2]; **2. entwining** ܕܬܠܐ ܓܘܠܐ *CatWr2* 494b:12 (of words) [P. 662]

ܟܕܒܘܠܐ, pl. ܒܘܠܬܐ, ܟܕܒܘܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܒܘܠܐ; JBA קטוּתָא DJBA 1005; mng. 3: JBA קִטּוּתָא דְּחִיוְיָא DJBA 1005) **1. common cucumber** (*Cucmis chate L, Cucumis sativus L*) *GalSimp* 296:4 [expl. of ܣܝܩܘܣ σίκυς]; *Kays* 233:13; pl. ܒܘܠܐ *Nm* 11:5 [incorr. voc. ܒܘܠܐ *ib.* (ES1 256:12)]; *Afr* 312:2; *Geop* 10:17; ܟ(ܣ)ܝ<ܠ>ܐ *BhLSt* 117:11; ܟܕܒܘܠܐ *JohEphB* 337:4 **2.** w. ܕܒܪܐ **cucumber of the field** *GalSimp* 296:15; ܟܒܪ<ܐ> ܟܕܒܘܠܐ *Bhdeplantis* 12:8 (73); **3.** pl.cs. in phrase ܒܘܠܬ ܒܐܢ **colocynth** [lit. cucumbers of snake] *Geop* 44:30; 45:8; 91:10; 91:18; ܥܬܪ ܕܒܘܠ ܣܡ *4KgdHex* 4:39 (gl) (sprouts); *BBah* 1162:15; **4.** pl.cs. in phrase (ܒܣܟ) ܒܘܠܬ ܣܟܐ **cucumber of the field** *ES1* 530:29; *Geop* 4:20; *GalSimp* 296:5 [expl. of ܣܝܩܘܣ ܣܝܡܩܐ σίκυς ἄγριος]; *Med* 102:5; *BBah* 518:6; **5.** in phrase ܒܘܠܐ ܕܟܕܐ ܕܓܢܐ **garden cucumber** *BBah* 1762:2; pl. ܒܘܠܬܐ ܕܓܢܐ *EN* 49:v21 [P. 657]

Mng. 1: N, SG 93; Pfl 332; mng. 3: Bernst, ZDMG 3 (1849) 414; Flora 1:533; mngs. 3,4: Pfl 332; Flora 1:533.

ܓܘܠ vb. (↓ ܓܠܐ, √2#ܓܘܠ (ܥܡ)) **Pe. 1. to turn about, be moved in a circle a.** general ܕܥ ܟܕܐ ܕܡܬܕܡ ܚܕ ܥܡ ܚܕ ܕܥ ܟܠ ܟܠ while turning about in a circular fashion *Macc* 84:3 [on the torture wheel]; ܕܥ ܟܠ ܕܡ ܟܠ ܟܕܐ ܕܡܬܕܡ ܚܕ ܥܡ ܚܕ *PO4* 17:13 [on the torture wheel]; ܟܠ ܟܠ ܐܢ ܕܥ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ *EinlPs* 17:8 (while being slandered); ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ *Jšddev1* 28:10 [planets]; ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ *Kays* 209:21 [expl. as ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ]; ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ *Med* 30:12 (s.t. round); **b.** in phrase ܒܘܠܐ ܒܠ ܒܪܫ ܒܘܠܐ salt is sprinkled on his head *ESSerm3* 15:v137; 15:v139; **2. to wander about** ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ *Sahd* 95:15 (in vehement fury); ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ *Bhchr* 572:7; *Bhcar* 27:3; ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ they wander about the places like the idlers of the cities *Card* 114:16; ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ *Sing* 23:3 (in villages); **3.** w. ܒܬܪ **to pursue after** ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ *Rechtsb* 46:18; ܒܬܪ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ *MiS* 501a:16; **4.** w. acc. **to look through, examine** ܟܠ ܟܠ ܟܠ

ܒܝܬ ܡܬܠܡܢܐ ܕܥܠ ܐܪܥܐ *ThMarg1* 320:17 (monks' cells)

Af. to weary, fatigue *ES2* 474:19 [delete; v. ↓ √ܡܠܐ af.] [P. 657]

ܡܬܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠܐ) **wandering about** ܒܟܠ ܡܬܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܓܠܘܬܐ ܒܟܠ ܥܡ ܡܫܝܚܐ *ChrPsD2* 213:18 (in exile) [P. 657]

ܡܝܟ n.m. (< Arab قُطْب) astron. **pole** *EN* 55:v68 [expl. as معدل النهار]; *BBah* 1763:10 [P. 657]

ܡܬܒܥܢܐ, ܟܬܒܥܢܐ, ܟܬܒܢܐ n.m. (< κατήγορος; ↓ √ܟܬܒ; cf. CPA ܡܬܒܥܢܐ CCPA2b 292, MH קַטֵּיגּוֹר MAvK 4:11, DGLLT 178ff.) **accuser** ܡܬܒܥܢ ܠܡܬܒܥܢ ܒܕܝܢܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܢܐ ܗܘ ܕܡܬܒܥܢ ܠܥܡ ܟܠ ܡܕܡ *Act* 23:30; *BalJos* 92:15; ܟܬܒܢܐ ܠܟܠ ܥܡ ܡܕܡ he became his own accuser *ECth* 198:1; *Jul* 121:23; ܡܬܒܥܢ ܐܢܐ ܗܘ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܬܒܥܢ ܥܠ ܟܠ ܐܢܫ *ZM1* 126:6; ܐܬܝ ܐܢܐ ܠܟ ܠܡܬܒܥܢ ܒܕܝܢ *JARS*[3] 42:14 [P. 657]

ܡܬܒܥܢܘܬܐ, ܟܬܒܥܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܟܬܒܥܢ, ܟܬܒܢܐ, √ܟܬܒ) **accusation** ܡܬܒܥܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܥܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܐܬܝ *Act* 22:30; *Jul* 62:16; ܒܟܠ ܟܬܒܥܢܘܬܐ ܕܟܬܒ ܠܡܬܠܡ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ *ThM* 37:2; ܟܬܒܥܢܘܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܥܠ ܡܕܡ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܥܠ ܡܕܡ *KwDW* 296:5 [P. 657]

ܡܬܥܐ n.pl. (< κτήτορες [lit. possessors]) **aristocratic landowners** *SAL1* 124:20; ܟܠ ܡܬܥܐ ܕܫܘܠܛܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܓܙܪ ܘܟܠ all the magnificent and distinguished landowners *ib.* 255:5 [P. 658]

ܡܬܟܝܢܝܐ* n.m.pl. (< κατηχουμένιον) **part of the church reserved for women** ܒܬܪ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܬܟܝܢܝܐ *JohEphLES* 336:8 [text: ܡܬܟܝܠܝܐ] [P. 658, 848]

SUGMS 223.

ܡܬܟܝܫܘܬܐ n. (< κατήχησις) ***catechesis*, instruction for the *catechumeni*** ܠܡ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܬܟܝܫܘ ܠܡܥܡܕ *ZM2* 52:7; *PO2* 271:6 [P. 658]

SUGMS 223.

ܡܬܒܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܠܐ) **slaughter a.** general ܟܕ ܡܬܒܠ ܡܬܠܐ ܐܚܝܕ *Jul* 96:11 (to comfort); **b.** m. in phrase **ܡܬܒܠܝ, my dead body** [lit. I, the killed one] *BalJos* 147:6; ܢܒܝܥ ܐܢܐ ܡܬܠܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܒܝܘܡ ܕܐܬܝ ܡܪܝ may I arise on the day of your coming *Šar* 60:23 = *am1* 118:13 [P. 658]

ܒܬܝܢ adj. (↓ √ܒܬܐ; JBA קַטִּין DJBA 1005) **1. small** ܒܥܠ ܡܬܒܠ ܐܝܟ *Zech* 11:4 (H הֶרֶגָה; Var: ܒܥܠ ܡܬܠ); ܒܥܠ ܡܬܒܠ ܒܕܝܢ *ESNisB1* 30:9 (punishment); **2. narrow a.** doorway abs. ܬܪܥܐ ܒܬܝܢ *Mt* 7:14; ܬܪܥܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܒܬܝܢ ܡܢ ܒܬܝܢ *am2* 179:9; **b.** road, path abs. ܒܬܝܢ ܥܒܪ ܒܬܝܢ *Philox1* 542:17; det. ܒܬܝܢ ܒܬܝܢ ܐܝܟ *Ath* 53:20; **3. a. slender, thin** abs. ܥܒܝ ܩܛܝܢ *Gn* 41:6 (H דַּק); **b. fine, thin** ܒܥܒ ܒܬܝܢ ܒܬܝܢ *ESFidS* 31:v400 (net); *CatWr3* 1169a (sound) [n. fnd.]; ܒܬܝܢ ܒܬܝܢ *JBhSy* 14:14 [sound]; ܒܬܝܢ ܒܬܝܢ *WisSol* 7:22 (λεπτός; spirit); **4. keen sighted** ܒܥܝ ܒܬܝܢ *Cyr*[2] 88:29 (eye); **5. sharp, sagacious** abs. ܒܬܝܢ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܢ *EOE* 138:3; det. ܒܥܠ ܒܬܝܢ *ES2* 317:39; ܐܝܟ ܒܬܝܢ *Philox1* 464:13; *KwDW* 202:1 [P. 659]

Mng. 3b: Moberg, Term 88*.

ܒܬܝܢܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܒܬܐ) **1. with severity** ܒܟܠ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܠܟ ܕܟܠ ܒܬܝܢܝܬ because (the Devil) attacks people with severity *Afr* 289:15; **2. keenly** ܒܬܝܢܝܬ ܕܟܠ ܕܒܥܐ ܠܡܚܙܐ ܠܟܠ ܡܕܡ to look at all things keenly *ESRef1ER* 30:25; **3. accurately** ܒܬܝܢܝܬ ܠܟ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܕܟܬܒ *JSB1* 133:17; *ZM2* 161:1; ܒܥܝ ܒܬܝܢܝܬ ܕܐܬܝ *Muséon38* 118:7 [P. 659]

ܒܬܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܬܐ) **1. narrowness** ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܠܟ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܗ ܒܬܪ ܒܬܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܟܠ *ChrPsD1* 247:19 [of road]; **2. fineness** ܒܬܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܟܠ ܒܬܝܢ ܡܢ ܒܬܝܢ ܒܬܝܢ *GalSimp* 271:5 (λεπτομερεία; causes menstruation); **3. subtlety** ܒܬܝܢ ܒܬܝܢ *ESHaer* 92:11; ܒܬܝܢ ܒܬܝܢ ܕܐܬܝ *Bab* 112:14 (of empty words); *Philox1* 578:15; **4. sagacity** ܒܬܝܢ ܒܬܝܢ ܕܐܬܝ in

his sagacity he can penetrate to seek something *JSSahd* 854:10 [P. 659]

ܡܠܥܢܐ n. perh. **acid** Ge in *MemLincei1885* 119 [P. 660]

ܦܠܒܢܐ, pl. ܦܠܒܬܢܐ *ThbK2* 151:3; **ܦܠܒܫܢܐ** n.f. (↓ √ܡܠܒ) **1. minute** ܩܠܥܢܐ ܕܩܕ *Geop* 20:23ff.; ܡܕܝܢܬ ܡܠܫܐ ܠܡܐܬܝܢ ܕܫܠܝܫܝܐ *Kays* 193:11 [degree]; ܫܬ ܡܐܐ ܕܩܠܥܐ ܡܠܥܢܐ 21,600 minutes *GeZA8* 18:17 [in 360 degrees of circle; ↓ ܫܫܫܫܫ]; *SimŠanql* 14:8; **2. cattle** ܡܠܥܢܐ ܕܒܥܐ for the rest (of the trees, manure) of cattle *Geop* 83:14; ܡܠܥܢܐ ܕܒܩܪܐ ܕܚܢܐ *ChrPsD2* 335:25; ܡܠܥܢܐ ܕܬܐ ܕܒܐܪܐ *Judchrdoc* 110:16 [P. 659, 848]

ܡܠܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠܒ) **staff** BAli in *MartinSyr* 11:4 [P. 660]

ܡܠܒܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܠܒܢܐ) **tax imposed on fief** ܡܥܡ ܫܡ ܡܠܥܢܐ ܕܒܐܪ ܠܟ ܕܒܫܐ ܠܐ ܩܠܥܢܐ *ChrPsD2* 341:17 [P. 660]

ܡܠܒܢܐ n.f. (< Arab قطيعة Wehr 777) **fief, feudal estate** ܡܠܥܢܐ ܕܡܠܟ ܡܠܥܢܐ *ChrPsD2* 266:20 [P. 660]

ܦܠܒܒܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܠܒ) **plucking**, in phrase

- **ܦܠܒܒܢܐ ܕܒܫ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܒܫ) **despair** ܡܕܐܠ ܡܠܟ ܡܫܐ ܕܡܠܥܢܐ ܡ ,ܡܠܫܢܐ *Jšddev1* 35:20; *DionbŞcomt* 119:22 [P. 661]

ܦܠܒܢܐ n.f. (< Arab قَطِيفَة; JBA 1# קטיפתא DJBA 1006) **covering** *ON* 95:22 [expl. as ܕܚܢܐ ܕܡܐܒ] [P. 661]

ܡܠܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠܒ; mng. 3: cf. JPA מְקַטֵּר DJPA 326) **1. a. force, necessity (1)** general ܐܢ ܟܐܟ ܕܡܫܢ ܠܫܢ ܒܫ ܕܒ ܡܠܥܢܐ *Ex* 21:18 (H אֶגְרֹף); ܠܡܫܡ ܡܠܥܢܐ *Mi* 2:2; ܡܠܥܢܐ ܒܥ ܡܒ ܒܠ *1Cor* 9:16; ܡܠܥܢܐ ܕܝ ܕܬܒܠ constraint of fear came to pass (on a weak one) *ESRef1ER* 27:4; ܡܠܥܢܐ ܕܡܬܡܠܥ *Šar* 53:22; ܡܠܥܢܐ ܕܚܢܐ *TB* 39:25; **(2)** abs. in adv. phrase ܒܡ **by force** [↓ ܒܫ] ܕܡ ܡܫܡܫ ܡܠܒ as being her beloved by force *Spic* 40:6 [Alexander Paris of Helen]; ܒܡ ܡܐ ܒܠܟ ܡܠܥ *JohEphB* 193:16; **(3)** in adv. phrase ܒܡ **with difficulty** ܕܡ ܡܫܟ ܕܒܫ ܡܠܒܢܐ ܕܡ ܡܐ ܕܡ *JohEphLES* 441:1; **b. violence, ferocity** ܕܡܫ ܡܠܥܢܐ ܕܚܢܐ (iron) is adapted by man's ferocity *ESVirg* 36:19; **c. power** ܕܡܠܥܢܐ ܡܠܥܢܐ *am3* 415:6; **2. blow, box** *BBah* 469:28 [expl. as ↓ ܒܢܐ mng. 2]; **3. a. congealed** abs. ܚܬ ܕܡ ܡܥܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܡܠܥܢܐ *Nest* 22:7; **b. coagulated** ܡܠܥܢܐ ܒܠܟ *Bhchr* 177:6 (milk); **4.** cs. in phrase ܟܐ ܡܠܥ **crowned** *JSB2* 343:8; *JSB3* 756:20 [P. 662]

ܒܡܠܒܢܐ adv. (↓ √ܡܠܒ) **by force, of necessity** ܠܡ ܒܟ ܒܡ ܡܠܥܢܐ ܕܡ ܡ ܒܠ *ESHaer* 202:26 (love compelled you); ܒܡܠܥܢܐ ܡܒܠܐ ܒܡ ܒܚܕܢ *VRabb* 175:7 (fear compelled them); ܒܡܠܥܢܐ ܕܒܒܒ ܟ ܡܐ ܒܒܡ *Add* 34:20 [P. 663]

ܡܠܒܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܠܒ) **1. congealing** ܕܡ ܡܠܒܢܐ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Nest* 22:8 [water]; **2. necessity, force** ܡܠܥܢܐ ܕܚܢܟܡ PsEus in *JSL5* 405:12 [P. 663]

ܡܠܒܢܐ adj., n.f (↓ √ܡܠܒ) **1. violent** ܡܠܥܢܐ ܕܒܕ ܕܡ *ExHex* 14:21; ܡܠܥܢܐ ܕܒܠ *BO3/1* 119a:46 (entrance); ܡܠܥܢܐ ܐ ܒܡ ܕܒ the movement which is violent *Bhchr* 134:21; **2.** gramm., n.f. **indicating force** ܡܠܥܢܐ *BhGr* 83:31 [of adverbial phrase; e.g. ܠܡܒܡ]; **3.** in phrase ܡܠܒܢܐ ܟܫܐ **necessary term** *glherm* 206 [P. 663]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 89*.

ܡܠܒܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܡܠܒ) **violent a.** adj. ܡܠܥܢܐ ܡܠܥܢܐ ܕܒ *ES1* 441:20 (& audacious); **b.** n.m. ܠ ܡܠܒܢܐ ܡܠܥܢܐ *Mt* 11:12 (βιασταί; cited JohEphLES 269:2; Cyr[1] 260:11); ܕܡܐ ܒܫܐ ܡܠܒܢܐ *Bhcar* 171:11 (to trample) [P. 663]

ܡܠܒܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܡܠܒ) **strong, potent** abs. ܕܒܕ ܒܡ ܒܠ ܡܠܥܢܐ ܕܒܕ a

medicine that is more potent than the previous one *Med* 386:4; det. ܫܦܪ ܐܝܬ ܕܡܒܝܢܐ *MiS* 358a:28 (ordination) [P. 663]

ܡܒܝܢܐ, ܟܢܝܢܐ ܡܒܝܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܡܒܠ) **forcible, violent a.** adj., abs. m. ܚܝܠ ܕܡܒܝܢܐ *Syn* 189:19 (force, compulsion); det. ܟܐܢܝܢܐ ܕܐܬ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܝܬ *ON* 103:15; **b.** n.m. ܐܢܐܝܢܐ ܕܡܒܝܢܐ another strong necessity *Syn* 154:2; 176:18 [P. 663]

ܡܒܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܒܠ) **force, compulsion** ܕܡܬܚܡܐ ܕܡܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܚܝܠ the force and compulsion of the oaths *SB* 100:20 [P. 663]

ܡܒܠ vb. (↓ ܟܬܝܒ, ܟܬܒ, ܕܡܒܠܒ, ܡܒܠ, ܟܬܠ, ܩܛܠ, ܒܚܫ, ܟܫܟ, ܩܛܠ ܒܪ ܟܫܟ, ܩܛܠ ܒܪ ܒܚܫ; JBA קטל DJBA 1006, Ma גטל MD 87; Pe., mng. 3: JBA קטל 1066, mng. 3, Ma גטל Gy 265:12; cf. Akk *dâku* G to cut down date palms AHw 152, mng. 4b) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to kill** (people) ܡܢ ܡܢ ܩܛܠ ,ܡܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܬܩܛܠ *Gn* 4:8; *Lk* 12:4; ,ܡܢܝܢܐ ,ܡܫܡܫ ܩܠܣ ܕܡܩܛܠ ܫܡܫ *ESJul* 87:9 [of sun]; ܫܡܐ ܩܛܠ ܒܥܠ *Bal* 262:24; ܩܛܠ, ܩܛܠܘ *Cyr*[2] 127:13; *JohEphB* 230:11; **2. to slaughter** (animals) ܪܥܐ ܕܡܩܛܠ *Lk* 15:23; 15:27; ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܠܐ ܕܓܢܒ ܘܕܒܚ ܘܕܡܩܛܠ *Joh* 10:10; pass.part. ,ܬܝܣ ,ܡܩܛܠ ,ܡܟܠ *Mt* 22:4 (oxen); **3. to cut down** (trees) pass.part. ܡܩܛܠ ܐܝܪ *ThbK2* 343:3 (cedars)

Pa. 1. to kill many ܪܥܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܡܩܛܠ *Gn* 34:25 (H הָרַג); ܠܡܩܛܠ ܠܡܚܒܠ *Dn* 2:14; *Lk* 11:47; ܩܛܠ ,ܩܒܠ *ESGE* 122:7 (infants); ܡܩܛܠ ,ܐܡ ܠܡܫܬܐ *Add* 37:21; ܡܩܛܠ ,ܐܠܐ ܠܡܬܟ ,ܐܝܬ *PO8* 247:12; ܡܩܛܠ ,ܐܬܬ ,ܐܡܪ *DionbṢcomt* 40:14; **2. to order to be killed** ܐܬܐ ܡܩܛܠ ,ܐܠܐ *Mt* 2:16 (ἀνεῖλεν)

Etpe. 1. to be killed ܕܡܬܩܛܠ ܠܡܩܛܠ *Gn* 26:11 (H יוּמַת); ܕܡܬܩܛܠ ܕܚܝܬ *Rev* 19:21; ܕܡܬܩܛܠ ,ܡܐ ܠܡܩܛܠ *Bhchr* 201:9; **2. to be abolished, effaced** ܫܠܡ ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ ,ܐܠ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ ,ܐܬ

ܟܘܡ ܚܠܡܘܬܐ ܟܬܒܐ ܣܒܪܐ ܚܕܬ *CatWr2* 618b:21 [P. 658]

Pfl 334[1] [etym.].

1#ܡܠܚ vb. (↓ ܟܚܝܫܐ, ܟܚܠܐ; cf. ↓ √ܡܠܝ; JBA 1#קטם DJBA 1007, MH 1#קטם LNV 320) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to cut off, cut a.** general ܥܒܕܬ ܒܝ ܡܠܚ *Ez* 17:4 (H קָטַף; cf. ES2 180:34); ܥܒܕܡܠܐ ܫ ܩܨ *Afr* 283:20 [gourd by worm; v. Jon 4:7]; pass.part. ܩܨܝܢ ܡܠܝܢ *IA2* 86:v110; **b.** w. 2 compl. ܫܥ ,ܡܠܝ<ܢ>{ܐ} *ib.* 24:v134 [of evil]

Pa. to cut ܦܠܝ ܟܫܦ *Card* 99:24 (the one who shames us)

Etpe. to be cut off ܡܠܐܬ ܗܐܠܐ ܟܬܒ *ES2* 181:10 [P. 659]

Schulth, HW 6.

2#ܡܠܚ vb. (↓ ܟܚܠܐ, ܡܠܚ, ܟܚܠܐ; JBA 2#קטם DJBA 1007, MH 2#קטם to spread ashes LNV 321) **Pe.** [*a/*] **1. to reduce to ashes** ܥܒܕܡܠܐ ܟܒܐ ܟܒܐ ܠܥܒ ܥܒܫ *Jon* 4:7 (H וַיַּךְ; cf. Bheb ib.(13:28): ܫܒ ܟܚܠ; perh. to be referred to √1#ܡܠܚ); **2. to puncture signs on face, tattoo** ܟܦܠܟܡ *BBah* 1850:18 [same as ܟܚܩ ܟܠܥܠܡ ܟܚܩܟܐ ܟܚܐܟ]

Pa. 1. to make sad ܟܡܠܟܡ ܟܩܨܐ *BhEth* 299:7 (countenance); **2.** pass.part. **reduced to ashes** *CatVat2* 474:1 [n. fnd.]

Etpa. to become ashes ܟܒ ܡܠܐܬ ܟܥܠ *CatVat2* 474:15; ܐܟܡܠܐܬ ܐܬܡܠܦܐ they became ashes and were scattered *am6* 601:10 [P. 659, 848]

Schulth, HW 61.

ܟܚܠ n.m. (↓ √1#ܡܠܚ) **section, part** *BhGr2* 118:v1394; *BBah* 1765:9 [expl. as قرص اقتلاع] [P. 659]

ܟܚܠ n.m. (↓ √2#ܡܠܚ, ܟܚܠ ;ܟܚ; JBA קִיטְמָא DJBA 1011, Ma גיטמא MD 89) **ash** ܟܚܠܐ ܒܒ ܟܦܐ ܒܒܐ *Gn* 18:27 (H אֵפֶר); *Ex* 9:8 (H פִּיחַ); ܟܐ ܢܟܟܡ ܟܠ ܫܩܐ ܟܚܠܐ *Afr* 49:16 [v. Jon 3:6]; ܟܐ ܟܐ ܟܐ ܟܚܠ *ESGE* 137:29; ܫܟܚܠܐ ܫܟܚ JS in *MS1* 69:v325 [of sacrifice] [P. 659]

Schulth, HW 6.

ܡܠܚ n.m. (↓ √2#ܡܠܚ) **vapor** ܟܐ ܡܠܚ ,ܟܬܡ ܟܐ ܟܐ ܟܐ ܟܐ *WisSolHex* 2:4; ܟܐ ܡܠܚ ,ܟܐ ܟܐ *SirHex* 24:3 [wisdom]; 43:22; *BBah* 564:27 [expl. as ↓ ܟܐ] [P. 659]

ܡܠܟܢ, f. ܡܠܟܒܬ adj. (↓ √2#ܡܠܚ) **ashen, ash-colored** m.pl.abs. ܡܠܟܡ ܡܩܐ ܒܐ ,ܡ>ܩܐ *BBah* 1702:8; sg.f.det. ܡܠܟܬ ܟܐ *Geop* 70:29 [P. 659]

ܡܠܟ adv. (< κατὰ μέρος) **in parts** ܟܡ ܟܐ ܡܠܟ ܟܐ he seized the land in parts *MiS* 305b:20 [P. 659]

ܡܠ vb. (↓ ܡܠܟܢ, ܡܠܢ, ܡܠܟ, ܡܠܟ, ܡܠ, ܡܠ, ܡܠ, ܡܠ; JPA קטן pe. DJPA 487) **Pe.** [*a/a* BhGr 116:21] **1. to be small, weak** ܡܠ ܟܬ *Is* 28:20 (H צַר; web); ܡܠ ,ܟ ܡ ܟ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 590:v644 (neck); **2. to be thin** ܟ ,ܡ ... ܡ ܟ *HippAph* 15:24 (λεπτύνεσθαι); **3. to be cast down** ܟ ,ܡ ... ܡ ܟ since he fasted and woke up early, he was cast down with pain *am7* 228:5; **4. to be sad** ܟ ,ܡ ܟ *ESL4* 219:12 (countenance)

Pa. 1. a. to make thin ,ܡ ܟ ,ܡ *ESHebd* 70:v70; ܡ ,ܡ make yourself thin *Philox1* 473:14; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *am3* 481:19; **b.** act.part. **comminuting** ,ܡ ,ܡ (the root) gains strength for comminuting and secreting *GalSimp* 271:10 (λεπτυντικόν); **c.** pass.part. **composed of small particles** ,ܡ ,ܡ *ib.* 271:7 (λεπτομερής); **2. to sharpen** ,ܡ ,ܡ *CatWr3* 1177a:21 (ὤξυνεν); ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *PO16* 825a:11; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ JE in *ib.* 825b:12 (glance); **3. to make o.s. low, unimportant**, w. fol. vb. ,ܡ ,ܡ make yourself insignificant and go in hardships, and you will find in them pleasures *IA1* 164:v1897; ,ܡ ,ܡ

ܟܕ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ ܟܠ ܫܘܝܐ empty praise will again insignificantly enter your mind *Sahd* 362:9

Af. to make thin ܐܦܥ ܐ<ܠܛ>{ܠܬ}ܐܟܣ ܟܕ ܡܡܬܩܢ *IAB1* 321:15 [sauce; ≠ √ܚܕ pe. to become thick]

Etpa. 1. to become thin ܟܕܚܕܚܕ ܡܠܚܚ *Philox1* 320:13; ܗ ܟܕ ܕܟܚ ܟܡ ܐܦܥ ܟܕܝܟ ܒܗ ܟܕܚ ܡܕܟ ܕܟܕ ܡܠܚܚ *AS* 140:9 (ebb tide); ܡܟܕ ܡܠܚܝ *KwDW* 235:4; ܟܕܚܕܚ ܟܡܡ ܟܠܠܝܟ ܡܠܚܝ *Kays* 122:6; **2. to be precise, accurate, keen** ܕܡܠܚܝܟ ܟܬܠܟ (he expelled) the Aeteans because of their sophistry *ESHaer* 79:11; ܟܕܚ ܕܡܠܚ *Philox1* 54:21; ܟܡ ܡܟ ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚܝ *ThMarg1* 298:15 [P. 659]

GVG1 154h.

ܦܬܟ n.m. (< Arab قَطَّان) **worker in cotton** *MiS* 497b:5 = ܟܠ ܡ ܟ *Bhchr* 138:9 [P. 660]

Lorsbach, Archiv 1:245.

1# ܡܠܚ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܠܚܡ) **Pa. to order, arrange** ܥܬܟ ܦܬܟ ܕܒܟ ܦܬܟ ܦܠ *Bhcar* 174:8 [P. 660]

2# ܡܠܚ vb. **Pe. to break**, pass.part., in phrase

- ܡܠܒ ܕܒܟ adj. (↓ ܕܒܟ) **having a broken back** *BBah* 1762:19 [expl. as ܟܕܚ ܕܒܟ] [P. 660]

ܡܠܚܡ n. (< καταστόρεσις) **layering, spreading** (of soil) ܦܒܠܚܡ ܠܦܬܟ, ܡܕܟ ܟ ܗ *Geop* 14:12 (intertwining of tendrils) [P. 660]

ܡܠܚܡ, ܡܠܚܟ, ܡܠܚܟ *AthSy* 47:8; *JBhSy* 8:3 n.f. (< κατάστασις; ↓ √1#ܡܠܚ) **1. appointment** ܟܕܚܕܚܕ ܗ ܗ ܡܠܚܡ ܟ *Didasc* 172:10; ܟ ܚ ܗ ܡܠܚܡ *ZM1* 126:17; ܟܕ ܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܟ ܗ ܟ ܠ ܟܕ ܗ *SevA* 68:7; ܟ ܡܠܚ ܡ ܡ ܡ

7:16 (H מָאַסְתִּי); ... לא ... *MS1* 117:17

Pa. 1. to amputate, cut apart ... *2Macc* 8:24; pass.part. ... he bound and sewed books which were scattered and cut apart for a long time *BO2* 225b:10; **2. to cut in pieces** ... *DuvB2* 27:6 (sulphur); **3. to break apart, interrupt** pass.part. ... she who had become extremely despondent *ESGE* 90:29; ... *Nest* 407:19 (words)

Etpe. to be cut, pulled apart ... *JudHex* 16:9 (thread); ... *TB* 21:33

Etpa. 1. a. to be cut off, mutilated ... *Aristides* 20:7; **b. to be cut off, blocked** ... *ChrPsD2* 240:18 (roads); **2.** w. ... **to neglect** ... *EChe4* 23:2 (WMcL 232:11 = B 323:2) (ὀλιγωρήσαντας); **3.** impers. 3f.sg.pf. ..., w. -ד **a. to be tired, weary** ... without wearying in his service *Jul* 77:12; ... *AthSy* 28:24; ... *Rechtsb3* 34:21; **b. to despair** ... *1Thess* 3:3 (σαίνεσθαι); ... *Afr* 108:12; ... *am4* 575:10; ... they should not despair from God's chastising *VRabb* 204:12; **4. to be wearied, bored** ... so that it should not be (too) long, and the reader should not be wearied *RHRB* 104:11 [v. ib. Errata] [P. 660, 923; PSmSup 299]

... n.m. (↓ √...) **1. cutting** ... *PhilV* 179:27 (of infant); **2.** abs. in adv. phrase ... **unceasingly** ... *Vc* 89:15; ... *BrCh1* 200:6 [P. 660]

... n.m. (↓ √...; JPA קטע, det. קיטעה DJPA 487) **1. fragment** *AS* 142:12; ... *Chran2* 121:30; ... *TB* 23:3; ... *BhLSt* 121:21 (of cloud); **2. mass** ... *DuvB2* 43:26 (like blood); **3.** perh. **jar** ... *BO2* 226b:1; **4.** [< Arab قَطْعَة Dozy 2:371] **a certain coin** ... *BhLSt* 123:1 [incorr. transl.] [P. 660]

... vb. (↓ ..., ..., ..., ..., ..., ..., ...; JBA קטף DJBA 1008, Ma גטף MD 88) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **a. to pluck off, collect, harvest a.** general ... *Lv* 25:5 (H בָּצִיר); ... *1Sm* 8:12 [cited Didasc 110:21]; ... *ESGE* 37:19 (Eve); ... *ESPar* 61:15; **b.** metaph. ... *AthSy* 30:17 (abundance from holy scripture); **b. to gain, get** ... *KwDW* 52:8 (accomplishment of desire); ... we gather especially things which are agreeable and joyous *MiS* 442b:34; ... *Sahd* 363:8 (glory); ... his work gained shame instead of victory *am3* 630:21; **c. to take to o.s.** ... *am1* 33:2 (audacity); **d. to conclude, infer** ... when you hear 'son', conclude therefore from this noun that it is equal in essence *PO12* 14:3; **2.** intr. **to be stripped of its fruits** ... IA in *MS1* 13:v25 (tree)

Pa. 1. to pluck off ... *JobHex* 30:4 (Aqu) (for unguents); ... *KwDW* 238:6; ... *Bhcar* 69:1; **2. to disturb** ... *Sahd* 490:14 (mind)

Etpe. 1. to be plucked off ... *Job* 8:12; ... *ES2* 59:38; ...

ܢܛܠ *Geop* 19:14; **2. to be snatched away** (by death) ܫܢܝܐ ܚܠܦܝܢ *Chran2* 131:5; ܥܡܪܐ ܕܚܠܦܝܢ *MiS* 708a:2 (in his youth) **Etpa. 1. to be gathered together, collected** ܪܫܝܬ ܥܡ ܡܬܡܠܦ *ESNat* 58:10 (first fruits); ܟܠܗܝܢ ܪܝܫܐ ܡܬܡܠܦ *Bal* 264:11 [metaph. of death]; **2. to be restless, perturbed** ܡܠ ܠܒ ܚܠܦܝܢ *PsHex* 60:2; **3. to be disconsolate** ܢܛܠ ܚܠܦܝܢ ܪܘܚܐ *NmHex* 21:4 (ὠλιγοψύχησεν); **4. to be angry** ܫܢܝܐ ܥܠ ܡܬܡܠܦ *JohEphLES* 400:4; **5. to be disgusted, weary of** ܒܝܬ ܡܢ ܚܠܦܝܢ *JohEphB* 167:3; ܥܠ ܡܢ ܚܠܦܝܢ *JohEphLES* 464:5; **6.** impers. phrase ܫܩܠ ܒܚܠܦܝܢ **he was disquieted, irritated** ܠ ܐܡܪ ܠ ܒܚܠܦܝܢ *ChrPsD1* 260:21; ܠܡ ܚܠܦܝܗ *JohEphLES* 173:11; ܟܝܬ ܠ ܫܡ ܚܠܦܝܢ ܐܠܐ *AthSy* 30:25; ܥܠ ܚܠܦܝܗ ܡܢ ܠ *JohEphB* 238:6 [P. 661]

Seidel2 138.

- ܫܩܠ ܫܩܠ ܦܥܠ adj. (↓ √ܚܠܦ pe., pass.part.) **to despair** ܡܢ ܠܫ ܫܡ ܚܠܦ ܚܕܪ *JohEphLES* 395:13 (one of the hebdomaries) [P. 661]

ܚܠܦ n.m. (↓ √ܚܠܦ; TA קִטֵּף TJ Mic 7:1, TW 2:355, CPA ܚܠܦ LSp 178; cf. JBA קְטוּפָא bunch of grapes DJBA 1004; mng. 3: also voc. ܦܚܠ Pfl 337) **1. harvest a.** general ܢܝܫ ܚܠܦ ܠܚܠܦ ܫܢܝܐ ܢܝܫ ܚܠ *Lv* 26:5; *Jud* 8:2 (H בָּצִיר); *1Sm* 8:12 [cited Didasc 110:21]; **b.** metaph. ܒܢ ܡܚܠܦ *ESGE* 130:2 (of Israelites); **2. grape harvest** ܒ ܒܝܢ ܒܩܦ ܒܚܕ ܚܠܦ ܒܢ *1Kg* 14:10; *ChrPsD1* 267:12 (τρυγητός); *JudHex* 8:2; **3. garden orach** (*Atriplex hortensis L*) *GalSimp* 253:16 [expl. of ܐܢܛܪܦܐܟܣ ἀντράφαξις]; *Med* 39:18; *EN* 26:v88; *BBah* 544:12 [P. 661]

Mng. 1: Seidel2 138; mng. 3: Pfl 337; Flora 1:344.

ܦܒܚܒ vb. ↓ √ܢܛܠ

ܦܚܒܚ vb. ↓ √ܢܛܠ

ܒܡܥܡܠܦܢܐ adv. (↓ ܦܥܠ) **affirmatively** ܒܐ ܒܡܥܡܠܦܢܐ *Timpep* 261:6 (& negatively; words); ... ܐܝܬ ܠܟ ܩܠ ܐܡܪ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܪܫܝܥܐ ܐܝܬ ܥܡ ܒܡܥܡܠܦܢܐ *CatWr1* 373a:23 [in colophon] [P. 661]

ܦܒܦܒܦܦ adj. (< καταφατικός; ↓ ܦܒܦܒ, ܦܚܒܚ, ܒܡܥܡܠ, ܪܫܝܬܦܒܦܒ, ܡܥܡܠ) **affirmative** ܡܥܡܠ ܪܝܫܐ Sev in *MerxSy* 30:24; *ROrChr17* 155:10 [↓ ܫܢܝܐܡܥܡܠ]; ܡܬܚܝܒ ܐܢܐ ܡܬܚܝܒ ܥܠ ܡܠܬܐ ܕܡܥܡܠ ܘܠܐ he is required to swear together on the affirmative and negative matters *BhNom* 527:14; ܥܡܥܡܠ *glherm* 206 [P. 661]

Moberg, Term 88*.

ܪܫܝܬܦܒܦܒ n.f. (↓ ܦܒܦܒ) **affirmation** ܡܥܡܠ ܫܢܝܐ ܡܥܡܠ *Bhpup* 11:8 (& negation) [P. 661]

ܡܚܠܫ, ܪܫܠܚ, ܡܚܠܬ *Med* 58:6 n. (< κατάπλασμα) **plaster** ܚܫܠ ܠܫܠ ܠܟ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܚܫܠ ܡܚܠܫ ܥܠ *Geop* 93:21; ܚܫ ܐ ܚܫ ܚܫ ܪܫ ܪܫ ܪ

38:28; ܟܚܚ ,ܡܚܐ *Jos* 2:18 (H קָשַׁר); ܡܝܘ ܚܝ ܐܡܚ *Pr* 7:3 [cited Didasc 19:21]; ܟܐ ܐܡܚܐ *JSSahd* 844:17; **b. to coagulate, combine** *DuvB2 passim*; **c. to unite (1)** hands ܡܥܝ ܡ ܠܐ ܟܡ ,ܡܚܐ 93:10; **(2)** w. phrase ,ܒܝܕܐ ܥܡ **to arrange the hands in a position of praying** *PallM* 23:24; **d. to connect one thing with another** ܡܚܝ ܒ ܡܚܐ *ESL4* 203:17; ܕܬܬ ܒ ܐܝܢ ܡܚܐ ܟܚܚܡ ܟܚܚ *JohEphB* 174:8; **e. to join, connect** ܟ ܠܥܬ *BhEth* 181:19 (bridge); **f. to build** ܟܬܐ ܠܫ ܡܚܐ *JSB1* 477:11 (wedding chamber); **g. to prepare** ܠ ܡܚܐ ܟܚܡܚ ,ܚܚ *am4* 238:15 (funeral lament); ,ܕ ܬܠ ܡܝܡ ܟܡܐ *BalJos* 90:8 (disgrace); ܡܝܡ ܡܝܐ *Rie* 131:18 (amulets); **h.** w. ܟ ܠܥ **to muster up a troop** *IA1* 58:v99; *JSSahd* 825:5; ܟܬ ܠܠܬ ܐܝ ܡܚܐ *JSB1* 448:3; **i. to be engaged in dancing (1)** w. ,ܒ: ,ܥ ܡܠܬ ܟܠ *Act14congr2* 81:16; **(2)** w. ,ܒ: ܡܚ ܟܚ ܒ ܟܥ ܟ *SpSol4* 122:13; **k. to put on** (a crown) **(1)** w. ,ܟ: ܡܚ ܚܚ ܟ ܟܚ *Chrmin* 133:28; *MiS* 9a:32; *Bhce1* 25:12; **(2)** w. ,ܒ: ܡܚ ܟܚ ܟ ܟ *Vc* 24:8; **l. to form** ܠ ܡܚ ܟ *ON* 102:1 (ears of grain); **m.** in var. phrases **(1)** w. ,ܟ **to mourn** ܟ ܡܚ ܟ ܟ *AM2* 384:10; *am4* 212:16; ܟ ܡܝ ܟ ܡܚ ,ܟ a maidservant mourning her master *Jšddev1* 189:19; ,ܡ ܡܚ ܟ ܟ *JAP9/5(1895)* 122:v226 (on death); *Bhchr* 453:15; **(2)** w. ,ܟ **to get angry** *ib.* 560:5; **(3)** w. ,ܒ **to bring shame upon s.o.** ܟ ܡ ܟ ܡܚ ,ܐ *JohEphB* 303:29; **n.** w. ,ܟ **to conspire** ,ܐ ܡܚ ,ܐ ܟ they conspired on my behalf *HSHoffm* 276:v39; **o.** w. ,ܒ **to unite in friendship** ,ܒ ܡ ܟ ܥ ܡ *IAB1* 103:13; **p.** w. ,ܟ **to lie in ambush** *Chran1* 176:26; **q.** w. ,ܟ **(1) to unite** ,ܟ ܥ ,ܟ ܡܚ ,ܐ ܠ ,ܟ *Sir* 37:11 (w. an unjust man; v. 14); ,ܟ ܒ ,ܐ ܡܚ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܟ the audacious and rebellious ones united in iniquity *Narsai2Sy* 332:9; **(2) to conspire** ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܚ *Philox1* 512:9; ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܚ *Chrmin* 37:5; **2.** intr. [*a/a*] **a. to grow thick, curdle** pass.part. ,ܟ ,ܚ ,ܡ a cloud thick with our sigh *Spic* 44:15; ,ܡ ,ܠ *PhilV* 151:2 [w. regard to ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܟ Joh 1:3]; **b. to congeal, freeze over** ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܠ *Geop* 37:28; ,ܡ ,ܐ ,ܚ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܡ ,ܟ *Chrmin* 146:2; *Bhchr* 93:21; *DuvB2 passim*; **c. to join** ,ܡ ,ܐ ,ܟ ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܚ ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܐ *JSB1* 15:19 (troop of sons of light); ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ *JSB5* 195:1 (a troop of terrible ones); **d. to take place, occur, happen (1)** meteorological events ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ ,ܟ *ThbK1* 50:21 (clouds); ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ *am4* 606:6 (storm); **(2)** darkness ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ *Afr* 394:5; ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ *am4* 604:7; ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ *Jul* 167:25; pass.part. ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ *2Macc* 3:27; **(3)** disorder ,ܡ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ *JohEphB* 210:4 (strife); ,ܡ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ *ChrPsD2* 152:20 (uproar); ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ *Chran2* 111:11 (ruin); ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ ,ܟ *ChrPsD2* 308:28 (pillaging); ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ *ESSerm3* 68:v366 (terror); **(4)** laments ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ *Chran2* 139:20; ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ *Narsai2Sy* 298:18; ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ *JARS*[3] 88:15 (mourning)

Pa. 1. to fasten together, devise a. general ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ *KwDW* 193:2; ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ *ThMarg1* 315:19; **b.** metaph. **(1)** plots ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ *Philox1* 82:4; ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ *KwDW* 52:4; **(2)** riddle pass.part. ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ *Jšddev1* 94:17; **2. to wrap around** ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ *JohH* 19:40

Af. 1. to bind, fasten together ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ *Sir* 6:31 (crown of wisdom); ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ the Judaean women who sacrificed bound the captivity in GN *IA1* 246:v475; **2. to condense, curdle** ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ take mercury and condense it in the body of magnesium *DuvB2* 10:4; ,ܟ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܟ it

curdles milk like rennet *BBah* 443:24; **3. to stir up, incite** ܡܠܐ ... ܕܐ *Kays* 42:7 (fights & battles); **4. to produce** ܡܠܐ *ChrPsD2* 200:27 (darkness)

Etpe. 1. to be crowned ܐܬܡܠܝ *Jul* 203:28 (w. a crown); 215:9; **2. to be made** ܐܬܡܠܝ *Bhchr* 509:19 (bridges); **3. to become firm, endure** *BAli1* 7374 [expl. as ↓ √ܐܬܦ etpa.]

Etpa. 1. to be tied ܐܬܡܠܛ *ES2* 195:2; ܐܬܡܠܛ *AS4* 86:17; ܐܬܡܠܛ *Šar* 49:8; **2. to be made firm, strengthened** ܐܬܡܠܛ *Eph* 4:16 (συμβιβαζόμενον); ܐܬܡܠܛ *Philox1* 264:16; **3. to adhere** ܐܬܡܠܛ PN[1] and PN[2] adhered to PN[3] *am5* 590:2 [P. 661]

Pe., mng. 1n: Nöld, ZDMG 40 (1886) 735[4]; mng. 2d: GVG2 70l; Pa., mng. 2: Juckel, Harklean 180.

- **ܡܠܛ, ܡܠܛܐ** n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܡܠܐ) **those who place spells** *ESSerm3* 24:v630; *JECan* 130:29 [≠ ܦܠܛ breaker of spells MiS 261a:14 (= Dn 5:12)] [P. 662]

A. Bevan, A Short Commentary on the Book of Daniel, Cambridge 1892, 104[1].

ܡܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠ; mng. 2: JBA 1# קְטָרָא cloud DJBA 1009; mng. 4: cf. JBA קטר גנונא DJBA 1008, pe., mng. 2) **1. tying** *ON* 77:9 [expl. of ↓ ܡܫܚ]; **2. condensation** *DuvB2* 25:11 [cf. ↓ √ܡܠ af., mng. 2]; **3.** w. ܚܒܢܐ **knitting of the eyebrows** *KwDW* 144:17; **4.** cs. in phrase ܡܠܐ ܕܒܐ **building of the bridal chamber** *apap2* 261[a]; ܡܠܐ ܕܒܐ *CatVat2* 363:29; *CatWr1* 283b [n. fnd.]; **5. force, necessity** ܡܠܐ ܕ ... ܠ when he needed to collect (his) reward by force *SpSol4* 205:19 [unless to be emended]; **6.** [< Arab قِطَار Wehr 774] **caravan** ܡܠܐ ܕܐܪܚܐ *ChrPsD2* 201:10 [P. 662]

Mng. 4: BadgNest2 271, note.

ܡܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠ; JBA 1# קִיטָרָא DJBA 1011, Ma גיטרא MD 89; mng. 6: ModSy *quṭrā* arch MacLean 277) **1. fetter, chain** metaph. **a.** alone ܡܠܐ ܕܚܛܗ *Act* 8:23; **b.** w. √ܥܙ pe. to untie ܡܠܐ ܕܚܛܗ ܕܥܙ *Is* 58:6 (H חַרְצֻבוֹת) [cf. Didasc 75:9]; ܡܠܐ ... *ESNisB1* 10:1; ܡܠܐ ... *ES3* 391:7 [by penitence]; **2.** pl. **amulets** ... *GalSimp* 262:9; ... JE in *Rie* 131:19 (to prepare); **3.** w. ... **bunch of raisins** *1SmHex* 25:18 (Bheb 320:24); **4.** in adv. phrase ... **wickedly** [v. supra, mng. 1] *JohEphB* 40:3; **5. cylindrical vault** ... *JARS*[3] 97:13 [P. 662]

Mng. 6: Borbone, AOKO 116[1].

ܡܠܐ n.pl. (< καταρχάς) **beginnings, starting points** *glherm* 207 [expl. as ..., ...] [P. 663]

Cf. ... *BBah* 1768:16 [expl. as ↓ ...].

ܡܠܐ vb. (denom. < κατήγόρος w. metath.; ↓ ..., ..., ..., ..., ...; cf. ↓ √ܡܠ; mng. 1: CPA ... LSp 179, MH קטרג DGLLT 182) **Quad. 1. to accuse** ... *Mk* 3:2; ... *ESGE* 122:11 [acc. Moses; v. Ex 2:14]; ... *Didasc* 117:3; ... JS in *MS1* 91:21; **2.** logic. **to apply** ... when we want to apply a proposition which is of a general nature *ET* 13:4

QuadRef. 1. to be accused a. general ... *ES3* 347:39; ... condemnation of the accused *VRabb* 191:8; ... *to* 19:v51; **b.** impers. w. ...: *Didasc* 132:5; **2. to be predicated, attributed** ... *AS4* 6:11; ... when one thing is predicated on another, all that which

is predictable of the predicate will be predictable of the subject *Hebr9* 169:v33; ܗܘ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ ܡܬܟ ܠܗ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܗ the word ܒܢܐ refers in common to the reproductive organs of males and females *BhebEz* 23:20(21:13) [i.e. both penis & pudenda]; **3. to be applied, used** ܐܬܐ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܡܬܐ ܒܗ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܡܬܐ ܒܗ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܡܬܐ ܒܗ

ܡܫܝܠܐ, pl. ܡܫܝܠ, ܡܫܝܠ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܠ) **1. tie** ܒܬܪ ܙܪܥ ܩܕܡ ܒܫܝܠ̈ܐ ܕܡܫܝܠ̈ܐ ܕܒܪ ܙܪܥܗ the first seed of his husbandry came up in ties *ThMarg1* 285:17 [Budge: seed buds]; **2. a. knot** pl.m.abs. ܡܫܝܠ̈ܝܢ ܥܒܝ *Dn* 5:12; det. ܕܐ ܕܡܫܟ ܒܥܠܡ ܗܘ ܡܫܝܠ̈ܐ *KwD*[2] 167:9 (knots occur in sewing); **b. stalk nodes** pl.f. ܩܢܝܐ ܕܡܫܝܠ̈ܐ ܒܗ ܡܬܚܙܩ the reed is strengthened with knots *ESFidS* 6:v257; ܫܥܪ ܕܡܫܝܠ̈ܐ ܕܒܗ ܕܥܠܐ ܠܒܪ ܠܗ *JSB4* 879:2 (of wheat stem); ܩܕܡ ܦܫ ܡܫܝܠ̈ܐ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 595:v105; 597:v187; **3. joint** ܡܫܝܠ̈ܐ ܕܐܝܕ *Epiph* 64:v10; pl.m.cs. ܡܫܝܠ̈, ܒܝܬ *Dn* 5:6 (of loins); pl.f.det. ܡܫܝܠ̈ܐ ܕܒܐܨܒܥܬ *am6* 201:12 (of fingers); *EN* 9:v86 [expl. as سيلامية]; **4. bridge** *BBah* 1768:15 [expl. as جِسْر]; **5.** astron. **point of conjunction** (of two zodiacal signs) ܡܫܝܠ̈ܐ ܕܫܡܫ *Kays* 192:20; ܐܝܟ ܐܢ ܡܫܟܚ ܒܫܡܝܐ ܡܫܝܠ̈ܐ ܕܡܪܝܚ ܘܡܫܝܠ̈ܐ ܕܫܡܫ *ib.* 193:17 [P. 662]

Mng. 2: Pfl 159; mng. 3: J. Hyrtl, Das Arabische und Hebräische in der Anatomie, Vienna 1879 [cited in Lag, Symm2 202a:70].

ܡܫܝܠ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܠ) **knot** ܡܢ ܫܪܝ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܒܗ ܡܫܝܠ̈ܐ ܘܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܒܗ ܩܛܝܢ ܘܪܒ *Bhchr* 383:21 [in string to count the dead] [P. 662]

ܡܫܝܠ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܠ) **sore**, in phrase

- **ܡܫܝܠ̈ܐ ܕܐܦܐ** n.f. (↓ ܐܦ) **nasal polyp** *Med* 62:12 [type of ↓ ܥܦܣܢܐ; ὄζαινα]; 63:6; *BBah* 1767:7 [expl. as بَوَاسِير] [P. 662]

Schleifer 115.

ܡܫܝܠ̈ܐ n.f. **1. parasite on an oak** *GalSimp* 253:6 [Gr gloss incorrect]; **2. kind of moss** *BBah* 421:22 [same as ↓ 1#ܥܒܝܢܐ]; 543:4 [same as ↓ ܡܠܚ; v. ↓ ܡܠܚ] [P. 657, 848]

Mng. 1: Flora 1:24; mng. 2: Pfl 385.

ܡܫܚܬܐ n. (< κατάθεσις; ↓ ܡܫܟܚ) **deposition, affidavit** ܡܫܚܬܐ ܕܚܕ *JohEphB* 157:17; ܩܒܠ ܗܘ ܡܫܚܬܐ ܕܫܪܝ ܡܢ ܟܠ depositions of many venerable clerics *SE*[2] 4:35; 72:18 [P. 664]

HoffmKirch 95[214].

ܡܫܟܚ vb. ↓ √ܚܕ

ܡܒܟܐ, pl. ܡܒܟ̈ܐ, ܡܒܟ̈ܬ n.f. (< κιβώριον) **ciborium, altar canopy supported by four columns** *AmHex* 9:1 (Symm, Theod); ܡܒܟ̈ܐ ܕܟܣܦ ܘܕܕܗܒ *MiS* 206c:42; ,ܡܒܟ̈ܐ ܕܒܬ ܩܕܝܫ *ib.* 436c:41 = *Chran1* 288:14; ܠܥܠ ܡܢ ܗܠܟ ܡܒܟ̈ܐ *PO8* 40:13 (on top of a hill; seen in a vision); pl. ,ܡܒܟ̈ܬ ܕܒܝܬ *JohEphB* 97:16; 273:27; ܡܒܟ̈ܐ ܕܒܬ ܩܕܝܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܝܚܐ *Bhchr* 136:8 [P. 644]

du Cange 1:653; Lorsbach, Archiv 1:263; Bernst, ZDMG 4(1850) 210; SUGMS 222.

ܩܒܥ n.m. (< Arab قَائِد) **leader** *BBah* 1223:21 [expl. as ܪܥܝ ܣܠܩܐ] [P. 664]

Pogn. Inscr 28[1].

ܡܒܝܢܬܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܡܒܝܢܐ) **small pot** ܡܒܝܢ ܡܒܝܢܬܐ *BBah* 1742:13 [same as ↓ ܡܒܝܢ] [P. 649]

ܡܒܝܢ n. (< κίδαρις) **head dress, turban** ܡܒܝܢ ܕܟܗܢܐ *1Ezr* 3:6; ܡܒܝܢ ܕܫܘܫܒܝ ܕܩܛܝܪ *Bheb2Cor* 3:13 (22:7); ... ܡܒܝܢ ܕܟܣܦ ܕܡܚܒܠ ܠܗ ܠܪܥܝ *PO4* 14:13 [expl. as ↓ 1#ܡܒܟ̈ܐ] [P. 649]

Lag, GA 207:13; idem, Onomastica Sacra[2], Göttingen 1887, p. 219:38.

ܡܫܡܫ, ESy ܡܫܡܫ *BhGr* 236:11 adj., n.m. (↓ √ܫܡܫ; CPA 2#ܡܫܡܫ leader CCPA5 254) **1.** n.m. **prefect** ܡܫܡܫ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܫܡܫ *2Sm* 8:6 (H נְצִיב); 8:14; ܡܫܡܫ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܥܠ ܟܠ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ *1Kg* 5:7; *2Chr* 8:10 (H נָצַב); ܡܫܡܫ ܕܡܬܐ *Judith* 2:14 (ἐπιστάτης); ܡܫܡܫ ܕܚܝܠ ܥܠ ܐܪܟܐ *ES1* 453:10; ܡܫܡܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ *PO14* 694:13 [incorr. transl. by ed.]; ܡܫܡܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܝܢ *Jul* 37:5; **2.** n.m. **aide, helper** ,ܡܫܡܫ ,ܡܫܡܫ ܕܥܒܕ *AS* 151:2; ܡܫܡܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܡܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܐ *SpSol4* 242:4; **3.** adj., f. **supporting** ܡܫܡܫ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܒܗ *SpSol4* 81:1; **4.** n.m. **precept** ܡܫܡܫ ܕܡܬܐ *Afr* 205:21 [P. 654]

ܡܫܡܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܡܫ) **post of overseer, management** cs. ܡܫܡܫܘܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܕܝܫ *ES2* 225:2; ܡܫܡܫܘܬܐ ܕܡܬܐ they make a profession of their priesthood *AthSy* 31:19; ܡܫܡܫܘܬ ܒܝܬ ܡܕܪܫܐ ܕܒܝܬ the management of the internal affairs (of

the monastery) *ThMarg1* 118:9; ... ... *Kays* 8:4 [P. 654]

ܦܥܝܠܐ, **ܦܥܝܠܬܐ** n.f. (↓ √ܦܥܠ) **helper, benefactor** ... ... *Rom* 16:2 (NY) (προστάτις); ... *Philox1* 184:22 [P. 654]

ܦܥܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܥܠܐ; ↓ ܦܥܠܢܐ) **Pa. to pass the summer** ... since the kings customarily passed the summer there *JARS*[3] 35:8 [P. 664]

ܦܥܠܐ, ... n.m. (same as ↓ ...; CPA ... LSp 179) **sea monster, whale** *AS4* 97:12; ... *Kays* 40:22; ... *ib.* 58:22; *Nat* 55:12; ... *ROrChr17* 162:5 [v. Jon 2:3] [P. 664]

ܦܥܠ n.m. (Sem **qyẓ* [cf. OA קַיִץ DNWSI 1020]; ↓ √ܦܥܠ; JBA קַיְטָא DJBA 1012, Ma גאיטא MD 76) **summer** ... *Pr* 6:8; ... *Mt* 24:32; ... *ESI* 356:25; ... *Pr* 27:25 (Didasc 56:14); *Chrmin* 3:2 [P. 664]

ܦܥܠܢܐ n.m. (< κοιτών; ↓ ...; JBA קיטונא DJBA 1011, CPA ... LSp 179, MH קִיטוֹנוֹת pl. MMidK 1:6, > Arab قيطون Fr, AF 20) **1. bedroom** ... *Ex* 7:28 (H מִשְׁכָּב חֲדַר; frogs); ... *Jud* 15:1 (H חֶדֶר); ... *ESGE* 98:11; ... *JSSahd* 840:19; ... *to* 35:25; **2. canopy of bridegroom** ... *Kays* 186:10 [P. 664]

ܦܥܠܢܝܩܘܢ n.m. (< κοιτωνικόν; ↓ ...) **chamberlain** ... *Act* 12:20; ... *ESL3* 961:11; ... IA in *MS1* 18:v298; ... *ThbK2* 339:7 [P. 664]

N, SG § 140.

ܦܥܬܐ n. (< κίττα; mng. 2: cf. ↓ ...) **1. jay** *Gr* 118:17 [described as ...]; **2. craving of women** *BBah* 1770:23ff. [expl. as ...] [P. 657]

ܦܩܝܠܢܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܩܝܠ) **of summer a.** adj. ... *ChrPsD1* 257:10 (bathhouse); ... *JudHex* 3:20 (upper chamber); ... *MiS* 211a:17 (habitation); **b.** n.m. ... *ESPar* 69:24 (to decorate) [P. 664]

ܩܒܠܢܐ n.m. (↓ ...) **boar** *BBah* 1771:9 [expl. as ...] [P. 659]

ܩܒܠܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ ...) **boar** *BBah* 1771:9 [P. 659]

ܩܝܬܪܐ n.m. (same as ↓ ...) **lyre** *Sch* 60:1 [delete entry; text: ... 84:2, w. no varr.] [P. 663]

ܪܒܪܒ, ... adj. (↓ √ܪܒܐ) **flourishing, of good condition** f. ... *Ming1* 48:v44 [city; cf. Song 2:2]; ... *Chran1* 181:25 (altar) [P. 654]

ܪܒܠ n.m. (< κέλλα; cf. ↓ ...) **cell** ... *CatWr2* 616b:5 [P. 664]

ܪܒܠܢܐ n.m. (< κήλων; mng. 1: MH קִילוֹן MMQK 1:1, LW 530) **1. drain, sewer** ... *JohEphB* 223:15 [↓ ...] = *MiS* 369b:34 = *Bhce1* 247:23; **2. stallion** ... *Geop* 106:8 (to copulate) [P. 664]

Mng. 1: Vogelstein 16[22].

ܪܒܠܬܐ, ... n.f. (cf. κηλήτης one who is ruptured; ↓ ...; MH קולוטוס TBekh 5:4, > Arab قيلة) **intestinal hernia, tumor of the scrotum** ... *GalSimp* 243a:1 (ἐντερεροκήλη); ... *CatWr1* 348b:10 [in series of curses in colophon] [P. 664]

Löw, LW 504.

ܩܝܡܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܘܡ, 1#ܩܝܡ ...; 2#ܩܝܡ ..., ...; TA קַיְמָא TO Gn 9:9, TW 2:358) **1. standing, being upright a.** alone ... *2Chr* 9:4 (H מַעֲמָד); **b.** in phrases **(1)** cs. ... placing of feet *1Macc* 10:72 (στάσις τῶν πόδων); **(2)** cs.

ܟܡܢ ܥܠ ܪܓܠܝܗ standing on their feet *am2* 185:21; **(3)** ܠܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܬܟ ܒܬ ܠܐ it is not cohesive *TB* 31:27 (ἀσύστατον); **2. standing position** ܡܩܡ ܠܗ ܒܥܡܕܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܡܩܡ *Neh* 13:11 (H עָמְדָם); ܡܩܡ ܕܦܓܪܗ structure of his body *Afr* 422:17; ܠܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܩܡ ܠܡܕܪܟܬܗ there is no standing for her footsteps *Pr* 5:5 (Didasc 21:14); **3. resurrection** ܡܩܡ ܕܩܝܡܬܐ *Lk* 2:34 (ἀνάστασις); 14:14; **4. garrison, military post** ܡܩܡ ܕܡܛܪܬܐ *1Sm* 13:23 (H מַצָּב); 14:1; 14:4; 14:6; 14:11; **5. covenant** ܡܩܡ ܥܡ ܡܩܡ *Gn* 6:18 (H בְּרִית); *1Kg* 8:9; *ESI* 422:40; ܡܩܡ ܕܐܝܣܪܝܠ *Philox1* 609:6; *IS* 2:12; **6.** in phrase ܐܬܬ ܡܢܟ *Dt* 13:6 (H אֵשֶׁת חֵיקֶךָ; cited Afr 262:16); 28:54; **7. sign of covenant** ܡܩܡ ܕܡܘܠܬܐ *Afr* 210:7 [circumcision]; **8. a. oath** ܡܩܡ ܠܐ ܡܡܒܩ ܥܡ *am4* 532:9; **b. promise** ܡܫܡܫ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܩ ܠܐ ܡܫܡܫ ܠܗ ܐܝܬ ܠܐ ܡܫܡܫ ܠܗ *Chran1* 166:3; **9. regulation, order** ... ܠܐ ܡܬܩܢ ܡܬܩ ܡܢܗ *Gn* 26:5 (H חֻקּוֹת); ܡܫܡ ܕܡܫܡ *Bard* 27:17; **10. doctrine** ܡܬܩ ܕܡܫܡ ܡܬܩ ܕܡܫܡ the antiquity of the doctrines of our teaching *EChe2* 1:1 (WMcL 59:13 = B 77:1); **11. a. compact, agreement before God** (ὁμολόγημα, συνθήκη πρὸς θεόν), **testament between monk and God** ܡܩܡ ܕܡܬܩ *Afr* 251:2; *ib.* 345:4; 387:9; etc.; *Add* 50:9; **b.** hence, in phrases **(1)** ܒܢܝ ܡܢܟ **members of an order** m. *Afr* 439:18; f. ܒܢܬ ܡܢܟ *VRabb* 203:21; **(2)** afterwards **clergy** ܡܩܡ ܥܡ ܒܢ ܩܝܡܐ *Add* 50:9; ܡܩܡ ܕܡܬܩ ܩܝܡܐ *VRabb* 178:17; ܒܢ ܡܩܡ *AM2* 354:30; **(3)** ܒܢܝ ܡܢܟ **clerics, monks** *ChrPsD1* 316:16; ܡܩܡ ܕ ܠܐ *BO1* 189b:8; **(4)** ܡܢܟ ܒܢܬ **deaconesses, nuns** *Clrep* 100:2; **12. order, rule** (κανών) **a. list of the monks** ܣܕܪ ܡܩܡ ܩܫܝܫܐ *SK* 91:18 (psalmodists); **b. monastic order (1)** general ܡܬܩ ܡܩܡ ܕܡܬܩ ܡܩܡ ܕ *Chrmin* 135:2; **(2)** in phrases ܒܢܝ ܡܢܟ, etc. **members of a covenant community** (κανονικοί) *AM1* 105:4; f. ܡܩܡ ܒܢܬ *ib.* 100:34ff.; ܡܩܡ ܒܢܬ *BO3/2* 888:10; **13.** math. **dimension** ܡܬܩܝܡ ܕܐܠܗ *ESRef2* 22:15 [of solid]; *Bab* 404:13; *EOE* 219:23; ܟܠ ܚܕ ܕܐܠܗ ܡܬܩ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܡܬܩ ܐܢ ܚܕ ܡܬܩ any straight line is either one dimensional or two dimensional *SbŠ* 12:19; ܡܢ ܠܐ ܡܬܩܝܡ ܐܠܗ ܐܢ ܚܕ ܡܬܩ *StSin1* 22a:8; 22a:10 = *JAOS35* 302:30 (structure); ܣܡ ܡܢ ܠܐ ܡܬܩ ܐܠܗ *BBah* 477:5 (τριχῇ διάστατον) [P. 653]

Mng. 11: R. Reitzenstein, Historia Monachorum und Historia Lausiaca, Göttingen 1916, p. 43[1] [contra Burkitt, Urchristentum im Orient, Tübingen 1907, 87ff.; A.J. Wensinck, ZDMG 64(1910) 561ff.; R. Kittel, ZNTW 16(1915) 235; 99:7]; E. Beck, Studia Anselmiana, 38(1956) 254–261; mng. 11.b.2: Cureton, asdtr 163, nn.21; 28; mng. 11.b.4: Kays, JECan 110, note; mng. 12b: Wensinck, op. cit., 564; 12b.2: HoffmKirch 90[91].

ܩܝܡ adj. (↓ √ܩܘܡ; JBA קַיָּם DJBA 1012, Ma קאיאם MD 400) **1. lasting, continuing, remaining** abs. ܚܕܝܠ ܡܢ ܕܡܩ ܡܢ *Gn* 29:7 (H גָּדוֹל; day); ܡܢ ܠܥܠܡ ܠܥܠܡ *Ps* 111:8 (H נֶאֱמָן); ܡܢ ܡܩܡ *Hebrews* 4:1 (promise); ܕܐܡ ܡܢ ܕ ܒܬܟ ܡܢ ܕ ܐܡ ܕܐܝ ܡܫܬ ܕܐ *ESGE* 54:6; *ES1* 566:12; **2. surviving, alive, remaining** abs. ܕܡܩ ܕܐܡ ܡܢ ܒܥܠ ܕ ܒܥ ܕ ܐ *ESGE* 52:4; ... ܡܢ ܕ ܡܩ ܐ ܐ ... ܡܢ *ib.* 120:17; ܐܡ ܒܐ ܕ ܐ ܡܢ ܠ this portion of life which remains for me *JohEphLES* 446:9; ܐ ܡܩ ܡܢ the man's father is alive *SRRechtsb* 24:14; ܕ ܐ ܕ ܡ ܐ *Bhchr* 130:27 [a second wife]; **3. established, effected** abs. ܡܢ ܐ ܠ ܡ (the Jews) will surely be gathered together *Afr* 357:2; 359:3; **4. enough, sufficient** abs. ... ܠ ܐ ܡ ... *apap* 14:7 [P. 654]

ܩܝܡ n.m. (↓ √ܩܘܡ) **1. column** ,ܡ ,ܡ *Nm* 3:36 (H בְּרִיחָיו); **2. post** ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ *Judith* 1:4; ... *PsC* 268:9 (to cover w. iron); ܡ ܕ *JudHex* 16:3; *PO4* 44:2 [expl. of ↓] [P. 654]

ܩܝܡܢ n. (same as ↓) **cinnabar** *DuvB2* 16:3 [P. 671]

ܡܩܡ n. ↓

ܡܬܩܝܡ n.f. (↓ √ܩܘܡ) in phrase

ܩܝܡܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܘܡ) **guard** ܢܛܪ ܐܢܐ ܕܐ ܩܝܡܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܬܐ *Narsai2Sy* 331:17 [P. 654]

- **ܩܝܡܬܐ ܕܩܠܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܩܠܐ) **art of singing in unison** *ThMarg1* 142:17 (σύστημα) [P. 653]

Budge, ThM2 293[6].

ܡܬܚܠܐ n. (< κομιτᾶτος, Lat *comitatus*; ↓ ܟܠܬܐ, ܡܫܠܚܬܐ, ܡܫܚܠܬܐ, ܡܫܬܐ; JPA קומיטטון DJPA 482) **retinue, suite** (of emperor) ܢܦܩ ܠܡܬܚܠܐ *Rabb* 219:18 (to go away to); ܠܐ ܐܬ ܒܗ ܡܬܚܠܐ ܒܥܕ ܒܪ ܫܠܝ *Ath* 32:17 (by means of a servant); 35:18; 35:20; ܒܬ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܠܡ ܐܢ ܡܬܚܠܐ *MiS* 212c:21; ܒܪ ܫܠܡ ܠܡܬܚܠܐ *PO8* 41:13 [i.e. to the court; cf. ܒܝܬ ܡܫܚܐ ܠܡܬܚܠܐ ib. 85:10] [P. 672]

ܩܝܡܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܘܡ; mng. 1: CPA ܩܝܡܬܐ LSp 177, mng. 2) **1. resurrection** (of the dead) ܕܡܬܥܒܕ ܠܟܘ ܡܢ ܩܝܡܬܐ ܕܡܝܬ̈ܐ *Mt* 22:28; ܓܓ̈ܐ ܕܡܬܥܒ̈ܕܐ *ES2* 195:33 [of scattered bones]; ܠܐ ܠܗ ܡܬܚܡ ܫܠܡ ܐܠܐ ܬܟܠ ܩܝܡܬܐ *JohEphB* 143:26; ܩܝܡܬܐ ܕܚܝ̈ܐ *Bhchr* 377:17; **2. a.** coll., cs. **the risen** ܩܝܡܬܐ ܕܙܕܩ̈ܐ the righteous who arise *Afr* 432:2; **b. church of the resurrection** ܒܝܬ ܩܝܡܬܐ *PO8* 53:1; **3. steadiness, perseverance** ܩܝܡܬܐ ܕܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ *JohEphB* 317:22; **4.** ESy ܩܝܡܬܐ *BhGr* 237:24 [cf. ib. 214:6] **fixed allowance, portion** ܩܝܡܬܐ ܕܚܡ ܝܘܡ ܠܚܡܬܐ *Gn* 47:22; *Lv* 10:13; 10:14 (H חֹק); ܩܝܡܬܐ ܕܝܘܡ *Dn* 1:5 (H דָּבָר; cf. ON 82:4); **5. command, rule, law** ܩܝܡܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܩܝܣ̈ܐ *Afr* 205:20 [P. 653]

ܩܝܡܬܐ, ܩܝܡ̈ܐ *Bab* 10u, ܩܝܡ̈ܬܐ *1Sm* 13:21 (M) n.f. (↓ √ܩܘܡ; mng. 9: same as ↓ ܩܝܡܬܐ) **1. column** ܩܝܡܬܐ ܕܡܠܚ *Gn* 19:26 (H נְצִיב; cf. ESGE 78:26; Nest 24:17; JšD 263:30); *ib.* 28:18; pl. *2Kg* 18:4 (H מַצֵּבָה); **2. statue** ܩܝܡ̈ܐ ܕܦܣܠ ܩܝܡ̈ܐ *2Kg* 21:3 (Didasc 87:17) [Pš: ܕܡܬܩ̈ܐ]; ܩܝܡ̈ܐ ܕܡܬܡܠ̈ܐ ܠܐ ܠܗ ܩܝܡ̈ܐ *SchRi* 204:13 [storm wind]; **3. foot** ܩܝܡ̈ܐ ܕܪܓ̈ܠ *MiS* 533b:41 [of man]; **4. mature grain** ܩܝܡ̈ܐ ܕܚܨܕ ܒܥܠ ܕܓܪ̈ܢ *Ex* 22:5 [fire]; *Dt* 16:9; 23:26 [cf. ES1 281:25]; *Jud* 15:5; ܩܝܡ̈ܐ ܕܫܥ̈ܐ *Is* 17:5; *Hos* 8:7 (H קָמָה); **5. station, guard post** ܩܝܡ̈ܐ ܕܐܢܐ ܥܡ ܟܠ ܒܟܬ̈ܐ ܕܡܬܩ̈ܐ *am3* 216:5; **6. milestone** ܚܕ ܩܝܡ̈ܐ ܕܡܬܩ̈ܐ *ENchr1*[2] 173:16; **7. handle** ܩܝܡ̈ܐ ܕܡܫܚ̈ܐ *1Sm* 13:21 (H הַצִּיב, ὑπόστασις; of goad); **8. trunk** (of tree) *BBah* 1308:19 [same as ↓ ܓܘܦ̈ܐ]; **9. female prefect** ܩܝܡ̈ܐ ܕܡܬܩ̈ܐ ܕܒܬ̈ܐ *SevVit* 35:1 [P. 654]

Mng. 4: Seidel2 134.

ܩܝܡ̈ܐ, ܩܝܡ̈ܐ n.m. (< κιννάμωμον; ↓ ܩܝܡ̈ܐ) **cinnamon** *ExHex* 30:23; ܩܝܡ̈ܐ *PrHex* 7:17; ܩܝܡ̈ܐ *JerHex* 6:20 [P. 678]

Pfl 292.

ܩܝܡ̈ܐ n. (< κιννάβαρις) **cinnabar, red lead** ܥܡܠ ܕܗܒ ܩܝܡ̈ܐ ܠܗ ܩܝܡ̈ܐ *Geop* 76:20; ܩܝܡ̈ܐ ܕܡܝ ܕܡܫܚܐ Euseb in *StBibl2* 255:34 (red-colored ink); *DuvB2* 13:16 [text: ܡܚܠܚ̈ܐ] [P. 675]

ܡܫܬܬܐ, pl. ܩܒܬ̈ܒܐ n.m. (< κίνδυνος; ↓ ܡܒܬ̈ܒܐ, ܡܒܬ̈ܢܐ; CPA ܡܕܢܚ LSp 179, Pal קדנס PAT 404) **danger a.** general ܡܫܬܬܐ ܕܡܬܩ̈ܐ *Rom* 8:35 (Ath 46:7); ܡܫܬܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܩ̈ܐ *Didasc* 64:15 (to remain); ܡܫܬܬܐ ܕܡܬܚܫܕ̈ܐ *Jul* 15:13 (of offense); *BhGr* 27:17; ܡܫܬܬܐ ܕܡܬܟܫܠ̈ܐ *TB* 31:22 (of weakness); ܡܫܬܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܐܬ ܥܠ ܟܠ ܥܡܐ ܕܐܬܥܪ̈ܒ ܒܗ ܫܓܝܐ there was a danger that all of the common people would be lost in that error *ThM* 90:7; ܢܥܠ ܕܡܫܬܬܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܐܢܫ̈ܐ *ES1* 376:12; pl. ܩܒܬ̈ܒܐ ܕܡܫܚ̈ܬܐ *ib.* 402:33; ܡܫܬܬܐ ܕܡܬܒܛ̈ܠ̈ܐ *ib.* 329:9; ܡܫܬܬܐ ܕܒܛܠ ܡܬܒܛ̈ܠ̈ܐ *ES2* 111:44; **b.** w. var. vbs. ܡܫܬܬܐ ܕܡܬܒܛ̈ܠ̈ܐ *Act* 19:40; *1Cor* 15:30; ܩܒܬ̈ܒܐ ܕܠܐ ܢܦܠ they must not fall into danger at all *Bhchr* 351:16 (ESy); **c.** in phrase ܒܥܠ ܕܡ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܡܬܒܛ̈ܠ̈ܐ<ܕ> he was in mortal danger *Rie* 106:24; **d.** in phrase ܡܫܬܬܐ ܕܡܬܒܛ̈ܠ̈ܐ **it is uncertain** ܡܫܬܬܐ ܕܡܬܒܛ̈ܠ̈ܐ ܒܝܡ *OrChrNS6* 14:15; [P. 676]

Brock, Hillers Vol 17; Nöld in StBibl 3 (1891) 100[2] (on BhGr).

ܡܒܕܒܢܢܝܐ, ܡܒܕܒܢܢܐ adj. (↓ ܡܒܕܒܢ) **dangerous** ܡܕܒܢܐ ܡܕܒܢܐ ܕܡܝ *Bhce1* 319:20 (end); ܡܕܒܢܐ ܕܡܚܒܠܐ *BhNom* 239:18 (abscess) [P. 676]

ܡܒܕܒܢܒܥ vb. ↓ √ܕܒܥ

ܡܕܒܢ n. (< MP **kunduš* [cf. Sogd *knt'wš*, NP *kunduš* PED 1054] ILS 247) **soapwort** (*Saponaria officinalis*) *Med* 53:16; 313:12; *BBah* 1804:1 [P. 676]

Pfl 306; Flora 1:641.

ܡܕܒܢ n. (etym. uncert.) **tree from which bird-lime is made** *BBah* 1775:23 [expl. as شجرة الدبق] [P. 676]

Pfl 267; ILS 248.

ܦܥܢܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܥܡ; mng. 1: JPA קיני DJPA 491; mng. 2: Pal קיניא עבדא דהבא וכספא C3945:3, PAT 406, TA קֵינָאָה TJ Is 40:19, TW 2:359) **1. blacksmith** ܦܥܡ ܚܕܕ, ܡܥܒܕ *1Chr* 22:3; ܡܥܒܕ ܕܡܫܬܐ *ES1* 130:24; *Ḥab* 33:3; ܡܥܒܕ ܕܡܬܒܐ *PsC* 161:8; **2. goldsmith, etc.** ܒܚܫܐ ܕܚܫܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܟ ܒܚܫ ܠܡܥܒܕ *Jud* 17:4 (H צוֹרֵף; cf. ↓ ܦܥܢܝ); ܡܥܒܕ ܕܡܦܥܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܡܫܟ ܕܡܦܥܢܐ *Act14congr2* 101:12; *Jšddep* 145:3 [expl. as ... ܠܐ ܒܚܫ ܕܡܦܥܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܡܫܟ] [P. 664]

ܡܒܕܒܢܢܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܥܡ) **metalworking, smith's art** ܡܒܕܒܢܢܝܐ ܡܒܕܒܢܐ *ECth* 180:20; *TB* 70:22 [in list of professions]; ܫܠܫ ܡܒܕܒܢܐ *Aristides* 13:17 [P. 664]

ܦܥܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܥܢܢܐ; ↓ ܡܒܕܒܢܢܝܐ) **Quad. to work as a smith** *1KgdHex* 13:20 (Lag 31); ܡܒܕܒܢ ܕܥܒܕ *JerHex* 39:7 (Symm); ܒܝܕ ܕܦܥܡ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܒܕܒܢ ܕܡܝ the smith works with a hammer and an anvil *BhGr* 184:21 [P. 665]

Bugatus, Dn 168 (on JerHex).

ܡܥܫܐ n.m. (< κῆνσος; CPA ܡܢܫܐ LSp 179; cf. JBA קנסא penalty DJBA 1030, Ma קנאסא MD 414) **tax, toll** ܐܒ ܕܚܫ ܡܥܫܐ *MtḤ* 17:25; ܠܒܫ ܡܥܫܐ ܠܡܫ ܠܡܚܫ *MkḤ* 12:14; ܡܫ ܕܥܒ ܐ ܡܫ ܕܡܥܫܐ Poem of Bheb in *BhLSt* 159:9; *BBah* 1776:6 [expl. as خراج] [P. 678]

Löw, LW 554; Juckel, Harklean 185.

ܡܒܢܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܒܢܢܐ; cf. ↓ √ܡܥܡ; JPA קינה dirge DJPA 491) **1. hymn, canticle, elegy** ܡܫܒܚ ܕܒ ܡܬܐ ܕܒܢܐ *Ez* 2:10; ܕܡܥܒܕ ܒܝܠ ܕܒܢܐ *ES2* 274:43 (to recite lamentation); ܒܕ ܡܥܒܕ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܥܠ *ESJul* 86:13 [i.e. among the prophets of Baal]; ܕܡܫܐ ܕܒܬܐ *Philox1* 590:16; ܡܒܕܒܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܠܐ *BO1* 166b:12; **2. melody** ܕܒܝ ܡܥܒܕ ܕܡܥܒܕ ܡܥܒܕ *Timpep* 241:2; pl.cs. ܡܬܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܢܢ *BhGr2* 75:9 [P. 664]

ܡܒܢܢܝܐ adj. (↓ ܕܒܢ) **1. harmonious** ܕܒܢ ܡܥܒܕ ܕܒܢ *Gr* 5:8 [expl. of ↓ ܡܢܢ]; **2. hymnic** ܡܬܐ ܡܬܐ ܡܬܐ liturgical hymns *BhGr* 109:11 [P. 664]

ܦܥܫ vb. (denom. ↓ ܦܥܫ; ↓ ܡܦܥܫܢ, ܡܦܫ, ܦܥܫ, ܦܥܫ, ܦܥܫ) **Pa. 1. to make rigid** ܡܫܒ ܠ ܡܥܫ *BhebPr* 25:20 (12:7) [vinegar]; pass.part. ܡܦܥܫ ܕܡ *Med* 10:4; **2. to make from wood** pass.part. ܡܥܒܕ ܕܡܥܒܕ *JerHex* 22:14 (gl); **3. to build** ܡܥܒܕ ܕܒܢ *AM1* 227:16

Etpa. to be made rigid ܕܒ ܕܒ ܕܡ ܕܒ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *HippAph* 20:6 (σπασθείς; when intoxicated); ܕܡܫܒ ܕܒܝ ܕܒ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Jšddev2* 59:8 (in cold & hot weather); ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Bhchr* 134:5 [P. 665]

ܡܥ n. ↓ ܡܥ [P. 665]

ܦܥܫ n.m. (↓ √ܡܥ; JPA קיס DJPA 490, CPA ܡܥ LSp 179; cf. JBA קינסא DJBA 1014, Akk *qištu* forest CAD Q 272; AIOA 86; mngs. 3, 4: JBA קייסא DJBA 1012) **1. wood, piece of wood a.** general ܕܒ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܒ *Gn* 6:14 (H עֵץ); ܡ ܡ ܡ *Jer* 6:6; 5:14 [cf. Afr 86:3]; ܡܥ ܕܡ ܕܡ small and round pieces of wood *Šar* 54:2; ܕ ܕܒ ܡ ܕܡ *ChrPsD2* 345:25 (to be

stolen, removed); **b.** esp. **wood of a gallows, cross** ܥܨܐ ܕܨܠܝܐ ܥܠ ܥܨܐ *Gn* 40:19 (H עֵץ); ܥܨܐ ܕܨܠܝܐ *Est* 5:14; ܥܠ ܥܨܐ ,ܨܠܝܐ *Act* 5:30; ܥܠ ܥܨܐ ,ܨܠܝܐ *ESNisB2* 86:8; ܥܨܐ ܕܨܠܝܐ *ESPas* 31:3; ܥܠ ܥܨܐ ܕܨܠܝܐ ܕܥܠ ܥܨܐ ܕܨܠܝܐ *Narsai2Sy* 28:19; **2.** w. ܢܒܬܐ **a. a spinus shrub** *GalSimp* 253:6 [expl. of ἀσπάλαθος]; **b. gentian** (an herb) *DuvB2* 7:12 [expl. of]; **3. one pound weight** *DuvB2* 69:11 [expl. as]; **4. ounce** ܥܨܐ ܕܨܠܝܐ ܕܥܨܐ ܕܨܠܝܐ *Med* 358:19; *DuvB2* 23:15 [P. 665]

Mng. 1b: Kays, JECan 79; mng. 2a: Pfl 340; mng. 4: Schleifer 115.

ܦܣܩܢܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܦܣܩܐ; ↓ √ܦܣܩ) **small piece of wood** ܦܣܩܢܐ ܕܥܨܐ ܕܟܝܪܐ *KwD*[2] 7:10; ܦܣܩܢܐ ܕܥܨܐ *KwDW* 8:2; *MiS* 349a:7 [P. 665]

ܦܣܩܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܦܣܩ) **wooden** ,ܥܨܐ ܡܬܥܨܐ *EzHex* 41:22 (H עֵץ) [P. 665]

ܦܣܩܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܦܣܩ; JBA קִיסָנְאָה DJBA 1014) **wooden** pl.m.abs. ܦܣܩܢܝܡ ܕܩܛܠܐ *IS* 95:2 (ξυλώδης; buds) [P. 665]

ܦܣܩܢܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܦܣܩ) **wooden** ܒܝܬ ܦܣܩܢܢܝ *BBah* 1312:15; ... ܕܥܨܐ ܦܣܩܢܢܝ *BhNom* 46:21 = Bheb in *JECanSy* 14:26 [P. 665]

ܦܣܩ vb. (cf. ↓ ,) **QuadRef. to crave** (of pregnant woman) ܐܡܪ ܕܥܨܐ ܕܐܢ ܐܬ ܒܝ ܒܛܢ ܕܡ ܕܝܠܝ ܕܬܥܨܐ *BBah* 654:21 [P. 665]

ܦܣܩ n.m. (< κισσός; cf. ↓ ; JPA קיסוס DJPA 491, MH קִיסוֹס MKilK 5:8) **ivy** *Geop* 44:21 [expl. of] [P. 680]

LW 535; Flora 1:219ff.

ܦܣܩ, ܦܣ n.m. (< κίσσηρις; ↓ √ܦܣ) **pumice stone** *DuvB2* 4:15 [expl.]; *Med* 60:13; ܦܣܩ *BBah* 1778:19 [expl. as]; ܦܣܩ *ib.* 1778:20 [P. 680]

ܦܣܩ n. (perh. corrupted) perh. **capitol** ܦܣܩ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *StSin5* 9:6 [P. 684]

ܩܦܝܢܣ n.m.pl. (< κηφῆνες) **drone bees** ܩܦܝܢܣ ܕܡ ܕܠܐ ܕܒܪܝܡ ܕܥܨܐ *BhEth* 459:10 [P. 684]

ܦܝܚܐ, ܦܝܚ n.m. **soot** ܦܝܚܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܝܬܝܢ *ExHex* 9:8; ܕܡܢ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܦܝܚܐ *GalSimp* 280:9; ܕܡܢ ܡܢ ܦܝܚܐ *EN* 30:v81 [expl. as وهج من الدخان] [P. 687]

ܦܣܦܘ n. **bee-eater** (*merops*) *BBah* 668:5 [in Pal. dial.; same as ↓] [P. 665]

ܩܣܩܝܢܐ n. (< κίκινος) **ricinous tree, shrub bearing the castor berry** *Med* 151:23;] *DuvB2* 42:5 [text:];] *ib.* 18:21; 55:22;] *BBah* 1779:17 [P. 689]

Flora 1:608ff.

ܩܣܩܝܣ n. (< καικίας) **north wind**] *AS* 142:30;] *Med* 533:1;] *BBah* 1703:4 [expl. as];] *Epiph* 72:v3 [cf. ↓] [P. 689]

Br, ZDMG 68 (1914) 201.

ܒܟܠܦܣܩ adv. (calque < ἐν κύκλῳ; ↓ 2#ܟܠܦ) **in a circle**] *Card* 108:13 (encircling GN);] the all encircling sea, going around the entire habitable world *Bhadsment*[2] 134:19 [P. 688]

ܟܠܦܣܩ adj. (↓ 2#ܟܠܦ) **cyclical**] the cyclical movement of the heavenly spheres and the (two) lights SbŠ in *ZA12* 153:17;] *Bhcar* 41:17 [P. 689]

ܟܠܦܣܩܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ 2#ܟܠܦ) **circularity** *CatWr3* 1166b:26 [P. 689]

ܦܓܠܐ, ESy ܦܓܠ n.f. (< OA קלקלה DNWSI 1012; JBA קִיקַלְתָּא DJBA 1015, mng. 1, TA קלקלתא TJ Jer 19:2, > NA *kiqillitu*[1] CAD K 401) **garbage heap**] *1Sm* 2:8 (H אַשְׁפֹּת) // *Ps* 113:7;

ܟܝܪܐ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܐ *ESNat* 102:6; ܐܝ ܟܕܠ ܟܝܪܐ ܕܟܝܪܐ ܕܡܩܠ ܒܗ ܟܝܪܐ *ESI* 121:42; ܟܝܪ ܟܝܪܐ ,ܡܐܟܠ ܟܠܐ ܟܝܪܐ ܕܒܪܝܐ *ES2* 317:1 (cress); ܟܝܪܐ ܕܐܪ *ESSerm4* 51:v289; *CatBod* 10:12 [P. 688]

J.C. Greenfield – A. Shaffer, in Greenfield, AKY 225ff. [etym.]; Seidel1 173.

ܒܝܡܐ, ܡܐ n.m. (< ܒܝܡܐ* [v. N, Gr § 31; cf. JBA קַנְקְנָא vessel DJBA 1030]; JPA קיקן plow, seed container DJPA 492) **1. plow a.** general ܡܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܡܐ *2Sm* 24:22 (H מוֹרְגִים; but ܡܓܪ 1Chr 21:23); ܡܫܬܚ ܒܝܡܐ ܕܥܠ ܚܩܠܐ (the field) is worked with the plow of the crucified one *ES2* 392:44; ܒܝܡܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܡܫܬܚ *Jul* 8:9 [metaph.]; ܒܝܡܐ ܕܐܝܢ ܐܢܐ ܠܟ ... ܒܝܡܐ ܕܥܠ ܚܩܠܐ JS in *ZDMG28* 616:v778 [contra ib. 623[1] ('yoke'); cf. two preceding refs.]; ܒܝܡܐ ܕܚܪܫ *IS* 50:6; ܒܝܡܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܟܝܪܐ *Kays* 136:20; **b.** esp. plowshare ܒܝܡܐ ܕܥܠ ܣܦܪ ܩܠܡ ܕܢܚܬ *JoelHex* 3:10; ܒܝܡܐ ܕܥܠ ܣܦܪ ܩܠܡ *MiHex* 4:3; *LkH* 9:62 [Pš: ܒܝܡܐ ܕܚܪܫ]; *BBah*1829:19 [expl. as ... ܒܝܡܐ ܕܚܪܫ ܒܗ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܡܫܬܚ ܒܗ ... ܒܝܡܐ ܕܚܪܫ *BBah* 1830:13]; **2. part of the plow above the plowshare which ejects the seed** ܡܩܠ ܒܗ ܡܐ ܩܠܡ ܒܝܡܐ ܕܢܚܬ ܙܪܥ *Chran1* 51:25 [P. 689]

N, SG § 31; Seidel1 160; mng. 1b: Juckel, Harklean 180.

ܩܝܪ n.m. (↓ ܟܝܪܐ; Akk *qīru* CAD Q 270, JBA קירא DJBA 1015, MA קירא MD 412, > Arab قار, قير Fr, AF 150) **bitumen** ܩܝܪ ܕܥܠ *Gn* 14:10 (H חֵמָר; cf. ON 128:14); ܩܝܪ ܕܡܚܦܐ *BBah* 233:7 [P. 665]

ܟܝܪܢܝܩܐ adj. **Cyrenaic**, in phrases **a.** ܚܠܒܐ ܕܟܝܪܢܝܩܐ **milky sap of asafetida, silphion** *Med* 56:9; 99:8; *BBah* 749:27; **b.** ܩܝܛܐ ܕܟܝܪܢܝܩܐ **Cyrenaic gum** *Med* 87:9 (ὀπὸς Κυρηναϊκός); *BBah* 1355:10; ܟܝܪܢܝܩܐ ܕܟܝܪܢܝܩܐ *ib.* 545:9 [P. 697]

Pfl 36; PSmSup 298, 301.

ܟܪܣܐ n. (< κηρωτός) **wax candle** ܟܪܣܐ ܕܥܠ ܟܪܣܐ *ON* 98:7 [P. 695]

ܟܪܣܐ n. (< κιρσός) **dilated vein** ܟܪܣܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܒܗ ܟܪܣܐ *HippAph* 26:10 (those who are demented); *BBah* 1781:9 [expl. as عِرْق المدينيّ] [P. 699]

ܟܪܟܐ n.m. (< κιρκαία) **purslane, Indian cress** (*Portulaca oleracea*) ܟ<ܡ>ܐ *Med* 355:13; ܟܪܟܐ *BBah* 1781[7] [P. 700]

Pfl 322. Schleifer 118 suggests retaining Med text and compares w. Arab قرفة cinnamon bark [v. Pfl 346].

ܟܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܒܝܬ) **whip made from folded hair and smeared pitch** BAli in *PSm* 3613 [P. 665]

ܟܒܬܐ n.m. **thorny burnet** *IsHex* 55:13 (στοιβή) [P. 703]

Pfl 127[1] [≠ Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 206]; Flora 3:193.

ܟܦܬܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ √ܟܦܬ) **adherence** *BBah* 1782:10 [expl. as ↓ ܟܦܬܐ] [P. 656]

ܦܓܘܢ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܝܬܐ; ↓ ܡܦܓܘܢܝܐ, ܟܝܬܘܢܝܐ) **Quad. 1. to play the cithern** ,ܡܙܡܪ ܠܗ ܟܕ ܡܫܡܥ ܠܐܕܢܘܗܝ ܕܡܙܡܪ ܒܟܝܬܪܐ the divine Psalmist speaks to his ears while he hears him playing the cithern *BhKJ* 71:16; **2. to strike or beat the cithern** *Gr* 40:10; ܒ ܟܐ ܡܙܡܪ *Bheb1Sm* 17:57 (314:16); *BBah* 1146:7 [expl. as ܢܩܫ ܟܝܬܪܐ] [P. 705]

ܟܝܬܪܐ n. (< κιθάρα, κίθαρις; ↓ √ܦܓܘܢ; CPA ܟܝܬܪܐ LSp 186; cf. BA קיתרוס [Q קִתְרֹס] HALOT 1970, TA קִתָּרוֹס TJ Is 5:12) **cithern, lyre** ܟܝܬܪܐ ܕܥܠ ܒܐܝܬ ܓ *Gn* 4:21 (H כִּנּוֹר; cf. ESGE 53:2); *ISm* 10:5; *Ps* 108:3 (H נֵבֶל); ܟܝܬܪܐ ܕܢܩܫ ܒܟܝܬܪܐ *ES1* 524:22; ܟܝܬܪܐ ܕܒܝܬ *Rabb* 245:16; pl., w.suff. ,ܟܝܬܪܘܗܝ *Rev* 15:2 [P. 705]

ܟܝܬܪܘܕܐ m., ܟܝܬܪܘܕܝܬܐ *Bhchr* 154:22 (f.) n. (< κιθαρῳδός; ↓ ܦܓܘܢ) **player of cithern** ܡܙܡܪ ܒܟܝܬܪܐ ܕܡܙܡܪ ܒܟܝܬܪܐ *Rev* 14:2 [text: ܟܝܬܪܐ]; *ES1* 524:19; ܟܝܬܪܐ ܕܡܙܡܪ ܒܟܝܬܪܐ ܕܥܠ *JSSahd* 829:11; *JSB2* 185:5; *Kays* 111:7 [P. 705]

ܟܝܬܪܘܕܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܓܘܢ) **art of playing the cithern** *MiS* 515a:13 [text:

= *Bhchr* 143:9; *SbŠ* 14:1; *BBah* 1036:3 [P. 705]

ܡܘܣܝܩܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܥܠ) **music** *AS4* 5:11 [P. 705]

ܩܝܬܪܝܣܛܐ [incorr.] n.m. (< κιθαριστής; ↓) **player of cithern** *BhGr* 21:7] *Rie* 31:3 [P. 705]

ܟܘܟܠܝܐ n. (< κοχλιάριον; MH כוכליר MŠab 6:3, LW 282) **spoon** *Geop* 48:4 [P. 665]

ܟܘܪܟܡ n. (< κάχρυς; same as ↓) **rosemary** (*Rosmarinus officinalis L*) *Geop* 48:5; *Med* 148:10 [P. 665]

Pfl 350.

ܩܠ n.m. (√ܩܠ; ↓) JBA 1# DJBA 1016, Ma MD 400) **1. voice** *Is* 29:4; *Chrmin* 2:8 (of wailing); *ChrPsD1* 42:24; *Am* 5:23 (H הֶמוֹן; of song); **2. sound** cs. *1Kg* 14:6 [cf. ES1 480:20]; det. *Ex* 19:19 (of a horn); 20:18; *Am* 2:2; *Gn* 3:8 [of footsteps]; *2Sm* 5:24; *2Kg* 6:32; *Jer* 47:3 (H קוֹל); *JohEphLES* 131:9; *BhLSt* 152:25 (of arms); *Jer* 47:3 (H הֶמוֹן; of wheel; but elsewhere ib. 51:42; Is 31:4; Ez 26:13; 1Sm 14:19; 2Sm 18:29; Is 32:14; Job 39:7; Jer 3:23; Is 33:3; 1Sm 4:14; Ez 23:42; cf. ↓); JS in *MS2* 61:v305 (of iron teeth); **3. noise, crash** *JosephB* 784:3 (of weapons); *MiS* 161a:14 (of falling); *ib.* 453a:25 (of wings); **4. thunder** *Ex* 19:16 (H קוֹלוֹת); *1Sm* 12:17; **5. news, rumor a.** general *Gn* 45:16; *to* 22:v160 (province of the Ephesians); **b.** in phrase what has befallen you? *Euph* 68:11 [cf.]; **6. musical tune, mode a.** general *EOE* 204:3 [≠ ordinary speaking]; **b.** in titles *ESNisB1* 1:4; 45:24; *IA2* 2:1; & *passim*; **7.** gramm. **modulation** (φωνή) *BhGr* 244:3; **8.** gramm. **sound of a letter, vowel** (φωνή) *BhGr* 195:28 (to be broken off sharply, e.g.); **9. speech** *MiS* 9a:12 [cf. ↓] [P. 651]

Mng. 6: P. Zingerle, ZDMG 17 (1863) 688; mngs. 7, 8: Moberg, Term 87*.

- **ܩܠ ܕܒܝܬܢܐ** n.m. (↓) **nickname** *BhGr* 8:21 [P. 444]

Moberg, Term 64*.

ܩܠܕܣܡܐ n. **curved staff** *Bhadsment*[2] 111:12; *ib.* 118:5 [P. 671]

ܩܠܣܝܐ n. (< ἐκκλησίαι; cf. ↓) **churches** *MiS* 537a:19 [P. 669]

Cf. *BBah* 1790:13, which is incorr. expl. as بيت الصلاة cells.

ܩܠܝ ܕܥܠܡܐ n. (< κλαρίων [< σεκουλαρίων] ἀγών; ↓) **secular struggle** *ChrPsD1* 39:23 = *BO1* 209a:6 [P. 671]

I. Goar (ed.), Georgiou Monchou kai Synkellou tou en Hagiois Patros hemon Tarasiou Patriarchiou Konstantinoupoleos Chronographia, apo Adam mechri Diokletanou, Paris 1652, p. 247 [quoted by Tullberg, DionT, op. cit., n. 1].

ܩܠܕܐ n. (< καλοπόδιον; ↓) **mold** *BBah* 183:10 [same as ↓ mng. 1]; 1784:18 [same as ↓] [P. 667]

ܩܠܝܡܐ n.m. (< κερβικάριον; JBA גלופקרא DJBA 285, MH קלוּבְקָרִין MKelK 29:2) **pillow, cushion** a small cushion cut from a covering *VRabb* 185:2; a cushion and leather garment as his pillow *Vc* 48:6; *am6* 306:14 [P. 667]

LW 544.

ܟܪܓܘܠܐ n.m. **cry of contempt** Bh, Carmina de corpore in *PSm* 3625 [P. 667]

ܟܪܓܐ n.m. (< ManMP *kārgar*, w. dissim. *r...r > l...r* DMMPP 203 [cf. NP *kārgar* PED 1003] ILS 248; ↓ ܦܥܘܠܐ) **workman** ܓܒܝܐ ܕܒܢܝܐ ܥܒܕ ܟܪܓܐ *BO2* 113b:25; *ChrPsD2* 169:5; ܒܥܐ ܩܛܠ ܓܒܪ ܟܪܓܐ. *MiS* 444c:19 = *Bhchr* 110:8; ܗܘ ܩܛܠ ܟܪܓܐ ܕܐܓܪܬܐ *Chrmin* 232:20 = *Chran1* 14:1; *am7* 116:4; ܟܪܓܐ *BBah* 1788:15 [same as ↓ ܟܥܦܐ]; ܓܒܪ ܕܐ ܟܪܓܐ ܕܐܓܪ *Chran1* 300:30 = *MiS* 453b:6 = *Bhchr* 116:5; ܟܪܓܐ *MiS* 453b:9 [P. 667]

Nöld, WZKM 10 (1896) 167 [etym.].

ܦܥܘܠܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܥܠ) **work** ܣܓܝ ܦܥܘܠܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܥܒܕ ܒܥܝܢ *ChrPsD2* 239:29 (involved) [P. 667]

ܦܥܠ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܦܥܠ) **nose-ring** ܟܐ ܒܦܝܗ ܕܢܣܝ *2Kg* 19:28 // *Is* 37:29 (H חַח; cf. ↓ ܦܥܠ) [cited ES2 81:26; Afr 82:19]; ܐܦ ܠܐ ܒܝܕ ܗ, ܟܐ ܕܐ ܕܢܣܝ, ܕܐ ܕܦܥܠ ܒܗ the breath in his nostrils is the nose-ring which pulls him *ESHaer* 192:21; *EN* 41:v35 [expl. as خِطَام]; ܦ<ܢ>ܥܠ *BBah* 1756:7 [v. LS 668] [P. 667]

Lag, Mitt1 92.

ܓܘܠܝܢ n. (< κύλινδρος) **child's marble** *AS* 152:13 [P. 668]

ܓܘܦܐ *ROrChr5* 398:14, ܓܘܦ, pl. ܓܘܦܐ *JohEphLES* 463:11; *Phys* 16:4 n. (< κλωβίον; cf. ↓ ܩܠܘܒܐ) **cage, den** ܓܘܦ ܕܥܘܦ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܝܠ *Jer* 5:27 (M) [cf. ES2 110:15; Ambr: ܓܘܦ]; ܒܝܬ ܐܝܠ ܕܓܘܦ *Sir* 11:30 (H כְּלוּב, κάρταλλος); ܓܘܦ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܝܠ *PsC* 236:6; 236:8; *Narsai1Sy* 159:20; *Bhchr* 351:12; *EN* 44:v11 [expl. as قَفَص] [P. 667]

N, SG § 79A; Nöld, ZDMG 35 (1881) 517[5] [n. fnd.].

ܓܘܕ, ܓܘܕ, ܓܘܕ, pl. ܓܘܕܐ n.f. (< κολόβιον; JPA קלוב DJPA 493, CPA ܩܘܠܒ LSp 180) **sleeveless tunic** (of priests and women) *am3* 547:3; ܐܢ ܐܝ ܓܘܕ *ZM1* 59:27; ܓܘܕ *ib.* 60:3; *INB* 554:15; pl. ܓܘܕܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܘܕܫ *BhEth* 290:11; ܓܘܕ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܘܕܫ *am3* 291:12 [P. 667]

LW 504; SUGMS 223.

ܓܘܕ (?) n. **kind of stone** *DuvB2* 9:16 [same as ܐܝܡܐܛܝܛܝܣ αἱματίτης] [P. 668]

ܓܘܕܐ n. (< κλαυδίανον) **celandine** *DuvB2* 18:7 [P. 668]

ܦܠܙ n.m. (> ModArab قلوز) **ring for closing door** ܗܘ ܣܝܡ ܒܥܘ ܕܟܪ ܒܪܙܠ ܘܐܣܪ ܐܢܘܢ ܒܒܝܬ ܣܘܪ ܕܐܓܪܬܐ he placed rings on his neck and incarcerated him in the fortress of GN *AppBhchrBK* 43:9; *ON* 137:9 [expl. as أَزرَر]; *BBah* 1786:3 [expl. as ܟܝܢܐ ܕܐ ܕܒܒܐ door fastener] [P. 668]

Feghali, Emprunts 53.

ܦܠܚ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܚ; cf. JBA קלט to snatch, retain DJBA 1017) **miser, avaricious** ܗܘ ܐܢܫ ܕܒܚܠ ܕܒܚ ܐܢ *ES1* 533:23; *KwD*[2] 164:9; ܐܢ ܕܒܚ ܐܢ *JohEphB* 271:16; pl. ܐܢ ܕܒܚ ܐܢ *BhLSt* 88:2; *BhebSir* 14:2 (10:6) [expl. of ܐܢ ܕܒܚ ib.]; ܐܢ ܕܒܚ ܐܢ *TA* 40:v235 (to have pity upon); *EN* 12:v49 [expl. as شَحِيح] [P. 668]

GVG1 § 190, Rem. 1.

ܦܠܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܠܚ) **miserliness** ܦܠܚܘܬܐ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܢܣܒ ܠܬܓܪ ܐܠܐ ܠܡܠܟ miserliness is suitable for merchants but not for kings *Bhchr* 395:24; ܦܠܚܘܬܐ ܦܠܚ *Bhce2* 629:24; *BhLSt* 14:2; ܐܝ ܦܠܚ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܘܨܪ ܕܒܒ ܦܠܚܘܬܐ *BhNom* 157:13 (to neglect) [P. 668]

ܦܠܚܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܦܠܚ) **miserly** ܕܐ ܐܢ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܚ ܐܢ ܕܒܚ one who gives lacking any miserly habit *Bhcar* 42:2 [P. 668]

ܦܠܙ adj. (↓ √ܦܠܙ) **light** ܐܢ ܕܒܚ ܐܢ *BBah* 1786:8 (of movement) [P. 666]

ܦܠܙܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܠܙ) **swiftness, speed** *BBah* 1786:7 [expl. as سُرعَة] [P. 666]

ܦܠܦ n.m. (↓ √ܦܠܦ) **squinter** *EN* 11:v31 [expl. as أَحوَل]; *BBah* 1787:1 [P. 670]

ܦܠܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܠܦ) **squinting** *BBah* 1787:1 [expl. as حَوَل] [P. 670]

ܩܠܒܐ *BhGr* 233:9, ܩܝܠܐ n. (< κολλύρα, Lat *collyra*; ↓ ܩܠܝܒܐ, √ܩܠܐ) **kind of pastry, crust of bread a.** alone ܩ<ܝ>ܠ(ܗ)ܐ *ES1* 259:46 [same as ↓ ܩܠܝܦܫܐ]; *JohEphLES* 86:8; *AM2* 287:19; *EN* 35:v85 [expl. as اقراص]; ܩܠܐ ܕܚܡܝܪ ܕܚܡܪ ܕܥܫܬ ܕܚܡ ܐܐܡ *ThbK2* 328:14; **b.** w. ܒܫܟ: ܩܠܐ ܕܒ ܕܫܡܐ *am3* 515:8; ܩܠܐ ܕܫܡܐ *Bhchr* 182:2; ܩܠܐ ܕܠܚܡ ܕܫܡ *ThMarg1* 257:1 [P. 671]

Bernst, ZDMG 9 (1855) 877 [etym.].

ܩܠܐ n. **sandalwood** (cf. ↓ ܩܠܚܠ) *BBah* 464:14 [same as ↓ ܐܕܝ]; 493:9; 1787:8 [P. 671]

Pfl 107. Duv, BBah3 25, s.v. 464:14, sees an error here.

ܩܠܝܒܐ n.f. (↓ ܩܠܒܐ, √ܩܠܐ) **kind of pastry, crust of bread** ܩܠܐ ܕܫܡܐ *BS* 213[12]; *BBah* 1624:4 [same as ↓ ܩܢܝܦܐ] [P. 671]

ܩܠܫܘܢܐ n.m./f. **1. fennel** *GalSimp* 290:4 [expl. of ὀναόνδιν νάρθηξ]; ܩܠܫܘܢܐ ܕܫ ܠܡܐ ܕܐ ܕܟ(ܝ)ܢ ܗܠ *NarsJos* 98:2 [exam-ple of swiftness; cf. ܩܠܫܐ ܕܠܒܢܐ ܕܒܥܐ ܕܒܐ ܕܫܐ ܕܐ BBah 483:22]; ܩܒܥܐ ܩܠܫܐ *BhebPs* 83:12 (194:v99) [expl. of ↓ ܩܠ mng. 2]; **2.** in phrase ܩܠܫܘܢܐ ܕܩܠܒܐ **gum ammoniac & sandarac** *DuvB2* 5:13 [P. 668]

Pfl 339; Flora 3:458.

ܩܠ vb. (< ↓ ܩܠܒܐ; ↓ ܩܠܩܠܒܐ, ܩܠܒܢܐ; JBA קלט to snatch, retain DJBA 1017) **Etpa. to be miserly** ܐܒܐ ܕܐܐ ܕܐ ܩܠܩܠ *Bhchr* 565:13; *Bhcar* 68:18 [P. 668]

ܩܠܠ n. (↓ ܕܝ) **a star of the yoke of Ursa Minor** ܩܠܠ ܐܐܕ ܕܐܕ ܕܝ *Act14congr2* 162:15 [expl. as ܐܝ ܕܫ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ]; 163:22 [P. 668]

ܩܠ 1# vb. (↓ ܩܒܢ 1#, ܩܒܢ, ܩܒܬ; JBA קלי DJBA 1017, Ma קלא MD 413) **Pe. 1. to fry, roast** ܩܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܐܩܠ ܐ *ON* 78:19; **2.** w. √ܚܫ pe. **to kill a.** general ܐܩܠ ܐܩܫ *1Sm* 17:35 (H המיתיו) [cited BhGr 105:21; cf. ܐܩܠ ܐ ܐ ,ܐ ܩܐ ON 78:19]; ܩܐ ܩܠ ܩܫ ܩܐ *ESHaer* 52:23 [v. 1Sm ib.]; **b.** metaph. ܩܐ ,ܐ ܩܫ [sin of Bathsheba] *ESSerm1* 99:v195

Pa. 1. a. to fry, roast *JerHex* 29:22 (Aqu, Symm); ܩܐ ܐ ܩܠ *Macc* 133:v158 (in iron frying pans); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *BhLSt* 78:24 [incorr. anal. by L. Morales, ZDMG 40 (1886) 450]; **b.** pass.part. **grill** ܐ ܐ ܩܐ ܩ ܩ *PsHex* 101:4; **2. to excite** ܩ ܐ *IA2* 106:v58 (quiet ones)

Af. 1. to fry, roast ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ChrPsD1* 267:15 (grape stones); **2.** w. ܒ **to excite, provoke** ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ *Gal* 5:26 (προκαλεῖσθαι; cf. Bheb ib. (28:12): ; elsewhere ; < ↓ √ af.) [cited Philox1 117:20]; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ he excites and is zealous in agility against all of them *am3* 678:13; **3.** w. ܒ **to torment** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *MiS* 506c:8

Etpe. to perish ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ChrPsD1* 313:6 (from overeating)

Etpa. 1. to be roasted *PsHex* 101:4 [v. Pa., mng. 1b]; **2. to be burned** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JobHex* 30:30; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *EzHex* 24:10; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Kays* 135:2; **3. to be heated** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSB5* 9:18 (in poison); **4. to suffer agonies a.** general ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Clr* 136:31; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *am3* 590:21; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Bhchr* 239:20; **b.** esp. loaded in the stomach ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESNat* 8:17; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Philox1* 414:9; **5. to be vexed, irritated** ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ we will be vexed for each one who stumbles *Afr* 151:2; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESKid* 22:4; ܐ ܐ ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ he is indignant that he cannot take vengeance from his enemies *Philox1* 320:6; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSB1* 107:11; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ he was amazed at

these (words) and indignant *Jul* 17:19; 45:23; *StSin4* 6:23; ܡܚܕܚ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܡܚܠ ܡܚ *Jšddev1* 48:19 (& angry); **6. to be inflamed with rage** ܕܐܬܚܡ ܡܢ ܡܚܠ ܒܟܝܒ he was inflamed with rage that (the man) had obtained knowledge (of the secret) *Bhchr* 570:2 [P. 666]

Nöld, ZDMG 36(1882) 687: Etpe., mng. 4: poss. etpa.; mng. 5: idem, ZDMG 49(1895) 236.

2#ملو vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܠܝܐ; ↓ 2#ܡܠܟܐ) **Pa. to scorn** ܠܐ ܐܫܬܡܥ ܠܝܫܘܥ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܡܕ ܢܥܒ *JAP7/8(1876)* 457:6 (will)

Af. to scorn, deride a. alone ܡܢ ܫܠܡ ܚܟܡ ܗܝܠܐ *ER* 89:8 (his strength); **b.** w. ܒܠ: ܡܠܐ ܒܗ ܒܥܩ ܕܐܡܪ ܡܢ ܗܘ ܡܠܐ *ES3* 480:8; ܠܐ ܡܠܐ ܠܡܚܠ ܕܐ *ESNisB1* 52:8; ܡܠܐ ܒܗ ܫܡܥ ܕܐ JS in *asd* 98:1 (sword); ܡܠܐ ܒܗ ܚܕܫ ܕܐ *JSB4* 573:2 = *JSAbb* 56:v318 [Isaac]; ܡܠܐ ܒܗ ܐܠܗ ܕܐ ,ܡܢ ܫܡ *JohEphB* 280:18; **c.** w. -ܕ: ܡܠܐ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܒܥܠ ܕܐ *ES1* 471:40

Etpe. to be scorned ܡܬܠܝ ܠܚܕ ܐܢ ܡܠܐ *Dt* 25:3 (H נִקְלָה) [P. 667]

ܡܠܟܐ adj. (↓ ܒܠܒܟܐ) **living in a cell** ܡܠܟܐ ܕܐܢ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *INB* 603:9 [P. 668]

ܦܠܟܐ adj. (↓ √1#ملو; mng. 1: JBA קְלִי DJBA 1018, Ma קליא MD 413, s.v. קלא; mng. 2: JBA קִילְיָא DJBA 1012, JPA 2#קלי DJPA 493) **1. something roasted** *EN* 34:v68 [expl. as مقلو]; **2. alkali** *Med* 63:21; ܕܟܐ ܕܡܠܐ *DuvB2* 19:18; & *passim* [P. 666]

Löw, LW 505; Flora 1:638.

ܦܠܟܐ adj. (↓ ܦܠܐ) **of sound** ↓ ܚܝܐ ܦܠܟܐ

ܡܠܒܟܐ, ܟܡܠܒܟܐ n.m. (< κλείς, acc. κλεῖδα; mng. 1: ↓ ܡܚܒܠܟܐ, ܟܡܠܟܐ; JBA אַקְלִידָא DJBA 161, Ma אקלידא MD 34, > Arab إِقْلِيد Fr, AF 15) **1. key a.** general cs. ܡܠܐ ܒܝܬ *ER* 111:4; pl. ܩܠܒܟܐ ܕܚܒ ܕܐ *Is* 22:22; ܡܠܒܟܐ ܕܐ ܕܡܚܠ ܕܐ *Mt* 16:19; ܩܠܒܟܐ ܕܐ ܕܡܚܠ ܕܐ *Jul* 238:5; **b.** in phrase ܒܟ ܩܠܒܟܐ ܢܬܠ ܒܠ ܩܠ [cf. القى اليه المقاليد] **to put s.o. in charge over s.t.** ܡܠܟܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *JSB2* 357:16; **2. clasp, buckle** ܡܠܟܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *2Chr* 26:9 (> H); ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *ZM1* 94:14; *am3* 189:12; **3.** w. ܕܐ ܕܐ **collarbone** *Med* 128:8 (κλειδῶν); 223:3; *PO12* 94:9 [P. 667]

Mng. 1b: Goldziher, ZDMG 46(1892) 490; mng. 3: Schleifer 116.

ܒܠܒܟܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ملل; JBA קַלִּיל DJBA 1018, Ma 3#קאליא MD 400; mng. 6: JBA קַלִּיל קַלִּיל DJBA 1019) **1. light** abs. ܒܝܬ ܡܠܠ ܐ *Bab* 406:36; det. ܡܠܠ ܡܠܠ ܕܐ *IAB1* 128:15; pl.f. ܡܠܠ ܚܬܐ *ES2* 49:46; **2.** n.m. **light-armed** (soldiers) ܡܠܠ ܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *JSB5* 199:21; **3. quick a.** adj. abs. ܡܠܠ ܡܠ ܐ ܡܠ ܡܢ *AM2* 269:21; det. ܡܠܠ ܡܠ ܐ *Gn* 49:21 (messenger); ܡܠܠ ܐ ܠ ܡܠ ܐ *ESNisB2* 26:12 (quick deer; v. 2Sm 2:18); **b.** n.m. ܕ ܐ ܐ ܕ ܡܠܠ ܐ ܡ *Is* 30:16 (horses) [cf. ES2 261:7]; **4.** n.m., abs. **a. little bit, few a.** general ܡܠܠ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Dt* 28:62 (H מְעַט); ܡܠܠ ܐ ܕ *EChe4* 24:10(WMcl 241:10); ܡܠܠ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܐ Philox in *StephbarṢud* 46:2; ܡܠܠ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *JECanSy* 10:4; **b.** in phrase ܒܠܒ ܒ ܒ **something** *JohEphLES* 173:8; ,ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ,ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ

the pure *ESRef1* 12:6; *LkḤ* 15:22 (ταχύ); ܥܕ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܬܟܚ ܒܗ ܡܕܡ *to* 27:v143; **2. gradually** ,ܡܫܝܪ ܠܡܩܪ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܒܗ ܦܠܐ *ChrPsD1* 286:11 (to move towards) [P. 665]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 191; mng. 2: PSm 3617.

ܦܠܒܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܠܠ; TA קְלִילוּ TJ Zech 5:7, TW 2:363; cf. JBA בקלילותא disgracefully DJBA 1019) **1. lightness** ܩܠܝܠܘܬ ܕܡܠܐܟܐ ܕܐܠ *INB* 138:8; ܦܠܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *Timpep* 188:15; **2. swiftness a.** general ܦܠܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܠܡܥܒܕ against indolence – swiftness *Philox1* 22:16; **b.** w. var. preps. in adv. phrase **swiftly (1)** cs. w. ܒ: ܒܡܫܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܦܠܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܢ ܕܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܐ *GeZA8* 32:4 (to be formed); **(2)** w. -ܕ: ܕܡܫܬܐ ܠܡܫܬܚ ܒܫܒܚ ܕܡܫܬܐ *ESSerm4* 28:10; **3. paucity, fewness** ܦܠܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *ESI* 119:40; **4. brevity** ܕܒܚ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *SevLet* 379a:15 (of time); **5.** gramm. **ease a.** cs. ܦܠܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *BhGr* 67:25 (of pronunciation); **b.** abs. in adv. phrase **easily** ܒܫܬܐ ܒܫ ܦܠܐ *ib.* 73:27 [P. 666]

Mng. 5: Moberg, Term 89*.

ܦܠܒܟ, pl. ܩܠܒܟܐ *GeZA8* 22:21; *Kays* 262:10; ܩܠܒܟ SevSeb in *JAP9/13(1899)* 73:5; ܩܠܒܟ *ib.* 263:7 n.m. (< κλίμα) **1. clime** ܒ ܕܡ<ܘ>ܠ *Bard* 20:10 [i.e. in India]; ܒ ܕܡ ܦܠܐ *AS* 136:23; ܒ ܕܡ ܦܠܐ fourth zone *Bhchr* 229:27; **2. land** ܒ ܕܡ ܦܠܐ ܒ ܕܡ ܦܠܐ *KwD*[2] 152:10; **3. region, zone** ܒ ܕܡ ܦܠܐ ܠܡ ܕܡ ܦܠܐ *MiS* 467b:21 = *Bhce1* 309:7 [part of a diocese]; *MiS* 484a:10 [P. 668]

ܦܠܐ n. (< καλάϊνον; MH קלאילן TAZ 6:1, LW 541) perh. **amber** ܦܠܐ ܕܒ ܕܡ ܠܡ ܕܡ to plate amber with gold *DuvB2* 236[3]; ܦܠܐ *ib.* 287[3] [P. 668]

ܦܠܐ n.pl. (< κλεῖσουραι) **pass between mountains, narrow place** *Chrmin* 139:15; ,ܦܠ ܦܠܐ *Bhchr* 108:23; 378:24 [P. 669]

Bernst, ZDMG 9 (1855) 874.

1# ܦܠܐ* n. (< κλήσεις) **acclamations** ܦܠ<ܘ>ܐ ܠ ܕܡ *Chrmin* 71:18 [P. 669]

Fr, ZDMG 55 (1901) 334; J. Wellhausen, Das Arabische Reich und sein Sturz, Berlin 1902, p. 65[1].

2# ܦܠܐ n.f. (< κλεῖσις; ↓ ܦܠܢ) **key** ܦܠ ܕ ܦܠܐ fourth key *DuvB2* 56:24 (κλεῖσις τετάρτη; i.e. fourth preparation) [P. 669]

ܦܠܐ n.m. **jug, pitcher** ܦܠ ܕ ܦܠ *PallM* 486:4 [Var: ܦܠ am7 515:12] [P. 671]

ܦܠ n.f. (< κλῆρος; ↓ ܦܠ, ܦܠ, ܦܠ) **clergy** *am6* 600:7; ܦܠ ܕ ܦܠ *MS2* 65:17; ܦܠ ܕ ܦܠ *Jul* 231:6 [P. 671]

SUGMS 224.

ܦܠ n.m. (↓ ܦܠ) **clerical** ,ܦܠ ܕ ܦܠ *JARS*[3] 5:7 (chorus) [P. 671]

ܦܠ n.m. (< κληρικός; ↓ ܦܠ) **cleric** ,ܦܠ ܕ ܦܠ ,ܦܠ ܕ ܦܠ *JohEphLES* 511:11; ܦܠ ܕ ܦܠ *MiS* 307a:26; pl. ܦܠ (sic !) *ChrPsD1* 304:26; ܦܠ ܕ ܦܠ *VRabb* 172:22; *ChrPsD1* 316:16 [P. 671]

ܦܠ n.m. (cf. JBA כרושיתא cake DJBA 600, Arab كليجا Dozy 2:482, NP *kulīǰ* large cake PED 1045; ILS 248) **loaf** ܦܠ ܕ ܦܠ *BBah* 942:14 [Var: ܦܠ ib., n. 15] [P. 671]

E. Prym & A. Socin, Kurdische Sammlungen, St. Petersburg 1890, Texte, 135[161].

ܦܠܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܦܠ; cf. TA קְלָן shame TJ Is 33:18) **scorn, outrage** ܦܠ ܕ ܦܠ *2Macc* 4:14 (of strife & struggle); ,ܡܫܝܪ ܕ ܦܠ ܕ ܦܠ *Jul* 141:7 (against the tyrant); ܦܠ ܕ ܦܠ ܕ ܦܠ *JohEphB* 206:25; ܦܠ ܕ ܦܠ ܕ ܦܠ ܕ ܦܠ the monasteries annihilated each other with various kinds of outrages *IA2* 146:v112 [P. 667]

ܦܠܢ n.f. (< κελλίον; oth. voc. ܦܠܢ; hence > Arab قَلَّايَة; ↓ ܦܠ, ܦܠ, ܦܠ; cf. ↓ ܦܠ; CPA ܦܠ LSp 180, JBA קִילְעָא DJBA 1013) **cell**

ܕܠܐ ܚܕ ܡܢ ܐܚܝܢ ܠܡܛܠܬ ... *Nm* 25:8 (M) (H קֻבָּה; cf. ES1 265:26); *HoffmAusz* 102[909] [of monk]; ... *Bhce3* 257:6; pl. ... *BO1* 173a:26 [P. 668]
SUGFS 104; 224.

ܦܠܛܘܬܐ, WSy ... *BhGr* 235:13 n.f.pl. (↓ √1#ܡܠ) **something roasted a.** for H קָלִי; ... *Lv* 23:14 [cf. ES1 296:22; ON 92:8]; *1Sm* 17:17 (H קָלִיא); **b.** for H קָלוּי: *Jos* 5:11 [P. 666]

ܦܘܛܝܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ ...) **odes** ... *CatVat2* 306:46 [P. 652]

ܡܠܒܐܬܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ...) **small cell** ... *Bhce2* 623:4 [P. 668]
SUGMS 224.

ܡܠܩܐ n.pl. (< χαλκοί) **eighth (or twelfth) part of an obol** ... *BBah* 49:15 [P. 668]

ܡܠܠ vb. (↓ ..., √ܡܠܠ; JBA קלל pe., af. DJBA 1020, Ma קלל pe., pa. MD 413) **Pe. 1. to be or become light** ... *Philox1* 72:3; ... *Jul* 205:1 (weight of passion); ... *MiS* 342b:38; **2. to recede** ... *Gn* 8:8 (H קָלוּ; cf. ES1 123:26; SchRi 150:5); ... *ESL3* 71:24; [**3. to vanish** *ES1* 123:26 (delete; v. mng. 2)]; **4. to be swift** ... *Job* 7:6; ... *Philox1* 419:3
Pa. 1. to lighten, alleviate ... *Bhchr* 363:17 (burdens, imposts); **2. to revile** ... *ES2* 127:47; pass.part. ... *IA2* 332:v1572 (& poor; monastery)
Af. 1. to relieve, unburden, lighten a. w. ... **(1)** pers. ... *Ex* 18:22; ... *1Sm* 6:5 (H הֵקֵל); ... *ESVirg* 23:8 (symbols); ... *MiS* 617b:6; **(2)** obj. ... *Act* 27:38 (ἐκούφιζον); **b.** alone ... *Didasc* 77:2 (by means of forgiveness); **2. to quicken, hasten** ... *am1* 477:16; ... *Philox1* 394:17; ... *JSB3* 518:3 (running); **3.** w. ... **to scorn, make light** ... *AM2* 192:12 (threats & torments); *IA2* 308:v1228; ... *SAL1* 78:7 (of his inhibition); **4. to surmount, transcend** ... the tragic actors transcended the sound of the harps with their voices *IA1* 296:v32; **5.** w. ... **to carry, bear** ... *JSB5* 200:4 [// ...]
Etpa. 1. to be lightened, alleviated ... through this goal, anything difficult is alleviated for the hero *ESSerm4* 3:v119; **2. to be scorned** *ES2* 384:2 [delete; v. ↓ √ܡܠܠ quadref., mng. 1] [P. 665]

ܡܠܐ, ... *ES2* 239:22 n.m. (↓ √ܡܠܠ) **1. reproach, disgrace** ... *Job* 42:8 (H נְבָלָה); ... they replaced their honor with disgrace *Hos* 4:7 (H קָלוֹן) [cf. Afr 76:17; ES2 239:22]; ... *Sir* 1:30 (ἀτιμία); ... *IA2* 338:v1663; ... *Bhchr* 528:19; **2.** cs. in phrase ... **refutation of abuse** *Métr* 8:8 [P. 665]

ܦܠܚܐ n.f. (↓ ...; TA קַלְמָתָא TO Ex 8:12, TW 2:363, JBA קַלְמְתָא DJBA 1021) **1. louse**, coll. **lice** ... *ESGE* 122:27; *ER* 93:5; ... *KwD*[2] 25:8 (w. flea); *BhLSt* 50:1; **2. vermin in grain** ... *Ex* 8:12; ... *Ps* 105:31 (H כִּנִּים); ... *ESFidH* 269:1; ... *ESNisB1* 75:11; *ESNisB2* 31:21 [P. 668]

ܡܠܚܫ, ... n. (same as ↓ ...) **elecampane** (*Inula helenium*) *Geop*

51:23; ܫܡܠܚ *GalSimp* 256:17 [expl. of ܐܠܝܘܢ ἐλένιον] [P. 668]

Pfl 282; Flora 1:423.

ܟܕܡܠܝܐ, ܟܕܡܠ n.m. (< καδμεία; same as ↓ ܟܕܡܝܐ) **calamine, cadmium** (earth) *DuvB2* 2:6; *Med* 90:15; ܟܕܡܠ *DuvB2* 7:8 [P. 668]

ܡܠܚܣܡܐ n. **type of odoriferous plant** (perh. *Calamus aromaticus*) ܣܡ ܡܠܚܣܡܐ ܫܘܝ *am4* 62:13; 66:7 [P. 668]

E. Nestle, ZDMG 59 (1905) 116.

ܦܠܚܢܐ adj., n.m. (↓ ܦܠܚ) **lice ridden** n.m. ܟܕܡܠ ܕܡ ܒܗ ܒܗܡ ܟܡܐ ܟܕܐ *Chran1* 223:11 = ܟܕ<ܐ>ܠ *MiS* 391a:20 [P. 668]

ܟܘܒܟܕܡܠ, ܫܒܟܕܡܠ n. (< καλαμίνθη) **basil thyme** (*Calamintha officinalis*) *Med* 63:9; ܫܒܟܕܡܠ *ib.* 196:23; ܟܘܒ<ܝ>ܟܕܡܠ *BBah* 1793:7 [same as ↓ ܟܝܢܝ ܟܒܝܐ] [P. 668]

Pfl 330.

ܟܕܡܠ n.m. (< καλαμάριον, Lat *calamarium*; ↓ ܦܟܐ; MH קָלָמָרִין MKelK 2:7, LW 546) **writing case** ܟܕܡܠ ܟܠܠ ܟܡ ܟܠܒ ܫܡܟ *ZM2* 48:24 [P. 668]

ܟܕܠ n.m. **1. doorpost** *BBah* 1794:6 [expl. as ܟܕܒ ܡܟ]; **2.** perh. **part of a room** ܟܠܬ ܡ ܟܡ ܡܩܡ *IAB1* 521:18 [text: ܟܕ; v. LS 668] [P. 668]

ܦܬܢܐ adj. (↓ ܦܬ, ܦܬܢܐ ܦܠܚ; JPA קלן DJPA 494) **1. vocal** ܟܠ ܡܠ vocal word *Kays* 138:13; **2. of vowel** ܟܠ ܡ ', ܟ .ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,

20:16) **sling a.** general ܡܚܝܡ ܕܐܒܢ ܕܡܠܟ ܕܟܐܦܐ ܕܡܠܟ *ISm* 17:50; ܫܒܩ ܕܐܒܢ ܕܡܠܟ *Sir* 47:4; ܒܥܦ ܕܐܒܢ ܕܡܠܟ ܡܚ ܕܟܐܦ ܕܡܠܟ *Rabb* 365:25; *Jul* 101:6 [in list of weapons]; **b.** w. √ܪܡܐ pe. **to hurl with a sling** ܕܡܠܟ ܕܪܡܐ ܒܗ *Jud* 20:16; ܡܡ ܪܡܝ ܕܡܠܟ *ChrPsD1* 288:28; ܓܒܝ ܕܩܠܥ *ES1* 525:24 [P. 669]

ܦܠܟ n.m. (< Arab قَلْعَة) **fortress, castle** ܕܡܠܟ ܠܡܠܟ ܟܠܟܣ ܟܝܦ ܣܡܟ *Bhce3* 531:4 (to take away) [P. 669]

ܦܠܟ n.m. (↓ √ܡܠܟ) **slinger** ܪܝܫ ܩܠܟ *Jul* 166:18; *PsC* 101:14; *ChrPsD1* 290:19 [P. 669]

Delete *ES3* 129:9 [based on emendation of Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 311]; v. ↓ ܦܚܛ.

ܟܬܠܡ n.f. (↓ √ܡܠܟ) **pit, mine** ܟܦ ܕܡܠܟ ܟܬܠܡ ܕܡ *AS2* 323:25 [P. 669]

ܡܠܟ vb. (↓ ܡܦܠܟ, ܡܠܟ, ܦܠܒܟ, ܡܩܠܟ, ܡܠܟ, ܡܠܟ, ܟܬܠܟ; JBA קלף DJBA 1021, Ma קלף MD 413) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to peel** ܟܬܝܒ ܩܠܟ ܚܡ ܡܠܟ *Gn* 30:37 (H פָּצַל); ܠܡܡܠܟ ܠܡܝܒ *Tob* 3:17 (λεπίσαι; white spots); ܟܠ ܡܠܟ ܚܡ ܟܬ *Geop* 111:2; ܟܡ ܡܠܟ ܚ ܟܬܝܒ *GWH* 36b:7 (apple); ܟܡܒ ܥܡܠܟ ܠܗ ܠܟ *JSB1* 569:1 (abscess); pass.part. ܥܩܠܟ ܩܠܟ JS in *MS1* 54:v267 (staffs); **2. to strip off the covering** ܟܬܝܒ ... ܡܠܟ *2Kg* 18:16 (H קָצַץ); ܫ ܠܟ ܫ ܡܠܟ ܠܡ *Spic* 28:19 [enemy after victory]; *MiS* 100c:29 = ܬܥܟ ܡܢܡܟ ܟܠ ܫܟܬ ܡܡ ܡܠܟ they stripped off the skins which covered the dams and ate (them) *ChrPsD1* 110:24 [cf. // √ܢܝܩ JosephB 801:1, concerning food in siege]; **3. to scrape off** ܫܡܠܟ ܡ ܟܬܝܒ *Lv* 14:41 (H הִקְצָה, הִקְצִיעַ) **Pa. 1. to peel a.** general ,ܠܡܡܠܟ ܠܡܝܒ *Tob* 3:17 (M); ܡܠܟ ܡ ܟܬܝܒ ܡܠܟ *PrHex* 16:30 (λεπίσαι); ,ܡܠܟ ,ܡܟ ܟܠܟ *DuvB2* 25:17; **b.** metaph. **of a babbler who polishes words** ܟܠܟ ܡܡܠܟ ܡ *SirHex* 20:7 (gl); **2. to scrape off** ,ܦܠܟ ,ܒܝ *JSB4* 257:12 (painted idols); **3. to purify** ܡܠܟ ܠܡܠܟ *DuvB2* 59:13

Etpe. 1. to depart or disappear of scales, scabs ܡܡܠܟ ܡܡ *Ex* 16:14 (H מְחֻסְפָּס; of manna); ,ܡܠܡ ܟܬܝܒ ܡ ܟܠܟ ܡܡܠܟ *Tob* 11:13 [cataracts]; ܠܟ ܠܟ ܟܡ ,ܥܢ ,ܦܠܟ ܡ ܡܡܠܟ *Geop* 25:11; ܟܠ ܩܠܟ ܬܡܠܟ *PetrIb* 41:16; **2. to be scraped off** ܟܡܠ ܡܡܠܟ *Lv* 14:43 (H הִקְצוֹת) [P. 669]

ܡܠܟ n.m., but f. ܪܫ ܡܠܟ *Rechtsb2* 34:15 (↓ √ܡܠܟ; cf. JBA 1# קֵילְפָּא parchment DJBA 1013) **sheet, page of a book** ܠܡܡܠܟ ܟܠ ܡܠܟ *ESSerm4* 36:7; ܡ ,ܡܡ ,ܡܠܟ *IA2* 104:v2; ܡܠܟ ܡܡܠܟ ܡܠܟ we wrote page by page *MiS* 377:38; ,ܡܡ ,ܡܩ ,ܡܠܟ *Bhce3* 269:2 [of Gospels]; *CatWr2* 496a:8 [P. 670]

ܡܠܟ n.m. (< κολοφωνία) **colophonian gum** *DuvB2* 52:9; ܡܠܟ ,ܥܒܝ ܟܬܟ *ib.* 52:10; *Med* 146:4; 249:11; *BBah* 1796:3 [expl. as ,ܡܠܟ ,ܡܠܟ]; ,ܡܡ ,ܡܠܟ ,ܡ *ib.* 1898:16 [P. 670]

ܡܠܟ, ,ܦܠܒܟ n.f. (↓ ܡܠܟ) **urn** *BBah* 1796:6 [expl. as ,ܡ ,ܡ] [P. 670]

ܡܠܟ n. (< κάλπιν; ↓ ܡܠܟ; MH קַלְפִּי MYomK 3:9, LW 549) **water jar, voting urn** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *BhNom* 63:2 [P. 670]

Schulth, GGA 1900 219.

ܦܠܒܟ n.f. (↓ √ܡܠܟ) **1. tetter, skin disease** *Lv* 13:2 (H סַפַּחַת); 14:56 [cf. ES1 242:38]; 26:16 (H קְדַחַת); *am2* 678:15; *ON* 91:3; *EN* 33:v42 [expl. as قوانى]; **2. leprosy** *HippAph* 12:2 (λέπρα) [P. 670]

ܡܩܠܟ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܡܠܟ) **desiccated barks** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *IA1* 58:v103 (which grew); *JSB1* 138:6; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *JSB5* 125:11 [as fuel for fire]; 304:8; 657:2 [P. 670]

ܡܦܠܟ adj. (↓ √ܡܠܟ; > κελεφός) **1. scaly** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *DuvB2* 53:22 (arsenic); **2. having elephantiasis** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ZM1* 63:1 [P. 670]

ܦܠܦܢܬ n.f. (< σκολοπένδρα) ***scolopendra*, millipede** *JšddJob* 69:16 (Var); ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *BrCh1** 409:3; ,ܦ ,ܡ *BhGr*

10:27; *BBah* 1796:12 [expl. as ↓ ܓܪ̈ܡܐ ܕܢܪܢܓܐ] [P. 670]

ܩܠܦܢܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܩܠܦ) **having peels** ܡܢܗܘܢ ܕܝܢ ܒܟܠܝܘܬܗܘܢ ܩܠܦܢܝܬܐ some of them in their entirety having peels *Bhdeplantis* 2:18 [P. 670]

ܩܠܦܣܝܣ n. (< ἔκλειψις; same as ↓ ܐܩܠܝܦܣܝܣ) **eclipse** ܣܗܪܐ ܒܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܩܠܦܣܝܣ ܐܝܬܘܗܝ the moon is in the place of the eclipse SbŠ in *JAP9/13(1899)* 247:10 [expl. as ܕܐܩܠܝܦܛܝܩܘܣ ܕܙܘܕܝܐܩܘܣ diametrical plane of the zodiac]; ܩܠܦܣܝܣ ܕܫܡܫܐ *Chran1* 121:2; ܩܠܦܣܝܣ ܫܡܫܝܬ *MiS* 733a:5 [P. 670]

ܩܠܦܬܐ, pl. ܩܠ̈ܦܐ, ܩܠ̈ܦܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܠܦ; mng. 2: JBA 2# קילפא DJBA 1013, TA קְלָפִין pl. TO Lv 11:9; mng. 3: JBA קְלָפְתָא DJBA ib.) **1. bark** ܩܠܦܐ ܚܘܪܬܐ *Gn* 30:37 (H פְּצָלוֹת); ܩܠܦܐ ܕܐܝܠܢܐ *PsC* 205:2; ܘܫܥܝܥܘܗܝ ܘܩܠܦܝܗܘܢ *GalSimp* 273:10; **2. scale** pl. ܓܠ̈ܦܐ ܘܩܠܦܐ *Lv* 11:9ff. (H קַשְׂקֶשֶׂת; cf. ↓ ܓܠܦܐ mng. 3); *Dt* 14:9ff.; *ES1* 275:30; ܩܠܦܐ ܕܢܘܢܐ *ChrPsD1* 153:22; ܢܣܒ ܡܢ ܓܠܕܗ ܩܠܦܐ ܕܡܠܝܐ ܒܗܘܢ ܩܠܦܐ *ZM1* 67:1; **3. shell, peel** ܩܠܦܬܐ ܕܪܘܡܢܐ *SongHex* 4:3 (of pomegranate; cf. MS2 19:1); *JAOS20* 191:2; ܩܠܦܬܐ ܕܡܢ ܓܘܙܐ *PO8* 362:4 (of nut); ܩܠܦܬܐ ܕܒܛܢܐ *EN* 25:v55 [expl. as خرم قنبيض]; pl. ܓܠ̈ܡܐ ܕܩܠ̈ܦܝܗܘܢ *BhLSt* 65:17 (beans); ܦܪܘܫ ܚܘܪܐ ܡܢ ܡܚܘܪܐ ܘܩܠ̈ܦܐ *DuvB2* 26:11 [of eggs]; ܩܠ̈ܦܬܗܘܢ *Geop* 5:14; **4.** w. ܕܩܪܢܦܠܐ **bark of clove tree** (ξυλοκαρυόφυλλον of Aetius) BS in *BBah* 1796:9 [expl. as قرفة القرنفل]; **5.** pl. **resin** ܩܠ̈ܦܐ ܕܩܠܝܠܝܐ *AS4* 102:9 (of murex); **6. scab of a sore or a wound** ܕܡܚܬܐ ܡܢ ܐܣܘܬܐ ܩܠܦܬܐ *Med* 202:14 (Gal8 264:8) (ἐφελκίς) [P. 670]

Mng. 4: Flora 2:276.

ܩܠܨ vb. (↓ ܩܠܘܨܐ, ܩܠܘܨܘܬܐ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to make squint** ܒܥܝܢܘܗܝ ܩܠܨ ܚܣܡܐ ܒܚܣܡܐ ܕܒܝܫܐ, ܘܡܚܘܬܐ ܒܗܘܢ *ON* 101:9 [on Pr 23:6; envious man in sight]; ܩܠܨ ܥܝܢܐ *BBah* 1798:3 [expl. as ܚܣܡ ܚܣܡܐ ܕܒܝܫܐ ܘܡܬܚܪܝܬܐ ܐܝܟ ܚܙܝܐ ܥ ܢܣܒܗܘܢ ܒܥܝܢܐ ܒܐܝܢܝܗܘܢ] [P. 670]

ܩ̈ܠܨܐ n.pl. **pebbles** *1KgdHex* 14:14 (Lag 31); ܗܘ ܕܐܬܬܪܝ ܐܝܟ ܡܢ ܟܐ̈ܦܐ ܩܠܨܐ *BBah* 378:11 [expl. of ↓ ܓܝܦܐ; & large stone]; 1796:18 [P. 670]

Not < Gr [≠ Bernst, ZDMG 9 (1855) 877].

ܩܠܩܐ n.m. (< Lat *calx*) **chalk** ܐܬܢ ܩܠܩܐ fumigate with chalk *Med* 579:15; ܩܠܩܢܐ *BBah* 800:11 [same as ↓ ܓܨܨܐ] [P. 670]

ܩܠܩܘܠܐ n.m. (same as ↓ ܩܘܩܘܪܐ) **small boat** ܢܦܩ ܩܠܩܘܠܐ ܠܐܝܣܛܠܐ *ZDMG27* 498:9 [P. 670]

ܩܠܩܘܡܬܐ n.f. (< *χάλκωμα < χαράκωμα; TA כַּרְקוּמָא TJ 1Sm 26:7, MH כַּרְקוֹם MKetK 2:9) **siege engines, entrenchments** ܩܠܩܘܡܐ ܕܚܪܒܬܐ *DM* 29:28; pl. ܒܢܘ ܩܠܩܘܡܐ ܥܠ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܚܒܪܐ *Dt* 20:20 (H מָצוֹר); *Eccl* 9:14 (H מְצוֹדִים); ܒܢܐ ܥܠܝܗ ܩܠܩܘܡܐ ܒܗ ܣܚܪܐ *2Kg* 25:1 [cf. JohEphB 278:17; Bhchr 61:17]; *Ez* 4:2 (H דָּיֵק) [expl. as ܒܢܝܢܐ ܕܡܬܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܝܐ ܡܟܪܟܝܢ ܥܠܝܗܘܢ ܩܝܡܝܢ ܡܩܠܩܠܐ] ES2 169:9]; ܩܠܩܘܡܐ ܕܩܒܥܝܢ ܩܕܡ *Chran2* 190:21; *EN* 41:v23 [expl. as دكاك المخنيقات]; *BBah* 1797:15 [P. 670]

LW 300.

ܩܠܩܢܬܪ n. (same as ↓ ܩܠܩܢܬܪ) **type of vitriol** *BBah* 1798:2 [expl. as قلقطار] [P. 670]

ܩܠܩܛܝܣ n. (< χαλκῖτις containing copper; cf. ↓ ܩܠܩܛܪܣ) **white vitriol** *DuvB2* 2:10 [expl. as زاج]; *Med* 60:8; *Nat* 42:7; ܩܠܩܛܝܣ *BBah* 1797:7 [expl. as ↓ ܦܟܟܐ ܕܢܚܫܐ] [P. 670]

ܩܠܩܠ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √ܩܠܠ; ↓ ܡܩܠܩܠܢܐ; cf. ↓ √ܩܠܩ; JBA קלקל DJBA 1020, Ma קרקל MD 416) **Quad. 1. to throw down, ruin** ܩܠܩܠ ܡܪܝܐ ܩܠܩܠ ܥܒܕܝܟ *2Chr* 20:37 (H פָּרַץ); ܦܘܡܗܘܢ ܠܒܪ ܩܠܩܠ ܐܢܘܢ *ESRef1* 147:13; ܠܩܠܩܠܐ ܗܘܬ ܢܦܫ ܘܡܩܠܩܠ ܠܗ *AL* 100II:v554 (GN); **2. to revile, scorn** ܢܩܠܩܠ ܠܓܒܪܐ ܕܠܐ ܩܠܩܠ ܦܘܡܗ ܐܪܘܪܝܢ *Sir* 11:34; *ib.* 14:1 (H עצב; ἀνήρ ὅς οὐκ ὠλίσθησεν ἐν τῷ στόματι αὐτοῦ); ܕܠܫܢܗ ܠܐ ܩܠܩܠܗ *ib.* 25:8 (ὅς ἐν γλώσσῃ οὐκ ὠλίσθησεν); ܩܠܩܠ ܠܗܘܢ *Afr* 256:6; ܚܠܩܗܘܢ, ܕܗܘ ܢܡܘܣܐ ܩܠܩܠܗܘܢ, ܠܒܝܬ ܝܠܕܐ *ESHaer* 15:24 (horoscope);

ܚܡܠܡܠ ܚܫܫ ܚܫܫ *JSB2* 33:2; *ThMarg2* 105:28

QuadRef. 1. to be reviled, scorned ܚܠܠ ܡܚܠܒܢܐ ܚܫ ܡܚ ܡܠܡܠܡܐ ܠܫܠ *ESSerm2* 34:v1841; ܚ ... ܡܡ ܡܠܡܠܡ ܚܫ ܫܠܡ *am2* 195:4; ܚܫ ܡܠܡܠ ܚܠ ܚܫ JS in *MS1* 34:v35 (narrative); ܚ ܡܠܡܠ ܚܠ ܚܫ ܫܡ he speedily purified him [i.e. the leper] so that he should not be reviled when he goes out *JSB2* 258:7; **2. to be agile, eager** ܡܠܡܠ *TA* 34:v155 (in amazing things) [P. 666]

ܡܐܕܝܢܐ n. (mng. 1: < χάλκανθος; MH קִלְקַנְתּוֹס MGiṭK 2:3, LW 549, > Arab قلقند; mng. 2: < καλάκανθος) **1. vitriol** *AS4* 101:7; *DuvB2* 51:15; ܡܠܡܢ *ib.* 5:6 [expl. of ↓ ܡܠܡܢ]; **2. blue vitriol** ܕܝ ܡܐܕܝܢܐ ܚ ܡܚ ܚ ܚ when you fumigate with blue vitriol, (the mice) die or flee *Geop* 45:6 (καλάκανθος, ιγ 4:2) [P. 670]

LW 300; Pfl 340.

ܡܝܦ n.m. **crane** *ThMarg1* 219:8 [same as ↓ ܚܦ]; *Med* 549:7 [same as ↓ ܚܦ] [P. 670]

Budge, ThMarg2 418[4].

ܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܐ; ↓ ܒܐ) **Pa. to bake** ܐ ܐ ܚ *2KgdHex* 13:6 (Bheb 338:30) (κολλυρισάτω; bread; cf. ,ܚ ܐ BhGr 17:13) [P. 671]

ܐ n. (< κελλαρίτης) **steward** ܐ ܠ ܡ *JohEphB* 75:20; ܐ ܡ ܐ ܐ *PetrIb* 18:9; ܐ ܐ *JohEphLES* 192:11 [P. 671]

ܒ n. (< κληρίον; MH קילרין LW 531) **portion, provisions** ܐ ܚ ܡ ܐ ܒ *am4* 323:15; ܚ ܒ *ZM2* 218:3; pl. ܐ ܐ *IA2* 332:v1584 [P. 671, 848]

Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 86 proposes to explain *IA2* ib. < κελλάριον; but cf. *am4* and *ZM2*; v. also du Cange, Lat, s.v. *cellarium*.

ܐ vb. (cf. ↓ ܚܦ) **Pe.** [*a/o*], **Af. to move waves** ܐ ܐ ܚ ܐ ܐ *BBah* 1798:22 [expl. as ,ܐ] [P. 671]

ܒ, pl. ܒ n.f. (< κάλαθος; ↓ 2#ܒ; MH קֻלָּת MGiṭK 8:1, pl. קֻלָּתוֹת MKelK 16:3, LW 550) **basket** ܐ ܒ *ZM1* 98:5; ܒ ܐ ܒ *AmHex* 8:1 (Aqu) (of fruit); ܐ ܐ ܒ *JerHex* 24:1; pl.abs. ܒ *am3* 193:16; det. ܒ ܐ ܐ *JerHex* 24:1 [P. 666]

ܦ, pl. ܦ n.f. (↓ ܦ) **versicles prefixed to psalms on ferial days on which the Eucharist is celebrated** ܒ ,ܐ ܐ *CatCambr* 144:15 [P. 652]

ܐ adj. (↓ ܒ) **possessing one testicle** *ON* 92:6 [expl. of ܐ ܐ Lv 21:20] [P. 664]

ܐ n.m. (< NP *kamāšīr* gum like opoponax PED 1046; ILS 248) **Indian medicine** BS in *BBah* 1799:8 [expl. as دواء هندىّ] [P. 673]

ܐ n. (Arab قنبيل Dozy 2:409, NP *qambīl* PED 990) **medicinal earth that kills worms** *Med* 429:18; *BBah* 1799:10 [P. 671]

PED ib.: small grain like manna falling in Yemen, fatal to earthworms; PSmSup 305: red powder on fruit of Rottlera Tinctoria.

ܦ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܐ, ܐ) **gum arabic** *Med* 60:9; *EN* 26:v73 [expl. as صمغ]; ܐ ܐ *BBah* 676:1; ܐ ܐ *ib.* 912:6 [P. 671]

Pfl 198; Flora 2:389.

ܒ adj. (↓ √ܐ) **moldy** ܚ ܐ ܐ *ES1* 480:14 (of bread) [P. 672]

ܐ, ܐ n. (< καμηλαύκιον) **broad brimmed felt hat** ܐ ܐ ܐ *JohEphLES* 506:13; *BBah* 723:1 [same as ↓ ܐ] [P. 673]

ܒ n.f. (↓ √ܐ) **1. rot** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *PsHex* 38:11 (Symm); ܐ ܐ ܐ *Kays* 207:15; 240:15; *BBah* 1799:18 [expl. as ܐ ܐ ܐ ,ܐ]

ܕܡܚܫܐ ܕܡܚܢܝܡ]; **2. infection of lice** *BBah* 1647:19 [expl. as ܡܠܟܐ ܕܒܠܒܘܒ ܕܥܝܢܐ ܕܚܢܢ on eyebrows] [P. 672]

ܟܡܐ n.m. (< κόμμι, κόμμεως; cf. ↓ ܟܡܐ, ܟܡܝ; MH קוֹמוֹס MŠabK 12:4) **gum arabic** *GalSimp* 277:17 [expl. of ܟܡܟ]; *DuvB2* 47:24 [P. 673]

LW 509.

ܟܡܝ n.m. (mng. 1: same as ↓ ܟܡܐ; mng. 2: cf. ↓ ܟܡܫܐ) **1. gum arabic** *DuvB2* 47:24 (Var) [v. ib. 247:20]; **2.** w. var. ܟܡܝ **root similar to carrot** ܟܡܐ ܕܐܒܪܗܡ, ܚܡܐ ܕܡܢܗܪ ... ܟܡܝ *SB* 102:5Var: ܟܡܝ Var, n. 3]; ܡܢ ܡܢ ܐܬܪ ܕܒ ܡܚܙܠ<ܝ> ܐܬܪ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ. *DionbṢcomt* 144:21 [expl. of ܚܡܐ ܕܒ ܡܢ ܕܐܟܠ ܒܕܒܪ ܕܝܘܚܢܢ ܡܥܡܕ ܒܝ ܟܡܠ; food of John in desert; cf. ܚܡܐ ܕܡܢܗܪ ܕܡܚܫܐ ܟܡܝ SchRi 394:5] [P. 673]

ܟܡܫ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܡܫܐ; cf. JBA קמח to dress hides with flour DJBA 1023) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to make flour** ܚܡܐ ܕܐ ܒܫܥܐ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ ܒܫܥܐ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ *Med* 565:9 (from licorice root and flour of vetch and beans) [P. 672]

ܟܡܫܐ, ܟܡܫܐ *ChrPsD2* 239:7 n.m. (↓ √ܟܡܫ, ܟܡܫܐ ܕܒܫܥ; JBA קֶמְחָא DJBA 1023) **1. flour** ܚܡܐ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ *Gn* 18:6; *Hos* 8:7; *Mt* 13:33; ܟܡܫ ܕܡܐ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ *Afr* 302:1; *ES1* 233:20; *BO2* 182a:30; **2.** w. ܟܡܫ ܕܝܒܫ **flour of ground chickpeas** *Geop* 111:8 [P. 671]

ܟܡܫ vb. (↓ ܟܡܫܐ, ܟܡܫ, ܟܡܫ, ܟܡܫ; cf. ↓ √ܟܡܫ; JBA קמט DJBA 1023, Ma גמט MD 94) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to fasten, tie up a.** general ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ *ES3* 280:34 (weak one); ܟܡܫ ܟܡܫ *JSSahd* 771:3; ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ *JSB5* 243:12; **b.** pass.part. **bound** ܟܡܫ ܕܐ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ *ESL3* 945:11 [Satan]; ܟܡܫ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ ܟܡܫ *JSB3* 865:15; **2. to grasp, take hold** ܟܡܫ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ grasp their king [i.e. of the bees] gently *Geop* 99:30; ܟܡܫ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ *Sind* 9:22; ܟܡܫ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ *PO12* 120:4; **3. to seize** ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ ܕܐ ܟܡܫ ܕܐ *Rie* 107:5 (πιάσαι; but cf. 2Cor 11:32, where this vb. is rendered in PšḤ: ܟܡܫ)

Pa. to wrinkle, draw together pass.part. ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ ܟܡܫ *BAlil* 6606 (countenance; same as ↓ √ܟܡܫ)

Etpa. to be wrinkled ܟܡܫ ܕܐ ܟܡܫ ܟܡܫ *Dt* 34:7 (H נָס; cf. ES1 288:2); ܟܡܫ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ *Ez* 6:9 (H נָקַט); ܟܡܫ ܟܡܫ ܟܡܫ *AS4* 72:19; ܟܡܫ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ *Geop* 93:28 (hard skin of plants) [P. 672]

ܟܡܫ n.pl. (< Arab قماط; ↓ ܟܡܫ) **bandages with which a person is swathed** ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ *KwDW* 400:5 [P. 672]

ܟܡܫ n.m. (↓ √ܟܡܫ) **1. wrinkle, rumple** ܟܡܫ ܕܐ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ *Eph* 5:27 (impurity); ܟܡܫ *ES1* 379:11; ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ *PO4* 80:6; ܟܡܫ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ *MS2* 10:23; ܟܡܫ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ *SAL2* 478:13 (of sin; v. Eph 5:27); *ON* 159:21; *BBah* 1800:7 [same as ↓ ܟܡܫ]; pl.cs. ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ *BhEth* 160:19; **2. fold** ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ *Jšddep* 108:10 [of garment] [P. 672]

ܟܡܫ n. (< καμπτός; cf. ↓ ܟܡܫ) **turning point, goal** ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ let him prick the foal towards the goal *Ming2* 55:21; ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ *Gr* 29:10; *Bhcar* 17:14; ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ *CatBod* 176:11 (w. a type of pulse) [P. 672]

ܟܡܫ, pl. ܟܡܫ n. (< κάμπτριον; JBA קַמְטְרָא DJBA 1024, TA קַמְטְרַיָּא pl. TJ 2Kg 10:22, > Arab قِمَطْر Fr, AF 252) **small chest** ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ *PetrIb* 39:11; pl. ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ when they are placed in chests *Geop* 24:6 [P. 672]

Nöld, LZBL 1895, col. 486.

ܟܡܫ n.m. (< Tk قام) **shaman** ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ ܕܒ ܟܡܫ *Bhchr* 412:13 [P. 848]

Br, Asia Major 2 (1925) 115.

ܩܛܝܡ (?) n. **a certain measure** ܡܠܐ ܕܩܛܝܡ ܫܬ ܟܝܠ ܩܛܝܡ *Geop* 87:22 [P. 671]

ܩܛܝܡܐ n.pl. (↓ ܡܛܒܐ) **swaddling bands** ܩܛܝܡܐ ܕܡܬܛܒܝܢ *BBah* 591:16 [expl. as مهد الاطفال] [P. 672]

ܡܩܛܒ adj. (↓ √ܩܛܒ pe., pass.part.) **wrinkled** abs.pl.f. ܡܩܛܒ ܫܦܐ *SB* 88:4 [P. 672]

ܩܛܝܢܐ, ܩܛܝܢܐ *PO8* 42:8; ܩܛܝܢ *DuvB2* 58:19 n.m. (< κάμινος; JPA קמין DJPA 496, CPA ܩܡܝ LSp 180, MH קמין LW 551, > Arab قمين Fr, AF 26; cf. JBA קְמוּנְיָא DJBA 1023) **stove, fireplace** ܩܛܝܢ ܕܢܘܪ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ *Jer* 36:23 (H אָח; cf. ON 114:19; cited ZM1 11:24); ܩܛܝܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܘܨܪܐ *DuvB2* 57:5; *EzHex* 22:18; *EN* 38:v68 [expl. as كانون] [P. 673]

ܩܛܒܣܢ, pl. ܩܛܒܣܬ n.f. (< κα-μίσιον; cf. ↓ ܩܛܣܛܐ, ܩܛܝܣܐ) **shirt, nightgown** ܡܢ ܩܛܣܛ ܕܠܒܫ ܐܢܫ *am7* 131:3 = *BBah* 938:24; ܩܛܒܣܢ *ib.* 1801:5 [P. 673]

ܩܛܒܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܛܒ; JBA קְמִיעָא DJBA 1026, JPA קמיע DJPA 496, Ma קמאהא MD 413) **amulet** ܩܛܒ *ESHaer* 44:11; *ESSerm1* 27:v778; *IA2* 180:v390; *DuvB2* 243[1]; ܩܛܒ ܩܛܒܬ *Rie* 31:10; ܫܐ ܕܡܬܟܣܝܢ ܡܢ ܩܛܒܬ ܩܛܒ ܩܛܒ those who sew amulets from remnants of holy objects *BhNom* 44:4; ܩ<ܕ>[ܢ]ܩܛܒ ܩܛܒ *GalSimp* 262:10 [P. 673]

Kays, JECan 94.

ܩܛܝܣܐ, ܩܛܝܣ *MiS* 416b:40 n.f. (< καμίσιον, Lat *camisium*; cf. ↓ ܩܛܣܛܐ) **shirt** ܡܢ ܩܛܝܣ ܕܠܒܫ Hippolytus in *LagProv* 72:5 [P. 673]

Fr, AF 45.

ܩܛܒ vb. (↓ ܩܛܒ, ܩܛܒ, ܩܛܒܠ, ܩܛܒ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to suffer leanness** ܩܛܒ ܒܫܢܐ *JoelHex* 1:17 (Symm); *PsHex* 30:10 (Symm); ܩܛܒ ܒܥܒܝ *DionbṢcomtAp* 130:14 [agricultural produce]; **2. to grow moldy** *BAli2* 225:15 [expl. as ↓ √ܚܘ pe., mng. 2d]

Af. to grow moldy ܐܫܩܛܒ ܡܢ ܚܠܐ ܕܐܫܬܐ ܕܐܫܩܛܒ ܒܫܒܐ *Rie* 125:17 (Eucharist); ܚܠܐ ܕܐܫܩܛܒ ܒܥܒܝ ܕܐܫܩܛܒ *BhNom* 46:15 = Bheb in *JECanSy* 14:22 (through negligence of priest) [P. 672]

Kays, JECan 102 [etym.].

ܩܛܒ n.m. (↓ √ܩܛܒ; cf. JBA קוּמְנִיתָא mold DJBA 999, Ma קומאנא mildew MD 408) **moldiness, mold, filth** ܠܐ ܐܫܬ ܠܚܡ ܩܛܒ *CatVat3* 356:33 [by washing]; ܩܛܒ ܩܛܒ *VersSyr* 77:6 [expression of modesty]; ܩܛܒ ܕܒ ܒܪ ܩܛܒ *MiS* 636c:36 (on ears of grain) [P. 672]

ܩܛܒܠܒ n.m. (< κειμήλιον; ↓ ܩܛܒܠܝܐ; MH[2] קמילייה BR 948; LW 532) **costly object** ܩܛܒܠ ܕܚܕ *am3* 505:13; ܩܛܒܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܛܒܠ *Chran1* 227:2; ܩܛܒܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܛܒܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܛܒܠ *CatMB* 11a:19 [of monastery]; ܩܛܒܠ *Bhchr* 214:17; pl. ... ܩܛܒ ܩܛܒܠ *SAL1* 28:5; ܩܛܒܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܛܒܠ *Epiph* 19:v25; ܩܛܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܛܒ *MiS* 408c:16; ܩܛܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܛܒ *ib.* 531c:24 = *Bhchr* 148:13; ܩܛܒ ܒܝܬ ܩܛܒ *Bhcar* 73:16 [P. 672]

ܩܛܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܩܛܒ; ↓ √ܩܛܒ) **Pa. to muzzle** ܕܩܛܒ *BBah* 976:8 [expl. as ܕܩܛܒ ܒܦܘܡ]; 1146:23 **Af. to muzzle** ܐܩܛܒ *BBah* 1700:2 [if rdg. is correct] [P. 671]

ܩܛܒ, ܩܛܒ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܩܛܝܣܐ) **plant similar to parsnips** ܩܛܒ ܕܒ ܩܛܒ ... ܩܛܒ ܕܒ ܩܛܒ *DionbṢcomt* 144:20; *Jšddev1* 40:2 [P. 673]

App. devised as expl. to ܩܛܒ Mt 3:4; Flora 3:448*.

ܩܛܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܩܛܒܬܐ) Pe. **to make an amulet**, part. in phrase

- **ܩܛܒ ܩܛܒܬ** n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܩܛܒܬܐ) **artificers of amulets** *BBah* 788:11 [P. 673]

ܩܛܒܠ n.m. (< καμπάγιον) **kind of**

footwear ܣܡܐ ܕܪܓܠܐ ܕܡܚܩܠ ܐܝܟ ܡܢܥܠ *JohEphB* 255:25 [P. 673]

In LS, listed incorr. s.v. ܡܚܩ.

ܡܚܩ n.m. (< κάμπος, Lat *campus*; ↓ ܡܝܪ; JPA קמפון DJPA 496) **plain** ܡܚܩ ܕܫܘܝܐ ܕܟ *AS2* 326:12; ܡܚܩ ܕܡܚܫܫ ܕܡܚܫܫ ܕܡܚܫ *JohEphB* 300:30; ܡܚܩ ܠ<ܐ>ܠ ܢܚܩ *Bhchr* 71:4 [P. 673]

LW 510.

ܡܚܠܡ adj. (< καμπτός; ↓ ܡܚܠ) **1. bent** ܕܟܝܠ ܡܚܠܡ ܡܚܩ ܒܝܪܐ ܕܡܚܫ like a sickle bent to the ground *MiS* 305b:19; **2. turning point, goal, target** ܫܡ ܠܫܘܐ ܡܚܠ ܕܡ *DionbS* 2:25; ܚܠ ܕܡ ܡܚܠ ܕܡ goad the foal to the goal *BAli2* 214:9 [expl. as ܫܥ ܕܡ ܠ ܪܝܫ the arrow to the target] = *BBah* 1430:2; ܪܝ ܠܫܥ ܡܚܠ *ib.* 698:16 [P. 673]

ܦܚܝ n.m. (JBA קְמָצָא DJBA 1026, Ma גאמצא MD 76) **locust** *Ex* 10:4 (H אַרְבֶּה); *Lv* 11:22; ܡܚܝ ܕܦܣܢ *Afr* 123:16; *ESGE* 123:2; ܡܚܝ ܕܟܠ ,ܫܒܪ *Chrmin* 8:24 [plague] [P. 673]

ܡܚܡ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √ܡܚܡ) **Quad. to muzzle** pass.part. ܡܚܦܚܦ *BBah* 1700:5 [expl. as ܕܟܝ ܕܡ ܫܐ] [P. 671]

ܦܚܬ n.m. (< MP *kamar* belt CPD 49; ILS 248; mng. 1: JBA קְמָרָא DJBA 1026, Ma קאמאר cs. MD 401) **1. belt, girdle** ܪܝ ܡܚ ,ܫ ܕܝ ܫܐ ܕܟܡ ܕܡܚ *2Kg* 1:8 (H אֵזוֹר) [cf. Afr 123:17]; *ESSerm2* 28:v1504 [incorr. voc. in ES2 379:23]; ܕܡ ܕܡܚ ܕܡܚ ܫ ܝܟ ܫܐ *NarsJos* 17:17; ܪܝ ܕ ܡܚ *PsC* 8:6; *EN* 37:v34 [expl. as منطقة]; **2.** w. ܕܡ ܠ ܟ **zodiac** *KwD*[2] 71:18 [P. 673]

Nöld, PersSt2 40; Hübsch, Persische Studien, Strassburg 1895, p. 88; ISK 100; Shaked, Dress 110.

ܡ conj. (< κἄν = καὶ ἐάν) **and if** ܫܐ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܒ ܐ *ZM1* 61:21 (Combefis 270:8) [P. 673]

ܩܢ, pl. ܩܒ, ܩܒܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܢ; mng. 1: JBA 1#קִינָא DJBA 1013, Ma 2#קינא MD 411; mng. 3: ModSy ܩܢܐ *qintā*, pl. ܩܢܝ *qinānī* Maclean 282) **1. nest** ܩ ܕܝ ܪ ܕܟ *Dt* 22:6 [cf. ES1 279:14]; *Ps* 104:17; ܩ ܕܟ ܠ ܡ ܡ ܕ *Job* 39:27 [cf. ER 120:6]; ܩ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܡ ܩ ܡ ܡ ,ܫ ܡ ܕ *Kays* 254:18; ܩ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ,ܫ ܡ ܕ *MiS* 497a:19 (of paganism); pl. ܩ ܕ ܡ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܡ they gave their eyebrows to Satan as nests in their craftiness *IA2* 220:v334 [text: ܡܕ]; **2. rookery** ܡ ܕ ܫ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ *KwDW* 197:4 (of ravens); **3. kernel of nut** ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ *Med* 555:6; 577:18; ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ *JAOS20* 189:19; *CatBerl2* 476b:22; ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ *BBah* 1802:20 [P. 674]

ܩ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ* n. (< κνέωρος) **thymelaea** (*Daphne gnidium L*; plant name) *Geop* 101:15 (ιε 2, 37; text: ܩ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ) [P. 678]

Pfl 247.

ܩ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ, U ܩ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ, ܩ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ *MiS* 455:35 n.f. (< JPA קנאה DJPA 497 < H קִנְאָה; mng. 2: JBA 2#קִינָא DJBA 1013, Ma 1#קינא rancor MD 411) **1. zeal, desire** ܩ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ,ܫ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ *2Kg* 19:31; ܩ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ *Job* 5:2 [cf. ES2 4:1]; ܩ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܠ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ,ܫ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ *IA2* 8:v34 (full of falsity); **2. jealousy, envy, malevolence** ,ܫ ܩ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ *Jul* 67:26 [P. 675]

ܡ ܕ ܪ vb. (↓ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ) **Af. 1. to lay snares, lie in ambush** ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ he lays snares for his downfall *ThMarg1* 390:10; ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ *Bhchr* 104:19 (Arabs); **2. to make a raid** ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ *MiS* 452b:17 (PN); **3.** w. ܠ **to besiege** ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ *Chran1* 273:13 [P. 675]

Mng. 1: Budge, ThMarg2 661[4].

ܦܢܟܐ n.m. (< *καννᾰβάριος) **rope-maker** *EN* 23:v2 [expl. as حَبَّال]; *BBah* 1803:17 [expl. as ܩ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ] [P. 675]

ܦܢܟܐ, pl. ܩ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ, ܩ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ n. (< κανδήλα, Lat *candela*; JPA קנדיל DJPA 496, Ma קאנדילא MD 401, > Arab قَنْدِيل Fr, AF 95) **lamp, torch** ܩ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ *Jul* 228:24; ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ *PsC* 101:6; *Šar* 51:21; *AM2* 101:5; ܩ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ *ChrPsD1* 254:12; *JohEphB* 74:12; ܩ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ,ܫ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ ܪ ܡ ܕ *Kays* 186:12 (& lights & wax

tapers); ܩܠܐ ܕܡܢܘܪܐ ܕܥܠ ܗܘ ܕܪܡܝܐ ܕܒܗ iron wire on which the lamp is hung *Bhchr* 205:7 [P. 676]

ܩܘܕܪܘܢ n. (< MP **kundrūg* [perh. < older MP *kundurag*; cf. MP *kundur* frankincense CPD 52] ILS 249; JBA קונדרוג DJBA 1000) **frankincense** ܩܘ<ܕ>ܪܘܢ *BBah* 223:13

Flora 1:526.

ܩܢܘܒܐ n.m. (< κοινοβαικός; ↓ ܒܝܬ ܩܢܘܒܐ) **cenobite, monk** ܒܥܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܩܢܘܒܐ *ThMarg1* 67:6; ܩܢܘܒܐ ܕܫܡܫܐ *EbMai10* 245b:1 [P. 675]

Budge, ThMarg2 405[4]; SUGMS 226.

ܪܒ ܩܢܘܒܝܐ n.m. (< κοινοβιάρχης; ↓ ܒܝܬ ܩܢܘܒܐ) **head of the monastery** ܪܝܫ ܩܢܘܒܝܐ@ ܕܡܪ ܐܒܐ *PO8* 44:1 [P. 675]

ܒܝܬ ܩܢܘܒܐ, ܩܢܘܒܐ [acc. to twelve-syllable meter; v. infra] n. (< κοινόβιον, Lat *coenobium*; ↓ ܩܢܘܒܐ, ܪܒ ܩܢܘܒܐ) **monastery** *HoffmAusz* 101[907]; ܐܦ ܪܝܫ ܕܠܗ ܠܡܪ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܢܘܒܐ *BO2diss* 137:35; ܦܠܫ ܒܝܬ ܩܢܘܒܐ *BO3/1* 183b:27; ܢܒܠܘ ܠܟܝ ܒܝܬ ܩܢܘܒܐ ܕܒܓܒܥ ܒܝܬ ܩܢܘܒܐ *Ming1* 192:6; ܒܝܬ ܩܢܘܒܐ *Syn* 223:2; ܒܝܬ ܩܢܘܒܐ ܠܟ ܠܡܫܐ *Card* 142:24 (to advance; v. HoffmAusz 20[147]) [P. 675]

SUGMS 226.

ܩܢܘܒܐ(?) n. (perh. < χαλκοειδές) **(uncertain)** *DuvB2* 3:9 [P. 676]

ܩܢܘܐ n. (< P **kinwahn* [cf. NP *kinbahn* seed of turpentine PED 1053] ILS 249) **large pistachio nut** *CommD* 117:19

Maggi 133.

ܦܪܝܩܢܘܬ adj. (↓ √ܦܪܩ) **cowardly** ܕܠܐ ܚܣܝܬ ܒܗ ܐܦ ܦܪܝܩܢܘܬ *RevGw* 21:8 (& faithless) [P. 676]

ܩܢܢ n.m. (↓ √1#ܩܢ) **possessor** *ES2* 527:31 [delete; rdg. uncertain; poss. ܐܝܬ *ESHaer* 157:5]; ܢܒܫ ܕܩܢܐ *CatVat2* 57:19 [in epigram of lectionary] [P. 674]

ܩܢܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܩܢܘܢ) **QuadRef. ܐܬܩܢܝ to be made personal** *CatMB* 55a [n. fnd.] [P. 678]

ܩܢܘܢ n.m. (↓ ܒܝܬ ܩܢܘܢ, ܪܝܫ ܩܢܘܢ, ܩܢܘܢ, ܪܝܫ ܩܢܘܢ, ܩܝܡ ܩܢܘܢ, ܒܝܬ ܩܝܡ ܩܢܘܢ, ܪܝܫ ܩܝܡ ܩܢܘܢ, ܩܢܘܢ, ܪܝܫ ܩܢܘܢ, √ܩܢܐ; CPA ܩܢܘܢ LSp 181, Phon קנמי *DNWSI* 1017) **1. person, self a.** alone ܚܒܪ ܕܣܟܠ ܪܥܝܢ ܪܝܫ ܩܢܘܢ the free will of fools denies its own self *ESRef1ER* 39:20; ܕܡܬܗܦܟ ܕܡܬܗܦܟ their manner of life *Add* 23:7; ܐܦ ܩܢܘܢ ܕܠܐ ܫܢܝ ܐܦ ܩܢܘܢ ܕܒܠܝܐ ܗܘ the singular person is the same as the plural one *BhGr2* 57:v594 [e.g. imper. forms ܐܠ & ܐܠܐ]; **b.** w. pers. suff. **self** ܪܝܫ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܢ ܩܢܘܢ ܒܟܠ ܚܒܪ ܩܢܘܢ *Lk* 11:17; ܐܫܬ ܩܢܘܢ I condemn myself *Philox1* 608:4; ܐܦ ܐܦ ܐܢ ܐܦ ܩܢܘܢ ܠܟ *Didasc* 12:18; ܐܦ ܠܟ ܩܢܘܢ you, yourselves, do not swear *MtCS* 5:34 (ὅλως) [cited Afr 505:3]; *JohCS* 9:34; ܩܢܘܢ ܠܟ ܒܕܠ ܠܟ *1Cor* 6:7 (to have lawsuits w. one another); **2. a. essence** ܕܒܪ ܕܒܪ ܕܒܪ ܐܢ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܪ *Afr* 122:1; **b. substance, body** ܒܝܬ ܩܒܪ ܕܒܪ bodily substances *ESRef2* 19:22; 24:23; ܕܒܪ ܕܒܪ *ib.* 41:36; ܕܒܪ ܕܒܪ *ib.* 42:20; **3. a. figure** ܦܐ ܕܒܪ ܕܒܪ ܩܢܘܢ ,ܕܡܝܬ *ESRef2* 20:5; **b. face** ܒܠܟ ܠܩܒܪ ܒܠܟ ܪܐ ܐܫ *to* 19:v28; **4.** dogmat. **hypostasis, substantive reality** (ὑπόστασις) ܕܒܪ ܩܢܘܢ ܕܒܪ ܒܪ ܕܒܪ Jš in *ThMarg2* 135:23ff. (singularity); 138:19ff. = *JšD* 128:30ff.; 134:7ff.; ܒܪ ܕܒܪ ܐܢ ܒܪ ܕܒܪ ܩܢܘܢ ܕܒܪ ܒܪ ܐܢ ܒܪ ܕܒܪ Bazvad in *herm* 152:3; *glherm* 207a:33 [expl. as ܩܢܘܢ ,ܩܢܘܢ ܕܒܪ ܕܒܪ ܕܒܪ ܕܒܪ] [P. 677]

B. Holmberg, Knuden Vol 115–127; mng. 1: C. Torrey, ZA 26 (1912) 84, incorr. connects w. εἰκών; N, SG § 223; mng. 1a: Moberg, Term 89*; mng. 2b: Burkitt in ESRef2 CXV; mng. 4: Bethune-Baker 220ff.

ܒܕܝܩܢܘܢ adv. (↓ ܩܢܘܢ) **1. essentially, of itself** ܒܫܡܝ ܒܕܝܩܢܘܢ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܝ *ESFidH* 109:23 (glory); ܕܒܪ ܒܕܝܩܢܘܢ ܫܒܚ ,ܐ ܐܝ *ESRef1ER* 57:13; **2.** in phrase ܒܕܝܩܢܘܢ ܗܘ **he, himself** ܐܐ ܠܝܟ ܕܒܪ ܐܦ ܫܠܡ ܒܕܝܩܢܘܢ *Bhchr* 97:26 [P. 678]

ܪܝܫ ܩܢܘܢ n.f. (↓ ܩܢܘܢ) **essence** ܒܐ ܕܒܪ ܩܢܘܢ ܒܠܐ ܕܒ ܕܒܪ ܐܬ you shall

come to know your (true) essence through your state of humiliation *ESGE* 44:17 [P. 678]

ܡܢܗܓܢܐ adj. (↓ ܗܓܢ) **1.** gramm. **proper** ... *BhGr* 7:7 (name); **2.** in phrase **the very arrival** Jš in *ThMarg2* 154:4 = *JšD* 247:11 [P. 678]

Mng. 1: Moberg, Term 90*.

ܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܗܓܢ) **personality** ... personality (attributed to Him) by the Christians *Bhchr* 99:8 [P. 678]

ܡܢܗܓܢܝܐ adj. (↓ ܗܓܢ) **personal** ... *ThbK1* 53:1; ... *ThbK2* 332:8 [P. 678]

ܒܦܥܠܐ ܡܢܗܓܢܐ adv. (↓ ܗܓܢ) **actually** *Bab* 162:14 [≠ ... expressly] [P. 678]

ܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܗܓܢ) **personality** ... *PO3* 101:5 (alone & unique); ... *CatCambr* 203:17 (of communion) [P. 678]

ܡܢܗܓܢܝܐ adj. (↓ ܗܓܢ) **1. personal** ... *Timpep* 255:28 (confessions); **2. existent** ... *BO3/2* 199:17 [P. 678]

ܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܗܓܢ) **personality** *Jšdd* 115:5 [n. fnd.] [P. 678]

ܡܢܝ vb. (denom. < ↓ ...; cf. ↓ √2#ܡܢ) **Quad. to institute, prescribe according to the rules** ... we will prescribe as far as is possible the rules for the ones who go according to the rules *BhGr* 226:32 [though acc. to the testimony of the mss., the second ܐ is missing in Bheb; v. Moberg, BhGrtr 2:14[1]]

QuadRef. to be instituted, prescribed ... *CatMB* 55a:57; *CatVat2* 465:46; ... *CatCambr* 185:11; ... *BhEth* 414:12 (of matters learned in the works of a hymn) [P. 674]

ܩܢܘܢܐ, ... *PallM* 28:24; ... *ZM1* 65:27, pl. ... Euseb in *StBibl2* 255:12 n.m. (< κανών; ↓ √ܩܢ; CPA ... rule LSp 181) **1. rule, canon a.** general ... *VRabb* 168:18 (rightly conducted); ... familiarity with the Canons *GalSimp* 244:9; **b.** *in gramm. passim*; **2. order (clergy), rule** ... a priest whose rule was revoked because of an impropriety *SpSol4* 74:30; **3. tribute** ... *ZM1* 65:28; ... *ZM2* 34:9 (remittance); ... *MiS* 380c:8; **4. penalty, sanction** ... Bheb in *JECanSy* 22:22; **5. type of hymn** *ZDMG33* 667:8; **6.** gramm. **type a.** of forms ... JE in *MerxSy* 79:8; *ib.* 77:22-84; **b.** of nom. verbal inflection ... Sev in *MerxSy* 9:10 [e.g. ...]; 9:14; 10:7; 12:5; **7. Canon of NT books** ... Euseb in *StBibl2* 255:13; ... *ib.* 255:12 [P. 674]

Mng. 6: Merx 58; Moberg, Term 90*.

ܩܢܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܩܢ) **according to the rule, regular** ... regularity of the thoughts *ET* 3:18; ... *BhGr* 62:31 [P. 674]

ܩܢܢܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܩܢ) **observation of the canons** ... *BO2* 87b:28 (& ecclesiastical science) [P. 674]

ܩܢܐ, ..., ... n.m. (< κόνυζα) **various species of inula, fleabane** ... *Geop* 111:25; ... *ib.* 111:28; ... *BBah* 73:6; 1738:1 [P. 676]

ܡܢܝܡ* n. (< κανίσκιον; cf. ↓ ...) **bag, wallet** ... *JohEphLES* 191:1 [text: ...] [P. 676]

Fr, ZA 17 (1903) 87 [emend.].

ܩܢܢܙܐ n.m. (perh. < Akk *qinnazu* CAD Q 256, AIOA 76) **whip** *BBah* 1807:13 [expl. as مقرعة] [P. 676]

M. Sachs, Beiträge zur Sprach- und Alterthumsforschung aus jüdischen Quellen, Berlin 1852–4, 2:59.

ܩܛܠ vb. (↓ ܩܛܝܠܘܬܐ, ܩܛܠܐ, ܩܛܝܠ, ܩܛܝܠܘܬܐ; MH קנט pe. LNV 329) **Pe.** [*a/a* BhGr 116:2] **1. to be afraid** ܠܐ ܫܪ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܫܒܥ ܒܢܝ ܩܛܠ not one of the seven children was afraid *4Macc* 14:4; ܗܘ ܩܛܠ ܕܠܡܐ ܢܦܬܚ ܟܕ ܐܬܚܫ he was afraid lest the wound break open *ESSerm2* 29:v1579; ܠܐ ܐܢܐ ܕܚܠ ܠܡܩܛܠ ܡܢ ܟܠ *ESSerm4* 15:v742; ܩܛܠ ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܗܘ ܕܐܬܚܫ *BalJos* 45:2; ܩܛܠ ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܗܘ *MP* 8:13; **2. to fear** ܩܛܠ ܠܡܩܛܠ ܕܚܠ ܐܢܐ *Afr* 176:21

Pa. to fear ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܩܛܠ ܐܬܩܛܠ I am afraid to come near *IA2* 18:v132; ܐܠ ܡܢ ܩܛܠ *ib.* 26:v34

Af. to frighten, terrify ܠܐ ܗܘ ܩܛܠ ܐܬܩܛܠ *ESSerm2* 81:v140; ܗܘ ܩܛܠ ܠܒ ܐܬܩܛܠ ܠܐ my heart made me afraid of him *apap* 212:14; ܐܬܩܛܠ ܠܒ ܡܢ ܐܬܚ *CatWr2* 669b:20

Etpa. to be afraid of ܐܬܚܠ ܐܬܩܛܠ ܠܐ *ESGE* 130:20; ܐܬܩܛܠ ܠܐ *ESFidS* 30:v358; ܐܬܩܛܠ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܢܐ *Bal* 252:17; ܐܬܩܛܠ ܡܢ ܕܒܥ ܐܬܩܛܠ ܠܐ ܐܬܒܬܠ *Philox1* 150:8; *Clr* 17:21 [P. 676]

Greenfield, AKY 673ff.

ܩܛܠܐ n.m.pl. **weaver's beam** ܗܘ ܒܪ ܐܢܐ ܡܢ ܩܛܠܐ ܕܚܒܥ I was cutting off the garment from the weaver's beam *PsC* 114:10 (ἱστός) [P. 676]

ܩܛܠ n.m. (↓ √ܩܛܠ; mng. 1: JBA קִינְטָא DJBA 1014) **1. fear, dread** ܐܢܐ ܐܬܐ ܩܛܠ ܕܚܠ *Act* 27:9; ܒܥܬܐ ܠܐ ܢܦܫ ܡܢ ܩܛܠ *ESI* 279:28 (to acquire, possess); *VRabb* 186:23; ܐܬܐ ܠܫܘܠ, ܩܛܠ *Add* 37:9; ܩܛܠ ܐܬܒܠ ܐܬܐ *Jul* 47:1; **2. danger, risk** ܠܐ ܠܐ ܢܬܠ ܠܫܢ ܐܬܚܫܫ ܕܩܛܠ ܐܬܐ not to give to those whose loans are at risk *Rechtsb3* 166:7 [P. 676]

ܩܛܝܢܐ n.m. (< κενταύριον) **European centaury** (*Erythraea centaurium*) *Med* 135:9; *BBah* 1716:25 [P. 677]

Pfl 302.

ܩܛܒܬܐ n.m. (< κέντημα) **1. point** *Epiph* 15:v13 [expl. as ↓ ܩܛܝܢܐ]; ܩܕ ܐܬܩܛܒ ܒܟܘܟܒ ܕܒܫܡܝ ܐܬܩܛܒ ܒܟܘܟܒ *CatBod* 516:15 [of heavenly bodies; in description of ܟܘܟܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܬܩܛܒ of Bheb]; ܐܬܩܛܒ ܒܟܘܟܒ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܬܩܛܒ ܠܐ ܐܦ *Bhcar* 115:16 [boat]; **2.** astron. **degree, sixtieth part of lunar day** ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ ܐܦ ܒܝܬ ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ *GeZA8* 11:13; *Med* 452:13; ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ ܐܦ ܒܝܬ ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ *ib.* 531:20; *BBah* 1808:8 [same as ↓ ܩܛܝܢܐ]; **3. minute** ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ ܐܦ ܒܝܬ ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ *Sing* 33:16 [P. 676]

ܩܛܝܢܐ n.m. (< κεντηνάριον; JPA קינטינר DJPA 491, LW 532; cf. JBA קינטרא DJBA 1014) **hundredweight** ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ *JohEphLES* 212:11; ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ *Chrmin* 13:9; *JohEphB* 43:7; *Epiph* 3:v20 [expl. as ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ]; ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ *Chran1* 9:20; *Bhchr* 78:6 [P. 676]

ܩܛܝܢܐ n. (shortened form < ↓ ܩܛܝܢܐ; JBA קִינְטָרָא DJBA 1014, JPA קינטיר DJPA 491, > Arab قِنْطَار Fr, AF 203) **hundredweight** *am4* 323:8; ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ *ib.* 325:1 [P. 677]

ܩܛܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܩܛܝܢܐ) **QuadRef. to become a centurion** ܐܬܩܛܐ *BhGr* 48:32 [given as an improper form (ܠܐ ܐܬܩܛܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ)] [P. 677]

ܩܛܝܢ, ܩܛܝܢ, ܩܛܝܢ *Jšddev1* 28:13 n.m. (< κέντρον) **center, middle point** ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ *GeZA8* 16:21; *Bhadsment*[2] 130:21; ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ *Kays* 190:13; ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ *Arist1Sy* 15:11 (of circle); ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ *ZS3* 29:9 [of circle; in diagram] [P. 677]

ܩܛܝܢܐ, ܩܛܝܢܐ *MkH* 15:44 (Wh) [ed. Kiraz: ܩܛܝܢܐ] n.m. (< κεντυρίων; ↓ √ܩܛܝܢ; CPA ܩܛܝܢܐ LSp 181, Pal קטריון PAT 405, MH קיטרון LW 529) **centurion** ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ *Mt* 8:5 (ἑκατόνταρχος); *Afr* 42:1; ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ ܐܬܩܛܒ ܕ

ESFidH 35:3 (to be honored); *Didasc* 234:5; *Jul* 28:3; ܡܢܝܠܐ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܡܢܝܠܐ ܡܢ *SchRi* 416:1; *Kays* 172:16 [expl. as ܬܥ ܒܗܝܟܠ] [P. 677]

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ܦܢܩܢܝܠܐ, pl. ܝܢܝܠܐ n. (haplog. < κυνάνθρωπος; JBA ג׳ינדרופס DJBA 281, MH² קניטרופיס melancholy LW 179) **nocturnal demon** ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܡܢܝܠܐ ܕܠܝܠܐ *BO3/1* 170b:2; Jš in *ThMarg1Rom* 165[1]; *RHRB* 82:3; *BBah* 1809:3 [expl. as ܕܡܝܢ ܕܠܝܠܐ] [P. 677]

Etym.: Duv, JAP 8/19 (1892) 156; SUGMS 228.

1#ܦܢܩ vb. (↓ ܡܬܦܢܩܝܢ, ܦܢܩ, ܝܢܩ, ܦܢܩ, ܡܬܦܢܩ, ܡܬܦܢܩ, ܝܢܩ, ܒܝܢܩ, ܡܢܩ; JBA 1#קני DJBA 1027, Ma 1#קנא MD 413) **Pe. 1. to acquire, possess a.** general ܕܡܐ ܕܥܠܡ ܡܢܝܢ ܠܗ ܕܡܐ *Gn* 12:5; ܕܡܐ ܡܢܝܢ *Afr* 247:2; ܡܒܝ ܚܛܐ ܕܬܚܝܢ *Šar* 46:7; ܡܚܝ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܒܪ *Philox1* 62:21; ܕܟ ܕܡܐ ܒܥܠܡܐ ܠܬܚܝܢ ܚܫܐ *to* 36:1 (healing for his sick thoughts); **b.** of acquiring by the God of Israel ܡܪܝ ܕܡܐ *Dt* 32:6; ܕܡܐ ,ܡ ܐܡܪ ܐܢ ܒܝ ܐܝܬ ܡܒܝ ܠܡܚܝ ܠܩܢܝ forbearance takes care to give everything to the ones who acquire it *ESDom* 44:2; **2. to accept** ,ܡܢܝܢ ܠܐ *IA2* 6:v109; **3. to have, possess** ܒܝ ܒܝܬ ܐܡܪ ܗܘ ܠܡܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܢ the city hated him greatly for this *ROrChr15* 7:5; ܕܡܐ ܒܝܬ ܒܥܠܡ *Afr* 136:4 (sickness); **4. to be acquainted with, learn** ܕܡܐ ܡܢ ܡܥܒܪ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܡܬܬܝܕܥ to become acquainted with the system of the art *GalSimp* 246:1

Pa. to furnish, provide, w. 2 compl. ܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܕܡܐ ܒܝ ܡܢ ܕܡܐ ܠܢ ܒܟܠ ܚܝܠ ܕܡܐ he took upon himself our weakness to provide us with great strength *IA1* 176:v6 = *StSyr1* 25:17; ܐܢܐ ܒܥܐ ܠܡܐ ܡܬܬܝܕܥ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܡܢ ܒܝ ܡܢ ܡܢ ܡܢ

phragmites L) *EN* 50:v56; *BBah* 1810:2; **5.** w. ܩܒܝܢܐ **species of rush** *BBah* 689:7 [expl. of ↓ ܩܢܐ]; **6. stalk, haulm** ܩܠܝܠ ܕܚܛܬܐ ܚܠܡ ܕܚܛܬܐ, ‹ܡ› the reason for the stalk is the wheat at its top *PhilV* 214:30; **7. scribe's pen** ܩܠܡ ܕܣܦܪܐ ܕܚܣܝܢ *Ps* 45:2; ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܩܠܡ ܩܠܡ ܕܣܦܪ ܠܥܢܫܐ ܕܥܠ ܕܝܢ no pen can describe their torments *Ming1* 61:v95; ܩܠܡ ܕܚܛܬܐ ܕܚܛܝܢ ܕܥܠ ܕܝܢ *Kays* 113:16; **8. a. arm, forearm** ܙܪܥ ܘܩܒܒ ܕܝܕ ܓܒܪ *Job* 31:22 [cited Afr 388:10]; **b. branch of candelabrum** ܩܢܝܐ ܕܡܢܪܬܐ ܕܙܗܒ *Ex* 25:31ff.; 37:17ff. (H קָנֶה); **9. wingbone** ܩܒܪ ... ܕܝܢ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܡܢ ܩܠܡ ܕܟܢܦܐ *IA2* 318:v1388; **10. windpipe, trachea** ܩܠܡ ܕܡܢ ܡܢ ܩܠܡ *Kays* 31:3; ‹ܡ›ܩܒܪ ܕܡܢ ܕܡܢ ܡܢ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܐܢܐ 50:21 (Var, n. i); ܩܠܡ ܕܥܐ ܡܢ *Med* 66:9 (Gal7 263:15); **11. urinary tract** ܕܡ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܩܠܡ *Med* 330:4 (to be emptied); **12. penis a.** general ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܦ ‹ܕ› *Sind* 21:14; ܩܒܪ ܠܡ ܩܠܡ ܕܡܢ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܕܡܢ ܩܠܡ the gullet and the penis are instruments of voluptuousness *Jšddev2* 57:4; ‹ܡ›ܕ ܠܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ *ON* 94:14; **b.** w. ܩܒܝܢܐ *HippAph* 21:19; *BBah* 1049:10; 1809:15; *EN* 10:v5 [expl. as قضيب]; **13. a. elbow, cubit** pl.abs. ܡܢ ܡܢ *am7* 65:9; **b. rule, measure** (κανών) = 6 fathoms ܩܠܡ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܕܡܢ *Ez* 40:5-8; 41:8; 42:16-19; ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ܕܡܢ ܕܡܫܟܚ *Rev* 21:15; 21:16; **c. measure of 8 cubits** *Rechtsb1* 132:21 [expl. as ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ܕܡܢ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܕܡ ܕܡ]; **14. constellation Libra** in phrase ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ* ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ [v. Nöld, ZDMG 25 (1871) 258], ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ, ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ *Med* 462:24 [same as ↓ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ]; ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ *PsC* 20:8; *AS1Intr* 32:4; *IS* 115:8; ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ *Kays* 193:3 (Var, n. r); *BBah* 1813:3 [expl. as ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ] [P. 677]

Mng. 1: Pfl 341; mng. 3: ib. 342; mng. 4: ib. 341; mng. 12: Schulth, ZA 24 (1910) 55.

ܩܢܝܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܩܢ) **1. possessor** ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ *Is* 24:2 (H קוֹנֶה; cf. ES2 19D [n. fnd.]); ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ *Eccl* 5:10 (H בְּעָלִים); ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ if then the possessor disappeared like a vision *ESNisB2* 134:19; ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ richness makes its possessors tremble *IA2* 132:v486; ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ the rest of the property owners *SE*^{2} 34:35 (κτήτωρ) [v. HoffmKirch 92^{128}]; **2.** gramm. **qualifier, indicator** ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ *BhGr2* 10:v60; ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ an epithet of a noun for praise or reproach *ib.* 30:v272 [P. 675]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 88*.

ܩܒܒܘܬܐ n.f. (< κνίδιον) **cnidium** *EN* 24:v38 [expl. as ἀνθρώπη]; ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ oil of *c.*-seed *BBah* 1810:9 [P. 675]

Pfl 357[1].

ܩܒܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܩܢ) **1. possessions, capacity** ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ individual capacity of each soul *AthSy* 16:19; ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ *Cyr*^{2} 274:24; ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ *JEschol* 31:11; ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ *Bhchr* 130:7 (to squander); **2.** for στόμα **mouth** ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ *JudHex* 14:9 [P. 674]

ܩܢܝܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܩܢ) **1. possession** ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ *Kays* 23:4; **2. condition, state, presence** ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ *Gr* 2:15 (ἕξις); ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ habitual and natural states like the sun *Kays* 84:8; ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ Sev in *MerxSy* 4:6; *Hebr9* 185:v301; *BhGr* 36:25 [in list qualities of nouns]; **3. power** ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ, ‹ܡ› the visual power *PO8* 289:11 [P. 675]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 89*.

ܩܒܒܝܠ adj. (↓ √ܩܒܠ) **fearful** abs. m.sg. ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ *ESRef1ER* 28:8; ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ *Clr* 44:32; ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ I fear the censure and decision of the law *SB* 86:21; ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ *ES3* 472:31; ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ *KwDW* 164:6; pl. ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ *2Cor* 8:20 [P. 676]

ܩܒܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܒܠ) **timidity a.** general ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ ‹ܡ›ܩ‹ܠ›ܡ

ܡܫܚܠܦ ܡܢ ܡܢܗܠ ܙܒܢ̈ *am6* 312:21; **b.** in phrase ܚܪܝܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܚܫܫ̈ **freedom from fear** ܚܪܝܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܢܗܠ ܡܢ ܚܫܫ̈ ܐܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢ ܡܫܟ ܐܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢ *PO4* 64:12; *PO16* 819b:2 (ἄδεια) [P. 676]

ܡܢܟܢܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܡܢ; JBA ܩܢܝܢܐ DJBA 1029, Ma קיניאנא property MD 411) **1. possessions, property** ܡܬܐ ܡܢܟܢ *Gn* 4:20 (H מִקְנֶה); 13:2; *ES1* 487:47; ܡܫܟܚܬܗ ܡܫܟܚܬ̈ ܕܡܬܢܫ̈ ܠܐ ܚܕܡ *ER* 101:24 (augmentations); *asd* 42:20 [n. fnd.] (to search); **2. cattle** ܡܢܫ̈ ܡܢܫ̈ ܡܠܚ ܚܢܛ̈ *Gn* 34:23 (H בְּהֶמָה); 36:6; ܡܢܟ ܚܢܛ̈ *ib.* 47:18; ܡܢ ܡܢܟ *to* 36:8 (enclosure); pl. ܩܢܛ̈ ܐܪܥ *Geop* 37:15; ܚܝܠ ܡܬܟ *Med* 484:3; **3. beast of burden a.** general ܠܐ ܐܢ ܐܚܕ ܡܢܟ ܕܫܬ, ܚܠ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܚܝ̈ ܡܫܟ *JohEphLES* 594:11; ܡܬܟ, ܚܠ those who hire out beasts of burden *LES1* 61:11; ܚܕ ܚܠ ܡܢܟ ܕܐܚܝ̈ *BhNom* 390:13; ܡܬܟ ܐܪܟ̈ *Sind* 17:21; *Chran2* 180:22; *ChrPsD2* 200:15; **b.** metaph. of a man ܚܢ ܐܝܟ ܕ, ... ܐܚܕ he sets free his possessions [i.e his subjects] from slavery *apap* 312:9; **4. power, means** ܚܠ ܡܢ ܡܢ *Dt* 6:5 (H מְאֹד; but ܢܦܫ 2Kg 23:25) [P. 674]

Mng. 3: Nöld, ZDMG 33 (1879) 533; E. Nestle, ib. 707.

ܒܡܢܟܢܐ adv. (↓ √1#ܡܢ) **by possession** ܚܕ ܡܢ ܐܚܕ ܠܐ ܚܕ ܠܐ ܒܡܢܟܢܐ *ThbK2* 16:27 [def. of ↓ ܒܝܬ] [P. 675]

ܡܢܓܢܐ n.f. (< κανίον, καννίον; cf. Ma קאנינא bottle MD 401, MH קַנּוֹן basket MMQK 3:9, LW 552) **saucer** *Cast* 807; *MG* 125²:1; *Lobab* 420 [P. 674]

Nöld, MG 125².

ܡܬܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܡܢ) **1. association, confederacy** ܐܥ ܡܢܓܢ ܡܬܢܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *PsC* 81:17; ܡܬܢܬܐ ܕܡܬܢ *JSB5* 195:3; ܡܬܢܬܐ ܕܡܬܢ *JSB1* 449:13; **2.** pl. **idols a.** for H בָּמוֹת ܕ, ܠܡ ܡܬܢܬܐ ܕܡܬ *Ez* 16:16 [expl. as ܐܬܪ idols of goddesses ES2 178:46; ܡܬܢ ܡܫܬܩ ܡܢ ܡܬ *BhebEz* 16:16 (17:4)]; **b.** other ܡܬܢ ܡܬܢ *JSB3* 797:12; 801:7; *BBah* 1810:21 [expl. as ܡܬ ܡܬ] [P. 674]

ܦܢܟ, pl. ܡܬ, ܡܢ n. (< κόγχη; ↓ ܡܢܟ; cf. JPA קונכי snail-shaped lamp DJPA 482) **the part of the church in which the holy service is performed and where the altar stands a.** general ܡܬ ܡܬ ܡܢ ܡܢ ܠ ܢܡ *Rabb* 221:10; ܡܢ ܡܢ ܡܬ ܡܬ *ChrPsD1* 260:15; ܡܬ ܡܢ ܡܬ *MAMQ* 95:9; pl. ܡܢ *Rabb* 221:2; **b.** in phrase ܒ ܦܢܟ *JARS*³ 79:1 [P. 677]

Hoffm, ZDMG 32 (1879) 752; SUGMS 228.

ܡܢܟ n. (< κογχύλιον; cf. ↓ ܡܦܓܢ) **murex, purple** *AS* 201:25 [expl. as ܡܢ ܡܢ] [P. 677]

ܡܢܟ, ܡܢ n.m. (↓ ܡܢ, ܦܢܟ) **sacristan, doorkeeper** (of church) *am1* 498:15 [n. fnd.]; ܡܢ ܡ ܡܢ ܡܢ *ESAct*¹ 26:13 [i.e. Ephrem]; ܡ ܡܢ ܡ ... *BO3/1* 89a:9 (to ring bell); *Med* 584:17; ܡ ܡ *CatWr1* 16b:8; 164a:6; ܡ ܡ *CatBod* 230:27 [expl. as ↓ ܦܢܟ]; ܡ ܡ ܡ *JARS*³ 5:8 [P. 677]

ܦܢܓ n.m. **somewhat yellow gem** *Ex* 28:19 (H לֶשֶׁם; cf. ES1 231:25); *EN* 20:v45 [expl. as كركند]; *ON* 88:20; *BBah* 1811:12 [P. 677]

1#ܡܢ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܢ) **Pe.** [*/o*] **to make a nest** ܡ ܡ ... *ES3* 396:32

Af. 1. to make a nest ܐܝ ܡ ... *Jer* 22:23; ... *Mt* 13:32; ... *IS* 18:21; ... *ES2* 17:22; **2. to inculcate** ... *am3* 551:5 (mind); ... *IAB1* 378:4 (inexperience) [P. 674]

2#ܡܢ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܢ; ↓ ܡܢ, ܡܢ) **Pa. to make canonical, regulate** pass.part. ... *SK* 106:4; ... regulated and defined (matters) *SAL1* 22:19 [P. 674]

ܦܝܣܦܣ n.m. (< κανίσκιον; ↓ ...) **small basket** ... *Vc* 10:21; ...

ܩܢܡܐ broken grains of wheat that have been ground and have fallen into baskets *Epiph* 4:v63; ܩܢܐ ܕܚܛܐ ܩܢܡܐ *GnHex* 40:16 (κανοῦν); *JudHex* 6:19 (κόφινος) [P. 678]

1# ܩܢܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ 1#ܩܒܢܐ; ↓ ܡܬܩܢܐ, ܩܒܝܢܐ, ܩܢܐ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to turn pale** ܩܒܝܢ ܐܦ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܡ ܡܬܩܢ ܩܢܐ ܕܚܡܐ *ChrPsD2* 352:24
Af. to become livid ܐܬܩܢܝ ܕܡ *ESL2* 227:6 [P. 678]

2# ܩܢܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܩܒܢܐ; ↓ ܡܬܩܢܒܢܐ) **Af. to clothe in a long veil** ܐܬܩܢܝ ܠܗ ܒܩܢܒܐ *BO3/2* 910:17 [P. 678]

ܩܢܐ, ܩܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܩܢܐ) **dyer's woad** (*Isatis tinctoria L*) *DuvB2* 7:15 [expl. as ܩܠܝ̈ܐ]; *GalSimp* 258:21 [expl. of ܩܠܝ̈ܐ ἰσάτις]; *EN* 27:v2; *BBah* 138:7; 828:12 [P. 678]
Pfl 347; Flora 1:496; Löw, ZS 1 (1922) 123.

ܩܢܒܐ, ܩܒܢܒܐ n.m. (< κάνναβις; JBA קִינְּבָא DJBA 1014, MH קִינְּבָּס MNegK 11:2, LW 551) **hemp** (*Cannabis sativa*) *ESGE* 59:2; ܙܪܥ ܩܢܒܐ *JohEphLES* 467:11; *Geop* 6:2; *GalSimp* 275:12 [expl. of ܩܢܝ̈ܐ κάνναβις]; ܙܪܥ ܩܢܒܐ ܚܕ ܒܫܠܫܐ *Med* 571:1; ܫܛܠ ܩܢܒܐ *BBah* 667:9 [P. 678]
Pfl 348; Flora 1:255ff.; Seidel2 114.

ܩܢܝ n. (same as ↓ ܩܚܝ) **field** ܢܚܡ ܠܩܢܝ *MiS* 184a:5 = *Bhchr* 71:4 [P. 678]

ܩܢܘܠ n.m. (< Lat) **consul** ܩܢܘܠ ܕܩܣܛܐ *BO3/1* 601b:8 (of Venice) [P. 678]

ܩܒܝܠܐ *MiS* 160b:32; ܩܒܝܠܐ, pl. ܩܩܠܐ *PO8* 70:10 n. (< κάγκελλος, Lat *cancelli*; JPA קנקל DJPA 498, MH קנקל, etc. LW 533) **trellis, grating** *JudHex* 5:28; ܫܩܦ ܒܥܝ̈ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܩܠܐ *PsC* 24:15 [v. n. 15]; ܩܩܠ ܒܫܥܬ *JohEphB* 266:23 [P. 679]

ܩܒܝܠܬܐ n.m. (< καγκελλάριος) **notary** *JohEphLES* 543:2 [w. PN] [P. 679]

ܩܢܡ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܩܒܢܐ; ↓ ܡܬܩܢܐ) **Quad. to sing** ܩܢܡ ܩܡܠܬܐ *ESJul* 77:5; ܩܒܝܢ ܐܬܩܢܡ ܒܥܝ *Bhcar* 260:7 [P. 664]

ܩܢܘ̈ n.f.pl. (dissim. < κανάλης) **channels** *3KgdHex* 2²:5; *4KgdHex* 20:20; ‹ܩ›ܢܐ *MiS* 448c:27 = ܩܢܐ ܕܡ̈ *Bhchr* 113:11; ܩܢܐ ܕܡ̈ *ZM2* 196:5 [Var: ܩܢܐ] = ܩܢܐ *Chran1* 110:22 = ‹ܩ›ܢܐ *MiS* 309b:21; ܩܢܐ *BBah* 708:11 [same as ↓ ܩܒܝܢܐ] [P. 679]
GuidiRom 227.

ܩܢܐ, ܩܢܝ n.m. (< early MP **kanāranq* [cf. later MP **kanārang*, in phrase *kanārangagān deh k.*'s village Bund 125:1-2, NP *kanārang* PED 1052]; ILS 249) **governor of a province** ܥܕ ܩܢܐ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܩܢܐ ܕ ܩܢܐ ܕ ܩܢܐ *Bhchr* 76:18; ܩܢܐ ܕ ܩܢܐ ܕ ܩܢܐ *ib.* 76:23; *ZM2* 25:20; 26:3; ܩܢܝ *ThMarg1* 163:2 [PN]
PSmSup 307.

ܩܥܠܬܐ n. ↓ ܩܒܢܐ [P. 679]

ܩܢܒܪܝ̈ܬܐ n.f. (< κανθαρίδες) **beetles infesting vineyard** ܙܪܥ ܩܢܒܪܝ̈ܬܐ ܕܟܪܡ *Geop* 42:1; *Med* 435:20 [P. 679]

ܩܢܬܝܠܝ adj. (< κανθήλιος) **like a pack ass** ܐܢ ܩܢܬܝܠܝ ,ܡܐܢ ܕܥܒܕ *SAL2* 299:18 [description of person] [P. 679]

ܩܒܢܐ adj. (w. ܪܟܟ *rukk.*; cf. BhebLv 22:22 [176:25]) **having a skin disease** abs. ܩܒܢ *Lv* 22:22 (H יַלֶּפֶת; cf. ↓ ܩܒܢܐ); *BBah* 589:15 [expl. as الخَشِن البشرة]; det. *EN* 11:v29 [expl. as الأقرع الأجرد]; *BBah* 1813:20ff. [expl. as ܩܒܢ ܠܐ ܒܥܪ ܩܒܢ] [P. 679]

ܩܒܢܟ adj. (↓ ܩܒܢܟܬܐ) **having a hard skin** BAli in *PSm* 3674; *BBah* 793:26 [P. 679]

ܩܒܢܟܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܩܒܢܟ) **hard skin** ܩܒܢܟܬܐ ܕܥܠ ܩܒܢܟܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝ̈ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܒܢܟܬܐ *BBah* 1679:3; 1814:13 [expl. as قحالة dryness, aridity] [P. 679]

ܩܢܢ n.m. (< κόσσους; ↓ ܩܒܢܒ) **blows on the ear** ܩܢܢ ܠܐ ܩܢܢ ܕܡ ܒܥܝ̈ ܩܢܢ *JohEphLES* 513:5 [P. 680]

ܩܒܢܒ n.f. (mng. 1: voc. ܩܒܢܒ PSm 3608; mng. 2: < κισσός; cf. ↓ ܩܢܢ) **1. kind of precious wood** *1Kg* 10:11 [H אַלְמֻגִּים; cf. ES1 466:23]; *ON* 45:2 [expl. as ↓ ܩܒܢܒ]; *BBah* 1814:15 [expl. as ܩܒܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܩܒܢܒ ܕܡ

ܡܕܝܢ ܫܒܚ ܠܡܪܝ ܡܢ ܕܡܥ ܕܚܕܬܐ ܫܒܚ]; *BhGr* 25:12; **2. ivy** ܚܒܒܠ ܕܥܠܐ ܕܫܡܫܡ *DionbṢcomtAp* 23:4 [P. 679]

ܩܣܛܐ n.m. (diss. < ξέστης Lag, RieGr XXXVII; mng. 1: JPA קסיט DJPA 498, mng. 2, CPA ܩܣܛ LSp 181; mng. 2: DJPA ib., mng. 1, JBA קיסטא DJBA 1014; cf. Pal קסטון PAT 406) **1. vase, urn** *Ex* 16:33 (H צִנְצֶנֶת); ܟܠܠ ܐܝܢ ܕܡܩܣܛܐ *Jud* 6:19 (H פָּרוּר); ܩܣܛܐ ܕܡܫܟܢܬܐ *Hebrews* 9:4; ܩܣܛܐ ܕܢܛܪ ܠܡܢ *ESGE* 146:21 [for preserving the manna]; *ESHebd* 64:v1252; *apap* 42:7; ܩܣܛܐ ܕܚܝܐ *Bhce1* 387:10; ܩܣܛܐ ܕܡܫܩܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܕܫܐ *Bhchr* 130:14; **2. measure** (pint, *sextiarius*) *ChrPsD1* 308:13; *JohEphB* 140:15; ܩܣܛܐ ܕܚܝܐ ܠܡ ܡܫܬ ܚܕ ܐܝܢ *am5* 136:2; *DuvB2* 22:25; *Epiph* 48:v30ff.; 59:98ff. [P. 679]

Mng. 1: Bernst, ZDMG 9 (1855) 878 [but v. Nöld, SBWA 1882 205]; LW 535; mng. 2:19.

ܩܣܛܘܕܝܐ n. (< κουστωδία; CPA ܩܣܛܘܕܝܐ LSp 182) **1. guard** abs. ܐܝܢ ܠܚܝ ܩܣܛܘܕܝܐ, *MtS* 27:65; det. ܩܣܛܘܕܝܐ *ib.* 27:66; ܩܣܛܘܕܝܐ *MtH* 27:65; ܐܝܢ ܕܥܒܝ ܩܣܛܘܕܝܐ *PO16* 809b:8; **2.** in phrase ܡܘܬܐ ܕܩܣܛܘܕܝܐ **sacrificing, offering** [lit. death of 'the watch'; expl. as ܡܘܬܐ ܕܡܘܕܝܢܐ confession] *Jul* 66:28 [P. 679]

ܩܣܛܝ n. (corrupted) **a certain plant** *Geop* 51:23 [P. 679]

Pfl 282.

ܩܣܛܝܢܐ, ESy ܩܣܛܝܢܐ *BhebMt* 27:64 (91:11); *BhGr* 235:5 n.m. (< κουεστιονάριος, Lat *quaestionarius*; ↓ ܩܣܛܝܢܘܬܐ; MH² קוסטינר DGLLT 173) **torturer, executioner who examines by means of torture** ܐܝܢ ܠܚܝ ܩܣܛܝܢܐ *Mt* 27:65; ܩܣܛܝܢܐ ܘܡܫܩܦܐ *Afr* 297:14 (& prison wardens); ܩܣܛܝܢܐ *ESSerm4* 43:v15; *Šar* 49:11; ܩܣܛܝܢܐ ܠܡܥܢܝ ܚܝܐ ܕܡܥܢܝ *PsC* 82:14; ܩܣܛܝܢܐ, ܫܠܚ *am1* 212:13; ܩܣܛܝܢܐ ܕܡ ܡܢ ܥܡ ܫܠܚ ܠܝ ܐܝܢ JS in *MS1* 93:2 [P. 679]

ܩܣܛܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܩܣܛܝܢܐ) **office of torturer** *PsC* 199:6 [P. 679]

ܩܣܛܐ n. (< κόστος, Lat *costus*; same as ↓ 2#ܩܣܛܪܐ) **spiral ginger** *Geop* 87:8 [P. 679]

Pfl 358.

ܩܣܛܪ, ܩܣܛܪܐ n.m. (< κάστωρ, Lat *castor*; ↓ ܩܣܛܪܝ) **beaver** *Phys* 3:7; *Nat* 6:13; ܩܣܛܪܝ *BBah* 490:23 [expl. as ↓ ܩܣܛܪ] [P. 679]

ܩܣܛܪܝ n.m. (< καστόρειον, Lat *castoreum*; ↓ ܩܣܛܪ) **aromatic secretion obtained from the beaver** *Jšdd* 43:7; *Med* 49:7; *BBah* 1815:7 [expl. as جندبادستر P *jundbidastar* testicles of a beaver PED 374] [P. 680]

ܩܣܛܝܪ n.m. (< κασσίτερος; JPA קסיטר DJPA 498, CPA ܩܣܛ[ܝ]ܪ CCPA1 186, SA קסיטר, קסטרין DSA 788) **tin** *DuvB2* 2:12 [expl. of ↓ ܩܒܝܥ]; *BBah* 1816:1 [expl. as قلعي بياض; v. Dozy 2:397]; 1838:8 [text: ܚܣܛܝܪ]; ܡܣܛܝܪ *DuvB2* 14:17 [P. 680]

ܩܣܛܢܐ n. (< κάστανα; ↓ ܓܘܣܓܒܒ) **chestnut** *Geop* 14:25 [P. 679]

Pfl 20; 73; Flora 1:612.

ܩܣܛܪܐ, ܩܣܛܪܐ *PognInscr* 35:7 (73); ܩܣܛܪܐ *ib.* 72:5 (123); ܩܣܛܪܐ *SE*² 86:20, pl. ܩܣܛܪܐ *JohEphB* 327:20; ܩܣܛܪܐ *Chran1* 253:31; ܩܣܛܪܐ *Chran1* 106:28; ܩܣܛܪܐ *PO3* 87:6; *Bhchr* 90:22; ܩܣܛܪܐ n.f. (< κάστρον; CPA ܩܣܛܪܐ CCPA3 134, MH² קסטרא LW 557; cf. CPA ܩܣܛܪܐ cohort LSp 182) **fortified place, market town** ܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܩܣܛܪܐ ܕܢܙ ܘܐܬܟܒܫ ܒܗ he besieged the market town of GN and captured it *am2* 316:13; ܩܣܛܪܐ ܕܡ ܠܐ ܫܡܥ ܩܣܛܪܐ ܕܡ ܩܣܛܪܐ *JohEphLES* 35:4; *ChrPsD1* 298:2; ܩܣܛܪܐ ܕܥ ܩܣܛܪܐ *PognInscr* 33:14 (70); *Bhchr* 74:3 [w. GN] [P. 680]

ܩܣܛܘܕܝܐ, ܩܣܛܘܕܝܐ n.m. (< κάστρωμα H. Stephanus, Esychioy Lexikon, Leiden 1746–56, s.v.) ***iconostasis*, a latticework separating the choir of the church from the nave a.** general *BO3/2* 795:38; ܩܣܛܘܕܝܐ ܕܡܩܣܛܘܕܝܐ *Bhce2* 737:19; ܩܣܛܘܕܝܐ, ܫܩܠ ܩܣܛܘܕܝܐ ܕܡ ܩܣܛܘܕܝܐ *ThMarg1* 171:6; *BhebJoel* 2:17 (9:18) [expl. as ܒܝܬ ܕܩܕܫ ܩܣܛܘܕܝܐ

ܡܕܒܚ]; *EN* 18:v99 [expl. as المصطبة قدام المذبح]; *BBah* 1815:12 [expl. as ܡܕܒܚ ܕܚܩܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܕܫܐ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܫܟܝܢܬܐ]; **b.** for H אוּלָם ܕܒܝܬ ܡܣܬܪܝܣ ܕܡܕܒܚ *Ez* 8:16 [cf. ES2 173:34; Didasc 204:21]; *Joel* 2:17; **c.** for Gr ναός ܒܝܬ ܡܕܒܚ ܕܡܣܬܪܝܣ *1Macc* 7:36; ܒܝܬ ܡܣܬܪܝܣ ܕܡܕܒܚ *Mt* 23:35 (Chrmin 109:12) [cf. SB 79:4; 95:12; SCPšḤ: ܡܕܒܚ]; **d.** in phrase ܡܣܬܪܝܣ ܕܡܕܒܚ *Rabb* 221:9; *JohEphLES* 225:3 [P. 680]

Mng. 1: Pogn, Inscr 96[1]; Budge, ThMarg2 342[2]; Bhce2 738[5]; SUGMS 229.

ܡܣܬܪܝܣ n.m. (< καστρήσιος, Lat *castrensis*) **palace steward** ‹ܡ›ܣܬܪܝܣ ܕܡܠܟܐ *JohEphLES* 546:2; ܡܣܬܪܝܣ *ib.* 547:10; ܡܣܬܪܝܣ *ib.* 547:13 [P. 680]

ܩܨܨܐ, ܩܨܝܐ, pl. ܩܨܨܬ n.m. (< κασσία, Lat *cassia*) **cassia** *Ex* 30:24 (H קְדָה; cf. ES1 230:45); *Ps* 45:9 (H אֲהָלוֹת); *Geop* 52:3; *SchRi* 38:11; ܩܨܝܐ *EzHex* 27:17; *Ming2* 52:1; ܩܨܨܝܐ *BBah* 1701:17 [same as ↓ ܚܒܫܝܢܬܐ]; 1701:23; pl. ܩܨܨܬ *Ez* 27:19 (U) [P. 680]

Pfl 348.

ܡܣܕܩ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܩܣܕܩܐ; ↓ ܡܩܨܨܐ, ܡܣܕܩܢܐ) **Quad. to decorate** ܡܣܕܩ ܒܣܕܩܐ *Theshymn3* 257:24; ܒܣܕܩ ܡܣܕܩ *Card* 99:23; ܡܣܕܩ *EN* 23:v4 [expl. as مزين]; pass.part. ܡܣܕܩ ܡܣܕܩ *Card* 102:19 (bridal chamber); ܡܣܕܩ ܡܣܕܩ distinguished deacons *RHRB* 114:v31; ܡܣܕܩ ܡܣܕܩ decorated with trellises *PO8* 70:10; ܡܣܕܩ ܡܣܕܩ *BhEth* 298:21; ܡܣܕܩ ܡܣܕܩ *TA* 26:v46; ܡܣܕܩ ܡܣܕܩ *KwDW* 202:19

QuadRef. to be decorated ܡܣܕܩ ܠܗ ܡܣܕܩ *Rechtsb2* 2:11 (w. cope and sceptor) [P. 680]

ܡܨܨ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܨܨܐ) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to rub with a pumice stone** ܡܨܨ, ܡܨܨ ܠܟܐ ܡܨܨ *DuvB2* 258[1] (iron) [P. 680]

ܡܨܨ, ܡܨܨ *BhGr* 237:3 (ESy), pl. ܡܨܨ *SE*[2] 2:3; ‹ܡ›ܨܨ *Chran1* 153:8; *Chran2* 109:15; *Bhchr* 56:24 [& *passim*] n.m. (< καῖσαρ; ↓ ܩܝܨܪ, ‹ܡ›ܨܨ; Pal קיסר, קסר PAT 406, JBA קֵיסָר DJBA 1014, JudA קסר, קיסר DJA 77, CPA ‹ܡ›ܨܨ LSp 179, JBA קיסר DJBA 535, > Arab قَيْصَر Fr, AF 278) **1. caesar, emperor** ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ *Lk* 20:25 (NY) // *Mt* 22:21 [cited Didasc 129:5; cf. ↓ ܩܝܨܪ]; **2.** metaph. **refuge** ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ like a modest one, she took refuge with the emperor *ESPas* 43:26; *glherm* 163 [expl. as ↓ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ] [P. 680]

Mng. 1: LW 535; Brock, Hillers Vol 17.

ܡܨܨ adj.m.pl. (< καισαριανοί; ↓ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ) **of the caesars** ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ *Spic* 24:7 (images); *Afr* 94:9 [P. 680]

ܡܕܒ vb. (↓ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ; CPA ‹ܡ›ܨܨ LSp 182) **Pe.** [*a/o*; WSy *e/* BhGr 118:1; 235:16] **1. to bend down, kneel a.** w. acc. ‹ܡ›ܨܨ: ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ *ESSerm2* 25:v1331; ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ *Clr* 109:1; *am2* 182:9; *SevHym* 147:5; *StSin9* 192:24; pass. ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ bending down *am2* 186:2; **b.** w. ‹ܡ›ܨܨ: ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ *Act* 9:40; *Jul* 52:2; **2. to prostrate o.s.** ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ *Gn* 24:48 (H וָאֶקֹּד); ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ *ESEccl* 75:6; ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ *JohEphLES* 591:8

Af. to bend ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ *am5* 355:18 (knees) [P. 681]

ܡܩܨܨ n.m. (↓ √‹ܡ›ܨܨ) **1. kneeling** ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ *Sahd* 409:18; *INB* 98:2; ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ *Jšddev1* 187:9; *EN* 5:v94 [expl. as ركوع]; **2. council** ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ *Add* 5:15 [Nöld conjectures ‹ܡ›ܨܨ] [P. 681]

Mng. 2: Duv, JAP 8/18 (1891) 238; cf. Arab قعود b. Baṭṭūta 2 173:1.

ܡܨ vb. (↓ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ; ↓ √‹ܡ›ܨܨ) **Pe. 1. to cry out, shout a.** alone ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ *Gn* 39:14 (H קָרָא); ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ *Lk* 23:21; ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ *MP* 14:7; ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ this one cried out to that Lydian *ECth* 70:17; **b.** w. -ܕ: ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ ‹ܡ›ܨܨ *JSB4* 443:21; **2. to**

sound (horn, trumpet) **a.** alone ܡܚܘ ܩܠܐ *AL* 35III:v91; ܡܗ ܕܥܒܕܢ *Chran2* 79:21; **b.** w. -ב: ܡܗ ܒܥܒܕܢ *ES1* 443:47; **3.** perh. **to reckon** ܡܗ ܕܥܒ ܗܘ ܕܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܚܫܒܢ they reckon that the beginning of the growth (of plants) is from the 22th of Adar *Med* 533:20

Af. to make cry out ܡܚܝ ܠܗ ܠܡܚܡܪ *ESNat* 125:20; ܚܡܝܡ ܠܒܝ ܕܥܠ ܕܡܚܫܒܬ *Bhcar* 258:15 (mental capacities)

Etpe. to be applauded, acclaimed ܡܚܐ ܕܗܘ ܡܬܫܒܚ *IA1* 228:v62 [P. 680]

ܡܚܒܠܐ n.f. (mng. 1: cf. JPA קליעה plait of hair DJPA 494) **1. ribbon for tying hair** ܡܚܬܠܐ ܕܫܥܪܐ *ZM2* 68:18 = *am1* 381:4; ܕܐܦ ܥܠ ܕܡܚܬܠܐ ܕܚܣܕ ܕܗܘ his anger was tied with ribbons of enduring mercy *JSB5* 130:5; **2. engraved or chased work** ܡܬܠܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܥܠ *1Kg* 7:31 (H מִקְלָעוֹת; cf. ON 98:6); *BBah* 1818:22 [expl. as ܕܟܬܒ ܒܗ ܡܬܩܠܐ ܒܗ ܕܟܬܒ ܒܗ ܡܬܩܠܐ] [P. 681]

Mng. 1: Flora 1:30.

ܡܚ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܚܐ; ↓ ܡܚܒܐ, ܦܚܢ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** perh. **to be injured** ܡܚ ܦܫܬ ܪܓܠܗ ܕܡܚ ܘܢܦܠ ܡܢ ܐܬܪܗ ܗܘ ܕܡܚ the sole of his foot was injured, and it sprung out of its place *ThMarg1* 280:7; **2. to be covered with scales** ܡܚ ܡܠܐ ܕܡܚ ܢܚ *DionbṢcomtAp* 71:1 [P. 681]

ܦܚܢ adj. (↓ ܡܚܒܐ; MedH מקוער BY 6049) **concave** *ZDMG35* 300:12; ܡܚ ܕܥܠ ܕܡܚ *SbŠ* 25:26 (surface) [P. 681]

ܡܚܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܚ) **1. scar** ܡܚ ܕܡܚ ܒܟ *IA1* 118:v810 [on body]; ܡܚ ܒܟ ܕܡܚ all of him was scorched and in state of scars *JohEphLES* 209:9 [incorr. transl. by ed.]; *BhGr* 214:2; **2. sea shell** ܡܚ ܕܚܛ eggshells *DuvB2* 84:23; **3. (uncertain)** ܡܚ *Is* 6:13 (U) (H מַצֵּבֶת; but ܡܚ BhGr 23:31); ܡܚ ܕܥܠ ܒܗ ܡܚ, ܡܚ *IsHex* 6:13 (θήκη; cited AS2 312:3); *BBah* 1819:5 [expl. as قُمَع البلّوط inside of acorn shell]; **4. bottom of well** *EN* 48:v95 [expl. as قعر]; *BBah* 1819:6 [P. 681]

ܡܚܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܚ) **1. clamor, cry** ܡܚ ܕܒܟ ܕܡܚ *Am* 1:14 (H תְּרוּעָה); ܡܚ ܕܡ ܕܗ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Zeph* 1:16; ܡܚ ܕܡ ܕܥܠ ܕܡ *Mt* 25:6; ܡܚ ܕܡ ܠܡ *Afr* 126:17 (to listen); *asd* 39:21; *Jul* 153:1; **2. sound** ܡܚ ܕܡ ܕܒܟ *Am* 2:2 (of trumpet); *ES1* 443:44 [P. 680]

N, SG § 78.

1#ܡܚ vb. (TA קפד itpe. to shrink, contract J 1398) **Pe. to bristle, shrink, contract** (from fear) **a.** [*o/o*] pf. ܡܚ ܒܥܪ ܡܚ *Job* 7:5 (H רָגַע; cf. ES2 13:38); 30:30 (H שָׁחַר); ܡܚ ܒܥܪ *Ps* 119:120 [H סָמַר; cited am3 332:14; Philox 206:14; SevHym 191:7, which form is considered to be the imper. [so Gr καθήλωσον ib.] in the fol. passage: ܡܚ ܒܣ ܒܫܪ ܡܚ ܠܗ ܕܡ ܒܥܪ ܡܚ transfix my flesh [Ps 119:120] - or: make it contract - from fear of you SevHym 328:8 = PO8 276:3]; ܡܚ ܒܥܡ *Lam* 4:8 (H צָפַד); **b.** [*a/o*] pf. ܡܚ ܒܥܡ ܕܡ ܡܚ ܒܟ *ESHebd* 42:v22

Af. to wrinkle *ROrChr18* 380:6 [n. fnd.]

Etpe. 1. to bristle, shrink ܡܚ ܕܗܬܒܠܥ ܒܗ ܕܡ ܡܚ ܕܡ *SAL2* 417:7 (from fear); ܡܚ ... ܕܡ *Lam* 5:10; ܡܚ ܕܡ ܕܗ ܕܡ *Sahd* 337:6; **2. to wrinkle** (skin) ܡܚ ܕܡ ܕܥܬܡ ܥܠ ܕܡ *JARS*[3] 197:14; **3. to be intertwined** ܡܚ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Is* 38:12 (H קָפַדְתִּי; cf. ES2 82:47) [P. 682]

N, SG § 160B (thematic vowels).

2#ܡܚ vb. **Pe.** [*a/*] **to create** ܡܚ ܕܗ ܒܪܝ ܡܚ ܕܡ ܒܪ ܕܡ ܒܪ *Bhcar* 22:11 [unless to be read ܒܪܝ] [P. 682]

ܡܚܦܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܡܚ) **spasm** *TDN* 74:2 [in list of ailments] [P. 685]

ܦܚܦܐ n.m. (↓ ܡܚܦܐ mng. 2; TA קִיפּוֹפָא TO Dt 14:16, JBA קִיפּוֹפָא DJBA 1015) **large owl** *Lv* 11:17 (H יַנְשׁוּף; cf. ES1 241:24); *Dt* 14:14; *Is* 34:11; *ON* 90:5; *BBah* 1820:13;

ܦܓܒ<ܥ>ܐ *ib.* 1830:8 [expl. as هُدهُد]; ܡܓ<ܥ>ܐ *Med* 581:15 [v. LS 685] [P. 681]

ܦܓܒܥܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܡܓܥܐ) **hellebore** *BBah* 1625:23 [n. fnd.]; 1820:19 [P. 686]
Pfl 180.

ܡܚܫ vb. (↓ ܡܚܫܐ; JBA קפח DJBA 1031, Ma גהף MD 81, MH קפח LNV 335) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to beat, strike** ܦܓܒ ܕܡܓ ܕܥ *ESPar* 2:8; ܡܚܫ ܠܒܐ *TB* 40:9 (desire); ܡܚܝܫ ܠܦܐ *Bhcar* 68:15 (rose); pass.part. ܡܚܝܫ ܦܢܝܟ may your face be struck *ZM2* 73:17 = *SimArš* 13:11 = *am1* 393:7 = *MiS* 276a:31; **2. to afflict** ܡܚܬ ,ܥܡ ܡܚܬܝܢ the bubonic plague afflicted (them) *ChrPsD2* 187:7; **3. to confound, shame** pass.part. ܡܚܝܫ ܕܐ ܦܢܝܡ ܢܦܫ *MiS* 369a:43

Pa. 1. to beat, strike ܠ ܐܡ ܡܚܫܝܡ *Mt* 26:67; *ES1* 321:18; ܠܘ ܒܩܕ ܐܡ ܡܚܫܝܡ *apap* 112:8; ܦܓܒ ܥܡ ܡܚܡܚܡ ܥܒܝܠ *JSSahd* 850:3; **2. to oppress, subdue** ܡܚܫܝܡ ܠܡܚܫܐ *Am* 2:7 (H שָׁאַף; cf. ܠ ܒܚܕ ܡܚܫܝܡ ܠܡܚܫܐ ܡܢ Add 43:5; but ܥܒ ib. 8 [cf. Tg in both places]; ܥ ܬ Ps 56:3; ܡܒܠܡܟܫ ib. 57:4 [H שָׁאַף]); *ib.* 5:11 (H בּוֹשַׁסְכֶם; cf. Afr 386:9); ܡܚܫ ܣܠܩ ܟܠܝ your strength subdued lust *BhGr* 97:23; **3. to wipe out, destroy** ܡܚܫ ܢܡܚ ܡܚܒܡܚ *ESHaer* 84:6 [of thorn]; ܡܚܫ ܢܡܚ ܦܚܣܒܝܠ *JSB3* 551:21; ܡܚ ܕܡܒ ܡܚ ܕܡ ܡܚܫ *ThbK1* 94:19 [of mountains by Flood]; **4. to reprimand** ܡܚܫ ܠܒܒܬ ܣܩܠ *DionbScomt* 37:14; ܡܚ ܡܚ ܠܡܒܒܡ ܡܚܫ ܡܚܫ ܡܚܒܒܡܠ *BhebLk* 1:17 (124:17); **5. to censure, scold** ܡܚܫ ܠ ܡܚܠܬܡ ܡܚܫ *am4* 370:17; ܡܚܫ ܠܡܠ ܠ ܡܚܫ ܡܚܫ *Bhchr* 35:5 (for his intemperance)

Etpe. to be put to shame ܡܚܫ ܢܡܚ ܢܡܠܒ *MiS* 313b:33

Etpa. 1. to be beaten, struck ܡܚܫ ܡܚܫ *1Cor* 4:11 (κολαφιζόμεθα); ܡܚ ܡܚܫ ܡܚ *IA1* 24:v12; ܡܚ ܡܚ ܡܚ *Ath* 48:1; ܡ ܒܡ ܡܚ ܡܚ ܡܚ *Aristides* 27:10; ܠ ܡܚ ܡܚ he was not despised and struck *KwDW* 60:11; **2.** w. -ܕ **to be worn out, diminished (by s.t.)** ܡܚ ܡܚ ܡܚ *GeschJosWein* 26:12 [Jacob by tending Laban's sheep]; **3. to be restrained** ܡ ܡܚ ܡܚ ܡܚ when thought is chaste, action will also be restrained *IA2* 192:v654; ܡ ܡܚ ܡܚ *Narsai1Sy* 179:11; **4. to be subdued, beaten** ܡ ܡܚ ܡܚ ܡ ܡܚ *EChe9* 8:4 (WMcL 369:3 = B 530:1) (κατεπονεῖτο; in war in GN); **5. to be confuted** ܡ ܡܚ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Vc* 78:17; **6. to be reviled, abused** ܡ ܡ ܡ *INB* 143:6 [P. 682]

ܡܚ vb. **Etpe./a. (uncertain)** ܡ ܡ *AS3* 195:16 [P. 683]
Delete entry. The correct text is: ܡ *ZM2* 10:25 [v. F.J. Hamilton & E.W. Brooks, The Syriac Chronicle known as that of Zachariah of Mitylene, London 1899, 141[3]].

ܡܚܫ n.m. (cf. ↓ √ܡܚ) **jump** *BBah* 1737:13; 1821:3 [same as ↓ ܡܚ] [P. 683]

ܡܚ, ܡܚ n.m.pl. (< Lat *capitolia*) **citadels** ܡ ܡ ܡ *ZM2* 195:20 = ܡ ܡ *MiS* 309b:14 [P. 683]

ܡܚ vb. (↓ ܡܚ, ܡܚ; mng. 2: JBA קפי DJBA 1031, Ma קפא MD 414) **Pe. 1. a.** trans. **(1) to heap up** ܦ ܢ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ infants were heaped up on the river bank like locusts *ESGE* 125:18 [unless ܡ to be deleted and to be read ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ as in parallel *ESNisB2* 124:2; cf. mng. 2a]; **(2) to gather up, collect** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *JSSahd* 769:21 (temple of idolatry); ܡ ܡ ܡ *Bhchr* 216:16 (fish thrown up on shore); **(3) to draw off** (w. a spoon) ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ draw off their foam until they become clear *DuvB2* 33:12; 35:10; **b. to bring** (a boat into port) ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *JSB1* 49:7; **2.** intr. **a. to float upon** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *ESNisB2* 124:2; *KwDW* 51:4; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *ib.* 51:5; **b. to be carried off, driven away** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *am2* 351:10 (into port); ܡ ܡ

ܒܫܒܪ ܒܝܬ *Clr* 152:3 [shipwrecked person on craggy rocks]; **c. to lodge** ܥܡ ܡܢ ܐܙܠ with whom he would lodge *ESGE* 128:18 [as a guest]; ܐܝܟ ܐܢ ܐܙܠ ܘܢܚ ܘܢܬܩ ܘܢܬܩ ܐܝܟ ܐܢ ܐܙܠ ܘܢܚ ܘܢܬܩ where (does the light) go, lodge, and remain until the moon is emptied? *ESRef1* 16:11 [incorr. transl. by Mitchell]

Pa. to draw off ܡܦܩ ܠܡܠܐ ܕܡ ܡܢ ܐܝܟ Diosc in *BhGr* 141:20

Etpe. to reach port, w. ܥܡ: ܐܬܦܩ ܒܝܬ ܕܡ ... ܐܬܦܩ *Kays* 106:22 [boat] [P. 681]

On Ex 15:8, v. ↓ √ܦܩ.

ܡܦܩ, ܦܩ *BAli2* 358:8 n.m. (↓ √ܦܩ) **heap, mass** *BBah* 1821:5 [expl. as ܟܢܫ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܡ] [P. 682]

Unless it should be vocalized here differently as ܡܦܩ; v. expl. infra, s.v. p. 683.

ܦܩ n. (JBA קְפָיָא DJBA 1032) **nape of neck** ܡܢ ܕܡ ܐܝܟ *Job* 15:26 (> H; cf. ES2 7:14; ܡܦܩ, ܦܩ BBah 1821:5); *BhLSt* 102:24; *BhNom* 461:3 [P. 683]

ܩܦܝܬ n.m. (< MIr **kapīč/z* [cf. MP *kabīz* CPD 47, Arm *kapič* Hübsch, AG 165, no. 303] ILS 250; JBA קְפִיזָא DJBA 1032, Ma כאביצא MD 195, > Arab قَفِيز Fr, AF 207; PLA 220) **a measure** (48 bushels) ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܡ *Bhchr* 199:14; 498:9 [of wheat] [P. 682]

ܦܩܝܠ, ܦܩܝ, ܐܝܟ *PO8* 262:7; ܐܝܟ *PO5* 734:7; ܐܝܟ *Rie* 31:4 n.m. (< κάπηλος; ↓ √ܦܩ; JBA קְפִילָא DJBA 1032, JPA קפילי DJPA 500) **tavern keeper a.** alone ܡܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܐܝܟ *Cyr*^{2} 52:13 (to mix); *MS1* 112:2; **b.** in phrase ܐܝܟ ܕܡ **tavern** ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܐܝܟ *Rabb* 218:3; ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܐܝܟ *Syn* 25:16; *Rie* 55:3; *SK* 95:2 [P. 684]

LW 560.

ܒܦܩܝܠ adv. (↓ √ܦܩ) **with cover**, in phrase

- ܐܝܟ ܒܦܩܝܠ adv. **without cover** *SevLet* 286a:17 [P. 683]

ܒܦܩܝ adv. (↓ √ܦܩ) **1. falsely** ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܡ without diminution and alteration *PO8* 317:11; **2. deceitfully** ܐܝ ܕܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܐܝ ܐܝܟ I incline deceitfully those honest truth *SAL2* 388:20 [P. 684]

ܡܦܩܝܐ adj. (< καπηλικός; ↓ √ܦܩ) **1. trafficking, dealing** abs. ܐܝ ܕܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܡ PN, dealing in all those divine things *SAL1* 145:12; **2. a. clever** ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܐܝ ܐܝܟ *Cyr*^{2} 195:21; **b. deceitful, false** ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܐܝ ܐܝܟ the deceitful tavern of GN of heresies *RHRB* 54:9 [adverse description of a monastery] [P. 684]

ܡܒܫ adj. (↓ √ܡܒܫ) **short, brief** abs. ܐܝ ܕܡ ܐܝ ܐܝ ܕܡ *ESRef2* 16:17 (in length); det. ܐܝܟ ܕܡ JE in *ES2* 293:42; ܐܝ ܕܡ ܐܝ ܐܝܟ this brief summary *Bhchr* 288:17 [P. 685]

ܒܡܒܫ adv. (↓ √ܡܒܫ) **in brief** ܐܝ ܕܡ ܐܝ ܕܡ *AthSy* 35:4 [P. 685]

ܡܒܫܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܒܫ; mng. 2: cf. JBA קִיפְצָא DJBA 1015) **1. reclusive state** ܐܝ ܕܡ ܐܝ ܕܡ reclusion of the soul within itself *INB* 514:13; **2. compression** ܐܝ ܕܡ ܐܝ ܕܡ ܐܝ its gust becomes stronger because of its compression *ESRef2* 36:10; **3. briefness a.** alone ܐܝ ܕܡ ܐܝ ܕܡ ܐܝ *SAL2* 432:12 (of admonitory letter); ܐܝ ܕܡ ܐܝ ܕܡ ܐܝ ܕܡ ܐܝ ܕܡ *CatWr1* 336b:31; **b.** in adv. phrase ܒܡܒܫ **in brief, briefly** ... ܐܝ ܕܡ ܐܝ ܕܡ *Bhcar* 8:13; ܐܝ ܕܡ ... ܐܝ ܕܡ ܐܝ *DionbṢ* 94:2 **4. despondency** *Gr* 3:9 (συστολή; expl. as ܐܝ ܕܡ ܐܝ ܕܡ); **5. indulgence, license** (ἄνεσις) *glherm* 207 [≠ ↓ ܐܝ ܕܡ mng. 4]; **6. deprivation** ܐܝ ܕܡ ܐܝ ܕܡ ܐܝ *EOE* 24:1; **7.** gramm. **cutting off**, abs. in adv. phrase (ܐܝ)ܕܡ **in a clipped fashion** ܕܡ *BhGr* 228:32 [of breath in pronouncing ܐܝ ܐܝ; ≠ ܒܡ] [P. 685]

Mng. 7: Moberg, Term 90*.

ܦܓܒܦ adj. (sic; ↓ √ܥܓܒ) **brooding** abs. f. ܥܓܒ ܕܛܠ ܥܓܒ *Dt* 22:6 [cited ES1 279:15; Afr 238:22; BhGr 97:19]; ܥܓܒ ܕܛܠ ܦܓܒܫ *BBah* 1822:1 [P. 681]

On voc., cf.: ܐ ܡܢܝ ܥܓܒ ' ܫܒܚ BhebDt 22:6 (234:33).

ܡܥܒܝܢܐ n.f. (cf. ↓ √1#ܥܓܒ) **collection** *BBah* 1822:4 [expl. as جَمْع] [P. 685]

ܡܥܒܢ n.m. **a certain measure** ܐܕܐ ܕܡ ܐ ܡܥܒܢ ܠܐ ܐܓܒ *Geop* 83:25 [perh. read: ܡܥܒܢ] [P. 686]

1# ܥܓܠ vb. (↓ 1#ܡܦܠܐ, ܡܥܒܠ, ܡܦܠ, ܦܠܐ, ܡܦܠܦܠ; JBA 1# קפל DJBA 1032, Ma קפל to tear out MD 414) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **a. to lay bare, roll back (1)** general ܡܥܓܠ ܕܡܒܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܠܐܓܡ ܡܥܬ ܕܡܠ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܠ *2Chr* 34:11 (H הַשְׁחִית); ܥܓܠ ܡܦܠܠܐ *am4* 256:10 = *HoffmAusz* 40[341] (roof); **(2)** esp. darkness ܥܓܠ ܕܡܠ ܕܡܒܐ *ESI* 124:6; 289:46; ܡܥܓܠ ܕܡ ܡܥ ܕܡܒ ܕܡ ܡܥ *am6* 603:19; ܡ ܥܓܠ ܕܡ ܠܗ ܕܡ *JSB4* 869:12 (of laziness); ܡ ܥܓܠ ܥܠ, ܕܡ ܕܡ he rolled back the darkness from the inhabited land with his rays *Narsai2Sy* 46:8; ܠ ܐ ܥܓܠ ܕ ܕܡ ܠ *KwDW* 102:2; **b. to move troops** ܥܓܠ ܠܡ ܥܓ *Chran1* 306:27 [but ܢܦܩ ܢ ܥܓ *Bhchr* 117:18 = *MiS* 455:26]; **c. to drive out** ܕܡ ܡ ܕ ܠ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܦ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܦ *Bhchr* 99:15; **d. to cover, veil** ܥܓܠ ܡ ܕ ܕ ܡ ܕ *CatBerl1* 280a:12; **e.** perh. **to form in the mind** ܥܓܠ ܕ ܕ ܠ ܕ ܕ *ESRef2* 15:17; **2.** intr. **a. to be dispelled** ܡ ܥܓܠ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Syn* 18:3 (fog of persecution); **b. to depart** ܥܠ, ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Chran1* 75:8

Etpe. 1. to be rolled back ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܡ *Spic* 22:8 [cloud of error]; ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Philox1* 266:9 [child in afterbirth]; ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *VRabb* 163:22; ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *am6* 603:20 (leper); ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *SchRi* 6:15; **2. to be rolled up** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *SB* 153:15; **3. to be peeled** ܕ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܕ ܕ (the picture) was peeled off the wall *PsC* 132:18; **4. to be disturbed** ܕ ܕ ܕ *MiS* 500a:23 (peace); **5. to be abolished** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Bhchr* 344:19; **6.** gramm. **to be cast aside** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ the rejected radical letter is cast aside *BhGr* 122:30 [of radical *nun* of √ܢܦܩ in imp. form اِبْقَ] [P. 683]

Schulth, HW 61; mng. 6: Moberg, Term 90*.

2# ܥܓܠ vb. (↓ 2#ܡܦܠܐ) **Etpa. to be gathered together** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *BBah* 1833:13 (in large pots) [P. 683]

3# ܥܓܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܠܐ; ↓ ܒ ܦ ܠ ܒ, ܒ ܦ ܠ ܦ, ܒ ܦ ܠ ܐ, ܦ ܠ ܒ ܐ, ܡ ܦ ܠ ܒ ܐ) **Pa. to traffic, do business** ܠ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *SAL2* 501:2 [P. 684]

ܡܦܠܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܓܠ) **departure** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Chran1* 75:19 [P. 683]

ܦܠܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܓܠ) **1. hollow of garment, inner part** ܥܓܠ ... ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Ps* 129:7 (H חֹצֵן) [M incorr. voc. ܦܠܐ]; ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *Job* 11:6 (H כְּפָלִים; ܦܠܐ UM); **2. shrine, secret** pl.cs. ܦܠ ܕ innermost parts of his heart *Afr* 188:9; det. ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ recesses of hidden matters *ESJul* 86:26; ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *ESFidH* 202:3 (of creations); ܡ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *ESL3* 125:5 (by your mercy); ܕ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܕ ܕ *JSB3* 493:16; **3. machination, snare** ܡ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *ESHaer* 65:5; ܡ ܕ ܕ ܕ *BalJos* 245:9 (internal); ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ the judges are afraid of them so as not to investigate their machinations *IA2* 168:v138; ܡ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *ib.* 194:v671 [P. 683]

ܦܠܐ n.f. (< Arab قَافِلَة) **band of merchants** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *KwDW* 27:6;

ܟܦܠܝܐ ܟܦܠ *Chran2* 111:23; 112:11 [P. 683]

ܟܦܐ, ܟܦܠܝܐ, ܟܦܠ *SAL2* 378:5, pl. ܟܦܠ, ܟܦܠܝܐ; ܟܦܐ *IA1* 118:v816, w. suff. ܟܦܐ *BhGr* 59:9 n.m. (< κεφαλαῖον; ↓ ܟܦܠܝܬܐ, ܦܓܒܬܐ, ܦܓܒܐ; mng. 1: CPA ܟܦܐ LSp 182) **1. chapter** ܟܦܐ ܕܡܬܐ *Didasc* 11:4 [of a book]; ܟܦܐ ܕܟܬܒ Ge in *AfrPraef* 24:27; pl. ܟܦܐ ܕܟܬܒ *AS2* 385:5; **2. sum** ܟܦܐ ܕܟܣܦܐ *ActH* 22:28 [of money]; **3. summary a.** general ܟܦܐ ܕܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܟܬܒ *Ming2* 30:11; ܟܦܐ ܕܟܦܐ ܒܟܠ ܟܬܒ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܟܬܒ ܕܐܦܣ ܕܐܬ ܟܬܒ *BhebGn-2Sm* 222:28 [i.e. Dt summarizes Ex-Nm]; ܟܦܐ ܕܐܡܢܘܬܐ *SAL2* 378:5 (of belief); ܟܦܐ ܕܝܕܥܬܐ *IA1* 118:v816 (of types of knowledge); ܟܦܐ ܕܟܬܒ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ *JAP9/16(1900)* 83:3; **b.** in var. phrases **(1)** ܒܟܦܐ **in sum** (ἐν κεφαλαίῳ) *Cyr*[2] 296:1; *EbMai10* 328b:1; **(2)** ܒܟܠ ܟܦܐ **summarily** *Timpep* 104:24 [expl. as ܒܚܦܝܦܐ]; **4. greater part** ܟܦܐ ܕܪܘܒ *MiS* 502a:18; **5. main thing, foremost matter** ܟܦܐ ܕܥܩܪ *Timpep* 91:4; 91:8 [P. 684]

ܦܓܒܬܐ n.m. (< κεφαλωτός; ↓ ܟܦܐ) **nail** ܕܡܫܡܪ ܕܦܓܒܬܐ *Jer* 10:4 (H מַסְמְרוֹת); *apap* 85:19; ܕܦܓܒܬܐ ܕܐܒܪ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܒܐܬܪ ܕܐܫ *am4* 112:11; ܕܦܓܒܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܡܫܡܪ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ *JSB4* 646:15 [by a carpenter] [P. 684]

ܦܩܠܝܟܐ ܕܙܝܙܦܐ n.pl. (↓ ܙܝܙܦܐ) **cakes made of dried grapes and savory** *Geop* 88:17; ܕܡܝܢ ܕܙܝܙܦܐ ܒܡܩܠܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܘܒܣܠܝܢ ܕܣܡ *ib.* 100:4 (μάζαι) [P. 684, 849]

Flora 1:90.

ܦܓܒܝܬܐ, ܦܓܒܝܟܐ *Narsai1Sy* 360:10 n.f. (↓ √3#ܟܦܠ) **1. tavern keeping a.** alone ܐܬ ܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܐ *PO8* 17:4; Jš in *ThMarg2* 166:31 = ܐܬ ܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܐ *JšD* 270:1; **b.** in phrase ܦܣܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܐ **to peddle, trade in** *2CorḤ* 2:17 (Jšddep 74:1) [καπηλεύοντες]; ܠܐ ܚܕ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܡ<ܢ>ܝ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܝܢ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ *Timpep* 21:1; **2. mixture** ܒܝܬ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܥܡ ܟܠ ܡܕܡ *SAL1* 8:10 (of people) [P. 684]

ܦܓܒܬܐ, ܟܦܠܝܐ *Bheb1Kg* 6:36 (9:21), pl. ܟܦܠܝ n.m. (< κεφαλίς, -ίδος; ↓ ܟܦܐ; CPA ܟܦܠܝ CCPA1 288) **capital of a column** *ExHex* 26:24; 36:36; ܟܦܠܝ ܕܥܡܘܕܐ ܕܟܦܠ *am6* 155:16 [P. 684]

ܦܓܒܝܟܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܟܦܠ) **1.** (Manichean) **initiate** pl.abs. ܐܝܟ ܕܐܦ ܠܐ ܡܬܒܥ ܡܬܠ ܕܐܢ ܡܬܠ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܡܬܠ ܕܐܢ ܡܬܠ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ how can that be explained and refined by five initiates? *ESRef2* 205:7; 206:27; **2. innovator** ܡܩܠܝܢ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ *ESEpiph* 186:7 (of idolatry); **3.** pl. **intricate sophisms** ܟܠ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ the great place of refuge of all the sophisms *ESFidH* 167:2 [Solomon]; *BBah* 1822:9 [expl. as ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ] [P. 683]

ܟܦܠܝܐ* n. (< κεφαλαργία) **headache** ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܟܦܠܝܐ *JohEphLES* 159:7 [of household because of trouble; text: ܟܦܠܝܐ] [P. 684]

ܟܦܢ n.f. (< κάπνη) **smoke chamber** ܒܝܬ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܟܦܢ *PetrIb* 91:10 [P. 684]

1#ܟܦܐ vb. (↓ ܟܦܝܦ, 1#ܟܦܐ, 2#ܟܦܐ, ܟܦܝܐ, ܟܦܝܢ, ܟܦܐ, ܒܟܦܐ, ܟܦܝܐ, 1#ܟܦܐ, ܟܦܐ, ܟܦܝܢ; rt.# 1: JBA 2# קפץ DJBA 1033; rt.# 2: JBA כוץ DJBA 556, Ma כבץ to shrink MD 202; cf. ↓ √ܟܦܝ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **a. to contract, diminish** ܟܦܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ *ESI* 529:24; ܟܦܐ ܕܡܫ ܠܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ the lotus blossom contracts its flower *KwD*[2] 31:5; ܟܦܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ he diminishes and reduces the length of time *SB* 163:1; **b. to shorten** *DionbṢcomt* 54:3 [n. fnd.]; ܟܦܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ *MiS* 182b:17; **c. (1) to cut short** ܦܓܒ ܠ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ *DionbṢ* 71:21; ܟܠ ... ܟܦܐ *DocrelàAḥ* 26:18; **(2) to omit, leave out** *Chran2* 274:30; ܟܦܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ *ib.* 344:31 (defects); **d. to gather** ܟܦܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ *2Chr* 34:28 (H אָסַף); ܟܦܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ *Sir* 16:30; ܟܦܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ *ESL2* 327:17; **e. to seize**

ܕܠܐ ܬܠܝ ܕܐܝ ܕܡܚܝ ܕܡܚܐ ܕܫܘܫܒ ܫܘܥܢ *Maron* 9:16 (high offices); **f. to draw back, withdraw** ܐܝܕ ܡܚܐ *2Sm* 24:16 // *1Chr* 21:15 (H הָרָף; hand); ܕܫܦܝ ܕܠܐ .ܫܘܒ ܡ ܫܘܥ ܕܡܚܝ *ESI* 477:24; ܫܘܒ ,ܡܝܠܐ ܕܠܐ ܡ ܐܝܕ ܕܡܚܝ ܠܗ ܕܡܚܝ hang him up by his right hand, for he has withdrawn it from the gods *Šar* 49:26; ܐܝܕ ܡܦܚܢ *JSB2* 149:11; *AlexSy* 8:3; ܫܕܐ ܡܚܐ ܚܫܟ ܫܘܫܒܢܐ ܘܐܠܩ it obscured and withdrew the rays of its spirituality into itself *Philox1* 536:11; ܕܢܝ ܠܫܦܚܐ .ܡܚܐ ,ܐܠܡܩ *Nest* 591:12 (rays); pass.part. ܫܒ ܡܚܝ ܕܐ ܡ ܚܒܝ who is it whose love is withdrawn from the evil ones? *ER* 107:16; **g. to collect together** ܡܚܐ ܕܐܡ ܡܚܐ *asd* 41:3 (bodies for burial); *ŠGSy* 21:6; *am1* 42:8; ܥܠܐ ܕܐܡ ܕܐ ܡ ܕܠܠܐ ܡܚܐ *AM2* 146:40; **h. to sheathe** pass.part. ܕܐܡ ܡܚܐ ... ܕܚܒ *Ming1* 50:v88 (sword); **i. to refuse, reject** ܒܐ ܢܒܝ ܚܫܦ ܠܐ .ܡ<ܚܡ>{ܡܚ}ܐ *JohEphB* 306:30; **k. to restrain (1)** alone ܫܒ ܕܚܢ ܡܚܡ ܕܫܘܫ *MiS* 225b:10; **(2)** o.s. ܠܐ ܕܫܘܫܒܢ ܕܫܘܫܒ ܫܘ ܠܐ ܡ ܐܡ ܡܚܐ he didn't restrain himself so as to show moderation and humility *SevLet* 52:7; **l. to dull** ܕܫܘ ܫܘܫܒ ܫܘܫܒ ܡܚܐ *Cyr*[2] 208:6 (sharpness of anger); **2.** intr. **a. to shrink (1)** general ܕܢ ܐܡ ܡܚܐ ܫܘ ܫܒ ܕܫܒ where should he withdraw and become small? *ESHaer* 130:23; ,ܡܢܕ ܕܚܢ ܕܢ ܡܚܐ ܫܒ *JSB1* 584:1; ܦܦ ܕܫܡܠܫ (the atoms) shrink by diligence *ESRef2* 218:11; ܡܚܐ ܕܠܡܩ ܕܫܒ ܕܫܒ the wide space of their rays shrunk *JSB5* 302:9; **(2)** metaph. ܫܘܠ ܫܦ *ESI* 140:33; ܫܒ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܚܒܝ ܠܐ ܡ ܒܠ .ܫܘܥ ܫܒ ܫܒ when a man leaves solitude and begins to be lax, it is withdrawn from him *INB* 490:19; **b. to be assembled** ܡܚܐ ܕܒ ܕܫܒ ܕܫ *JSB5* 198:21; **c. to be shortened** ܡܚܐ ܥܟ *am2* 58:2; **d. to withdraw** ܡܫ ܕ ܡܚܡ ܕܐ ܠܫ ܫܒ ܫܘ *am2* 452:9 [of heavenly bodies, as animals do in heat]; **e. to fall back, recede** ܡܚܡ ܕܐ ܫ ܕܫ ܠܫ *BO2* 222b:8

Pa. 1. to gather ܕܫܒ ܐ ܫܡ ܠܡܚܚܐ *Neh* 12:44 (H כָּנַס; first fruits; elsewhere ↓ √ܕܒ pe.); **2. to withdraw** ܡܚܐ ܡ ܫܒ *ESEpiph* 218:2 (hand; but v. supra, Pe., mng. 1f); **3. to shut** ܡܚܐ ܚܬܡ *ESVirg* 167:15 (eye); pass.part. ܫܦܫܦ ܕܐ ܫܒ ܐ ܫܦ ܫܦ ܫܦ

ܫܡܥ *SongHex* 3:10(Quinta) (ἐψηφολόγησεν) [P. 685]

ܡܦܫ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܡܥ; often ↓ ܒܝܬ ܡܦܫ) **granary** ܒܝܬ ܡܦܫ ܕܚܛܐ *2Chr* 17:12 (H מִסְכְּנוֹת; elsewhere ܡܣܟܢܬ); ܡܦܫ ܕܚܛܐ *BalJos* 138:12 [P. 685]

- **ܡܦܫ ܓܠܓܠܬܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܓܠܓܠܬܐ; lit. canine convulsions) **facial paralysis** *EN* 32:v17 [expl. as لَقْوَة]; *BBah* 1741:6 [P. 685]

1#ܦܓܫ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܡܥ) in phrase

- **ܡܓܕ ܐܡܬܐ**, ESy ܡܓ *BhGr* 71:3; 236:3 n.m.cs. (↓ ܐܡܬܐ) **cubit, bone of the forearm with fingers folded** *Jud* 3:16 (H גֹּמֶד אַרְבָּה; length of sword); *BBah* 1824:6 [expl. as ܐܡܬܐ ܕ ܒܪܟܐ] [P. 685]

2#ܦܓܫ n.m. (< κάψος, Lat *capsa*; ↓ ܦܓܝܛ; mng. 1: JBA קפצא DJBA 1033; cf. Ma כבאציאתא pl. dovecotes MD 202, Ar قُفْص Fr AF 118; mng. 2: MH קַפָּצָא MKelK 16:7 (var. קפסה, קופסה), TW 517) **1. enclosure, pen** ܫܒܟ ܒ ܒܡܓܫ ܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ *Sind* 5:7; **2. basket** ܐܟ ܡܓܫ ܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ ܠܚܣܝܡ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܐ ܕ ܡܝ *JohEphLES* 415:4 [P. 685]

Nöld, ZDMG 33(1879) 516; LW 517.

ܡܦܫܢܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܫܡܥ) **spasmodic** *BBah* 1370:25 [expl. as مُقَبِّض] [P. 685]

ܫܡܫܡ, ܡܫܡܡ n.m. (< καψάκης) **a measure**, large = 13 *xestes*; small = 4 *xestes* ܡܠܟ ܒܥܐ ܒܡܫܡܡ *3KgdHex* 17:12; ܡܫܡܡ ܐܟ ܕ ܡܫܠ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܒ ܒ

Am 8:2; ܫܠܡ ܚܠܩܐ ܕܡܝ *Jul* 175:2; ܚܠܨ ܟܠ ܟܡ *SpSol4* 45:10; **2.** cs. **on account of**, in phrases **a.** ܒܝ: ܡܚܫܒ ܡܝ *BhGr* 165:17 (stubbornness); **b.** ܒܡ ܒܝ *Métr* 10:2; ܡܐ ܡܝ ܡܐ Ant in *BhGr* 165:16 (second word); ܪܗܡ ܡܝ ܡܐ *Bhcar* 151:1; **c.** ܕܒܝ *ib.* 32:19 [n. fnd.]; ܠܡܚܕܫ ܢܒܠܦ ܕܡܝ ܚܒܫܐ *Bhdedivsap* 13:3; **3. lot** ܫܚܩ ܡܝ ܐܢܫܐ ܕܡ the lot of the people of GN is laughing at them *Jul* 140:1; **4. death** ܟܝ ܢܬܬ ܠܗ ܟܝ if death would fall upon him *Bhchr* 480:7 [P. 686]

ܦܬܟ n.m. (√ܦܬܟ; JBA קַצָּבָא DJBA 1033, > Arab قَصَّاب Fr, AF 258) **butcher** ܒܥܠ ܡܚܐ ܠܗ ܡܝ ܟܗ *Ming1* 43:v20 (of his own son); *BhLSt* 92:3; *ON* 97:3 [P. 687]

ܦܝܦܟ n.m. (↓ √ܦܝܟ; Ma כאצומא MD 200, JBA קְסוֹמָא DJBA 1030) **soothsayer, diviner** ܒܗܬ ܡܬܐ ܒܥܬ *Mi* 3:7 (to be ashamed); ܒܬܗ ܐܡ ܒܗܝܡ *ESJul* 74:16; *asd* 27:20 [P. 687]

ܦܝܦܟܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܝܟ) **1. prophecy** ܕܡܠ ܒܗܟ<ܐ>ܝ *DionbṢcomtAp* 96:5; **2. divination** cs. ܒܬ ܒܗܟܝ *EzHex* 21:21; det. ܗܠܡܬ ܒܗܟܐ *PsC* 29:1 (in a basin); ܒܗܟܐ ܒܗܒܠ *SE*^{2} 80:17 [cf. HoffmKirch 41:25]; **3. magic** ܒܝ ܒܠ ܒܗܟܐ *ESSerm2* 30:v1632; ܒܬ ܕܡܠ ܒܗܟܐ ܒܗܒܬ *am5* 630:18 [P. 687]

ܦܝܦܟ, ܦܝܟܬ *MiS* 30a:49, pl. ܦܝܟܬ *Rie* 5:12 n.f. (↓ √ܦܝܟ; Ma כאצומא MD 200) **1. soothsayer** ܒܗܟ ܒܗܠ ܐܡ ܢܝܠ ܒܪܚ *am1* 39:20 (to drive away); ܒܝ ܢܝ ܒܗܟ ܒܐ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *Chran1* 65:19; ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *MiS* 32a:11 (PN); **2. swallow** [same as ↓ ܒܝ] *Nat* 25:8; *BBah* 2088:12 [P. 687]

ܦܝܦ n.m. (↓ √ܦܝ) **agreement, pact** ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *SRRechtsb* 156:9; ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *SRRechtsb* 56:16 (Var) [v. ↓ ܦܝ] [P. 686]

ܦܝܦ n.m. (↓ √ܦܝ) **'barber', creature with which grain is infested** ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *MAMQ* 94:4 = *am2* 505:7 (Var, n. 4, l. 4) [P. 686]

ܦܝܦܠܝ n.m. (same as ↓ ܦܝܦܠ) **iconostasis** ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *PognInscr* 52:2 (95); ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *Syn* 170:2 [P. 687]

ܦܝ vb. (↓ ܦܝ, ܦܝ, ܦܝ, ܦܝ, ܦܝ; JBA קצי DJBA 1033) **Pe. 1. to break** ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *Is* 58:7 (H פָּרַס; bread) [cited ܒܗ ܒܗ Didasc 170:9]; *Jer* 16:7; ܦܝ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *Act* 2:46; *ESRef1* 4:14; pass.part. ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *ESNat* 33:13; **2. to consecrate or celebrate the Eucharist** *HahnSieffertChrest* 154:8 [n. fnd.]; ܒܗ ܒܗ ܦܝ *apap* 60:12 (on Sunday); ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *IA2* 28:v61

Etpe. to be broken ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ this is my body which is broken for you *1Cor* 11:24; ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *ESPas* 52:2; ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *ZM1* 39:15 (pieces of honeycomb); ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ this is my body, which for its (worldly) life is broken for the forgiveness of sins *BO3/1* 358a:4 [P. 687]

On ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *BalJos* 36:15 (Var), v. ܦܝ *ib.* [↓ √ܦܝ etpe., mng. 3].

ܦܝ n.m. (↓ √ܦܝ) **1. breaking** cs. ܦܝ ܒܗ *ESHaer* 109:7; det. ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *Act* 2:42 (κλάσις); ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *ESRef1* 4:20; **2. morsel** ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *Jud* 19:5 (M) (H פַּת; of bread; but v. ↓ ܦܝ) [P. 687]

ܦܝ, pl. ܦܝ n.m. (↓ √ܦܝ) **morsel** ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *1Sm* 28:22 (M) (H פַּת; of bread; cf. ESHaer 6:16; but v. ↓ ܦܝ mng. 2); ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *Mt* 14:20; ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *am2* 641:17 (Eucharist) [P. 687]

N, SG § 146; Br, Gr § 113.

ܦܝܦ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܦܝ; ↓ √ܦܝ) **little morsel** ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *KwDW* 9:18 [P. 687]

ܡܒܫ adj. (↓ √ܡܒܫ) **1. sad, sorrowful** abs. ܡܒܫ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܒܗ *Mk* 10:22 (Afr

392:13) [S: ܡ ܟܒܫ; Pš: ܡ ܟܒܒܦ]; ܡܟܡ ܟܐ ܡܒܒ. ܡܣܟܡ ܟܐ *Sind* 16:22; **2. thin, slender, fine** ܟܬܝܟܐ ܟܒܐ ܟܐܡܣ ܟܒܒܐ *BhebJud* 13:12 (292:29, note) (linen); ܟܒܒܐ ܟܐܡܐ ܡܠܟ ܟܢܟ *ON* 129:17 [expl. of ↓ ܟܒܬܝ]; f. ܟܒܒܐ ܟܒܝܒ *BBah* 1838:10 (wax); pl.m. ܟܬܒ *BBah* 1826:19 [expl. as ثياب رقاق دقاق]; f. ܟܒܒܐ ܟܒܠܒ *Med* 367:14 (pills); **3. egg shell** *BBah* 1826:20 [expl. as قِشْر البيضة] [P. 687]

ܡܒܥ adj. (JBA קציר DJBA 1033, Ma 1#כציר MD 222) **sick** *BAli2* 360:24 [expl. as مرض I] [P. 688]

Nöld, Achiqar 15.

ܡܒܥܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܒ) **breaking** ܟܒܡ ܟܡܡܠ *LkH* 24:35 (of bread) [P. 687]

Juckel, Harklean 180.

ܡܒ vb. (↓ ܟܒܒ, ܟܒܒܒ, ܟܒܒ, ܡܒ, ܟܒ; Ma כצם MD 222, JBA ממר DJBA 1030) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to foretell, practice divination** ܠܐ ܡܒܒ *Lv* 19:26; ܟܒ ܡܒ *Dt* 18:10; ܡܒ ܡܡ *2Kg* 21:6 (H עוֹנֵן; cf. Jul 71:26); ܡܒ ܠ ܟܒ *1Sm* 28:8 (H קָסַם); ܟܒ ܟܒ ܡܒ *Act* 16:16 (μαντεύρομαι); ,ܡܒ ܠ ܟܒ *ESJul* 78:23 (& promised); ܡܒ ܟܒ *EzHex* 21:29; *SK* 44:17; ܡܒ ܟ *INB* 221:7 (apparitions); **2.** (same as Gr ἐπιθήσετε φαλάκρωμα, H תְּשִׁימוּ קָרְחָה) **to make o.s. bald** ܠܐ ܡܒ *DtHex* 14:1 [cf. Bheb 230:6]

Pa. to practice divination ܟ ܡܒ *4KgdHex* 21:6; ܡ ܡ JE in *Lamydiss* 134:16; ܡ IN in *MSI* 99:15 [v. Pe., mng. 1]

Etpa. to practice divination ܟ ܟ *IA2* 214:v223 [P. 687]

ܡܒ n.m. (↓ √ܡܒ; TA קסמין TO Dt 18:10) **1. oracular response** ܟ ܡ *Ez* 21:26; 21:27; **2. soothsaying, oracle** ܟ ܡ *Act* 16:16; ܟ ܡ *ESSerm2* 34:v1827 (to be abased); ܟ ܡ *Aristides* 11:20; pl. ܡ *Nm* 22:7 (H קְסָמִים; gift of a prophet); ܟ ܡ *Clr* 49:13 [expl. of ↓]; **3. divination** ܠ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ they can read correctly only by divination or by tradition *ESSy* 6:10; **4. incantation, magic** ܟ ܡ ܟ *ESSerm2* 21:v1130; ܟ ܡ they stirred up by their incantations *ESJul* 77:19; 90:16 [P. 687]

ܡܒܟ n.m. (↓ √ܡܒ; JBA קָסָמָא DJBA 1030) **soothsayer, diviner** ܟ ܡ *ESJul* 76:14; ܟ ܡ *Add* 35:17 (types of diviners) [P. 687]

ܡܒܟ n.m. **soot** ܟ ܡ *Med* 587:4 [P. 687]

ܡܒ vb. (↓ ܡܒܟ; JBA קצץ to trim, cut DJBA 1034) **Etpe. to be broken** BAli in *PSm* 3705 [P. 687]

ܡܒܟ n.m. (↓ √ܡܒ) **breaking** *BBah* 1827:13 [expl. as قصف V, كسر V] [P. 687]

ܡܒ vb. (↓ ܡܒ, ܡܒ; Ma גצף to cut down MD 96) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be(come) angry** ܡ ܡ *JohEphB* 221:8; ܠ ܡ ܟ *KwDW* 208:8 (at words of messengers); **2. to be irritated, indignant a.** general ܡ ܡ *ESSerm2* 73:v770 (prostitute); ܠ ܡ ܟ *Aḥiqar* 41:20; ܟ ܡ ܟ ܠ ܟ *Narsai1Sy* 148:5; ܠ ܡ ܟ *ThbK1* 6:16 (advantage of the poor); **b.** 3f.sg.pf., in impers. usage ܠ ܡ I was not irritated by (the thought) of GN *Jul* 221:9; imp. ܠ ܡ you will be irritated *ib.* 15:10; **3.** w. **-ܕ to take amiss, reproach** ܟ ܡ ܟ *ESNisB2* 13:2; ܡ ܕ ܡ *Philox1* 391:8; **4. to rebuke** ܡ ܟ ܟ *ES3* 253:14 (one who was negligent); **5. to suffer, be in pain a.** general ܡ ܟ ܡ *AS* 175:8 (λυπεῖσθαι); **b.** 3f.sg.pf., in impers. usage ܠ ܡ ܠ ܡ *Bhce3* 403:20; **6.** w. **ܡ to be afraid, fear** ܟ ܡ ܟ ܡ *KwDW* 41:11; etc.; **7. to be envious** ܠ ܟ *Nat* 2:6

Pa. to render sad, sorrowful pass.part. ܟ *apap* 258:5

Etpe. to be sick ܐܬܬܚܫܝ ܠܗ ܡܫܟܒܐ ܕ ܒܗܝܪܐ *ESHaer* 181:14 (medicines are aroused; v. Beck, CSCOSS 77 161[2]); ܡܫܟ ܚܫܝܢ *VRabb* 205:9

Etpa. to be indignant, sad ܐܬܡܫܟ ܠ ܥܠܠ *ESHebd* 82:v178 (lazy ones); ܐܝܟ ܐܬܡܫܟ ܠܡ ... *ZM1* 231:12 [P. 687, 923]

ܡܫܟ vb. (↓ ܡܫܟܐ, ܡܫܟܝ, ܡܫܟܐ, ܡܫܟ, ܡܫܟܢܐ, ܡܫܟ, √ܡܫܟ; JBA קצץ DJBA 1034, Ma קצץ* MD 414) **Pe. 1. to shear** ܠ ܡ ܐܠܐ ܫܚܐ ... *ES1* 422:20; pass.part. ܡܫܟܐ *Jer* 9:25 (Afr 207:6); **2. to designate, set, fix** ܠ ܡ ... ܕ ܒܗ ... *ESGE* 92:20 (mottled ones; v. Gn 31:8); ܐܝܟ ܠ ... ܕ ܐܬܝ your wage which I set to give you *IA2* 336:v1633; pass.part. ... ܐܝܟ *Bal* 265:3 (for your labor); **3. to stipulate, promise** ... ܠ ܒܗ *SRRechtsb* 164:2 (in dowry); ܕ ... ܠ ... *JSB5* 64:1; ... ܠ ... *StSin9* 250:11; ... *Bhchr* 325:13 (Cypriots to pay ransom); **4. to make an agreement with a.** w. acc. ... they made an agreement with them for 30 pieces of silver *ESHebd* 24:v239; ... ܠ ... *apap* 13:16 (100 *š.* per day); **b.** w. ܒ: ... *Mt* 20:2 (συνεφώνησε); ... *apap* 173:8; **5.** w. -ܠ **to be reconciled with** ... *IA2* 68:v179; **6. to reckon, render an account** ... *apap* 201:21 (for our sins); **7.** w. ܥܠ **to impose a fine upon s.o.** ... *Bhce2* 509:19

Pa. 1. to cut, cut off ... *2Chr* 28:24 (H קִצֵּץ); ... *Sir* 25:26 (ἀπέτεμε v. 35); **2. to clip, shave** ... *ES2* 120:27; pass.part. ... *Bhchr* 332:12; **3. to break into pieces** ... *PsSol* 13:3 [wild animals w. molars]

Af. 1. to allot, assign ... *ES3* 245:19; ... its value is revealed, which he cannot allot and not equal *JSB5* 498:21; ... you assign a renumeration for all of these things *INB* 92:8; **2. to take s.t. into account for s.o., bear a grudge against s.o. for s.t.** ... *ESNat* 30:15; *ES3* 302:43; *ESNisB2* 13:24; ... *am3* 318:5; ... do not take my sins into account *ChrPsD1* 65:9; **3. to make an agreement a.** w. ܥܡ: ... *ThMarg1* 386:19; **b.** w. -ܠ: ... *Philox1* 340:12

Etpe. 1. to be plucked out ... *Geop* 114:19 [feathers of hens]; **2. to be fixed, set** ... *BalJos* 36:15 (value, price); **3. to be assigned, attributed a.** w. -ܕ: ... so that the sacrifice which was rejected should be attributed to him as acceptable *ESGE* 49:5; **b.** w. -ܠ: ... *Sahd* 281:4 (to weakness of earthly nature); **4. to be reckoned, ascribed** ... *AS* 21:15; ... their victory is not ascribed to them *PsC* 229:7; ... *ThEd* 37:12; **5. to be deducted, subtracted** ... *Rechtsb1* 28:16

Ettaf. to be destined ... their deaths [lit. departures] are destined for worship in their graves *IAB1* 366:14 [P. 686]

ܡܫܟ n.m. (↓ √ܡܫܟ) **1. agreement, pact** ... *WisSol* 12:21 (ὑπόσχεσις; M incorr. voc. ܡܫܟ); ... *SRRechtsb* 56:16; ... *Rechtsb1* 8:25; **2. salary** ... *EChe5* 28:10 (WMcL 313:15 = B 447:12) (σαλάριον); **3. interest, usury a.** general ... *Lv* 25:36 (H נֶשֶׁךְ; but elsewhere ↓ ...); ... *Pr* 28:8; *Ez* 18:8 (H תַּרְבִּית); 18:13; *Afr* 72:18; ... *Philox1* 255:14; *VRabb* 176:24;

b. metaph. ܚܫܒܐ ܕܐܡܝܢ ܠܡ ܕܡܝܬ the dead with interest whom we buried *IA1* 276:v38 [P. 686]

ܡܚܫܦܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܡܝܬ; JBA קְצָצָתָא, pl. קְצָצַיָּתָא DJBA 1034) **clippings, bits** ܡܝܬܐ ܕܥܣܬܡ clippings reduced to powder *DuvB2* 45:17 [P. 686]

ܡܝܡܝ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √ܡܝܬ) **Quad. to cut off** pass.part. ܒܪ ܕܚܦܝܦܒ ܕܐ ,ܫܥܪ ܕܚܡܚܦܐ *Chran2* 160:11 (face) [P. 687]

ܡܝܦ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܝܦܐ; ↓ ܚܦܝܦ, ܡܝܦܐ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to scour, clean** ... ܕܫܠܚ ܡܢ ܡܝܦ ܒܟ *BhNom* 427:6 (garment); ܡܝܦܡ *BBah* 1828:18

Etpa. to be cleaned, purified ܠܫܡܝ ܡܚܡܝܦ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܦܠܣܡ ܡܚܡܝܦ these vapors are drawn up into the air and purified *Kays* 265:23; ܚܡܝܦ *BBah* 341:7 [expl. as קֻּצַר]; ܒܟ ܡܢ ܒܝ ܚܡ ܚܡܝܦ ܒܝ ܕܐ ܒܡܟ his heart was purified in me from the smoke of the heat *Bhcar* 97:7 [P. 688]

ܡܝܦ n.m. (< καῖσαρ; same as ↓ ܩܨܪ) **emperor** cs. ܡܠܟ ܡܝܦ ܡܚܟܡ *ES2* 432:31 [not in *ESNat* 91:14] [P. 688]

ܡܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܝܦ) **fuller's craft** ܒܒܪ ܦܝܦܐ ܒܪ ܡܦܐ ܚܦܝܦܐ ܡܦܐ ܦܝܦܐ ܦܝܦ the wife of the fuller practices the fuller's craft in the castle like one who scours *BhGr2* 119:v1398 [P. 688]

ܡܝܦ n.m.pl. (Arab قَصَل) **straw, chaff** ܡܝܦ ܕܡ ܕܐܪܥ *Geop* 70:11; ܡܝܦ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ *MiS* 524c:43; *BBah* 1828:13 [expl. as ܚܫܝܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܐܪܥ ܕܡ ܕܐܪܥ ܕܐܪܥ] [P. 688]

Pfl 159.

ܩܨܪ n.m. (Arab قَصْر; MH קְצָרָה MArakhK 9:6) **palace, castle** *Chran2* 166:26 [expl. as ↓ ܒܝܬܢܐ fortress]; *BBah* 1327:7 [same as ↓ ܩܒܪܢܐ] [P. 688]

LW 562; Fr, AF 234.

ܩܨܪ n.m. (JBA 1# קְצָרָא DJBA 1035, Ma כאצארא MD 200, TA קְצַרָּא TJ Jos 15:7, > Arab قَصَّار Fr, AF 258, NP *gāzur* PED 1072) **fuller** ܩܨܪ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܡܝܐ *2Sm* 17:17 (H עֵין־רֹגֵל); ܩܨܪ ܒܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܕܒܫ ܠܒܫܐ ܕܐ ܕܐܒܒܝܬ *KwD*² 78:19; *ChrPsD1* 102:16 (to wash clothing); ܩܨܪ ܕܡܝܐ ܡܥܒ *Bhchr* 48:17 [P. 688]

ܡܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܝܬ; mng. 1: JBA קְצָתָא* DJBA 1035) **1. morsel** ܩܒܠ ܕܐ ܡܝܬ *ES1* 339:19; **2. Eucharistic bread** ܩܕܫ ܡܝܬ *JohEphLES* 13:6; 240:14; ܕܒܠܥ ܐ ܡܝܬ ܠܡܒܠ ܕܐ *Rie* 127:12; ܐ ܡܝܬ ܬܠܡ those who knead the Eucharist bread *BO3/1* 239a:31 [P. 687]

Mng. 2: Kays, JECan 106.

ܡܝܬ, cs. ܡܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܡܝܬ) **1. end** cs. ܡܕܒܪܐ ܡܝܬ ܕܡ ܒܠܡ ܒܠܡ ܐ ܡ *Job* 26:14 [cited BhGr 167:20]; **2.** cs. **on account of a.** alone ܒܟ ܕܐ ܡܝܬ on account of the lack of knowledge of the writers *BhGr* 32:30; 203:21; ܐ ܡܝܬ ܒܠܒ ܐ ܡܝܬ on account on many reasons *Bhce3* 457:17; ܡܝܬ ܐ ܡ *Bhcar* 156:5; *BO2* 259b:28; 286b:24; **b.** in ܡܝܬ *ib.* 403b:11; **c.** in ܡܝ ܡܝܬ: ܡ ܡܝ ܒܠܒ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ on account of the difficulty of the retraction of the tongue *BhGr* 139:8 [P. 686]

ܩܦ n.m. (cf. Akk *qaqû* a bird CAD Q 124; JBA 2# קָקָא DJBA 1035, JPA קק DJPA 501) **pelican a.** for H קָאַת *Lv* 11:18 [cf. ES1 241:25]; *Dt* 14:15; *Ps* 102:7; *Is* 34:11 [cf. ES2 78:36]; *Zeph* 2:14; **b.** other passages *AS4* 55:27; *Phys* 13:13; ܒ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒ *Chran1* 58:8 (vultures); *EN* 45:v19 [expl. as ابيضانى]; *BBah* 1829:3 [P. 688]

Nöld in Pfl 426 on 354:3.

ܦܡܟܢܐ n.m. (< κακκάβη; JBA ככבא DJBA 580) **pot** *Geop* 47:7 [same as ↓ ܦܪܦܚ]; ܒܠ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕ ܕ *am2* 49:4; ܒ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *am4* 111:22; ܕ ܕ *DuvB2* 25:8 [P. 688]

ܦܡܟܢ, ܡܟܢ *ON* 97:8 n.m. (↓ ܦܡܟܢ) **partridge** ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ *JohEphLES* 463:12 (birdcage); ܕ ‹ܐ› ܕ *MiS* 618c:21; ܕ ܕ *BhebJer* 17:11 (40:5); *BhGr* 24:32; *EN* 45:v17

[expl. as قبج]; *BBah* 1829:20; ܡܐܟܘܠܐ *Med* 87:21 [v. LS 688] [P. 688]

Nöld, Beitr 114.

ܡܐܟܘܠܐ adj. (< κακοήθης) **malignant** ܡܐܟܘܠܐ ܪܥܝܐ ܠܗ ܕܡ ܐܢ ܟܝ ܐܝ ܒܗ ܕܥܦܝ ܒܗ *PO8* 63:12 (tumor); ܠܗ ܕܡ ܐܢ ܚܠܠܗ ܟܝ ܐܝ ܡܐܟܘܠܐ *MiS* 208b:15 [P. 688]

ܩܘܩܘܢܐ n.m. (JBA ܩܩܘܢܐ DJBA 1035) **pot** *BBah* 1830:1 [expl. as كاس] [P. 688]

Löw, Hoffmann Vol 134.

ܩܩܘܠܐ n.m. (Akk *qaqqulu* a plant CAD Q 124, JBA ܩܩܘܠܐ DJBA 1036, > Arab قَقُلَة) **European sea rocket** (*Cakile maritime Scapoli*) *Med* 162:5; *BBah* 1830:4; *EN* 26:v88 [P. 688]

Flora 1:489.

ܟܐܟܘܠܐ n. (< MP *kākulag* Bund 16:21 [cf. NP *qāqula* PED 948] ILS 250) **cardamon** (*Bunias kakile L*) *Med* 173:24; *EN* 26:v84; ܐܝ ܟܐܟܘܠܐ *BBah* 703:9 [P. 688]

Flora 3:500. ILS ib. connects this word w. ↓ ܩܘܩܘܢܐ.

ܩܘܩܘܢܐ n. (same as ↓ ܩܘܟܘܢܐ) **partridge** ܪܓܠܐ ܕܩܘܩܘܢܐ *Med* 553:14 (bile); ܒܝܕ ܕܩܘܩܘܢܐ *JAOS20* 194:1; ܐܝ ܪܓܠܐ ܕܩܘܩܘܢܐ. *CatCambr* 547:11 (offspring); *BBah* 1830:9 [expl. as قَبَج] [P. 688]

ܩܘܦܘܦܐ n. ↓ ܩܦܦܐ [P. 689]

ܟܟܘܢܐ n.m. (< MP *kāknaj* [cf. NP *kāknaj* PED 1007] ILS 250) **wintercherry** (*Physalis alkekengi*) *Med* 315:7; *BBah* 1830:12 [P. 689]

Pfl 297; Flora 3:376; Gignoux, The Harp 11-12 (1998-9) 198.

ܩܘܟܘܒܐ* n. (< κυκνάριον) **type of eye salve** *Med* 88:9 [text: ܟܘܒܪܐ] [P. 689]

Meyerhof, Islam, 6 (1916) 262.

ܩܪܥܐ n.m. (< ↓ ܩܪܥܐ; JBA 4# ܩܪܥܐ, ܩܪܥܐ DJBA 1037, JPA 2# קרה, det. קרייה DJPA 503) **gourd, pumpkin** (*Cucurbita pepo*) *Jon* 4:6 [cf. ↓ ܩܝܩܝܘܢ]; ܩܪܥܐ ܕܒܛܝܚ *Afr* 249:20 (growth); ܒܥܠ ܩܪܥܐ ܕܡ *ESSerm2* 27:v1422; ܡܠܠ ܒܢܝ ܟܪܥܐ *MAMQ* 33:5; ܩܝܩܝܘܢ ܩܪܥܐ young gourd plant *Geop* 20:2; ܩܪܥܐ ܩܝܩܝܘܢ *Med* 58:1 [P. 691]

Löw, Pfl 351; id., LW 565; Flora 1:546ff.

ܟܒܝܫܐ n.m. (< κεράμιος; ↓ ܟܒܝܫܐ, ܟܐܟܒܝܫܐ; cf. CPA ܟܪܡܝܬܐ tile LSp 185) **earthen vessel** *MkḤ* 14:13 (Wh) [ed. Kiraz: ܟܒܝܫܐ] [P. 697]

ܩܪܒ vb. (↓ ܡܩܝܪܒ, ܩܪܝܒ, ܡܩܝܪܒ, ܡܩܪܒ, ܩܪܒ, ܡܩܪܒ, ܡܩܪܒ, ܟܬ, ܟܬ, ܡܩܪܒ, ܩܪܒ, ܡܩܪܒ, ܩܪܒ, ܡܩܪܒ, ܩܪܒ, ܡܩܪܒ, ܟܬ, ܟܬ, ܡܩܪܒ; JBA ܩܪܒ DJBA 1037, Ma ܩܪܒ MD 415) **Pe.** [*e/o*] **1. to approach to, be near a.** alone ܩܪܒ ܠܐ ܒܥ ܡܢ ܐܬܪܐ ܡܢ ܐܬܪ *Gn* 18:23; ,ܡܩܪܒܬ *Philox1* 306:16; **b.** w. -ל: ܩܪܒ ܠ ܡܢ ܐܬܪ ܩܪܒ ܠ ܐܬ *asd* 36:13; ܩܪܒ ܠ ܐܬ ܠ ܐܬ *StSin11* 76a:11; **c.** w. ܥܠ: ܩܪܒ ܐܬܪ ܥܠ ܠ ܐܬ *Lv* 9:8; ܥܠ ܩܪܒ ܥܠ ܡܕܒܚܐ *ChrPsD1* 290:16; **d.** w. ܒܝܕ: ,ܩܪܒ ܒܝܕ *IA2* 18:v135; ܒܝܕ ܩܪܒ ܐܬ ܩܪܒ ܒܝܕ ܡܫܝܚܐ *ChrPsD1* 44:22; **2. to touch a.** w. -ל: ܩܪܒ ܐܬ ܠ ܩܪܒ *Gn* 32:26 (H נָגַע); ܡܢ ܩܪܒ ܠ ܐܬ ܠ ܡܫܚܬ *Is* 6:7; ܠ ܐܬ ܩܪܒ ܐܬ ܠ ܐܬ *Mk* 1:41 (ἅπτεσθαι); etc.; ܩܪܒ ܠ ܐ ܐܬ ܠ ܐ ܩܪܒ *ESNisB2* 42:9; **b.** w. -ב: ܩܪܒ ܠ ܐ ܐܬ ܠ ܐ ܩܪܒ *Ex* 19:13; **3. to betake o.s., go towards** ܠ ܐ ܩܪܒ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ he betook himself to his metropolis *SE*² 68:28; **4. to contend, vie a.** w. ܥܡ against ܩܪܒ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ *Mal* 3:5; **b.** w. ܥܡ with ܩܪܒ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ *VRabb* 160:16

Pa. 1. to make approach ܩܪܒ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ *1Sm* 10:20; **2. to bring, convey to** ,ܩܪܒ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ *Ex* 21:6; ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ *BO3/1* 150a:36 (repentance w. mutual adoration); **3. to offer, present** ܩܪܒ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ *Gn* 27:25 (H הֵגִישׁ); ,ܩܪܒ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ *VRabb* 175:19; ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ *to* 19:v35; **4. to produce, transmit** ܩܪܒ ܠ ܐ *Chrmin* 11:10 (petition); **5. to perform a sacrifice** ܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ *Nm* 28:2; ,ܩܪܒ ܠ ܐ *ES2* 29:14; ܩܪܒ ܠ ܐ Cyr in *JulNeumann* 53:13; ,ܩܪܒ ܠ ܐ JS in *MS1* 48:v91; **6. to**

celebrate the Eucharist ܩܪܒ ܩܘܪܒܢܐ ܕܩܘܕܫܐ ܥܡ ܩܘܕܫܐ *AS2* 292:2; ܩܪܒ ... ܩܘܪܒܢܐ *Rie* 24:5 (bishop); ܩܪܒ ... ܕܠܐ ܩܪܒ ܠܩܘܕܫܐ *SpSol4* 223:9; *MiS* 471a:39

Af. 1. to make war, fight a. w. acc. ܐܩܪܒ ܩܪܒ *1Kg* 20:29; **b.** w. ܥܡ with s.o. ܐܩܪܒ ܠܡܩܪܒ ܥܡ *ESGE* 123:14; ܩܪܒ ܒܪܒܝ ܒܫܗܘܬܐ *Philox1* 479:3 (lust); ܩܪܒ ܥܡ ܩܪܒ ܒܩܪܒܐ *Chrmin* 4:29; **c.** w. ‑ܒ against ܐܩܪܒ ... ܒܐܝܠܐ *JudHex* 1:8; **2. to quarrel** ܩܪܒ ܥܡ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܐ another actor while quarreling with a shopkeeper *BhLSt* 107:18

Etpa. 1. a. to approach (1) w. ‑ܠ: ܐܬܩܪܒ ܠ *Gn* 3:3; ܐܬܩܪܒ ܠܡܩܪܒ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܐ *ER* 82:18; **(2)** w. ܥܠ: ܥܠ ܩܪܒ ܒ<ܝ>ܬܐ ܕ *Gr* 110:6; **b. to prepare o.s.** ܐܬܩܪܒ ܠܩܘܕܫܐ *JohEphLES* 5:3 (to tell, recite); **c.** w. ‑ܠ **to have intercourse w. a woman** ܐܬܩܪܒ ܠܐܢܬܬܐ *Ex* 19:15 (H נִגַּשׁ); *1Cor* 7:1; ܐܬܩܪܒ ܒܪܫܝܬ *Rechtsb3* 40:17 [Lot]; ܐܬܩܪܒ ܠܡܫܬܐ ܒܟܠ ܝܘܡ *Bhchr* 158:6; **d. to marry** ܐܬܩܪܒ ܠ ... *ES1* 266:44 [v. Nm 27:7ff.]; **e. to receive the Eucharist** ܐܬܩܪܒ ܠܩܘܕܫܐ ,ܐܡ *JohEphB* 10:1; 46:15; ܐܬܩܪܒ ܒܟܠ ܫܒܬܐ ܒܫ ܐܡ *BO3/2* 457:10; **2. a. to be presented, offered** ܐܬܩܪܒ ܩܪܒܢܐ *Act* 21:26; ܐܡ ܩܪܒ ܐܢ ܐܡ ܠܐ ܐܡ. ܐܡ ܩܪܒ ܒܫ ܠܟ ܐܡ. ܩܪܒ ܐܬܩܪܒ ܠܗ ܒܫ ܐܬܩܪܒ ܠܗ ܒܫ ܐܬܩܪܒ ܒܫ *ESDom* 47:12 [priest]; ܐܬܩܪܒ ,ܐܢ ܩܪܒ ܐܬܩܪܒ *MP* 35:7; **b. to be sacrificed** ܐܡ ܩܪܒ ܐܡ ܐܬܩܪܒ Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)* 491a:15 (& reconciled)

Ettaf. 1. to fight against s.o., attack ܐܬ ܐܬܩܪܒ ܥܡ *DionbṢcomtAp* 81:15 (w/o lictors); **2. to be attacked** ܩܪܒ ܥܡ ܐܬܩܪܒ *DnHex* 9:26; ܩܪܒ ܥܡ ܒܐ ܩܪܒ ܐܬܩܪܒ *SevVit* 59:8; ܥܡ ܐܬܩܪܒ ܩܪܒ *ThMarg1* 44:5; ܐܡ ܐܬܩܪܒ ܩܪܒ ܒܐ ܩܪ ܥܡ ܩܪ ܒܫ *Bhchr* 117:6; ܐܬܩܪܒ ܥܡ ܐܡ ܩܪ ܐܬܩܪܒ *Bhce1* 291:12 [P. 691]

N, SG § 160A (thematic vowels); Pe., mng. 3: HoffmKirch 35:34.

ܩܪܒ n.m. (↓ √ܩܪܒ, ܒܚܦܐ ܒܚ ܩܪܒ; JBA קְרָבָא DJBA 1038, Ma 1# קראבא MD 415, < Akk *qarābu* CAD Q 125 [NA]) **1. war, battle** ܩܪܒ ܒܐ ܕ *Gn* 14:2; *2Kg* 8:28; ܩܪܒ ܕܐܬܪ ܩܪܒ ܕܡ ܕ *ER* 78:23 (constant battle); ܐܬܩܪܒ ܒܫ *Philox1* 584:6; ܩܪܒ ܕ ܩܪܒ ܕ *Bhce2* 725:21; **2. battle line** ܩܪܒ ܒ ܐܬܩܪܒ *Bhchr* 333:23 [P. 691]

ܩܪܒ n.pl. (< κάραβοι) **crabs** ܐ ܩܪܒ ܒ ܐ *BhNom* 459:7; ܩܪܒ ܐ ܩܪܒ *BhEth* 457:21 [P. 693]

Schulth, GGA 1900 219.

ܩܪܒܢܐ n.m. (< καρβωνία) **coal** ܐ ܩܪܒ ܒ *DuvB2* 21:15; 26:6; ܐ ܩܪܒ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܒ *PO4* 30:6; *Bhchr* 158:2; ܐ ܩܪܒ ܐ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܒ *BhNom* 288:7 [P. 693]

ܩܪܒܢܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܐ) **small boat** ܐ ܩܪܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ they used to cross over in 36 small boats *Epiph* 10:v88 [P. 693]

ܩܪܒ adj. (↓ √ܩܪܒ) **warlike, military** ܩܪܒ ܐ ܩܪܒ *JerHex* 21:4; ܩܪܒ ܐ ܩܪܒ *Bheb2Sm* 10:4 (336:33) (garments) [P. 691]

ܩܪܒ, pl. ܩܪܒ n.f. (< καράβιον; ↓ ܩܪܒܢܐ) **cargo boat** ܐ ܩܪܒ ܒ ܐ *JohEphB* 94:6 (to sink); ܐ ܩܪܒ ܩܪܒ ܐ *JohEphLES* 29:4 (to seize); ܐ ܩܪܒ ܐ ܩܪܒ ܐ *MiS* 286a:9 = *Bhce1* 209:6 (& *d.*-boat); ܐ ܩܪܒ ܐ *AS2* 307:3; ܐ ܩܪܒ ܐ 307:9 (shining); pl. ܩܪܒ ,ܐܡ ܐ *JohEphB* 136:21; ܩܪܒ ܐ ܩܪܒ *PsC* 64:8 (victory; text: ܩܪ ܩܪܒ); ܩܪܒ ܐ ܩܪܒ ܐ *ib.* 65:15 [text: ܩܪܒ] [P. 693]

Fr, AF 218.

ܩܪܒ n.pl. (< *καρπάσιον; cf. ↓ ܩܪܒ; JBA קַרְפָּסָא DJBA 1038) **clothing of fine linen** ܩܪܒ ܐ ܩܪܒ *am2* 50:12 (of silk) [P. 693]

ܩܪܒ, ESy ܩܪܒ adj., n.m.

(↓ √; Ma קראבתאנא MD 402, CPA LSp 185) **1. a.** adj. **warlike** *Ex* 15:3 (M) [cf. ESGE 144:19]; *Philox1* 597:20; pl. *Jos* 8:11; 17:1; **b.** n.m. **warring, making war** battle arms *ESI* 394:35; **2.** n.m. **fighter, warrior** *JohEphLES* 137:4 (brave, strong); pl. *Afr* 425:10; *ESI* 482:11; Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)* 500b:20 (to be tested) [P. 691]

Ch. Müller-Kessler, BSOAS 62 (1999) 112ff.

n.f. (↓ √) **warlike strength, bellicosity** *Job* 20:23 (H לְחוּמוֹ); *VRabb* 159:12 (to despise); *Jul* 172:7; *Bhchr* 108:1 (renowned) [P. 691]

adj. (↓ √) **1. warlike** abs. f. *PsC* 95:2 (troop); **2. military** *CatVat3* 247:25 [P. 691]

n.m. **1. tick, louse** *Geop* 113:2 (κροτῶνες); *JAOS20* 190:15; *EN* 44:v94 [expl. as قُراد]; *BBah* 1832:14; **2. a. castor bean** *Med* 137:13; *EN* 25:v56; *DuvB2* 3:11 [text:]; **b.** in phrase **seed of castor oil plant** *GalSimp* 276:20 [expl. of κίκεως καρπός] [P. 693]

Mng. mngs. 2a,b: Pfl 352.

vb. (denom. < ↓; ↓, ,) **Quad. 1. to give a blow** *AmHex* 2:7 (ἐκονδύλιζον); 5:11; **2.** in Aram fables **to impede** *BAli1* 6601 [same as]; *BBah* 1148:2 **QuadRef. to be finished** *BBah* 217:22 (glass) [P. 693]

n.m. (↓ √; cf. ↓ √) **iron forger** *MP* 18:11 = *am2* 612:3 (who opens fetters); *Med* 400:6 (to quench); *CatVat3* 330:48 [w. PN]; *BBah* 1833:1 [expl. as ; ≠ ↓] [P. 693]

n.f. (↓ √) **iron forging** *SB* 7:6 (instrument); 30:9; 30:12; *CatBod* 455:1 [w. ref. to ib., n. c; Sy word not cited explicitly] [P. 693]

(?) n. **a certain medicine** *Med* 412:10 [P. 693]

n.m./f. (< καλδάριον) **pot** *Ex* 27:3 (H מִזְרָקֹת); 38:3 [v. ↓]; *1Sm* 2:14 (H קַלַּחַת); *1Kg* 7:40; *2Kg* 25:14 (H מְזַמְּרוֹת); *Jer* 52:18 [cf. ↓]; *JohEphLES* 34:5; *Rie* 131:6 [P. 693]

N, SG § 88 (f. gender).

n.m. (↓ √; JPA קרוב prayer leader DJPA 503) **communicant** *BO3/1* 245b:2 [P. 692]

n.m. (↓ √) **1. going toward** (παραγενέσθαι) *SE*^{2} 38:22 (& accusation); **2. offering, oblation** *Ming2* 76:13 (frequent); *JSB4* 274:12; **3. altercation** *Narsai1Sy* 362:23; **4. accusation** *Narsai2Sy* 26:8; *JSB1* 341:15; accusation of the warning *SRRechtsb* 92:1; *Cyr*^{1} 251:21 [P. 692]

Mng. 1: HoffmKirch 92^{137}.

, n. (< MP *kirrōgbed* master of the artisans Christensen 491 [cf. MP *kirrōg* artisan + *-bēd* master CPD 51, 18] ILS 251) **superintendent of works** *AM1* 34:34; *am2* 204:18; *CatWr3* 1134a:4 [P. 693]

Nöld, Sasan 502.

ܩܲܛܳܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܛܐ) **1. scissors** *EN* 38:v62 [expl. as مقراض]; **2. beak, snout** *ib.* 44:v10 [expl. as منقار]; *BBah* 1835:22 [P. 694]

ܩܳܛܳܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܩܛܐ; CPA ܩܛܳܐ reader LSp 183) **1.** n.m. **caller** ܩܳܛܳܐ ܕܩܠܝܣܝܐ *ESEccl* 123:9; **2.** gramm. **vocative case** (κλητικός) *AS4* 10:28 [expl. as ܫܡ ܕܩܪܝܐ ܕܩܪܝܐ]; *herm* 66:4; 115:13; *ET* 38:7; **3. name of an accent** *BhGr* 250:33; **4. reader, lector a.** general ܒܝܬ ܩܳܛܳܐ ܥܡ ܡܪܝ *Didasc* 105:15; ܩܳܛܳܐ ܫܒܚܐ *ESHaer* 85:9; *ChrPsD1* 238:15; **b.** one trained to read in the church (ἀναγνωστής) ܩܳܛܳܐ ܩܘܡ ܒܝܬ *Bhce1* 99:21; ܩܳܛܳܐ ܒܪܝܕ ܠܒܪܗ ܒܝܬ he gave his son the tonsure and made him a reader *Bhchr* 74:12; *EbMai10* 270a:14; **5. rooster, cock** ܩܘܡ ܩܳܛܳܐ ܕܠܠܝ ܕܩܪܝ ܒܝ .ܩܠܝܐ *Med* 548:20 [P. 690]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 91*; mng. 3: DPAS 125.

ܩܳܛܳܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܩܛܐ) **1. naming** ܩܬܥܪܝܐ ܩܳܛܳܐ bestowing of names *ESGE* 31:8; **2. call, exclamation** ܩܳܛܳܐ[ܝ]ܐ ܐܝ *ET* 11:14; **3. office of reader** ܩܳܛܳܐ ܩܘܬܐ *BO3/2* 797:1 [P. 690]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 91*.

ܩܳܛܳܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܩܛܐ) **1. summons** ܩܬܟܢܫܐ ܕܠܐ ܩܪܝܢܐ ܥܡ ܩܳܛܳܐ ܠܣܘܢܗܕܣ *SAL1* 78:12 (to synod); ܩܳܛܳܐ ܩܒܝܠܐ *ib.* 81:14; **2. pulpit** ܒܝܬ ܩܳܛܳܐ ܕܡܕܒܚܢܐ *BhebEz* 43:15 (28:6); **3.** gramm. **vocative case** ܡ, ܫ ܩܘܡ ܒܝܟܘܝܕ ܩܳܛܳܐ the vocative case is formed in two ways *ET* 21:1; *BhGr* 41:13 [P. 690]

Mng. 2: cf. GVG1 § 227Ah; mng. 3: Moberg, Term 91*.

ܩܳܪܘܟܐ n. (< καρούχα, Lat *carruca*; ↓ ܩܳܪܘܟܐ; JPA קרוכין DJPA 503) **chariot** ܕܪܟܒ ,ܡܪܟܒܬܐ *Ex* 14:6 (H רֶכֶב); ܩܪܘܢ ܕܩܪܘܢܝܐ ܕܒܪܟܬܐ *Is* 66:20 (H צַב; cf. ES2 96:41); ܐܝܟ .ܡܪܟܒ ܫܡܫ ܒܝܬ ܩܪܝ ܕܩܪܘܢ ܒܪܟ *ESSerm2* 28:v1520 [Jonah]; *IA1* 162:v1853; ܩܪܘܢ ܕܒܪܟܬܐ *am2* 649:7; JS in ܫ ܒܪ ܒܪܟ ܩܪܘܢ ܥܡ *MS2* 112:v574 [in Ezekiel's vision]; ܩܪܘܢ ܕܠ ܥܡ ܕܒܪܟ ܒܪܟܫ *RHRB* 66:5 [P. 696]

LW 565.

ܩܳܛܳܐ adj. (↓ ܩܳܛܳܐ) **of a covered chariot** *NmHex* 7:3 (λαμπηνικός; cited Gr 132:1) [P. 696]

ܩܳܡܳܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܩܳܡܳܐ) **hook** ܩܳܡܳܐ ܕܚܒܪ ܡܫܟ *BBah* 354:21 [P. 696]

ܩܳܠܳܐ n. (< κοράλλιον; MH² קורלין LW 521) **coral** *Med* 207:9; *BBah* 1834:22 [expl. as ↓ ܚܩܒܐ] [P. 696]

ܩܳܠܳܐ n. cf. ↓ ܩܳܠܳܐ [P. 696]

ܩܳܛܳܐ n.m. (↓ √ܩܛܐ) **one with joined eyebrows** ܩܳܛܳܐ ܕܡ ܐܢ *JohEphB* 223:22; *BAli2* 364:364:10 [expl. as ܡܚܒܪ ܐܢ ,ܚܕܐ ,ܡܫܬܪ] [P. 696]

1#ܩܳܛܳܐ n.m. (same as ↓ ܚܕܐ) **part of a door** *BBah* 1731:11 [same as ↓ ܩܳܛܳܐ] [P. 697]

2#ܩܳܛܳܐ n.f. (< κορώνη) **crow** *AS4* 54:13; *JerHex* 3:2; *Phys* 15:10; ܩܳܛܳܐ ܕܐ ܡܫܟ ܕܠ ܫܚ ܒܫ *Med* 548:13; *BBah* 1835:14 [expl. as عقعق magpie] [P. 698]

ܩܳܛܳܐ, ܩܳܛܳܐ n. (< κρόνου λέβος) **piece of lead** *DuvB2* 56:16; 56:24; 57:17 [P. 698]

ܩܳܛܳܐ, ܩܳܛܳܐ (UM), ܩܳܛܳܐ *Ez* 28:13 (M); ܩܳܛܳ<ܐ>ܐ *AS4* 100:16 n. (< κρύσταλλος) **crystal** *Is* 54:12 (H אֶקְדָּח); *Ez* 28:13 (H סַפִּיר); *Rev* 4:6; *ES1* 122:3; *SpSol4* 41:21 [P. 698]

ܩܳܛܳܐ n.m. (< κρυσταλλοειδές) **body in the eye** *Med* 68:15 [described as ܩܳܛܳܐ liquid]; *BBah* 1836:16 [expl. as الرطوبة الجليديّة فى العين] [P. 698]

ܩܳܛܳܐ n.pl. (< κροσσοί) **fringes** ܩܳܛܳܐ ܕܒܪ ܒܩܠ ܥܡ ܩܳܛܳܐ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܩܳܛܳܐ ܕܠ ܒܩ ܬܥܣܝ *JohEphB* 124:23 [P. 699]

ܩܳܛܳܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܩܛܐ) **spike** ܩܳܛܳܐ ܕܚܢܐ *ChrPsD2* 192:19; ܩܳܛܳܐ ܩܠܠ ܒܝܬ ܩܳܛܳܐ ܕܒܪ ܐܝܟ ܩܳܛܳܐ *BBah* 1196:10; 1837:13 [expl. as ↓ ܩܳܛܳܐ mng. 1] [P. 699]

ܩܳܛܳܐ n. (< κροκώδης) **saffron colored** ܒܢܝ ܩܳܛܳܐ ܕܩܳܛܳܐ ܩܳܛܳܐ ܫܚ *NarsJos* 18:1 (to besprinkle) [P. 700]

ܟܪܟܡܐ n. (< κρόκος; ↓ ܟܪܟܡܓܡܐ) **saffron** ܟܪܟܡܐ *BBah* 1837:17 [expl. as ↓ ܟܪܟܡܓ]; ܟܪ<ܐ>ܟܡܐ *DuvB2* 7:12; ܟܪܟܡ *ib.* 17:14 [P. 700]

ܟܪܟܡܓܡܐ n. (< κροκόμαγμα; ↓ ܟܪܟܡܐ) **residue after the saffron-unguent has been expressed** *DuvB2* 11:21 (Var) [v. 270:8]; ܟܪܟܡܓܡ *ib.* 11:21; ܟܪܟܡܓܡܐ *ib.* 247:20; *ib.* 47:24 [text: ܟܪܟܡܡܐ]; *Med* 161:8; ܟܪܟ{ܠ}ܡ@ܐ *BBah* 1837:19 [expl. as زعفران مركّب] [P. 700]

ܟܒܝܐ n.f. (perh. < Ir) **cowl, hood** *BAli1* 4650; *BBah* 880:7 [expl. as قلنسوة]; 1838:3 [expl. as ↓ ܟܒܝܐ] [P. 700]

ILS 251.

ܩܒܝܐ, ܩܒܝܐ, pl. ܟܒܝܐ n.m. (> Arab قارورة Fr, AF 70) **flask** ܡܠ ܟܒ<ܝ>ܐ ܕ ܡܥ ܟܥ *DuvB2* 51:15; pl. ܟܒ<ܝ>ܐ ܡܒܝ *ib.* 51:10 [P. 689]

ܩܪܘܫ n.m.pl. (< Arab قروش < Lat *grossus*) **coins** ܟܠ ܟܥ ܩܪܘܫ *CatMB* 56a:52; ܟܥ ܟܠ *Sing* 70:14 [P. 702]

ܩܪܝܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܩܪ) **cold** ܟܩ ܟܥ *Geop* 33:1 [P. 702]

ܩܪܐ n. (cf. MP *karg* CPD 50; ILS 251) **rhinoceros** ܟ ܟܪ ܟ ܟ ܩ ܩܪܐ ܟ .ܟ *BBah* 848:12 [expl. as كرك] [P. 702]

Br's emendation of gloss is unnecessary.

ܟܩܪܐ, ܟܩܪ n.f. (↓ √1#ܩܪ) **first milk** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Med* 577:1; ܟܩܪ *BBah* 165:22 [same as ܟ; v. ↓]; 1844:15; ܟܩܪ PSm 3764 [P. 701]

PSm 3764; Audo 469 (incorr.): ,ܫ ܟ ܩ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܫ ܟ layer which forms on top of milk when it congeals; Löw, ZDMG 62 (1908) 121.

ܟܒܝ n.f. (< κηρός) **wax** ܟ ܟ ܟ *Cyr*[2] 126:21 [evildoers will melt]; *GalSimp* 276:19 [expl. of]; ܟ *ib.* 299:11; ܟ balls of wax *Bhchr* 223:21; ܟ ... ܟ *ZM1* 211:6 [P. 702]

ܟܒܝ n. (perh. < κορίνθινον) **white lead** *DuvB2* 2:16; *BBah* 1838:7 [same as ↓] [P. 702]

ܩܪܙܠ n.m. (cf. MH קרזל to round LNV 337) **ball of spun thread** *BBah* 1831:7 [expl. as قبّة غزل]; ܟ<ܝ>ܐ *ib.* 1833:21; *BAli2* 365:8 [P. 693]

1#ܡܫ vb. (↓ ܟ, ܡ, ; JPA קרח pe. DJPA 564) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to become bald** ܝܡ *Lv* 13:40 (ESy) [cf. BhGr 236:6; WSy, v. Af.] (H קָרַח)

Af. to turn out to be bald ܐܡ *Lv* 13:40 (WSy) [cf. BhGr ib.]; ܟ ܟ *Med* 36:24 (easily) [P. 693]

2#ܡܫ vb. (↓ ܟ, ܟ, ܟ,) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **to specify distinctly, explain** ܟ ܟ ܟ I did not want to specify these sins directly *ChrPsD1* 273:7 [unless to be read Af.; v. ib., n. 2]; **2.** intr. **a. to become famous** ܟ ܟ ܟ *ESHaer* 161:14; *Jšddev2* 124:18 [n. fnd.]; ܟ *RHRB* 33:4; **b. to spread** (fame) ܟ ܟ *am3* 472:8

Af. 1. to explain ܐܡ *HoffmAusz* 106[950]; ܟ ... *Jšddev1* 10:14; *Syn* 131:11; ܟ ܟ *DionbṢ* 71:17; ܟ *ZA12* 147:21 (definitions); ܟ ܟ *EṬ* 24:20; **2. to preach** ܐܡ ܟ *DionbṢcomt* 33:19; **3.** gramm. **to pronounce** *MasJs passim*; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *EṬ* 32:14

Ettaf. 1. to expose o.s., reveal o.s. ܐܬܦܥܠ ܟ *MiS* 491b:30 (in disgraceful passions); **2. to become clear** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ (for it happens) without the mind being involved in a struggle for the reasons which were made clear *INB* 434:9; ܐܬܦܥܠ ܟ *CatVat2* 5:32; ܐܬܦܥܠ ܟ *Jšddev2* 112:16; *Bhce1* 3:17; ܐܬܦܥܠ *BAli2* 135:17 [expl. as بين I]; ܐܬܦܥܠ *BBah* 347:1 [expl. as

ܐܒܝܢ]; **3. to be revealed** ܩܪܚ ܕܚܙܝ ܒܝܕ ܫܡܗܬܐ ܕܓܠܝ by the ten signs which you revealed *Card* 125:18; **4. to be shown** ܩܪܚ ܫܡܗܬܐ *BhEth* 187:15 (profit); **5.** gramm. **to be pronounced** ܩܪܚ ܒܐ ܫܡܗܬܐ ܩܝܬܝܐ *BhGr* 198:17 [P. 694]

Af., mng. 3; Ettaf., mng. 3: Moberg, Term 91*.

ܩܪܚ, ܩܪܚ *BBah* 1838:13 [ܩܪܚ w. other mng.] adj., n.m. (↓ √1#ܩܪܚ; mng. 1: JBA קְרַח DJBA 1039, mng. II; mng. 2: ib, mng. I.1) **1. bald a.** adj. ܟܠܒ ܩܪܚ *JohEphB* 187:23; ܩܪܚ ܪܝܫ *KwDW* 101:13; **b.** n.m. ܥܡ ܩܪܚ *2Kg* 2:23 (H קָרֵחַ; where voc. ܩܪܚ UM; cf. ES1 522:3); **2. a.** (same as H נָקֹד) **spotted** abs. ܥܙܐ ܪܝܫܐ ܕܠ *Gn* 30:32 [cf. ܥܙ ܡܩ ESGE 92:8]; det. ܩܪܚ ܪܝܫܐ *JSB3* 311:15; **b. lacking horns** *ThbK1* 144:7; *ON* 86:2 [expl. as ܩܪܚ ܡܢ ܠܐ]; **3.** n.m.pl. **chickpeas** *Med* 55:20; *BBah* 773:22 [expl. as ܚܡܨ]; **4.** n.m. **falling out of the eyelashes** *Med* 83:12 (μαδάρωσις; an illness) [P. 693]

Mng. 3: Pfl 172.

ܩܪܚܐ n.m. (mng. 1: JBA 3#קרחא DJBA 1039) **1. storm** ܚܡܬܝ ܠܐ ܡܠ ܚܡ ܚܕ ܒܝ *Ps* 83:16 (H סוּפָה); ܡܢ ܚܕ ܚܕ ܒܝ ܩܪܚ ܕܣܥܪܐ *am4* 606:8; *AS* 143:26; *BBah* 1838:19 [expl. as ܕܡܬܚܫ ܩܪܚ ܕܡܠܠ]; **2. tempestuous one** ܩܪܚ ܩܪܚ harsh and tempestuous people *Jšddev1* 82:2 [P. 694]

Bernst, ZDMG 6 (1852) 353.

ܩܪܚܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܩܪܚ; TA קָרְחוּתָא TO Lv 13:42, TW 2:387) **baldness of the back of the head** *Lv* 13:42 (H קָרַחַת); *ES1* 522:16 [w. ref. to 2Kg 2:23]; *glherm* 208 [expl. as ܩܪܚ ܪܝܫܐ] [P. 694]

ܩܪܚ vb. (↓ ܡܩܪܚܢܐ, ܩܪܚܐ, √ܩܪܚ; cf. ↓ ܩܪܚܐ; JBA קרט DJBA 519, JPA קרט DJPA 504) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to gnaw** ܩܪܒ ܩܪܒ ܒܐܦ *GWH* 18b:10; **2. to wound with the beak** ܩܪܚ ܢܫܪܐ ܕܡܬܠ ܕܢܩܪ *CatCambr* 379:17 (eagle); **3. to split** ܩܪܚ ܒ *BBah* 777:15 [same as ↓ √ܫܩ pe.; ground]; **4. to engrave** ܩܪܚ ܒܟܬܒܐ ܕܚܪܨܐ *PognInscr* 13:7(42) [PN of GN]; pass.part. ܡܩܪܚ ܕܡܛܒܥ *DuvB2* 262[1] (denars)

Pa. to gnaw away ܠ ܩܪܚ ܕܚܙܐ ܕܐܟܠ ܒܐܦ ܕܡܛܒܥ ܒܗ ܠܡ ܠܚܠ *StSyr4* 54:11

Etpe. to be carved ܚܠ ܒܗ ܕܡ ܕܐܬܩܪܚ ܒܐܒܢ ܕܐܬܩܪܚ ܒܟܬܒܐ *BBah* 135:21; 341:10 [expl. as قُرِضَ] [P. 694]

Pe., mng. 1: Nöld, ZDMG 58 (1904) 498.

ܩܪܛ n.m. (< κεράτιον; ↓ ܩܪܛܐ mng. 3) **fenugreek** ܩܪܛ ܒܙܪܥ ܕܐܝܬ *PO8* 36:2; 37:2 [P. 695]

ܩܪܛܐ n.m. (mng. 1: < Arab قَرَظ; mng. 2: mistakenly for κεράτιον, Lat *siliqua*; mng. 3: JBA קִירָטָא DJBA 1016, JPA קרט DJPA 504, > Arab قِيرَاط Fr, AF 200; ↓ ܩܪܛ) **1. acacia** *EN* 26:v87 [cf. s.v. ↓ ܚܢܝܐ]; **2. carob pods** ܩܪܛ *LkSH* 15:16; *Geop* 62:29; *GalSimp* 276:15 [expl. of ܕܒܠܥܐ]; **3.** & ܩܪܛ [< κεράτιον (but v. Fr infra!); cf. ↓ 1#ܩܪܛܐ] **carat** *Epiph* 57:v53 [expl. as ܫܝܪܐ ܕܚܕ ܩܝܪܛܐ]; **4.** [< κηρωτή] **medicinal salve** ܠܥܠܡ ܕܐܬܥܒܕ ܒܗ ܩܪܛ ܕܡܫܚܐ *Med* 292:3 [P. 694]

Fr, AF 200; Löw, LW 566; Sperber, Money 92ff.; mng. 3: Lag, Symm 2:198, no. 97; mng. 4: Schleifer 118.

ܩܪܛܐ n.m. (< Lat *quarta*) **quarter** (part of a shekel) ܪܒ ܩܪܛ *am1* 396:1; *am4* 311:10; pl.abs. ܩܪܛܐ ܕܚܙܐ *ZM2* 37:1; *MiS* 370b:40 [n. fnd.]; det. ܩܪܛ ܕ *DuvB2* 27:13 [P. 695]

Fr, AF 200.

ܩܪܛܢܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܩܪܛ) **belt, jacket** *BBah* 1752:11 [P. 695]

ܩܪܛܡ (?) n. (perh. < ἀκροστόλιον PSm 3742) **mast of a ship** *BBah* 1839:18 [expl. as ܕܡܫܟܐ ܕܐܡܐ] [P. 695]

1# ܩܪܛܥܐ n. (perh. < κεράτιον) **small coin** ܚܕ ܡ<ܢ>ܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܒܗ ܕܐܢ of this one I sell by the *q.*-coin *BhLSt* 122:26 [P. 695]

2# ܩܪܛܒܫܐ, ܩܪܛܐ *ECth* 103:6 n.m. (< χάρτης, Lat *charta*; cf. ↓ ܩܪܛܥܐ; JBA קִרְטָסָא DJBA 1039, > Arab قِرْطَاس Fr, AF 245) **paper, sheet, letter** ... ܚܕ ܩܪܛܥܐ *Šar*

61:23; ܫܡܫܐ ܕܡܫܠ ܒܥܕ ܕܐܒܗ ,ܐܠܗܐ *PsC* 257:18; ܡܛܠ ܕܒܚܦܝ ܫܡܫܐ ܕܐܒܗ ܕܐܒܗ *Mar* 30:5 (to completely describe); *BO3/1* 333b:7; ܫܡܫܐ ܕܒܐܡ *ON* 109:1 [P. 695]

ܦܛܠܐ n.f. (< κάρταλλος; CPA ܩܪܛܠܐ CCPA1 289; cf. JBA קְרְטְלִיתָא DJBA 1039 [w. dimin. end.], > Arab قَرطَالَة, قرطَالة Fr, AF 77) **basket** ܕܡܢ ܟܠܠܐ *ThMarg1* 394:3; JohDar in *DionbScomt* 358:25 [expl. of ܣܦܝܡ Mt 14:20]; ܫܝ ܠܟ ܟܠܠܐ ܕܡ ܠܚܡ *Bhce1* 263:18; pl. ܟܠܠܐ ܕܐ *BhebMt* 14:20(47:1); ܟܠܠܐ ܕܡܠܟ ܕܡ ܕܒ ܠܚܝ *BBah* 876:27 [P. 695]

Löw, LW 567.

ܦܛܠ vb. (↓ ܦܛܠܝܬܐ, ܦܛܠܐ, ܦܛܠܝܐ, ܦܛܠ; MH קרטם to pluck LNV 338, Arab قرطم Wehr 757) **Quad. to cut** ܠ ,ܡ ܒܐ ܠܐ ܕܒ ܡܢ ܦܛܠ ܕ *Geop* 92:23; ,ܫܩܠ ܦܛܠ *ib.* 99:30 [P. 695]

Nöld, MD 39[1]: cf. καρατομεῖν(?); better < ↓ √ܦܛܠ.

ܦܛܠ, ܐܒܛܠ, ܦܛܠ n.m./f. (↓ √ܦܛܠ) **light cloud, fine mist** *ON* 87:5 [expl. of ܫܡܝܐ ܟܠ]; 135:2; ܐ(ܘ)ܦܛܠ ܐܒܛ *BBah* 564:28; ܫܒܛ ܟܠ *BhebEx* 16:13(122:28) [P. 695]

ܟܠܦܛ* n. (< Lat *craticula*; cf. ↓ ܟܠܦܛܝܠ) **small gridiron** [P. 695]

Delete entry. Cur, Asdtr 184, suggested this emendation in the passage ,ܐܒ ܫܐ ܕ ܟܠܦܛ ܠ *Šar* 55:9 on the basis of the Lat supra, which corresponds to Gr τήγανον ECh5 1:56, rendered in Sy by ECheWMcl 264:20.

ܐܦܛ* n.pl. (< κρατεροί) **cruel ones** ܐܦܛ ܡܢ ܕܒ ܫܡܫܐ *ZM1* 170:21 [text:]ܦܛ[ ] [P. 695]

1#ܡ vb. (↓ ܐܒ, ܐܢ, ܐܢ, ܐܢ, ܐ, ܐ, ܐ, ܐ; JBA 1# קרי DJBA 1039, Ma 1# קרא MD 414) **Pe. 1. to call** ܠ ,ܐ ܕܒ ܐ *Lv* 1:1; ܐ ܕ ܐ ܐ *1Sm* 20:16 [cf. ES1 423:42]; **2. to proclaim** ,ܐ ܠ ܐ ܕ ܠ ܕ *ES1* 540:12 (king); **3. to summon, call a.** alone ܐ ܕ ܠ ܐ ܕ *Gn* 27:1; ,ܐ ܠ *2Sm* 14:33; **b.** w. ܟ **to implore his aid** ,ܐ ܕ ܠ ܐ ܕ ܠ ܐ ܕ in his muttering, whose aid would he implore? *ESRef1* 65:43; **4. to invoke**, w. -ܒ: ܐ ܕ ܠ ܐ ܕ *Gn* 4:26; ܐ ܕ ܐ *1Kg* 18:24; **5. to designate, name a.** alone ,ܐ ܕ ܐ *Ruth* 1:20; ܐ ܕ ܐ *Mt* 1:21; ,ܐ ܠ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܐ ܕ ܐ it is more proper that we should designate this simplicity subtlety *ESRef1ER* 33:5; ,ܐ ܠ ܐ ܕ ܐ *MB* 10:v125 (Bassus); **b.** w. ܟ: ,ܐ ܠ ܐ ,ܐ *am2* 626:18; **6. to agitate, urge, cause** ,ܐ ܕ ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ES1* 545:47; **7. to invite** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Ex* 34:15; ,ܐ ,ܐ *Lk* 7:39 (Pharisee); ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *1Cor* 10:27; pass.part. ,ܐ ,ܐ *1Sm* 9:13; **8. to read** ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Ex* 24:7 [from scroll]; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *ES1* 386:2; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Bal* 257:10; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Philox1* 607:17; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *GalSimp* 265:3; **9. to study** (grammar & rhetoric) ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *SevVit* 7:3; 10:10; **10. a. to crow** (cock) ,ܐ ,ܐ *Mk* 14:30; ,ܐ ,ܐ *MiS* 323a:10; **b. to sound, blow (1)** w. subj. ܦ trumpet ,ܐ ,ܐ ... ,ܐ ,ܐ *2Chr* 23:13; ,ܐ ,ܐ *MAMQ* 52:15; *MiS* 557b:41 [n. fnd.]; ,ܐ ,ܐ *ib.* 615:23; **(2)** w. ܦ *Nm* 10:6 (H תְּרוּעָה יִתְקְעוּ); ,ܐ9 ,ܐ ,ܐ *Ez* 33:3 [cited Didasc 58:5]; *Philox1* 598:5; **(3)** w. obj. ܦ: ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Mt* 6:2 (σαλπίζω); *JosephB* 781:4; **(4)** w. ܒ(ܕ) horn ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Lv* 25:9 (H הֶעֱבִיר); *1Kg* 1:34 (H תִּקְעוּ); ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ *Joel* 2:1 [cited ThM 37:15]; **11.** [< Ma √1# קרי MD 414, e.g. Gy 101:5] **to call into being, create** *ESRef2Rom* 133[1]; ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ he created as a second creation the friend of the lights *ThbK2* 314:15; 314:16

Af. 1. to order to cry out, make announce ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܠܟܠ ܥܡܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܐܡܪ the governor had the criers announce to all the people *apap* 163:5; **2. to have (s.t.) read** ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܠܡܪܝ ܕܢܩܪܐ *PO4* 348:7; ܐܡܪ ܠܡܪܝ *ThMarg1* 75:8; ܐܡܪ ܠܡܪܝ ܕܢܩܪܐ ܒܟܠ ܥܕܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܕܪܫܐ *BhEth* 28:2 (seven consecutive sections of NT); ܐܡܪ *BBah* 893:27; **3. to teach** ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܠܡܪܝ ܕܐܬ ܠܡ ܠܡܠܦ

17:19 [cf. Pr 26:27]; pl. ܩܪܝܒ̈ܐ ܕܚܒܝܒ̈ܐ ܠܡܪܚܡ *ER* 83:16 (to love neighbors); **3. a.** adj. **related** abs. ܩܪܝܒ ܡܫܬܘܬܦ ܠܐ ܩܪܝܒ ܠܗ *Lv* 21:2; f. ܩܪܝܒ̈ܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܠܟܐ ܩܪܝܒ̈ܬܐ *apap* 251:17; **b.** n.m. **relative** det. ܩܪܝܒܐ ܕܝܠܢ ܡܢ ܒܥܙ *Ruth* 2:20; pl. ,ܩܪܝܒ̈ܐ ܕܡܢ ,ܩܪܝ[ܒ̈ܐ] ܕܡ *to* 21:v136; **4.** abs. **a. present** ܩܪܝܒ ܐܢܐ ܠܟ ܐܝܬ ,ܩܪܝ̈ܒ ܕܡ *Chran1* 153:31; pl.m. ܩܪܝ̈ܒ ܠܟ ܐܝܬ ,ܩܪܝ̈ܒ ܕܡܢ *ib.* 152:16; **b. at hand** ܒܥܝ ܩܪܝܒ ܠܟ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܩܪܝ̈ܒ ܒܥܝ ܕܐܢܫ ܩܪܝ̈ܒ ܗܘ ܒܗ̇ܕ ܫܥܬܐ *DM* 231:22 (at the moment); **5.** abs. **a. inclined** ܫܟܝܒ ܕܡܢ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܠܒ̈ܐ ܕܡܬܥܣܩ *AM1* 54:2; **b.** f. in phrase ܡܢܐ ܗܢ ܩܪܝܒ̈ܬܐ ܠܠܠܝܐ what is this of consequence to the night? *TB* 58:22 (τὶ δὴ πρὸς τὴν νύκτα); **6.** abs. **ready, prepared, about to** [but elsewhere always otherwise ↓ ܩܪܒ] ܩܪܝܒ ܕܡܢ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ *Lk* 7:2; 21:7; pl.f. ܩܪܝ̈ܒ̈ܬܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܝ ܣܝܡ ܣܝ̈ܡ ܠܡܥܒܕ̈ܬܗ *Mk* 13:4 (to be accomplished); **7.** abs. **approximately, about**, in phrase ܩܪܝܒ ܟܕ ܩܪܝܒ *Chran2* 133:10 [P. 692]

ܒܩܪܝܒ adv. (↓ √ܩܪܒ) **shortly** ܩܪܝܒ ܒܩܪܝܒ̈ܬܐ ܠܗܘ ܩܪܝܒ ܐܬܐ ܗܘ he confirmed for them that he would come shortly *PO9* 580:12 [P. 692]

ܩܪܝܒ̈ܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܪܒ) **1. drawing near, access** ܩܪܝܒ̈ܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܠ ܒܐ *Eph* 3:12 (προσαγωγή); **2. region, area** ܒܥܠܡܐ ܕܡܢ ܩܪܝܒ̈ܬܐ *ESGE* 21:29; ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܒܬܚܘܡ ܩܪܝܒ̈ܬܗ there isn't strife in its region *Philox1* 151:19; *Bhchr* 392:9; **3.** cs. in phrase ܩܪܝܒ̈ܬ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ **relationship, kinship** *Rechtsb3* 194:29; **4. presence** ܩܕܡ ܕܡܪܝ ܩܪܝܒ̈ܬܗ ܒܬܚܘܡ he was reproved in our presence *SE*^{2} 68:34; **5.** w. ־ܐ **almost, about** ܒܫܠܝܐ ܥܬܝ ܒܠܒ ܩܪܝܒ̈ܬܐ *Bhchr* 490:24; ܩܪܝ̈ܒ ܒܫܝ̈ܒ ܩܪܝܒ̈ܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܥܝ ܩܪܝ ܟܠ *Bhce3* 487:9; ܩܪܝܒ̈ܬܐ ܩܪܝܒ̈ܬܐ *BhLSt* 127:5 [P. 692]

ܩܪܝ̈ܒ̈ܐ n. (< καρίδος, gen. of καρίς) **shrimp** ܩܪܝ̈ܒ̈ܐ ܕܓܒ̈ܐ ܩܪܝ̈ܒ̈ܐ *AS4* 97:17 (& *m.*-fish) [P. 693]

ܩܪܝ̈ܢܐ n.m. (< κηρίων) **wax taper** ܩܪܝ̈ܢܐ ܕܫܥܐ ܩܪܝ̈ܢܐ *ESSerm4* 50:v243; ⌜ܩ⌝ܪܝ̈ܢܐ ܩܪܝ̈ܢܐ ܕܐ ܐܝܬ *ChrPsD1* 258:4; ܩܪܝ̈ܢܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܩܪܝ̈ܢܐ *ZM1* 69:9; ... ܐܠܗ ܩܪܝ̈ܢܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܝܬ ܩܪܝ̈ܢܐ *Chran2* 65:21; ܩܪܝ̈ܢܐ ܕܫܥܐ ܩܪܝ̈ܢܐ *Bhchr* 158:14 (expenses) [P. 696]

ܦܬܝܚ adj., n.m. (↓ √2#ܦܬܚ) **1. open** abs., pl.f. ,ܦܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܥܝ̈ܢ̈ܐ ܦܬ̈ܚ̈ܐ *JSB1* 362:9 (eyes); det. ܦܬ̈ܝ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܕܫܘܛܘܬܐ *ThMarg1* 121:19 (foolishness); **2. clear, manifest** abs., sg.f. ,ܦ ܫܦ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕܐ ܦܬ̈ܝ̈ܚ̈ܐ *Rabb* 238:22; det. ܫܡܗ ܕܐ ܫܡ ܫܦ̈ܝ̈ܐ a clear Syriac name *Bhchr* 5:6 [i.e. ܢܘܚ Noah]; **3.** a. adj. **famous** det. ܫܡ ܫܦ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕܫܡܥ ܩܠ *JSB3* 311:16; f. ܕܫܡ̈ܬܐ ܕܫܦ̈ܝ̈ܐ *MB* 15:v194; **b.** n.m.pl. **nobles** ܕܫܡ̈ܗ̈ܬܐ ܕܫܦ̈ܝ̈ܐ *Nm* 1:16 (H קְרִיאֵי; ἐπίκλητοι); 26:9; ܕܩܘ̈ܫܝ̈ܬܐ ܕܫܦ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ *Bhchr* 87:14; **4. a. customary, usual** ܟܬ̈ܝ̈ܒ ܫܦ̈ܝ̈ܐ *Macc* 140:v322; **b.** [calque < Arab ظَاهِر, مُظهِر] gramm. **evident, expressly stated** (nouns) [i.e. substantives and adjectives] abs. ܫܡ̈ܗ̈ܬܐ ... ܕܐ ܒܗ ܕܐ ܫܦ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܫܡ̈ܗ̈ܬܐ the sign of dependence [i.e. relationship bet. subj. and pred.] is either expressly stated or not expressly stated *BhGr* 45:1; det.f. ܕܐ ܫܦ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܫܡ̈ܗ̈ܬܐ express negation *ib.* 51:12 [≠ ↓ ܒܗ ܫܡ̈ܗ̈ܬܐ understood from context]; **5.** gramm. **pronounced** (letters) ... ܕܐ ܒܗ ܫܡ̈ܗ̈ܬܐ ܕܐ ܦܬ̈ܝ̈ܚ̈ܐ ‹ܐ› ‹ܗ› ‹ܐ› *BBah* 90:4; ܐ ܦ ܫܦ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܐ ܒܗ ܫܡ̈ܗ̈ܬܐ *ON* 14:17 [in forms of √ܐܡ; ≠ ↓ ܩܒܠ] [P. 694]

Mngs. 4b, 5: Moberg, Term 91*.

ܒܦܬܝܚ adv. (↓ √2#ܦܬܚ) **1. openly** ܒܫܦ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܫܡ̈ܗ̈ܬܐ ܥܡ ܒܗ ܫܡ̈ܗ̈ܬܐ ܠܗ ܐ ܩܪܒ ܠܡܩܛܠ ܩܛܠ ܠܡܥܒܕ *Chran2* 222:11 (to fight); **2. clearly, plainly** ܒܫܦ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܫܡ̈ܗ̈ܬܐ ܒܫܦ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܫܡ̈ܗ̈ܬܐ to write clearly and plainly 'creation' *ESFidH* 165:20; ܐ ܒܗ ܫܡ̈ܗ̈ܬܐ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܫܡ̈ܗ̈ܬܐ *IA1* 12:v250 [P. 694]

ܦܬ̈ܝ̈ܚ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܦܬܚ) **expressing** abs. ܠܐ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܫܡ̈ܗ̈ܬܐ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܫܡ̈ܗ̈ܬܐ ܒܗ ܫܡ̈ܗ̈ܬܐ ܒܗ ܫܡ̈ܗ̈ܬܐ in expressing (a connection to a noun, the word ܐ ܦ) has ܐ ܦ ܫܦ̈ܝ̈ܐ and not ܐ ܦ ܫܦ̈ܝ̈ܐ in the first letter [i.e. ܐ] *BhGr* 53:26 [P. 694]

ܩܒܠ n.m. (< κρήτη; MH^2 קרטיקון LW 567) **chalk** *DuvB2* 7:20; & *passim*; ܩܒܠ *ib.*

229⁶; ܟܬܒܐ *ib.* 290²; ܡܬܟܬܒ ܒܝܬ ܠ *Med* 278:6 (to desire); *MiS* 206c:1 [P. 695]

ܡܫܚܢܐ n.m. (< κριτής) **judge** *MiS* 562b:22 = ܪܒܝܠܐ ܪܫܝܫ ܟܠܗ ܐܢ ܡܫܚܢܐ ܕܝܢܐ ܕܠ *Bhce1* 423:8 [P. 695]

ܟܦܦܢ adj. (↓ √2#ܟܦ) **quarrelsome, contentious, stubborn** abs. ܟܦܦ ܠܐ ܡܫܟ *AS1* 68:5; det. ܥܒܕ ܟܠܚܡ ܟܬܒ *am2* 297:16; pl. ܡܢ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒܐ ܟܦܦܐ ܡܢ ܡܫܟ *IA1* 174:v2111 [P. 691]

ܒܟܦܦܢ adv. (↓ √2#ܟܦ) **contentiously** ܒܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܠܡܫ ܠ *Lv* 26:21ff. (H קֶרִי; cited Didasc 127:24); ܐܬܝܕܥ ܒܟܬܒ ܡܠܟ ܒܟܬܒ we walked contentiously, since we were instructed contentiously *Afr* 268:16; ܟܠܐ ܒܟܬܒ ܠܡܫܚ *ESNisB2* 8:17 [P. 691]

ܟܬܒܦܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܟܦ) **1. contentiousness** ܟܬܒܘܬܟܐ ܟܬܒܫ *Lv* 26:28 [cited Didasc 128:1]; ܟܬܒܘܬܐ ܠܡܫ ܟܠ ܐܢ *Afr* 318:1; ܟܬܒܐ ܟܬܒܘܬܐ *JARS*³ 131:11; **2. nightly emission** ܟܠܐ ܟܬܒܘܬܐ *BhNom* 259:10 (in boys) [P. 691]

ܟܬܒܫܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܒܫ) **cakes from dried grapes** *Jšdd* 15:6; *BBah* 529:22 [expl. as ܟܬܒܐ ܟܬܝܒܐ] [P. 696]

1#ܒܬܦܢ n.m. (↓ √1#ܒܬ; CPA ܒܬ LSp 183) **1. call, invocation, appeal** ܒܬܝܒ ܟܬܒ ܒܬܝܒ ܒܬܦܢ *Eph* 4:4; ܒܬܒܐ ܟܬܒ *Afr* 26:4; ܐܦ ܒܟ ܒܟ ܠ ܒܬܦܢ ܟܬ ܟܬܒ you, yourself, desire this appeal which you made to him *Jul* 196:27; **2. reading** ܟܬܒ ܒܬܦܢ *Neh* 8:8 (H מִקְרָא); ܟܬܒ ܒܬܒ ܒܬܦܢ ܟܬ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒܐ *Didasc* 55:25; ܟܬܒ ܒܬܒ *VRabb* 168:17; ܟܬܒ ܒܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *asd* 26:2; **3. a. study** ܟܬܒ ܒܬܒ *SevVit* 56:2 (of law); **b. listening** ܟܬܒ ܒܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܠ ܒܬܒ ܟܬܒ *SevVit* 53:1; **4. learning** ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *JohEphB* 57:12; ܟܬܒ ܒܬ ܟܬ *BO3/1* 429a:16; **5. holy scripture a.** general ܥܒܕ ܟܬܒ ܡ ܒܬ ܟܬ ܒܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ in undertaking to explain scripture, I will maintain order *JSB2* 100:9; **b.** esp. **Old Testament** ܟܬ ܟܬܒ ܟܬ ܟܬ *EbMai10* 275b:23; **6. chapter** ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *ES1* 542:38; **7. crowing** (of rooster) ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *EScomtDiat* 23:14 (repetition) [P. 690]

2#ܒܬܦܢ n.m. (↓ √2#ܒܬ) **combat, strife** ܟܬ ܟܬ *IA1* 174:v2111 (of the contentious ones) [P. 691]

ܟܬܒܐ n. (perh. < κρινίτης) **comet** *SAL2* 383:10 [same as ܟܬܒ]; ܟܠ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ... ܟ<ܬ>ܒ ... *DionbScomt* 100:27 [P. 698]

ܟܬܒ n.f. (< κηριάπτης) **torch** *CatWr2* 491a:28; *OnSacr* 832:v160; ܟܬ *BBah* 1849:9 [expl. as ↓ ܒܬܟ, ܟܬ] [P. 699]

Fr, ZDMG 55 (1901) 332.

ܒܬ n.m. (< Arab قريص) **tart food** ,ܚܕ ܠ ܒܬ *BhLSt* 109:25 [incorr. transl. by ed.] [P. 699]

ܒܬܟ n.m. (↓ √1#ܒܬ) **spike** ܒܬ ܟܬ *BBah* 1844:19 [expl. as ↓ ܒܟ mng. 1] [P. 699]

ܒܦܟ adj. (↓ √ܒܦ) **frantic, beside oneself** ,ܟܬ ܟܬ *AS2* 333:6; abs., pl.m. ܦܒ ܒܬ *Card* 99:8 (perh. to free); 103:13; 103:20 [P. 700]

ܦܒܢ adj., n. (↓ √ܒܢ; mng. 1a: JBA קְרִיר DJBA 1043, mng. I, Ma קארִיר MD 403; mng. 1b: JBA 2# קרר to stick together DJBA 1047; mng. 2: JBA קרירי ib., mng. II, Ma קאריא MD 403) **1. cold a.** general ܟܬ ܒܬ ܟܬ *Jer* 18:14; *AthSy* 49:6 [cf. Pr 25:25]; ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *SB* 11:22; **b.** n.m. **dough** ܠ ܟܬ ܟܬ *Ex* 12:34 (H משארתם, read: משמרתם); ܟܬ ܠ ܟܬ ܠ ܟܬ (H לְמִשְׁמֶרֶת); **2.** n.m.pl. **cold water** ܟܬ ܒܬ ܟܬ *Mt* 10:42; *Sahd* 387:20; ܟܬ ܒܬ ܟܬ *am3* 609:8; *am4* 522:2; ܟܬ ܒܬ ܟܬ *Med* 218:19 [P. 689]

ܦܒܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܢ) **1. cold** cs. ܟܬ ܟܬ *ES1* 439:21; det. ܟܬ

ܡܕܥܝܢ ܩܪܝܢܢ ܠܗ ܠܫܠܓܐ cold is called to mind by the word 'snow' *ESRef1ER* 44:22; ܩܪܝܪܐ ܡܕܥܝܢ *Philox1* 572:13 (of pflegm); *GalSimp* 246:11; **2. relieving** ܩܪܝܪܐ ܡܫܒܚ ܕܡ ܠܒܝܥܐ ܡܕܥܝܢ relieving and cooling from the torment of the fast *am3* 590:22; ܒܗܡ ܩܦܢܝ ܕܡ ܡܕ<ܥ>ܝܢ *JohEphLES* 569:12 [v. LS 689; emend. uncertain]; **3. failing** cs. ܥܡܐ ܒܥܝܢ *PO14* 730:7 (of mind) [P. 689]

ܩܒܝܥ adj., n.m. (↓ √1#ܩܥ) **1.** n.m. **cold weather** ܡܐ ܩܥ ,ܡܠܓܐ ܕܫܬܐ ܐܦ *Joh* 18:28 (Afr 343:10); **2.** adj. **cold** ܠ ܡܐ ܩܥ ܡܕܥܒܕܐ ܡܕܥܝܢ ܕܡ ܠܒܘܐ ܡܙܝ *Vc* 5:9 [P. 702]

ܡܕܥܒܝܒ* n.f. (↓ √1#ܩܥ) **cold state** ܡܙܕ ܠܡܕܥܝܢ ܡܦܫ *Med* 395:24 [text: ܡܕܥܝܢ]; ܡܕܥ ܟ ܐܡ ܡܕ<ܐ>ܥܝܢ *PO2* 260:9 [P. 702]

Schleifer 118 suggests reading in Med: ܡܕܥܝܢ [cf. ܒܝܥ ib. 18; 19].

1#ܡܕܒܝܥ n.f. (< Ma 1#קְרִיתָא MD 416, mng. b; ↓ √1#ܒܥ) **creation** ܡܕܥ ܩܥܐ ܠܡܚܒ ܢܫܬ ܕܡܕܒܐ he created as a second creation the friend of the lights *ThbK2* 314:15 [P. 690]

Nöld, WZKM 12 (1896) 358 [etym.].

2#ܡܕܒܝܥ n.f. (↓ ܡܒܝܢܐ, ܡܕܒܝܢܐ, ܡܕܒܝܕܒܝܢܐ, ܡܒܝܥ ܒܟ; JBA 1#קְרִיְיתָא, pl. קְרִיְיתָא DJBA 1043, JPA קרייתה, pl. קוריין, קורי״ DJPA 505) **1. village, town** sg. #1, abs. ܩܥܐ ܩܫܟ ܥܠܐ their parents' village *MB* 16:v196; 25:v337; 48:v670 [in MB exx. incorr. voc. in text: ܩܒܐ; v. Nöld, Beitr 61[5]]; cs. ܥܕܡ ܒܝܢܐ *ES1* 536:40; *JSB5* 160:14; *ThbK1* 351:2; pl. ܥܠܡ ܩܒܐ *Jos* 21:3; ܥܠܡ ܕܡܡܝܢ ܩܒܐ *Chrmin* 3:9; etc.; *ChrPsD1* 265:6; *am3* 239:4; ܥܠܡ ܡܠܐ ܕܡܒܐ *JohEphLES* 288:13; 605:6; *VRabb* 161:6; w. suff. ܕܡܒܝܢܗ ܩܫܫ *Jer* 2:28 [cf. ES2 102:33]; 11:13; ܡܒܝܢܐ *Nm* 32:33 [v. BhGr 56:9]; ,ܡܒܝܢܐ *JSB5* 397:10; sg. #2, abs. ܡܝܐ ܢܘܡܝܐ *2Chr* 28:25; 31:19; ܡܝܐ ܟܡܝܐ *Syn* 72:29; ܟܠ ܡܝܐ *ib.* 218:6; ܡܐ ܟܠ ܡܝ *LkS* 5:17; *ESSerm4* 40:16; *ThMarg1* 54:18; *Bhchr* 343:18; cs. ܒ ܒܝܥ *ES1* 548:5; 551:46; det. ܩܫ ܩܥܐ *Gn* 4:17 (H עִיר); **2. field** ܕܐ ܕܐ ܩܫ ܥܠܐ ܩܫ ܡܕܥܝ ܩܫ *Mt* 13:24 (ἀγρός); 19:29; ܡܫܒܚ ܩܫܥܒܕ ܩܥܐ ܡܐ ܠ ܒܝܟ *Afr* 106:18 [v. Mt 13:44]; ܡܠܟ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܡܫ ܟܠ ܩܥܐ *Geop* 5:21; 6:11; ܡܥܐ ܡܫܬܕ *Didasc* 12:22; ܩܥ ܐܡ ܩܥܐ *Rechtsb1* 76:14; ܩܥܐ ܩܕ ܩܡ ܠܟ *MiS* 540a:41; **3. property, possession** ܡ ܟܫ ܡ ܩܥܐ ܒܟ ܫ ܡܠ ܩܫܩ *PrHex* 31:16 (κτῆμα); ܡܥܐ ܩܡ ܙܟ *Act* 5:1; **4.** pl.cs. in phrase ܩܥܒ{ܫ} ,ܩ **arable land** *Chran2* 73:22 [P. 695]

N, SG 93; idem, Beitr 61ff.; NB 131; Br, Gr 113 (pl.); mng. 2: Seidel1 152; mng. 3: Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 219.

- ܡܕܒܝܥ ܒܝܬ n.f.cs. (↓ ܒܝܬ abs.) **village, town** (κωμόπολις) *AM1* 100:24 [P. 696]

N, SG § 202H.

ܩܥܐ n. (< κριθή) **barley** ܫܥܬ ܩܥܐ *GalSimp* 278:13 [expl. of ܩ{ܐ}ܥܐ]; *Bhdeplantis* 23:18 (196) [P. 702]

Pfl 277.

ܡܒܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܒܢ; CPA ܡܒܢܐ LSp 183) **1. calling, summoning** ܡܥܒܕ ܡܕܥܝ ܡܕܥܒܕ ܡܥܒܕ ܡܕܥܝ you will make your calling and election certain *2Petr* 1:10 (κλῆσις); ܡܥܐ ܕܡܥܒܕ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܬ ܠܡ ܡܥܒܕ ܕܥܒܕ *ES1* 353:45; ܡܕܥܝ ܩܥܐ ܠܐ ܕܡܥܒܕ ܡܕܥܒܕ without the prayer and summoning of godly grace *SE*[2] 124:11 (ἐπίκλησις); **2. call, invocation** ܡܕܥܝ ܕܡܕ ܒܥܐ ܕܡܕ ܒܥܐ *ZM1* 91:28; ܕܡܕ ... ܡܕܥܝ *SevVit* 14:7 (of demon); **3. invitation** ܡܕܥ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܒ they rejected the invitation *Cyr*[1] 278:3 (to the banquet); ܠ ܩܥܐ ܠܡܥܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒ *SK* 59:13 = *BhNom* 72:9 (to funeral meal); **4.** perh. **recall, revocation** ܒܗܡ ܩܦܢܝ ܕܡ ܩܥܐ *JohEphLES* 569:12 [but v. ib. ↓ ܡܒܝܢܐ mng. 2]; **5. appellation, naming** ,ܐ ܩܥܐ *ES1* 146:4; ܠܡ ܒܝ ܩܫܩ ܕܡ ܟ ܕܡ ܠܡ ܒܝ ܩܫܩ ܩܥܐ *MerxSy* 80:7 [expl. of ↓ ܒܢܝ secondarily derived adj.]; *BAli1* 2133; **6. designation** ܡܠܟܐ ܡܠܟܡ ܡܕܥܝ

ܦܩܝܕܘܬܐ *JohEphB* 97:25 (of patriarch); ܦܩܝܕܘܬ ܫܡܐ *BO2* 213b:3 [of PN]; *Bhce2* 577:11; **7. reading, invocation** ܦܩܝܕܘܬ ܩܕܝܫܐ *Didasc* 261:17; ܦܩܝܕܘܬ ܕܥܠܡܐ ܦܩܝܕ *Timpep* 241:1; ܦܩܝܕ ܫܥܬܐ ܒܝܘ ܕܝܘܡܐ *CatWr1* 24a:38; **8. recitation of poetry, meter** *CatWr3* 1177a:11; ܦܩܝܕ ܡܐܡܪܐ *CatVat2* 491:35; **9.** gramm. **a. exclamation** ܦܩܝܕ ܩܠܐ ܕ.ܦܩܝܕ *BhGr* 90:14; **b. vocative** ܕ ܒܠܫܢܐ ܕܦܩܝܕ *BhGr* 42:25; *ON* 8:20 [ܡܠܐ ܕ ܦܩܝܕ]; **c. mode of verb** (ἔγκλισις) DionThr in MerxSy 59:14; ܦܩܝܕ ܫܡܗ ܕܦܩܝܕ ܫܡ ܕ.ܦܩܝܕ ... ܩܠܐ *ib.* 59:17; **d. type of sentence** *BhGr* 91:17; ܦܩܝܕ ܕܫܐܠܬܐ ܘܕܥܢܬܐ *BhGr2* 75:9; **e. name of an accent** ܦܩܝܕ ܠܫܘܢ ܩܠܐ the *q.*-accent fits a request *BhGr2* 75:20; **10. crowing** (of a rooster) ܒܠܝܐ ܦܩܝܕ *BO3/2* 339:32 (third time); ܦܩܝܕ ܟܠ ܦܩܝܕ ܩܠܐ *EScomtDiat* 23:15 **11. sound** ܕܐܬܐ ܦܩܝܕ ܕܩܪܢܐ *Lv* 23:24 (of trumpet; H תְּרוּעָה; but elsewhere ↓ ܢܦܚܐ, ܩܥܐ) [P. 690]

Mng. 1: HoffmKirch 98[288]; mng. 8: idem, ONIntr VI; mng. 9: Moberg, Term 90*.

ܦܘܩܕܢܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܦܩܕ) **falling down** ܕܐܬܐ ܢܬܝ ܠܢ ܕܠܐ ܢܫܬܥ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܢܫܬ ܦܘܩܕܢܐ let us be aware of divination, lest we pay attention to ominous meetings and fallings down *LG* 180:20 [incorr. transl. by ed.] [P. 923]

LGtr 77: [bird-]calls.

1# ܦܘܩܕ, abs. ܦܘܩ n.f. **beam** abs. ܩܪ ,ܦܩ *2Kg* 6:2; det. *ib.* 6:5 [cf. ES1 534:10]; ܕܚܫܝܢ ܦܩܝܕ *Mt* 7:3 [cited Didasc 73:19]; ܦܩܝܕ ܝܡܝܢܐ ܕܐܬܪܡܝ ܒܝܫ ܒܝܫܐ his right hand swelled like a beam *am2* 315:17; pl. ܦܩܝܕܐ ,ܦܩܝܕ *Gn* 19:8; ܩܥܠ ܦܩܝܕ ܕܡܐ *Bhchr* 239:1 [P. 696]

2# ܦܘܩܕ n.f. (mng. 1: same as ↓ ܓܒܝܢܐ) **1. weevil similar to a beetle which infects grain** *Kays* 42:3 [same as ↓ ܓܒܝܢܐ]; 238:11; *PsHex* 77:45 (Symm); ܕܚܝܢ ܦܩܝܕ *ChrPsD2* 202:4 (& weevil); 202:22; **2. tortoise** *BBah* 1353:9 [expl. of ↓ ܫܠܚܦܐ]; ܓܢܐ ܦܩܝܕ *Med* 572:13; & often; **3.** perh. **type of disease** ܦܩܝܕ ܕ ܡܫܬܟܚ ܩܪܢܐ ܕܥܒܪ *Judchrdoc* 110:14 [perh. < ↓ √1#ܦܩܕ] [P. 696, 849]

ܦܩܝܕܘܢܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ 2#ܦܩܝܕ) **little town** ܦܩܝܕ ܕ ܦܩܝܕܘܢܐ *BBah* 914:1 [P. 696]

ܦܘܓܢܐ, ܦܘܓܒܢܐ *IA1* 116:v749 n.m. (< καρχηδόνιος) **chalcedony** *Ex* 28:19 (H שְׁבוֹ; cf. ES1 231:25); *PsC* 224:14; *Kays* 59:3 [P. 696]

Lag, RieGr, X[2]; Hübsch, ZDMG 46 (1892) 240; J. Joostens, SympSyr 7 (1998) 39.

ܦܩܚܝܐ n.m. (same as ↓ ܦܘܦܩܐ) **great vulture** ܦܩܚܐ ܕܡܬܡܟ ܥܠܡ ܦܩܝܕ *ES1* 156:30 [P. 696]

ܦܩܕ vb. (↓ ܟܚܝܢܐ, ܟܚܝܐ, ܡܬܟܣܐ, ܟܚܐ; JBA קרם DJBA 1043, Ma קרם MD 416) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to overlay with, plate** w. 2 compl. ܦܩܕ ܠܗ ܒܝ ܕܗܒ *Ex* 37:4; *2Kg* 18:16 (H צִפָּה); ܕܚܫܐ ܕܩܐ ܠܡܦܩ *1Chr* 29:4 (H טוּחַ); pass.part. ܦܩܝܕ ܕܡܦܩ ܒܠܚ *Lv* 3:3 [cited Philox1 622:15]; ܦܩܝܕ ܕܦܠܐ ܕܡܦܩܝܢ ܕܦܪܙܠ iron plates which were overlaid (upon them) *Chrmin* 1:15; ܕܦܠܚ ܕܚܫܘܟܐ ܕܡܦܩ ܕܠ ܐܚܝܢ *Add* 26:22 (darkness of error); **2. to cover, overlay a.** general ܦܩܝܕ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܟܣܐ *Pr* 7:16 (> H; cited Didasc 20:15); ܕܐ ܕܠ ܚܫܐ ܕܐ ܕܫܥ ܦܩ ,ܡܝܢܐ ܕܚܫܐ *ChrPsD1* 309:10; **b.** w. 2 compl. ܡܢ ܡܝܢ ܫܥ ܕܗܘ ܟܠ ܕܡܠܐ ܒܢ there are some because they are poor who overlaid the idol with copper *ZDMG29* 109:v27; pass.part. ܕ ܒܪ ,ܡܩܡ ܡܦܩ ܠܗ *Act14congr2* 102:10; **3. to cover with s.t.** ܦܩܝܕ ܕܗ ܡܫܟܢܐ *Ex* 25:11 (H צִפָּה); ܕܚܫ ܟܠ ܒܝ ܕܗ *Didasc* 223:18 [cf. Nm 17:4]; ܕܒܕ ܕܗ ܡܫܟܢ ܡܦܩ *BO2* 235b:7; **4. to cover a.** alone ܦܩ ܥܢ ܕܒܩ the black clouds covered (the sky) *ESSerm2* 18:v963; **b.** w. acc. ܒܥ ,ܫ ܡܦܩ ܥܢ the sky was covered with clouds *PetrIb* 89:22 [lit. the sky covered clouds]

Pa. 1. to spread over [delete; v. Pe., mng. 4]; **2. to clothe** *ESV* 127:26 [delete; v. ↓ √ܣܡ pa., mng. 1]

Etpe. to be covered ܕܒܕ ܟܣܝ ܦܩܝܕ ܐܬܦ *Ez* 37:8 [cf. Afr 164:19; Didasc 196:1]; ܦܩܝܕ

ܟܬܒ ܒܫܡ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܚܒ *Sahd* 141:8 (covering of evil things) [P. 696]

Pe., mng. 2b: N, SG § 290.

ܡܬܪ, WSy ܡܬܝܪ, ESy ܡܬܘܪ [cf. BhebPr 7:16(5:2): ܕܢܗܘܐ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܪ ܕܒܝܬܐ; but ܡܬܘܪ *ES1* 251:30] n.m. (↓ √ܡܬܪ; JBA קִירְמָא DJBA 1016; > Arab قرام LS 696) **covering** ܡܬܪ ܕܦܬܚܐ ܕܡܫܟܢܐ *Ex* 27:10 (H חָשׁוֹק); ܡܬܪ ܠܡܬܟܣܝ *Nm* 17:3 (H צִפּוּי; cf. ES1 260:44); ܡܬܪ ܕܡܫܟܢܐ ܕܩܕܫ *ExHex* 25:17; ܡܬܪ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *MiS* 448c:31; ܡܬܪ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *Bhchr* 113:13; pl. ܡܬܪܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܢܐ *Pr* 7:16 (H חֲטָבוֹת; cited Didasc 20:15); *ZM1* 23:11 [P. 696]

ܩܪܡܝܙ n.m. (< NP *qirmiz* PED 966; ILS 251, > Arab قِرْمِز PLA 217) **crimson, red color** ܡܬܪ ܕܥܡ ܩܪܡܝܙ ܕܨܒܥ *JAP9/7(1896)* 115:12; 175:11 (s.l.) [n.fnd.]; ܡܬܪ ܩܪܡ *BhebGn* 38:30 (84:27) [expl. of ↓ ܡܫܝܙܒܐ]; *BhebEx* 25:4 (134:27) [P. 697]

ܡܫܝܙܒܐ n.m. (↓ ܡܫܒܝܙܒܐ) perh. **a type of garment** *DionT4* 224:14 [delete entry; v. infra] [P. 697]

The text reads: ܡܫܝܙܒܐ ܠܒܫܐ ܕܚܒ ܕܚܒ ܕܚܒ *ChrPsD2* 366:14, which the ed. emends to ܡܫܝܙܒܐ.

ܡܬܠ vb. (same as ↓ √ܡܬܠ pa.) **Quad. to wrinkle, draw in** (countenance) ,ܡܩܦ ܕ...ܡܬܬܠ *CatWr2* 616b:15; *BAli1* 6606 [same as ↓ √ܡܬܠ pa.]; ܡܬܬܠ ,ܡܥܩ ܒܗ *BBah* 1149[3] [expl. as عبّس]; *ib.* 1755:2 [expl. as ,ܡܥܩ ܠܗ] [P. 697]

ܡܬܠܓܢ* n. (< χρωματικόν) **liquid eye-salve** ܡܫܚܐ ܕܡܬܠܓܢ ܕܥܝܢ *Med* 84:5 [text: ܡܬܠܓܢ]; *BBah* 1628:3 [text: ܡܬܠܓܢ] [P. 598]

M. Meyerhof, Islam 6(1916) 262; Schleifer 213.

ܡܒܢܬܐ, ܡܕܒܢܬܐ *DuvB2* 101:14 n.m./f. (< κεραμίδιον; MH קרמיד LW 569, > Arab قِرْمِيد Fr, AF 5) **brick** *MtḤ* 14:13; ܫܐܡ ܒܢ ܡܒܢܬܐ ܒܟܠ ܒܝܬܐ place (the figs) on the roof on bricks *Geop* 25:28; ܠܒܢ ܡܡܒܢܬܐ *Kays* 164:14; ܒܫ ܕܒܢ ܡܒܢܬܐ *MiS* 479a:30; *Bhchr* 350:14 [in list of weapons] [P. 697]

Juckel, Harklean 186.

ܡܬܟܬܐ n.m. (< καλαμάριον; ↓ ܡܟܬܒ) **writing case** *EN* 31:v94 [expl. as الدواة من صفر]; *BBah* 1846:3 [expl. as ܡܫܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܣܦܪ] [P. 697]

Fr, AF 29.

ܡܬܦܚܐ, ܡܕܒܚܬܐ *am3* 518:16 n.m./f. (↓ ܡܒܚܬܐ) **pitcher, jar** *MkḤ* 14:13; *am3* 519:17; *JohEphB* 124:26 = جُمّ أجم *MiS* 349a:16; *EN* 39:v84 [expl. as دروق]; ܡܬܟ ܡܠܬܟ ܡܬܦܚܐ *BBah* 1846:6 [P. 697]

Juckel, Harklean 186.

ܡܬܦܚܢܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܡܒܚܬܐ) **small jar** ܡܬܦܚܢܐ ܕܚܡܪ ܒܝܬ *SAL2* 423:4 [expl. as ܟܒܝܬܐ] [P. 697]

ܡܫܠܚܬܐ adj. (< κρεμαστός) **hanging** (garden of Semiramis) ܓܢܬ ܦܪܕܝܣ ܡܫܠܚܬܐ *Bhchr* 28:2 [expl. as ܟܠܝܐ] [P. 697]

ܡܢܐ n. (< NP *qrān* PED 962; ILS 251) Fr. **franc** ܡܢܐ ܕܚܢ *Sing* 78:12 [P. 697]

ܩܪܢܐ, pl. ܩܪܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܩܢܢܐ, ܩܪܢܐ, ܩܢܢܬܐ, ܐܝ ܩܪܢܐ; JBA קַרְנָא DJBA 1044, Ma קארנא MD 403) **1. horn a.** general ܩܪܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܚܡܪ ܩܪܢ ܕܒܝܬ *Gn* 22:13 (of ram); ܡܫܬܐ ܕܚܬܝ ܠܟ ܡܫܬܐ *Ex* 38:2 (of altar); ܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ ܒܝܬ ܡܥܒܕ ܩܪܢܐ *Rabb* 247:7; *Philox1* 519:17 [n. fnd.]; ܩܪܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܫܐ JS in *asd* 96:8; **b.** metaph. in phrase ܩܪܢ ܒܝܬ **he became great** *1Sm* 2:1; ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܬܩܦ *Ps* 75:11; 89:18; *Bhchr* 481:15; **2. jar in form of horn** ܩܪܢ ܕܡܫܚܐ *1Sm* 10:1 (H פַּךְ); *1Kg* 17:14 (H צַפַּחַת; cited ES1 491:35; IA2 302:v1150); **3. trumpet** ܩܠ ܒܝܬ ܩܪܢ *Ex* 19:16 (H שׁוֹפָר); ܩܠ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ ܩܪܢ *1Thess* 4:16 (σάλπιγξ); *JSB2* 388:18; *SAL2* 438:20 [cf. ↓ ܩܒܠ mng. 1b]; ܡܫܬܐ ܕܚܡܪ ܕܚܕ *Jos* 6:5 (H קֶרֶן); **4. wing** (of building) ܩܪܢ ܕܫܡܠ *LkS* 4:9 (πτερύγιον); *DionbṢcomt* 178:22; **5. corner** ܩܪܢ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ *Pr* 21:9 (H פִּנָּה; of roof); 25:24 [elsewhere ↓ ܟܝܢܐ; cited Didasc 26:1]; **6. arm** ܡܫܬܐ ܕܚܡܝܢ ܩܪܢ *Bhchr* 173:20 (of seat); **7. corner** ܩܪܢ ܐܝ *Act* 4:11 (γωνία);

Eph 2:20; ܐܦ ܪܝܫܐ ܕܙܘܝܬܐ ܕܚܕ ܠܚܕ ܢܝܓܘ ܒܚܒܢܐ *JSB4* 751:10 [of field]; **8. end, border** ܡܬܚܙܐ ܕܐܝ *Mt* 9:20 (κράσπεδον; cited Didasc 262:9); ܡܠܐܟܝܬܐ ܕܐܝ *ESDom* 46:21; ܡܠܐܟܝܬܐ ܕܒܥܝܢ ܡܢ ܡܠܐܟܝܬܐ ܡܢ *SevHym* 78:3; *BrCh2** 73:16; **9. extreme part** ܡܦܣܝܩ ܡܕܝܢܬ ܫܡ ܠܚܝܠ ܡܥܟ ܫܡ *KwDW* 76:11; **10. capital** ܡܬܟܬܒ ܡܢܐ *Lv* 5:24 (H רֹאשׁ; money); ܪܫܝܬ ܕܐܝ *ESNat* 8:14; ܠܐ ܡܢ ܪܫܝܬ ܡܢ ܡܚܠ *JSB5* 228:17; ܠܡ ܟܦ ܠܠܐ ܕܐܝ *Rechtsb1* 28:12; ܕܐܝ ܡܫܝܚܝܐ *BhEth* 20:6; ܠܚܠܟ ܕܚܕ ܠܡܚܕ ܕܫܘ ܕܐܝ *EbMai10* 239a:16; **11. projection, hook of a letter** (κεραία) **a.** alone ܕܐ ܒܕ ܐܝ ܕܐ ܒܕ ܪܫܝܫ ܒܕ *MtC* 5:18 [Pš: ܟܦ]; **b.** w. ܪܫܝܫ: ܒܫܡ ܕܐ ܒܕ ܪܫܝܫ ܫܢ ܠܡܢ *TB* 120:12 [expl. of Christianity]; **12. a measure** [= 12 *sextarii*] *DuvB2* 69:16 [same as ↓ ܩܦ]; 69:17; **13. dittany** *BBah* 570:17 [expl. of ↓ ܕܡܠܚܝ δίκταμνον] [P. 697]

N, SG § 84 (pl.); mng. 13: Pfl 355.

- **ܦܬܒ ܩܪܢ** n.f.pl. (↓ ܩܪܢ) perh. **Aries** ܩܪܢ ܕܐܝ ܡܬܒ ܒܠܥ ܟܐ *PsC* 22:4 (ὁ κριός) [P. 697]

Nöld, Beitr Al 13.

- **ܦܬܒ ܣܒܝܐ** n.pl. (↓ ܣܒܝܐ) **rhinoceros** *PsC* 211:14; *BBah* 1847:11 [expl. as NP ܩܪܢܐ (?); cf. *kargadan* PED 1024] [P. 697]

ܩܪܢܐ adj. (↓ ܩܪܢ) **horned** ܕܐܝ ܐܡ ܫܝܢܗܒܠ *PognInscr* 74c:4 (131) [calque < اسكندر ذو القرنين ib.[1]] [P. 697]

ܩܪܝܡ n. (< κράνιον) **bald scalp** ܡܠ ܚܡܝܢ ܒܠܐ *JohEphB* 144:21 [P. 698]

ܩܪܢܢ adj. (↓ ܩܪܢ) **horned** ܡܕܐ ܩܪܢܢ *Ps* 69:32 (H מְקֻרָּן); *PsHex* 68:31 (Symm); *EN* 42:v57 [expl. as ذوات القرون] [P. 697]

ܩܪܢܢܐ adj. (↓ ܩܪܢ) **1. horned** ܕܐ ܪܫܝܫ *PsC* 21:10 [zodiacal sign]; **2. horn-colored** *BBah* 862:15 [color of ↓ ܥܓܠ] [P. 697]

ܩܪܢ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܩܪܢܐ) **Quad. to strike with a hammer** ܩܪܢܢ ܒܠܚ ܕܐ *Bheb2Tim* 4:14 (41:9) [P. 698]

ܩܪܢܦܠ n. (< Arab قَرَنْفُل) **clove essential oil** (*carophyllum*) *BhNom* 30:12 [P. 698]

ܩܦ vb. (↓ ܦܩ, ܦܪܗܣܝܐ, ܦܩܩ; Ma קרס MD 416, JBA כרס DJBA 603) **Pe.** [*e/o*] **1. to become dried up** ܚܠܫ, ܚܫܟ ܩܦ ܒܗ ܫܪܒ the parching heat arrived at it [i.e. the body], and it dried up and was desiccated *IA2* 90:v33; **2. to be sharp** ܫܢܝ ܕܐ ܡ ܕܐ ܫܢܝ ܠܥܣ *AS* 189:28; **3. to be hard** ܒܫ, ܐܡ ܩܦ *JSB5* 10:9

Pa. 1. to dry out, make wither ܦܩ ܠܥܕ ܚܠ *BBah* 1275:12 [expl. as جفّ I]; **2. to harden** ܟܦܝܬܐ ܥܡܗܘܢ ܟܡ they harden their callosity (as if from kneeling) *BhKJ* 47:4 = *BhEth* 299:7; **3. to join, connect** ܒܕ ܡ ܟܕ ܥܡܗܘܢ ܐܡ ܠܗ ܟܕ ܟܬܐ *ChrPsD2* 314:18 [two sticks]

Etpe. to become hard ܡܬܩܫ *BBah* 341:12 [expl. as صلب V] [P. 698]

ܩܦ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܩܦ) **1. dry a.** adj., abs. ܩܦ ܝܒܫ *Med* 200:6; ... ܟܕ ܪܐܫ ܪܫܝܩ ܪܫܠܚ *ThMarg1* 226:10; **b.** n.m. ܩܦ ܠܐ ܥܒܕ he made the dry (wombs) fertile *ib.* 176:8; **2. cold** *ZM1* 123:22 = ܐܟ ܩܦ *MiS* 176c:41 = *Bhce1* 159:13; **3. hard, harsh** ܩܦ ܩܫ *ESRef1* 91:42 (nature); ܪܫܝܩ ܒܥܕ *Jšddev1* 213:12; ܩܦ ܟܚ *MiS* 436a:24 = *Bhce1* 283:4; **4. cruel** ܥܕܠ ܩܦ *Macc* 131:v111 [staff used for torture]; ܡܣܠܚ ܩܦ ܚܕ ܐ ܕܐ *RHRB* 19:1 (time); **5. rude** abs.pl.m. ܡܗܝܡ ܐܡ *am7* 23:7 (manners) [P. 698]

ܦܬܟܒ n.pl. **type of garment** *AM1* 224:14 [unless to be read ↓ ܦܬܟܒ] [P. 698]

ܦܪܗܣܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܦ) **1. dryness** ܝܒܫܘܬܐ ܪܫܝܩ *am3* 512:8 (of mind); ܪܫܝܩ ܪܫܝܟܐ ܟܚ, ܚܛ *BhNom* 225:14 (of wool; in condition of sale); ܠܐ ܡ ܚܠܡ, ܡܫܝ *EbPar* 14:7 (to moisten); **2. stubbornness** ܡܗ ܥܒܕ ܪܫܝܩ *PO4* 356:14; *JšBC1* 7:13; ܡܫܝ ܩܦ ܡ ܐܡ ܢܐ *MiS* 581b:11 (to dread); ,ܡ ܡܫܝ ܚܡ *Bhce2*

617:21 (to remain); **3.** cs. in phrase ܦܬܝܡܘ ܕܚܠܝܢܘ **meanness** *glherm* 208 (μικρολογία); **4. harshness** ܩܫܝܘܬ ܒܥܝܪ ܕܒܗܝܡܐ *SAL2* 495:8 (bestial) [P. 698]

ܟܣܝܐ n. (< κερασέα, κερασία) **sour cherry** (*Prunus cerasus L*) *Geop* 13:23 [P. 699]
Pfl 151; Flora 3:169.

ܦܬܝܚܬܐ n.f. **cut off branches** *MkḤ* 11:8 (MtḤIntr. lxiii) [ed. Kiraz: ܟܚܐ] [P. 699]

ܦܬܝܫܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܝܒܫ) **1. dry** abs. ܟܠܡ ܡܝܐ ܡܝܐ ܒܒܚܒܚ ܕܡܕܡܕ *HippAph* 24:15 (καρφαλέος; skin); **2. unpleasant, odious** ܟܣܝܐ ܡܝܢܐ ܟܣ *Bhcar* 163:10 (appearance) [P. 698]

ܟܦܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܩܒܒܚܬܐ; mng. 1: Arab قَرَعَة; same as ↓ ܟܦܬܐ; mng. 2: same as ↓ ܟܚܝܐ mng. 3) **1. gourd** ܟܚܝ ܟܐ ܟܠܒ ܢ *JohEphLES* 86:7; ܟܒܚܐ ܟܝܢ ܟܒܠ ܟܚܝܐ ܟܡܐ *ChrPsD2* 298:13 [text: ܟܝܚܐ; v. LS 694; emend. uncertain]; *ib.* 298:23 [text: ܟܝܚܐ]; *DuvB2 passim*; ܟܟܝ ܟܡ ܟܠ *BhGr* 204:28 [WSy pronunciation; ↓ ܟܦܬܐ]; **2. basin** *GeZA8* 35:16 [in list of vessels]; **3. alembic** ܟܒܢ ܟܚܝ ܟܡ ܟܥ *DuvB2* 19:17; ܟܚܝ ܟܒܚ ܟܟܟ distilling of something in an alembic *ib.* 22:21 [P. 699]
Mng. 1: Nöld in Pfl 351.

ܦܬܚܬܩܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ ܟܦܬܐ) **fruit similar to a cucumber which serves as a source of medicine** ܟܟ ܟ ܒܚܒܚ ܩܚܒܩܬܐ ܟܒܩܟ JE in *JSL10* 18:26; *2Kg* 4:39 (ES1 530:25) [Pš: ܟܟܟܐ] [P. 699]

ܦܬܚܬܐ n.f. (< Arab قَرْعَاء) **skull** ܟܚܐ ܟܒܚ *BhLSt* 149:12 [P. 699]

ܦܬ vb. (↓ ܟܦܬܝ) **Etpe. to be provided with a roof** ܒܝܦܬܦ *BBah* 341:14 [expl. as سُقِّفَ] [P. 699]

ܟܦܬ n.m. **(woman's) large veil** ܟܠܚ ܟܦܬ ܟܬ *PO3* 84:10; *BhNom* 156:7 [P. 699]

ܩܬܦܟܦܬ, ܩܬܦܟܬ n.pl. (< καρποφορίαι) **incomes** ܩܬܦܟܦܬ *SK** 7:14; 7:15; *SK* 57:7; ܟܟ ܟ ܟܠ ܟ ܟ ܟ

ܦܬܝ n.m.pl. (↓ √1#ܡܢ) ↓ ܓܚܦܬ ܦܬܝ [P. 699]

ܦܬܝܚܒ, pl. ܦܬܝܚܢ n.f. (cf. Akk *kurṣipti eqli* medicinal plant CAD K 568) **nettle** ܡܬܝܚ ܠܘ ܢܩܡ ܡܚܒ *JobHex* 31:40 (κνίδη); *HosHex* 9:6 (Symm); *ES2* 14:20; *Med* 185:10; *GalSimp* 250:2 [expl. of ܐܟܠܘܦܐ ἀκαλύφη]; *BBah* 271:26; ܡܬܝܚ ܕܒ grain of nettle *GalSimp* 277:10 [expl. of ܩܘܩܘܣ ܩܢܝܕܝܘܣ κόκκος κνίδιος] [P. 699]

Pfl 356; Flora 3:479.

ܦܬܝܥ n.f. **chill from fever** *BBah* 1849:19 [expl. as ܡܚܠ ܕܡܝ ܕܚܡܐ] [P. 700]

ܦܬܝ n.f. (↓ √1#ܡܢ) **cold** ܒܢܝ ܒܪܕܐ *am7* 78:17 [P. 699]

ܦܬܝܢ n.m. (↓ √1#ܡܢ) **hoarfrost** *BBah* 1850:8; *ON* 112:12 [expl. as ܐܠܓ ܕܠ ܫܠܓ] [P. 699]

ܦܬܝ n.f. (↓ √1#ܡܢ) **cold** *BBah* 1850:3 [expl. as دَمَق snowstorm] [P. 699]

ܦܬܝ n.m. (↓ √1#ܡܢ) **1. hoarfrost** *ExHex* 16:14 (Symm, Bheb 122:30); pl. ܡܝ ܕܠܓ *DnHex* 3:70; **2.** pl. **cold** ܐܝܟ ܕܠ ܡܝ ܕܡ ܐܝܟ ܕܠ ܒܫܠ ܒܐ ܕܠ *ESHebd* 47:v328 (to be burned & injured); ܐܝܟ ܕܠ ܒܪ ,ܐܝܟ ܕܠ *JSB5* 887:8 (leaves of summer); *AS* 141:20 [P. 699]

ܦܬܝܒ n.pl. (Arab قَرْصَعَنَّة) **nettles** *BBah* 1850[23] [expl. as ܐܪܡܐ; v. ↓ ܐܪܡ] [P. 700]

Pfl 357.

ܡܢ vb. **Pa.** (denom. < ↓ ܦܦ; cf. ↓ ܦܦܢ) **to cluck** (hen) ܐܡ ܐܬܐ ܕܬ ܕ ܐ ܐ *Kays* 254:18; *BAli1* 6607 [expl. as ܐܡ ܕܠ ܕܬ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ] [P. 700]

Cf. GVG1 §97c.

ܦܦ n.m. (< Lat *corticea*; ↓ ܦܦ; JBA ܩܪܩܐ DJBA 1046) **light shoe** *BAli1* 4267 [same as ↓ ܦܠ]; *BBah* 1850:10 [expl. as نعل, ↓ ܦܠ] [P. 700]

Fr, ZA 9 (1895) 10[1].

ܦܡܟ n.m. (< Arab قرقف; cf. ↓ ܩܡ) **valley** (sic!) *BBah* 1210:1 [expl. of ↓ ܒܟ; expl. as القرقف الوادى] [P. 700]

ܦܡܟ, ܦܡܟ n.m. (JBA ܩܪܩܒܢܐ, ܩܘܪܩ[ܘ]ܒܢܐ DJBA 1046, Ma ܩܘܪܩ[ו]באנא MD 410) **craw of a bird** ܡܚܡ ܕܡ *Lv* 1:16 (H מֶרְאָה); *EN* 44:v10 [expl. as حوصلة]; ܦܡܟ *BBah* 212:20; 1756:10; ܩܡ *ib.* 1851:20; ܦܡܟ *ib.* 924:10 [Ṭirhān dial.] [P. 700]

ܦܦ n.f. (same as ↓ ܦܦ) **skull a.** general ܐ ܕ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ when you destroy many others together with yourself [lit. your skull] *Cyr*[1] 202:15; **b.** in GN of monastery ܒܬ ܕ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *CatVat3* 70:44 [P. 700]

ܡܠܡ n. (< κροκόδειλος; cf. ↓ ܡܠܡ) **crocodile** *TB* 107:2; ܡܠܡ *Geop* 40:18; ܡܠܡ *Phys* 20:1; pl. ܡܠ *MiS* 54b:24; *SB* 78:5 [text: ܡܠ]; *BBah* 1838:1 [expl. as ↓ ܢܢ] [P. 700]

Fauna 95.

ܦܡ n.m. **expense** *BBah* 1850:15 [expl. as نَفَقَة] [P. 700]

ܦܡ n.m. (perh. < σαρκόκολλα) **glue** *BAli2* 369:11; *BBah* 1853:5 [expl. as دبقة الدبق والغرى] [P. 700]

1# ܡܢ, ܦܦ n.m. (< κίρκος; ↓ ܓܦܦ, ܦܡ, ܡܢ; mng. 1: MH קרקסיות pl. LW 571; mng. 2: CPA ܩܪܩܣܝܬ CCPA1 287) **1. circus, stadium** ܕ ܡܢ ܕ ܐ ܐ *Bhchr* 56:14; **2. ring** ܕ ܕ ܐ ܐ *Ex* 26:6 (H קְרָסִים; cf. ↓ ܦ); ܡ ܐ ܡ ܕ ܐ *JerHex* 40:1 (Aqu) (κρίκοι); ܕ ܐ ܐ *PO8* 69:3; ܕ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *AL* 129III:v812; *MiS* 208c:41; *EN* 36:v25 [expl. as ازرار]; *ON* 137:8; *BBah* 1756:17 [expl. as ازرار]; **3. corona** ܐ ܐ ܐ *Bhadsment*[2] 23:13 (luminous) [P. 701]

Mng. 1: Brock, Aram 11/12 (1999-2000) 444.

2# ܩܪܩܘܡ* n.m. (< κρόκος) **crocus** ܟܬܒ ܕܩܪ<ܩ>ܘ̈ܡ *DuvB2* 7:12 [P. 701]
Pfl 215.

ܟܪܟܘܡܝ̈ܐ* n.m. (↓ 1# ܩܪܩܘܡ) **maker of earrings** *BBah* 767:4 [text: ܟܫܩܪܩܘܡ; expl. as صانع الاقرطة] [P. 701]

ܟܪ̈ܟܘܡ n.f. (< κέρκουρος; ↓ ܟܪ̈ܟܘܡܝ̈ܐ) **light boat** *BhGr* 15:20 [f. gend.]; ܟ̈ܐܪ̈ܟܡ ... ܕܟ̈ܫ *2Macc* 12:3 (σκάφος); *Act* 27:16 (σκάφη); ܟ̈ܐܪ̈ܟ ܐ̈ܘ ܟ̈ܐ ܕܟ̈ ܐ̈ܟ ܕ̈ܟ ܐ̈ܟ ܕ̈ܟ ܐ̈ܟ ܕ̈ܟ *am3* 542:10; *Chrmin* 146:4; ܕ̈ܟ ܟ̈ܐܪ̈ܟ ܟ̈ܐ ܕ̈ *Bhchr* 106:1 [P. 701]
N, SG § 88.

ܟܪ̈ܟܘܡܝ̈ܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܟܪ̈ܟܘܡ) **light boat** ܟ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܐ *PO12* 99:5; *BBah* 1351:5 [same as ↓ ܟ̈ܐ; expl. of ↓] [P. 701]

ܟ̈ܐ vb. **Quad. to paint the face, tatoo** ܟ̈ ܟ̈ *BBah* 1850:16 [expl. as ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈] [P. 700]

ܟ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √) **awl** *BBah* 1850:16 [expl. as مسراد] [P. 700]

ܟ̈ܐ n.m. (↓) **shoemaker** *EN* 21:v69 [expl. as حزاء] [P. 700]

ܟ̈ܐ n.m. (< κεντρίτης) **a fish** *Nat* 56:12 [P. 700]
Fauna 21, no. 79.

ܟ̈ܐ* n.m. (< Lat *caracalla* Fr, AF 52; cf. ↓) **type of garment** ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ *Chran2* 32:7 [text:] = *MiS* 532c:30 [text:] = *Bhchr* 147:20 [P. 700]

ܩ̈ܐ n. (< καρκίνος) **crab** *AS4* 91:3; 91:11 [P. 700]

ܩ̈ܐ, ܩ̈ *ECmPal* 11:5 = *am1* 217:10; ܟ̈ *Bhchr* 55:21; ܟ̈ *BBah* 1781:18; ܟ̈ *ib.* 1782:1 n. (< κιρκήσια; ↓ 1# ܩܪܩܘܡ; MH קרקסיות pl. LW 571) **circus games, circus** ܟ̈ ܟ̈ *VRabb* 179:21; ,ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ *Jul* 127:10; ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ *AM2* 140:13; ܟ̈ ܟ̈ *SE*² 26:20; ,ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ *Bhchr* 13:2 [P. 701]

ܟ̈ܐ *BhGr* 16:25 n.f. (< Lat *cracli*, vulg. form of *clatri*, *clathri* < κλῆθρα bars) **grated cover** ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ *Ex* 27:4 (H מִכְבָּר; cf. ES1 230:14); ܟ̈ ܟ̈ *ThbK1* 353:3 [P. 700]
N, Gr § 84, n. 1.

ܟ̈ܐ n.m.pl. (mng. 2: JBA קוּרְקָסָא DJBA 1003, Ma קורקסא block of wood MD 410) **1. chessmen** *BBah* 1852:6 [expl. as ↓ pl., mng. 2 (text:), نرد]; **2.** Ṭirhān dial. **driftwood** *BBah* 1852:3 [expl. as ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ,ܟ̈] [P. 700]

1# ܟ̈ܐ n. (< early MP **karkās* [cf. MP *kargās* CPD 50] ILS 251) **great vulture** ܟ̈] [P. 700]

2# ܟ̈ܐ n. (< κόραξ; ↓) **1. raven, crow** ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ *PsHex* 146:9; *IsHex* 34:11; ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ *LkḤ* 12:24 [Bheb ib.(155:21):]; ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ *Chran1* 51:17; *Phys* 15:9; *BBah* 1851:20 [expl. as حَوْصَلَة pelican Wehr 214]; **2. jay, magpie** ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ *Bhchr* 11:1 [= عقاق Bheb, HistDyn 21:10]; ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ *DionbṢcomtAp* 97:2 [expl. as]; **3.** in pl. ܩ̈ **type of fish** ܟ̈] [P. 701]
Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 186; mng. 3: Fauna 21, no. 80.

ܟ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ 2#) **jay, magpie** *BBah* 1852:8 [expl. as عقعق] [P. 701]

ܟ̈ܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ; ↓ , ,) **Quad. to behead** ܟ̈] [P. 701]

ܟ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ ; JBA קרקפא

DJBA 1046) **summit** (perh. mountain or valley; cf. ↓ ܪܡܐ) *BAli2* 11:3 [same as ↓ ܒܝܓܐ] [P. 701]

GVG1 § s91e.

ܦܣܓܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܡܐ) **skull** ܪܫ ܣܘܣܝܐ ܪܡܝܐ *PsC* 32:6 [horse] [P. 701]

ܦܣܓܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܪܡܐ) **water wheel** *BBah* 1853:7 [expl. as ↓ ܢܚܬܐ] [P. 701]

ܦܣܓܓܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܡܐ; ↓ ܦܣܓܐ; JBA קַרְקַפְתָּא DJBA 1046, Ma קארקאפתא MD 403) **1. skull a. (1)** general ܫ ܪܫ ܓܘܠܓܘܬܐ ܪܡܝܐ *Mt* 27:33 (κρανίον); **(2)** as GN ܪܫ ܓܘܠܓܘܬܐ ܡܢ ܪܡܝܐ *ESHebd* 60:v1051 (Golgotha); **b.** in phrase ܦܣܓܓܐ ܪܫ ܩܒܥ **cursing** *Jul* 82:12; **2. capitation, head tax** ܕ ܡܪܡܝܐ ܠܡܒܙ *MiS* 516b:7 (to be collected); DionT in *Chran2* 18:17; **3. summit, peak** ܪܫ ܒ ܪܡܝܐ *JosephB* 827:6 (of mountain); ܪܫ ܪܡܝܐ ܫܪ<ܐ>ܝ JS in *MS2* 86:v151; ܪܫ ܕ ܡܪܡܝܐ ܪܫ ܪܡܝܐ *JEhCh* 118b:36; *Act14congr2* 92:21; **4. hill** *Chran1* 181:14; ܐ ܪܫ ܪܡܝܐ ܐ ܪܫ *ib.* 181:21; **5. gable** ܪܫ ܪܡܝܐ ܪܫ ܪܫ *BO3/1* 150a:13 (of church); **6. chief** ܪܫ ܪܡܝܐ ܪܫ ܪܫ *am6* 576:11 [P. 701]

ܦܣܓ vb. (↓ ܦܣܓܓ; JBA קרקש DJBA 1047, Ma קרקש MD 416) **Quad. 1. to rattle, shake noisily** ܠ ܫ ܪܫ ܦܣܓ *Jul* 161:6; ܫ ܦܣܓ ܪܫ ܪܫ ܠ *ib.* 183:25 [like leaves]; ܪ ܪܫ ܦܣܓ *AL* 58I:v226 (bells); ܫ ܦܣܓ ܕ ,ܫ *JSB3* 813:13; ܦܣܓ ܪܫ ܫ *JSSahd* 777:9; ܫ ܫ ܪܫ ܦܣܓ ܪܫ *Bhchr* 342:17; **2. to re-echo, ring** ܪܫ ܫ ܠ ܦܣܓ ܠ *JSB4* 361:18

QuadRef. 1. to be shaken noisily ܪ ܠ ܪܫ ܫ ܦܣܓ *JSB5* 855:3; **2. to make a noise** ܫ ܪ ܠ ܦܣܓ *ESSerm3* 6:v311; ܪ ܦܣܓ ܪܫ ܪ *Phys* 13:9 = *Nat* 24:7 [P. 701]

ܦܫ vb. (↓ ܪܫ, ܪܫ, ܪܫ, ܪܫ, ܪܫ, ܪܫ, √ܦܫ; JBA 1#קרר DJBA 1047) **Pe.** [*a/o,a*] **1. to be cold, frosty** ܫ ܦܫ ܪ *ESEccl* 8:15 [freedom]; ܫ ܦܫ ܪ *ESNisB1* 67:17; ܦ ܪ ܫ ܦܫ *MtH* 24:12 (love); **2. to turn cold** ܪ ܫ ܦܫ ܠ ܫ ܪ *Afr* 413:2 [furnace over three children]; ,ܫ ܫ ܦ *ESPas* 30:14; ܪ ܫ ܦܫ *AM2* 117:7; **3. to grow cold, cool down a.** alone ܫ ܦ ܪ ܫ ܠ *ES1* 440:5; ܫ ܪ ܪ ,ܫ *am3* 260:18 [heated instruments of torture]; ܫ ,ܫ *Philox1* 531:9 (fire heated in all of his limbs); **b.** w. ܒ: ܪ ܠ ܫ ܦܫ *Sahd* 43:15; **4. to be delirious, furious** ܫ ܫ *PO14* 729:14; **5.** w. ܒ **to not care** ܠ ܫ ܦ ܪ ܫ *JSB5* 434:10

Af. to cool, keep cold a. alone ܫ ܠ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܪ ܫ *Philox1* 568:14; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܪ *TB* 71:23; ܠ ܫ ܪ *GalSimp* 273:12; ܫ ܪ ܠ ܫ ܪ ܫ ܪ ܫ ܪ *PO14* 680:6; **b.** w. ܫ: ܫ ܪ ܫ ܐ ܠ ܫ *GnHex* 18:4 (καταψύξατε; cited PO12 26:9)

Etpa. to be cooled down ܫ ܪ ܫ ܪ *Act14congr2* 153:1 [P. 689]

Pe., mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 180.

ܦܣܓܓ n.m. (< Lat *carrarius*; MH קַרְדָּר MBMK 6:1, LW 571) **driver** ܫ ܪ ܠ ܫ ,ܫ ܪ ܫ ܪ ܫ ܪ *2Macc* 9:4 (ἁρματηλάτης); 9:7; *apap* 238:7 = *am3* 73:10; ܪ<ܝ>ܐ *BBah* 1758:22 [expl. as ܪ ; v. LS 656] [P. 689]

Wright, apap2 206[a].

1#ܦܫ vb. (↓ ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ; JBA קרש to congeal DJBA 1047, Ma קרש MD 416) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to grow cold** ܪ ܫ ܠ ܫ ܠ ܪ ܫ ܠ *AS* 199:23; ܫ ,ܫ ܪ ܫ ܠ ܫ *Vc* 5:12 (blood); **2. to be chilled** ܪ ܫ ܪ ܫ ܠ ܪ ܫ ܠ ܪ ܫ *Geop* 8:11; ܫ ܫ ܠ ܫ *ib.* 108:24; ܪ ܫ ܪ ܫ ܠ ܫ ܪ ܫ *Med* 341:6; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *JšD* 279:21

[= *ThMarg2* 172:9]; ܒܝܥܬܐ ܕ ܩܢ *ThbK1* 26:10 [egg which has come out of hen] [P. 701]

2# ܩܢܥ vb. (< Arab قرش VI to gather people Hava 598; ↓ ܡܝܢ) **Pe. to gather** ܡܢ ܣܡ ܩܢܥ ܒܟ *ChrPsD2* 264:22 [P. 702]

ܡܝܢ n.m. (↓ √2#ܩܢܥ) **dung heap** *BBah* 1853:13 [expl. as قمامة] [P. 702]

ܩܢ n.m. (↓ √1#ܩܢ; cf. CPA ܩܢܐ ice CCPA5 255) **1. snow** *BBah* 1853:12 [expl. as ثلج]; **2. catarrh** *ib.* 1853:12 [expl. as هو مرض يُدعَى هكذا] [P. 701]

ܩܢܥ n.f. (↓ √1#ܩܢ) **mould** *BBah* 1853:9 [expl. as كرج; on wine, etc.] [P. 701]

ܩܢ, pl. ܩܢ *Kays* 247:21 n.f. (↓ √ܩܢ) **cold** ܩܢ ܒܪܕ ܩܪ *Pr* 25:20 (H קֶרָה); ܩܢ ܒܪ ܩܪ ܕ ܩܢ *KwD*[2] 159:4; *BhGr* 211:30 [P. 689]

ܩܢܛܐ n.f.pl. (perh. < κάρταλος) **basket**

- ܒܝܬ ܩܢܛܐ n.f.pl. (↓ ܒܢ) perh. **basket of (dried) grapes** *1Chr* 12:41 (H צְמוּקִים; elsewhere translated as ܒܨܠ (v. 2Sm 16:1), but which translates H דְּבֵלִים in this verse) [P. 702]

ܩ, ܩܥ n.m./f. (↓ √2#ܩܥ; Ma 2#קאשא MD 403, CPA ܩܥ f. LSp 185, > Arab قَشّ Fr, AF 137) **straw, stubble** ܩܥ ܕ ܒܬ ܩܥ ܒܪ *Is* 41:2 [cf. ES2 88:21]; ܒܚ ܩܥ ܕ ܒ ܒܬ *Geop* 69:25; 97:20; *JudHex* 15:5 [P. 702]

Pfl 160.

ܩܫ n.m. (↓ √ܩܥ) **priest** *HoffmAusz* 103[917] [w. PN]; *Chrmin* 28:3; *MAISP1890* 14:5 (47) [ESy inscr. of 1303]; 41:5 (71) [P. 702]

ܩܥ vb. (↓ 2#ܩܫ; JBA קשׁב pe. DJBA 1048) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to know** *BBah* 1626:14 [expl. as ↓ √ܕܥ pe.] [P. 703]

1# ܩܫ n.m. (JBA קַשְׁבָּא DJBA 1048, Akk *qašbu* variety of dates CAD Q 146, > Arab قَسْب Fr, AF 146) **dried date** ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ *Med* 374:6 [P. 702]

Pfl 110; Flora 2:323.

2# ܩܫ n.m. (↓ √ܩܥ) **sign** ܐ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܩܥ like a dog towards his (master's) sign *Philox1* 385:16 [P. 703]

ܩܢ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܩܫ; ↓ √ܩܥ) **little priest** ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ *CatBerl2* 668a:28 = *CatCambr* 561:21 [P. 702]

ܩܥ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܩ; ↓ ܩ, ܩ; cf. ↓ √ܩܥ; JPA קשט pe. DJPA 508) **Pe. to shoot an arrow** ܩ ܒ ܩ ܒ *ThMarg1* 184:8; *Ming2* 21:15 [P. 703]

ܩ n.m. (↓ √ܩܥ) **1. archery, shooting of arrows** ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ *ES2* 158:6 (to conquer); **2. bowstring** *BBah* 1854:10 [same as ↓ ܩ]; *EN* 40:v6 [expl. as شنّاق] [P. 703]

ܩ n.m. (↓ √ܩܥ) **archer** ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ *ES2* 158:6 [P. 703]

ܩܥ vb. (↓ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ; JBA קשׁי DJBA 1048, Ma קשא MD 416) **Pe.** ܩ **to become hard** ,ܩ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ my fingernails became hard like an eagle's talons *DocrelàAḥ* 80:21

Pa. 1. to make hard ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ *Ex* 7:3 (H הִקְשָׁה; cf. SB 54:8); 9:12; 10:27; 11:10; 14:4; 14:8 (H חִזֵּק); ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ *Add* 23:1; ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ *KwDW* 48:23; **2. to treat harshly a.** w. ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ *MiS* 701a:5; **b.** w. ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ *ib.* 697b:5; **3.** w. ܒ ܕ ܒ **to resist** *Macc* 150:v565; **4. to write and pronounce with *quššåyå*** *passim* in gramm. and lex. works

Af. 1. to make hard ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ *1Kg* 12:4 (H הִקְשָׁה); ܒ ܕ ܒ ,ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ correct him sternly *Didasc* 123:17; ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ *KwDW* 53:23; **2.** w. ܒ **to harden** ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ *Rom* 9:18 (σκληρύνει); ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ *ES2* 9:22; **3.** w. ܒ ܕ ܒ **to crush with sorrows** pass.part. ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ *IA1* 166:v1933

Etpa. 1. to harden o.s., become stubborn ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܒ *Act* 19:9; ܒ ܕ ܒ

ܩܫܝܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܩܫܐ) **1. harshly** ܒܟܣܐ ܩܫܝܬܐ ܐܡܪ *ER* 88:20; **2. deeply** ܩܫܝܬܐ ܚܦܪ ܒܐܪܥܐ *KwD*[2] 25:16 (flea) [P. 703]

ܩܫܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܫܐ; JBA קַשְׁיוּתָא DJBA 1050, Ma קאשיותא hard times MD 403) **1. harshness, severity** ܩܫܝܘܬܐ ܕܝܢ ܕܐܬܝ ܒܡܪܝܪܘܬܐ *Dt* 9:27; **2.** w. ܗܡܘܪܝܕܐ of hemmorhoids *GalSimp* 243a:4 (συρίγγων τίλοι); **3. stubbornness**, cs. in phrases **a.** ܩܫܝ ܥܡ ܩܫܝܘܬ ܠܒ ܥܠ ܡܠܟܐ *ER* 89:16; **b.** ܩܫܝܘܬ ܦܓܪ *SevVit* 75:2; *NestleChr*[1] 59:v130; **4. plosive pronunciation of *bgdkpt* letters** ܩܫܝܬܐ ܕܐܬܘܬ, ܕܢ ܩܫܝܘܬܐ *ES** 25:14 [P. 703]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 92*.

ܩܫܝܬܐ adj., n. (↓ √ܩܫܐ; JBA קַשִׁישׁ DJBA 1050) **1. a. old** abs. ܒܝܬ ܐܢܫ ܕܗ ܩܫܝܫ ܒܥܠ *ESNisB1* 48:21; ܫܡܥܘܢ ܩܫܝܫ ܦܓܪ *Lk* 2:36; **b.** n.m. **elder** ܩܫܝܫ ܕܩܗܠܐ ܕܐܫܬܐ *RHRB* 134:v521; pl. ܩܫܝܫܐ ܕܐܫܬܐ *Jos* 7:6 (H זְקֵן); **2. prior born a.** adj. abs. ܒܪܐ ܩܫܝܫ ܐܚ *1Kg* 2:22; ܫܡܥܘܢ ܩܫܝܫ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܩܫܝܫ ܐܚ *NarsJos* 67:16 (to place at banquet table); det. ܩܫܝܫܐ ܐܚ *Lk* 15:25; **b.** n.f. ܒܟܘܪܬ ܩܫܝܫܬ ܠܒܟܘܪܬ *Gn* 19:31 (H הַבְּכִירָה); **3. prior** (in time) abs.f. ܒܬܪ ܕܐܬܐ ܩܫܝܫ ܐܢ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܠܡܫܝܚ ܕܐܬܐ ܩܫܝܫ ܐܢ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ *ThbK1* 270:11; **4.** n.m. **grandfather, ancestor** *Gr* 40:7; ܩܫܝܫ ܐܚ ܕܐܒܐ *PetrIb* 5:5 (maternal grandfather); ܒܪ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܢ ܠܗ ܒܪ ܐܢ ܐܬܐ ܩܫܝܫ *Vc* 39:19 (to be raised); ܩܫܝܫ JE in *ES1* 154:46; **5.** n.m. **chief or presider of a banquet** cs. ܩܫܝܫ ܕܣܘܥܪ *Mar* 53:6 = *am1* 71:6; **6.** n.m. **a.** pl. **priests a.** ܩܫܝܫܐ *SRRechtsb* 44:1; ܩܫܝܫܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗ ܐܚܪ *BO1* 386a:10; **b.** ܩܫܝܫܐ ܕܒܥܠ *JohEphB* 74:23; ܩܫܝܫ ... ܩܫܝܫܐ *BO3/2* 456:18; **b. elder** ܩܫܝܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܫܝܫܐ *Rabb* 214:4; ܩܫܝܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܫܝܫ *Chrmin* 6:14 (PN); pl. ܩܫܝܫ ... ܐܚ ܩܫܝܫ *Act* 11:30; ܩܫܝܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܫܝܫ *Add* 40:12; *MS2* 69:17 [P. 702]

ܩܫܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܩܫܐ; JBA קַשִׁי DJBA 1049, Ma 1#קשיא[א] MD 403; mng. 9a: JBA קַשְׁיָתָא DJBA 1050) **1. hard a.** general, abs. ܩܫܝ ܠܒ ܒܝܬ ܐܟܠ *Ex* 18:26; ܒܝܬ ܙܝܢܐ *ES3* 227:4 (nourishment); ܩܫܝܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܫܝܐ rugged and steep *Cyr*[1] 260:2 [road]; det. ܩܫܝܬܐ ܕܐܪܚܐ *MAMQ* 65:8; **b.** in phrase ܩܫܝ ܥܦܐ **stubborn** *JohEphB* 28:31; **2. bold, impudent** abs. ܒܪ ܒܝܬ *Is* 48:4; ܐܬܪ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܫܝ *Didasc* 129:16; det. ܩܫܝ ܠܒ ܩܫܝܬܐ *Mk* 8:17; ܩܫܝ [ܩܫܝ]ܐ *Cyr*[1] 263:21; **3. difficult** det. ܩܫ ܒܝܬ ܠܐ ܐܫܬ ܠܡܕܒ ܐ *ESHebd* 46:v220; ܩܫܝ ܠܡ ܠܡܐ ܐ ܩܫܝ ܠܡܐ ܠܡ *ESNisB2* 99:19; ܩܫܝ ܒܪ *JohEphLES* 70:6; **4. wild** ܩܫܝ ܟܠܒ *Ming1* 198:14 (dog); **5. bitter** ܩܫܝ ... ܡܪܝ *Geop* 47:17 (wine; ≠ ܪܝܚ fragrant); **6. dangerous a.** general ܩܫܝ ܡܘܬܐ *PO8* 66:1 (poison); **b.** cs. in phrase ܒܝܬ ܩܠܦ boding of ill (death) *Gr* 68:19 [n. fnd.] (δυσάντητος); **7. thick, dense** ܩܫܝ ܥܢܢܐ *Chran1* 149:7 (cloud); **8. vehement** ܩܫܝ ܒܪܩ *Dep* 49:1 (thunder); **9.** n.f.pl. **a. date stones** ܩܫܝܬ *EN* 51:v62 [expl. as ܢܘܐ]; **b. harsh words** ܡܠܐ ܩܫܝܬ ܠܡܬܢ ܠܡܫܝ *MiS* 273a:39 (to answer); **10.** gramm. **letter pronounced with *quššåyå*** ܐܬܘܬ ܩܫܝܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܗ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܫܝ ܕܐ *ET* 15:8 (first letter) [P. 703]

N, SG § 72; mng. 10: Moberg, Term 93*.

Mng. 6: N, SG § 74 (pl.).

ܦܥܒܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܐ, ,ܦܥܒܥܘܬ ;ܟ; JBA קַשִּׁישׁוּתָא DJBA 1050) **1. old age** ܕܬܒܚ ܠܫܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܫܝܚܘܬܐ *Ps* 71:18; **2. right of first-born** ܡܫܝܥܘ ܕܒܥܘܬ ܥܠ ܒܥܘܬ *Gn* 43:33 (H בְּכֹרָה; ≠ ↓ ܒܟܘܪܝܐ); ܫܠܡ ܕܐ ܕܫܝܚܘܬܐ ܕܒܥܘܬܐ *NarsJos* 68:3 (to status of first-born); **3. council** ܕܒܚ ܕܫܝܚܘܬܐ ܕܒܥܘܬ *LkḤ* 22:66; **4. priesthood** ܕܫܝܚܘܬܐ ܕܒܥܘܬ ܠܐ ܐܝ ܥܠ ܟ *1Tim* 3:1 (to desire); ܕܫܝܚܘܬܐ ܕܬܚܬ ܕܫܝܚܘܬܐ ܕܒܥܘܬ ܕܫܝܚ *Didasc* 52:7; ܕܫܝܚܘܬܐ ܕܒܥܘܬ ܕܒܪ *ChrPsD1* 298:5; ܕܫܝܚܘܬܐ ܕܒܥܘܬ ܕܚܛ JohDar in *ER* 409:16; **5. order of priests** ܕܫܝܚ ܐܝ ܕܫܝܚܘܬܐ ܕܒܥܘܬ *SpSol4* 172:13 [P. 702]

ܦܥܒܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **priesthood** ܕܫܝܚ ܕܫܝܚܘܬܐ ܕܒܥܘܬ ܕܟܗܢܐ *JohEphLES* 227:2; 227:17; *SK** 4:14; *SAL2* 462:5 [P. 702]

ܦܥܒܥܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܥܐ) **1. grandmother** ܕܒܪ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܡܫܝܥܘ ܕܒܥܘܬ *PetrIb* 5:10; ܫܥܝܪ ܕܒܪ ܥܠ ܕܐܒ ܕܫܝܚܘܬܐ ܕܒܥܘܬ *BhNom* 218:3; ܡܫܝܥܘ ܕܒܥܘܬ ܡܫܝܚ *Bhchr* 176:13; **2. elderly woman** ܕܫܝ ܕܫܝܚܘܬܐ ܕܒܥܘܬ ܕܟ ܕܫܝܚ ܕܫܝܚ ܕܒܥܘܬ ܕܒܪ ܕܫܝܚ ܕܫܝܚ ܕܒܥܘܬ *Tit* 2:3 (πρεσβῦτις) [P. 702]

ܦܥܢܘ n. (< Arab قاشانيّ lit. of Qāšān; cf. ܕܒܚ ܡܥ apap 274:15) **faïence** cs. ܕܒܟ ܡܥ ܕܫܝܚ ܡܢܟ ܡܢܟ ܡܥ a pot glazed over with green faïence *JARS*[3] 137:6; ܡܟ ܥ *ib.* 145:16 [P. 703]

ܦܥܟ n.m. **squint** *BBah* 1855:10 [expl. as اَحْوَص] [P. 703]

1# ܦܥܐ vb. (↓ ,ܦܥܟ ,ܦܥܢ ,ܦܥܒ ,ܦܥܒܥܘܬܐ ,ܦܥܒܥܢ ;ܦܥܒ ;ܦܥܒ JBA קשׁשׁ DJBA 1051, Ma קשׁשׁ MD 416) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to be old, grow old** ܡܥ ܡܕ ܕܥܬܒ *Jos* 13:1 (H זָקֵן); ܕܒܪ ܐܕ ܕܫܝܚ ܡܥ *ESFidS* 46:v219; ܦܥܐ ܕܫܝܚ ,ܠܥܬ ,ܡܫ ܡܐ *AS4* 67:16; ܡܥ ܡܫܝܥ *am2* 393:15

Pa. 1. to declare elder, give precedence ܦܥܐ ܕܫܝܚܘܬܐ ܠܕ *Dt* 21:16 (H בְּכֹר); ܦܥܐ ܕܫܝܚ ܡܢ ܕܒܪ ܕܫܝܚ ܕܫܝܚ ܕܫܝܚ ܕܫܝܚ ܕܫܝܚ ܕܫܝܚ he will give the names of the elements precedence over their substances *ESGE* 9:2; pass.part. ܕܫܝܚ ܕܫܝܚ *Clr* 19:7; **2. to make precede** ,ܕܬ ܡܥ ܕܫܝܚ our Lord made reconciliation precede *IAB1* 153:18; **3. to give years to, mature** ,ܕܫܝܚ ܡܥ ܕܫܝܚ *BrCh1* 423:24

Etpe. to grow old ,ܕܫܝܚ ܐܡ ܕܫܝܚ ,ܡܢ ܕܫܝܚ ,ܕܫܝܚ Cain and darkness were first-born ones and grew old *ESHaer* 65:24 [unless to be read Etpa.]

Etpa. 1. to be old ,ܕܫܝ ,ܕ ,ܦܥܐ ,ܕ *ESHaer* 84:1; ,ܡ ,ܦܥܐ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ESNisB2* 21:24; **2. to be or become older** ,ܕܫ ,ܦܥܐ ,ܕ ,ܡ ,ܕ the day would become older than the evening *ESGE* 21:5; ,ܕ ,ܡ ,ܕ ,ܦܥܐ ,ܡ ,ܕ ,ܐ *JSB3* 74:6 (moon); *Kays* 49:18 [P. 702]

2# ܦܥܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ;ܒܥܐ cf. BH קשׁשׁ polel HALOT 1154) **Pe. to collect a.** straw, wood ,ܕ ,ܡ ,ܦܥܐ ,ܡ *Ex* 5:7 (H קשׁשׁ); ,ܕ ,ܡ ,ܕ ,ܕ *IKg* 17:10 [cf. ,ܡ ,ܕ ,ܦ ES1 491:12]; ,ܕ ,ܡ *ESGE* 134:11; ,ܡ *ON* 86:15 [expl. as ↓ √ܕܒ]; **b.** metaph. ,ܡ ,ܕ ,ܕ *JSB2* 102:14; 103:4 [P. 702]

ܦܥܐ n.f. **smilax** ,ܕ ,ܕ ,ܕ ,ܦܥܐ *NahHex* 1:10 [P. 704]

Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 212, suggests reading ܕܫܝܚ on the basis of *BBah* 1854:8, which is the same as ↓ ;ܕܫܝܚ v. Pfl 230.

ܒܥܐ, cs. ܒܥ *BhGr* 54:18, pl. ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ n.f. (↓ ,ܦܥܒ ,ܦܥܢ ,ܒܥܢ ,ܒܥ √ ;ܒܥ JBA קשׁתא DJBA 1051, Ma קאשתא MD 404) **1. bow** ,ܕ ,ܒ ,ܕ ,ܦܥܐ ,ܕ *ES1* 547:38; ,ܕ ,ܦܥܐ ,ܕ ,ܡ ,ܕ ,ܕ ,ܕ *KwDW* 180:12; pl. ,ܕ ,ܕ ,ܕ ,ܕ *Jos* 24:12; ,ܕ ,ܕ ,ܕ *VRabb* 195:7; **2.** cs. in phrase ,ܒ ,ܒ **war engines** *1MaccCer* 6:20 (βελοστάσις); 6:51; **3. rainbow a.** w. ,ܒ *Rev* 4:3 (ἶρις); *BBah* 1855:16; **b.** alone ,ܦܥܐ ,ܕ ,ܕ *Gn* 9:13; *ESHebd* 32:v215; *Chran1* 288:5 = ,ܕ ,ܕ ,ܦܥܐ ,ܕ *MiS* 436c:28; **4.** cs. in phrase ,ܒ ,ܒ **bow of god Rammā(n)** *BBah* 1855:16 [P. 703]

N, SG § 86 (pl.); idem, NB 132; mng. 4: Hoffm, ZA 11 (1896)

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ܩܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܩܫܥ; cf. JBA קֶשְׁתּוֹיָא DJBA 1051) **bowman, archer** ,ܩܫܬܐ ,ܩܫܬ ,ܩܫܬ ,ܩܫܬ *1Sm* 31:3 (H מוֹרֶה); *ESI* 513:48; ܩܫܬ ,ܩܫܬ ,ܩܫܬ *am2* 275:1; ܠܐ ܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܕ ܩܫܬ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܩܫܬ a man is not called an archer from one shot *TB* 127:11 [P. 703]

ܩܫܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܩܫܥ) **military service of archer** ܩܫ ܫܠܝܚ ܕܩܫܬܐ *Ming1* 196:20 [P. 703]

ܩܫܝܥ adj. (↓ ܩܫܥ) **bent, curved** abs.pl.m. ,ܩܫܝܥܝܢ ,ܩܫܝܥܝܢ *BhLSt* 151:14 [P. 703]

ܩܫܝܥܢܐ adj., n.m. (↓ ܩܫܥ; mng. 2: Ṭirhān ܩܫܥ) **1. bent, curved** ... ܟܠܝܢ ܩܫܝܥܐ ܘܩܝܣ straight and curved line *SbS* 19:5; *BBah* 1856:5 [expl. as مقوّس]; **2.** n.m. **ring with which one knocks on the door** *BBah* 1855:19 [expl. as الحلقة التى يُقرَع بها الباب] [P. 703]

ܩܫܬ, pl. ܩܫܬܬ *Audo2* 472b:25 n.m. (< Akk *qātu* handle CAD Q 188, mng. 3; JBA קָתָא DJBA 1051, Ma 1# קאתא MD 404) **handle** *BAli1* 1068 [expl. of ↓ ܩܫܬܐ] [P. 704]

ܩܬܕܪܐ n.m. (< καθέδρα; JPA קתדרה DJPA 504) **seat** ,ܩܬܕܪܐ ,ܩܬܕܪ ܕܐ ܩܬܘܒ ܩܬܕܪܐ *PsC* 258:1; 258:7; 258:9; ܩܬܕܪ ܫܩܬܘܒ *StSin9* 126:21 [P. 704]

ܟܬܗܘܦܐ n. (< καθ' ὑποκείμενον) philos. **according to the substrate** *herm* 75:24 [expl. as ܠܟ ,ܐ ,ܕ ,ܐ] [P. 705]

Glherm 208.

ܩܒܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܐܠܬܐ) **perpendicular chambers one above another** ܒܝܬ ܩܒܠܬܐ *DuvB2* 100:22; 101:7 [P. 704]

ܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ n.m. (< καθολικός; ↓ ܟܬܘܠܝܩܐ, ܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ, ܩܫܬܘܠܝܩܐ, √ܟܠܠ; cf. JPA, MH² קתליק officer in charge of treasury DJPA 509, LW 573) **1. *catholicos*, title used by the Patriarch of certain eastern churches** *Bhchr* 227:2; ܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ ENchr1² 149:18; *EbMai10* 327a:1; **2.** & ,ܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ ,ܩܬܘܠܝܩ, pl. ܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ *Chran1* 110:19 **a. universality** ܩܫܬܘܠܝܩܘܬܐ ܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ *EbMai10* 316a:5 (fellowship); **b. Catholic (church)** *IA2* 28:v80; ܒܝܬ ܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ *Chrmin* 3:22; ܒܝܬ ܥܠܝܣܝܐ ܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ *SpSol4* 230:2; **c. liturgical proclamation** ܩܕܝܫܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ *BO2* 203b:39; **d. name of a large vein** ܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Chrmin* 21:10; ܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ ܕܐܬܐ *BBah* 203:22; ܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ *ib.* 288:6 [P. 704]

SUGMS 232.

ܟܬܘܠܝܩܐ adj. (↓ ܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ) **universal** ܟܬܘܠܝܩܐ ܕܒܥܝ *ThMarg1* 19:16 (history); ܐܦ ܟܬܘܠܝܩܐ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܒܥܝ ܠܐ ܕܒܥܝ even if the agreement will not be universal but partial *JšBC1* 37:14 [P. 704]

ܩܬܘܠܝܩܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ) **1. supervisor of accounts** ܐܝܟ ܕܡܚܬܡ ܕܚܫܒܢܐ ܕܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ as they call it, office of magistrate and supervisor of accounts *EChe8* 11:2 (WMcL 339:16 = B 487:10); **2. office of *catholicos*** *Syn* 85:17; *ThMarg1* 137:12; ܕܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ ܡܢ ܕܥܠ ܕܚܣܐ *Bhce3* 231:2 [P. 704]

ܩܫܬܘܠܝܩܐ adj., n.m. (↓ ܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ) **1. universal** ܕܟܢܫܝܐ ܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ ܕܟ ܐܦ *BO3/1* 77a:4; *CatVat2* 524 [n. fnd.]; **2.** esp. n.m. **complete book of Old or New Testament** *CatWr1* 1a:15; ܐܝ ܡܫܠܡܢܐ ܕܟܬܒ ܩܬܘܠܝܩܐ book of πανδέκτης or καθολική *CatBod* 1:28 [P. 704]

Mng. 2: SUGMS 234.

ܩܬܘ n.m. **ditch or waterpipe** *BBah* 1858:1; ܩܬܘ *ib.* 1627:5 [expl. as خَنْدَق]; 1860:5 [P. 704]

ܩܬܘ n.m. (cf. ↓ √ܩܬܘ, onom.; diss. < ↓ √ܫܫܩ) **1. bursts of laughter** ܩܬܘ ܕ ܫܚܩ *IAB1* 710:14; **2.** pop. **cessation of weeping** *BBah* 1857:14 [expl. as ܩܥ ܕܟ ܕܟ ܠܐ ܕܟ ܕܟ ܕܟ]; 1858:3 [P. 704]

ܩܬܘܫܐ, pl. ܩܬܘܫܬܐ n.m. (< κάθισμα; CPA ܩܬܘܫܐ LSp 186) **1. hymn performed while sitting in order to**

make it easier for the singers *AlexSy* 61:8; *CatWr1* 128a:31; ܡܫܬܡܫܢܐ ܕܡܪܕܘܬܐ *CatBod* 177:10 (of martyrs); *Bhce2* 627:16; **2. twentieth part of the Psalter** v. Budge infra [P. 704]

SUGMS 235.; Mng. 1: Bhce2 627[1]; mng. 2: Budge, ThMarg2 292[6].

ܦܫܝܩܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܩܦ) **fixed** abs. ܫܩܦ ܢܚܬ ܬܫܡܫ ܕܐ ܫܢܐ *ESSerm4* 35:8; ܕܥ ܫܩܦ ܫܩܝܠܐ ܫܡܟܬܐ the meaning is fixed according to the manifoldness of its parts *BhGr* 59:9; f. ܫܥܐ ܡܫܩܦܐ ܕܐ ܒܗ *IAB1* 60:11; ܫܡܐ ܡܫܩܦܐ ܕܐ ... ܫܥܐ *Bhce2* 501:7; pl.m. ܡܫܩܦܝܢ ܫܡܐ ܕܐ ܒܟܠ ܡܫܩܦܝܢ ܒܫܩܦ ܡܫܩܦܝܢ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ when there are pains in the kidneys, they seem to be fixed in one place *Med* 421:19 [P. 704]

ܦܫܝܩܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܩܦ) **fixing, setting** ܒܫܡ ܡܫܩܘܬܐ putting one's mind to the matter *BhEth* 354:16 [P. 704]

ܐܬܦܩܦ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܛܪܝܪܟܐ) **QuadRef. to become a catholicos** *BO3/1* 567a:22; ܐܬܦܩܦ ܐܡܪ ܒܫܡ ܒܟܠ ܫܡ *Bhce3* 451:25; *BhGr* 49:1; ܐܬܦܩܦܘ ܟܬܒܐ *EbMai10* 260a:28 [P. 704]

SUGMS 235.

ܟܬܝܫܝܢ n. (< καθωσιωμένων [δομεστίκων]) **ones who are attached** ܫܡܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܟܬܝܫܝܢ chief of the imperial bodyguard *Nest* 170:12; 176:7 [P. 705]

ܫܩܦ vb. (↓ ܫܩܦܩܦ; cf. ↓ ܩܦ) **Quad. to laugh** ܩܦܚ ܐܦ ܦܚܟ ܒܟܠ ܫܩܦ ܕܟܝܠܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܒܫܘܛܐ he laughs with uncontrolled laughter like fools and uneducated ones *Sahd* 336:1; *BBah* 1758:10 [expl. as ܒܫܘܛܐ ܐܦ ܒܟܠ ܕܚܟ ܐܢ ܐܦ ܒܟܠ ܕܥܐ ܕܐ ܐܦ ܒܟܠ]

QuadRef. to laugh ܫܩ ܫܩܦܩܦ *PO4* 56:11 [P. 705]

ܦܩܝܐ adj. **untamed** ܩܦ ܕܥܐ *IAB1* 500:9 (horse; expl. as ܕܚܫ ܐܦ ܠܐ ib., n. 4) [P. 705]

ܦܘܪܝܣ n.m.pl. (< κάθαροι) **Cathars, members of a heretical Christian sect** ܩܦ ܐܠܠܝܣ ܐܦ *ESHaer* 79:16 (to affect purity); ܩܝܪܐ ܕܐ ܕܥܐ ܕܐ ܩܦ *IA2* 130:v458; ܐܦ *SpSol4* 230:1; *StSyr4* 102:17; ܕܥܐ ܐܦ *Bhce1* 55:9; ܐܦ ܥ ܐ *Card* 131:24 [P. 705]

SUGMS 236.

ܩܦ, ܩܦ n.m. **rock, stone** ܩܦ ܕܫܩܦ *JohEphB* 25:4; 26:6 [but ܩܦ ib. 10]; ܩܦ ܐܢ ܐܥ ܐܦ ܐܦ ܐܦ *AS4* 92:5; pl.abs. ܐܒܢ ܐܒܢ ܫܩܦ ܐܦ ܐܦ *Vc* 53:25; det. ܩܥ ܐܦ ܒܟܠ ܕܫܩܦ ܒܗ ܐܦ ܩܦ those stones which they were hurling down from the wall *Bhchr* 150:1; ܩܦ ܐܦ ܩܦ *JEhCh* 104b:23 [P. 705]

N, SG 15[2]; Löw, ZA 22 (1909) 84.

ܦܘܛܒܝܢ, ܦܛܒܝܢ n. (< καθαρτικόν) **purgative** ܦܛܒܝܢ ܕܫܩ *Geop* 58:29 (vine; text: ܦܛܒܝܢ); ܐܦ ܦܛܒܝܢ *ib.* 117:28 (figs); ܫܩܦ ܒܫܡ ܦܛܒܝܢ *Med* 47:8; *BBah* 1859:5 [expl. as ܐܦ ܕܫܩ ܕܫܩ] [P. 705]

ܦܬܝܐ n.m. **1. watercourse, aqueduct** ܐܦ ܩܬܝܐ ܐܦ ܒܟܠ ܐܦ ܐܦ ܐܦ ܐܦ *ESGE* 29:8 [rivers]; ܩܬܝܐ ܕܫܩ *ESRef2* 35:20; *Sahd* 180:3; ܐܦ ܐܦ ܐܦ ܐܦ

ܥܡ *Bhce1* 151:25 [for being a follower of Nestorius]; *EbMai10* 312b:3 [P. 705]

ܡܫܘܬܐ n. (< καθαίρεσις; ↓ √ܫܘܬ) **1. deposing, excommunication** ܩܕܡ ܫܘܬܐ *BO2* 76:1 [of degradation from office]; ܫܠܝܚܐ ܫܘܬܐ *SpSol4* 183:2; ܫܘܬܐ ܕܥܠ ܡܫܘܬܐ *Chrmin* 151:16; **2. condemnation, disapproval** ܫܘܬܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܥܠ ܡܫܘܬܐ that which the church customarily calls condemnation *MAMQ* 90:8 = *am2* 504:4 [P. 705]

ܡܫܒܫܝܬ vb. ↓ √ܫܒܬ

ܫܒܬ vb. (↓ ܡܫܒܬܢܐ, ܡܫܒܬ, ܡܫܒܬܒܬ) **Pe. to stay, stop, stick** ܩܛ ܒܝܫܐ ܕܚܫܒܝ ܒܢܝ ܫܥܬܐ ܕܡܫܥܬܢ evil thoughts stick in those who love controversies *Afr* 294:10; ܫܒ ܠܫܢܗ ܕܐܬܠ ܠܡܚܝܢ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܘܥܡ with his tongue that he reviled God, his years stopped *JSB2* 75:1; ܒܚܕ ܒܗ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ one of his arrows stuck in him *ThMarg1* 397:6; ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ *ChrPsD2* 176:22 (large trunks of walnut trees; in bridge over raging river)

Af. 1. to fix, set a. general ܐܦܩ ܠܒܐ ܕܟܝ Sev in *ES2* 198:15 (eye); ܐܫܬ ܕܥܝܢ ܕܐ ܕܐܟܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܫܬ *AS4* 79:24 [bird]; **b.** w. ܫܢܝ gaze, glance ܐܦܩ ܠܐ ܢܫܬ ܫܢܝ ܕܐܟ ܕܐܒܗܬܢ we will not fix our gaze on the bodily fathers *am2* 179:14; ܐܦ ܐܦܩ ܒܗ ܕܐ ܫܥܬܐ *KwDW* 11:5; **c.** w. ܟܢܐ to set one's mind ܐܦܩ ܒܗ ܠܒܐ *JSConst* 2:v68; ܐܦܩ ܒܗ ܠܒܐ *SevVit* 15:9; **2. to stick in** ܐܦܩ ܒܗ ܕܐܬ ܕܒܝ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ *BalJos* 88:4 [metaph. of bear w. claws for Potiphar's wife]; **3. to affix** ܐܦܩ ܒܗ ܕܐܟ *JohEphLES* 107:6 (in wall); **4.** perh. **to cut off** ܐܦܩ ܒܗ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ BS in *BBah* 1276:3 (fingernails; expl. as يقمون اظفارهم) [P. 704]

ܡܫܟܚܐ n. **an insect whose wings shine at night, firefly** *BBah* 837:15 [expl. as جنس من الطاير يطير فى الليل فيرى من طيرانة شبية النار]; 1860:3 [P. 705]

ܪ

ܪ, ܪܝܫ n.m. (JBA ריש DJBA 1078) ***reš*, twentieth letter of the alphabet**; numerical value 200 [P. 705]

ܪܥܐ vb. (same as ↓ √ܪܥܝ) **Pe. to be great** *AntIntr* 6 [P. 706]

ܪܥܝܐ adj. [incorr. voc. ܪܥܝ *BhGr* 232:31; *BhGr2* 119:22] **spurious** ܪܥܝܐ ܫܘܒܚܐ ܪܚܝܩܐ *IA2* 222:v22; ܫܠܡ ܫܘܒܚܐ ܪܥܝ genuine instead of spurious *SAL2* 352:16 [P. 706]

GVG1 § 156b (morph.).

ܪܝܘܢܝ, ܪܘܒܝ n.f. (< NP *rīwand* PED 604; ILS 256; ↓ ܫܒܝ) **garden rhubarb** (*Rheum rhaponticum*) *Med* 50:24; *EN* 25:v59 [expl. as ريوند]; ܫܘܒܚܐ ܪܘܒܝ *DuvB2* 5:10; ܪܥܝ ܩܢܛܘܢܝ *ib.* 49:7; ܪܥܝ, ܪܘܒܝ *BBah* 757:24; 1861:6; ܪܒܒ ܪܥܝ *ib.* 94:25 [Chinese; text: ܪܝܘܒܝ]; ܪܘܒܝ *Med* 355:13 [P. 722]

Pfl 170; Flora 1:356.

ܪܙܐ, ܪܙ, ܪܙܐ n.m. (< OP **rāza* Hinz, ASN 203 [cf. MP *rāz* CPD 71]; ILS 252; ↓ ܒܪܙܝ, ܒܪܙܝܐ, ܪܙܝܢܐ, ܪܙܝܢܝ, ܪܙܝܢܝܐ, √ܪܙܐ, √ܪܙܝ; cf. ↓ ܪܙܐ; BA ר֫ז HALOT 1980, TA ר֫ז TJ Is 24:16, JBA ר֫זָא DJBA 1067, Ma 3# ראזא MD 420) **1. mystery, symbol a.** alone ܠܐ ܚܠܡ ܒܥܪ ܕܡܝܬܐ *Gn* 49:6 (H סוֹד); ܪܙܐ ܕܚܠܡܐ *Dn* 2:19; ܪܙܐ ܕܡܠܟܘܬܐ *Mt* 13:11; *MP* 8:7; **b.** abs. in adv. phrase ܒܪܙ **secretly** ܒܪܙ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܠܟ ܒܪܙ *Jul* 150:13; **2. allegorical explanation** ܪܙܐ ܕܟܬܒ ܥܡ ,ܫܡ ܠܫܡ ܠܢܦܫ *ESGE* 54:9; & *passim* [v. PSm 3872, mng. 2]; **3. type a.** alone ܕܡܝܬܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܡܐ ܪܙܐ *CanJohbCurs* 26:11; **b.** abs. **just as, as** in phrases ܟܬܪ ܟܬܪ ܐܝܟ just as two bulls *ESJul* 73:19; ܐܝܟ ܐܦ ܐܢܬ your church feels just as you (do) *ESNisB1* 65:11; ܫܘܝ ܥܡ ܕܡܠܟܘܬܐ *ESNisB2* 54:19; ܫܘܝ ܠܟ ܕܡܚܒܐ *ib.* 66:17; **4. sacrament a.** general ܪܙܐ ܕܡܫܡܫܢܘܬܐ ܕܥܠܡ *Rabb* 231:8 (to act iniquitously); ܪܙܐ ܕܫܘܫ Philox in *StephbarṢud* 30:2; *MiS* 472c:27; **b.** in phrase ܪܙܐ ܕܥܕܢܐ ܕܒܝܥܬܐ **Maundy Thursday** [i.e. of holy week; ἡ ἁγία πεντάς] *JohEphB* 106:20; *Rie* 118:16; *BhLSt* 117:1; ܪܙܐ ܕܥܕܢܐ ܕܒܝܥܬܐ *BO1* 332a:22; **5. consecration of a priest** ܪܙܐ ܕܟܗܢܐ ܥܡ ܫܡܫܐ *EinlPs* 27:4 [P. 722]

Mng. 4b: Kays, JECan 88.

ܒܪܙܝܬܐ adv. (↓ ܪܙܐ) **in an allegorical manner** *ES1* 229:16; ܐܡܪ ܐܒܐ ܫܡܥܘܢ ܒܪܙܝܬܐ ܡܠܐܝܬ JS in *MS1* 66:v254; ܒܪܙܝܬ ܠܡܠܐ ܫܥܐ *BhLSt* 83:3 (to rebuke) [P. 722]

ܪܙܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܪܙܐ) **secret nature** ܫܡܫܘܢܝܬ ܫܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܪܙܐ JS in *MS1* 53:v234 [P. 722]

ܪܙܝܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܪܙܝ) **1. mystical, sacramental** ܫܡܫܐ ܐܡ ܫܡܥܡܫ *BO1* 479a:20; **2. allegorical** ܡܠܐ ܠܡܠܐ ܥܡܡܐ ܕܫܘܐ *SevVit* 82:5; ܫܘܐ ܡܫܐ ܡܫ *Kays* 27:23 (nature); pl.f. ܫܡܫܘܐ ܥܠܡ ܠܟ *ES1* 131:31 [P. 722]

ܪܙܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܙܝ) **secret** ܫܡܫܘܐ ܡܠܐ ܕܟܬܐ ܕܡܫܡܫܢܘܬܐ *ES1* 130:40 [P. 722]

ܪܙܘܒܐܠܝ* n.f. (↓ ܪܝܛܘܪ) **rhetoric** *ThbK2* 326:15 [text: ܪܙܡܠܐ] [P. 727]

ܫܘܒܚܐ n.m. (< ῥάμνος) **prickly shrub** ܫܘܒܚܐ ܕܥܠ *Geop* 103:26 [P. 735]

ܫܚܡܪܝ n. (< MP **rāsuxt* [cf. NP *rāsuxt* PED 563] ILS 253) **antimony** ܟܚܠ ܕܡܫܚܡܪܝ *DuvB2* 99:6; 99:8; 102:7 [P. 736]

ܪܫܝܬ, ܪܫܝ̈, ܪܫ̈, pl. ܪܫܐܝ̈, ܪܫܐܬ̈ n.f. (WSem *ri-i-u* JAOS 122(2002) 824ff. (Emar), MH רֵיאָה J 1472) **lung** ,ܡ ܪܫܝ ܕܟܒܠܐ ܚܠ ܠܟ *ES2* 316:33; ܪܫܐ ܕܚܕ *ZM1* 151:15; *GalSimp* 243a:5 (πνεύμων); ܪܫܝ *ENGoth* (NB 151); ܪܫܝܬ ܕܒܟ *Bhchr* 224:22; pl. ܚܫܫܐ ܕܡܫܚ *ŠGSy* 8:12 (to be visible) [P. 705]

N, SG 92 (pl. forms); idem, NB 151.

ܪܫܝ̈ adj. (↓ ܪܫܝ̈ܬ) **pulmonary, of the lungs** ܪܫܝ ܐܡ ܪܥܒ *Med* 127:12 [P. 705]

ܪܢܫܝ̈ adj. (↓ ܪܫܝ̈ܬ) **pulmonary, of the lungs** ܪܫܝ̈ ܕܪܫ ܕܚ ܪܫܝ̈ ܐܡ *Bhcar* 95:14 (refresher) [P. 705]

ܪܫ̈, ܪܫܐ̈ [in phrase ܪܫܐ̈ ܪܫ; backformation from pl.] *Rev* 16:21 (NY); ܚܡ ܪܫܐ̈ *to* 39:4; *AM1* 193:33; *ES2* 129:28; ܪܫܐ̈ ܪܫܡ *LES2* 21:10 adj., n.m./f. (↓ ܪܫ̈ ܪܫ̈ܡ); JBA רַב, pl. רַבְּרְבֵי DJBA 1052, Ma 1#רבא, pl. רביא, רוּרְבִיא MD 422) **1. a. great, large (1)** sg. ܪܫ̈ ܪܫ̈ܡ *Gn* 7:11; etc.; ܪܡ ,ܡ̈ܕ ܪܫ̈ ܒܥܒ very old man *EChe9* 6:1 (WMcL 363:2 = B 521:4) [lit. great in years]; pl.#1 ܪܫ̈ܐ̈ *passim*; pl.#2 ܪܫ̈: abs.m. ܪܫ̈ ܕܒ ܪܫ̈ *ES2* 127:17; det. ܪܫ̈ ܘ̈ ܪܫ̈ great and small *IA1* 128:v1032 [merismus]; *Bhchr* 305:25; *Bhce3* 469:1; *Chran1* 91:13; 129:24; *MiS* 646b:35; ܪܫ̈ ܫܠ *ThbK2* 345:21 [< Ma]; f. ܪܫ̈ܬ ܪܫ̈ *BO2* 228b:12; **b. first-born** ܪܫ̈ ܪܒ *Bhchr* 465:9; **c.** ܪܫ̈ ܒܥ̈ ܪ **a great while before daybreak, early dawn** *MkS* 1:35 (πρωὶ ἔννυχα λίαν); *LkS* 24:1 (ὄρθρου βαθέως); **d.** of voice ܪܫ̈ ܚܠ ܪܫ̈ *MkS* 5:7; **e.** n.m. **chief** ܪܫ̈ ܪ̈ܫ̈ *Šar* 45:25 (priest); **2.** n., m.pl.#2 ܪܫ̈ܐ̈, f. ܪܫ̈ܢܐ̈ *Is* 49:23 (H שָׂרוֹת); *Judith* 15:13; ܡ̈ ܪܫ̈ܢܐ̈ *JohEphB* 73:10 **a. foremost one** ܪܫ̈ ܒܗ ܪܫ̈ *Gn* 23:6 (H נָשִׂיא); ܪ̈ ܪܫ̈ܢܐ̈ *Ex* 15:15; **b. leader** cs. ܫܠ ܪܫ̈ *ESI* 445:12; det. ܪܫ̈ ܪ̈ *2Kg* 1:11 (H שַׂר); **c.** pl. **high officials** ܪܫ̈ܢ ܕ̈ *Gn* 12:15 (H שָׂרֵי); ܪ̈ ܪ̈ *Chrmin* 13:8; **3.** n.m., pl.#3 ܪ̈ܒ̈, ܪ̈ܒ̈ **teacher, master** ܪ̈ ܕ̈ ܪ̈ *ESHaer* 93:4; ܪ̈ ܕ̈ *JSSahd* 844:5; ܪ̈ ܕ̈ *Kays* 131:20; ... ܪ̈ ܕ̈ *Philox1* 11:13 [P. 706]

N, SG 94; mng. 1.a.3: Nöld, WZKM 12(1896) 359; pl.#2: GVG2 701.

- **ܪ̈ܒ̈ܬ** n.m. (< ܪ̈ ܒ̈) **steward, manager** ,ܡ ܪ̈ܒ̈ *Gn* 43:16 (H אֲשֶׁר עַל בֵּיתוֹ); ,ܡ ܪ̈ ܪ̈ ܪ̈ ܪ̈ *Mt* 20:8; ܪ̈ ܪ̈ ܪ̈ *BalJos* 210:3; ,ܡ ܪ̈ *Jul* 119:17; *JohEphLES* 392:11; pl. ܪ̈ ܪ̈ *SK* 129:20; *BO3/2* 845:3 [P. 706]

- **ܪ̈ܒ̈ܪ̈ܒ̈ܬ**, ܪ̈ܒ̈ ܪ̈ *ThMarg1* 311:3; ܪ̈ܒ̈ ܪ̈ *EbMai10* 286b:22 n.f. **management of household affairs** ,ܪ̈ ܪ̈ ܪ̈ ,ܪ̈ *Lk* 16:2; *ESDom* 51:17; *Didasc* 94:6; ܪ̈ ܪ̈ ܪ̈ *KwDW* 303:6; 291:3; ܪ̈ ܪ̈ *PO8* 229:10 [P. 706]

- **ܪ̈ܒ̈ ܪ̈**, pl. ܪ̈ ܪ̈ *Chran1* 146:5 n.m.cs. (↓ ܪ̈; OfA רבחיל DNWSI 1049, JPA רב חיילה DJPA 512) **commander of the army** *Est* 3:12; ,ܡ ܪ̈ ܪ̈ ܐܡ ,ܡ *ER* 99:19 (fasting); ,ܡ ܪ̈ ,ܪ̈ *ESSerm2* 14:v727; *Spic* 32:24 [P. 706]

- **ܪ̈ܒ̈ ܪ̈**, pl. ܪ̈ ܪ̈ n.m. (↓ ; CPA ,ܡ ܪ̈ CCPA2b 294) **high priest** *Mt* 26:3 (ἀρχιερεύς); *Mk* 14:1; ܪ̈ *ESI* 544:47; *Didasc* 104:7 [P. 706]

- **ܪ̈ ܪ̈ ܪ̈** n.m. (↓ ܪ̈) **high priest** *Hebrews* 10:11 (Jesus; cf. Jšddep 178:17ff.); *Timpep* 119:24; 274:2 [P. 706]

- **ܪ̈ܒ̈ ܪ̈** n.f. (↓ ܪ̈) **office of a high priest** ,ܡ ܪ̈ ,ܪ̈ *Ming2* 73:16 [P. 706]

- **ܪ̈ ܪ̈** n.m. (↓) **master builder** *2Macc* 2:29 (ἀρχιτέκτων) [P. 706]

1#ܐܒ vb. (↓ ,ܪ̈ ,ܪ̈ ,ܪ̈ ,ܪ̈ ,ܪ̈ ,ܪ̈ ,ܪ̈ ,ܪ̈ ,ܪ̈ ,ܪ̈ ,ܪ̈ ,ܪ̈ ,ܪ̈ ,ܪ̈ ; cmpds. w. ,ܪ̈

ܪܒܝ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to become great, be great** part. ܪܒܝ ܒܪܝܫܐ *2Macc* 8:8 (εἰς προκοπὴν ἐρχόμενον); ܐܝ ܡܢ ܪܒܝ ܠܐ it is not really greater *ESRef1* 51:14; ܪܒܝ ܒܟܠ ܫܒܚܐ *PallM* 43:18 (exhortation) [P. 706]

Schulth, AntIntr 6, incorr. connects the part. ܪܒܝ Macc ib. w. the rt. √ܪܒܝ.

2#ܪܒܐ vb. (↓ cf. 2#ܪܒܘܬܐ; ↓ √ܪܒܝ) **Pe. to make a disturbance** ܒܫܝܠ ܪܒܘ ܒܪܒܝܢ they make a disturbance in Sheol *BhGr* 99:8 [P. 707]

Incorr. transl. by Moberg.

1#ܪܒܘܬܐ n.f. **plate** *BBah* 1863:13 [expl. as الصفيحة الصغيرة] [P. 707]

2#ܪܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܪܒܐ) **disturbance, clamor** ܪܥܝܐ ܪܒܘܬܐ *BalJos* 22:1; ܫܥܝܐ ܒܪܒܘܥ ܪܒܘܬܐ *Rabb* 247:12; ܪܚܡܐ ܪܫܥܐ ܪܒܘܬܐ JS in *MS1* 92:28 [P. 707]

ܪܒܒ n.m. (< ῥαβδίον) **rod** ܪܒܒ ܕܒܝܐ *DuvB2* 294[1] [cf. ܪܟܒܐ <ܪܥܝ>ܐ ܒܪܒܘܬܐ BBah 1863:21 (ῥαβδός)] [P. 708]

ܪܒ, perh. ܒܬ, **ܪܒܘܬ** *BalJos* 156:16, pl. **ܪܒܘܬ** num. (↓ √1#ܪܒܐ; JPA ܪܒܐ, pl. ܪܒܘܢ DJPA 513) **ten thousand** sg.abs. ܪܒ ܚܝܠ *Mt* 18:24; ܪܒ ܟܬܒ *ESRef1ER* 35:4 (wills); ܪܒ ܡܠܟܐ ܡܠ *am3* 271:7; pl.det. ܪܒܘܬܗ ܕܟܠ ,ܝܡ ,ܫܢ *Gn* 24:60; ܪܒܘܬ ܒ ܒܪ ܡܢ ܪܒܘ *EChe1* 13:1 (WMcl 50:17) [P. 707]

N, SG § 148C (pl.).

ܪܒܘܬܐ, **ܪܒܘܬܐ** n.f.pl. (↓ √1#ܪܒܐ) **1. swellings in the groin** ܕܡܒܘܬܐ *AS2* 315:19 = *MiS* 305a:23; ܪܒܘܬܐ *Chran1* 198:3 [expl. as ↓ ܟܒܝܬ mng. 1] = ,ܡ ܪܒܘܬ ܪܒܘܬܐ *Bhchr* 80:23; *EN* 9:v78 [expl. as ارنبتان]; *BBah* 280:10; **2.** perh. **testicles** ܡܒܘܬ ܒܒܘܬܐ *JohEphB* 130:26 = ܒܒܘܬ *Chran1* 208:30 [omitted in *MiS* 366b:4] [P. 707]

ܪܒ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܪܒܠ s.v. ↓ ܪܒ) **chief shepherd** ܪܒ ܒܫܒܐ *ON* 114:1 [expl. as ܪܥܝ ܒܫܒܐ]; *BBah* 1863:22 [expl. as ܪܒܐ ܥܝ] [P. 708]

ܪܒܟ n.m./f. (↓ √2#ܪܒܐ) **hollow dish** ܪܡ ܚܒ ܠܒ ܡܒ ܪܒ ܪܒܐ *am6* 468:4; ܪܝܒ ܪܒ ܪܒܐ *Vc* 46:21; ܪܒ ܪܒܐ *JohEphLES* 170:7 [Var: ܪܒ ib., n. 1 = f.]; *BBah* 1864:6 [expl. as ܒܬܝ ܒܪܒ ܪܒ] [P. 710]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender).

ܪܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܪܒܐ) **dish, plate** *BBah* 1864:10 [expl. as صحفة صغيرة] [P. 710]

ܪܒܝ n.m. (↓ √1#ܪܒܐ) **crowd, throng** ܒ ܫܪ ܪܒܝ ܗܡ. ܠܐ ܚܘ ܡ ܒܒܒ *IAB1* 493:9 (to dread) [P. 710]

ܪܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܪܒܐ; JBA ܪܒܘܬܐ DJBA 1056, Ma 1#ראבותא majesty MD 417) **1. greatness, esteem** cs. ܩܒܠ ܒܪܒ *MP* 26:7 (ἀξίωμα); det. ܪܒܘ ܕܡ *Jos* 7:19 (H כָּבוֹד); ܡܥܒܕ ܪܒܘ *VRabb* 197:1; ܡܒܒܝ ܩܒܘ ܡܢ *Šar* 63:15; ܪܥܐ ܫܒܘ *JAOS35* 305:4; **2. majesty a.** general ܒܒ ܩܒܘ ܒܒܡ *ESHebd* 67:v1437 (to be poor); ܫܒܘ ܡ ܡܠ ܪܒܪ *Spic* 48:6 (beauty); **b.** as term of high status ܫܒ ܩܒܘ you think *Jul* 150:18; ܒܒܝ ܒܒܠ ܒܒܝ ܒܒܠ ܩܒܘ ܪܒܒܝ the king's will which will be fulfilled by your intercession *Chran2* 248:28 [of patriarch]; **3.** in phrase ܠܗ ܫܒܘ **to Himself** (of God) ܒܝ ܪܡ ܪܠ ܫܒܘ ܒܒ ܐ ܒ ܒܒ ܒ ܒ *2Cor* 5:19 (ἑαυτῷ; to reconcile the world); **4. increase, augmentation** ܪܒܘܬ ܪܒܘ *Bhpup* 8:9 [P. 706]

- **ܪܒܘܬ ܒܒ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܪܒܘܬ) **patriarchate** *Syn* 103:26 = ܪܒܘܬ ܪܒܘܬ ܒܒ *EbMai10* 321a:12 [P. 706]

- **ܪܒ ܒܒ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܪܒ) **generosity** ܒܒ ܪܒ ܒܒ ܪܒ *PO9* 550:6 [P. 706]

- **ܪܒܘܬ ܒܒ** n.f.cs. ↓ ܒܒ ܪܒܘܬ [P. 706]

- **ܪܒܘ ܒܒ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܪܒܘ) **magnificence, elevation** ܒܒ ܒ ܪ ܒ ܪܒ *ES1* 434:34 (of style;

μεγαλοπρέπεια); *OS* 18:19; *AS* 150:24; *SevLet* 370:4 [P. 706]

- **ܪܒܝܬܐ ܟܗܢܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܪܒܐ ܟܗܢܐ) **office of high priest** *Lk* 3:2; *VRabb* 196:8; *ECheDind* 28:14 [P. 706]

- **ܪܒܝܬܐ ܕܟܗܢܘܬܐ** (or ܟܗܢܘܬܐ *Jul* 87:6 [n. fnd.]) n.f.cs. (↓ ܪܒ ܟܗܢ) **office of high priest** *Macc* 81:9; *Nest* 350:12 [P. 707]

- **ܪܒܝܬܐ ܓܫܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܓܫ) **greed, avarice** ܪܒܝܬܐ ܕܟܠ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܠܝ ܪܒܝܬܐ ܕܓܫܐ they depended on avarice, the complete defect of the corrupt *Spic* 47:15 [P. 707]

- **ܪܒܝܬܐ ܠܒ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܠܒ) **prudence, sagacity** *BBah* 1866:16 [expl. as ܪܒܝܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܪܒ] [P. 707]

- **ܪܒܝܬܐ ܢܓܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܢܓ) **magnanimity** ܪܒܝܬܐ ܕܢܓ ܠܡܚܘܝ ܐܝܬ *MiS* 649a:3 (to free) [P. 707]

- **ܒܪܒܝܬ ܪܒܝܬܐ** adv. (↓ ܒܪܒ) **magnificently** (μεγαλοπρεπῶς) *Chran1* 284:13 = ܒܪܒ ܒܪܒܝܬ ܪܒܝ *MiS* 435a:9 [// ܒܪܒ ܒܪܒ *Bhchr* 108:11] [P. 706]

- **ܪܒܝܬܐ ܪܒܝܬܐ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܪܒ) **magnificence** *BBah* 1864:17 [expl. as كَرَم]; *SevLet* 370:8 [P. 706]

ܪܒܝܬܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܪܒܝ) **magnificence** *ES1* 434E [n. fnd.] [P. 707]

Delete entry; v. supra ↓ ܪܒܝܬ ܪܒܝܬܐ.

ܪܒܝ vb. (↓ ܫܒܝ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to crumble away** ܐܪܥܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܥܠ ܪܒܝ *ES3* 322:42; ܪܒܝ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܪܒܝ *VRabb* 195:26; ܪܒܝ ܐܢܫ ܕܥܒ ܪܒܝ ܗܘ ܐܡܐ *AS2* 300:4; ܪܒܝ ܒܢܝ ܐܬܪܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *ChrPsD1* 305:24; **2. to be destroyed, annihilated** ܪܒܝ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܐܪܥܐ ܕܡܘܒ it will be destroyed and die down on its place *Philox1* 515:12; ܪܒܝ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ, ܐܬܪܐ *MiS* 122c:41; **3. to be exhausted** ܐܡܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܢ ܪܒܝ *JSB2* 9:17

Pa. to crumble ܠܡܐ ܕܪܒܝ *JSB2* 848:18 [rocks]; *BBah* 1103:23 [n. fnd.]

Etpe. to be rotten ܐܬܒܝ *BBah* 342:22 [expl. as صار رميمًا] [P. 708]

ܪܒܝ vb. **Pe.** [*a/*] **to push back** ܒܗ ܪܒܝ ܠܐ *JSB1* 175:5; ܐܡ ܪܒܝ *JSB3* 44:15 [P. 708]

ܪܒܝ, ܪܒܘ, ܪܒܘ n.m. (↓ √1#ܪܒܝ; NT ῥαββί GELNT 902; CPA ܪܒܝ LSp 187, JPA ܪܒܝ DJPA 513; cf. JBA ܪܒ DJBA 1053, Ma 1#ܪܒܐ MD 417) **master** [lit. my master] *Mk* 10:51 (ῥαββί); *Joh* 3:2; ܪܒܘ *MkS* 10:51; *JohS* 20:16; ܪܒܝ ܠܐ ܐܢ ܐܢܐ ܕܐ *ESRef2* 169:8; ܪܒܘ ܕܐܬܬ *apNTSy* 28:18; *JSB5* 431:11; ܪܒܘ *ESPas* 83:19; ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܠ ܒܗ ܐܢ ܐܬܬ ܪܒܘ *Dep* 12:2; ܥܠܡ ܐܢ ܪܒܝ [ܪܒܘ ܕܐܬܬ] *ChrPsD1* 64:24; ܪܒܘ *ESNat* 30:5 (ῥαββουνί); *ESNisB1* 16:19 [P. 707]

Wright, apNT 60; Geig, ZDMG 21 (1867) 491.

ܪܒ vb. (↓ ܪܒܝܢܬܐ, ܪܒܝܢܬܐ, ܪܒܝܬܐ, ܪܒܝ, ܪܒܝܢ, ܪܒܝ, ܪܒܝ, ܪܒܝ; JBA 1#ܪܒܝ DJBA 1056, Ma 1#ܪܒܐ MD 422) **Pe.**, pf. ܪܒ, ܪܒ *Afr* 92:3; ܪܒ *ESVirg* 55:10 **1. to become big** ܪܒ ܐܢ ܐܬ ܐܢ *ESRef1* 9:17; *PsC* 23:3; ܪܒ ܪܒ JS in *MS1* 95:29; **2. to increase** ܪܒ ܡܢ ܪܒ *Mk* 4:8; ܪܒ ܫܒ *VRabb* 192:21 (wheat); ܐܬ ܪܒ ܡܢ ܡܢ ܡܢ ܪܒ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܪܒ *Ming2* 36:2 [Jesus]; ܪܒ ܐܬ ܠ *Bard* 4:21 [moon]; ܪܒ ܡܢ ܪܒ ܐ, ܡ ܐ ܪܒ ܡ ܪܒ *Narsai2Sy* 244:11 (measures); **3. to grow up** ܪܒ ܠܠ *Gn* 21:8; *Jud* 13:24; ܪܒ ܠ *1Kg* 12:8; ܪܒ ܪ ܪܒ *ESVirg* 55:10 (w. infants); ܪܒ ܡܢ ܪܒ ܐ *ESIei* 29:23 [Moses]; ܪܒ ܡܢ ܪܒ ܐ ܪܒ when the child grew up to his (full) natural stature *ECth* 36:5; ܪ<ܒ>ܐ ܡ *Ming1* 19:v14; **4. to increase, be augmented** ܪܒ ܐ ܪܒ ܪ *Philox2Rom* 96:8 [upon Trinity]; *AS* 168:30

Pa. 1. to make increase, augment ܪܒ *Zech* 10:1; ܪܒ ܪ *2Cor* 9:10; ܪܒ ܡ ܪܒ ܠ in order not to increase (hatred) by revelation (of the meaning) of his dreams *Philox1* 111:14; **2. to let grow** (hair) ܪܒ *ESJul* 77:16 (curls); ܪܒ

ܟܬܒ ܠ ܡܥܪ *Didasc* 16:3; ܐܢܐ ܠܥܠܡ ܘܥܠ ܟܠ ܡܕܡ *JohEphLES* 444:7 (forever); ܡܫܬܐ ܐܢܐ *Chran1* 323:25; ܐܢܐ ܠ ܢܬܒ ܠ ܟܬܒ *BhNom* 113:8; ܐܢܐ ܒܟ ܐܢܐ ܒܥܠ ܕܩܢ *Jul* 42:26 (beard); **3. to rear, train** ܒܟ ܐܢܐ *Is* 1:2; ܡܫܬܒܚ ܐܢܐ *ESVirg* 131:7 (by your explanation) [v. McVey 421]; ܡܢ ... ܐܢܐ ,ܐܢܐ *ESAct*[1] 26:41; ܒܟ ,ܐܢܐ ,ܐܢܐ *Didasc* 54:12; pass.part. ܐܢܐ ܕܒܟ ܐܢ ܡܢ *to* 21:v105; **4. to loan at interest** ܡܫܐ ܠ ܐܢܐ ܠ *Dt* 23:20 (H הַשִּׁיךְ); ܐܢܐ ܕܒܟ ܐܢܐ ܒܟ ܐܢܐ *ChrPsD2* 254:14

Af. 1. to make grow ܐܢܐ ܕܐܒܟ ܡ ܐ<ܕ>{ܐ}ܐܒܟ *ES2* 64:17; **2. to exalt** ,ܐܢܐ<ܒ> ܒܥܠ ܐܢܐ *PO9* 512:11 (by your praises)

Etpa. 1. to be increased ,ܐܢܐ ܐܢܐ *Is* 44:14 (H יִגְדַּל); ܐܢܐ ܐܢܐ ܐܢܐ ܐܢܐ *ESDom* 33:18 (from dewdrops); ܐܢ ܐܢܐ ܐܢ *Philox1* 111:21; ܐܢܐ ܐܢܐ *Bhchr* 69:12; **2. to be reared, trained** ܐܢ ܐܢܐ ܐܢ ܐ *1Tim* 4:6; ܐܢܐ *Bard* 10:5; ܐܢ *ESNisB2* 130:15; ܐ ܠ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐ *TB* 66:1 (educated & reared) [P. 707]

Pe.: N, SG § 51 (prothetic vowel).

ܐܒܟ n.m. (↓ √ܐܒܟ) **usurer** abs. ܐ ܐܒܟ *BhNom* 490:12 [P. 708]

ܐܒܒ adj. (↓ √ܐܒܒ) **rotten** ܐܒܒ ܒ ܐ ܠ *ES2* 394:3; f. ܐ ܐ ܐ *KwD*[2] 26:2; pl.f. ܐܒܒ *JSB5* 874:18 [P. 708]

ܐܒܟܟ adj. (↓ √ܐܒܟ) **usurious** ܐ ܠ fabricated objects are not in the category of usurious items *BhNom* 215:1 [P. 708]

ܐܒܒ, ܐܒܒ adj. (↓ √2#ܐܒܒ; CPA ܐܒܒ LSp 188) **lying** ܐܒܒ ܐ *Gn* 4:7 (H רֹבֵץ); ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Dt* 33:13; ܐ ܠ ܐܒܒ ܐ *ESNach* 2:5; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Ez* 19:2 (H רבצה; cited BhGr 224:27); ܐܒܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܠ *IA1* 180:v46 [P. 709]

ܐܒܒ n. (< Arab رَبِيع) **third month of the Moslem year** ܐ ܐܒܒ *Bhchr* 213:9 [= ربيع الاول]; *CatMB* 89b:41 [P. 709]

ܐܒܟ n.m. (↓ ܐܒܒ; mng. 1: JPA רביעה DJPA 514, MH רְבִיעָה J 1442; mng. 2: TA רביעין pl. TJ 2Sm 6:5, MH רְבִיעִין MKelK 16:7) **1.** pl. ܐ ܐ(?) **autumn rain** ܐ ܠ ܐ ܠ *IAB1* 52:9; ܐ ܐ *Jer* 3:3 (H מַלְקוֹשׁ); *Job* 29:23; ܐ ܐ ܐ *ES1* 427:19; ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESL3* 111:2; ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSB5* 285:16; *Kays* 3:21; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ib.* 232:18; **2. tambourine** *Ex* 15:20 (H מְחֹלָה); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Jud* 11:34; *2Sm* 6:5; *Ps* 150:4; *BhebEx* 15:20 (122:3); *Kays* 186:4 [in list of musical instruments]; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Bhchr* 519:18; *1Sm* 10:5 (H חָלִיל); *1Kg* 1:40; *Is* 5:12 [cited Philox 396:4]; 30:29 [P. 709]

Mng. 1: Nöld, SBWA 140, no. VII, p. 81[1]; idem, NB 81; mng. 2: on the square form of this instrument, v. BhebEx supra: ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ; J. Schröter, ZDMG 24 (1870) 545.

ܒܐܒܟ adv. **in a fourfold manner**, in phrase ܐ ܒܐܒܟ ܐ ܒ **to be stretched by hand and foot** ܐ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *PO12* 116:14 [P. 709]

ܐܒܟ, ESy ܐܒܟ *BhGr* 237:23; ܐ ܐ ܐ *PO8* 128:10 adj., n.m. (↓ ܐ ,ܐ ; JBA רְבִיעָאָה DJBA 1057) **1. fourth** *passim*; **2.** n.m. **period of four days in which Lazarus lay in the grave** ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESNisB2* 36:26; **3. autumn rain** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Joel* 2:23; **4.** n.m.pl. **believers in four gods** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *PO8* 128:10 (church); **5.** n.m.pl. in phrase ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ **tetrarchs** *EOE* 76:27 [P. 709]

- ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܐ) **quadriliterals** *BhGr* 224:14 [P. 709]

- ܐܒܟ ܐ ܐ adj. (↓ ܐ) **having four wings** JE in *ES2* 293:23 [tigers]; *BhebEx* 8:17 (110:11) [P. 709]

- ܐܪܒܥ ܐܪܒܥ adj. (↓ ܝܘܡ) **of four days** *SevHym* 92:6 [P. 709]

- ܐܪܒܥ ܩܛ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܩܛ pl.) **tetrapla** *CatWr1* 32a:21 [P. 709]

- ܐܪܒܥ ܪܓܠ adj. (↓ ܪܓܠ) **quadruped** *Rie* 5:10; ܪܓܠ ܕܒܗܡܬܐ *JobHex* 41:16; *Gr* 142:5 [P. 709]

ܐܪܒܥܝܢ n.f. (↓ ܐܪܒܥ) **1. group of four** ܕܐܪܒܥܐ ܕܬܠܡܝܕܐ *ActH* 12:4 (τετράδιον; of soldiers); ܐܠ ܡܫܟܚ ܐܠܐ ܐܪܒܥܝܢ ܕܫܘܫܒܝܢ ܠܐ ܕܐܪܒܥܝܢ Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)* 496b:6; ܒܥܝ ܐܪܒܥܝܢ ܒܠܟ ܐܪܒܥܝܢ they concoct a fourfold quality instead of the Trinity *MS2* 6:6; ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܫܡ ܐܪܒܥܝܢ ܕܐܠܗܘܬܐ JE in *ES2* 293:37 (of preachers of gospel); **2. fourfold nature** [of diophysites; ≠ Trinity] ܐܪܒܥ ܐܪܒܥܝܢ *JohEphB* 100:27 [P. 709]

1# ܐܪܒܥܬ n.f. (↓ ܐܪܒܥ; JBA ܐܪܒܥܬܐ DJBA 1057) **quarter a.** general, pl.abs. ܬܠܬ ܐܪܒܥ *Syn* 191:16; **b.** cs. in phrase ܐܪܒܥ ܬܪܟܠܐ **crossroads,** i.e., **place where four roads meet** *Jšddev1* 134:20 [P. 709]

2# ܐܪܒܥܬ n.f. (↓ √2#ܐܪܒ) **mountain, hill** ܐܪܒܥܬ ܕܠܐ ܬܗܝܠ ܠܐ *ES3* 653:19 (to despise); *4KgdHex* 23:17 (σκόπελον, H צִיּוֹן) [P. 709]

Bernst, ZDMG 3 (1849) 424; M.A. Levy, ib. 23 (1869) 436.

ܒܐܪܒܥ adv. (↓ √1#ܐܪܒ) **by force** ܒܥܝܪ ܒܐܪܒܥ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܕܒܪ ܒܐܪܒܥ dumb animals which are led by force *Jšddev2* 143:1; ܒܐܪܒܥ ܒܐܪܒܥ *BabV* 72:25 [P. 710]

ܐܪܒܥܝܢ n.f. (↓ √1#ܐܪܒ) **1. depression** *BBah* 1868:2 [expl. as الارض المضغوطة of land]; **2. distortion** ܕܥܘܬ ܐܪܒܥܝܢ *ib.* 1867:14 [expl. as جحوظ العين abnormal protrusion of eyeball]; **3. force** ܒܥܝܪ ܕܡ ܐܪܒܥܝܢ *Bab* 30:5; **4. anguish, distress** ܐܪܒ ܐܪܒܥܝܢ *StSyr2* 18:5; **5. oppression, restraint** ܐܪܒܥܝܢ ܕܡ ܕܠ ܡܬܥ ܐܪܒܥܝܢ restraint of your senses from all contacts *INB* 471:13 [P. 710]

ܐܪܒܥܝ n.f. (↓ √1#ܐܪܒ) **letter provided with** ܪܘܫܝ**-vowel** *ET* 30:1; ܫܒܚ ܐܪܒܥܝܢ *BhGr* 4:25; etc. [P. 710]

Moberg, Term 93*.

ܐܪܒܥ n.f. (< Ma 2# רביתא MD 423; JBA 4# רביתא DJBA 1057) **ocean, sea** ܢܗܪ ܐܪܒܥ *ThbK2* 345:27 [P. 707]

Nöld, WZKM 12 (1896) 358.

ܪܒܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܒ; JBA ܪܝܒܝܬܐ DJBA 1073, CPA (ܐ)ܪܒܝܬ LSp 188) **interest, usury** ܐܪܒܥ ܡܢ ܕܫܩܠ ܠܐ *Ex* 22:24 (H נֶשֶׁךְ); ܕܡ ܠܐ ܐܪܒܥ ܫܩܠ *Ps* 15:5; *Ez* 18:8; *Lv* 25:36 (H תַּרְבִּית); ܐܪܒܥ ܡܢ ܡܝܟ ܡܢ *Pr* 28:8; *Mt* 25:27; ܐܪܒܥ ܟܝܐ *ESNat* 24:20; ܐܪܒܥ ܕܥܒܕ ܗܦܟ ܠܐ *asd* 28:1; *KwDW* 107:12 [n. fnd.] [P. 708]

ܪܒܐ vb. (↓ ܪܒܝܐ, ܐܪܒܝܐ, ܪܒܝܬܐ; JBA 1# רבל to swell up DJBA 1057; cf. JPA סרבל to be thick DJPA 388) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to be fleshy** ܐܪܒ ܒܥܒܕ ܐܠ ܒܫ ܒܗ ܒܗ *BhebEx* 16:13 (122:26) [quail]

Pa. V. ↓ ܪܒܝܐ

Etpe. to swell up ܐܬܪܒܝ *BBah* 342:23 [expl. as نفخ VIII]

Etpa. to swell up ,ܐܡ ܐܬܪܒܝ ܐܬܬܥܨܝ *JohEphB* 35:10 = *Chran2* 253:5 = *MiS* 342a:30; *JohEphLES* 363:5; ܐܬܪܒܝ *Bhchr* 324:24 [fingers] [P. 708]

ܪܒܝܬܐ n.m. (same as ↓ ܪܒܝ) **web made from petioles of palm leaves** *BhGr* 24:24; *BBah* 1111:22 [expl. as ↓ ܡܚܨܐ]; 1868:3 [P. 708]

Pfl 117.

ܪܒܝ n.m. (↓ √1#ܐܪܒ; JPA רבן DJPA 514, JBA ܪܒܢܐ DJBA 1053) **1. teacher** *JohTell* 34:15 [delete mng.; v. ↓ ܐܪܒ]; **2. abbot** ܡܢ ܕܐܪܒ ܠܡ ܡܢ ܕܐܪܒܥܝܢ ܕܒܝܬ *EbMai10* 265a:18 [P. 707]

ܐܪܒܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܐܪܒ) **1. instruction, erudition** ܕܐܪܒܥܝܢ ܡܐܪܒ *Philox1* 158:1; **2. office of master** ܒܝܡ ܪܒܝ ܕܐܪܒ ܕܐܪܒܥܝܢ ܡܢ ܕܠ ܬܠܡ *Narsai2Sy* 153:2 [P. 707]

1# ܐܪܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܪܒܢ) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to play on the tambourine** ܐܪܒ ܕܘܝܕ *1Kg* 1:40 (H מְחֹלְלִים) [P. 709]

2#ܪܒܥ vb. (Sem *rbḍ; ↓ ܡܪܒܥܢܘܬܐ, ܡܪܒܥܐ, ܡܪܒܥܢܐ, ܡܪܒܥܢܢܐ, ܪܒܘܥܐ, ܪܒܘܥܬܐ, ܪܒܥܐ, ܪܒܝܥ, 2#ܪܒܝܥܬܐ; JBA 1#רבע DJBA 1058) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to lie down** ܒܪܟ ܘܪܒܥ *Gn* 49:4 [cf. ESGE 113:8]; ܪܒܥܬ ܬܚܝܬ ܒܠܥܡ *Nm* 22:27 (H רָבַץ); ܪ̈ܒܥܝܢ ܘܩܝܡܝܢ *Didasc* 145:5; ܪܒܥ ܗܘܐ ܒܐܘܪܚܐ *Bal* 256:5; ܠܡܪܒܥ ܥܠ ܡ̈ܪܒܥܝܬܗܘܢ *Jul* 79:26; **2.** w. ܥܠ **to lie on** ܡܟܡܢ ܕܡܫܝܚܝܐ ܪܒܥܐ ܥܠܝܗܘܢ. ܐܝܟ ܐܪܝܐ ܥܠ ܛܪܦܗ *Afr* 84:3 (like a lion upon prey)
Af. 1. to make lie down ܐܢܐ ܐܪܒܥ ܐܢܘܢ *ES2* 193:43 (sheep); ܥܠ ܬܫܥܝܬܗ ܡܪܒܥ ܠܗ *IA1* 198:v444; **2. to make lie down** ܐܢܐ ܐܪܒܥ ܐܢ̈ܘܢ *Ez* 34:15 (H הִרְבִּיץ); **3. to impose** ܐܪܒܥܬܢܝ ܥܠ ܪܘܚܐ *Job* 30:22 (H הִרְכִּיב) [P. 709]

ܪܒܘܥܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܪܒܥ) **1. lair, den** ܪܒܥܐ ܕܓܡ̈ܠܐ *Ez* 25:5 (H נְוֵה; cf. ES2 188:6); **2. sheepfold** ܪܒܥܐ ܕܥܢܐ *IsHex* 17:2; ܛܘܪܐ ܟܠܗ ܪܒܥܗ *ES2* 275:46 (flock) [P. 709]

ܪܒܘܥܐ n.m. (↓ ܐܪܒܥ; cf. JBA רִיבְעָא quarter DJBA 1073) **a measure** *Ezr* 7:22 (H בַּת); pl.abs. ܬܪܝܢ ܪ̈ܒܥܝܢ *Joh* 2:6 (μετρητής); ܡܛܪܛܝܣ ܕܗܘܝܢܐ ܦܘܐ ܠܗܘܢ ܪ̈ܒܥܝܢ *BBah* 1203:13; det. ܪ̈ܒܥܐ ܕܫܡܪܝܐ ܩ̈ܠܝܐ *am3* 127:13 = *apap* 291:2 [P. 709]

1#ܪܒܨ vb. (↓ ܪܒܘܨܝܐ, ܪܒܝܨܐܝܬ, ܪܒܝܨܘܬܐ, ܪܒܨܬܐ, ܪܒܨܐ, ܪܒܨܐ, ܪܘܒܨܐ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to press, force** ܠܡܪܒܨ ܡ̈ܝܐ ܒܐܣܐ ܘܒܥܡܘܕ̈ܐ to force the water into the walls and columns *ThbK1* 94:8; **2. to stick into, press into** pass.part. ܬܗܘܐ ܪܒܝܨܐ ܒܣܩܘܦܐ ܘܣܩܘܦܐ ܡܟܐ ܡܟܐ *AL* 74I:v350 [threshold]; **3. to press down, oppress** ܪܒܨܝ ܒܬܘܪ̈ܥܬܐ *ESNisB1* 8:19 (w. breaches); ܫܡܥܐ ܪܒܨ ܠܝ *IA2* 88:v172; **4. to squeeze, crush** *AL* 74I:v350 [alternative expl.; v. mng. 2]; pass.part. ܫܒܩܘܗܝ ܪܫܐ ܕܪܒܝܨ ܗܘܐ ܒܗ ܒܕܘܟܐ ܒܡܘܩܠܐ *Šar* 61:8 (in a vice); **5. to compress, squash** ܦܩܕ ܕܢܪܒܨܘܢܗ ܠܐܡܪܗ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܒܗ̇ ܒܡܘܩܠܐ ܕܢܓ̈ܪܐ he commanded to squash the lamb of the Messiah in the carpenters' press *StSin9* 152:18; **6.** gramm. **to pronounce with** ܪܒܨܐ**-vowel** ܠܦܬܐ ܕܦܬܐܪܐ ܠܐ ܢܪܒܨܘܢ ܒܡܘܪܢܝܐ. ܐܠܐ ܪܒܨܝܢ *BhGr2* 7:v32
Etpe. 1. to press o.s. ܬܪܝܢ ܐܢܫܝܢ ܕܐܬܪܒܨܘ *ChrPsD1* 257:13; ܡܬܪܒܨ ܒܗ̇ ܒܬܪܥܐ *DionbṢcomt* 290:9 (in crack); **2. a. to be pressed, be in straits** ܡܬܪܒܨܐ ܚܐܪܘܬܢ *ESRef1ER* 32:9 (free will); ܡܬܕܝܫܝܢ ܘܡܬܪܒܨܝܢ *Chran2* 141:20 [under horses' feet]; ܒܝܢܬ ܬܪ̈ܬܝܢ ܡܐ̈ܦܐ ܐܬܪܒܨ ܗܘܐ *MiS* 678a:32; **b. to be gathered together quickly** ܘܥܓܠܐ ܠܡ ܒܟܠ ܐܡܬܝ, ܕܡܬܪܒܨܝܢ *Rabb* 232:13 = *ZM2* 179:17 = *MiS* 298b:35; **3. to be pressed together** ܡܐ ܕܐܬܪܒܨܝ ܗܢܘܢ ܒܝܬ ܬܪ̈ܬܝܢ ܨ̈ܒܘܬܐ ܩܫܝ̈ܬܐ when they are pressed together between two hard things *ESRef1* 143:37; **4. to be humiliated, disgraced** ܐܬܪܒܨܬ ܐܘܡܢܘܬܗܘܢ ܕܟܕܒܘܬܐ ܘܐܬܦܪܣܝܬ their false skill was tested and disgraced *ESGE* 137:8; ܐܬܪܒܨܝ ܡܢܗܘܢ ܕܡ̈ܠܐ *Clr* 93:30 (by words); **5. to be pronounced with** ܪܒܨܐ**-vowel** ܡܠܬܐ ܕܡܬܪܒܨܐ ܠܬܚܬ ܒܡܘܪܢܝܗ̇ *EṬ* 28:10; ܒܦܘܫܩܐ ܕܦܬܓܡܐ ܡܬܪܒܨܐ ܢܘܢ *BhGr* 65:25 [e.g. ܠܒܪܢܫܐ]
Etpa. to be pressed down, wedged *ES3* 40:15 [delete; v. ↓ √ܢܥܨ etpa., mng. 1]; ܠܐ ܐܬܪܒܨܘ ܒܒܢܝܢܐ (the stones) were not wedged into the building *ESSerm4* 30:11 [P. 710]
Pe., mng. 6; Etpe., mng. 5: Moberg, Term 93*.

2#ܪܒܨ vb. (JBA רבץ DJBA 1058, CPA ܪܒܨ LSp 189) **Pa. to inundate, sprinkle** ܡܪܒܨ ܠܐܪܥܐ ܕܡܠܝܐ ܛܠܐ ܘܪܣܝܣܐ *Ming1* 53:v143
Etpa. to be flooded ܐܪܥܐ ܐܬܪܒܨܬ ܡܢ ܕܪܣ ܡܢ ܕܡܝܗܘܢ *Ming1* 63:v7; ܐܬܪܒܨܬ ܐܪܥܐ *BBah* 343:23 [expl. as أطلق فيها الماء] [P. 710]
Nöld, ZA 30 (1915) 116.

ܪܒܨܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܪܒܨ) **name of West Syrian vowel pronounced *e*** ܪܒܨܐ ܐܝܟ ܝܐ ܕܝܕܐ *BhGr2* 6:v25; & *passim* [P. 710]
N, SG § 9; Moberg, Term 93*.

ܪܒܘܨܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܪܒܨ) **pressing together, compression** ܕܩܛܝܢܗ ܒܪܒܘܨܐ ܕܡܘܩܠܐ ܕܢܓ̈ܪܐ ܡܩܦܩܦܬ ܗܘܐ *EbMai10* 200a:4 (of carpenters' vice) [P. 710]

ܪ̈ܒܘܩܬܐ n.f. (TA עֶגְלֵי רִבְקָא TJ Jer 50:11)

threshing (with cattle) *ON* 109:13 [expl. as ↓ √ܕܝܫ etpe., √ܗܡܪ etpe.]; *BBah* 594:22; 596:20 [expl. as ܪܝܫܐ ܕܠ ܪܥܝܐ ܕܥܒܝܕ] [P. 710]

ܐܒܣܩܦ n.m. (< H רַבְשָׁקֵה < Akk *rab šāqî* CAD Š 30ff.; ALBH 135) **chief cupbearer a.** sg. *2Kg* 18:17 (H רַבְשָׁקֵה); 18:19; 18:26; 18:28; 18:37; 19:4; 19:18 // *Is* 36:2; 36:4; 36:11; 36:13; 37:4; 37:8; **b.** but pl. ܐܒܣܩܦ *Gn* 40:1 (H מַשְׁקֶה) [P. 706]

ܒܣܝ, ESy ܒܣܝ adv. (↓ √ܒܣܝ#1) **much, strongly** ܒܪ ܥܡܪ ܕܐ ܒܣܝ ܡܢ *ES3* 257:13 (to shout); *ESHebd* 56:v805; ... ܒܣܝ ܒܣܝ ܫܪܝ *ESNisB1* 14:19; ܫܡܥ ܐܬܠܥ ܒܣܝ ܐܬܪܥܫ *JSSahd* 864:7 (to tremble); ... ܒܣܝ *MB* 10:v116 [P. 707]

N, SG 99 (ESy).

ܐܒܣ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܛܝܒܐ) **Pa. to dry out, desiccate** ܐܬܚܫܒ ܐܬܠܥܠܥ ܡܢܒܣ *am2* 126:18 (taint of pollution) [P. 711]

ܐܒܣ n. (< Arab رَجَب) **seventh month of the Moslem year** *ENchr1*[2] 147:1; ܫܢܐ ܐܒܣ *Bhchr* 188:24 [P. 711]

ܛܝܒܐ n.m. (↓ √ܒܣܐ; JPA רגב clod of earth DJPA 515) **mud of a well** *BBah* 1869:13 [expl. as طين البير] [P. 711]

ܒܥܐ vb. (↓ ܪܥܝܢ, ܪܥܝܢ, ܪܥܝܢ, ܐܬܪܥܝܢ, ܐܬܪܥܝܢ, ܪܥܝܢ, ܢܬܪܥܝܢ, ܐܬܪܥܝ, ܢܬܪܥܝ, ܢܬܪܥܝ, √ܪܥܐ; Ma רגג#1 MD 423, TA רגג pe. TW 404) **Pe.** [*a/o* (ܪܥܝ *Bhcar* 95:15)] **1. to desire a.** general ... ܒܥܐ *Jos* 7:21 (H חָמַד); ... ܠܐ *ES1* 371:7; ... ܕܥܒ ... they lusted with a crafty mind to rise a step above the others *Philox1* 115:20; ... *Didasc* 12:5; ... *Lk* 22:15 (Ath 41:15) [cf. ib.CS]; ... *IAB1* 261:17; **b.** in phrase ... precious garments *2Chr* 32:27 (M) (H כְּלֵי חֶמְדָּה) [Ambr: ... ; cf. ↓ ...]; **2. to desire** in phrases **a.** ... *Lk* 22:15; *ES1* 528:19; *Narsai1Sy* 24:1; *Jšddev2* 77:11; *Bhchr* 511:17; **b.** ... *am2* 283:8; ... *AL* 44l:v153; ... *BO1* 224a:32 (by a spiritual demonstration); **c.** ... *MAMQ* 82:7; ... they will torture and destroy him as they desire *BO1* 191a:19 [P. 710]

ܪܥܝܢ n.m. (↓ √ܪܥܐ) **desire** *BBah* 1869:17 [expl. as القوّة الشهوانيّة] [P. 711]

ܪܥܝܢ adj. (↓ √ܪܥܐ) **desiring, lustful a.** adj. ... *EbPar* 56:16; **b.** n.m. ... your strength subdued the lustful one *BhGr* 97:24 [P. 711]

ܥܪܝ adj. (↓ √ܥܪܐ) **angry** abs. ... *Narsai1Sy* 222:10; 233:8 [P. 711]

ܐܬܪܥܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܥܐ) **angered state**, in phrase

- **ܐܬܪܥܝܘܬܐ ܠܐ** n.f. **non-angered state** ... ... he will build you in a complete non-angered state, patience, and forbearing *Ign* 215:2 [P. 711]

ܐܬܪܥܝ n.m. (↓ √ܪܥܐ) **indignation** ... *JerHex* 48:39; ... *SchRi* 59:10; ... *IS* 45:6; ... *Sahd* 561:15; *Jšddev1* 123:16 [P. 711]

ܐܬܪܥܝ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܪܥܐ) **irascible a.** adj. ... *Pr* 29:22; *ES1* 488:33; **b.** n.m. ... *IS* 54:3; pl. ... *Philox1* 189:11 (threatening) [P. 711]

ܐܬܪܥܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܥܐ) **irascibility** ... *ESL2* 183:22; *Philox1* 462:12; *glherm* 208 [P. 711]

ܐܒܠܥ n.m. (↓ ...) **ravine, pass** (in the mountains) ... *PsC* 134:19; *JEhCh* 118b:2; ... they lay in a ravine and were waiting for him to pass by *ThMarg1* 168:9; ... *CatWr2* 865a:13 [location of monastery]; ... *MiS* 654c:2; ... *Bhchr* 264:12 [P. 712]

ܟܚܠܝ n.m., adj. (↓ √ܐܠܗ) **1.** n.m. **one who stones a.** general ,ܡܚܠܐ ܕܟܠ ܕܡܝ ܐܢ *am2* 205:11; **2.** in phrase **ܟܚܠܝ ܟܩܐ throwing stones** *EzHex* 13:11 (λίθους πετροβόλους) [P. 713]

ܟܚܠܝ n.f. (↓ √ܐܠܗ) **stoning** ܒܢܕܝ ܡܚܠܐ *ES1* 511:7; ܐܢ ܟܚܠܝ ܐܢ ܟܚܠܝ *MS1* 109:8; *JEschol* 32:1; ܠܐ ܐܡ ܥܠܡ ܒܚܠܝ *BhLSt* 106:5 [P. 713]

ܟܚܠܝ n.f. (↓ √ܐܠܗ) **stoning** ܡܚܕ ܟܚܠܝ *MAMQ* 92:1 = *am2* 505:1 [P. 713]

ܟܚܠ vb. ↓ √ܚܕ

ܟܚܠ n.m. (↓ √ܐܠܗ) **endowed with senses, feeling a.** general ,ܡܢܐ ܟܐ ܟܠ *ThbK1* 17:8; *glherm* 209; **b.** w. neg. ܚܕ ܟܐ ܠܐ ܟܝ *MS2* 104:v445; ܠܐ ܟܐ ܟܐ ܡܡܡ *Narsai2Sy* 9:18 (unfeeling dead) [P. 713]

ܒܟܚܠ adv. (↓ √ܐܠܗ) **in a state of sensing** ܒܟܐ ,ܐܡ ܒܢܚ *MS2* 104:v448 [P. 713]

ܟܡܚܠ n.f. (↓ √ܐܠܗ) **1. attentiveness a.** alone ܟܡܐ ܟܡܐ ܟܡ *Kays* 68:13 [qualities of a dog]; **b.** in phrase ܠܐ **ܟܡܚܠ inattentiveness, dullness** ܠܚ ܒܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܠܐ ܠܡ ܟܡ *JohEphB* 258:29 (to wait); **2. intelligence** ܐܡ ܡ ܠܐ ܠ ܟܡ ܟܡ ܟܡ *IA1* 88:v103 [P. 713]

ܟܚܠ n.m. (↓ √ܐܠܗ) **1. uproar** ܟܡ ܟܚ ܟܐ *Is* 13:4; ܟܚ ܟܐ *Joel* 4:14 (H הָמוֹן; cf. ES2 253:32); **2. murmur** ܟܡ ܟܚ ܟܐ ܠܐ *1Kg* 18:41 (H הָמוֹן; cf. ES1 498:2; of rain) [P. 713]

ܟܚܠ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܐܠܗ) **1. sensitive** ܡ ܟܡ ܟܐ ܠܐ ܟ ܐܢ ܟ ܡ ܟ ܡ ܟ ܐ ܠ ܟ ܐ *ThEd* 12:20; ܟܡ ܟ ܟ *Med* 34:3 (stomach); **b.** n.m. ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *JSB4* 533:17 (way of concealment); ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܠ ܡ ܠ *Sahd* 302:7 (chastening); **2. capable of perception** abs. f. ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܡ ܟ *ER* 100:1 (understanding); det. ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *glherm* 209; **3. sensible** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *ECth* 100:1 (habitation) [P. 713]

ܒܟܚܠ adv. (↓ √ܐܠܗ) **sensibly, perceptibly** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *ZM1* 198:23; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ (the soul) suffers the pains of the body perceptibly *Nest* 13:3 [P. 713]

ܟܡܒܟܚܠ n.f. (↓ √ܐܠܗ) **sense, sensibility, perception a.** alone *Nest* 50:3; *Syn* 160:30; ܟ ܟ ܟ *ThbK2* 273:30; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *BBah* 1873:5; **b.** in phrase ܠܐ **ܟܡܒܟܚܠ insensibility** ... ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ... ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *JšBC1* 75:21 (conscience); *JšD* 172:15 [P. 713]

ܐܠܗ vb. (↓ ܟ ܟ ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,

mind is irrigated with mercy *ESL3* 105:8; **2. to grow green** ܐܠܦ ܕܒ ܕܥܫܒ ܗܘ *IA2* 24:v133; ܐܠܦ ܡܩܨܗ ܕܒ ܐܒܝܡ *IAB1* 261:18

Pa. 1. to moisten ܐܠܦ ܠܗ ܐܢ ܕܫܠܓ ܕܥܫܒ the dry frost moistened them [i.e. the brambles] *ESJul* 73:10; ܐܠܦ ܕܥܡܐ ܕܥܫܒ ܠܗ *Narsai1Sy* 60:16; ܐܠܦ ܕܚܠܩ ܡܢ ܕܥܫܒ *EbPar* 14:7 (dryness); **2. to soften** ܐܠܦ ܠܗ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ her flattering softened the feelings *ESNisB1* 44:3; ܐܠܦ ܕܒ ܕܚܠܩ ܕܡܠܝܦ ܐܢ *ib.* 52:9; ܐܠܦ ܕܥܫܒ ܕܒ ܕܚܠܩ ܕܒ ܕܥܫܒ you softened the clay of my understanding *ThMarg1* 16:4

Af. 1. to make moist ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *EzHex* 17:24; ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *Kays* 208:6; **2. to make fertile, flourishing** ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *ESHaer* 153:27 (grapevine)

Etpa. 1. to be wet, moist ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *ESNat* 93:20 (bosom of earth); ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *ESRef1* 12:27; ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *IA1* 54:v30 (palates); **2. to be softened** ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *PO9* 509:1; **3. to sprout, shoot up** ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 598:v259; ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *am1* 286:12 [= ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *Muséon38* 81:8] (fruit) [P. 711]

ܪܛܝܢ adj. (↓ √2#ܪܛ) **1. moist, fresh** abs. ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ from a tree which of all (trees) is moist and fresh *EScomtDiat* 72:3; *GalSimp* 243a:6 (χλωρός); det. m. ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *MkḤ* 6:39 (grass); f. ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *ESVirg* 122:15 (road cleared); ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *Jul* 52:19; pl.m. ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *Ez* 21:3 (H לַח; elsewhere ↓ ܪܛܒ); **2. tender, soft a.** general ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ the soft blowings (of wind) make it proud Cyril in *ZDMG27* 596:v138; 596:v173; **b.** in phrase ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ from the time that we were children *ZM2* 116:24 = *MiS* 282b:11 [cf. ↓ 1#ܪܛ] [P. 711]

ܪܛܝܒ adj. (↓ √ܪܛ; JBA ܪܛܝܒ DJBA 1059, Ma ܪܛܝܒ MD 424) **1. desirous** abs. ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *Phil* 1:23; ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *JSConst* 14:v494 (cure); ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *SevVit* 61:15; **2. desirable, desired, beautiful** abs. ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *Gn* 3:6 (H נֶחְמָד); 27:15 (H חֶמְדוֹת); ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *ESRef1ER* 25:20 (their creator); det. ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *Chrmin* 2:2 [P. 711]

ܪܛܝܒ adv. (↓ √ܪܛ) **in a desirable manner** ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *SevHym* 135:11 [P. 711]

ܪܛܝܒ n.f. (↓ √ܪܛ) **1. desire, covetousness** cs. ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *JohEphLES* 51:5; **2. beauty** ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *EbPar* 108:2 [P. 711]

ܪܛܝܒ, **ܪܛܝܒ** n.f. (↓ √ܪܛ; Ma ראגאנתא MD 418) **1. desire, covetousness** ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *Rom* 1:24 (ἐπιθυμία); ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *Afr* 260:8 (those who abstain); ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ (fasting) holds back desires *ER* 99:18; ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *ESDom* 49:8; **2. sensual pleasure** ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *Lk* 8:14 (ἡδονή); ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *Tit* 3:3 (various); ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *James* 4:1: 4:3 [P. 711]

N, SG § 51 (prothetic vowel).

ܪܛܝܒ n.f. (↓ √2#ܪܛ) **moisture** ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *ESI* 119:32; ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *JohEphLES* 192:5; ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ when they are in their moist state *Geop* 90:9; ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *GalSimp* 246:11; ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *DuvB2* 14:2 (to pound) [P. 712]

ܪܛܝܒ adj. (↓ √ܪܛ) **angry** ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *Act* 12:20; ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *am5* 112:13; *BBah* 1870:20; 1871:3 [expl. as ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ] [P. 711]

ܪܛܝܒ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܪܛ) **1. angry a.** adj., abs. m. ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *KwDW* 44:22; ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *am5* 91:10; pl.m. ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *Didasc* 130:3; det. ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *JSB4* 30:5 (families); **b.** n.m. pl. ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *Afr* 257:4 (to calm down); ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *ES1* 477:20; **2.** abs., in phrase ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ **one whose master is angry at him** ܐܠܦ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܕܥܫܒ *apap* 51:5 (congregation) [P. 711]

ܪܓܙܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܓܙ) **anger** ܪܡܡܐ ESSerm2 69:v613 (derision); ܪܓܙܐ ܕܒܠܐ ܕܡܫܚܝܢ am6 242:5; ܪܓܙܐ KwDW 267:7 [P. 711]

ܪܓܘܡ n.m. (↓ √ܪܓܡ) **one who must be stoned** [i.e. the devil] ܪܓܡ ESSerm4 42:27 [P. 713]

ܪܓܝ adj. (↓ √ܪܓܝ) **1. feeling** ܠ ܒܪ ESEccl 16:10; ܪܓܝ one who feels good things Philox1 72:17; ܠ ܪܓܝ ܒܪ Šar 47:22; **2. knowing, conscious of** ܠ ܪܓܝ ܡܢ he did not know of his sin Rechtsb1 176:22; f. ܐ ܕ ܡܢ ܪܓܝ Act 5:2 (συνειδυίας) [P. 713]

ܪܓܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܪܓ) **grass, crops** ܪܓ AM1 70:21 (valley) [P. 712]

ܪܓ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܪܓ; ↓ √ܪܓ, ܪܓܠ, ܪܓ, √ܪܓ) **Pe.** [a/o] **to have sexual relations** ܠ ܒ ܪܓ we do not find fault with a rooster as it is, if it has sexual relations ThEd 37:14

Etpe. to dismount from a horse ܡ ܪܓ Bhchr 142:8 [// ܡ ܪܓ MiS 511a:9]; 447:10; ܡ ܪܓ Bhce2 653:19 [P. 712]

ܪܓ* n. in phrase

- **ܡ ܪܓ** adv. (↓ ܪܓ; on analogy w. ܡ) **at his feet** Joh 20:12 [cited JE in PO16 823b:4; BhGr 23:18]; ܡ (ܪ) ܪܓ JohS 20:12 [P. 712]

Schulth, ZA 24 (1910) 55.

ܪܓ, w.suff. ܪܓ Jos 1:3, pl. ܪܓ n.f. (↓ ܪܓ, ܪܓ, ܪܓ, ܪܓ, ܪܓ, ܪܓ, ܪܓ, ܪܓ, ܪܓ, ܪܓ, ܪܓ, ܪܓ, ܪܓ, ܪܓ, √ܪܓ; mng. 1: JBA ריגלא DJBA 1073, Ma ליגרא MD 235) **1. foot a.** general ܪܓ ܪܓ Is 1:6; ESRef1ER 52:1; **b.** abs. in var. adv. phrases **(1)** ܡ ܪܓ **upright** ܡ ܪܓ ܒ ܡ Jul 207:3 (standing); **(2)** ܪܓ, ܪܓ **on foot** ܪܓ ܠ ܪܓ ܣ BhNom 475:16 [↓ ܪܓ]; ܪܓ ... ܪܓ JohEphLES 582:10; **(3)** ܡ ܪܓ **idem** ܡ ܪܓ ܠ ܡ OS 39:9; ܪܓ ܠ ܡ ZM1 187:11; ZM2 124:26; **(4)** ܪܓ **idem** ܪܓ ܪܓ ܠ ܡ ܡ ܪܓ ܪܓ BBah 1876:15; **(5)** (-)ܪܓ **behind, following** ܪܓ ISm 25:27; ܡ ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ 2Sm 15:16 (H בְּרַגְלָי); ܡ ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ Hb 3:5 (H לְרַגְלָיו); ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ am1 117:15; Ḥab 39:17; 43:3; Šar 60:5; JSB3 437:1; **c.** pl. w. suff. in phrase ,ܪܓ **idem** ,ܪܓ ܪܓ Jud 5:15; **2.** pl. ܪܓ **foot, base** (of wall) sg. ܪܓ ܡ ܪܓ ܠ ܪܓ MiS 243a:12; pl. ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ EbMai10 242a:23; **3. foot** (measure) ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ Chran1 111:27; **4.** pl. **a. milk vetch** (*Orobus niger*) GalSimp 253:11 (ἀστράγαλος); **b.** w. ܪܓ **leontice** (λεοντοπόδιον, *Leontice leontopetalum L*) BBah 944:18 [P. 712]

Mng. 4b: Pfl 304.

ܪܓ n.m. (↓ ܪܓ) **foot soldier** ܪܓ ... ܪܓ 1Macc 16:5; ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ Act 23:32; ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ the virgins were crushed under the foot soldiers IA1 284:v208; ܪܓ ܪܓ SE² 82:6; ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ JSB2 696:9; ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ GWH 21a:20 (horsemen) [P. 712]

ܒܪܓ adv. (↓ ܪܓ) **on foot** ,ܪܓ ܪܓ ܡ ܒܪ ܪܓ MtḤ 14:13 (πεζῇ); ܒܪ ܪܓ MiS 572a:13; ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ BhNom 475:16; Bhchr 254:23; ܪܓ ܪܓ ܒܪ ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ BhebIs 41:3 (25:10) [P. 712]

Juckel, Harklean 191.

ܪܓ n.m. **type of bean** (*Lathyrus sessilifolius Ten.*) Gabriel in BBah 227:25 [expl. of ἀστράγαλος] [P. 712]

Flora 2:441 [read so instead of رغلونا (so Duv ib.)].

ܪܓܠܐ n.f. (↓ ܪܓ) **battle on foot** ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ ܪܓ soldiers and valiant men on foot

and in mounted warfare *4Macc* 17:24 (πεζομαχία) [P. 712]

ܪܓܠܝ, ܪܓܠܝܐ adj., n.m. (↓ ܪܓܠ; TA ܓܠܝ TJ Jud 20:2) **1. going on foot a.** adj. ܚܝܠ ܪܓܠܝ *Ex* 12:37; **b.** n.m. **foot soldier** pl.abs. ܓܒܪ̈ ܪܓܠ̈ܝܢ *1Sm* 4:10 (H רַגְלִי); *ES1* 548:37; *Jul* 162:9; **2. pertaining to foot** ܡܫܬܚܪ̈ܬܐ ܡܫܘܠܝ *DionbṢcomtAp* 6:13 [expl. as ܠܓܠ̈ܐ ܕܡܫ̈ܝ ܒܫܘܠ̈ܐ]; **2. provided with legs** ܡܚܝ̈ܪ ܪܓܠܝ *ChrPsD2* 203:25 [expl. of ↓ ܫܣܥ; locust] [P. 712]

ܡܓܠܬܐ, ܡܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ, pl. ܡܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ *2Sm* 22:5 n.f. **brook, stream** ܡܫܬ̈ܐ ܐ̈ܢ ܠܐ ܡܓܠܬ̈ܐ ܠܚ̈ܢ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Ez* 47:5 (H נַחַל); ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡܓܠܬ̈ܐ *Joh* 18:1; ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡܓܠܬ̈ܐ *ES1* 489:45; ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ,ܫ *ESEpiph* 186:2; ܡܓܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܫ *Chrmin* 2:16 [P. 712]

ܡܓܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ n.f. (perh. voc. ܡܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ; ↓ ܪܓܠ) **walking** ܡܫ̈ܝ̈ܚ̈ܐ ܡܓܠܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܚ̈ܠ̈ܝ̈ܢ̈ܐ *herm* 27:30 (ζῷον πεζόν) [P. 712]

glherm 208.

ܪܓܠ vb. (↓ ܡܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ; JBA רגם DJBA 1059, Ma רגם MD 424) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to stone a.** general ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ ,ܠ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Ex* 17:4; *Joh* 11:8; ܡ̈ܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ *ES1* 472:38; ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܠ̈ܐ ܠ̈ܐ ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Didasc* 253:23; ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Jul* 196:3; **b.** metaph. w. an execration ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ *JohEphLES* 101:3; **2. to block up with stones** ܠ̈ܐ ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ *apap* 300:11 [well]; **3. to throw dust heavenward** ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ *JSB5* 256:9

Pa. to stone ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ *ChrPsD2* 275:11

Etpe. to be stoned ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Ex* 21:28 (H יִסָּקֵל); ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ *ES2* 98:6; ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ *OM* 25:8 [P. 712]

Nöld, NB 47.

ܡܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܪܓܠ) **stoning** ܠ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *ESNat* 65:8; *ESNisB2* 95:23; ܡ̈ܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ *EChe5* 1:7 (WMcL 250:14 = B 347:15); pl. ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ torment of cruel stonings *am2* 306:6 [P. 713]

ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ n.f. **bag, purse** *BBah* 1872:8 [expl. as مِخلاة Wehr 896]; pl. ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Tob* 9:5 (θυλάκιον; cf. ↓ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ) [P. 713]

Lag, Prov 85.

ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ; ↓ ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ) **Quad. to excite the desire of, attract** ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Philox1* 399:21; pass.part. ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ *ECth* 100:19

QuadRef. 1. to long for, desire ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Gn* 31:30 (H נִכְסַף); ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *ES1* 353:8; ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *ER* 86:16; ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Jul* 195:11; **2. to be allured, attracted** ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܠ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *ESGE* 38:1 [Eve, to eat the fruit] [P. 711]

ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ vb. (↓ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ, ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ; JBA רגש DJBA 1059, Ma רגש MD 425) **Pe.** [*a/o,a*] **1. to be disturbed, rage** ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Ps* 2:1; ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *ESFidH* 129:7; ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *ESNisB1* 63:7 (in their sufferings); **2. to be stirred** ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ,ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *ES1* 439:36 [desire in David's body]; **3. to feel, understand a.** alone ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܠ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Pr* 17:10; ܠ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ *ES1* 441:23 (audacity); **b.** w. -ܕ pass.part. ,ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܠ̈ܐ ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Spic* 40:11 (love of Venus); ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ *JohEphLES* 239:8; *JSB4* 765:10; ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ‹ ›ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ *KwD*² 195:15

Af. 1. to sense, feel, perceive a. alone ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܪܓ̈ܠ̈ܬ̈ܐ *1Joh* 2:3; ܠ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ (the stones) do not feel when they are hewn *ESRef1* 4:42; ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ,ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *JohEphLES* 196:9; **b.** w. -ܕ: ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *Philox1* 35:5 (faith); ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ *ESAct*¹ 26:4 (parents);

ܐܬܪܡ ܚܠܠ *Chrmin* 2:23 [rising of water]; **2. to make feel, aware** ܠ ܡܕܥ ܠ ܡܫܟ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܬܪܡ ܠܗ ܒܗܕ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܡܕܥ ܠܟ in this manner he also makes me aware of the vessels which serve him *apap* 245:19; **3. w.** ܒܝܠ **to inform** ܐܬܪܡ ... ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܡܫܢܐ ܕܐܬܪܡ ܠܗ *PO5* 709:7; ܐܬܪܡ ܠܡܫܡܫܢܐ ܕܐܬܝ *Chran1* 337:25; ܡܠܐ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ,ܡܫܡܫܢܐ ܕܐܬ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ *GWV* 10:6 (PN); ܐܝܬ ܠܐ ܠܐ ܕܐܬ ܡܕܒ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܚܠܠ *BhLSt* 103:11; **4. to excite** (a wild beast) ܒܥܝ ܒܥܝ *am3* 221:16

Etpe. 1. to be in an uproar, rage ܐܬܪܡ ,ܡܫ ܐܬܪܡ *Jer* 46:7 (H הִתְגָּעֵשׁ; cited JohEphLES 31:11); ܐܬܪܡ ܐܬܪܡ ܐܬܪܡ *Ps* 83:3 (H הָמָה); ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ ܕ ܡܠܟ ܕ *ROrChr4* 261:13; **2. to move violently** ,ܥܒ ܐܬܪܡ ܐܬܪ ܡܕ ܡܫ *ESHebd* 70:v36 (foundations of the grave); **3. to be sensed, felt, discerned** ܠ ܐܬܪ ܡܕ ܡܢ ܡܢ ܠܐ ,ܡܫܡܫ ܐܬܪ ܕ ܐܬܪܡ when something which does not exist in nature [lit. does not have any nature] is sensed, it is called incorporeal *ESRef2* 7:44; ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ ܠܐ ܐܬܪ *Philox1* 41:5

Ettaf. to sense, feel ܡܫ ,ܡܫ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ two powers, one which produces feeling, and one which produces motion *Med* 129:13 [P. 713]

ܬܥܝ n.m. (↓ √ܥܝ; JBA רִיגְשָׁא movement DJBA 1074) **1. a. uproar** ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ *Joel* 4:14 (H הָמוֹן; cf. ES2 253:32); ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ *PsSol* 8:1; **b. sound** ‹ܫ›ܡܫ ܐܬܪ ܠ *HSHoffm* 278:v53 [of rustling]; **2. faculties, sense** ,ܡܫ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ *Hebrews* 5:14 (to be trained); ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ *Afr* 6:11; ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ the prophet designated the faculties (by the term) 'windows' *ES1* 267:17 [v. Jer 9:20]; ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ *Philox1* 543:15; ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ *AthSy* 10:11; ,ܡܫ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ ,ܡܫ *KwDW* 131:10; **3. organ of sense** *ThbK2* 49:15 [expl. as ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ] [P. 713]

Mng. 1b: Hoffm, ZAW 4 (1884) 278 (conject.).

ܬܥܝ n.m. (↓ √ܥܝ) **1. sensation, perception** ,ܡܫ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ *ESRef1ER* 46:9 [in animals]; ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ *ESNisB1* 10:9 (rock); ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ *Philox1* 174:13 (αἴσθησις; vessel); ,ܐܬܪ ܐܬܪ ,ܐܬܪ ,ܐܬܪ ,

phrase ܪܕܐ ܠܐ **boorish, rude** det. ܕܚܣܝܢ ܪܕܐ ܠܐ *ES1* 385:2 [P. 714]

ܪܕܐ vb. **Pa.** (< Ma רנדד MD 436) **to stir up, arouse** ܡܪܕܐ ܡܪܓܫ ܡܝܓܪ *ThbK2* 317:21 [P. 714]

Nöld, WZKM 12 (1896) 358.

ܡܪܕܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܪܕܐ) **chastiser, instructor** ܡܪܕܝܢ ܕܣܝܬܐ, ܡܪܕܝ ܪܘܡ *Rom* 2:20; ܡܪܕܝ ܡܫܠܡ ܠܟ *Rabb* 373:6; ܡܪܕܝ ܡܚܣܡ *IA1* 190:v282; ܡܪܕܝ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ *MS2* 69:4 [P. 714]

ܒܡܪܕܝܢܐ adv. (↓ √ܪܕܐ) **as by an instructor** ܠܐ ܐܦ ܒܡܪܕܝܢܐ ܒܡܠܟܐ ܠܗ ܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܒܗܘ he did not punish (them) as by an instructor and ruler according to the law *SAL1* 78:3; 185:14; ܒܡܪܕܝ ܕܐܘܪܝܬܐ *ib.* 211:13 [P. 714]

ܡܪܕܘܒܕܢܐ* n.m. (< MP *rad ud mowbedān* ILS 252; ↓ ܪܒ, ܡܘܒܕ) **the magistrate and the Mobeds** ܡܪ<ܕ>ܘܒܕܢܐ ܕܐܦ ܡܢ ܡܠܟ *am3* 470:8 [P. 714]

ܪܕܝܢܐ m., f. ܪܕܝܢܬܐ n. (↓ √ܪܕܐ; Ma ראדופא MD 418, CPA ܪܕܘܦ LSp 190) **pursuer, persecutor** ,ܠܪܕܝܢܐ ܕܒܓܕ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܪܕܝ *Neh* 9:11; ܠܒܥܠ ܪܕܝ ܕܐܦ *ES1* 504:46 [of priests of Baal]; ܪܕܝ ܥܠܝܗ ܕܐܒܕ ܕܬܫܬܝ GN, his persecutor, which will be destroyed *Afr* 408:10; *MS2* 53:v43 [P. 715]

ܪܕܝܦܘܬܐ, ܪܕܘܬܐ *Vc* 50:2 (Var); *ECth* 161:3 n.m. (↓ √ܪܕܐ) **persecution** ܥܠ ܫܠܝܡ ܪܕܘܬܐ *Mt* 13:21; ܕܐܬܐ ܪܕܘܬܐ *Chrmin* 5:9 (of Arian heretics); ܫܠܡ ܥܬܝܕ ܠܫܠܝܡ ܒܪܕܘܬܐ the true (believers) will enter into troubles and persecutions *SB* 143:1 [P. 715]

ܪܕܐ vb. (↓ ܪܕܝ, 2#ܡܪܕܝܦ, ܡܪܕܝܦ, ܒܡܪܕܝܦ, ܪܕܝ, ܪܕܝ, ܒܡܪܕܝ, ܪܕܐ, ܡܪܕܝ; JBA 1#ܪܕܝ DJBA 1060, Ma 1#ܪܕܐ MD 425; Pe., mng. 2b: JPA 2#ܪܕܝ DJPA 517; cf. JBA ܪܕܝܐ DJBA 1060) **Pe. 1.** intr. **a. to walk** ܢܬܪ ܠܡܗܠܟ *Gn* 4:8 (>H); *Lk* 2:15; *MP* 42:3; ܪܕܐ ܒܫܒܝܠ *Clrep* 297:12; **b. to move quickly (1)** general ܡܗܪ ܡܢ ܪܕܐ ܠܡܗܠܟ *to* 37:18; **(2)** metaph. of speech ܠܐ ܢܬܪ ܡܠܬܐ ܠܢ ܡܢ ܟܬܒܐ ܕܢܬܪ ܡܢ so that our discourse should not move quickly away from Scripture *ECth* 178:9; **c. to fly** ܪܕܐ ܥܠ ܦܪܚ *Afr* 233:17 (bird); **d. to travel** (in a boat) ܪܕܐ ܒܐܪܟܐ *Act* 20:6; ܡܢ ܪܕܐ ܒܐܪܟܐ ܕܡܨܝܢ *INB* 154:6; ܒܐܪܟܐ ܪܕܐ *Bhchr* 105:9; ܠܡܠܟ ܒܐܪܟܐ ܪܕܐ *Philox1* 562:21 (swiftly); **e. to lead** (of way) ܕܢܦܩ ܠܡܥܒܪ ܒܓܙ *JSB1* 500:21; ܕܐܬ ܡܢ ܓܙ ܪܕܐ ܠܡ *JSB5* 471:12; ܒܐܪܟܐ ܕܐ ܠܗ ܕܢܬܪ ܒܐܪܟܐ *MiS* 546c:13; **f. to flow, flow away (1)** alone ܪܕܐ ܒܐܪܟܐ *Jud* 14:9 (H וַיִּרְדֵּהוּ); ܐܝܟ ܕܢܦܩ ܡ ܒܐܪܟܐ ܕܐ ܒܐܪܟܐ *ES1* 550:37; ܡܢ ܒܐܪܟܐ ܕܫܬܐ ܕܢܦܩ ܡܢ ܦܘܡ *Joh* 7:38 [cited AthSy 12:10]; *GalSimp* 305:1; **(2)** w. acc. of water ܠܐ ܪܕܐ ܐܢ ܡܝ ܒܐܪܟܐ *IA1* 132:v1144; **(3)** w. ܒܐܪܟܐ ܕܡܝ **to sweat** ܒܐܪܟܐ ܕܡܝ ܒܡܟܣܝܬ ܒܐܪܟܐ ܕܐ *JohEphLES* 265:7; **g. to pass by** (time) ,ܪܕܐ ܥܒܪ ܒܐܪܟܐ ܕܫܢܝܢ *TB* 135:2; **h. to last** ܒܐܪܟܐ ܕܐ ܠܗ ܫܢܐ ܕܫܢܐ *ib.* 131:25 [chief priesthood]; **2.** trans. **a. to set in motion** ܠܗ ܠܐ ܪܕܐ ܒܐܪܟܐ *Ath* 39:12 (towards excellence); ܪܕܐ ܒܐܪܟܐ ܕܐ ܠܗ ܒܐܪܟܐ *IA1* 112:v684 (bird's voice); ܒܐܪܟܐ ܕܐ ܠܡ *SpSol4* 12:7; **b. to plow** ܪܕܐ ܒܐܪܟܐ *Job* 4:8 (H חֹרְשֵׁי אָוֶן); **c. to chastise** ,ܠܡܢܟܦ *Lv* 26:18 (H יִסַּר); ,ܪܕܐ ܠܐ *Dt* 21:18; ,ܡܫܠ ,ܡܫܠ ,ܡܫܠ *Lk* 23:16; ,ܐܦ ,ܪܕܐ *Sir* 30:2; ,ܢܬܪ ,ܒܐ ,ܡܢ ,ܡܫܠ *Rabb* 240:6; **d. to instruct** pass.part. ܡܢ ,ܪܕܐ *SevLet* 137:3

Pa. to bring back ,ܪܕܐ ,ܡܢ ,ܠܡܚܙܝ *ESL2* 125:29

Af. 1. to make flow a. general ,ܐܬܪ ,ܡܫܠ ,ܡܫܠ ,ܡܫܠ *Ex* 3:8 (H זָבַת); ,ܡ ,ܐܬܪ ,ܡܫܠ ,ܡܫܠ *Is* 48:21; ,ܐܬܪ *ESVirg* 21:17 [olive trees; w. ref. to Zech 4:12]; ,ܡܫܠ ,ܡܫܠ ,ܡܫܠ *ES2* 172:26 (blessings); ,ܡ ,ܐܬܪ ,ܡܫܠ ,ܡܫܠ *PO5* 746:2 (cave); ,ܥܒ ,ܡܫܠ ,ܡܫܠ *MiS* 695a:18; ,ܡ ,ܐܬܪ ,ܡ ,ܡܫܠ *JSAbb* 46:v202 [text: ,ܐܬܪ; cf. ,ܡܫܠ ,ܐܬܪ ,ܡ *ib.* 68:v434; v. LS 167]; **b.** in

phrase ܕܡܝ ܐܬܬܒ ܫ **suffering from bleeding, menstruating** *HoffmAusz* 99[878]; **2. to chastise** ܐܬܐ ܕܡܝ ܒܡܥ ܕܚܠܨ ܠܐ *Spic* 45:1 [unclear]; ܐܬܐ ܕܚܫܐ ܡܥܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܠܡܣܟܝܢ *ES1* 522:27; **3. to make copious, supply** ܐܬܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܡܕܐ ,ܡܫܟܚ ܠܡܚܣܝ ܠܡܣܟܝܢ *am3* 571:7 (to the needy)

Etpe. 1. to be chastised ܐܬܬܐ ܫܩܐ *Ex* 5:14 (H וְיֻכּוּ); ܐܬܬܐ ܠܡܫܩܐ *Is* 1:5; ܐܬܬܐ ܕܚܣܝܢܐ ܕܚܫܟܐ *ES1* 342:31; ܐܬܬܐ ,ܐܬܐ ,ܕܚܫܟܐ ܕܡܬܐ *ES3* 453:21; ܐܬܬܐ ܕܚܠܡ ܕܚܫܟܐ ܕܥܒ ܐܡ as soon as they committed their sin, they were chastised *Philox1* 196:8; **2. to be incited, impelled** ܒܝ ,ܡܣܬܐ ܕܥܒ ܐܠ ܠܐ ܐܡ ܐܬܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *JohEphB* 90:3 (by a demon); ܐܬܬܐ ,ܒܚܐ the sea was tempestuous *ESNisB1* 13:3; **3. to be instructed, educated a.** alone ܐܬܬܐ ܐܬܒ ܕܐܬܐ *Ps* 2:10; ܐܬܬܐ ܕܚܠܨ ,ܐܬܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܚܫܟܐ *Act* 7:22; **b.** w. acc. ,ܐܬܬܐ ܕܡܡܝ ܕܡܡܠܡܕ ܕܡܫܟ *SevVit* 14:10 [P. 714]

- ܐܬܬܐ ܕܡܝ ܐܬܬܐ n.f. (↓ √,ܐܬ, ܕܡܝ) **having a hemorrhage** *MiS* 91a:2 [P. 714]

ܐܬܬܐ n.m. (↓ √,ܐܬ) **1. flux, flow** ܐܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܡܚܡܚ *Lv* 26:16 (eyes; cf. ES1 249:6); ܐܬܐ ܒܝ ܠܡܚܡܚ *MS2* 10:1 (to suck); ܠܡܡܕ ܕܚܫܟ ܕܥܒ ܐܝ ܠܡܚܡ ܕܥܒ ܐܬܐ ܕܐܡ *PhilV* 78:11 (semen; lit. natural flux); **2. course, journey** ܐܬܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܐܡ ܕܚܠܨ *ES3* 349:25 (lifetime); **3. assault of the soul** ܐܬܬܐ ܕܚܠܨ ܕܡܠܬܐ one who heals material assaults of the soul *TDN* 56:9 [P. 714]

- ܐܬܬܐ ܕܟܘܟܒ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ ܟܘܟܒ̈ܐ) **course of the stars** *Bhchr* 28:10 [P. 10]

ܐܬܬ̈ܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √,ܐܬ; cf. JBA דדיוני DJBA 1060) **flowing water** ܐܬܬܐ ܕܥܒ ܐܬܬ *Is* 44:3 (H נוֹזְלִים); ܐܬܬ ܒܝ ܐܬܬ ,ܐܬ *Ps* 78:16 [cf. am3 518:21]; ܐܬܬܐ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܚܫܟ *Kays* 29:19 [P. 714]

ܒܬܐܬܬ adv. (↓ √,ܐܬ) **in a chaste fashion** ܒܬܐܬܬ ܕܐ ܠܐܡܕ ܐܡ ܥܒܕ ܕܐ ܒܬܐܬܬ IA in *MS1* 14:v82 (question) [P. 714]

ܐܬܬ, ܐܬܬ̈ n.m. (↓ ܐܬܬ; JPA דדיד mng. 2 DJPA 517) **light veil** ܒܬܐܬܬ ܠܡܫܟ *Gn* 24:65 (H צָעִיף); ܐܬܬ ,ܐܬܬ ,ܕܒ ܠܡܫܟ *Song* 5:7 (H רְדִידִי); ܐܬܬ ܕܡܫܟ ܐܠ ܐܬܬ *Bhchr* 329:22; pl. ܐܬܬ̈ ܠܐ ܐܬܬ̈ *Afr* 117:2; ܐܬܬ̈ ܒܬܐܬܬ *ZM1* 24:16 [P. 714]

ܐܬܬ̈ܐ, ܐܬܬ̈, ܐܬܬ̈ n.f. (↓ ܐܬܬ) **vestment of deacon without sleeves** *BBah* 1874:11 [expl. as ,ܫ ܒܝ ܐܬܬ ܕܡܫܟ ܠܡܥ ܕܡܫܟܐ ܕܡ ܕܥܒ ܐܬܬ̈ ;ܒܝ ܠܡܫ ܐܬܬ ;ܒܝ ܠܡܫ cf. ܐܬ<ܐܬ>ܐ *ib.* 1893:1] [P. 714]

ܐܬܬ̈ n.f. (↓ √,ܐܬ) **instruction, training, education** ܐܬܬ ܠܡܫ ܐܬܐ ܕܡܐ ܐܬܬ instruction is salt to a man IA in *MS1* 17:v257; *PsC* 56:17; ܒܡܐ ܐܬܬ ܕܡܫ experience of your education *Jul* 14:22 [P. 714]

- ܐܬܬ̈ ܠܐ n.f. (↓ √,ܐܬ) **1. ignorance** ܐܬܬ ܕܥܒ ܐܬܬ ܠܐ *ESI* 139:30; **2. lack of education** ܐܬܬ ܐܠ ܐܬܬ ܕܥܒ in his madness and ignorance *PsC* 89:3 [of Alexander] [P. 714]

ܐܬܬ̈ n.f. (↓ √,ܐܬ) **course** cs. ܐܬܬ ,ܠܡܠ ܕܒ course of cycle of time *BO2* 229b:20 [P. 714]

ܐܬܬ̈ n.f. (↓ √ܕܒ) **persecution** ,ܐܬܬ ,ܐܬ ܕܒ *2Tim* 3:11; ܕܡܠܟ ܐܬܬ̈ *Afr* 352:18; ܐܡ ܡܡ ܐܬܬ̈ *asd* 32:22; ܕܥܠܫ ܐܬܬ̈ *am6* 333:8 [P. 715]

ܕܒ vb. (↓ ܐܬ̈, ܐܬ̈, ܐܬ̈, ܐܬ̈; JBA דדף DJBA 1060, Ma דדף MD 425) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to follow** ܐܬܬ ܬܬ ܐܬ ܒܠ ܐܬܬ *JohEphLES* 205:2 (sounds); **2. to pursue, follow after a.** alone ܐܬ ,ܒ ܐܬܬ ,ܐ a fast follows licentiousness *ER* 99:17; ܐܬ ,ܐ ܐܡ ܐܡ ܐܬܬ ܐܠ ܒ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ

295:5; ܠ ܡܪܕܝܢ ܪܟܒܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܚܕܪ *KwD*[2] 30:2 (to harness a chariot); **b. to strike** (a sphere) ܪܓܠܐ ܕܪܕܐ ܪܥܝ ܚܙܝܩ ܥܒܕ ܟܠܐ *BhGr* 40:3; **4. to expel** ,ܒܝܬ ܡܢ ,ܡܦܩ ,ܪܕܐ *ESAct*[2] 5:29; ܪܒܩ ܕܪܕܐ ܚܣ *IAB1* 100:14; **5.** alone **to be eager, strive** ܠ ܐܥܛܪ ܕܪܕ ܡܣܬܠܐ *MiS* 323b:3 (to fill the stomach)

Etpe. 1. to be persecuted, punished ܐܠܨ ܪܒܢܐ ܟܠ ܕܐܪܕܘ *Mt* 5:10; ܚܣܠ ܕܪܕܘ ܡܠܟ ܪܒܢ *JohEphLES* 14:11; ܟܢܝ ܕܪܕܘ *Philox1* 573:7 (negligence); **2. to be expelled** ܕܪܕܘ ܚܣܥ ܡܢ *Dn* 4:30; ܐܪܕܘ ܡܐ *AlexSy* 27:7; ܕܪܕܘ ܡܠܟ ,ܡܠܐ ܚܣܠ *EChe4* 24:5 (WMcl 238:2) (family of those who fear God); **3. to be pushed, driven** ܣܘܝܟ ܡܪܕܐ ܠ ܦܣ *JohEphB* 294:9; **4.** abs. **to be tormented** ܒܝ ܡܣܒܒܢܐ ܕܪܕܘ *ZM1* 58:15 [P. 715]

ܪܕܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܪܕ) **persecution** ܒ ܪ<ܕ>ܕ ,ܡܚܠܦ *IAB1* 434:17 [P. 715]

ܕܚܠ vb. (↓ ܪܙܚܡ, ܪܡܚܠ, ܒܟܚܠ, ܪܙܚܡ, ܒܚܠ, ܪܙܚ, ܒܟܙܚ, ܪܡܚܒܚܠ, √ܕܚܠ; CPA ܐܬܕܚܠ itpe. to be afraid CCPA1 290) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to be hasty** ܪܒܠ ܠܚܡܐ ܠܚܠ ܒ ܠ *EcclHex* 5:1

Af. 1. a. to frighten ܕܚܠ ܪܕܐ ܚܒܐ *ESEccl* 115:19; ܡܚܠ ܚܒܝ ܒ *ER* 89:21 [serpent]; ܪܙܚ ܚܠܚܡ ܐܠܡܐ ܪܒܙܐ *IA1* 256:v140 (eyes of the wicked); ܠ ܕܚܠ ܚܠܚܡ ܠ not everyone who is heard frightens *KwDW* 23:20; **b. to disturb, trouble** ܒܕ ܪܠ ܐܡ ܠܚܙܡ *PO16* 859a:12 (θορυβεῖν); **c. to impel, incite, urge** *ESL1* 133:28 [delete; v. *ESEpiph* 212:6, s.v. √ܐܡ af.]; ܒܚܙܐ ܕܚܠ ܡܚܠ *Nars* 4:v19; ܡܕܡܐ ܕܚܠ *Jul* 166:25; **2. to hasten, be quick** ܪܒܚܠ ܒܟܚܠ *IA2* 66:v117

Etpe. 1. to be frightened ܒܠ ܕܚܠܐ ܠ *ESHaer* 2:15 [by snake]; ܐܡ ܠܒܙܐ ܪܒܐ ܒܝ ܡܢ ܕ .ܕܚܠܐ *IA2* 30:v155; *ThMarg1* 293:8 [n. fnd.]; **2. to hasten** ܒܟܚܠ ܒܟܚܠ *am7* 224:20; *PallM* 20:15

Etpa. to be frightened ܒܕܚܠ ܠ *Dt* 1:21 (H חת); 20:3 (H ערץ; M etpe.); ܒܟܚܠ ܡܚܠ *Lk* 1:29; ܪܒܥ ,ܡ ܕܚܠ ܡܚܠ *Add* 27:10; JS in *asd* 89:7

Ettaf. to be frightened ܕܚܠ ܠ ܚܠܡ ܪܒܐ ܪܒܙ ܡܠ ܒ .ܕܚܠ *AM1* 88:30 [P. 715]

Schulth, HW 65.

ܪܙܚ, ܪܕܚ *2MaccCer* 3:30 n.m. (↓ √ܕܚ) **1. fright** ܪܕܚ ... ܐܒܕܚ they were stricken with fright *WisSol* 17:7; *2Macc* 3:30 (ταραχή); ܪܕܚ ܢ ܪܕܚ ܠ ܒܬ ܡܚܠܙ *JSB5* 838:11; **2. cry** ܪܕܚ ܪܩܛܠ *1Macc* 5:31 (φωνή) [P. 715]

ܪܟܒܚ n.m. (Gr ἀῤῥαβών Fr, AF 190[1]; ↓ ܒܪܟܒܚ) **1. pledge, deposit** ܪܒܚ ܫܘܐ *2Cor* 5:5; ܒܪܒܚ ܒܚܐ ܒ *Afr* 106:6 (in purity); *Didasc* 215:12; ܪܒܚ ܪܥܐ *Jul* 186:12 (of torment); **2. promise of matrimony, betrothal** ܪܡ ܒܫ ܪܒܚ ܪܙܚ ܫ ܠ ܒ *ESNisB2* 93:7 (fiancé) [P. 716]

ܒܪܟܒܚ adv. (↓ ܪܟܒܚ) **1. as a pledge** ܫ ܒܪܒܚ ܪܘ ܠ ܒ ܪܠ *Narsai1Sy* 284:5; ܪܙ ܒܪܒܚ *Ming2* 27:3; ܡܠܚ ܪܙ ܥܠ ܪܒ ܒܪܒܚ he received the wage of his advice, Hell, as a pledge *am4* 155:3; ܪܙ ܒܪܒܚ perfection is given as a pledge *ThMarg1* 220:8; **2. meanwhile** ܒܪܒܚ ܡ ܪܙ ܪܙ ܡ ܚܠ *ES2* 267:42 [P. 716]

ܪܡܚܠ n.f. (↓ √ܕܚ) **1. fear** [delete mng.; v. ↓ ܪܡܚܠ mng. 1]; **2. quickness** ܠ ܪܙ ܡ *ChrPsD2* 209:13 [P. 715]

ܒܟܚܠ adv. (↓ √ܕܚ) **fearfully** ܡ ܪܠ ܒ ܒܪܒܚ ܡ whoever is fearfully subject to fear *ESRef1ER* 24:16 [P. 715]

ܪܙܚ *BhGr* 214:2 n.f. (↓ √ܕܚ) **1. fear** ܪܒ ܪܙ *JosephB* 798:8; ܪܠ ܪܙ *Jul* 37:18; ܪܙ ܒ *Bhchr* 213:25; **2. quickness** ܪ ܡܚܠ ܪܙ *Jul* 74:13; **3. uproar** ܪܒ ܪܙ *ZM2* 90:6; ܪ ܪܙ ܪܒ *ES1* 266:28 [P. 715]

ܪܘܡܝܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܪܡܝ; mng. 2: JBA ܪ̈ܗܘܛܐ DJBA 1060) **1. one zealous for good works** ܡܚܒܠ ܥܡܠܝ ܪܘܡܝ̈ܐ *IA2* 106:v59; ܪܘܡܝ̈ܐ ܪܒܠܥܝܢ ܩܕܝ *Philox1* 155:5 (stumbling block); **2.** w. ܩܕܡܝܐ [cf. ↓ ܪܘܡܝ] **forerunner, precursor** ܡܫܝ ܩܕܡܝܐ ܪܘܡܝ *DM* 19:26 [i.e. John, the Baptist] [P. 716]

ܪܘܡܝܐ, ܪܘܡܝ n.m. (< ʻΡωμαῖος; ↓ ܪܘܡܝܝܐ, ܪܘܡܝ ܩܒܠ; JBA ܪ̈ܘܡ̈ܝܐ DJBA 1065, Ma 1#ܪ̈ܘܡ̈ܝܐ MD 430, CPA ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ LSp 192) **1. Roman** ܒܢ ܪܘܡܝ ܒܢ *Act* 22:27; **2. soldier** *JohEphB* 102:24; ܪܘܡܝ ܘܥܒܕ ܚܕ ܕܡܬܟ *JohCpol* 310:12 (was injured & was healed); *SRRechtsb* 84:1; ܪܘܡܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܪܘܡܝ ܒܗܕ ܕܐ *Bhce1* 105:20; **3. lictor** ܟܠ ܐܢ ܪܘܡܝ ܟܠ ܪܘ̈ܠ̈ܛ̈ܐ ܪ̈ܫ̈ܐ *Rechtsb1* 76:21; ܐܙܠ ܪܘܡܝ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܠ̈ܐ ,ܚܠ *JohEphB* 76:6; ܪ̈ܝ̈ܫ ܡ̈ܠ̈ܐ ܕ ܪ̈ܟ̈ܒ̈ܐ ܪܘܡܝ *Vc* 78:25 [P. 721]

Br, ZDMG 62 (1908) 391.

ܪܘܡܝܝܐ, ܪܘܡܝ n.f. (↓ ܪܘܡܝ) **1. Roman citizenship** ܪܐ ܪܘܡܝܘܬ̈ܐ ܫ̈ܒ̈ܐ ܪ̈ܟ̈ܒ̈ܐ ܚ̈ܨ̈ܐ *Act* 22:28 (πολιτεία); ܪܘܡܝܘܬ̈ܐ ܪ̈ܒ̈ܐ *ON* 151:19; **2. Roman empire** ܪܘܥܝ ܪܘܡܝܘܬ̈ܐ *Rie* 59:14; **3. military service** ܚ̈ܠ ܪܘܡܝܘܬ̈ܐ ܡ̈ܠ̈ܐ *Didasc* 181:8; ܐ̈ܝ̈ܕ̈ܥ̈ ܪܘܡܝܘܬ̈ܐ ܒ *am3* 362:10 (to be freed); ܚ̈ܠ̈ܫ ܪܘܡܝܘܬ̈ܐ *BhNom* 89:13 (to serve) [P. 722]

ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ n.m. (< MP *rā/ahwār* [perh. MP *rah* chariot + *-wār* bearing CPD 70, 20; cf. NP *rāhvar* PED 600] ILS 253) **trotting horse** ܪ̈ܟ̈ܒ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܘ ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ *BhNom* 384:4; pl. ‹ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ› {ܪ̈ܟ̈ܒ̈ܐ} ܚ̈ܠ ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ *IAB1* 471:16 (to be reared) [P. 716]

1#ܪܡܝ vb. (< Sem **rwẓ*; ↓ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ, ܒ̈ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ, ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ, 1#ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ, 2#ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ, ܒ̈ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ, ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ, ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ, ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ, ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ, ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ, ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ, 1#ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ, ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ, ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ; OA רוץ DNWSI 1064, QA רוט ATTM 693, JBA דהט DJBA 1060, Ma דהט MD 426) **Pe.** [*e/a*], pf. ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ, ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ *TB* 9:11 [ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ], imper. ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ *Afr* 274:19 [v. N, SG § 183] or occas. ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ *IAB1* 122:3; ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ *JSB1* 354:4; *Sahd* 360:17; *GnHex* 32:9; *PO8* 282:14 **1. to run, go forth a.** general ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ *Gn* 18:2; ܒ̈ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ *Jos* 8:19; ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ pursue peace *Afr* 274:19; ܒ̈ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ *ESSerm1* 63:v295; ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ *to* 19:v26; *Clrep* 28:5; **b.** rumor ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ *ZM1* 118:18; ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ a report went forth about me and became strong *Nest* 153:4; **c.** road ܒ̈ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ *JSB3* 542:6; *am3* 276:12; **2. to hasten** ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ *AM1* 76:19 [in narrating]; ܒ̈ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ he is not a pugnacious person *1Tim* 3:3; **3. to rush upon, assail** ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ after your reign, the blame and scolding of breaking the canons will fall upon you *JohEphB* 17:15; **4.** w. ܟ̈ܒ̈ **to accord, combine together with** ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ,ܡ̈ܠ̈ܐ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ *MiS* 7a:20 [Biblical deluge stories]

Pa. to make run ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ܒ̈ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ܒ̈ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ *JohEphB* 111:17 [unless to be read Af.]

Af. 1. to make hasten, dispatch ,ܡ̈ܠ̈ܐ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ *Gn* 41:14; ܪ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܘ̈ܡ̈ܝ

↓ ܫܟ̈ܚ, ܫܟ̈ܝܚ) **Pa. to cultivate, irrigate** ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠܫܡܫܐ ܚܩܠܐ ܕܥܒܪܐ *JSB1* 574:3 (field)
Etpa. to be cultivated, irrigated ܐܬܫܟ̈ܚ ܥܒܪܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܬܥܒܪ ܫܡ̈ܐ *JSB1* 572:10 [fields] [P. 717]

ܫܟ̈ܚ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܟ) **1. work** ܥܒܕ ܫܒ̈ܬܐ ܕܝܘ̈ܡ̈ܐ *JSB3* 129:12 [days of week]; **2. name of an accent a.** alone *BZ* 14:3; *MasJsApp* 105:9; **b.** in phrases **(1)** ܫܟ̈ܚ ܕܦ̈ܣ̈ܩ̈ *ET* 38:5; *JBhSy* 18:11; *BhGr* 249:9; **(2)** ܦ̈ܣ̈ܩ̈ ܠܐ ܫܟ̈ܚ *ET* 38:3; *BhGr* 249:14 [P. 716]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 93*; DPAS 98.

ܫܟ̈ܝ̈ܚ, ESy ܫܟ̈ܝ̈ܚ *BhGr* 235:4 n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܟ̈ܝ, ܫܟ̈ܝ̈ܚ ܒܝ̈ܫ, ܫܟ̈ܝ̈ܚ ܛ̈ܒ; JBA 1# ריהטא DJBA 1075, Ma 1# ר[א]האטא, ריהטא MD 418, 433) **1. running, course a.** alone ܒܚ̈ܦ̈ܐ ܫܟ̈ܝ̈ܚ *Act* 12:14 (εἰσδραμοῦσα); ܫܟ̈ܝ̈ܚ ܕܡܬܬ̈ܐ *ES1* 502:18; ܒ̈ܟ̈ܠ̈ܐ ܕܥ̈ܕ̈ܐ ܫܟ̈ܝ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܟ̈ܠ̈ ܚ̈ܠ̈ܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܟ̈ܠ̈ Ge in *AfrPraef* 29:7 (in 7th millenium); ܫܟ̈ܝ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܚ̈ܝ̈ *MP* 43:6 [of life]; **b.** w. ܫܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܛ̈ **diarrhea** *EN* 33:v34 [expl. as أختلاف]; **2. push, striking against** ܫܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ ܥ̈ܠ̈ ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ the push of anger against wickedness *OS* 7:1; **3. effort, application, exertion** ܫܟ̈ܝ̈ ܫ̈ܠ̈ *JSB1* 572:11; ܫܟ̈ܝ̈ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ *RHRB* 53:20 [of building monastery]; **4.** gramm. **pronunciation without an anatyptic vowel** ܫܟ̈ܝ̈ ܝ̈ܢ̈ܢ̈ *BhGr* 198:28 [indicated by an upper line]; **5.** gramm. **coordination a.** alone ܫܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ DionThr in *MerxSy* 50:7; **b.** in phrase ܫܟ̈ܝ̈ ܛ̈ܒ̈ܥ̈: ܫܟ̈ܝ̈ ܛ̈ܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ *BhGr2* 31:8 (of nouns); **6. course of time** ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ *Timpep* 3:5 [letters]; **7. gutter** ܫܟ̈ܝ̈ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ *Geop* 81:9 [P. 716]

Mngs. 4, 5: Moberg, Term 94*; mng. 7: Seidel2 90.

ܫܟ̈ܝ̈ܚ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܟ̈ܝ) **1. runner** ܫܟ̈ܝ̈ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ *1Sm* 22:17 (H רָץ); ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ,ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ *1Sm* 8:11 (Didasc 110:20); ,ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ *ES1* 499:48; *SchRi* 296:4; **2.** w. ܩ̈ܕ̈ܡ̈ **forerunner, precursor** (πρόδρομος; i.e. John, the Baptist) ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܐ̈ ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ *ESHebd* 37:v166; *SAL2* 263:21; *SevVit* 73:7; *SpSol4* 128:10; *DionT4* 58:16 [n. fnd.]; *BhEth* 462:1; **3.** [calque < Arab pl. سُعَاة Hava 322] **commissary** ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ *ChrPsD2* 303:23; 304:11; 341:21; **4. quick** ܫܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ *KwD²* 154:5 (horse); ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ *Bhchr* 281:4 (camel) [P. 717]

1#ܫܟ̈ܚ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܟ̈ܝ) in phrase

- ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ or ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ n.m. **name of an accent used by East Syrians** *BhGr* 249:19 [P. 716]

DPAS 99.

2#ܫܟ̈ܚ, ܫܟ̈ܝ̈ܚ(U) n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܟ̈ܝ; Ma ראהאטא, רהאטא MD 418, TA ר̈ה̈ט̈יא (var. רהטיא) TO Ex 2:16; cf. Akk *rāṭu* CAD R 219; AIOA 89, w. lit.) **1. drinking trough** ܫܟ̈ܝ̈ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ *Gn* 30:38; 30:41; *Ex* 2:16; ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ *ON* 46:2; **2. plank for sitting** ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ *ThMarg1* 271:16; **3.** perh. **rafters** ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ *Song* 7:6 (H רַהִטִים; cf. MS2 28:4) [P. 717]

Nöld, ZA 12 (1896) 187.

ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ n. ↓ ܫ̈ܟ̈ܝ [P. 717]

ܫ̈ܟ̈ܝ̈ܚ, ESy ܫ̈ܟ̈ܝ̈ܚ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܟ̈ܝ) **course** (of life) ܕ̈ܥ̈ ܫ̈ܟ̈ܝ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ *Jer* 23:10 (M) (H מרוצתם; cf. ES2 137:41) [P. 717]

ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ) **Quad. to speak in an oratorical or eloquent manner** ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ *BBah* 1153:23 [expl. as فقه V, خطب VI] [P. 727]

ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ n. (< ῥητορεῖον; ↓ ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ) **oratory, set speech** ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ... ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ it was not written down in the oratory of the archives *Jul* 99:4 [cf. ib. 9] [P. 727]

1#ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ vb. (H ראה HALOT 1157) **Pe. 1. to observe, watch for** ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ *PsHex* 36:12; ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ *JohEphB* 327:10; ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ ܕ̈ܫ̈ܟ̈ܚ

Rie 29:12; ܠܐ ܪܥ ܪܥܝ *am7* 690:18; ܪܥܝ ܡܚܝܬܗ *BhEth* 127:19 (morsels which his colleagues eat); **2. to lie in wait for** ܪܥܝ ܠܐ ܪܥܐ *JSB1* 494:2; ܠܡܟ ܥܡܝ *JohEphLES* 131:8; ܪܒܗ ܪܥܝ ܒܪܟܡ *ThMarg1* 390:10; ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܕܐ ܪܒܝܢ ܪܒܐ *Kays* 254:22 [P. 715]

GVG1 293.

2# ܥܡܝ vb. **Pe. to snarl** ܪܥܝ *BBah* 1878:16 [expl. as ܒܗ ܪܝܫܐ ܪܟܒ cat] [P. 715]

ܥܒܝ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܝ) **alarming, frightful** ܡܕܡ ܡܥܒܝ *KwDW* 333:21 [P. 716]

ܪܥܒܝ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܝ) **1. disturbed, alarmed, confused** abs. ܟܠ ,ܢܦܩ ,ܢܦܩ ܒܪܫܗ *Lk* 10:41 (θορυβάζῃ); pl.m. ܡܥܒܝ ܡܥܒ ܡܠܠ *Mk* 5:38 (θόρυβος); det. ܒܪܫܐ ܪܥܝ *ESDom* 25:23; **2.** n.m.pl. **faint-hearted ones, fearful ones** ܠܫܛܝ ܥܒܝ the faint-hearted to the brave *Bard* 17:5; ܥܒ ܪܥܝ ܠܥܒ *ESNisB1* 4:17 (encouragement); **3. a. swift, rapid** abs. ܪܡ ܥܒܝ ܡܠܡ *Bhchr* 34:15; det. ܪܥܝ ܪܗܝ ܒܪܫܐ ܪܘܚܐ swift running of the road of repentance *JohEphLES* 66:5; *JSB5* 199:2; f. ܒܪܫܐ ܒܪܥܝ JS in *asd* 100:19 (whirlwind); **b. hastening** abs. ܥܒܝ ܪܥ ܕܝ ܡܝ ܒܠܐ *am3* 212:21; **4. terrible** ܪܥܝ ܪܫܝ ܚܫ *ESRef1ER* 24:21 (thought); ܪܥܝ ܪܝ *JSB5* 206:17 (fight) [P. 715]

ܒܪܥܒܝ adv. (↓ √ܥܒܝ) **in haste, rapidly** ܒܪܥܝ ܕܪܝܒ *ESNisB1* 74:11 (to be pursued); ܠܡ ܡܡܒܟ ܒܪܥܝ *JohEphLES* 225:7 (to dismay) [P. 715]

ܒܥܒܝ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܝ) **1. fright** ܡܚ ܒܒܐ ܪܥܝ ܟܝ *Lv* 26:36 (H מְגֹרָה); ܒܪܥܝ ܟܡܒ ܪܡܒ *ESFidH* 98:15; ܡܠܠ ܒܪܥܝ *am2* 90:12; ... ܪܡ ܒܪܟܗ ܒܪܥܝ *Jul* 108:4; *OM* 154 [n. fnd.]; **2. quickness** ܕܟ ܒܪܥܝ ܪܡ ܐܟ ܒܪܫ *ESGE* 50:26 (or in his cunning; Cain); ܒܡ ܒܪܐ ܒܪܥܝ ܪܥ ܒܪܝ ܪܡ ܒܪܝܐ *MiS* 106c:40 (suspicion) [P. 716]

ܪܒܥܒܝ adj. (↓ √1#ܒܥܒܝ) **hastening** *DionT4* 70:6 [n. fnd.] [P. 717]

ܪܒܥܒܐܠܥܒܝ vb. ↓ √ܒܪܐ

ܪܐܠܥܒܝ, ܪܐܠܥܒ, ܐܠܥܒ *Bhce1* 363:4, pl. ܡܪܐܠܥܒ̈ *PO8* 305:12 n.m. (< ῥήτωρ; ↓ ܪܐܠܥܒܐܠܥܒ, ܪܒܐܠܥܒ, ܪܐܠܥܒ, ܪܒܐܠܥܒ, ܪܟܐܠܥܒ, ܪܒܪܐܠܥܒ, ܡܐܠܥܒ, ܪܒܐܠܥܒ, √ܐܠܥܒ) **1. orator, rhetorician** ܪܐܠܥܒ ܡܐܠܐܠ *Act* 24:1; *ES2* 317:27; ܡܢ ܪܐܠܥܒ ܪܡܢ IA in *MS1* 16:v198 (in speech); *Jul* 99:9; ܪܡ ܪܐܠܥܒ ܒܢ *PsC* 115:13 [i.e. in Athens]; **2. expert** ܠܟ ܒܪܐܠܐܠܥܒ ܪܐܠܥܒ *Card* 108:24 [P. 727]

ܪܐܠܥܒܝ, ܪܐܠܥܒ n.f. (↓ ܪܐܠܥܒܝ) **1. eloquence** ܪܡ ܐܠܥܒ ܪܟܐ *ESAct*[1] 51:37; ܐܠܥܒ ܐܠܥܒ ܐܠܥܒ *JohEphLES* 207:5; **2. rhetoric** ܪܐܠܥܒ ܪܐܠܥܒ ܪܐܠܥܒ study of grammar and rhetoric *SevVit* 11:8 [P. 727]

ܪܐܠܥܒ adj. (↓ ܪܐܠܥܒܝ) **eloquent** ܪܐܠܥܒ ܟ *Bheb1Cor* 11:22 (11:19) [P. 727]

ܪܒܐܠܥܒ n.m. (↓ ܪܐܠܥܒܝ) **rhetoric** ܪܐܠܥܒ ܐܠܥܒ ... ܐܠܥܒ ܠܟ ܐܠܥܒ<ܪ>{ܐ} *Bhce1* 363:5 (Rhetoricum Philoponi; v. ib., n. 2) [P. 727]

ܪܐܠܥܒ n.m. (↓ ܪܐܠܥܒܝ) **rhetoric** cs. ܪܐܠܥܒ ܐܠܥܒ *EbPar* 2:14 (of intelligence) [P. 727]

ܥܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܪܥܝ; ↓ ܪܥܝ) **Af. 1. to fester, rot** ܥܒ ܒܥ ܥܒ *VRabb* 204:11; ܪܒ ܥܒ ܒܥ *JohEphLES* 352:10; ܥܒ ܐܠ ܥܒ ܒܥ *ChrPsD1* 145:2; **2. to cause to fester, rot** ܥܒ ܪܒ *ESSerm1* 82:v84 [dead person]

Etpa. to fester, rot ܥܒ ܐܠ ܐܠ his wound bled and festered *BhGr* 101:9 [P. 717]

ܪܥܝ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒ) **pus, rottenness** ܡܚ ܐܠ ܪܥ *ES2* 3:7; ܥܒ ܐܠ ܪܥ *ESNisB1* 29:24; ܡܚ ܐܠ ܪܥ JS in *StephbarṢud* 22:15; ܪܒ ܒ ܪܒ ܪܥ

ChrPsD1 109:33 (to flow); ܡܢ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *SB* 97:19 [P. 717]

ܫܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **purulent** *GalSimp* 243a:8 (χυμώδης); ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Med* 204:19 [blood] [P. 717]

ܫܬܐ vb. (↓ ܫܘܬܒܬܐ, ܫܘܬܐ, ܫܬܐ; cf. √2#ܫܬܐ) **Pe. 1. to shout** ܫܬܐ ܠܡ ܫܬܐ *ESNat* 30:9; ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ *ESNisB2* 7:12; ܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Nars* 16:v18; **2. to make a noise** ܕܡ ܫܬܐ *JSAbb* 280:v273; **3. to quarrel** ܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܫܬܐ ܠܡ ܫܬܐ *Jos* 9:18; **4. to murmur, make an uproar, rebel** ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ *2Macc* 4:40 (ἐπεγείρομαι); ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ ܕܡ *Afr* 261:20; ܫܬܐ ܠܡ ܫܬܐ *ESI* 446:5; 471:3; ܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ *am6* 267:2; ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ the world shone, made an uproar, and prated because of you *JSB3* 565:19; ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ *Jul* 124:8; **5.** w. ܠ **to have compassion on s.o.** ܫܬܐ ܠ ܠ ܫܬܐ ,ܫܬܐ *BhKJ* 105:2 (deficiency & shortcomings)

Af. 1. to make resound ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ *ESSerm2* 66:v489 (Var); ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ *VRabb* 171:17; **2. to cause an uproar** ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ *Nm* 14:1 (H נָשָׂא); ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ ,ܫܬܐ *Jul* 45:21; ,ܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܫܬܐ *ThMarg1* 35:6; ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ *Bhchr* 174:7 (tumult of mob); **3. to oppose, file charge**, w. ܠ against ܫܬܐ ܠ ܫܬܐ *Dn* 6:16 (H הִרְגִּשׁ); *Act* 24:9 (συνεπέθεντο)

Etpe. to make a tumult, uproar ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ *JerHex* 50:42 [P. 717]

Nöld, Beitr 41.

ܫܘܬܐ n.m. (< Arab رُبّ) **juice** *BhebNm* 6:4 (188:28) [of grapes] [P. 707]

ܫܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **1. uproar, clamor** ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ ܠ *2Kg* 11:13 (H הָרָצִין); ܕܡ ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ *Mt* 27:24; ܫܬ ܫ ܫܬܐ ܫ ܫܬܐ *ESSerm1* 105:v526; ܫܬܐ ,ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ *ESI* 353:2; ܫܬܐ ܫ ܫܬܐ *Jul* 198:15; ܫܬܐ ,ܫܬܐ ܫܬܐ ܫ *ENchr1*[2] 147:18; **2. dissension, discord** ܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܫܬܐ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *MS2* 69:29 [P. 717]

ܫܘܬܐ n.m. (< MP *rōbāh* CPD 72, w. P pl. end. *-ān* ILS 253) **fox** BS in *BBah* 1880:5 [expl. as ↓ ܫܘܬܐ] [P. 708]

ܫܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **1. rearing, training** ܫܬܐ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Didasc* 176[3]; *Dep* 4:14 = ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *StSin11* 24a:21 (circumcision, scourging); **2. growth** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ its rearing (corresponded to) its growth *ESNisB1* 36:9; ,ܫ ܫ ܫ *TB* 41:8 (αὔξησις); **3. letting grow** cs. ,ܫ ܫ *Clr* 138:14 (of hair); det. ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Cyr*[2] 202:9 (of fingernails); **4. preparing**, w. ܫ ܫ *CatVat2* 305:41 (of grace; of pieces of dough from flour and oil in holy confirmation); *CatPar* 129a:27; ܫ ܫ ܫ *CatVat2* 364:17 (of yeast) [P. 708]

ܫܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **swelling, tumor** ܫ ܫ ܫ *HippAph* 24:1; ܫ ܫ ܫ *Med* 66:6; *EN* 33:v46 [expl. as تربل]; ܫ ܫ ܫ *BBah* 52:21 [expl. as التهيُّج المآئ]; 1879:21 [P. 708]

ܫܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܫܬܐ) **1. a quarter** ܫ ܫ ܫ *2Kg* 6:25; *ES1* 232D [n. fnd.]; ܫ ܫ ܫ *Med* 491:20; ܫ ܫ ܫ *Bhchr* 242:19; **2. four squads** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ActH* 12:4 (Rie 111:19) (τετράδιον; of soldiers; Pš, Ḥ diff.) [P. 709]

ܫܘܬܐ* n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܬܐ) **harshness**, in phrase

- ܫܘܬܐ ܫ ܫ n.m.cs. (↓ ܫ ܫ) **harsh words** *ESDom* 33:16 [P. 710]

ܪܓܓܐ n.m. (< ῥογα; cf. ↓ ܫ ܫ) **1. pay, wages** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *PO8* 76:2 (to soldiers); ܪ ܫ ܫ *MiS* 209c:1; ܪ ܫ ܫ largesse of the army *JohEphB* 270:26; **2. paying of wages** ܫ ܕܡ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *JohEphB* 129:26 [P. 711]

ܪܘܓܙܐ n.m. (↓ √ܪܓܙ; JBA ܪܘܓܙܐ DJBA 1062, Ma 1#ܪܘܓܙܐ MD 428) **1. anger** *Gn* 18:23 (H אַף); ܒܥܝܬ ܪܘܓܙܐ *ib.* 27:44 (H חֵמָה); ܪܘܓܙܐ ܕܢܝܢܘܝ *Jon* 3:10 [cf. Afr 50:2]; ܪܘܓܙܐ ܕܐܦܝܡ *Mt* 3:7; ܒܥܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܪܘܓܙܐ ܒܫܡܝܐ *ES2* 85:31; ܪܘܓܙܐ ܕܐܬ ... ܐܬܒܠܥ *to* 19:v20; **2. divine punishment** ܪܘܓܙܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܠܡܚܝ ܪܘܓܙܐ *Rom* 2:5 (ὀργή); ܪܘܓܙܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܩܪܒܐ ܒܫܘܒ *ESNisB1* 1:16 (to do battle); etc. [P. 711]

ܪܘܓܙܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܪܓܙ; JPA ܪܘܓܙܢ DJPA 518) **causing anger** ܪܘܚ<ܐ>ܪܘܓܙܢܝ ... ܪܘܚܐ *TDN* 124:4 (spirit) [P. 711]

ܪܘܓܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܪܓܠ) **joy, gladness** ܫܠܦ ܚܓܐ ܪܘܓܠܐ ܕܥܝܕܐ *ESNisB1* 24:17 (remnants of festivals); ܫܡܠ ܪܘܓܠܐ ܕܡܝ ܐܡܬ *ECth* 46:4 [P. 711]

ܪܘܕܘܕܝܢܪܐ n.m. (< ῥοδοδάφνη; cf. ↓ ܪܘܕܘܕܝܢܪ) **oleander** (*Nerium oleander*) *GalSimp* 295:2 [expl. of ܪܘܕܘܕܝܢܪ]; ܪܘܕܘܕܝܢܪ *ib.* 290:10; *Sir* 24:16 (Gr v. 22); *AS4* 100:23; ܪܘܕܘܕܝܢܪ ܕܡܝ *ChrPsD2* 295:27 [incorr. transl. by ed.]; ܪܘܕܘܕܝܢܪ *EN* 25:v58; *BBah* 1874:19; ܪܘܕܒ *Geop* 44:11; ܪܘܕܘܕܝܢܪ *Rie* 134:16; ܪܘܕ<ܘܕܝܢܪ>ܐ *Med* 562:4; ܪܘܕܢܪ *Bhcar* 127:15 [P. 715]

Pfl 130; Flora 1:208.

ܪܘܕܝܐ n.m. (< ῥόδια [ῥίζα]) **a medication** ܪܘܕܝܐ ܕܫܘܚ *Med* 64:21; *BBah* 1881:1 [expl. as ܪܘܕ ܒܫܘܚ ܕܐ ... ܪܘܕܝܐ ܕܡܝ ܕܡܢ ܒܐ ܕܪܘܕܝܐ ܪܘܕ] [P. 715]

Schleifer 119 suggests connecting the Med ref. ܪܘܕܝ rose oil *BBah* 1881:5; *Med*149:7

ܪܘܕܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܘܕ) **excitement, agitation** abs. ܪܘܕ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ Jš in *CatBerl1* 329b:19; det. *BBah* 1881:12 [expl. as ܪܘܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܪܘܕܐ ܕܡܫܬܥ] [P. 719]

ܪܘܕ vb. (↓ ܪܘܕܐ, ܪܘܕܢܝ, ܐܪܘܕ, ܐܬܪܘܕ; Ma ܪܘܕ MD 429) **Pe.** [*a/a*], pf. ܪܘܕ **1. to exult, jubilate** ܒܥܘ ܕܡ ܪܘܕ ܕܟܠ *Ps* 35:9; ܐܪܘܕ ܕܫܒܚ *Act* 2:26; ܪܘܕ ܒܟܠ ܕܥܐ ܕܐ *ES3* 355:19 [// ܫܒܚ]; ܫܒܚ ܐܪܘܕ *Ath* 25:25; ܒܐ ܕܡܐ ܪܘܕ JS in *asd* 94:21; **2. a. to grow in a fertile manner, thrive (1)** plant ܪܘܕ, ܡܫܚ *Jer* 17:8; ܪܘܕ ܒܐ ܕܪܘܕ ܒ ܕܡܐ *ER* 99:11; ܡܫܚ ܕܐ ܕܡܫܚ ܒ ܡܫܚ ܕܐ ... ܪܘܕ ܒ ܕܪܘܕ the more the farmers neglect (the lupines), the better they thrive *Geop* 5:28; ܒܟܠ ܕܐ ܕܡܫܚ ܠܟ ܠܒ ܪܘܕ ܒܠ *IS* 21:24 (type of plant); pass.part. ܪܘܕ ܥܡ ܕܡܥ ܕܡܥ ܕܡܥ ܕܡ lilies that flourished in the flowing of tears *ESVirg* 159:24; **(2)** garden ܪܘܕ ܕܐ ܕܡܥ *Is* 58:11 [cited Afr 50:22]; ܕܡܥ ܕܡܥ ܕܡ ܪܘܕ ܕܡ *Syn* 132:1 = *ROrChr4* 258:1; *INB* 58:9; *TB* 91:8 [read: ܪܘ<ܕ>]; **(3)** flock ܒ ܪܘܕ *JSB5* 299:6; **b. to be verdant** ܪܘ ܒ ܪܘܕ *JSB2* 453:14 (land); ܪܘܕ ܒ ܪܘܕ *JSB4* 627:18; **c. to be resplendent** ܐ ܪܘ ܕ ܐ *am2* 176:14 (face); *am4* 131:18; **d. to be crowded** ܪܘ ܕ ܪܘ ܕ ܪ ܕ ܪ ܕ ܒ *AS* 179:20 [city]; ܪ ܕ ܪ ܕ ܪ ܕ ܪ ܕ ܪ *Pr* 14:11 (> H; house) **Af. 1. to make joyful** ܐܪܘܕ ܒ *ES3* 276:41; ܪ ܕ ܪ ܕ ܪ ܕ ܪ ܕ ܪ *ESNisB1* 3:8 (river); ܪ ... ܪ ܕ ܪ ܕ ܪ *Jul* 19:22; **2. to reflect joy** ܐ ܪ ܕ ܪ ܕ ܪ *EbPar* 111:15 [to face] [P. 718]

N, SG § 160A (thematic vowels).

ܪܘ, ܪܘ ܕ ܪ *BBah* 91:1; ܪ *BhLSt* 123:21; ܪ *ZDMG40* 451:20 n.m. (< IndoIr **wrin(g)h-*, OP **vrīzi-* Hinz, ASN 270; ILS 168; cf. ↓ ܪ ܕ, ܪ ܕ ; JBA ܐ ܪ ܕ DJBA 164, Gr ὄρυζα Lehnw 26, Arab رُزّ) **rice** (*Oryza sativa*) *Ez* 27:17 (H פַּנַּג); ܪ ܕ ܪ ܕ ܪ *KwD*² 62:4 (& sesame); *Sind* 10:3; *GalSimp* 291:20 [expl. of ܪ ܕ ὀρύζα]; ܪ ܕ ܪ ܕ ܪ *Bhchr* 137:25 [P. 722]

Pfl 358; Flora 1:731; Seidel2 110.

ܪܘ, ܪ ܕ ܪ *SevHym* 185:5; 212:2; *Rie* 104:24 n.m. (↓ √ܪ) **1. exultation** ܪ ܕ ܪ ܕ ܪ ܕ ܪ *Am* 6:7; ܪ ܕ ܪ ܕ ܪ *ESHebd* 78:v536; ܪ ܕ ܪ ܕ ܪ ܕ ܪ *Ath* 19:23; **2. joy** ܪ ܕ ܪ ܕ ܪ ܕ ܪ ; ܪ ܕ ܪ ܕ ܪ *BhLSt* 12:6 [P. 718]

ILS 254 (poss. < Ir).

ܐܪܘܕ, ܐ ܪ ܕ ܪ *BBah3* 218 n.m. (< MP **rōzpānag*, **rōzbān* [cf. NP *rūzbān* porter, executioner PED 593, Šāhnāme 36:25; 41:127] ILS 254) **executioner** ܒ ܪ ܕ ܪ ܕ ܪ ܕ ܪ

ܪܘܝܚ ܪܚܡ ܠܡܪܚܡ *MP* 35:8 (to neglect); ܪܘ<ו>ܚ*am2* 229:8; *am4* 231:3; *Jšddev1* 193:6 [expl. as ܠܡܗܝܡ ܠܡܚܡܠ]; *CatBerl1* 306a:35 [expl. ↓ ܡܨܚܠܚܢܝܬ] [P. 723]

ܪܘܙܩܐ n.m. (< early MP **rōzīk* [cf. MP *rōzīg* daily bread, sustenance CPD 72] ILS 255; ↓ ܪܙܩ; JBA רוזקא DJBA 1063, Ma רזיקא MD 432) **daily allowance, rations** ܪܙܩ ܕܡ ܐܚܠ ܪܘܙܩܐ *1Macc* 1:35; [ܠ ܕܡ =] ܐܚܠ ܪܘܙܩ *KwD*2 119:18; ܐܚܠ ܠܡܐ ܒܝܬ ܪܘܙܩܐ *MiS* 446b:34; *BAli1* 1296 [expl. as ↓ ܐܚܠ ܡܣܟܢ mng. 1]; *BBah* 1629:8 [same as ↓ 1#ܐܬܐ]; *BhLSt* 61:6 [P. 723]

ܪܙܘܩܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܪܘܙ) **happy, joyful** ܒܬ ܪܘܙܩܝܐ ܪܥܝܡ very pleasant and happy *BhEth* 70:10 [P. 718]

1# ܪܘܙ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܪܘܙܩ) **Pe. to be relieved** ܠܒ ܢܦܫ ܠܡܚ *Is* 60:5 (MasJ 89:10) [so also WSy (ib., n. 2); but U: ܢܦܫ; heart; cf. ON 35:2; 111:12]; ܪܘܚ ܩܕܫ ܢܦܫ *1Macc* 13:7 (spirit; ἀνεζωοπύρησε); ܠܒ ܪܘܚ ܐܢܫ ܐ ܪܥ ܒܥܠ *Bab* 464:28 [soul]

Etpa. to be gentle ܡܙܕܡܠܚ ܪܥ ܕ ܪܘܙܐ *PsC* 33:4 [horse] [P. 718]

2# ܪܘܙ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܪܘܚ; ↓ ܒܪܘܚܝܐ, ܪܘܚܐ, ܒܪܘܚܐ, ܪܘܚ, ܪܘܚ, ܪܘܚ, ܪܘܚ; JBA רווח DJBA 1062, Ma 2#רוא MD 427) **Pe.** [*a/a*], pf. ܪܘܚ **1. to be spacious, large** ܐܬܪ ܕܚ ܪܘܙ *Ez* 41:7; ܐܡ ܪܘܚ ܪܘܚ ܒܝܬ ܫܚܐ *ES3* 278:6 [metaph. of bosom of Sheol]; ܡܙܘܢܐ ܡܫܟ ܪܘܚ *Med* 125:18 (portion of the orifice); **2.** 3f.sg.pf. in impers. phrase ܠܒ ܪܘܚ **to be refreshed** ܚܬܪ ܠܐ ܪܘܚܬ ܐܠܬ *BalJos* 54:1; **3. to be relaxed** ܫܠ ܪܘܚ ܪܘܚ *Med* 71:9 [unless to be read ↓ ܐܬܪ]

Pa. 1. to widen, increase ܡܫܟ ܪܘܚ ܪܘܚ ܡܫܟ *Dt* 12:20 (H הִרְחִיב); 19:8; ܬܠܡ ܐܬܪ *Jer* 22:14; ܐܬ ܪܘܚ ܪܘܚ ܡܫܟ ܡܫܟ *Is* 30:33 [cf. ES2 73:24]; ܡܫܟ ܐܬܪ *PetrIb* 143:22; ܐܝ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܠܡ ܐܬ ܪܘܚ *ON* 33:22; **2. to give rest** ܐܠ ܐܬ ܡ ܐܝ ܪܘܚ ܐܬ *ZA13* 209:11

Af. 1. to widen, ܐܬ ܪܘܚ *2Sm* 22:37; ܫ ܐܬ ܪܘܚ <ו>ܪܘܚ *JohEphLES* 108:3; ܐ ܐܬ ܪ ܠܡ ܪܘܚ *ENchr1*2 136:8; **2. to give space to** ל ܪܘܚ *Gn* 26:22 (H הִרְחִיב); ܡ ܐ ל ܪܘܚ *BalJos* 35:12; ܡ ܠ ܪܘܚ *Narsai2Sy* 94:3 (hardship); **3. to make recover, relieve** ܠ ܪܘܚ *1Sm* 16:23 (H רָוַח); ל ܪܘܚ ܐ *Ps* 4:2 (Ath 53:24); ܠ ܪܘܚ *MP* 39:2; **4. to placate** ܪ ܪܘܚ ܪ<ו>ܚ a bribe which placates anger *ESHebd* 8:v46 [v. ESHebdtr 26]; ܪܘܚ *Bhchr* 594:1; **5. to aid** ܪܘܚ *1Tim* 5:10 (afflicted ones); *EbMai10* 298b:11; ܪܘܚ *KwDW* 66:12 (the poor); pass.part. ܪ ܪܘܚ ܐ ܪ ܪ *ZDMG46* 467:22; **6. to give** ܪܘܚ *am4* 42:11 (drop of water); 59:6

Etpa. 1. to be widened ܪ ܪܘܚ *ENchr1*2 175:10; **2. to be restored, revived, recover** ܡܠ ܪܘܚ *ES1* 524:38; ܕ ܪܘܚ ܐ, when you saw your sister revived *Didasc* 167:20; ܐ ܪܘܚ *Ming1* 29:v39 [Christians]; ܐ ܪ ܪ ܪ

Ez 42:16ff.; 47:17ff.; 48:1ff.; abs.pl. ܐܬܪ̈ܘܬ ܪܘܚܐ *1Chr* 9:24; cs. ܐܬܪ̈ܘܬ ܪܘܚ ܥܕܬܐ *Zech* 6:5; **c.** abs., in adv. phrase ܠܓܒ ܪܘܚܐ **in whatever direction** ܠܓܒ ܟܠ ܐܬܪ ܪܘܚܐ ܒܥܐ ܠܗ *Chrmin* 22:24; *ThMarg1* 167:15; **2. breath** ܪܘܚ ܦܘܡܐ *Ps* 33:6 (of mouth); ܪܘܚ ܣܦܘܬܗ *Is* 11:4 (of lips); ܪܘܚ ܚܝܐ *Gn* 6:17 (of life); **3. short puffing** ܪܘܚ ܡܫܬܐ *Job* 4:9 (of anger); **4. flatulence** ܪܘܚ ܡܬܪܝ ܡܠܐ ܪܘܚ ܕܡܠܐ ܠܐ ܡܠܐ ܕܥܡܐ those who are afflicted with jaundice do not produce much flatulence *HippAph* 24:17; ܪܘܚ ܪܘܚ ܒܛܢ ܐܒܪ̈ܐ *KwD*^{2} 9:6; *KwDW* 329:18; **5. spirit a.** general ܪܘܚ ܐܒܝ *Pr* 25:28; ܪܘܚ ܡܠܐ ܡ ܐܒܪ̈ܐ *Jer* 4:12; ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܪܘܚ ܕܒܥܝܢ ܕܥܒܕ *ESHaer* 66:2 [sorcerers]; **b.** often abs. ܪܘܚܐ **spiritual** ܛܠܝ ܪܘܚܐ spiritual child *Philox1* 29:8; ܪܘܚܐ ܒܪ ܐܒ *ib.* 500:14; ܪܘܚܐ ܡܫܡܫܢܐ *ZM2* 203:4; ܪܘܚܐ ܪܝܫ ܣܥܪ̈ܐ *Timpep* 124:7 [honorific title; cf. JBA בוצינא דנהורא DJBA 192]; **c.** abs. in adv. phrase ܒܪܘܚ **in spirit** ܒܪܘܚ ܩܕܫܐ *Mt* 5:3 (ἐν πνεύματι); 22:4; ܒܪܘܚ ܒܦܘܡ *RevGw* 1:10; 4:2; 17:3; 21:10; *Philox1* 106:9; ܒܪܘܚ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܥܡ ܐܢܫ *ESAct*^{2} 35:5; **6.** in phrase ܪܘܚ ܩܘܕܫܐ or ܪܘܚ ܦܪܩܠܛܐ **holy spirit** *passim*; **7. demon** ܪܘܚ ܕܣܥܪ̈ܐ *Act* 19:16 (πνεῦμα); *am4* 532:2; ܪܘܚ ܕܡܠܚܡܬܐ *EbMai10* 246a:9 (opposing; cf. ܐܒܝ ܚܠܝܐ s.v. ↓ ܚܠܝܐ); **8.** cs. in phrase ܪܘܚ ܐܒܝ ܕܐܪܝܐ **leprosy** [lit. breath of lion] *BO1* 190a:18; **9. smell** ܪܘܚ ܠܡܫܚ ܠܐ ܐܫܟܚ *Ex* 5:21 (H רֵיחַ; which otherwise is always ↓ ܪܘܚ as here in Hex); **10. pain** *Med* 561:4; ܪܘܚ ܠܡܟܐ ܕܟܬܝܫ ܒܟܬܦ ܕܚܝܠ *ib.* 563:21 [P. 718]

N, SG § 87 (f.pl.); mng. 5c: § 202G; I.

- ܪܘܚܢܝܐ ܩܕܝܫܐ adj. (↓ ܡܪܘܚܢܐ) **of the holy spirit** ܡܫܡܫܢܐ ܕܡܪܝ ܡܫܝܚܐ *BrCh3* 70:17 [P. 718]

ܪܘܚܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܪܘܚ) **1. joy** *ES3* 594:27 [delete; v. ↓ ܪܘܚܢܝܐ]; **2.** gramm. **vowel *o* written with *waw*** BZ in *Merx* 173:15 [e.g. ܒܡܢ] [P. 718]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 94*.

ܪܘܚܢܝܐ adj. (↓ ܪܘܚ) **spiritual** [delete entry; v. ↓ ܪܘܚܢܝܐ] [P. 718]

ܪܘܚܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܪܘܚ) **mercy** ,ܝܬ ܡܫܪܝܐ *Card* 99:14 (flow, course) [P. 724]

ܪܘܚܚ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܪܘܚܢܝܐ; ↓ ܒܪܘܚܢܝܐ, ܡܪܘܚܢܝܐ, ܪܘܚܢܝܐ, ܡܪܘܚܢܝܐ) **QuadRef. to desire** ܥܡ ܡܬܪܘܚܚ ܠܡܕܒ ܕܚܫܩ ܡܫܬܐ *Card* 59:21 [P. 718]

ܪܘܚܢܝܐ adj., n. (↓ ܪܘܚ, √ܪܘܚ; CPA ↓ ܪܘܚ LSp 191) **spiritual a.** adj., abs. ܩܕܝ ܪܘܚܢܝܐ *ESPar* 44:9 (blossoms); det. ܒܠܫ ܪܘܚ *JohEphB* 183:5 (zeal); ܪܘܚ ܕܝ *Vc* 49:6; **b.** n.m./f. ܠܪܘܚ ܕܡܫܬܡܥ ܡܪܘܚܢܝܐ ܪܘܚ we interpret spiritual things to those who are spiritual *1Cor* 2:13; ܪܘܚ ܕܒ ܡܠܐ ܕܟ *ESRef1* 12:38 (filth) [P. 718]

ܒܪܘܚܢܝܐ adv. (↓ √ܪܘܚ) **1. spiritually** (πνευματικῶς), same as the phrase τῶν πνευματικῶν, i.e. in a prophetic manner ,ܐ ܕܡܬܐ ܡܬܡܪ ܒܪܘܚ ܢܒܝܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܐܢܐ *Rev* 11:8; **2. allegorically** ܒܪܘܚ ܕܡܫܬܥ ܐܐ ܠܒܫ ܐܢܐ ܕܪܘܚ ܩܕܫ ܕܐܠܗܐ one who is allegorically clothed with the holy spirit of God *Didasc* 186:5; *Jšdd* 123:8 [n. fnd.]; *BhebGn-2Sm* 100:7 [≠ ܒܦܫܛܐ literally] [P. 718]

R. Reitzenstein, Die hellenistischen Mysterienreligionen^2, Berlin 1920, p. 171.

ܡܪܘܚܢܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܘܚ) **spirituality** ,ܐܒ ܡܫܡܫܢܐ ܕܐܒ ,ܐܒ (Eve) deprived (Adam) of his spirituality *ES1* 135:33; ܡܫܡܫܢܐ ܕܡܫ *Philox1* 169:10; ܡܫ ܕܡܫ ܡܫܡܫܢܐ *SB* 154:4 [P. 718]

ܪܘܚܢܝܐ *BhGr* 19:17 adj. (↓ √ܪܘܚ) **spiritual** ܪܘܚ ܕܒ *1Cor* 15:44 (πνευματικός); ܪܘܚ ܡܫܡ *ES1* 431:39; ܬܡܝ ܪܘܚ *MP* 44:5 [P. 718]

ܡܪܘܚܢܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܘܚ) **spirituality** cs. ↓ ܠ ܒܪܘܚ *AlexSy* 57:14 (of incorporeal things) [P. 718]

ܪܘܚܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܪܘܚ) **1. brooding, incubation** cs. ܕܒ ܡܫܪܘܚ ܪܘܚ *SchRi* 4:8 (of enveloping of wings); det. ܪܘܚ ܕ *ES1* 117:48 [of spirit]; ܪܘܚ ܡ

ܪܘܫ ܕܒܝܥܐ ܠܗ ܠܓܘܓܠܐ ܡܢ ܥܡܩܐ the egg acquires through incubation wings to fly from the depth *IA2* 136:v561; ܡܝ ܫܒܝܩܐ ܕܒܝ ܠܡܫܚܐ ܒܙܝܬܐ *JSB4* 279:6 [water into oil]; **2. a. descent of the holy spirit in sacrament** ܪܘܫܡܢܐ ܕܩܘܕܫܐ *ESFidH* 236:19; ,ܡܫܚܐ ܕܪܘܫܡܢܐ ܕܪܘܚܐ *BO3/2* 294:5; **b. consecration** ܪܘܫܡܢܐ ܕܩܘܪܒܢܐ *JohEphLES* 477:1; ܠܐ ܫܠܝܛ ܐܢܫ ܒܥܠ ܕܪܘܚ ܩܘܕܫܐ *JSB5* 9:10 (Cain); **3. mercy** cs. ܪܘܚ ܚܢ *Bhcar* 96:7; det. ܪܘܚܐ ܕܪܘܚ *Zech* 12:10 (H חֵן); *Phil* 2:1; ܐܬܐ ܕܟܠ ܚܕ ܒܪܘܫܡܢܐ ܕܪܘܚܐ *ES2* 306:3; ܟܠ ܒܪܘܫܡܢܐ ܕܪܘܚܐ *Didasc* 64:20 [P. 725]

ܪܘܫܡܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܘܫ) **brooding, incubation** ܪܘܫܡܢܐ ܕܪܘܫ ܩܕܫܐ a new and holy brooding *StephbarṢud* 109[1]:1 [P. 725]

ܪܘܚܐ, abs. ܪܘܚ, cs. ܪܘܚ n.m. (↓ √ܪܘܚ; JBA רוחקא DJBA 1064, Ma רוהקא MD 429) **1. distance a.** alone, cs. ܪܘܚ ܒܥܕܡܠܡܐ ܕܡܠܝܐ ܫܢ ܫܥܬ *Bhadsment*[2] 44:18; det. ܪܚܝܩܐ ܕܪܘܚܐ *MP* 21:15; **b.** in adv. phrases **(1) from afar** abs. ܡܢ ܪܘܚ *MkS* 8:3; *LkS* 16:23; det. ,ܠܒܪܗܡ ܕܪܘܚܐ ܡܢ ܐܦ *Gn* 22:4 (H מֵרָחֹק); *ISm* 26:13; ܕܪܘܚܐ ܡܢ ܫܘܒܚ ܕܐܦ ܠܐ *Mt* 26:58; ܕܪܘܚܐ ܡܢ ܕܪܚܩ ܚܙܘ ܠܗ *Is* 2:3 (Afr 321:1); **(2) at a long distance** ܠܪܘܚܐ ܫܒܩ ܚܒܩܨ *ESSerm4* 34:20; **2. departure** ܚܕ ܚܕ ܕܐ ,ܒܪ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܚܕ ܠܟ *Bhcar* 127:6 [P. 725]

ܪܘܝܚܐ & ܪܘܝܚܝܬ n.f. (↓ √2#ܪܘܚ; JPA רווחה DJPA 518; cf. JBA רְוָחָא DJBA 1063, Ma רואהא MD 428) **1. space a.** alone ܪܘܝܚ ܠܐܪܥ ܠܐܪܥ ܚܕ ܐܚܪ *Gn* 32:17 (H רֶוַח); ܠܡܗܪܒ ܪܘܚ *JosephB* 782:16 (for fleeing); **b.** w. ܒܝܬ *Gn* 34:21 (H רַחֲבַת יָדַיִם); *Ps* 104:25; ܪܒܬ ܪܘܝܚ ܕܝ *Jud* 18:10 [M incorr. voc. ܪܘܚ]; *Is* 22:18; **c.** w. ܐܪܥ **area exposed to the sky** ܕܝ ܡܢ ܐܢܫ ܐܪܥ ܠܐ ܐܫ ܐܪܥ ܪܘܝܚ ܠ *ESRef2* 35:37 (smoke); **2. evaporation** ܠܥ ܪܘܚ ܠܡܝ ܠܐ ܫܡܝ *Geop* 36:8 (διάπνευσις); **3. pause, reviving** ܪܘܚ ܐܦ ܒܝ ܫܠ *Ex* 8:11 (H רְוָחָה); ܪܘܚ ܚܠܦ ܫܠ ܪܘܚ *Job* 36:16 (H רֶחָב) [M,Bheb ib.(205:5): ܪܘܚ]; ܪܘܚ ܠܟܦ *Ps* 66:12 (H רְוָיָה) [so ib. & M; but BhebPs ib.(175:v17), BhGr 214:3: ܪܘܚ]; ܠܐ ܐܦ ܡܠܟ ܡܠܟ ܕܐ ܪܘܚ *3MaccCer* 4:10; ܐܦ ܕܟ ܐܬ ܪܘܚ he became defiant when there was a pause *ESGE* 139:26 [Pharaoh]; ܪܘܚ ܐܦ ܠܫܒܩ there should be relief for others *2Cor* 8:13 (ἄνεσις); ܠܐ ܡܢ ܠܟܠ ܠܐ ܪܘܚ ܠ *Ḥab* 34:18; ,ܐ ܪܘܚ ܕܚܫ ܐܦ *Didasc* 76:9; **4.** gramm. **vowel *o* written with *waw*** *ET* 33:17 [P. 719]

Mng. 4: Moberg, Term 94*.

ܢܦܐ vb. (↓ ܪܘܫܡܢܐ, ܢܦܠܐ) **Pa. to shake** pass.part. ܡܫܬܚܠܦ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܕܐ ܠ ܪܘܚ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܚܫܚ *Syn* 176:24 **Etpa. 1. to be shaken** ,ܡܫܬܢ ܡܢ ܩܨܒ ܕܐ ܡܫܬܢܦ ܒܪ ܪܘܚ *Spic* 45:2 (like a reed); **2. to be struck a.** alone ܒܠܟ ܠ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܡܢ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܢܦ ܠܡܚܠ *Philox1* 606:11; *Syn* 111:30; ܪܐ ܡܫܬܢܦ ... ܚܕ ܐ *Chrmin* 141:30; ܪܐ ܪܘܚ ܡܢ ܠܟ ܡܫܬܢܦ *JARS*[3] 90:8; ܪܐ ܡܫܬܢܦ ܠܐ ܪܘܚ *EbPar* 38:15; **b.** w. -ܠ: ܠ ܡܫܬܢܦ *am2* 249:4 [P. 719]

ܢܦܐ n.m. (Ma ראוטא sprig MD 419) **1. long thin branch of poplar or willow** ܪܐ ܕܐ ܢܦܐ *ThMarg1* 271:19; ܪܐ ܕ ܫܒܫܒ *StSin9* 239:3 (to be stretched w. rods in torture); *am6* 47:11; **2. stake** ܩܕ ܒܫܒܫ ܕ ܪܐ ܕ ܫܒ proppings and stakes on which the vines are spread out *BhNom* 205:14; **3. beam** *SongHex* 1:17 (Quinta) [P. 719]

Mng. 1: Budge, ThMarg2 496[5]; mng. 3: H. Middeldorpf, Codex Syriaco-Hexaplaris, Berlin 1835, p. 636.

ܢܦܝܬ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦ) **moisture** ܐܦ ܒܝ ܠ ܡܫܬܢܦ *ChrPsD2* 336:4 [in earth] [P. 726]

ܢܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܦ) **murmuring, grumbling** ,ܡܫܬܢܦ ܒܪ ܪܘܚ ܕ ܐ *ES3* 454:19; ܪܐ ܡܫܬܢܦ ܕ ܪܐ *Philox1* 155:3 (laborer); *IAB1* 672:4; ܡܫܬܢܦ ܕ ܡܢ ܫ ܐ *EbPar* 71:4 [P. 726]

ܪܘܐ vb. (↓ ܪܘܝܐ, ܪܘܝܢܐ, ܪܘܝܬܐ; JBA ܪܘܝ DJBA 1064, Ma 1#ܪܘܐ MD 427) **Pe.**, pf. ܪܘܐ, ܪܘܝ [cf. ܪܘܝ *ThbK1* 364:19; ܪܘܝ *ChrPsD1* 131:19] **1. to drink to satiety** ܠܚܡܪ ܡܝ *Hg* 1:6; ܕܡܟܪ ܡܬܟܒܡ ܡܬܟܒܚܒ ܐܝ *Bhchr* 389:25 (swords from blood); **2. to get drunk, become drunk a.** general ܘܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܥܠܗ ܪܘܐ *Gn* 9:21 (H שָׁכַר); 43:34; *Act* 2:13; ܪܘܐ ܢܒܝ̈ ... ܒܥܠܗ *Bhchr* 165:9; **b.** metaph. **(1)** w. -ܒ: ܕܚܠܫܐ ܕܚܣܗܠ ܕܗ ܒܝ ܪܘܝ *Šar* 47:25; ܚܬܝܫ ܠܒܫ ܪܘ(ܝ)ܝ ܕܚܒܫ *Jul* 45:27 (w. zeal); *AM2* 73:32; **(2)** w. acc. ܐܠܗ ܪܘܝ ܕܚܣܗܠ those who became intoxicated by (the ideas of) PN *PO8* 319:8; **3. to become wet, moistened** ܕܡܡܬ ܐܝ ܪܘܝ *ESNisB1* 78:19 (by libations); **4. to be inundated** (field) ܒܪܝܪ ܕܪܟܒ ܠܐ ܕܪܝ ܪܘܝ *ChrPsD2* 176:16; ܕܚܬܝܪ ܕܟܐ ܠܐ ,ܫ ܪܘܝ ܒܝ *ChrPsD1* 131:19

Pa. [cf. ↓ √ܪܘܐ pa.]

Af. 1. to offer a drink, give to drink ܪܘܝ ܕܫܩ ܠܥܐ *Jer* 31:14; ,ܪܘܝ ܟܠܐ ܕܪܝ JE in *ES1* 500:41 [God to earth]; **2. to make intoxicated** ܘܐܡܪ ܠܚܟܡ ,ܐ ܠܐ ܪܘܝ ܟܠܐ *Hb* 2:15 [cf. AthSy 49:26]; **3. to fill up** ܪܘܝ ܟܣ *Ps* 23:5 (drinking cup); **4. to water, irrigate** ܬܪܒܨ ܒܪܘܝ *Ps* 65:11

Etpe. 1. to be satiated (from blood) ܪܘܒܒ ܒܪܟ ܕܚܪܒ *Is* 34:5 (H רָוָה; sword); ܪܟܐ <ܒ>{ܠ}ܪܘܒ ܠܐ *Ming1* 61:v97; ܪܝ ܪܒܒ ܕܚܣܗ ܒܝ *Is* 34: 7 (land); **2. to be intoxicated, drunk** ,ܒܥ ܪܘܒܟ *1Sm* 1:14 [cf. ES1 333:1] [P. 719]

Af., mng. 4; etpe., mng. 2: Seidel2 92.

ܪܦܝ n.m. **sharp razor** *BBah* 1886:9 [expl. as ܡܚܪܒ ܒܪܟ] [P. 720]

ܪܦܝ adj. (↓ √ܪܘܐ; TA ܪܘܝ TJ 1Kg 16:9, TW 2:412, JBA רְוֵיא DJBA 1064) **1. intoxicated** abs. ,ܪܘܐ ܠܚܟ *Dt* 21:20 (H סֹבֵא) [cf. Didasc 55:12]; *1Cor* 5:11; det.f. ܫܒܚܐ ܕܒܪܘܐ *ES1* 333:12 [Hanna]; pl.m. ܐܐܡ ܕܒܝ ܕܪܘ̈ܐ ܒܟ ܠܡܚܣܗ *JosephB* 800:15; **2. inflamed, aroused** ܕܪܘ ܕܒܠ *KwD*[2] 24:19; **3.** perh. **inebriating** abs. ܪܐܡ ܐܠ ܕܒܐ ܕܪܘܐ ܕܒܥܐ ܒܝ ܪܘ ܐܝ ܫܐ what is more inebriating than empty praise? *Cyr*[2] 198:4 [P. 720]

ܪܦܝ n.m. (↓ √ܪܘܝ) **uproar** ܕܠܗ ܕܒܪܘ̈ ܪܘ̈ *MiS* 468b:26 [P. 718]

ܪܘܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܘܐ) **satiety** ܕܚܡ ܪܘܝ ܕܒܪܘ ܠܟ ܪܘܝ *Dt* 29:18 [so voc. acc. to Bheb 242:22 (ܕܥܠ ,ܟܥ); but U: ܪܘܝܐ]; ܠܗ ܕܒ ܠܐ ܪܘܝ. ܕܒܠܝ̈ ܠܐ ܪܘܝ ,ܕ ܠܐ ,ܕ ܠܐ ,ܕ not giving up ourselves up either to satiety or to desires *Ath* 40:15 [P. 720]

ܪܘܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܘܐ; TA ܪܘ̈ܝ TJ Mic 2:11, TW 2:412, CPA ܪܘܝ LSp 191; cf. JBA רוית DJBA 1065, Ma רויתא MD 429) **intoxication, drunkenness** ܕܚܡ ܪܘܝ ܟܠ ܪܘܝ ܕܚܡ *Dt* 29:18; ܪܘܝ ܠܟ ... ܒܠ *Rom* 13:13; *ESGE* 63:13; ܪܘܝ ܒܝ̈ *ES2* 336:38; ܪܘܝ ܕܒ ܪܘ ܒܝ ܪܘ ܠܟ ܪܘ ܒܝ ܪܘ ܪܘ his mind was covered with a garment of intoxication *BalJos* 209:5 [Var: ܪܘ ܠܟ ܪܘ] [P. 720]

ܪܒ adj. (↓ √ܪܘ) **happy** abs.f. ܪܘ ܒܝ ܟ *BalJos* 260:10 [P. 718]

ܪܘܝ n.f. (↓ √ܪܘ) **joy** ܪܐ ܟ ܪܘ ܪܘ *Macc* 154:v670 [P. 718]

ܪܦܝ adj. (↓ √2#ܪܘ, ܒ; JBA רְוִיחַ DJBA 1064) **1. wide, large** abs.f. ܪܘ ܪ *Mt* 7:13; ܪܘ ܒ *Bal* 265:15; det. ܪܘ ܪ ܪ ܪ *ESFidH* 222:22; ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,

ܢܩܒ ܠܗ ܪܘܡܝܐ *ESSy* 9:4; **b. enlarging** (of the mouth) [≠ ↓ ܪܘܡܒܝܐ] abs. ܟܬܒ ܪܘܡܝ ܪܘܫ ܒܠܐ ܟܕ ܠܡܒܠ ܡ *BhGr* 227:2 [P. 719]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 94*.

ܪܘܡܒܝ n.f. (↓ √2#ܪܡܐ) perh. **spacious manner** ܐܡ ܡܬܠܡܕ ܪܘܡܝ *IAB1* 322:2 (to be measured) [P. 719]

ܪܘܡܝ n.m. (↓ √ܪܡܐ) **1. arrangement, composition a.** general ܪܒܐ ܡܠܐ ܪܘܫ *2Macc* 15:39; ܡܪܘܡܝ ܡܪܒܐ *ES2* 195:33 [of scattered bones]; ܡܪܡ ܪܒܐ *Philox1* 543:4; ܪܘܡܝ ܕܡܪܒܐ JS in *MS1* 69:v316 (of crucifixion); **b.** gramm. of syntax and of simple and compound words ܡܪܒܐ ܟܝܦ ܪܝܫ ܒܠܒ simple and compound subject and predicate *BhGr* 44:4; **2. joints** ,ܡܪܒܐ ܪܘܫ *INB* 525:10 (weakness); **3. thought, notion** ܪܒܐ ܠ ܪܟܝ ܡܢ without many thoughts and reasonings *ESRef1ER* 33:6; **4.** gramm. **word formation, inflection** (of words) cs. ܫ ܟܠ ܪܒܐ ܠܟ ܪܒܐ ܟܠ ܪܘܫ ܪܒ *ON* 75:7; det. ܐ ܪܡܐ ܠ ܪܒܐ ܡ ܪܒܐ ܪܡܐ JE in *MerxSy* 83:19 (compound of two syllables); ܪܒܐ ܪܡܐ ܪܒ *BhGr* 195:11 (of nouns & verbs); **5. melody** cs. ܠ ܪܒܐ ܒܟ *BrCh1** 170:24 [P. 731]

Mngs. 1b, 4: Moberg, Term 95*.

ܪܘܡܝ n.m. (↓ √ܪܡܐ) **1. poultice, fomentation** ܪܒܐ ܪܘܫ admonitions of fomentations *Didasc* 121:4; ܪܒ ܪܒ ܪܒܐ *IS* 23:17; **2.** gramm. **affrication** [lit. softening] ܡܪܒܐ ܡ ܪܒ *ESSy* 16:5 [of letter ܟ]; etc. [P. 730]

Mng. 2: N, SG §23ff.; Moberg, Term 96*.

ܪܡܐ vb. (↓ ,ܪܡ ,ܪܡ ,ܪܡ ,ܪܡ ,ܪܡ ,ܪܡ ,ܪܡ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,√ܪܡܐ; JBA רום DJBA 1065, Ma 1# רום MD 430) **Pe. to be high** ܪ ܡ ܪ ܪܡܐ when it reaches its maximum height *Bhadsment*[2] 153:23 [north pole of zodiac]

Af. 1. to raise a. general ܪ ܡ ܡ ܪ *Gn* 31:45 (rock as pillar); ܡ ܠ ܡ ܪ *Joh* 8:28 (ὑψώσητε); *ES1* 353F [n. fnd.]; **b.** metaph., w. ܪ eyebrow, ܒ wings **to pride o.s., be proud** ܐܡ ܡ ܪ ܡ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ there were men who were very proud of the garb of the high priesthood *SevLet* 449:6; ܠ ܪ ܡ ܪ ܒ *Jšddev1* 27:15; **c.** w. ܒ **to make powerful, strong** *1Sm* 2:10; ,ܡ ܪ ܡ *Bhchr* 491:17; **2. to lift up a.** eye ,ܡ ܠ ܪ *Gn* 13:10 (H נָשָׂא); ,ܡ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ *to* 37:21; **b.** hand ,ܪ ܪ *Gn* 14:22 (H הֲרִמֹתִי); ܪ ܡ ܠ ܡ ܪ<ܪ> *ESPas* 44:23; **c.** head, w. -ܒ: ܪ ܪ ܪ *Sir* 33:25; ܒ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ *Jul* 61:23 (madman); 134:23; *Bhchr* 409:24; **d.** voice **(1)** w. acc. ܪ ܡ ܠ ܪ *Gn* 39:15 (H הֵרִים); *ib.* 45:2; *Am* 3:4; ܡ ܠ ܪ ܪ ܡ *Pr* 1:20; **(2)** w. -ܒ: ܡ ܠ ܪ *Jer* 12:8; *Euph* 62:3; ܡ ܪ ܡ ܪ *am2* 367:15; **e.** w. ܒ **to commence** (a parable) ܪ ܡ ܪ ܡ ܪ *Nm* 23:7 (H נשׂא); **3. to take away, remove** *ES1* 307C [n. fnd.]; ܡ ܪ ܠ ܪ ܪ ܪ *LkH* 16:3; ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ *am4* 70:6 (king's seal); ܪ ܪ ܪ *JohEphB* 184:7 (to behead); *MiS* 341a:24; ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܐܡ ܪ ܪ *JohEphLES* 318:5 (to set a trap to remove his life); **4. to remove, abolish** ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ *ES1* 359:10 (error); ܪ ܪ ܠ ܪ ܪ *4KgdHex* 15:35 (high places); **5. to distill** *DuvB2* 10:6; ,ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ distill the mercury on copper *ib.* 10:8; **6. to deny** ,ܡ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܡ ܪ ,ܡ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ *herm* 28:19 (ἀποφῆσαι; v. glherm 210); **7. to set out, start a.** alone ܡ ܐ ܪ ,ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܐܡ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ whenever (the cloud) was raised from the tabernacle, they would

depart *ThbK1* 178:22; **b.** w. fol. vb. ܐܝܟ ܕܠܐ ܢܒܠܝܗ ܠܡܠܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܫܠܡ *JARS*[3] 293:4

Ettaf. 1. a. to be exalted, elevated ܐܬܪܡ ܥܠ ܫܡܐ *Gn* 17:22 (H וַיַּעַל); ܐܬܪܡ ܒܓܒܝܐ *ESJul* 77:27 [thorn]; *ES2* 225:26; ܐܬܪܡ ܒܫܘܠܛܢܗ ܕܟܠ ܥܠܡܐ *Jul* 5:20 [Constantine]; **b. to rise up, stand up** ܡܬܢܫܐ ܒܥܡܕܗ *Ezr* 4:19 (BA מִתְנַשְּׂאָה); **c. to be proud, haughty** ܒܠܒ ܐܬܪܡ *Ez* 28:2; 28:5 (H גָּבַהּ); ܐܬܪܡ ܒܥܡܕܗ ܒܫܘܒܚܐ *2Macc* 12:14 (ἀναγωγότερον ἐχρῶντο); ܐܬܪܡ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܠܡܬܒܥ *1Cor* 4:6 (φυσιοῦσθε); ܡܠܐ ܐܬܪܡ ܠܐ *Didasc* 14:16; ܠܐ ܐܬܪܡ ܒܥܡܕܗ *JSB2* 317:8; ܐܬܪܡ ܒܡܟܣܝܐ *SK* 54:29 (& disdain); **2. a. to be constructed up high** ܒܢܐ ܕܒܒܠ ܐܬܪܡ *Chran1* 47:18 [Tower of Babel]; **b. to be lifted up (1)** alone ܠܒ ܕܐ ܒܫܘܒܚܐ ܕܐ ܫܡܐ *Ps* 97:9 (H נַעֲלֵיתָ); ܐܬܪܡ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܥܡܐ *Joh* 3:14 (ὑψωθῆναι); **(2)** w. ܩܪܢ horn ܕܡ ܒܫܘܒܚܐ *1Sm* 2:1; *Ps* 75:11 (H רוּם); 89:18; *VRabb* 171:10; ܒܫܘܒܚܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܥܡ ܐܢܫ *Bhchr* 481:15; **c. to be raised, elevated (1)** alone ܥܠ ܒܢܝܐ ܐܬܪܡ *Gn* 7:17 (H וַתָּרָם; ark); ܐ, ܫ ܐܬܪܡ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ *AthSy* 4:16; **(2)** w. ܥܠ ܒܝ ܡܢ **to be removed, put aside** ܐܬܪܡ ܠܗ ܕܐ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ it is right for him to be removed *Bhchr* 581:26; **d. to be removed, annulled** ܒܫܘܒܚܐ ܕ, ܫ ܐܬܪ *Philox1* 494:11 [cause of sickness]; ܕܐ ܐܬܪ ܒܫ{ܐ>ܡ}ܘܒܚܐ *Jšddev2* 119:18; **e. to be removed, set aside** ܐܬܪܡ ܐܬܪܡ *ThbK2* 321:21 [person]; **f. to be brought back** ܐܬܪܡ ܠܗ ܠܟ ܒܥܝ ܐܬܪܡ *BBah* 282:29 (announcement, message); **g. to be eliminated, removed (1)** general ܐܬܪܡ ܫܥܪ *JohEphLES* 278:9 (hair); **(2)** letter ܐ ,ܗ ,ܕ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܢ ,ܪ ,ܬ ,ܫ ,ܥ ,ܒ ,ܟ ,ܚ ,ܙ ,ܝ ,ܘ ,ܗ ,ܐ

2:9; 3:3; 4:33; 7:38 [cf. G. Schmidt, ZAW 17(1897) 10].

ܡܦܫܩܢܐ, ܡܦܫܩܢܝ *OM* 93:2; *Theshymn3* 258:26; ܡܦܫܩܢܬ *ESL3* 155:18 n.m. (↓ √ܦܫܩ) **1. bringing together, collection** ܒܝܬ ܓܢܙܐ ܕܡܦܫܩܢܐ ܡܚܠ *ESNisB2* 54:24 (treasury); ܡܫܡ ܕܡܦܫܩܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *EbMai10* 286b:12; **2. gift** ܡܦܫܩܢܐ ܕܡܗܪܐ *am1* 176:19 (& pledge); **3. nuptial present** ܡܦܫܩܢܐ ܕܡܠܠ ܠܫܠܝܚ *Afr* 106:10; ܡܦܫܩܢܐ ܕܚܙܝ ܐܢܫ *ESSerm1* 105:v533 (to show); ܐܢܫ ܕܐܒܐ ܡܦܫܩܢܐ ܕܚܠܩ ܠܒܢܝ ܡܦܫܩܢܐ ܕܡܣܗܕܘܬܐ *ESAct*[1] 56:23 [as martyrs]; ܡܢ ܡܦܫܩܢܐ ܕܥܡ ܐܒܐ JS in *MS2* 63:v338; ܒܥܐ ܡܦܫܩܢܐ ܕܐܒܐ ,ܡܠܟܐ ܕܐܡܪ he demanded of his wedding friends their neck's blood as a bridal gift *asd* 106:3 [P. 733]

Mng. 3: W. Cureton, asdtr 191, n. to 103:9.

ܡܪܡܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܪܡܢ; mng. 1: JBA רוּמָּנָא DJBA 1066, Ma רומאנא MD 430) **1. pomegranate a.** tree ܐܝܠܢܐ ܕܪܡܢܐ ܕܫܘܫ *1Sm* 14:2; **b.** fruit ܪܡܢܐ ܕܐܠܦ *Song* 4:3; *ES1* 230:20; *GalSimp* 295:8 [expl. of ܪܘܝ ῥοιά]; ܪܡܢ ܕܪܡܢܐ ܕܒ ܒܐ ܐܢܫ *Bhchr* 233:27; **2.** w. ܩܛܝܢܐ **centaury** (*Centaurium*) *EN* 26:v86; *BBah* 1153:18; **3.** cs. in phrase ܡܪܡ ܓܝܪܡ **flower of the wild pomegranate** *GalSimp* 254:3 [expl. of ܐܠܦܣܛܝܘܢ βαλαύστιον]; *BBah* 1888:12 [expl. as رمّان مصر, Gr بلاسطيون] [P. 735]

Mng. 1: Pfl 362ff.; Flora 3:80ff.; Seidel2 121; mng. 2: Pfl 365.

ܪܡܝܡܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܪܡܐ) **high, superior** pl. ܡܪܡܝܢ *DuvB2* 100:22 [compartments; ≠ ܬܚܬܐ] [P. 720]

ܛܘܪܪܡܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܡܐ) **hill** ܛܘܪܪܡܢܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܢܐ *ŠGSy* 20:9 [P. 720]

ܪܡܡܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܪܡܡ; ↓ ܪܡܡܬܐ) **hot ash** ܐܦܝܚ ܠܗ ܚܠܬܐ ܒܠܛܐ ܕܡܪܡܡܢܐ *ZDMG12* 122:18 (sweet odors); ܪܡܡܢ ܕܡܪܡܡܢܐ *DuvB2* 20:2; 29:2; *EN* 30:v83 [expl. as رماد الحار]; *BBah* 1888:17 [expl. as ܡܠܚ ܒܪܡܡܢ] [P. 735]

ܡܫܬܪܪܡܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܪܪ) **1. exaltation** ܕܫܒܚܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܡ ܡܫܒܚ ܘܡܪܡܡ *ESGE* 109:2 [Joseph]; ܕܡܬܥܠ ܘܡܪܡ ܠܡܬܥܠ ܘܡܪܡ ܒܥܠ ܕܥܢܝܢܐ *VRabb* 204:26 [of the meek]; ܕܫܘܪܝܐ ܕܡܠܐ *Jul* 240:1 [letters]; ܕܫܘܪܝܐ ܕܡܠܐ *SB* 164:1; ܒܡ ܕܫܘܪܝܐ ܕܫܒܚ ܘܡܪܡ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ *JohEphLES* 607:10; **2. praise** ܕܡܠܐ ܠܐ ܕܫܘܪܝܐ ܕܡܫܒܚ ܘܡܪܡ the qualificative (is employed) for praise and not for elucidation *BhGr* 59:24 [P. 721]

Mng. 2: Moberg, BS 1:408 (var).

ܡܦܫܩܢܐ n.m. (same as ↓ ܡܦܣܩܢܐ) **wall, enclosure** *Cast* 869 [P. 736]

ܡܦܣܩܢܐ n.m. (early MP **rōzpān* [cf. MP *rōz(b)ānag* window CPD 72] ILS 254; cf. ↓ ܡܦܫܩܢܐ) **wall, enclosure** *BhebJud* 5:28 (282:21) [same as ↓ ܦܬܝܓܐ]; *BBah* 1812:13 [same as ↓ ܦܨܝܠܐ] [P. 737]

ܡܪܘܣܛܩܐ n.m. (< early/dialectal MP **rōstāk* [cf. MP *rōstag* district CPD 72, NP *rōstā*, *rūstā* village, market town PED 594] ILS 255; OfA רסתכה TADC 3:21:22; JBA רוסתקא, רַסְתָּקָא DJBA 1089) **province** *MP* 15:9; *am2* 560:8; ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܪܘܣܛܩܐ ܕܚܘܪ *BO3/1* 149a:13; ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܪܘܣܛܩܐ *ThMarg1* 66:16; ܒܝܬ ܕܡܪܘܣܛܩܐ ܠܐ *StSyr1* 45:21; ܡܪܘܣܛܩܐ ܕܒܝܬ *ON* 19:21 [P. 737]

1# ܪܡܡ vb. (↓ √ܪܡܡ; JBA ריע unsound DJBA 1077) **Pe. to crush to pieces** pass.part. ܡܠܚܐ ܕܪܡܝ *Med* 564:14 (peppers) [P. 722]

2# ܪܡܡ vb. (↓ ܡܪܡܡܢܘܬܐ, ܪܡܡ) **Pe. to talk nonsense** ܡܠܠ ܕܪܡܝ ܡܠܠ *JerHex* 20:7 (Symm) [P. 722]

ܪܡܡ n.m. (↓ √2#ܪܡܡ) **chattering, idle talk** ܛܪܝܠܐ ܕܪܡܡ ܠܡܚܡ ܐܠܗ *4KgdHex* 9:11 (ἀδολεσχία); ܣܦܪ ܕܪܡܡ *GeZA8* 27:4; ܡܗܠܝܢܘܬ ܕܪܡܡ *PO14* 712:12; ܕܪܡܡ ܕܥܠܡ ܡܠܝܣܐ ܕܦܪܣܝ ܛܪܝܠܐ other idle talk of frivolity of the teaching of the Persians *Ming2* 105:2; ܕܪܡܡ ܡܠ ܡܠܐ ܕܡܕܝ *SK* 170:11; ܕܪܡܡ ܡܠܝܢܘܬ *DionbṢ* 18:7 [P. 722]

Bernst, ZDMG 3(1849) 415.

ܟܚܫܝܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܚܫ) **1. murmuring, suppression of voice, indignation** ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܟܚܫܝܢܘܬܐ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܕܝ *Col* 3:13; ܟܚܫܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܬܒܥ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ *ESNat* 30:15 (to take into account against); ܟܚܫܝܢܘܬ ܪܒܐ *am3* 420:19; ܟܚܫ ܟܚܫܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܝܟܠܘ ܠܡܒܛܠ ܡܢ ܟܚܫ what weight of torture they bore without murmuring JS in *asd* 102:14; **2. sadness, grief** ܟܡܐ ܟܚܫ ܟܚܫܝܢܘܬܐ your grief is similar (to his) *ESFidH* 119:12; ܐܦ ܟܚܫܝܢܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܒܛܝܠ *ES3* 443:15; ܟܠ ܡܚܫܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܝܢ ܟܚܫ ܟܠ ܚܕ ,ܫܡܐ ܕܫܡܝ *BalJos* 202:10; **3. discord** ,ܟܚܫ ܟܚܫܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܢ ܐܚܐ *Syn* 31:7; ܟܚܫ ܟܚܫܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܢ ‹ܐܚ›ܝܢ *MiS* 645a:31; ܟܚܫ ܠܐ ܟܚܫ ܟܚܫܝܢܘܬܐ *Bhchr* 481:21; **4. quarrel, dispute** ܟܚܫ ܟܚܫܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܢ ܬܪܬܝܢ ܚܕ ܡܢ ܚܕ *Bhce3* 419:12 (for non-laudable customs); ܐܦ ܠܐ ܟܚܫ ܒܟܠ ܟܚܫܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܟܠ ܫܥܐ *Sing* 11:12 [P. 739]

ܟܚܫ n.f. (cf. JBA הרנא DJBA 391) **mallow** *2Kg* 4:39 (H אֹרֶת; cf. ES1 530:21); ܟܚܫ ܕܒܪܝܐ *JobHex* 24:24 [P. 722]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender); Pfl 359ff; Flora 2:207.

ܟܚܫ n.m. (↓ √ܟܚܫ) **tormenting** [P. 737]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ܟܚܫܝܢܘܬܐ mng. 2.

ܟܚܫ n.m. (↓ √ܟܚܫ) **tormenting** ܟܚܫ ܕܥܒܕ ܟܚܫ *EbMai10* 187b:11 [P. 737]

ܟܦܬܐ, abs. ܟܦ *Bhcar* 150:4 n.f. (↓ √ܟܦܬ; Arab رَغْوَة Wehr 348, Akk *ru'tu* spittle CAD R 435) **foam a.** alone ܟܦ ܠܐ ܟܦ [ܟܦܟܦ] ܟܦܬܐ *LkH* 9:39 [wind]; **b.** of sea ܠܝܡܐ ܕܡܬܟܫܝ ܟܦ ܕܝܡܐ ܕܡܬܟܫܝ ܟܦ ܕܝܡܐ *Jude* 1:13 (to show shame); *EN* 25:v62 [expl. as زبد البحر]; **c.** of silver ܟܦܬܐ ܕܟܣܦܐ *DuvB2* 9:7 [expl. of ܕܡܬܚܠܒ ἀφροσέληνον] [P. 722]

Pfl 203, contra Nöld, ib. 423.

ܟܦܢܬܐ, ܟܦܢܢܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܟܦܬ) **foamy, frothy a.** general ܟܠܡ ܕܡܬܟܫܝ ܟܦܬܐ ܕܡܬܟܫܝ those whose feces are frothy *HippAph* 30:5; ܟܦܬܐ ܪܝܩ *BBah* 267:11 [Var: ܟܦܢܬܐ ib., n. 5; expl. of ܕܡܬܚܠܒ ἀφρόνιτρον]; **b.** [partial calque < μήκων ἀφρώδης; other name of ܕܡܬܚܠܒ πέπλον wartweed] in phrase ܟܦܢܬܐ ܟܡܐ frothy poppy (*Silene viscosa*) *GalSimp* 292:15 [P. 722]

Pfl 151; ib. n. 7.

ܟܦܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܦܬ) **foaminess** ܕܠܐ ܡܫܬܝܢ ܡܟܦܢܘܬܐ *AS* 142:7 [P. 722]

ܟܐ, ܟܐ n.m. (< ῥοπή) **moment** ܟܠ ܡܫܠܡ ܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ ܟܐ ܕܫܒ it completes all things in a momentary period of nature *ECth* 13:5; 28:24; *SimŠanql* 36²:1; ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ ܟܐ ܕܫܡܫ *BBah* 134:11 (in course of sun); 1890:15 [expl. as لمحة] [P. 722]

ܟܦܢ n.m. (↓ √2#ܟܦ) **softening** *DuvB2* 223³ [P. 740]

ܨܒܝ n.m. **fallow deer, antelope** *Phys* 4:1 [P. 741]

ܟܦܨ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܨ) **1/17 part of a minute** *SimŠanql* 14:7; *Med* 531:12 [same as 1,000 ܐܠܦ]; ܟܦܨ ܐܚܕ ܥܣܪ ܕܩܝܩܐ ܕܫܥܐ *BBah* 1501:11 [P. 741]

Ldz, Jb2 69⁴.

ܟܦܬ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܬ) **motion, shaking** cs. ܟܦ ܟܦܬ *Bhcar* 96:9; *BhGr* 100:30 [P. 740]

ܨܦ vb. (same as ↓ √ܨܦ) **Pe. to spit** ܨܦ ܠܐ ܟܦ *apap* 112:8 [P. 722]

ܟܦ n.m. (↓ √1#ܨܦ; JBA 1# רוקא DJBA 1067, Ma רוקא MD 431) **1. spittle** ܟܠ ܨܦ *Job* 7:19 (H רֹק); ܨܦ ܒܝ ܥܒܕ ܠܥܝܪ *Joh* 9:6; ܟܦ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܥܝܢ ܨܦ *ESSerm1* 9:v434 (restored sight to a blind man); ܟܠ ܨܦ ܕܐܬ ܒܪܝܬ ܟܠ *ESNat* 89:14 (creation); *ib.* 93:13; ܟܦ ܕܐܬ ܐܝܟ *ESSerm4* 45:v84; ܟܦ ܒܝ ܟܡ ܠܐ ܨܦ ܕܐܬ *Ath* 49:5; **2. spitting upon** ܟܦ ܟܦ *MiS* 734b:31 [as indignity] [P. 743]

ܪܝܩ n.m. (Ṭirhān dial.; same as ↓ ܪܝܩ) **brain** *BBah* 1891:7 [expl. as مُخّ] [P. 722]

ܨܦ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܦ [v. ↓ ܟܦ]; ↓ ܟܦ, ܟܦܬ) **Quad. 1. to make many** ,ܡܠܠ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܨܦ *ESNisB2* 29:18 (words); ,ܡܠܠ ܨܦ JS in *asd* 101:1; **2. to**

enlarge, increase ܐܬܬܪܒܝ ܒܫܒܝܠ ܕܬܘܬܦ ܠܩܕܡ *JSB5* 211:4 (steps); **3. to assist, support** ,ܐܬܬܪܒܝ ܠܡܣܥܕ ܒܬܘܬܦ *2Sm* 12:14

QuadRef. 1. to become great ܐܬܬܪܒܒ ܐܬܬܪܒܝܐ *ES1* 352:5; ܕܬܘܒܒ ܥܡ ܐܠܗ ܐܬܬܪܒܒ ܘܐ ܕܥܙ *BhebMt* 11:11 (35:16); **2.** w. ܒܠ **to oppress** ܠܐ ܐܬܬܪܒܒ ܒܐ *Gn* 43:18 (H הִתְגַּלֵּל); **3. to be made known** ܕܐ ܕܬܘܬܪܒ *2Cor* 10:15 (μεγαλυνθῆναι); **4. to be proud, haughty** ܐܬܬܪܒܒ ܒܐ ܕܐ *1Kg* 21:20 (H הִתְמַכֵּר; but ܐܬܬܪܒܒ ib. 25; 2Kg 17:17); *ib.* 1:5 (H הִתְנַשֵּׂא; cf. ES1 440:44); ܡܛܠ ܕܬܘܬܪܒ ܥܣܝܡ *Job* 39:13 (H נֶעֱלָס); ܒܠ ܕܬܘܬܪܒ *SchRi* 284:6 (Var); ܕܬܘܬܪܒ ܫܒܒ *Bhchr* 371:22; *Bhce3* 403:20; **5. to rule over** ܐܬܬܪܒܒ ܥܠ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܐܬܬܪܒܒ *Nm* 16:13 (H הִשְׂתָּרֵר) [P. 707]

ܬܘܬܦ, ܬܘܬܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܬܘ) **increase, intensity** abs. ܐܠܗ ܕܬܘܬܦ intensity of the meaning *BhGr* 18:13; det. ܥܡ ܫܘܫ ܕܬܘܬܦܐ *CatCambr* 378:20; *Sahd* 186:2 [n. fnd.] [P. 707]

ܒܬܬܘܬܦ adv. (↓ √1#ܕܬ) **intensely, greatly** ܐܡ ܒܐ ܒܬܒ ܐ ܒܬܬܘܬܦ *ESRef2* 127:30; ܒܬܬܘܬܦ ܠܐ *am2* 417:19; ܒܬܬܘܬܦ ܐ ܒܫܒ *Nest* 588:17 (to be ashamed); ܕܫܒ ܒܐ ܕܫܒ ܒܫܒ ܒܬܬܘܬܦ they excel greatly even in their involuntary temptation *INB* 419:2; ܒܬܬܘܬܦ ܠܐ ܫܠ ܒܫܠ *GalSimp* 259:6 (to err) [P. 706]

ܐܬܬܘܬܦ n.f. (↓ √ܕܬܘ) **multitude** ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐܬܬܘܬܦ ܐ ,ܐ ܐ *Ath* 25:2 (of signs; perh. read: ܐܬܬܘ) [P. 707]

ܬܘ vb. (same as ↓ √ܬܥ; ↓ ܬܘܦ, ܐܬܥ) **Pe. to pound** ܒܘ ܕܫ ܕܫ *IAB1* 469:9

Etpe. to be pounded ܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ

vine, vineyard + *bun* base CPD 71, 20] ILS 255) **vine root** BS in *BBah* 1892:18 [expl. as اصل الكرم] [P. 723]
Pfl 89.

ܙܘܙܝܒܐ n.m. (< MIr **rāz-dibīr* lit. scribe of secret [cf. *rāz* secret + *dibīr* scribe CPD 71, 26]; ILS 255; cf. JBA דְּבִיר DJBA 312) **confidential scribe, secretary** *BBah* 1226:2 [expl. as ܣܦܪܐ ܕܣܝܬܪܐ] [P. 723]

ܙܙ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܣܝܬܐ; ↓ ܡܣܬܪܢܘܬܐ, √ܣܬܪ) **Pe. 1. to examine secretly** ܡܢ ܣܝܬܐ ܙܙ ܠܐ ܡܬܬܚܙܐ *StSin4* 4:14; **2. to decide secretly** ܣܝܬܐ ܙܙ *BhGr* 97:24; **3. to speak allegorically** ܙܙ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܡܠܬܐ ܕܡܬܠ ܠܗ *DionbṢcomt* 377:12
Pa. 1. to signify, symbolize ܡܕ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡ ܣܝܬܐ ܡܕ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡ. ܣܝܬܐ *Narsai1Sy* 271:6; ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܡ ܕܡ, ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ ܙܙ *EbMai10* 271a:15; **2. to know a secret** ܡܣܬܪܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ *EbPar* 76:18 (way of life)
Af. [v. ↓ √ܐܝܬ]
Etpe. 1. to plot, conspire ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ ܙܙ ܠܡܣܬ. ܣܝܬܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܡ *aml* 30:18; ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ *Chrmin* 15:8; *ON* 30:19 [expl. as ܣܝܬܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ ܙܙ]; **2. to be signified** ܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ *Syn* 178:9; ܣܝܬܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ *EbMai10Marg* 330b:20
Etpa. to be initiated into mysteries *ON* 30:20 [expl. as ܣܝܬܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ]
Ettaf. [v. ↓ √ܐܝܬ] [P. 722]

ܙܘ vb. (cf. JBA רזי af. to cause damage DJBA 1068) **Pe.**, pass.part. ܙܝ **growing in woods** *JerHex* 3:6 (Aqu) (ἀλσώδης, H רַעֲנָן)
Etpe. (or **Etpa.**) **to melt, waste away** ܙܘܙ ܣܝܬܐ ܕܡ *Is* 17:4 (H יְרֻזֶּה; cf. ES2 47:40); ܙܘܙ ܣܝܬܐ *BAli2* 132:13; *BBah* 343:4 [expl. as ذوب I]
Ettaf. ܙܙ **to censure or reprove o.s.** ܡܣܬܪܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ ܙܙ ܠܡ *Bhce1* 263:19 [P. 723]

ܙܘ vb. (cogn. √ܙܘ* [cf. ↓ ܣܝܬܐ]; ↓ ܙܘ, ܙܘ) **Pe. 1. to drip** ܙܘ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ *Ps* 77:18 (H זָרְמוּ); ܙܘ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ *2Chr* 29:24 (H חִטָּא); **2. to sprinkle** ܙܘ ܠ ܣܝܬܐ *Ex* 24:8 (H זָרַק; blood); ܙܘ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ *Lv* 1:5 (ESy) [v. Af., mng. 1]; ܙܘ ܡ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ *2Chr* 35:11 (M) [v. Af., mng. 2]; ܙܘ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ ܣܝܬܐ *Theshymn3* 229:13; ܙܘ ܡ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ ܠ ܣܝܬܐ *Bhchr* 396:23
Af. 1. to pour out ܙܘ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ *Lv* 1:5 (WSy) [v. BHeb 152:33; v. Pe., mng. 2]; ܙܘ ܠ ܣܝܬܐ *Ex* 24:8 (Var) [blood; cf. ES1 222:43]; ܣܝܬܐ ܣܝܬܐ ܕܡ ܙܘ ܠ ܣܝܬܐ names of demons to pour out on his clothes *Jul* 116:27; **2. to sprinkle** ܙܘ ܡ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ *2Chr* 35:11 [v. Pe., mng. 2]; ܣܝܬܐ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ ܣܝܬܐ ܠ ܣܝܬܐ *Gr* 99:17 (stone)
Etpe. to be sprinkled ܙܘ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ ܙܘ ܣܝܬܐ *PetrIb* 56:15; ܙܘ ܣܝܬܐ *BBah* 343:9 [expl. as نُضِح]
Ettaf. to be sprinkled ܙܘ ܡ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ *4KgdHex* 9:33 (ἐῤῥαντίσθη) [P. 723]

ܙܘ n.m. (↓ √ܙܘ) **1. sprinkling** ܙܘ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ *ESL1* 281:8; ܙܘ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ *ESVirg* 153:7 (of sins); 121:10; ܙܘ ܠ ܣܝܬܐ *PallM* 60:23; ܙܘ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ *PsC* 51:2 (to wash); *EN* 48:v99 [expl. as نضخ]; *BBah* 1893:6 [expl. as نضح, رَشّ]; **2. sole** [poss. ܙܘ; cf. perh. ↓ ܙܘ mng. 1] *BBah* 1893:12 [expl. as ܣܝܬܐ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ]; 1915:5 [P. 723]

ܙܘ n.m. (↓ √ܙܘ; mng. 3: cf. JBA 1# אַרְזַפְתָּא herb toxic to cattle DJBA 165) **1. spot, stain** ܙܘ ܠ ܣܝܬܐ *ESFidH* 168:19 (on his clothes); ܙܘ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ ܠ ܣܝܬܐ *ESNisB1* 56:21 (filth); **2. sprinkling, scattering a.** general ܙܘ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ *Jul* 119:25 (of oil); **b.** metaph. ܙܘ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ *JSB5* 857:6 (of oars); ܙܘ ... ܣܝܬܐ *JSB4* 4:3 (of sins); ܙܘ ܣܝܬܐ ܣܝܬܐ JS in *asd* 91:23 (of pain); ܙܘ ܣܝܬܐ *JSB2* 442:8 (of scourgings); ܙܘ ܣܝܬܐ ܠ ܣܝܬܐ *JSB3* 251:2; ܙܘ ܣܝܬܐ ܕܡ ܣܝܬܐ *JSB5* 299:20 (of crucifixion); **3. poppy** ܙܘ ܣܝܬܐ *BBah* 1893:10; **4.** pl. **marks on the skin, freckles** *BAli2* 160:7 [expl. as ↓ ܡܣܬܪܢܘܬܐ]; *BBah* 1893:15 [expl. as

ܪܥܝܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܫܩܠ ܪܙܩ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܗ ܪܙܩܗ] [P. 723]

Mng. 3: Pfl 205; Flora 2:366.

ܪܙܩ n.m. (< Arab رِزْق Wehr 336; ↓ ܐܬܪܙܩ) **daily allowance, supply** ܠܐ ܫܪܝ ܪܙܩ *Prot* 11:17 [P. 723]

PLA 135.

ܪܚܝܡ n.m. (↓ √ܪܚܡ) **beloved** ܫܡܥ ܩܠ ܪܚܝܡ ܒܥܠ *Spic* 40:6 (by force; Alexander Paris of Helen); ܫܡܥ ܩܠ ܪܚܝܡ *BalJos* 201:5; ܪܚܝܡ ܕܐܠܗܐ *AthSy* 9:4; ܫܡܥ ܩܠ ܪܚܝܡ Cyr in *ZDMG27* 595:v93; pl. ܥܒܕ ܪܚܡ ,ܫܡܥ ܩܠ *BalJos* 18:8; 201:5 [P. 724]

ܒܪܚܝܡܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܪܚܡ) **in a friendly way** ܒܪܚܝܡܝܬ ܒܪܟ ܐܢܐ *PsC* 30:3 [P. 724]

ܪܚܡܢܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܪܚܡ) **love** ܒܢܝ ,ܪܚܡܢܘܬ *apap* 71:6 [P. 724]

ܪܚܝܡܘ n.f. (↓ √ܪܚܡ) **beloved** ܐܢ ܐܚܘܗ ܕܐܒܘܗ ܐܚܘ ܪܚܝܡܘ *Dt* 21:15 (H אֲהוּבָה; cf. ܪܚܝܡ ES1 278:32); ܪܚܝܡ ܡܪܚܡ *am6* 36:16 [P. 724]

N, SG § 23E.

ܪܚܝܡܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܪܚܡ) **merciful** ܪܚܝܡ ܐܢܐ ܐܢ ܠܫ ܡܫܝܚܐ *Bhcar* 32:7 [P. 725]

ܒܪܚܝܡܢܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܪܚܡ) **mercifully** ܠܟ ,ܡܫܝܚܐ ܒܪܚܝܡܢܝܬ ,ܐܣܦ *ES1* 518:16 (to gather) [P. 725]

ܫܪܝܡܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܪܡ) **renunciation** ܫܪܝܡܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܟܠ *INB* 17:20; *BO1* 173b:15; ܫܪܝܡܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܥܠ *EinlPs* 131:10; ܫܪܝܡܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܫܡܝ *Jšddep* 95:15 [P. 725]

ܪܚܫܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܪܚܫ) **reptiles** *Kays* 90:16 [in list of animals] [P. 726]

ܫܥܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܥܬ) **sore** ܫܥܬܐ ܕܒܓܕܕ *Med* 583:17 (& Baghdad sore) [P. 726]

ܪܫܦ, pl. ܪܫܦܐ *ChrPsD1* 299:24; *am3* 557:17; *ChrPsD2* 228:10 [incorr. pl. forms ܪܫܦܢܐ *Bhchr* 541:17; ܪܫܦ *PsC* 261:1] n.f. (↓ ܪܫܦ; JBA רִחָיָא, pl. רְחָוָאתָא DJBA 1075) **1. mill** ܪܫܐ ܕܐ ܕܒܪ ܒܬܪ ܪܫܦ *Ex* 11:5; ܫܦܪ ܡܫܪ ܪܫܐ. ܫܦܪ ܪܫܐ *Is* 47:2; *Rev* 18:21; *ES1* 256:28; **2. mill-house** ܪܫܐ ܒܝܬ ܪܫܦ *BO2* 226b:15; **3. millstone** ܫܢܝ ܪܟܒܐ ܕܪܫܐ ܪܫܦ *Mt* 18:6 [cf. Afr 151:7; 253:16]; **4. molar tooth** ܫܢ, ܚܝܘܬܐ ,ܫܢ ܪܫܦ *PsSol* 13:3 [wild animals w. molars]; *JAOS20* 13:3 [n. fnd.] [P. 723]

N, SG § 79A (pl.).

ܪܫܦܢܝ adj. (↓ ܪܫܦ) **connected with grinding** ܒܐܒܢ ܪܫܦܢܝ millstone *MkḤ* 9:42 [P. 723]

ܪܚܝܡ adj. (↓ √ܪܚܡ) **worthy of love, amiable** ܫܡܥ ܐܠܗܐ ,ܪܚܝܡ ܐܢܫ ܐܢܫ *ESNisB1* 35:24 (end) [P. 724]

ܪܚܝܡܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܪܚܡ; JPA רחים DJPA 520) **1. worthy of love, amiable** ܐܢ ܐܢܫ ܪܚܝܡܢܝ *Spic* 45:19; ܐܢܫ ܪܚܝܡ ܠܐ *to* 18:v18; **2.** w. -ܕ **loving** abs. ܪܚܝܡ ܕܒܪܗ *JSB4* 496:8; **3.** abs. w. ܟܠ **esteemed, loved** abs. ܐܢ ܪܚܝܡ ܟܠ ܐܢ ܕܐ ܟܠ ܐܢ ܕܒܪ *Afr* 187:22; ܒܥܠ ܕܡܐ ܪܚܝܡ ܐܢ ܠܗ. ܟܠ ܒܥܠ ܪܚܝܡ because his Lord loves him, he is loved by all *INB* 576:15 [P. 724]

ܪܚܝܡܘ n.f. (↓ √ܪܚܡ) **1. love** ܐܟܠ ܒܥܠ ܪܚܝܡܘ *ES3* 293:39; ܒܥܠ ܪܚܝܡܘ ܐܒܕ he will destroy your love *JSB3* 551:21; **2. grace** ܐܠܗ ܒܟ ܕܐ ܡܫܪܚܝܡܘ ܡܫܪܚ *SAL2* 327:7 [P. 724]

ܪܚܝܩ adj. (↓ √ܪܚܩ; JBA רְחִיק DJBA 1068, Ma ראהיק MD 418) **far, distant** abs. ܒܥܠ ܕܐ ܐܢ ܐܢ ܒܥܠ ܐܢ ܐܢ *Mk* 7:6; ܐܠ ܕܐ ܪܚܝܩ ܐܢ ܡܢ ܐܢ *GalSimp* 263:12; pl.m. ܠܐ ܒܥܠ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ,ܒܥܠ ܕܐ ܕܐ ,ܒܥܠ ,ܕܐ ,ܕܐ ,ܕܐ

ܪܚܡܢܘܬܐ, ܪܚܡܢܝ, ܪܚܡܝ, ܒܪܚܡܢܝ, ܪܚܡܢܐ, ܪܚܡܢܝ, ܪܚܡܢܝ, ܒܪܚܡܢܝ, ܐܒܐ, ܪܚܡܝ, ܪܚܡܢܐ, ܪܚܡ, ܪܚܡ, ܪܚܡܢܐ, ܪܚܡ, ܒܪܚܡ, ܪܚܡܢܐ, ܪܚܡ, ܪܚܡ, ܪܚܡܢܐ; JBA ܪܚܡ DJBA 1068, Ma ܪܗܡ MD 426) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to have pity upon a.** w. acc. ܥܠ ܪܚܡ *1Kg* 8:50; ܪܚܡ *Jer* 42:12; **b.** w. ܠܟ: ܗܠܡ ܕܐܬܪܚܡ ܠܟ ܒܟܝܐ ܗܘ *MiS* 183a:25; **2. to love** ܒܪ ܐܒ ܠܫܡܫ *Gn* 22:2; ܐܡܪ ܐܒ *Hos* 3:1; ܒܚܢ ܕܚܒ *Mal* 1:2 [cf. ES2 312:15]; *Joh* 16:27; ܡܠܟ ܕܚܒ ܐܬܪܚܡ *Rabb* 241:16; ܠܥܫܩ ,ܡܪܚܡ ܗܠܡ *Hab* 38:2; **3. to desire** ܐܬܪ ܡܬܚܪ ܕܢܐ ܕܒܩܫ ܡܝܟ ܒܐܝܕܝ they desired to thrust nails heated in fire in your sides *Macc* 146:v472; ܐܬܪ ܒܪ ܡܠܟ ܡ ܐܡܪ ܗܘ *KwDW* 20:20; **4.** w. ܒܝ **to prefer, choose rather** ܡ ܪܚܡ ܐܬܪ ܐܡܪ ܠܡܫܐ *ESPas* 46:22 [eye]; ܠܡܫܐ ,ܡܪܚܡ ܐܬܪ ܡ ܐܡܪ ܗܘ *ESNisB1* 51:24

Pa. 1. w. ܠܟ **to have mercy upon** ܒܪ ܐܠܗ *Gn* 43:29 (H יְחָנֵּךְ); *2Kg* 13:23; ܐܬܪ ܡܠܟ ,ܡܠܟ *Phil* 2:27; ܠܐ ܐܬܪ ܠܟ ܒܟܝ ܪܚܡ *ES1* 164:17; ܠܟ ܡܬܪܚܡ ܒܪܚܡ ܒܩܫ *Aristides* 22:22; **2. to strive for mercy** [delete mng.; v. ↓ √ܪܚܡ af., mng. 3]

Af. 1. to have pity upon ܠܥܠ ,ܡܪܚܡ ܐܬܪ ܠܐ *Dt* 7:2 (U); 33:3 (U); **2. to cause to love** ܐܬܪ ܒܥܐ ܠܡܪܚܡ ܒܥܐ *Sir* 4:7; ܡܐ ܒܥܐ ܡܪܚܡ ܠܐ ܒܪ *IAB1* 571:1 (falcon); ,ܡܪ ܠܒ ܡ ܒܚܪ ܐܢ *PO9* 617:8 (he chose him first); **3. to make beloved** ܠܥܠ ܒܪ ܐܬܪ ܡܠܟ ܐܡ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܡܫܟ ܒܪ ܐܬܪ ܡ ܐܡܪ ܗܘ *ChrPsD1* 145:7; ܡ ܐܡܪ ܐܬܪ ܡ ܐܡܪ ܗܘ ,ܡ ܐܡܪ ܗܘ *PallM* 9:24

Etpe. 1. to be loved a. alone ܒܪ ܐܠܗ ܐܬܪ ܐܡܪ ܗܘ *Hos* 1:8; ܐܬܪ ܒܪ *Sir* 7:35; ܠܐ ܐܢ ܐܬܪ ܐܡܪ ܗܘ ܐܠ ܐܠ ܐܬܪ ܐܡܪ ܗܘ *Rabb* 241:19; **b.** w. ܠܟ: ܒܪ ܐܠ ܐܬܪ ܐܡܪ ܗܘ ܒܪ ܐܬܪ ܐܡܪ ܗܘ *PO9* 598:3; **2. to obtain mercy** ܐܬܪ ܐܡܪ ܗܘ ,ܡ ܐܡܪ ܗܘ *Afr* 18:8 (because he believed); **3. to be restrained by s.o.** ܐܬܪ ܐܡܪ ܗܘ *Judchrdoc* 110:21

Etpa. to have compassion ,ܡ ܐܡܪ ܗܘ ,ܡ ܐܬܪ ܐܡܪ ܗܘ *Mt* 14:14; *ES2* 42:8; ܠܐ ,ܡ ܐܬܪ ܐܡܪ ܗܘ ,ܡ ܐܬܪ ܐܡܪ ܗܘ *IsHex* 44:23 (AthSy 4:19) [SyH: ܐܬܪ ܐܡܪ ܗܘ] [P. 723]

ܪܚܡ n.m. (↓ √ܪܚܡ, ܪܚܡ ܒܥܠ ; mng. 1: H רֶחֶם HALOT 1217; mng. 4: JBA רַחֲמֵי DJBA 1069, Ma ראהמא MD 419, mng. c) **1. uterus, womb** sg. ܒܛܢ ܪܚܡ *1Sm* 1:5; often pl. ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ *Gn* 49:25 [cf. ES1 177:26]; *Ex* 13:2; ܪܚܡ ,ܒܟܪ ,ܒܛܢ ,ܪܚܡ *ESFidH* 227:9; ,ܡ ܐܠܗ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ *ES3* 330:28; **2. internal organs, intestines a.** general ܚܠܒ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ *Pr* 12:10; ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ *2Macc* 9:5 (σπλάγχνα); 9:6; ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ *Philem* 1:7 (of the saints); **b.** (as seat of feelings) **compassion** ,ܠܒ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ *ES1* 528:37; ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ *ESSerm4* 52:v308 (to pour out); ,ܪܚܡ ,ܠ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ let not your compassion oppress compassion *OS* 20:5; **3. sexual organs** ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ they stuffed up the sexual organs of the tormented ones with bitter veches *EChe3* 6:10 (WMcL 122:15 = B 165:10) (αἰδοῖα); ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ *AS4* 50:17 (to split); **4.** pl. **pity, mercy, favor** ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ *Gn* 6:8 (H חֵן); *1Sm* 1:18; ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ *Rom* 12:1; ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ *to* 29:v215; **5. love** ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ *Song* 1:2; ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ *Bhchr* 306:24 [P. 724, 849]

Mng. 1: Nöld, ZDMG 40 (1886) 151[5] (pl.); mng. 2: J. Schleifer, WZKM 29 (1916) 411.

ܪܚܡ n.m. (↓ √ܪܚܡ; JBA רַחֲמָא DJBA 1069, Ma ראהמא MD 419, mng. a) **friend a.** general ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ *Gn* 38:12 (H רֵעֵהוּ); *Pr* 12:26; ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ *Joh* 11:11 [cited Afr 169:4]; ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ *ES2* 1:7; ... ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ *ES3* 238:46 [subj.: death]; **b.** gramm., f.pl. **compatible letters** [i.e. which can follow one another directly; ≠ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ,ܪܚܡ ... ,ܪܚܡ *BhGr* 194:26; 196:9 [P. 724]

Mng. b: Moberg, Term 95*.

ܪܚܡܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܚܡ; JBA רַחֲמוּתָא DJBA 1069, Ma ראהמותא MD 419) **friendship**

ܪܚܡܝ ܠܠܐ *Lk* 11:8; ܪܚܡܝܐ ܟܬܒ *Jul* 222:24; ܕܐ ܪܚܡܝ ܪܚܡܝ ܪܚܡ *ECheDind* 26:15 [P. 724]

ܪܚܡܝ adj., n.m. (< JPA; ↓ √ܪܚܡ; OfA רחמן DNWSI 1071, TA רַחמָנָא TO Ex 34:6, JPA רחמנה det. DJPA 522, JBA רַחְמָנָא DJBA 1069, Ma ראהמאנא MD 419, MH² הרחמן J 1468; cf. Akk *rēmēnû* CAD R 258 [said of gods]) **1.** n.m. **Merciful One** ܪܚܡܝ ܕܡ ܫܠܠ *ESHaer* 83:24 (to cleanse); **2. merciful** f. ܐܝܬ ܪܚܡ ܪܚܡܝ ܒܪ *Jul* 216:27 [P. 724]

Geig, ZDMG 21 (1867) 688; J. Wellhausen, ib. 67 (1913) 630; J. Barth, ib. 68 (1914) 224; Greenfield, Brinner Vol 381ff.

ܒܪܚܡܝ adv. (↓ √ܪܚܡ) **mercifully** ܒܪܚܡܝ ܒܫܒܚ *ZingerleChrest* 412:v56 [P. 724]

ܪܚܡܝܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܪܚܡ; CPA (ܪܒ)ܐܡܝܢ LSp 193) **mercy** ܫܒܚ ܒܪ ܪܚܡܝܬ *EbPar* 115:9 [P. 724]

ܪܚܡܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܚܡ; JBA רַחְמְתָא DJBA 1070, Ma רהאמתא MD 426) **love a.** general ܪܚܡܝ ܪܚܡ ܕܪܚܡ *Jer* 31:3; *ES1* 372:40; ܪܚܡܬ ܫܥ ܕܚܠ ܒܚܠ he would enter into friendship with her JS in *asd* 107:12; ܪܒܐ ܢܚܡܝ ܠ ܕܚܠܚܬ ܕܪܚܡ you will turn the harshness of enemies to your love *ThMarg1* 34:9; **b.** w. ܐܣܦܣܝܬ hospitality to strangers *Hebrews* 13:2 (φιλοξενία) [cf. ES3 247:38]; ܪܚܡ ܒܪ *Cyr²* 158:12; **c.** cs. in phrase ܪܚܡ ܒܪ brotherly love *2Petr* 1:7 (φιλαδελφία) [P. 724]

- **ܒܪܐܠܗܐ ܒܪ** adv. (calque < φιλοθέως; ↓ ܒܪ ܐܠܗܐ) **lovingly toward God** ܐܬ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܪܚܡ ܠ ܒܪ ܐܠ *Cyr²* 131:17 [P. 724]

- **ܪܓܐ ܒܪ** n.f.pl. (calque < τὰ φιλάνθρωπα; ↓ ܪܓܐ) **love of man** *1Ezr* 8:10 [P. 724]

- **ܒܪܓܐ ܒܪ** adv. (calque < φιλανθρώπως; ↓ ܒܪ ܓܐ) **lovingly towards mankind** *Cyr²* 114:4; ܒܪ ܒܪ ܐ *DM* 180:5; ܒ ,ܠ ܒ ܒܪ ܒܪ *SevVit* 47:13 [P. 724]

- **ܪܚܡܢܘܬ ܒܪ** n.f. (calque < φιλανθρωπία; ↓ ܪܚܡܢ) **love for mankind** *ES1* 503:46; *Cyr¹* 402:17 [P. 724]

- **ܣܦܝ ܒܪ** n.f.cs. (calque < φιλοστοργία; ↓ ܣܦ) **love of affection** *ESAct²* 77:15; *Cyr²* 321:18 [P. 724]

- **ܟܣܦ ܒܪ** n.f.cs. (calque < φιλαργυρία↓ ܟܣܦ) **love of money** *1Tim* 6:10 [P. 724]

- **ܒܥܝܬ ܒܪ** n.f.cs. (↓ √ܒܥ#) **love of fault-finding** *SAL1* 25:17 (φιλαιτίως) [P. 512]

- **ܥܒܕܐ ܒܪ** n.f. (↓ ܥܒܕ) **love for work**, in phrase

- **ܥܒܕ ܒܪ ܠ** n.f. (calque < ἀφιλεργία) **lack of love for work** *SAL2* 269:6 [P. 724]

ܪܚܡܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܚܡ) **female friend** ܒܚܒܪܬܐ ܒܚܪܬ *Lk* 15:9; *Afr* 354:14; ,ܡܚܪܐ ܒܚܪܬ *Rechtsb1* 30:26 [P. 724]

N, SG § 23E.

ܪܚܡܢ, ܪܚܡܝ, ܪܚܡܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܪܚܡ) **1. merciful** abs., pl.m. ܪܚܡ ܪܚܡܝܐ *apap* 237:3; ܪܚܡܢܐ ܪܚܡ *1Petr* 3:8 (NY); det. ܒܪ ܪܚܡܝ ܒܪ *Ezr* 9:14; ܪܚ ܪܚܡܢܐ ܒ ܣܝ *Sir* 2:11 (WSy) [v. BhGr 236:4]; ܒ ܪܚ ܪܚܡܝ *ESFidH* 18:23; **2. kind** ܡܠ ܪܚܡܝ *ChrPsD1* 75:10; **3. loving** ܪܚܡܝ ܥܡܠ *INB* 8:19 (ardor) [P. 724]

ܪܚܡܢܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܪܚܡ) **mercy** ܪܚܡܢܘܬܐ ܪܥܝ ܪܚܡܢܘܬ *EbMai10* 308b:30 [P. 724]

ܪܚܡܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܪܚܡ) **erotic, of love** ܒ ܒ ܪܚܡ ܡ ܪܚܡܢܝ *PO4* 54:13; ܪܚܡܢܪܚ ܪܚ ܪܚܡܢܝ erotic natural desire *Kays* 180:15; ܪܚܡܢܝ ܪܚ *Bhchr* 266:22 (unity) [P. 724]

ܪܚܡ n.m. (< Arab رُخصَة Wehr 332) **power** ܪܚܡ ... ܡܠ ܥ ܚܠ ܡ *Prot* 73:24; 79:17; 80:1 [incorr. transl. by ed.] [P. 725]

ܐܒܩ vb. (↓ ܐܦܝܩ, ܐܬܦܝܩ, ܐܬܬܦܝܩ) **Pa. 1.** w. ܥܠ **to hover over** ܡܘܪܚ ܥܠ ܦܢܝ ܬܗܘ ܘܪܘܚ ܐܠܗܐ *Gn* 1:2; ܐܒܩ ܒܥܝ *ESGE* 18:29; *ES1* 118:6; ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܐܒܩ ܒܝ ܐܦܝܩ *MiS* 300b:38; **2. to overshadow, cover** ܡܚܝܪ ܕܐ ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܥܠ ܡܣܬܟܠ *am7* 698:15; **3. to guard, defend** ܐܠܗܐ, ܢܛܪ ܐܒܩ *Dt* 33:12 (H חָפַף); ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܐܦܝܩ ܥܠ ܡܣܬܟܠ *Judith* 9:14 (ὑπερασπίζων); ܡܣܬܟܠ *ib.* 13:5 (ἀντιλαβέσθαι); ܐܦܝܩ ܠܢ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܒܝܫ ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܠܢ *Afr* 192:21; **4. to incline o.s.** ܐܒܩ ܒܓܘ Cyr in *ZDMG27* 574:v347; ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܒܥܝ ܐܬܬܦܝܩ Bheb in *JECanSy* 11:8 (fans); ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܒܟܪܥ ܕܐ ܐܦܝܩ ܥܠ ܡܠܐ while inclining oneself with one's finger above the urn *BhNom* 33:13; **5. to descend from heaven** ܐܬܦܝ ܡܢ ܫܡܝܐ ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܠܥܠ ܐܬܬܦܝܩ *JSB4* 279:4 [Holy Spirit in house]; **6. to carry out consecration** ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܕܒܪܟܬܐ *Bal* 333:27; ܡܢ ܐܒܩ ܐܦܝܩ *Bhce3* 361:12

Etpa. 1. to hang over, threaten ܐܬܬܠܐ, ܐܬܬܠܐ ܕܚܠ ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܠܗ ܕܐ ܒܫܥܬܐ the hour when fear threatens everyone is very fearful *IA2* 32:v172; **2. to be consecrated** ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܡܩܕܫ *IAB1* 282:15 [P. 725]

Br, ZS 5 (1926) 23.

ܟܒܝܩ n.m.pl. (perh. corrupted < ↓ ܟܒܝ) **heated stones which are thrown into milk** *BBah* 1896:3 [expl. as ܐܠܝܢ ܕܒܝ ܕܚܠܒܐ ܕܡܫܠܟ] [P. 725]

ܐܦܝܩ vb. (↓ ܐܦܝܩ, ܐܬܦܝܩ, ܐܦܝܩ, ܐܦܝܩ, ܐܬܦܝܩ, ܐܬܬܦܝܩ, ܐܒܩ, ܐܦܝܩ, ܐܬܦܝܩ; JBA רחק DJBA 1071, Ma רחק MD 427) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to go away** ܡܢ ܥܒܪ ܐܦܝܩ ܟܕ ܐܬܬܪ *ES1* 341:44; *ROrChr9* 429:19; *MiS* 209a:17 ܐܦܝ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܦܝܩ ܒܝ ܐܒܩ

Pa. to remove ܠܐ ܡܝܡ ܥܒܪ ܠܡܦܪܩ ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ,ܚܒܠ ܡܢ *JSB5* 759:12 (your tortures); ܐܒܩ ܒܝܬ ܐܦܝܩ ܠܒܝ ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܕܐ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܐ *PO9* 517:12 (need for marriage)

Af. 1. trans. **to remove, place at a distance** ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܡܢ ܚܠ ,ܐ ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܐܦܝܩ *Ps* 103:12; ܐܦܝܩ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܐܦܝܩ *ES1* 555:8; ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܠܐ ܐܦܝܩ *Cyr*2 74:4; ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܡܢ ܠܐ ܐܦܝܩ ܕܐ ܐܦܝܩ *Chrmin* 2:10 (stalls); ܐܦܝܩ ܠܟܠ ܒܝܫ away with the thought! *SevLet* 348:12; **2.** intr. **a. to go away, depart** ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܡܢ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܠܐ ܐܦܝܩ *Gn* 21:16; ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܠܐ ܐܦܝܩ *Ex* 8:28; ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܡܢ ܐܦܝܩ *Sir* 7:2; ܐܦܝܩ ܠܥܠ ܐܬܬܦܝܩ *Mt* 7:23; ܐܦܝܩ ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܕܐ ܐܦܝܩ *ESFidS* 32:v2; ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܡܢ ܐܦܝܩ ܠܐ *JSSahd* 862:16; **b. to keep o.s. away from, abstain** *Cyrfr* 56:5

Etpa. 1. to depart, go away ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܡܢ ܐܦܝܩ ܕܐ *Is* 59:9; *Rom* 16:17; ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܗܠܟ ܐܦܝ *ESFidS* 32:v4; *ER* 85:25; ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܡܢ ܐܦܝܩ ܠܐ ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܐܬܬ ܐܬܬ *Philox1* 259:23; ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܐܬܬ ܕܐ ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܕܐ *am6* 3:17 [text: ܐܬܬܦܝܩ; v. LS 726]; **2. to abstain from** ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܡܢ ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܐܬܬ *Act* 15:29 (ἀπέχεσθαι); **3. to be far off** ܡܢ ܐܬܬܦܝܩ *apap* 183:1 [P. 725]

1# ܐܬܬܦܝܩ vb. **Quad. to make circles** *BBah* 1155:12; 1885:8 [expl. as دارات تكون فى الماء اذا طُرح فيه حجر in water from striking of rock] [P. 719]

2# ܐܬܬܦܝܩ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √ܦܝܩ) **Quad. to smell** ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܒܣܡܐ ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܟܠܟ *ChrPsD2* 347:17 [P. 727]

ܐܒܥ vb. (↓ ܐܒܥ, ܐܬܒܥ, ܐܒܥ, ܐܒܥ, ܐܬܒܥ, ܐܒܥ, ܐܒܥ; JBA רחש DJBA 1071, Ma רחש MD 427) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1.** intr. **to move** ܐܬܒܥ ܠܐ ܡܐ. ܡܢ ܐܬܒܥ *ESSerm1* 85:v190 [dead people]; ܐܬܒܥ ܐܬܬܪ ܒܥܐ *BalJos* 199:12; **2. to crawl, creep** ܒܥ ܕܒ ܐܬܒܥ ܥܠ ܐܬܒܥ *Gn* 1:28 (H רָמַשׂ); ܒܥ ܐܬܒܥ ܐܬܒܥ ܥܠ ܐܬܒܥ *EzHex* 38:20; *Narsai1Sy* 215:14

Af. 1. a. to move ܐܬܒܥ ,ܐ ,ܡܬܬ ܡܢ ܐܬܒܥ ,ܡܠ *JohEphB* 59:26 (limb); ,ܡܬܬ ܐܬܬ ܐܬܒܥ ܠܐ *IAB1* 442:6; ܠܐ ܐܡ ܐ. ho! Move it no farther *JohEphLES* 20:3; **b. to relieve** ܐܬܒܥ ܐܬܬ ܐܬܬ ܠܒܝ *MiS* 466b:39 (stomach); **2. a. to allow to creep in** (the mind) ܐܬܬܦܝܩ ܐܬܒܥ ܡܢ ܐܡ ܐܬܬ ܐܬܬ ܐܬܬ *am1* 474:14 (abandonment of the world); **b. to encourage, inspire (1)** w. ܒܠܒ or ܒܦܘ: ܐܬܒܥ ... ܐܬܬ ܐܬܬ ܐܬܬ

ܪܒܝ ܪܥܝܢ *am2* 402:14 = *HoffmAusz* 18[133] [God]; ܗܠ ܕܚܝ(ܐ) ܥܡ ܐܝܬ they have encouraged us *Jul* 75:2; ܐܝܬ ܟܠ ܐ ,ܚܫܒ ܠܐܒ ܗܡ ܕܚܝ *ThbK1* 129:17 [in mind of Abraham]; *MiS* 458a:14; **(2)** alone ܠܚܠ ܡ<ܐ>(ܐ)ܚܝ *Bhce1* 215:11; **3. to produce reptiles** ܪܥܝ ܟܠ ܢܝܢ *Gn* 1:20 (H יִשְׁרְצוּ; cf. ESGE 22:16); *Ex* 7:28; 16:20 (H וַיָּרֻם); ,ܡ ܠܠ ,ܢܝܢ ܒ ܐܝܬ *VRabb* 168:24 [P. 726]

ܫܪܥ n.m. (↓ √ܪܥ) **decay** ܐ ܪܥ ܕ *KwDW* 56:13 [P. 726]

ܪܥܝ n.m.coll. (↓ √ܪܥ; cf. ↓ ܪܥ; mng. 1: JBA ריחשא, רחשא DJBA 1076, Ma ריהשא, ראהשא MD 433, 419) **1. creeping thing** *Gn* 1:20 (H שֶׁרֶץ); ܪܥ ܕ *ib.* 1:24 (H רֶמֶשׂ); ܐ ܪܥ ܕ ܐ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܪ ܐ ܪ ܐ ܪ

ܪܒܝܒܬܐ *Gn* 30:37 (H לַח; staff); ܪܝܒܬܐ *Jud* 16:7 (cord); ܪܒܝܒܬܐ ܥܡܩܐ the wet open spaces *AS4* 94:20 [i.e. seas and rivers where fish dwell]; *EN* 7:v30 [expl. as رطب] [P. 726]

ܪܒܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܒܐ) **wet state** ܪܒܝܡܬܐ ,ܫ ܪܒܝܒܬܐ *ES1* 117:20; ܫܒܥ ܒܝ ܪܒܝܒܬܐ *Philox1* 491:2; *EbPar* 89:14 [P. 726]

ܪܒܝܬܐ, ܪܒܝܬܝ n.f. (< ῥητίνη) **1. resin** ܪܒܝܬܐ ܟܝ *DuvB2* 15:12; pl. ܪܒܝܬܝ *Gn* 37:25 (H נְכֹאת); ܪܒܝܬܝ ܕܒܥܝ *Geop* 46:26; ܪܒܝܬܐ ܕܒܥ *Jul* 51:12; **2.** perh. **litharge** ܪܒܝܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܒ ܒܪܒܝ *DuvB2* 10:13 [P. 727]

ܪܒܐ vb. (↓ ܪܒܝܐ, ܪܒܐ, ܪܒܝܒܐ, ܪܒܝ; JBA רטן DJBA 1072, Ma רטן MD 432) **Pe.** [*e,a* (ESy, *BhGr* 117:31ff.; 235:16ff.)/*a*] **to murmur, mumble a.** alone ܫܠܚ ܪܒܐ ܒܪܥ *Ex* 16:2 (H וילינו); ܒܪܥ ܒ ܪܒܝ JS in *MS1* 64:v177; ,ܡܐ ܕܐ ܪܒܐ ,ܡ *Joh* 6:61; **b.** w. -ܒ against ܒ ,ܡ ܪܒܝ ܒܪܥ ܒ ܒܪܥ ܒ ܒܪܥ *ThbK1* 180:18 [v. Nm 12:1ff.]

Pa. to murmur, mumble ܒܪܥ ܪܒܝ *Ex* 16:8; ܫܠܚ ܪܒܝ ܒ ,ܡ *EChe1* 13:(WMcl 52:17); ܐܡ ܪܒܝ *AthSy* 10:13; *Jul* 182:12; ܒ ܫܠܚ ܐܡ ܪܒܝ ܒ ,ܡ *ib.* 188:16

Af. 1. to make murmur ,ܡ ܫܠܚ ܐܪܒ *Nm* 14:36; **2. to murmur** ܪܒܝ ,ܡ ܫܠܚ ܐ ,ܡ *Jude* 1:16; ܐܡ ܪܒܝ *LkH* 15:2 [cf. Bheb ib.(160:14): ܪܒܝ ܪܒܝ]

Etpe. to be decried ܪܒܝ ,ܡ ܫܠܚ ,ܡ *JohEphB* 149:29; 280:21 [P. 726]

Greenfield, Finkel Vol 63ff.

ܪܒܝ n.m. (↓ √ܪܒ; JBA ריטנא DJBA 1076, Ma ריטנא MD 433) **mumble, murmur** ܪܒܝ ,ܡ ܒ ,ܡ ܫܠܚ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Ex* 16:7 (H תְּלֻנָּה); ܪܒܝ ,ܡ ܫܠܚ *ES1* 249:24; ܪܒܝ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Bal* 255:26; ܪܒܝ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Jul* 182:18 [P. 726]

Greenfield, Finkel Vol 63ff. (of Magians).

ܪܒܝ n.m. **staining, soiling** *BBah* 1897:21 [expl. as تلطيخ] [P. 727]

ܪܒܝ n.m. (< MP *rebās* a plant Nyberg 169 [cf. NP *rībās* sour herb, sorrel PED 601] ILS 256; ↓ ܪܒܝ) **currant-fruited rhubarb** (*Rheum ribes*) *BAli1* 4480 [P. 708]

Pfl 171; Flora 1:357.

ܪܒܝ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܪܒ) **desirous** n.m.pl. ܪܒܝ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Bhdedivsap* 4:7 (w/o intelligence) [P. 711]

ܪܒܝ adj. (↓ √ܪܒ) **passionate, full of desire** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Rie* 20:19; *NmHex* 11:34; JE in *MerxSy* 78:9; f. ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Bab* 70:32 (portion); ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *MiS* 329b:32 (vehemence); pl.m. ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *PrHex* 1:22 [P. 711]

ܪܒܝ n.m. (< MP *rēzag* [cf. MP *rēz*, verbal stem of present of *rēxtan* to pour CPD 72] ILS 256) **melting pot** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *DuvB2* 38:18 [P. 723]

ܪܒܝ, ,ܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܪܒܝ; ↓ ܪܒܝ) **QuadRef.** ,ܡ, **Etpa.** ,ܡ **1. to establish secretly** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ThMJoh* 295:10 (to kill him); **2. to converse secretly** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Jul* 99:26; ,ܡ ,ܡ *Ming2* 34:4; *ON* 30:8 [P. 722]

ܪܒܝ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܪܒܝ; ↓ ,ܡ ,ܡ, ,ܡ, ,ܡ, ,ܡ, √2#ܪܒܝ; JBA ריח af. DJBA 1075) **Pa. to assuage, placate** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ChrPsD1* 286:5; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *JohEphB* 267:22 (w. presents); ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *JohEphLES* 434:9; ,ܡ ,ܡ *Bhce1* 23:1

Af. 1. w. -ܒ **to smell a.** general ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Gn* 8:21; ,ܡ ,ܡ *Ex* 30:38; *1Cor* 12:17; ,ܡ ,ܡ *PhilV* 79:18; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *am7* 781:5 (stench); **b.** metaph. of fire ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Jud* 16:9; **2. to blow** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ hatcheled flax in which a fire blows *PetrIb* 92:12; **3. to have a**

foreboding ܟܕܐ ܡܘܬܐ ܟܣܘܝ ܕܡ *Job* 39:25 [cf. ES2 17:44]

Etpa. to be assuaged, placated ܐܬܬܒܝܕ ܠܐ ܡܕܥܪܒ *JohEphB* 65:16; ܟܬܒܬܒܠܬ ܟܣܘܝܬ ܠܐ *ib.* 234:24; ܠܡ ܐܢܐ ܐܣܥ ܐܢܐ ܡܘܝܬ .ܠܥ *Gr* 63:7; ܡܘܝܬ ܟܬܒܬ *Chran2* 313:17 (anger); ܡܢ ܟܣܘܝܬ ܟܬܒܬ ܒܝܬ *BhEth* 275:7

Ettaf. to be smelled ܡܣܝ ܡܘܝܬ *ESFidH* 94:19; ܡܘܝܬ ܠܐ *ESRef2* 28:33 [meaning of a book]; ܩܕܡܝܐ ܡܘܝܬ *1SmHex* 26:19 (Bheb 324:1); ܟܣܘܝܬ *EN* 49:v24 [expl. as مشمومات] [P. 727]

ܐܫܬ, ܟܣܝ *asd* 25:15, pl. ܐܫܒ *ESSerm4* 51:v281; *ES2* 336:4 n.m. (perh. dimin. < ↓ ܟܫܐ; > ↓ √ܣܝ; ↓ ܟܫܐ ܐܒܠܒ) **1. a. smell** ܟܣܝ ܕܣܝ *Gn* 8:21 (H רֵיחַ); ܕܡܐ ܕܣܝ *Ez* 20:28 (of breath); ܐܒܠ ܐܣܡ ܡܝ ܕܟܝܐ ܕܟܝ *ER* 92:23; ܟܣܝ ܠܒܩ ܕܚܬ ܕܟܝ *to* 19:v21; **b.** pl. **bad smells** ܟܬܒܬ ܕܥܩܠ ܟܣܝ *AM2* 102:27; **2.** [< Arab ريح] **wind** ܟܐܟ ܟܣܝ *Prot* 101:18 (binding) [P. 727]

N, SG § 74 (pl.); GVG2 701; mng. 3: Kraemer, Diss 28, § 13

ܐܫܢ n.m. (↓ √ܣܝ; JPA ריחן DJPA 523) **pleasant odor, perfume** ܟܐ ܕܣܝ *ESRef1* 52:22 [to be dissipated] [P. 727]

ܟܬܒܫܢ n.m. (↓ √ܣܝ) **smell** ܐܒܫ ܡܕܣܝܬ ܟܐ *JSB5* 490:13 [P. 727]

ܐܫܫܢ adj. (↓ √ܣܝ; JBA ריחתן DJBA 1076) **sweet smelling, odorous** abs., sg.m. ܡܣ ܐܒ ܫܣ *GalSimp* 270:7; pl.m. ܟܠ ܟܠ ܐܒ ܣܝ *ESGE* 91:18 [fruit]; ,ܡܟܡ ܣܝ *SB* 23:12 (flowers); det., sg.m. ܟܒܣ ܟܐ ... ܟܒ *Geop* 48:8 [P. 727]

ܐܣܬܒܫܢ n.f. (↓ √ܣܝ) **smell** ܟܬ ܟܐ ܟܣ ܕܡܣ Jš in *ThMarg1Rom* 166[1]:10; ܟܐ ܟܐ ܟܒ ܟܒ *RHRB* 36:14; ܠ ܐܒ ܟܒ *EbPar* 108:5 [P. 727]

ܐܒܗܦ, pl. ܐܒܗ adj., n.m. (↓ ܟܫܦ) **1. rhetorical** ܟܒ ܐܒ *Métr* 53[1]:5; **2.** n.m. **rhetorician** pl. ܟܐ *Chrmin* 68:15; ܟܐ ܐܒ ܟܐ *Timpep* 266:20 (in the manner of) [P. 727]

ܐܒܗܒ n. (< ῥητορική; ↓ ܟܫܦ) **rhetoric** ܟܒ ܐܒ ܟܫ ܟܐ *BO3/1* 327a:7 [P. 727]

ܐܒܠ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܐܒܠ; JPA ריטלה DJPA 523, > Arab رَطْل Fr, AF 202) **pound** ܟܣ ܡܐ ܟܐ *BhLSt* 91:17; ܟ ܐ *Med* 573:16 [P. 726]

ܐܬܟ n.m. (↓ √ܡܝ) **1.** [**altitude, height** *ER* 118:16; delete; v. ↓ ܐܬܟ]; **2. raising, elevating** cs. ,ܡܝ ܟ ܥ ܟܬ on raising his hands the thunder ceased *ESGE* 138:28 [cf. Ex 9:33]; **3. lifting up** ܟܐ ܡܥ ܣܐ *Sahd* 398:21; **4. erection** ܟܐ ܟܣ ܐ *ThbK2* 97:2 (of cross); **5.** cs. in phrase ܐ ܐ ܐ **honor** ܟ ܐ ܐ ܐ *am3* 401:10; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܟ *DocrelàAḥ* 43:12; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܟ *ThMarg1* 147:7 (of the church's children); ܟ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܟ *Bhchr* 512:15; *Bhce3* 357:10; **6.** gramm. **removal** ܟ ܐ ܟ ܟ section on removal (of letters) *ET* 36:14 [P. 720]

Mng. 6: Moberg, Term 94*.

ܐܬܟ n.m. (< OA ראם* [cf. QA ראם ATTM 689]; JBA רימא DJBA 1076) **buffalo**, others: **unicorn** *Dt* 14:5 (H דִּישֹׁן); *Is* 34:7 (H רְאֵם); ܟ ܐ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ *Job* 39:9 (H רֵים; cf. ES2 17:6; ER 118:16); ܟ ܐ ܟ ܐ *IA2* 326:v1511; *AS4* 47:10; *DuvB2* 313:4 [P. 727]

ܐܒܟ n.m. (JBA רומני דאפי DJBA 1066, Ma רומאניא דאנפיה full of face MD 430) **cheek** *BBah* 1899:17 [expl. as ܟ ܐ ܟ NP *filasta* PED 945]

ܐܒܬܟ n.f. (↓ √ܡܝ) **immense stone** ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ ܟ the arrogant strong man who is tormented with immense stones *ESRef1ER* 42:20; ܟ ܐ ܟ ܟ ܟ JS in *MS1* 35:v68; *JSB3* 211:10; ܟ ܟ ܟ ܐ *MS2* 90:v209; ܟ ܐ ܟ ܟ ܟ *JSB2* 809:16; ܐ ܟ ܟ ܐ *JSB5* 35:18 [P. 720]

ܐܒܗܪܡ, pl. ܐܒܗ n.m. (< ρεπούδιον

Sophocles 968 < Lat *repudium*) **divorce** *SRRechtsb* 38:18 [expl. of ...]; 114b:10; *Rechtsb1* 70:16; ... *BhNom* 143:7; *BBah* 1900:8 [same as ↓ ...] [P. 741]

ריק vb. (denom. < ↓ ריקא; ↓ ריקנא, ...) **Ettaf. to be despised, spurned** ... they were despised for it *Jšddev2* 163:20; ... *BAli2* 136:2 [expl. as ↓ √חשׁל etpa.] [P. 727]

ריקא n.m. (< H רֵיק; ↓ √ריק) **vain object** *IsHex* 40:15 [P. 727]

Delete entry; Br quoted from ed. Middeldorf [↓ ריקא].

ריקנא adj. (↓ √ריק; CPA ריקא LSp 193; mng. 4: JBA רֵיקָן DJBA 1078, Ma ריקאן MD 434) **1. vain** sg.f. ... *Is* 41:29 (H תֹּהוּ; cf. ES2 90:14); pl. ... *am2* 575:2; **2. poor** abs. ... *Neh* 5:13 (H רֵיק; ULM: ...); **3. without office, employment** ... *Chrmin* 257:20; **4.** abs. in adv. phrase ... **on an empty stomach** ... *Med* 197:10 (to lick); 207:15; ... *BhLSt* 94:21; *BBah* 430:14 [expl. as ↓ ..., على الريق] [P. 727]

ריקנותא n.f. (↓ √ריק; CPA ריקנותא LSp 193) **valuelessness, emptiness** ... *Is* 59:4; ... *WisSol* 15:4 (shadow of their writings); ... *ZM1* 34:1; *BBah* 1900:10 [same as ↓ ...] [P. 727]

ריקא n.m. (↓ ריקנא; cf. ↓ ריקא; JBA רֵירָא DJBA 1078, Ma רירא MD 434) **1. saliva, spittle** ... *1Sm* 21:14 [cited Philox1 140:2]; ... *ESAct*[1] 54:48; ... *IsHex* 40:15; **2. juice** ... *Job* 6:6 (of anchusa plant; cited IA in MS1 17:v260; BBah 1900:13) [P. 727]

ריקנא adj. (↓ ריקא) **slimy** ... *BhebPs* 59:14 (166:v58) (moisture) [P. 727]

ריקא, ריקא n.m. (< OfA ראש HALOT 1975; ↓ ...; s.v. ..., ...; JBA רֵישָׁא DJBA 1078, Ma רישא MD 434; mng. 16e: JBA מֵרֵישָׁא, מֵרֵישׁ DJBA 1082; mng. 16f: Ma מן ריש בריש MD 434) **1. head a.** general ... *Gn* 40:16; ... many-headed serpent *Rabb* 227:8; **b.** of ass, in time of famine as very mean nourishment ... *2Kg* 6:25 [cf. MiS 512b:10 = Bhchr 142:22]; ... *IAB1* 321:14 (to gnaw); **2. top, summit** cs. ... *Is* 2:2 (of mountain); *to* 19:v46; *JAP7/8(1876)* 438:1; **3. a. top point** ... *Gn* 11:4 (of tower); **b. tip, edge (1)** w. ... of finger *ESRef1ER* 54:7; **(2)** w. ... of the hand ... *JudHex* 1:6; **(3)** w. ... of the tongue ... his tongue became elongated and was divided into three tips *JARS*[3] 31:4; **(4)** w. ... of the nose *JohEphLES* 352:8; **(5)** ... tip of the lips ... *IS* 13:21 (τοῖς χείλεσιν ἄκροις); *StSyr4* 15:7; **(6)** ... edge of ribs *AM1* 218:39; **c. top part** ... *Vc* 91:10 (of beard); **4. a. point** ... *Bhchr* 381:11 (of spear); ... *JAP10/1(1903)* 90:1 [of sword]; **b.** f. ... **point of needle** ... *Kays* 149:1; **c. head** ... *Med* 564:16 (of garlic); **d.** f. in phrase ... **top of an angle** f. ... *PO8* 235:5; *PO7* 759u [n. fnd.]; **e. furthest part** ... *am3* 505:10 [of thick rope]; **5. a. beginning** cs. ... *4Ezr* 7:41 (of year); *ES1* 426C [n. fnd.]; ... *Jšddact* 31:15 (of day); ... (the hymn) whose beginning is 'Come all you...' *ThMarg1* 131:5; **b. front** ... *MiS* 10c:26 [of army]; **c. first letter of a word** ... names beginning

with κ *GalSimp* 275:3; & gramm. *passim*; **6. a. chief, prefect** ܪܫܝ ܕܣܝܡܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܐܦ *Ex* 6:14; ܪܫܝ ܠܟ ܠܡ ܬܗܘ ܠܒܪ *Jud* 10:18; ܪܫܝ ܕܡܫܠܚܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܢܐ *Ez* 22:31 (U) [v. LS 729]; *Joh* 12:42 (ἄρχων); ܪܫܝ ܕܟܗܢܐ *EChe5* 13:4 (WMcl 284:17 = B 401:5 [ܪ⟨ܫ⟩ܝ]) [v. LS 745]; ܪܫܝ ܕܦܝ *Spic* 38:1; ܪܫܝ ܕܥܡܐ ܫܒܛܐ *AS* 28:10; ܪܫܝ ܕܟܢܘܫܐ *Bhchr* 257:7 (& leader); pl. ܪܫܐ ܒܢܝ ܫܒܛܐ *MiS* 375b:3; **b.** pl. ܪܥܒܐ **rulers, magistrates** cs. ܪܥܒܝ ܕܐܠܦ *Rev* 6:15; det. ܠܟ ܕܐ ܠܟ ܪܫܐ *Lk* 18:18; *Rev* 10:11; ܪܫܐ ܕܝܟ the rulers (were evaluated) by you *ESNisB2* 88:3; **c. foremost of the planets** ܪܫܝ ܕܟܗܢܐ ܟܘܟܒܐ *Bard* 17:7; **7. first fruits** cs. ܪܫ ܒܟܘܪܐ *Dt* 18:4; ܪܫ ܬܠܠܐ *Jer* 2:3 [cf. ES2 100:15]; **8. topic** ܪܫܝ ܡܠܠܐ ܕܡܬܟܬܒܐ *JohEphB* 103:14 [& *passim*]; pl. ... ܪܫܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܐܠܦ ... *Afr* 446:2; *AS* 100:25; ... ܪܫܐ ܕܡܠܐ ... *am3* 185:2; ... ܪܫܐ ܕܡܠܐ ... *Bhce1* 161:12; **9. line** ܪܫ ܕܩܘ ܡܫܘܐ ܕܡܬܩܢ ܠܟ ܕܐ three points which lie on one line *SbŠ* 19:9; **10. capital** ܪܫܝ ܕܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܡܠܟܘܬܐ *Jul* 43:9 (of a province); ܪܫܝ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܒܗܬܐ *Chran1* 109:29; **11. head, starting point** cs. ܪܫ ܕܡܝ ܒܪ ܪܫ *MiS* 640:24; pl.abs. ܪܫܐ ܕܡܝ ܫܬܝܐ *Gn* 2:10 [water source]; **12. army, military unit** pl.abs. ܪܫܐ *Jud* 7:16 (H רָאשׁ); 9:43; *1Sm* 11:11; *1Macc* 5:33 (ἀρχή); **13. pre-eminence, superiority** cs. ܪܫ ܫܝܪܝܢ *Song* 4:14 (H רֹאשׁ); **14. principal organ** ܪܫܝ ܐܒܪ *Med* 3:23 (Gal7 144:14) (ἀρχή; feels); **15. poison** ܪܫ ܕܚܡܪܐ ܕܡܘ *Dt* 32:33 (H רֹאשׁ) [elsewhere ↓ ܪܥܝ, ܪܫ, ܪܥܝ, ܪܫ Hos 10:4]; **16.** in adverbial phrases **a.** ל- ܪܫ ܒܝܕ **to aid s.o.** ܠܟ ,ܫܡ ܠܘ ܪܫ ܒܝܕ *KwD*[2] 9:8; **b.** ܪܫ ܒܝܕ (perh. < P) in equal parts w. one another ... ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܪܫ ܒܝܕ ܕܒ ܫܠܡ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܥܒܪ ܒܝܕ *Geop* 83:23 (ἐξ ἴσου; w. potable water); 89:17 (w. dung); 90:16 (w. urine & olive water); 92:26 (vinegar & earth); **c.** ܪܫ ܒܝܕ ↓ ܒܝ; **d.** ܪܫ **(1)** prep. **after** ܪܫ ܠܐ ܡܥ ܡ ܕܒ ܫܒ ܡܟܝ *StSyr2* 15:11; **(2)** adv. ܒܝܕ ܠܐ ܫܠܡ/ܟ **to prosper, succeed** ܡܟ *Ezr* 5:8; *Jul* 49:23; ܪܠ ܫܠܡ ܠܐ ܕܡܬܟܬܒ ܫܠܡ ܠܡܫܒܚ ܪܠ ܫܠܡ *Bhce3* 175:6 [cf. ↓ √ܫܠܡ af.]; **e.** ܪܫ ,ܒܪ ܒܪܫ *ESJul* 71:19; *SK* 22:5 **(1) from the beginning** *ES1* 296:20; ܠܗ ܠ ܒܪܫ ܡܒܪܐ he begot him afresh *AthSy* 14:22; ܒܪܫ ܠ ܡܒܪܐ ܡ ܒܪܫ Jš in *ThMarg2* 140:32; **(2) again** ܪܫ ܒܪܫ ܡ ܒܪܐ ܡ *Gal* 4:19 (to suffer birth pangs); ܒܪܫ ܡܒܪܐ ܐܦ ܐܢ ܠܡܫܝ *MP* 18:14; **f.** ܒܪ ,ܒܪ ܠܒܪ **from one end to the other, completely** [cf. Ma מן ריש בריש MD 434] *Add* 27:19; ܒܪ ,ܡ ܐ ܠܐ ,ܢܫ *am4* 529:13 (to tear, split); ܒܪ ,ܡ ܐ ܠܐ ,ܠܦ *Chran1* 132:2; *Jul* 147:24; **g.** ܐܒ ,ܐ **completely, entirely** ܪܫܐ ܪܫܐ ܢܬܡܢ *Jer* 2:16 (H קָדְקֹד) [P. 728]

Br, Gr § 58; GVG1 § 123b; mng. 1b: writing w. *yod* is considered error acc. to BhGr 23:5; Plutarch, Artax 24 [cited by O. Thenius, Die Bücher der Könige, Leipzig 1849, ad loc.]; mng. 4b: N, SG § 142 (f. gender acc. to sec. word of phrase); mng. 4c: Moberg, Term 95*; mng. 6b:N , SG § 74 (pl.); GVG2 701; mng. 14: J. Schleifer, ZS 4 (1925) 78; mng. 16b: Nöld, MG 303[3].

- **ܪܫܝ ܐܒ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܪܫ pl.; CPA ܪܫ ܐܒ LSp 187) **patriarch** *1Chr* 8:6; *Hebrews* 7:4; *Spic* 23:18 [n. fnd.] [P. 728]

- **ܪܫܝ ܐܒ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܫܘܝܪ) **crossroads** *Ez* 16:25 [P. 728]

- **ܪܫܝ ܐܒ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܪܫܝ) **toparch** *CatVat2* 348:48 [P. 728]

- **ܪܫ ܕܡܠܐ ܐܒ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܠܐ) **president of senate** *ZM2* 25:7 [P. 728]

- **ܪܫ ܓܠܘܬܐ ܐܒ** n.m. (< JBA רֵישׁ גָּלוּתָא DJBA 1079, > MP *rēš galūtak* Nyberg 169; ↓ ܓܠܘܬܐ) **Exilarch of the Jews** ܪܫ ܓܠܘܬܐ ܐܒ *MiS* 517a:38; ܪܫ ܓܠܘܬܐ ܐܒ ܫܠ ܒܢܝ ܫܒܛ ܕܒ ܐܬܐ ܕܡܠܟ ܐܒ ܒܢ ܫܠ ܓܠܘܬܐ *Bhce1* 365:5 [P. 116]

- **ܪܫ ܕܒܒ ܐܒ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܕܒܒ) **a minute sore on the choroid membrane** [lit. fly's head] *Med* 77:18 [P. 728]

- **ܪܫ ܕܝܩܢ ܐܒ** n.m. (calque < ἀρχι-διάκονος) **archdeacon** *ESAct*[2] 49:5 [P. 151]

- ܐܒ, pl. ܐܒ ,ܐܒ, ܐܒ ,ܐܒ

n.m.cs. (↓ ܪܝܫܐ) **abbot, superior** ܫܡܫܠܡ ܪܝܫܐ ܕܐܒܗܬܐ *Rabb* 213:14; ܪܝܫ ܪܝܫܐ ܕܪܝܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *DM* 125:7; *ChrPsD1* 235:5; ܪܝܫܐ ܕܐܒܗܬܐ *SE*^{2} 12:32; pl. ܪܝܫܐ ܕܐܒܗܬܐ *PO14* 737:3; ܪܝܫ ܕܝܪܐ *ZM1* 221:14; *SE*^{2} 12:21; 14:6 [P. 728]

- ܪܝܫ ܐܒܗܬܘܬܐ, ܪܝܫ ܐܒܗܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܐܒܗܬܐ) **office of archimandrite** ܫܠܡ ܪܝܫ ܐܒܗܬܘܬܐ *JohEphLES* 560:2; *CatPar* 27a:38; ܪܝܫ ܐܒܗܬܐ *MiS* 552a:38 [P. 728]

- ܪܝܫ ܓܢܘܬܐ ܪܝܫ n.m.pl.cs. **heads of the cenobites/monks** *SE*^{2} 12:21; 14:6 [P. 728]

- ܪܝܫ ܓܚܐ ܪܝܫ n.m.cs. (↓ ܓܚܐ) **battering ram** *BBah* 1918:2 [same as ↓ ܥܓܠܐ] [P. 728]

- ܪܝܫ ܕܝܟܐ ܪܝܫ n.m.cs. **chief of those sitting together** (at a banquet) *Mar* 55:11 = *am1* 72:14 [P. 728]

- ܪܝܫ ܠܚܫ* ܪܝܫ n.m.cs. (↓ ܠܚܫ) **archetype** (ἀρχέτυπος) *Syn* 141:23; ܗܡܝܢ ܕܠܥܠܡ ܠ{ܐ}ܡ ܫ{ܡ}<ܗ>ܝ ܕ<ܐ>ܪ{ܟ}ܝ [ܪܝܫ ܠܚܫ =] ܐ<ܠ>ܦ{ܣ}ܘ that which (the Greek philosophers) call in their language archetype *Rechtsb3* 223:16 [P. 728]

A. Rücker, Die Canones des Simeon von Rêvârdešîr, Breslau 1908, p. 44; Sachau, Rechtsb3 349.

- ܪܝܫ ܒܪܝܬܐ ܪܝܫ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܪܝܬܐ; JBA ר֫אשׁ יַרְחָא DJBA 1080) **first day of month** *Judith* 8:6 (προνουμηνίαι); *IA2* 198:v763 [P. 729]

- ܪܝܫ ܟܗܢܐ ܪܝܫ n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܗܢܐ; CPA ר֫אש כהנא LSp 187) **high priest** *ActH* 7:1 (ἀρχιερεύς); *PO4* 14:7 [P. 729]

Juckel, Harklean 188.

- ܪܝܫ ܟܗܢܝܐ ܪܝܫ adj. (↓ ܟܗܢܐ) **high-priestly** ܫܘܚܡܐ ܕܟܗܢ *ActH* 4:6 (ἀρχιερατικός); ܟܗܢ ܪܝܫ ܐܘ ܪܥܝܐ *SAL1* 34:8; f. ܪܝܫ ܟܗܢܬܐ *ib.* 213:9; pl. ܪܝܫ ܟܗܢܐ ܕܒܢܝ ܟܗܢܐ *ib.* 176:10 [P. 729]

- ܪܝܫ ܓܘ ܓܠܒܐ ܪܝܫ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ 1#ܓܠܒܐ) **name of an animal** [lit. heads of the dogs] ܪܝܫ ܓܘ ܓܠܒܐ ܕܡܬܩܪܝ ܩܢܘܩܐ *DuvB2* 213^{2} (κυνοκέφαλοι); *BBah* 1901:3 [expl. as رئيس الكلابزيّين] [P. 729]

- ܪܝܫ ܕܒܝܥܐ ܪܝܫ n.m.cs. (↓ ܕܒܝܥܐ) **president of the synagogue** (ἀχισυνάγωγος) *ActH* 13:15

Juckel, Harklean 188.

- ܪܝܫ ܒܟܘܪܐ ܪܝܫ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܟܘܪܐ) **first-born ones** *JSConst* 8:v261 [P. 729]

- ܪܝܫ ܡܐܐ ܪܝܫ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܐܐ) **centurion** *MtH* 8:5 (ἑκατοντάρχος)

Juckel, Harklean 188

- ܪܝܫ ܒܘܟܝܢܐ ܪܝܫ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܘܟܝܢܐ) **source of spring** *Philox1* 554:20; *Chrmin* 3:3 [P. 729]

- ܪܝܫ ܟܘܪܣܝܐ ܪܝܫ n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܘܪܣܝܐ) **one who sits in first place, patriarch** (πρόεδος) ܪܝܫ ܟܘܪܣܝܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܪܝܫ *PO2* 238:2; *PO8* 250:1; ܪܝܫ ܟܘܪܣܝܐ ܕܡܥܒܕܢܐ ܪܝܫ *SpSol4* 172:13; ܪܝܫ ܟܘܪܣܝܐ ܕܗܝܟܠܐ ܪܝܫ *DM* 57:30 (of temple); *MiS* 433c:42 [P. 729]

- ܪܝܫ ܟܐܦܐ ܪܝܫ n.m.cs. (calque & partial loan < Arab راس المال; ↓ 2#ܟܐܦܐ) **capital** (of money) *BhebLk* 19:26(169:2) [expl. of ܒܥܪ ܠܗ]; ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܕܟܡ ܙܒܢ ܐܙܕ ܒܗ ܐܢ ܫܐܠ ܠܗ ܡܪܝ ܒܝܬ ܐܢ ܐܡܪ ܒܗ ܕܟܡ ܙܒܢ when he was asked for how much he sold it, he said: For the same amount *BhLSt* 139:21 [var: ܪܝܫ ܟܐܦܐ] [P. 729]

- ܪܝܫ ܡܫܡܫܬܢܝܬܐ ܪܝܫ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܫܡܫܬܢܝܬܐ) **chief of deaconesses** *Pel* 6:29 [P. 729]

- ܪܝܫ ܒܢܝܐ ܪܝܫ n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܒܢܝܐ) **architects** ܪܝܫ ܒܢܝ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܢܝܐ *MiS* 402a:1 [P. 729]

- ܪܝܫ ܒܢܝܢܐ ܪܝܫ n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܢܝܢܐ) **architecture** *ECth* 1:9 [P. 729]

- ܪܝܫ ܟܘܟܐ ܪܝܫ n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܘܟܐ) **name of a tree** ܪܝܫ ܕܟܘܟܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܐ.ܟ.ܢ ܕܟܠ ܐܝܠܢܐ *ThMarg1* 284:6; *BBah* 534:15; BAli in *PSm* 3903 [P. 729]

Pfl 41; 100; Flora 3:21; 418.

- ܪܝܫ ܓܠܓܠܬܐ ܪܝܫ n.m.cs. (↓ ܓܠܓܠܬܐ) **turnip** (*Brassica rapa*) *BBah* 1900:19 [expl. as ܠܦܬ ܫܓܡܐ]; 1917:22 [P. 729]

Pfl 242; Flora 1:489.

- ܪܫܝܬ ܟܢܝܫܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܪܫܝܬ) **head of the church** *BO3/2* 550:4; *CatVat2* 275:13 [P. 729]

- ܪܫܝܬ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ) **district under a governor, diocese** *SAL1* 233:3 [P. 729]

- ܪܫܝܬ ܓܒܝܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܓܒܝܐ) **forehead** ܚܕ ܡܓܒܝܐ ܕܝܢ ܕܡܕܡ *BO3/2* 275:6 [P. 729]

- ܪܫܝܬ ܦܢܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܦܢܐ) **cornerstone** *Eph* 2:20 (ἀκρογωνιαῖος λίθος); pl. ܐܒܢ ܕܝܫܘܥ ܡܫܝܚܐ *EChe10* 4:21 (WMcL 396:18 = B 571:3) [P. 729]

- ܪܫܝܬ ܟܗܢܘܬܐ, ܪܫܝܬ ܟܗܢܘܬܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܪܫܝܬ ܟܗܢܐ) **chief pastorate** *DM* 127:1; 129:3 [P. 729]

- ܪܫܝܬ ܩܠܦܐ n.m. (↓ ܩܠܦܐ) gramm. **root word, stem** (of derived adjective [*nisbe*]) ܡܠܐ .ܥܡ .ܩܠܦܐ ܕܝ ܒܠܠ ܡܒܢܝܢ ܡܠܐ .ܒܬܪ .ܡܠܐ Sev in *MerxSy* 16:13 [P. 830]

Moberg, Term 108*.

ܒܪܫܝܬ adv. (↓ ܪܫܝܬ) **especially** ܚܕ ܒܪܫܝܬ ܥܡ he was especially experienced *am2* 209:21 [P. 729]

ܢܨܒܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܨܒ) **top** ܕܐ ܚܦܝܪ ܕܢܨܒܬܐ ܕܟܠ ܡܢ ܠܟ *Geop* 68:16 (to loosen; of plant) [P. 730]

ܪܫܝܬܐ n.f. [delete entry; v. ↓ ܪܫܝܬܐ mng. 1] [P. 729]

- ܪܫܝܬ ܒܪܝܬ ܟܠ ܒܪܝܬ n.f.cs. (↓ ܪܫܝܬ ܒܪܝܬ) **highest divinity** *Kays* 176:2 [P. 729]

- ܪܫܝܬ ܒܪܝܬ n.f.cs. (↓ ܪܫܝܬ) **beginning of being** *Timpep* 159:17 [P. 729]

- ܪܫܝܬ ܟܗܢܘܬ ܪܒܬܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܪܫܝܬ ܟܗܢܐ) **high priesthood** *SevVit* 8:5 (episcopate; ἀρχιερεία); *PO4* 14:4; *Bhchr* 41:9; ܟܕ ܚܫܚ ܠܟܗܢܘܬܐ ܪܒܬܐ *BO3/2* 673:10 [P. 729]

- ܪܫܝܬ ܟܗܢܘܬ ܪܒܬܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܪܫܝܬ ܟܗܢܐ) **high priesthood** *BO3/1* 272b:25 [P. 729]

- ܪܫܝܬ ܒܢܝܢ ܒܪܝܬ n.f.cs. (↓ ܒܢܝܢ) **architecture** *ExHex* 35:32 [P. 729]

ܩܕܡܝܐ adj. (↓ ܩܕܡ) **1. first** ܩܕܡܝ ܪܫܝܬ *IA2* 10:v92; **2. chief** [delete mng.; v. ↓ ܩܕܡܝ]; **3. excellent, distinguished** ܪܒܐ ܩܕܡܝ *Rabb* 241:15; ܪܫܝܬ *ON* 45:14 [expl. as ܪܒܐ]; **4. outstanding, remarkable** ܩܕܡܝ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ *ES3* 401:39; ܠܚܕ ܩܕܡܝ ܪܒܐ *Add* 48:10; ܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܩܕܡܝ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ *to* 19:v50 (garments); **5. precious** ܩܕܡܝ ܒܣܡ *Ex* 30:23 (H רֹאשׁ; spice); ܩܕܡܝ ܕܡܪܝ *Mk* 14:3 // *Joh* 12:3 (πιστικός); ܒܐ ܪܫܝܬ *ON* 115:2 (stone); ܩܕܡܝ ܡܠܬܐ *MiS* 483b:23 (thing); **6. of beginning** ܩܕܡܝ ܐܘܬ *BhGr* 120:6 (letter) [P. 729]

ܩܕܡܝܬ, ESy ܪܫܝܬ *BhGr* 238:1 (mng. 1) n.f. (↓ ܩܕܡ) **1. beginning a.** alone ܒܫ ܩܕܡܝ ܒܟ ܡܫܟܚ ܒܟܠ ܐܡ *Add* 27:17; ܐܡ ܟܬܒ ܩܕܡܝ ܒܫܡܝ ܡܫܟܚ *MS2* 1:7; ܒܫܡ ܩܕܡܝ ܒܪܐ ܒܟ *Kays* 10:5; **b.** in var. phrases **(1)** ܒܪܫ, ܒܪܫܝܬ **in the beginning** ܩܕܡ ܒܪܐ ܒܪܫ ܒܪܫ *Gn* 1:1; **(2)** ܡܢ ܒܪܫ, ܡܢ ܪܫܝܬ **from the beginning** ܕܐ ܒܗ ܒܪܫ ܒܟ *WisSol* 14:6; ܐܡ ܟܬܒ ܩܠ ܒܪܫ ܡܢ ܫܡ ܐܒ *Joh* 8:44; ܒܪܫ ܡܢ ܠܫ ܩܕܡ ܐܡ ܫܠܛ (mixtures of light) which they swallowed in the beginning *ESRef1* 11:26; *Didasc* 199:11; *Clr* 97:3; ܩܕܡܝ ܒܟ *JohEphB* 73:4; **2. first beginning, origin** ܩܕܡܝ ܒܪܫܝܬ ,ܡܕܡ ܫܠܡ ܒܫ *Med* 30:1 [text: ܩܕܡܝ ܒܪܫܝܬ]; **3.** often pl. ܪܫܝܬ or ܪܫܝܬ *Lv* 2:12 [UM] **first fruits a.** general sg. ܒܟܠ ܩܕܡܝ ܒܪܫ *Ezr* 8:25 (H תְּרוּמָה; elsewhere ↓ ܪܫܝܬ); pl. ܒܟܘܪ ܕܒܫܝܬ *Ez* 20:40 (H רֵאשִׁית); ܒܟܪ ܩܕܡܝ *Hebrews* 7:4; *Didasc* 95:18; *ON* 45:14; **b.** metaph. of strength ܩܕܡܝ ܕܐܒܪ first ones of the Iberians *PO2* 219:2 [P. 729]

Mng. 2: Br, ZDMG 68(1914) 189 [contra Schleifer, ZS 4(1925) 102].

ܐܡܪ vb. (↓ ܪܫܝܬ; same as ↓ √ܪܫ etpa.) **QuadRef. to be made superior** ܐܬܐܡܪ ܒܫ

ܠܡ *BO2* 220b:26; ܐܰܕ ܠܥܡ *Bhce3* 341:22 [P. 730]

ܐܶܦ̈ܝܳܢ, pl. ܐܶܦ̈ܝ̈ܶܐ, ܐܶܦ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ܶܐ n.m. (↓ ܐܶܦ̈ܝ) **chief, ruler** ܐܰܕ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ ܕ̈ܡ ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ ܝ̈ܘ̈ܣ̈ܦ̈ Joseph entered (to the banquet) as a chief *BalJos* 205:8; ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ ܡ̈ܫ̈ܡ̈ܫ̈ܠ̈ *am2* 535:11; ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ *Bhchr* 219:15; pl. ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ ܕ̈ܡ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ ܕ̈ܡ̈ *BO3/1* 217b:25; ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ ܕ̈ ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ ܐ̈ *Rom* 8:38 (Ath 49:11) [ἀρχαί; v. LS 744]; ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ ܕ̈ *to* 18:v19; *MB* 56:8 [P. 729]

ܐܶܦ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܶܦ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈; JBA ר֫יִשְׁנוּתָא DJBA 1082) **1. presidency, chief of state** *1Macc* 8:16; ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܡ̈ܫ̈ *Didasc* 221:6; ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕ̈ *asd* 31:13; ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܐ̈ *Philox1* 540:15; ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܠ̈ ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ ܐ̈ *am2* 574:17; ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕ̈ ܐ̈ *ChrPsD2* 218:16 (duty); **2. control, reign** cs. ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ ܐ̈ ܕ̈ ܐ̈ *ES1* 508:5; ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ ܐ̈ *Act14congr2* 83:21; det. ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ *ER* 82:8 (to confide); ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ *LkH* 20:20; **3.** cs. in phrase **ܐܶܦ̈ܝ̈ ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ authority of the head of family** *Rechtsb3* 126:1 [expl. of MP *dūdagsālārīh* CPD 28, 73; ILS 46] [P. 729]

Mng. 2: Juckel, Harklean 180.

ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ √ ܐ̈ܝ̈) **(kind of) porridge** ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ *am5* 135:7 (ἀθήρα) [P. 722]

Perh. corrupted < ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ܐ (var) < Arab دشيشة (v. Schulth, ZA 17 (1903) 190).

ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ܘ̈ܬ̈ܐ n.f. (JBA ר֫יִשְׁתָּא DJBA 1083) **head**, in phrases

- **ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈** n.f.cs. (↓ ܐ̈) gramm. **head of the particles** *BhGr* 187:5 [P. 729]

- **ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈** n.f.cs. (↓ ܐ̈) **abbess, mother superior** *JohEphLES* 537:1; *ROrChr5* 395:2; *Timpep* 86:30 [P. 729]

- **ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈** n.f.cs. (↓ ܐ̈) **chief prostitute** *am4* 372:15 [P. 729]

- **ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈** n.f.cs. (↓ ܐ̈) **head of the churches** [i.e. Rome] *BO3/1* 605b:27 [P. 729]

- **ܐ̈ܝ̈ܳܢ̈ ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈** n.f.cs. (↓ ܐ̈) **highest altitude** ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ *JSB3* 648:13 [P. 729]

ܐ̈ ܐ̈ vb. (↓ ܐ̈ adj., ܐ̈ n., ܐ̈ , ܐ̈ , ܐ̈ , ܐ̈ , ܐ̈ , ܐ̈ , ܐ̈ , ܐ̈ , ܐ̈ , ܐ̈ , ܐ̈ , ܐ̈ ; JBA רכב DJBA 1083, Ma רכב MD 435; Pe., mng. 4: JBA Pe., ib., mng. 3a) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to ride on s.t. a.** w. ܒ̈ pass.part. ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܒ̈ ܐ̈ *Nm* 22:22 (ass); *1Sm* 30:17; **b.** w. acc. ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ *2Kg* 9:18; ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ *ES2* 261:7 (on fast horses); JS in *asd* 111:17; **2. to mount a.** horse ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ *Bhchr* 329:22 (shackled); **b.** cross ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ *ESL4* 745:1; ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ *INB* 588:5 (cross of shame); ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ *Euph* 60:4; pass.part. ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ *OrChr7* 262:18; **3.** w. ܐ̈ **to begin (a journey)** Cyril in *ZDMG27* 593:v107; **4. to leap upon, sexually copulate with** ܐ̈ ܐ̈ they are sexually aroused and copulate *Geop* 102:11 [bulls w. females]; ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ *Med* 549:4; **5. to commit** ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ *Rechtsb2* 130:8 (an injustice)

Pa. 1. to place on the bowstring ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ *ES1* 547:38 (arrow); **2. to rig or fit out** ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ *INB* 112:20 (boat); **3. to put together, construct** ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ *ESEccl* 124:24 (snare); pass.part. ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ composite body *ESRef1ER* 21:13; ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ *GalSimp* 273:13; **4. to devise, contrive** ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ he related and said the tale that he devised *ES1* 507:2; ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ Divine wisdom has devised such strategems to obliterate evil lust from the body *Philox1* 531:6; ܐ̈ ,ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ *KwDW* 50:20; ܐ̈ ܐ̈ ܐ̈ *MiS* 375b:29

(pretenses); **5.** w. ܒܠ **to prepare evil plans** ܥܠܡ ܪܟܒ ܒܠܥܡ *am3* 106:7

Af. 1. to make or let ride a horse, etc. ܐܪܟܒ ܠܥܠܡ ܕܢ, ܒܠ ܡܗܢܐ ܕܠܘ *IKg* 1:33 [cf. ES1 443:14]; ܐܡܠܟ ܕܠ ܡܠܟ ܕܬܠܬܝܢ, ܡܗܝܡܢ ܠܘ *KwDW* 114:14; ,ܡܐܪܟܒܐ ,ܡܬܪܟܒܐ ܕܒܥܠܝܢ *Bhchr* 99:25; **2. to sail a boat** ܐܬܪ ܕܒܚܪ ... ܠܐܪܟܒ *am1* 350:2; **3. to hitch up to a wagon** ܪܟܒ ܠܓܒܪ *Hos* 10:11; **4. to make copulate** ܐܪܟܒ ܒܗܡܬܐ *Lv* 19:19 (H הִרְבִּיעַ; teo species of animals; cf. ES1 245:38); ܪܟܒ ܬܪܟܢ *BhNom* 238:9 (ram); **5. to place a.** alone ܡܟܠ ܥܠ ܪܟܒ ܩܫܬܐ ܕܐܪܟܒ ܒܝܕ *JSB4* 22:5 (hand on bow); **b.** w. ܒܠ: ܪܟܒ ܥܠ ܦܪܫ ܪܟܒ *2Kg* 13:16

Etpe. 1. to be ridden ܡܬܪܟܒ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܪ *BhLSt* 85:13; **2. to be jumped upon, entered into** (female in sexual sense) ܒܬ ܡܬܪܟܒ *Lv* 18:23 (H רְבָעָה; animal); ܡܬܪܟܒ ܕܒܥܝܪ ܒܬ ܡܬܪܟܒ ܕܐܬ ܒܬ *ib.* 20:16 [cited BhNom 443:19]; ܡܬܪܟܒ ... ܪܟܒ *Geop* 102:2; **3. to be overcome** ܒܟܐ ܪܟܒ ܒܟܬܪܟܒ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 593:v78 (tears)

Etpa. 1. to be composed, contrived ܪܟܒ ܥܠ ܪܟܒ ܒܝ ܒܟܬ ܪܟܒ ܪܟܒ belief is composed of many meditative matters *Afr* 6:12; ܐܬ ܐܬܥܒ ܪܟܒ ܡܬܪܟܒ ܕܐ ܐܬ ܪܟܒ ܡܢ ܡܬܪܟܒ the teaching which was composed deceitfully from analogous phenomena in nature *ESRef1ER* 48:8; ܪܟܒ ܪܟܒ ܒܡ ܡܬܪܟܒ ܐܬ ܥܠ *Philox1* 508:3; ܐܬ ܒܗ ܥܠ ܒ [ܪܟܒ] ܒܬܪܟܒ *ThbK2* 120:24 (parable); **2. to be constructed, built** ... ܒܬܪܟܒ ܐܬ ܪܟܒ ܡܪܟܒ ܠܐ *ChrPsD1* 32:27 (boat); **3. to be formed** ܡܡ ܪܟܒ ܒܐ ,ܡܬ ܪܟܒ ܡܡ ... ܐܬ ܐܬ ܪܟܒ ܒܪܟܒ (the city) is surrounded by a lake which is formed from the mouth of the Nile River and from the Mediterranean Sea *MiS* 515c:3 = *Bhce1* 359:19; **4.** gramm. **to be derived** ܒܬ ܡܬܪܟܒ ܡ ܪܟܒ Sev in *MerxSy* 12:2; **5.** gramm. **to be attached** <ܪܟ>ܒܪ ܡܬܪܟܒ ܡ ܒܬ ܪܟܒ ... *ib.* 12:15 [P. 730]

Etpa., mngs. 4, 5: Moberg, Term 95*.

ܪܟܒ n.m. (↓ √ܪܟܒ) **course** ܡܪܟܒ ܐܬ ܪܟܒ ܡ ܒܠ ܐ ܪܟܒ *IS* 106:10 (of star; ↓ ܡܬܪܟܒ) [P. 730]

ܪܟܒ, ESy ܪܟܒ *BhGr* 236:18 [≠ ܪܟܒ U] n.m. (↓ √ܪܟܒ; mng. 1: JPA 2# רכב DJPA 524, TA רֻכְּבָה TO Dt 24:6, MH רֶכֶב MBBK 2:1) **1. upper millstone** ܒ ܐ ܪܟܒ ܡܬܪܟܒ ܒܪ ܪܟܒ *Dt* 24:6(M) (H רֶכֶב; cf. ES1 281:40); ܪܟܒ ܕܪ ܪܟܒ *Jud* 9:53; *am2* 88:9; *BBah* 1901:23 [expl. as العمود الذى تدور عليه الرحا]; **2.** pl. **bands, ropes that tie rudders** ܪܟܒ ܕܪ ܪܟܒ *Act* 27:40 (ζευκτήρια; of steering oars) [P. 730]

ܪܟܒ n.m. (↓ √ܪܟܒ; TA רֻכְּבָא 2Kg 9:17) **horseman** ܪܟܒ ܠ ܪܟܒ *2Kg* 7:6; 7:14; 9:17 (Var); ܪܟܒ ܡ ܪܟܒ ܪ *Judith* 2:5; *IA2* 280:v825; ܪܟܒ ܪ ܪܟܒ ܪ *HgHex* 2:23; *ON* 45:20 [expl. as ܪܟܒ ܡ ܪܟܒ ܪ] [P. 731]

ܪܟܒ n.m. (↓ √ܪܟܒ) **1. horseman** ܪܟܒ ܪ ܪܟܒ ܪ *Is* 21:9; ܪܟܒ ܠ ܒ ܪܟܒ *ESHaer* 2:14 (pride); *ON* 45:19 [expl. as ܒ ܪ ܪܟܒ ܪ ܪܟܒ ܪ ܠ]; **2. horseman, rider** ܪܟܒ ܪ ܒ ܪ ܪܟܒ *2Kg* 2:12 (H רֶכֶב; elsewhere ↓ ܪܟܒ); ܪܟܒ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪܟܒ *BBah* 1902:7 [P. 730]

ܪܟܒ n.f. (↓ √ܪܟܒ) **copulation** ܪܟܒ ܠ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ

rendered as ܪܟܝܒܐ Is 60:6; ܪܟܒܬܐ Ez 26:10); **4. riding a.** horse ܣܣܐ ܕܪܟܒܐ *1Kg* 5:6 (H רֶכֶב); *Bhchr* 153:16; **b.** donkey ܚܡܪ ܕܪܟܒܐ ܥܠ ܓܒ ܕܡܪܝ *ThMarg1* 152:1; ܓܡܠܐ ܕܪܟܒ *ib.* 357:15; **5. vessel, ship** ܣܦܝܢܐ ܕܡܝ ܕܪܟܒ *ESFidH* 168:7; ܩܒܠ ܢܝܚܐ ܣܦܝܢܐ the ship overcame the crest of the waves *ESNisB1* 3:1; **6. sailing, navigation** ܪܟܒ ܣܦܝܢܐ *MiS* 515c:42 = *Bhce1* 361:9; **7.** w. ܓܠܓܠܬܐ **hub of an axle** *Jul* 70:5 [P. 730]

ܪܟܘܒܐ n.m. (↓ √ܪܟܒ) **1. riding** *BBah* 1902:12 [expl. as ܪܟܝܒܘܬ ܓܡܠܐ]; **2. copulating** ܓܡܠܐ ܕܡܬܪܟܒ ܪܟܘܒܐ *BhNom* 379:1; **3. mount, animal for riding** ܥܒܝܪ ܠܡܐ ܕܡܬܪܟܒ ܒܗ. ܪܟܘܒܐ. ܒܗ ܕܡܬܪܟܒ ܒܗ *JARS*[3] 16:14 [unless to be read ܪܟܘܒܐ] [P. 731]

ܪܟܘܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܟܒ) **mount, animal for riding** abs.pl.f. ܣܣܝ ܣܣܐ ܕܪܟܘܒܬܐ *am4* 555:11 [P. 731]

ܪܟܝܒ adj. (↓ √ܪܟܒ pe., pass.part.; mng. a: JBA רכיב חמרא DJBA 1083; mng. b: CPA ܪܟܝܒ ܕܠܐ ܐܬܝܢ Mt 21:5) **riding, mounted a.** alone ܓܡܠܐ ܕܪܟܝܒ ܥܠ ܓܒ ܣܣܐ *Ps* 68:34 [cited Didasc 144:10]; **b.** w. fol. n. ܓܡܠܐ ܕܪܟܝܒ ܥܠ ܓܡܠܐ ܕܡܬܪܟܒ *Is* 21:7; **b.** w. ܥܠ: ܓܡܠܐ ܕܪܟܝܒ ܥܠ ܓܒ ܕܡܪܝ *2Sm* 18:9; ܪܟܝܒ ܥܠ ܣܣܐ *Mt* 21:5 [P. 731]

ܪܟܝܟ adj. (↓ √ܪܟܟ; JBA רַכִּיךְ DJBA 1084, Ma ראכיך MD 420) **1. tender, soft** ܒܫܪ ܠܚܡ ܪܟܝܟ *Lk* 7:25 (μαλακός); ܡܫܟܒܐ ܪܟܝܟܐ *VRabb* 203:9 (bed); **2. light** ܚܠܠ ܪܟܝܟ *1Kg* 19:12 (H דַּק); ܪܟܝܟ ܣܣܐ *Med* 364:1 (wine); **3. weak** ܥܡܝܩ ܠܒܐ ܕܬܒܫ *Gn* 29:17 (H רַכּוֹת); ܣܣܐ ܪܟܝܟ [= ܒܪܟܝܟ *am1* 216:10] (fire); **4.** n.m. **a. silk** ܪܟܝܟ ܓܡܠܐ ܣܣܐ ܚܪܝܡ *Add* 34:17; **b.** pl. **soft garments** ܪܟܝܟ ܠܒܘܫܐ *ESSerm2* 49:v432 (to luxuriate); ܡܫܟܒܬ ܓܡܠܐ ܠܒܫ ܣܣܐ ܪܟܝܟܐ *am4* 488:6 = *MB* 33:v447 (& delicacies); **3.** gramm. **fricative (consonant), pronounced with *rukkåxå*** ܣܘܡ ܕܐ ܬܐ ܠܡ ܓܡܠ ܪܟܝܟ ܕܐ *ET* 15:9 [i.e. preceded by ܚ/ܗ/ܥ] [P. 730]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 96*.

ܒܪܟܝܟ adv. (↓ √ܪܟܟ) **1. with a quiet and calm step** ܒܪܟܝܟ ܐܙܠ *Gn* 33:14 (H לְאִטִּי; in travelling on foot); ܒܪܟܝܟ ܪܟܒ ܠܐ ܐܙܠ ܠܐ ܚܕ *Jud* 20:37 (ambush); **2. quietly, softly** ܒܪܟܝܟ ܠܡ ܫܡܥ *ESGE* 107:12; ܒܪܟܝܟ ... ,ܡܥܠܝܢ ܕܥ *to* 27:v131 [P. 730]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 96*.

ܪܟܝܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܟܟ; CPA (ܫ)ܪܟܝܟܘܬܐ CCPA5 257) **tenderness, softness** ܡܟܬ ܕܡ ܪܟܝܟܘܬܐ ܒܪܟܝܟܘܬܐ ܡܠܠ *ES1* 119:40 [P. 730]

ܪܟܝܡ adj. (↓ √ܪܟܡ) **lowly, downcast** ܪܟܝܡ ܒܠܒ ܘܡܬܟܢܝ downcast, meek, and calm *JohEphB* 93:6; ܪܟܝܡ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܕ ܠܐ ܚܫܒ *BO1* 286[2]:15 [P. 732]

ܪܟܝܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܟܡ) **1. inclining, bending down** cs. ܪܟܝܟܘܬ ܒܥܝܢܝ ܕܝ ܪܟܝܟܘܬ ܒܫܘܬܐ *DionbS* 45:5; det. ܒܥܝܢܝ ܫܘܚܢܐ ܪܟܝܟܐ his downward looks and the indication provided by his practice *JohEphLES* 361:6; ܪܟܒ ܒܪܟ ܐܙܠ ܒܥܝܢܝ *Rechtsb3* 233:15 (upon knees); **2. inclination, propensity** ,ܒܠܒ ܕܒܥܝܢܝ *ZM2* 125:22; ܐܦ ܒܝ ܒܠ ܠܡ ܪܟܝܟܘܬ ܒܥܝܢܝ. ܡܟܢܝ ܪܟ *Gr* 109:14; ܫܒܠܒ ܫܒܥܝܢܝ *JohEphB* 93:9 (& calmness) [P. 732]

ܪܟܟ vb. (↓ ܡܪܟܟ, ܡܪܟܟܬ, ܡܪܟܟܬܐ, ܪܟܟ, ܪܟܟ, ܒܪܟܟ, ܡܪܟܟ, ܪܟܟ, √ܪܟܟ; JBA רכך DJBA 1084, Ma רכך MD 435) **Pe. to be or become tender, soft** ܬܟ ܫܒܩ *Mt* 24:32 [cited ܕܕܡ ܬܟ ܠܬܥܡܝ BhGr 94:32]; *Mk* 13:28 [cited ESNisB1 25:2; JSB5 847:6]; ܫܒ ܠܒ ܡܝ ܡܪܟܟ *SE*[2] 50:35

Pa. 1. to soften, soothe ܠܡܪܟܟ ܒܪܟܟ *Is* 1:6; ܪܟܟ ,ܡܪܟܟ *ESEpiph* 169:5; ܒܫܒܬ ܡܪܟܟ ܒܥܒܕ ܡܪܟܟ *Sahd* 214:15; ܡܪܟ ܒܪܟܟ ܒܪܟܟ *GalSimp* 255:12; ܡܪ ܪܟ ܒܥܒ ܡܕ ܒܥܒ ܒܪ ܪܟ *Narsai1Sy* 184:14 (soul); *ChrPsD1* 245:16; pass.part.

ܪܘܚܐ ܕܚܡܝܐ ܒܚܒܐ ܕܡܬܪܟܐ ܒܚܕܬܐ wine whose strength is softened in the new (wineskins) *ESHaer* 9:24 [but ܡܟܝܟ *ES2* 442:16]; **2. to lighten, mollify** ܠܥܒܝܕܐ ,ܡܬܚܢܝܢ *ES1* 135:22 (staff of punishment); **3.** gramm. **to pronounce with *rukkåxå*** pass.part. ܟܦ ܟܬܝܒ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܥܠ ܪܘܡܝ Greek *pe* [= φ] is always pronounced fricatively *BhGr* 210:10; & *passim*; **4. to loosen up** ܡܥܒܕ ܒܥܦܪܐ ܐܪܥܐ he coaxes the earth and loosens it up *ESEccl* 116:5

Af. 1. to soften ܐܝܢ ܕܡܥܒܕ ܒܢ ܡܝܢ *ESHaer* 196:29 (wound); ܠܡܚܝܬܐ ܕܡܚܝܬܐ *JohEphB* 5:24 [sores; marg.: ܠܡܚܝܬܐ pa.]; **2. to assuage, alleviate** ܫܘܐ ܚܕ ܟܝܬ *JSAbb* 163[1]:2; ܡܝܢ ܡܝܟܐ ܫܘܐ ܚܕ ܡܠܠ ܠܗ *Jul* 112:15

Etpa. 1. to be softened ܟܠ ܪܘܚܡܝܐ ܟܝܬ ܟܬܝܒ (their disposition) is wild and bestial, and cannot be softened *Cyr*[2] 129:5; ܟܠ ܒܢ ܡܦܝܟ *ThMarg1* 83:21; **2. to be loosened up** ܪܒܐ ܪܚܡܐ .ܡܦܝܟ ܪܥܐ ܠܡܬܐ *Geop* 8:4 [earth]; **3.** gramm. **to be pronounced with *rukkåxå*** ܡܬܐ ܡܢ ܡܬ ܡܬܦܬ ܪܡܐ *BhGr* 209:32 (by those who know the rule) [P. 730]

Pa., mng. 3; Etpa., mng. 3: Moberg, Term 96*; mng. 4; etpa., mng. 2: Seidel1 167.

ܪܘܦܝ n.m. (↓ √ܪܦܝ; JBA רוּפְיָא DJBA 1065) **softness, tenderness** ,ܡܪܦܝ ܕܠ ܪܒܝ *ESEpiph* 169:5 [P. 730]

Acc. to Beck, CSCOSS 83 157, this belongs to ↓ √ܪܦܝ pa.

ܪܘܟܠ n.m. (perh. cogn. w. ܪܟܠ, √ܥܒܕ; ↓ ܡܪܘܟܠܘܬܐ; OfA רכל DNWSI 1076, JPA רכל DJPA 524, JBA רוֹכְלָא DJBA 1065) **merchant** ܟܠܝ ܪܟܝܟܐ in dress of merchants *Jul* 166:7 [spies]; ܡܢ ܪܥܐ ܟܠܝ ܡܒܪܟ ܡܒܝܪ *Bhchr* 162:11; ,ܡܟܪ ܥܡ ܪܥܐ ܟܠܝ *BO2* 270[3]:5 [P. 731]

In OT, H רָכַל is translated by ܡܬܓܪ as in Tg, except for Neh 3:31; 3:32, where it is understood as PN ܪܟܠ.

ܡܪܘܟܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܪܘܟܠ) **merchant's craft** ܡܟܠܝܢ ܡܟܟܡܬܐ ܡܘܪܚ *BhNom* 226:3 (& perfumer's art; but expl. as ↓ ܡܬܢܥܢܝܬܐ ib., n. 1) [P. 731]

ܡܐ vb. (↓ ܡܒܟܢܝܬܐ, ܡܬܢܝܬܐ, ܡܝ, ܡܬܢܝ, ܡܬܢܢ; JPA רכן pe., pa., itpe. DJPA 524, Ma רכן etpe. MD 435) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to incline a.** day ܟܥ ܟܡܐ ܡܐ ܠܗ ܠܡܫܥ *Lk* 24:29; **b.** sun ܡܐ ܟܡܐ ܕܡܕܪ *apap* 30:8; ܡܐ ܡܟܐ ܠܡܕ *ChrPsD2* 172:19; **c.** shadow ܠܠܐ ܢܚܝ *Song* 2:17 (H נָטָה); ܡܐ ܚܠܡ ܠܠܛ ܕܡܫܒܚ *Philox1* 575:9 (of old age); ܡܐ ܕܠܠܛ ܠܠܐ ܕܡܠܥ *Jul* 7:12 (of youth); **d.** tree ܒܪܫ ܕܡ ܡܐ ܕܚܕ ܕܡ ܪܐ a cedar which in its time inclined quietly *ESJul* 88:18; **2.** w. ܒܟ **to fall upon, befall** ܡܐ ܪܚܡ ܚܠܡ JS in *MS1* 93:9 (astonishment)

Af. 1. to incline, bend a. object ܠ ܐܦܝ ܡܠܟ *Gn* 24:14 (H הִטָּה); **b.** part of body ܡܟ ܡܐ ܐܦ *ib.* 49:15; ܡܥ ܡܐ ܐܦ *to* 20:v97; ܡܪ ܡܐ ܚܝ *Philox1* 247:10; **c. to avert** ܢܚܝ ܚܢܨ *Lv* 20:4 (H הֶעְלִים; eye); ܚܡ ܚܢܨ *ESGE* 33:30 [animals]; **2. to lower** ܠܚܢܟ ܡܚ ܒܢ ܚܢܟ *ESPas* 76:24; *ESL2* 117:8 [n. fnd.] (eye); **3. to slacken** (reins) ܠܡ ܒܢ ܐܦ *Hos* 11:4 (H הֶטָּה); **4.** w. ܟܦ **to obey** ܟܦ ܒ ܠ ܐܦ *KwDW* 5:21; **5. a. to compel** ܠܚܕ ܡ ܡܡ ܟܚ he might compel them to offer sacrifice JS in *asd* 101:2; **b. to lead, bring in** ܡܐ ܪܥ ܠܚ ܡܠ *Bhce2* 567:4 (accusation); **6. to utter** ܠ ܪܡ ܡ ܠ *ChrPsD1* 117:5 (cry); **7.** intr. **a. to incline o.s., turn aside** ܠܠܐ ܢܚܝ *Song* 4:6 (U); ܡ ܠ ܡ JS in *asd* 103:22; **b. to go from, depart** ܠ ܪܡ ܡ ܐ *1Macc* 5:35 (ἀπέκλινεν); ܡ ܡ ܐ *ib.* 6:47; 12:33; ,ܡܚ ܒܢ ܐܦ *Aḥiqar* 71:7; **c. to retire, do the will of s.o.** ܡ ܠ ܐ ܠ ܒ *AS* 173:10

Etpe. 1. to incline o.s., turn in direction ܠ ܠ ܒ ܒ *Gn* 24:64 (H נָפַל); *Jud* 1:14; ܒܪ ܒ ܪ ܪ ESI 462:14; ܡ ܥ ܒ ܐ ER 109:8; ܟ ܪ ܡ if it is inclined toward virtue *Ath* 16:2; ܪ ܠ ܠ JS in *asd* 93:25 [faith]; ܪ ܒ ܠ ܡ ܐ ܪ ܠ there was no way that he would not feel, incline himself, and

repent *JohEphLES* 407:5; **2. to descend** ܪܥܝ ܠܚܬܘܡ ܒܬܚܬܝܬܐ *ESEpiph* 185:10 (spirit); **3.** gramm. **to be placed next to** ܠܥܠ ܡܢ ܒܬܪ ܡܠܬܐ ܗܠ ܠܐ ܡܠܬܐ ܗܠ ܠܐ ܡܠܬܐ ܗܠ ܠܐ

DJBA 1085) **1. pride, haughtiness a.** general ܫܡܗܡܝܬ ܪܥܝ *Ps* 10:4; ܫܡܗܡܝܬ ܪܥܝ ܡܠܟܐ *am4* 581:21; ܪܡܗܡܝܬ ܪܥܝ *ThbK2* 319:20; **b.** cs. in phrases ܪܥܝ ܒܗܡܝ *ESI* 561:6; ܪܡܝ ܒܗܡܝ *MiS* 446b:24; **2.** gramm. **removal** cs. ܒܗܡܝܬ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܕܥܡ ܪܥܝ ܕܐ ܕܐ *BhGr2* 48:v467 [i.e. from m. ܒܥܝ ܫܘܐ one gets ܒܘܐ common gender]; 48:v469 [P. 720]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 94*.

ܐܡܐ vb. (↓ ܐܡܝ, ܐܡܝ, ܐܡܐܝ, ܒܐܡܝ, ܪܡܐܒܐ, ܪܡܐܒܐ; JBA ܐܡܐ DJBA 1085, Ma ܐܡܐ MD 436) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to nod, make a sign** ,ܫܩܪ ܐܡܐ *Pr* 6:13; ܠܫܐ ܪܐܫ ܐܡܐ ܐܡܐ *Lk* 1:22; ܡܢ ܠܐ ܐܡܐ ܒܢܝ JS in *asd* 86:17 (from the burning); ܐܠ ܪܡܐ ܐܡܐ ܠܒܠ ܒܝ he made a sign upward of no *am2* 374:5; **2. to signify** ܫܐܪ ܒܗܐ ܐܡܐ *ESI* 369:20; 452:12; ܐܡܐ ܒܪܝܐ ܒܪܫܐ *JEschol* 2:17; **3. to indicate** ܒܗܪ ܠܟ ܒܐܠܦ ܒܠܐ ܫ ܐܡܐ *PsInscr* 149(U); **4. to symbolize** ܡ ܪܒܐ ܐܡܐ ܕܥܒ ܪܡܐ ܒܗ ܠܟ ܒܠܬܐ ܕܒܠ *ESI* 232:42 (action of the soul); 241:3

Pa. to nod, make a sign a. w. subj. ܒܢܐ: ܒܐܡܐ ܒܬܐ *Job* 15:12 (H רָמַז); ܪܥܝ ܡܐܡܐ *Philox1* 101:15; **b.** w. -ܒܢܒ: ܒܒܬܐ ܪܐܡܐ *JSB2* 577:18; *PsHex* 34:19; 35:9 [n. fnd.]

Af. to nod, make a sign ,ܠܫܒܬܫ ܐܗܐܡ *LkS* 5:7

Etpe. to be signified ܒܒ ܪܡܐܪܝ ,ܫܫܐ ܠ ܐܡܐ *ESGE* 8:22 [P. 734]

ܐܡܝ n.m. (↓ √ܐܡܝ; JBA רִימְזָא DJBA 1076, Ma רימזא MD 433) **1. hint** ܪܐܡ ,ܪܡܐ *ESSerm4* 45:v88 (& will); ,ܪܡܐ *Philox1* 533:7 (movement); ܠܫ ,ܪܡܐ ,ܪܡܐ JS in *asd* 103:8; **2. sense a.** general ,ܪܡܐ ܫܐ ܐܡܐ ,ܫܐ *Afr* 373:3; **b.** in phrase ,ܐܡܝ **allegorically** [≠ ↓ ,ܒܠܒܐ] ,ܫ ,ܪܡܐ ,ܐ ,ܪܡܐ ,ܫ *Ming2* 86:14; **3.** w. ,ܒܐ metaph. of God [cf. *numen*] ,ܪܡܐ ,ܪܡܐ ,ܪܡܐ ,ܐ ,ܪܡܐ ,ܐ ,ܪܡܐ *MS2* 67:7; **4. instant** *INB* 567:5 [n. fnd.] [P. 734]

ܐܡܝ n.m. (↓ √ܐܡܝ) **one who winks** ,ܪܡܐ ,ܪܡܐ *ESSerm2* 43:v156

Beck, CSCOSS 135 58[2].

ܐܡܐܝ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ,ܐܡܝ; ↓ √ܐܡܝ) **little hint** ,ܪܡܐ ,ܪܡܐ ,ܪܡܐ *ET* 3:14 [P. 734]

ܒܐܡܐܝ adv. (↓ √ܐܡܝ) **1. by alluding, indicating** ,ܒ ,ܪܡܐ ... ,ܪ ,ܪܡܐ ,ܫ ,ܪܡܐ ,ܐ ,ܫ *ES2* 65:48 (word); ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܒ ,ܪ ,ܪ *Narsai2Sy* 208:3; ,ܪ ,ܒ ,ܪ ,ܪ *Rechtsb3* 52:30; **2. immediately, forthwith** ,ܪ ,ܒ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ he was taken up, at once, immediately, by divine influence *INB* 422:16 [P. 734]

ܐܡܐܝ adj. (↓ √ܐܡܝ) **1. signifying, indicating** ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ JE in *JSL10* 19:25; **2. one who speaks riddles** ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ *NmHex* 21:27 (αἰνιγματιστής); **3. allegorical** abs.pl. ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ *BhKJ* 89:21 [designations]; ,ܫ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ *Bhce1* 3:16 (& obscure); **4.** gramm. **demonstrative** ,ܪ ,ܫ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ the eleven last pronouns of the third person are called demonstratives *BhGr* 78:23; 79:24; ,ܪ ,ܪ *BhGr2* 19:v129 [calque < Arab اسم الاشارة]; 24:10; 24:12 [P. 734]

Mng. 4: Moberg, Term 97*.

ܐܡܝ n. (same as ↓ ,ܐܡܝ) **ninth month of Moslem year** *BO2* 227b:31 [P. 734]

ܐܡܐ vb. (↓ ,ܪ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ; JBA 1# רמי DJBA 1085, Ma רמא MD 435; Af., mng. 6: JBA רמי pe., mng. 6 DJBA 1086, Ma רמא ביתא MD 435; mng. 19: JBA רמי pe., mng. f DJBA 1087, Ma רמא קאלא ... MD 435) **Pe. 1. to throw a.** active ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܐ ,ܪ *Mt* 4:18; ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܐ ,ܪ *Mk* 12:41 (money); *Lk* 5:5; **b.** pass.part. **lying down** ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܐ ,ܪ *2Kg* 9:16 (H שֹׁכֵב); ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܪ ,ܐ ,ܪ *Jud* 3:25; 4:22

(H נָפַל); ܟܕ ܐܬܝ ܒܥܠ ܐܬܝ *Mk* 1:30 (κατέκειτο; in fever); *am2* 11:3; **c.** in phrase ܐܝܟ ܐܬܝ **to live** ܐܝܟ ܐܬܝ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܐܬܝ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܐܬܝ *am3* 400:9; **2. to fling forward, cast away** ܠܗ ܐܬܝ ... ܐܬܝ *2Chr* 25:8 (H הִכְשִׁיל); **3. to deposit** ... ܐܬܝ ... ܐܬܝ *2Kg* 12:10 (H נָתַן); **4. to make fall, throw down** ܐܬܝ ... ܐܬܝ *2Kg* 6:5 (H מַפִּיל; cf. ES1 534:10); ... ܐܬܝ ... ܐܬܝ wherever it seizes him, it throws him down *MkS* 9:18 (ῥήσσω; Pš: ܒܛܠ); **5. a.** w. ... **to make slaughter, carnage** ... ... *Chran1* 176:26; **b.** w. ... **to beat with rods** ... ... *Himy* 34b:3; **6. a. to place** (a patch) ... ... *Mt* 9:16 (ἐπιβάλλω); *Mk* 2:21 (ἐπιράπτω); **b. to impose, bestow a.** monetary payment ... ... *Ex* 21:22 (H עֹנֶשׁ; fine); ... ... *2Kg* 18:14 (H נָתַן; tribute); ... ... *Rabb* 215:18 (contribution); ... ... they impose on the entire tribe *IAB1* 316:16; **b.** w. ... **to impose a burden upon** ... ... *ChrPsD2* 219:22; *Jul* 73:10; ... ... *ib.* 226:4 (in his journey); ... ... let Him impose upon us the burden *apap* 5:11; **c.** pass.part. in var. impers. phrases **(1)** ... ... it is my intention *ECheDind* 19:16; *MiS* 653b:23; & *passim*; **(2)** ... **to care, be concerned** **(a)** general ... you are not concerned about anyone *MtḤ* 22:16; ... we care for your peace *JohEphB* 37:15; ... ... *JohEphLES* 92:6; ... what do I care? *am6* 504:13; **(b)** in phrase ...: ... he was not concerned with the sum of the numbers *Jšddev1* 14:20; ... *EOE* 200:2; ... *JohEphB* 232:12; ... ... *DionbṢ* 72:1 (opposition of natures); **7.** w. ... **to give one's attention to, busy o.s. with** ... ... *JohEphLES* 258:10 (stories); pass.part. ... ... *ECheDind* 20:2; **8. a. to put or place in** ... ... *GalSimp* 271:10 (βάλλω; in place of a double portion of cinnamon); **b.** arith. **to add** ... ... *Chrmin* 44:13; ... ... Ge in *AfrPraef* 25:15; **9.** w. ... **to remain quiet** JS in *asd* 102:10; **10. to pour** ... ... *ROrChr5* 393:11 (water); **11. to be poured forth, spill into** ... ... *Eccl* 1:7 (H הָלַךְ; cited ThbK1 48:24); ... ... *JEhCh* 101a:34; ... ... *DionbṢcomt* 135:17; **12.** pass.part. in phrase ... **to have hair loosened** *BhLSt* 80:15

Pa. 1. to accuse falsely a. w. ...: ... ... *2Macc* 4:1 (ἐκακολόγει); ... ... *ON* 25:11; **b.** alone ... ... *Nest* 594:18 (St. PN); **2.** w. ... **to accuse** *StSin9* 54:2

Af. 1. a. to throw, cast, place ... ... *Gn* 2:21 (H וַיַּפֵּל); *Ex* 15:1; ... ... *ER* 79:22 [v. Gn 2:21]; ... *ESFidS* 49:v372 (debts); ... ... *KwDW* 244:10 (monkey); **b. to knock out** ... ... *Ex* 21:27 (H יַפִּיל; tooth); **c. to cause abortion** ... ... *DocrelàAḥ* 40:25 [cf. ib. 88:2]; **2. to compel, instigate** ... ... *ActḤ* 6:11; **3.** w. ... **a. to place** ... ... *am3* 443:20 (on an ass); **b. to saddle** ... ... *Gn* 22:3 (H חָבַשׁ; ass); *2Sm* 19:27; *1Kg* 13:13; **4. to lay** ... ... *Ezr* 5:16 (foundation); ... ... *Hebrews* 6:1; *BO2* 213a:25; ... ... *JSB5* 36:10 (wall); **5. a. to transplant** ... ... *JohEphLES* 129:11 (people); **b. to fix in place** ... ... *JohEphB* 122:27

(nail); **6. to lay** (eggs) ܒܝܥ ܕܝܢ ܡܕ ܫܪܒ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *KwD*^{2} 36:11; **7. to give fodder** ܡܝܟܠ ܠܒܗܡܬܐ ܢܬܪ *Jud* 19:21; **8. to give** ܡܬܢܝ ܕܒܝܫ ܢܬܪ *IAB1* 123:21 (gift); ܢܬܪ ܒܥܒܕܐ *ESRef2* 115:22 (pledge, security); 143:23; **9.** w. ܒ **to board a boat** ܢܬܪ ܒܐܝܠܐ ܡܐܟܠ ܠܡܐܟܠ ܕܒܝܫ ܒܐܝܠܐ *JohEphB* 244:17; **10. to pour** ܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܒܝܫ ܢܬܪ ܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *ROrChr5* 393:7; ܠܐ ܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *BhLSt* 90:4 (medicine); **11.** w. ܠ **to add** ܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ... ܕܒܝܫ ܒܝܫ *EOE* 21:5; ܢܬܪ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ' ܡܠܥ ܕܒܝܫ ܢܬܪ *GeZA8* 15:15; **12. to cast, mould** (bricks) ܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *Gn* 11:3 (H נִלְבְּנָה); *Ex* 5:7 (H idem); *Bhchr* 13:22; **13. to make** (peace) ܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܒܝܫ *Afr* 254:17; ܠܐ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *Philox1* 307:23 [cf. Mt 10:34]; **14. a.** w. ܒ **to join battle** ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *ESHaer* 147:12; **b.** w. ܒ **to contend, struggle** ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *PO8* 98:5; **c.** w. ܒ **to draw** (sword) *Bhchr* 577:24; **15. to sign a.** w. ܒ *SpSol4* 226:21; ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *MiS* 125a:25; **b.** w. ܒ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *PO13* 238:6; **16. to set out on a journey, depart a.** w. ܒ *JSB2* 598:9; *JSB3* 362:1; 565:20; *Narsai1Sy* 182:20; ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *AL* 34I:v90; *JSSahd* 791:3; **b.** alone ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *JohEphB* 298:10; **17.** w. ܒ **to kindle** ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *Dep* 25:3; **18.** w. ܒ **to swim** ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *Act* 27:42 [cited Sahd 110:16]; **19.** w. ܒ [same as ܒ] *Jul* 25:25; 239:12] **to raise one's voice** ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *Jul* 236:24; 161:6; ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *MS2* 70:24; **20.** w. ܒ **to begin to relate** ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *ESEccl* 55:29 (completion); ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ in beginning to relate scripture, I will maintain order *JSB2* 100:9; **21. to say in advance, declare** ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *Afr* 258:24 (entreaty); 358:2; ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *Dep* 39:9 (psalm); *Jul* 86:18; ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ if a ruler does not declare (his intention) to the one whom he wants to be equal, he will declare it to him *KwD*^{2} 22:17; **22. to provide** ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *JohEphB* 287:23 = *MiS* 348b:20 (stonecutters); **23.** w. ܠ **a. to attack** ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *2Macc* 13:15; 15:1 (ἐπιβαλεῖν); ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *MiS* 498b:18; ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *JohEphB* 290:5; 336:2; **b. to calumniate** ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *IS* 3:7; ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *Euagr* 550:12; **24. to incite against** ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *KwD*^{2} 40:7; **25.** w. fol. imp. **to begin** ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *JohEphLES* 102:9

Etpe. 1. a. to pay close attention to s.o/s.t., give heed ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *Tit* 1:14 (προσέχειν; to Jewish myths); ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ it is not worth paying attention to the advise (of another god) *ESGE* 41:10 (of another god); ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *ChrPsD1* 241:14; ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *JohEphB* 42:22; ܕܒܝܫ touching unclean and impure things was unheeded Cyr in *JulNeumann* 56:7; **b. to proceed** ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *JohEphLES* 244:2 (to slander the saint); **2. to prepare o.s. to do s.t.** ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *2Macc* 12:12 (ἐπεχώρησε); ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *GalSimp* 259:3 (ἐγχειρεῖν); **3. to adapt o.s., yield** ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ pains which never gave themselves up to be cured *ESHaer* 196:12; ܠܐ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ he never yielded *VRabb* 179:8; ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *MP* 10:12; ܕܒܝܫ ܠܐ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ in times past, I did not yield to this entreaty of yours *ThMarg1* 15:16; ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *Bhchr* 404:10; **4. to submit, consent** ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ *HVChr* 188:17; **5. to answer, speak against** ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܒܝܫ

ܠ ܐܪ *Job* 32:14 (H אֶשְׁיְבֶנּוּ); **6.** w. ܩܛ **to be announced, reported** ܡܫܟܚ ܠ ܐܬܡܠܠ ܐܬܡܫܟܚ ܒܫܒܬ ܐܬܟܬܒ *Chran2* 176:17

Etpa. to be deceived ܐܬܡܫܟܚ ܒ ܡܫܟܚ ܗܘ ܐܬܡܫܟܚ he was deceived by her *SRRechtsb* 144:10

Ettaf. 1. to be thrown, placed ܐܬܡܫܟܚ ܥܠ ܐܬܪ *Rev* 12:9; ܐܬܡܫܟܚ *MS2* 32:3 [tree]; ܠ ܐܬܡܫܟܚ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ ܒܥܠ *JohEphLES* 533:6; ܒܥܠ ܐܬܡܫܟܚ ܥܡ ܐܬܡܫܟܚ ܥܠ ܐܬܪ ܕܐܬܡܫܟܚ ܥܠ ܡܩܠܩܠ *Bhce3* 73:14 (like locusts); **2. to be poured out** ܐܬܟܬ ܒܢܚܠ ܒ ܐܬܡܫܟܚ ܐܬܟܬ *Geop* 17:6 [P. 732]

Af., mng. 19: Sok, DJBA 1087, mng. 14f.

ܡܫܟܚ n.m. (↓ √ܡܫܟ) **1. throwing** cs. ܡܫܟ ܕ ,ܡܐܬ *ES1* 394:36; ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ ܕ *EzHex* 17:17 (of ditch); ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ *BhGr* 61:20 (of a small stone); **2. placing, putting** ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ *MtḤ* 9:16 (of patch); ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ *Kays* 25:8 (of foundation); **3.** cs. in phrase ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ **signing an act, subscription** (ὑπογραφή) ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ bearing witness to us by signing an act *asd* 71:23; *Jul* 224:5; ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ *BO2* 18b:2 (of Henoticon); ,ܡܫܟ ‹ܗ› ܕ *CatWr1* 9b:1 [v. CatWr3Rom xxxv]; ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ *SE*² 24:21 [v. HoffmKirch 90⁹⁰]; ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ ܕ *Bhce1* 235:24 (against PN's) [P. 733]

Mng. 2: Juckel, Harklean 180.

ܡܫܟܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܫܟ; JBA רַמָּאָה DJBA 1085, JPA רמיי DJA 526) **deceiver, calumniator** ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ *SRRechtsb* 94:15 [P. 733]

ܡܫܟܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܟ; JBA רַמָּאוּתָא DJBA 1085, JPA רמיו DJPA 526) **deceit, fraud** ܠ ܚܣܟ ܒ ܡܫܟܢܘܬܐ *WisSol* 14:24 (νοθεύων; M incorr. voc. ܡܫܟܢܘܬܐ); *Didasc* 178:7; ܡܫܟܢܘܬܐ ܕ ܒܥܠ *SRRechtsb* 94:15 (powerful) [P. 733]

ܡܫܟܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܟ) **nodding at** *JSB3* 272:6 [delete entry; v. ↓ ܡܫܟܒܘܬܐ] [P. 734]

ܡܫܟܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܟ) **allusion**, in phrase - ܒܬܡܫܟܒܘܬܐ adv. **asserted in an obscure manner** ܒܬܡܫܟܒܘܬܐ ,ܒܡܫܟ ܒ ܐܡ ܐܝ *JSB3* 272:6; ܒܬܡܫܟܒܘܬܐ ܡܫܟ ܒ ܐܡ ܕ *JSB5* 13:21 [P. 734]

ܡܫܟ adj. (↓ ܡܫܟܝܘܬܐ) **1. calm, quiet abs.** ܡܫܟ ܕ ܒܥܠ ܐܬ *Pr* 14:17 (> H); ܡܫܟ ‹ܐ› ܐܡ IA in *MS1* 17:v232 (& chastised); det. ܡܫܟ ܕ ܒܥܠ *ES3* 454:21; ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ *Afr* 104:9; *Bhchr* 364:26 [n. fnd.]; **2. soft, light** ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ *Philox1* 410:14 (gait); **3. low** ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ *BhKJ* 21:18 (voice) [P. 735]

ܡܫܟܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܫܟ) **1. gentleness, mildness** ܒ ܡܫܟ ܕ ܒ ,ܡܫܟ he is preoccupied with mildness *Afr* 9:8; ܒ ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ *ER* 99:8; *ESNisB1* 41:1; **2. calmness** ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ *KwD*² 87:16 (to acquire) [P. 735]

ܡܫܟ, pl. ܡܫܟ *Cyr*¹ 200:1; *Kays* 162:21; ܡܫܟ *Kays* 96:12; *MiS* 597:23 n.f. (< OIr **ramaka*-, early MP **ramak* [cf. MP *ramag* herd, flock CPD 70] ILS 256; ↓ ܡܫܟ, ܡܫܟ, ܡܫܟ, ܡܫܟ, ܡܫܟ; JBA רַמְכָא DJBA 1088, Ma ראמכא large flock, herd MD 421; cf. BH רַמָּכָה* HALOT 1244;) **herd a.** of animals ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ ܕ *Rie* 122:12 [horses]; ܡܫܟ ,ܒܢܬ *ESHaer* 54:23 [onagers]; ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ *MtḤ* 8:30 (swine); pl.abs. ܠ ܡܫܟ ,ܡܫܟ ,ܡ *ESSerm2* 18:v981 (to low, bellow); det. ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ *Cyr*² 105:28 (of birds); **b.** of others ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ *Cyr*² 91:4 (demons); ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ *PhilV* 28:4 (gods); ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ *Ming2* 138:1 (crucifiers); ܐܡ ܠ ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ *Cyr*² 64:16 (wanderers) [P. 734]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender); Juckel, Harklean 181.

ܡܫܟ n.m. (↓ ܡܫܟ) **herdsman of horses** ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ *IS* 32:20; 58:12; ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ *IAB1* 331:4 [P. 735]

ܡܫܟܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܡܫܟ) **one who lives in a community, monk** ܒ ܐܬ ܐܡ ܒ ܡܫܟ ܕ ܒ ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ *ROrChr7* 115:9 [P. 735]

ܡܫܟܢܝܐ adj. (↓ ܡܫܟ) **living in a community** ܡܫܟ ܕ ܡܫܟ *Cyr*¹ 281:4 [P. 735]

ܡܚܝ vb. **Etpe. to suffer sexual pollution** *BBah* 752:15 [same as ↓ √ܫܠܡܚ mng. 2]; 1904:20 [P. 735]

ܐܪܚ vb. **to cook in ash** (Sem **rmḍ*; Arab رمض to be burning Hava 270, MH רמץ LNV 347 [דְּלֵעַת רְמוּצָה]) ↓ ܐܪܚܢܐ, ܐܪܚܐ

ܪܡܨܐ n.m.pl. (cf. JBA √רמץ pa. to produce a secretion in the eye DJBA 1088, Arab رَمَص white secretion (of the eye) Wehr 360; ↓ ܪܡܨܝ) **rheum that collects in corner of eyes** *BAlil* 4233 [same as ↓ ܫܒܫܒ]; *BBah* 582:26 [text: ܪܡܨܐ]; 1096:7 [P. 735]

ܪܡܨܝ n. (same as ↓ ܐܪܚ) **ninth month of Moslem year** ܫܗ ܕܪܡܨܝ ܕܫܢܬܐ ܗܓܪܝܐ *Bhchr* 123:25 [P. 735]

ܐܪܚ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √ܪܡܝ; ↓ ܫܪܚܫܚ, ܐܪܚܢܐ) **Quad. 1. to exalt** ܫܒܚܚ ܫܪܚܫܚܐ *Pr* 4:8 (H רוֹמֵם); ܢܫܪܚܚ *James* 4:10; ܡܚܝ ܠܥܠ ܐܠܗܐ *Rabb* 224:5; **2. to lift up, raise** ܐܢܫ ܒܥܫ ܠܥܠ ܒܡ ܫܪܚ ܐܢ ܒܡ ܕܐ ܫܪܚ ܐܢ ܠܡܐ with what trumpet should a man shout out to raise his benefits? *Ath* 23:8; **3. to extol** ,ܡܫܝܚܐ ܐܢ ܐܠܗܐ ܡܠܟ *Ex* 15:2 (H רוֹמְמֶם; in praise); ܫܢܐ ܐܫܬܒܚ ܫܪܚ ܐܫܬܒܚ *Syn* 19:31; **4. to rear, train** ܫܪܚܝܐ ܫܒܝ ܒܢܐ *Is* 1:2 [cf. ܒܢܐ ܫܪܚܝܐ ܫܠܡ ThMJoh 137:14]; ܫܪܚ ܐܫܬܒܚ *ib.* 23:4 (H רוֹמֵם)

QuadRef. 1. to lift o.s. up ܫܪܚܝܐ ܡܝܠ *ESJul* 80:28; **2. to be exalted** ܐܡ ܫܪܚ ܐܠܗܐ ܐܡ ܠܐ ܫܪܚܝ ܠܟ *MtH* 23:12; ܫܒܚܚ ܫܪܚܝܐ *ES2* 337:1; ܫܪܚܝܐ ܡܫܒܚ *IA1* 66:v270 [P. 721]

ܐܪܚ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐܪܚܬ; ↓ ܐܪܚܢܐ) **Pa. 1. to spend the evening** ܐܪܚ ܐܢ ܐܪܚ ܐܪܚ *ESHebd* 32:v230; **2. to stay until evening** ܐܪܚ ܠܐ ܥܡܠ they set out and did not stay until evening *ESNisB1* 10:15; **3. to come at evening** ܫܒܚ ܒܐ ܐܪܚ *Bhcar* 12:12; ܐܪܚ ܒܟ *Bheb1Sm* 17:16 (312:37); *BhGr* 48:26

Etpa. to become dark ܐܪܚ ܡܫܟ *Card* 62:18 (hair) [P. 736]

ܐܪܚܬ, pl. ܫܪܚ, ܐܪܚܬ *BBah* 1905:12 n.m. (↓ √ܐܪܚ, ܫܪܚ, s.v. ; JBA רַמְשָׁא DJBA 1089, Ma 1# ראמשא MD 421) **evening a.** general ܐܪܚ *Gn* 8:11 (H עֶרֶב); *Jos* 2:5 (H חֹשֶׁךְ); *Pr* 7:9 (H נָשֶׁף. elsewhere ↓ ܒܥܪܒ,); *Zech* 14:7 [cited Afr 343:4]; ܐܪܚ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܪܚ *Rabb* 232:19 (Eucharist); *to* 20:v91; pl. ܐܪܚ ܫܢ ܐܪܚ *ESHebd* 32:v232; **b.** in greeting ܫܪܚ *BhLSt* 104:15; ܐܪܚ ܘܫܪܚ *am6* 313:9; ܐܪܚ ܘܫܪܚ *am7* 133:1; **c.** metaph. **(1)** of old age ܫܪܚ ܐܪܚ *INB* 144:8; ܫܪܚ ܐܪܚ ܫܪܚ *ThMarg1* 169:15; **(2)** of life ,ܫܪܚ ܐܪܚ *JohEphLES* 441:10; **d.** cs. in adv. phrase ܒܥ ܐܪܚ lasting a night and a day *Dn* 8:14 (H עֶרֶב בֹּקֶר); pl.cs. ܫܪܚ *JSB4* 39:20 (νυχθήμερα) [P. 735]

ܐܪܚܢܐ adj., n.f. (↓ √ܐܪܚ) **1. of evening** ܐܪܚ ܐܪܚ *ESZ2* 32:v31; *Bhchr* 70:4; ܐܪܚ ܐܪܚ *AthSy* 43:12; **2.** n.f. **a. evening hour** ܫܪܚ ܫܪܚ *ThMarg1* 243:11; Pall in *ThMarg2* 34:9; **b.** in adv. phrase ܫܪܚ **in the evening** *MkS* 13:35; *JohEphLES* 566:9 [P. 736]

ܐܪܚ n.f. (JBA 2# רִמְתָּא DJBA 1089, Ma 2# רימא MD 433) **decay and maggots in rotting matter** ܫܪܚ ܫܪܚ ܫܪܚ *Is* 14:11 [// ↓ ܐܪܚ]; *Job* 7:5; 25:6; ܐܢ ܫܪܚ ܫܪܚ *ES2* 10:32 (to suck corpses); ܫܪܚ ܐܪܚ *ESJul* 72:6; ܐܪܚ ܫܪܚ *Philox1* 366:3; *EN* 44:v92 [expl. as رمة] [P. 732]

ܐܪܚ n.f. (↓ √ܪܡܝ; JBA 1# רִמְתָּא DJBA 1089, Ma 2# ראמתא MD 421) **1. hill** ܐܪܚ ܒܠ ܐܪܚ ܐܪܚ *Dt* 12:2 (H גְּבָעוֹת); ܫܪܚ ܐܪܚ *ESHebd* 60:v1055; ܫܪܚ ܒܝ ܐܪܚ *MP* 22:5; **2.** for H בְּרֵכָה ܒܠܟ ܐܪܚ *2Sm* 4:12; *1Kg* 22:38 [cf. ES1 514:27; elsewhere ↓ ܒܪܟ 1Kg 18:17; 20:20; Is 7:3; 22:9; 36:2; Nah 2:9; Song 7:5; Eccl 2:6; perh. to be corrected to this] [P. 720]

ܡܪܡܨ n.m. **thrower** *BBah* 1906:6 [expl. as قاذف] [P. 736]

ܐܪ vb. (↓ ܫܒܪܚ, ܫܪܚ, ; Ma רנא MD 436, CPA ר CCPA2b 296;

cf. JPA רון DJPA 520) **Pe. 1. to reflect on, think**, w. -ב: ܡܬܢܝ ܚܫ ܒܗ ܠܐ ܡܬܢܝ ܚܫ ܒܗ ܐܬܬܡܗ ܐܬܬܡܗ *Ex* 5:9 (H יִשְׁעוּ, יַעֲשׂוּ); ܐܒܝ ܚܒܝ *Job* 10:1; ܚ, ܐܬܬ ܒܬܚ ܐܬܬܚܬ ܐܬܬ ܠܫ *ESGE* 148:22; ܐܬܬ ܒܗ ܚ *GalSimp* 246:14; **2. to take care of, attend to a.** w. -ב: ... ܡܬܚܫ ܐܬܬ ܒܗ ܠܫ ܐܬܬ ܚܫ ܐܬܬ ܚܫ their consciousness takes care even to repudiate the evil thoughts *ER* 100:1; ܚܫ ܐܬ ܠܐ ܐ *IA1* 288:v267; **b.** w. -ד: ܐܬ ܚܫ attends to that of his master *1Cor* 7:32; ܐܬ ܚܫ *Spic* 43:10 (learning); ܠ ܐܬ ܚ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ do not worry that you are not in your homeland *KwD*^{2} 67:15; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *to* 36:23 [in a neg. sense]; **3. to consider, ponder** ܐ ܐ *Mk* 8:17 (διαλογίζεσθαι); **4.** w. ܒ **to take counsel against** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *OS* 42:10

Af. to make think ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSB1* 221:4; *Sahd* 490:20; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ

ܡܠܚܪ *Dt* 32:2 (H עֶרֶךְ); **b. to flow out** ܐܣ ܪܫܝܫܐ ܡܢ ܪܫܘܫܝܐ ܪܝܫ *JSB2* 218:5 (fiery object); **c. to flow** ܪܫܪ ܢܫܘ ܫܝܫܝܠܐ *ESSerm1* 113:v384; ܪܫܘܫܝ, ܫܘܫܝ ܫܫܘܫܝܐ *ESSerm2* 79:v47 (of eyes); **2.** trans. **a. to pour out** ܫܫܩܝ ܫܘܫܝ ܪܝܫ his lips pour out fire *BalJos* 195:11; ܪܫܝܫ ܐ ܪܫ ܫܘ ܫܫܩܝ, ܐܣ ܫܘܫܝ as though his lips were pouring out peace *Jul* 212:18; ,ܫ ܪܫܘܫܝ ܪܝܫ ܪܫܫܝܫ JS in *MS2* 146:v1103 [of Ezekiel]; ܪܝܫ ܢܫܘ, ܫܪܩܝ ܫܐܪ ܪܫܠܫ *Kays* 81:1 (orders of angels); **b. to drip** ܪܫܪ ܢܫܘ ܫܝܫܐ ܪܫܫܪ an oven which drips dew *Rabb* 366:9; ܫܫܩܝ ܪܫܫܝ ܪܫܫ ܪܫܫ ܪܫܪ *am5* 467:14; **c.** metaph. **to instill** ܪܫܝ ܫܝ ܫܘ ܪܫܫ ܪܫܠܐ ܪܝܫ *to* 36:11 (life); *ZM1* 116:6

Af. to make drip ܫܘܫ ܪܝܫ ܪܫ *ESL3* 97:24

Etpa. to be sprinkled ܪܫܫ ܫ ܫܘܫ ܪܝܫ *JSB2* 348:5 [P. 736]

ܪܫܘܫܝ n.m. (↓ √ܫܘܫ) **dew** *EN* 56:v95 [expl. as ندى] [P. 737]

ܫܘ n.m. (< Arab رَسَن) **elecampane** (*Inula helenium*) *Med* 141:23; ‹ܫ›ܐ *BBah* 189:22; 926:5; ‹ܫ›ܘܪ *ib.* 1862:6 [P. 737]

Pfl 281; Flora 1:365.

ܫܘ vb. (↓ ܫܘ, ܫܘ, ܪܫܘ, √ܫܘ; JBA 1# ס׳ af. DJBA 1089) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **a. to sprinkle, spray** ܫ ܫ ܪܫܫ ܫ *Ex* 12:7 (Var) (H נָתַן); 12:22 (H הִגִּיעַ; cf. Afr 217:9); ܐܣ ܫ ܫ ܪܫ ܫ ܫ ܪܫ *Lv* 14:7 [cf. ES1 243:5]; ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Pr* 7:17 [cited Didasc 20:15]; ܫ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,

3. weak, feeble ܪܟܝ ܡܠܥܝܢ ܚܠܠܝ *Kays* 163:13 (to stutter) [P. 738]

Schulth, ZA 24 (1910) 56[1].

ܪܟܝܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܟܝ) **1. softness, tenderness** ܕܗܝ ܒܚܝܦ ܕܐܬܘܬ ܪܝܫ ܒܫܘܪܝ *Narsai2Sy* 224:2 (to kindle a fire); ܚܒܠ ܪܟܝܟܘܬܗܘܢ destroying their tendernesses *INB* 132:12; ܪܟܝܟܘܬ ܐܥܨܐ ܪܟܝܟܘܬ *ib.* 525:6; **2. weakness** ܕܠܥܝܢ ܪܟܝܟܘܬܐ *IAB1* 571:20; ܥܒܪ ܠܗ ܒܥܝ ܡܢ ܥܨܝܦܘܬܗ ܕܡܝ ܠܡܛܥ ܐܘ ܠܡܫܩܥ ܡܢ ܪܟܝܟܘܬܗ ܕܡܝ (the arrows) slip from its [i.e. the water's] smoothness because of its weakness, either to float or to sink *am6* 329:21 [P. 738]

ܐܪܟܢܐ (?) n.m. (cf. Sy ܐܪܟܢܐ lamb Audo 2:263, JBA אַרְכְּאָא DJBA 164, JPA ערדיל PT Pes 37d[38]) perh. **last sheep of flock** *BBah* 1907:21 [expl. as ܛܠܝ ܕܒܬܪ ܟܠ ܥܕܪܐ ܕܡܛܥ] [P. 738]

ܐܪܟܢ adj. (↓ √ܪܟܝ) **idle, lazy** *BBah* 1908:1 [expl. as جبان] [P. 738]

ܪܟܝܒ adj. (↓ √ܪܟܝ) **1. tender, soft** abs. ܪܟܝܟ ܡܢ ܡܠܐ *BhebEx* 23:19 (363:20) [marg. note]; **2.** perh. **pulsating** ܩܨܨ ܪܟܝܒ Narsai in *BhGr* 39:3 (flute) [P. 738]

ܪܟܝ adj. (↓ √ܪܟܝ) **weak** ܪܟܝ ܪܟܝܟ *DionbṢcomtAp* 108:25 = *Jšddact* 44:13 (wall); ܪܟܝܟ ܩܨܨ ܪܟܝ *Jšddev2* 213:5 (& aged condition); ܪܟܝ ܠܥܝ *am1* 469:13 (tongue); ܠܡܐ ܪܟܝ ܠܐ ܪܟܝ ܫ<ܘ>ܐ ܕܡ *Clr* 121:15 [P. 738]

Emend in Clr, acc. to PSm 3951, contra Schulth, ZA 24 (1910) 56[1].

ܪܟܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܟܝ) **weak mind** *BBah* 1908:2 [expl. as ܪܟܝ ܒܪܥ ܪܟܝ ܒܣܠܠܐ] [P. 738]

ܪܟܝܠ adj. (↓ √ܪܟܝ) **trembling, quivering** ܪܟܝ<ܠ>ܝ ܪܝܫ *Gr* 155:18 (προμερήν)

LS 712.

ܪܟܝܠܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܪܟܝ) **trembling, quivering** ܪܟܝܠܝ ܒܟ ܪܟܝ *Med* 28:15 (movement) [P. 739]

ܒܪܟܝܠܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܪܟܝ) **quiveringly** ܠܡܐ ܠܬܥܝ ܪܝܫ ܡܬܒܥ ܠܗ ܪܟܝ ܠܡܫܩ ܒܪܟܝܠܝ *Med* 29:3; ܪܥܐ ܒܪܟܝܠܝ (the mercury) will remain in place quiveringly *Bhadsment*[2] 180:12 [P. 739]

ܐܟܝܟ adj., n. (↓ √ܐܟܝ) **1. a. sad (1)** adj. ܪܟܝܟ ܪܫܫ *MiS* 333a:27 (sighs); **(2)** n.f.pl. ܪܟܝܟ ܪܥܐ ܠܗ ܡܠܠ *ESGE* 106:27; **b. angry** abs. ܐܟܝ ܪܥܐ *ThMarg1* 83:12; **c. lamenting** abs. ܪܥܐ ܐܟܝ *ZingerleChrest* 404:v7; **2.** sg.f. impers., w. -ܠ **a. to be sad** ܐܟܝ ܠܗ ܡܟܝ *am6* 604:19; **b. to be angry** ܐܟܝ ܠܗ ܪܥܐ *ThMarg1* 229:9; *Bab* 98:36; **c. to wail, lament** ܐܟܝ ܪܝܫ ܠܗ *Ant* 10:26 [but = ܐܟܝ ܠܗ *PallM* 13:6]; ܐܟܝ ܕܐ ܠܟ ܡܠܐ *ESSerm4* 67:891 (Var); **3. mournful, lamentable** abs.f. ܐܟܝ ܡܢ ܡܠܐ the most lamentable thing of all *IS* 13:12 [P. 739]

Mng. 1c: Nöld, ZDMG 25 (1871) 672.

ܒܐܟܝܟ adv. (↓ √ܐܟܝ) **1. with sadness** ,ܡܐ ܕܐ ܡܠܐ ܐܥܐ ܐܡܪ ܒܐܟܝ *to* 20:v97; ܩܠ ܐܥܐ ܒܐܟܝ *JSAbb* 42:v167; **2. with wailing, weeping** ܒܐܟܝ ܠܐ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܥܠ *ESI* 414:3 (to entice) [P. 739]

ܐܟܝܟܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܐܟܝ) **murmuring, grumbling** ܠܒ ܡܫܬܥ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܠܒ ܠܡܐ ܡܐ ܕܐ ܡܫܬܥ we bent our ear to their entreaty and their murmuring *SAL1* 146:7 [P. 739]

ܐܟܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܐܟܦ) **large-mouthed jar** *BBah* 1908:5 [expl. as الفخارة الواعوفة] [P. 740]

ܐܟܝ vb. (↓ ܐܟܝ, ܐܟܝ) **Etpa. to show o.s. weak** ܐܟܝ ܠܗ ܒܗ ܡܐ ܐ *IAB1* 519:13 (lyre) [P. 738]

Contra Schulth, ZA 24 (1910) 56[1].

1# ܐܟܝ vb. (Sem **r'y*; ↓ ܐܟܝ, ܐܟܝ, ܐܟܝ, ܐܟܝ, ܐܟܝ, ܐܟܝ, ܐܟܝ, ܐܟܝ; JBA 1# רעי DJBA 1090, Ma 1# ראא MD 417) **Pe.**, imp. ܐܟܝ *JohS* 21:15; 21:16 **1.** trans. **to graze sheep, tend flock** ܐܟܝ ܠܗ *Gn* 29:7; ܐܟܝ ܕܐ *ib.* 30:36; ܐܟܝ ܒܟ ܐܟܝ ܐ *Ez* 34:13 (U) [cited Didasc 79:13]; ܐܟܝ ܡܢ ܐܟܝ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESGE* 90:1; ܐܟܝ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܐ

ܡܨܥܐ, ܡܨܥ *Philox1* 140:11 (sheep); ܡܨܥ ܕܡܨܥ ... ܡܪܥܝܐ ܕܡܪܥܝ ... ܡܪܥܝ *Ming1* 50:v85 (of bishop); ... ܡܪܥܐ JE in *ZDMG32* 485:19 (teacher); **2.** intr. **a. to graze** ܡܪܥܐ ܒܪܥܝܐ ܕܡܨܥ *Is* 11:7 [cf. ES2 40:18]; ܡܪܥ ܒܪ ܪܥܐ ib. 11:6 (Cyr² 234:10); ܪܥܐ ܕܡܪܥ ܒܪ ܪܥܐ ܕܡܪܥ *Lk* 8:32 (pigs); *JSB4* 537:2; **b. to feed off** ܡܪܥ ܪܥܐ ܕܡܪܥ *Ps* 80:13; **c. to eat up** ܡܪܥ ܠܐ *JSB5* 828:22 [food]; **d. to gnaw away** ܡܪܥ ܪܥܐ ܕܡܪܥ *PetrIb* 40:13 [lichen]; ܡܪܥ ܒܪ ܪܥܐ ܕܡܪܥ *JosephB* 770:5 (hunger); ܡܪܥ ܪܥܐ ܕܡܪܥ *Ming1* 50:v82 (sword); ܡܪܥ ܪܥܐ ܕܡܪܥ *MiS* 521b:16 (by cancer) **Af. to nourish, support** ܐܪܥܝ, ܡܐܪܥܝ ܠ ܪܥ ܪܥܐ *VRabb* 178:5 [P. 737]

Ez 34:13 is incorr. in LS cited s.v. Af.

2#ܪܥܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܪܥܝܢܐ; ↓ ܡܪܥܝܢܐ, ܡܬܪܥܝ, ܡܬܬܪܥܝ, ܡܬܪܥܝ) **Etpa. 1.** w. ܒܠ **to consider thoroughly, think** ܡܬܪܥܐ ܡܬܪܥܐ ܒܠܒܐ *Ex* 18:11 (H זָדוּ); 32:12 (H הִנָּחֵם); ܡܬܪܥܐ ܒܠܒܐ *Jud* 19:30; ܡܪܥ ܠ ܒܠ when he had thought through these things *Afr* 469:4; ܡܬܪܥ ܒܠ ܒܠ ܡܬܪܥ ܒܠ *GalSimp* 262:13; **2. to contrive, invent** ܡܬܪܥ ܒܠ ܡܬܪܥ ܡܬܪܥ ܪܥ *Didasc* 124:18; *Philox1* 174:13; **3. to contemplate, tend to** ܡܬܪܥ ܡܬܪܥ ܒ ܡܬܪܥ ܡܬܪܥ ܪܥ ܒ ܪܥ *VRabb* 172:25; **4. to deliberate** ܡܬܪܥ ܡܬܪܥ ܒ ܒ *EpJer* 48; **5. to take counsel** ܡܬܪܥ ܡܬܪܥ ܡܬܪܥ ܪܥ ܪܥ *VRabb* 162:19 [P. 738]

Schulth, HW 69.

3#ܪܥܐ vb. (Sem **rḍy*; ↓ ܡܬܪܥܝ, ܡܪܥܝ; JBA 2#רעי DJBA 1090) **Pe.**, part.pass. **contented, pleased, willing** <ܪ>ܪܥܝ ܡܪܥ ܒ ܪܥ ܪ ܪ *Bard* 2:25; ܪܥ ܪ ܒ ܪ ib. 9:4; ܡܪܥ ܪ ib. 14:15; ib. 14:16 **a.** rarely alone ܡ ܡܪܥ ܪ ܪ ZM2 61:19 (officer in charge of court services); ... ܡ ... ChrPsD1 252:7 (discontentedly persuaded); **b.** w. -ܒ: pass.part. ... ܪ ... 1Chr 29:17 (M) [U incorr. voc. ܪܥܝ]; ... ܪ ... JSAbb 288:v372; ... ܪ ... they were displeased with him because of his severity *Bhchr* 146:3

Pa. to please, placate, reconcile ... ܪ ... ܡ ... God who reconciled himself to us through the Messiah *2Cor* 5:18 [cf. Afr 255:2]; ib. 5:19; ... ESI 556:9 (enemy); ... JohEphB 313:2

Etpa. 1. to be content ... ܡ ... with some of them we are content; with others – not *Bard* 15:7; **2. to be appeased, soothed, calmed** ... Lv 1:3; ... Didasc 138:21; ... they will calm the anger of the gods *Jul* 62:27; **3. to be reconciled a.** alone ... he would not only not be reconciled, but he increased the evil *Bhchr* 94:18; **b.** w. ܥܡ: ... 1Sm 29:4 (H הִתְרַצֶּה); ... Mt 5:24 (διαλλάγηθε); ... JohDar in MS1 106:12; **c.** w. -ܠ: ... 2Sm 14:1 (> H); ... Afr 150:4 [servant]; MP 35:2 [P. 738]

ܪܥܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܪܥܐ, ܪܥܝܢܐ; mng. 2: TA רְעִיָּא TO Gn 47:4, TW 2:431, JBA רְעָיָא DJBA 1090) **1. pasturing, shepherding** ... ESI 306:19 (fields); ... he contrived that (Jacob) would work for him as a shepherd [lit. do shepherding for him] a second time *ESGE* 90:1; **2. pasture** ... Gn 47:4 (H מִרְעֶה); ... Ez 34:14 [cf. ES2 194:6]; ... Joh 10:9; ... am3 76:11; **3. food** ... BO3/1 246b:44

(heavenly); **4.** w. ܟܣܦܐ **parsnip** *BBah* 631:23; **5.** w. ܪܗܒܐ perh. **verbena** *BBah* 1909:1 [P. 737]

Mng. 3: Pfl 365; Flora 3:450; mng. 4: Pfl ib.; Flora 3:491.

ܪܥܝܐ, pl. ܪܥܝܐ, ܪܥܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܪܥܝ, ܪܥܝܐ ܕܥܒܕ, ܪܥܝܐ ܕܥܠܬܐ; JPA רעיין pl. 527, JBA רְעָיָא, pl. רְעָוָתָא DJBA 1090, Ma 1#ראיא MD 420), w. 1sg. suff. ܪܥܝ *Is* 44:28 (WSy), ܪܥܝ *ib.* (ESy) [v. BhGr 54:27ff.] **1. shepherd** ܪܥܝ ܒܝܬ ܪܥܝ *to* 18:v4; pl.m.cs. ܪܥܝ ܕܒܪ *Gn* 46:34; f.det. ܪܥܝܬܐ ܕܥܠ ܐܪܥܐ *ib.* 26:20; ܪܥܝܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *Add* 42:3; **2.** in phrase ܪܥܝ ܐܢܫܬܐ **pimp** *PrHex* 29:3 (πορνοβόσχος); ܪܥܝ ܕܢܒܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܪܥܝ *Rie* 15:23 [P. 737]

N, SG § 79A (pl.); Br, Gr § 111a.

ܪܥܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܥܝ) **softness** ܒܥܒܕ ܕܢܫܬܟܚ ܒܪܥܝܘܬܐ *AppEst* 15:6 [P. 738]

ܪܥܝܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܪܥܝ, ܪܥܝܐ ܒܝܬ) **1. pasturing, pastoral charge** ܒܫܡ ܕܥܡܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܡ ܡܢ ܠܐ ܠܡ *ESGE* 128:29; ܪܥܝܐ ܕܐܦܣ *JohEphLES* 582:7; ܪܥܝܐ ܪܥܝܐ *ThMJoh* 408:8; **2. episcopate** ܒܪܥܝܐ ܕܐܦܣ ܥܕܢ *JohEphLES* 326:1 (certain number of years); ܡܢ ܪܥܝܐ ܕܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܬ ܒܥܐ ܕܢܫܡ *Jšd* 63:16; ܪܥܝܐ ܒܥܐ ܒܥܐ ܕܒܥܐ ܥܕܢ *Bhce1* 129:25; **3. flock** ܒܪܥܝܐ ܕܥܠ *MiS* 347a:5 [// ܒܪܥܝܐ *Bhchr* 85:20] [P. 737]

ܪܥܝܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܪܥܝ) **pastoral** ܐܬܪ ܕܪܥܝܐ ܥܡ ܚܝܘܬܐ *BhNom* 225:8 (& straw-eating domestic animal) [P. 737]

ܪܥܝܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܪܥܝ) **of a shepherd** ܕܪܥܝ ܟܠܝܐ his shepherd's pouch *1SmHex* 17:40 (Bheb 314:13); ܪܥܝ ܩܠܐ *ThbK2* 351:2 (staff); f. ܪܥܝܬܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *Cyr*[2] 156:25; ܪܥܝܬܐ ܕܡܘܣܝܩܐ *Gr* 37:19 (pipe) [P. 737]

ܪܥܝܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܪܥܝ pe., pass.part.) **1. shaken, tossed a.** adj. ܪܥܝ ܩܢܐ *ESNisB1* 33:2; **b.** n.m. ܫܡܪܘ ܠܗ ܒܪܥܝܐ they supported her with the unsteady ones *ESJul* 89:21; **2. trembling, quivering** ܩܢܐ ܕ<ܪ>ܥܝܐ *ESRef2* 107:1 (reed); **3. fearful** ܕܚܠ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܥܝ ܪܥܝ *ESNat* 50:16; ܐܬܐ ܟܠܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܥܝ ܪܥܝ *JSB5* 832:4 (like a bride) [P. 739]

ܪܥܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܥܝ) **trembling, quivering** ܒܪܥܝܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܥܝ ܪܥܝ *Ps* 116:11 (H בְּחָפְזִי; but ܒܪܥܝܘܬܐ M,NY,U,Bheb ib. (222:v28) [ܒܪܥܝ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܥܝ ܪܥܝ]; cited WZKM9 221:16); ܒܪܥܝܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܕܐܬܐ *IAB1* 387:7 [cf. Ps ib.] [P. 739]

ܪܥܝܢ n.m. (↓ √2#ܪܥܝ, ܒܪ ܪܥܝܢ, ܒܥܐ ܪܥܝܢ, ܒܪܥܝ ܒܪܥܝܢ, ܒܪܥܝ ܪܥܝܢ; cf. LJLA רעיונא TgPs 92:5) **1. thinking, thought** ܒܪܥܝ ܕܐܬܐ *Dn* 5:6; ܒܪܥܝ ܒܪܥܝ ܕܐܬܐ empowered free will of thought *ESRef1ER* 40:1; **2. conduct** ܒܪܥܝ ܒܪܥܝ we were strong in our conduct *Ath* 34:15; **3. will, deliberation** abs. ܒܪ ܪܥܝ *Act* 4:32; det. ܒܪܥܝ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܠܡ ܒܪܥܝ ܕܐܬܐ *to* 19:v41 (to enter GN); **4. mind, spirit** abs. ܒܪ ܪܥܝ ܒܪ ܪܥܝ *Jul* 151:11; det. ܪܥܝ ܕܐܬܐ, ܒܪܥܝ *3Macc* 3:16 (νοῦς); *Lk* 24:25; ܒܪܥܝ ܕܐܬܐ *IA1* 118:v803 (to be supple); **5. sense of a word** ܒܪܥܝ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܪܥܝ ܕܐܬܐ *ThbK1* 318:15 (elucidation) [P. 738]

Schulth, HW 69.

ܒܪܥܝܢ adv. (↓ √2#ܪܥܝ) **willingly** ܒܪܥܝ ܒܪ ܠܐ ܒܪ ܒܪܥܝ ܒܪ *KwD*[2] 66:14 (& gladly) [P. 738]

ܪܥܝ adj. (↓ √ܪܥܝ; JBA רְעִיעַ DJBA 1090) **1. broken** ܪܥܝ ܕܐܬܐ *2Kg* 18:21 (H רָצוּץ; cf. ES1 557:10) // ܪܥܝ ܕܐܬܐ *Is* 42:3 [cited Mt 12:20]; **2. weak** abs. f. ܪܥܝ ܕܐܬܐ *Bhadsment*[2] 132:7 (opinion); ܪܥܝ ܕܐܬܐ *BhGr* 129:11; det. ܒܪܥܝ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܒܪ ܒܪܥܝ *Bhchr* 166:11 [P. 737]

ܪܥܝܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܪܥܝ) **1. pasture** ܒܪܥܝ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܪܥܝ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *JohEphB* 302:31 (to be let loose); ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ (the deer's) pasture is near them [i.e. the mountains] below *AS4* 47:25; **2. flock, herd** ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *MtS* 8:30; ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܒܪ *JohEphB* 280:22; *Bhchr* 85:20 [P. 737]

ܪܥܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܪܥܝ; JPA רעייה DJPA 528) **1. shepherdess** ,ܣ ܪܥܝܬܝ *Gn* 29:9 (H רֹעָה); **2. elephant's trunk** *BBah* 1910:3 [expl. as خرطوم الفيل] [P. 737]

ܪܥܫ vb. (↓ ܟܪܥܫ, ܡܬܪܥܫ, ܡܪܥܫ, ܡܬܪܥܫ, ܪܥܫ, ܡܪܥܫ, ܪܥܝ, ܪܥܫ; TA רעל TW 2:432) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to tremble, quake a.** body and creatures ܪܥܫ ܒܪܥܫ *Job* 4:4; 9:6; ܪܥܫ ܒܥܪ ܠܒ ܡܢ *Philox1* 162:19; ܪܥܫ ܕܡ ܠܒ ܡܢ ܒܥܪ *3Macc* 2:22; ,ܣ ܪܥܫ ܕܡ ܒܥܪ *Add* 38:11; **b.** earth ܐܪܥܐ ܪܥܫ *ES2* 306:34

Af. 1. to make tremble, quake ܐܪܥܫ ܒܨܥ *Ez* 29:7 (H המעדת); ,ܣ ... ܪܥܫ ܠܡܫܡܝܢ *ES1* 369:46 (renowned ones); ܠܐ ܪܥܫ ܒܫܡܗ ܕܡܠܟܐ his very mention makes him quake *Philox1* 167:5; ܪܥܫ ... ܫܠܛ *Rabb* 227:20; ,ܣ ܐܪܥܫ ܒܗ ܕܡܠܟܐ how he would exceedingly make him tremble *JohEphB* 57:22; ܠܪ ... ܐ *am6* 498:13 [v. LS 712]; **2. to begin to quake** ܒܗ ܕܪ ܕܡ ܪܥܫ *Bhchr* 258:26

Etpa. to tremble ܐܬܪܥܫ ... ܒܪܥܐ *ES1* 517:12 [but v. ↓ √ܪܥܝ QuadRef.]

Ettaf. to be affected by trembling ܕ ...ܐ *Chrmin* 254:9 [P. 739]

Af.: C. Cornill, Das Buch des Propheten Ezechiel, Leipzig 1886 (on Ez 29:7).

ܪܥܫ n.m. (↓ √ܪܥܫ) **trembling** ܣܥ ܕܪܥܫ *Is* 51:17 (H תַּרְעֵלָה); ܪܥܫ ܕܥܪ ܒܨܥ *Nah* 2:11 (H חַלְחָלָה); ܪܥܫ ܕܐܪ *Zech* 12:2 (H רַעַל; cf. ES2 304:43) [P. 739]

ܪܥܫ n.m. (↓ √ܪܥܫ) **1. trembling** ܐܙ ܒܗ ܪܥܫ *ESGE* 147:23 (dwelt in them from enemy); ܪܥܫ ܕܐܬܬܦܣ ܕܐ ܪܥܫ *MP* 22:1 (to be caught); **2. earthquake** ܪܥܫ ܒܥܐ *Bhchr* 166:27 [P. 739]

ܐܪܥܫ n.f. (↓ √ܪܥܫ) **trembling a.** w. ܐܬܪܥܫ: ܪܥܫ ܕܐܬ ܪܥܫ *ExHex* 15:16; *PsHex* 54:5; ܒܐ ܕܐ ܪܥܫ ܕܐܬ ܪܥܫ ܕܠܐ *am5* 559:19; ܐܣ ܕܐ ܪܥܫ ܕܐܬ ܪܥܫ ܕܠ ܣܥ ܕܐ *SevLet* 331:1 [Adam]; **b.** w. ܐܬܪܥܫ: ܪܥܫ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܕܐ ܪܥܫ *PetrIb* 76:16 [P. 739]

ܪܥܡ vb. (↓ ܟܪܥܡ, ܡܬܪܥܡ, ܪܥܡ, ܪܥܡ, ܒܪܥܡ, ܡܬܪܥܡ, ܪܥܡ, ܪܥܡ; JBA רעם DJBA 1090, Ma ראם רימא MD 421) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to thunder** *1Sm* 2:10; ܪܥܡ ܕܐ ܪܥܡ ܕܐ ܪܥܡ *ib.* 7:10 [cf. ES1 346:39]; ܪܥܡ ܕܐ ܪܥܫ ܒܥ *Ps* 29:3 (H הָרְעִם); **2. to sound** ܪܥܡ ܕܐ ܪܥܫ ܒܫ *ESHaer* 100:11 (of apostleship); ܪܥܡ ܕܐ ܒܥ *JSB5* 19:8 (horn); ܪܥܡ ܕܐ ܒܥ JS in *MS2* 118:v646 (praise); pass.part. ܪܥܡ ܕܐ ܪܥܫ *PallM* 13:6 [= ܪܥܡ *Ant* 10:26]; **3.** w. ,ܒ ,ܣ **to intone** *IA2* 74:v10 (glorification); ,ܣ ,ܒ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܒ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܒ ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܠ

ܡܠܟܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܥܠ ܡܠܟܐ *ChrPsD1* 99:8; 111:21; ܫܒܪ ܠܒ ܒܪܝܐ *SB* 28:18; **2. to be angry** ܒܪܝ ܠܐ ܡܠ ܠܐ *ESAct*[1] 49:42; ܒܪܝ ܪܘܚܗ ܕܪܫܥ *PsC* 64:12; ܠܐ ܐܬܪܥܝ ܠܡ *Clr* 140:1; **3. to be sad** ܥܓ ܒܪܝ ܒܢܝ ܕܐ *BalJos* 46:14; **4. to lament, bewail** ܒܪܝ ,ܐܚ ܒܟܝܐ *ESNisB1* 1:19

Ettaf. to grieve ܫܡܥܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܒܪܝ ܒܫܪ *ChrPsD1* 116:25 (tidings, report) [P. 739]

- ܫܒܝܪ ܐܬܒܪ adj. (pass.part. f.) **to be indignant** ,ܐܢ ܕܐܬܒܪ ܥܡ ܐܬܒܪ ܠܐ *PallM* 13:5 [P. 739]

ܫܒܪ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܪ; JBA ܪܥܝܡܐ DJBA 1090, Ma 1# ܪܝܡܐ MD 433) **1. thunder a.** general *Rev* 14:2; ܩܠܐ ܕܫܒܪ ܒܫܡܝܐ ܐܝܟ ܩܠ *JSB2* 67:14; ܫܒܪ ܕܪܥܝܢ ܠܐ *MP* 13:12; pl. ܫܒܪܐ ܕܪܥܝܢ ܠܐ *Ps* 77:19 (H רַעַם); ܫܒܪ ܕܪܥܝܢ ܬܩܠ *ESI* 356:22; **b.** in phrase ܓܒܪ ܫܒܪ **brontologion** (βροντολόγιον) *Rie* 131:15; **2. sound, clamor** ܫܒܪ ܕܩܠ ܕܡܐ *ESNisB1* 7:11 (of mouths); ܫܒܪ ܕܥܝܢ ܕܫܡܥ *SpSol4* 245:20 (of trumpet) [P. 739]

ܫܒܝ vb. (↓ ܫܒܝܦ) **Etpe. to rub** (in laundering) .ܐܬܫܒܝ ܫܒܝܦ ܕܡ ܓܒܪ ܠܟܝ ܐܬܥܒܪ ܢܒܠ ܕܬܫܬ ܕܥܒܪ ܕܡ ܠܒܘܫܗ when he rubs the dirt from the troubles and contempts to clean the garment of his soul *BhEth* 275:3 [P. 740]

ܫܒܝܦ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܝ) **rubbing** (garment in laundering) *BBah* 1910:18 [expl. as تمعيك; cf. معك I frotter le linge en le lavant Dozy 2:602] [P. 739]

ܫܒܪ vb. (Sem **rḍḍ* [cf. Arab رضّ, H רצץ HALOT 1285]; ↓ ܡܫܒܪ, ܫܒܪ, ܡܫܒܪ, √ܫܒܪ; BA רעע HALOT 1983, JBA רעע DJBA 1090) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to break into pieces** ܢܫܒܪ ܩܛܝܢ ܕܫܒܪ *Is* 2:4 (H כָּתַת); ܫܒܪ ܩܛܝܢ ܕܫܒܪ ܐܢܐ *Joel* 4:10; **2. to destroy** ܫܒܪ ܠܫ ܕܟ ܒܪܟ ܐܦ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *JosephB* 770:5 (famine); **3. to crush, pound** pass.part. ܫܒܝܪ ܕܫܒܪ ܫܒܝܪ *CatVat2* 364:19 (& pure)

Af. to cause to break ܐܫܒܪ ܐܢܐ ܠܫܩܪ ܩܛܝܢ ܐܫܒܪ *Is* 2:4 (Afr 321:13) [cf. Pe., mng. 1]

Etpe. to be broken ܐܬܫܒܪ ܐܦ ܒܛܝܢ ܐܬܫܒܪ ܒܝܕ ܐܠܗܐ *EzHex* 29:7; ܡܢ ܐܬܦܠ ܠܒ ܒܟܝ ܐܬܫܒܪ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܡܪ *Mt* 21:44 (συνθλασθήσεται); ܐܬܫܒܪ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܠܫ ܠܒ ܥܡܩܐ ܒܛܝܢ ܐܬܫܒܪ *Bhchr* 355:2 (to throw down) [P. 737]

ܫܒܪ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܪ) **1. ruin** ܐܦ ܡܚܠܐ ܫܒܪ *AmHex* 5:9 (συντριμμός); ܕܐ ܫܒܪ ܒܟܠ ܫܒܪ *IS* 94:6 (all around); **2. rocks broken by a river** *BBah* 777:13 [same as ↓ ܫܒܪܬܐ] [P. 737]

Mng. 1: Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 209.

ܫܒܪ n.m. (↓ ܫܒܪܬܐ) **rinsing of the mouth** *BBah* 1910:22 [expl. as تمضمض] [P. 740]

ܫܒܪ n.m. (Sem **rḍp* > √ܫܒܪ; ↓ ܫܒܪܦܬܐ; cf. JBA ܪܝܥܝܦܬܐ [< ܪܥܝܦܬܐ*] DJBA 1077, Arab رَغِيفَة Fr, AF 36, BH עֻגַת רְצָפִים 1Kg 19:6) **bread baked in coals** ܫܒܪ ,ܚܒܪ *Gn* 18:6 (H עֻגוֹת); ܫܒܪ ܕܦܬܝܪ *Ex* 12:39; *Nm* 11:8 (H idem; cf. ES1 526:29); ܐܬܥܒܕ ܒܝܬ ܫܒܪ ܕܚܡܐ *ES1* 501:15; ܫܒܪ ܕܡܫܬܐ *SpSol4* 44:5 [P. 740]

Schulth, ZAW 25 (1906) 358; GVG1 155α.

ܫܒܪܦܬܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܫܒܪ; √ܫܒܪ) **small bread** ܫܒܪܦܬܐ ܕܫܠܡܐ *BBah* 891:20 [P. 740]

ܫܒܫܒ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √ܫܒܪ; ↓ ܫܒܫܒ, √ܫܒܫܒ) **Quad. 1. to break** ܠܒ ܒܫܒܫܒ ܐܠܡܐ ܕܫܒܫܒ *EzHex* 29:7 (loins); ܠܫܒܫܒ ܫܒܫܒ ܐܢܐ ܕܫܒܝܪ *PsHex* 57:6; ܐܡ ܠܢ ܫܒܫܒ *am6* 369:4; **2. to destroy** pass.part. ,ܫܒܫܒ ,ܫܒܫܒ ,ܫܒܫܒ *Ming2* 130:3 (foundations); **3. to torment** ܫܒܫܒ ܐܠܡܐ ܠܒ ܐܬܫܒ *MiS* 536a:28

QuadRef. to be broken ܫܒ<ܝ>ܫܒ ,ܫ *ES1* 517:12 [but v. ↓ √ܫܒ etpa.]; *EzHex* 29:3 [n. fnd.]; ܒܫܒܫܒ ܒܫܒܫܒ *PsHex* 37:9 (Symm) [cited Bhebib. 144:89; Hex: ܒܫܒܫܒ] [P. 737]

ܫܒܪ vb. **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to tear to pieces** ܫܒܪ ,ܫ ܫܒܪ ܠܒ ܫܒܪ *DnHex* 8:7; **2. to break,**

destroy ܡܚܒܠܠܐ ܫܚܪܝ *MkḤ* 14:3 (flask); ܫܚܪܝܬ ܠܟ *LkḤ* 9:39 [P. 740]

Mng. 2: Juckel, Harklean 181.

ܚܪܝ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܚܪܝ; ↓ ܟܚܪܝ, ܡܚܪܚܪܝ, ܟܢܚܪܝ) **Af. to foam at the mouth** ,ܥܠ ܦܘܡܗ ܚܪܝ *Mk* 9:18; ܡܪܥܐ ܕܫ ,ܒܟܦܐ ܠܗ ܕܡܡܝ .ܐܚܪܝ *ESPas* 63:4; ܕܡ ܒܚܪܝ *JohEphLES* 65:9; ,ܐ ܚܪܝ ܕܚܪܝ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܡܝܢ he began to foam on being tormented by the demon *JohEphB* 96:18

Ettaf. to be covered with foam ܒܐ ܚܪܝܚܪܚ *BBah* 1889:20 [P. 722]

ܟܐ n. **crocodile** ܟܐ ܕܡܬܐ *NestleChr*^{2} 88:11 [expl. of Gr ib. 10]; *BBah* 771:17 [same as ↓ ܫܡܫܪܐ] [P. 740]

ܟܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܐ) **1. nest** ,ܫ ܕܚܦܐ ܒ ,ܫ ܚܪܒܐ ܕܒܪܥܐ ܫܟܚ *ESFidH* 71:24 (to become pregnant in a virgin manner); ܟܐ ܕܝܩܐ ܕܐ *am2* 338:1; **2. brood** ,ܟܦܐ ܒܥܐ ,ܚܪܒ ܡ *IA2* 328:v1531; *AM2* 232:8; pl.cs. ܟܦܝ ܕܥ *ER* 91:19 (of birds); det. ܟܦܐ ܟܡܐ *AS4* 94:18 [P. 740]

ܙܚܐ vb. (↓ ܡܙܚܐ; cf. ↓ √ܙܚܐ) **Pe.** [*a/*] **1. to creep** ܒܐ ܟܒܐ ܕ ,ܡܐ ܙܚܐ ܕܚܐ ܒܐ *Clr* 134:28; 140:9; **2.** intr. **to wag** (of tail) ܒܐ ܡܙܚܐ ܡܙܚܐ *DionbṢcomt* 14:12 [P. 741]

ܡܙܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܚܐ) **balance** *BBah* 1911:16 [expl. as القبّان الحديد الذى يوزن به الممر] [P. 741]

ܡܦܫܐ adj. (↓ √ܦܫܐ) **swollen** (of flesh) ܒܐ ܡܦܐ ܡܒܐ ,ܐ ܡܡܐ *Med* 94:11 [of cyst on eyelid]; ܡܙܐ ܒܐ ܡܡܐ *BhEth* 464:5 (of lung); ܒܐ ܡܡܐ *BBah* 34:21 [expl. as اللحم الرخص soft flesh]; 1912:1 [P. 741]

ܡܫܦܚܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܦܐ) in phrase

- **ܡܫܦܚܦܐ ܕܢܗܪܐ** n.f. (↓ ܢܗܪܐ) **coming of light** *BBah* 1911:19 [expl. as ابتداء النهار] [P. 742]

ܡܫܦܚܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܦܐ) **movement** ܡܚܬܐ ܕ ,ܡܫܦܚܦܐ *Philox1* 82:1; ,ܫܦܚܦܐ ܡܫܡܠܐ ܕ ,ܡܐܡܫܦܚ its being moved by divine contemplation *INB* 23:2 [P. 742]

ܫܦܐ vb. (↓ ,ܡܦܐ ,ܡܦܚܦܐ ,ܡܦܐ; cf. ↓ √ܫܦܐ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to swell** ,ܫܦܐ ܡ ,ܒܐ ܫܦܐ as it boils it swells *Geop* 52:26 (οἰδήσῃ, η 40); **2. to decay, fall apart** ,ܡܫܦܐ ,ܚܪܒ ,ܫ ,ܚܪܒ *ZM2* 24:4 [battering ram]

Etpa. to swell *BBah* 1204:14 [expl. as نفخ VIII] [P. 741]

ܡܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦܐ) **swelling** ,ܫܦܐ ,ܡܬܚܒ *AS* 153:14 (of seas) [P. 741]

1#ܐܦܝ vb. **Pe. to cure, strengthen** *ES2* 447:25 [P. 740]

Nöld, ZDMG 40(1886) 723 [delete entry; v. ↓ √2#ܐܦܝ af., mng. 1; √ܣܝ pe., mng. 2].

2#ܐܦܝ vb. (↓ ,ܡܦܚ ,ܡܦܚܦܚ, ,ܡܦܚܦܚ ,ܡܦܚܦܚ, ,ܡܦܚ ,ܡܦܚ, ,ܡܦܚ, ,ܡܦܚ; JBA ܦܝ DJBA 1091, Ma ܦܐ MD 436) **Pe. to be lax, slack** ,ܒܐ ܡܦܐ ,ܢ ,ܡ ,ܚ *Philox1* 600:1 (& fornicator); ,ܦܐ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܚ *JSB2* 72:15

Pa. 1. to loosen, make lax ,ܡܫܠܝ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܦܐ ,ܦܐ ,ܡܦܚ *Job* 12:21; ,ܐ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܐ ,ܦ ,ܡ ,ܫ ,ܚ He made (the vows) lax (and) the sins increased *ESNisB1* 8:14; **2. to let go, yield** ,ܒܐ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܦܐ *Job* 27:6; ,ܒܐ ,ܦ ,ܡ ,ܚ *ES1* 299:18; **3. to let pass, let go through** ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܦ ,ܡ ,ܚ *JohEphB* 57:26 = *Chran2* 255:6 (PN)

Af. 1. to weaken ,ܒܐ ,ܫ .ܒܐ ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܦܐ ,ܒܐ ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܦܐ one weakens the strong. Another strengthens the weak *ESHaer* 17:17; ,ܡܫܠܝ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܦܐ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܦܐ he could not weaken his fortitude *JohEphB* 59:15; **2. to send back, remove a.** alone ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܦܐ ,ܠ *Dt* 31:8 (H יְרַפֶּךָּ); **b.** w. ,ܒܐ ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܦܐ **to forsake** [cf. JPA ܦܝ af. DJPA 528]: ,ܒܐ ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܦܐ ,ܒܐ ,ܠ *Hebrews* 13:5; ,ܒܐ ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܦܐ *MP* 9:6; **3.** w. ,ܡ **to let go** ,ܒܐ ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܦܐ *Ex* 4:26 (H וַיִּרֶף); **4. to leave behind, abandon** ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܦܐ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܦܐ *ESSerm4* 37:27; ,ܒܐ ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܦܐ ,ܒ ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܦܐ *Didasc* 227:21 (when it became desolate); ,ܒܐ ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܦܐ *MS2* 67:22; ,ܒܐ ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܚ .ܐ ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܦ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܦ ,ܡ ,ܚ ,ܦ

80:23; **6. to go away, digress** ܡܢ ܫܘܬܐ ܢܫܪܐ ܡܢ ܗܢܐ ܕܪܦܝܢ we will begin, therefore, from where we digressed *Vc* 39:11; **7. to let, permit, allow a.** general ܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܠܗ ܘܪܦܐ *Jud* 11:37; ܠܐ ܪܦܐ ܠܡ ܡܢ ܕܚܙܝ ܒܥܝܢ ܩܕܡ ܓܒܝ ܗܠܝܢ do not let them see us before them as sinners *BalJos* 273:11; ܠܐ ܪܦܐ ܠܗ ܠܚܕ ܡܢ ܕܢܣܒ *AS4* 53:27 [chick]; ܠܐ ܪܦܐ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ let the officials allow you to take (some money) *BhLSt* 86:10; **b.** imper. ܪܦܝ **(1) not to speak of, much less** ܠܐ ܪܦܐ ܡܢ ܕܢܬܝ ܠܡܐ ܕܢܬܝ not to speak of purifying the root *INB* 244:10; *StSyr4* 66:12; ܠܐ ܪܦܐ ܠܗ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܡܬ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܝܠܗ ܐܦ ܕܟܕ ܡܬ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܐܡܪ not to say that when she is dying she has complete control over her possessions *Rechtsb3* 237:4; ܠܐ ܪܦܐ ܠܗ ܠܡܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܝܠܗ *KwD*[2] 131:8; ܠܐ ܪܦܐ ܠܗ ܠܡܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܝܠܗ *EbMai10Marg* 324b:6; **(2) how much more, more completely** ܠܐ ܪܦܐ ܠܗ ܠܡܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܝܠܗ how much more so creatures with souls that distinguish good from evil *KwD*[2] 7:12; **8. to let loose** ܠܐ ܪܦܐ ܠܗ ܠܡܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܝܠܗ *apap* 152:8 (wild animals); **9. to send away** ܠܐ ܪܦܐ ܠܗ ܠܡܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܝܠܗ *DocrelàAḥ* 30:3 (troops); **10. to render timid** ܠܐ ܪܦܐ ܠܗ ܠܡܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܝܠܗ *IA2* 272:v675

Etpa. 1. to be slackened, idled ܐܬܪܦܝ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܝܠܗ *Neh* 6:9 (M) (H יָרְפוּ; Ambr: ܐܬܪܦܝ); ܐܬܪܦܝ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܝܠܗ *Zeph* 3:16; ܐܬܪܦܝ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܝܠܗ ,ܟ *Philox1* 596:4 (growth); **2. to be weakened** ܐܬܪܦܝ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܝܠܗ *KwDW* 182:6; ܐܬܪܦܝ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܝܠܗ *ESDom* 18:10 (testimony); **3. to live in idleness a.** alone ܐܬܪܦܝ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܝܠܗ *EChe8* 15:11 (WMcL 349:6 = B 502:3) (ῥύπτεσθαι; in sumptuousness & revelry); ܐܬܪܦܝ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܝܠܗ *JSB3* 191:8 (greed); **b.** w. ܒܕ: ܐܬܪܦܝ ܠܐ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ ܕܢܣܝ ܒܕ ܠܡܡܠ so that they should not idly breathe pleasant smells *DionbṢ* 30:12 [concerning solitaries]; **4. to slacken, relax** ܐܬܪܦܝ ܠܐ *Hebrews* 12:3; ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ ܕܝܠܗ ܐܬܪܦܝ ܠܐ ܡܢ in times of ease, he does not slacken *Ath* 30:15; ܐܬܪܦܝ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܝܠܗ ܐܬܪܦܝ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܝܠܗ see, lest you slacken your hold on the truth *Jul* 8:24; **5. to cease, desist from** ܠܐ ܐܬܪܦܝ ܡܢ ܕܝܠܗ *Jul* 57:2; ܠܐ ܐܬܪܦܝ ܡܢ ܕܝܠܗ ܐܬܪܦܝ ܡܢ ܕܝܠܗ *Chran1* 71:21 (from fighting); **6. to be lazy, neglectful** ܐܬܪܦܝ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܝܠܗ *Jos* 18:3; *Philox1* 284:15; **7. to withdraw, retire** ‹ܐܬܪܦܝ›ܐܬܪܦܝ ‹ܡ›ܐܬܪܦܝ ‹ܡ›ܐܬܪܦܝ *Chrmin* 247:14 (& assistants) [P. 740]

Hoffm, ZDMG 32 (1878) 747[1] [etym.].

ܪܦܝ adj., n.m. (↓ √2#ܪܦܝ) **1. soft a.** general ܪܦܝ ܐܪܥܐ ܪܦܝ ܐܪܥܐ *ES1* 121:1 [land after flood]; **b.** [calque < Arab الحروف الرخوة] gramm. lax of letters *BhGr* 194:25; ܪܦܝ ܐܬܘܬܐ ܪܦܝ ܐܬܘܬܐ ܕܝܠܗ *ib.* 195:29 [≠ ܩܫܝܐ]; **2. dissolute** abs. ܪܦܝ ܐܢܫ *Hebrews* 12:16 [of Esau]; det. ܪܦܝ ܬܠܝ *ESGE* 128:10 (shepherds); **3.** n.m. **lazy one** ܪܦܝ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܪܦܝ *ESL1* 299:22 [P. 740]

Mng. 1b: Nöld, ZDMG 40 (1886) 747[1]; Moberg, Term 97*.

ܒܪܦܝ adv. (↓ √2#ܪܦܝ) **loosely, freely** ܒܪܦܝ ,ܒܥܒ ܒܪܦܝ ,ܒܥܠ ܒܪܦܝ ,ܒܥܠ ܒܪܦܝ I lived in my youth loosely, and also in my old age again carelessly *ESSerm1* 69:v139; ܒܪܦܝ ܐܬܪܦܝ ܠܐ ܡܢ *MiS* 486a:38 (to conduct o.s.) [P. 740]

ܪܦܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܪܦܝ; JBA רפיותא DJBA 1091) **1. softness** ܪܦܝ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ ܕܝܠܗ ܐܬܪܦܝ they do not conduct themselves so on account of their softness *Bard* 21:19; **2. laxity** ... ܪܦܝ ܐܬܪܦܝ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ ܕܝܠܗ ܐܬܪܦܝ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ ܕܝܠܗ because of his laxity, and because he was overcome by his lust *Philox1* 602:7; **3. neglect, laziness** ,ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ ܕܝܠܗ ܐܬܪܦܝ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܝܠܗ *ES1* 507:17; ܐܬܪܦܝ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܝܠܗ ܐܬܪܦܝ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܝܠܗ *JSAbb* 74:v483; ܐܬܪܦܝ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܝܠܗ ܐܬܪܦܝ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܝܠܗ *MS1* 102:5; **4. insolence, impudence** ,ܟ ܐܬܪܦܝ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܝܠܗ ܐܬܪܦܝ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܝܠܗ *Gr* 4:1 (χαυνότης; further than that which is restrained); ܐܬܪܦܝ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܝܠܗ *Clrep* 203:8 [P. 740]

ܪܦܝ* n. **Rapiṭwin, Persian diety of midday heat** (< antecedent of MP *rapihwin*

afternoon CPD 71 [cf. Avest *rapiϑβa-* noon, south AirWb 1509] ILS 256) ܫܒ ܡܥܠܡ ܕܦܓܥ ܫܢ ܟܬܒܐ *Act14congr2* 155:9 [text: ܕܦܓܥ] [P. 741]

ܦܓܥ adj. (↓ √ܦܓܥ, ܦܓܝ) **swarming** ܦܓܥ ܟܠ ܐܠܐ ܕܩܠܩܠ ܟܡ *JohEphB* 8:21 (w. lice); 60:1 [// *Chran2* 254:19, s.v. ↓ √ܦܓܥ pe., mng. 2] [P. 742]

ܦܓܥ vb. (↓ ܡܬܦܦܩܢ, ܟܦܦܐ, ܟܦܓ, ܟܦܦܐ; Ma ܦܦܣ MD 437) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to furnish with shoes**, w. ܒܠ: ܟܠ ܫܠܐ ܕܦܓܥ *Cyr*[2] 30:11; **2. to tread, trample** ܠܒ ܟܠ ܕܦܓܥ ܠܐ ܐܬܪܐ ܟܠ ܥܠ *SE*[2] 136:18 (disturbance of churches); ܕܦܓܥ ܒܬܪ *Bhchr* 555:3; **3. to stamp the foot**, w. -ܒ: ܒܪܓܠ ܕܦܓܥ *Ez* 6:11 (H רָקַע); 25:6 [cf. ES2 188:8]; ܡܬܪܓܠ ܕܦܓܥ *Jul* 23:26; **4. to dance** ܫܢ, ܠܡ ܕܦܓܥ ܒܬܪܓܠ *Afr* 85:11; ܠܒ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܦܓܥ ܒܬܪ *ESHaer* 22:6 [hostile spirit]; ܕܦܓܥ ܐܠܐ ܒܪܓܠ *IA2* 202:v859; ܕܦܓܥ ܡܢ *SK* 104:14; **5. to rejoice** ܒܟ ܥܠܡ ܟܠ ܕܦܓܥ *PO2* 262:2; **6. to block up** ܕܦܓܥ ܒܬܪ ܐܬܪ ܟܬ *JohEphB* 122:27 (windows of palace) [P. 741]

ܟܦܓܥ n.m. (↓ √ܦܓܥ; mng. 2: JPA רפש DJPA 528) **1. dance, dancing** ܟܠ ܐܠ ܫܡ ܟܦܓܥ ܒܬܪܓܠ they were girded as towards a solemn procession and dance *AthSy* 34:26; *ExHex* 32:19; *LkH* 15:25; ܟܦܓܥ ܐܬܪ *BhNom* 140:15; **2. treading** ܟܦܓܥ ܒܬܪ, ܡܠ *Bhchr* 505:23; **3. subdivision of** ܟܦܐ *ThbK2* 151:3 [eq. to ܦܠܬܐ ܕܦܠܬܐ] [P. 741]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 181.

ܟܦܓܥ n.f. (↓ √ܦܓܥ; JBA רִפְסְתָּא DJBA 1092) **trembling** ܕ ܟܐ ܕܦܓܥ *ThbK2* 346:2 [P. 741]

Nöld, WZKM 12 (1896) 359.

ܦܓ vb. (↓ ܟܦ, ܟܦܐ, ܟܦܐ, ܦܦܩܥ, √ܦܓܥ) **Pe.** [*a/o,a*] intr. **to move** ܟܐ ܕܠ ܡܢ ܦܦ *ESJul* 72:7 [vermin]; ܟܐ ܒܬܪ, ܒܬ, ܕ ܒܬ *Philox1* 166:7 (in all his sinews & limbs); ܒ, ܐ ܟܐ ܫܦܓ *JohEphLES* 252:2; ܡܠ ܕ ܟܐ ܕܦܓ *JSB5* 858:10 (to overthrow); ܟܐ ܕ ܟܐ ܕ ܟܐ ܕ the uncertainty which moves in his thought disappears *BhGr* 57:29

Pa. to brood upon ܟܐ ܕ ܟܐ *ESAct*[1] 49:14

Af. 1. to move a. general ܡܬ ܠ ܟܐ *ESHaer* 118:2; ܠ ܟܐ ܕ ܡܬ ܟ ܟܐ JS in *MS2* 140:v996 [wheels of Ezekiel's chariot]; *AM2* 275:15; ܡܬ, ܐ *am4* 516:15; **b. (1)** w. ܒ: ܟ ܕ ܠ ܟ *ESNach* 17:14; **(2)** w. ܒ: ܡ ܕ *ThEd* 51:18; **2. to wink** ܒ ܟ ܕ *JSB4* 474:2; **3. to send** ܟ ܠ ܡ ܕ *JSB2* 274:8 (upon their actions) [P. 740]

ܟܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܓܥ; Ma ראפא Ldz, Jb 2:136[3] [not in MD 421!]; mng. 2: MH[2] הרף עין J 368; mng. 3: same as παλμός, Arab اختلاج) **1. moving, motion** ܟ ܕ ܠ ܟ ܕ *ER* 91:19 [of birds]; ܕ ܡ IA in *MS1* 16:v204 [lips]; **2. wink of eye** ܟ ܕ ܠ ܕ *IA2* 218:v316; **3. a.** cs. in phrase ܟ ܒ **moment, twinkling of an eye** *WisSol* 11:23; *1Cor* 15:52 (ῥοπὴ ὀφθαλμοῦ; cited Afr 132:14); *ESGE* 15:12; **b.** det. **moment** ܫ ܟ ܕ *BO2* 158b:23; **c. first subdivision of an hour**, composed of ܒ: ܟ ܕ ܒ ܡ ܟ *ThbK2* 151:2 = 1/2000 ܟ or = 1/1000 ʾ *Med* 531:13; **3. jumping, divination from observing involuntary movement of a limb** ܟ ܕ *ESHaer* 4:10; ܟ ܕ movements of calculations of astrology *Jul* 48:27; ܟ ܕ ܟ *Bab* 242:11 (& whisperings & observances); ܟ ܕ *Rie* 31:12 (to interpret); ܟ ܕ ܟ 131:13; ܟ ܕ *Syn* 150:11; *Act14congr2* 139:15 [n. fnd.] [P. 740]

Mng. 3: H. Diels, Beiträge zur Zuckungsliteratur des Okzidents und Orients, Berlin 1907–8; Kays, JECan 128.

ܦܦܩܥ adj. (↓ √ܦܓܥ) **momentary** ܟ ܕ ܟ *ThMarg1* 27:9 (place of refuge) [P. 740]

ܦܦܩܥ adj. (↓ √ܦܓܥ) **momentarily**

ܪܒܝܬܐ ܕܚܕܬܐ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܒܝܘܡܐ ܕܦܨܚܐ ܐܝܟ *Bab* 216:21 (renewal) [P. 740]

ܦܫܝ vb. (↓ √ܦܫܝ) **Etpe. to be produced of water from the ground** ܐܬܦܫܝ *BBah* 343:19 [expl. as اخرج من الارض ماءً] [P. 741]

ܪܝܦܪܝ* n.m. (< ῥεφερενδάριος, Lat *referendarius*) **emperor's secretary for transmitting orders to the *magistri* and receiving petitions from the people at Byzantine court** ܡܠܟܐ ܪܝܦܪܝ ܕ ܪܝܫ *AS2* 319:8 = *MiS* 306b:2 [text: ܪܝܦܪܐ] [P. 741]

ܦܫܝ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √ܦܫܝ; ↓ ܪܦܦܝ; CPA ܦܫܝ LSp 196) **Quad. 1. to move** ܡܬܦܫܡ ܫܦܘܬܐ *JohEphLES* 394:2 (lips); **2.** w. ܒܟܒܐ **to collapse** ܫܥܐ ܕܦܫ ܒܗ ܥܠܝܗ ,ܡܥܠ ܒܝܬܐ *Chrmin* 48:20 = *MiS* 81:21 [n. fnd.] = *Bhchr* 40:23 [cf. ܫܘܚ ܢܦܠ ܠܚܠ 1Macc 6:46]; *BhGr* 134:13

QuadRef. to be moved ܒܗ ܪܫܐ ܒܗܕܝܕܐ *Chrmin* 141:29; ܐܦ ܪܫܐ ܒ<ܝ>ܕܝܬܐ *BBah* 134:16 [P. 740]

ܪܦܝ n.m. **1. shoulder a.** alone *ŠGSy* 8:16; ,ܡܚܬܬܐ ܪܥܝ ܐܡ ܡܠܠ *Ḥab* 35:16 (to produce a harsh noise during torture); ܪܫܒ ,ܡܥܠ ܠܦܥ ܪܫܠ ܒܬܒ *Med* 128:10 [motion in body]; *EN* 9:v75 [expl. as منكبان]; **b.** in phrase ܒܝܕ ܦܝ: ,ܡܥܕܝ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܟܠ ܒܗ ܒܗ *am2* 229:10 [executioner on the condemned one]; **2. winnowing basket** ܪܥܝ ܒܫܠ ܒܫܠ *Is* 30:24 (H רַחַת); ܡܬܪ ܪܥܝ ܐܦ *Mt* 3:12; ,ܡܢܬ ܪܥܝ ܫܒ *ESGE* 40:15; ܪܥܝ ܪܝܫ ܒ<ܡ>ܫ<ܫ>ܬ ܪ *ESAct*^{2} 35:8 [cf. Mt ib.]; **3. shovel** ܡܫܘܬ ܪܥܝ *am3* 384:5 [P. 741]

ܒܦܝ vb. (↓ ܡܦܘܒܦܝ, ܡܦܘܒܦܦܝ, ܒܦܦܝ, ܡܦܦܝ, ܡܦܝ, ܪܦܝ; cf. ↓ √ܪܦܝ; JBA רפת DJBA 1092) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to move o.s.** ܡܠ ܡܒܝ ܡܠܐ ܒܥܝ *ESSerm1* 85:v190; ,ܡܡ ܡ ܒܝ ܪܫ ܐܡ ,ܡܒܝ *Bab* 424:28 [sounds of movement in soul]; ܡܒܬ ܡܠ ܒܝ ܐܡ ܡܒܝ JS in *MS1* 91:8; **2. to swarm with, breed** ܒܝܐ ܒܡܐ ܡܠܐ ܒ *Act* 12:23; ܡܦܦܝ ܒܦܦܝ ܪܫܐ ܒ ܡܠ ܐ *ESNisB1* 75:10; ܒܒܝ ܪܥܝ ܡܠ ܫ ܪܫܐ ܡܥ *ESGE* 23:11 (w. creeping things); ܡܝ ܡܠ ܡ ܫ ܒܒܝ all of Egypt was swarming with them *ESGE* 124:14 [Israelites]; ܪܡܠ ܡܦ ܒܝ *Chran2* 254:19 (w. lice); ܪܠ ܒܝ *SB* 97:19 [Herod]; **3. to spread, increase** ܪܒܝ ܒ *ESHaer* 22:20 (error); ܐ ܒܝ ܫ *ESEpiph* 186:24; ܡ ܒ ܪ ܒ ܐ a mind which wholly increases in spirit *Philox1* 8:10; **4. to move hastily, stagger** ܪ ܪ ܠ ܒ ܒ *HoffmAusz* 86[773]; **5. to run** ܪ ܡ ܒ *JSB2* 52:18 [P. 741]

ܪܦܦܝ n.m. (↓ √ܒܦܝ) **movement** ܪܒܝ ܕ ܪ awakening movement of thoughts in the soul *INB* 20:16; ,ܡ ܒ ,ܡ *Kays* 79:23 [P. 742]

ܪܦܝ n.m. (↓ √ܒܦܝ) **movement, impulse** ܪ ܒ ܪ *ESHaer* 36:23 (of wills); ܒ ,ܡ *IA1* 296:v48 (to be constrained); ܪ ܡ ܪ ܒ ܪ *JSB3* 893:5; ,ܡ ,ܡ *am2* 354:2; ܪ ܡ ܪ ܒ ܪ *Philox1* 8:14; ,ܡ ,ܡ ܪ ܡ ܪ *TB* 63:32 (κνώδαλα; to be hindered); ܪ ܡ ܪ *Kays* 56:8; *Bhdedivsap* 6:3 [P. 742]

Nöld, ZDMG 54 (1900) 157.

ܪܦܦܝ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܒܦܝ) **reptiles** ܠ ܒ ܐ ܡ ܪ ܒ ܠ *TB* 107:2 [P. 742]

ܪܒ vb. (↓ ܒܦܝ, ܪܒܝ) **Pe.** [*a/o,a*] **1. to bind, fasten together** pass.part. ,ܡ ܪ ܒ ܒ ܡ ܪ ܒ ܪ ܒ ܒ *ChrPsD1* 279:16 (garment); ,ܡ ܪ ܒ ܒ ܪ ܒ ܪ ܒ ܪ ܒ the whip with which he strikes the bound one with mercy *JSB5* 65:19; **2. to mend, patch** ܡܪܒ *BBah* 1913:15 [expl. as رقع I]; pass.part. ܪ ܒ ܪ ܒ ܪ ܒ ܪ ܒ thick, mended, patched shoe *JSB5* 210:19; ܒ ܪ ܒ ܪ ܒ ܪ ܒ ܪ ܒ worn out clothes, greatly mended and patched *am7* 502:9; **3. to patch together** pass.part. ܪ ܒ ܪ ܒ *am4* 538:20 (of twigs, straw); ܪ ܒ ܪ ܒ ܪ *JohEphLES* 102:5 (saddlecloth) [P. 742]

ܪܒܝܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܪܒܝ) **rags patched together** ܪ ܒ ܪ ܒ ܪ *JohEphLES* 423:10 [P. 742]

ܢܝܒܐ, ܢܝܒܝ n.m. (↓ √ܢܝ) **stream** ܡܝ ܚܝܐ ܕܝܢ ܢܝܒܐ *ESSerm1* 64:v299; ܢܝܒܐ ܕܚܩܠ *VRabb* 168:15; ܢܝܒܝ *HoffmAusz* 11[62] = ܢܝܒܐ *am2* 13:5; pl.cs. ܢܝܒܘ ܡܢ ܗܢ ܒܝܬ ܫܠܡ streams of peace flow from it *Afr* 188:11 [P. 742]

ON 46:11 distinguishes artificially bet. ܢܝܒܐ & ܢܝܒܐ.

ܢܝܒܝܬܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܢܝܒܐ; ↓ √ܢܝ) **small stream** *BBah* 1914:12 [expl. as ܢܗܪܐ ܙܥܘܪܬܐ] [P. 742]

ܪܫܝܒܝܬܐ n.f. (cf. JBA רְצִינְתָּא grain disease DJBA 1093) **scurf, dandruff** ܪܫܝܒܝ ܕܥܦܪ ܪܫܐ *BBah* 60:10 [expl. of ἀχώρων]; 155:5; 1914:3 [P. 742]

ܝܒ adj. (↓ √ܝܒ) **1. prepared, made** ܝܒ ܚܬܢ *Song* 1:16 (H רַעֲנָן; bed); ܫܡܐ ܕܒ ܪܫܐ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܒܐ ܝܒ *JSSahd* 840:19 (bedroom); **2. dense, thick** det. ܪܫܐ ܪܟܝܟ ܕܝܢ ܝܒ thick, mended, (and) patched shoe *JSB5* 210:19; ܪܫܐ ... ܒܝܬ *Geop* 78:22; ܪܫܐ ܕܡ ܚܡܪ ܡܢ ܒܥܪ the body was thickly dark *Bhadsment*[2] 85:5; pl.m. ܪܫܐ ܬܚܠ ܝܒ *Jul* 228:23 (ropes); ܒܝ ܪܫܐ ܕܝܢ ܝܒ dense wings of flame *JSSahd* 715:8; ܪܫܐ ܒܬ *ZDMG13* 54:13 (limbs) [P. 742]

ܪܫܝܒܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝܒ) **adstriction, drawing tight** ܪܫܐ ܕܡܐ ܪܫܐ ܝܒ *Med* 233:22; ܡܢ ܚܬܢ ܠܒ ܕܡܟܟ ܐ ܪܫܐ ܝܒ ܪܫܐ ܕܡ adstriction which blinds the mind's eyes *Bhcar* 7:10; *BBah* 1914:8 [same as ↓ ܪܫܝܒܝܬܐ] [P. 742]

ܪܫܝܒܝ, ܪܫܝܒܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܒ) **pavement a.** alone ܠܒ ܚܬܢ ܠܒ ܒܝܬ ܪܫܐ ܝܒ ܠܒ ܒܝܬ *2Chr* 7:3; **b.** of stone ܒܥܪ ܪܫܐ ܝܒ *Est* 1:6 (H רִצְפָּה); ܒܝܬ ܕܥܦܪ ܪܫܐ ܝܒ *Joh* 19:13 (λιθόστρατος); *BBah* 1914:6 [P. 742]

ܝܒ vb. (↓ ܢܝܒܐ, ܢܝܒܝܬܐ, ܢܝܒ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. a. to gush, babble** ܒܥ ܝܒ ܒܝ ܘܐܫܬܟ ܒ his suffering gushed in me and made me pour forth *am2* 75:7; ܪܫܐ ܪܡܐ ܠܒ ܡ ܚܫܒ ܠ ܚܫ *PallM* 15:10 (thought); ܚܫ ܝܒ ܕܝܢ ܒܝܬ Bheb in *Hebr7* 51:16; **b. to be moistened** ܒܝ ܢܝܒ ܕܝܢ ܒܝܬ ܒܝ a sponge moistened with vinegar *ESFidH* 270:26; **c. to move downwards, fall down** ܕܝܢ ܪܫܐ ܫܩ *Geop* 41:24 (ῥυάς; vine); **d. to drip** ܪܫܡ ܝ ܕܝܢ one who drips astonishment *IA2* 300:v1125; ܡܡ ܒܝ ܪܫܐ ܚܬܐ ܫܡ *am7* 71:10; **2. to shed, pour out** ܪܫܐ ܕܚܒܪ ܪܫܐ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܪܫܐ ܒܝ ܕܝܢ ܪܫܐ ܒܫ *BhEth* 354:21 (from throat) [P. 742]

ܢܝ n.m. (↓ √ܢܝ) **stream a.** general ܫܝ ܡ ܠܒ ܪܫܐ ܫܩ the snakes stole from his stream *ESHaer* 104:1; ܐܒ ܡܫܟ ܕܝ ܫܠ the stream whose bitterness rose and went up *ib.* 160:11; **b.** metaph. ... ܪܫܐ ܕܝ ܕܚܫ ܕܝܢ ܒܝ *ESFidH* 49:18 (of persuasion) [P. 742]

ܝ vb. (↓ ܝܒ, ܪܫܝܒܝ, ܪܫܝܒ, ܪܫ, ܒܝ; JPA 2# רצף to stuff DJPA 529, H רצף HALOT 1284) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to cover over, pave** ܪܫܐ ܝ *Bhchr* 39:11; pass.part. ܪܫ ܕܚ ܒܝ ܕܝܢ ܪܫܐ ܚ *ESHebd* 60:v1003 (road); ܫܡ ܚ ܕܝ ܒܝ ܕܝܢ ܫ ܪܫ ܕ ܪܫ ܕ ܪ ܫ ܕ ܪ ܫ ܕ ܪ

defect; cf. ES1 247:48); ܐܝܡ ܕܥܡ *Jul* 134:1; **2. to destroy** ܠܚܒܠ ܫܝ *IA2* 228:v140 (crafty ones); **3. to tread underfoot** (snake) ܫܥ ܫܝ ܕܚܝܠ *ES1* 321:19; ܠܚܝ ܫܝ *Rabb* 365:27; ܕܝ ܕܫܡ ܫܥ ܫܝ *JSSâhd* 679:1

Pa. to break into pieces, shatter ܫܫܝ ܫܡ ,ܫܥܝ *Ps* 74:14 [cited am3 299:20]; ܕܝ ܩܒܠ ܫܫܝ ܥܕ *ESIei* 10:9 (weak lusts); ,ܠܥܡ ܫܫܝ *KwDW* 399:24; ܫܫܝ ܠܚܒ ܕܚܫܝܕ *JudHex* 10:8

Etpe. to be crushed ܕܒ ܒܠ ܫܫܝ *ESJul* 71:22; ,ܟܒ ܫܫܝ *ThMarg1* 295:10 (testicles); ܕܒܐ ܫܥ ܫܫܝ Bheb in *JECanSy* 18:15 [P. 742]

Feghali, Emprunts 53.

ܫܫܝ n.m. (< Arab رصاص) **1. ball of lead** ܫܫܝ ܕܒ ܒܕ ܕܒ *Med* 587:9; **2.** [< Arab رصاص قَلَعيّ < Malai ...] in phrase ܫܫܝ ܡܠ **alloy of silver and lead** ܫܫܝ ܡܠ ܕܪ ܡܒܒ ܫܒܪ *DionbScomtAp* 8:20 [P. 742]

ܕܫܫܝ n.m. (↓ √ܫܫܝ) **1. breaking** ܕ ܕܫܫܝ ܒ ܕܡܒ ܕܒܝ ,ܕܒ *Med* 43:3 (small wound); **2. dislocation** ... ܕܫܫܝ ܒܠ *Geop* 94:8 (to heal); **3. being worn away** ܕܫܫܝ ܕܒ *PsHex* 89:3 (Symm) [P. 742]

ܫܝܫܝ vb. (Pal. < ↓ √ܫܫܝ) **Quad. to pound, crush** ܠ ܫܫ ܫܝܫ ,ܫ ,ܕ ,ܫ *SevLet* 244:2 (by the power of Divine incarnation) [P. 742]

ܩܨ n.m. (< Arab رَقّ) **parchment** ,ܠ ,ܕ ,ܫ ,ܕ ,ܫ ,ܕ *MiS* 703a:13 (small books); ,ܕ ,ܫ *StSyr1* 41:3; ,ܫ ,ܕ ,ܫ *Bhce1* 417:22 [P. 743]

ܩܦ n.m. (↓ √1#ܩܨ) **spittle** *ESL2* 351:23 [perh. read: ܩܦ] [P. 743]

Delete this entry; v. ↓ ܩܦ mng. 1.

ܩܦ n.m. **tortoise** *BBah* 490:21 [same as ↓ ܩ]; 1456:13 [same as ↓ ,ܩ]; 1915:21; *ON* 12:5; *BhGr2* 90:25 [P. 743]

ܩܦ n.m. (< ῥακά; JBA ܪܩܐ DJBA 1078) **abject one, vile one** ,ܩ ,ܕ ,ܫ ,ܕ ,ܫ *Mt* 5:22; *ESEpiph* 157:1; ,ܫ ,ܕ ,ܫ *Didasc* 108:20; ,ܫ ,ܕ *MS1* 110:12 [P. 743]

GELNT 903.

ܩܦ n.m. (TA ܪܘܩܒܐ ܕܡܝܐ TO Gn 21:14) **water skin a.** alone ,ܕ ,ܫ *Job* 13:28 [cf. ES2 6:4]; **b.** w. ,ܩ *Gn* 21:14 (H חֵמֶת); *am1* 502:14; *BBah* 1915:22 [expl. as ,ܫ ,ܕ ,ܫ ,ܕ] [P. 743]

ܩ n.m.pl. **stones from a projecting wall on which beams rest** *ON* 98:2 [expl. as ,ܫ ,ܕ ,ܫ ,ܕ ,ܫ ,ܕ

PO4 54:12 [expl. of ↓ ܪܘܩܨܝܬܐ]; ܪܩܕ ܫܒܚ ܕܟ ܪܘܩܕܐ ܪܘܩܕܐ just as dance is a type of music *SbŠ* 14:4; pl. ܪܘܩܕܝ ,ܫ ܪܘܣ *PO12* 135:8 (& display of horses) [P. 743]

ܪܘܩܥܐ n.f. **mint** *Med* 566:17; 575:15; *BBah* 1916:9; *JAP6/19(1872)* 475:12 [expl. as نَعْنَع] [P. 743]

Pfl 261; Flora 2:76.

ܪܩܥ vb. (< Arab رَقَّى) **Pa. to make soap in city Racca** ܪܩܥ ܪܩܐ *Med* 554:18 [P. 743]

ܪܩܝܥܐ adj., n. (↓ √ܪܩܥ; mng. 1: JBA רְקִיעַ DJBA 1094; mng. 3: JBA רְקִיעָא DJBA 1094, Ma רקיהא MD 437) **1. a. thick** abs.f. ܪܩܝܥ ܡܠܐ ܪܘܚܫܐ ܪܒܝ *Geop* 26:14 (πυκνός); 26:20; det.m. ܪ{ܘ}ܩ<ܝ>ܥ ... ܪܘܡ *Cyr*^{2} 105:15 (mind); **b. well hidden** ܪܒܝ ܪܘܥܐ ܪܘܩܥ *Cyr*^{2} 105:21 (& trodden); **2.** n.m./f. (rare) **firmament** ܪܩܝܥ ܪܘܡ *Gn* 1:6; ܡܠܝ ܥܒܝ ܕܠܠ ܕܡ ܚܡܝ ܪܩܥ *Afr* 266:10; ܪܘܡ ܫܥ ܥܒܝ ܪܩܥ *Rabb* 248:2; ܕܡ ܪܩܥ ܪܘܡ ܗܝ ܪܘܚܫ ܪܘܫܒ JS in *asd* 96:2 [P. 744]

Mng. 2: N, SG § 87 (f. gender).

ܪܩܝܦ adj. (↓ ܪܩܦ) **covered** ܪܩ ܪܘܚܠܡ *Geop* 106:27 (stable) [P. 744]

ܪܩܝܨ adj. (↓ √2#ܪܩ) **thin, slender, tender** abs. ܪܩ ܪܒܝ ܫܒ ܠܐ ,ܪܘܚܠܡ *Ex* 16:14 [layer of dew]; det. *ESI* 356F [n. fnd.]; ܪܩ ܐܢ ܫܠܠ ܪܘܡ ,ܪܘܚܠ JE in *ESI* 126:32 (or flat); ܪܘܚܫ ܪܩ a certain tender humor *Bhchr* 134:18; ܪܩ ܪܩ *Nm* 17:3 [cited Didasc 223:18] [P. 743]

ܪܘܚܫܝܨ n.f. (↓ √2#ܪܩ) **shallowness** ܪܘܚܫ ܪܩ ... ܪܒܝ *JEhCh* 104b:21 (Var, p. 371) [text: ܪܘܚܫ]; ܪܒܝ ܪܘܚܫ *Himy* 45b:22 [P. 743]

ܪܘܨܝܨ n.f. (↓ √2#ܪܩ) **light garment** ܪܒܝ ܪܘܚܫ *Pel* 2:16 (of wool) [P. 743]

ܪܩ (?) n.m. **a certain measure** ܪܒܝ ܪܘܚܫ ,ܫ ܪܩ ܪܒ *Med* 558:22 (oil of musk) [P. 744]

ܪܩ n.m. (< ῥυκάνη; MH רוּקְנִי MKelK 13:7, LW 578, > Arab رقان Fr, AF 255) **plane** (for smoothing wood) *EN* 30:v67 [expl. as زند ج]; *BBah* 751:1 [expl. as ↓ ܫܠܦܐ mng. 2]; 1916:18 [expl. as ↓ ܪܒܝ] [P. 744]

Pfl 10, note.

ܪܩ vb. (↓ ܪܘܩܝܥ, ܪܩ; JBA רקע to patch DJBA 1094) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to establish firmly, fix** ܫܩ ܪܒܝ *Is* 44:24 (M); *Ps* 136:6 (H רָקַע); ܪܩ ܪܘܚ ܪܘܩ *Job* 37:18 (H הָרְקִיעַ); ܪܒܝ ܠܐ ܪܒܝ ܪܩ *Ps* 136:6 [cf. ܪܒܝ ܠܐ ܪܒܝ ܪܘܡ ܪܩ ,ܫ *Add* 27:12]; ܪܒܝ ܠܐ ܪܒܝ ܪܩ *Afr* 278:14 (w/o pillars); ܪܒܝ ܪܩ ܪܘܚܫ ܕܡ he established the earth from their excrement *ESRef1* 11:16; **2. to bind on** ܪܒܝ ܠܪܘ ܪܩ *DuvB2* 38:2 (pot); **3.** w. ـܕ **to put in, insert** ܪܘܚܫ ܪܘܡ ܚܪܘܚܫ ܪܩ *JohEphLES* 96:6 (oblation); ܪܒܝ ܪܘ ܕܟ ܪܘܚܫ ܪܘܡ ܪܘܚܫ ܪܘܡ ܪܩ *am2* 96:19 [in torture]; **4. to compress, press down** (of a measure) ܪܘܚܫ ܠܪܩ ܪܘܚܫ *ThbK1* 287:19; ܪܩ ܠܐ ܪܘܚܫ ܪܘ ܪܩ ܪܘܚܫ they compress their measures when they cannot shake it *Jšddev2* 31:13; ܪܘܚܫ ܪܘܚ ܪܘܚ *Lk* 6:38 [material in measure]

Pa. 1. to make firm ܪܘ ܪܒ ܪܒܝ ܫܩ *Ming2* 92:14; **2. to patch** *BAli1* 6731 [expl. as ܪܒ ܪܘܚ ܪܘ ,ܪܒ ܪܘܚ]

Af. 1. to make firm ܪܒܝ ܫܩ *am3* 353:13; **2.** perh. **to make from pieces of cloth** ܪܒ ܪܘܚ ܪܘܚ *ROrChr22* 133:10 [transl. incorr.: nettoyer]

Etpe. 1. to become firm ܪܒ ܪܩ ܪܘܡ ܪܩ ,ܪܘ ܪܩ ,ܕ ܪܩ ,ܫ ,ܪܘ *ESGE* 17:28 (firmament); 119:3; ܪܒ ܪܒܝ ,ܫ ,ܪ ,ܫ *MS1* 119:17; **2. to be condensed** ܪܒܝ ,ܫ ,ܪ ,ܫ *Kays* 229:22 [surface of earth]; **3. to be mended, patched** ,ܫ ,ܪ ,ܫ ,ܪ ,ܫ ,ܪ

1#ܬܦܠ vb. (↓ ܪܩܝ, ܪܩ, ܪܩ, 1#ܪܩܩ, ܪܩܝ, √ܬܦܠ; JBA ܪܩܩ DJBA 1094, Ma ܪܩܩ MD 437) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to spit, spit upon a.** general **(1)** w. ܒܟ: ... ܠܟ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ ... ܢܬܦܠ *Lv* 15:8; **(2)** w. -ܕ: ܕܣܓܕܘ ܒܗ ܬܦܠ they spat upon the object of their worship *ThMarg1* 349:1; **b.** esp. in s.o.'s face ,ܡܣܩܦ ܒܐܦܘܗܝ ܬܦܠ *Dt* 25:9 [cf. ES1 282:15]; ,ܡܣܩ ܒܗ ܬܦܠ *Mt* 26:67; pass.part. ,ܡܣܩ ܠܗ ܬܦܠ JS in *ZDMG29* 114:v165 **Af. to spit out** ܡܢ ܦܘܡ ܠܟ ܡܢܟ ܡܦܣܩ *JSB2* 814:16 [unless to be read ܐܬܦܠ Pe.]

Etpe. 1. to be spat ܡܬܬܦܠ ܠܡ ܡܟܣܝ *Gr* 105:20; ܡܬܬܦܠ ܠܟ ܒܥܠ ܡܢ *Med* 200:15 (w. coughing); **2. to be covered with spittle** ܡܬܬܦܠ ܡܢ ܡܟܣܝ ܠܟ *ES1* 282:19; ܡܬܬܦܠ ܠܗ *SpSol4* 28:1; ܡܬܬܦܠ ܡܢ ܐܢ ܠܟ *MiS* 477c:29 = *Bhce1* 325:25 [P. 742]

W. Oehl, Anthropos 14/15 (1919-20) 115; 428 (etym.).

2#ܬܦܠ vb. (↓ 2#ܪܩܦܩ, ܪܩܦܢ, ܪܒܦ, ܪܒܒܦ, ܪܒܦ) **Af. to make thin by hammering** ܪܩܩ ܒܐܦ *Ex* 39:3 (H רקע); *Nm* 17:4; ܪܒܐܦ ܡܢ ܪܒܦ *ES2* 390:29 (decay) [P. 743]

1#ܪܦܩ n.m. (↓ √1#ܬܦܠ) **1. spitting** ܒܗ ܪܦܩ ܕܡ *Med* 200:12; **2. spittle a.** alone ܪܦܩ ܕܡ ܡܥܠܡ ܡܢ ܪܦܩ *GalSimp* 293:13; **b.** in phrase cs. ܪܦܩ ܕܡ *ib.* 243:15 (αἵματος πτύσις) [P. 743]

2#ܪܦܩ n.m. (MH רְקָק מַיִם MŠabK 11:4; cf. Akk *raqqatu* B swamp CAD R 170, JBA 1#רְקָתָא alluvial ground JBA 1094, Ma ראקאתא pl. banks MD 422) **shallow, ford** ܡܫܟ ܠܡܚܘܬ ܪܦܩ *Ex* 2:5 (H סוף); ܪܦܩ ܪܫ ܡܥܠ ܕܒܪܬ *SB* 48:14; ܐܦ ܒܪܦܩ ܕܡ ܕܒܪܬ he swam in the shallow of the deceased *ES2* 390:30; pl. ,ܒܪܦܩ ܐܦ ܪܐ *ChrPsD1* 237:19; ܒܝܡ ܪܦܩ *JSB3* 82:7; ܪܦܩ ܕܒܚܐ *Nat* 50:11 [P. 743]

ܒܪܦܩ n.m. (↓ √1#ܬܦܠ) **one who spits**, in phrase

- ܒܪܦܩ ܕܡܐ n.m.cs. (↓ ܕܡܐ) **one who spits blood** cs. ܪܦܩ ܕ<ܡ>ܐ *GalSimp* 240a:20 [P. 743]

ܬܪܥܐ n. (same as ↓ ܪܒܥܐ) **reptile** *BBah* 1917:21 [P. 744]

ܬܥܦܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܬܥܐ) **accuser, blamer** ܪܥܒ ܕܠ *ESHaer* 20:12; ܐܦ ܐܠ ܪܥܒ ܕܐ ܡܠܐ ܒܗ ܐܬܦܪܣ the falsehood was audacious and was spread by the accuser *IA2* 142:v21; ܠܟ ܐܢ ܒܥܐ ܐܢ ܒܟ ܐܢ ܪܥܒ ܕܐ I defend you against all those who blame (you) *Philox1* 128:21; ,ܐ ܐܠ ܐܦ ܪܥܒ ܡܢ ܐܬܦܨ she and her daughter would escape the accuser *SB* 100:16 [P. 744]

ܪܥܦܐ n.m. **reptile** (↓ √ܬܥܐ) ܒܗ ܪܥܦ ܐ ܐ ܠܟ ܐܡ ܪܒܥ ܪܥܦ *Bal* 262:18; ܪܥܦ ܕܪ ܪܒܥ *SB* 26:5 [P. 746]

1#ܬܥܐ vb. (↓ ܪܒܥܦ, ܪܥܦ, ܪܥܢ, ܪܥܢ, ܪܒܥܦ, 1#ܪܥܢ) **Pe. 1. to blame, reproach a.** general ܠܟ ܐ ܠܟ *Rom* 9:19; ܠܟ ܐ ܐܡ ܐ ܐ ܠܟ whom again will the avenger blame? *ESRef1ER* 37:10; ܪܥ ܠܟ ܐ ܠܟ ܐ ܠܟ *Didasc* 95:1; ,ܥ ܐ ܐ ܠܟ ܪܥ ܐ ܠܟ JS in *MS1* 40:v207 (for guiles); **b. (1)**w. ,ܒܟ: ܠܟ ,ܡܢ ܪܥ ܐ ܠܟ *Hab* 38:21 = *am1* 156:9; **(2)** w. ܒ; ܡ ܐ ܪܥ ܐ ܠܟ *Dn* 4:35 (BA בִּידֵהּ יִמְחֵא v. 32); **2. to contend, struggle** (συνζητεῖν) v. lit. infra

Af. to blame a. w. -ܕ: ܠܟ ܐ ܪܥ ܐ ܠܟ ܐ *Lk* 23:14; **b.** w. ܒܟ: ܠܟ ܐ ܪܥ ܐ ܠܟ *MiS* 518b:11 (wrongful act)

Etpe. 1. to be blamed ܡܬܬܥܐ ܠܟ ܐ ܪܥ ܐ ܠܟ *Act* 19:40 (as rioters); ܡܬܬܥܐ ܡܢ ܐ ܠܟ ܪܥ ܐ ܠܟ *Afr* 62:5; ܡܬܬܥܐ ܠܟ ܐ ܠܟ *ESSerm2* 11:v568 (supplication); ܡܬܬܥܐ ܠܟ ܐ ܠܟ *Didasc* 167:14; **2. to become disgraced** ܡܬܬܥܐ ܠܟ ܐ ܠܟ ܐ ܠܟ ܐ ܠܟ *Rechtsb1* 120:4 [P. 744]

Pe., mng. 2: E. Preuschen, Palladius und Rufinus, Ein Beitrag zur Quellenkunde des ältestens Mönchentums, Giessen 1897, p. 111.

2#ܬܥܐ vb. (↓ 2#ܪܥܢ; cf. JBA 2#רשי DJBA 1095) **Pa. to give** ܠܟ ܐ ܠܟ ܪ<ܥ>ܐ ܠܟ ܐ ܠܟ *1Ezr* 1:7

Af. 1. to give ܠܟ ܐ ܠܟ ܐ ܠܟ

ܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܒܝܫ *ThbK1* 139:5; **2.** w. ܠ + - ܒ **to do s.o. a favor** ܥܒܕ ܠܟ ܠܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܗ *Act* 25:9; ܫܪܐ ܥܒܕ ܠܒܝܫ ܒܗ he began to favor it *Jul* 68:17; ܥܒܕ ܠܒܝܫ ܠܘ *KwDW* 249:15; *MiS* 531a:41; ܥܒܕ ܠܒܝܫ ܠܘ *BBah* 303:16; **3.** w. ܥܠ **to bring accusations against** ܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ ܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܠܗ *Jul* 85:13 [P. 745]

ܥܓܝ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܓܝ) **blame, complaint** ܒܝܫ ܥܠ ܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ ܒܟ *Syn* 526:7 (& murmurings & censures; Incorr. transl. by Chabot); ܥܓܝ ܕܡܬܩܪܐ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ a complaint which is called *h. SRRechtsb* 72:18 [P. 744]

ܥܓܝ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܓܝ) **accuser, blamer** ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܡܬܩܪܐ ܐܠܗ ܥܠ ܕܡܬܩܪܐ ܒܗ ܥܓܝ God forbid that he should be blamed by blaming whom the blamers of Him are to be blamed *ESRef2* 201:27 [P. 744]

ܥܒܝܓܝ n.f. (↓ √1#ܥܓܝ) **blame** ܡܬܩܒܠ ܒܗ ܥܒܝܓܝ *TB* 103:35 [P. 744]

1# ܥܓܝ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܓܝ) **1. reproach, disgrace** ܥܒܕ ܥܒܕ ܥܓܝ *Act* 25:18; ܡܬܩܪ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܠܗ ܥܒܕ ܥܓܝ the doctors do not have any reproach *Afr* 137:2; ܒܥܐ ܠܗ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܥܓܝ he seeks to free himself from reproach *ESRef1ER* 40:13; **2. blame** ܠܡܬܩܪ ܒܝܫ ܒܗ *Bhce2* 483:12; **3. dispute, quarrel** ܒܝܫ ܠܗ ܒܥܐ ܥܒܕ ܥܓܝ ܒܝܫ ܠܡ ܒܝܫ ܒܟ *Syn* 31:15 [P. 745]

2# ܥܓܝ n.m. (↓ √2#ܥܓܝ) **gift** ܠܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܒܗ ܥܒܕ ܠܒܝܫ ܥܓܝ *1Ezr* 1:7 [P. 745]

ܥܒܝܓܝ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܓܝ; JBA רְשִׁיעַ DJBA 1095) **wicked, infamous a.** adj., pl.m. ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ *Ex* 9:27; **b.** n.m. ܠܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡܬܩܪ ܒܝܫ *2Chr* 19:2; *Act* 2:23; ܒܝܫ ܠܡ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡܬܩܪ *Is* 5:23 (Didasc 122:18) [Pš: ܒܝܫ]; ܒܝܫ ܠܡ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡܬܩܪ *Rabb* 365:8 [P. 746]

ܒܥܒܝܓܝ adv. (↓ √ܥܓܝ) **in a wicked manner** ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ *ESHaer* 172:27; ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ *VRabb* 180:1 [by animals at games] [P. 746]

ܥܒܝܓܝ n.m. (↓ √ܥܓܝ) **impiety** ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ *Eccl* 7:25; ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ *EChe9* 4:3 (WMcL 361:10 = B 518:15) (ἀσέβεια; unbounded); *glherm* 211 (ἀσέβεια) [P. 746]

ܥܓ vb. (↓ ܡܬܩܒܠ, ܡܬܩܒܠ, ܥܓܝ, ܥܓ, √ܥܓ; JBA דשל DJBA 1096) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to slacken** ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ *Afr* 421:20 (hands)

Pa. 1. to enfeeble, weaken pass.part. ܡܬܩܒܠ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ ܡܬܩܒܠ *am3* 400:10 (crippled & enfeebled); ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ ܒܝܫ *Nest* 503:2 [city]; **2. to slacken, relax** pass.part. ܡܬܩܒܠ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ *am1* 469:9 (hands)

Af. 1. to ease off ܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ *Jos* 10:6 (H הִרְפָּה; cf. ES1 301:1; hand); ܡܢ ܕܡ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ from the time that his strikes became stronger, he eased off his right hand *JosephB* 780:15; **2. to give** ܠܐ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ *Ath* 40:16 (ourselves to desires); **3. to let, allow** ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ they left it alone *ESFidH* 269:2; ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ that which lets it [i.e. evil] destroy us is worse than it *ESRef1ER* 52:24; **4. to pardon, allow, permit** ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ *ES1* 331:37 (polygamy); ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ *ESHaer* 136:5 (to be corrupted); ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ you put aside suffering and taught us by means of a test *ESNisB1* 60:15; ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ *Barwahb* 46:1 (battles & victories); ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ God permitted this wickedness to be carried out *SevLet* 235:9; **5. to condone** ܠܐ ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ *BalJos* 260:11; **6. to abandon, repudiate** *ES2* 499:25 [delete; v. ↓ √ܥܓ af., mng. 1]; **7. to tremble** ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ *MB* 32:v438

Etpe. to become loose ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ *ExHex* 39:21 (priestly garment); ܒܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ *GalSimp*

243a:16 (ἐλύεται); ܡܬܚܫܒ ܥܠ ܐܝܕܝܗ *Bhchr* 134:12 [of a paralyzed womam]

Etpa. 1. to become powerless a. alone ܐܬܐܝܕ ܒܚܕ ܡܢ ܚܡܫ *2Macc* 4:37; **b.** w. ܒܝܬܗ: ,ܡܢܓܪ ܐܬܐܝܕ ܥܠ *2Sm* 4:1 (H רָפָה); ,ܡܠܣܡ ܐܬܐܝܕ ܒܬܪ *ES2* 172:21; *Jul* 178:4; **2. to be brought in** ܒܟܠ ܡܕܝ ܡܬܐܝܕ ܥܠ ,ܒܝܠܬ ,ܒܟܪ ,ܡܥܠܬ ,ܡܣܟܪ *ZM2* 4:18; ,ܡܠܬ ,ܒܟܪ ,ܡܣܟܪ ,ܡܥܠ ,ܡܬܐܝܕ ,ܡܬܐܝܕ ,ܡܥܠ ,ܡܬܐܝܕ ,ܡܥܠ ,ܡܬܐܝܕ ,ܡܥܠ

ܪܥܝ vb. (↓ ܡܬܬܪܥܝܬ, ܪܥܝܘ, ܪܥܒܝ, ܡܬܪܥܒܝ, ܡܬܪܥܝ, ܪܥܐ; JBA ר״ש DJBA 1096) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to be wicked** ܠܒܪܐ ܕܐܬ ܠܗ ܒܥܠܡܐ ܗܢܐ ܪܥܝ *ESHaer* 31:13 (fate gave to the male)

Af. 1. to commit a wicked deed, act wickedly ܠܐ ܐܪܫܥ ܒܥܠ *Eccl* 7:17; *ESI* 541:34; ܠܡ ܬܪܫܥܝܢ *ESHaer* 107:7; ܡܠ ܐܪܫܥܘ ܒܐܪܫܥܘܬܐ *Didasc* 70:1; ܡܢ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܪ ܡܢ ܕܐܪܫܥ ܒܚܝܠܐ *Philox1* 165:22 (soul); ܠܗ ܠܡܐ ܥܠ ܕܐܬܪܫܥ ܒܟܠܡܐ *AthSy* 3:16; **2. to contrive wickedly** ܕܐܬܪܫܥ ܒܡܚܫܒܬܐ ܒܝܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܐܬܪܫܥ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܐ *Bab* 218:32 [doctrine of transmigration of souls]; ܡܬܪܫܥܝܢ ܕܐܬܪܫܥ *ThMarg1* 251:7 (those who follow the Council of Chalcedon); **3. to lead into wickedness** ܠܐ ܐܪܫܥ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܐܬܪܫܥ *am7* 318:20

Ettaf. to be done wickedly ܐܬܬܪܫܥ ܒܥܠܡ *SAL1* 76:1 [matters]; *SAL2* 288:20 [P. 746]

Schwally, ZDMG 52 (1898) 135 [etym.].

ܪܫܥ n.m. (↓ √ܪܥܝ) **evil** ܪܫܥ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܗ ܪܥܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܪܫܥ ܕܡܠܝܐ impious chatter of poets in which there is evil *ECth* 46:11; ܪܥܐ ܕܡܠܝܐ *ib.* 49:14; ܠܐ ܐܢ ܪܥܝ ܐܝ *Clr* 137:27 [P. 746]

ܪܥܦ vb. (↓ ܪܥܦܐ, ܪܥܦ) **Pe.** [*a,o/a Philox1* 407:8] **to crawl, creep** ܪܥܦ ܕܐܬ ܒܐ *Jer* 46:22 (H הָלַךְ); ܒܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܡܠܟ ܪܥܦ *Afr* 109:10; ܪܥܦ ܠܟ ܪܥܦ *ESI* 247:25; *am2* 338:1 (snake); ܡܪܥܝ ܕܒܗܡܬܐ ܕܡܐ *MS1* 115:14

Af. 1. to make crawl, creep ܐܬܐ ܪܥܦ ܠܟ ܐܪܥܦ *IA2* 108:v15; **2. to move, roll about** ܡܢ ܐܪܥܐ ܒܐ ܪܥܦ ܕܒܥܠ ܕܐܬܪܥܦ ܐܪܥ ܠܟ ܡܠܟ *Chran1* 77:11

Etpe. to crawl, creep ܐܬܪܥܦ *BBah* 344:3 [expl. as حبا] [P. 746]

ܪܥܦܐ, ܪܫܥ n.m. (↓ √ܪܥܝ) **creeping, crawling a.** ܡܬܠܡܕ ܪܥܦܐ ܕܒܗ *IA1* 294:v18 [7 syllables]; ܐܝܟ ܐܢܫ ܪܥܦ *JSB2* 340:19 [so voc.]; **b.** ܐܬܪ ܪܫܥ ܒܐ ܪܥܐ poisonous place of creeping of reptiles *Sahd* 516:9; ܪܫܥ *BBah* 1920:24 [expl. as دبيب] [P. 746]

ܐܬܪܥܝ vb. (↓ ܪܫܥ) **Etpe. to be shot** ܐܬܪܥܝ *BBah* 344:4 [expl. as رُمِيَ بعيدًا] [P. 746]

ܪܥܡܐ n.m. (< MIr **rēšak* [cf. MP *rēšag* fiber CPD 72]; JBA כּוּרְכְּמָא רִישְׁקָא, רִישְׁקָא DJBA 1083, 566) **fiber** ܪܥܡܐ ܕܙܥܦܪܢ ܕܡܘܪܟܐ BS in *BBah* 882:21 [expl. as ↓ ܟܬܢ, زعفران شعر]; ܪܥܡܐ ܕܟܬܢ *ib.* 1921:1 [expl. as ܟܬܢ ܕܡܘܪܟܐ] [P. 746]

Pfl 216; Flora 2:15; B. Geiger, AAC 325, s.v. פּוּךְ.

ܪܫܦ n.m. (< Arab رشق Fr, BAs 3 (1898) 79; ↓ √ܪܥܝ) **bowshot** *EN* 41:v25 [expl. as الرشق بالسهام]; *BBah* 1921:2 [P. 746]

ܪܥܝ vb. (↓ 2#ܪܫܦ, ܪܥܝܬ; ↓ √ܪܥ, √ܪܥܐ) **Pe.** (*o*) **to pound** ܐܠ ܕܠܡ ... ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܒܗ ܪܥܝ *am4* 12:3 [in torture]; ܪܥܝ ܠܒܝܫܐ *Gr* 32:21 (bag); ܐܦ ܥܡ ܠܐ ܕܡܩܡ *MiS* 528c:25 (w. pebbles)

Pa. to crush ܐܝܟ ܐܦ ܐܟ ܠܡܒܠܥ ܡܢ ܕܡܠܝܐ ܕܡܪܥܝ how did he put the food into his mouth and crush and chew it? *Jšddev2* 97:7

Af. to pound ܠܡܚܒܠ ܫܟܝܡ ܪܥܝ *CatCambr* 289:23 (deception of our enemy)

Etpe. to be pounded ܒܐ ܕܐܬܪܥܝ ܒܟܬܪ ܕܡܬܪܥܝ *Gr* 78:1 (sack); ܪܥܝ *BBah* 344:5 [expl. as طُرِقَ بالمطرقة] [P. 744]

ܡܬܪܥܝܬ n.f. (↓ ܡܬܪܥܝ) **pneumonia** *BBah* 1921:8 [expl. as ܡܬܪܥܝ ܕܐܒ] [P. 705]

ܫܕܝ vb. (↓ ܡܬܬܫܕܝܬ, ܪܫܕܝ, ܡܬܫܕܝ, ܪܫܕܝ, ܡܬܫܒܕܝ, √ܫܕܪ; JBA רתח DJBA 1096, Ma רתא MD 437) **Pe. 1. to be boiling hot, blaze up, heat up a.** general ܕܡܠ ܫܕܝ ܐܫ *ChrPsD1* 298:15; ܫܕܝ ܕܐ ܠܡܠ ܪܝܫ ܕܐܫ *Šar* 55:9 (gridiron); **b.** metaph. **to be deeply moved** ܒܠܒ ܕܐܫ ܫܕܝ *JohS* 11:33 (ἐνεβριμήσατο); ܫܕܝ ܕܐܫ *Philox1* 572:3; Jš in *ThMarg2* 172:9; ܕܡܠ ܒܠܫ ܕܐܫ ܫܕܝ *SevVit* 25:2 (by fear of God); **2. to boil up, well up, flow abundantly a.** general ܕܡ ܫܕܝ ܒܥܪܩ *Afr* 164:18 (in blood vessels); ܡ ܒܡܬܪ ܒܠܚ ܫܕܝ ܕܐ *ESGE* 117:12; **b.** metaph. ܕܡ ܫܢܐ ܒܫܕܝ *1Macc* 13:7; ܡܢ ܒܢܝ

ܡܚܝܪܘܬܗ *ESNisB1* 46:8 (horn of his election); 50:19; ܡܟܬ ܫܘܝ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܚܡܠܟܝ ܚܡܠܟܝ *Bhchr* 251:20 [in anger]

Af. 1. to heat s.t. ܐܫܘܝ ܫܘܝܪ *Ez* 24:10 (H הִרְקַח); ܚܡܠ ܚܡ ܐܫܘܝ ܫܘܝܪ *2Macc* 7:4 [metal utensils]; ܐܫܬ ܠܚܫ ܚܡ ܫܘܝ ܢܝܚ *ESI* 118:6; **2. to make boil up** ܐܫܬ ܡܚܡ ܝܥܒܕ ܫܘܝܪ *ESJul* 72:8 (breath of serpent)

Etpa. to be set on fire ܐܫܬ ܕܡ ܐܫܬ ܚܡ ܫܘܝܪ ܢܝܚ ܝܥ ܝܥ *2Petr* 3:12 (SevLet 80:6) (& dissolved)

Ettaf. to be kindled, melted ↓ ܐܫܬ [P. 747]

ܫܘܝ, ESy ܫܘܝ *BhGr* 235:31 n.m. (↓ √ܫܘܝ; JBA רִיתָא anger, pestilence DJBA 1083) **1. ardor, heat** ܐܫܘܝ ܫܘܝܪ *Ez* 24:10; ܫܘ ܕ ܐ ܫܘܝ *ESI* 278:29; ܐܫܘܝ ܫܘ ܕ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Philox1* 573:6; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܐܫܘܝ *Jul* 189:25 (of burning); **2. inflammation** ܐ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܐܫܘܝ *Med* 84:14 (& abscesses; in eye) [P. 747]

ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ n.f. (↓ √ܫܘܝ) **fervor, passion** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *DM* 210:9 [P. 747]

ܝܥ vb. (↓ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ, ܐ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ, ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ, ܐܫܘܝ) **Af. 1. to admonish** ܐ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Act* 8:31; ܐ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ZM1* 203:1; *dap* 91:14 [n. fnd.]; **2. to teach** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ I explained and taught the simple people *ESSerm1* 75:v406; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ they should not have to compel us but to teach us *BO1* 124a:25

Ettaf. 1. to be admonished ܐ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *am6* 371:17; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ

Pa. to murmur ‹ܫܒܚ› {ܫܒܫܚ} ܒܡ ܟܬܒܝܟ *HSHoffm* 281:v90 (in its descending) **Af. to resound** ,ܒܥܝ ܒܨܒܥ ܕܝܢܟ ܟܝܬܒ ܠܡܫܡܠܠ with the finger of your spirit, my cithern will resound to speak *JSB5* 641:14

Etpe. 1. to be whispered ܟܠܡ ܡܬܟܬܒ *BhNom* 186:19 (acceptance); ܟܬܒ̈ܐ ܟܠܝ ܕܡܬܟܬܒ̈ܝܢ *BhEth* 8:12; **2.** gramm. **to be pronounced** ܠܐ ܟܬܒ ܐܬܠܦ ܕܐ̈ܢ ܟܬܒ̈ܝܟ *BhGr* 79:15 [of pronoun ܐ̈ܢ] [P. 747]

ܟܬܒ̈ܝ n.m. (↓ √ܟܬܒ, ܟܬܒ̈ܢܝ) **1. sound** ܫܡܥܬ ܟܬܒ̈ܝ *to* 36:15; ܟܒ̈ܝܟ ܟܬܒ̈ܝ *ChrPsD1* 137:18; pl.cs. ,ܡܫܟ̈ܐ ܒ̈ܟܬܒ̈ܝ ܫܦ̈ܝܡ the sounds of his movements are clear *ESSerm4* 15:v738; **2. speech, discourse** ܡܟܬܒ̈ܢ ܟܬܒ̈ܝ *ESNat* 50:1; **3. whisper** ܟܫܝ ܟܬܒ̈ܝ secret whisper *Jul* 70:14; **4.** gramm. **pronunciation** ܠܡܒܛ ܡ̈ ܟܬܒ̈ܝ ܠܫܡ ܥܒܕ̈ܝ they eliminate in the pronunciation completely what is in the script *BhGr* 55:6; **5. name of an accent** *BhGr* 253:10 [used by East Syrians for ↓ ܟ̈ܢܝ]; ܟ̈ܢܝ̈ܢ ܟܬܒ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܟ̈ܠܡ̈ܝ *Merx* 124:8; *BZ* 3:5; *MasJsApp* 98:6 [P. 747]

Mngs. 4, 5: Moberg, Term 98*; mng. 5: DPAS 84.

ܟ̈ܢܝ̈ܢ ܟܬܒ̈ܝ adj. (↓ √ܟܬܒ, ܟܬܒ̈ܝ) **1.** gramm. **pertaining to pronunciation** ܟܫܝ̈ܐ ܟܬܒ̈ܝ *BhGr2* 30:25 (distinction); **2.** gramm. **pertaining to *retmå*-accent** ܐܡ ܕ̈ ܡܬ̈ ܕ̈ ܟ̈ܢܝ̈ܢ ܟܬܒ̈ܝ ܣ̈ܝ its sign is a *retmå*-point *BhGr* 253:4 [P. 747]

Moberg, Term 98*.

ܪ̈ܬ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܟܬܒ̈ܝ n. (< Arab رَتِينَج, رَاتِينَج, NP *rātīnaǰ* PED 561; ILS 257) **pine resin** *Med* 586:13 [P. 747]

PSmSup 324.

1# ܟܬܒ̈ܝ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܫܒܝ; MH 2# רתע to pour a liquid to make it foam LNV 352) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to foam** ܟܬܒ̈ܝ ܠܐ ܒ̈ܫܒ̈ܠ PsEus in *JSL5* 404:7 [perh. read: ܒ̈ܥ̈ܝ̈ܢ; but cf. רתע Tg2Est 1:3] [P. 748]

Delete *ESL1* 123:6; v. ↓ √ܒܥܝ pe.

2# ܟܬܒ̈ܝ vb. (↓ ܟ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܟ, ܟ̈ܢ̈ܝ̈ܐ, ܟ̈ܒ̈ܝ, ܟ̈ܢ̈ܝ̈ܐ) **Af. 1. to cut off, break through** ,ܟ̈ܢ ܡ̈ܒ̈ܟ̈ܬ̈ ܠ̈ܥ̈ܟ̈ܬ̈ ܠ̈ܟ̈ܬ̈ *Ez* 21:10 (> H; cf. ES2 184:16); **2. to dislocate** ܟ̈ܬ̈ ܟ̈ܬ̈ ܡ̈ܟ̈ *Ez* 25:9 (H פּוֹתֵחַ; cf. ES2 188:13) [P. 748]

Mng. 1: Some consider rt. to be corrupted from ܠ̈ܟ̈ܒ̈ܬ̈; cf. BBah 1164:2.

ܟ̈ܢ̈ܝ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܟܬܒ̈ܝ) **weariness** *BBah* 1922:12 [expl. as زعزعة] [P. 748]

ܨ̈ܒ̈ܝ vb. (CPA ܨ̈ܒ̈ܝ to strike, beat LSp 197; cf. JBA ריתקא impediment made of sharp materials DJBA 1083) **Pa.** [or **Af.**] **to prick** ,ܡ̈ܨ̈ܒ̈ܢ ܒ̈ܝ ܒ̈ܥ̈ܝ̈ ܟ̈ܬ̈ ܨ̈ܒ̈ܝ ܟ̈ܬ̈ ܨ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ *Geop* 104:3 [of ox] [P. 748]

ܒܥܝ vb. (↓ ܟ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܐ, ܟ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ܐ; JBA רתת DJBA 1097, CPA ܒ̈ܥ̈ܝ̈ LSp 197) **Pe. to tremble** ܐ̈ܟ̈ܬ̈ ܐ̈ܒ̈ܝ̈ ܠ̈ܥ̈ *WisSol* 17:9; ܠ̈ܨ̈ ܒ̈ܝ *ESI* 346:17; ܡ̈ܒ̈ܬ̈ ܡ̈ ܟ̈ ܫ̈ ܠ̈ ܒ̈ܝ *ESEpiph* 221:12 [cf. יארדנא ר⟨א⟩ת⟨א⟩ MD 438, s.v. RTA]; ,ܐ̈ܡ ܠ̈ ܡ̈ ܡ̈ ܟ̈ ܟ̈ ܡ̈ ܨ̈ ܒ̈ ܟ̈ their minds were trembling with dread of him *VRabb* 184:1; ܟ̈ ܠ̈ ܒ̈ ܒ̈ *Philox1* 162:19; ܒ̈ ܡ̈ ܟ̈ *am2* 37:14

Pa. to tremble ܡ̈ ܠ̈ ܡ̈ ܐ̈ܐ̈ ܒ̈ ܟ̈ ܡ̈ ܒ̈ ܟ̈ *Didasc* 201:3; ܟ̈ ܒ̈ ܒ̈ ܠ̈ ܒ̈ *JohEphLES* 528:4

Af. 1. to make tremble ,ܒ̈ ܟ̈ ܠ̈ *Ez* 22:16 (H נָחַל); *BhGr2* 97:15 [n. fnd.]; **2. to rattle** ,ܒ̈ ܟ̈ ܠ̈ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 573:v279 (teeth) [P. 746]

ܫ

ܫ, ܫܝܢ n.m. (JBA ש֫ין DJBA 1136) ***šin*, twenty-first letter of the alphabet**; numerical value 300 [P. 748]

ܫܝܕܐ n.m. (< Akk *šēdu* A CAD Š/2 256, AIOA 101; ↓ ܫܝܕܢܐ, ܫܝܕܢܘܬܐ, ܫܝܕܢܝܐ; TA ש֫דין pl. TO Dt 32:17, JBA ש֫ידא DJBA 1132, Ma 1# שידא MD 460) **demon a.** general *Lv* 17:7 (H שְׂעִירִם); ܕܠܐ ܥܡܐ ܠܗ ܕܫܝܕܐ *Dt* 32:17 (H שֵׁדִים); *Mt* 8:31; *VRabb* 183:1 [n. fnd.]; ܠܐ ܕܫܝܕܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܨܐ *Šar* 52:16; **b.** in phrase ܒܥܠ ܫܝܕܐ one possessed by a demon *MkS* 5:18 [Pš: ܓܫܝܕܐ] [P. 748]

Mng. b: N, SG § 224*; GVG2 § 21h.

ܫܝܕܢܐ adj., n.m. (↓ ܫܝܕܐ; Ma שידאנא MD 460) **demonical a.** adj. ܠܐ ܥܡܐ ܕܫܝܕܐ ܒܢܝ *ESNat* 34:24 (w/o dispute); ܗܠܝܦܣܛ ܗܠܝܣܝܢ ܕܫܝܕܐ Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)* 460b:18; **b.** n.m. ܐܝ ܕܫܝܕܐ *ESNisB2* 94:12 [P. 748]

ܫܝܕܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܝܕܐ) **demonical nature** ܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ *MiS* 590b:21 = ܟܬܒ ܐܠܗܐ ܥܡ ܟܠ ܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ *Bhchr* 268:3 [P. 748]

ܫܝܕܢܝܐ adj. (↓ ܫܝܕܐ) **demonical** *ES1* 240B [n. fnd.]; ܡܗܝܡܢܐ ܡܗܝܡܢܝܬ *JohEphB* 126:6; ܡܗܝܡܢ ܡܢ ܡܠܐ *ThbK1* 207:19 [P. 748]

ܐܝ n. (< Eastern Tk *šāw*) **monetary scrip** ܐܝ ܠܐ ܥܒܕ *Bhchr* 583:16 [P. 748]

ܫܝܢܐ, ܫܝܒܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܫܝܦܐ; cf. JPA שיזף DJPA 546) **jujube-tree** *EN* 51:v75; *BBah* 1971:1 [P. 762]

Pfl 286; Flora 3:140.

ܫܒܝܩ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܩ; ↓ ܫܒܝܩܘܬܐ) **1. borrowed, reputed** ܟܠܬܐ ܫܒܝܩܬ *ES2* 171:36 (beauty); ܟܠܐ ܫܒܝܩ ܐܢܫ *ESHebd* 28:v46; *ESNisB1* 44:10; ܟܠܐ ܫܒܝܩ ܕܚܝܢ ܕܒܬܘܠܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ the reputed betrothed of the holy virgin *BO1* 493a:5 [Joseph]; **2.** in phrase ܐܚ ܫܒܝܩ ܐܡܐ **brother from a stepmother, half brother** *BhebJames* 1:1 (24:16) [≠ ↓ ܚܢܢܐ natural]; **3. metaphoric** ܡܠܐ ܫܒܝܩ ܡܫܬܐ *BhGr* 7:3 (usage); 52:10 [P. 748]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 98*.

ܫܒܝܩܘܬܐ, ܫܒܝܩܝܬ *ES1* 134:4; *Bhchr* 499:8 [n. fnd.] adv. (↓ √ܫܒܩ) **1. in return** ܡܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܥܡ ܚܘܝܐ ܒܫܒܝܩܘܬ ܕܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܐ ܕܡܠܠ the fact that the serpent spoke in return when he didn't have what to say *ES1* 134:4; **2. in turn, alternately** *Bhchr* 499:8 [n. fnd.]; **3. on credit** ܟܕ ܐܬܝܩܕ ܒܫܒܝܩܘܬ ܕܐܫܬܐ ܠܡܕܒ when the fire warmed something on credit *ESHaer* 37:7; **4. metaphorically** ܐܠܐ ܥܡ ܡܠ<ܟ>ܐ ܕܫܒܝܩܘܬ ܠܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡ ܡܠܠ ܥܡ ܡܫܝܚܐ *JSAbb* 184[1]:4 [Jesus]; ܐܡ ܫܒܝܩ ܥܡ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܒܫܒܝܩܘܬ *GalSimp* 293:11; ܒܫܒܝܩܘܬ ܕܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܡܪ *ThbK1* 54:3; **5. feignedly, falsely** ܕܡܣܬܟܠ ܒܫܒܝܩܘܬ the outward appearance of a pagan in a feigned fashion *Jul* 60:24; ... ܥܡ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܒܫܒܝܩܘܬ *ib.* 66:8; ܕܒܕܐ ܠܗ ܒܫܒܝܩܘܬ ܥܠ ܢܦܫܗ he falsely invented (things) about himself *EChe9* 9:13 (WMcL 376:9 = B 540:17); **6. by a misuse of language** ܐܡ ܕܐܬ ܥܡ ܒܫܒܝܩܘܬ ܕܐܡ ܠܐ ܐܡ ܠܐ ܐܡ ܕܐܡ. ܐܡ ܠܐ ܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܐܡ ܕܐܡ

ܕܝܘܢ ܬܐܘܪ̈ܐ ,ܫ ܦܐ DionThr in *MerxSy* 52:17 (καταχρηστικῶς; ≠ truly) [P. 748]

ܫܐܠܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܫܐܠ) **feint, pretense**, abs./cs. in adv. phrases

- **ܒܫܐܠܬܐ** adv. **feignedly, in pretense** **a.** abs., alone ܐܬܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܕܥܠ ܠܐ *JSB3* 334:2; **b.** cs. in phrase ܒܫܐܠܬ ܪܚܡ̈ܐ with feinted mercy *SevHym* 200:2 [P. 748]

ܫܐܠ̈ܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܫܐܠ) **1. questions, inquiries** ܠܐ ܡܬܚܙܝ ܠܗ̇ ܫܐܠ̈ܬܐ no questions are necessary *Jul* 20:12; **2. deceptions** ܒܛܝܡ ܡܐܡܝ ܐܢ ܫܐܠ̈ܬܐ *ESNisB2* 30:10 (to seek refuge); **3. simulation, pretense** ܫܐܠ̈ܬܐ ܕܫܡܥ they offered libations by pretenses *Jul* 109:16 [P. 748]

ܫܐܠ vb. (↓ ܫܐܠ̈ܬܐ, ܫܐܠ̈ܝܢ, ܫܐܠ̈ܝܬܐ, ܫܐܠ, ܫܐܠ̈ܬܐ, ܫܐܠ̈ܬܐ, ܫܐܠ̈ܬܐ, ܫܐܠ̈ܬܐ, ܫܐܠ̈ܬܐ; JBA שאל DJBA 1098, Ma שאל MD 441) **Pe.** [*e/a*], pf. ܫܐܠ [corrupt ܫܐܠ 1Kg 3:10 (U); 2Chr 10:12 (U)], imp. ܫܐܠ **1. to ask, claim** **a.** alone ܠܝ ܐܡܪ ܐܢܐ ܫܐܠ *1Kg* 3:5; **b.** w. ܒ of pers. ܫܐܠ ܒܐܢܫ *Ps* 2:8; **c.** w. 2 compl. ܠܟ ܐܡܪ ,ܡܫܐܠ ܐܢܐ *Mt* 7:9; **2. to borrow** ܡܢ ܐܢܫ ܫܐܠ ܥܕ̈ܘܬܐ *Ex* 3:22; 12:35; ܡܢ ܐܠܗܐ ܫܐܠ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *TB* 85:20; **3. to ask, question** **a.** w. ܒ of pers. ܡܢ ܐܠܗܐ ܫܐܠ ܥܕ̈ܘܬܐ *Gn* 24:57; **b.** w. ܠ of obj. ܠܡܐ ܫܐܠ ܬ ܫܡ ܐܢܫ *Gn* 32:29; **c.** w. -ܠ of pers. & acc. of obj. ܐܢܫ ܠܝ ܐܡܪ ܫܐܠ *Jer* 38:14; **d.** w. -ܒ of oracle ܐܠܗܐ ܠ ܫܐܠ *Jud* 18:5; *1Sm* 10:22; ܠ ܐ ܐܡ ܠܡܐ ܐܠܗܐ ܫܐܠ *ES1* 566:38; **4. to greet** **a.** w. ܫܠ̈ܡ: ܐܡܪ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܐܠܗܐ ܫܐܠ *am3* 430:18; **b.** w. ܫܠ̈ܡ- / -ܐ ܫܐܠ̈ܬܐ: ܫܐܠ ܐܠܗܐ *Gn* 43:27 [U: ܫܐܠ̈ܝ]; *1Sm* 10:4; ܫܐܠ ܐܠܗܐ ܐܠܗܐ ܫܐܠ *Act* 18:22; *Jul* 216:9; *to* 22:v171

Pa. 1. to ask, question, inquire **a.** w. fol. vb. clause ܐܠܗܐ ܐܢ ,ܐܢܫ ܫܐܠ *Lk* 23:6; ܐܢ ,ܐܢܫ ܐܡܪ ܐܢ ,ܐܢܫ ܫܐܠ ܐܢ ,ܐܢܫ ܐܡܪ ,ܐܢ ,ܐܢܫ ,ܐܢ ,ܐܢ ,ܐܢ

TB 25:22; *JSB5* 266:16 (to long for) [P. 748]

GVG2 § 70f.

שְׁאֵילְתָא n.f. (↓ √שׁאל; JBA DJBA 1098, Ma שאיאלתא MD 441) **1. request** *Jud* 8:24; *Dn* 4:14 [cf. ES2 209:8]; *Didasc* 163:11; *VRabb* 186:4 (to be granted); **2. something asked for** *am4* 524:14; *PO5* 740:4; **3. request, desire** *BO3/1* 282a:13; **4. postulate, proposition** *BZ* 10:20; **5. borrowing** *TB* 85:21 (deception; by the Jews in Egypt); **6. loan** *1Sm* 2:20; deposited and loaned objects *Rechtsb3* 168:30; **7.** w. **household furniture** *KwD*[2] 84:8; **8.** in phrases **greeting** *Sir* 41:12; *MkḤ* 12:38; *am6* 617:13; *SevHym* 103:5; *ThMarg1* 95:17; *MiS* 532c:5; **9. playing, amusement** *KwD*[2] 128:12 [cf. Etpe., mng. 7] [P. 748]

Mng. 8: Juckel, Harklean 188.

שְׁאִירָא n.m. (poss. < Akk *šewiru* CAD S 219, s.v. *semeru*; JBA 1#שֵׁירָא DJBA 1140) **1. bracelet** *am2* 327:16 (to muzzle); pl.abs. *Gn* 24:22 (H צָמִיד); det. *ib.* 24:30; 24:47; *Ex* 35:22; *Nm* 31:50 [cf. ES1 267:44]; *Ez* 23:42 (H חָח); *ZM1* 24:11; *apap* 142:10; **2. shoulder covering** *ChrPsD1* 139:12; **3. nose ring** *Euagr* 582:31 (to pierce) [P. 749]

שְׁאִיפָא, **שְׁאִיפְתָא** n.m. (< MIr *šērāi* FiP 4:11; TA שֵׁירָן pl. TJ Ez 27:19, DJBA 1#שֵׁירָאָה, pl. שֵׁירָאֵי DJBA 1140, Ma 1#שראיא MD 445) **1. silk garment** *Rev* 18:12 [in list of garments of var. cloths]; *ES2* 43:36 (in place of); *PsC* 195:11 (curtain of a door); *to* 25:v57 (garments); *Add* 35:5; *BO1* 186a:17 (thread); **2. silk paper** (written) with red color on silk (paper) *HSHoffm* 279:v66 [P. 749]

Mng. 1: H.S. Nyberg, Kunglica Vetetskaps-societens årsbok 1967:33ff. [< Mong. origin]; W. Henning, Transactions of the Philological Society, 1945:153ff.; mng. 2: Hoffm, ZNW 4 279.

שְׁאִיר שְׁאִירִים, **שִׁיר**, **שִׁירִים**, WSy **שְׁאִיר שְׁאִירִים** *BhebSong* 1:1 (21:10) n.f. (< BH שִׁיר הַשִּׁירִים; ↓ √שׁיר; CPA שׁירא LSp 205) **1. Song of Songs** *AS* 87:7; DionThr in *MerxSy* 53:17 (Var); **2.** pl. **songs** *ES3* 128:8 [delete; ↓ שְׁבָשְׁתָא] [P. 774]

On pronunciation, cf. BHeb ib.:

שְׁבָא n.m.pl. (↓ √שׁבא) **1. watercourse** *JEhCh* 109a:10; **2. insignia** *MiS* 491b:23 (to assign, allot); *ib.* 512a:1; 517a:24 [P. 749]

שְׁבָא vb. (↓ שְׁבָא, שַׁבְּבוּתָא; cf. w. dissim. of *-bb-* > *-rb-* TA שרנב to lower, let down TJ Jer 38:6, JBA שׁרנב DJBA 1177) **Pe. 1.** intr. **to descend** *Act* 10:11 [cited Didasc 234:11]; *ESFidH* 22:11; **2.** trans. **to lower, make descend** *Jer* 38:6 (H שָׁלַח); *Mk* 2:4 (bed); *am2* 538:11 [n. fnd.]; *Bhce1* 103:1 [from the wall in a basket]

Pa. to lower *JARS*[3] 108:14; *CatCambr* 290:2

Etpa. to be lowered *Sahd* 183:11; he was lowered in a basket from the wall and escaped *DM* 12:29 [P. 749]

שְׁכֵנָא n.m. (< Akk *šē bābi* AIOA 101 [lit. neighbor of a city quarter; v. Akk *šē'u* CAD Š/2 363]; ↓ **שְׁכֵנְתָּא**, **שְׁכֵן**, **שְׁכֵנְתָּא**; Pal שבב PAT 412, DNWSI 1100, TA שִׁיבֵּנִיָּה TO Ex 12:4, TW 2:445, JBA שִׁיבְנָא DJBA 1131, Ma שיבאנא MD 459) **1. a. neighbor** pl. **שְׁכֵנַיָּא** *2Kg* 4:3; **שְׁכֵנַיָּא דִּלְמַא** *Lk* 1:65; **שְׁכֵנַיָּא דְּמָרַן דְּבֵית מַקְדְּשָׁא** *MasJsRom* 57:1 [v. LS 775]; **b. something nearby, neighboring** abs. **שְׁכֵנְתָּא דְּלָא אִיתַי לַהּ** *ES1* 120:2 [boundary; ≠ **אִיתַי**]; det. **שְׁכֵנְתָּא דְּקוּשְׁטָא** *ESHaer* 27:12 (of righteousness); pl. **שְׁכֵנַיָּא דְּגַן עֵדֶן** *JSSahd* 843:6 (near Eden); **2.** cs. in phrase **שְׁכֵנְתָּא דְּנוּנְיָא** **aquatic plant** *Med* 39:11; *BBah* 1566:1; 1926:14 [P. 749]

Mng. 2: Pfl 367.

שְׁכֵנְתָּא, **שְׁכִינְתָּא** n.m. **black cumin** (*Nigella sativa*) **שְׁכֵנְתָּא** *Is* 28:25 (H קֶצַח); 28:27; *GalSimp* 281:10 [expl. of μελάνθιον]; *Med* 53:5; *BBah* 1023:3; *ES2* 69:4; *Geop* 45:23; *AS4* 101:12; **שְׁכֵנְתָּא** *EN* 26:v71; **שְׁכֵנְתָּא דְּבֵי נְשָׁא** *BBah* 1927:4 [P. 749]

Pfl 366.

שְׁכֵנְתָּא n.f. (↓ **שְׁכֵן**, **חִבֵּר שְׁכֵנְתָּא**; JBA שִׁיבְנוּתָא DJBA 1131) **1. neighborhood** **בְּרַחֲבַת שְׁכֵנְתָּא דְּבֵי נְשָׁא** *ESSerm2* 12:v600; **שְׁכֵנְתָּא** *Chrmin* 3:4; **חֲלַק שְׁכֵנְתָּא דְּבִשְׁתָּא** *JSSahd* 849:19 (invasion); **2. quarter of a city** **שְׁכֵנְתָּא דְּבֵי עַכּוֹ** *Dep* 24:13 = **שְׁכֵנְתָּא דְּבֵי נְצִיב** *StSin11* 39b:17; *MS2* 73:2 [of GN]; **שְׁכֵנְתָּא דְּבֵי חַרְמָן** **שְׁכֵנְתָּא דְּבֵי חַרְמָן** *Chran1* 197:16 = *MiS* 306a:16; **בְּשְׁכֵנְתָּא דְּבֵי מַחְסְיָא** *Bhchr* 178:2 [P. 749]

שְׁכֵן adj. (↓ **שְׁכֵן**) **neighboring, bordering** **בְּשְׁכֵנְתָּא דְּבֵי מַלְכָּא** *PO4* 91:11 (fort); **מִן בֵּית לְבֵית שְׁכֵנַיָּא** *EinlPs* 115:10; **בְּשְׁכֵנְתָּא דְּבֵי מַלְכָּא** *MiS* 635c:5 [P. 749]

שְׁכֵנְתָּא n.f. (↓ **שְׁכֵן**; JBA שִׁיבְנְתָּא DJBA 1131) **neighbor** cs. **שְׁכֵנְתָּא דְּבֵי** *IA2* 324:v1465; det. **מִן שְׁכֵנְתָּא לְשְׁכֵנְתָּא** *Ex* 3:22 (H שְׁכֵנְתָּהּ); *Lk* 15:9; pl. **שְׁכֵנְתָּא דְּבֵי** *ESFidH* 182:10 [P. 749]

שְׁכֵן vb. (šaf. < ↓ √שכן; ↓ **מִשְׁכַּנְיָא**, **מִשְׁכַּנְיָתָא**, **מִשְׁכַּנְיָא**, **מִשְׁכַּנְתָּא**) **Quad. to glorify, extol publicly** **מִן הַמְשַׁכְּנְיָתָא דְּנַפְשָׁא** *2Cor* 10:12; *Sahd* 301:21 **QuadRef. to boast, be haughty** **כְּדֵי מִשְׁכַּנְיָתָא דְּגַוָּאֵי** *Neh* 3:34 (H אַמְלִלִים); **בְּשְׁכַּנְיָתָא דְּחַכְמְתָא** *Jer* 9:22 (H הִתְהַלֵּל; cf. ES2 119:45); **מִשְׁכַּנְיָתָא דְּבַר נַשׁ דְּלָא מִן הַמְשַׁכְּנְיָתָא דְּבַר נַשׁ** *Rom* 2:23 (καυχᾶσαι); **מִשְׁכַּנְיָתָא דְּבַר נַשׁ דְּלָא מִן קוּשְׁטָא** *Afr* 81:1; **מִשְׁכַּנְיָתָא ... דְּלָא מִן הַמְשַׁכְּנְיָתָא** JohDar in *MS1* 105:19; **מִן הַמְשַׁכְּנְיָתָא דְּלָא מִן קוּשְׁטָא** *BBah* 1927:1 [P. 61]

מִשְׁכַּנְיָא adj., n.m. (↓ √שכן) **boastful, braggart a.** adj., abs. **מִשְׁכַּנְיָא דְּלִבָּא** *Sir* 4:29 (H גַּבְהָן); *AS1* 68:7; det. **מִשְׁכַּנְיָא דְּבֵי נְשָׁא דְּלָא מִן קוּשְׁטָא** *Didasc* 25:18; **b.** n.m. **מִשְׁכַּנְיָא דְּבֵי נְשָׁא** *am2* 309:11; **לָא נְהוֹגֵי מִשְׁכַּנְיָא דְּמִן קֳדָם מָרַן** *Ps* 5:6 (H הוֹלֵל); *Rom* 1:30 [P. 61]

N, SG § 130.

בְּמִשְׁכַּנְיָא adv. (↓ √שכן) **in a boastful manner** **דְּמִתְחַזֵּי בְּמִשְׁכַּנְיָא** *VRabb* 189:20 (to appear) [P. 61]

מִשְׁכַּנְיָתָא n.f. (↓ √שכן) **boasting, pride** **מִשְׁכַּנְיָתָא דְּלָא** *Ps* 17:10 (H גַּאֲוָת); *Mk* 7:22; **מִשְׁכַּנְיָתָא דְּבִישָׁא** *asd* 29:12; **מִשְׁכַּנְיָתָא דְּבַר נַשׁ** JohDar in *MS1* 110:5 [P. 61]

שְׁכִבְתָּא n.f. (↓ √שכב) **strangury** **דְּלָא נְהֵי שְׁכִבְתָּא** so that we should not become a ladle for strangury *TA* 40:v225 [P. 749]

שַׁבּוּט, **שַׁבּוּטָא** n.m. (JBA שִׁיבּוּטָא DJBA 1131, > Arab شَبُّوط Fr, AF 122) **fish covered with scales** *EN* 43:v85 [expl. as شبوط]; **שַׁבּוּטָא** *BBah* 268:6; 891:16; 1968:13; **שַׁבּוּטָא דְּחִוָּרֵי** *JAOS20* 190:5; *Aristides* 19:12 [P. 751]

Fauna 10+.

ܥܒܝܕܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ; mng. 2: intensified form < ↓ ܥܒܝܕ) **1. straight** abs. ܫܥܪܐ ܥܒܕ ܪܫ ܒܝܫ *Med* 37:10 (hair); **2.** n.m. **cudgel, rod** ܚܙܐ ,ܚܫܫ ܕܥܒܕܐ ܕܠ ܐܡܪ *CatMB* 20b:20; ܒܝܫܐ ܥܒܕܐ *Bhchr* 182:20 [P. 751]

Mng. 2: Nöld in Dozy 1:721 (Fr. bâton).

ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **quality of having straight hair** ܒ(ܐ)ܡ<ܐ>ܫ(ܐ)ܪ ܕܒܝܢ ܠܥܒܕܐ between having curly or straight hair *Med* 36:24 [P. 751]

ܥܕܬܐ, WSy ܥܒܬܐ *PSm* 4036 n.m. (↓ ܥܕܢܐ, ܥܕܬܐ, ܥܒܢ; JBA שְׁבוּעָא DJBA 1100) **1. week** ܕܫܒܐ ܕܠܠ ܕܡ ܕܒ ܥܕܬܐ ܕܫܒܥ ܠܝ ܥܕܬܐ *Didasc* 208:11; ܒܫܒܐ ܕܥܕܬܐ *Bhchr* 168:19; pl.abs. ܥܕܡ ܥܕܡ *Dn* 9:24 [cf. ES2 221:8]; ܫܢܐ ܕܥܕܡ ܕܫܒܥ *ib.* 10:2: 10:3; **2. sabbatical cycle a.** general ܫܢ ܥܕܬܐ ܕܥܕܬܐ *ESSerm1* 83:v101; *ZM2* 80:13; *Clr* 26:27; pl.abs. ܥܕܡ ܥܕܡ ܕܥܕܡ *Afr* 36:5; *ES1* 249:18 [v. Lv 25:8]; **b.** in phrase ܥܒܕܐ ܕܥܕܬܐ seventh year *Dt* 15:9 (H שְׁנַת הַשֶּׁבַע); **3.** w. ܚܡܫܝܢ **fifty days** *BO3/2* 265:24 [expl. as ܫܒܥܝܢ]; **4.** in phrase ܥܝܕܬܐ ܕܥܪܟܬܐ **Pentecost** *Ex* 34:22 (H חַג שָׁבֻעוֹת); *Ath* 19:15 [P. 753]

ܥܕܢܐ adj. (↓ ܥܕܬܐ) **weekly** ܥܕܢܐ ܥܓܠܐ weekly circle *SevLet* 297:6 [P. 753]

ܥܕܢܘܬܐ n.f. **week** (↓ ܥܕܬܐ) ܒܫܒܬܐ ܥܕܢܬܐ *Lv* 23:16; ܥܕܢܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܫܒܥ Passion week *EOE* 61:13 [P. 753]

ܥܒܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܥܒܝܬܘܬܐ; dimin. < TA שִׁבְּקָא TO Lv 25:5, TW 2:451) **1. vine shoot** ܡܫܟ ܕܒ ܥܒܝܬܐ ... ܒܫܐ *Gn* 49:11 (H שֹׂרֵקָה; cf. ES1 190:4); *Nm* 13:23 (H זְמֹרָה; cf. ES1 259:15); **2. shoot** ܒܝܪܐ ܕܥܒܝܬܐ *Geop* 59:26 (of fruit); **3. rod, scepter** ܥܒܝܬܐ ܕܥܒܝܬܐ *Is* 25:5; ܒܝ ܐܢ ܒܥܝܬܐ *to* 19:v39; ܫܛܐ ܕܒ ܥܒܝܬܐ ܕܥܒܝܬܐ *AS4* 48:18; **4. rod** = **straight line** *BBah* 727:2 [expl. as ↓ ܥܒܝܕܐ mng. 2]; **5.** pl. **blows** ܕܒܫܢܐ ܕܥܒܝܬܐ *AM1* 196:35 [P. 754]

Mng. 5: GVG2 § 204eα.

ܥܚܝܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܚܦ) **one who forgives** ܥܚܦ ܐܠܗ *Neh* 9:17 (H סְלִיחוֹת); ܚܛܝܬܐ ܥܚܦ *ES3* 262:36 (sins) [P. 753]

ܥܚܝܦܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܚܦ) **1. pardon, remission of punishment** ܥܚܦ ܕܚܛܝܬܐ ܕܚܛܐ ܕܡܬܥ *DnHex* 12:7; **2. releasing** ܥܚܦ ܕܥܩܠ *MiS* 261a:9 (of burdens) [P. 753]

ܥܒܝܡܬܐ, pl. ܥܒܝܡܬܬܐ *BhEth* 28:5 n.f. (↓ ܥܒܝܦܐ) **stick, staff a.** general ܫܒ ܒܝܕ ܕܐܠܗ ܥܚܝܡܬܐ *4KgdHex* 4:29; ܚܫܒ ܕܥܚܝܡܬܐ *BhLSt* 83:16; **b.** esp. as sign **(1)** of archimandrite ܫܝܡ ܕܪܝܫ ܥܚܝܡܬܐ *JohEphLES* 559:11; **(2)** of patriarch *Chran2* 269:24 = ܒܝܕ ܕܐܬܪ ܫܠܝ ܥܚܝܡܬܐ *MiS* 509b:29; ܥܚܝܡܬܐ ܠܚܝ *PO8* 73:10 (holding); ܥܚܝܡܬܐ ... ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܚܙܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܫܒ *Bhce1* 337:14 [P. 754]

ܥܒܝܦܐ, f. ܥܒܝܦܬܐ *BhGr* 35:32 adj. (dimin. form; ↓ √ܥܒܕ) **childish, inexperienced** abs., sg.m. ܡܠܐ ܥܒܝܕ ܐܡ ܕܐ ܕܠ ܡܫܠܡ ܐܡ ܫܘܐ *KwD²* 5:1 (Var); pl.f. ܬܥ ܥܒܝܦܬܐ *BhNom* 526:15; det. ܒܝ ܥܒܝܕ ܒܝ *Rechtsb2* 114:21 [P. 754]

Cf. GVG1 § 156b.

ܥܒܘܪܩܢ n.m. (< early MP *šābūrakān* [cf. NP *šābūraqān*, etc. PED 720] ILS 257; JBA שְׁבוּרְקָן DJBA 1100) **steel** *EN* 29:v46 [expl. as فولاذ] [P. 754]

ܥܒܕ vb. (↓ ܡܫܒܚ, ܡܫܒܚܐ, ܡܫܒܚ, ܫܒܚ, ܥܒܕ, ܡܫܒܚܐ, ܡܫܒܚ, ܥܒܕ, ܥܒܕ, ܡܫܒܚܐ, ܥܒܕ, ܡܫܒܚ, ܥܒܕ, ܡܫܒܚ, ܥܒܕ, ܡܫܒܚ; JBA 1# שבח DJBA 1101, Ma 2# שבא, שבה, שהב MD 446, 447, 450) **Pa. 1. to praise, glorify, proclaim a.** w. acc. ܫܥܒܕ ܡܪ ܕܐ *Gn* 12:15 (H הִלְלוּ); ܥܒܕ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܫܡ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܠܡ *GalSimp* 264:14; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܥܒܕ

ܕܐܪܥܐ ܡܫܬܥܒܕ *Is* 24:14 [H יָרֹנּוּ בְּגַאוֹן ה׳]; **2. to be of the opinion** (ἔδοξε) ܒܥܝ ܒܪܝܫ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܫܬܘܬܦ ܥܡܗ *Timpep* 276:6; ܡܫܬܥܒܕ ܒܗ ܐܢܗܘ ܒܗܠܝܣܐ you confess and are of the opinion of the Sabellian heresy *PO14* 750:7; ܡܘܝܣܦܘܣ ܒܥܝ ܕܟ ܥܒܕ ܥܠܡ ܥܡܗ ܐܝܠܝܐܕ the poet Homer was also of the same opinion as these matters *Hebr3* 250:4 [v. Nöld apud R. Gottheil in Hebr4 186]; **3. to polish** ܕܥܒܕ ܥܒܕܐ ܕܒܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܚܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܫܩܐ *BBah* 1644:13

Etpa. 1. to be praised a. alone ܐܬܥܒܕ ܐܠܗ *VRabb* 202:15; **b.** w. ב-: ܐܬܥܒܕ ܒܚܝܠ *Ex* 14:4 (H וְנִכָּבְדָה); *Joh* 13:31 (ἐδοξάσθη); **c.** w. עם: ܢܬܥܒܕ ܥܡ ܟܬܒ ܒܥܬܐ *Mt* 6:2; ܢܬܥܒܕ ܥܡ ܐܒܗ ܕܒܫܡܝܐ ܐܠܗܐ *ES2* 312:30; **2. to be glorified, enter into glory** ܠ ܢܥܒܕ ܒܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܕܐܠܗ ܐܬܥܒܕ *Cyr*^{2} 87:10; **3. to boast, vaunt, brag** ܒܫܒܚܬܐ ܐܬܥܒܕ *Ps* 106:47; ܐܢܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܐܬܥܒܕ<ܐ> ... ܒܫܩܪܐ *to* 35:6; **4. to be praiseworthy, distinguished** ܒ ܐܬܥܒܕ ܥܡ ܡܠܟܐ *Afr* 151:4; ܡܫܡܫܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܠܗ ܐܬܥܒܕ *ECmPal* 46:12 = *am1* 268:7 (in military service) [P. 751]

ܓܒܫܒܝܡ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) ↓ ܓܒܫܒܝܡ

ܓܒܫܒܝܢ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) ↓ ܓܒܫܒܝܡ, s.v. ↓ ܓܒܫ [P. 751]

ܥܒܕ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܒܬܐ; ↓ ܓܒܝܒܐ, ܡܫܓܒܝܒ, ܒܫܘܠ, ܒܫܘܠܐ) **Pa. 1. to hammer, beat, engrave in relief** ܡܥܒܕ ܡܫܓܝܚ ܒܫܒܐ ܕܒܫܒܐ ܕܥܒܕ *IsHex* 41:7; ܥܒܕ ܒܥܠ ܕܐ *PO8* 288:9; pass.part. ܡܥܒܕܐ ܕܒܫܒܐ ܕܒܫܒܐ *3KgdHex* 10:16 (ἐλαύνα; gold); **2. to make straight** ܠ ܥܒܕ ܕܐܪܚܐ *Med* 37:16 (hair)

Etpa. 1. to be hammered, beaten ܕܐܬ ܡܐ ܐܬܥܒܕ ܒ ܥܒܕ *JobHex* 41:15 (anvil; cited Cyr^1 413:10); ܒ ܡܫܓܝܚ ܒܫܒܐ ܕܐܬ ܐܬܥܒܕ *BBah* 246:25 (to be pounded); **2. to be beaten with rods** ܒ ܒܥܝ ܕܐ ܥܒܕ ܒ ܐܬܥܒܕ *JAP9/5(1895)* 119:v152 [P. 751]

Pe., mng. 1: Nöld in Pfl 239.

ܫܒܛ n.m. (< Akk *Šabāṭu* AIOA 115; JBA שְׁבָט DJBA 1102, Ma שאבאט MD 439) ***Ševaṭ*, the fifth month, February** *Zech* 1:7; ܫܢܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܫܒܛ *JohEphB* 75:16; *Dep* 42:6; ܫܒܛ ܫܢܐ *CatVat3* 366:16 [P. 752]

ܓܒܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ; JBA שִׁיבּוּטָא DJBA 1131) **1. straight hair** *BBah* 1927:24 [expl. as شعر سبط]; **2. smooth cloth** ܒ ܚܕ ܓܒܫܬܐ ܕܥܒܝ thickness and ugliness of smooth cloths *JohEphLES* 489:7; **3. salt pork** *BBah* 1928:3 [expl. as ܒܣܪ ܚܝܪ ܕܫܘܢܐ] [P. 751]

Mng. 3: Fauna 10ff.

ܓܒܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ; cf. ↓ ܓܒܝ; mng. 8: JBA שְׁבָטָא DJBA 1102) **1. stick, staff** ܠ ܐܠ ܥܒܕ ܒܝܕ ܠ ܓܒܫܐ ܕܒܫܐ *Mk* 6:8; ܕܥܒܕ ܡܢܗ ܫܢܬ *ES1* 529:22 (placing); ܒܝܬ ܫܐ ܥܒ ܒܝܬ ܓܒܫܐ ܕ *Didasc* 219:10; **2. scepter** ܠ ܓܒܫܐ ܕܡܠܟܘܬܐ ܥܡ ܫܒܛ *Gn* 49:10 [cf. ES1 107:42]; **3. spear** ܫܥܐ ܕܒ ܒܫ ܓܒܫܐ ܕܚܢܝܬ *2Sm* 18:14 (H שֶׁבֶט); **4. blow, stroke** ܒܫܬ ܓܒܫܐ ܕܒܫ ܕܚܕ ܐܚܪ *am3* 656:19; ܓܒܫܐ ,ܫܠ ܚܠ ܐܠ *AM2* 91:2; ܒܫ ܓܒܫܐ ܕ ܚܠ *Narsai1Sy* 318:21; ܓܒܫܐ ܕܠ *MiS* 307a:32; **5. punishment** ܓܒܫܐ ܕܐܠܗ *ES1* 135:23; *AM2* 321:13; ܓܒܫܐ ܕܒܚܪ *Bhchr* 59:6; **6. part of a candelabrum** pl.abs. ܕܥܒܕ ܒܢܝ ܓܒܫܐ ES in *Macc* 118:6; **7. flash of lightning** ܠ ܫ ,ܕܐ ܐܡܪ ܫܡ ܠ ܓܒܫܐ *am5* 466:19; **8. race, tribe** ܫܒܛ ܕܒܢܝ ܐܓܒܫܐ *Jos* 4:12 [of Hebrews]; *Afr* 56:11; ܐܓܒܫܐ ܕܡܕܝܢܬܐ *ES1* 424:23 (province); *NmHex* 17:17 [P. 751]

Nöld, ZDMG 40 (1886) 736 [etym.].

ܓܒܫܬܐ n.m. (cf. MH^2 שבצבוץ AZ 75a // Nid 65b) **1. branched horsetail** (*Equisetum ramosissimum*) *Geop* 112:6 (same as ↓ ܫܒܠܒܢܐ); *GalSimp* 293:19 [expl. of ܫܒܠܒܢܐ πολύγονον]; *Med* 65:5; *BBah*

1929:6; **2. rod** = **straight line** *BBah* 727:2 [P. 752]

Mng. 1: Pfl 34; Flora 1:2ff.

ܥܩܠܐ adj., n.m. **level, plane, clear**
a. adj. ܥܩܠܐ ܐܪܥܐ ܫܝܐ *IA2* 288:v937 (surface of the earth); *BBah* 1929:10 [expl. as ܡܝܫܪܐ ܐܪܥ ܠܐ ܥܩܝܠܐ]; **b.** n.m. ܫܒܝܠ ܥܩܠܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ *IAB1* 404:18 [P. 752]

Bickell, note to IA2 ib., incorr. states the BBah supra quotes this verse from Ephrem.

ܥܩܠ vb. (↓ ܡܥܩܠܢܘܬܐ, ܥܩܝܠ, ܥܩܠܢܐ, ܥܒܝܕܐ; JBA שׁבי DJBA 1102, Ma 1#שבא MD 446) **Pe. 1. to take captive, lead away captive** **a.** general ܥܩܠ ܐܢܫܐ ܕܥܒܕ *Dt* 21:10; ܥܩܠ ܐܚܐ *Chrmin* 12:26; **b.** metaph. ܥܩܠ ܠܒ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܝܕ ܫܪ *Šar* 56:5; **2. to drive away** ܥܩܠ ܥܕܪ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *1Chr* 5:21 (sheep); ܥܩܠ ܐܬ *2Chr* 14:14; ܥܩܠ ܒܢܝ ܐܠܦ *SRRechtsb* 96:4; **3. to plunder, steal** ܥܩܠ ܟܠ ܡܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ *Ob* 1:11 [vessels, implements]; ܥܩܠ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ ܒܝܬ ,ܥܒܕ *Bhchr* 28:24; 96:8; ܥܩܠ ܒܝܬ ,ܥܒܕ *EbMai10* 240a:16 (house); **4. to capture, conquer** (city, country) *AS1* 22pu [n. fnd.]; ܥܩܠ ܐܬ ܒܝܬ ,ܥܒܕ *MiS* 133b:42; ܥܩܠ ,ܥܒܕ *ENchr1*[2] 128:20; ܥܩܠ ,ܥܒܕ *Bhchr* 75:19; 156:3; **5. to captivate** ܥܩܠ ܠܒ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܫܘܒܚܐ ܕܟܠ the sounds of flattery which captivate his heart *Jul* 223:11; **6. to sweep away** (flood in river) ܥܩܠ ܡܝ ܕܢܗܪܐ ܕܡܬܒܪ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *ChrPsD2* 228:10; ܥܩܠ ܐܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ,ܥܒܕ ܐܢ ܠܟ *Chran1* 124:7; ܥܩܠ ܐܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗ ... ܥܩܠ ܐܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗ ܕܐܢܫ *Chran1* 191:7

Pa. metaph. **to take captive** ܥܩܠ ܠܒ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܫܘܒܚܐ ܕܟܠ ܒܝܬ ,ܥܒܕ *JSB5* 643:11 (Satan of free will); ܥܩܠ ܐܢܫ ܕܒܝܬ ,ܥܒܕ *Bab* 64:22 (empty character)

Af. to deliver into captivity, let capture ܐܦܥ ܥܩܠ ܠܒ ܕܐܢܫ ܒܝܕ ,ܥܒܕ *Jer* 29:14; ܐܦܥ ܥܩܠ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ,ܥܒܕ *Am* 5:27 [cited ܐܦܥ ܥܩܠ ES2 263:7]; ܥܩܠ ܐܢܫ ܒܝܕ ,ܥܒܕ he delivered them into captivity so that they would be chastised *ES1* 272:43; ܠܐ ܥܩܠ ܐܢܫ ,ܥܒܕ he did not allow him to capture us *ESJul* 81:10; ܥܩܠ ܐܢܫ ,ܥܒܕ ܒܝܬ ,ܥܒܕ *Macc* 128:v64

Etpe. 1. to be captured, taken away captive ,ܥܒܕ ܐܬ ܐܢܫ ,ܥܒܕ *Gn* 14:14 (H נִשְׁבָּה); ,ܥܒܕ ܐܬ ,ܥܒܕ *Is* 5:13 (H גָּלָה); *Jer* 29:4; ,ܥܒܕ ܐܬ ,ܥܒܕ *Ez* 39:23; etc.; *BO3/2* 119:36; **2. to be conquered, subdued** (city) ,ܥܒܕ ܐܬ ,ܥܒܕ *Jer* 1:3; **3. to be flooded, inundated** ,ܥܒܕ ܐܬ ,ܥܒܕ ܒܝܬ ,ܥܒܕ ,ܒܝܬ *BO1* 393b[3]:7 [cf. Chrmin 4:1] [P. 750]

ܥܩܝܠ n.m. (↓ √ܥܩܠ, ܥܩܝܠ ,ܒܝ; JBA שְׁבְיָא DJBA 1132, Ma 1#שביא MD 459) **1. captivity** ,ܥܩܠ ܐܠ ,ܥܩܝܠ *Dt* 28:41; ,ܥܒܕ ,ܐܢܫ *Afr* 416:4; ,ܥܩܝܠ ,ܥܒܕ ,ܒܝܬ *ES1* 551:12; ,ܥܩܝܠ ,ܥܒܕ ,ܐܢܫ *Ath* 34:6; [**2. captives** delete; ↓ ,ܥܒܕ]; **3. pillaging** ,ܥܩܝܠ ,ܥܒܕ ,ܒܝܬ ,ܥܒܕ ,ܐܢܫ *ChrPsD1* 248:1 (of Huns); ,ܥܩܝܠ ,ܥܒܕ ,ܐܠ ,ܥܩܠ ,ܒܝܬ ,ܥܒܕ pillaging of all of the poor people took place *ChrPsD2* 308:28; **4. conquest** ,ܥܩܝܠ ,ܥܒܕ ,ܐܢܫ ,ܐܪܥ *JohEphB* 187:16 [P. 750]

ܥܒܝܕ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ; JPA שביי DJPA 535, JBA שַׁבָּאָה DJBA 1100) **plunderer, thief** *ES1* 550:46; ,ܥܒܕ ,ܒܝܬ ,ܐܢܫ ,ܐܪܥ JS in *MS1* 83:v226; ,ܥܒܕ ,ܠ ,ܒܝܬ ,ܥܒܕ *Jul* 173:4 (to do harm); ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܥܒܕ ,ܒܝܬ ,ܥܒܕ *EbMai10* 240a:16 [P. 750]

ܥܒܝܕܐ n.m. (√ܥܒܕ; JBA שְׁבִיבָא DJBA 1102, Ma שאמביא pl. MD 443) **spark** pl.cs. ,ܥܒܕ ,ܒܝ *Job* 41:11 (H כִּידוֹדֵי; cf. ES2 18:33); *am2* 92:3; *ThMarg1* 187:17 [P. 750]

Nöld, ZDMG 57 (1903) 417 [etym.].

ܥܒܝܕܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܕ; JBA שְׁבִיחַ valuable DJBA 1102) **1. celebrated, praiseworthy** abs. ,ܥܒܕ ,ܫܡ *2Kg* 5:1 (H נָשׂוֹא); ,ܥܒܕ ,ܐ ,ܒܝܬ ,ܥܒܕ ,ܐ *JSB3* 630:18; det. ,ܥܒܕ ,ܐ *asd* 38:2; **2. beautiful, fair** abs. ,ܥܒܕ ,ܐ ,ܒܝܬ ,ܥܒܕ *Job* 41:15 (> H); det.f. ,ܥܒܕ ,ܐ *Ps* 128:3 (H פֹּרִיָּה) [P. 751]

ܥܕܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܕܬ) **glory, magnificence a.** alone ܒܗܕ ܥܕܝܬܐ *ESHaer* 120:22; ܒܝܕ ܒܗܕ ܥܕܝܬܐ *Rabb* 234:9; ܕܡܪܝ ܥܕܝܬܐ *SpSol4* 26:7; **b.** in phrase ܥܕܝܬܐ **your excellency** ܠܟ ܒܝܕ ܥܕܝܬܐ ܕܡ ܒܪܟ *Jul* 159:11 (from PN); ܒܗ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܝܕ ܥܕܝܬܐ ܕܐܢܬ *SE*[2] 20:26 [P. 751]

ܥܕܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܕܬ) **glory** ܕܐ ܒܝܕ ܥܕܝܬܐ *IsHex* 12:4; ܥܕܝܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *am7* 995:22 [P. 751]

ܥܕܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܕܠ; JBA שְׁבִילָא DJBA 1102, Ma שבילא MD 447, > Arab سَبِيل Schwally, ZDMG 53 (1899) 197) **1. road** ܕܐܪܚܐ ܕܥܕܠܐ *1Sm* 26:5; 26:7 (H מַעְגָּל); ܒܝܬ ܐܪܚܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܠܐ ܥܕܠܐ ܕܐܢܬ *ES3* 349:3; ܟܠ ܕܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܥܕܠܐ ܕܟܠ ܐܪܚܐ *Philox1* 542:14; ܕܟܝܟ ܥܕܠܐ *Bal* 256:20; **2. track, path** ܥܕܠܐ ܕܦܪܫ ܒܝܕ ܐܪܚܐ *Sind* 5:2; pl. ܥܕܠܐ ܕܐܝܠ *Hebrews* 12:13 (straight); **3.** cs. in phrase ܥܕܠ ܒܬܟܢ **Milky Way** *Kays* 195:14; *Act14congr2* 164:6; *MiS* 465a:36; *Bhadsment*[2] 108:1; *Bhcar* 38:11; *BBah* 1930:3 [expl. as طريق التبّان]; **4.** cs. in phrase ܥܕܠ ܒܬܟܬܐ **name of a star** *Act14congr2* 159:3 [= *JRAS1917* 247:4] [P. 752]
Fr, BAs 3 (1898) 75 [etym.].

ܥܕܠܬܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܥܕܠܐ; ↓ √ܥܕܠ) **small road** ܕ ܥܕܠܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ *am1* 483:16 [P. 752]

ܥܕܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܥܕܟ) **group or series of seven** cs. ܒܬܪ ܥܕܒܬܐ *Bab* 282:28 (days); ܒܬܪ ܕܒܬܐ ܥܕܒܬܐ ܕܥܕ *DionbṢcomtAp* 36:18 [P. 752]

ܥܕܒܟܬܐ, ESy ܥܕܒܟܬܐ *BhGr* 237:23 num. (↓ ܥܕܟ; JBA שְׁבִיעָאָה DJBA 1103, Ma שובאיא Nöld, MG 192; mng. 3: calque < Akk *sibittu* CAD S 230; Ma שיביאהא MD 459) **1. seventh** *passim*; **2.** in phrase ܥܕܒܟܬܐ **the number seven** *DionbṢcomt* 51:17; **3.** pl. **the seven planets** ܐܠܗ ܕܡܩܕ ܥܕܒܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܬܐ *Bard* 13:3; 26:9 [P. 752]

- **ܥܕܒܟܬܐ ܕܡܢܪ** n.f.pl.cs. (↓ ܡܢܪ) **seven-branched lamps** ܒܝܬ ܡ‹ܢ›ܪ ܥܕܒܬ *Cyr*[2] 270:2 [P. 752]

ܥܕܒܟܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܥܕܟ) **group or series of seven** cs. ܒܝܕ ܒܬ ܥܕܒܬܐ *am4* 207:5 (arrows); ܒܝܬ ܒܬ ܥܕܒܬܐ *RS7* 246:11 (mountains); det. ܕܥܕܒܟܬܐ in their state of being seven *4Macc* 14:8 [P. 752]

ܥܕܒܟܬܐ n.f. in phrase

ܥܕܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܕܒ) **1. forsaking** cs. ܒܝܬ ܒܬ ܥܕܒܬܐ *Jšddev2* 214:14 (of clothing); ܐܡ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ ܒܬ ܥܕܒܬܐ *am1* 474:15; det. ܒܝܬ ܕܒܬ ܥܕܒܬܐ *JšBC1* 80:4; **2. divorce** ܥܕܒܬܐ ܕܒ *ExHex* 18:2 (ἄφεσις); **3. desolation** ܒܬ ܒܝܬ ܥܕܒܬܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ *Is* 6:12 (H עֲזוּבָה); **4. state of man deserted by God** ܕܐܠ ܥܕܒܬܐ ܕܒܢܝ ܒܬܫܐ *MiS* 645b:42; **5. deliverance** ܐܠ ܐܦ ܐܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܥܕܒܬܐ *ZM2* 139:2 [P. 753]

ܥܕܥܬܐ, ܥܕܝܬܐ, pl. ܥܕܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܥܕܥ; JBA שְׁבִישְׁתָּא DJBA 1103, JPA שבשבה DJPA 537) **vine branch or tendril** sg. ܒܬ ܥܕܬܐ ܕܠ *Joh* 15:2; pl.abs. ܐܠܗ ܒܝܕ ܥܕܝܬܐ *Gn* 40:10 (H שָׂרִיגִם); det. *Lv* 25:5 (H נָזִיר; cf. Afr 378:19); ܒܬ ܥܕܝܬܐ *Ez* 15:2 (ES2 177:34) [expl. as ↓ ܒܬ ܥܕܬ]; *am2* 388:4 [n. fnd.] [P. 754]
N, SG § 80 (pl.); Flora 1:69.

ܥܕܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܕ, ܒܬ ܥܕܒܬܐ ↓) **1. captivity & captives** ܒܝܬ ܐܠ ܥܕ ܒܬ ܥܕܒܬܐ *Nm* 21:1 (H שְׁבִי); ܒܬ ܥܕܒܬܐ ܕܐ *Am* 6:7 (H גֹּלִים); ܒܬ ܥܕܒܬܐ ܐܦ ܐܡ *ESGE* 68:20 (to bring back); *ES1* 507:4; ܒܝܬ ܒܬ ܥܕܒܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܠܗ *DnHex* 2:25; **2. plundering** ,ܒ ܒܬ ܥܕܒܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܠܗ *am4* 320:4; **3. taking of a place by assault** ܒܬ ܥܕܒܬܐ ,ܐ *Chran1* 209:13 (to abrogate) [P. 750]

ܥܕܟܐ n.m. (< Arab شبكة; ↓ ܥܕܟ) **women's head-covering** *BBah* 1306:15 [same as ↓ ܒܬ ܥܕܬܐ] [P. 752]

ܥܕܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܥܕܠܐ; ↓ ܥܕܟ, ܥܕܠܬܐ, ܥܕܟ, ܥܕܟ) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to lead** ,ܐ ܒܝܕ ܥܕܠ

ܫܒܛܝܬܐ JS in *MS2* 96:v300 [Ezekiel's chariot]

Pa. 1. to lead ܫܕܪ ܠܝܕ ܡܠܐܟ ܢܫܕܘܪ *Rev* 7:17 (NT); ܫܒܛܘܗܝ ܕܐܒ ܕܥܡܐ ܢܫܕܘܪ *ESHaer* 101:16; ܫܒܛܘܗܝ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܡܢ ܥܠ ܫܒܛ ܠܐ ܢܫܕܘܪ *KwDW* 189:21; **2. to open, make a way** pass.part. ܫܒܝܠ ܠܐ ܢܫܒܝܠ unopened valleys *ESSerm4* 40:20

Etpa. to be led ܫܪܝ ܡܢ ܫܒܛܘܗܝ ܕܥܠ ܡܠܟܐ *AS* 100:26 (by spirit); ܫܒܛ ܫܪܝ ܡܢ ܫܒܛ ܕܥܠ ܐܬ *ThMarg1* 62:6; ܫܪ ܡܢ ܫܒܛ ܕܥܠ ܒܫܒܛ ܫܪ *Med* 385:10 [P. 752]

ܫܒܛ, cs. ܫܒܛ ܣܬ *ESNat* 28:10; *am2* 250:14; *INB* 476:2; often ܫܒܛܐ, pl. ܫܒܛܐ n.f., rare m. (JBA שִׁבְלְתָּא, שִׁבלתא DJBA 1115) **1. ear** (of grain) pl. ܥܕܡ ܫܒܛܐ ܕܚܢܛܐ ܣܒ *Gn* 41:5; *Mt* 12:1; *ESGE* 47:16; ܫܒܛ ܕܚܠܛܐ ܒܝܬ *BalJos* 2:7; **2. spikenard, nard** cs. ܫܒܛ ܢܪܕ *apap* 159:11; ܥܕܡ ܢܪܕ *GalSimp* 290:2; *BBah* 1930:21; **3. Virgo, sign of zodiac** ܥܕܡ ܕܒܬܘܠܬܐ *Kays* 193:3; ܫܒܛ ܕܥܕܡ *Bhchr* 216:18; **4.** fol. by ܢܦܠ **flow, surge** *Is* 27:12 (H שִׁבֹּלֶת; of a river; cf. ES2 66:25) [P. 752]

N, SG § 87 (m. gender); GVG1 § 77aβ (f.sg.); Lag, Nom, p. 91** (pl. form); mng. 1: Seidel2 135; mng. 2: Pfl 368; mng. 3: Greenfield, Gignoux Vol 99; Nöld, ZDMG 25 (1871) 256.

ܓܒܛ n.m. (↓ √ܥܕܡ) **leader** ܦܘܩ ܠܗ ܠܥܡܐ ܕܠܐ ܕܒܝܫ ܒܥܝܢ. ܒܫ ܕܥܕܡ *AS1* 24:19; ܫܒܛ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *BO3/1* 183b:18; ܥܕܡ ܡܫܚܐ *EbPar* 77:13 [P. 752]

ܥܓܠܢܐ n.m. **groundsel** (*Erigeron*) *BBah* 147:24; 1931:2 [P. 752]

Pfl 41; Flora 1:371. The form ܫܠܓܠܢܐ eryngium PSm 1275 is most likely corrupted from this entry [v. Pfl 180]

ܫܒܠܒܠܐ n.f. (< Akk *šambaliltu* CAD Š/1 310, AIOA 99; > MP *šambalīdag* CPD 79; JBA שַׁבְלִילְתָּא DJBA 1103; cf. ↓ ܦܠܒܠܐ) **fenugreek** (*Trigonella foenum graecum*) *Med* 393:11 [P. 752]

Pfl 316; Flora 2:478ff.

ܓܒܢ, ܥܒܕ num. (↓ ܥܕܡ, ܫܒܛܐ, ܥܒܕ, ܫܒܝܢ, ܫܒܝܢܐ, ܓܒܕ; JBA שַׁבְעָא DJBA 1104, Ma שובא, שאבא MD 438, CPA ܫܒܥ LSp 200) **seven** *passim*; ܥܒܕ *MkS* 8:6; 8:8; *LkS* 20:29 [P. 752]

ܓܒܕ, ܥܒܕ *LkS* 10:17 num. (↓ ܓܒܢ, ܓܒܝܢ) **seventy** *passim* [P. 752]

ܓܒܝܢ num. (↓ ܓܒܕ) **1. seventieth** ܫܢܝܬ ܥܒܝܕ ܝܘܡ *Bhadsment*[2] 169:16 (latitude); **2.** n.m./f. **Septuagint version** ܡܢ ܫܒܥܝܢ ܕܥܒܝܕ ܠܝܬ *Kays* 174:8 (accurate); ܡܢ ܫܒܥܝܢ ܫܒܥ ܫܒܥܝܢ Syrohexaplaric version *CatBod* 46:5; ܫܒܥܝܢ ܫܒܥ *BO2* 280a:5; ܠܝܬ ... ܥܒܕ ܕܒܥܠ ܫܒܥܝܢ ܕܥܒܝܕ *Bhce1* 419:1 (seventy codices) [P. 752]

ܥܓܝ vb. **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to mix** ܫܓܝ *BBah* 1932[11]:10 [expl. as خلط شاء بشاء]

Etpa. to be mixed ܫܥܬܓܝ LexAdl in *PSm* 4037 [P. 753]

ܥܕܡ vb. (↓ ܫܓܝܬܐ, ܫܓܝ, ܥܕܡ, ܫܒܝ, ܫܒܝܢ, ܫܓܝ, ܫܓܝ, ܥܒܕ; JBA שְׁבַק DJBA 1104, Ma שבק MD 447; mng. 5: DJBA ib., mng. 14, Ma זמא לאנישבוק MD ib.) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. a. to leave, abandon** ܠܐ ܠܡܐ ܥܕܡ ,ܠܐ *Ex* 2:20 (H עָזַב); ܠܐ ܥܕܡ ܠܐ ܥܕܡ ,ܠܐ *Ps* 27:9; ,ܥܕܡ *Mt* 22:22; etc.; ܕܒ ܥܕܡ ܫܒܛ ܠܡܐ ܕܫܢ *ESRef1ER* 50:6 (bound natures; v. EphRef1 xxii); **b. to transfer** (mention) ,ܠܡ ܥܕܡ ܡܢ about which we mentioned *ChrPsD2* 307:23; **c. to leave out, omit** ܫܒܝ ܥܕܡ ܠܡ ܠܡ *GalSimp* 269:14; **2. to divorce** ܠܐ ܢܥܠ ,ܡܫ ܠܥܕܡ ܠܡ ܡܫ *Dt* 22:19; f. pass.part. ܡܢ ܐ ܥܒܕ ܥܕܡ ܫܒ *Mt* 5:32 [cited Rechtsb3 30:1]; ,ܡܢ ܢܡ ܠܐ ܡܐ ܫܒܝ ܥܕܡ *ESNisB1* 23:15 [v. Is 62:4]; ܫܒ<ܘ>ܥ ܐ ܫܒ ܫܒ JohDar in *ER* 411:13; **3. to allow, permit** ܫܒ ܡ ܐ ܒ ܫܒ ... ܫܒ ܥܕܡ *DM* 277:15 (symbol of ordination); **4. to send forth** ,ܡ ܫܒ ܥܕܡ ܐ ܫܒ ,ܡ *KwD*[2] 96:16 (demon); **5.** w. ܫܒ **to let blood** *Rechtsb2* 70:6; **6.** w. ܫܒ **a. to allow**

ܠܗ ܡܫܬܡܥ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܠܗ ܥܒܕ ܬܒ ܕܫܡܐ ܕܫܡܝܐ ܕܒ ܬܪܝܢ *am5* 201:2; 204:8; **b. to punish** ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܕܐܠܗ ܕܒܪ ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܗ *Chran1* 200:9; **7. to permit, allow** ܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܕܐܠܗ ܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܠܗ *Gn* 31:7 (H נָתַן); ܠܡܥܒܕ ܠܟܘ ܡܫܬܘܕܥ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܠܟܘ ܕܫܘܐ *Nm* 20:21; **8. to condone, forgive** ,ܥܒܕ ,ܡ ܕܟ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܡ ܗܠܟ *Gn* 4:13 (H נָשָׂא); ܥܒܕ ܠܡ ܥܒܕ ܠܟ *Mt* 6:12; ܥܒܕ ܡܥܒܕ ܠܟ ܥܒܕ *Lk* 6:37 (Didasc 123:2); ܥܒܕ ܠܡ ܡ ܥܒܕ *Rabb* 243:5; **9. to reserve, keep for o.s.** ܥܒܕ ܠܡܥܒ *Rom* 11:4 (κατέλιπον; but 1Kg 19:18 where ܫܒܩ); **10.** w. ܢܘܪ **to ignite, light fire** ܢܘܪ ܥܒܕ *Jer* 11:16; 17:27; 21:14; 43:12; 49:27; 50:32; *Lam* 4:11; *Am* 1:14 (H הִצִּית); ܢܘܪ ܥܒܕ ܕܫ *PsC* 161:9; 175:4; ܢܘܪ ܥܒܕ ܕܡܬܫ *Chran1* 172:15; *ZM2* 23:25; *Bhchr* 76:6; **11.** imper. ܥܒܕ **let alone, even more so** ,ܥܒܕ ܗ ,ܐ ܥܒܕ ܠܟ ܥܒܕ let alone when they are defeated *ChrPsD1* 248:3; ܥܒܕ ܕܒ ܥܒܕ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܡܡܠܠ even more when she was speaking *PO4* 19:9; *PO14* 721:13; ܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܡܬܦܠܚ let alone to be practiced *MiS* 468a:13

Af. [or **Pa.**] **to permit** ܠܐ ܡܥܒܕ ܐ ܡ ܠܫ ܠܡܡܠܠ *MkS* 1:34

Etpe. 1. to be left behind ܠܐ ܡܬܥܒܕ ܡ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ *Mt* 24:2; ܠܗ ܬܬܦܠ ܠܟ ܡܬܥܒܕ ܐ so that she should not be bereaved by having been left behind *ESBardER* 132:5; *ESL1* 446:3 [n. fnd.]; **2. to be abandoned, deserted** ܡܬܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *Ps* 37:25; ܐ ܡܬܥܒܕ ܐ *Job* 18:4; **3. to be given access, permitted** ܠܗ ܢܬܥܒܕ ܠܡ ܠܡܡܠ ܠܡܡܠ *SK** 10:15; **4. to be condoned, forgiven** *Lv* 4:20 (H נִסְלַח); ܡܬܥܒܕ ܡ ܠ *Is* 6:10 (H רָפָא); ܠ ܡ ܠ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Mt* 12:31; *Lk* 6:37 (Didasc 123:2) [v. Pe., mng. 8]; ܡܬܥܒܕ ܐ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Chrmin* 3:7 (debts of the tribute); *ChrPsD1* 292:14; **5. to be kindled** ܢܘܪ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *INB* 381:7 (intense fire of love); ܢܘܪ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *MiS* 367a:44 = *Bhchr* 87:13 (in forest) [P. 753]

Pe., mng. 11: GVG1 522; § 255b.

ܥܒܕ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **1. charge, assault** ܥܒܕ ܕ ܡ ܡ ܡ *ChrPsD1* 290:19 (of horses); **2. letting go, sending away a.** general ܥܒܕ ܕ ܢ *JosephB* 773:7 (fire); **b.** cs. in phrase ܥܒܕ ܕ ܕ **bloodletting** *Philox1* 378:20; *Med* 17:13; **3. tail** ܕ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *MiS* 475a:7 [comet]; **4.** perh. **missile** ܥܒܕ ܕ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ the missiles helped those [i.e. the Romans] who daringly brought (them) *JosephB* 773:14 [P. 753]

ܥܒܕ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ; Ma שאבקא MD 439) **stream a.** alone *ECth* 75:12; ܡ ܒ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ two great powers sprung up, (as if) from one stream *ib.* 87:7; **b.** pl. in phrase ܥܒܕ ܕ ܡ ܡ *Song* 5:12 (H אֲפִיקֵי מַיִם); *BBah* 1932:1 [P. 753]

ܥܒܕ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܢܥܒ; ↓ ܢܥܒ, ܢܥܒ, ܢܥܒ, ܢܥܒ, ܢܥܒ, ܢܥܒ, ܢܥܒ) **Pa.** w. ܒ, **to behave as a child** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *ZM1* 119:16

Af. to behave as a child ,ܥ ,ܡ ܡ ܡ *am6* 96:21 [so voc.]

Etpa. to behave like a child and a harmless person ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *ESEccl* 117:4; ܕ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Euagr* 526:29; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *BBah* 1932:14 [expl. as صبو VI] [P. 754]

ܥܒܕ adj., n. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **1. a.** n.m. **child** ܠܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Pr* 1:4 (H פֶּתִי); **b.** adj. **small** abs., pl.m. ܠܗ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *GalSimp* 262:13; det. ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Add* 42:18 (lambs); **2. foolish a.** adj., abs.m. ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ foolish world *JSB2* 103:5; **b.** n.f. ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Narsai2Sy* 104:17 [i.e. Eve to the serpent]; **3.** perh. **new** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Ming2* 32:1; **4.** n.m. **lamp wick** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *PO4* 340:5 (thick); ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *BBah* 1302:18 [same as ↓ ܡ ܡ]; 1932:16 [P. 754]

ܥܒܕ n.m. (perh. < Akk *šibburratu* an aromatic plant CAD Š/2 376; JBA שִׁבָּרָא DJBA

1106, Ma שאמברא MD 443) **Syrian rue** (*Peganum harmala*) *BBah* 1932:10 [P. 754]

Pfl 370; Flora 3:508 derives it from √ܛܒܥ with which Nöld agrees.

ܛܒܝܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܛܒܥ) **like a child** ܕܡܫܟ ܛܒܝܬܐ ܟܝܢ ܡܢ one who is steeped in love like a child *ESRef1ER* 24:15 [P. 754]

ܛܠܝܝܬܐ m., f. ܛܒܝܥܛܒܝܬܐ *BhGr* 27:2 n. (dimin. < ↓ ܛܝܬܐ; ↓ √ܛܒܥ) **small boy** ܛܒܝܬܐ ܛܒܝܬܐ ܕܐ ܒܪ ܐܢ ܛܒܥ *am5* 224:21 (leading a blind old woman); pl. ܛܒܥܝܐ ܛܠܝܐ *Jšddep* 95:7 [P. 754]

ܛܒܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܛܒܥ) **1. childhood** ܛܒܥ ܠܛܒ ܡܫܟ *Pr* 1:22; ܒܠ ܛܒܥ *ESHaer* 26:4 (to calm, settle); ܛܒܥ ܐܢ *Philox1* 156:7; ܛܒܥ *BhLSt* 153:11 (to reign); **2. inexperience** ܛܒܥ ܛܒܠ *IA2* 188:v551 (to be deceived); ܛܒ<ܝ>ܬܐ ECth 99:25 [v. LS 806] [P. 754]

ܛܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܛܒܥ) **childish** ܛܒܥ ... ܛܒ *AthSy* 16:26 (stature); ܛܒ ܒ ܛܠ JE in *JSL10* 25:24; ܛܠ ܛܒ ܛܒ *Bhce1* 301:23 (thoughts) [P. 754]

ܛܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܛܒܥ) **childish** ܛܒ *Cyr*[2] 85:17 (vainglory) [P. 754]

ܛܝܬܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܛܒܥ) **young, like a child a.** adj. ܛܒ ܛܒ ܛ ܛ when they are still young and not strong *Cyr*[2] 195:4; **b.** n.m. ones who are children and who are not corrected by the Word *PO8* 282:5 [P. 754]

ܛܒܝܬܐ adj., n.f. (↓ √ܛܒܥ) **1. a.** n.f. **small girl** ܛ ܛ ܛ ܛ *Bhchr* 259:2; pl. ܛ *ESHaer* 43:21 (to keep alive); ܛ ... ܛ *IA1* 284:v206 (trampled under mounted soldiers); **b.** adj. **little, small** abs., sg.f. ܛ ܛ *ESNisB1* 39:11; det. ܛ ܛ young dove *Hos* 7:11 [cited Philox1 156:3]; **2.** n.f. **one who plays like a girl** ܛ ... ܛ JS in *asd* 107:18 (with graven images) [P. 754]

ܛܒܥ vb. (↓ ; JBA 3# שבש DJBA 1107, Ma שבש pa. MD 448) **Pa. to flatter** ܛ ... ܛ *SB* 94:1 (Var) [text: ; cf. ↓ √ pe., pa.]

Etpa. to be flattered ܛ *HoffmAusz* 10[40] (& boast) [P. 754]

Schulth, HW 90.

ܛܒܝܥܬܐ adj. (↓) **having long climbing branches** (κλῆματῖτης) *BBah* 700:7 [expl. of ↓ birthwort] [P. 754]

Pfl 280.

ܛܒܥ vb. (denom. < ↓ ; ↓ , , , , ; JBA שבת DJBA 1107) **Pe. 1. to observe the Sabbath** ... ܛ *ExHex* 16:30 (ἐσαββάτισεν); **2. to rest** ... ܛ *AS2* 294:19 [in monastery]; **3. to cease** (from fasting) ... ,ܛ let us rest and cease on the 10th of (the month of) Pharmouthi *Ath* 19:11

Pa. 1. to observe the Sabbath ... ... *2Macc* 6:11; ... ... *Afr* 244:3; **2. to rest** ... *Didasc* 216:11; ... ... *Bab* 60:26; ... ,ܛ Cyr in *JulNeumann* 57:18

Af. 1. to observe a Sabbath pl. ... *Lv* 23:32 [of Day of Atonement]; **2. to lie fallow in the sabbatical year** (land) ... *Lv* 26:34; 26:35; ... *Afr* 483:12; ... *BBah* 305:15 [expl. as ...]; **3. to observe the Sabbath** ... *2Macc* 6:6; **3. to give rest** ... *Hebrews* 4:9 [cited WZKM9 216:7]; ... the whole man gives rest there [i.e. in the grave] to

the body together with the soul *INB* 203:6 [P. 750]

ܫܒܝܬܐ n. (CPA ܫܒܬܐ LSp 201, JBA 2# שְׁבִיתָא DJBA 1103, > LB *šibittu* CAD Š/2 381, CAD Š/2 381, MH שֶׁבֶת MPeaK 3:2) **dill** (*Anethum graveolens*) *Mt* 23:23; *Geop* 98:4; *GalSimp* 252:6 [expl. of ܐܢܝܬܘ ἄνηθον]; *EN* 50:v33 [P. 754]

N, SG § 86; Pfl 373; Flora 3:466ff.; ILS 257 (< Ir).

ܫܒܬܐ, ܫܒܬ *LkS* 13:14; *ROrChr17* 167:17 [but in diff. ms. of this text ܫܒܬ *JAOS32* 290:18], pl. ܫܒ̈ܬ n.f. (< H שַׁבָּת; ↓ √ܫܒܬ, ܫܒ̈ܬ ܕ(ܥ)ܝܕ̈ܐ, ܫܒ̈ܬ ܒܝܬ, ܫܒ̈ܬ ܒܪ ܫܒ̈ܬ, ܫܒ̈ܬ ܒܫܦܪ̈ܐ, ܫܒ̈ܬ ܫܒ̈ܬ ܫܒ̈ܬ ܕܥ̈ܡ; JBA שַׁבְּתָא DJBA 1108, Ma 1# שאפתא Sabbath MD 444, JPA ڤ DJPA 539) **1. Sabbath a.** alone ܫܒ̈ܬ ܗܘ ܕܫܒ̈ܬ ܒܫܒ̈ܬ Sev in *ES2* 199:29; pl. ܫܒ̈ܬ ܫܒ̈ܬ ܕܫܒ̈ܬ *Ex* 31:13; *Lk* 6:1; ܫܒ̈ܬ ܒܫܒ̈ܬ ܕ ܫܒ̈ܬ ܒܫܒ̈ܬ ܫܒ̈ܬ *IsHex* 1:14 (Ath 42:13); **b.** w. ܦܨ̈ܚܐ **Easter day** *Chrmin* 9:16; **2. week a.** general ܫܒ̈ܬ ܕܫܒ̈ܬ ܫܒ̈ܬ ܫܒ̈ܬ *ESHebd* 1:3; ܫܒ̈ܬ ܕܫܒ̈ܬ ܫܒ̈ܬ *VRabb* 185:5; ܫܒ̈ܬ ܫܒ̈ܬ ܕܫܒ̈ܬ *Lk* 18:12 (twice); pl. ܫܒ̈ܬ ܫܒ̈ܬ *Didasc* 72:16; **b.** cs. in phrase ܫܒ̈ܬ ܕܨܘܡ *Bhchr* 265:23; **c.** w. ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ (ἑβδομὰς μεγάλη) **week before Easter** *EChe4* 15:15 (WMcL 209:18 = B 291:13); *ZM2* 15:10; ܫܒ̈ܬ ܕܝ̈ܢ ܫܒ̈ܬ ܫܒ̈ܬ ܕܫܒ̈ܬ *am3* 335:9; ܫܒ̈ܬ ܫܒ̈ܬ ܕ ܫܒ̈ܬ ܕܫܒ̈ܬ ܫܒ̈ܬ *SE*^{2} 46:16; *EbMai10* 186a:3; **d.** in phrase ܫܒ̈ܬ ܕܥ̈ܢܝ̈ܬ̈ [↓ s.v.] or ܫܒ̈ܬ ܕܫܒ̈ܬ ܕ **Whit week** *MiS* 594b:17; **e.** w. ܕܥ̈ܢܝ̈ܬ̈ **Whit week** ܕ ܫܒ̈ܬ ܕܫܒ̈ܬ ܕ ܫܒ̈ܬ ܕܫܒ̈ܬ *ib.* 626c:7 [P. 750]

N, SG § 81 (pl.); mng. 2c: HoffmKirch 93^{155}; du Cange 1:339.

ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܬ; lit. sabbatical) **1. member of heretical sect which observed the Jewish Sabbath** ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܕ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ *ESHaer* 7:1 (to subject, subdue); **2. *hebdomarius*, one who had certain duties assigned to him in the monastery which lasted a week** *JohEphLES* 62:2; ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܕ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ *am3* 383:16 (order); ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܒܪ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ *am4* 521:14; *BhNom* 10:10 [P. 750]

Mng. 2: du Cange 1:339; HoffmAusz 176^{1373}.

ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܬ) **sabbatical nature** ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ *ThbK2* 153:18 (to serve over a period of time) [P. 750]

ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܫܒܬ) **in a sabbatical manner** ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ Sev in *ES2* 199:32 [P. 750]

ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܝܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܬ) **sabbatical** ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ *Cyr*^{2} 138:10 (cessation of labor) [P. 750]

ܫܓ̈ܐ n.m. (JBA שָׁגָא DJBA 1108, Ma שאגא MD 439, Arab ساج Siggel 41) **teak wood** ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ *PsC* 2:12; *ON* 127:3 [P. 762]

Pfl 64; Flora 3:489ff.

ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ vb. (↓ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܝ, ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܝ) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to plaster with mud or lime** ڤ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ *ThMarg1* 206:16 (cells) [perh. read: ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܝ] [P. 754]

ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܝ, pl. ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܝ n.f. (cf. ↓ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈, 2#ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܝ; JBA שְׁגִידְתָא*, pl. שְׁגִדֵי DJBA 1108) **almond** (*Amygdalus communis*) sg. ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ *Geop* 72:30; pl. *Gn* 43:11 [U incorr. voc. ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܝ]; *Geop* 13:23 [P. 755]

GVG1 § 58gβ; Pfl 374; Flora 3:152; Seidel2 122.

- **ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܝ ܕܫܒ̈ܬ̈** n.f.cs. (↓ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈) **stools of dysentery** *BBah* 1933:14 [Var: ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܝ ib., n. 14; expl. as خراطة الامعاء; v. Dozy 1:363] [P. 755]

ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܝ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒ̈ܬ̈) **seizing** *ON* 45:3 [same as ↓ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܝ] [P. 755]

ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܝ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒ̈ܬ̈) **1. deceit, fraud** ڤ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ *SAL2* 378:2 (of believing peoples); ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ easily deceived people *ib.* 394:2; ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ... ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ *SevVit* 115:1 (to provoke); **2. negligence** ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ *SAL1* 128:6 [P. 755]

ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܝ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ܝ) **one who heats a.** general *apap* 22:10 (baths); ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ *BhLSt* 82:3; ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ ܫܒ̈ܬ̈ *PO8* 42:8

(oven); ܡܢܗܪܐ ܡܐܟܠ *MiS* 207a:33; **b.** in phrase ܡܐܟܠ ܒܝܬ *Phys* 7:15 [P. 756]

ܡܥܟܪܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܟܪ) **disturber, factious** ܥܒܕ ܥܟܪ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܝ *Pr* 26:20 (H נִרְגָּן; cf. ↓ ܣܝܢܐ); ܩܛܝܓܘܪ ܥܠ ܥܒܕ ܕܐܦܣܘܣ *Act* 19:40 (to be charged); *Philox1* 369:17; ... ܐܢܫ ܥܟܪ *Rie* 11:13; ܡܙܡܪܐ ܕܐܠ ܥܒܕ ܥܟܪܐ *ChrPsD1* 98:25 [P. 757]

ܡܥܟܪܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܟܪ) **disturbance** ܫܒܥܬ ܥܟܪܐ ܡܪܒܘ manifold disturbance *Didasc* 125:6 [P. 757]

ܥܟܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܟܪ; TA שְׁגוּשִׁיָּא TO Dt 28:20, TW 2:455, JBA שְׁגוּשְׁיָא DJBA 1108) **1. disturbance** ܡܕܡ ܕܐ ܥܒܕ ܥܟܪܐ *Mt* 26:5; ܥܒܕ ܥܟܪܐ ܘܫܠܡܐ *ES2* 162:28 (& disorder); ܡܕܝܢܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܥܟܪܐ *Didasc* 124:20; **2. trouble, affliction** ܡܪܝܫ ܥܒܕ ܥܟܪܐ ܠܡܕܡ *asd* 41:1; **3. tumult, uproar** ܠܐ ܡܕ ܕܥܒܕ ܥܟܪܐ ܕܐܠ ܥܒܕ. *Act* 24:18 [P. 757]

ܥܟܪܢܝܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܟܪ) **1. disturbing, factious** ܡܕܥܒܕ ܥܟܪ ܡܕ *ES1* 447:43; **2. flattering a.** adj. ܩܠ ܡܕܥܒܕ ܥܟܪ *JohEphLES* 96:13; *AS4* 81:14; ܡܙܡܪ ܡܕܠ ,ܫܒܥܬ ܐܝ ܡܕܥܒܕ ܥܟܪ ܠܡ ܡܟܟ ܡܝ ܫܠ ܡܣܒܪ ܡܫܬܒܚ *Nat* 11:15; ܡܕܥܒܕ ,ܫܒܥ *JSB3* 526:9; **b.** n.m. ܫܠܡ ܡܫܬܒܚ ܥܒܕ ܥܟܪܐ. *Vc* 50:25 (& adulators) [P. 757]

ܥܟܪܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܟܪ) **1. adulation** *Philox1* 462:13 [in list of attributes]; ܐܢܫ ܥܒܕ ܥܟܪܐ ܕܐܠ ܡܟܟ ܐܝ *IS* 7:21; *Vc* 85:19; ܩܕ ܫܠܡ ܥܒܕ ܥܟܪܐ ܕܐ *DionbṢcomtAp* 84:6; **2. suspicion** (ὑπόνοια) ܡ ܥܒܕ ܥܟܪܐ ܕܡܟܦܝܢ ܫܦܟ ܕܫܠ *IS* 7:12 [P. 757]

ܥܟܪ vb. **Pa. to show o.s. generous, beneficent** ܡܥܟܪ *BBah* 1164:28 [expl. as ܣܓܝ VII] [P. 755]

ܐܬܥܟܪ vb. (šaf. < ↓ √ܐܬܪ) **Eštaf. to show o.s. to be cowardly** [orig. to withdraw to a hiding place] ܐܬܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܡܢܕ *AS1* 70:18 [P. 113]

ܥܟܪ vb. (TA שגי J 1521; ↓ ܡܥܟܢܐ, ܡܥܟܪܐ) **Pe. 1. to swerve, stray** ܫܒܐ ܥܟܪ ܥܒܕ *am2* 327:14; ܠܐ ܥܟܪ *Bhce1* 191:10; **2. to go astray** ܥܒܕ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܫܠ ܡܕ ܕܫ *2Petr* 2:15; ܠܐ ܝܥܟܪ ܫܒܥܬ ܕܬܠܝ *ESSerm1* 61:v150; ܐܒܐ ܥܟܪ ܡܕ ܕܬܠܝ *VRabb* 194:12 (after folly of apocalypses); ܡܟܟ ܐܢܬ ܫܒܥ ܥܟܪ ܥܒܕ ܐ you men have greatly erred and gone astray *Jul* 122:25; ܐܠ ܥܒܕ ܡ ܥܟܪ ܐ ܥܒܕ ܕܐ ܥܒܕ ܐ *SB* 10:2; **3.** w. ܡܢ **to escape of s.t. from a person** ܠܐ ܥܟܪ ܡܕ ܡܢ *ThMarg1* 245:9

Af. to mislead ܡܫܬܥܒܕ ܡܕ ܐ ܡܢ ܡܥܟܪ ܠܡ *ECth* 47:1; ܡܫ, ܡܥܟܪ ܠܒܢ *Bab* 216:34 (wicked); ܥܟܪ ܠܡ *Syn* 137:20; ܡܢ ܫܩܠ ܕܐ ܥܒܕ ܫ ܥܟܪ *BhEth* 194:5 (w. wandering) [P. 754]

ܥܟܪ n.m. (↓ √ܥܟܪ) **error** ܥܟܪ ܫ *Bhcar* 2:16 [P. 755]

Delete *ES2* 457:33; v. ↓ √ܫܡܥ pe., mng. 1.

ܥܟܒ adj. (↓ √ܥܟܒ) **engrossed, occupied** ܡܠܐ ܥܟܒ ܒ ܕܥܒܕ ܡ ܕܫ *Chran2* 99:13; ܥܟܒ ܫ ܡ *MiS* 486b:20 [// ܥܟܒ *Bhchr* 131:16] [P. 755]

ܥܟܒ adj. (↓ √ܥܟܒ pe., pass.part.) **occupied, engaged** ܕܡܢ ܘܡܕ ܡ ... ܡܫܬܥܒܕ *Bhchr* 131:16; ܫܠ ܡ ܥܟܒ ܕܫ ܕܡ ܘܡ *Bhce3* 153:4 [P. 755]

ܥܟܝܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܥܟ pe., pass.part.; JBA שְׁגִיר DJBA 1108, Ma שגיר MD 448) **1. fired, inflamed, ardent a.** general, abs. f. ܡܢ ܥܟ ܐ ܡ *Jul* 232:1; ..ܥܟ ܡ *MS2* 72:3; **b.** of angels (H שְׂרָפִים) ܕܥܒ ܕܥܒܕ ܒ ܕܡ ܥܟ *OM* 239:21; pl. ܡ ܥܟ ܫܒܚ *ESL2* 555:32; ܫܒܚ ܠ ܥܟ ܐ ܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܕܡ ܥܟ *JSB2* 512:9 [// ܡ ܕܫ ܫܒܚ]; ܕܥܒ ܥܟ ܕܡ ܕܫ *JSB3* 637:15; **2. burning, glowing a.** general ܡ ܥܟ ܫܒܐ *Rabb* 366:7; **b.** from love, faith abs. ܒ ܕܫ ܐ ܥܟ ܫ ܡ ܫ JS in *asd* 88:14; pl.m. ... ܫܠ ܫܒܚ ܫ ܥܟ ܡ ܕ ܫ *JohEphLES* 475:9; **3. baked** abs. ܡ ܕܫ ܕ ܡ ܫ

ES2 72:12; det. *ThMarg1* 135:8 (brick); **[4. in close formation** delete mng.; v. supra, mng. 1] [P. 756]

n.f. (↓ √2#) **fervor** cs. *JohEphLES* 154:10; det. *Kays* 87:2 [P. 756]

adj., n.m. (↓ √; Ma שגיש MD 448) **disturbed, unquiet a.** adj., abs., sg.m. *Bard* 8:23; f. if *Tešri* precedes *Nisan*, it [i.e. the year] is disturbed *ESNisB2* 136:16; 136:19; det. pl.m. *GnHex* 40:6; **b.** n.m., det. *ESNisB2* 131:7 (to stagger) [P. 757]

adj. (↓ √; JBA שְׁגִישׁ DJBA 1109, Ma שגיש MD 448) **disturbed, confused, unquiet** abs. sg.m. *ESNisB2* 131:8; pl.m. *ESNisB1* 33:14 (in play); det. sg.m. *ESSerm2* 14:v733 [P. 757]

n.f. (↓ √) **1. a. confusion, disturbance** the scholars (are full of) confusion *ESFidH* 166:12; *ESJul* 77:9 (to stop); **b. din** the din of the world, the sea JS in *MS2* 152:v1195 [v. Intr., p. XV]; **2. illusion, apparition** *Pel* 1:25 (φαντασία); **3. hypocrisy, deceit, fawning** *MtS* 23:28 (ὑπόκρισις); the coppersmiths who were full of deceit *apap* 128:5; 140:9 [P. 757]

n.f. (↓ √) **uproar** *1Sm* 5:11; 14:20 (H מְהוּמָה); *1MaccCer* 9:39 (θροῦς; & baggage); pl. *Bab* 12:9 [P. 757]

vb. (< Arab شُغْل; ↓) **Af. to seize** the persecution seized the heretics by force *MiS* 606a:23 [P. 755]

n.m. (< MP *šagāl* [cf. NP *šikāl* PED 751] ILS 257) **jackal** *KwD*[2] 2:7; *KwDW* 284:12 [P. 755]

vb. (↓) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to occupy, take up** (the administration of) our villages took up (much) work *MB* 25:v337; **2. a. to turn aside** *BhEth* 82:18 [from fear of God]; *ib.* 405:3; **b. to draw to one's side** *MiS* 494a:4; **3. to pervert, deceive** *Cyr*[2] 172:31 (some ordinary people); *SK* 161:9; he deceived by it those especially fervent souls *SAL2* 510:9; **4. to affect, injure** it did not affect your reputation *SAL2* 347:22; **5. to be busy with** *Cyr*[2] 280:8 (outward appearances)

Pa. to conjecture *BAli1* 6763 [expl. as جزف III]

Af. 1. to attack they attacked for a short while those on the wall *Bhchr* 375:13; 387:11; **2. to apply, occupy** occupy yourself with things which are proper *BhLSt* 23:3

Etpe. 1. to apply o.s., be occupied those who were with him were occupied by him *Bhchr* 201:6; **2. to be deceived a.** alone even we who were fraudulently deceived *SAL1* 48:5; being deceived and misled by the hatred of those *JohEphB* 203:10; **b.** w. var. preps. **(1)** ḥāl: *ThMarg2* 139:19; **(2)** -d-: he was deceived by the treason of those others *PO8* 55:2; he should not be deceived by the equality of names in scripture *Jšddev2* 190:1; **(3)** ǧi: *MiS* 513c:42; **(4)** ḫal: *Chran2* 265:18 [P. 755]

1#ܫܓܪ n.m. (cf. Arab سجم to flow, stream [of water] Wehr 398) **1. stream of water** ܫܓܪ ܕܡܝܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܫܓܪ ܕܡܝ *ChrPsD2* 176:17 [caused by heavy runoff]; 177:3; 336:21; **2.** in phrase ܫܓܪ ܕܡܛܪܐ **heavy rains** *AS* 155:17 [P. 755]

Mng. 2: Schulth, HW 72.

2#ܫܓܪ n.m. (↓ √ܫܓܪ) **1. zeal, assiduity** ܡܫܟܚ ܕܫܓܪ ܕܥܡ ܚܬܚܐ ܕܐ ܒܬܚܐ it seemed that as with zeal he opened the house *am6* 479:13 [= AnBoll 10:27]; **2. carelessness, error a.** alone ܫܓܪ ܕܥܝܢ *ESRef1ER* 34:12 (blind); ܫܓܪ ܐܝ ܚܛܐ ܐܝ *Philox1* 235:3; ܫܓܪ ܕܫܓܪ ܒܐ *IA1* 206.v4, ܕܫܓܪ ܕܡ [a]ܫܓܪ ܗܘ it is perhaps a scribal error *DocrelàAḥ* 33:24; **b.** in adv. phrase ܒܫܓܪ **by chance, fortuitously** ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ ܕܡܬܐ *ESHaer* 21:16 (events); ܥܡ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܠܐ ܫܟܝܚ ܠܡܚܝܬ ܕܫܓܪ *Jul* 98:27; *ZM2* 111:22; *SK* 90:15; ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܐ ܫܓܪ *SB* 11:15; **c.** in phrase ܒܫܓܪ ܩܪܒܐ **in the heat of battle** ܠܐ ܡܛ ܐܠ ܩܪܒܐ ܕܫܓܪ ܒܗ ܡܫܝܚܐ, *Bhchr* 295:6; **d.** in phrase ܫܓܪ ܥܡ **to be joined together** ܫܓܪ ܕܫܓܪ ܒܗ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܐ ܫܓܪ ܥܡ (the church) will be joined together by force with the abominable ones *IA2* 146:v94; **3. spontaneous event** ܒܐ ܫܓܪ ܐܪܥܐ, *IAB1* 354:13 (earthquake); *BBah* 57:21 [expl. of αὐτόματον; expl. as تولید لا اصل له]; 106:18 [expl. as ܕܡ ܒܫܓܪ ܒܐ] [P. 755]

ܒܫܓܪܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܫܓܪ) **negligently** ܡܫܟܚ ܕܐ ܫܓܪ ܒܫܓܪܘܬܐ ܒܫܓܪ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *EOE* 19:19 [P. 755]

ܫܓܪ, ܫܓܪ n.m. **pickaxe, mattock,** or **hammer** ܫܓܪ ܕܡܫܝܚ ܕ<ܐ>[ܐ]ܫܓܪ [ܐ]ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ *BBah* 229:14 [↓ ܫܓܪ]; 1575:4 [same as ↓ ܫܓܪ]; 1934:9 [expl. as ܫܓܪ ܕܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ]; *BAli1* 1011 [same as ↓ ܫܓܪ] [P. 755]

ܫܓܪ vb.(šaf.< ↓ √2#ܫܓܪ, contaminated by ↓ √ܫܓܪ pa.; ↓ ܫܓܪ, ܫܓܪ, ܫܓܪ) **Quad. to alter, transform** ܫܓܪ ܠܐ ܫܓܪ ܒܗ ܠܐ ܫܓܪ ܒܗ ܕܫܓܪ ܒܗ no one shall dare to change his dress at all *Jul* 170:26; ܫܓܪ ܒܗ ܕܫܓܪ *GalSimp* 285:1; ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ ܒܗ ܫܓܪ they changed their interpretations and altered their writings *BO3/1* 98b:31

QuadRef. 1. to be altered, transformed ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ ܒܐ ܫܓܪ *1Sm* 10:6 (H נֶהְפַּךְ); ܫܓܪ ܒܗ ܫܓܪ *Afr* 457:12; ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ *ESGE* 94:28 (hip joint); ܫܓܪ ܕܫܓܪ ܠܐ ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ *to* 38:5; **2. to change clothes** ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ ܒܗ, ܐ, ܫܓܪ ܕܫܓܪ ܠܐ ܫܓܪ. ܫܓܪ ܕܫܓܪ *1Kg* 14:2 (H הִשְׁתַּנֵּה); *ES1* 480:19; ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ, ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ *Bhchr* 274:19; **3. to go away** ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ ܒܗ ܫܓܪ *JSB4* 376:11; ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ ܒܗ ܫܓܪ *ZM1* 25:28 [P. 755]

ܫܓܪ n. (< MP *šagānšāh = *šakānšāh king of the Sakas ILS 257) **royal title** ـ[ܐ]ـ ـ[ܐ]ـ *ENchr1*[2] 96:19

ܫܓܪ vb. **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to hide, conceal** *Lobab* 512 [P. 756]

1#ܫܓܪ vb. (↓ ܫܓܪ, √ܫܓܪ; JBA 1#שגר DJBA 1109, Ma 1#שגר MD 448) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1.** intr. **a. to flow (1)** tears ܫܓܪ, ܐ, ܫܓܪ ܒܗ ܫܓܪ, ܫ, ܫܓܪ *VRabb* 186:10; ܫܓܪ, ܐ, ܫܓܪ ܒܗ ܫܓܪ *to* 21:v139; 27:v161; **(2)** metaph. ܫܓܪ ܒܗ ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ *JSB5* 291:3 (symbols from all shores); **b. to go, descend (1)** general [// √ܫܓܪ] ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ ܒܗ ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ JS in *ZDMG28* 618:v843 (chorus of heavenly ones); *JSB3* 29:12; ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ, ܐ, ܫܓܪ *IAB1* 505:16 [eagle]; ܫܓܪ ܒܗ ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ *Philox1* 44:12; **(2)** w. acc. ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ I went from the east *HSHoffm* 274:v16 [unless to be read ܒܝ ܫܓܪ; Hoffm, ib.: ܫܓܪ pa. I abandoned]; **2.** trans. **a. to pour forth** (tears) ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ ܒܗ ܫܓܪ *ESSerm3* 62:v126; *INB* 261:20; **b. to deliver** ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ ܒܗ ܫܓܪ *JSB4* 912:4 (blows)

Pa. 1. to make flow ܫܓܪ ܠܐ ܫܓܪ ܫܓܪ *JSB2*

517:10 (milk); **2. to eject** ܡܥܓܪܢܝܐ ܠܐ ܕܢܦܩ *Nat* 63:15 [P. 756]

Schulth, HW 74 (šaf. < √גרר).

2# יגר vb. (↓ ܓܘܓܪܐ, ܓܓܪ, ܡܓܓܪ, ܓܓܪ; JBA 2# שגר DJBA 1109, Ma 2# שגר MD 448) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **a. to heat up** ܒܢܝ ܐܓܪ *Ez* 24:5 (H רתח; bones); ܠܡܓܓܪ *Dn* 3:19 (BA אזא); *ES3* 459:33; ܡܠܥ ܓܓܪܢ ܕܐܓܪ *apap* 14:1; ܒܢܝ ܐܓܪ *DuvB2* 20:10; **b. to inflame** (w. love) **(1)** w. ܕܒܥܓ *JSB5* 800:15; **(2)** w. ܡܕܒܥܓ: ܡܕܒܥܓ ܕܒܥܠܥܠ ܡܠܟ ܓܓܪ ܕܡܒܥܓ ܕܫܡ *JAP10/1(1903)* 24:1; **c. to incite, excite** ܓܓܪ ܠܡ ܠܡܠܡ ܕܒܥ *JohEphB* 10:27; ܓܓܪ ܠܡ ܠܡܠܡ ... ܕܡܥܓܣܡ ܕܒܥܓ *TB* 161:29; ܓܓܪ ܠܡ ܠܡ *MiS* 345b:22; **d. to bake** pass.part. ܡܓܓܪ ܟܐܟ *JSB2* 7:15 (rock); ܒܢܝ ܕܓܓܪ ܠܡܠܡ ܟܐܟ a molded and baked vessel *ESRef1* 89:3; **2.** intr. **to burn, seethe** ܟܐܟ ܡܠܥ ܟܐܟ ܕܓܓܪ ܒܢܝ ܡܠܥ *ES1* 126:12 (doubly); ܠܡ ܟܐܟ ܡܠܥ ... ܡܓܓܪ ܡܠܥ ܡܠܥ ܓܓܪ *DuvB2* 20:12 (lime kiln)

Etpe. 1. to be kindled, set on fire ܡܓܓܪ ܕܡܥܓ ܕܡܥܓ *Job* 41:12 (vat); ܒܢܝ ... ܡܠ ,ܒ *ES1* 121:27; ܡܠܥ ܠܡ ܕܒܥܓ ... ܕܡܥܓ *VRabb* 203:24; **2. to be heated, made boiling hot** ܠܡܓܓܪ ... ܡܓܓܪ ... ܕܡܥܓ *Dn* 3:19 (BA למזיה; oven); *Rev* 9:2; *am6* 47:19; ܕܡܥܓ *Sir* 48:1; ... ܕܡܥܓ ... *SchRi* 5:4 (natures of the waters); **3. to be baked** ... ܡ ... ܡܠܥ ܟܐܟ ... ܕܡܥܓ *BhEth* 19:3 (stone)

Pa. to inflame (w. love) ܡܕܒܥܓ ... ܓܓܪ *ESAct*[1] 25:43

Etpa. to be inflamed ... ܠܡܓܓܪ *Philox1* 613:15 (by its passion); ... ܡܕܒܥܓ ... ܕܡܓܓܪ *Kays* 36:10 [P. 756]

Duv, Notes 335.

יגר n.m. (↓ √2#יגר; cf. Ma 1# שיגרא MD 460) **1. heating** ... ܠܡܓܓܪ ... ܕܡܠ *IsHex* 44:15; ... ܓܓܪ ... ܕܡܥ *JohEphB* 79:2; ... ܓܓܪ ... ܕܡܥ *INB* 83:7; *EN* 30:v77 [expl. as شعلة]; **2. kindling** cs. ... ܓܓܪ ... *Bhcar* 101:13 (of passions); pl.det. ... ܓܓܪ ... *JohCpol* 293:8 (fodder & stubble); **3. violent heat** ... ܓܓܪ ... ܓܓܪ ... *am6* 45:9; ... ܓܓܪ ... *ChrPsD2* 365:13 (of Hell) [P. 756]

1# יגרא *, ... *BhGr* 216:5 n.m.pl. **sockets (of teeth) a.** alone ... ܠܥܓ ... *Med* 167:22; **b.** w. ... ܓܓܪ ... ... ܕܥܓ *JšddJob* 75:9; ... ܓܓܪ ... ... ܕܥܓ *BhGr* 129:5; *Bhchr* 111:14; *BBah* 1969:1 [expl. as ... ܕܡܥ ...]; *EN* 9:v68 [expl. as دردر] [P. 756]

2# יגרא n.m.pl. (old scribal error in place of ↓ יגרא; JBA שגרי DJBA 1108, Ma 2# שיגרא MD 460) **almonds** *Gn* 43:11; *BalJos* 186:16; ... ܓܓܪ ... ... ܕܡ *NarsGrab* 9:5; *EN* 83:v18; *Merx* 176:6 [expl. as ↓ ...]; ... ܓܓܪ ... ... ܕܡ *Med* 582:8 (mastic) [text: ...; v. LS 748] [P. 756]

Nöld, in Pfl 374; Flora 3:152.

יגר vb. (↓ ... ,ܓܓܪ, ... ,ܓܓܪ, ... ,ܓܓܪ, ... ,ܓܓܪ, ... ,ܓܓܪ, ... ,ܓܓܪ, ... ,ܓܓܪ, ... ,ܓܓܪ, ... ,ܓܓܪ, ... ,ܓܓܪ, ... ,ܓܓܪ, ... ,ܓܓܪ; JBA שגש DJBA 1109, Ma שגש MD 448) **Pe.** [*a/o,a*] **1.** trans. **a. to cause an uproar** ... ܓܓܪ ... ... ܕܡ *Ex* 14:24 (H המם; but ... ib. 23:27; ... Jos 10:10; ... Jud 4:15); ... ܓܓܪ ... *Lk* 23:5; ... ... *ES2* 333:35; ... ... *Didasc* 123:7; *ib.* 123:20; *to* 35:1 = ... *am1* 312:4 [heresy]; **b. to excite (1)** general ... ... *ESVirg* 150:12 (storm of the sea); *JohH* 11:33; **(2)** w. ... metaph. **to move universe** ... ... *ESNisB1* 22:16 [but Beck ib. emends to ...]; **c. to stir up strife** ... ... *Pr* 6:14; 26:22; **d. to incite** ... ... *Clr* 160:20; **e. to coax, assuage** ... ... *JSB5* 650:18 (w. deceit); 651:6; **2.** intr. **a. to be stirred up, be in an uproar** ... ... *Act*

24:19; ... *ESJul* 71:10 [v. McVey 227]; ... the earth was stirred up (and) excited, and made an uproar for your sake *JSSahd* 792:11; ... *ENchr1*[2] 188:8; **b. to be full of disorder** ... *JSB2* 103:1 (road); **c. to move** ... *SchRi* 64:12 (in forest)

Pa. 1. to coax, soothe ... the two of them began their tonsure, while they were coaxing them *JohEphLES* 243:7; *Jul* 99:21; ... if we could have coaxed and advised the crucifiers *JSB5* 650:15; ... *JobHex* 19:14; ... *am3* 207:13 (wild beasts); **2. to give satisfaction, gratify** ... *ESNisB1* 9:19 (justice)

Etpe. 1. to be disturbed ... *1Kg* 1:41 (H הוֹמָה); ... *Est* 3:15 (H נְבוֹכָה); ... *ESSerm2* 1:v7 [city]; ... *ESEpiph* 213:4 (neighborhood); ... *Ath* 48:19; **2. to be beguiled** ... *HosHex* 7:11 (Aqu) (θελγομένη); **3. to be agitated, aroused** ... *1Sm* 4:5 (earth; H וַתְּהֹם; but transl. ... Ruth 1:19; 1Kg 1:45); **4. to go into battle** ... *ChrPsD1* 244:2; **5. to be aroused, excited** ... *KwD*[2] 69:5 [P. 757]

... n.m. (↓ ...; Ma שיגשא MD 460) **disturbance** ... *AL* 88:v452 (in islands); ... *SE*[2] 142:24; ... *JohEphB* 101:20 [P. 757]

... n.m. (↓ ...) **flattery, adulation** ... *BalJos* 85:5 (to rend clothes); ... *JSB3* 527:17; ... *MiS* 291a:30 (trap) [P. 757]

... adj., n.m. (↓ ...) **1.** n.m. **disturber, troubler** ... *ESHaer* 137:28; pl.f. *IsHex* 41:13 [n. fnd.]; **2. charming, flattering** adj., pl.f. ... *am6* 164:5 [P. 757]

... n.f. (↓ ...) **incitement, wrath** *SevVit* 104:2 [of PN]; ... *JohEphLES* 547:11 (of palace) [P. 757]

... n.f. (↓ ...) **whey** *BBah* 1567:16 [expl. as ماء اللبن] [P. 755]

... adj. (↓ ...) **bleary-eyed** *Ferr* 637; *Lobab* 514 [P. 754]

... n.f. (↓ ...) **bleariness** *Lobab* 514 [P. 754]

... vb. (↓ ..., ..., ..., ..., ..., ...; JBA 1# שדי DJBA 1109, Ma 1# שדא MD 449) **Pe. 1. to throw, fling a.** general ... *Ex* 1:22 (H הַשְׁלִיךְ); 15:4 (H יָרֶה); ... *MP* 14:3; **b.** esp. w. ... **to shoot an arrow** ... 1Kg 22:34 [cf. ES1 513:46]; **2. to throw down** ... *Dt* 9:17 [tablets of the Law]; ... *Bhce2* 531:11; **3.** w. ... **to take root** (ῥίζαν βάλλειν) **a.** general ... *2Kg* 19:30; **b.** metaph. ... *SAL2* 343:15 (Arian heresy); **4.** alone w. ... **to attack, press down** ... *StSin9* 159:20 (fear); **5.** w. ... **to lift up the voice, shout** [cf. ↓ ... af., mng. 19] ... he shouts to (his) sheep *Jul* 8:17; ... *am3* 229:4; **6. to empty out** ... *BhEth* 217:18 (water into sea); ... it empties out its waters into the Sea of Hyrcania *Bhadsment*[2] 138:21; **7.** w. ... **to give o.s. up to one's passions** *ESNisB1* 55:4; **8. to cast away, drive off** ... *Lv* 18:24 (H שִׁלַּח); **9. to drive away, exile** ... *Chrmin* 10:18 (to GN); **10.** w. ... **to exempt from taxes** *ChrPsD2* 172:9

Pa. 1. to eject, throw, shoot ... *Pr* 26:18 (H יָרֶה); ... *Narsai1Sy* 330:21 (like spears); ...

ܕܡܫܬܥܝ *Act* 22:23 (garments); *ActH* 22:23 [in LS, s.v. Af.]; ܕܡܬܥܒ ܗܘ ܡܢ ܥܒܕ ܕܒܪ ܡ ... *JosephB* 779:17; ܕܡܬܥܒ ܥܠ ܫܘܪܐ ... *Philox1* 416:18 (against walls); **2. to repudiate** ܕܡܬܥܒ ܡܢ ܒܥܠܗ ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܬܟܚ ... *JohEphB* 31:11 (unity); **3. to excommunicate** ܥܒܕ ܠܡܫܬܡܥ *SE*[2] 142:18

Af. 1. to throw ܐܟ ,ܡܫܠܚ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܐ ... JE in *ES1* 155:2 (on genitals); ,ܥܒܕ ܠܓܠܘܬܐ *ChrPsD1* 154:17 (exile); ܐܬܥܒܕ ... ܕܥܒܕ ܒܬ ܡܫܟܒ ܗܘ ܡܢ ܬܚܬ ܚܕ ܕܥܡܕܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܛܝܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܘܪܝܐ she threw herself under one of the pews of the columns of the church *ZDMG29* 661[3]:1; **2. to disregard** ܕܡܬܥܒ ܡܢ ܟܬܒܐ ܩܕܝܫܐ *SK* 129:12 (ordination); **3. to send forth, draw out** ܕܡܬܥܒ ܐܢܐ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܘܗܝ ܠܓܠܘܬܐ *JohEphB* 335:22; **4. to cast away, drive off** ,ܡܬܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܘܗܝ *ESAct*[1] 29:3

Etpe. 1. to be thrown ... ܐܬܬܥܒܕ ܠܥܢܝܐ *ESNisB2* 51:20 (to torture); **2. to be cast off, thrown down** ,ܐܬܬܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ *Act* 7:21 [Moses]; ,ܐܬܬܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܕܪܫܐ *Spic* 38:21 (of Ilium); **3. to be cast out** ,ܐܬܬܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܕܪܒܐ *Rabb* 218:3; **4. to be sent away, removed** ,ܐܬܬܥܒܕ ,ܡܫܬܠܚ ܐܢܫ ,ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܘܗܝ *BO1* 541a:19; *MiS* 464c:24; **5. to cast o.s., hurl o.s. down a.** w. ܥܠ: ܐܬܬܥܒܕ ,ܐܢܬ ܡܫܠܡ ܥܠ ܐܬܬܝ ܕܥܠ ܣܦܪ ܐܝܢܐ ܕܥܠ ܐܢܫ ܐܚܪܢܐ you should cast yourself on the stories of the heathen *Didasc* 17:17; **b.** w. ܒܐܝܪ: ܐܬܬܥܒܕ ,ܒܥܠ ܐܢܫ ܒܐܝܪ ܕܙܢܘܬܐ *Chran2* 4:13 (shamelessness & wantonness)

Etpa. 1. to bow down ܐܬܬܥܒܕ ,ܡܫܬܚܘܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܬܥܒܕ ,ܐܢܫ

posal (of marriage for girls) ܥܕܠ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܡܠܟ ܠܡ ܕܐܡܪܐ ܕܠܒܢܐ ܕܒܥܠܐ ܕܥܕܝܐ ܕܒܥܠܐ *Rechtsb* 54:13; **b. connection by marriage** ܕܐܬܐ ܕܥܕܬ *Sir* 11:7 (H הזיך, ἐπιτίμα; // ܕܒܥܠܐ; perh. business); **c. gift which the bridegroom gives to his bride of his own free will** *BhNom* 134:17; ܕܐܬܐ ܕܥܕܬ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ *BhLSt* 143:23; ܕܒܥܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ ܕܚܬܢܐ ܕܒܥܠܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܥܕܬ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ ܕܒܥܠܐ *BhNom* 135:2 [P. 758]

Mng. 2: N, SG § 94B; mng. 1b: Schulth, ZAW 21 (1902) 232, note; mng. c: Kays, JECanSy 163.

ܥܕܠ vb. (↓ ܡܬܥܕܠ, ܥܕܠܐ, ܥܕܠ, ܥܕܠ, ܥܕܠ, ܥܕܠ; JPA שדל to beguile DJPA 538) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to entice, flatter** ܥܕܠ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܕܫܘܕܪ ܐܢܫ *ESSerm1* 29:v912; ܥܕܠ ܕܐܢܫ ܐܢܫ *ESNisB1* 27:18 (& subdues); ܐܢܫ ܠܒ ܓܒܪ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܐ *JSB1* 394:21; ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܥܕܠ ܐܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐ *Philox1* 324:16

Pa. to entice, seduce, deceive ܕܐܬ ܥܕܠ ܕܐܢܫ *Ex* 22:15 (H פָּתָה); ܠܒܬܥܕܠ ܕܐܬ ܕܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܕܐܢܫ ܕܐ *2Sm* 3:25; ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܥܕܠ ܕܐܬ *Hos* 2:16 [cf. ES2 237:11]; ܠܐ ܕܐܬ ܥܕܠ *ESGE* 38:23 [Eve]; *Clr* 20:1

Etpa. to be seduced, allured a. alone ܐܬܥܕܠ ܠܐ ܐܬܥܕܠ *Dt* 11:16; ܠܐ ܐܬܥܕܠ ܕܐܬ ܠܐ *Job* 31:27; ܐܬܥܕܠ ܐ ܕܐܬ ܐܬܥܕܠ *Jer* 20:7 (H פִּתָּה, נִפְתָּה); *ES1* 408:27; ܐ ܕܐ ܐܬ ܐܬܥܕܠ ܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܕܐ *Philox1* 446:6; ܕܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܐܬܥܕܠ ܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܐ ܕܐܬ ܕܐ when they fall into trials of various temptations *AthSy* 31:6 [lit. attracted & seduced; cf. James 1:2]; **b.** w. -ל: ܐܬܥܕܠ ܠ we can win him over *Jer* 20:10 (H פִּתָּה) [P. 758]

Nöld, ZDMG 40 (1886) 735 [etym.]; B. Meissner, ZA 27 (1912) 274.

ܥܕܠ n.m. (↓ √ܥܕܠ) **1. flattery, seductive plea** ܕܐ ܐܢܫ ܐ ܥܕܠ *ESGE* 38:21; ܥܕܠ ܐ ܕܐܢܫ *ThbK1* 65:20 (of deceiver); **2. deception, deceiving** ܕܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܐ ܥܕܠ *PO13* 224:14 [P. 759]

ܥܕܠ n.m. (↓ √ܥܕܠ) **flattery, allurement** ܕܐ ܐ ܕܐ ܐ ܕܐ ܐ ܐ *ES1* 383:2; ܕܐ ܐ ܐ

ܫܗܪ ܕܓܠܐ ܕܦܝܠ *IAB1* 521:15 (of ivory); *BBah* 1937:6 [expl. as البرّادة التى تُنْصَب عليها الجرار]; **2. post, function** ܫܗܪ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܒܓ *Gn* 40:13 (H כֵּן); 40:21; ܫܗܪ ܕܡܫܩܝ ܒܝܬ *BalJos* 109:1; ܫܗܪ ܕܡܫܩܝ ܒܝ ܡܢܝܪ ܠܡܢܝ ܫܗܪ *Ming1* 56:v20; ܫܗܪ ܕܓ ܒܝ *MiS* 426a:6; ܫܗܪ ܕܡܫܩܝ ܒܝ ܫܗܪ *Bhchr* 197:11; ܫܗܪ ܕܡܫܩܝ ܒܝ ܫܗܪ *JARS*[3] 90:6; **3. status** ܫܗܪ ܐܝܟ *EbPar* 98:2 (to thrust) [P. 757]

Schulth, ZA 24 (1910) 57.

ܫܗܪ, ܢܚܫ adj. (↓ √ܫܗܪ) **1.** in phrase ܢܚܫ ܒܥܪ **to be nauseous** ܫܗܪ ܕܢܚܫ they will nauseous *StSin4* 4:1 (ναυτιάω); **2. forsaken, deserted** abs. ܫܗܪ ܒܝܬ ܫܗܪ *ESGE* 9:16 [earth; v. Gn 1:2]; ܒܝܫ ܫܗܪ ܠܚܫܟ *Job* 10:22 (H עֲפָתָה; like darkness); det. ܫܗܪ ܕܚܫܟ ܐܪܥ *SB* 57:14; **3.** perh. **incorporeal** det. ܫܡܝܐ ܫܗܪ *Didasc* 255:5; **4.** geom. **obtuse** (angle) det. ܫܗܪ ܕܙܘܝܬܐ *SbŠ* 19:19; ܫܗܪ ܕܡܫܘܝܐ ܡܢ ܐܟܣ ܠ ܫܗܪ *Bhadsment*[2] 4:10 [i.e. greater than 90°]; ܫܗܪ ܕܙܘܝܬܐ *BBah* 469:3; **5. weak** ܡܢ ܕܫܗܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܟ ܒܝ ܠ if he runs when he is weak *IAB1* 370:19 [P. 759]

ܫܗܪ ܕܩܗܪܣܘ n.m. (< NP *čahārsū*(*q*) PED 404; ILS 259) **square forum** ܫܗܪ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܫܗܪ ܕܩܗܪܣܘ *Bhchr* 226:10 [of city of Mosul]; 516:14 [P. 760]

ܫܚܒܙ * n.m. (< NP **šāhbāz* PED 726; ILS 259; ↓ ܫܒܙ) **royal falcon** *EN* 44:v8 [text: ܫܚܒܙ; expl. as شاهين]; *BBah* 1937:18 [text: ܫܚܒܙ] [P. 760]

ܫܚܒܠܘܛ n.m. (< MP *šāhbalūt* chestnut CPD 79; ILS 259) **oak tree** *Med* 578:17 [P. 760]

ܫܚܬܢܓ n.m. (< MIr *šāhdānag* CPD 79; ILS 258; ↓ ܚܕܢܓ; JBA שָׁהְדָּנָג DJBA 1113, Ma שאדאנאך MD 439) **hemp seed** (*Semen cannabis*) *BBah* 1937:19 [P. 760]

Pfl 211; Flora 1:261.

ܫܚܬܪܝ adj.m.pl. (↓ √ܫܚܬ) **cold** *BBah* 1937:20 [expl. as نقصان حرارة diminution of heat] [P. 759]

ܫܚܬܪܓ n.m. (< MIr **šāhtarrag* [NP *šāhtarra* PED 727]) **fumitory** (*Fumaria officinalis L*) *Med* 143:11; 310:8; *EN* 26:v69; *BBah* 1938:1 [P. 760]

Pfl 208.

ܫܚܬ vb. (↓ ܫܗܬܦܥܠ, ܫܗܬܦܥܠ, ܫܬܪ, ܢܚܫ, ܫܚܬ, ܫܬܪ, ܢܚܫ, ܫܬܪ; JBA 2# שׁהי DJBA 1114, Ma 1# שׁהא MD 450) **Pe.**, pf. ܫܚܬ, ܫܬ **1. to abate** ܢܚܝ ܕܡ ܫܬܪ (fever) will rage or abate *ESRef1ER* 52:15; **2. to be extinguished** ܫܡ ܕܐܫ ... ܕܐ ܫܬ ܒܝܬ ܫܚܬ *ESNisB2* 55:17 (fire); **3. to be wanting** ܫܬ ܕܐ ܫܬ ܒܝ ܕܚܠܝ *IA2* 322:v1439 (strength); ܫܬ ܕܫܬ ܒܝ *IAB1* 211:8 (voice); **4. to become faint, grow weak** ܐܢ ܫܬ *ESNisB2* 13:14 (Var) [uncertain; Beck emends: ܫܬ ib., n. 3]; ܫܬ ܕܐ ܒܝ ܫܬ *StSin9* 119:7 (Var, n. n)

Pa. 1. to cool ܫܡ ܕܡ ܫܬ ܒܝ ܫܡ ܕܫܬ *Philox1* 548:13; **2. to moderate, weaken** ܫܬ ܕܫܬ ܒܝ ܫܬ *ES1* 431:11; ܫܬ ܕܫܬ *ES1* 443:29 (boldness); ܫܬ ܕܫܬ *Jul* 189:26 (strength of winter); ܫܬ ܕܫܬ JS in *MS1* 38:v165 (cold); **3. to sooth, assuage** ܫܬ ܕܫܬ ܒܝ ܫܬ he will sooth the intensity of his burning *KwDW* 137:6; ܫܬ ܕܫܬ they assuaged the force *HVChr* 98:5; **4. to make powerless a.** alone ܫܬ ܕܫ ܒܝ *IA1* 182:v80 (damage of demon); ܫܬ ܕܫ ܒܝ ܫܬ *am5* 158:18; **b.** w. ܓ pass.part. ܫܬ ܕܫ ܒܝ ܫܬ He reproves the Evil One and makes him powerless over man *JSB1* 243:17; **5. to extinguish** ܫܬ ܕܫ ܒܝ ܫܬ *BhLSt* 52:7

Af. 1. to cool, cool off ܫܬ ܕܫ ܒܝ ܫܬ there is one who through the remembrance of far-off Gehenna cools his desire *Philox1* 179:13; **2. to abolish, make cease** ܫܬ ... ܫܬ ܒܝ ܫܬ with your help, my savior, you made his war cease *Bal* 269:2

Etpa. 1. to be appeased, softened ܫܬ ܕܫ ܒܝ ܫܬ JS in *asd*

104:8; ... *KwDW* 122:14 (strength of punishment); ... *MiS* 534a:40 (storm); **2. to be weakened** ... *ESSerm1* 69:v133 (vehemence of sins); ... *AM2* 318:36; ... *am3* 304:18; ... the opposition of the young men was weakened *Bhchr* 423:6; 539:26; **3. to become powerless** ... *am5* 161:8 [demon]; **4. to be left behind in spirit, die** ... the animal would flee until it would die and fall down *am4* 588:5 [P. 759]

ܫܚܪ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܪ) **1. desert** ... *ES2* 151:14 [land]; **2. a. nausea** ... *HippAph* 23:21 (ἄσσαι); **b.** cs. **defect of the mind**, in phrases **(1)** ... *EN* 32:v31 [expl. as غشى]; **(2)** ... *Med* 425:2 [P. 759]

ܫܚܝܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܪ) **desert** ... *ESGE* 9:15 [expl. of תֹּהוּ וָבֹהוּ Gn 1:2] [P. 759]

ܫܝܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܪ) **forsaken, deserted** ... *Jer* 2:6 (H שׁוֹחָה) [P. 759]

ܫܗܒܐ n.m. (< NP *šāhīn* PED 728; JPA בר שהין DJPA 101) **falcon** *Med* 589:18 [P. 760]

ܫܗܠܢܐ adj. (same as Arab أَشْهَل = ↓ ...) **reddish** *Merx* 176:15; f. ... *Prot* 70:1 [P. 760]

ܫܗܡܪܘܪܝܕ n.m. (< NP *šāhmarwārīd* [< NP *šāh* + *marwārīd* PED 1219] ILS 260) **royal pearl** ... *BO3/1* 352b:1 [= ...; name of a book by Ebed Jesu] [P. 760]

ܫܚܪ n. (same as ↓ ...) **prefect** *Prot* 79:16 [P. 760]

ܫܚܣܦܪܡ n.m. (< MP *šāh esprahm* flower, fragrant herb CPD 79 [cf. NP *šah-isparham*, etc. PED 726]; ILS 112; JBA אִיסְפַּרַם DJBA 1098) **basilroyal** (*Ocimum basilicum*) *BBah* 2011:17; ... *ib.* 1927[14] [P. 760]

Pfl 152; Flora 2:81.

ܫܚܒܢܝ n.m. (< NP *šāhbānaj* PED 726) **plant name** (*Conyza odora*) ... *Med* 53:12; *BBah* 1938:16 [P. 760]

Pfl 56; Flora 1:423; ILS 260 (diff. deriv.).

ܫܚܪ vb. (↓ ...; JPA שהר DJPA 539, CPA ... LSp 202) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to remain awake, keep vigil a.** general ... *Ps* 127:1 (H שָׁקַד); ... *Mt* 26:38; ... *ES2* 330:46 (incubus); ... *Didasc* 214:11; ... *ChrPsD1* 256:21; **b.** metaph. ... to compel our intellect to keep vigil to the contemplation of good things *Ath* 33:6

Af. to compel to remain vigilant ... gold compels its owners to remain vigilant *IA2* 134:v523 [P. 760]

ܫܚܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܪ, ...; CPA ... LSp 202) **1. vigil, watching** ... *Eccl* 12:5 [cf. Bheb ib.(20:8): ...; alternate transl. for H שָׁקֵד; cf. ↓ ...]; ... *2Cor* 6:5; ... *ES1* 439:29 (continuous); ... *Philox1* 581:18; ... *Ath* 31:27; **2. funeral meal, wake** *JECanSy* 3:4; *BhGr2* 120:25 [expl. as ...]; *PognInscr* 90(183) [very uncertain] [P. 760]

ܫܚܪܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܪ; Ma שאהארא MD 439) **1. wakeful, sleepless a.** adj. ... *Gr* 84:8 (praises); **b.** n.m. ... *IA2* 132:v489 [i.e. who did not sleep yesterday]; **2.** n.m. **guard** pl. ... *ES3* 481:10 (armed) = *OM* 19:17; **3.** n.m. **priest who is in charge of singing particularly at night, vigil priest** ... *Vc* 88:24; *BO3/2* 820:32; *ThMarg1* 75:3; ...

ܕܝܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܦ ܒܚܕ ... ܕܡ ܕܗ *Bhce3* 325:12 [P. 760]

Mng. 3: Lamy, Bhce3 326[1]; Nöld, NB 87.

ܫܗܪܕܪ * n.m. (< MP *šahr dādwar* CPD 79 + 23; ILS 261) **judge of the empire** ܕܡܠܟ ܕܡ ܫܗܪܕܪ ܕܡ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐ[ܠ]ܗ[ܐ] ܕܝܢ *MP* 32:13 = ܐ[ܠ]ܗ[ܐ] ܕܝܢ *am2* 622:8 [P. 760]

Contra LS; v. Gignoux, JSAI 7 (1986) 101[30].

ܫܒܚܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **type of hymns** (of vigils) ܕܫܒܚ ܡܐ *CatPar* 106a:37; 107a:19; 107b:46 [P. 760]

ܒܗܝܪ, pl. ܒܗܪܐ n.m. (< ManMP *šahrīg* citizen (?) DMMPP 318 [cf. MP *šahr* land, country CPD 79]; ILS 261) **noble of a higher rank than *dihqānē*** pl. (w. NP *-ān*) ܕܒܥܬ ܒܗܪܐ *ThMarg1* 151:7; 164:7; *BBah* 1939:3 [P. 760]

Nöld, Sasan 446ff.; HoffmAusz 236ff.; Budge, ThMarg2 309[4].

ܫܘܝ, ܫܘܝܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܫܘܝ; JBA ܫܘܝ DJBA 1118) **1. equal, like** ,ܡܢ ܕܡ ܠܐ ܫܘܝ *Mk* 14:56; **2. agreeing with** ܫܘܝ ܥܡ ܕܒܪ ܐܚܘܗܝ *Fab* 31:8; **3.** in phrase ܫܘܝ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ **consubstantial** *BO1* 111b:42 (ὁμοούσιος); **4.** det. in phrase ܫܘܝ ܫܒܬܐ **non-festival day** *Rechtsb1* 80:5; **5.** n.m.pl. **name of accent** *JBhSy* 18:10; *BhGr* 246:29; **6.** n.m.pl.cs. in phrase ܫܘܝ ܒܘܠܐ **council** *ActH* 25:12 (συμβούλιον) [P. 760]

Mng. 5: Moberg, Term 98*.

ܫܘܠ n.m. (< Arab شوّال) **tenth month of Moslem year** ܫܢܬ ܫܘܠ *Bhchr* 205:18 [P. 764]

ܫܘܐܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܐܠ) **1. question, inquiry** ܠܐ ܐܫܐܠ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܫܘܐܠܬܐ *2Kg* 16:15 (H לְבַקֵּר); ܠܐ ܐܫܐܠ ܫܘܐܠܬܐ *ER* 111:22; ܫܐܠ ܠܐ ܐܫܐܠ *AthSy* 34:8 (to arouse); **2. questioning, interrogation** ܫ<ܐ>[ܐ]ܠ ܠܗ ܡܫܚܝܢ ܠܡܫܐܠ *ChrPsD1* 243: (to be beheaded); ܐܝܟ ܡܐ ܫܐܠ ܫܬܥܝ ܠܐܠܗܐ *MS2* 72:11; **3.** gramm. **interrogative statement** *BhGr* 90:15; ܐܝ ܐܠܗܐ *BhGr2* 42:v401 [P. 749]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 98*.

ܫܐܠܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܫܐܠ) gramm. **interrogative** ܫܡܐܠܐ [ܫܐܠ] *BhGr* 83:23; ܘ ܐܝܟ ܐܝܟ ܐܠܐ ... ܐܡܐ *ib.* 155:26 [P. 749]

Moberg, Term 98*.

ܫܚܕ vb. (↓ ܫܚܕ, ܫܚܕ, ܫܒܚ; JBA ܫܘܒ DJBA 1115; pe., mng. 2: same as ↓ √ܫܚܚ) **Pe. 1. to wither, dry up a.** seeds, agricultural produce ܕܡ ܫܚܚ ܐ ܒܝܫ ܚܛܐ ܫܠܡ *MtC* 13:6 [S: ܫܚ]; ܒܫܚ ܐܕܐ ܠܐ ܫܚܚ ܒܗ *Rie* 135:1 (seeds in field); ܒܝܫ ܐܝ ܐܕܐ ܫܚ *BhGr* 99:9; ܫܚ ܐܕܐ ܫܠ *ChrPsD1* 272:4 (grain); **b.** other ܒܝܫ ܐ ܟܦܢ ܐܝ ܫܚ it dried up like a shroud and was singed *ESL2* 331:5 [corpse]; **2. to reach, arrive** ܫܛܝ ܡܢ ܫܠ ܐ ܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܚ ܐ ܐܬܝ *BBah* 144:27 (fibers)

Af. to make wither, dry up ܐܕܐ ܐܫܚ *Rie* 135:2; ܫܚ ܫܚ *EbPar* 32:1 [shard; metaph. for people]

Etpa. to become dry ܐ ܫܚ ܐ ܠܐ ܫܚ ܫܚ *BhEth* 387:8 (plant) [P. 761]

ܫܚܐ n.m. perh. **shoe** ,ܫܚ ܒܝ *JSB5* 217:3 [perh. read: ,ܫܚ] [P. 762]

ܫܘܚ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚ) **1. parching heat a.** alone ܫܚ ܠ *Gn* 31:40 (H חֹרֶב); *Dt* 28:22 (H שְׁדָפוֹן); JS in *MS1* 38:v152; **b.** in phrase ܫܘܚ ܐ ܪܘܚ **searing wind** *Gn* 41:27; *ESGE* 143:19; *ChrPsD1* 272:4; **2. blight on plants** ܫ ܒ ܫ ܫ *Am* 4:9 (H שְׁדָפוֹן; cf. ↓ ܫܘܫܢ, ܫܦܢ); *Hg* 2:17; *JohEphLES* 118:8 [P. 761]

ܫܘܫܢ n.m. (↓ √ܫܫܢ) **1. glory, boasting a.** general ܫ ܫ ܡ ܠ ܫܫܢ *Dt* 33:29 (H גַּאֲוָה); ܐ ܫܫܢ *Jer* 49:16 (H זָדוֹן); ܒ ܐ ܫ ܒ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ER* 107:8; ܡ ܐ ܫ ... ܫ *to* 19:v49; **b.** metaph. for one who boasts *IsHex* 62:7 (γαυρίαμα); **2. pride** ,ܡ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ES2* 85:9 [Hezekiah]; ܫ ܫ ܐ *VRabb* 188:4 (to sing); ܐ ܫ *JohEphB* 116:15 [P. 61]

ܫܘܒܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܚ, ܫܒܚ, ܫܒܚܐ ܕ; Ma שובאהא MD 453, JBA 1# שְׁבָחָא DJBA 1101) **1. praise, glory, majesty, splendor** ܫܘܒܚܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Ex* 16:10 (H כָּבוֹד); ܫܘܒܚܐ ܕܡܠܟܘܬܐ *Mt* 24:30; ܫܒܚ ܘܗܘܐ *to* 18:v9; etc.; **2. holiday** ܫܒܬ ܫܒܬܐ ܕܩܕܫ ܕܠܐ *Lv* 19:24 (H הִלּוּלִים; cf. ↓ ܫܒܠܐ); **3. opinion, belief** (δόξα) ܫܒܚ ܕܫܡܥܬܐ *herm* 54:10 (opposite; v. glherm 211); ܫܒܚ ܕܫܒܚ ܒܥܒܕ *PO14* 683:2 [cf. ↓ ܫܒܚ]; **4. quarter of the** ܫܒܚܝܬܐ (part of Psalter) *ThMarg1* 287:10; ܫܒܚ ܕܫܒܚܝܬܐ *BhebPs* 100:v38 [P. 750]

Mng. 4: V. Dietrich, Psalterium Davidis carmine redditum per Eobanum Hessum, Helius 1557, p. 9; G. Bickell, Conspectus rei Syrorum literariae, Munich 1871, p. 88.

ܫܒܝܫܒܚܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܫܒܚܐ; ↓ √ܫܒܚ) **small glory** ܫܒܚ ܙܥܘܪ *Cyr*[1] 260:18 [P. 751]

ܫܒܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **metal beaten out** ܫܒܚ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܒܪܙܠ *HbHex* 2:19 (ἔλασμα) [P. 752]

ܫܒܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **leading** ܫܒܚ ܕܐܝܬܝܢ our leading to Him *Jšddev2* 205:19 [P. 752]

ܫܒܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **1. parching heat** ܫܒܚ ... ܕܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܫܡܫܐ *ES2* 258:49; **2. blight on plants** ܫܒܚ ܕܒܙܥܐ *Am* 4:9 (ChrPsD2 202:14) [Pš: ܫܒܚ]; *ChrPsD2* 202:3; ܫܒܚ ܕܒܙܥܐ *Kays* 207:17 [P. 761]

ܫܒܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܩ; mng. 1: cf. JBA שִׁיבּוּקִין DJBA 1131) **1. divorce** ܫܒܩ ܕܐܢܬܬܐ *Dt* 24:3 (H כְּרִיתוּת); *Is* 50:1; *Jer* 3:8; *Mt* 19:7; *MkCḤS* 10:4 (ἀποστάσιον); *Afr* 363:6; **2. dismissal** *Arist* 4:18 [n. fnd.] (ἄφεσις); **3. permission** ܠܐ ܫܠܝܛ ܐܢܬܬܐ ܕܡܠܟ *Jšddev2* 80:1; **4. remission, release (of debt)** ܫܒܩ ܐܢܬܬܐ *Dt* 15:1ff. (H שְׁמִטָּה); 31:10; ܐܢܬܬܐ ܕܫܒܩ ܠܟܠ ܚܛܗ *JohEphB* 85:11 (of tribute); **5. forgiveness** cs. ܫܒܩ ܚܛܗ *Dn* 9:9; det. ܕܐܢܬܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Ps* 130:4 (H סְלִיחָה); ܫܒܩ ܕܚܛܗ *ESSerm2* 16:v857; ܕܐܠܗܐ ܫܒܩ ܠܟܠ ܚܛܗ *ESRef1ER* 28:7; *Didasc* 72:20; ܐܢܬܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܫܒܩ ܠܟܠ ܚܛܗ *ChrPsD1* 100:23 [P. 753]

ܫܒܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܪ) **1. friendship** ܫܒܪ ܠܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܐܢܬ *MS2* 4:7; **2. calming** ܫܒܪ ܕܪܘܚܐ *BBah* 883:19 [P. 754]

ܫܒܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܬ; CPA ܫܒܬ, det. ܫܒܬܐ LSp 201) **Sabbath rest** ܫܒܬ ܕܫܒܬܐ *HebrewsH* 4:9 (σαββατισμός); *BhebPs* 38:1 (144:v75) [expl. as ↓ ܢܫܒܬ] [P. 750]

ܫܒܥ vb. (↓ ܫܒܝܥ, ܫܒܥ, ܫܒܝܥܘܬܐ, ܫܒܝܥ; Ma שוג af. MD 453, JPA שוג af. DJPA 539, CPA ܫܒܥ af. LSp 203) **Pe. 1. to cleanse, purify** ܫܒܥ ܐܢܐ *DuvB2* 23:2; 45:20; *BBah* 55:2 [n. fnd.]; **2. to wash o.s.** ܫܒܥ ܒܝ ܒܝܬܐ ... *PO8* 121:8

Af. 1. to wash, bathe a. general ܐܫܒܥ *Gn* 18:4 (H רָחַץ); *Ex* 30:19; ܐܫܒܥ *Mt* 27:24; ܚܙܝ ܕܐܢܐ ܐܫܒܥ *ib.* 23:25 (Afr 307:3); ܕܐܫܒܥ ܐܝܕܝܗܘܢ ܒܕܡܝ ܕܐܢܐ to wash their hands in my own blood *BalJos* 26:9; ܒܕܡ ܒܕܡ ܕܐܫܒܥ ܠܟܠܡ JE in *MS1* 50:v144; ܐܫܒܥ cut your hair and bathe *DocrelàAḥ* 34:22; ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܕܐܫܒܥ ܠܗ there is no need to wash off the stew (from your garment) *BhLSt* 112:25 [cf. ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܐܫܒܥ ... *ZDMG40* 444:23; v. LS 398]; **b.** metaph. in blood ܐܫܒܥ ... ܒܕܡ *MiS* 734b:26; **2. to wash away, do away with** ܡܐ ܕܐܫܒܥ ܠܟܠ ܡܐ *apap* 12:2 [flood]

Ettaf. 1. to be washed a. alone ܐܬܫܒܥ *Lv* 6:21 (H נִשְׁטַף); 15:12 (H נִשְׁטָף); **b.** metaph. w. מִן: ܐܬܫܒܥ ܒܗ ܕܐܢܐ ... *ES1* 233:36 (from sin); ܐܬܫܒܥ ... ܕܐܢܐ *JohCpol* 313:24; ܐܬܫܒܥ ... ܕܐܢܐ *AS* 149:10; **2. to be carried off, taken away** ܐܬܫܒܥ ... ܒܝܡܐ *Sahd* 314:17 [P. 762]

Greenfield, AKY 470.

ܥܒܕܐ n.m. (< Arab شُغْل; ↓ √ܥܒܕ) **affair, business** ܥܒܕܐ ܕܟܣܦ *am5* 439:1 (& trade); *BhLSt* 100:4; ܗܘ ܠܐ ܗܘ ܥܒܕܐ *ib.* 110:24 [P. 755]

ܥܒܕܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **1. change, variation a.** general ܥܒܕܐ ܕܫܘܠܡܐ *James* 1:17 (παραλλαγή; shadow); ܥܒܕܐ ܕܛܒܥ *ESFidH* 202:4 (natures); ܠܐ ܥܒܕܐ ܕܥܒܕ *Kays* 91:8; **b.** abs./det. in adv. phrase ܥܒܕ ܠܐ without change *AS* 138:29; ܠܐ ܥܒܕ *JSSahd* 863:17 [// ܥܒܕܐ ܠܐ]; **2. displacement, change** ܐܬܬܘܪܐ ܕܥܒܕܐ *Gr* 82:5 (ἔκστασις) [P. 755]

ܐܒܕ vb. (↓ √1#ܐܒܕ) **Quad. 1. to roll down, hurl headlong** *MiS* 535a:33 = ܐܒܕ ܐܒܢ ܕܐܬܘ ܡܢ ܓܘ ܒܝܬܐ the stones which those inside were rolling down from the wall *Bhchr* 150:2; **2. to send out, dismiss** ܫܕܪ ... ܐܒܕ ܘܫܕܪ may he send forth and send out a prayer *CatWr2* 878b:24 [for the scribe of the manuscript; in colophon]; *Chran1* 235:29 = ܫܕܪ ܐܒܢ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܕ *MiS* 410b:8

QuadRef. to cast off, throw away ܐܒܕܬ ܕܚܛܝܬܐ *TA* 24:v42 (craftiness) [P. 756]

ܥܒܕܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **enticing persuasion** ܡܛܥܝ ܠܥܒܕܐ ܕܚܛܝܬ when it entices too much *ESSerm4* 14:v692; ܐܢܬ ܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܠܥܒܕܐ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܗܘ you are not a child who needs enticing *Jul* 16:4; *AS* 123:5; ܠܐ ܠܡܬܝܗܒ *JohEphLES* 99:2 (to be given over); ܠܐ ܡܫܬܥܒܕ ܠܟ ܡܕܡ *JohEphB* 75:27 (& promises) [P. 757]

ܥܒܕܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ √ܥܒܕ) **pleasure** *BBah* 1941:17 [same as ↓ ܡܐܦܟ mng. 3] [P. 757]

ܥܒܕ vb. (↓ ܥܦܪ; mng. 1: cf. ↓ √ܥܒܕ) **Pe. 1. to pour out** ܪܝܚ ܕܥܒܕ *ESNisB1* 70:25 (filth); **2. to blow** (wind) **a.** general ܫܒܐ ܕܥܦܪ *Ps* 91:6 (H שׁוד) [but Bheb ib. (201:v14), BhGr 95:28, expl. as ܕܐܟܠ to rotate around; cf. w. etymology of GN ܥܒܕ Ex 15:22 (H שׁוּר): ܗܘ ܠܫ ܕܐܬܟܢܫ ܟܠ ܕܐܬܟܢܫ ܫ ܕܥܒܕ ܡ ܠܟ ܠܐ ܠܡܕܒܪ ܠܐ ܠܡ ܫ ܠܟ ON 134:21]; **b.** hence ܫܒܐ ܕܥܦܪ ܥܦܪܐ *Sahd* 516:15; ܫܒܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܡܫܟ ܫܒܫ ܕܥܩܒ ܕܐܠܗܐ *EbMai10* 246a:10; ܕܥܒܕ ܫܒܐ *BBah* 1884:11 [expl. as ܕܐܬܐܒܕ]; ܥܒܕ *ib.* 1923:3 [expl. as ܕܗܘܐ ܠܐ ܡܬܐܒܕ]; 1969:9; **3. to dispel** ܥܒܕ ܠܫ ܠܥܝܢܐ ܫܠܝ *ESL4* 109:14 (sleep); **4. to pervade, be widely spread** ܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܠܟ ܫ ܠܟ ܫ *BhGr* 95:29; **5. to rush upon** ܐܬܟ, ܕ ܡ ܕܚܠ ܥܠ ܡ ܕܟ ܕܡܬܩܠ ܥܒܕ *BhEth* 304:19 (spirit against one of ascetic brethren) [P. 762]

ܐܒܕ, vb. (šaf. < ↓ √ܒܕ; ↓ ܐܬܬܘܒܕ, ܥܒܕܬ; CPA ܐܫܬܥܒܕ LSp 78) **QuadRef. 1. to promise** ܠ ܐܬܬܘܒܕ ܕ ܐܒܕ ܐܒܕ *1Joh* 2:25; ,ܐܬܬܘܒܕ ܕ ܡܐ ܕ ܠܟ ,ܡ *ES1* 410:48; *JohEphB* 56:31; *Bhchr* 100:20; **2. to confess, admit** ܐܬܬܘܒܕ ܡܬܬܝܡ *Jul* 87:8 (crimes); ܐܬܬܘܒܕ ܠ ܟܠ ܕܡܫ he will admit (to having) the loss *Rechtsb1* 28:18; **3. to profess** ܐܬܬܘܒܕ ܡܬܬܝܡ ܕܐܠ *Chran1* 164:29 (philosophy); **4.** w. ܥܡ **to make a treaty, enter into an alliance** ,ܐܬܬܘܒܕ ܥܡ ,ܡܬܬܝܡ ,ܡ *NarsGrab* 3:4 [P. 296]

ܥܒܕܬ, ܥܒܕܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **1. confession** ܥܒܕܬ ܠ ܟ ܠ ܥܡ ܥܒܕܬ *ES3* 418:34; **2. promise** ܠ ,ܐܬܬܘܒܕ ܕ ܐܒܕ ܐܒܕ *1Joh* 2:25; ܡܐܒܕ ܫ ܠ ܟ ܐ *ES1* 442:29 [v. 1Kg 1:14]; ܕܡ ܡܐܒܕ *SB* 115:13; **3.** gramm. **protasis** ܐܒܕ ܕܥܒܕ ܡ ܕܡ Sev in *MerxSy* 33:6 (placed in the middle); ܕ ܐܓ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܐܒܕ the *t.*-accent is placed at the end of a protasis *BZ* 1:14; ܕ ܐܒܕ ܥ ܕ ܡ when there are many elements in the protasis *BhGr* 247:10; etc. [P. 296]

Moberg, Term 46*.

ܥܒܕܬ, ܥܒܕܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **1. adulation, flattering** ܡܫܒܚ ܕܐܒܕ *Pr* 7:21 (H חֶלֶק) [cited as ܐܒܕ Didasc 20:20]; ܡ ܐܒܕ ܕ ܐܒܕ ܐ *TB* 84:6; *KwD*[1] 8:2 [n. fnd.]; ܥܒܕ ܕ ܐܒܕ *to* 19:v29; **2. enticements, allurements** ܐ ܕ ܐܒܕ ܕ *ES2* 169:19 [P. 759]

N, SG 27[1].

ܐܬܦܥܠ vb. (šaf. < ↓ √ܝܕܥ; ↓ ܐܬܦܥܠ, ܐܬܦܥܠ, ܐܬܦܥܠ, ܐܬܦܥܠ, ܐܬܦܥܠ, ܐܬܦܥܠ; cf. JBA מודע ištaf. to recognize DJBA 645) **Quad. 1. to make known** ܐܬܦܥܠ ܕܐ ܐܬ ܐܬܦܥܠ *GalSimp* 270:6 (graft of branch); **2. to announce** ܐܬܦܥܠ ܗܘ ܥܠ ܐܬܦܥܠ ܐܬܦܥܠ *Rev* 1:1 (ἐσήμανεν); *Bhchr* 160:13 [n. fnd.]

QuadRef. 1. to recognize, know ܐܬܦܥܠ *Gn* 27:23; ܐܬܦܥܠ *Jud* 18:3 (H הִכִּיר); ܐܬܦܥܠ ܕܐ ܐܬܦܥܠ *MtC* 7:16 [cited ECth 164:5]; ܐܬܦܥܠ ܗܘ ܐܬܦܥܠ *Bhchr* 562:21; **2.** w. acc. of object **to become determined, resolved of s.t.** ܐܬܦܥܠ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ he became resolved of the matter from the angel PN *ES1* 517:24; **3. to make known** ܐܬ ܐܬܦܥܠ *MkS* 3:12; **4. to declare publicly, profess** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *JohEphLES* 590:5; **5. to diagnose (medically)** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ if one cannot diagnose, one cannot heal *Med* 315:2 [P. 297, 845]

QuadRef., mng. 5: Schleifer 191.

ܐܬܦܥܠ n.m. (↓ √ܝܕܥ) **1. sending a.** ܐܬ ܐܬ *1Ezr* 9:51 (ἀποστολή; as a parting gift); ܐܬ ܐܬ *ApBar* 27:5 (of sword); **2. discharge** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *EcclHex* 8:8 (ἀποστολή; on day of battle) [P. 759]

ܐܬܦܥܠ num. (< Arab سُدُس) **sixth** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *ENchr2*[2] 11:1; ܐܬ ܐܬ *EbMai10* 225b:3 (of inheritance) [P. 759]

ܐܬܦܥܠ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܐ; mng. 2: JBA 1#שהייא lethargy DJBA 1114) **1. cooling** cs. ܐܬ ܐܬ *BhEth* 146:2 (of desire); **2. languor** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ (spirit which) adduces in him languor by distraction of mind *INB* 91:14; ܐܬ ܐܬ *ib.* 133:6; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ causes of languor and sleepiness *ib.* 395:2 [P. 759]

ܐܬܦܥܠ, ܐܬܦܥܠ n.m. (↓ √ܝܕܥ) **1. knowledge** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *IsHex* 30:17; **2. mark, notice a.** general ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ this is a mark of every fertile and productive place *Cyr*[2] 109:15; **b.** astron. **appearance** (corresponding to σημασία, σημείωσις) ܐܬ ܐܬ *ZDMG75* 122:8; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *RSO7* 885:7; **3. trace** ܐܬ ܐܬ *MiS* 515b:8; **4. sign** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *Vc* 6:13 (of divine coming); **5. acquaintance, familiarity** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *BhEth* 328:2 (to acquire); **6.** [calque < Arab خَبَر] gramm. **predicate** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ every statement must have a subject and predicate *BhGr2* 72:v804; **7. distinguishing mark** ܐܬ ܐܬ *Med* 349:22 [P. 297]

Mng. 1: C. von Lengerke, De Ephraemi Syri arte hermeneutica liber, Regimontii Prussorum 1831, p. 171; mng. 6: Moberg, Term 47*; mng. 7: Schleifer 191.

ܐܬܦܥܠ adj. (↓ √ܝܕܥ) **significant** ܐܬ ܐܬ there is a significant connection *BhGr* 3:13 [P. 298]

ܐܬܦܥܠ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܒܚ; cf. MH שבח TEr 4:16 [v. TK 3:231]) **sprouting** ܐܬ ܐܬ *INB* 453:10; ܐܬ ܐܬ *ThM* 88:16 [P. 762]

ܐܬܦܥܠ, ܐܬܦܥܠ *Clr* 143:11 n.m. (↓ √ܝܬܪ) **1. delay** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ as some consider delay *2Petr* 3:9 (βραδύτης); *AM2* 162:31; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *Sahd* 562:15; ܐܬ ܐܬ *SE*[1] 303:12; ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *ThMarg1* 81:5 [i.e. that it occurred afterwards]; **2. slowness** ܐܬ ܐܬ ܐܬ *TB* 30:17 (βραδύτης); **3. lacuna** ܐܬ ܐܬ *ES2* 442:22 [not in *ESHaer* 9:27] [P. 13]

Br, LS 768, suggests emending this word to ܐܬܦܥܠ in *ESNisB1* 41:2. This is, however, not substantiated by the mss. and is rejected by Beck, ESNisB1tr 48[2].

ܐܬܦܥܠ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦܐ) **spreading**, in phrase

- **ܐܬܦܥܠ ܐܬܦܥܠ** n.m. (↓ ܐܬ) **spreading of hands** *Is* 25:11 (H אַרְבּוֹת יָדָיו)

[expl. as ↓ ܦܓܠ Bheb ib.(19:2)]; *BBah* 1942:25 [expl. as انبساط يديه] [P. 763]

ܥܓܠܦܐ n.f. (↓ 2#ܥܫܒ) Ṭirhan dial. **weaver's comb** *BAli1* 4868 [same as ↓ ܓܒܒܝܬܐ]; *BBah* 922:12; 1943:9 [↓ √2#ܥܫܒ] [P. 763]

ܥܦܥ n.m. (↓ √ܥܦܥ) **pavement** ܥܦܥ ܕܐܪܥܐ *EzHex* 40:17 (Symm) [P. 761]

ܥܦܝܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܦܥ; cf. MH אַשְׁוָיָה spindle MKelK 20:1) **stick on which thread is wound** *BBah* 1943:6 [expl. as ܚܛܝܡ ܕܚܘܛܐ; same as ↓ ܥܓܠܦܐ, ܓܒܒܝܬܐ mng. 1] [P. 761]

ܥܦܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܦܦ) **1. stretching out** ,ܡܬܚܐ ܕܥܦܦܐ *ES2* 62:10; **2. conducting, leading** ܥܦܦ ܕܟܝܐ ܕܚܡܐ *ES1* 384:30 [towards wives]; 427:41; **3. advance** ܥܦܦ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܡܣܝܩܐ *PsHex* 18:7 (Symm); **4. progress** ܥܦܦ ܕܡܠܐ ܕܚܟܡܬܐ *am3* 575:14; ܥܦܦ ܕܡܥܓܠܐ ܕܠܚܣܝܪܐ ܕܒܝܫܐ *PO3* 69:11; ܥܦܦ ܕܡܕܒܚܐ ܕܡܥܒܕܐ ܕܡܬܩܢܐ *PO8* 18:12 (of works of perfection); ܥܦܦ ܕܡܥܓܠܐ ܕܡܠܝܠ ܡܠܝܠ ܕܡܬܩܢܐ ,ܗ ܠܗ they will arrive at excellence by gradual progress *SAL1* 26:1; ܥܦܦ ܕܡܚܝܐ *ThbK2* 80:14; ܥܦܦ ܕܡܣܝܩܐ *Kays* 250:5 (& growth); **5. puberty** ܥܦܦ ܕܥܠ ܕܡܠ ܕܒܪ ܕܡܬܩܢܐ *BhNom* 398:7; **6. extension** ܥܦܦ ܕܡܠ ܕܡܬܩܢܐ *Rechtsb3* 58:26 (of genealogy) [P. 310]

ܥܒܕ vb. (< Akk *ušēzib* CAD E 424, s.v. *ezēbu* Š, AIOA 105; ↓ ܡܥܓܒܕܢܐ, ܥܓܒܕܢܐ, ܥܓܒܕ; Ma שוזב MD 454, CPA ܥܙܒ LSP 203, JBA שיזב DJBA 1133) **Quad. to save, deliver, preserve** ܥܓܒܕ ,ܡܢ ܡܬܪܨ ܥܓܒܕ ܠܚܝܐ *Dn* 3:17; ܥܓܒܕ ,ܡܢ ܒܚܐ *Afr* 60:13 [prayer]; ܥܓܒܕ ,ܡܢ ܕܡܬܥܠܐ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܥܓܒܕ they will save their boat when there are storms *Rabb* 226:16; ܥܓܒܕ ܕܢ ܢܦܫܗ he has delivered us by his own self *Ath* 51:11

QuadRef. 1. to save o.s., escape ܥܓܒܕ ,ܡܢ ܠܡܥܠ *ChrPsD1* 247:6 (to a fortress); **2. to be saved** ,ܡܢ ܒܚܐ ܥܓܒܕ *Act* 28:4; ,ܡܢ ܚܠܠ ܕܚܛܬܐ ܥܓܒܕ *VRabb* 170:6 (because of future things); ,ܡܢ ܕܥܓܒܕ ܠܟ ,ܡܢ ܪܓܠ ,ܡܢ ܐܣܝܪ *MP* 13:3 (fetters); ,ܡܢ ܚܠܡܐ ... ܥܓܒܕ *Bhchr* 303:7; ,ܡܢ ,ܡܢ ,ܡܢ

107:14; **3. to scorn a.** w. acc. ܕܠܐ ܫܝܫ ܕܚܝܬ *IAB1* 224:8 (fear of mortals); **b.** w. ܒ: ܡܠܟܐ ܕܠ ܫܝܫ *Jul* 95:2 (ruler) [P. 763]

3#ܫܘܚ vb. (JPA שׁוח DJPA 540, CPA ܫܘܚ LSp 203; ↓ ܫܘܫܦܐ) **Pe.** intr. **to melt, dissolve** ܡܢ ܫܘ ܡܫܘܚ *WisSol* 16:27; ܕܒܥܝܢ ܕ ܒܡܝ ܕܫܩܝܠܘ *2Petr* 3:12 (τήκεσθαι; elements); ܕܠ ... ܕܫܚܝܬ ܒܣܪܐ ܕܒܢܘܗܝ ܒܢܘܪܐ ܕܝ the flesh of her sons melted in the fire *4Macc* 15:15; ܕ ܒܥܝܢ ܕ ܒܝܬ ܕܡܫܚ ܒܢ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܚ *JSB5* 149:7; ܕ ܒܫܘܫܦܐ ܒܪ *Kays* 118:6 (& to be ensnared)

Pa. to melt, metaph. tr. ܡܫܚ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܠܒܐ ܕܡܫܚ ܠܒ *Bhce1* 385:4 (cares, anxieties) [P. 763]

4#ܫܘܚ vb. **Pe.**, pf. ܫܦ perh. **to withdraw, retire** ܕܒܝܬ ܡ ܫܘܚ *SbŠ* 18:3 (from art of music) [P. 763]

Perh. to be connected w. √3#ܫܘܚ.

5#ܫܘܚ vb. (↓ ܫܘܫܦܐ) **Pe. to be submerged** ܫܘ ܕܠ ܒ ܕ ,ܫܘ ܫ ܕܠ ܒ ܫ *Ge in AS* 123:8 [P. 763]

Perh. to be connected w. √3#ܫܘܚ.

ܫܘܚ vb. (šaf. < ↓ √ܫܘ; ↓ ܫܘܫܦܐ, ܒܫܘܫܦܐ, ܕܫܘܫܦܐ) **Quad.**, w. ܒ **1. to deprive** ܡ ... ܕ ܫܘ ܫ ܕ ܫ *KwDW* 193:18; **2. to release, discharge** pass.part. ܕܫܘܫܦܐ ܕܫܘܫܦܐ ܒܝܬ ܡ ܒܝܬ *ThMarg1* 267:9 [from rule, order]

QuadRef. 1. to dissociate o.s., separate o.s. ܕ ܫܒܝܬ ܡ ... ܫ ܫ ܡ ܫ *VRabb* 166:25; **2. to be solitary** ܕ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ when you were alone on this side and that *ESRef2* 184:39; ܠ <ܐ>(ܐ)ܫ ܫ *Bhcar* 139:18 [P. 300]

ܫܘܫܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܘ; JBA שׁוּחְדָּא DJBA 1116) **bribe** ܫ ܫ *Ex* 18:21 (H בָּצַע); ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Afr* 194:19 (to be blinded; v. Zech 11:17); ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ES1* 483:47; ܫ ܫ ܫ *VRabb* 184:17 (as a gift); ܫ ܫ *ZM1* 208:15 [P. 768]

ܫܘܫܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܘ) **1. annihilating, destroying** ܫ ܫ ܫ *ES2* 281:42; ܫ ܫ ܫ *Kays* 38:22 (& trouble) [but v. ↓ ܫ]; **2. deforming** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ what deforming is this evil which holds you? *am3* 120:3; **3. corruption** ܫ ܫ ܫ *ESAct*[1] 26:10; *apap* 136:1; **4. evil** ܫ ܫ ܫ *Jul* 38:21; *ThMarg2* 39:7; **5. a. lewdness, debauchery** ܫ ܫ ܫ *PO9* 528:7; ܫ ... ܫ *Chrmin* 119:1; **b. rape** ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *MiS* 103a:18 [of virginity]; ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *BhNom* 195:6; **c.** w. ܒ **pederasty** *EChe4* 16:8 (WMcL 221:14 = B 307:9) (παιδεραστία) [P. 768]

ܫܘܫܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܘ) **1. a. change, variation** ܫ ܫ ܫ *ESRef1ER* 45:20; ܫ ܫ ܫ *ChrPsD1* 248:25; ,ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *JšBC1* 9:1; ܫ ܫ *TB* 66:17 (of seasons; ὥραι); ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ variation of the lower sea *Act14congr2* 152:1 [= *JRAS1917* 253:19]; **b. season of the year** ܫ ܫ *BBah* 2034:7; **2. transformation** cs. ܫ ܫ ܫ *Narsai2Sy* 292:10 [Moses' staff to serpent]; ܫ ܫ ܫ *SB* 54:18; **3. recompense, exchange** ܫ ܫ ܫ *Ruth* 4:7 (H תְּמוּרָה); **4. change, alteration** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ he will please justice by means of change from bad things to good things *ES3* 334:6; **5. caprice** ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *BalJos* 235:11 [of Joseph's soul]; **6. interval, separation** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *MP* 32:9 (religion); **7. different appearance** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *PhilV* 112:21; **8. kind, sort** sg.abs. ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *am3* 225:2; pl.abs. ܫ ܫ ܫ

ESSerm2 19:v1007; ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܠ ܡܫܬܐ *Rabb* 373:4; *ChrPsD1* 280:21; ܠܚܡܐ ܕܠ ܥܒܫܢܐ *LES2* 8:18 (morsels of food); ܕܠ ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܥܝܢܐ *EChe5* 1:54 (WMcL 264:9 = B 369:3) (of tortures); det. ܥܒܫܢܐ ܡܠܐ *Cyr*[2] 109:29; ܠܐ ܡܬܬܝܪ ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܒܥܠܐ *PO8* 139:1 (irrational animals); ܡܫܬܐ ܥܒܫܢܐ *Kays* 128:8; **9. difference** ܡܬܝܕܥܬܐ ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܡܬܬ *GalSimp* 284:10 (effects); **10.** cs. in names of various accents **a.** ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܟܢܝܫ *BhGr* 252:28 [DPAS 138]; **b.** ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܡܝܬܪ *ib.* 252:16 [ib. 139]; **c.** ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܡܫܟܢ *ET* 38:18 [ib. 145]; **d.** ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܦܣܩ *ib.* 38:19 [ib. 139]; **e.** ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܬܠܝܐ *BhGr* 248:20 [ib. 138]; **f.** ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ *ib.* 253:4 [ib. 150]; **g.** ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܥܓܐ *ib.* 248:32; *JBhSy* 18:10 [ib. 141]; **h.** ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܫܘܠܝܐ *BhGr* 248:26 [ib. 139]; **11.** cs. in phrase ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܩܠܐ **kind of hymn** (ἀντίφωνα) *CatWr1* 376b:33 [P. 236]

Mng. 1b: Pfl 237, note; mng. 10: Moberg, Term 39*; mng. 11: Nöld in W. Pertsch, Die orientalischen Handschriften der herzoglichen Bibliothek zu Gotha, Vienna 1878–93, Anhang 54.

ܡܫܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **difference, distinction** ܠܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܚܙܐ ܒܝ there is no sort of distinction which a person will see in me *ThMJoh* 303:24 [P. 237]

ܣܒܣܐ n.m. **strawberry tree** (*Arbutus unedo*) *BBah* 513:24; 1945:8 [P. 769]

Pfl 335.

ܥܒܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܫ) **weakening, stagnation** ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܝ ܥܒܫܢܐ *ThMarg1* 50:19 [P. 769]

ܥܒܫܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܫ) **designation of a class of adverbs** *BhGr* 83:24 [P. 769]

Moberg, Term 99* [≠ Merx 248].

ܥܒܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܫ; mng. 1: CPA ܥܒܫܢܐ CCPA1 294) **1. sore** ܕܡ ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܒܫܘܚܐ *2Kg* 20:7; ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ *Ex* 9:9 (H שְׁחִין); ܕܐ ܕܡܢ ܥܒܫܢܐ *Lk* 16:20; ܠܐ ܡܫ ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܡܫܬܠܡ *Afr* 136:2 (became gangrenous); *ESGE* 123:1 [w. ref. to Ex ib.]; ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܢܓܡ ܡܢܦܩ ܚܡܬ *Didasc* 121:5; **2.** same as שְׁדָפוֹן *2Chr* 6:28 [cf. ↓ ܚܒܫ; ↓ ܥܦܫ] [P. 770]

- **ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܒܪܟܐ** n.m.pl. (↓ ܒܪܟܐ) **kind of skin disease** *BBah* 1944:15 [expl. as ܡܝܬ ܡܢ ܒܪܟܐ] [P. 813]

ܥܒܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܫ) **poultice** ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܚܛܐ ܕܡܢ ܡܕ *Med* 293:19 (from millet)

Schleifer 122.

ܥܒܫܬܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܫ) **ulcerous** ܣܓܝ ܥܒܫܬܢܐ *HippAph* 12:3 (ἑλκώδης; pustules) [P. 770]

ܥܓܢ vb. (šaf. < ↓ √ܥܓܢ; ↓ ܐܬܬܥܓܢ, ܡܬܬܥܓܢ, ܥܓܢ, ܡܬܥܓܢ) **Quad. 1.** trans. **a. to delay s.o.** ܠܐ ܡܬܥܓܢܝ *Gn* 24:56 (H תְּאַחֲרוּ); **b. to hold back, detain, delay s.o./s.t.** ܥܓܢܢ, ܡܠܠ ܠܥܕܡ we placed it [i.e. the story] a bit too late *ThMarg1* 92:19; **2.** intr. **to hesitate, linger** ܡܠ ܡܬܚܫ ܠܡܬܚܫ ܠܠܐ ܥܓܢ *Gn* 34:19 (H אַחַר); ܡܬܚܦ ܠܡܬܚܫ ܥܓܢ ܠܐ *Dt* 23:22

QuadRef. 1. to hesitate, linger ܥܓܢ ܡܬ ܠܡ *Gn* 19:16 (H הִתְמַהְמָהּ); ܥܓܢ ܠܐ ܡܬ ,ܡܬܚܠܡ *2Petr* 3:9 (concerning promises); ܥܓܢ ܠܐ ܡܬ *apap* 9:6; *BalJos* 17:5; **2. to be followed** ܡܬܐ ܡܬܥܓܢ ܕ ܡܬ if a qualificative follows the verb *ET* 25:22 [P. 13]

ܥܒܫܢܐ, abs. ܥܒܫ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܒܫ) **1. soot** pl. ܥܒܫ ܡܢ ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܡܫܚܐ *Lam* 4:8 (H שְׁחוֹר); ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܡܬܐ *Joel* 2:6 (H פָּארוּר); *Nah* 2:11 [cited ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕ<ܡ>ܡ] *ESL2* 255:1]; *apap* 54:11; ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܡ ܠܐ ܡܫ ܡܬ *Gr* 151:25; ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܡ ܦܬܟܡ they are black like soot *DuvB2* 28:2; ܡܢ ܥܒܫ ܥܒܫܢܐ *ib.* 101:19 (sal ammoniac); **2. dirt** ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܡ *PO8* 91:10; **3. a. blackness** [delete mng.; v. mng. 1]; **b. ugliness, baseness** ܥܒܫܢܐ ܕܡܫ ܡܬܠܝ *Narsai2Sy* 105:12 (glance); **4. a. blackness** abs. ܡܦܓܠ ܥܒܫ ܠܗ ܡܫ ܥܒܫ his body is scorched and blackened *ChrPsD2* 285:26; det.pl. ܥܒܫܢܐ

ܡܣܥܪܝܬܐ ܚܡܝ ܚܕܝܪ *JSB5* 876:10; ܫܚܝܢܐ ܥܝܢܐ *Chran1* 73:4 [expl. as ܦܚܡܐ]; ܫܚܝܢ ܥܝܢܐ *MiS* 701a:26; **b. coal** ܥܝܢܐ ܕܐܒ *ES3* 278:37; ܡܚܩܡ ܥܝܢܐ (the child's) lips were like coal *am3* 69:7; *GWH* 13a:23 [P. 771]

ܫܚܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܝܢ) **delay** ܠܫ ܡܫܚܡ ܐܡ ܫܚܝܢܐ *BO1* 409a:16 (to ferment) [P. 13]

ܫܚܘܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܢ; Akk *šuḫtu* CAD Š/3 209, Ma 2#שותא MD 458) **1. rust, patina** ܚܠܡܐ ܫܚܘܢܐ ܠܡܐ ܐܡܫܚܘܢܐ *James* 5:3; *EpJer* 11; ܡܫܚܘܢܐ ܡܢ ,ܡܥܡܝܢ ܠܐ *ib.* 23; ܫܚܘܢܐ ܒܢ ܫܕ ܐܡ ܟܬܒ *EzHex* 24:6; ܒܓܝ ܠܗ ܐܡܫܚܘܢܐ their rust consumes them *ESFidH* 175:26; ܕܡ ܫܚܘܢܐ ܥܥ *GalSimp* 305:5; ܕܥܥ ܫܚܘܢܐ *Geop* 49:30; 50:2; **2. filth** ܫܚܘܢܐ ܡܠܐ ܕܐܫܚܝܢ *JohEphLES* 104:5; *JohEphB* 11:1 [P. 771]

N, SG § 86 (f. gender).

ܫܚܝܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܚܢ) **rusty** ܕܐ ,ܒܒܐ ܫܚܝܢܐ *BhLSt* 7:11 [P. 771]

ܫܚܝܢܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܚܢ) **filthy** ܥܝܢܐ ܟܬܒ *Bab* 348:5 (impressions) [P. 771]

1#ܫܚܐ vb. (↓ ܫܚܝܒܘܬܐ, ܐܒܝܢܝܬܐ, ܫܚܝܢܝܬܐ, ܫܚܝܢܝܬܐ, ܟܫܝܬܐ, ܫܚܝܬܐ, ܐܒܝܬܐ, ܫܚܝܬܐ) **Pe. to scorn** ܐܡ ,ܡܚܕܚܕ ܬܚܝܢ ܠܡܫ *Ps* 10:5; ܫܚܝܬ ,ܠܡܫ *James* 2:6; ܟܡ ܫܚܝ ܠܡܫ ܫܚܘܢܐ ܫܚܝܢܐ ܟܝܢ how can weakness dare to scorn the measure? *ESRef1ER* 28:18; ܡܫ ܐܫ ܠܐ ܫܚܝ *Jul* 95:2; ܟܫ ܡܫܚܘ ܐܫ *Chrmin* 2:26

Af. 1. to scorn ܫܚܝ ,ܫܚܝܢ ܠܡܫ ܫܚ *Ath* 50:10 (helper, i.e. Jesus); ܠ ,ܡܐ ܫܚܝ ܠ ,ܐܫ ܠ *JohEphB* 125:14; ܫܚܝܢ ,ܫܚܝ ܡܫ ܫܚܝ ܡܫ ܫܚܝ *SK* 54:20 (places where martyrs are placed); **2. to treat with contempt** ,ܠ ܫܚܝ *ChrPsD2* 326:3; **3. to profane** ,ܐܐ ܫܚܝ ܫܚܝ *SevHym* 88:11

Etpe. to be scorned, despised ... ܫܚܝ ,ܫܚܝ *Act* 19:27; ܫܚܝ ,ܫܚܝ *VRabb* 173:4; ܫܚܝ ,ܡ ܫܚܝ JS in *MS2* 66:1; ܫܚ ,ܫܚܝ *ChrPsD1* 94:25 [P. 763]

2#ܫܚܐ vb. (↓ ܫܚܝܬܐ, ܫܚܝܬܐ) **Pe. to arrange** ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *BBah* 1943:11 (web) [P. 763]

ܫܚܝ n.m. (↓ ܫܚܝܬ; JBA שׁוּטָא DJBA 1116, Ma שאוטא MD 440) **whip** *1Kg* 12:11; 12:14; ܫܚܝ ,ܫܚ *Is* 28:15 (of flood); ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *ib.* 10:26 [cf. ES2 39:10]; *apap* 155:9; ... ܫܚ ,ܫ *BhLSt* 22:12 (Var) [P. 763]

ܫܚܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܬ) **cut, split** *BBah* 1946:26 [expl. as تشريج] [P. 773]

ܫܚܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܬ) **foolishness, folly** ܫܚܝܬܐ ܕܫܚܝ *StSyr4* 65:13 [P. 773]

ܥܐ vb. (↓ ܫܚܝܬ, ܫܚܝܬ, ܫܚ, ܫܚ, ܫܚ, ܫܚ, ܫܚ, ܫܚ, 1#ܫܚ, 2#ܫܚ, ܫܚ, ܫ, ܫ, ܫܚ, ; JBA שׁוי pe., pa., af. DJBA 1117, Ma שוא MD 451) **Pe. 1. to be equal** ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ

409:5; **6. to be of moderate price** ܡܥܕܐ ܕܙܝܬܐ ܕܥܕ *Judchrdoc* 108:16 (oil)

Pa. 1. to spread out a. w. acc. ܡܥܕܡ ܫܘܫܒܝ ܕܣܘܣܝܐ *Mk* 11:8 (ἔστρωσαν); ܡܥܕ ܒܐܪܚܐ ܕܡܫܒܠܐ ܕܫܡܫ *Is* 58:5 (Ath 15:17); **b.** alone **to make or arrange a bed** ܡܥܕ ܠܡܫܟܒܐ *Bhchr* 165:9; **c.** w. ܥܠ **to saddle a horse, ass** [v. JPA שווי על חמריה DJPA 540, CPA ܫܘܝ ܥܠ ܚܡܪܐ Gn 22:3] ܥܕ ܒܣܘܣܝܐ *apNTSy* 3:1; *StSin11* 15a:5; ܡܥܕ ܠܘ ܥܠ ܒܪܟܐ *ThMarg1* 357:12; **2. to cover** ܡܥܕ ܒܐܦܝ ܒܪܟܐ *Pr* 7:16 [cited Didasc 20:14]; pass.part. ܡܥܕܢ ܒܐܦܝ stone pavement *JohH* 19:13 (λιθόστρωτος); **3. to wipe** ܡܥܕ ܠܫܡ ܕܡܫܚܬ ܒܣܡܐ *Lk* 7:38; ܡܥܕ ܡܢ ܒܪܒܝ ܫܡ *OS* 13:3 (uncleanness); ܡܥܕ ܠܗ ܠܒܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ *Didasc* 175:18; ܠܐ ܡܚܝ ܒܪܟܐ ܠܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܥܒܪ ܠܗ ܠܗ ܕܡܥܒܪ *am2* 74:13 [blood]; ܡܥܕ ܕܥܪܩܐ ܕܩܕܝܫܐ *am4* 113:12 (the sweat of the saints' faces); **4. to sell at a moderate price** ܠ ܒܪ ܒܪܟ ܕܐ ܒܙ<ܙ>ܝܬܐ ܕܡܟܪ *KwD*^{2} 83:16

Af. 1. to level, smooth a. general ܐܡܥܕ *Is* 28:25 [surface of land]; ܐܡܥܕ ܐܪܥܬܐ *Mk* 1:3 (paths); ܐܡܥܕ ܒܙܩܢ ܕܓܒܐ *ES1* 422:20 (beard stubble); **b.** w. ܠܡܥܠ **to admit** ܐܡܥܕ ܠܗ ܠܒܝܬ ܕܡܫܟܚܐ he admitted him into the monastery *SAL2* 422:18; **2. to make equal** ܐܡܥܕ ܠܡܫܘܝ ܕܡ ܒܥܝ *am4* 254:4 = *HoffmAusz* 39^{326} (desire, wish); **3. to reckon equal** ܐܡܥܕ ܠܗ ܒܡܢܝܢ *Mt* 20:12; ܐܡܥܕ ܠܗ ܠܫܡܫܘܢ ܕܫܡܫܘܢ *BalJos* 11:13; **4. to make ready** ܐܡܥܕ ܠܗ ܠܩܝܡ ܠܩܝܡ ܠܗ ܠܫܡܚܬ (Samson) made them [i.e. the foxes] ready in pairs for the act *JSB5* 340:20 [v. Jud 15:4]; **5. to esteem worthy** ܐܡܥܕ ܠܡܬܒܥ *2Thess* 1:11 (of call); ܐܡܥܕ ܠܐ ܫܡ ܕܡܫܟܠ he did not esteem me worthy to speak with him *ES1* 532:16; ܐܡܥܕ ܠܡܫܒ *MP* 34:7; **6. to judge** (between people) ܐܡܥܕ ܠܗ ܒܝܢ ܐܢܫ *1Cor* 6:5 (διακρῖναι); **7. to agree** ܐܡܥܕ ܒܟܠ ܕܒܪ ܕܥܕ *KwD*^{2} 6:3 (in everything); 17:18; **8. to make at the same time** ܐܡܥܕ ܠܡܦܬܚ ܕܡܫܟܐ *JohEphLES* 43:5 (to close door)

Etpe. 1. to be or become equal ܐܬܥܕ ܠܥ ܕܐ ܕܡܫܘܐ ܕܥܕ *Dn* 5:21; ܐܬܥܕ ܠܥ ܒܟܠ ܕܡܫܘܐ ܕܥܕ *ESSerm4* 31:25; ܐܬܥܕ ܐܢ ܗܘ ܕܥܕ ܠܩܝܡ ܠܥ ܒܟܠ ܕܡܫܘܐ ܕܡ ܕܒܪ ܠܗ ܕܥܕ that third harp was harmonious and completed the other two *ESVirg* 105:26; ܐܬܥܕ ܐܢܐ ܕܥܕ ܠܡܫܠܡ ܠܟܠ ܗܠܝܢ how can I be equal to fulfill all of those things upon me? *KwDW* 301:8; **2. to be esteemed worthy** ܐܬܥܕ ܒܛܝܒܘܬܟ ܠܫܒܚ may we be esteemed worthy by your grace for your mercy *IA1* 78:v535; ܐܬܥܕ ܒܟܠ ܠܡܬܚܫܒ ܠܡܫܬܒܚ *ThMJoh* 194:1; ܐܬܥܕ ܠܡܫܬܒܚ *KwDW* 104:3 (for the most exalted things); **3. to show o.s. worthy** ܐܬܥܕ ܠܥܡܡܢ ܕܡܫܬܒܚ *Didasc* 72:20; ܐ<ܕ>{ܥ}ܬܥܕ ܠܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܟܠ ܕܡܫܬܒܚ *Philox1* 605:6; ܐܬܥܕ ܠܡܫܬܒܚ *VRabb* 170:1 (for martyrdom); **4. to join together, be united a.** w. ܥܡ: ܐܬܥܕ ܠܡܝ ܒܟܪ ܕܡܫܬܒܠ ܥܡ ܐܒܝ ܐܒܗ ܕܡܬܥܠܡ *2Sm* 15:13 (> H); **b.** w. -ל: ܐܬܥܕ ܠܠܒܝܫ ܕܡܫܟܐ ܕܡܬܚܙ ܠܡ ܡܢܚܐ ܕܡܫ *ChrPsD1* 245:26; **c.** w. ܥܠ: ܐܡ ܬܬܝ ܡܬܝ ܐܬܥܕ ܠܡܫܘܐ ܕܟܐܢ ܠܟ ܠܟ ܐܝܟ ܕܒܥܠܡ *Mt* 18:19 (for s.t.); ܐܬܥܕ ܠܡ ܡܬܥܕ ܠܡ ܐܡ ܬܬܝ ܕܡܫܐ ܠܟ ܠܡܫܐ *JSB4* 495:18 (for a request); ܐܬܥܕ ܠܡܫܘܫ ܕܡܬܫ ܠܟ ܠܡܫܘܝ *KwDW* 69:4 (for its destruction; of animals); **d.** w. ܥܡ: ܐܬܥܕ ܠܡܫܘܝ *Ps* 83:9 (H נִלְוָה); ܐܬܥܕ ܠܥ ܐܢ ܥܡ ܡܫܘܝ ܠܟ ܡܫܬ *ES2* 241:11; **5. to agree, appease** ܐܬܥܕ ܥܡ ܒܪܟ they were reconciled with each other *Bhchr* 311:8; 457:20

Etpa. to be laid out a. general ܐܬܥܢܕ *BAli1* 6904 [expl. as ܐܬܦܪܫ]; **b.** for burial ܐܬܥܕ ܠܗ ܠܡܫܟܒ ܥܡ ܐܒܘܗܝ ܕܡܫܟܚ he was laid out and buried by his spiritual father *JohEphLES* 108:9 [incorr. voc. by ed. as Etpe.]

Ettaf. to be(come) equal ܐܬܬܥܕ ܠܡܫܘܝ *ExHex* 37:17 (Lag); ܠܐ ܡܫܟ ܡܢ ܕܒܪ ܕܡܫܟ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܕܡܫܟ ܒܪ ܒܪ ܕܡܫܟ ܠܐ it is impossible for a young man and one close in age who has become a man to be equal (in size) to a child *Rie* 95:24 = *SpSol4* 75:34 [P. 760]

Pa., mng. 2: Juckel, Harklean 186.

ܫܦܝ n.m. (↓ √ܫܦܐ) **1. axe handle** ܫܦܝ ܕܥܨܐ *Sahd* 71:20; *EN* 84:v26 [expl. as نصاب الفاس]; *ON* 97:20 [expl. as ܡܣܘܪܬܐ ܕܥܨܐ]; **2. spear shaft** ܫܦܝ ܕܪܡܐ *2Sm* 21:19 (H עֵץ); 23:7 [P. 761]

ܫܘܝܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܫܘܐ) **1. equally, in like manner** ܫܘܝܝܬ ܥܡܠ *ESAct*[1] 25:35; ܐܠܐ ܐܢ ܟܠ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ ܥܡܠ ܫܘܝܝܬ ܡܬܡܠܠ if all of mankind were alike, speaking in like manner *ESRef1ER* 45:22; **2. at the same time** ܫܘܝܝܬ ܥܡ ܙܒܢܐ ܚܕ *am3* 589:21 [P. 760]

ܫܘܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܘܐ, ܫܘܝ ܙܒ ܫܘܝܝܬ; CPA ܫܘܝ LSp 202) **1. equality, parity** cs. ܫܘܝܘܬ ܫܘܝ ܕܚܕ he makes one imagine *Ath* 37:9; det. ܫܘܝܘܬ ܕܚܕ ܥܠ ܫܘܝܘܬܐ *Col* 4:1; ܡܬܝ ܫܘܝܘܬ ܕܥܪܒ ܥܡ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ two opinions which are not equal are found in its equality *ESRef1ER* 34:19; **2. worth, merit** ܟܠ ܕܡܕܒܪ ܒܫܘܝ ܠܗ ܕܐ ܒܪ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܡܟ ܫܘܝܘܬ ܒܐ any man who acknowledges him will take by grace, but no one from merit *IA2* 16:v53 [↓ ܫܘܝ ܒܐ]; **3. agreement** ܫܘܝܘܬ ܫܘܝܘܬܐ ܫܘܝ ܫܟܝ *Zech* 4:7 [cf. ES2 289:30: ܡܬܚܫܒ ܠܟ ܥܠ ܫܘܝ ܡܠܐ]; **4.** abs. in phrase ܫܘܝ ܫܘܝ, ܫܘܝ **in unison, at the same time** ܫܘܝ ܫܡܥ ܥܡ ܫܘܝ *am2* 666:9 (to raise the voice); ܫܡܥ ܫܘܝ ܠܟ ܥܡ ܐܢ ܫܘܝ he destroyed the good and the evil ones at the same time *ThMarg1* 186:12; ܐܡܠ ܠܐ ܫܘܝ *MiS* 156b:24 (to attack); **5. unanimity**, cs. in phrases **a.** ܫܘܝ ܫܘܝܘܬ: ܫܘܝ ܫܡܥ ܥܡ ܫܘܝ ܫܘܝ *MiS* 502b:22; 647:38; **b.** ܫܘܝ ܫܘܝ: ܫܡܥ ܫܘܝ ܕ ܫܘܝ ܠܡ ... ܥܡ *ib.* 504b:24; **c.** ܫܘܝܘܬ ܫܘܝ *am7* 252:4; **6.** cs. in phrase ܫܘܝ ܫܘܝ **music** *LkH* 15:25 (συμφωνία); **7.** cs. in phrase ܫܘܝ ܫܘܝ [lit. running together] **throng, mob** ܫܘܝ ܫܘܝ ܫܘܝ *ActH* 21:30 (συνδρομή); ܫܘܝ ܫܘܝ ܫܘܝ *Gr* 2:5; **8. equinox a.** in full phrase cs. ܫܘܝ ܫܘܝ ܫܘܝ *Geop* 6:18; det. ,ܗ ܫܘܝ ܫܘܝ ܫܘܝ ܫܘܝ *Rie* 45:17 (vernal); **b.** alone ܫܘܝ ܫܘܝ *AS* 90:18; *ENchr2*[2] 6:1; *SpSol4* 57:10; **9. moderate price** ܫܘܝ ܫܘܝ *Judchrdoc* 110:8 (of grain) [P. 760]

Mng. 6: Juckel, Harklean 188.

ܫܘܝܘܬܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܘܐ) **equal, even** ܫ<ܗ>ܘܝ ܫܘܝ ܫܘܝ *BBah* 247:8; 650[14]; 1225:22 [P. 761]

ܫܘܝܘܬ n.m. (↓ √3#ܫܘܐ) **weakening** cs. ܫܘܝ ܫܘܐ *IA2* 208:v118 (of consciousness); det. ,ܐ ܫܘܐ *MiS* 504a:3 (of bones) [P. 763]

ܫܘܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܘܐ) **sprouting, growth** ܫܘܝ ܫܘܝ ܫܘܝ ܫܘܝ *PO4* 11:5 [bond of body & soul]; ܫܘܝ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *PO14* 693:5; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *am5* 212:7 [P. 762]

ܫܘܝ n.m. (↓ √ܫܝ) **1. cultivation, tilling** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *am2* 206:18 [of region]; **2. pacification** ܫ ܫ ܫ *ESFidH* 162:14 (praises); ܫ ܫ *JerHex* 29:7; ܫ ܫ ܫ they became a peace making and a gathering together *ThMarg1* 38:3 [P. 773]

ܫܘܝ n.m. (↓ √ܫܐ) **1. rubbing** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ with clysters, rubbings, and things which help *JšJS* 565:14; ܫ ܫ some kind of healing rubbing *SAL1* 156:19; ܫ ܫ ܫ *Med* 47:20; **2. comforting, amenity** *JšBC1* 34:7 = ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *JšD* 37:2 (of long-suffering); ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Bhdedivsap* 36:8 (to need); ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ he ameliorates their vehemence by comforting and flatteries Ant in *BhGr* 97:25 [P. 765]

ܫܘܝ n.m. (↓ √ܫܝ) **flattery** ,ܐ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Macc* 132:v144 (to encourage) [P. 774]

1#ܫܘܝ adv. (↓ √ܫܘܐ) **equally** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ (the faith) extended equally beyond all measures *Jul* 118:6;

ܡܓܓ ܒܙܥ ܟܬܟܥ ܚܠܡܣ JS in *MS1* 26:v163; ܒܙܥ ܒܙܥ ܟܠܡ ܟܬܟܥ ܡ ܟܠ ... *ZM1* 84:6 (to be carded & spun of wool) [P. 760]

N, SG § 155A.

2# ܒܙܒܘܙ, ܒܙܥ adv. (↓ √ܙܥ) **1. simultaneously** ܟܬܒ ܒܙܥ ... *KwDW* 318:7; ... ܒܙܥ ... *ThM* 8:10; **2. in equal quantities** ܒܙܥ ... *DuvB2* 43:3 (mercury & sulphur); & *passim* [P. 760]

N, SG § 155a (short form); PSmSup 329 (mng. 2).

ܟܒܙܥ, ܟܒܙܘܙ n.f. (↓ √ܙܥ) **1. moderate price** ... ܟܒܙܘܙ *IAB1* 312:7; *ChrPsD1* 266:1; ... ܒܙܥ ... *ib.* 272:2; ... *ChrPsD2* 239:15; 107:20; *ON* 84:1 [expl. as ↓ ...]; **2.** in adv. phrase ... **equally** ... *ES2* 274:47 [P. 760]

ܟܒܙܘܙ n.f. (↓ √ܙܥ) **measuring cord** ... *Ez* 40:3 (H פְּתִיל; elsewhere ...); ... *Am* 7:17 (H חֶבֶל; cf. ES2 265:45); ... *am2* 336:18 [bag]; ... *Bhchr* 420:10 (to strangle) [P. 761]

ܟܙܥ vb. (< Arab شوك; ↓ ...) **cotton thistle** ... *GalSimp* 250:4 [expl. of ... ἀκάνθιον] [P. 764]

ܥܒܚܢܟ n.m. (ModSy ... *šikvānā* Maclean 305) **ant** *BBah* 1960:4 [same as ↓ ...]; ... *Med* 579:1 [P. 775]

GVG1 237.

ܥܒܬܢܟ n.m. (↓ √ܟܠܠ) **completion** cs. ... *Bhce3* 43:12; det. ... ... until (the churches) are completed *Jul* 222:20 [P. 327]

ܥܒܚܢܟ, ... n.m. (↓ √ܥܡ; JBA 1# שכונא pledge DJBA 1143) **1. gift** ... *1Tim* 4:3 (Ath 28:11) (to neglect); ... in repentance we take His gift IN in *MS1* 98:17; pl. ... *ES1* 128:37; *BO1* 436a:6; ... *JohEphLES* 574[3]:4 (of grace); **2. donation of money to the church** ... *MiS* 7c:15 (to begin to speak about); **3. favor** ... *MiS* 250a:16; **4. bequest** ... *Chran2* 93:10 (procurators) [P. 777]

N, SG 27[1].

ܥܒܚܢ n.m. (↓ √ܥܚ) **covering** *BBah* 1948:20 [expl. as ↓ ...] [P. 777]

ܥܒܚܢܟ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܚ) **1. shameful action** ... *ESHaer* 10:1; ... *ESFidH* 62:24 (horror); *apap* 128:8; ... *IA2* 238:v35; **2. outcry, insult** ... *ESHaer* 196:6 (blemish); ... *Narsai2Sy* 8:5; **3. blasphemy** ... *ESDom* 19:5 [P. 777]

ܟܒܚܢ, ... *ON* 47:10 n.f. (↓ √ܚܢ; JBA שׁוּכְתָּא pus DJBA 1110) **1. dregs** ... *SevLet* 98:2; ... *ECth* 34:23; ... *MiS* 337a:36 (putrid); ... *BAli1* 2729 (of large wine jar); *BBah* 452:14; 1948:21 [expl. as ↓ ...]; **2. stain** ... *SAL2* 317:7 (to wipe off) [P. 778]

N, SG § 86 (f. gender).

ܥܒܠܟ n.m. (cf. ↓ ...) **rear part of bird from which feathers grow** *EN* 44:v11 [expl. as زمكاء]; *BBah* 1949:8 [expl. as الشحم الذى يكون للطير ممّا يلى الذنب] [P. 779]

F.R. Blake, Studies in honor of M. Bloomfield, New Haven 1920, p. 44 (hardly likely).

ܥܒܠܟ n.m.pl. (JPA שלבוקיין pl. DJPA 551, CPA ... pl. LSp 206) **little spots** ... *GWV* 11:6; *BBah* 1949:11 [expl. as ثُقّاخات]; 1566:13 [expl. of ... φλύκταινα]; *ON* 47:17 [expl. as ...] [P. 779]

ܥܒܠܫܟ n.m. (↓ √ܠܫܟ) **1. burning, blazing** ... the flame will blaze up more *ESSerm2* 43:v144; *AS* 144:16; **2. ardor** ... *Philox1* 563:10 (of passion); ...

Bhdedivsap 35:3 (of love); **3. inflammation** *GalSimp* 305:1 (τὸ πυρῶδες); *Med* 8:17; **4. heat** *JohEphB* 236:28 [P. 779]

ܥܒܕܢܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܒܕ) **1. defrocking** *Chran2* 328:26 (of the priest, PN); **2. renunciation, abrogation** *Sahd* 114:3 [P. 780]

ܥܒܕܢܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܥܒܕ) **mission** *Chran1* 223:2 [missing in // MiS 391c:8] [P. 780]

ܥܒܕܠܘܬܐ n.f. (> Arab شلطيث; same as ↓ ܥܒܕܢܝܬܐ) **type of sweet pea** *BBah* 1950:18 [P. 782]

Fr, WZKM 7 (1893) 82; GVG1 § 84aβ.

ܥܒܕܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ, ܓܒ ܥܒܕܢܐ; JBA שׁוּלְטָנָא DJBA 1119, Ma שולטאנא MD 454) **1. power, might a.** general cs. *Jer* 34:1; det. *Mt* 9:8; *Jul* 46:27; *asd* 30:9; **b.** in salutation **your excellency** *JohEphLES* 147:13; **2. victory** *PO5* 722:12; **3. mastery, control** *Gn* 1:16 (H מֶמְשֶׁלֶת); *ESRef1ER* 40:2; *to* 18:v14; **4. sovereignty, dominion, territory** *am1* 127:5; *Bhce1* 83:2; *CatWr2* 468b:24; 550a:7; *ApGw* 32:18; **5. governor's jurisdiction, district** *Pel* 11:14; *VRabb* 187:3; *MB* 60:13; *MiS* 517b:44 (to release); *CatVat3* 291:36 [of GN]; **6. authority, right to command** *Lk* 20:2 (ἐξουσία); *asd* 29:26; *JohEphLES* 316:1 (& permission); **7. free will** ... nature was given (to man) by God. And apart from one who is mad, it is subject to everyone's free will *TB* 114:24; **8. yielding** *SpSol4* 222:24 (to his will); **9. function, duty** *Nm* 3:36 (H פְּקֻדָּה); 4:16; *Syn* 21:10; *SAL1* 28:19; **10. magistrate, public functionary** cs. *Dn* 3:2; det. *DionT4* 3:5 [n. fnd.]; *Sind* 25:16; *ThbK2* 246:24; **11. civil authority** *MiS* 471a:1; **12. prince, ruler** *Sind* 26:1; **13. ruler, sultan** *Bhce2* 803:5; **14. fourth order of angels reigning over nations** *Eph* 1:21 (ἐξουσία); *Col* 1:16; *ThbK1* 29:5 [expl. as ...] [P. 781]

Mng. 6: R. Reitzenstein, Poimandres, Studien zur griechisch-ägyptischen und frühchristlichen Literatur, Leipzig 1904, p. 48[3].

ܥܒܕܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܕ; JBA שׁוּלְטָנוּתָא DJBA 1120) **1. power** *JSConst* 22:v703; *am6* 131:14; **2. control, dominion** *Bhchr* 290:22; *Bhdedivsap* 13:2 [P. 781]

ܥܒܕܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **sultana** *BrCh1* 312:15 [P. 781]

ܥܒܕܢܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܥܒܕ) **cessation** *JARS*[3] 542:8 [n. fnd.] [P. 779]

ܥܒܕܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **1. perfection** *Cyr*[2] 78:31; **2. end a.** general **(1)** temporal, cs. *Dn* 9:25 (H צוֹק; read קֵץ); det. finally *1Petr* 3:8 [lit. now the end]; *Philox1* 584:6 (of war); *StephbarṢud* 16:11 (of life); *SK* 81:22; **(2)** spatial, cs. *MP* 15:9 (of province); det. *SevLet* 151:10 (of inhabited world); **b.** gramm. cs. *ESSy* 18:15 (of word); det.

ܡܝܢ ܕܐܬܝ ܒܣܘܦ ܟܠܡܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܝ ܠܗ ܐ ܒܣܘܦ ܟܠܡܐ JE in *MerxSy* 79:3 [i.e. from ـܐ to ـܝ in pl. at end of a word]; ܫܘܠܡܐ ܕܐܬܝ weak ending *BhGr* 104:6 [of triliteral verb]; ܫܘܠܡܐ ܕܒܣܘܦ ܟܠܡܐ ܕܝܘܢܐ the end of some Greek words (transcribed in Syriac) *ib.* 203:31; **3. fullness** ܕܐ ܫܘܠܡܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܪ ܡܠܐ *Gal* 4:4 [cf. PhilV 215:18] [P. 783]

Mng. 2b: Moberg, Term 100*.

ܫܘܠܡܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܠܡ) **end, finish** ܫܘܠܡܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܝ ܠܗ *WisSol* 11:15 (τέλος; of what came to pass); ܫܘܠܡܐ ܕܚܝ ܠܫܢܝܠ *MiS* 475:28 (of life for PN) [P. 782]

ܫܘܠܐ n.m. (same as ↓ ܫܘܠܡܐ) **rear part of bird from which feathers grow** ܫܘܠܐ ܕܣܝܢ *BBah* 1950:23 [P. 784]

ܫܘܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܠܐ) **boiling** ܫܘܠܐ ܕܡܝ ܕܒܫܘܠ *EzHex* 24:13 [P. 784]

ܫܘܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܠܫܠ) **connecting, joining** ܫܘܠܐ ܕܐ ܡܕܡ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܫܠܫܠ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ intelligent people call longing desire like this – an end, and secular ones – a connecting *BhEth* 489:5 [P. 784]

ܫܠܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܘܠܡܐ; ↓ ܫܘܒܫܐ, ܫܘܫܘܒܫܐ, ܫܘܫܘܫ, ܫܘܒ) **Pe. to stain**, w. -ـ: ܫܠܐ ܠܡܢܫܠ he stains his towel *BhLSt* 113:15 **Af. 1. to wound, hurt** ܐܫܠ ܫܘܠ ܠܐ ܫܘܠ *ES3* 420:29; ܫܘܠ ܫܘܠ ܠܐ ܫܘܫܘ *ZDMG12* 122:12; *Kays* 16:7; **2. to deform, mar** ܠܐ ܫܘܠ ܫܘ ܫܘ *ER* 359:12 (sign); ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܠܐ ܫܘ *JSConst* 5:v163; ܠܐ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *BhEth* 320:11 [P. 764]

ܫܘܠܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܠ) **excommunication** ܫܘ ܠܐ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *Syn* 45:2 [P. 785]

ܫܘܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܡܐ) **1. naming, designating** ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ES1 174:26 (of well); ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ IN in *MS1* 98:21; ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *GalSimp* 273:2 [w. letter ـܟ]; **2. glory, fame** ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *ESAct*[1] 57:29; ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *JosephB* 837:11; **3.** gramm. **attribute, qualifier** [Arab صِفَة] ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *BhGr* 59:17 (& use); ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ the subject and predicate are different from an attribute and its preceding noun *BhGr2* 72:10 [P. 784]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 102*.

ܫܘܠܐ adv. (↓ √ܫܡܐ) **as a proper name** ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *BBah* 31:2 [i.e. besides its common mng. as ↓ ܢܒܝܒ] [P. 785]

ܫܘܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܠܡ) **1. fullness, full assurance** cs. ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ES2 107:23; ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ fulfillment of festal rites *Ath* 40:13; det. ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *Rom* 11:12 (πλήρωμα); ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *Hebrews* 6:11 (πληροφορία; of hope); ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *apNTSy* 20:6; **2. fulfilling** ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *Philox1* 592:12 (of desire); **3. perfection** ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *Bard* 16:14; ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *INB* 224:1; **4. confirmation** ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *ESEpiph* 168:17; ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ he was obliged to go for confirmation (as bishop) *ThMarg1* 383:6; **5. completely burned sacrifice** ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *Dt* 33:10 (H כָּלִיל) [but ـܟ Ps 51:18]; **6. ordination** ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *Ex* 29:22 (H מִלֻּאִים; of priest); ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *CatBod* 491:22; ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *EbMai10* 325a:18; **7. remainder** cs. ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *JARS*[3] 143:13; **8.** in phrase ܫܘ ܫܘ **the whole, entire** ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *KwD*[2] 47:4 (to foolish one); **9.** gramm. **indicative mood** ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *ON* 5:18; **10. magic rite** ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ *PetrIb* 72:6 [P. 389, 922]

Mng. 9: Moberg, Term 54* [≠ perfect LS].

ܫܘܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܠܡ) **finishing, completion** ܫܘ ܫܘ ܫܘ

JAP9/5(1895) 113:v34 (ordination); *BhGr2* 125:13 [n. fnd.] [P. 389]

ܫܡܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܡܢ; JBA שׁוּמְנָא DJBA 1120, Ma שומנא MD 455) **fat a.** general ܫܡܢܐ ܕܒܣܪܐ *Nm* 18:12 [cf. ES1 261:31]; ܫܡܢܐ ܕܒܣܪܐ *Rom* 11:17; ܫܡܢܐ ܕܒܣܪܐ *am2* 92:3; *Bhchr* 72:1; **b.** metaph. of the earth ܫܡܢܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ *Gn* 27:28 (H מִשְׁמַן); *ib.* 45:18 (H חֵלֶב); *VRabb* 175:1 [P. 786]

ܫܡܫܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܡܫ) **dismissing, discharging** ܫܡܫܢܐ ܕܩܠܠܐ ܥܠ ܥܢܐ ܒܫܠܝܚ ܐܡ *EbMai10* 325a:20 [P. 787]

ܫܡܫܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܡܫ; MH שׁוּמָה mole J 1536) **1. wound, bruise** pl. ܫܡܫܐ ܕܚܒܠܐ *ESRef1ER* 38:12; ܫܡܫܐ ܕܠܐ ܚܒܠܐ, *Šar* 57:5; **2. sore, ulcer** ܫܡܫܐ ܕܒܪܥ ܒܒܣܪܐ ܕܡܫܟܒ ܥܠ ܫܡܫܐ *Lv* 13:2 (H שְׂאֵת); 13:10; **3. wound** pl. ܫܡܫܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܚܒܘܪܝܗܝ *1Petr* 2:24 (μώλωψ); ܫܡܫܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ *Afr* 149:8; ܫܡܫܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *ChrPsD1* 253:20; **4. small part of the host** pl. ܫܡܫܐ ܕܥܡܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *BO3/1* 242a:30; **5.** pl. **beard stubble a.** alone ܫܡܫܐ ܕܙܩܢܐ ܕܚܠܘ *am6* 534:5 (on chin); ܫܡܫܐ ܕܥܠ ܦܘܡܐ ܕܙܩܢܐ ܕܚܠܘ *am7* 80:2; ܫܡܫܐ ,ܦܘܡ *MiS* 528c:32 = *Bhchr* 146:18; *BBah* 1951:22 [expl. as ... ܫܡܫܐ ܕܥܠ ܓܒܝܗ ܕܚܠܘ]; **b.** w. ܙܡܢܐ: ܫܡܫܐ ܕܙܡܢܐ *ES1* 422:21; *LES2* 30:8; *JohEphB* 149:16; *Didasc* 16:17 [P. 764]

ܫܢܝܢܐ, ܫܢܝܐ [so metrically] n.m. (↓ √ܫܢܐ) **torture** ܫܢܝܐ ܕܒ ܒܙܒܢ *ESNisB1* 8:5 [were spared; five-syllable verse]; ‹ܫ›ܢܝܐ ܕܣܒܠ *Macc* 145:v469 (to bear) [P. 791]

1# ܫܢܝܢܐ n.m. (< Akk *šunû* CAD Š/3 309; JBA שׁוּנְיָא DJBA 1121) **chaste tree** (*Vitex agnus castus*) *Med* 399:2; ܫܡܫ ܕܒܣܪܐ ܕܫܢܝܢܐ *BBah* 1952:15 [P. 764]

Pfl 375; Flora 3:492.

2# ܫܢܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܢܐ; JBA 1# שִׁינוּיָא DJBA 1137) **1. removal** ܫܡܫ ܕܥܠ ܥܢܐ *ES1* 519:17 [of cloak]; ܫܡܫ ܕܥܠ ܦܓܪܐ *PO16* 837a:3 (ἀποκίνησις); **2. change** cs. ܫܢܝ ܕܟܢܐ *ES2* 105:1; det. ܫܡܫ ܕܥܠ ܕܟܢܐ ܕܠܒܫ *Ath* 39:13; **3. a. removal, transfer** ܫܡܫ ܕܡ ܕܒܣܪܐ ܕܫܡܫ ܕܬܚܬ ܕܒܣܪܐ its transfer [i.e of body] and its being placed under the altar *PetrIb* 146:3; **b. translation** ܫܡܫ ܕܥܠ ܕܒܣܪܐ ܕܠܥܠ *ThbK1* 5:9; **4. leaving, parting** ܫܡܫ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܒܣܪܐ ܕܐܡ ܕܠܡܚܙܐ ܕܐܡ ܕܡ ܕܒܣܪܐ ܕܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܕܫܪܝ *PetrIb* 78:11; ܫܡܫ ܕܡ ܐܚܙ ܕܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܕܒܣܪܐ ... ܕܐܡ ܕܐܡ *Jul* 195:2 (clamor concerning his parting); ܫܡܫ ܕܡ ܕܒܠ ܕܒܣܪܐ *PO16* 837a:4 (ἀναχώρησις); **5. change of abode, departure** ܫܡܫ ܕܡ ܕܠܡܚܙܐ ܕܒܣܪܐ *Jul* 145:27; **6. assumption** ܫܡܫ ܕܠܐ ܕܢܦܠ ܕܒܣܪܐ *MiS* 629a:3 (of Mary); *Bhce3* 313:21; **7. death** ܫܡܫ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܒܣܪܐ ܕܐܡ ܕܐܡ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܒ *BO3/1* 184a:16; ܫܡܫ ܕܥܠ ܕܒܣܪܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܒ *ThMarg1* 137:7 (from temporal life); ܫܡܫ ܕܥܠ ܕܒܣܪܐ ܕܠ *KwDW* 150:22 (grieved); **8.** cs. in phrase ܫܢܝ ܕܢܦܫ **metempsychosis, transmigration of souls** ܫܢܝ ܕܢܦܫ ܕܡ ܫܡܫ ܕܐ ܕܠ *Bhchr* 32:11; 397:14; **9.** gramm. **transitivity** (of verb) ܫܡܫ ܕܠ ܕܥܡܡ ܕܒܣܪܐ *BhGr* 92:8 (& intransitivity); 92:26 [P. 790]

ܫܢܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܢܐ) **1. torture** ܫܢܐ ܕܒܣܪܐ *Pr* 20:30; ܫܡܫ ܕܐ ܕܢ ܕܒ ܕܒܣܪܐ *MP* 33:9; *Šar* 54:23; ܫܢܐ ܕܒ ܕܠܚܠ *KwDW* 72:6; **2. torment** ܫܢܐ ܕܒܣܪܐ ܕܐ ܕܒ *2Chr* 6:28 (H יְרָקוֹן); ܫܢܐ ܕܒ ܕܒ *2Petr* 2:4; ܫܡܫ ܕܠܥܠ ܕܦܓܥ ܕܫܡܫ *ESRef1* 3:24; pl. ܫܡܫ ܕܠ ܕܠ ܕܠ ܕܫܢܐ ܕܫ *ES2* 111:6 [P. 791]

ܫܢܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܢܐ, ܫܢܦܐ) **torture** ܫܢܐ ܕܒ ܕܠ ܕܒ ܕܫ ܕܒ ܕܒ ܕܫ ܕܒ *EbPar* 82:4; ܫܡܫ ܕܒ ܕܒ ܕܒ ܕܫ ܕܒ *Clr* 158:10; abs. pl. ܫܡܫ ܕܠ ܕܒ ܕܒ ܕܫ ܕܒ *ESSerm3* 11:v637 [P. 791]

Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 313. On *ES2* 370:42, v. ↓ ܫܢܦܢܐ.

ܫܢܝܢܐ n.m. (metath. < ↓ ܫܢܝܐ; ↓ ܫܢܝܢܐ; JBA שׁוּנָרָא DJBA 1121, Ma שונארא MD 455) **cat** *ThMarg1* 395:5; *Fab* 41:1 [P. 791]

ܫܘܫܦܐ n.m. (< MP **šustag* [cf. MP *šustan* to wash CPD 81; NP *šusta* handkerchief, towel PED 744] ILS 261; JBA שׁוּסְתָּג DJBA

1121, > Arab شُسْتَكَة LS ib.) **towel** *BBah* 1592:19 [same as ↓ ܦܣܒܐ mng. 4b] [P. 791]

1#ܥܓܕ vb. (↓ ܟܥܓܥ, ܥܒܕ, ܟܥܓ, ܒܥܒܛ, ܟܒܥܒܛ; JBA שׁוּע to stop up, cover over DJBA 1121; cogn. ↓ √ܥܓܕ) **Pe. 1.** trans. **a. to smear, plaster** ܗ ܥܓܕ ܥܡ ܠܚ ܡܥܓܕ ܥܡ ܠܗ *Gn* 6:14 (H כָּפַר; cf. ESGE 58:30); *Ex* 2:3 (H חָמַר); ܟܒܒ ܠܓܒ ܥܓ he covered the gate (w. metal) *PsC* 268:9; ܗ ܠܥ ܥܓܕ ܥܡ ܗ *EzHex* 13:10 [wall w. plaster; cf. SB 32:3]; **b. to shut up, close (1)** gate ,ܥܓ ܟܥܓ ܟܒܒ *am4* 527:14; pass.part. ܠ ܥܓܕ ܟܒܒ *JohEphLES* 28:8 = *MiS* 286a:3 = *Bhce1* 207:25; **(2)** utensil ܥܒܡ ܠ ܥܡ ܠ ܟܡ ܠ ܠ ܟܒܒ ܟ *PO8* 30:5 (oven); pass.part. ܟ ܟܥܓ ܗ ܠ ܥܓ ܟ ܟ *Nm* 19:15 (H צָמִיד פָּתִיל; jar); **(3)** eye ,ܥ ܟܥܓ ,ܥ ܟ *Is* 6:10(M) (H הָשַׁע; cf. ES1 534:40; v. ↓ √ܥܓܕ Af., mng. 1); pass.part. ܗ ܥ ܟ ܥ ܥܓ ܥ ܟ *Is* 44:18 (H טָח); **(4)** faculties ,ܥ ܥ ,ܥ ,ܥ ,

1#שולא MD 454) **hollow of hand, handful** ܟܠܚܥ ܟܠܚܥ ܡܝܕܥ ܡܝܦ *1Kg* 20:10 [cf. ES1 506:12]; *Is* 40:12 (H שָׁעַל; but ܫܒܦܢ Ez 13:19); ܟܝܬܝ ܟܠܚܥ *ESVirg* 3:21 (of wine); ܟܠܡ ܚܠܡ ܟܝܟ ܟܬ *Afr* 495:3 (measured); ܟܚܥ ܟܝܥ ܟܚܟ ܟܒܝ the gathering of the seas is held confined in the hollow of your hand *am5* 275:7; *IA2* 312:v1307 [P. 793]

2#ܥܒܝܢܐ n.m. (< Arab جُعْل) **price** ܟܝ ܟܝ ܟܠܚܥ ܟܚ *ChrPsD2* 255:24 [P. 793]

Nöld, WZKM 16 (1902) 106 [n. fnd.].

ܥܒܝܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܝ) **haughtiness, arrogance** ܫܒܟ ܟܠ ܟܠܚܥ *4Macc* 5:26; ܟܟܝ ܡܒܠܠ ܡ ܥܒܝ ܟܝ *ESGE* 130:29; ܠ ܫܒ ܥܒܝ ܟܒܥ *TB* 13:13; ܟܝ ܟܠܚܥ ܡܒܠܠ *Gr* 156:12 [P. 527]

ܟܒܠܚܥ n.f. **1. handful** [delete; v. ↓ 1#ܥܒܝܢܐ]; **2. a certain medication** *Med* 585:13 [glossed شريس] [P. 793]

ܟܦܦܥ adj. (↓ ܟܦܥ) **1. rocky** ܟܒܝܥ ܟܝ *JEhCh* 119b:4; **2. of stone** ܟܒܝܥ ܟܬ ܟܡ *JosHex* 5:3 [i.e. flint] [P. 764]

ܟܒܦܦܥ n.f. (↓ ܟܦܥ) **stoniness,** in phrase

- **ܥܒܦܦܥ ܓܢܟ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܓܢ) **my stony nature, barrenness of my understanding** ܟܬ ܟܟ ܟܒܝܥ ܫܒܒ ܟ ܟܒ ܟ you have softened the barrenness of my understanding with the gentle water of your persuasion *ThMarg1* 16:4 [P. 764]

Duv, JAP 9/3 (1894) 376.

ܟܒܠܚܥ n.f. perh. **threat** ܠ ܟ ܟܝ ܥ ܥܒܠܚܥ *StSin9* 203:21 (to trample) [P. 764]

ܥܦ vb. (↓ ܥܒܦ, ܫܥܒܦ, ܟܒܦ, ܟܦ, ܟܒܥ, ܟܒܦ, ܟܦ, ܟܒܦ; JBA 1#שוף DJBA 1122, MH שוף LNV 360) **Pe. 1.** trans. **a. to smear, spread over** ܡ ܟ ܟܠ ܥ *AM2* 358:40; ܥ ܟ ܡ ܟ ܟ ܡ *MS2* 73:11; ܟ ܟ ܥ ܟ Bheb in *JECanSy* 19:12; ܟ ܥ *DuvB2* 39:2; **b. to grind** ܟ ܟ ܡ ܥ *Ex* 32:20 (H טָחַן; cf. ܥ ܡ ES1 226:2 [voc. incorr.]); ܟ ܥ ܟ ܟ *Med* 176:6 [teeth]; ܟ ܟ ܟ *ThbK1* 51:14 (flint); ܟ ,ܡ ܟ ܟ *KwD*² 99:13; **c. to wipe off, rub** ܠ ,ܡ ܟ *IA1* 10:v186; **d. to stroke** ,ܡ ܟ ܥ *BhEth* 235:19; ܡ ܟ ܠ ܡ ܟ ,ܡ ,ܡ *TB* 25:3 [i.e. to calm her down; = προστρίψηται to rub]; **2.** intr. **a. to fall down** ܟ ܡ ܟ ܥ ܟ *IAB1* 205:9; ܟ ܟ ܥ ܟ ܡ ܟ *AS4* 58:14 (pile of wood); **b. to brood** (birds, fish) ܡ ܟ ܟ ܥ ܟ ܟ ,ܡ ܟ ܟ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *TB* 25:3 [i.e. to calm her down; = προστρίψηται to rub]; **2.** intr. **a. to fall down** ܟ ܡ ܟ ܥ ܟ *IAB1* 205:9; ܟ ܟ ܥ ܟ ܡ ܟ *AS4* 58:14 (pile of wood); **b. to brood** (birds, fish) ܡ ܟ ܟ ܥ ܟ ܟ ,ܡ ܟ ܟ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *AS4* 68:7 [hen on eggs; cf. ܟ ... ܡ ܟ ܟ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ

ܒܫܡܥ ܕܦܓܪ ܒܦܓܪ by the clash of iron upon iron, the reason for which for which many brothers were killed was reduced to naught *Ming1* 41:v116; **4. to be destroyed** ܐܬܥܩܪ ܕܐܬܥܩܪ ܒܥܝܪ ܕܐܬܒܛܠ ܐܬܒܛܠ *Ming1* 40:v103 (& tortured); **5. to be incubated** ܐܬܚܫ ܒܒܝܥܐ ܕܐܬܚܫ. ܡܢ ܕܐܬܚܫ ܥܬܝܩ ܠܗܡ ܕܟܪܟܐ the value of the eggs is doubled after they are incubated in their shells [lit. vessels] ES in *BhGr* 14:3 [contra trans. Moberg]

Etpa. 1. to be smeared ܐܬܥܦܝ ܡܢ ܫܘܚܐ *JohEphLES* 292:3 [feet]; **2. to be subdued, constrained** ܐܬܥܦܝ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܬܒܛܠ ܒܥܦܝ ܒܫܠܐ ܒܝܢ ܒܢܝ ܒܫܪ *Ming2* 40:11; **3. to be stroked** ܐܬܥܦܝ ܒܥܦܝ *Sahd* 432:18 (peacefully, gently) [P. 765]

ܥܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܥܦܩ) **1. rubbing, scratching** ܥܦܩ ܕܟܐ *ESRef1* 116:11 (of flint); ܥܦܩ ܕܡܫܐ *ESRef2* 174:15 (of wood); ܥܦܩ ܕܥܢܢ *ThbK1* 51:9 (of clouds); ܕܐܬܚܟܝ ܥܦܩ ܒܥܦܩ ܕܐܬܚܟܝ their rolling around and rubbing against one another *Kays* 183:9 [of stones]; ܐܝܟ ܐܢܫܝ ܠܟ ܕܡܝ ܠܟ ܥܦܩ. ܐܝܟ like those who have acquired an itch, scratching is sweet for us *Bhcar* 115:12; **2. polishing, embellishing** ܥܦܩ ܕܥܒܕ ܥܦܩ *ESHaer* 104:18; ܠܐ ܕܡܕܠ ܒܥܦܩ *ESFidH* 161:3 [pearl]; **3. filings, scrapings of metal** ܥܦܩ ܕܢܚܐ ܥܦܩ *DuvB2* 2:9; 43:20; 3:2 (iron); 3:7 (tin); **4. stain** ܥܦܩ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܐܬܟܠܒ ܒܥܝܢ stains of men of corrupt mind *SAL2* 416:7; **5. brooding, incubation** ܥܦܩ ܕܒܝܥܐ ܕܡܝܢ ܒܥܦܩ incubation brings forth a soul in an egg *IA2* 134:v543; 136:v580; **6.** Ṭirhān dial. **staff** *BBah* 2048:6 [same as ↓ ܡܫܥܦܩ] [P. 765]

Mng. 5: Fr, ZA 17(1903) 87, emended ܒܥܦܩ *ES3* 115:23 to ܒܥܦܩ. However, this should be deleted since the correct text now is ܒܫܡ *ESFidH* 186:26.

ܐܬܥܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܥܦܩ) **sticking in** ܐܬܥܦܩ ܕܚܪܒܐ *Chran2* 145:13 (of arrows) [P. 795]

ܥܦܩ n.m. (↓ √ܥܦܩ) **1. thigh fat** ܥܦܩ ܕܟܬܦܐ a spoonful of thigh fat *am4* 557:22; *BhGr* 33:31; **2. soft fat of animals** ܥܦܩ ܕܣܒܐ *BBah* 1954:6 [expl. as شحم الحنزير] [P. 794]

ܥܦܝܢܐ, M ܥܦܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܦܩ; TA שׁוּפִינָא TJ 1Sm 13:21, TW 2:463, JBA 1# שׁוּפִינָא DJBA 1122) **file** (for wood & metal) ܥܦܩ ܕܥܦܝܢܐ ܒܥܐ *Ex* 32:20 (> H); *1Sm* 13:21 (H פְּצִירָה); ܥܦܩ ܕܥܦܝܢܐ ܒܥܐ *DuvB2* 21:11; ܓܒܐ ܕܥܦܝܢܐ ܕܡܩܛ *JAP7/8(1876)* 462:7 [to remove thorns]; ܕܟܬܐ ܕܟܬܐ ܕܐܬܚܫ ܒܥܦܝܢܐ *BBah* 1006:20; 1953:21 [expl. as ܡܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܟ. ܒܝ ܡܢܐ ܕܐܬܚܫ ܒܝ ܕܐܢ. ܒܝ ܕܐܢ] [P. 765]

ܐܬܥܦܩ * n.m. (↓ √ܐܬܥܦܩ) **pouring out** ܐܬܥܦ<ܩ>[ܩ]ܐ ܕܠ ܩܒܠ *ESL3* 705:2 (of prayers uninterruptedly) [P. 795]

ܥܦܝܠܘ n.m. (↓ √ܥܦܠ) **1. lowness** ܫܒܥܝ ܡܢ ܥܦܠܘ satisfy yourselves from my lowness *JohEphB* 48:16; 61:3; **2. footstool** BBah in *PSm* 4265 [same as ↓ ܫܒܫܝ mng. 1] [P. 795]

ܥܦܝܠܘ n.m. (↓ √ܥܦܠ) **humbling** cs. ܐܬܚܙܩ ܒܗ ܒܬܪ ܕܥܦܠ ܫܠܛ ܒܚܝܠ ܕܟܦܝܢܐ he achieved victory over him by the humbling of the strength of the tyrant *JARS*[3] 297:13; ܥܦܠ ܫܠܛ *Kays* 120:6; det. ܥܦܠ ܕܫܠܛ ܒܟܠ ܕܟܦܝܢܐ ܕܚܝܠ ܓܫܡܐ *am7* 148:7 (of strength of body) [P. 796]

ܥܦܝܢܐ [incorr. voc. ܥܦܝܢܐ *Song* 2:12(M)], ܥܦܝܢܐ n.m./f. (JBA שַׁפְנִינָא DJBA 1172, > Arab سفنين) **turtle dove** *Gn* 15:9 (H תֹּר); *Ps* 84:4 (H דְּרוֹר); *Lk* 2:24; *ESGE* 70:12; JS in *MS1* 46:v38; *Bhchr* 351:10 [in list of birds]; f. ܥܦܝܢܝܬܐ *AS4* 63:7; 63:10 [P. 796]

ܐܬܥܦܝ n.m. (↓ √ܐܬܥܦܝ) **1. outpouring, shedding** cs. ܐܬܥܦܝ ܕܕܡܐ *Hebrews* 9:22 (of blood); *JohEphB* 86:24; ܥܦܝ ܕܐܬܥܦܝ ܒܚܛܗ *ES3* 269:45; **2. overflowing, excess** cs. ܐܬܥܦܝ ܕܚܛܗ ܒܫܟ *Afr* 462:3 [P. 796]

ܐܬܥܦܝ n.m. (↓ √ܐܬܥܦܝ) **shedding**, in phrase

- **ܐܬܥܦܝ ܕܕܡܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܕܡܐ) **shedding of blood** *JosephB* 778:14 [P. 796]

ܥܦܪ n.m. (↓ √ܥܦܪ; JBA שׁוּפְרָא DJBA

1123, Ma 1#שופרא MD 456) **1. beauty** *Am* 5:22 (H שָׁלֶם); *James* 1:11; *ESJul* 73:22 (of wheat); *am5* 588:20; **2. glory** *to* 18:v4; pl. JS in *asd* 87:1; **3. best part** *Gn* 47:6 (H מֵיטַב); 47:11; *Ez* 38:12 (H טַבּוּר; but Jud 9:37); **4. bank, shore** *Gn* 49:13 (H חוֹף; TA טוֹב TO ib.); **5. dawn** *Is* 21:4 (H נֶשֶׁף; but v. &) [P. 797]

Mng. 4: Maori, PVP 283

n.m. (↓ √) **1. adulator, flatterer** *ESL2* 321:1; *ThMarg1* 82:11; *ThbK2* 310:24; *Chran2* 299:8; **2. wanton** *BhEth* 164:2 (shaving of beard) [P. 797]

n.m. (↓ √) **in a flattering manner** he reproved him who flatteringly praised Him *BhebMt* 19:16 (57:11) [P. 797]

n.m. (↓ √) **1. grace** *Afr* 205:3 (command of tree of life); **2. flattery** *Afr* 284:19; 297:16; **3. flatterer** ... *AS* 4:9; *JSB1* 390:14 (friends); f. *JSB5* 126:5 [P. 797]

adv. (↓ √) **by adulation** *JSB3* 526:11 (to entice); *JohEphB* 45:19 (to give an answer) [P. 797]

, *Philox1* 281:17 n.f. (↓ √) **1. adulation, flattery** cs. *Cyr*² 281:6; det. *Pr* 27:14 (> H); *Afr* 118:4; *IA1* 296:v60; *Didasc* 264:17; *KwDW* 59:2 (to be revealed); **2. desire to please** *VRabb* 190:1 [P. 797]

n.f. (↓ √) in phrase

- n.f. (↓) **nose bone** *EN* 8:v62 [expl. as قصبة الأنف]; *BBah* 1955:4 [P. 765]

n.m. (JBA שְׁוָצְרָא DJBA 1123, > Arab شُوَاصَرَا Siggel 47; cf. ↓) **species of artemisia** *GalSimp* 253:4 [expl. of ἀρτεμισία]; *Med* 80:22; *BBah* 1955:16 [P. 798]

Pfl 80; Flora 1:384ff.; Schleifer 126 (voc.).

n.m. (< Akk *sūqu* street CAD S 400, AIOA 93; ↓ , , ; JBA שׁוּקָא DJBA 1123, Ma שוקא MD 456) **1. market place, public road** *Gn* 19:2 (H רְחוֹב); *ib.* 24:31 (H חוּץ); *Pr* 7:8; *asd* 40:6; *Chrmin* 3:5 (high); pl. *Jer* 5:1 [cf. ES2 109:26]; **2. market** *am2* 506:4 [named after a martyr]; **3. enclosure** (σηκός) *ESRef1* 37:47 (passage (?)); *CatWr1* 201b:35 [same as ; v. ib., n. *]; *OrChr3* 4:8 [P. 766]

n.f. (↓ √) **injection** pl. *Med* 47:15

PSmSup 336.

adj. (↓) **1. of court session** the courts are available *ActH* 19:38 (ἀγόραιος); **2. unbridled person** *Chran2* 29:31 [mob of a city]; *MiS* 505b:36; *Bhchr* 160:14 (& highwaymen); *BhLSt* 101:16; 21:20 [P. 766]

n.m. (↓ √) **haughtiness, pride** *Jul* 111:28 (of pride); *Clrep* 36:1 [in list of neg. traits] [P. 800]

n.m. (↓ √1#; same as ↓) **blow** ...

ܥܡܥ *ESNisB1* 8:5 (to be spared); pl.cs. ܥܡܥ, ܕܥܡܥ *MB* 5:v52 (of cheek); etc. [P. 801]

ܥܦܦ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܡܥ) **1. blow** cs. ܥܡܥ ܕܩܐ ܕܥܡܥ ܐܚܕ ܕܣܘ *SpSol4* 185:15 (of cheeks); pl. ܥܡܥ, ܥܡܥ *Ath* 49:4; ܥܡܥ ܠܐ ܥܡܥ *to* 24:v42; ܥܡܥ ܕܝܠܗ *Kays* 141:7; **2. blow with fist, box on ear** ܥܡܥ ܠ ܡܡ ܥܡ *JohḤ* 19:3; **3. wound** ܥܡܥ, ... ܡܠܐ *Gn* 4:23 (H חַבֻּרָתִי) [cf. ESGE 53:6]; **4. rust, blight** ܥܡܥ ܕܥܡܥ ܕܚܛ *1Kg* 8:37 (of grain; H שִׁדָּפוֹן; elsewhere ↓ ܥܦܦ); **5. torture** ܥܡܥ ܕܡܠܐ *am3* 521:20; **6. punishment** ܥܡܥ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܚܛܛ *KwDW* 242:12; **7. calamity** ܕܐ ܕܚܫ ܕܐ ܕܚܛ ܥܡܥ ܥܡ ܕܥܡ *ib.* 133:1 (abode) [P. 801]

ܥܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܦܐ; JBA שִׁיקְרָא DJBA 1140, Ma שיקרא MD 463) **1. lie** ܥܦܐ ܕܡܠܠ ܥܦܐ *Is* 59:3; ܥܦܐ ܕܫ *Mk* 14:57; *Afr* 185:14; ܥܦܐ ܕܚܛ *Add* 35:15; ܥܦܐ ܒܠ *ESI* 514:35; **2. lawless conduct** ܥܦܐ ܥܠ *Sus* 38 (ἀνομία); **3. adultery** ܥܦܐ ܕܥܡ *Spic* 42:3 [P. 801]

ܥܦ vb. (↓ ܡܥܦ, ܥܦܐ) **Pe.** [*a/a*], pf. ܥܦ **1. to jump, leap** ܥܡ ܡ ܥܦ *Act* 3:8; ܡܡ ܥܦ ܕܥܡ ܠ ܥܡ ܕ ... ܕܚܛ *JosephB* 798:13 (from portico); *Tob* 7:6 (ἀνεπήδησε); **2. to jump over, leap over**, w. acc. ܥܦ ܥܦ *Ps* 18:30 [cited Ath 31:6]; ܥܣ ܕܡ ܥܦ ܕܚܛ *Spic* 39:3; ܥܦ ܒ ... ܥܡ *BalJos* 3:3 (nets); ܥܦ ܕܚ *JSB1* 422:3 (chasm); *Cyr*² 91:3; **3.** w. ܒ **to leap upon, assail** ܕܚܛ ܥܦ ... ... ܥܦ *Act* 19:16; ܥܦ ܕܚ *ES1* 417:6; **4. to be expelled** ܥܦ ܕ *Bab* 328:6 [Adam]; **5. to burst forth, slip forward** ܥܣ ܥܦ *Job* 40:23 (H עָשַׁק); ܥܦ ܕܚ ܕܝ *ESHaer* 160:11 (stream of poison); **6. to bulge** ܥܡ ,ܥܦ ܥܦ *ZM1* 89:27 (eyes)

Pa. 1. trans. **a. to excite, rouse** ܠ ܥܦܥ ܕܐ ܕܚ ܕܠ *Philox1* 331:18; ... ...

שׁוּרְבִּינָא DJBA 1124, Ma שורבינא MD 457, > Arab شَرْبِين Siggel 46) **fir, juniper, cypress** *AS* 156:26; *BBah* 1957:21; ܫܘܪܒܝܢܐ *Geop* 103:17; pl. ܫܘܪܒܝܢܐ *ib.* 19:28 [P. 806]

Pfl 397; Flora 3:28.

ܫܘܪܒܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܪܒ) **enticement, lure** ܫܘܪܒܝܢܐ ܕܐ ܫܘܐ ܒܚܫܐ ܕܡܠܐ *Bhcar* 87:6 [P. 807]

ܫܘܪܒܝܢܐ n.m. (< Arab شُرْطَة Fr, AF 239) **1. royal guard** ܫܘܪܒܝܢܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *ENchr1*[2] 192:6; *Jšddev1* 220:7; ܫܘܪܒܝܢܐ ܕܠ ܡܠܟܐ *ON* 142:13; ܒܝܬ ܓܢܙܐ ܫܘܪܒܝܢܐ *BBah* 225:7; 552:5 [same as ↓ ܓܒܝܐ mng. 2: lictor]; 1737:4 [↓ ܡܛܪܐ mng. 1: night watchman]; ܫܘܪܒܝܢܐ *ib.* 1540:16; **2. guard** ܫܘܪܒܝܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ *ChrPsD2* 310:12; 279:4 [P. 807]

ܫܘܪܒܝܢܐ n.f. (cf. ↓ ܫܘܪܒܝܢܐ) **type of sweat pea** *BAli1* 3773; *BBah* 61:18; 615:8; 732:16 [same as ↓ ܟܘܢܝܐ] [P. 807]

Pfl 173; Flora 2:438.

ܫܘܪܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܪܝ; CPA ܫܪܝܐ LSp 215) **1. beginning** ܒܫܘܪܝܐ ܕܡܠܬܐ ܕܝܘܚܢܢ *Joh* 15:27; ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕ ܕ ܕܡ ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕܫܘܪܝܐ *Afr* 7:2 (foundation); ܕܡ ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕܠ ܕܡ ܒܫܘܪܝܐ if it escaped his notice at the beginning *ESRef1* 5:24; ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕܫܘܪܝܐ ܕܡܠܬܐ ܕܠ *BhGr* 118:18; **2. *exordia*, short psalms which are recited before the** ܡܙܡܘܪ, i.e. the *tractus* in the Roman, προκείμενον in the Constantinopolitan, and the *psalmellus* in the Milan liturgies *BadgNest2* 20:22; *EOE* 171:2ff.; *CatWr1* 131b:5; **3.** [calque < Arab مُبْتَدَأ] gramm. **subject** (of nominal sentence) ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕܡܠܬܐ subject and predicate *BhGr* 44:8; **4.** gramm., cs. in phrase ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕ, **apodosis** *ET* 25:1 [same as ↓ ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕܡܠܬܐ] [P. 805]

Mngs. 1, 2: Moberg, Term 104*.

ܫܘܪܒܐ n.pl. **eye disease, albugo** *BBah* 731:21 [same as ܫܘܪܒܐ ܕܥܝܢܐ]; 1958:4 [expl. as عنب يخرج فى العين] [P. 809]

ܫܘܪܝܐ n.m. (< Arab سُرْم) **anus, rectum** *BBah* 1958:8 [expl. as ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕܡܥܝ] [P. 809]

ܫܘܪܝܐ, ܫܘܪܐ n.m. (↓ ܫܘܪܝܐ; Akk *šurānu* CAD Š/3 339, JBA שׁוּרָנָא DJBA 1125) **cat** (αἴλουρος) ܫܘܪܐ ܕ ܒܝܬ ܕ ܠ *Geop* 114:22; ܫܘܪܐ *ib.* 116:19; *Aristides* 19:11 [P. 809]

ܫܘܪܝܐ [so BhGr 232:19] n.f. (> Arab شَرْنَقَة cocoon of silkworm, شَرَانِق slough of a snake, شرناق disease of the eye Wehr 469) **1. pod, seed vessel** ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕܙܪܥ ܕܒܪ *ThMarg1* 348:3; ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕܫܒܠܐ *BhebPs* 22:7 (122:v56, note) (wormlike); *BhGr* 232:19; ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܙܪܥ ܒ ܫܘܪܝܐ *Bhdeplantis* 4:1 (Arist., de plantis I 5, p. 820b); ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕܫܒܠܐ *BBah* 1076:15; ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕ ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕ ܫܘܪܝܐ *BhEth* 455:1; **2. hard surface, crust** ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕ ܫܘܪܝܐ *Geop* 104:15 [sores]; *BBah* 643:17 [same as ἐσχάρα; expl. as الخراجات التى تكون فى الراس]; **3. tumor of eyelid** (ὑδατίς) ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕ ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕ ܫܘܪܝܐ *Med* 79:14 (swelling); ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕ ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕ ܫܘܪܝܐ *ib.* 94:9; *BBah* 1349:20 [expl. as شرناق; v. Dozy 2:754]; 1958:10 [expl. as الذى يكون فى الدماغ]; **4.** w. ܫܘܪܝܐ **headaches** *BBah* 463:8; *glherm* 213; **5. nymph of insect** ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕ ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕ ܫܘܪܝܐ *Nat* 37:17 [P. 809]

Mng. 1: 1: Pfl 203[1]; 363; Flora 2:413; mng. 3: M. Meyerhof, Archiv für Geschichte der Medizin, 8 45ff.; idem, Islam 6 (1916) 261; mng. 5: Nöld, ZA 23 (1910) 285.

ܫܘܪܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܪܝ) **sin** ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕ ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕ ܫܘܪܝܐ *Bhcar* 135:13 (to expiate, forgive) [P. 809]

ܫܘܪܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܪܝ) **trespass, sin** ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕ ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕ ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕ ܫܘܪܝܐ a gift is not like a sin *Rom* 5:15 (παράπτωμα; cf. ES1 562:26); ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕ ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕ ܫܘܪܝܐ sin passed upon all men *AthSy* 24:13 [cf. Rom 5:12]; pl. ܫܘܪܝܐ ܕ ܫ ܕ ܫܘܪܝܐ *Didasc* 82:7 [P. 809]

ܫܘܪܝܐ n.m. **medlar tree** *BBah* 1958:17 [P. 810]

Pfl 288.

ܫܘܪܝܐ n.m. **gleaning** *BBah* 1958:18 [expl. as ↓ ܫܘܪܝܐ]; 2017:7 [P. 810]

ܫܘܪܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܪܝ; CPA ܫܪܝܐ LSp

214) **1. firmness** ܬܪܝܨܘܬܐ ܩܝܡܐ *2Macc* 12:14 (ἐρυμνότης; of walls); ܩܝܡܐ ܕܫܠܡܐ *EpBar* 5:4 (1222:1) = *EpBar1M* 416b:16; **2. affirmation, description** cs. ܩܝܡܐ ܕܡܬܬܝܡ *ESAct*[1] 36:25; ܩܝܡܐ ܕܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܕܥܡܐ certainty of the faith of the heathen *Bhchr* 168:13; det. ܩܝܡܐ ܕܟܬܒ ܡܢ ܟܬ ... ܩܝܡܐ *Didasc* 197:19; **3. establishing, confirming** cs. ܩܝܡܐ ܕܡܫܪܪܐ *BhebLk* 7:20 (145:5); **4.** [calque < Arab تَأْكِيد] gramm. **strengthening, amplification** *BhGr* 9:13 [characteristic of general noun]; 57:22-59:15; etc. [P. 802]

Mng. 4: Moberg, Term 105*.

ܫܘܬܦܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܩܝܡ) gramm. **affirmative** *BhGr* 155:26 [of particles, e.g. ܐܝܢ, ܠܐ] [P. 803]

Moberg, Term 105*.

ܩܝܡܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܝܡ) **that which is stable** *glherm* 214 (τὸ στάσιμον) [P. 803]

ܩܝܡܐ n.f. (↓ 1#ܩܝܡ) **wall** ܩܝܡܐ ܕܡܬܩ *JSB5* 36:10 (to throw down; voc. incorr.) [P. 766]

ܩܝܡܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܝܡ) **leap, jump** ܩܝܡܐ ܕܣܘܣܝܐ *JobHex* 39:25 (& shout); ܩܝܡܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܟܫܠܝܢ ܒܗ they leap and do not trip up *IA2* 328:v1520; ܩܝܡܐ ܕܣܘܣ *ThMarg1* 311:16; pl. ܩܝܡܐ ܕܡܬܠܥܠ ܒܣܘܣ *ESHaer* 167:23 [in circus] [P. 766]

ܫܘܬܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܘܬܦ) **1. enlarging, increasing** ܫܘܬܦܐ ܕܡܢܙܪܐ *ThMarg1* 45:16 (of monastery); **2. plenty** ܫܘܬܦܐ ܕܚܠܒܐ *ES2* 137:25; ܫܘܬܦܐ ܕܡܚܡܝܥ ܠ *Rabb* 232:9 (to ferment); ܫܘܬܦܐ ܕܒܢܝ *TB* 115:5 (of children of generations); **3. richness** cs. ܫܘܬܦ ܥܘܬܪ *KwDW* 66:2; det. ܫܘܬܦܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܦܢܝܢ *IA2* 132:v486 (possessors) [P. 747]

ܫܘܬܦܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܘܬܦ) gramm. **intensified, amplified** *BhGr* 156:2 [= DionThr ἐπιῤῥήματα ἐπιτάσεως Merx 170:20; a class of particles; e.g. ܟܕ, ܡܠ] [P. 747]

Moberg, Term 97*.

ܫܒܫ vb. (↓ ܫܘܫܒܝܢܐ; mng. 2: cf. ↓ √ܫܒܫ pa.; Ma שוש to confuse MD 457, JBA 1#שבש DJBA 1106) **Pa. 1. to disrupt** ܫܒܫ ܡܫܒܫ ܠܡܫܒܬܐ *Kays* 198:12; **2. to flatter** ܫܒܫ ܠܗ ܠܟ ܕܥܡ *MiS* 518b:30 (group of old men) [incorr. transl. by Chabot] [P. 766]

ܫܘܫܒܝܢܐ n.m. (JBA שׁוּשָׁא DJBA 1125, Ma 2#שושא MD 457, Akk *šūšu* CAD Š/3 385; same as ↓ ܓܠܝܛܝ) **licorice** ܫܘܫܒܝܢܐ ܕܥܡܐ *Geop* 47:22; *BBah* 494:4 [expl. of ܓܠܝܛܝ]; *GalSimp* 255:13 [expl. of γλυκύῤῥιζα]; *Med* 55:1 [P. 766]

Pfl 378; Flora 2:435.

ܫܘܫܒܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܫ) **disruption** ܠܐ ܫܘܫܒܐ ܘܠܐ ܫܬܝܫܘܬܐ without upset and disruption *Kays* 38:22 (Var) [P. 766]

ܫܘܫܒܝܢܐ n.m. (< Akk *susapinnu* friend of bridegroom participating in the wedding ceremony CAD S 416, AIOA 94; ↓ ܫܘܫܒܝܢܘܬܐ, ܫܘܫܒܝܢܐ, ܫܘܫܒܝܢܐ; TA שׁוֹשַׁבִּינָא close friend TJ 1Kg 4:5, JBA שׁוֹשְׁבִינָא DJBA 1125, Ma שושבאן MD 457) **1. paranymph, friend of the groom** ܐܒܝ ܫܘܫܒܝܢܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܠܚܬܢܐ ܒܬ ܐܡܝ *Jud* 14:11 (H מֵרֵעַ; cf. ES1 324:8); JS in *asd* 106:2; *EbMai10* 211a:2; **2. baptismal sponsor**, pl. **sponsor and father of the baby**; hence sg. **co-sponsor** ܫܘܫܒܝܢܐ ܕܒܪ ܒܪ ܐܒܐ ܠ ܐܡ ܠܚܢܢ *JohEphLES* 595:2; ܫܘܫܒܝܢܐ ܕܥܡܕ ܒܬ ܡܫܝܚܐ *ZM1* 158:10; *SevA* 51:11; *PognInscr* 13:3 (42) [w. PN]; *BhNom* 221:16 [n. fnd.] [P. 766]

ܫܘܫܒܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (< Akk *susapinnūtu* CAD S 416; ↓ ܫܘܫܒܝܢܐ; JBA שׁוֹשְׁבִינוּתָא DJBA 1125) **1. status of groomsman or bridesmaid** ܫܘܫܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܠ ܫܘܫܒܝܢܐ *Rie* 144:7 (to be spread); *CatWr2* 992b:1 [expl. as ܫܘܫܒܝܢܐ ܕܐܢܫ = σύντεκνος]; **2. sponsorship, position of godparent** (for baptism) ܫܘܫܒܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܪ ܐܒܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *MiS* 557a:20 [P. 766]

ܫܘܫܒܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܘܫܒܝܢܐ) **by baptismal sponsorship**, in phrase

ܫܘܫܒܝܢܐ, pl. ܫܘܫܒܝܢܬܐ *am3* 9:6; ܫܘܫܒܝܢܬܐ *ib.* 131:17 n.f.

(↓ ; JBA שׁוּשְׁבִינְתָּא DJBA 1125) **bridesmaid** *ESL3* 159:5 (to attack); JE in *JAP8/11(1888)* 478[1]:10 (gall); Bheb in *JECanSy* 24:7 [crowns]; *EbMai10* 211a:2 [P. 766]

vb. (šaf. < ↓ √; ↓ , , ,) **Quad. 1. to conduct, lead** *ESAct*[2] 7:7 = *am3* 623:8 [divine grace]; **2.** w. **to hand over, impart to s.o.** he imparted it to me by repetition *JohEphLES* 511:7

QuadRef. 1. to be stretched out, extend he will not even stretch himself out in his presence for the sake of comfort *BhLSt* 35:26; **2. to go forth, proceed** *Ming1* 61:v3; *Vc* 4:18; *Rie* 16:20; *KwDW* 219:15; **3. a. to grow up** … *LES2* 5:18 (w. proper upbringing); *MiS* 48a:17; *BhNom* 398:5 (orphan); **b. to grow** *Cyr*[2] 16:22; **c. to increase, spread** *am3* 575:8; **4. to strive for, reach after a.** w. -ל: *Phil* 3:13 (what is before me); *am3* 48:8; **b.** w. : *Rabb* 246:27 (like one in a pit); *AthSy* 31:16; **5. to appear, be visible** *ESAct*[2] 7:17; **6. to be stretched out** *ES3* 365:8; **7. to be offered** … *Jul* 239:13 (sounds of glorification); **8. to be protracted** (time) *ES1* 145:37; *JšddJob* 9:16; **9. to boast** the more you boast *DocrelàAḥ* 88:12; **10. to be open wide** *JohEphLES* 555:7 (monastery) [P. 310, 845]

vb. **Quad. to grunt** (pig) *BAli1* 6780 [expl. as]; *BBah* 1166:5 [P. 767]

, , pl. n.m./f. (cf. ↓ ; cf. JBA שׁוּשִׁילְתָּא chain DJBA 1125) **worm** *BhGr* 14:10; pl. *Geop* 94:29 (ἕλμινς); *HippAph* 12:21; *Med* 318:22; *EN* 33:v36 [expl. as الديدان وحب القرع]; *BBah* 241:10 (intestinal); *ib.* 498:1; 1959:16 [same as ↓] [P. 767]

Nöld, Beitr 123 [≠ LS].

, *Med* 553:14 n.m. (↓ ; cf. ↓ ; JBA שׁוּשְׁמָא DJBA 1126, Ma שושמא MD 458) **sesame** *PsC* 82:6; *GalSimp* 295:20 [expl. of σήσαμον]; *KwDW* 179:3; 179:4; *BhLSt* 99:2; *ENchr1*[2] 224:10 [P. 767]

Pfl 376; Flora 3:10; Seidel2 115.

- n.m.cs. (↓) **white rose** *BBah* 1729:15 [expl. of κυνόμορον]; 1960:16 [P. 767]

Pfl 276.

n.m. (< NP *šūšmīr* PED 766; ILS 261) **cardamon** *Med* 174:4; 174:8; *BBah* 1959:18 [P. 810]

Pfl 349.

n.m. (< * Nöld, SG § 31; JBA שׁוּמְשְׁמָנָא, שׁוּשְׁמָנָא DJBA 1121, Ma שושמאנא MD 458, Arab سُمْسُم Nöld, Beitr 118) **1. ant** *Pr* 6:6 [cited Didasc 153:21]; *Geop* 9:21; *JulRom* 17:16; *AS4* 39:16; *Bhchr* 437:23; **2.** cs. in phrase **ant-lion** *JobHex* 4:11 [cf. JšddJob 15:14]; *AS4* 39:13; *Phys* 8:11; *CatWr3* 1192b:5; *EN* 43:v70 [expl. as فرانق الأسد]; *BBah* 1960:7; **3. kind of eczema** *BBah* 1960:8 [expl. as] [P. 767]

Mng. 1: N, SG §§ 27; 31; Nöld, BS 118.

ܗܝܠܢܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܗܝܠܢ) **cardamom** *BBah* 1959:18 [expl. as هَيْل]; 1960:1 [P. 767]

Pfl 349; Flora 3:499.

ܚܝܪܒܐ n.m. **chameleon** *EN* 43:v86 [expl. as حرباء]; *BBah* 1959:20 [P. 810]

ܐܝܓܪ n.m. (Arab سائس) **1. Indian elephant driver** ܕܚܝܠ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܡܐ ܕܐܝܓܪ *1MaccCer* 6:37 (ἴνδος); *BBah* 1960:19 [expl. as ܕܡܐ ܕܒܝܫ ܕܐܝܓܪ, سائِس]; **2. servant** ܕܐ ܕܡ ܐܝܓܪ ܕܐܚܝܩܪ *Aḥiqar* 59:9 [v. note]; 59:11 [P. 766]

Mng. 1: Fr, ZDMG 55 (1901) 334.

ܫܘܫܢܬܐ, pl. ܫܘܫܢܐ n.f. (TA שׁוֹשַׁנְּתָּא TJ 1Kg 7:19, pl. שׁוֹשַׁנְּיָא TJ Is 35:1, J 1543) **lily** *Ex* 25:31 (H פֶּרַח; ornament); ܫܘܫܢܐ ܕܒܝܪ *Geop* 14:3; *GalSimp* 278:15 [expl. of κρίνον]; pl. *1Kg* 6:18 (H פְּטוּרֵי צִצִּים); 6:27; 6:32; 6:35; *ESI* 459:30; ܫܘܫܢܐ ܕܒܝܪ *Bal* 332:15 [P. 767]

Pfl 379; Flora 2:164ff.; Löw, WZKM 22 (1908) 155ff.

ܟܦܝܐ, M ܟܦܝܐ, U ܟܦܝܐ n.f. (poss. < Akk *šusuppu* towel CAD Š/3 376, AIOA 104; TA שׁוּשִׁפְיָה TJ 2Kg 2:8, TW 2:466, JBA שׁוּשִׁיפָא DJBA 1126) **head covering, veil a.** for covering face *Gn* 38:18 (H פָּתִיל); *Ex* 34:33 (H מַסְוֶה); ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܟܦܝܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕ

intermingle ܫ, ܕܚܠܛܐ ܕܚܒܪܐ *Philox1* 574:23 [lust] [P. 767]

ܫܘܬܦܐ n.m. (< Akk *šutāpu* CAD Š/3 397, AIOA 105; ↓ √ܫܬܦ; JBA **שׁוּתָּפָא** DJBA 1126, Ma **שותאפא** MD 458) **1. partner, associate** ܫܘܬܦ ܠܐ ܫܘܬܦ *Sir* 8:10; ܫܘܬܦ ܕܒܝܬܐ ܕܡܬܩܢ *Afr* 466:3; ܫܘܬܦ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܗܘ *Didasc* 132:3; pl.abs. ܫܘܬܦܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܢܗܘܘ *ESRef1ER* 24:27 (in profit); det. ܫܘܬܦܐ ܕܒܝܬܟ *Is* 1:23 (H חָבֵר); **2. husband** ܠܐ ܢܫܬܘܬܦ ... ܒܥܠܬܗ ܕܒܥܠܗ not to be soiled with another woman by her husband *am3* 232:8; ܫܘܬܦ ܒܥܠܗ ܕܝܠܗ *KwDW* 224:6 [P. 767]

ܫܘܬܦܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܘܬܦܐ, √ܫܬܦ, ܒܢܝ ܫܘܬܦܢܘܬܐ, ܫܘܬܦܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ; JBA **שׁוּתָּפוּתָא** DJBA 1126, Ma **שאתאפותא** MD 446) **1. participation, communion a.** general ܫܘܬܦܢܘܬܐ ܕܕܡܐ ,ܕܡܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *1Cor* 10:16 (κοινωνία); ܫܘܬܦܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܘܕܫܐ *CatBod* 490:24 [desig. of Eucharist]; ܫܘܬܦܢܘܬܐ ܕܚܟ ܫܘܬܦ *GalSimp* 244:14; **b.** esp. divine ܠܐ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܡܛܐ ܠܗ ܫܘܬܦܢܘܬܐ ܕܩܘܪܒܢܐ it is not proper for her [i.e. a menstruant] to take part in communion *SevLet* 158:2; ܫܘܬܦܢܘܬܐ ܕܝܢ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *ThMarg1* 369:13; **2.** w. ܚܒܪܐ **association** *Lv* 5:21 (H תְּשׂוּמֶת יָד; cf. TA שותפות ידא TO ib.); **3. matrimony, marriage** ܒܝܬ ܚܬܢܐ ܘܒܝܬ ܫܘܬܦܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ *Bard* 16:11; *apap* 257:11; ܫܘܬܦܢܘܬܐ ,ܕ ܒܝܬ *IA2* 170:v162; ܠܐ ܫܘܬܦܢܘܬܐ ܕܫܠܚܬ ܒܥܠܗ on account of the marriage which she did not acquire *am2* 86:8; ܫܘܬܦܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ *SE*² 74:29 (double); **4. sexual union, copulation** ܫܘܬܦܢܘܬܐ ܕܟܘܪܣܐ ܕܐܝܣ ܘܕܡ ܘܫܘܬܦܢܘܬܐ courses of nature, discharges of blood, and sexual union *Didasc* 255:9; ܫܘܬܦܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܘܐܢܬܬ *ib.* 115:20; ܫܘܬܦܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܚܡܪ ܠܒܠܐ *Chrmin* 93:19; ܫܘܬܦܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ *Bhchr* 134:19 (motion); **5.** in phrase ܫܘܬܦܢܘܬ ܠܐ **excommunication** ܫܘܬܦܢܘܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܢܗܘܐ punishment of excommunication *SAL1* 103:10; **6.** gramm. **participle** (μετοχή) ܫܘܬܦܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܬܐ DionThr in *MerxSy* 50:9; 61:8; *ES** 18:23 [expl. as ܡܠܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܒܗ ܫܡܐ ܕܡܬܐ ܘܡܬܚܠܦ ܒܗ ܒܙܒܢܐ ܘܒܓܢܣܐ] [P. 767]

Mng. 6: Moberg, Term 98*.

ܫܘܬܦܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܘܬܦܐ, √ܫܬܦ; mng. 2: CPA ܫܘܬܦܝܬܐ LSp 217) **1. partner, associate** ܫܘܬܦܢܝܬܐ ܠ *WisSol* 8:9; ܫܘܬܦܢܝܬܐ ܕܫܘܬܦܝܢ ܒܗ *VRabb* 183:18; ܫܘܬܦܢܝܬܐ ,ܕ ܕܡܠܟ ܫܘܬܦܢܝܬܐ ܕܡܠܟ *MalHex* 2:14; **2. wife** ܕܡܠ ܫܘܬܦܢܝܬܐ ܕܝܠܝ ܕܢܫܝ ܠܝ ܒܗܕܐ (if) He will console me and my wife by this *am1* 192:21 [i.e. by giving me a son]; *apap* 263:20; ,ܗܡ ܕܒܥܝܢ ܠܡܫܕܪ ܠܗ ܫܘܬܦܢܝܬܐ ܠ *VRabb* 161:1 (to persuade); ܫܘܬܦܢܝܬܐ ܕܒܥܠ *KwDW* 223:15 [P. 767]

ܫܬܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **silence** *BBah* 251:6 [expl. as سَبْكَة] [P. 812]

ܫܬܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **1. making silent, silencing** ܫܬܝܬܐ ܕܡܠܬܐ ܕܒܥܝ ܒܗ *TB* 141:8; **2. type of sicknesses** ܫܬܝܬܐ ܗܝ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܬ ܐܢܫ ܒܟܪ ܐܘ ܒܢܬ *Med* 29:6 (ἀποπληξία; stupor, apoplexy); 3:10 (κάρος); 6:23 (Gal8 162:16) (καρώδη πάθη); 7:14 (Gal8 163:16) (κῶμα); 254:12 (Gal8 300:7) (ἀποπληξία) [P. 812]

Mng. 2: Schleifer, ZS 4 (1925) 100; 78.

ܫܬܝܬܐ num. (↓ ܫܬ; JBA **שְׁתוּתָא** DJBA 1184) **one sixth** ܫܬܝܬܐ ܕܡܘܟ ܫܬ ܕܒܫܥܐ 20° 1/5 1/6 *Bhadsment*² 142:6; ܫܬܝܬܐ ܕܠܠܐ ܫܘܢܝ ܕܒܫܥܐ *BhEth* 41:16 [P. 811]

ܫܬܐ vb. (↓ ܫܘܬܬܐ; JBA **שְׁחַד** to give a gift DJBA 1127) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to bribe s.o.** ܫܬܐ ,ܒܫܬ ܕܐܢܫ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܗ *Ez* 16:33 (H שָׁחַד); ܫܬܐ ܠܡܐ ܠܐ ܒܥܝ ܠܡܫܚܬ *JohEphB* 95:13; ܫܬܐ ܠܡܫܚܬ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܒܗ ܠܡܫܚܬ *Bhchr* 199:7 (PN); pass.part. ܫܬܝܬ ܫܬܝܬ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܡܫܬܚܪ *ES2* 213:41; **2. to give as a bribe a.** money ܫܬܐ ,ܒܫܬ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܠ *Job* 6:22; ܫܬܐ ,ܒܫܬ ܕܐܢܫ ܗܘ *ESSerm1* 2:v93; ,ܐܢܫ ܕܒܥܐ ܒܫܬ ܫܬܐ *IAB1* 277:2; *MiS* 333b:12; **b.** metaph. ܫܬܐ ,ܒܫܬ ܕܐܢܫ ܗܘ you gave the blood of your necks as a bribe *am2* 85:4 [in martyrdom]

Pa. to corrupt ,ܒܫܬ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܡܫܚܬ *ES2*

179:43; ܕܡܥܫܪܝܢ ܠܗ ܐܢܫ *BhebIs* 1:23 (3:15); pass.part. ܡܠܐ ܕܡܥܫܪܝܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܥܕܘܬܐ *BhNom* 113:5

Af. to give as a bribe ܐܢܫ ܕܡܠܝܢ ܠܐ ܐܟܚ ܐܢܫ ܥܫܪ *EOE* 98:11 [Var: ܥܫܪ Pe.]

Etpe. to be corrupted, bribed a. general ܥܫܪ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܥܫܪ *2Macc* 10:20; ܐܬܥܫܪ ܐܬܚܠܦ it is corrupted and changed *ESHaer* 199:18 (stomach); ܕܐܬܥܫܪ ܠܐ *MS1* 92:22 (watchmen); ܐܬܥܫܪ ܠܐ Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)* 498b:18; ܕܐܬܥܫܪ ܒܐܪܥܐ *ESIei* 22:11; ܕܐܬܥܫܪ ܒܟܣܦ *MiS* 575a:15; **b.** w. acc. of money ܕܐܬܥܫܪ ܒܡܐܬܝ ܕܐܬܝ *Bhce3* 315:7; ܕܐܬܝ ܠܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܥܫܪ ܒܡܐܬܝ ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ *Bhchr* 376:20 [P. 768]

ܥܫܝܩܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܫܩ) **disorder, panic** ܒܟܒܫ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܥܫܩ ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ *MiS* 695b:23; ܐܬܥܫܩ ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ *ib.* 710a:3 (abandoned the city) [P. 770]

ܐܬܥܫܩ n.m. (↓ √3#ܥܫܩ) **force** ↓ ܐܬܥܫܩ ܕܐܬ

ܐܬܥܫܩ n.f. (↓ √1#ܥܫܩ; JBA 1#שחרתא DJBA 1129) **black color** ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ ܐܬܥܫܩ *ESRef2* 41:35 [P. 771]

ܥܫܝܫܐ, ESy ܥܫܝܫܐ *ON* 68:4; 84:1, pl. ܥܫܝܫܬ n.f. **perilous and difficult place** ܐܬܥܫܩ ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ *Sir* 32:20 (ἀντίπτωμα v. 25; cf. BBah 1961:18); ܥܫܝܫܐ ܕܐܬ *ChrPsD1* 288:16 (of GN); ܕܐܬ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ ܕܐ<ܫ>ܝ<ܫ>ܐ *ChrPsD2* 213:18 (of GN); *BO3/1* 261a:22 [expl. as ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ]; pl. ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ in perilous places and in difficult mountains *am3* 216:16 [P. 771]

ܥܫܫ vb. (↓ √ܥܫܫ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to melt away** ܕܐܬ ܥܫܫ *EzHex* 24:10; **2. to grow lean** ܕܐܬ ܡܢ ܕܐܬ ܥܫܫ *ESSerm2* 25:v1317 (from vigil)

Af. to make melt away ܕܐܬ ܐܬܥܫܩ ܕܐܬ (His) rebuke makes the mountains melt away *4Ezr* 8:23 [P. 768]

ܥܫܩ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܐܬܥܫܩ; ↓ ܐܬܥܫܩ, ܐܬܥܫܩ, ܐܬܥܫܩ, ܐܬܥܫܩ) **Pa. 1. to consume, squander a.** w. acc. ܥܫܩ ܫܢܐ *LkCS* 16:1 (σκορπίζων); **b.** w. ܒ: ܠܒܝ ܫܒܩ ܕܐܬ ܥܫܩ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܫܢ *ES1* 489:33; **2. to attack, assail** ܥܫܩ ... ܕܐܬ ,ܫܝܛܢ *ES2* 285:15 [Satan; v. Zech 3:1]; **3. to corrupt** ܕܐܬ ܡܫܚܬ ܐܬܥܫܩ Bheb in *PO13* 264:1; ܕܐܬ ܐܬܥܫܩ ܥܫܩ *EbMai10* 217b:32 (engaged one); ܕܐܬ ܐܬܥܫܩ ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬ *BBah* 117:1; **4.** w. ܒ **to defile, violate** ܥܫܩ ܕܐܬ ܒ *Rechtsb2* 160:22; **5. to injure, damage** ... ܕܐ ,ܐܬܥܫܩ ܕܐ *NarsJos* 22:17

Etpa. 1. to be confused, disordered ܕܐܬ ܐܬܥܫܩ ܕܐ ܐܬ ܠܟܠ their things are disordered and are never restored *Afr* 424:23; ܐܬܥܫܩ ܕܐܬ *SB* 116:2; **2. to be burned** ܕܐܬ ܐܬܥܫܩ ܕܐ ܐܬ ܠܐ *ESHebd* 47:v327 (& to be hot); **3. to be devastated** ܕܐ ܕܐܬ ܐܬܥܫܩ *BhebIs* 47:1 (27:18); ,ܫܡ ܕܐܬ ܐܬܥܫܩ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ *JARS*[3] 113:10 (churches); **4. to be tempted, enticed** ܕܐܬ ܐܬܥܫܩ ܒ ܕܐ *ESHaer* 93:8 (& waver; bride); **5. to be corrupted** ܐܬܥܫܩ ܕܐ ,ܐܡ ܕܐ *ES2* 24:47; **6. a. to be injured, damaged** pass.part. ܕܐ ,ܐܡ ܕܐܬ *GWH* 25a:3; **b.** w. ܒ **come together** ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *Nat* 3:1; **c. to withdraw** ܕܐ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܐܬܥܫܩ *Jšd* 68:1 (from orthodoxy) [P. 768]

ܥܫܩ n.m. (↓ √ܥܫܩ) **type of illness** ܕܐ ܕܐ ܥܫܩ *am3* 354:4; ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *ChrPsD1* 126:25; *Med* 300:17; ܕܐ ܕ<ܫ>ܐ 537:22 (in throat) [P. 768]

ܐܬܥܫܩ n.f. (↓ √ܥܫܩ) **lewdness, debauchery** *BBah* 1962:15 [expl. as الانثناء بالانكار من غير زواج] [P. 768]

ܥܫܐ vb. (↓ √ܥܫܐ; JPA שחי pe. DJPA 544) **Pe. to waste away** ܕܐ ܥܫܐ *ExHex* 16:21 (ἐτήκετο); *ib.* 15:15 (ἐτάκησαν); ܥܫܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *JosHex* 2:9 [P. 768]

ܥܫܝܫܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܫܫ) **1. simple, ordinary a.** in pos. sense, abs. pl.f. ܥܫܝܫ

ܥܣܝܦܐ they are simple and (then) beautiful *ESEccl* 89:1 [contra LS 263, s.v. ܥܒܝܫ]; det.m. ܥܣܝܦܐ ... ܥܡܘܕܐ ܕܟܣܦܐ *1Kg* 6:33 (> H; doorposts); ܥܣܝܦܐ ܕܒܝܬ *ES1* 530:41; ܥܣܝܦܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܚܫܝܫ *Didasc* 200:13; **b.** in neg. sense **stupid** ܥܣܝܦܐ ܕܠܐ ܕܥܝܢ *ChrPsD1* 119:14; pl. ܥܣܝܦܐ ܕܠܐ *JudHex* 11:3; **2. profane, unconsecrated** ܥܣܝܦܐ ܢܚܫܒ he will consider it [i.e. the blood] profane *AthSy* 13:27; ܠܐ ܥܣܝܦܐ ܥܒܕ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *ES1* 475:48; pl.f. ܟܠ ܥܒܕܝ ܥܒܕܬܐ ܥܣܝܦܬܐ ܥܒܕܬ *Rie* 121:8; **3.** n.m. **layman** ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܚܠܩ ܥܣܝܦܐ *BO3/1* 239a:32 (those who mix the Eucharist wafer); ܒܥܠ ܥܣܝܦܐ ܥܡ ܟܗܢܐ *Syn* 116:10; ܥܣܝܦܐ ܕܥܒܕ *Rechtsb2* 156:21; ܐܢܫ ܥܣܝܦܐ ܕܐܬܚܠܩ ܒܗ *Bhce3* 391:20 (to shave); **4. ferial, non-holiday** ܥܒܕܐ ܥܣܝܦܐ weekdays *EOE* 193:10; **5. common** ܥܣܝܦܐ ܠܒܫ *SchRi* 410:6 (garment; ≠ ܠܒܫ ܡܠܟܐ royal); **6.** n.m. **low-ranking bishop subject to patriarch** ... ܥܣܝܦܐ ܡܢ ܦܠܢܛܘܣ *RaḥmanifastiRom* 7:4; **7.** n.m. **name of an accent** *BhGr* 250:5 [P. 769]

Mng. 7: Moberg, Term 99*; DPAS 134.

ܒܫܥܣܝܦܐ adv. (↓ √ܥܣܦ) **merely, simply** ܠܐ ܢܬܠ ܠܗ ܒܫܥܣܝܦܐ they shall not render an account in an ordinary manner *Didasc* 180:13 [P. 769]

ܥܣܝܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܣܦ) **1. dark mass** ܕ ܥܣܝܦܘܬܐ ܕܚܫܘܟܐ ܕ *ESNisB2* 67:11 [unless to be read ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ]; **2. simplicity** ܥܡܘܕܐ ܥܣܝܦܘܬܐ ܕ ܒܫܥܐ ܫܒܫܐ it is indeed their simplicity *Philox1* 445:19 [P. 769]

ܥܣܩܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܥܣܩ) **1. hot water** ܥܣܩܐ ܕܡܝ ܚܡܝܡܐ *ChrPsD1* 313:7; ܥܣܩܐ ܕܒ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܟܒܫܐ ܕܡܝܢ ܕܡܝ *am1* 402:12 (from a hollowed out basin); ܒܠܥ ܥܣܩܐ ܠܗ ܡܢ *JohEphLES* 217:6; ܥܣܩܐ ܕܡܝ ܚܡܝܡܐ *Med* 203:5 (baths); **2. hot dung** ܥܣܩܐ ܕܦܪܝ ܒܥܝܪ ܡܢ ܥܣܩ *Tob* 2:10 (θερμόν; to defecate) [P. 770]

ܥܣܝܩܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܣܩ) **heat** ܕ ܥܣܝܩܘܬܐ ܕܡܝ ܕܐܬܚܫܚ ܠܟܠ ܒܝܬ ܟܢܫܬܐ *ES1* 124:10 (to move); ܕ ܥܣܝܩܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܚܡܡܐ *am3* 367:18 (of bathhouse) [P. 770]

ܥܣܝܒ, ܥܣܒ adj. (↓ √ܥܣܒ pe., pass.part.) **1. suffering** ܥܣܝܒ ܒܣܒܠ *ESFidH* 203:11; ܥܣܝܒ ܒܣܒܠ ܕܥܒܕ *ESNisB1* 25:20 (in peace); **2. full of hardship, distressed** f. ܕܐ ܥܣܝܒܬܐ ܕܚܝܐ *JohEphLES* 536:1; pl.m. ܥܣܝܒܝܢ ܕܐܠ ܒܝܬ ܟܢܫܝ JS in *asd* 97:10 (house of meeting); det. ܥܣܝܩܐ ܕܬ *ES3* 242:19; **3. narrow** det. ܕ ܫܒܝܠ ܥܣܝܩܐ *MtH* 7:14 [P. 770]

Mng. 3: Juckel, Harklean 181.

ܥܣܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܣܒ) **1. distress** ܒܥܝܢ ܥܣܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܦܪܚ *am3* 448:1; ܒܥܝܢ ܥܣܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܚܠܩ *Narsai2Sy* 11:1; ܥܣܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܟܢܫ *Sind* 17:12; **2. toil** cs. ܥܣܝܒܘܬ ܩܘܝ ܒܥܝܢ the toil of constant care *INB* 353:3; det. ܥܣܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܚܠ *ib.* 533:2 [P. 770]

ܥܣܦܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܣܦ; > Arab شخيرَة vitriol Dozy 1:733) **vitriol a.** general ܥܣܦܐ ܕܥܒܕ *Geop* 117:7; *Kays* 269:4; **b.** w. designation ܥܣܦܐ ܕܐܕܡ *DuvB2* 27:4 (red); ܥܣܦܐ ܕܣܒܐ *ib.* 3:5 (of shoemakers); & *passim* [P. 771]

Duv, Notes 336.

ܥܣܝܦܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܣܦ) **vitriol** *DuvB2* 39:2; ܥܣܦܐ ܕܚܘܪ *ib.* 39:15; *BBah* 1963:3 [expl. as الزاج الاسود] [P. 771]

ܥܣܦܐ n.f. Tikrit dial. **juniper** *BBah* 427:9 [P. 768]

Pfl 39; Flora 3:39.

ܥܣܠ vb. (↓ ܥܣܠ, ܥܣܠ, ܥܣܠ; JBA שחל DJBA 1127, Ma 1# שהל MD 450) **Pe.** [*a/o* (trans.), *a* (intr.)] **1.** trans. **a. to filter, strain** ܥܣܠ ܚܡܝ *DuvB2* 32:20; 33:13; 33:16; **b. to drip, cause to drop** ܥܒܕ ܒܝܬ (the knees) will drip perspiration *ES2* 172:26 [expl. of ܚܠܡ ܕܡܥ ܒܬܪ ܟܕ Ez 7:17]; ܠܐ ܥܣܠ *BhEth* 446:13 (saliva); **2.** intr. **a. to flow** ܥܣܠ ܠܟ ܕܡܥ ܕܡܥ *Lam* 1:2 (> H; tears on cheeks); ܥܣܠ

ܕܡܥܐ his tears flowed in crying *BalJos* 41:10; *PO13* 314:4; ܡܢ ܒܟܝܐ ܥܣܠ ܥܝܢܝ ܕܡܥܐ ܕܡܥܐ *am7* 686:11; **b. to gush out (1)** general ܥܣܠ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܝ *VRabb* 168:15 = *am4* 406:1 (stream); **(2)** metaph. in grief of soul ܥܣܠ ܢܦܫܗ ܡܢ ܟܐܒܐ ܕܡܥܐ *JSB1* 510:10; ܥܣܠ ... ܒ<ܟ>ܝ *JSB5* 204:15 (anger);**(3) to waste away, decay** ... ܡܢ ܒܣܪܗ ܕܡܥܐ ܥܣܠ ... ܕܡܥܐ *TB* 43:27; ܥܣܠ ܒܣܪ ܕܡܐ *Clr* 2:20; **(4). to cease** *ES2* 516:6 [delete mng.; text: ܢܣܠ *ESHaer* 136:3]

Pa. 1. to purify ܡܥܣܠܡ ܟܗܢܐ ܪܫܐ *Job* 28:1 (H יְזַקּוּ); **2. to remove** ܡܢ ܠܡܥܣܠܡ ܟܗܢܐ ܕܐܗܪܘܢ *SAL1* 28:19 (from priestly function)

Af. 1. to cause to flow ܐܦ ܥܣܠ ܗ ܠܐ *Ez* 24:16 (Var) (H תָּבוֹא); ܡܥܣܠܡ ܡܟܝܐ, ܡܕܡܥ *am1* 402:2; **2. to dissolve, melt, purge** ܐܥܣܠ ܕܡܥ ܕܡܥ *ESSerm2* 6:v281 (Var) [tears; text: ܥܣܠ]; **3. to make waste away** ܢܥܣܠ ܡܫ *ES2* 15:6

Etpe. 1. to drip ܐܬܥܣܠ ... ܕܡܥ *StSyr4* 79:11; **2. to become lean** ܐܬܥܣܠ *BhebIs* 17:4 (14:1) [expl. as ܪܝܫܗ ܡܫܬ ܟܒܕ Is ib.]

Etpa. to be melted, liquefied ܕܡ ܐܬܥܣܠ ܟܒܕ ܟܬ ܒܡܝ *1MaccCer* 8:3; ܐܬܥܣܠ ... ܫܥ *ESNisB2* 45:10 (copper) [P. 768]

Pe., mng. 2c: Br, GGA 1914 689 (on JSB5).

ܥܣܠ n.m. (↓ √ܥܣܠ) **someone of little value** ܥܣܠ ܕܡܟܝܢ *ESNisB1* 48:1 (of flock); ܥܣܠ ܕܥܒܕ, *am2* 214:21 (of servants); 218:18; 224:1 [cf. ܥܣܠ ܕܡܫܬܐ ib. 235:14]; ܥܣܠ ܕܒܝܬ *am3* 188:8 [phrase of humility]; ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܥܣܠ ܠܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܡܐ *am4* 280:4; ܥܣܠ ܕܐܪ *Sahd* 374:9; ܥܣܠ ܥܣܠ *EbMai10* 272:25 [P. 769]

ܓܣܠ n.m. (↓ √ܥܣܠ; mng. 4: JBA שְׁחָלָא DJBA 1127) **1. streaming, flowing** ܓܣܠ ܕܡܥ ܥܣܠ *Job* 28:6 (H עֲפָרוֹת); ܥܣܠ ܕܡܝ ܥܣܠ *ES1* 122:44; ܥܣܠ ܕܡܝ ܕܡܝ *ESPar* 23:10 (of riches); ܐܦ ܥܣܠ ܕܡܥ *ESRef1* 12:29 (hollow); ܥܣܠ ܒܡ ܥܣܠ ܒܥ *ThbK2* 344:26 (Tigris); pl. ܓܣܠܐ *IA2* 184:v441; **2. flowing out, outlet** ܥܣܠ ܕܡܝ ܥܣܠ *IAB1* 570:17 (of channel); ܥܣܠ ܕܡܟܝܢ *ON* 88:12; **3. dish, plate** *Ex* 38:3 (H מִזְרָק) [but it is translated elsewhere twice by similar word ↓ ܡܙܪܩ]; *Nm* 4:14; 7:13; 12:14; ܥܣܠ ܕܟܣܦ *ES1* 254:10; *ON* 84:3 [expl. as ܟܦ ܕܡܝ; incorr. voc. ܓܣܠ]; **4. sieve, strainer** pl. *2Kg* 12:14 (H מִזְמְרוֹת; elsewhere ܒܡܙܡܪܬ 1Kg 7:50); ܚܛܐ ܫܒܝ ܠܚܩ ܕܡܟܡ ܥܣܠ *Med* 62:11 (Gal7 214:17) (ῥθμός; in nostrils); *ON* 84:5 [expl. as ܫܒܝ ܕܡܟܐ ܪܚܛ ܫܒܝ ܕܡܥܦܐ]; *EN* 38:v66 [expl. as الراووق والمصافي]; *LagProv* 75:25 [P. 769]

Pfl 125. Delete *ES2* 497:42, not found in *ESHaer* 104:2.

ܓܣܠܬܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܓܣܠ; ↓ √ܥܣܠ) **small stream** ܥܣܠܬܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܚܝܐ small streams of life *ESSerm1* 64:v303 [incorr. voc. in ES2 342:35] [P. 769]

ܓܣܠܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܣܠ) **substitute** ܥܣܠܦܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ, *EbMai10* 317a:33 [P. 237]

ܥܣܠ vb. (šaf. < ↓ √ܫܠ#1; ↓ ܐܫܬܦܠ, ܒܐܫܬܦܠ, ܐܫܬܦܠ, ܐܫܬܦܠܬܐ, ܡܫܬܦܠܬܐ, ܐܦܣܠ, ܡܫܬܦܠ, ܓܣܠ; cf. JPA שלחף to change DJPA 552) **Quad. 1. to change, transform** ܥܣܠ ܠܐ ܕܡܐ ܠܟ ܐܢܫ *1Sm* 10:9 (H הָפַךְ); ܥܣܠ ܠܐ ܕܡܫܝܚ ܠܡܥܒܕ he changed evil so that it would not injure us *ESRef1ER* 54:20; ܥܣܠ ... ܚܛܐ ܠܟ *AS1* 28:6; ܐܬܐ ܕܡܟܝ ܕܡܥܣܠ ܕܡܥܒܕ *GalSimp* 285:1 (beginning); ܠܡܚܢܦ ܡܫܚܐ ܕܡܥܣܠ ܠܐ *Bhchr* 103:13 (original manner of attire); pass.part. ܡܫܚܢ ... ,ܡܫܚ ܡܥܣܠܡ *2Macc* 14:30 (gloomy & changed); **2. to cross** ,ܡܫܬܐ ܐܬܡ ܥܣܠ *Gn* 48:14 (H שִׂכֵּל; arms)

QuadRef. 1. to be transfigured ܐܬܥܣܠ ܒ ... ܕܡܬܫܚ ܒܥܕ *Mt* 17:2; **2. to be altered, changed** ,ܡܫܢ ܐܝ ܥܣܠ ܐܬܥܣܠ *ESRef1ER* 35:21 (will); ܠܐ ܡܫܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܥܣܠ ܐܝ ܕܡܐ ܐܬܥܣܠ *DionbScomt* 84:23; **3. to turn o.s.**

ܕܡܚܪ ܪܒܐ ܕܡ ܫܠܛܢܐ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ *VRabb* 161:2; ܐܢܬ ܗܘ ܕܡܙܢܝܬ ܠܡܫܠܛ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܐܢܬ *DionbṢcomt* 34:7 (fornicator); ܡܕܥ ܫܠܛܢܐ *Med* 226:23 (understanding); **4. to disguise, conceal** ܫܠܛܢܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܠܐ ܢܬܚܙܐ ܒܬܪ ܕܒܥܐ he employed deceit and disguised himself in the form of an enticer to cause the free ones to err *ESHaer* 122:1 [P. 236]

QuadRef.: Schleifer 187.

ܥܒܪ vb. (↓ ܟܫܘܥ, ܟܫܘܥ, ܟܫܒܥ, ܒܪܟܫܒܥ, ܡܬܟܫܒܥ, ܟܫܥ, ܡܬܟܫܥ) **Pe.** [*e/a,o*] **1. to be black** ܥܒܪ ܟܥܐ *JSB5* 574:2; **2. to become a layman** ܠܡܕܝ ܥܒܪ ܡܢܝܫܐ *ESSerm4* 40:8

Pa. 1. to blacken, make black ܐܢܐ ܚܒܝܒ ܠܟ ܥܒܪ *JSAbb* 28:v40; ܒܗ ܐܢ ܥܒܪ. ܠܡ ܡܬܠ ܕܐܦ ܐܢܐ ܒܟܠ *CatMB* 4a:52 (leaves of manuscript; in colophon); ܡܢ ܚܒܪ ܠܡ ܟܬܒ ܠܡܬܠ ܐܢܐ ܥܒܪ *JAOS20* 187:22 (w. ink); **2. to profane** ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܠ ܠܥܒܪ ܡܬܠ *BO3/1* 247b:29; ܒܪܝܠ ܠܒܝ ܫܡܬܥܒܪ *Chran2* 6:7 (by force); ܕܡܬܥܒܪ, ܠܡ *BhNom* 36:15 [of Eucharist]; **3. to neglect** ܡܬܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *IA1* 158:v1760; ܠܡ ܡܬܥܒܪ ܟܢܘܡܐ they neglect the rule and the reading *BhGr* 228:2; **4. to weaken** ܡܫܬܟ ܠܡ ܡܬܥܒܪ ܟܦܐ ܡܢ ܕܥܒ the evil ones are greater than the proper ones and weaken them *KwD*[2] 30:4; ܟܠܡ ܕܡܬܥܒܪ *BhKJ* 46:14

Af. to blacken *ES3* 578:23 [delete; v. ↓ √ܒܥܪ af.]

Etpa. 1. to be blackened, darkened ܐܬܥܒܪ ܟܡܐ ܡܢܥܒ *ES3* 532:38; ܐܠ ܟܠ ܒܐ ܡܬܥܒܪ ܐܠ ܡܢ ܕܚܛܝܟ do not despise him, so that he should not be darkened by your sins *JSB1* 209:10; ܟܐ ܟܠ ܐܬܥܒܪ *JSB3* 700:6 (shiny color); ܟܡ ܡܢܥܒ ܐܬܥܒܪ *Bhchr* 581:21; ܟܠ ܐܬܥܒܪ ܒܦܝܪ *LES2* 15:2 [but v. ↓ ܟܫܘܥ]; **2. to be over-simplified** ܐܬܥܒܪ ܐܠ ܒܡܠܬܐ ܕܐ ܟܥܢ ܡܬܥܒܪ *am1* 425:15; **3. to be disfigured** ܟܬܐܬܥܒܪ *BO3/1* 129b:32; ܟܣܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܡܢܥ ܐܬܥܒܪ *MiS* 493b:1 (honor of throne); ܒܬܪ ܟܦܢ ܐܢ ܐܬܥܒܪ *Bhcar* 129:5; **4. to be abandoned** ܒܥܠܡܐ ܕܡ ܟܢܫܬܐ ܕܐ ܥܒܪ ܟܢܫ *Syn* 224:17 (communal assembly of the church); **5. to be offended, displeased** ܠܐ ܐܬ ܐܬܥܒܪ *KwD*[2] 170:9; **6.** w. ܒ **to be angry towards** ܒܥܠܡ ܐܬܥܒܪ ܐܠ ܠܡ ܒ, ܥܠ JS in *asd* 111:24 [perh. read: ܐܬܥܒܪ] [P. 769]

Etym.: Contra Schulth, HW 77; cf. Nöld, ZDMG 54 (1900) 157.

ܟܫܘܥ, ܥܒܪ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܪ; JBA שְׁחַם DJBA 1128; cf. Ma שהם to blush MD 451) **dark, black** abs. ܒܬܠܝܐ ܟܠ ܡ ܥܒܪ ܫܦܝܪ *LES2* 15:2 (Var) [but v. ↓ √ܥܒܪ af., mng. 1]; ܠ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܡܬܥܒܪ *ESHaer* 33:4; *Bhchr* 229:4; det. ܟܠܡ ܟܚܝܪ ܒܐ ܟܬܥܒܪ *JšddRom* 18:8; *EN* 11:v27 [expl. as اسمر] [P. 769]

ܟܫܘܬܥܒܪ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܪ) **blackness** ܠܡ ܟܬܒ ܐܠ ܟܠ ܡ ܟܢܘܡܐ ܟܠ ܐܬܥܒܪ *Chran1* 120:12 [P. 769]

ܥܫܢ vb. (↓ ܡܥܫܢ, ܟܫܢ, ܟܫܢ, ܟܫܢܢ, ܟܫܬܒ, ܟܫܬܒ, ܟܫܥ, ܟܬܥܫ; JBA שְׁחַן DJBA 1128, Ma שחן MD 451) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to warm o.s., be warmed** ܠܐ ܥܫܢ *1Kg* 1:1 (H חָם לוֹ; cf. ES1 439:7); ܥܫܢ ܒܝܬ ܠܡܚܠ *Mk* 14:54; **2. to become warm, hot** ܠܚܡ ܥܫܢ *Hg* 1:6; ܒܚܕ ܫܒܥ ܠܠ *JARS*[3] 110:6 [from sun]

Pa. to warm, heat ܐܠ ܡܥܫܢ. ܐܠ ܡܡܥܢ ܒܐ ܡܡܥܢ *ES1* 127:23; 170:12; ܕܡܠܟܬܐ ܕܡܝܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܠܡܥܫܢ *Aristides* 8:10 (plants)

Etpa. to be warmed, heated ܕܡ ܚܝܪ ܡܡ ܐܬܥܫܢ *Job* 31:20; ܕܡܠܡܚܟ ܡܥܫܢ *Philox1* 427:24 [P. 769]

ܟܫܥ n.m. (↓ √ܥܫܢ, ܟܫܥ) **heating** ܟܫܥ ܡ ܒܡ ܟܡܫ ܡܡܫܬ it is heating for us in ordinary days *IAB1* 526:16 [P. 770]

ܥܝܢܒ, ܥܫܢ n.m. (< Arab شِحنَة) **prefect** *Bhchr* 287:3; ܐܫܥ ܠܡ ܒܡ *ib.* 334:8; 506:24; 507:6; *Prot* 73:24 [P. 770]

ܫܚܩܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܩ) **swelling** *BBah* 1964:13 [same as ↓ ܫܚܝܢܘܬܐ mng. 2] [P. 770]

ܫܚܦ n.m. **first milk after calving** *BAli1* 724 [expl. of ↓ ܫܠܝ]; *BBah* 168:6; 925:13 [same as ↓ ܫܚܦ mng. 8]; 1964:5 [P. 770]

ܫܚܩ vb. (↓ ܫܚܝܩ, ܫܒܩ, ܫܒܝܩ, ܫܚܦ; JBA שחק DJBA 1128, Ma שהק MD 451) **Pe.** [a/*o*] **1.** trans. **a. to pound (1)** general ܫܚܩ ܒܡܫܪܬܐ *Ex* 30:36; ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܡܫܚܩܐ *Mk* 9:26 (σπαράξας; demon); ܫܚܩ ܒܬܪ ܫܚܩ *Geop* 103:30 (wild figs); **(2)** metaph. of word in damaging meaning ܠܐ ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܡܠܬܐ ܕܫܚܩ ܒܗ ܠܒܝܬ ܐܝܣܪܝܠ *ESI* 276:4; **b. to cut up** ܫܚܩ ܒܣܟܝܢܐ *HSHoffm* 274:v8b; **c. to torment, oppress** ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *Act* 15:19 (παρενοχλεῖν); ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *ESNisB2* 33:26; ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *AthSy* 35:7 (heat); ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *Didasc* 125:4; *AM2* 315:40; **d. to burden (s.o.'s ears)** ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *SE*^{2} 20:26 [i.e. to trouble you]; **e. to tire** ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *Lk* 8:49 (Cyr^2 138:28) [σκύλλε; PšCS: ܐܬܥܩܠ]; ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *JohEphLES* 393:3 (gardeners); **f. to reprove, chasten** ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *Didasc* 55:4; **g. to exercise** ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *ESNisB2* 29:21 (understanding); **2.** intr. [w/o ܒܟܝܫ] **to take the trouble, exert o.s. a.** w. fol. vb. ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܦ ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ I will take the trouble to spread upon them medicine of repentance *ESSerm1* 100:v279; ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܦ ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *ESNisB2* 44:22; **b.** w. ב-: ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܒܡܠܠܐ ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ the speakers take the trouble to fashion (their) words *IA2* 204:v26

Pa. 1. to shatter, crush ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *ExHex* 9:25 (συντρίβειν); ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *Judith* 9:8 [kings]; **2. to break to pieces** ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *Jer* 48:12 (H נִפֵּץ; but ܢܒܙ Jer 13:14; 51:20; ܒܩܥ Ps 2:9; ܫܚܩ ib. 137:9; ܫܚܩ 1Kg 5:23); **3. to press upon, harass** ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *apap* 75:13

Etpe. 1. to be worn away ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *Eccl* 12:6 (H וְתָרֻץ [< √רצץ]); **2. to be crushed, ground** ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *BhNom* 30:13 [spices]; **3. to be tormented** ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܬܚܩ ܒܐܒܢܐ ܕܬܩܝܦܐ the arrogant strong man who is tormented with immense stones *ESRef1ER* 42:20; **4. to take the trouble, exert o.s.** ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܬܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *EChe1* 13:8 (WMcL 52:16 = B 69:16) (σκυλῆναι) = *MiS* 91b:42 = *Chran1* 121:22; **5. to be offended** ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܢ ܠܐ ܬܬܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ if you will not be offended *KwDW* 162:7; **6. to be angry a.** w. בְּ-: ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܬܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܐܢ *KwD*^{2} 28:11; ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܥܠ ܟܠ ܚܝܬܐ ܕܐܬ ܥܠ ܟܠ ܚܝܬܐ *KwDW* 217:8 (raven); ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܬܘܠܬܐ ܒܥܘܠܡܐ *BhLSt* 147:26; **b.** w. בְּ-: ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܒ<ܐ>ܠܗܐ ܕܐܬ ܥܠ ܟܠ ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ JS in *asd* 111:24 [P. 770]

ܫܚܩ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚܩ) **1. torment** ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܥܠ ܟܠ ܚܝܬܐ ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *Pr* 20:30; ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܬܘܠܬܐ ܒܥܘܠܡܐ *Rom* 3:16; *ES1* 439:25; ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ IA in *MS1* 20:v451 (striking); ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *Afr* 230:6 (of words); **2. travail** ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *ESNisB2* 105:9; **3. grief, misery** ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܥܠ ܟܠ ܚܝܬܐ ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *ESPar* 33:16; ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܒ<ܐ>ܠܗܐ ܥ[ܠ] ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *AM2* 76:4 [v. LS 769]; **4. bitter reproof, censure** ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ rebuke, threat, and censure JS in *ZDMG24* 267:4 [cf. ib. 277]; **5. wrangling, dispute** ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܬܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܒܡܓܕܠ ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *ITim* 6:5; *ChrPsD1* 247:24; ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܬܘܠܬܐ ܒܥܘܠܡܐ *Chrmin* 364:10; *am4* 330:2; **6. disturbance, commotion** ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ such a disturbance *EChe1* 3:10 (WMcL 19:3 = B 22:2) (κίνησις); **7. crowd, throng** ܫܚܩ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ ܒܬܘܠܬܐ ܒܥܘܠܡܐ *apap* 30:7 [P. 770]

ܓܚܦ n.m. **pelican** ܓܚܦ ܠܗ ܠܒܪ ܐܢܫ *ON* 90:9 [expl. of ↓ ܓܦ] [P. 770]

1# ܫܚܩ vb. (↓ ܒܟܝܫ, ܒܫܝܩ, ܒܫܝܩ, ܒܫܒ, ܒܫܝܒ, ܒܫܝ, ܓܫܝ, ܓܫ, ܓܫܝ, ܓܫ; mng.

2: denom. < ↓ ܥܫܝܬܐ; JBA 1#שְׁחַר DJBA 1128, Ma 2#שְׁחַר MD 451) **Pe.** [*a,o* (?)/*a*], pf. ܥܫܐ (?) *ESL4* 49:15 [n. fnd.] **1. to be or become black** ܥܫ ܪܝܫܗ ܟܡܪ *LamHex* 5:10; *PsHex* 30:10 (Aqu); *IA1* 280:v98; ܥܫ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܟܡܪ *Ming2* 163:8 [cf. Zach 3:2]; ܥܫ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܟܠ *JSB2* 10:16; **2. to apply vitriol** ܥܫ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܕܡܠܐ. *DuvB2* 57:2 (when it condenses above); 57:11; **3.** perh. **to wash** ܥܫ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܐܝܕܝ ܕܥܒܕ *ThbK2* 345:26 (from hollow of hands)

Pa. to make black ܡܫܥܝܢ ܕܩܛܡ *EpJer* 20; ܥܫ ܠܟܠ ܡܢ ܩܛܡ *am6* 522:3; *MiS* 613a:38; ܡܫܥܝܢ ܕܒܚܪ, *Bhchr* 576:16

Af. to make black ܡܫܥܝܢ ܕܡܠ ܠܒܢ ܕܡܝ, ܕܚܝܪ ܫܚܪ the river whose clay makes its pure waters black *ES2* 101:20 [expl. GN ܥܫܬ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܡ ܕܡܝ ܕܥܫ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܟܡܪ Jer 2:18]; *apap* 55:2; pass.part. ܡܫܥܝ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܡ ܕܡܝ ܕܥܫ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܟܡܪ *ESGE* 89:21 (firebrand; v. supra, Pe., mng. 1)

Etpa. to become black ܐܬܬܚܫ ܕܠܒܢ ܫܡܫ *BalJos* 84:8; ܡܫܟ ܟܡ ܕܡ ܐܬܬܚܫ *ThbK2* 291:3 [P. 770]

Schulth, HW 77 (denom. < ↓ ܥܫܝܬܐ = H שְׁחוֹר).

2#ܥܫܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܥܫܝܬܐ) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to be assembled, gathered** ܥܫ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܟܠ ܫܡ *ChrPsD2* 239:12; 240:7; 251:17; 313:15

Pa. to gather ܡܫܥܝܢ ܫܡ ܡܢ ܡܫܥܝܢ, ܟܠ ܡܢ ܡܫܥܝܢ, *ChrPsD2* 354:12 [P. 771]

Pe.: Nöld, WZKM 10 (1896) 166; Pa.: Schulth, HW 42[2]; delete *ES2* 469:11 in pa.; v. ↓ √ܫܥ pe.

3#ܥܫܐ vb. (↓ ܡܫܥܝܢ) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to fear, be afraid** ܡܢ ܒܗ ܟܡ ܥܫ ܠܗ *JohEphB* 66:17; 93:27

Pa. 1. to press tight, squeeze ܡܫܥܝܢ ܫܠܛ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܬܠܒܫ ܡܫܥܝܢ *AM1* 146:6 (oppressed); **2. to force, subdue, compel a.** w. fol. acc. ܡܢ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܥܝܢ *Mt* 5:41 (ἀγγαρεύειν); ܡܢ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܥܝܢ *Chran2* 190:15; **b.** w. fol. verbal phrase ܥܫ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܐܬܬܚܫ ... ܟܡ *Mk* 15:21 (passerby) // *Mt* 27:32; ܡܫܥܝܢ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ they compel him to go with them for their actions *ER* 106:14; ܡܫܥܝܢ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܫܠ ܫܡ *ESDom* 41:7 [P. 771]

4#ܥܫܐ vb. (sec. rt. < ↓ ܐܬܬܚܫ < √ܫܥ eštaf.) **Etpe.** [*a/*] **1. to be left, remain** ܐܬܬܚܫ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ *Gn* 7:23 (H וַיִּשָּׁאֵר); ܐܬܬܚܫ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ *Jos* 13:2; ܡܫܟܚ ܟܡܪ ܐܬܬܚܫ *Jud* 7:3; *2Kg* 19:30; ܡܫܟ ܐܬܬܚܫ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ *Sir* 23:27; *Rom* 11:5; ܐܬܬܚܫ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ (the original language) remained with one (nation) *ESGE* 66:21; ܡܫܟ ܐܬܬܚܫ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ *ChrPsD1* 247:6; **2. to delay, tarry** ܐܬܬܚܫ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ (the angels) who take you away do not tarry *ESSerm4* 53:v356 [Beck emends: ܐܬܬ<ܐ>ܚܫ]; ܐܠ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܬܬܚܫ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ *NarsJos* 87:6 [P. 771]

Fr, BAs 3 (1898) 72 [etym.].

ܥܫܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܫ) **vitriol** *Kays* 256:11 [in list of substances]; *EN* 25:v63 [expl. as زاج] [P. 770]

Nöld, PersSt2 45 [≠ Lag, Nom 32n]; Fr, AF 185.

ܥܫܝܬܐ n.m./f. (↓ √2#ܥܫ) **herd, sect a.** animals ܥܫܝܬܐ ܕܒ ܐܢ ܕܡ ܥܫܝܬܐ *ECth* 25:21 [of sheep]; ܥܫܝܬܐ, ܡܚܝܢ *Bal* 253:8 (to have offspring); ܥܫܝܬܐ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ *ESGE* 31:30 (in the field); **b.** used neg. of **(1)** people ܥܫܝܬܐ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ *ESFidH* 203:24; ܥܫܝܬܐ ܕܐܒܕ ܐܠܕܝܢܐ the abominable sect of Adelphians *SAL1* 61:9 [heretics]; **(2)** demons ܥܫܝܬܐ ܕܫܝܛܐ, *JohEphB* 211:13; ܡܠܟ ܕܒ ܕܒ ܥܫܝܬܐ *BhebJob* 1:6 (188:6); [P. 771]

Schulth, HW 78 (etym.); N, SG § 87 (f. gender).

ܥܫܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܫ) **crumbs of black bread** ܥܫܝܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܒܪ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ *ThMarg1* 60:10 [P. 771]

ܥܫܝܬܐ n.m. **basket in which asses carry grain to the threshing area** *BBah* 1965:4 [expl. as خشب يركّب على الحمير. ويُحمل فيه السنبل الى البيدر] [P. 771]

ܥܫܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܥܫ) **black** ܥܫ ܒܗ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ *JSB3* 731:19 [P. 770]

ܥܫܝܬܐ n.m. (> Arab شحرور) **blackbird** (*Turdus merula*) *EN* 45:v22 [expl. as دراج]; *BBah* 1965:11 [P. 771]

ܥܫ, vb. (Arab حرى X LS) **QuadRef. to deteriorate, be changed for the worse**

(stomach) *BBah* 313:12 [expl. as حرى] [P. 771]

Delete *ES2* 551:16; v. ↓ √.

n.pl. **mandragora** *BAli1* 4380; *BBah* 835:13 [same as] [P. 771]

Pfl 189; Flora 3:367.

vb. (↓ , ,) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to rust** (the sword) should be still in its sheath and rust in it *Jul* 219:13; **2.** metaph. **to soil o.s.** *JSB1* 359:19 (w. wounds); **3.** metaph. **to perish** *ESFidH* 104:21 (skin of snake)

Pa. to befoul, stain (the Devil) cleansed Marcion greatly so that he could befoul him *ESHaer* 5:19

Af. 1. to befoul, stain *ESSerm2* 49:v406 [teeth]; *IA1* 250:v8; *JSB2* 263:2; *BhEth* 211:16 [the soul]; pass.part. *Sahd* 305:5 (befouled heart of the penitents); **2. a. to rust** *James* 5:3; the sword is rusts, even rots *ESL4* 97:26; *am2* 69:1; *DuvB2* 48:10; *Jšddev2* 31:10 [n. fnd.]; **b. to be soiled** *ESNisB1* 50:3 (w. concern); *BBah* 764:2; **c. to perish** *BhGr2* 3:14 (& grew weak & leprous); **3. to be consumed by moths** *ESPar* 21:17 [v. Beck, CSCOSS 79 20[12]] [P. 771]

, pl. n.f. (CPA CCPA1 294; cf. JBA בֵּיחְשָׁא [metath. < בי שיחיא] DJBA 201) **armpit** *EN* 9:v82 [expl. as أبط]; *Bhchr* 472:25; pl. *Jer* 38:12 (H אֲצִילוֹת יָדֶיךָ) [cf. *Šar* 54:17]; *am2* 46:3 [P. 768]

n. **duckweed** (*Lenticula palustris*) *EN* 48:v93; *BBah* 1660:22; 1965:16 [expl. as] [P. 771]

Pfl 223; 236.

n.f. (JPA (תה)שחתי DJPA 545; cf. JBA שְׁתִיתָא porridge DJBA 1185) **barley meal** *Ruth* 2:14 (H קָלִי); *Judith* 10:5 (ἄλφιτον); *KwD*[2] 83:11; *PsC* 75:5; *EN* 35:v88 [expl. as سويق]; *BBah* 1965:12 [P. 772]

n. (< Arab شاطئ) **bank (of river)** *BhGr* 206:7 [expl. as ↓] [P. 772]

n.m. (↓ √) **large cup with an inverted border** *BBah* 1547:16 [expl. as جامة كبيرة مقلوبة الشفة] [P. 772]

, ESy adj., n.m. (↓ √) **1. foolish, insane a.** adj. *ESAct*[1] 54:46; *Rabb* 234:12 = *ZM2* 184:18; *BBah* 1966:22; **b.** n.m.pl. (the Devil) misled the foolish in dreams *IA2* 180:v395; **2. idle** *Sind* 16:7 (speech); **3. spoiled** *MiS* 337a:35 (wine) [P. 773]

M. Steinschneider, ZDMG 28 (1874) 648.

n.f. (↓ √) **foolishness, folly** *JohEphB* 100:20; *LkḤ* 24:11; *GeZA8* 27:4; *Bhchr* 242:11 [P. 773]

Juckel, Harklean 181.

n.f.pl. (↓ √) **worthless things** *KwDW* 365:13 [P. 773]

vb. (↓ , , , , , , ; JBA שטח DJBA 1129, Ma 2# שטא MD 458) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to spread out, make level** *2Sm* 17:19 (emmer); *Jer* 8:1 [cf. ES2 116:22]; *Judith* 14:4 (καταστρώσατε);

ܕܥܕܥ *KwD*² 62:7 (to strip husk of sesame); ܕܐܝܟ ܠܟ ܐܝܟ ܢܥܠܝ ܐܝܟ *MiS* 490b:9

Pa. to spread out ܕܥܠܝܢ ܗܘ ܕܥܠܝܢ *JSB5* 444:9 (of nets)

Etpe. to be spread out ܐܬܬܥܠܝ ܕܐܬܕ *MS1* 119:17 [P. 772]

ܥܠܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܠܝ) **surface** ܚܩܠ ܕܥܠܝܬܐ ܕܐܪܥ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 585:v110 [locusts] [P. 772]

ܥܝܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܠܝ) **1. village** ܬܚܘܡ ܗܡ ܗܓܠܝܐ ܠܟ ܒܕܐ ܠܫܘ ܥܘܪ *Lv* 25:31 (H חָצֵר); ܥܠܝܐ ܕܐܫܬܘܠ *Jud* 5:7 (H פְּרָזוֹן; expl. as ܟܠܐ *OnSacr* 834:v174); ܥܠܝܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܫܡܝ *JSB3* 399:20; ܕܟܪ ܥܠܝܐ *MB* 10:v118; ܥܠܝܐ ܕܥܡܘܪܐ *ECth* 2:26; **2. area around temple** ܫܒܥ ܥܠܝܬ ܒܬܪ ܡܩܕܫ *Ez* 45:2 (H מִגְרָשׁ); 48:17; **3. surface** ܥܠܝܐ ܕܡܝܐ *Kays* 60:10 (of the seas); ܪܝܫ ܕܡܝ ܥܠܝ *am6* 363:15 (of river); **4. expanse** ܩܒܐ ܕܥܠܝܐ ܕܫܡܝ *ESI* 271:21 [v. Dt 3:4]; ܫܡ ܥܠܝ ܕܐܪܥ ܕܐܪܥ ܕܥܕܢ *IAB1* 700:1 [P. 772]

ܥܠܝܒܐ n.m.pl. **feeding-ground of turtles** *BBah* 1966:11 [expl. as ܫܠܐ ܕܡܝ ܕܡܝ] [P. 772]

ܥܠܝ vb. (↓ ܥܠܝܢ, ܥܠܝܘܬܐ; JBA ܫܛܝ DJBA 1129, Ma 1# ܫܛܐ MD 458) **Pe. 1. to be or become insane, foolish a.** alone ܐܢܫ ܕܥܠܝ ܚܠܡ *1Sm* 21:16; ܢܥܠܝ ܠܗ ܕܡܬ ܒܥܕ ܠܢ let us become insane for him who died for us *Ath* 43:5; **b.** w. fol. -ל: ܥܠܝ ܠܡܐ *Rom* 1:22; ܥܠܝ ܒܗ ܠܗ *KwD*² 165:15; ܕܐ ܡܕܝܢ ܕܡܬܥܡܝ ܕܐܢ ܥܠܝ ܠܡܐ *MiS* 638c:32; **2. to commit adultery a.** alone ܐܬܐ ... ܕܥܒܕ ܐܢܫ *ES3* 396:7; **b.** w. בְּ: ܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܬܐ ܒܗ ܥܠܝ ܐܢ ܐܢ *Nm* 5:12 (H שָׂטָה); 5:19; 5:20; ܚܠܦ ܥܠܝ ܚܠܦ *BhebMt* 14:3 (45:20); **3. to think foolishly** ܐܢܫ ܕܥܠܝ ܐܝܟ ܐܢܫ *Bab* 58:27

Pa. to make insane ܚܟܡܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܕܥܠܝ *Sir* 8:2 [but U: ܡܥܠܝ!]

Af. 1. to make, show, or declare insane or foolish ܡܝ ܕܐܢܫ ܕܥܠܝ *Is* 44:25 (H הוֹלֵל); *Job* 12:17 (H id.); ܠܐ ܕܥܠܝ *ib.* 12:24 (H מֵסִיר); ܐܝܟ ܒܥܕ ܐܢܫ ܕܥܠܝ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢ ܕܐܢ *1Cor* 1:20; ܐܢ ܕܥܠܝ ܐܢ ܕܐܢ ܕܐܢ ܕܐܢ magic [lit. the Chaldean art] makes the mind of the insipid ones foolish *AS1* 70:7; *SAL1* 121:18; *ZDMG30* 202:7 [n. fnd.]; ܐܢ ܕܥܠܝ ܐܢ ܕܐܢ ܚܠ ܒܥܕ he has made my wise sayings foolish *Aḥiqar* 49:9; ܐܢ ܕܐܢ ܐܢ ܐܢ

ܫܦܝܐ adj., n.f. (↓ √ܫܦܐ; JPA שטיח mat DJPA 545) **1. flat, level a.** adj., abs. f. ܐܪܥ ܫܦܝܐ *JSB3* 364:21 (earth); det. ܫܦܝܬܐ ܫܦܝܬܐ *PsC* 100:17; **b.** n.f.pl. **level areas** ܫܦܝܬܐ ܕܡܬܪܥ̈ܐ *ES1* 149:22 [≠ mountainous areas]; **2. plain** abs. pl.m. ܫܦܝܐ ܕܡܠܐ *BhEth* 173:11 (w. plain words); **3. cast down** ܫܦܝܣ ܠܡܬܠܐ *Chran1* 77:21; **4. straight** abs. ܫܦܝ *Geop* 111:16 (wool); **5. ample, wide** ܫܦܝܬܐ ܕܒܝܬܐ *BhGr* 162:18 (courtyard) [P. 772]

ܫܦܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܦܐ) **1. flatness** ܫܦܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ *ES1* 121:6 [of earth]; ܫܦܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܠܠ ܐܪܥܐ ܫܦܝܢܘܬܐ *Narsai2Sy* 115:4; ܫܦܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܡܥܡܩ̈ܐ *SbŠ* 14:9 (of valleys); ܫܦܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܪܥܐ *JEhCh* 97a:1 (of surface); ܫܦܝܢ ܫܦܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܫܦܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܠܐ *ThbK2* 110:6 (of mustard seed); **2.** math. **a. plane** *glherm* 212; ܗܝ ܫܦܝܢܘܬܐ ... ܫܦܝܐ ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܒܗ ܫܦܝܢܘܬܐ *Hebr9* 179[a]; *BBah* 901:27 [same as ܫܘܝܐ ܕܡܫܘܚ]; **b. area** ܫܦܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܬܪ̈ܝܢ ܕܡܫܘܚ̈ܐ *ZS3* 50:2 [of two trapezoids in geom. fig. ib.]; **3. width** ܫܦܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܪܟܐ *EOE* 219:23 [three dimensions of a solid object]; **4. surface** ܫܦܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܫܦܝܢܘܬܐ *BBah* 737:2 [P. 772]

ܫܦܝܢ adj. **adverse, hard** *BBah* 1966:19 [expl. as ↓ ܨܥܒ] [P. 772]

ܫܦܝܦ [incorr. voc. ܫܦܝܦ *1Kg* 6:4 (M)] adj. (↓ √ܫܦܐ pe., pass.part.) **open** (of windows) abs. pl.f. ܚܠ̈ܘܢ ܦܬ̈ܝܚ̈ܐ *Ez* 40:16 (H אֲטֻמוֹת; cf. ↓ ܫܦܝܦ̈ܐ); det. ܫܦܝܦ̈ܐ ܚܠ̈ܘܢ ܫܦܝܦ̈ܐ *1Kg* 6:4 (H שְׁקֻפִים; windows; cf. ES1 458:38; but ܫܦܝܦ̈ܐ 1Kg 7:4) [P. 773]

ܫܦܝܦ̈ܐ, pl. ܫܦܝܦ̈ܐ *Chran1* 187:24 n.f. (↓ √ܫܦܐ; cf. JBA שטף to rinse DJBA 1129) **alabaster jar** ܫܦܝܦ̈ܐ ܕܡܪ̈ܘܚ *Mt* 26:7; ܫܦܝܦ̈ܐ ܕܫܡ̈ܫܐ ܫܦܝܦ̈ܐ *ESFidH* 136:18 (rays of sun); ܫܦܝܦ̈ܐ ܕܒܣܡ̈ܐ *ECth* 137:17 (of balsam); ܫܦܝܦ̈ܐ ܕܡܫܚ̈ܐ *Epiph* 43:v24 (of ointment); *Bhce3* 435:20 [P. 773]

ܫܦܠܢ n. (< MP **caw(la)gān* CPD 22; ILS 244; > Arab صولجان Fr, AF 291; ↓ ܨܘܠܓ̈ܢ) **polo stick** ܫܦܠܢ ܕ<ܨ>ܘ<ܠ>ܓ̈ܢ *BBah* 1967:20 [expl. as صولجان]; ܫܦܠܢ *ib.* 2082:10 [P. 772]

ܫܦܐ vb. (↓ ܫܦ̈ܐ, ܫܦ̈ܐ, ܫܦ̈ܐ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to cleave, split** ܫܦܐ ,ܫܦ̈ܐ ,ܫܦ̈ܐ *Lv* 1:17 (H שִׁסַּע; bird; cited ThbK1 131:16); ܫܦ̈ܐ ܫܦ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܐ *am2* 50:3 (reed); **2. to open** ܫܦ̈ܐ ,ܫܦ̈ܐ *ESNisB2* 31:5 (windows); **3. to dash against** ܫܦ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܒ̈ܐ ܕܐ̈ܐ *am3* 438:2 [P. 773]

ܫܦ̈ܐ vb. (cogn. w. ↓ √ܫܦ̈ܐ on analogy w. ↓ √ܨ̈ܐ; ↓ ܫܦ̈ܐ, ܫܦ̈ܐ, ܫܦ̈ܐ, ܫܦ̈ܐ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be foolish** ܫܦ̈ܐ ܕܐ̈ܐ ܫܦ̈ܐ ܫܦ̈ܐ he was foolish enough to imagine this of himself *JohEphB* 143:11 [that he could work miracles]; ܫܦ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܫܦ̈ܐ *ThMarg1* 62:16; ܫܦ̈ܐ ܫܦ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܫܦ̈ܐ *MiS* 317a:10; **2. to seem foolish** ܫܦ̈ܐ ,ܫܦ̈ܐ *Kays* 33:5; **3. to talk nonsense** ܫܦ̈ܐ ܫܦ̈ܐ *PO14* 715:1; ܫܦ̈ܐ ܫܦ̈ܐ *BhebEz* 8:14 (14:12) [P. 773]

Br, ZS 5 (1926) 35.

ܫܦ̈ܐ, ܫܦ̈ܐ n.m. (< Akk *šaṭāru* legal or administrative document CAD Š/2 222, mng. 1.b, AIOA 101; TA שַׁטָּרָא TJ Jer 32:10, JBA שְׁטָרָא DJBA 1130, Ma [?]שאטארא MD 440, > Arab سَطْر Fr, AF 250) **deed, document** cs. ܫܦ̈ܐ ܫܦ̈ܐ *Col* 2:14 (χειρόγραφον); det. ܫܦ̈ܐ ܫܦ̈ܐ *Jul* 210:19; ܫܦ̈ܐ ܫܦ̈ܐ *Didasc* 136:2; pl. ܫܦ̈ܐ ܫܦ̈ܐ *Jer* 32:10 (H סֵפֶר); ܫܦ̈ܐ ܫܦ̈ܐ *Tob* 5:3; ܫܦ̈ܐ ܫܦ̈ܐ *VRabb* 206:9 (to tear) [P. 773]

ܫܦ̈ܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܫܦ̈ܐ) **due funeral honors** ܫܦ̈ܐ ܫܦ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܐ ܫܦ̈ܐ *IA2* 102:v207; ܫܦ̈ܐ ܫܦ̈ܐ *am7* 287:14 = *BBah* 1968:11 [P. 761]

ܫܦ̈ܐ n.m. **light garment** *BBah* 1968:17

[expl. as الاكسية الدقاق الرقاق]; *BhGr* 212:16 [P. 762]

ܥܓܠܬܐ n.m.pl. **kind of loom** *BBah* 1968:20 [expl. as ܡܫܟܚܐ ܕܚܠܨܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܚܐ] [P. 756]

ܥܓܠܐ n.m. [acc. to BS in BBah 1968:23, same as Arab شنجار < NP *šingār* melilot, bugloss PED 673; ↓ ܥܓܠܐ] **name of a tree of unknown type whose leaves a monk ate** ,ܟ ܕܢܐ ܕܟܘܢ ܕܚܠܨ ܕܠܐ ܒܗ ܐܟ ܕܚܠܨ ܕܥܓܠܐ ܕܥܡ ܒܗ *JohEphLES* 39:1 [cf. ܕܟܘܢ ܕܚܠܨ ܕܠܐ ܒܗ ܐܟ ܕܚܠܨ ܕܥܓܠܐ ,ܟ ib. 38:13] [P. 756]

Pfl 165; Brooks, JohEphLES ib.[1].

ܥܓܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܓܠ) in phrase - **ܥܓܠܬܐ ܕܓܘܫܐ**, ܕܓܘܫܐ ܕܥܓܠ ܓܘܫܐ *BhNom* 265:2 n.m. (↓ ܓܘܫܐ) **watercourse** (κρούνος) ܕܒܒ ܕܟܘ ܕܚܬܐ ܕܥܓܠ ܕܠܠ ܠܚܨܐ a known width for drainage because of the watercourse *SRRechtsb* 154:11; *Rechtsb1* 132:23; *JSB3* 775:18; *BO3/1* 339b:26; *BBah* 1934:18 [expl. as خرير الماء]; *EbMai10* 242a:5; 252b:1 [P. 756]

C. Ferrini, Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte, Romanistische Abtheilung 23 (1902) 112.

ܥܓܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܓܠ) **1. washing** ܠܡܕ ܕܟܘ ܠܥܓܠ ܕܫܥܐ ܕܡܚܬ ܕܫܥܐ *Ex* 30:18 (H רָחְצָה; basin); *Afr* 226:22; ܕܓܠܠ ܕܟܘ *Ps* 60:10; 108:10 (H רַחַץ); ܒܗ ܒܗܡ ܡܟܘ ܥܓܠ JE in *ES1* 509:34 [of chariot]; **2.** w. ܒܫܓ **hardening of bronze** *DuvB2* 95:18; **3. liquid for washing** ܕܟܘ ܕܚܨܐ ܕܟܘ ܡܚܒܐ ܕܟ ܡܐ *Med* 405:1 (πλύμα; for freshly slaughtered meat); ܕܟ ܕܟܘ ܕܟ ܕܡܐ ܠܟ ܕܟܘ ܕܚܨܐ ܕܥܡ *Rie* 125:14; ܡ ܕܟܘ ܕܟ *RHRB* 55:19; pl. ܕܟܘ ܕܥܓܠ ܕܠܠ *MiS* 337a:33 (of plates) [P. 762]

ܥܓܠ n.m. (↓ √ܥܓܠ) perh. **breath** cs. ,ܡܐ ܕܥܓܠ ܕܒ ܒܗ he seasoned the breath of his hands *IAB1* 574:8 [P. 762]

ܥܓܠ, ܒܒ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܓܠ) **1. dry** abs. pl.m. ܥܓܠ ܒܗ *GeZA8* 36:8 (wood; v. l. 5: ܠܡ ܕܠ ܠܚܨ ܠܡ ܕܠ ܠܚܨ); det. ܕܥܓܠ ܕܥܓܠ dry wind *IsHex* 19:7; **2.** n.m.pl. **rotten ones** ܕܥܓܠ ܕܒ ܠܥܓ ܕܟ he makes the rotten (fruit) fall off by the wind *ESPar* 69:10; **3. rusty** abs. ܕܠ ܒܗ ܕܟ ܕܡ ܕܟ ܕܥܓܠ ܕܟ ܕܡ *DuvB2* 59:21; **4. scorched** abs. pl.m. ܒܗ ... ܠ while being scorched (like fields), we brought forth wheat moderately *JšBC1* 7:12; det. ܕܥܓܠ ܕܟ ܕܟ ܕܠ ܕܟ *ON* 113:1 (grain); ܕܥܓܠ ܕܟ *SAL2* 504:12 (seed); **5. obscure** ܕܟ ܕܠ ܠ ܕܟ ܕܠ ܕܟ ܕܥܓ ܕܟ ܕܥ *Bab* 382:36 (allegory) [P. 762]

ܥܓܠ adj. (↓ √2#ܥܓܠ) **insipid** *BBah* 1969:22 [expl. as ܕܠ ܕܟ ܕܠ ܕܟ] [P. 762]

ܥܓܠ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܓܠ) **scorner** ܕܥܓܠ ܕܟ *ISm* 2:30 (H בָּזֶה; cited Rabb 236:21; MiS 304b:6); ܕܥܓܠ ܕܥ *Euagr* 592:4 [P. 763]

ܥܓܠ n.f. (↓ √1#ܥܓܠ) **scorn, contempt** cs. ܕܥܓܠ ܕܟ ܕܥܓܠ *Chran2* 345:27; det. ܕܥ ܕܟ ܕܥܓܠ ܕܟ ܕܟ *JohEphLES* 428:10; ܕܟ ܕܥܓܠ ܕܟ their contempt of the pronouncement *SAL2* 449:8; ܕܟ ܕܥܓܠ ܕܟ ܕܥ *BhKJ* 15:3 [P. 763]

ܥܓܠ n.f. (< H שְׁאוֹל; ↓ ܥܓܠ; Ma שיול MD 461, CPA ܥܓܠ LSp 204) **underworld** ,ܒ ܕܟ ܕܥ ,ܕ ܕܟ ܕܥ ,ܒ ܕܟ ܕܥ *Gn* 44:29; *Nm* 16:30; *Rev* 20:13; *ES3* 337:13; *Bal* 255:4; ܕܥ ܕܟ ܕܥ ܕܟ ܕܥ *Ath* 37:21 [P. 773]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender).

ܥܓܠ adj. (↓ ܥܓܠ) **infernal, of underworld** ܕܥ ܕܟ *BhebZech* 9:11 (24:5); ܕܥ ܕܟ ܕܥ *DocrelàAḥ* 91:24 (shame); pl. ܕܥ ܕܟ Bheb in *BO2diss* 22:40 (pits) [P. 773]

ܥܓܠ adv. (↓ √ܥܓܠ) **by staining** ,ܒ ܕܟ ܕܥ ܕܟ ܕܥ ܕܟ ܕܥ *Chran2* 143:11 (to flow) [P. 764]

ܥܓܠ [incorr. voc. ܥܓܠ *BhGr* 233:4] n.f. (denom. < ↓ ܒ; ↓ ܥܓܠ) **state, condition, appearance** ܕܥ

ܡܪܝܐ ܕܚܙܘܬܐ *Dn* 1:13 (H מַרְאֶה); ܒܡ ܕܢܬܬܚܙܝ ܒܚܙܘܬܐ *ESHebd* 42:v24 (to be caught); ܒܚܙܘܬܐ ܕܝܟ *SB* 48:19; ܒܪܝܫ ܒܚܙܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܠ ܒܗ in the beginning it acquired through him a (beautiful) appearance *ThMarg1* 65:13; pl. ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢ ܕܐܦ ܒܡܐ ܕܡܫܬܚܝܢ ܠܗ ܒܟ ܕܝܢ ܒܚܙܘܬܗܘܢ *TB* 9:33 [P. 775]

Nöld, Beitr 41[6]; N, SG § 120.

ܒܝܫܘܬ adj. (↓ ܒܝܫ) **qualitative** ܒܫܘܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܐ *BhNom* 224:11 [w. ref. to slaves] [P. 775]

ܓܒܘܩ n.m. (same as ↓ ܓܒܝܩ; JBA 1# שִׁיסְקָא DJBA 1137) **jujube** *BBah* 1970:21; pl. ܓ<ו>ܒ<ו>ܩ *Med* 610:13 [P. 768]

Pfl 286; Flora 3:140.

ܓܒ n.m. (↓ √5#ܓܒ; TA שִׁיתָּא J 1559, MH שִׁיחַ MBQK 5:5) **pit, cistern** ܒܒܪ ܒܝܬ ܓܒ *am2* 56:1; pl. *ThMarg1* 368:17 [expl. as ܒܝܬ ܡܟܬ ܡܝ ܕܡ] [P. 763]

ܓܒܝܫ n.m. (↓ √1#ܓܫ) **soot** ܒܡ ܕܡ ܡܝ ܕܡ ܓܫܝ *Med* 555:4 (from pot) [P. 771]

ܓܒܝܫ adj. (↓ √1#ܓܫ) **black** ܒܡ ܓܫܝ ܓܫ *Bhadsment*[2] 137:21 [appellation of Nile; v. Jer 2:18] [P. 771]

ܒܝܫܘܬ n.f. (↓ √2#ܓܒ) **boldness** ܒܚܙܘܬ ܕܒܫܘܬ *ES2* 110:31 [unless to be read ܒܫܘܬ] [P. 762]

Schulth, HW 79.

ܓܒܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܓܒܘܩ; ↓ ܡܓܒܒ, ܒܫܓܒܒ, ܒܝܫܓܒܒ) **Quad. 1. to make intoxicated** ܓܒ ܕܡ ܒܝ ܓܒ ܒܚܡܝܬ ܒܟܠ *3Macc* 5:2 (ἀγριωθέντας; w. intoxicating drink); 5:45 (εἰς κατάστημα μανιῶδες ἀγηοχώς); **2. to make insane** pass.part. ܕܡܫܓܒ ܒܗ ܒܚܙܘܬ ܒܝ ܡ ܕܕ *ECth* 67:18 [text: ܕܡܫܓܒ]

QuadRef. 1. to be inflamed ܒܠ ܡ ܒܫ ܒܫܒ ܕ. ܒܚ ܒܝ ܒܫ *ESNisB2* 117:13 (stupid mule); ܒܫ ܒ. ܒ ܒ ܡ *ESNach* 13:5; ܒ ܒ ܒܫ ܡܒܠ *Vc* 65:13 (w. envy); ܒ ܡ ܒܕ ܒܫ ܒ ܒ *ThbK2* 295:25 (w. love); ܒ ܡ ܒ<ו>ב<ו>ב<ו>ב ܒ ܒ *apap* 86:14; **2. to become mad, rage** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *2Macc* 4:4; ב<ו>ב<ו>ב ܒ ܒ *apap* 85:6; ܒ ܒ ב<ו>ב ܒ ܒ *Vc* 56:12 [P. 763, 849]

Wright, apap2 79[a]; 80[d].

ܓܒܘܩ adj. (↓ √2#ܓܒ) **shameless, bold** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ a bold and shameless mind *2Macc* 4:25; ܒ ܒ ܒ *am3* 130:13 [P. 762]

ܒܝܫܘܬ n.f. (↓ √2#ܓܒ) **1. shamelessness, boldness** ,ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ,ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Hb* 3:14 (to trust) [cf. ,ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ES2 264:31]; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *2Macc* 2:21; ... ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ the love of PN admonished her boldness *Spic* 39:18; ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *am3* 130:10; **2. savageness** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ preparation and savageness of the elephants *2Macc* 15:21 (ἀγριότης); **3. fury** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Vc* 87:29 [P. 763]

ܒ, ܒ n.f. **acid food** *EN* 35:v94 [expl. as كامخ القضبان]; *BBah* 427:9; ܒ *ib.* 1963:6 [P. 772]

Flora 3:39.

ܒ adj. (↓ √1#ܒ) **scorned, despised, contemptible** abs. f. ܒ ܒ *2Cor* 10:10; det. m. ܒ ܒ *ES2* 335:10 (creeping thing) [P. 763]

ܒ adv. (↓ √1#ܒ) **in a contemptible manner** ܒ ܒ ܒ *Ath* 40:11 (& in a dirty manner) [P. 763]

ܒܝܫ n.f. (↓ √1#ܒ) **scorn, contempt a.** general cs. ,ܒ ܒ ܒ *ES2* 20:31; det. ,ܒ ܒ ܒ *Ps* 123:3; 123:4 (Var) [in Ambr incorr. ܒ]; ,ܒ ܒ ܒ contempt for the slave whom you bought *BalJos* 86:6; ܒ ܒ ܒ *ESNisB1* 71:10; *IA2* 126:v392 [≠ ܒ]; ܒ ܒ ܒ *am7* 522:20; *Jšddev1* 57:3; **b.** in mystical usage [v. note] [P. 763]

Wensink, INBtr LV; idem, New Data concerning Syriac Mystic Literature, Amsterdam 1923, p. 8.

ܫܝܛܪܐ* n. (< NP *šītaraj* Indian medicine PED 776; or cf. NP *šatartaj* PED 727 & ↓ ܫܝܛܪܐ) **broad-leaved peppergrass** (*Lepidium latifolium*) *GalSimp* 255:4 [text: ܫܝܛܪ; expl. of ܓܝܓܝܕܝܘܢ γιγγίδιον] [P. 768]
Pfl 38; ILS 259.

ܫܒܛܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܒܛ; mng. 1: JBA שִׁיטְתָּא branch DJBA 1134) **1.** pl. **rods, twigs** ܫܒܛ ܕܚܠܕ *Šar* 53:15; *Ḥab* 34:13; ܫܒܛ ܕܪܡܘܢ *am4* 145:3 (of pomegranate tree); 148:21; ܫܒܛ ܕܟܪܟܐ *BBah* 1971:15; **2. pestilence** *DionT* 112:23 [delete mng.; v. ↓ ܫܒܛܐ] [P. 763]

ܫܝܟ n.m. (< Arab شَيْخ) **sheikh a.** w. ܫܝܟ ܕܐܣܠܡ [= شَيْخ الاسلام] *Bhchr* 445:14; **b.** ܫܝܟ ܕܫܝܘܚ [= شَيْخ الشيوخ] **supreme sheikh** *ib.* 485:18; **c.** pl. ܫܝܟܐ **elders** ܫܝܟܐ ܕܥܡܐ *Sing* 28:13 [P. 773]

ܫܒܠܒܝܬܐ n.pl. (cf. ↓ ܫܒܠ, ܓܘܙ) **muscat nut** *BBah* 1971:22 [expl. as ܩܛܪ ܡܘܪ] [P. 779]

ܫܒܠܘܟ, ܫܒܠܒܘܟ n.m. **darnel** (*Lolium*) *GalSimp* 249:16 [expl. of ܙܘܙܢ αἶρα]; *ChrPsD2* 201:29; *BBah* 147:20; ܫܒܠ *BBah* 8:21; 147:26; 655:26; 1972:9 [P. 782]
Pfl 133; Flora 1:729.

ܫܒܥܘ n.m. **Scythian weasel** ܚܕܐ ܕܡ ܫܒܥ ܡܢ ܠܥܡ *BBah* 467:17 [called so by Jews!; expl. of ↓ ܫܒܥ]; 1972:13 [P. 784]

ܫܒܥ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܥ) **wretched** ܢܦܫ ܫܒܥ ܠܟܠ ܡܕ ܕܐܬ ܠܥܠܡ ܫܒܥ *JSB2* 877:10; ܫܒܥ ܫܒܥ *CatBerl1* 268b:23; 268b:29; 268b:35 [P. 764]

ܫܒܥ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܒܥ; ܫܒܥ, ܫܒܥܬ, ܫܒܥܢ, ܫܒܥܬ, ܫܒܥ, ܫܒܥ) **Pa. 1. to cultivate** ܫܒܥ ܒܥܡ ܫܒܥ *IA1* 158:v1725 (place); ܫܒܥ ܒܥܡ ܫܒܥ *ESNat* 95:14 (vineyard; ≠ ↓ √ܫܒܥ af. to destroy); **2. to make safe** ܫܒܥ ܒܥܡ *Chrmin* 8:8 (road); **3. to pacify, grant peace to** ܫܒܥ ܕܥܡ ܕܠ ܫܒܥ ܡܢ ܕܠ ܫܒܥ ܕܡ that will which above all brings peace *Ath* 40:22; ܫܒܥ ܕܒܫܒܥ *TB* 155:31; ܫܒܥ ܒܥܡ ܕܡ ܫܒܥ ܕܡ *am2* 474:6 (soul from wars); **4. to placate** ܫܒܥ ܕܒܥܡ ܕܡ *2Macc* 4:31; ܫܒܥ ܕܠܥܒܕ ܕܫܒܥ *ESI* 545:18; **5. to reconcile** ܫܒܥ ܕܠ *Didasc* 131:2; ܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ *ChrPsD1* 243:13; pass.part. ܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܠ ܫܒܥ ܕܫ *PO13* 216:3; **6. to announce peace** ,ܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܠ ܫܒܥ ܕܠ ,ܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܠ ,ܫܒܥ the clamor of my compatriots will announce peace beyond my wall. The noise of my inhabitants will announce peace within my wall *ESNisB1* 17:20 [Beck: to bring peace; v. CSCOSS 93 13[1]]
Etpa. 1. to be soothed, appeased ܫܒܥ ܕܒܥ ܕܡ ܫܒܥ ܕܒܥ *Ez* 38:8 (H מְשׁוֹבָבֶת); ܫܒܥ ܕܒܥ ܕܫ ܫܒܥ ܕܫ *ES2* 79:7 (land after restoration); *OM* 313:7; **2. to be ended** ܫܒܥ ܕܒܥ ܕܠ ܫܒܥ non-ending war *SAL1* 72:11; ܫܒܥ ܕܠ ܫܒܥ ܕܠ ܫܒܥ ܕܒܥ *Chran1* 174:4; **3. a. to become tame** ܫܒܥ ܕܒܥ ܕܡ ܫܒܥ *am1* 462:13 [mule]; **b. to become tranquil** ܫܒܥ ܕܠ *ESNisB1* 13:3 [sea]; **4. to be reconciled** ܫܒܥ ܕܒܥ ܕܡ ܫܒܥ *Act* 7:26; ܫܒܥ ܕܒܥ ܕܡ ܫܒܥ *Afr* 291:22; ܫܒܥ ܕܒܥ ܕܡ ܫܒܥ *Didasc* 138:21; ܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ *Bhchr* 132:8; **5. to act kindly** ܫܒܥ ܕܒܥ ܕܡ ܫܒܥ ܕܠ *AthSy* 37:1; **6. to be alleviated, mitigated** ܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ *Chran2* 53:5 (grief); **7. to be restored** ܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫ *ZM2* 34:13 (& resettled); ܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ *ib.* 199:17 [P. 773]

ܫܒܥ n.m. (etym. uncert.; ↓ √ܫܒܥ; Ma שאי(א)נא MD 441) **1. cultivated land** ܫܒܥ ܕܠ ܫܒܥ ܕܠ ܫܒܥ *ESGE* 72:30 [≠ desert]; ܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܡ ܫܒܥ *ESNisB2* 40:16; ܫܒܥ ܕܒܥ ܕܠ ܫܒܥ *ESSerm4* 35:29; ܫܒܥ ܕܫ ܫܒܥ ܕܠ ܫܒܥ he forsook the cultivated land in which these (foods) are found *Philox1* 480:15 [≠ ↓ 1#ܫܒܥ]; ܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܠ ܫܒܥ *am7* 358:16; ܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ *JSB3* 447:5; *ChrPsD1* 297:28; ܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ *Vc* 70:10; ܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥ *Kays* 66:8

(domestic animals); ܥܕܪ ܕܒܥܝܐ ܕܒܥܝ ܕܒܥܝ ܕܒܥܝ *EbMai10* 287b:8; **2. favorable conditions** ܒܫܠܡܐ ܒܥܝ ܕܒܥܝ *Chrmin* 3:6; **3. peace, harmony** ܕܐܝܬ ܕܒܥܝ ܐܝܬ *Mt* 10:34; ܒܥܝ ܕܠ ܕܫܠܡ ܒܥܝ *Afr* 102:5; ܒܝܬ ܕܒܥܝ ܕܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܕܫܠܡ ܒܥܝ ܕܐܢ *ESGE* 30:28; ܕܐܢ ܐܝܬ ܒܥܝ ܠܡܫܦܛ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܕܒܥܝ ܕܒܥܝ *VRabb* 186:25 (to adjudicate a dispute peacefully); **4. domestication**, in phrases **(1)** ܕܡܒܝܢܐ **domesticated** (ἥμερος) ܕܒܪܝܐ ܕܒܥܝ *Geop* 114:10; ܕܡܒܝܢܐ ܕܐܒܐ ܕܒܪܝܐ *GalSimp* 243b:10 [↓ ܒܪܝܐ mng. 4]; ܥܠܡ ܕܒܥܝ animals *ChrPsD2* 336:12 [≠ ܥܠܡ ܕܒܪܝܐ ib.; ↓ ܦܫܝ mng. 1]; **(2)** ܕܡܒܝܢ: ܕܒܥܝ ܕܒܪܝܐ ܕܐܢ ܐܢ ܕܐܝ *ThMarg1* 382:9; **5. love of peace** (εὐμένεια) *StSyr4* 14:3 [n. fnd.] [P. 773]

Etym.: ILS 262 rejects Ir etym.; Mng. 1: Nöld, ZDMG 30(1876) 358.

ܥܓܠܐ n.m. (perh. < NP *čangāl* fingers, claws PED 400; ILS 263) **fork** *BhebEx* 27:3 (364:10) [marg. note] [P. 790]

S. Pincus, ZDMG 70(1916) 114.

ܡܥܢܦܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܢܦ) **peaceful** ܕܚܫܐ ܒܥܢܬܐ *ES1* 462:42 [P. 773]

ܡܥܢܦܐ * n.f.pl. (↓ √ܥܢܦ) **cordial letters** ܕܒܟ ܐܦ ܐܢܬ ܠܡܫܕܥ ܠܟ ܐܢܫܐ ܕܪܚܝܩܝܢ ܠܡܫܕܥ ܒܐܓܪ̈ܬܐ ܡܥܢܦܐ in order for you to notify by cordial letters those who are far away *AthSy* 37:22 [of date of Easter]; 38:1; 38:11 [P. 773]

Contra Cureton, AthIntr liii, note [v. PSm 4092], who rendered 'districts'; Lag, GA 23, no. 54 erred.

ܥܒܝ adj. (↓ √1#ܥܒܝ pe., pass.part.) in phrase

- ܥܒܝ ܫܘܢ adj. (↓ ܫܘܢ) **unwise** pl.m.cs. ܥܒܝ ܥܢܝ *JSB5* 634:15 [P. 764]

ܥܦܪ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܒܪ; JBA ܥܦܪܐ sealing clay DJBA 1138, > Arab عَفَار Fr, AF 7) **1. plastering**, ܥܒܪ ܕܛܝܚܐ *JEhCh* 94b:8 (of walls); ܥܒܪ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܒܝܬ *EzHex* 13:12 (Symm); **2. pitch**, ܥܒܪ ܕܐܢ ܕܐܢ ܕܐ *JAP7/8(1876)* 465:16 [proverb] [P. 764]

ܒܥܦܪ adv. (↓ √1#ܥܒܪ) **1. audaciously, impudently, rashly** ܠܐ ܐܦ ܒܪܫܝܬ ܠܐ ܥܒܪ ܒܥܦܪ ܕܒܪ̈ܫܝܬ ܕܒܪ̈ܐ ܕܒܪ̈ܐ ܕܒܪ̈ܫܝܬ. ܕܒܪ̈ܐ (Moses) did not introduce rashly in the narrative on the first day those things which were created into the third day *ESGE* 26:25; ܕܒܥܦܪ ܒܥܦܪ ܐܦ ܕܠ *ES1* 441:19 (to conspire); ܒܥܦܪ ܐܦ ܒܥܦܪ *ESRef1ER* 34:9; ܒܥܦܪ ܕܠ ܕܠ ܒܥܦܪ she casts her gaze audaciously on everyone *Philox1* 562:6; ܒܥܦܪ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܦ ܒܥܦܪ *JohEphLES* 109:10 (to abandon your estate & affairs); ܒܥܦܪ ܐܦ ܒܥܦܪ *VRabb* 175:23 (to spread); **2. for naught, in vain** ܒܥܦܪ ܠܐ ܢܦܩ ܒܥܦܪ he takes it in vain for no use *ESNat* 34:12 [but Beck, CSCOSS 83 30: ohne Unterscheidung; v. ib. n. 27]; ܒܟܠ ܒܥܦܪ ܠܐ ܐܦ ܒܥܦܪ *Narsai1Sy* 214:15; **3. simply** ܠܐ ܒܥܦܪ ܕܐܦ ܒܥܦܪ ܕܐܦ ܒܥܦܪ *SpSol4* 12:2 (to procure, acquire) [P. 764]

ܥܒܝ n. (< Arab شِيعَة) ***Shī'a*, sect of Ali** ܕܐ ܐܦ ܥܒܝ ܕܐ *MiS* 531a:18; ܒܟ ܥܒܝ *Bhchr* 193:21 [P. 774]

ܥܒܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܥܒܝ) **audacity, boldness** ܕܒܪ̈ܐ ܐܦ ܥܒܝ *ES1* 441:22 [P. 764]

ܥܦܪ n.m. (↓ √ܥܦܪ; JBA ܫܝܝܦܐ DJBA 1134) **1. eye salve** ܥܒܪ ܕܟܠ ܒܟ *Rev* 3:18 (κολλούριον); ܕܥܒܪ ܕܒܪ̈ ܕܒܪ̈ ܕܥܒܪ ܐܦ ܕܥ a skilled doctor with eye salves removes darkness from the eyes *IAB1* 107:19; ܕܥܒܪ ܕܒܪ̈ ܕܒܪ̈ ܕܥܒܪ *Philox1* 532:11; **2. paste** ܕܒܪ̈ ܕܠ ܕܒܪ̈ ܕܥܒܪ ܕܒܪ̈. *DuvB2* 44:18; 51:2; **3. pill** ܕܥܒܪ ܕܒܪ̈ ܕܠ ܕܒܪ̈ *Med* 210:13; & *passim*; **4. small stone** ܕܥܒܪ ܕܒܪ̈ ܕܒܪ̈ *PO8* 22:13 = *MiS* 205a:36; **5. polished object** *JerHex* 10:3 (Symm) (ῥινητόν); **6. cave (!)** *BBah* 1973:7 [same as ↓ ܥܢܫ; corrupted > ܥܒܦ ib. 1365:2]; **5.** w. ܕܒܥܦܪ perh. **seed of hirae** *BBah* 1973:5 [expl. as حب الياراج] [P. 765]

Mng. 5: H. Zimmern, ZA 32 (1919) 184; Pfl 381

ܥܒܦܐ n.m. (JBA שִׁיפוֹרָא DJBA 1139, Ma שיפורא MD 462) **trumpet** *Lv* 25:9; ܩܠ ܕܥܒܦܐ *Jud* 3:27; *Mt* 24:31; *Afr* 156:3; ܥܡ ܩܠ ܥܒܦܐ ܕܢܚܫܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *ES1* 267:21; *Ath* 12:5 [P. 798]

ܥܒܥ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܥ) **1. filings, scrapings of metal** ܥܒܥ ܕܦܠܙ *DuvB2* 41:18 (of lead); ܥܒ<ܒ>{ܦ}ܥ *ib.* 43:13; 44:17; 55:7 (of iron); 237[5]; ܥܒܥ ܕܡܫܚܐ *EbMai10Marg* 340b:33; **2. liquid gum** ܥܒܥ ܕܡ ܕܒܟܐ *DuvB2* 245[4] [P. 765]

ܥܒܩ n.pl. **a drug** *Med* 294:9 [P. 774]

Delete this entry since it is a mistake for ܥܒܦ [v. Schleifer 123].

ܥܥ vb. (↓ ܥܒܝ, ܥܒܘ, ܥܒܝ; CPA ܥܥ af. LSp 205) **Pa. to sing** *BBah* 1974:3 [expl. as ↓ √ܫܒܚ pa.] [P. 774]

ܥܦ n.m. (√ܥܥ*; cf. BA שְׁאָר HALOT 1989, JBA שְׁאָרָא DJBA 1100) **remnant, residue** ܡܢ ܥܦ ܥܠ ܥܦ *ON* 104:6 (powder); ܥܦ ܕܒܫܚܐ *BBah* 1169:19; 2019:7 [P. 774]

Fr, ZDMG 55 (1901) 333; Nöld, ZDMG 57 (1903) 416.

ܥܦܪܡܠܓ n. (< MP **šīrāmulag* [cf. NP *šīrāmula* PED 773] ILS 263) **myrobalan fruit** (*Myrobalani emblici*) *BBah* 1973:15 [P. 774]

Pfl 130.

ܥܦܪܕܪܓ n. (< MP **šīrdārūg* lit. milk drug CPA 80, 24; ILS 263) **a drug** *BBah* 1974:12 [expl. as ↓ ܫܒܟ] [P. 774]

ܥܦܪܙ n. (perh. < MIr **šīrzād* name of fattening drug which gives an increase of milk [cf. MP *šīr* CPD 80] ILS 263) **milk** *BBah* 490:11 [same as ↓ ܢܒܠܟ] [P. 774]

ܥܦܪܓ n.m. (< MP **šīrag* [cf. NP *šīra* PED 774] ILS 263) **sesame oil** *DuvB2* 43:10; better ܫܥܡ ܕܥܦܪܓ *Med* 560:5 [P. 807]

Pfl 377.

ܥܦܫܢ n. (< MP ? [cf. MP *šīr* CPD 80] ILS 263) **a drug** ܥܦܫܢ *BBah* 1973:17 [expl. as لبن العشر]; 1974:16 [P. 774]

ܥܦܬܐ n.f. (perh. < Arab سَيَّرَة Fr, AF 180[1]; Pal שירה PAT 414, JPA שירה 547) **caravan** ܥܒܝܪܐ ܕܓܡܠܐ *Gn* 37:25 (H אֹרְחָה); ܥܒܝܪܐ ܕܫܡܥܝܠ *ChrPsD1* 283:9; ܥܒܝܪܐ ܕܪܟܠܐ *Sind* 17:20 (of merchants); ܥܒܝܪܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܓܢܐ *ThMarg1* 233:2 (of those of GN); ܥܒܝܪܐ ܕܓܡܠܐ *EOE* 53:28; ܥܒܝܪܐ ܕܚܒܫܐ *Bhchr* 185:7; ܥܒܝܪܐ ܕܡܙܓܐ *ENchr1*[2] 200:13 (of pilgrims); pl. ܥܒܝܪܐ ܕܟܠ ܓܢܣ *Kays* 58:23 (of all types of animals) [P. 774]

ܥܥ vb. (perh. denom. < ↓ 1#ܥܒܫ; ↓ ܥܒܫ) **Pa. to calm, placate** ܥܥ ܒ ܠܒ *Eccl* 2:2 (L) = *ib.* 2:20 (UM) (H יַאֲשׁ; cf. Sahd 488:5); ܥܥ ܒܥܥܐ ܠܒܥܥ *Bhcar* 96:3; ܥܥ ܫܒܚܐ ܠ *JARS*[3] 161:6

Af. to placate ܐܬܦܥܠ ܠܗ ܒܟ ܠܒ ܐܬܦ ܒ ܥܥ ܐ ܥܥ *Card* 107:4 (w. your unfathomable peace)

Etpa. to be placated ܫܡ ܕܐܬܦܥܠ ܒ ܐܬܦ ܒ *ThMJoh* 173:2 (anger); ܐܬܦܥܠ ܕܡܫܚܐ ܫܒܚ *Med* 545:7 (poison); ܐܬܦܥܠ *BAli1* 6927 [expl. as شكن I] [P. 774]

1#ܥܒܫ n.m. (↓ ܥܒܥܐ; JBA 1#שִׁישָׁא DJBA 1141) **marble** ܥܒܝܪܐ ܕܒܬܚܐ *Song* 5:15 [cf. MS2 25:1]; ܐܥܒܝ ܒܝܫ ܒ ܥܒܝ *am3* 347:7; ܥܒܝ ܫܡܫ ܥܒܝ *PsC* 70:11; ܥܒܝ ܒܝܬ ܥܒܝ *DuvB2* 44:20 (limestone); ܥܒܝܪܐ ܕܥܒܝ *Bhchr* 79:23 (tablets) [P. 774]

2#ܥܒܫ n.m. ↓ ܥܒܥܐ [P. 774]

ܥܒܥܦ n.m. (JBA שִׁישׁוּרָא DJBA 1141; cf. Akk *šeršerru* CAD Š/2 321) **basket woven from palm fibers** *BBah* 1975:3 [expl. as الخوص المضفور لعمل الزبّيل] [P. 775]

ܥܦܥܠ n.m. (↓ ܥܒܝܠ) **1. vowel point a.** superior [same as ↓ ܐܦ] ܐܦ ܐܦ ܒ ܐܦ ܥܠ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܒ ܐ

ܥܠܐ ܡܫܚܐ *ib.* 6:15; **(2)** w. ܫܘܒܠܐ: *EṢSy* 9:10 [P. 774]

Moberg, Term 105*.

ܫܒܥܠܢܝ adj. (↓ ܫܒܠܐ) **made of chain** ܠܒܘܫܐ ܕܫܒܥܠܐ ܕܕܪܥ breastplate of chain mail *1SmHex* 17:5 (Bheb 312:27) (ἁλυσιδωτός) [P. 775]

ܫܒܥܠܬܢܝ* adj. (↓ ܫܒܠܐ) **of the form of a chain** ܥܒܕܐ ܕܫܒܥܠܐ *ExHex* 28:22 (Lag) (ἁλυσιδωτός) [P. 775]

ܫܒܠܐ, ܫܒܠ (U), pl. ܫܒܠܬܐ *Jud* 15:13 (UM); ܫܒܠ *Prot* 85:8 (C § 15) n.f. (↓ ܫܒܥܠ, ܫܒܥܠܢܝ, ܫܒܥܠܬܢܝ, √ܫܒܥ; cf. ↓ ܫܒܠܝ, ܫܒܥ, √ܫܒܠ QuadRef.; CPA ܫܒܥܐ LSp 209; cf. JBA שׁוּשִׁילְתָּא DJBA 1125, Ma שושאלתא, שושילתא MD 457) **1. chain** pl. ܫܒܠܬܐ ܕܫܒܥܠܐ *Jud* 15:13 [cf. ES1 325:36]; ܫܒܠ ܕܫܒܥܠܐ *Ps* 118:27 (H עֲבֹת); *Mk* 5:3; ... ܫܒܠ ... ܕܫܒܥ *Bhchr* 75:26; ܫܒܠ ܕܫܒܥܠܐ *MiS* 493a:39 [text: ܫܒܥ; v. LS 406]; **2. sequence, series** ... ܫܒܠ ... ܫܒܥ they hastily associated with them [lit. strung themselves with them in sequence] *ESJul* 74:14; ܫܒܠ ܕܫܒܥܠܐ *ESHebd* 54:v697 (of righteous ones); **3. offspring** ܫܒܠ ܕܫܒܥܠܐ ܕܙܪܥ ܐܠܗܐ offspring of the accursed Ham *JSB2* 49:6; **4. crowd, throng** pl.abs. ܫܒܠ ܥܩܠ ܫܒܠ ܥܩܠ *Ming1* 52:v136; **5.** gramm. **vowel point a.** superior [same as ↓ ܦܬܚܐ] ܫܒܠ ܕܫܒܥܠܐ ... ܠ' Ḥunain in *BBah* 1840:5; *ib.* 614:18; ܫܒܠ ܕܫܒܥܠܐ *ON* 17:14; **b.** inferior [same as ↓ ܟܣܝܐ] ... ܫܒܠ ... ... *BAli1* 2356; 5807 [n. fnd.]; ... ܫܒܠ ... ... *BBah* 1710:8; **c.** same as ↓ ܟܣܝ *ET* 32:5 [P. 774]

N, SG §§ 23E; 31 (pl.); GVG1 § 91e; mng. 5: Moberg, Term 105*.

ܫܒܥ n.m. (same as ↓ ܫܒܥܐ) **sesame** ܫܒܥ ܥܒܕ ܡܫܚܐ ܫܒܠ ... *KwD*² 60:12 (husked sesame seeds); *HVChr* 50:5 [P. 775]

ܫܒܥܬܢܝ, pl. ܫܒܥܬܢܝ n.f. **type of sore** ܫܒܠ ܫܒܥܬܢܝ *Med* 584:15; ... ...

ܫܟܒ ܠܒܐ ܘܠ ܐܦ ܗܝ ܫܟܒ *ThMarg1* 114:7; **b.** w. fathers *Gn* 47:30; ܫܟܒ ܥܡ ܐܒܘܗܝ *Dt* 31:16; *1Kg* 1:21; **3. to lie with**, part. m.pl.cs. **a.** in phrase ܫܟܒ̈ܝ ܕܣܕܘܡ Sodomites *JSB3* 829:15; **b.** w. ܥܡ: ܫܟܒ̈ܝ ܕܥܡ ܢܫܐ idem *1Cor* 6:9

Af. 1. to make lie down ܐܫܟܒ ܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܪ *2Sm* 8:2; ܐܫܟܒ ܠ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *4KgdHex* 4:32; **2. to put to sleep** ܐܫܟܒ̈ܢܝ ܐܫܟܒ̈ܬܐ *am3* 113:7 [snake]; **3. to lie beside** ܐܫܟܒ̈ܢ ܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܠ *Gr* 80:15 (παρευνάσαντες) [P. 775]

Nöld, MG 219[4] (thematic vowel of Pe.).

ܫܟ̈ܒ n.m. (↓ √ܫܟܒ; cf. JBA שיכבא DJBA 1135, Ma שכיבתא MD 465) **1. sleeping** ܒܝܬ ܫܟ̈ܒ *Bab* 384:21; **2. dream** *BBah* 811:18 [expl. as ܚܠܡ]; **3. dying** ↓ ܫܟ̈ܒ ܚܝ [P. 775]

ܡܫܟ̈ܒ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܫܟܒ) **1. resting upon** abs. pl.m. ܫܟ̈ܒ̈ܝܢ ܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܢ̈ܐ *Jer* 48:11 (H שֹׁקֵט; cited ES1 275:28; ON 47:11 [expl. as ܠ ܢܝܚ ܥܠ ܠ]); **2. quiet** abs. sg.m. ܫܟ̈ܒ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܟ̈ܢ ܠܒ ܫܠܡ *Narsai1Sy* 281:1; pl.m. ܡ̈ ܕܒܥܝܢ ܒܝܬ ܫܟ̈ܒ̈ܝܢ *am6* 304:6 (waves of evil deeds); ,ܫܟ̈ܒ̈ܝܢ ܕܒܬ̈ܘܠ *Kays* 82:5; det. ܫܟ̈ܒ̈ܐ ܕܥܠ *JšBC1* 86:11; **3.** n.m. **silence** cs. ܫܟ̈ܒ ܒܝܬ *IAB1* 379:19 [P. 778]

ܫܟ̈ܚ vb. (↓ ܡ̈ܫܟ̈ܚ, ܡ̈ܫܟ̈ܚ, ܡ̈ܫܟ̈ܚ, ܫܟ̈ܚ, ܫܟ̈ܚ, ܫܟ̈ܚ, ܡ̈ܫܟ̈ܚ; JBA שכח 1# DJBA 1143, Ma שכא 1# MD 464) **Af.**, pf. ܐ̈ܫܟ̈ܚ **1.** trans. **a. (1) to find** ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܠ ܐ *Gn* 8:9 (H מָצָא); ܫܟ̈ܚ ܒܝܬ ܠ ܚܠ ... ܐ ܐ ܐ you find that the righteous men and the prophets always endured trials and tribulations *Philox1* 489:11; **(2) to invent** ܫܟ̈ܚ ܐ ܫܟ̈ܚ he invented (the art of) sign(s) *Bhchr* 14:6; **b. to harvest, gather in** ܫܟ̈ܚ ,ܐ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܒ ܫܟ̈ܚ *Gn* 26:12 (H מָצָא); **c. to accept** ܫܟ̈ܚ ܫܟ̈ܚ *Afr* 119:20 (gift); **2. to be able a.** w. fol. inf. ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ ܐ ܐ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ *Gn* 13:6 (H יָכַל); ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܐ ܫܟ̈ܚ *Mt* 6:24; **b.** w. fol. ־ה + imp. ܫܟ̈ܚ ܫܟ̈ܚ it was able to produce death *Philox1* 446:18 [fruit in Paradise]; **3.** w. ,ܚܒܠ ,ܢܒܠ **a. to be able to do** ܐ ܠ ܚܠ ܐ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܐ ܐ he was not also able to do this *ESGE* 125:12; *ChrPsD1* 247:5; ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܐ ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ *ThMJoh* 179:3; **b. to be able to endure** ܠ ܢ ܐ ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܐ ܠ he will not permit you to be tested in what you cannot endure *TB* 166:1; **c. to be equal to s.o.** ܫܟ̈ܚ ܐ ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ let us make peace with the Romans, since we are not equal to them *JohEphB* 319:22; ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ he is not equal to him [i.e. Satan] in the struggle *INB* 275:9; **4. to overcome** ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ *ESSerm1* 2:v98 (strength of PN); **5.** (pronounce perh. ־ܐ̈ܫܟ̈ܚ) **to cause to find** ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܫܟ̈ܚ *JobHex* 7:2 (shadow)

Etpe. 1. to be found ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ *Gn* 2:20; ,ܫܟ̈ܚ ,ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ he took hold of the crown that was found for his shame *ESVirg* 5:6; ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ *Philox1* 593:22 (rational & spiritual gladdeners of nature); ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ *GalSimp* 246:12; **2. to be present, exist a.** general ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ *JohEphB* 156:28; **b.** w. ܒܝܬ **to be by chance** ܫܟ̈ܚ ܐ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ *ib.* 191:23 [P. 775]

Af. J.L. Malone, Afroasiatic Linguistics, 1/2 (1970) 1–10; N, SG §§45 (*e* vowel in Af.); 164; 337B (Af. w. fol. vb.); Af., mng. 2: GVG2 §228e; mng. 5: N, SG §183 (sec. Af.)

ܫܟ̈ܚ n.m. (↓ √ܫܟ̈ܚ) **finding** ܫܟ̈ܚ ܐ ܫܟ̈ܚ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 594:v56 [of garment] [P. 775]

ܫܟ̈ܚ n.m. (↓ √ܫܟ̈ܚ) **1. finding, invention** ܫܟ̈ܚ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܡ̈ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ *Rabb* 226:22 (foolish); ܫܟ̈ܚ ܫܟ̈ܚ ܠ ܫܟ̈ܚ fancies of human invention *Ath* 24:12; ܫܟ̈ܚ ,ܫܟ̈ܚ *JohEphLES* 569:1 (of spiritual life); **2. notion, acquisition** ܫܟ̈ܚ ܐ ܫ

ܫܟܝܢ *ESI* 160:15; ܡܠܟ ܢܒܝܠ ܡܠܟ ܐܬܘܪ ܕܥܒܕ ܫܟܝܢ IA in *MS1* 15:v150 [P. 775]

ܫܟܝܒ adj. (↓ √ܫܟܒ) **lying, sleeping** ܫܟܝܒ ܗܘܐ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܠܐ ܫܟܝܒ *Pr* 23:34; *ON* 46:16 [expl. as ↓ ܢܗܝܡ]; det. ܫܟܝܒ ܗܘܐ ܒܥܝܢ ܫܟܝܒ ܗܘܐ ܠܫ ܫܡܪ *ESNisB2* 114:23 [P. 775]

ܫܟܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܟܒ) **death** ܫܟܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܡܬܩ ܡܠܟ ܝܬ *am4* 354:17 [P. 775]

ܫܟܝܚܬܐ n.f. **quail** *AS4* 83:11 [P. 775]

ܫܟܚ, ܫܟܚ *to* 27:v139 adj. (↓ √ܫܟܚ; JBA שְׁכִיחַ DJBA 1144, JPA שכיח DJPA 550) **1. found** f. ܫܟܝܚܐ, ܕ ܡܬܝܬܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ the superfluity which is found in the limbs *Philox1* 587:3; ܫܟܚ ܠܟ ܫܟܚ ܡܕ ܠܐ ܫܟܚ ܠܡ ܕ ܠܐ ܫܟܚ ܠܐ ܫܟܚ ܠܡ ܕ ܠܐ ܫܟܚ ܠܐ ܫܟܚ *GalSimp* 284:11; **2. present** ܫܟܚ ܐܢܐ ܗܘܝܬ ܒܗܕ ܒܝܬ ܫܟܚ *Chran1* 149:6; pl.f. ܕ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕ ܠܐ ܫܟܚܬܢ ܠܡ one who lacks these things *2Petr* 1:9 (πάρεστι) [P. 775]

ܫܟܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܟܢ) **existence** **a.** general cs. ܫܟܝܢܘܬ ܡܠܟ *ESI* 351:35 [v. 1Sm 9:2]; ܫܟܝܢܘܬ ܡܠܟ *Bhchr* 91:1; *BhGr* 181:29; ܫܟܝܢܘܬ ܕܛܥܡ ܕܒܟ ܫܟܝܢܘܬ *ib.* 244:20 (of accent signs); det. ܡ ܠܟ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕ ܠܐ ܫܟܝܢܘܬ ܠܗ ܕ ܠܐ ܫܟܝܢ one for whom there is the possibility that his existence will be lost *ESDom* 48:15; ܫܟܝܢܘܬ ܕ ܠܐ ܫܟܝ *JAOS35* 301:5; **b.** in phrase ܫܟܝܢܘܬ ܠܐ **non-existence** ܫܟܝܢܘܬ ܠܐ ܠܟ ܠܗ ܐܝܬ it is reduced to non-existence *SevLet* 305:9 [P. 776]

ܫܟܒ n.m. Mosul dial. **hiding-place** *ON* 7:15 [same as ↓ ܫܟܒ] [P. 776]

ܫܟܒ adj. (↓ √ܫܟܒ) **dwelling**, ܫܟܝܢܐ, ܫܟܒ ܒܝܬ ܫܟܒ ܫܟܝܢ *Dn* 4:9 (BA דְּרָן; cf. BhGr 224:28) [P. 776]

ܫܟܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܟܒ) **habitation** ܫܟܒܘܬ ܗܝܟܠ *Jul* 61:18 (temple) [P. 776]

ܫܟܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܟܢ; TA שְׁכִינְתָּא TO Ex 17:7, JBA שְׁכִינְתָּא DJBA 1145, Ma שכינתא MD 465; mng. 5: < H שְׁכִינָה J 1573) **1. presence** **a.** of pagan gods ܫܟܝܢܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܥܒܕ *EChe9* 7:5 (WMcL 365:6 = B 524:10) (ἐπιδημία; of gods); ܐܡ ܚܠ ܕܡܬܒܢܝ ܫܟܝܢܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܥ<ܒ>ܕ your city always flourished in the presence of the gods *Jul* 21:10; 21:21; 126:22 [≠ Hoffm, ib. vi]; **b.** of reliquary of a saint cs. ܕ ܗܘ ܡܫܬܠ ܫܟܝܢܐ ܕܡܪܝ ܒܪ *ThMarg1* 38:21; det. ܫܟܝܢܐ ܕ ܗܘ ܕܒܝܬ *Az* 32:10; **2. dwelling place** **a. (1)** of God ܫܟܝܢܐ ܕ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܥܒܕ *1Chr* 28:2; ܐܝ ܡ ܕ ܐܝ ܚܠ ܫܟܝܢܐ ܕ ܗܘ ܕܥܠ *ES1* 188:37; ܫܟܝܢܐ ܕ ܗܘ ܕ ܐܝ ܕ ܗܘ ܕ ܐܝ ܕ ܗܘ ܕ ܐܠ *Jul* 28:28; **(2)** of gods ܫܟܝܢܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܗܘ ܠ ܐ ܕ ܗ<ܘ>ܐ ܕ ܗ{ܕ}ܒ *ib.* 68:4; **(3)** of demons ܫܟܝܢܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܗ *JSB5* 303:13; **b.** in phrase ܫܟܝܢܐ ܒ **idem** ܒ ܕ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܗ ܫܟܝܢܐ *Ming2* 153:9; **3. tent** ܫܟܝܢܐ ܕ ܗ ܕ ܡܫܟ *Jul* 157:22; 168:5; **4. grave, sepulcher** det. ܫܟܝܢܐ ܕ ܗ ܕ ܚ ܕ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܗ ܫܟܝܢܐ *PognInscr* 74:2 (129) (cause of establishment) [v. ib. 141]; ܫܟܝܢܐ ܕ ܗ ܕ ܚ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܗ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܗ

2. foolish a. adj. abs. ܐܡ ܫܟܝܚ *2Macc* 2:32 (εὐηθής); **b.** n.f. ܫܟܝܚܘܬ ܠܐ ܪܥܝܐ ܠܐ ܫܡܥ ܢܒܝܐ *PO14* 704:1; **3. contrary to expectation, incredible** ܡܐ ܕܝܬܝܡܝܬ ܫܟܝܚ *IS* 3:5 (παράδοξος; informing); **4.** abs. in phrase ܫܟܝܚ ܕܫܘܫ **misshapen** *IS* 4:8 (ἄμορφος) [P. 777]

Mng. 1: Moberg, Term 99*.

ܫܟܝܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܟܚ) **1. foulness, hideousness** ܫܟܝܚܘܬ ܓܒܐ ܕܒܐ *MS2* 11:16; ܗܦܟ ܫܟܝܚܘܬ ܐܠܝܢ ܕܐܡ ܗܠܝ he refuted the hideousnesses of these people *SevVit* 16:5; **2. depravity** ܫܟܝܚܘܬ ܘܥܘܠ *Bhce2* 729:26 [P. 777]

ܫܟܝܟ, ܫܟܝܟܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √1#ܫܟܚ) **strange, paradoxical matters** ܡܠܐ ܫܟܝܚܐ ܕܡܠܐ *herm* 43:18 (ἄτοπα; v. glherm 212) [P. 777]

ܫܟܠ vb. (< Akk *šuklulu* CAD Š/3 219; ↓ ܡܫܟܠܢܐ, ܫܟܠܢܐ, √ܫܠܠ; BA שכלל HALOT 1899, JPA שכלל DJPA 550; AIOA 104) **Quad. to complete, finish** ܕܫܟܠܠ ܕܫܠܡ *1Kg* 5:31 (H יִסֵּד); ܕܫܠܡ ܫܟܠܠ ܕܫܠܡ *ESI* 434:2; ܕܟ ܫܠܠ *Jul* 75:16; pass.part. ܫܠܝܡ ܫܟܠ ܗܘ *Didasc* 193:4

QuadRef. to be completed, finished ܫܠܡ ... ܕܐ ܫܟܠ ܕܐ ܫܠܡ *Afr* 6:13 (of many ways); ܫܟܠ ܕܫܠܡ ܫܟܠ *ESGE* 116:16 (w. best things); ܫܠ ܫܟܠ ܕܫܠܡ *MP* 43:10 (course) [P. 327]

ܫܟܢ vb. (↓ ܡܫܟܢ, ܫܟܢܐ, ܡܫܟܢܢܐ, ܫܟܢ, ܫܟܝܢ, ܫܟܝܢܐ, ܫܟܢ, 1#ܫܟܢ; JBA שכן DJBA 1145, Ma 1#שכן MD 466; Pa., mng. 2: JPA שכן pa. to give DJPA 551, CPA 2#שכן LSp 206) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to alight, rest** ܕܢ ,ܥܠ ܫܟܢ *Ex* 40:35; ܫܠ ,ܢܚ ,ܒ ,ܫܟܢ ,ܕ *Ps* 11:1; ܫܟܢ ܕܫ ܕ ܫܟܢ *ESI* 237:5 (bees); Jš in *ThMarg1Rom* 159:23; ܫܟܢ ܥܡ *KwDW* 42:19; 168:22; **2. to reside** ܕ ܫܟܢ ܒ ܥܡ ܕܫ ܕ ܫܟܢ *Job* 39:28; ܫܟܢ ܕܫ *MtC* 13:32; ܕ ܕ ܫܟܢ ܥܡ *ER* 93:11 [insects]

Pa. 1. to give, give a present a. general ܫܟܢ ܫܟܢ ܕܗ ܫܟܢ ܕܫܟܢ *ESAct*[1] 47:27; ܗ ,ܥܡ ܠ ܫܟܢ give it [i.e. the soul] the ... of your form *ES3* 480:42; ܫܠ ܥܡ ܫܟܢ ܠ *Ath* 25:11; ܥܡ ,ܠ ܫܟܢ ,ܠ *am2* 412:21 (recuperation); ܫܟ ܥܡ ܫܟܢ ܫܟܢ you give medical treatments without medicines *Bhchr* 47:7; **b.** w. ܫܟܢ ܢܦܫ **to take one's last breath** ܫ ܕ ܫܟ ܫܟܢ ܕ ܫ *MiS* 438a:11; **2. to forgive, pardon** ܫܟܢ ܠ ܥܡ he will pardon us for your iniquity *Jul* 83:17; **3. to permit** ܫ ,ܢ ,ܫ ,ܫ *PO8* 77:1; **4. to deal generously with** ܫ ,ܠ ,ܫ ,ܥ *ActH* 27:24 (to sail with)

Af. 1. to make dwell ܫ ,ܠ ,ܫ ,ܥ *Ez* 32:4; ܫ ,ܠ ,ܫ ,ܥ *ES2* 414:9 [but *ESNat* 46:2: ܫ]; **2. to place** ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܠ *am6* 373:12 (by force in litter)

Etpa. 1. to be given ܫ ,ܗ ,ܫ ,ܠ *ESAct*[2] 53:7; ܫ ,ܠ *Bhce1* 315:18 (elixir); ܠ ܫ ܗ ܫ ܫ *BhebRom* 4:2(3:20); **2. to be forgiven, pardoned** ܫ ,ܠ ܫ *Jul* 87:16; **3. to be preferred** *Jul* 175:13 [n. fnd.] [P. 776]

Cf. GVG1 522; Pa., mng. 4: Juckel, Harklean 181.

1#ܫܟܢ n.m. (↓ √ܥܡ; JBA שׁוֹכְנָא DJBA 1149) **1. dwelling** ܫ ,ܠ ܫ ,ܫ *Phys* 12:9; ܫ ,ܢ ,ܗ ,ܫ *JSB3* 809:20 (of demons); **2. habitation** ܫ ,ܥ ,ܫ *CatWr2* 898a:27; **3. demon living in man** ,ܫ ,ܫ *ESFidS* 43:v60; ,ܫ ,ܫ *ZDMG29* 111:v89; ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܠ *IA1* 180:v62 (to prolong); ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *IAB1* 106:3 (to be expelled); *BBah* 1977:5 [expl. as ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ μιῦσαι] [P. 776]

2#ܫܟܢ n.m. (< Akk *šiknu* C sediment in rivers and canals CAD Š/2 439, AIOA 102; JBA שִׁיכְנָא DJBA 1135, Ma שיכנא MD 462) **deposit, sediment** ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ *HippAph*

18:31 (ὑπόστασις; in urine); ܫܥܪ ܥܩܪ ܕܡܝ *DuvB2* 49:20; ܫܥܪ ܕܫܥܪ ܕܡܝ 251:27; *am4* 599:15 (s.l.) [n. fnd.] [P. 776]

ܫܚܦ vb. (šaf. denom. < ↓ ܚܦܝ; ↓ ܫܚܦ) **Pa. to overarch, vault over** ܫܠܫ ܕܚܫܒ ܕܡܫܝ ܕ<ܐ>ܣ<ܐ>ܪ ܕܫܚܦ with three-pointed staves they vaulted over their ditches *ZM2* 93:17 [P. 777]

Hoffm, Ssp 3:417 [n. fnd.].

ܫܚܦܦ vb. (šaf. < ↓ √ܚܦ) **QuadRef. to perish by being overturned** ܐܠ ܫܚܦܦ ܕܫܚܦ ܕܫܒܩ ܠܡ ܕܫܚܦܦ *Spic* 46.21; ܫܚܦܦ ܕܫܚܦ *WisSol* 5:14 (κατεδαπανήθημεν; M incorr. voc. ܫܚܦܚ as BBah 315:9, who proposes another expl.: ܫܚܦܚ ܕܫܚܦ ܒܡ ܫܡܫܫܚ BhebWisSol ib. (28:8), i.e. from ↓ ܫܚܦ; cf. ܫܚܦ ܕܫܚ ܐܠ ܫܡܫ TA 42:v240); ܫܫܚ ܡܡ ܡ ܒ<ܕ>ܠ ܫܚܦ ܕܫ *JosephB* 812:15 (μαραινόμενοι) [v. LS 793] [P. 777]

1# ܫܚܦ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܦ, through šaf. < ↓ √ܚܦ; ↓ ܚܦ, ܫܚܦ, ܚܦ, ܫܚܦ, ܫܚܦ) **Pa. 1. to make foul, hideous** pass.part. ܡܫܚ ܡܫ ܫܚܦ ܕܫ ܫܚܦ ܫ ܫ *ESGE* 84:v147 (beloved image); **2. to blaspheme, vilify** ܫ ܠ ܫܚ *ESHaer* 3:10; ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ they rejected and vilified the gate of their Master *ib.* 199:26; ܫ ܫ I blasphemed you because of your body *ESNisB2* 20:23; **3. to consider foul** ܫ ܫ she tasted it and considered it foul *am2* 77:14; **4. to suspect** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *apap* 275:15

Etpe. to become hideous, foul ܫ ܫ ܫ *ESHaer* 111:8; ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ib.* 112:7; *ESL1* 79:37 [n. fnd.]

Etpa. 1. to become foul, hideous ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Bhce1* 131:12; ܐܠ ܫ ܫ ܫ the language became very hideous *BhGr* 219:20; **2. to feign foolishness, madness** ܫ ܫ ܫ *1Sm* 21:14 (H הִתְהֹלֵל) [P. 777]

Schwally, Idiot 55; N, SG 132[3] [≠ Löw, WZKM 10 (1896) 134].

2# ܫܚܦ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܦ; JBA ܫܟܪ DJBA 1145) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to become intoxicated** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ESHaer* 199:23 (Mani); ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ the eye of the shepherds' servants became intoxicated in the darkness *ESNisB1* 75:19 [P. 777]

On ESHaer supra, however, note: ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ES2* 442:22; on ESNis passage, Br notes: better translation than in Bickell's Glossary 67: deturpari, deformari, caligare de oculis.

ܫܚܦ, ܚܦ n.m. (< MP *šakar* CPD 79 [< Ind; cf PED 752]; II S 264; JBA 1# ܫܟܪ 1145) **sugar** *Sind* 10:4; ܚܦ ܫ ܫ *Bhchr* 276:7; *BhNom* 141:21; *EN* 34:v73 [expl. as سكر] [P. 777]

ܫܚܦ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܚܦ; JBA ܫܟܪܐ DJBA 1145, Ma שאכרא MD 441) **intoxicating drink not made from grapes** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Lv* 10:9; ܫ ܫ ܫ *ES1* 253:7; ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Is* 5:11 [cited Philox1 396:2]; ܫ ܫ *IsHex* 5:11 [cited AthSy 49:19]; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Bhchr* 166:9 [P. 777]

ܫܚܦ n.m. **henbane, stinking nightshade** (*Hyoscyamus*) ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *JAOS20* 191:3; *Geop* 12:5; *GalSimp* 300:18 [expl. of ὑοσκύαμος]; *Med* 61:3; *EN* 24:v41; *BBah* 617:5; 1977:8 [P. 777]

Nöld in Pfl 381[1] [≠ Lag, GA 83, no. 221]; Pfl 381; Flora 3:359.

ܫܚܦ n.m. (perh. < NP *šakarak* name of a fruit ILS 264) **a certain drug** *Med* 585:10 [P. 777, 923; PSmSup 332]

ܫܚܦ vb. (↓ ܫܚܦ, ܫܚܦ, ܫܚܦ) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to be still, quiet** ܫ ܫ ܫ *Jer* 30:10 [sec. transl. for H שָׁקַט]; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *VRabb* 189:18; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *JSB3* 197:21; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ (let the sword) be still in its sheath and rust in it *Jul* 219:13; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *MP* 10:13; **2. to sink down, precipitate** ܫ ܫ ... ܫ ܫ ܫ all of the dirt sinks down because of

it heaviness *Geop* 46:11; ܠܫܠܝܘܬܐ ܐܚܪܝܬܐ. ܢܚܬܬ ܐܝܟ ܕܠܡܐܡܪ. it was reduced, so to speak, to the last dregs *SevLet* 98:3; ܫܠܝܬ ܠܬܒܘܬ *DuvB2* 30:8; ܡܛܘܠ ܕܫܠܝܬ ܡܢ ܚܙܘܐ ܕܚܙܘܬܐ *BBah* 184:3; **3. to cease** ܫܠܝܬ ܫܘܚܠܦܝܗܘܢ ܕܙܒܢܐ ܘܫܠܝܬ ܬܫܒܘܚܬܐ *Ming2* 122:8
Af. to bring rest, lead to rest ܡܫܠܝܬ ܠܟ *ESHaer* 62:25; ܐܫܠܝܬ ܗܘܐ ܕܢܫܠܝܬ ܠܒܗ he drank (wine) to becalm his heart *ESVirg* 136:5 [Noah]; ܡܫܠܝܬ ܡܚܫܒܬܐ ܦܘܪܚܐ ܠܡܥܝܕܐ ܕܠܒܗ *Sahd* 487:17 (wandering thoughts)
Etpa. 1. to be laid to rest ܐܫܬܠܝܬ ܒܐܘܩܝܢܘܣ ܕܡܝܬܐ *ES2* 390:32 (in ocean of the dead); ܐܫܬܠܝܬ ܫܪܒܬܐ ܕܟܐܢܐ ܒܝܡܐ ܕܚܛܗ̈ܐ when the family of the righteous ones were laid to rest in the sea of sins *JSB4* 4:2 [in flood of Noah]; **2. to go to ruin, sink down** ܐܫܬܠܝܬ ܒܓܘܡܨܐ ܕܪܓܬ ܢܫ̈ܐ *am7* 293:13 (pit of desire of women); *BhKJ* 74:18 = ܐܫܬܠܝܬ ܒܓܘܡܨܬܐ ܕܣܝܢ ܙܢܝܘܬܐ *BhEth* 234:8 (in mud of fornication) [P. 777]
The voc. ܢܫܠܝܬ *Jer* 30:10 (U) is incorrect.

ܫܠܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܠܝܬ) **rest**, in phrase
- **ܫܠܝܬ ܚܝ̈ܘܬܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܚܝ̈ܘܬܐ) **death** *JohTell* 81:21 [delete entry; v. ↓ ܫܠܝܬܐ mng. 2a] [P. 778]

ܫܠܠ n.m. (< Ind; cf. ↓ ܫܠܢ) **lotus root** *BBah* 1562:8; 1978:3 [expl. as ܗܘܡܐ ܗܘ ܕܢܝܠܘܦܪ ܗ̄ شل] [P. 778]
Pfl 314.

ܫܠܝܐ, **ܫܠܝܝܐ** adj. (↓ √2#ܫܠܐ) **1. quiet, silent** ܕܢܕܒܪ ܫܠܝܐ ܘܢܝܚܐ *1Tim* 2:2; ܒܕܡܝܐ ܫܠܝܬܐ *IA2* 232:v237; ܗܘ ܕܡܢ ܐܡܪ ܗܘܐ. ܡܟܝܠ ܢܘܪܐ. ܒܗ ܫܠܝܐ ܘܡܕܒ *to* 40:24; **2.** gramm. **quiescent, lacking a vowel** ܐܬܘܬܐ ܫܠܝܬܐ *BhGr* 209:20 (letter); *& passim* [P. 778]
Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 99*.

ܫܠܝܐ n.m. **sack** *BAli2* 185:10 [same as ↓ ܫܦܝܐ]; *BBah* 1378:15 [P. 778]

ܫܠܝܐ ܢܘܢܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܠܐ pe. part., ܢܘܢܐ; JPA שלינונין DJPA 552) **1. heron, pelican** *Lv* 11:17 (H שָׁלָךְ); *Dt* 14:17 (H יַנְשׁוּף; cf. ES1 241:24); *KwD*[2] 17:20; *EN* 45:v20 [expl. as الكُى والغوّاص; v. Dozy 2:503]; *BBah* 1978:4 [expl. as ܗܟܢܐ ܠܢܘܢܐ. ܕܡܢ ܠܐ ܙܒܢ ܫܠܐ ܘܐܟܠ ܘܐܡܪܝܢ. ܕܡܬܩܪܐ ܒܢܚܫܝܪܬܐ]; **2. ibis** *Nat* 33:10 [expl. of ܐܝܒ‹ܝ›ܣ] [P. 778]

ܫܠܝܒܐ n.m. (mng. 2: cf. TA שְׁלִיבַיָּא TJ 1Kg 7:28, MH שליבה J 1582) **1. valley** ܢܚܠܐ ܘܫܠܝܒܐ ܕܡܝܬܐ ܘܚܘܫܟܐ *ES2* 86:2; *EzHex* 36:6; ܫܠܝܒܐ ܘܢܚܠܐ ܘܚܕܘܢܐ *PO8* 21:13; *MiS* 205a:24; 654c:1 = ܫܦܝܠܘܬܐ ܠܫܠܝܒܐ *Bhchr* 319:7; *EN* 48:v87 [expl. as انوذى الصغير]; **2. step** *EzHex* 38:20 (Symm) [P. 779]

ܫܠܓܡ n.m. (perh. < MIr **šalgam* [cf. NP *šalγam* PED 757] ILS 264; JBA שֶׁלְגַּם DJBA 1146, Ma שאלגאם MD 442, > Arab شَلْجَم Siggel 42) **turnip** (*Brassica rapa*) *BBah* 1812:20 [P. 779]
Flora 1:489.

ܫܠܕܐ n.f. (< Akk *šalamtu* CAD Š/1 203, AIOA 98; cf. ↓ ܫܠܕܘܢܐ; QA שלדיהון ATTM2 422, JBA שְׁלָדָא DJBA 1146, Ma שלאנדא f., שאלדא MD 467, 442) **corpse, body** ܐܪܝܐ ܩܐܡ ܠܘܬ ܫܠܕܐ *1Kg* 13:24 (H נְבֵלָה); ܫܩܠܘ ܫܠܕܗ ܘܩܒܪܘ *Mt* 14:12; ܫܠܕܐ ܕܩܕܝܫܐ *ESSerm1* 82:v80 (of PN); JS in *MS1* 93:15; pl. ܫܠܕܝܟܘܢ ܢܦܠܘܢ *Nm* 14:29 (H פֶּגֶר); ܫܠܕܐ ܡܣܝܒܬܐ *Afr* 81:3; ܫܠܕܐ ܒܡܕܒܪܝܗܘܢ *ESHaer* 201:25; ܫܒܩ ܐܢܘܢ ܐܝܟ ܫܠܕ̈ܐ *VRabb* 170:9 [P. 779]
N, SG § 84 (f. gender).

ܫܠܗܒ vb. (šaf. < **lhb* [cf. H שַׁלְהֶבֶת, JPA להב DJPA 277]; ↓ ܡܫܠܗܒܢܘܬܐ, ܫܠܗܒܝܬܐ, ܫܠܗܒܝܬܐ, ܫܠܗܒܝܢܘܬܐ; CPA ܫܠܗܒ LSp 206, MH שלהב LNV 367) **Quad. 1. to kindle** ܬܫܠܗܒ ܘܬܘܩܕ *ES2* 18:36 [expl. H להט]; pass.part. ܡܫܠܗܒ ܐܝܟ ܕܒܐܬܘܢܐ *Rev* 1:15; ܢܘܪܐ ܘܡܫܠܗܒ JS in *MS2* 96:v312; **2.** metaph. **to inflame** (w. ardor) ܢܫܠܗܒܝܗܝ ܒܚܘܒܐ ܠܝܩܝܢܗ ܕܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ *Jul* 205:6; *PetrIb* 135:8; ܒܗ ܠܬܪܬܝܢ ܡܚܫܒ ܕܚܘܒܐ ܡܫܠܗܒ *Jšddev2* 148:3
QuadRef. 1. to burn, be inflamed a. general ܡܫܬܠܗܒܝܢ ܒܗ ܫܠܗܒܝܬܐ *ESGE* 79:15; **b.** metaph. ܡܫܬܠܗܒܐ ܒܗ ܢܘܪܐ ܕܚܘܒܐ ܦܠܚܐ *Philox1* 503:11; ܒܚܘܒܐ ܐܠܗܝܐ ܡܫܬܠܗܒܝܢ *AthSy* 49:16; ܟܕ ܡܫܬܠܗܒ ܥܠ ܓܠܝܢܗ JS in *MS1* 27:v180 (on revelation);

c. w. fever ܡܚܐ ܕ ܚܡܠܚܐ ܡܥܠܣ *MtH* 8:14 (πυρέσσω); **2. to blaze** *apap* 61:11; ܡܥܠܣ ܒܢ ܣܢܐ ܕܢܘܪ *Rabb* 365:22 (burning bush); ܡܚܡܠܚܐ ܕܟܠܝܐ ܕܒܚܐ *BhLSt* 66:11 [from magical arts]; **3.** ܡܥܠܣ **to be inflamed** (w. ardor) ܒܚܒܐ ܕܡ ܡܚܡܠܚܐ ܒܚܝܢ *BhGr* 140:5 [P. 779]

QuadRef., mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 188.

ܓܠܝܦܒܢܐ, ESy ܓܠܝܦܒܢܐ *Is* 13:8 (MasJ 22:2); *Lk* 16:24 (NY) [≠ ܓܠܝܒܡܢܐ *BhGr* 26:26] n.f. (↓ √ܥܠܣ; JBA שַׁלְהֲבִיתָא DJBA 1146, Ma שאלהאביאתא pl. MD 442, CPA ܫܠܗܒܬ LSp 206) **1. flame** ܢܘܪܐ ܕܒܚܡܠܣ *Ex* 3:2 (H לֶהָבָה); *Hos* 7:6; *ESI* 430:47; ܡܢ ܕܒܚܡܠܣ ܫܡܝ *MP* 14:8; **2. shining edge, blade** ܒܚܡܠܣ ܕܚܪܒܐ ܕܡܬܢܚ *Job* 39:23 [cf. ES2 17:41; of spear]; ܕܚܦܚ ܒܚܡܠܣ *Afr* 448:9 (revolving; cf. ܕܚܦܚ ܒܬܘ Gn 3:24); ܒܚܡܠܣ ܕܢܘܪ ܒܚܡܠܣ *JudHex* 3:22 [of dagger] [P. 779]

ܓܠܝܦܒܢܝܢ adj. (↓ √ܥܠܣ) **flaming** ܒܚܒܝܢ ܕܥܠܣ ܕܡ *BrCh2* 327:19 (straps) [P. 779]

ܥܠܣ, vb. (↓ ܚܓܠܝܢ) **Quad. to spit out** ܥܠܣ, ܕܚܦܐ ܕܡ ܒܥܐ ܕ (magician in knots) *Lobab* 550 [P. 780]

ܓܠܝ n.m. (↓ √2#ܥܠܝ; JPA שלווה DJPA 551) **rest** ↓ ܐܠܐ ܓܠܝ

ܒܚܓܠܝ adv. (↓ √2#ܥܠܝ) in phrase

- ܒܚܓܠܝ ܠܐ adv. **incessantly** ܥܠܡ ܒܚܠܐ ܠܐ *BrCh1* 226:5 [P. 779]

ܓܠܝܢ n.m. (↓ √2#ܥܠܣ; JPA שלוח DJPA 661) **sender, dispatcher** ܠ ܥܒܕ ܡܠܐܟܐ *ES2* 395:30; ܡܠܐܟ ܒܢ *ESNisB2* 106:12; *Add* 8:5; ܕܒ ܡܢ ܒܥܐ ܕܡܠܐܟ *am4* 31:19 [God] [P. 780]

ܥܠܝܫܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܥܠܣ) **mission** ܫܠ ܕܡܠܐܟ *am5* 170:14 [P. 780]

ܒܚܫܠܚ n.f. (↓ √1#ܥܠܣ) **shed skin** ܕܡܐ ܒܚܫܠܚ *Med* 555:12 = *JAOS20* 190:4 [P. 780]

ܓܠܝܢ adj. (↓ √2#ܥܠܝ) **resting**, in phrase

- ܓܠܝܢ ܠܐ adj. **incessant** ܠܐ ܒܚܠ ܒܚܠܐ *ESAct*[1] 29:37 [P. 779]

ܒܚܓܠܝܢ adv. (↓ √ܥܠܝ) **harmoniously** ܠܐ ,ܡܬܚܕܥ ,ܡܫܬ ܒ ,ܫ ܒܚܒ ܥܒܕ ܠ ܒܚܓܠܝ ܡܫܠ *EbMai10* 270a:4 [P. 782]

ܒܚܓܠܝܢ n.f. (↓ √ܥܠܝ) **concord** ܕ ܒܢ ܕܥܠܝ ܒܚ *Didasc* 128:13 [P. 782]

ܓܠܦܐ n.m. **species of vegetable** ܐ ܕ ܥܠܡ *Kays* 28:23 [P. 784]

1#ܥܠܣ vb. (↓ ܚܓܠܫ, ܒܚܓܠܫ, ܒܚܓܠܫ, ܓܠܫ, ܒܚܠܥ, ܓܠܫ, 1#ܓܠܫ, ܓܠܫ, ܒܚܠܥ, ܓܠܒ, 2#ܒܚܓܠܒ, 1#ܓܠܒ; JBA 2#שלח DJBA 1147, Ma 2#שלה af., 3#שלא pe., af. MD 466, 467) **Pe.** [*a/o,a*] **to strip off, take off, divest**
a. general ,ܡܠ ܕܚܠ ... ܥܠܣ *1Sm* 18:4 (H וְהִתְפַּשֵּׁט); ܕ ܒܚ ܕ ,ܡܠܣ ܥ *Col* 3:9 (old self); ܕ ܒܚ ܥܠܣ ܡ *ESHaer* 201:5 (husk of seed); ܕ ܐ ܥ ܠ ܣ ܕ ܡ ܒ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܒ ܚ ܕ ܡ ܒ ܚ

99:5 (joy; from Joseph); ܡܢ ܫܠܝܐ ܕ̈ܡܥܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܡܬ̈ܢ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܡܠ̈ܐ *MiS* 252b:18 [P. 780]

Etpa. 1. to take off, pull off ܠܒܫܐ ܫܠܝܬ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *1Sm* 28:8 (H הִתְחַפֵּשׂ); **2. a. to be stripped off** ܕ̈ܡܬ̈ܢ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܡܥܝ̈ܢ ܕ̈ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܡܥܝ̈ܢ he was stripped of his skin like the skinning of a sheep *Macc* 84:7; ܕ̈ܫܠ̈ܡ ܕ̈ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *am4* 82:17 [types of snakes]; **b. to be stripped, naked (1)** general ܕ̈ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *ESGE* 33:11; ܕ̈ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *Philox1* 138:8 (of garments); **(2)** metaph. ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ *JohEphB* 97:6 [churches] [P. 780]

N, SG, § 170 (thematic vowel).

2#שלש vb. (↓ ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ, ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ, ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ, 2#ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ, ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ, 2#ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ, 2#ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ; JBA 1#שְׁלַח DJBA 1147, Ma 1#שלה, 2#שלא MD 467, 466) **Pe.** [*a/o,a*] **1. to send a.** w. acc. ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܠ̈ ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ *1Kg* 5:22; ܠ̈ ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ *Mt* 10:40 (ἀποστέλλω); ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܕ̈ܫ *Afr* 487:3; **b.** alone ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܠ̈ ܫ ܕ̈ܫ ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܠ̈ ܫ *am6* 326:18; **2. to throw** ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ *am6* 315:3; **3. to send word, inform, make certain** ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ *Jud* 11:17 (H שָׁלַח); 11:18; *ChrPsD1* 248:10; 249:9; *am6* 325:10; **4. to call, shout at** ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *MtS* 11:16 // *LkS* 7:32 (προσφωνεῖν)

Etpe. 1. to be sent ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ... ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ *Is* 37:21; ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ *Lk* 1:19; **2. to be stretched out** (palm of hand) ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ *Dn* 5:24 (BA שְׁלִיַּח; cf. ES2 211:38); ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *Rabb* 234:3

Ettaf. to be sent ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ *BBah* 348:4 [expl. as أُرْسِلَ] [P. 780]

L. van Rompay, SCS 78 [≠ √ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ]; J. Joostens, SympSyr 6(1992) 106.

ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √1#שלש; Ma שלאחא MD 467) **removal, stripping off a.** w. ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ: cs. ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *Col* 2:11 (ἀπέκδυσις); ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *PO3* 16:6; *Narsai2Sy* 114:19 (of Jesus); *JSB5* 736:11; **b.** w. ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ: ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *Macc* 84:6 (of sheep) [P. 780]

1#ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √1#שלש; JBA שְׁלִיחָא DJBA 1135) **skin, pelt** ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *Judith* 12:15 (κώδια; of sheep); ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *ESSerm1* 10:v494; ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *IA1* 260:v229 (of sheep); ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *am7* 79:16 [P. 780]

2#ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √2#שלש) **1. swarm** ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *Jud* 14:8 (H עֲדָה; of bees; cf. ES1 323:40); ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *JohEphB* 60:4 = *Chran2* 254:21 (of flies & gnats); **2. bank of river** *BBah* 1979:10 [expl. as طَرَف الشطّ فى النهر] [P. 780]

ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √1#שלש) **leather worker** *DionbṢcomtAp* 75:2 [expl. of ↓ ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ] [P. 780]

ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ n.m. **moon carrot** (*Seseli libanotis*) *BBah* 1980:1 [P. 780]

Flora 3:470ff.

ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ √1#שלש) **1. laying aside** ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *Philox1* 318:21 (of passion); **2. shed skin** ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *ESRef1* 13:23 (of snake) [P. 780]

שלל vb. (↓ ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ, ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ, ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ, ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ, ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ, ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ, ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ, ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ, ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ, ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ; JBA שְׁלַט DJBA 1148, Ma שלט MD 468) **Pe.** [*a/a*], w. -ܒ **1. to have power, dominate, rule** ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *Gn* 1:18 (H לִמְשֹׁל); *ib.* 1:28 [cf. ESGE 23:27]; ܫܠ̈ܝ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *Philox1* 88:14; Jš in *ThMarg1Rom* 76[4]; **2. to oppress powerfully** ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *Ex* 19:22 (H פָּרַץ)

Pa. to sport with, jest, w. -ܒ: ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ they sported with the women in the streets and in the houses *ChrPsD1* 307:10

Af. to empower, place over a. w. acc. ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *JSB3* 525:20; **b.** w. -ܒ: ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *am2* 514:6 (pain); **b.** w. acc. + ܒ over s.o./s.t. ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ ,ܫܡ̈ܐ *Gn* 39:4 (H הִפְקִד);

ܐܝܬܝ ܕܥܠܝ ܒܝܕ ܥܠܝ *Neh* 13:13 (H וְאוֹצָרָה); ܥܠܝ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܕ *Afr* 123:2; ܥܠܝ ܡܢ ܒܝܕ, ܡܢ *Philox1* 606:19; ܥܠܝ ܒܝܕ ܠܐ, ܡܢ *MB* 9:v110

Etpa. 1. a. w. -ܒ **to become master of, seize** ܥܠܝ ܒܝܕ *Dn* 2:39 (Var); ܠܐ ܒܝܕ *Add* 28:21; ܥܠܝ ܒܝܕ *Chrmin* 13:6 (GN); **b.** w. ܒ: ܥܠܝ ܒܝܕ *Philox1* 549:11; **2.** w. -ܒ **to rule, have dominion over** ܥܠܝ ܒ *Gn* 3:16 (H יִמְשֹׁל); *Lv* 26:17 (H רָדָה); ܥܠܝ ܒ *Jud* 8:22; **3. to be permitted, have the right** ܠܐ ܥܠܝ *JohEphB* 339:21 [P. 781]

N, SG § 160A (thematic vowels). The ref. *Lv* 26:19 (H שָׁם) in Af., mng. 2 does not exist.

ܥܠܝ n.m. (voc. in U; Akk *šalṭu* CAD Š/1 271, QA שלט 11QTgJb 33:4) **1.** for H שֶׁלֶט ܓܠܝ *2Sm* 8:7 (U) [cf. ES1 405:17]; ܥܠܝ *2Kg* 11:10; ܥܠܝ *Song* 4:4 [cf. MS2 19:9]; *BhebPs* 126:5 (231:v20) [same as ܩܠ ܒܝܕ quiver]; *BBah* 1980:2 [expl. as ↓ ܡܢܦܐ quiver]; **2. weapon** ܥܠܝ *IA2* 288:v940; ܥܠܝ *am3* 354:2 [P. 780]

Sok, TgJob 156, w. lit.

ܥܠܝ 1# vb. (↓ ܓܥܠܢܐ, ܓܠܝ, ܥܠܢܐ, ; JBA ܥܠܝ 2# DJBA 1149, Ma ܫܠܝ pe. Jb 163[7]) **Pe. to draw out** ܒ ܡܫܐ *Ex* 2:10 (H מָשָׁה); ܒ ܡܫܐ *ES1* 336:32; ܒ ܒ *IA1* 196:v428

Etpe. to be taken out, drawn out ܒ ܒ *Clr* 157:16 (by pirate); ܒ ܒ *EbMai10* 290b:17 [P. 778]

ܥܠܝ 2# vb. (↓ ܓܥܠܢܐ, ܥܠܢܐ, ܥܠܝ, ܓܠܐ, ܒܥܠܐ, ܓܠܐ, ܥܠܢܐ, ܒܥܠܢܐ, ܓܥܠܝ, ; CPA LSp 206, JPA ܫܠܝ DJPA 553) **Pe.**, pf. ܥܠ, ܓܠ BhGr 106:20; ܥܠ *am4* 565:11; *DionbScomt* 83:11, ܥܠ *PO3* 49:8; - **1. to rest, be at peace a.** general ܥܠ ܒ *Ex* 31:17 (H שָׁבַת); ܥܠ ܒ *2Kg* 11:20; ܥܠ *ESFidS* 34:v84; ܥܠ ܒ ܒ *asd* 32:21; **b.** in gramm. sense ܥܠ (verb) beginning with unvocalized letter *BhGr* 104:5; **2. to stop, desist** ܥܠ ܒ ܠ *Ruth* 1:18; ܥܠ ܒ *ES1* 520:42; **3. a. to be silent** ܥܠ ܒ *ESGE* 37:16 [serpent]; **b. to keep silent** ܥܠ *ESSerm1* 61:v162 [water]; **4. to remain** ܥܠ ܒ *am3* 604:21

Pa. 1. to calm down ܥܠ *ESFidH* 164:12 (confused matters); ܥܠ *Philox1* 179:12; ܥܠ *Narsai2Sy* 137:19 (by prayer); ܥܠ *Jul* 46:1; *am1* 77:6; **2. to make cease** ܥܠ *Act* 19:35 [crowd from speaking]; ܥܠ ܠ *Jul* 171:19 (empty praises); ܥܠ ܒ your silence made me cease a bit *Šar* 59:8; ܥܠ ܒ *JSB1* 437:11; **3. to finish** ܥܠ ܒ *KwDW* 323:9 (speech); **4. to silence** ܥܠ ܒ, they have overcome and silenced the question of a purchase *ESRef2* 96:23

Af. 1. to have s.o./s.t. reach rest ܐܥܠܝ ܠ *Ps* 65:10; ܐܥܠܝ, ܐܥܠܝ *Ez* 1:25 [angels]; **2. to fix, fasten** ܐܥܠ ܒ *BhEth* 385:12 (upper jaw); **3. to make cease** ܐܥܠ *PsHex* 33:13; ܐܥܠ *Narsai2Sy* 120:17 (murmurings of the Magians); ܐܥܠ ܠ *JAOS35* 304:7 (soul); **4.** gramm. **to make quiet** ܐܥܠ ܠ *ESNisB2* 135:23; ܐܥܠ we keep it [i.e. evil] quiet *ESRef1ER* 52:12; **5. to make quiescent** (letter) ... ܐܥܠ ... *BhebJob* 6:7 (191:14)

Etpa. 1. to be brought to rest or quiet ܐܬܥܠ *ESNat* 30:9 [world]; ܐܬܥܠ ܒ *JSB4* 643:9 (dispute); ܐܬܥܠ ܠ ܒ *EbMai10* 290b:20; **2. to stop, cease** ܐܬܥܠ ܠ *Eph* 1:16 (to give thanks); ܐܬܥܠ ܒ *JSB1* 437:3; **3. to be omitted, left out** ܐܬܥܠ ܒ

ܡܢ from the time that he was excommunicated, his name was omitted *JohEphB* 100:14; **4. to be destroyed** ... ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܐܒܕ ܐܘ ܕܐܬܥܠܝ ܒ *ChrPsD2* 201:21 (seed); **5.** gramm. **to be pronounced without a vowel** ܕܐܬܥܠܝ ܕܐܬܥܒܕ *EṢSy* 13:20 (second letter); ܒܥܠ ܕܐܬܥܒܕ ܕܐܬܦܬܚ ܡܢ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܬܥܠܝ *BhGr* 30:4 [i.e. bef. suffixed prons. as בִּתְחָהּ Jud 19:19]; 198:26 [P. 778]

Etpa., mng. 5: Moberg, Term 99*.

ܥܠܦ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܠܝ) **taking out, extraction** ܕܐܬ ܠܡ ܐܠܦ ܠܡܟܬܒ ܠܡ ܕܐܬ ܕܐܬܣܒ *JSB2* 208:18 [P. 778]

ܝܠܦ n.m. (↓ √2#ܥܠܝ, ܝܠܒ ܒܝ; mng. 4: Ma מן שיליא MD 462, CPA ܕܐ ܐ ܕܐ LSp 206) **1. stillness, silence a.** general ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܐܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܐܠܐ *Gn* 2:21 (H תַּרְדֵּמָה); 15:12; ܐܠܐ ܐ ܕܐ ܒܐ *Lk* 8:24; **b.** in adv. phrase ܒܝܠܦ **silently** ܒܐܠܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *1Sm* 12:11 (H בָּטַח); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ER* 79:22 [from Adam]; ܐ ܐ ܐ *Jul* 46:15; **2. leisure, ease** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ when I have leisure *Add* 39:3; **3.** gramm. **state of a letter lacking vowel a.** alone ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ET* 21:16; *BhGr passim*; **b.** cs. in phrase ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Bhce3* 285:10 [i.e. in Joh 21:15, he read ܒ ܐ ܐ they were released and not ܒ ܐ ܐ they finished breakfast]; **4.** in adv. phrases **suddenly a.** ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Act* 9:3; *LkC* 9:39; *OrChr7* 302:13; *SB* 143:16; **b.** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *SevVit* 31:7 [text: ܐ<ܠ>ܥ]; **c.** ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JohEphB* 6:20; *JSB3* 509:14; *JSB5* 221:7; **d.** ܒ ܐ ܐ *Nm* 6:9 (H פִּתְאֹם); *Lk* 9:39; *ESHebd* 2:v83 (Var); *Chrmin* 2:7; *INB* 266:1; **e.** ܒ ܐ ܐ *Lk* 2:13; *ESHebd* 2:v83; ܐ ܐ ܐ Pall in *ThMarg2* 32:29; **f.** ܒ ܐ ܐ *IA1* 208:v43; *MP* 14:2 [n. fnd.]; *KwDW* 29:24; **g.** ܒ ܐ *ESL1* 205:17 [= ܒ ܐ *ESDom* 24:22]; **h.** ܒܝܠܦ *BO1* 455b:21 [P. 778]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 99*.

ܒܝܠܦ adv. (↓ ܐ ܐ, √2#ܥܠܝ) **quietly, silently** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *MP* 44:1 [P. 778]

ܥܠܒܣܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܥܠܝ; JPA (שליו(תה DJPA 553) **1. stillness, rest** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ (the wind) returned to its stillness *ESGE* 18:30; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESJul* 88:12 (sea); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ they acquired rest from its purity *ESNisB1* 40:22; **2.** gramm. **state of quiescent letters** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *BhGr* 198:15 [voc. of *qof* in يمنف]; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Merx* 135:9 [P. 778]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 99*.

ܥܠܒܫ n.m. (↓ √2#ܥܠܫ; mng. 1: JBA שְׁלִיחָא DJBA 1149, CPA ܐ ܐ ܐ LSp 207; mng. 2: CPA ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ CCPA2b 15 [title]) **1. apostle** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Lk* 11:49; *ESRef1ER* 44:4; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Chrmin* 5:25; **2.** [calque < ἀποστολή] esp. **Epistles of Paul** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *am4* 509:4; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Bab* 482:2 [indicating source of quotation from Romans]; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *MiS* 699c:9; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *BBah* 742:28 [v. Act 11:7] [P. 780]

Mng. 1: J. Joostens, SympSyr 6 (1992) 105.

ܥܠܒܫ adj. (↓ √1#ܥܠܫ) **naked** abs. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *JSB5* 815:11; pl. ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ... ܐ ܐ ܐ *Act* 19:16; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ZM2* 212:16 [P. 780]

ܒܥܠܒܫ adv. (↓ √1#ܥܠܫ) **in a naked manner** ܒ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESFidH* 139:7 [wheat kernel] [P. 780]

1#ܥܠܒܣܬܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܥܠܫ) **nakedness** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Song* 4:13 (H שְׂלָחַיִךְ); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ES3* 431:2 (to bewail); *AlexSy* 3:14; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ nakedness of being naked and barefoot *Rechtsb3* 233:14 [P. 780]

2#ܥܠܒܣܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܥܠܫ; mng. 1: CPA ܐ ܐ ܐ LSp 207; mng. 3: cf. JBA שְׁלִיחוּתָא commission DJBA 1149) **1. apostleship** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Act* 1:25 (ἀπόστολή); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ the apostleship pressed the divine grape clusters *ES2* 254:9; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Cyr*^{2} 220:31; **2.** coll. **apostles** ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ESSerm2* 60:v205 (troop, band); 67:v518; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ

JSB1 661:4; **3. message, news** ܕܗ ܥܠܣܠܐ ܕ ܥܠܒܝ ܐܡܪ *PsC* 202:13 [P. 780]

1#ܥܠܒܫܢܐ adj. (↓ √1#ܥܠܫ) **naked** ܕܟܟ ܡ ܐܡܪ ܥܠܣܬ ܘܥܟܬܠܝ ܘ ܕܡ ܣܘܒܪ *ChrPsD2* 257:28 (& barefoot) [P. 780]

2#ܥܠܒܫܢܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܥܠܫ) **apostolic** f. ܬܠܣܬ ܗܡܗ *Cyr*[2] 260:31; ܟܠܟ ܥܠܣܠܐ *Ath* 20:18; pl.m. ܡܢܢ ܡܠܦܘ ܥܠܣܢܐ *MS2* 65:17 (rules & examples) [P. 780]

ܥܠܒܠܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܠܠ; JBA שַׁלִּיט DJBA 1149, Ma שאליט MD 442) **1. ruling, having power** abs.m. ܡܟܡܠ ܟܠܡ ܥܠܠ *Eccl* 8:4 (H שִׁלְטוֹן); ܠ ܘܡ ܥܠܠ JS in *asd* 98:26; f. ܟܗܘܝܬ ܟܠܠ ܟܟ *ESRef1ER* 46:25 (free will); **2.** cs. in phrase **ܥܠܒܠ ܚܢܦ absolutely ruling** ܟܠ ܟܣܥܟܗ ܥܠܠ ܚܢܦ On the Supremacy of Reason *EChe3* 10:6 (WMcL 136:18 = B 186:5) (αὐτοκράτωρ; name of book); *ESI* 143:12; **3. being allowed to do, having obtained power** abs. ܟ ܥܠܠ ܠ ܟܢܐ ܣܠܐ ܬܫܠ ܟܡ *JohEphLES* 580:2; *Bhchr* 103:7; **4. permitted, lawful**, abs. w. ל- **a.** alone ܠ ܐܡܗ ܠ ܥܠܠ ܠ ܐܡܗ ܬܕ *ES2* 29:9; **b.** w. fol. ב- + imp. ܠ ܥܠܠ ܠ ܒܡܥܐ ܠܚ ܒܗܘܝܬ *Dt* 21:16 (H יָכֹל); **c.** w. fol. inf. ܟܡ ܠ ܥܠܠ ܠܡܚܕ ܒܚܕ ܟܟ *Mt* 12:2 (ἔξεστιν); ܠ ܥܠܠ ܠ ܠܡܥܠ ܒܗܘܝܬ *Afr* 113:9; **d.** w. fol. part. ܟ ܐܡܗ ... ܠ ܥܠܠ ܠܡܚܢ ܐܡܗ ܟ ܟܗ ܒܗܘܝܬ ܥܠܡ ܕܚܢ it is not permitted for the guide to do things pertaining to the church *asd* 28:14; **5.** n.m.pl. ܥܠܒܠ *2Chr* 17:2; ܥܠܒܠ *ib.* 17:2 (Var) **a. magistrate, prefect** ܠܡܥ ܟܠܠ ܟ ܐܢ ܡܟܝܡ *Gn* 41:34 (H פָּקִיד); ܥܠܠ ܡ ܚܕ *Jos* 10:24 (H קָצִין); ܟܐ ܥܠܠ ܡ ܡ ܟ *ESGE* 127:10; ܟ ܥܠܠ ܗ *ESSerm4* 32:29; ܟ ܥܠܠ ܘ *am2* 45:7; **b. chief of demons** ܟ ... ܟ ܒ ܟ *VRabb* 167:10 [P. 781]

Mng. 5, pl.: N, SG § 79; GVG2 701.

ܥܠܒܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܠܠ) **1. power, command** ܟ ܥܠܠ ܗ ܟ *Neh* 5:18 (H פֶּחָה); **2.** cs. in phrase **ܥܠܒܠ ܚܢܦ ܘܥܠܒܠ free will** *AthSy* 45:10; ܟ ܚܢܦ ܘܥܠܠ ܘ ܟ ... ܗ ... ܟ ... ... Ge in *AfrPraef* 37:1; JE in *ES1* 155:15; *Kays* 72:5; *BO2* 285a:26; AntRhet in *RödigerChrest*[3] 102:2; *Bhchr* 99:13 [P. 781]

ܥܠܒܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܠܠ) **ruler** ... ܥܠܠ ,ܡ ... ... desire is the ruler of faith *Philox1* 67:19 [Var: ܥܠܒܠ ib., n. 12] [P. 781]

ܥܠܒܦܐ n.m. (JBA שְׁלִיפָא DJBA 1150, > Arab شليف) **sack** ... ... *ChrPsD1* 279:2; *BAli2* 185:10; *BBah* 1378:15 [same as ↓ ܥܠܦܐ] [P. 784]

ܥܠܒܦ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܠܦ; mng. 2: JBA שְׁלִיק DJBA 1150) **1. roasted** abs. ... ... that child comes out (of her womb) roasted *PsC* 264:16; **2. boiled** ... ... *BhLSt* 134:16; **3.** n.m. **broth** ... ... *Chran1* 187:27 [= ... ...] *Bhchr* 76:5; v. ↓ √ܥܠܦ pe.] [P. 784]

ܥܠܒܬܐ, pl. ܥܠܒܬ n.f. (↓ √1#ܥܠ; JBA שְׁלִייְתָא DJBA 1149, Ma 1# שוליתא MD 454) **1. placenta, afterbirth** ... ... *Dt* 28:57; *ES1* 116:43; ... ... *Philox1* 265:12 [of newborn child]; ... ... *JEhCh* 96b:19; *AS* 200:4; pl. ... ... *SB* 145:8; **2.** in cs. phrase **particles of skin** ... ... *am4* 657:15 [Satan] [P. 778]

1#ܥܠܠܐ n.m. (mng. 1: MH שלל stitched place in garment J 1585, JBA שְׁלַל to sew together DJBA 1150) **1.** perh. **seam** ... ... seams which were joined together by unsightly cords of hair and wool *JohEphLES* 429:12; ... ... *ib.* 430:1; **2.** pl. **difficulty, trouble a.** alone ... ... *ESHebd* 36:v145 (dark); ... ... *JSB3* 739:10; **b.** fol. by var. nouns ... ... trained and accustomed in the difficulties of the time *JSB2*

57:6; ܥܠܝ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *JSB5* 183:19 (of a contest); ܥܠܝ ܥܠ ܟܠ ܡܫܟܢ ܕܚܝܐ the most severe difficulties of the ascetic life *ThMarg1* 335:11; ܥܠ ܡܢ ܩܛܠ ܒܗ *Afr* 137:19 (of battle) [cf. ܥܠ ܡܢ Bhchr 498:23]; *am5* 59:14; *JSB5* 200:7; *PallM* 51:19; ܥܠ ܒ *Sahd* 128:3 (of battle); ܥܠ ܒܣܘܟ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܐܒܠܐ *apap* 183:6 = *am3* 15:17 (of wedding feast) [P. 778]

Mng. 2: Budge, ThMarg2 588[2].

2# ܥܠܝܐ n.m. perh. **pebble** *JAP9/7(1896)* 112:13 [expl. as ܐܒܢ ܩܛܝܪ; perh. read: ܥܠܝ or ܥܠܐ] [P. 778]

ܥܠܝܐ n.m. (perh. < ܥܠܐ ܒ) **pillar, buttress** ܥܠܝ ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *ThMarg1* 205:18; *BBah* 1934:5 [P. 755]

Budge, ThMarg2 398[1].

ܥܠܡ vb. (↓ ܐܬܥܠܡ, ܐܬܥܠ, ܐܬܥܠܝ, ܐܬܬܥܠ, ܐܬܬܥܠܡ, ܐܬܬܥܠ, ܐܬܬܥܠ, ܐܬܬܥܠ, ܐܬܬܥܠ, ܐܬܬܥܠ, ܐܬܬܥܠ, ܐܬܬܥܠ, ܐܬܬܥܠ, ܐܬܬܥܠ, ܐܬܬܥܠ, ܐܬܬܥܠ, ܐܬܬܥܠ, ܐܬܬܥܠ; JBA ܫܠܡ DJBA 1150, Ma ܫܠܡ MD 468) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to be or remain complete** ܥܠܡ ܒܟܠ ܕܐܬܝ *Is* 60:20; ܥܠܡ ܒܥܠ ܕܚܝܠ ܠܥܡ ܕܫܬܟܚ our tongue is eager to be complete *ESRef1* 9:33 [Mitchell, ESRef1 xxxiii: to conclude at once]; **2. to be finished, completed** ܥܠܡ ܠܐ *1Sm* 16:11 (H תַּם); ܥܠܡ ܗܘ ܕ, ܗܘ ܥܠܡ ܒܝܬ *Afr* 269:12; ܗܘ ܕ, ܗܘ ܥܠܡ *AM2* 393:34; **3. to be full** ,ܝܪܚ ܕܠ ܗܘܐ ܥܠܡ ܕܠ if (the month) was full [i.e. 30 days] or (a new month) began *ESRef1* 22:43; **4. a. to be perfect, complete, finished** ܒܪܝܬ ܥܠܡ ܫܡܝܐ *Gn* 2:1 (H וַיְכֻלּוּ); ܒܟܠ ܥܠܡ ܐܢ *Dn* 1:18; ܒܐܪܥܐ ܕܚܝܐ ܥܠܡ ܒܟܠ ܐܢܫ *ESFidH* 131:9 [body at resurrection]; **b. to complete, finish** ܒܫܢܬ ܫܬ ܥܠܡ ܠܡܚܙܐ *Jos* 4:1 (H תַּמּוּ); **5. to regain health** ܥܠܡ ܒܩܝܡ ܗܘ ܕܚܝ *AM2* 280:5; **6. to be finished, be over** ܒܟܠ ܥܠܡ *Nm* 6:5 (time); ܥܠܡ ܫܢܝܢ ܫܒܥ *Jer* 25:12 (H מָלְאוֹ; cf. ↓ √ܡܠܐ); ܐܬܐ ܘܠܐ ܥܠܡ *ES2* 253:33; ܥܠܡ ܐܬܐ ܘܠܐ *Philox1* 584:6; ܒܡܐ ܕܥܠܡ ܒܡܐ ܕܚܠܡ *asd* 32:17; **7. to be fulfilled** ܒܗ ܐܬܡܠܝ ܕܐܡܪ ܥܠܡ ܒܝܫܥܝܐ *Mt* 13:14 (prophecy); ܥܠܡ ܒܗ ܕܐܡܪ *Joh* 13:18 (πληρωθῇ; scripture); ܥܠܡ ܒܟܠ ,ܫܠܡ ܕܐܬܝ ܒܟܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܗ *ESAct*[1] 24:17; **8. to die** ܥܠܡ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܕܡ ܒܗ *Mk* 15:37 (ἐξέπνευσεν); *Lk* 23:46; ܥܠܡ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܒܝܬ ܐܒܗ *am6* 122:1; **9.** w. ـ**ل a. to agree with, arrange** ܥܠܡ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ *Didasc* 56:1; ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡ ܥܠܡ ܒܗ ܕ *SusHex* 13:19; **b. to be familiar with s.o.** ܐܬܝ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܥܠܡ ܠܡܫܬܐ *Sir* 13:18; **c. to yield, be willing** ܥܠܡ ܠܢܒܝܐ he yielded to the prophets *ES2* 241:24; ܥܠܡ ܒܥܡܐ ܕܡܕܢܚ ܘܡܥܪܒܐ ܠܡܕܢܚ ܘܡܥܪܒ the Arabs were willing for the east and west to be for PN *Bhchr* 107:17; ܥܠܡ ܠܒܥܝܬܗ ܕܡܠܟ he yielded to his request and accepted *JARS*[3] 34:10; past.part. *DionT4* 45:21 [n. fnd.]; **d. to follow, observe** ܥܠܡ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ *Act* 21:24 (στοιχεῖν); ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡܫܬܐ ܥܠܡ *Rom* 4:12; ܥܠܡ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ *Gal* 5:25; **e. to agree, consent, be in accord (1)** alone ܥܠܡ ܠܐ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ,ܫ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ *Chrmin* 10:27 (synod of GN); ܥܠܡ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܐ ܕ ܐܬܝ ܠܡ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ *Add* 36:9; ܥܠܒ ܠܐ ܕ ܐܬܝ ,ܫ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ *JSB3* 576:15; ܐܦ ܕ ܐܬܝ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܥܠܒ even if she was coerced and did not consent *BhNom* 97:12; **(2)** w. ـ**ب**: ܥܠܡ ܠܒ ܕ ܐܬܝ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܥܠܡ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ *Gn* 34:21 (H שְׁלֵמִים); ܥܠܡ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܒ ܕ ܐܬܝ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܥܠܡ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ *Jos* 10:1 (Var); **f. to resemble, correspond to** ܥܠܡ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ... ܥܠ ,ܫ *Gal* 4:25; ,ܫ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܥܠܡ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܒ ܕ ܐܬܝ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ *BO1* 237a:9; **10. to agree, be agreeable a.** general ܥܠܡ ܒܗ ... ܐܬܝ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠ *Jul* 224:10; **b.** mostly impers. 3f.sg.pf. ـ**ل ܥܠܒ to agree, come together** ܒܟܠ ܐܬܝ ܠܡ ܥܠܒ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ how is that you have agreed? *ActH* 5:9; ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܥܠܡ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܠܡ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ *SpSol4* 232:3; **11. to be set** ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܝ ܥܠܡ ܒ ,ܫ *Ex* 28:17 (H מְלֵאָה; gem; unless to be read ܥܠܒ ,ܫ; cf. ib. 39:10, infra, s.v. Pa.)

Pa. 1. to finish, complete ... *Gn* 2:2 (H וַיְכַל); *ib.* 29:27 (H מַלֵּא); *Dt* 20:9; *Mt* 17:11; *Chrmin* 4:4; *GalSimp* 248:2; **2. to conclude** *Bard* 3:15; **3.** gramm. **to complete** pass.part. *BhGr* 82:14 (of verbal noun ending in *waw*, e.g. לְמִכְתְּבוֹ); **4. to destroy** *BBah* 940:19 [expl. as מְגַמְּרִין]; **5. a. to finish life, perish** *2Macc* 7:7; 7:13; *apap* 210:13; *ES2* 258E [n. fnd.]; *ExHex* 19:12; **b. to pass by** (days) *Est* 2:12 (H מָלֵא; elsewhere Pe. & √מלא pe.); **6. to fulfill** *Ps* 22:26 (H שָׁלַם; vow); *Mt* 5:33 (oath); **7. to restore, replace** *Ex* 22:6 (H שָׁלֵם; damage); **8. to set** *Ex* 31:5 (H מָלֵא; gem); 35:33; *ib.* 39:10; **9. a. to greet (1)** alone *Tob* 5:10; *am3* 431:19; **(2)** w. לְ: *DocrelàAḥ* 30:4; **b. to take leave of** *Lk* 9:61 (ἀποτάξασθαι)

Af. 1. to finish *Ex* 5:13 (H כָּלָה); *apap* 175:14; **2. to cure, heal** *IA1* 224:v432 (w. healings); **3.** w. לְ **to make peace with** *Jos* 10:4 (H הִשְׁלִים); **4. to deliver, hand over** *Gn* 42:37 (H נָתַן); *Ex* 21:13 (H אָנָה); *2Kg* 3:10; *Mt* 26:15; the corrupt customs which kings from before had handed down to them *Jul* 72:2; *Didasc* 206:15; **5. to breathe one's last, expire the spirit** *StSyr2* 10:8; *MiS* 573b:15 = *Bhchr* 238:13; **6. to surrender** *JohEphB* 304:27; *MiS* 629a:27; *ZM2* 133:13; **7. to agree, consent, be in accord** עם *SchRi* 338:2

Etpe. 1. to surrender, give o.s. up *Clr* 42:28; *Bhchr* 471:20 (childish mind); **2.** pl. **to agree** *KwD*[2] 109:10; **3. to be given over, entrusted to a.** alone *Gn* 9:2 (H נִתְּנוּ); *Mt* 4:12; *2Cor* 12:7 (goad); *to* 39:15 (capital punishment by wild beasts); *JohEphLES* 321:11; **b.** w. ל **to be exiled** *MiS* 473:30

Etpa. 1. to be finished *Joh* 19:28; *ESGE* 150:24 (fetus); *Philox1* 605:5; **2. to be fulfilled, accomplished** *Lk* 18:31; *ESNat* 3:2; **3. to be in peace** *Job* 5:23 (H הָשְׁלְמָה); **4. to agree** *ZM1* 74:18 [P. 782]

Pa., mng. 3: Moberg, Term 100*. In Pe., mng. 7, delete *KwD*[1] 5:23, emendation of Bickell, where text has ܕܥܒܕ. Schult, *KwD*[2] emends ܡܫܠܡ [v. KwD2tr 176[46]].

ܫܠܡܐ n.m. (↓ √שלם, בְּשָׁלוֹם, לִשְׁלֹמְךָ; JBA שְׁלָמָא DJBA 1151, Ma שלאמא MD 467) **1. peace, prosperity, health** abs. *Gn* 29:6; rest assured *ib.* 43:23; *1Sm* 25:6 (M); *Job* 5:24 (M); & *passim*; det. *Job* 6:14; **2. greeting, salutation a.** general, abs. *Mk* 15:18; det. *ESSerm4* 26:v434; *Jul* 231:7; *ThMarg1* 70:1; **b. to inquire about s.o.'s health, greet,** in phrases **(1)** לְ: *ESSerm4*

28:8; **(2)** -ܒܥܠܡ ܕܥܠܡܝ : ܒܥܠ ܕܥܠܡ ܐ ܒܥܠ *Gn* 43:27 [but U: ܓܒܝܠ]; ܒܥܠ ܕܥܠܡ ܒܥܠ *Jud* 18:15 (H שָׁאַל לוֹ לְשָׁלוֹם); *to* 22:v171 [cf. ↓ √ܫܠܡ pe., mng. 1.r] [P. 782]

ܓܠܡ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܠܡ; JBA שְׁלֵים DJBA 1150) **1.** adj., abs. ܥܠܡ, det.f. ܓܒܠܡܬܐ **a. healthy, safe, entire (1)** general [delete refs.; v. ↓ ܥܠܡ mng. 1]; **(2)** in phrase ܢܡܪܐ ܓܠܝܐ complete burnt offerings *Ex* 18:12 (H עֹלָה); *Didasc* 95:19; *LvHex* 23:27 [cited Ath 15:22]; **b.** [calque < Arab سالم] gramm. **strong plural** [≠ broken] ܫܡ ܥܠܡ ܐ ܡܢ ܥܒܕ ܕܒ ܥܒܕ ܕܒ *BhGr* 29:22; 29:24; **c. perfect, unblemished** ܥܠܡ ܐ ܟܒܫ *Ex* 28:30 (H אוּרִים וְתֻמִּים; but ܐܒܥ ܡ Lv 8:8; ܥܒܟܦ Dt 33:8; omitted Ez 2:63; Neh 7:65); ܓܒܠܡܬܐ ܕܒܥܡ ܕܒܝܐ *Nm* 19:2 (M) (H תְּמִימָה; cf. ES1 262:1); **d. harmonious** abs. ܠܥܡ ܥܠܡ *1Kg* 8:61 (M); det. ܥܠܡ ܥܠܡ *Ruth* 1:22; **e. common, accessible to both** abs. f. ܥܠܡ ܐ ܥܠܡ ܕܒܝܐ ܡ ܕܒܡ ܡܠܟ ܐ *MiS* 446b:7 (Cyprus; // ܓܒܠ Bhchr 111:21); **2.** n.m. **type of sacrifices** ܕܒ ܥܠܡ *Lv* 3:1 (H שְׁלָמִים); pl. ܓܠܡ ܐ ܥܠܡ *Jud* 20:26 [P. 782]

Mng. 1b: Moberg, Term 100*.

ܓܒܠܡܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܠܡ, ܓܒ ܓܒܠܡܬܐ; JBA שְׁלֵימוּתָא DJBA 1150) **1. perfection** ܕܒ ܥܒܕ ܒܡ ܐ ܒܡ ܥܠܡ ܐ *ES2* 9:31; ܓܒܠܡܬܐ ܕܒܝܐ *to* 43:15; ܒܡ ܐ ܡ ܥܠܡ ܐ *am1* 44:5 (form); **2. agreement a.** general ܕܒ ܒܥ ܐ ܒܡ ܥܠܡ ܐ *ES1* 460:7 [of two Temple pillars]; **b.** gramm. cs. ܒܡ ܥܠܡ ܐ ܕܒ ܥܠ ܐ agreement of qualificative to qualified noun *BhGr* 60:6; **3. accord, consent** ܕܒ ܕܒ ܥܠ ܐ ܒܡ ܥܠ ܐ ܕܒ ܥ ܐ *2Cor* 6:15 (συμφώνησις); ܥܠ ܐ ܕܒ ܐ ܕ ܐ *Bhchr* 72:5; **4. setting** ܕܒ ܥܠ ܐ ܕ ܐ *Ex* 28:17 (H מִלּוּאָה; of gem; cf. TA אֶשְׁלְמוּת TO ib.); 28:20; 39:13; 35:9 (H מְלֵאִים; but ܓ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ Ex 23:7; 1Chr 29:2); 35:27; ܒ ܐ ܥܠ ܐ ܒ ܐ *Song* 5:12 (H מְלֵאת); **5. sexual intercourse** ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܕ ܐ *Tob* 6:14 [P. 782]

ܥܒܠܡ adj. (↓ √ܥܠܡ) **perfect, entire, complete a.** general abs. pl.f. ܥ ܕ ܥ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܥ ܐ *Lv* 23:15 (H תְּמִים); det. f. ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܕ ܐ *IA1* 128:v1042; ܐ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܐ ܕ ܐ I am perfect and do not require sculpting *ZDMG30* 240:7; **b.** det. pl.f. in phrase ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܓ ܐ **unbroken rocks** *Dt* 27:6 [cf. ES1 283:8]; *1Kg* 6:7; *Didasc* 243:20; *PsC* 209:6; *ZM1* 114:3 [P. 783]

ܓܒܠܡܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܠܡ) **1. entirety** ܒ ܐ ܕ ܥ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܐ *ES1* 482:40 [worship of God]; **2.** gramm. **completeness, perfection** ܒ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܕ ܐ *BhGr* 194:30 [of passage of air in pronouncing *ålaf*] [P. 783]

ܥܒܠܡܬܢ adj. (↓ √ܥܠܡ) **entire** ܕ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *CatBod* 2:4 [P. 783]

ܓܒܠܡܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܠܡ) **perfection** ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *Apoll* 15:1 (§ 31, var) (τελειότης) [P. 782]

ܓܒܠܡ n.f.cs. (↓ √ܥܠܡ) in phrase

- ܓܒܠܡ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܐ * n.f.cs. (↓ ܒ ܐ) **precious stone** *DuvB2* 100:20 [text: ܒ ܐ] [P. 782]

ܓ ܒ ܐ n.m.pl. **prominent stones** *BBah* 1982:21 [expl. as ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ] [P. 783]

ܥܠܦ vb. (< H שָׁלַף Schulth, HW 83; ↓ ܓ ܠ ܦ, ܥ ܠ ܦ; mng. 1: JBA 1# שלף DJBA 1152, Ma שלף MD 469) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to draw out, pull out** ܓ ܠ ܦ ܐ ܕ ܐ *1Chr* 21:5 (Var); ܠ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܕ ܐ *Bhce2* 571:1; **2.** (the fol. mng. of H שָׁלַף arose from the corrupt passage ܥ ܠ ܦ ܐ ܕ ܐ Ps 129:6) **to be dry, droop** ܒ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܥ ܠ ܦ ܐ *Bhcar* 149:1 [as sign of old age]; ܥ ܠ ܦ ܐ ܕ ܐ *BhKJ* 57:17; ܕ ܐ ܥ ܠ ܦ ܐ *EbPar* 27:3

Pa. perh. **to peel** ܐ ܠ ܕ ܐ ܥ ܠ ܦ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *Geop* 90:26 (garlic)

Etpa. [perh. < Arab شلف IV] ܒ ܐ ܥ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܓ ܐ *BBah* 313:26 [P. 783]

Schulth, HW 83 [etym.]; Pe., mng. 2: Nöld, ZDMG 43 (1889) 678; Pa.: idem, ib. 678, note; Bedjan conjectures ܡܥܠܦܢ in *JosephB* 812:15 [= *JosephCer* 5:1 (672a:27)], instead of ܡܥܠܦܢ (Etpa.) [but v. ↓ √ܥܡܩ quadref.].

ܓܠܦ n.m. (↓ √ܥܠܦ pe. part.) **one who draws out**

- **ܓܠܦ ܛܝܡܐ** n.m. (↓ ܛܝܡܐ) **forceps** *EN* 30:v68 [expl. as منزع]; *BBah* 1983:1 [expl. as ܡܢܩܝܬܐ ܕܡܥܠܝ] [P. 784]

ܥܢܟܐ, ܥܒܟܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܠܦ) **knife blade** ܐܦ ܗܘ ܕܠܡܠܚܡ ܥܡ ܫܠܝܢܐ ܥܠܦܐ *JudHex* 3:22 (ES1 310:34) [Syh: ܫܠܝܚܐ]; ܗܠܟ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܡܢ ܥܠܦܐ ܥ<ܐܦ>(ܒ)ܫ ܡܚܝܢ the knife penetrated to the bone with handle and blade *Bhcar* 115:11; *EN* 38:v69 [expl. as سكين بنصاف]; ܛܠܦ *BBah* 1983:5 [P. 784]

ܓܠܦܢܐ, pl. ܓܠܦܒ, ܥܠܒܩ n.f. (mng. 1: JBA שַׁלְפוּחָא DJBA 1153) **1. bladder** *ES2* 316:40; *GalSimp* 243b:4 (κύστις); ܫܗܘܥܠܐ ܫܗܘ *Med* 132:22; ܐܘܒ ܡܟܝܢ ܫܗܘܥܠܐ *Kays* 31:18; ܥܕ ܫܠ ܡܡܠ ܫܗܘܥܠܐ ܥܠ *Hebr4* 215:v251 (discharge); *EN* 10:v98 [expl. as مثانة]; **2. swelling, pustule** ܐܡ ܒ ܕܒܠ ܒܗ ܥܠܩ. ܦܦ ܫܐ ܗ *Geop* 105:22 (to cauterize); **3. blister** ܫܠܚܒܐ ܥܠܩ *am4* 577:19 [P. 784]

Etym.: Hoffm, LZBL, 1882, p. 320 (√נפח); Nyberg, MO 14 (1920) 198.

ܥܠܦ vb. (↓ ܥܒܠܦ, ܥܠܒܦ, ܥܢܟ, ܓܢܠܦ; JBA שלק DJBA 1153) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to cook, boil down a.** general ܥܠܦ ܕܚܬ *DuvB2* 25:21; 26:11; ܥܠܦ ܕܚܫܚ *AS4* 101:20 (lupines); ܥܠܦ ܕܚܫܚ ܠ<ܐ>(ܕ) *Geop* 43:17; pass.part. ܚܝ ܕܥܠܦ ܕܚܠܠ ܫܚ broth of trigonella boiled with myrrh oil *Bhchr* 76:5; **b.** metaph. ܫܚܐ ܕܡܡ ܠܫ ܥܠܦ ܒܠܒ ܫܚ *Bhcar* 80:6 (in pot of anger)

Pa. to cleanse by boiling ܫ ܠ ܐܡ ܥܠܦ *JohEphLES* 217:6 (w. hot water)

Etpe. to be cooked ܕܚܥܠܦ ܫܚ *GalSimp* 243b:5 (decoction); ܐܐ ܥܠܦ ܚܫܚ *Kays* 248:3 (fruit in its moist state); ܫܠ ܕܚܥܠܦ ܚܫ ܡܡ ܫܚ *DuvB2* 12:21 [P. 784]

Pe.: On Geop ib., cf.: תורמסין כיון ששלקן PT Pes 29c(21).

ܥܢܟ n.m. (↓ √ܥܠܦ; JBA שְׁלָקָא DJBA 1153) **1. a. boiling down, decoction** *GalSimp* 243b:5 (ἀφέψημα); ܥܠܦ ܕ ܫ *Med* 40:13; ܫ ܥܠܦ *BBah* 964:25; **b.** in phrase ܥܢܟ ܕ **clarified, pure** ܫܚ ܠܫ ܥܠܦ ܕ ... ܒܥ *ExHex* 27:20; **2.** in phrase ܥܢܟ ܕ **cooking** ܡܠ ܡ ܠ ܥܠܦ ܐ ܥ ܥܠܦ *ChrPsD1* 300:8 [P. 784]

ܓܢܠܦܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܠܦ) **smallpox** ܫܚ ܥܠܦ ܕ ܐܥ *Ming1* 203:8 [P. 784]

ܥܠܥܠ vb. (↓ ܥܒܠܓܢ; cf. ↓ ܓܢܒܠܓܢ, √ܥܠܥ) **QuadRef. to be connected** ܠ ܐ ܫ ,ܫ ,ܐ ܥܠܥܠ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܕ that hideous matter is connected without end *BhNom* 530:1; *BhEth* 381:17 [P. 784]

ܓܠܦ, ܫܐܠܥ Gal in *PSm* 4163, pl. ܓܠܦ, ܓܒܠ *JSB3* 683:15 n.f. (√سلا Schulth, HW 82) w. ܕ ܕ **drop of blood** ܕ ܕ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܕ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ

KwD[2] 26:10; **b. rumor, suspicion** ܫܡܗ ܕܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܫܡܗ ,ܡܠܐ everyone about whom there was a suspicion that he had a little money *ChrPsD2* 279:9; ,ܡܠܐ ܕܥܠ ܫܡܗ *Bhce2* 727:29; **3. person** pl. ܫܡܗ ܕܠ ܡܬܩܪܝ ܐܠܐ *Rev* 3:4 (ὀνόματα; but the same word in *Act* 1:15 is rendered ܟܢܝܫܐ); **4. a. pretense, pretext** cs. ܫܡܗ ܕܥܠ ܕܬܚܘܬ ܚܕܪܐ under of the pretext of solitary dwelling *INB* 543:5; det. ܫܡܗ ܕܥܠ ܕܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܐܬܝ *ESDom* 31:13; **b.** in phrase ־ܕ ܫܡܗ **for the sake of** ܫܡܗ ܕܥܠ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܐ JS in *MS1* 28:v221; **c.** in phrase ־ܕ ܫܡ **because** ܫܡܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܐ *MiS* 508b:26; **5.** in phrase ܫܡ ܕܒܬܝܐ ܕܩܝܡܐ **Old Testament** whose type as well as form prefigures NT *ESL1* 653:27 [delete; v. ↓ ܒܬܝܐ ܫܡ]; **6.** gramm. **a.** as **word** (ὄνομα) including various parts of speech ܫܡܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܥܠ ܫܡ *ON* 32:21; 39:2 [cf. ܫܡܗ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܫܡ ib. 94:23]; ܫܡܗ ܕܫܡ ܠܟܠ ܕܐܝܬ ܗܘ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܝܬ *CatWr1* 105b:11 (having a red line above them); 106a:5; ܫܡ ܕܐܠܗܐ *JEWrSy* 6a:23 (masculine); ܫܡ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܡܪ ܕܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܫܡ ܕܐܠܗܐ elucidation of sense of words in Aramaic *ThbK1* 318:15; **b. noun** *BhGr* 6:1-89:6; **c. names of accent signs and interpunctuation** ܫܡ ܕܫܡ ܕܐܬܪܐ *JBhSy* 15:1 [P. 784]

Nöld, NB 140; N, SG 146 (pl.); mng. 1: GVG2 § 21h; mng. 6: Moberg, Term 100*ff.; Hoffm, ONIntr V, VI.

־ܫܡܗ ܕܬܚܘܬ ܫܡ n.m. (↓ √ܫܝ, ܫܡ) **diminutive** (ὑποκοριστικόν) *MerxSy* 52:14 [Var: ܫܡܗ ܕܫܝ]; 53:19 [e.g. ܫܡܠܐ, ܫܐܬ] [P. 87]

Moberg, Term 21*.

־ܫܡܗ ܕܬܚܘܬ ܕܬܢܝܐ ܫܡ n.m. (↓ ܫܡܗ ܕܬܢܝܐ) **diminutive noun** DionThr in *MerxSy* 52:14; 53:19 [P. 444]

Moberg, Term 64*.

1#ܫܡܗ vb. (↓ ܫܡܗ ܕܐܬܚܙܝ, ܫܡܗ ܕܐܬܚܙܝ) **Pa. to scoff, jeer, be wanton** (χλευάζω) w. ־ܒ: ܫܡܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܗ ܕܐܬܫܡܗ ܒܢ *am2* 52:11; ܫܡܗ ܕܐܬܫܡܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܠܐ ܫܡ ܕܐܬܚܙܝ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܫܡܗ ܒܢ *Rie* 83:17

Etpa. to be wanton ܫܡܗ ܕܐܬܐܬܚܙܝ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܠܗܐ *JSB5* 364:14 [P. 785]

Pa.: Lag, RIEGr XLIII.

2#ܫܡܗ vb. (↓ ܫܡ, ܫܡ; mng. 2: JPA שמד to forcibly convert DJPA 556, JBA שמת DJBA 1162) **Pa. 1. to curse** ܕܐܬܫܡܗ ܠܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Afr* 269:11 (& to be honored); ܕܐ ܫܡ ܕܐܬܫܡܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ *ib.* 273:8; pass.part. ܫܡ ܕܐܬܫܡܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Syn* 35:11; ܠܐ ܫܡ ܕܐܬܫܡܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Jšddev1* 16:6 (PN); ܡܢ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܬܫܡܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܬܫܡܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ from (being) outcasts accursed ones (they became) holy and crowned ones *ThMarg1* 39:19; ܫܡ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܬܫܡܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ *ThbK2* 351:15; **2. to excommunicate** ܕܐܬܫܡܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܬܫܡ<ܗ>(ܝ)ܢ ܠܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ *JohS* 9:22; 12:42; pass.part. ܕܐܬܫܡܗ ܡܢ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܬܫܡܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Afr* 297:20

Etpa. 1. to be despised ܕܐܬܐܬܫܡܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܬܫܡܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Syn* 142:3; **2. to be excommunicated** ܕܐܬܐܬܫܡܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Ming1* 65:v19; ܕܐܬܐܬܫܡܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܐܬܫܡ ܠܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Syn* 44:18 [P. 785]

Pa., mng. 1: Nöld, in J. Euting, Nabatäische Inschriften aus Arabien, Berlin 1885, p. 32.

ܫܡ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܡܗ; cf. JBA שְׁמָדָא religious persecution DJBA 1155) **curse** *BBah* 1985:1 [expl. as اللعنة الشمهات] [P. 785]

ܫܡܗ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܡ; ↓ ܫܡ, ܒܫܡ, ܫܡ, ܫܡ, ܫܡ, ܫܡ, ܫܡ, ܫܡ, √ܫܡ) **Pa. 1. to name, call** ܡܢ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܫܡ ܫܡ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܫܡ *Ez* 48:35; ܒܫܡ ܟ ܒܫܡ ܠܡ if you named these things when you wanted *ESRef1ER* 46:22; ܫܡ ܕܐܠܗܐ ,ܫܡ ܕܐ ܫܡ ܠܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *MB* 11:v128; **2. to name o.s., call o.s.** ܫܡ ܕܐ ܫܡ *ESNisB2* 38:5 [Beck emends: ܫܡ]; ܫܡ ܒܫ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܕܐ ܫܡ JS in *MS1* 61:v89 (sacrifices; v. Lv 16:8); ܠܐ ܫܡ ܕܐ ܫܡ ܕܐ ܫܡ ܡܢ

ܡܫܝܚܐ *MichaelisChrest* 75:4; **3. to establish, constitute** ܡܫܚ ܠܡܣܬܡ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *Chran1* 248:19 (tribute); 249:13

Etpa. 1. to be designated ܐܬܡܫܝܚ ܒܡ ܕܐܬܩܪܝ ܒܝ *Hebrews* 5:10; ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܐܬܡܫܝܚ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܩܪܝ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ *GalSimp* 244:17; ܐܬܡܫܝܚ ܐܢܐ ܒܡ ܕܐܬܝܗܒ *JohEphLES* 581[4] [Jacob of Edessa]; **2. to be celebrated, renowned** ܠܫ ܕܫܘܝܚ ܐܬܡܫܝܚ *ESL2* 325:31; ܕܫܘܝܠܡܐ ܕܫܘܝܚܐ ܕܐܡ ܐܬܡܫܝܚ *SevVit* 12:1 [P. 784]

ܫܡܫܚ n.m. (↓ √ܡܫܚ) **1. name** ܕܒ ܫܡܫܚ ES in *StSyr1* 11:23; ܐܠ ܕܐ ܫܡܫܚ ܫܘܫ ܕܫܡܥ ܐܡ ܐܡ ܕܐܬܝ ܕܐ ܥܡ *StSyr4* 55:4; **2. naming** ܫܡܐ ܫܡܐ ܒܥ ܡܫܝܚ *Card* 88:12 [i.e. w. Judas Iscariot] [P. 784]

ܫܡܝܫܡܚ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܚ) **naming, designating** ܫܝܠܐ ܫܡܫܡܚ *ZM1* 191:19 [cf. ↓ ܫܡܝܫܡܚܝܬܐ]; ܫܝܡܝܬܐ ,ܡ ܫܡܫܡܚ ܕܐܬܦܫܩ that (word) which is translated in Greek designates ἀποφατική [= negative] *LRH* 6:v76 [P. 784]

ܡܫܡܚ adj. (↓ √ܡܫܚ) gramm. **nominal** ܫܡܫܚ ܫܡܥܐ ܫܡܐ letter of noun with *quššåyå BhGr* 219:6 [P. 784]

Moberg, Term 102*.

ܫܡܝܫܡܚ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܚ) gramm. **nominality** ܫܡܫܡܚܐ ܫܡܡ *BhGr2* 11:25 [P. 784]

Moberg, Term 102*.

ܥܒܝܠ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܫܡܝܠ, ܫܡܝܥ) **ball of thread on spindle** *BBah* 1985:2 [expl. as ܕܡܫܕܐ ܕܡ ܡܥܐ ܕܡ ܡܫ ܫܡܫܡܥ, Arab غزل] [P. 785]

ܥܒܫܡܚ n.m. **receptacle of millstone** *BBah* 1985:13 [expl. as ܫܐܢ ܫܡܚ] [P. 785]

ܥܒܝܕ n.m. ***quadrans*, penny** ܕܡܐ ܫܐܢ ܫܡܚ *Mt* 5:26 (κοδράντης); ܐܠ ܫܡܚ ܒܡ ܫܡܡ *ESEccl* 116:24 (to neglect); ܫܡܚ ܥܡܫ ܒܫ ܐܠ *IA2* 320:v1430; *apap* 13:16; *Didasc* 163:21 [P. 786]

ܫܡܝܥ n.m. (< Arab شموع; ↓ ܥܒܝ) **rubbing or smearing with wax** ܫܡܚ ܕܡܫܐ ܫܡܫ ܫܡܝܥ *DuvB2* 96:21 [P. 787]

ܫܡܥ n.m. (↓ √ܫܡܥ; mng. 2: CPA ܫܡܥ CCPA5 259; cf. JBA שְׁמָעָא DJBA 1160; cf. ↓ ܐܫܡܥ) **1. hearer** ,ܡܫܡܥ ܫܡܥ ܕܐܬ ܫܡܥ *Rom* 2:13; ܫܡܥ ܐܢ ܫܡܥ ESRef1ER 38:7 (sound & wise); ܫܡܥ ܕܐ ܠܡܫܡܥ *GalSimp* 246:1 (to instruct); **2. catechumen** ܫܡܥ ܡܫܡܥ *ESEpiph* 162:3 (to be baptized); 163:8; ܫܡܥ ܫܡܥ *ESAct*[2] 7:16; ܫܡܥ ,ܡܫܡܥ ܫܡܥ ,ܡܫܡ ܕܐ *Chrmin* 200:24; ܐܠ ܫܡܥ *BO1* 479a:27; ܡܫܡ ܫܡ ܫܡܥ ܫܡܥ ܠܡܫܡܥ *CatVat2* 340:19 [P. 786]

ܫܡܥ n.m. (↓ √ܫܡܥ) **hearing** ܫܡ ܫܡܥ ܫܡ ܫܡ *DM* 254:5 [P. 786]

ܫܡܥ, UM ܫܡܥ, pl. ܫܡܥ *AL* 106II:v596 n.f. (↓ √ܫܡܥ; TA שְׁמוּעְתָּא J 1593) **news** ܫܡ ܫܡ ܫܡܥ *2Sm* 4:4 (H שְׁמוּעָה; elsewhere ܫܡܥ); ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ the one who can resurrect (us) from news (of sorrow) *ESNisB1* 16:11; ܫܡܥ ܫܡܥ *JSAbb* 42:v168 [P. 786]

ܫܡܥ n.f. (↓ √ܫܡܥ) **catechumena** ܫܡ ܫܡܥ *SK* 47:5 (who becomes pregnant) [P. 786]

ܫܡܥ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܡܥ) **deacon** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *JAP9/5(1895)* 123:v245 [unless to be read ܫܡܥ] [P. 788]

ܫܡܥ vb. (↓ ܫܡܥ, ܫܡܥ, ܫܡܥ, ܫܡܥ; JBA שׁמט DJBA 1156, Ma שׁמט MD 469) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to extract** ܫܡܥ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Lv* 14:40 (H חָלַץ; stone); ܫ ܫ ܫ *ESGE* 40:20 (rib); ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *JSB2* 640:11 (tooth); ܫ ܫ ܫ ... ܫ ܫ ܫ *Bhchr* 538:7 [point of arrow]1; pass.part. ܫ ܫ ܫ *Ez* 24:4 (H מִבְחָר; bone); **2. to draw out, stick out a.** general ,ܫ ܫ ܫ *Ex* 15:9

(sword); ܒܝܕ ܕܚܪܒܐ *1Chr* 10:4; ܚܪܒܐ ܕܒܝܕ *Jul* 45:17; pass.part. ܡܚܪܒ ܚܪܒܐ *ESRef1ER* 55:15; **b.** metaph. of tongue ܚܪܒܐ ܕܠܫܢܐ *ESSerm1* 38:v1368; *Jul* 82:28; **3. to snatch, take away** ܚܪܒ ܠܡܫܐܠ ܚܪܒܐ *JohEphLES* 434:10 (staff); ܐܬܐ ܕܚܕܐ ܕܚܕ ܐܬܚ ܚܪܒܐ ܐ ܡܥܝ ܠ the pain pricked her, and she was about to snatch away his soul JS in *asd* 89:16 = *am1* 164:7

Af. to take off footwear, w. 2 compl. ܕܒ ܕܐ ,ܡܥܠ ܚܠܨܒ ,ܡܫܚ ,ܡܚܪܒ *Bhchr* 184:1

Etpe. 1. to be extracted, drawn out ܐܬܚܪܒ ܕܡܢ ܡܫܐ *Dt* 19:5 (H נָשַׁל; iron tool); ܕܒܝ ܒܐ ܚܕܐ ܡܝ ܐܬܚܪܒ *am2* 93:3 (blade of sword); ,ܚܪܒ ,ܚܠ ,ܐܬܚܪܒ ,ܒܝܕ *Jul* 191:6; ܕܐ ܐ ܚܪܒ ܐܬܚܪܒ *JohEphLES* 29:9 (plank of boat); ܐ ܕܚܠ ܐܬܚܪܒ ܐ ,ܒܐ *ESNat* 35:15 [Eve]; **2. to be broken** ܕ ܒܐ ,ܡܚܐ ܐܬܚܪܒ *Bhce2* 525:11 (sluice); **3. to withdraw o.s., go away** ܐ ܡܫܐ ܚܪܒ ܐ ܒܐ ,ܡ *1MaccCer* 9:6 (ἐξερρύησαν; Lag: ܐܬܒ); ܐ ܒܐ ,ܠ ܚܪܒ ܐ *ib.* 9:7 (ἀπερρύη; Lag: ܐܬܚܪ)

Etpa. 1. to get loose ܐ ,ܐܒ ,ܠ ܚܪܒ ܐ *2Sm* 6:6 (H שָׁמַט; from harness; cited ON 4:18; BBah 1986:8; cf. ܐ ܚܪܒ Bheb ib. [332:5]); **2. to be drawn out** ܐ ,ܒܝ ܐܬܚܪܒ *JSB2* 34:14 (sword) [P. 785]

ܚܪܒ n.m. (↓ √ܚܪܒ) **shoelace** ,ܐ ,ܚܪܒ *SevHym* 173:12 [P. 785]

ܚܪܒ n.m. (↓ √ܚܪܒ) **1. axe, pickaxe** *BBah* 1986:10 [expl. as Arab فاس]; **2.** cs. in phrase ܚܪܒ ܓܝ **instrument for removing nails** *BBah* 1030:18 [same as ,ܐ ,ܚܪܒ] [P. 785]

ܚܪܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܚܪܒ; cf. ↓ √ܚܪܒ) **Pa. to name, call** ,ܚܪܒ ,ܚܪܒ ,ܚܪܒ ,ܚܪܒ *Mk* 3:16 [cf. Jšddact 6:5]; ,ܐ ,ܚܪܒ ,ܚܪܒ ,ܚܪܒ *ESEccl* 122:8; ,ܐ ,ܚܪܒ ,ܚܪܒ *Bhchr* 583:16

Etpa. to be named, known as ,ܐ ,ܚܪܒ ,ܚܪܒ *Dt* 25:6; ,ܚܪܒ ,ܐ ,ܚ ,ܐ ,ܚ ,ܐ ,ܚ

§§ 87 (f. gender); 146 (pl.); mng. 8: Geig, ZDMG 17 (1863) 725.

ܥܒܝܕ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܕ pe., pass.part.) **1. barefoot** ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܠܐ ܢܥܠ ܐܘ ܕܠܐ ܢܥܠ ܥܒܝܕ *BhLSt* 135:23; ܥܒܝܕ ܠܒ(ܕ)ܝܢ *ChrPsD2* 168:1; **2.** w. ܒܓ **mad** *AM1* 35:22; *am4* 46:8; *ThbK1* 366:2 [Haman]; *MiS* 509a:26; 512a:18 [P. 785]

ܥܒܝܕܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **barefoot** ܕܐ ܠܐ ܥܠ ܥܒܝܕܝܐ ܕܐ ܠܐ ܥܠ ܥܒܝܕܝܐ ܘܥܪܛܝܠ *ChrPsD2* 257:28 (& naked) [P. 785]

ܥܠܡܝܐ adj. (↓ ܥܠܡ) **heavenly** ܡܢ ܥܠܡ ܐܢܫ ܕܡܢ ܥܠܡ ܗܘ ܥܠܡ *1Cor* 15:48; ܥܠܡܝ ܒܪ ܥܠܡ *ES1* 123:46 (syzygy); ܥܠܡ ܥܠܡ *Ath* 16:10; ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܥܠܡ *VRabb* 186:15 (conduct) [P. 786]

ܥܒܝܬ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܬ; JBA שַׁמִּין DJBA 1157, Ma שאמינא MD 443) **fat a.** adj. ܥܓܠ ܒܪ ܥܠܡ *Ez* 34:20; ܥܢܐ ܕܒܪ ܥܠܡ *Add* 42:14 (sheep); **b.** n.m. ܡܢ ܚܠܒ ܥܠ ܚܠܒ ܕܡ ܥܠ *Gn* 4:4 [P. 786]

ܥܒܝܕ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ; CPA ܥܒܕ obedient LSp 210) **1.** n.m. **chief** ܚܕ ܕܡ ܥܒܕ ܠܡ ܥܒܕ *ESGE* 65:8; **2. compliant** ܒ, ܐ ܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܥܒܕ the creation for him is a compliant chariot *ESHaer* 159:9 [P. 786]

ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܕ; mng. 2: CPA ܥܒܕܐ LSp 210) **1. hearkening, hearing** cs. ܥܒܕ ܕܥܒܕ *Afr* 458:17; ܥܒܕ ܡܢ ܥܒܕ hearkening before his God *ib.* 56:21; **2. obedience** ܡܫܚ ܡܠܦ ܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܠܡܐ ܥܒܕ oil teaches obedience to disobedient harshness *ESVirg* 24:16 [P. 786]

ܥܒܝܬ n.m. (< H שָׁמִיר; JBA שְׁמִירָא DJBA 1158) **1.** & ܥܒܝܬ *Bhcar* 137:12 **hardest steel, diamond** ܐܝܫ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܝܫ *Jer* 17:1 [cf. ES2 129:32]; *Ez* 3:9; ܐܝܫ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܝ *IA2* 62:v39; ܐܝܫ ܡܢ ܡܐ ܐܝܫ ܥܒܕ *am2* 83:7; **2. emery powder** ܐܝܫ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܝ *DuvB2* 9:5; *BBah* 863:1; 972:6 [expl. of ܥܒܕ ܥܒܕ σμύρις] [P. 788]

Nöld, ZDMG 29 (1876) 647; Fauna 256.

ܥܒܝܚܐ n.m. **smell of armpits** *BBah* 1987:16 [expl. as Arab الصُنان اى رايحة الابطين] [P. 786]

ܥܘܡܟܐ n.m.pl. (Akk *šumkū* pl. CAD Š/3 274, JBA שַׁמְכָּא DJBA 1158, Ma שומכא MD 455) **onions** *BBah* 1987:14 [expl. as ↓ ܒܨܠܐ] [P. 786]

Pfl 75; Flora 2:186.

ܥܒܠ vb. (šaf. < ↓ √ܒܠ; ↓ ܐܬܬܥܒܠ, ܡܬܥܒܠ, ܐܬܬܥܒܠ, ܡܬܬܥܒܠ, ܐܬܬܥܒܠ, ܡܬܥܒܠ) **Quad. 1. to complete, consummate** ܒܥܠ ܕܥܒܕ ܐ ܕܥܒܕ *Gn* 18:21 (H כלה); ܥܒܕ ܥܒܕ ܥܒܕ *1Kg* 1:14; ܐܡ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܥܒܕ ܕܥܒܕ he who completes all in all *Eph* 1:23; *ES2* 337:3; ܠ ܐܡ ܥܒܕ ܥܒܕ *Act* 13:33; ܠܐ ܐܝ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܥܒܕ *MtH* 5:17; **2.** w. ܒܬܪ **to follow completely** ,ܒܬܪ ܥܒܕ ܒܬܪ *Nm* 14:24 (H מָלֵא אַחֲרַי); 32:11; 32:12; ܐܝ ܒܬܪ ܥܒܕ ܒܬܪ *Dt* 1:36; *1Kg* 11:6; **3. to ordain** (priests) ܥܒܕ ܐ ܕܡ ܡܫ ܕܥܒܕ ܐ *JohEphLES* 605:4; *SAL1* 9:13; **4. to pass** ܕܥܒܕ ܐ ܒܥ ܠܐ ܐ ܠܡ ܠܠ ܐ ܥܒܕ *SAL1* 107:15 (nights); **5. to celebrate** ܕܥܒܕ ܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܠܥܒܕ *SB* 122:20 (day of his commemoration); **6. to perform** ܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ ܕ ܥܒܕ *SAL1* 229:2 (miracles)

QuadRef. 1. a. to be completed ܕܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ *1Kg* 2:27 (H מָלֵא); **b. to be initiated** ܕܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ *VRabb* 165:17 (into the entire divine mystery); **c. to be covered** ܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ *to* 36:6; **d. to die** ܕ ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ *PO8* 136:10; **2. to be achieved, accomplished** ܕ ܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ *Philox1* 584:13; **3. to be baptized** ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ *am3* 336:7; **4. to be martyred** ܕ ܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ ܐ ,ܕ ܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ *am3* 343:5; ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ *Bhchr* 58:22; **5. to be ordained** ܕ ܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ *ThMarg1* 118:1; ܕ ܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ *Syn* 32:13; **6. to devote o.s. to service** ܕ ܥܒܕ ܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ ܐ

ܫܡܥ *Nm* 25:3; 25:5 (H נִצְמַד; but ܨܒܥ Ps 106:28) [P. 389]

ܫܡܥ vb. (↓ ܫܒܩ, ܫܒܘ; JBA שמן DJBA 1158, Ma שמן MD 470) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to be or become fat** ܫܡܥ ܕܫܡܝܢ ܕܚܠ *Dt* 32:15 [cf. ES1 287:8]; ܫܡܥ ܘܫܚܐ *Neh* 9:25; **2. to become ripe** ܫܡܥ ܕܝܪܩܐ *Mk* 4:29 (παραδοῖ); ܫܡܥ ܚܨܕ *ESNisB1* 67:3; ܫܡܥ ܘܐܬܐ *ib.* 67:25; ܫܡܥ ܕܐܪܥܐ ܘܫܠܡ *IAB1* 207:18; ܫܡܝܢ ܕܝܪܩܐ *ThbK1* 46:19; *Kays* 248:2

Pa. 1. to fatten ܕܫܡܝܢ ܕܝܪܩܐ *ESI* 238:12; *Rie* 135:3 (crops); ܫܡܝܢ ܫܡܝܢ *Sahd* 61:7; **2. to ripen** ܫܡܝܢ ܚܨܕ ܘܫܠܡ *ESPar* 38:3 (spirit); ܫܡܝܢ ܕܝܪܩܐ ܘܫܠܡ ܕܠܐ ܫܡܝܢ *Geop* 84:18

Af. 1. to fatten ܐܫܡܥ ܠܒ ܕܠܐ *Pr* 15:30; ܐܫܡܥ ܫܡܥ ܕܫܡ *HbHex* 1:16; **2. to ripen** ... ܐܫܡܥ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܐܬܪ he ripens the sound (fruits) with wind *ESPar* 69:10 [P. 786]

ܫܡܥ vb. (↓ ܐܬܫܡܥ, ܫܡܥ, ܫܡܥ, ܫܡܥ, ܐܬܫܡܥ, ܐܬܫܡܥ, ܫܡܥ, ܫܡܥ, ܐܬܫܡܥ, ܐܬܫܡܥ, ܫܡܥ, ܫܡܥ, ܫܡܥ, ܫܡܥ, ܫܡܥ, ܫܡܥ, ܫܡܥ, ܫܡܥ, ܫܡܥ; JBA שמע DJBA 1158, Ma שמא MD 469) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to hear, listen to a.** w. acc. ܫܡܥ ܠܫܡܥ *Gn* 37:17; ܫܡܥ ܠܫܡܥ *am1* 388:21; ܫܡܥ ܫܡܥ ܕܫ *GalSimp* 267:11; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܫܡܥ ܒܩܠܗ *am2* 626:3; ܫܡܥ ܒܫܡܥ ܕܐ *am3* 613:18; ܫܡܥ ܒܫܡܥ ܕܐ *am4* 361:20; **c.** w. ܥܠ concerning ܫܡܥ ܥܠ ܫܡܥ ܕܐ *am4* 363:4; **2. to hearken to** ܫܡܥ ܒܩܠ ܕܐ *Jud* 13:9; **3.** tech. **to hold a hearing** ܫܡܥ ܠܫܡܥ ... ܫܡܥ ܫܡܥ. the senate went out towards them and held a hearing *PO9* 554:7; ܫܡܥ ܒܫܡܥ ܕܫ ... *Šar* 45:23; ܫܡܥ ܠܫܡܥ ... *am1* 120:7; **4. to obey a.** w. acc. ܫܡܥ ܠܩܠܗ he obeyed him readily *Philox1* 111:5; ܫܡܥ ... *Macc* 106:10; ... ܫܡܥ ... *am6* 6:14; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܫܡܥ ... *Gn* 3:17; *Dt* 30:10; **5.** w. ܥܡ **to converse with** ... *JohEphB* 68:13

Pa. to announce *JSB1* 148:19

Af. 1. to make hear ... *Song* 2:14; ... *Gal* 6:6 (κατηχῶν; word; cited Philox 120:13); **2. to announce** ... *Ps* 106:2; ... *Afr* 165:2; ... *to* 40:7; **3. to make obey** ... by tortures more powerful and stronger than these, I am prepared to make you obey *Ḥab* 35:23; ... *ZDMG75* 124[2] [transl.: die Menschen zum Gehorsam bringen]

Etpe. 1. a. to be heard ... *Gn* 45:2; ... *Is* 23:5; **b. to be listened to** ... *Mt* 6:7; ... *Didasc* 139:12; **c. to be proclaimed, announced (1)** general ... *Rom* 1:8 (καταγγέλλεται); **(2)** w. ... **to hear in a bad manner, be in infamy** *apap* 175:4; **d. to be understood** ... *Afr* 241:19 (by fools); **2. a. to hear plainly** ... *Dn* 1:14; **b. to obey** ... *Dn* 7:27; ... *Act* 6:7; ... that things should obey them as they desire *Bard* 14:7; ... *ES2* 245:28; *ChrPsD1* 282:11

Etpa. to receive an announcement ... *2Cor* 9:5 (προεπηγγελμένην; in advance) [P. 786]

ܫܡܥ n.m. (↓ √ܫܡܥ) **1. hearing** ... *Job* 42:5; ... *GalSimp* 267:12; **2. news, report** ... *Gn* 29:13 (H שֵׁמַע); *1Kg* 10:1; ... *Mt* 14:1; ... *Ob* 1:1 (ES2 269:9) [Pš: ...]; ... *ChrPsD1* 269:7; ...

ܐܝܬ *JohEphLES* 493:3; **3. prediction, prophecy** ܢܒܝܐ ܕܐܫܥ *Is* 53:1; **4. obedience** ܫܡܥ ܡܢ ܕܒܚ *1Sm* 15:22 [cf. Afr 316:11] [P. 786]

- ܫܡܥܬܐ ܕܒܥܘܬܐ n.m.pl. (↓ ܒܥܐ) **uncertain rumors** *Bhchr* 598:12 [P. 290]

ܫܥܘܥܐ n.m. (< Arab شَمَع; ↓ ܫܥܥ) **wax** *Med* 581:8; ܕܡܫ ܐܝܟ ܫܥܘܥܐ ܕ until it flows like wax *DuvB2* 97:1 [P. 787]

ܫܡܥ adv. (↓ √ܫܡܥ) in phrase

- ܫܡܥ ܡܢ ܕܫܡܥ ܒܐܝ adv. **as if by hearing** *SevLet* 400:5 [perh. read: ܫܡܥ] [P. 786]

ܫܡܝܥܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܡܥ) **obedient** ܫܡܝܥܢ ܗܘܐ *JSB4* 376:8 [P. 786]

ܫܡܥܬܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܫܡܥ) **of hearing** ... ܕܝܕܥܬܗ ܕܫܡܥ their knowledge is of hearing *BhKJ* 93:1 [≠ ܕܚܙܝܐ of seeing] [P. 786]

ܫܡܘܥܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܡܥ) **hearing** ܫܡܘܥ ܕܐܘܕܢ *Lk* 7:1 (Cyr² 62:6) [Pš: ܫܡܥܘܬܐ] [P. 786]

ܐܫܬ vb. (↓ ܫܥܥ; Ma שמר pa. to set out MD 470, JBA שמר to direct attention DJBA 1142) **Pe. to send out, send forth** ܐܫܬ ܠܡܫܕ ܐܢܫ *JARS*³ 426:16

Pa. 1. to make flow ܐܫܬ ܡܡܠܐ *ESNat* 80:10 (sources); ܐܫܬ ܡܝ (the source) made its streams flow JS in *MS1* 56:v336; **2. to cast** (net) ܫܕܝܬ ܕܓܠܝܐ ܐܫܬ *SevLet* 317:9; **3. to send, send out** ܐܫܬ ܠܘܬ *Ex* 22:4 (H שִׁלַּח); ܐܫܬ ܠܐ ܫܕܪ ܠܗ ܐܢܫ ,ܡܫܬ *ES1* 538:43; ܐܫܬ ܠܘܬ ܫܠܝܚ *ES2* 394:31; ܐܫܬ ܠܐ *ActH* 13:3; ܐܫܬ ܠܡ ܐܫܬ ܠܡ *Philox1* 178:14; ܐܫܬ ܒܝܬ *KwDW* 126:13 [subj. uncertain]; ܐܫܬ ܫܢܐ ܒ after (inflicting) tortures he sent him out *Bhchr* 88:24; ܐܫܬ ܠܢ ܐܫܬ ܠܐ we expel a stream of air through a narrow slit *BhGr* 227:1; ܐܫܬ ܠܗ ܐܫܬ ܠܡ ܫܠܚ ܐܫܬ *am5* 353:19 (ἀφιέναι [φωνάς]); **4. to despair, reject** ,ܫܡ ܐܫܬ ܠܡ ܐܫܬ ܠܗ ܐܫܬ *TB* 63:26 (ἀπεγνωσμένον); **5. to shake to the foundation, loosen** pass.part. ܡܙ<ܥ>ܙܥ ܡܙܙܥܐ *Ming1* 42:v9 [of church]; **6. to stir up** ܐܫܬ ܠܐ <ܝ>ܫܬ *MiS* 513c:37 (anger); **7. to publicly declare** ܐܫܬ ܠܐ ܫܬ ܐܫܬ ܠܐ *MB* 7:v90; ܫܡ ܫܡ ܐܫܬ ܠܐ ܫܡ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠܐ *PO14* 710:5; ܐܫܬ ܠܐ ܐܫܬ *BhGr2* 68:v739; ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ *PognInscr* 138:2 (censure); ܐܫܬ ܐܫܬ *Jul* 82:7 (outrage); **8.** w. ܐܫܬ **to speak freely** ,ܫܡ ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ *PhilV* 68:25; **9. to connect by narration** ܐܢ ܐܫܬ ,ܫܡ ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܢ ܐܫܬ even though the one who said it did not connect it *BhEth* 74:14

Etpa. 1. to flow down ܐܬܐ ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܬܐ ܐܫܬ ܠ *MP* 21:14; ,ܡ ܐܬܐ ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܬܐ ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܬܐ ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܬܐ ܐܫܬ ܠ *ThbK1* 94:1; **2. to be cast** (fishing net) ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܬܐ ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܬܐ *SevLet* 317:8 (apostolic net); **3. to be sent, sent out** ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ *BS* 18:28 [v. 2Kg 17:27]; ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ *Rie* 110:25 (w. conviction); ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ *KwDW* 64:10; ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ the magistrates sent a message that you should be sent out *ActH* 16:36; **4. to be set free, sent away** ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ *Cyr*² 191:6 (from sacrifice; of scapegoat); **5. to be uttered** *BhGr* 114:32; ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ (the word ,ܫ) is uttered in the case of visitation of downfall and ruin *ib.* 180:1; 180:18; **6. to be sent upon** ܐܬ ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ *KwDW* 396:16 [P. 787]

Pe., mng. 3: Juckel, Harklean 181; Etpa., mng. 5: Moberg, Term 102*.

ܫܥܥ n.m. **smoke** ܐܫܬ ܠ ܐܫܬ ܠ *ROrChr15* 231:27 (prolonging); *BBah* 1989:7 [expl. as دُخَّان] [P. 787]

ܫܘܥܐ n.m. (JPA שומר DJPA 541) **1.** & ܫܥܥ *AS4* 39:3 **fennel** (*Foeniculum*

capillaceum) *Geop* 17:20; *GalSimp* 281:8 [expl. of ܐ<ܝ>ܒܪܝܟ μάραθρον]; *am2* 265:4; *BBah* 1989:5; **2.** w. ܐܣܦܣܘܢ **dyer's woad** (*Isatis tinctoria*) *GalSimp* 258:20 [expl. of ܐܝܦܘܡܪܬܪܘܢ ἱππομάραθρον]; *BBah* 1989:6 [P. 787]

Pfl 382; Flora 3:464.

ܒܪܝܟܬܐ n.m.pl. (JPA שמרמר DJPA 558) **night blindness** *Med* 86:20 [in list of eye diseases]; ܒܪܝ ܕܥܝܢ ܕܚܙܝܢ ܒܠܠܝܐ ܕܣܡ ܒܪܝܟܬܐ *AS4* 54:20; *BBah* 1230:1 [expl. as שׁבכור; expl. of ܢܘܟܬܐܠܘܦ νυκτάλωψ]; 1383:12 [P. 787]

1#ܒܪܟ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܒܪܟܐ; ↓ ܒܪܟܢܐ, ܒܪܟܘܬܐ, ܡܒܪܟܢܐ) **Af. to shine like the sun** ܐܒܪܟ ܠܫܡܫ ܒܟܝ *Card* 62:18 (noon of his form)

Etpa. to be exposed to the sun ܡܬܒܪܟ ܒܫܡܫܐ ܕܐܒܪܟ ܥܠ ܡܒܪܟܘܬܗ *Geop* 111:20 [P. 788]

2#ܒܪܟ vb. (etym. unkn.; ↓ ܒܪܒܘܟܢܐ, ܡܒܪܒܘܟܢܐ, ܡܒܪܒܘܟܐ, ܒܪܒܘܟܬܐ, ܒܘܟܢܐ, ܒܘܟ, ܒܘܟܐ, ܒܪܒܘܟ, ܡܒܪܒܘܟ, ܡܒܪܒܘܟܐ; BA שׁמשׁ HALOT 1998, JBA שׁמשׁ DJBA 1162, Ma 1# שמש pa. MD 470) **Pa. 1. to serve**, w. acc. ܒܝ ܐܒܪܟ *Gn* 40:4 (H שָׁרַת); ܠܚܕܐ ܕܒܪܟܝ *4Ezr* 6:46; ܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܒܪܟ ܒܡܫܟܢܬܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ *VRabb* 172:15; ܐܝ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܐܒܪܟ *Šar* 50:1; **2. to perform a function** ܐܒܪܟ ܥܡ ܒܥܠܗ ܕܬܪܥܝܬܗ he performed the duties of marriage *Afr* 348:16; ܒܥܠ ܕܒܪܟ ܒܒܝܬܗ *am3* 191:17; ܒܥܠ ܕܒܪܟ ܒܫܡܫܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܡܫܕܪ ܡܠܐܟ *ChrPsD1* 252:24 (of delivering a message); ܐ ܐܬܐ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܪܟ ܒܡܠܐܟܬܐ *MiS* 473c:34; *Bhce2* 459:5; ܒܥܠ ܕܒܪܟ ܠܐ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܗ *EbMai10* 313b:18; **3. to be strong, effectual** ܟܠ ܙܒܢ ܕܐܬ ܒܪܟ ܐܒܪܟ they were effectual as long as he pleased *Afr* 215:2 [laws]; ܕܒܪܟ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ ܐܒܪܟ ܙܒ *ThbK1* 50:2 (sun & air); **4. to execute, bring about, make** ܒܪܟ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܕܡܟ ܠܠܐ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܠܗ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܒܪܟ *ESGE* 11:2 [shadow of firmament]; ܒܥܠ ܕܐܬ ܒܪܟ ܒܝ ܡܝܬܐ. ܐ ܒܥܠ ܕܒܪܟ ܒܗ ܕܡ ܒܗ ܕܡ ܒܗ ܕܡ

2. in phrase ܒܥܪ ܫܒܐ **yellowish hair** *Lv* 13:30 (H שֵׂעָר צָהֹב); 13:32; 13:36; **3.** [calque < σαῦρα ἡλιακή; lit. lizard of the sun] **type of lizard** ܕܥܪ ܕܐܝܬܝ ܕܫܡܫܐ ܕܥܪܐ *AS4* 76:3; **4.** alchem. **gold** ܕܥܪ ܕܗܒ *Kays* 266:12; ܕܥܪ ܕܥܪ ܐܝܟ ܕܗܒ *DuvB2* 203[2]; ܕܥܪ ܕܥܪ ܕܗܒ ܡܢ ܩܠܝ ܩܠܝ *BBah* 534:26 (alchemists); 1990:8 [P. 788]

N, SG § 87 (f. gender); mng. 3: Schulth, Zurufe 56[3] (etym.).

ܒܥܪ n.m. (↓ √2#ܒܥܪ; CPA ܒܥܪ LSp 210; mng. 2: Ma שאמאשא MD 443) **1. one who serves, servant** ܫܠܝ ܡܢ ܡܠܐ ,ܡܥܒܕ *ESI* 444:1; ܡܥܒܕ ܡܫܡܫ ܗܘ ܒܥܪ *ESNisB1* 36:6 (help); JS in *MS2* 154:v1212; **2. deacon** pl. ܡܥܒܕܐ ܕܡܫ *ESNisB1* 17:25; ܕܝܩܘܢܐ ܕܒܥܪ *Add* 40:12; ܕܝ ܕܒܥܪܐ *JohEphB* 188:12 [P. 788]

ܒܥܝܪ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܒܥܪ; ↓ √2#ܒܥܪ) **little deacon** ܫܕ ܒܥܪ ܕܒܥܪ *Act14congr2* 127:16 (paralyzed) [P. 788]

ܒܥܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܒܥܪ; CPA (ܐ)ܒܥܪ LSp 210) **deaconate** ܕܒܥܪ ܕܫܡܫܘܬܐ ܕܫܡܫܘܬܐ *Syn* 73:1 [P. 788]

ܒܝܫܒܠ, ܒܝܫ n.m. (< MP *šimšār* box tree CPD 264 [cf. NP *šimšār* PED 760], < NP *šimšād* PED ib.; ILS 264; ↓ ܕܡܝܫܝ; cf. Akk *šimeššalû* CAD Š/3 4) **boxwood tree** ܒܝܫܒܠ *ON* 127:4; ܒܝܫ *ON* 87:21; ܒܝܫ *BhebEx* 25:5 (134:31); *BBah* 1467:2; 1990:19 [same as ↓ ܓܡܐ] [P. 789]

Pfl 63ff.; Flora 1:316ff.

ܒܝܫܝ adj. (↓ ܒܝܫ) **solar**, in phrase ↓ ܕܡܝܫܝ ܫܡܫ

ܒܝܫܝܬ adv. (↓ ܒܝܫ) **more clearly** ܒܝܫܝܬ ܕܒܥܪ ܕܒܥܪ *Rechtsb2* 174:27; ܒܝܫܝܬ ܕܒܥܪ ܕܐܝ ܡܢ ܕܐܝ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܠܐ ܕܒܥܪ the non-belief of the Jews will appear more clearly *Jšddev1* 134:18; ܕܒܥܪ ܠܐ ܕܡܫ ܕܐ ܕܡܐ ܒܝܫܝܬ ܕܒܥܪ ܕܒܥܪ *EbMai10* 281b:8 [P. 788]

ܒܝܫܝ adj., n.m. **1. solar** ܕܫܡܫ ܕܒܥܪ *GeZA8* 35:4 (rays); ܕܡܠܘܫܝ *MiS* 264c:35 (eclipse); *Bhchr* 136:15; ܕܡܠܘܫܝ ܐܢ ܕܐܝ *ENchr2*[2] 44:2; **2.** n.m. **sun worshiper** ܕܐ ܫܒܐ ܡܠܝ ܒܥܪ ܕܡܫܡܫ *Bhce1* 219[4] [expl. of heretical sect called ܩܠܝ] [P. 788]

ܒܝܫܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܒܝܫ) **solar eclipse** ܕܒܥܪ ܡܠܘܫܝ *ES2* 309:42 [P. 788]

ܒܝܫܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܒܝܫ s.v. ܒܝܫܒܠ) **Noah's ark** *BBah* 1990:18 [expl. as ܕܢܚ ܡܫܟܚܐ] [P. 789]

ܒܥܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܒܥܪ) **deaconess** *Rie* 24:19; ܕܐܝ ܕܫ ܡܫܝ ܠܐ ܕܒܥܪ ܕܒܥܪ ܐ *Bhcar* 99:11; ܠܐ ܕܒܥܪ ܕܫ ܐ *EbMai10* 185a:13 [P. 788]

ܒܝܫ *BhGr* 194:4 n.f./m. (√ܒܝ; ↓ ܓ ܒܝܫ, ܒܝܫ, ܒܝܫ, ܒܝܫ; JBA שִׁנָּא DJBA 1136, Ma 1#שינא MD 462; mng. 1a: JPA שן דפיל DJPA 559; mng. 2: CPA 2#ܫ LSp 211) m. ,ܫܢ ܫܢ ,ܫܢ *KwD*[2] 48:11;- **1.** pl. ܒܝܬ **a. tooth** ܫܢ ,ܫܢ ,ܫܢ ܕܡ ,ܫܢ *Gn* 49:12; *Ex* 21:24; *1Sm* 2:13 [cf. ES1 336:27]; **b. ivory** ܫܢ ܕܒܝ ܕܫ *1Kg* 10:18 (H שֵׁן); ܫܢ ܕܒܝ ܕܫ *Am* 3:15 [cf. ES2 260:31]; ܫܢ ܕܒܝ ܕܫ *ESSerm4* 31:6 (beds); **c. age, era** in phrase ܒܝܫ ܒܝܫ prime of life *Rechtsb2* 84:21; **d. second vertebra** ܕܐܝ ܕܡܫ ܐ ܕܐ ܕܒܥ *Med* 155:22 (ὀδούς); **e.** m.pl.cs. in phrase ܒܝܬ ܓܠ **having canine teeth** *PsC* 174:15; **f.** pl.cs. in phrase ܒܝܬ (ܒܝܫ) ܕܡܚ **pointed burning sores, furuncles** *BBah* 1991:2; 1993:8 [expl. as اللحم الذى يتشظّا فى اصول الاظفار]; 1994:18; **g.** pl.cs. in phrase ܒܝܬ ܕܒܝ **edderwort** (*Dracunculus vulgaris*) *BBah* 591:5 [expl. of ܕܪܩܘܢܛܝܐ δρακοντία]; 1993:12; **2.** pl. ܒܝܢ, ܒܝܬ **a. rocky crag** ܒܥܪ ܕܟܐ ܕܫ *1Sm* 14:4 [cf. ES1 357:41]; *Clr* 152:3; *BBah* 96:20; **b. tooth of a fork** pl. ܒܝܬ ܕܠܐ ܕܥܠ ܕܫ *1Sm* 2:13 (H שְׁנַיִם; cf. ܕܟܝ ܥܡ BhGr 197:27); ܕܡܠ ܕܫ ܫܒܝ ܡܟܝ ܕܫ *Geop* 29:23 (two-pronged fork); ܕܒܥܪ ܕܡܠ ܕܫ ܠܫ *Cyr*[2] 251:12; 276:2 [P. 789]

N, SG § 84 (double gender); mng. 1e: Nöld, Beitr Al 13.

ܥܠܰ vb. (↓ ܪܚܝܡܘܬܐ, ܪܚܡ, ܪܚܝܡ) **Pe.** [*a/o,a*] **to love** ܪܚܡ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܝܕܥ *Card* 68:5 **Pa. 1. to fill with love** ܡܠܐ ܠܒܐ ܒܪܚܡܐ ܕܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܪܚܡ the bridal canopy of the beautiful one of unspeakable beauty which filled you with love *Bhdedivsap* 18:3; **2. to love** ܡܢ ܕܐܬܪܚܡ ܠܐ ܝܕܥ *Bhcar* 54:14 (truly) **Etpa. to be afflicted** ܒܟܠ ܥܠܡ ܐܬܬܪܚܡ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܦ ܠܐ *Bhdedivsap* 8:6 [P. 790]

ܪܘܡܥܠ n. (same as ↓ ܪܘܡܥܠ) **muscat nut** *BBah* 704:12 [P. 790]

ܠܫܢ ܥܠ * n.m. (< NP *šingār* melilot, bugloss PED 763) **ox-tongue** *BBah* 1991:17 [text: ܥܠ] [P. 790]

Pfl 165; ILS 262 (Ir origin doubtful).

ܪܚܡܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܚܡ) **1. love** ܪܚܡ ܕܢܦܫ *BhLSt* 25:20; ܪܚܡ ܕܐܬܬܩܕ ܠܐ love is also not inflamed *BhEth* 252:20; pl. ܪܚܡܘܬ ܕܐܢܫ ܥܠ ܥܠܡ ܒܥܝܢ *BO3/2* 356:41 (stronger); **2.** cs. in phrase **ܪܚܡ ܒܣܪ** **carnal desire** *BO2diss* 22:34 [P. 790]

ܪܚܡ vb. (sec. form < ↓ √ܪܚܡ on analogy from pair ܒܥܐ ; ↓ ܪܚܡ, ܚܒܒ) **Pa. to torture**, w. -ܒ: ܒܥܢܝ ܐܢܫ ܒܟ ܪܚܡ *am3* 260:3; ܐܢܫ ܒܟ ܒܟ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܦ ܐܢܫ ܒܟ ܒܟ ܐܢܫ ܒܟ ܐܢܫ ܒܟ ܐܢܫ

Pa., mng. 5: Moberg, Term 102*.

ענו vb. (↓ מתענה, מתענתה, מתענתא, מתענתן, מתענתנא, 2#ענתה, ענתה, יתענה, מתענה; JBA 1#שני DJBA 1164, Ma שנא MD 471; Pe., mng. 2: JBA ib., mng. 2; Pa., mng. 1e: < Akk (*ṭēma*) *šanû* CAD Š/1 405; AIOA 100) **Pe. 1. to go away, leave** לא *ESHebd* 49:v413; *ESJul* 75:11; **2. to recede, retreat** *Šar* 48:3 (from laws); **3. to turn o.s. away from** *ECth* 204:26; **4. to be dislocated** *Gn* 32:26 (H וַתֵּקַע; femur; cf. ES1 180:47; old error also from [√ענה] BAli2 108:6 [incorr. voc. as; expl. as]; BBah 1283:3); **5. to turn pale** *Lam* 4:1 (brightness, luster); *Dn* 5:6; *KwD*[2] 165:13; **6. to be out of one's mind a.** w. לְהַשְׁנָיָה: *am2* 343:8 (heresy of Magianism); *Chran1* 99:3; **b. (1)** alone the people raged and raved *ESJul* 74:15; *ChrPsD1* 146:4; **(2)** w. -ל: *1Cor* 14:23; **(3)** in impers. ל: *to* 21:v104; **c.** w. **to be insanely in love with women** *ECth* 114:10 (Jupiter)

Pa. 1. trans. **a. to take away, remove** he transfigured him *Afr* 205:2; *SchRi* 104:3 [Enoch]; pass.part. *asd* 31:20; **b. to remove from one place to another** *Gn* 47:21 (H הֶעֱבִיר); *LkC* 17:6 (μετῴκισεν); *Act* 7:4; 7:43; *JARS*[3] 88:14 (to nuptial canopy); **c. to take away, suppress** I feared lest he would kill me *KwDW* 321:12 [lit. to take my soul away from my life]; **d. to change** *Dt* 19:14 (boundary marker); *KwD*[2] 32:15; **e.** w. & alone **to feign madness** *OrChrNS6* 32:12; *Bhce1* 143:23 (to escape); **2.** intr. **a. to be off, move away** *Gn* 12:8 (H וַיַּעְתֵּק); *1Chr* 17:5; *MtPS* 4:12; *ib.* 17:20 [cited Philox1 37:18]; *MP* 22:9 (to field); **b. to go away, depart** *1Kg* 18:29; *apap* 247:6; *Jšdd* 60u [n. fnd.]; **c. to depart life, die (1)** w. *ES1* 344:21; *BO3/1* 151a:34; **(2) (a)** w. : *ESAct*[1] 31:39; *JohEphLES* 7:3; **(b)** alone if we die without children *Rechtsb3* 44:2; *ThMarg1* 26:7; *Bhchr* 521:16; **d. to be changed** *Dn* 6:16 (BA לְהַשְׁנָיָה); *Sind* 21:4 (color); **e.** w. **to be mad** *1Sm* 21:14; *Dn* 4:16; **f. to fail of one's spirit (1)** w. : *am3* 610:7; **(2)** alone the pain of iniquity was strong in her [i.e. the prostitute] for her spirit to fail *JSB2* 406:11; **g.** gramm. **to be transitive** intransitive *BhGr* 93:26 [58verb]

Af. 1. to madden, cause madness *ESHaer* 3:9; *ESNisB2* 87:10; he maddened him so that he should come to his senses *ESJul* 75:12; *JSB4* 687:16; *Gr* 58:13 (laurel branch); **2.** w. **to feign madness** *to* 41:1

Etpa. 1. to be expelled *ES2* 106:36; **2. to be transfigured** *Hebrews* 11:5 (μετετέθη; Enoch); *Afr* 18:6; *am7* 989:12; **3. to be conveyed, transferred** *Act* 7:16 (τέθησαν; corpse);

ܫܘܝܬܪܗ ܕܡܘܬܐ *Chran1* 166:9 (soul); **4. to be transformed, removed** ܐܬܐ ܗܠܟ ܒܥܠܡܐ *ES2* 216:42 [cf. ܐܬܐ ܒܥܠܡܐ ܗܠܟ Dn 7:28]; ܫܒܩ ܗܘܬ ܥܡ ܒܥܠܡܐ *GalSimp* 264:4; **5. to be insane** ܕܡܟܝܢ ܒܥܠܡܐ *ESHaer* 3:19 (in secret); ܫܡܥ ܗܘܝܬ ܒܗܠܐ ܕܥܡܐ ܕܒܥܠܡ JS in *asd* 106:17; ܥܠܡܐ ܕܐܬܝ ܡܟܠ ܥܠܡܐ ܕܒܥܠ *TB* 72:2; **6. to depart, go away** ܒܥܠܡ ܠܡܬܢ *DionbṢcomt* 127:24; ܘܡ ܠܐ ܐܢ ܕܒܥܠ *EbMai10* 302b:26 [P. 789]

Pe., mng. 4: R. Gottheil, JAOS 33 (1914) 263; Pe., mng. 6b: N, SG § 254A.

ܥܢܫ adj. (↓ √ܥܢܫ) **mad, insane** ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܕܥܢܫ *1Sm* 21:15; ܥܢܫ ܥܢܫ ܘܐܩܕ ܒܢܘܗܝ the madman raged and set fire to his boats *ESJul* 79:15; ܐܢ ܐܡ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܥܢܫ ܡܢ ܡܢ *ChrPsD2* 355:17; f. ܥܢܫܬܐ ܚܠܡܐ *ES1* 502:44; pl. ܚܟܡܐ ܕܡܬܠܡܕ ܥܢܫܐ ܕܥܠ ܥܢܫ *Add* 35:19 [P. 790]

N, SG § 109.

ܥܝܢܫ n.m. (↓ √ܥܢܫ) **madness, insanity** ܫܒܩ ܥܠ ܥܢܫ ܕܥܠ ܗܘ *ES1* 372:19; *Med* 14:8; ܐܬܝ ܥܢܫ *ib.* 9:8 (Gal8 166:8) (μελαγχολία); 15:5 [P. 790]

Schleifer, ZS 4 (1925) 83.

ܓܒܝܢܫ adj. (↓ √ܥܢܫ) **mad, insane** abs. pl.m. ܓܒܪ ܕܡܬܬܝ ܥܠ ܓܒܪ ܕܡ *ESNisB2* 105:15 (in crying over deceased); ܐܬܐ ܠܡܐ ܓܒܪ ܐܢ ܓܒܪ ܐܢ ܠܡܐ *TB* 24:28 (μανῆναι); ܐܬܐ ܕܥܒܪ ܓܒܪ *Gr* 109:23; f. ܫܒܩ ܕܥܒܪ ܐܬܐ ܕܡܠܟ ܥܢܫ ܕܐ ܕܡܠܟ *Rie* 124:14 [P. 790]

ܥܒܝ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܐ pe., pass.part.) **sick** abs. ܫܒܩ ܥܒܝ *Bhdedivsap* 6:1 [P. 790]

ܥܒܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܐ) **love** ܫܒܩ ܥܒܝܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܟ the ardor of your love *Bhdedivsap* 35:3; ܥܒܝܘܬ ܠ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܫܒܩ when you upset me with my senses, in your love for me *Bhcar* 103:17 [P. 790]

ܥܢܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܢܫ; Ma שאניותא MD 444) **madness, insanity** ܐܬܐ ܕܥܢܫ ܫܒܩ ܥܠ ܕܥܢܫ *ES1* 372:19; ܥܢܝܘܬܐ ܕܫܒܩ *Add* 34:15 (of paganism); ܐܬܐ ܥܢܝܘܬܐ ܠ insanity took hold of him *Jul* 148:1; ܫܒܩ ܐܡ ܠܟ ܥܢܝܘܬܐ ܕܒ *Aristides* 15:6; ܫܒܩ<ܐ>ܥ *am4* 120:4 (of lust) [v. LS 792] [P. 790]

ܥܒܝܢ adj. (√ܥܒܐ) **sharp a.** arrow, abs. ܥܒܝܢ ܫܒܩ *Ps* 45:6; *JSB5* 137:8; det. ܐܬܐ ܥܢܫ *Jer* 9:7 [cf. ES2 119:35]; *EbPar* 81:5; **b.** metaph. of words ܐܬܐ, ܡܫܟܚ *Didasc* 265:6 [P. 789]

ܥܒ vb. ↓ ܕܓܒܝ, ܓܒ, ܥܒܝ, ܥܢܫ

ܥܢܫ n.m./f. (√ܥܒܐ) **1. a. blade of a sword** ܐܬܐ ܕܚܪܒ ܐܬܐ *Gn* 3:24 (H לַהַט; cf. ESGE 46:28); **b. point of a spear** ܐܬܐ ܕܪܡܚ *1Sm* 17:7; ܐܬܐ ܕܫܝܢ *Bhchr* 265:6; **2. ear of grain** ܐܬܐ ܕܚܛܐ ܫܠܡ ܐܬܐ ܕܚܠܩ *ESNat* 66:16 (root of kings); *JobHex* 24:24; ܐܬܐ ܕܚܛܐ *Geop* 3:28; ܫܠܡܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܠܐܬܐ ܕܫܒܩ *Euagr* 632:18 (to cultivate); ܫܡ ܚܛܐ ܕܐ ܫܠ ܠܐܬܩܢ *JSB1* 143:7 [P. 789]

N, SG § 87 (double gender); mng. 3: Seidel2 135.

ܥܢܝܐ n.f. (√ܥܒܐ; JBA שִׁינָא דְטוּרָא DJBA 1137, Ma שינא דטורא MD 462) **1. rock, cliff** ܚܠ ܥܢܝܐ ܫܠܡܐ *JerHex* 4:29; ܐܠܐ ܥܢܝܐ *ZM2* 31:22; ܕܥܒܪ ܐܟܐ ܕܥܢܝܐ *ib.* 124:4; ܕܐ ܫܠܡ ܡܢ ܥܢܝܐ ܡܠܡ when it rises from the rock it is narrow *PsC* 271:6; **2. rocky point, peak** pl. ܥܢܝܐ ܐܬܡܐ *4Macc* 14:16 (of crags); *am2* 600:12 [text: ܫܒܩ]; **3. mountain** pl. ܚܕܐ ܫܒܩ ܐܬܐ ܕܥܢܝܐ *PsC* 268:10; etc.; ܥܡܩ ܥܢܝܐ *JEhCh* 98a:25 [unless to be read in both places ܥܝܢܫ] [P. 789]

Mng. 1: Nöld, Beitr Al 29[3].

ܥܡܡ vb. (↓ ܕܓܒܝ, ܕܫܝܓܒ, ܕܓܒܝ, ܐܓܒ, ܥܒܝ, ܥܒ, ܥܡ, ܓܒ; TA שנק pa. J 1607; ↓ √ܡܡܥ; Ma שנק MD 471; cf. Ma 1# סנק pa. to torment MD 334) **Pa. to vex, torment, torture** ܥܡܡ ܠܡܠܡ ܕܚܟܡ ܚܠ ܐܬܐ *Rev* 11:10; ܥܡܡ ܠܚܟܡ *ES1* 406:20; ܕܡܡ ܥܡܡ ܠ ܕܥܡܡ *BalJos* 204:4; ܐܬܐ ܕܥܡܡ

Himy 13a:18; pass.part. ܡܗܐܪܟܕ ܐܡ ܕ ܪܐܡ ܡܟܒܢ ܥܒܕ *ESHaer* 143:12

Etpe. to be tormented, tortured ܬܗܝܟ ܐܢܐܥܪܐ *ESNisB1* 4:12 (weak ones)

Etpa. to be tormented, tortured ܒܥܪܥ ܡܥܒܕ *Mt* 8:6; ܕܒܠ ܡܥܒܕ ܒܥܪ *ESRef1* 2:46 (darkness); ܠܒ ܕܐ ܒܥ ܡܥܒܕ *ESNisB2* 1:10; ܒܥ ܡܥܒܕ ܪܗܛ *MP* 27:1; ܕ ܡܒܒ ܒܥܒܕ *AthSy* 8:17

Ettaf. to be tortured ܥܒܕ *Narsai1Sy* 323:8 [P. 791]

ܥܢܦ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **consumption, phthisis** ܡܚܛܐ ܚܛ ܕܥܒ *Med* 16:19 (Gal8 181:12) (καχεξία); 334:5; 334:21 (Gal8 349:2) (μαρασμός); *BBah* 1994:14 [expl. of ↓ ܡܒܥܒ] [P. 791]

ܥܢܒ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **torment, torture** ܥܛܐ ܡܥܛܐ *IAB1* 118:9 [P. 791]

ܥܢܐ n.f. (↓ ܥܢܐ; JBA שׁוּנְרְתָּא, שִׁינוּרְתָּא DJBA 1121, 1137) **cat** *BBah* 1994:17 [P. 791]

ܥܢܒ n.f. (√ܥܝ*; JBA שִׁינְתָּא DJBA 1137, Ma שינתא MD 462) **sleep** ܪܥܐ ܐ ܒܥ *Pr* 20:13; ܪܥܐ ܒܠ ܐ ܒ *ESHaer* 118:16; ,ܡܛܐ ܡ ܥܒܕ ܒ *ESSerm4* 63:v735 (to flee); ܡܥܒܕ ܡ ܒ *to* 20:v81 [P. 789]

N, SG § 105.

1#ܥܢܒ n.f. (mng. 1: JBA שְׁנוּנְתָּא DJBA 1163) **1. moss** ܡܡ ܪܥܐ ܡܥܒ *Ps* 90:5 (H שֵׁנָה) [cf. ܥ ܒܒ Bheb ib. (200:v74); but U, NY: ܥܢܒ]; *BhGr* 243:24; *EN* 24:v38 [expl. as اشنة]; *BBah* 421:23 [same as ↓ ܥܠܒ mng. 2]; 425:19; 426:1; 1995:16; **2.** cs. in phrase (ܪ)ܟ ܕ ܥܢܒ **sea holly** (*Eryngium*) *GalSimp* 258:8 [expl. of ܝܪܘܓܓܝܘܢ ἠρυγγίον]; *BBah* 657:22; 1993:17 [incorr. ܥܢܙ]; 1995:21 [P. 789]

ILS 264 (Ir etym. unlikely); mng. 1: Pfl 385; mng. 2: Flora 1:23ff.; Pfl 179.

2#ܥܢܒ, abs. ܥܢ, pl. ܥܢܒ n.f. (↓ ܒܥܢܒ, ܥܢܢ, ܥܢܒ, ܒ ,ܥܢܒ, ,ܥܢ ܒ ,ܥܒ ... ܒ ,ܒܠ ,ܒ ,ܥܢ ,ܥ ,ܥ ,ܥ

34:22 [v. Quad., mng. 1]; ܡܠܐ ܒܢܝ ܕܡܫܬܚܪ ܠܡܫܬܚܪ *Philox1* 244:4; ܕܡܫܟ ܠܡܫܬܚܪ ܡܢ ܕܡܫ *Didasc* 22:16; **3. to be moved, aroused** ܕܡܫܬܚܪ ܠܐ ܡܬܡܪ IA in *MS1* 16:v178 (to read); **4. to be cut** ܕܟܐ ܕܡܫܬܚܪ ܠܐ ܡܥܒܕ ܕܡ <ܣ>ܡܕܟ ܠܡܐܠ *MiS* 160c:42 (stone) [P. 506]

ܓܒܫܐ n. **jackal** *KwDW* 150:19; 153:19 [P. 792]

Th. Benfey, KwD[1]Intr lxxxiii. [etym.]

ܥܒܠ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܠ) **cough** *Geop* 104:20; ܡܥܒܠ ܒܫܒܐ ܕܟܐ *ChrPsD1* 92:17; ܠܒ ܚܕ ܡܥܒܠ *BhLSt* 67:7 [P. 793]

GVG1 § 68gδ.

ܥܒܝܫ adj. **insipid** *EN* 34:v79 [expl. as الكرية الطعم]; *BBah* 1996:5 [P. 793]

ܡܥܒܠ n.f. (↓ ܡܥܒܝܠ, ܟܥܒܠ, ܟܢܥܒܠ; JPA שעוה DJPA 561) **1. wax** ܟܝ ܡܢ ܡܡܠ ܡܥܒܠ ܡܬܥܒܕ *Is* 64:1 (to be melted; cf. ES2 272:30; Jul 57:8); ܠܠ ܡܥܒܠ ܚܠܐ *Jer* 8:22 (H צֳרִי) [cf. ES2 118:25]; **2.** adj. **color of wax, yellow** ܠܚܛ ܡܥܒܠ *PsC* 43:15; f. ܡܥܒܝܬ ܡܥܒܠ yellow marcasite *DuvB2* 96:4; pl. ܡܥܒܠ ܟܬ *Med* 554:12 [P. 792]

Br, ZDMG 68 (1914) 200[1].

ܥܒܝܠ n.f. **(uncertain)** ܡܢ ܒܥܐ ܠܐ ܡܥܒܠ ܒܡܩܡ ... in a place of green grass, in ..., there he made me dwell *PsHex* 22:2 (Bheb 124:v93) [perh. for Symm ὡραιότης ripeness of fruits] [P. 765]

R. Schröter, ZDMG 29 (1876) 299.

ܡܥܒܝܠ n.f. (↓ ܡܥܒܠ) **yellow color** ܡܥܒܠ ܡܥܒܝ ܡܢ ܒܡܩ ܡܥܒܠ *Med* 557:17 = *JAOS20* 192:21 [P. 792]

ܟܥܒܠ* adj. (↓ ܡܥܒܠ) **yellow** ܟܥ<ܒ>ܠ, ܩܣܡ *Med* 599:20 (blossoms) [P. 792]

ܟܢܥܒܠ adj. (↓ ܡܥܒܠ) **yellow** ܟܥܒܠ ܩܟ *Med* 576:22; *EN* 35:v6 [expl. as الأصفر الشمعي]; ܟܥܒܠ ܢܒܚ *BBah* 761:4; 1996:11 [P. 792]

ܥܒܠ vb. (↓ ܓܒܫܐ) **Pe.** [*a/*] **1.** w. ܒܫ **to swim** *BBah* 508:25 [same as ↓ √ܫܒܚ pe., mng. 3]; 1996:13 [cf. ... ܥܒܩܠ ܠܡ ܡܫܒ ܟܠ ܒܫ ܠܡ ܒܫܩ *ib.* 1996:7]; **2. to fly a.** w. ܟܐ *BAli2* 445:15 [cf. ... ܟܐ ܕܡܥܟ ܒܫ ܟܠ BBah 1996:17]; **b.** alone ܡܢ ܕܥܒܠ ܟܐ ܓܒܠ *IAB1* 495:8 [word]

Pa. to swim ܒܫ ܠܡܥܒܠ ܒܫ *Kays* 251:7 [P. 792]

ܓܒܠ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܠ) **young snake a.** general ܓܒܠ ܥܒܫ ܡܫܟܚ *Is* 59:5 (H אֶפְעֶה; the one which hatches); *EN* 43:v90 [expl. as الشجاع والصل]; **b.** metaph. of evil thoughts ܡܡܠ ܒܥܟ. ܥܒܠ ܒܢ ܘܒܢ you will kill (evil) thoughts, snakes, children of the body *Bal* 262:21; ܥܒܠ ܠܒܠ ܒܫ ܡܠܐ ܟܐ ܡܡ *ThMarg1* 31:3; ܥܒܠ ܟܫܒܠ *JšBC1* 77:2 (destructive); *TA* 40:v233 [P. 792]

Fauna 42.

ܥܒܘ vb. (↓ ܟܢܓܒܥܝ, ܡܥܒܝ, ܟܓܒܢ, ܟܢܐ, ܡܥܒܥ, ܟܢܐ, ܡܥܒܢ, ܟܢܢ, ܟܢܢ, ܡܥܢ, ܡܥܒܥ, ܒܟܥܒܥ, ܟܢܢܥ, √ܥܒܘ, √ܡܥܒܘ; cf. JBA 1#שעי to speak DJBA 1167, Ma 1#שאא itpa. MD 438) **Pe. to overcome by flattery** ܒܕ ܕܥܒܠ ܠܡ ܕܐܡ *KwDW* 22:21

Pa. to play ܥܒ, ܐܒ ܠܡܥܒܠ *JSSahd* 646:3 (to begin to urge)

Etpe. to play ܡܥܒܠ ܟܡܫ ܠܡܫ *Ex* 32:6; ܒܥ ܡܫ ܟܐ ܡܫ *Is* 11:8 (WSy) [cf. MasJs ib. (20:5), n. 1; ܥܒ ܥܒ BhGr 237:9; v. Etpa., mng. 1]; ܡܥܒܠ ܠܡܥܒܠ ܡܥܒ ܡܢ ܟܠ they rose early to revel frantically before the calf *ESGE* 153:25 [cf. Ex 32:5ff.]; ܡܥܒܠ ... ܟܐ ܡܥ ܟܐ ܡܫ ܟܐ ܡܫ he holds dangerous reptiles in his hand and plays with them *ECth* 25:25; ܟܐ ܡܫ ܠܡ ܡܥ ܡ ܡ ܠܐ ܕܥ JS in *asd* 105:16; *JSSahd* 812:1 [n. fnd.]; ܟܡ ܡܫ ܡܥ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ... ܡ ܡ ܡ ... ܡ ܡ ܡ ... ܡ ܡ ... ܡ ... ܡ ...

ܕܚܘܪ ܡܝܡܐ ܡܢ ܟܒܫܐ *ib.* 6:16; ܢܥܒܝܟ *Is* 11:8(ESy) [v. Etpe.; cf. ܫܒܝ ܟܒܫ BhGr 237:10]; ܟܒܫܐ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܩܕܫܐ *Zech* 8:5; ܫܒܟ ܟܒܫܐ *1Chr* 15:29 (H שָׁחַק); ܟܒܫ ܠܡܟܒܫ *1Cor* 10:7; ܒܝܕ ܕܒܝܟ ܟܦܘܬ ܥܠ ܟܦܘܬ ܟܒܫ playing as with a ball with authority and humanity ES in BhGr 237:11 [voc. as etpa. based on heptasyllabic meter]; ܡ ܢܟܒܫ *JSB5* 342:10; **2. to tell, expound** ܟܒܫ ... ܡܠܬܐ ܕܐܡܪ *Gn* 24:66 (H סִפֵּר); ܟܒܫ ܠ ܡܠܬܐ *1Sm* 11:5; *Lk* 7:18; ܡܕܡ ܕܠܐ ܢܟܒܫ ܠܢ ,ܡܠܬܐ something which is difficult for us to expound *ESRef1ER* 35:11; ܟܒܫ ܢܟܒܫ ܡܠܬܐ *AM2* 297:20; ܡ ܟܒܫ ܠܡܠܬ ,ܡܠܬܐ *Ath* 55:21; **3. to dream** ܟܒܫ ܒܠܝܠܐ ܕܐܡܪ *IAB1* 180:13

Ettaf. to be made sport of, w. -ܒ: ܡ ܢܬܟܒܫ ܒܟܒܫ ܕܒܝܬ *JudHex* 16:27; ܢܬܟܒܫ ܒܟܒܫ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܐ *SAL1* 239:17 [P. 792]

ܟܒܫ n.m. (↓ √ܟܒܫ) **1. jest, joke** ܟܒܫ ܕܟܒܫ ܕܟܒܫ *ESGE* 64:29 [of descendants of Ham]; ܟܒܫ ܒܟܒܫ *ES1* 182:33 (childish); ܟܒܫ ܕܟܒܫ ܒܫܚܩ ܘܒܫܚ in jest, (in) an unruly banquet *ESFidH* 113:26; ܟܒܫ ܕܟܒܫ *ES2* 265:19 (altars); *Philox1* 188:1; ܟܒܫ ܕܡܠܟܐ *Gr* 15:9; **2. wit, pleasantry** ܟܒܫ ... ܕܟܒܫ *Eph* 5:4 (εὐτραπελία); *Didasc* 203:4; *Gr* 4:7 [expl. as ܕܟܒܫ ܕܡ ܕܟܒܫ] [P. 792]

ܟܒܝܫܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒܫ) **1. deceit** *BBah* 144:18 [expl. as مُخادعون]; **2. mockery** *ib.* 1997:3 [expl. as ↓ ܟܒܝܫ mng. 1] [P. 792]

ܛܒܝܢ n.m. (< ↓ √ܛܒܢ on analogy to ↓ ܠܒܢ; ↓ ܛܒܝܢܘܬܐ, ܛܒܝܢ) **mire, mud a.** general ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܡܛܪ ܕܐܬܟܒܫ ܛܒܝܢ ܒ ܛܒܝܢ when it was irrigated by much rain, it was not muddy *Geoppraef* 1:9; ܛܒܝܢ ܡ ܟܠܝ *Geop* 89:20; ܒܝܬ ܛܒܝܢ *Kays* 259:6; ܒܝܬ ܛܒܝܢ ܕܡܝ *Chran2* 128:1; ܐܬܪ ܛܒܝܢ ܠܠܠܬܐ ܠ ܛܒܝܢ (the light boat which overturned) threw the children into the mud *MiS* 48a:12; *EN* 47:v63 [expl. as الماخوذ من الأنهار]; *BBah* 1997:5 [expl. as الطين الحرّ الذى يوجد فى الانهار]; **b.** metaph. ܛܒܝܢ ܕܥܠܡܐ *SAL1* 99:11 [P. 793]

ܛܒܝܢ n.m. (↓ √ܛܒܢ) **game** ܛܒܝܢ ܕܫܒܠܐ *Cyr*^{2} 125:28 [P. 792]

ܛܒܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܛܒܝܢ) **muddiness** ܕܒܝܬ ܕܡܛܪ ܛܒܝܢ *Kays* 104:15 [P. 793]

ܛܒܝܢ adj. (↓ ܛܒܝܢ) **muddy** *Gr* 16:15 (ἰλυόεις); ܡ ܛܒܝܢ *PO8* 215:2; ܛܒܝܢ ܡܝ *SAL2* 360:1 (drink); ܛܒܝܢ ܕܡܝ *ROrChr7* 119:21 [water] [P. 793]

ܛܒܝܢ adj. (↓ √ܛܒܢ) **playing, entertaining** ܛܒܝܢ ܟܠܝ ܟܢܪ *BhEth* 338:11 (musical instruments) [P. 792]

ܛܒܝܢ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܛܒܢ; TA שַׁעְיָא TO Gn 27:11, TW 2:504; cf. JBA שְׁיָא DJBA 1137) **1. smooth** ܛܒܝܢ ܕܐܒܢ ܕܐ *Ez* 24:8 (H צָחִיחַ; cf. ES2 187:29; Afr 493:6); ,ܡ ܛܒܝܢ ... ܕܟܘܟܒܐ *JEhCh* 120b:16 (sphere); **2.** n.m. **paste** ܒܝܬ ܡܠܟ ܛܒܝܢ ܕ<ܕ>ܛܒܝܢ *DuvB2* 48:5; *ib.* 48:6 [P. 791]

ܛܒܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܛܒܢ; JPA שעיעו(תה) DJPA 562) **1. smoothness** ܕܡ ܡܝ ܕܛܒܝܢ *AS4* 91:11; ܛܒܝܢ ܕܛܒܝܢ ܕܥ *Gr* 11:4 (of feeling); **2.** cs. w. ܡܚܬ **intestinal disorder** (λειεντερία) *HippAph* 12:10; *Med* 415:22; *BBah* 205:21 [expl. as خشونة المعا]; cs. ܛܒܝܢ ܕܡܫܟ *ib.* 1997:13 [P. 792]

ܛܒܢ vb. (↓ ܛܒܝܢ, ܛܒܝ, ܛܒܝܢ; JBA שעל DJBA 1168) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to cough** ܕܡ ܟܕ ܡܛܒ ܕ ܡܬ ܕܡ when he was sick, coughing, and aged *ZM1* 124:8 = *MiS* 177a:14 = *Bhce1* 161:4; ܛܒܢ ܕ ܒܝ ܕܡ ܟܠ *am7* 517:7 (pflegm)

Etpa. to be coughed up ܕܡ ܕܟܒܫ ܟܠ ܕ ܡ *Med* 201:5(Gal8 262:10) (ἀναβηχθῆναι) [P. 793]

ܛܒܝ n.m. **cough** (↓ √ܛܒܢ) ܛܒܢ ... ܕܟܒܫ *Geop* 51:18 (to heal); *GalSimp* 243b:6 (βήξ); <ܒ>ܛܒܝ ܕܡ

ܥܠܠ ܕܡ ܥܠܠ ܕܡ ... ܕܡ ... *Med* 200:24 (severity of excess of blood); & *passim*; ܥܠܠ ܥܠܠ *BBah* 571:22 [P. 793]

ܥܠܠ vb. (šaf. < ↓ √1#ܥܠ; ↓ ܡܥܒܠܢ, ܡܬܥܒܠ, ܡܬܢܒܠܬ, ܡܥܒܠ) **Quad. to elevate, encourage** ܥܠܠ ܥܠ ... ܥܠ ... *ESGE* 72:18 (maidservant); ܥܠܠ ... ܕܡ ... ...

immediately ... he let him settle them as he wished, and even immediately *JohEphB* 270:13; **c.** in phrase **midnight** (ὥρα ἄωρος = ἀωρία = μεσονύκτιον; JPA שעה דלא שעה DJPA 561) *PetrIb* 54:8; **3. point of the zodiac which rises** *Bard* 25:8 (bet. Mars and Saturn); **4.** coll. **a.** **always** *Geop* 84:6; *IA2* 208:v117 (rebuke); **b.** in phrase **at each hour** *ESRef1* 163:44 [P. 764, 849]

N, SG § 23E (fricative ḫ) Nöld, NB 44; mng. 1a: GVG2 § 168a; mng. 3: Nau, Bard 52[2]; mng. 4: GVG1 419.

- n.f. (↓) **playing monkey-tricks, monkey business** *Rie* 86:8 (πιθηκισμός) [P. 119]

, n.m./f. **1. upper part** *Chran1* 266:24 = *MiS* 427a:27 = *Bhce1* 277:16 (of shoes); *BBah* 1998:12 [same as ; ↓ mng. 4]; **2. point of the nose** *BBah* 1998:12 [expl. as] [P. 794]

n.m. (JBA שִׁפָּא DJBA 1169) **sarcophagus** *BBah* 546:7 [expl. as ... ; ↓] [P. 794]

vb. (↓ , ; JBA שפד DJBA 1169) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to pierce, strike through** *4Macc* 11:19 (ribs); *MiS* 568b:8; *Bhchr* 311:24; pass.part. even if you (f.) will be pierced with a desiring hot fire *Bhcar* 142:16; **2. to stick in** *AM1* 199:3

Pa. to pierce, strike through he pierced him with the words of his admonition like arrow points *Jul* 79:15; *am4* 153:4 (w. a carpenters' screw; cf. ib. 154:13); *EvXII* 5:9; *Bhchr* 77:1 (torch carriers)

Etpa. 1. to be pierced, struck through a. alone *JSSahd* 763:8; **b.** esp. w. arrows *Jul* 168:20; ... *MiS* 130a:5; *Bhce3* 365:10; *CatBerl2* 838a:19; **2. to be stuck in** the flaming arrows of the Evil One were stuck into their bodies like in a shield *ChrPsD1* 136:11; **3. to be split** *JSB2* 442:4 (bird) [P. 794]

n.m. (↓ √; JBA שַׁפּוּדָא spit DJBA 1169, MH שִׁפּוּד MPesK 7:1, > Arab سَفُّود Fr, AF 90) **fire shovel, oven rake** their eyelids were like fire shovels to prevent the gnats (from entering their) eyes *IA2* 220:v335; *am1* 278:15 [in torture]; *JohEphB* 168:8 [P. 795]

Sachs, Beiträge 2:41[48]; Lag, Mitt3 23; S. Krauss, ByZ 2 (1893) 546; Löw, LW 582.

n.m. (↓ √) **mixture** (overturning it) several times in the mixture *DuvB2* 100:21 [P. 795]

n.m. (↓ √) **syringe** *BAli1* 6855 [expl. as محقنة] [P. 795]

n.m. (often pl.; ↓ √; CPA LSp 213, JBA שִׁיפּוֹלָא DJBA 1138, Ma שיפולא MD 462) **1. foot** (of a mountain, hill) **a.** general cs. *Bhchr* 208:27; pl.cs. *ESGE* 49:9; det. *Ex* 19:12 (H קָצֶה); **b.** cs. in phrase (of mountain) *am3* 436:10; *MB* 35:v469; pl. *Chran2* 206:26; 212:20; **2. base** pl. *Vc* 65:5 (of an altar); **3.** pl. for H יְרֵכָתֵי **a. innermost part** cs. *Ps* 128:3 (of house; H יַרְכְתֵי בֵיתֶךָ; but only Am 6:10 [H אֲשֶׁר בִּיְרֵכְתֵי הַבַּיִת]); *1Sm* 24:4

(cave); ܒܝܬ ܩܒܪܐ ܕܡܢ *Ez* 32:23 (tomb) [but ܩܒܝܪ Is 14:15; Jon 1:5]; **b. back part** (of building) ܓܦܦܐ, ܣܦܦܐ *Ex* 26:22ff; 36:27ff.; ܓܦܦܐ, ܣܦܦܐ *1Kg* 6:16; ܒܬܪ ܓܦܦܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܗܝܟܠܐ *Ez* 46:19; **c. farthest part** sg. ܓܦܦܐ ܕܛܘܪܐ *Jud* 19:1 (of mountain); 9:18; pl.cs. ܓܦܦ *Is* 14:13 (of north); *Ez* 38:6; 38:15; 39:2; *Ps* 48:3 [but ܫܦܝܦܝ Jer 6:22; 25:32; 31:8; 50:41]; w.suff. ܓܦܦܐ, ܣܦܦܐ *2Kg* 19:23 // *Is* 37:24 (of forest); **4. portico** (πρόδρομος) pl. ܓܦܦ ܕܒܝܬ *ZM1* 42:14; 42:16; **5. hem a.** general pl. ܓܦܦ, ܣܦܦ ܕܟܪܟܐ *Ex* 28:33 [of garment]; ܓܦܦ, ܣܦܦ ܕܟܘܬܢܐ *ib.* 28:34; *Is* 6:1 [cited ES2 29:36: read:]; *Jer* 13:22; ܓܦܦ ܕܠܒܫ ܠܗ ܠ ܒܝ ܓܦܦ ܕܝ *ib.* 13:26 [cf. ES2 126:12]; ܓܦܦ ܕܠܒܫ ܓܦܦ ܕܝ *Nah* 3:5 (H שּׁוליִם); ܓܦܦ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *Lam* 1:9; ܓܦܦ ܕܛܘܪܐ *am3* 413:14; **b.** to hold ܐܡ ܓܦܦ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *BO3/2* 806b:3; *Bhchr* 134:11 [P. 795]

ܥܦܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܦܦ; mng. 2: Ma שאפופא MD 444) **1. creeping thing** ܚܝܘܬܐ ܕܪܡܫܐ *Jšdd* 47:3; *ThbK1* 73:15; **2. crippled person** ܒܪ ܐܢܫܐ ܕܡܫܬܟ ܒܪܓܠܘܗܝ *Act14congr2* 162:19; **3. reptile** ܚܝܘܬܐ ܕܪܡܫܐ *BBah* 685:25 [expl. of ↓ ܙܚܠܐ] [P. 793]

ܥܦܝܦܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܦܝ) **1. desire to please a.** general ܒܥܝܢܐ ܕܡܪܝܐ ܕܟܠ ܫܥܐ *Sahd* 507:14; **b.** in bad sense ܒܥܝܢܐ ܕܒܢܝ ܐܢܫܐ *CatBerl1* 102b:2 [v. ib. 9ff.]; **2. pleasing** ܒܥܝܢܐ ܕܡܬܩܒܠ *Kays* 43:17 (acc. to his will); **3. adulation, flattery** ܫܘܒܚܐ ܕܒܛܠ ܒܥܝܢܐ flattery of something which he enjoyed *EChe9* 3:1 (WMcL 360:13 = B 517:12); ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܥܝܢܐ ܕܫܘܒܚܐ *KwDW* 64:19 (to employ); *BhKJ* 25:3; ܒܥܝܢܐ ܕܡܬܚܟܡ ܒܗ *ON* 101:20 (to scheme, use guile) [P. 797]

ܥܦܝܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܦܝ) **adulator, flatterer** *EChe2* 10:5 (WMcL 77:4 = B 101:15); ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܥܦܝܦܢܐ ܒܝܬ ܠܡܪ *JAP7/8(1876)* 449:16; *MiS* 95b:39 = *Bhchr* 49:1; pl. ܥܦܝܦܢܐ ܕܡ ܫܠܡ *ib.* 210:13 [P. 797]

ܥܦܝܦܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܦܝ) **adulation, flattery** ܠܐ ܡܛܠ ܕܐܡܪ ܒܝܬ ܠܗ ܥܦܝܦܢܘܬܐ *ES2* 208:20; ܥܦܝܦܢܘܬܐ ܕܫܘܒܚܢܐ ܕܫܘܒܚܐ *EbMai10* 308b:30 [P. 797]

ܥܦܢܐ n.m. (same as ↓ ܥܒܢܐ) **tribe** ܒܥܠ ܥܩܐ ܕܡ ܥܡܐ *MiS* 7b:22.; etc.; ܥܦܐ ܕܫܒܛܐ *ib.* 292a:25 [P. 795]

ܥܦܐ, ܥܦܐ n.m.pl. (< H שֹׁפְטִים) **judges a.** general ܠܐ ܚܕܐ ܡܢ ܫܒ ܡܢ ܥܦܐ *ES1* 470:33; **b.** esp. **Book of Judges** ܣܦܪ ܕܥܩܐ ܕܫܦܛ ܐܒܝ *ES1* 308:2; ܒܚܕ ܒܫܢܬ ܫܡ *Ming2* 117:5; ܣܦܪ ܕܥܩܐ <ܫ>ܦܛ<ܝ> ܕ<ܐ> *MiS* 292a:25 [P. 795]

ܥܦܠ n.m. (< NP *šalftālū* PED 748 [< MP *šiftālūg* CPD 79] ILS 265) **peach** (*Malum persicum*) *BBah* 1071:17 [P. 795]

Pfl 148; Flora 3:160.

ܥܓܪ vb. (↓ ܡܓܒܐ, ܥܓܢܐ, ܓܓܢܐ, ܒܓܢܐ, ܓܓܝܢܐ; Pe., mng. 1: JBA 1# שפי DJBA 1169, Ma 1# שפא MD 471; Pe., mng. 2: JBA 3# שפי to satisfy a claim DJBA 1170) **Pe. 1.** trans. **a. to smooth** ܥܓܪ ܡܬܫ *KwD*[2] 163:16; **b. to cleanse** ܥܓܪ ܠܐ ܡܬܒܥܝ *Didasc* 81:18; **2.** intr. **a. to become clear** ܡܓ ܥܕ ܕ ܡܬܒܥܝ draw off their foam until they become clear *DuvB2* 33:12; **b. to agree, accord** ܥܓܪ ܡܥܠ ܥܡ ܠܡܢ ܡ *ESFidH* 192:18 (to its root)

Pa. 1. to level ܓܓܪ ܒܝܬ *Is* 42:16; 45:13 (H יִשַּׁר); ܡܒܝ ܒܝܬ ܓܓܪ *Mal* 3:1 [cf. ES2 314:22]; ܓܓܪ ܥܒܝܐ *JSB1* 461:4; ܓܓܪ ܒܫܝ ܒܝܬ *Bhce1* 231:13; **2. to trim, smooth** ܓܓܪ ܡܢܐ ܐܬܝ they brought reeds and trimmed (them to a point) *am4* 159:5 [for insertion in body during torture]; **3. to cut off** (by adzing, planing) ܣܦ ܒܝܬ ܓܓܪ ܒܝ ܡܢ *WisSol* 13:12 (ἀπόβλημα); *am4* 138:16; **4. to purify** ܓܓܪ ܒܫ ܒܝ ܒܝܬ *ES2* 388:23 (of mind); ܠܐ ܐܬ ܠܓܓܪ *am2* 52:2 (air); **5. to clarify, liquefy** ܓܓܪ ܒܝ

ܡܫܬܘܫ ܡܢ ܡܠܝ ܡ. ܫܡܐ *IAB1* 497:1 (from anger & insult); ܟܬܐ ܕܡ ܠܡܥܒܪ ܡܠܝܐ ܕܚܝܪ. *JSB4* 268:16 (turbid water); ܥܦܪ ܚܛܐ *DuvB2* 17:15; 22:25; ܚܛܐ ܥܦܪ *ib.* 24:11

Etpa. 1. to be levelled ܡܫܘܝ ܡܬܫܘܝ ܒܐܪܚܐ *BalJos* 190:5; **2. to be assuaged** ܠܐ ܬܬܥܒܕ ܒܚܫܐ *KwDW* 386:3 (temptations); *Chran2* 297:30; **3. to be purified** ܒܐܪܚܐ ܕܐܕܢܐ ܡܬܥܒܕ *ESNat* 10:17 (path of the ear); ܥܝܢܐ ... ܡܬܥܒܕ ܒܢܘܗܪܗ ܡܢ ܥܝܢܐ the eye is purified by its shining *ESEccl* 90:18 [of sun]; ܡܢ ܡܠܐ ܒܛܝܢܘܬܐ ܡܬܥܒܕ ܒܡܐ *Philox1* 454:23 (to eat in moderation); ܒܥܝܢ ܡܬܥܒܕ *Jul* 73:6 (mind); ܡ ܕܐܬ ܠܐ ܡܬܥܒܕ ܒܡܐ JS in *asd* 96:10 (turbid air); **4. to be soothed, allayed** ܡܬܥܒܕ ܒܚܫܒܐ ܒܥܝܢ *Chran2* 278:24 (difficult thought); **6. to neglect, ignore** ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܐܢܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܥܒܕ ܠܝ don't I see that he ignores me? *am7* 871:4 [P. 794]

ܥܦܪ n.m. **1. goad** ܡܫܠܚ ܕܥܦܪ ܠܡܚܣ *2Cor* 12:7 (σκόλοψ) [cf. MiS 504a:3]; *GalSimp* 243b:7; ܥܦܪ ܕܐܬ ܠܡ *ThMarg1* 25:20; **2. adversary** ܥܦܪ ܕܣܛܢ *1Sm* 29:4 (H שָׂטָן; elsewhere ܣܛܢ); ܕܠܐ ܡܠܝ ܠܥܦܪ who will not curse the adversary *ESIei* 17:19; ܡܢ ܥܩܒ ܒܫܘܒܚܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܠܥܦܪܝ *TB* 118:5; ܥܦܪ ܕܡ ܕܐܬ ܒܚܛܬܐ *MiS* 379a:22; 436a:26; *Bhchr* 214:5; *Bhce3* 135:4; **3. obstacle, stumbling block** ܥܦܪ ܕܐܬ ܒܚܫܒܐ *Ps* 68:14 (H מִכְשׁוֹל, σκάνδαλα; cf. Jšdd 119:10); ܡ ܥܒܕ ܥܩܒ ܡܢ ܩܠܝܠ *Philox1* 580:7; ܥܦܪ ܕܥܒܕ *ChrPsD2* 191:1; ܥܦܪ ܠܡ ܢܚܬ *Bhce1* 283:7 (to go to meet) [P. 794]

ܥܦܝ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܦܪ; JPA שפי peaceful, pleasant DJPA 563) **1. a. plane, level** ܫܒܝܠ ܡܫܘܝܐ ܕܡܫܘܝܐ *Pr* 15:19 (H מְסִלָּה); *Nars* 4:v21; ܒܐܬܪ ܥܦܝ ܒܐܪܚܐ *Narsai1Sy* 303:11; ܒܐܬܪ ܥܦܝ ܐܬܪ *TB* 169:17; **b.** n.m. **plain** ܒܥܦܝ ܒܐܬܪ ܕܡܝ *Is* 40:4 (H מִישׁוֹר; cited Afr 330:17); **c.** n.m. **shaft, pole** ܕܥܦܝ ܡܢ ܡܚܡ ܒܡܫܝ *JosephB* 773:20 (to attack; ξυστόν); **2. limpid, transparent** ܒܝܬ ܥܦܝ ܠܐ ܡܠܝ *IA1* 40:v180 (non-turbid source); **3. pure** ܥܦܝ ܡܫܟ *WisSol* 10:4; ܥܦܝ ܕܥܒܕ ܫ *ESRef1ER* 22:12; ܥܦܝ ܒܐܬܪ ܥܦܝ *DionbṢ* 93:8; ܥܦܝ ܢܙܥ let them sow (it with) pure (seed) *BhLSt* 128:13; **4. sound, entire** cs. ܥܒܕ ܒܣܥܪ ܥܦܝ sound in his thought *KwDW* 85:11; det. ܥܦܝ ܒܢܐ *JSB5* 628:5 (children); ܥܦܝ ܒܟܐ *Narsai1Sy* 291:21; ܒܐܬܪ ܥܦܝ ܠܐ ܒܚܫܐ *Bhchr* 303:12 (reconciliation); ܥܦܝ ܒܟ *JARS*[3] 17:13; **5. agreeing, of the same mind** abs. ܥܦܝ ܡܐ *Afr* 116:16; ܒܡ ܥܦܝ ܡܐ ܒܠܒ *ESL1* 281:15 [P. 794]

ܒܥܦܝܘܬ adv. (↓ √ܥܦܪ) **easily, clearly** ܒܥܦܝܘܬ ܡܫܟܚ ܠܡܬܚܙ ܡܫܠܡ *ES1* 318:36 (to compare) [P. 794]

ܥܦܝܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܦܪ; JPA (שפיו(תה DJPA 563) **1. purity** ܒܐܬܪ ܥܦܝܘܬܐ ܕܡܬܒܠܒܠ ܒܗ ܛܘܡܐ ܘܣܝܪܘܬܐ purity and filth were mixed together *ESRef1ER* 49:18; ܒܗ ܥܠ ܡܢ ܒܥܦܝܘܬܗ ܕܐܬܪ they acquired rest in its purity *ESNisB1* 40:22; ܒܐܬܪ ܕܐܬܪ ܒܥܦܝܘܬܐ *am7* 936:19; **2. serenity** ܥܦܝܘܬܐ ܕܐܘܪ *JohEphLES* 123:8 (of air); *SbṠ* 14:8; ܡܢ ܥܦܝܘܬܐ ܕܢܦܫ ܕܐܢܫ ܢܛܪ *JohLyc* 7:3 (soul); **3. soundness, integrity** cs. ܥܦܝܘܬ ܒܥܒܕ *JARS*[3] 288: [P. 794]

ܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **baseness, abjectness** ܡܢ ܫܡ ܒܐ ܕܥܒܝܕܘܬܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܠܐ ܢܛܪ *ZA12* 88:23 [P. 796]

ܥܒܝܕ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܕ; JPA שפיע DJPA 563) **1. abundant, copious** ܥܩܒ ܒܐܬܪ ܫܒܐ *Šar* 44:15; **2. liberal, munificent a.** general **(1)** adj. abs. ܒܥܒܕ ܕܒܪܟܬܐ ܥܒܕ *PsC* 35:7; ܡܢ ܥܒܕ ܒܥܠ *Bhchr* 395:14; **(2)** n.m. ܕܢܬܡ ܕܐܬ ܕܥܩܒ the munificent and the greedy *KwD*[2] 49:16; ܥܒ ܡ ܥܒܕ *BhLSt* 83:10; **b.** esp. w. gifts, abs. ܥܒܕ ܒܚܫܒܐ *Chran2* 45:24 = *MiS* 571b:29; pl.cs. ܥܩܒ ܡܚܫܒ *KwD*[2] 164:9; 173:11 [P. 796]

ܒܥܒܝܕܘܬ adv. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **abundantly, copiously** ܠܐ ܒܥܒܕ ܒܥܒܕ ܠܥܒܕ ܫܐ

ܡܢ *Philox1* 399:16; ܕܡ ܒܥܝܢ ܥܦܝܬܐ ܕܒܪܝܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܒܫܘܒ *AthSy* 49:4 [P. 796]

ܥܦܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܦܐ) **1. shedding** ܕܕܡܐ ܕܒܥܝܢ ܥܦܝܬܐ *ECheS* 12:8 (WMcL 342:19 = B 492:7) (of blood; ἔκχυσις αἱμάτων); **2. a. abundance, copiousness** (ἀφθονία) **(1)** general cs. ܥܦܝܬܐ ܕܟܠ ܒܪܝܐ ܕܒܫܡܐ *Philox1* 456:15; det. ܥܦܝܬܐ ܕܝܕܐ *ThM* 40:3; **(2)** abs. in adv. phrase ܒܥܦܝܬܐ **abundantly** ܕܥܦܝܬ ܕܡܢ ܟܠ *KwDW* 378:3; **b. free will, choice** cs. ܥܦܝܬܐ ܕܒܥܝܪ *JohEphLES* 401:4; **3. generosity, affability** cs. ܥܦܝܬܐ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ *Cyr*² 186:13; det. *BhEth* 290:2 [same as ↓ ܡܬܝܢܘܬܐ mng. 5: moderation]; **4.** cs. in phrase ܥܦܝܬܐ ܕܒܪ **generosity, affability** *Bhchr* 453:23 [P. 796]

ܥܦܝܦܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܦܐ; JBA שַׁפִּיר DJBA 1170, Ma שאפיר MD 444) **1. beautiful a.** adj., abs. ܥܦܝܦ ܕܡܐ ܕܟܠ ܥܦܝܦ *Lv* 10:19; ܥܦܝܪ ܕܥܦܝܦ *Hebrews* 13:18; pl.m. ܥܦܝܦܝܢ ܕܥܦܝܦܝܢ *ESGE* 47:28; f. ܥܦܝܦ ܕܥܦܝܦ ܕܒܪ ܚܕ ܒܢܝ *Gn* 6:2; **b.** adv. abs. ܥܦܝܦ **well** ܥܒܕ ܛܒ ܕܥܦܝܦ *2Sm* 3:13; ܥܦܝܦ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܟܝܡ ܠܫܘܠܡ *MkH* 14:7 (εὖ ποιῆσαι); ܥܦܝܦ ܠܡ ܥܒܕܝܢ *Bard* 3:18; ܥܦܝܦ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܠܡܕܒܪܐ well versed in all matters pertaining to war *Jul* 162:11; ܐܬܝ ܥܦܝܦ he recovered *JohC* 4:52 (κομψότερον ἔσχεν; of sick person); **2.** w. -ה ܕܡ **suitable for** abs.f. ܡܫܟܢ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܕܥܦܝܬܐ *am4* 527:7 [upper room for rest]; **3.** cs. in phrase ܥܦܝܦ ܕܦܘܠ **talc powder** *BBah* 190:11 [text: ܥܦܝ ܕܟ; expl. as ܕܡܬܥܒܕ ܕܡܬܦܠ ܕܟ ܕܒܪ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܡܬܟܡ κουφόλιθος]; 1643:22 [expl. of ↓ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ mng. 3]; **4.** cs. in phrase ܥܦܝܦ ܒܝܫܐ **noble** *LkH* 19:12 (εὐγενής); *JšddJob* 3:15; **5.** cs. in phrase ܥܦܝܦ ܒܙܒܢ **opportune** *MkH* 6:21 (εὐκαίρος); ܕܒ ܥܒܕ ܟܘܪ *Cyr*² 169:22; **6.** cs. in phrase ܥܦܝܦ ܒܟܒܘܕܐ **respected** *ActH* 13:50 (εὐσχήμων); **7.** cs. in phrase ܥܦܝܦ ܕܒܪܝܬܐ **pious, devout** *LkH* 2:25 (εὐλαβής); ܕܒܪܝܬܐ ܥܒܕ ܕܝܢ *AthSy* 21:27 (discipline); **8.** cs. in phrase ܥܦܝܦ ܒܬܒܝ **spinach** (*Spinacia oleracea L*) *EN* 50:v35; *BBah* 2000:15 [P. 797]

Mngs. 5,6,7: Juckel, Harklean 188; mng. 8: Pfl 385.

ܥܦܝܦ ܠܢܦܐ adj. (↓ ܠܢܦܐ) **suitable for sailing** *Gr* 21:16 (εὔπλοος) [P. 271]

ܥܦܝܦܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܦܐ; CPA (ܟܒ)ܥܦܝܬܐ LSp 213) **1. beauty** ܕܫܒܚ ܒܥܦܝܦܘܬܐ *Didasc* 124:13; **2.** cs. in phrase ܥܦܝܦܘܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ **piety** (εὐσέβεια) *AthSy* 22:27; *PO12* 8:1; **3.** cs. in phrase ܥܦܝܦܘܬܐ ܕܟܒܘܕ **nobility** (εὐγένεια) *Vc* 4:9; **4.** cs. in phrase ܥܦܝܦܘܬܐ ܕܦܘܡ **eloquence** (εὐστομία) *Cyr*² 172:29; **5.** cs. in phrase ܥܦܝܦܘܬܐ ܕܨܒܝܢ **goodwill** (εὐδοχία) *LkH* 2:14 [cited PO12 77:6]; 10:23; *BBah* 2000:18 [expl. as حسن الراى والاختيار] [P. 797]

Mng. 3: A. Kugener, ROrChr 5 (1900) 473; Juckel, Harklean 189.

ܥܦܝܦܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܦܐ) **1. hypoderma** *BBah* 2000:20 [expl. as ܒܠܚ ܕܡܫܟܒ ܡ ܕܥܒܕ]; **2.** f.pl. **good deeds, benefits** ܥܒܕ ܕܛܒ ܠܛܒ ܕܡܬܐ ܕܥܦܝܬܐ *ES1* 354:33; ܠܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܥܦܝܬܐ ܕܡܬܐ he loved him for his good deeds *ChrPsD1* 236:12; **3.** f.sg.cs. in phrase ܥܦܝܦܬܐ ܕܛܢܐ **trigonella** Gal in *BBah* 2000:12 [same as ↓ ܗܠܒܐ] [P. 797]

ܫܦܝܦܐ n.f. (JPA (תה)שפי DJPA 563, JBA 2#שיפא a measure DJBA 1138; cf. ↓ ܐܫܩܠܢܝ) **measure of people of Askelon, etc.** [= 22 *xestes*; of Asdod = 18 *xestes*; of Ghazza = 14 *xestes*] ܫܦܝܦܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕ

الرحا]; *BBah* 1998:17 [text: ܥܓܠ; same as ↓ ܐܓܠ ܚܒܠ mng. 2]; ܥܓܠ *ib.* 2001:9 [P. 795]

ܥܩܠ vb. (↓ ܐܬܥܩܠ, ܐܬܒܠܒܠ, ܥܒܠ, ܥܦܠ, ܐܬܥܠ, ܐܬܒܠܒܠ, ܥܩܠ, ܥܦܠ, ܐܬܒܠܒܠ; JBA שפל DJBA 1171, Ma שפל pe., af. MD 472) **Pe. 1. to be low, vile** ܥܩܠ ܚܣܝܢ ܕܥܩܠ *2Sm* 6:22 [cf. ES1 403:27]; ܥܩܠ ܡܚܫܒ ܒܥܠܡܐ *ER* 106:12 (spirit); **2. to be depressed, dispirited a.** alone ܠܐ ܢܥܩܠ *4Macc* 13:10 (δειλανδρεῖν); **b.** w. ܒ of obj. *am4* 215:3 [n. fnd.]; **3. to depart as inferior** ܠܐ ܢܥܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ *EbMai10* 324b:4

Pa. to humble, abase, weaken ܡܫܬܥܩܠ *Jud* 16:19 (H עִנָּה; Samson); ܥܩܠ ܒܝ *Act* 19:16; ܡܫܬܒܚ ܡܫܒܚ ܒܝ ܕܐܬܐ *ES1* 342:35 [ark of Lord]; ܥܒܝܕ ܡܬܥܩܠ ܒܥܠ *ER* 91:27 (contemptible one); ܡܫܬܥܩܠ ܒܝ ܚܝܠܐ *Jul* 153:23 (strength of your conceit); ܠܐ ܡܬܥܩܠ ܒܝ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܣܝܪܐ *KwDW* 12:19 (exile)

Af. 1. to be overcome, vanquished ܒܕ ܐܬܥܩܠ ܒܗܕܐ ܩܪܒܐ when they were overcome in this battle *ESSerm4* 8:v414 [solitaries]; ܠܐ ܡܬܥܩܠ ܒܝ *MS2* 73:23; ܡܫܬܥܩܠ ܒܗ ܡܬܥܩܠ *KwDW* 38:12; **2. to be weakened** ܡܬܥܩܠ *PsHex* 78:8 (Symm); ܡܫܬܥܩܠ ܒܝ ܚܝܠ *KwDW* 256:2; **3. to be exhausted, weary**, w. ܒ: ܐܬܬܥܩܠ ܒܥܝܢ *Sind* 8:20; ܒܗ ܡܬܥܩܠ ܒܝ *Chran1* 143:2; ܡܬܥܩܠ ܒܥܝܢ ܒܝ *KwDW* 6:3; ܒܗ ܡܬܥܩܠ ܒܝ ܒܟܬܒ ܐܬܬܥܩܠ *MiS* 453a:10; ܒܗ ܡܬܥܩܠ ܒܝ ܠܡܬܚܬ *Bhchr* 80:25 (to bury dead); *BhLSt* 88:11; **4. to be dejected, lose heart** ܠܐ ܡܬܥܩܠ ܒܠܒ ܡܢ ܕܐܬܐ *KwD*[2] 61:12; ܡܫܬܥܩܠ ܒܝ ܕܐܬܐ *am5* 365:18

Etpa. 1. to be abased, humbled ܡܫܬܥܩܠ ܒܝ ܐܬܬܥܩܠ *ESGE* 130:16 (in pasturing); ܒܝ ܡܬܥܩܠ ܒܝ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܣܝܪܐ *JohEphB* 36:19; **2. to be weakened** ܒܝ ܡܬܥܩܠ ܐܬܬܥܩܠ *Jud* 16:7 (H חָלָה); **3. to work, toil** ܡܬܥܩܠ ܒܝ ܒܥܡܠ ܐܬܬܥܩܠ ܒܝ ܠܡܬܚܬ

ܥܒܝܠܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܠ; Ma שאפלותא MD 444) **1. lowness** ܠܝܬ ܡܕܡ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܚܙܐ ܥܒܝܠܘܬܐ *ER* 111:26 (invisible); ܥܒܝܠܘܬܐ ܕܒܢܝ ܐܢܫܐ ܒܥܝܪܐ ܕܓܒܪܐ lowness of man's weak nature JE in *ES1* 500:39; **2. laziness, indolence** cs. ܡܛܠ ܕܥܒܝܠܘܬ ܢܡܐ ܕܡܝ *ESSerm1* 87:v297 (to drip, leak); det. ܥܒܝܠܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬܐ *Eccl* 10:18 (roof); **3. leisure, ease** ܥܒܝܠܘܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ *ESNisB2* 94:9 (to hinder, block); **4. cowardice, worthlessness** ܠܐ ܢܗܘܐ ܒܥܝܪܘܬܢ ܠܥܠܡ ܒܥܒܝܠܘܬܐ we become a laughingstock to the world because of our cowardice *4Macc* 6:21 (δειλία); **5. defeat** ܥܒܝܠܘܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ *am3* 329:7 [P. 795]

ܐܥܒܠ vb. (šaf. < ↓ √2#ܒܠܠ) **Quad. to remove, expel** ܐܢ ܕܐܬܐ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ ܐܥܒܠ *IAB1* 425:10 [P. 573]

ܥܡ vb. (↓ ܓܥܦܢܐ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to smooth, harrow a.** general ܚܪܬܐ ܕܥܡ ܘܐܦ ܥܡ he plowed and harrowed his field *Is* 28:24 (H שָׂדֵד; cited BBah 698:5); ܐܝܟ ܕܥܡ ܘܐܦ ܐܝܟ ܕܐܬܐ *ESNisB1* 23:4; ܒܩܪ ܠܗ ܥܡ ‹ܐ›ܪܥܐ the oxen harrow it *Geop* 8:3; ܡܠܐ ܕܐܬܐ ‹ܕ›ܥܩܒ ‹ܐ›ܪ *Ming1* 39:v77 (impediments); **b.** metaph. of theological doctrine ܥܡ ܒܥܡ *ThMarg1* 282:19 [P. 796]

Seidel1 166.

ܓܥܦܢܐ n.m. perh. **flatterer** ܐܬܐ ܕܡܬܥܠܩ ܠܗ *ESL2* 649:23 [P. 796]

Delete this entry; v. ↓ ܥܦܢ mng. 2.

ܥܒܕ vb. (↓ ܡܓܒ, ܡܒܥܦܢ, ܡܓܒ, ܥܦܢ, ܥܒܢ, ܥܒܢ, ܡܒܥܒܢ, ܥܒܢ, ܡܥܒܕ, ܥܒܢ, ܓܥܦܢ; JBA שפע DJBA 1172; cf. JBA 2#שפי to pour out DJBA 1169, Ma 2#שפא MD 471) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to flow with force a.** general ܢܬܡ ܡܝܐ *Joel* 2:24 (H הֶשִׁיק); ܕܡܐ ܕܐܬ ܥܠܝ ܡܢ ܫܡܝ ܥܒܕ ܕܡܐ *JosephB* 810:1; **b.** metaph. ܡܬܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܥܠ ܫܒܥ ܥܠ ܥܒܕ ܒܥܩܡ *Philox1* 385:12 (like water on a rock); ܕܡܥܩܡ ܕܡܝ ܠܡܠܝܡ ܕܡܕܥ ܕܬܠܡܝܕ *Didasc* 154:14 [cf. Pr 6:11]; **2. to overflow, abound** ܥܒܕ ܒܠܒ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܡܫܬܒܚ *Afr* 273:3; ܥܒܕ ܠܝܬ ܡܕܡ ܕܢܦܠ ܒܗ ܢܓܪ ܕܡ anything that falls into it overflows *ESRef1* 21:35; ܥܒܕ ܠܚܠ ܒܚܪܡ (the river) overflowed on all sides *Chrmin* 1:5; ܠܐ ܥܒܕ ܒܠܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܒܬܪ *Bhchr* 407:3; ܥܒܕ ܕܡ ܠܒܢ *Chran2* 175:3 (zeal); **3. to flood** ܢܥܒܕ ܡܬܐ ܕܡ ܒܬܪ *KwD*[2] 36:15; **4. to slip away** ܥܒܕ ܠܡܒܪܐ ܕܡ ܕܒܗ ,ܡܓܪܐ JS in *am4* 654:5; **5.** w. ܡ **to be superfluous** ܠܐ ܡ ܕܐ ܥܒܕ ܠܗ (this verse) would be superfluous (if only said) to one *ESGE* 66:14 [w.ref. to Gen 11:7]

Af. 1. to pour, spill a. liquids ܐܥܒܕ ܠܗ ,ܡܓܒ ܕܡܐ *Mt* 26:7; ܐܬܐ ܠܐ ܕܡ ܕܐܥܒܕ *SpSol4* 211:16 (undefiled blood); ܒܗ ܕܡ ܕܐܥܒܕ ܒܝܬ ܕܡܬܓܪ ܕܡ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܫܬܐ a disgraceful spectacle of toothed animals which spill the blood of people in the stadium *VRabb* 179:22; **b.** metaph. of mercy ܐܬܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ ,ܡܠܟ ܕܐ ܐܥܒܕ ܕܐ *ES1* 410:15; ܐܥܒܕ ,ܡܢܚܐ *AthSy* 30:3; ܐܥܒܕ ܠܐ ܕܢܚܐ ܕܡܟ *MB* 4:v37; **2. to make flow** ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܥܒܕ ܕܐ ܕܬܐ ܕܡ ܒܗ *JohEphLES* 243:3 [v. LS 613]

Etpa. 1. to pour o.s. out ܐܬܥܒܕ ܕܡ ܒܗ ,ܢܚܐ *Job* 3:24 (H וַיִּתְּכוּ; sigh, groan); **2. to be poured out a.** liquids ܐܬܥܒܕ ,ܡ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܠܐ *ESRef1ER* 51:7 (poison); ܐܬܥܒܕ ܕܡ ܕܬܚܬ *ESSerm4* 19:v105; ܐܬܥܒܕ ܕܡ ܕܐ *MB* 2:v9; **b.** other ܐܬܥܒܕ ܠܗ ... ܐܦ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܡ *ES2* 252:34 (symbol of liberation) [P. 796]

Barth, WU 51 (cogn. w. Arab سبغ).

ܓܥܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **1. a. pouring forth** pl.abs. ܟܠ ܡܠܝܐ ܕܡܥܩܡ ܕܡ ܒܗ ܕܡܬܟܢܫ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ with all the rains and effusions, (these waters) are gathered into the seas along paths and roads *ESGE* 15:17; ܓܥܦܢܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ *ER* 97:21 (of blessings); **b. effusion** ܐܬܐ ܕܡ ,ܡ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ in its effusion, lust presses to go forth *Philox1* 529:15; **2. flood** ܐܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ *Kays* 183:20 (to rush); pl.cs. ܓܥܦܢܐ ܕܡ ܕܐ *ES1* 488:46; det.

ܥܦ ,ܡܥܬ *CatBerl1* 49:2; ܟܕ ܒܟ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܠܡ ܥܠܟ ܡܥ>ܒܪܟܬ *MB* 3:v35 (of mercy); ܥܠܟ ܠܐ *MiS* 271a:1; **3. abundance** ܟܠ ܡܬܟ ܥܦ ܒܟ *Dt* 33:19 (H שֶׁפַע); ܟܠ ܡܫܬ ܟܠ ܥܦ ܒܟ *2Macc* 2:24 (χῦμα); **4. inundation** ܟܕ ܥܦ ܒܟ ܡܠ ܡܠ *ChrPsD2* 228:8; ܥܦ ܒܟ ܒܟ ܡܬ *Bhchr* 270:1; **5. torrent** pl.cs. ܥܦ ܒܟ *ESHaer* 48:4; **6.** pl. **entrance, mouth** ܒܟ ܡܠ ,ܡܥܬ *MiS* 515c:1 = ,ܡ<ܥ>ܬ *Bhce1* 359:18 (of Nile) [P. 796]

ܥܦܝ n.f. (↓ √ܥܦ) **effusion**, in phrase

- **ܥܦܝ ܕܡ** n.f.cs. (↓ ܡ) **inundation, flood** *MiS* 7a:8 [P. 796]

ܥܦ vb. (↓ ܥܦ, ܡ, ܒܥܦ, ܒܥܦ, ܥܦ, ܥܦ; JBA ܫܦ DJBA 1172, Ma 1#ܫܦ to crawl MD 472) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to crawl, creep** ܥܦ ܕ ܥ ܠ ܥ ܠ *Lv* 11:42 (H הָלַךְ); ܥ ܠ ܥ ܕ ܒ *ES1* 154:43; ܡ ܠ ܥ ܥ ܡ ܥ ܠ it was the Upper Being that truly crept down *ESRef1* 56:26; ܠ ܡ ܠ ܥ ,ܒ *am3* 600:16; ܡ ܥ ܠ ܡ ܥ ܦ *KwDW* 55:8; etc.; **2. to crawl toward** ܒ ܡ ܥ ܠ ܡ ܥ ܦ ܥ ܒ the egg gave birth to a snake, and the viper crawled towards its aid *IA2* 216:v244; **3.** w. √ܠ **to enter crawling** [cf. JBA שאייך עיילDJBA ib.] ܡ ܠ ܥ ܒ ܥ ܠ ܡ ܥ ܒ ܡ ܥ ܠ *JohCpol* 332:4; **4.** w. √ܫ **to fall down, slide down** ܫ ܥ ܠ ܒ ܒ ܠ *Chran1* 199:3 (mountain); ܠ ܫ ܥ ܠ ܫ ܥ ܠ I will slide down with humility without danger *PO8* 364:8; **5.** w. √ܠ **to progress slowly** ܠ ܥ ܠ ܒ ܠ the pain progressed slowly (into the body) and was not healed *JSB5* 529:21; **6. to assent to** IA in *MS1* 20:v412 = ܒ ܥ ܠ ܠ *IAB1* 11:17 (unbelief; unless to be read ܥܦ)

Pa. 1. to crawl, creep ܥ ܠ ܥ ܒ ܫ ܥ *ESNat* 43:6 (among children); ܥ ܠ ܡ ܥ ܦ *IA1* 36:v73; ܡ ܥ ܥ ܦ ,ܡ ܠ ܥ ܕ *ThMarg1* 56:2; ... ܡ ܠ ܫ *Bhcar* 116:15; **2. to render lame, crippled** ܡ ܥ ܦ ܡ *Ming1* 211:22

Af. 1. w. ܒ **to adapt o.s.** ܥ ܦ ܒ ܫ ܥ ܠ ܫ *ES3* 402:3; **2.** alone **a. to descend** ܠ ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ *Sahd* 344:15; **b. to cease, yield** ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ satiety of the stomach will cease the beauty of prayers and vigils *Gr* 24:21; ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ ܥ ܦ *RHRB* 149:v867; ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ ܥ ܦ you yielded to the ordinances of nature *SevHym* 83:4; ܠ ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ ܥ ܦ JE in *ES1* 120:11; **c. to consent, agree (1)** alone ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ ܥ ܦ *JohEphB* 68:9; ܒ ܠ ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ ܥ ܦ *Rie* 83:10; ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ ܥ ܦ *Bhchr* 231:1 [to use honorary titles]; ܠ ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ ܥ ܦ *Bhce2* 907:23 (to bishops); **(2)** w. ܒ of object ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ ܥ ܦ *Chrmin* 267:1 [appointment]; **d. (1)** w. ܒ **to do the will of, deal gently with** ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ they resigned themselves to the bad time *Barwahb* 30:9; ܒ ܠ ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ *KwDW* 44:12; 136:7; **(2)** w. ܠ: ܒ ܠ ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ God deals gently with it *INB* 298:12; **e. to agree, accord, fit** ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ ܥ ܦ *Cyr*[2] 198:7 [i.e. empty praise is not equal even to grass which withers]; ܒ ܠ ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ ܥ ܦ *DionbṢcomtAp* 167:12; **f. to adhere, follow** ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ I have adhered to the rest of those wherever they pointed to the truth *BhNom* 2:7; **g. to surrender** ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ GN_1 and GN_1 which did not surrender *Bhchr* 103:15 [Budge: to besiege]

Etpa. to be made to 'creep' ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ ܥ ܦ *Geop* 14:24 [vine tendril]

Ettaf. 1. to be granted to s.o. as a matter of custom ... ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ ܥ ܦ *SAL1* 101:8; **2. to be permitted** ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ ܥ ܦ ܒ ܠ he asks that he be permitted *SAL2* 386:20; **3. to be overlooked,**

condoned ... ܕܐ ܐܬܪ ܕܐ ܐܦ ܐܢܐ something that I once condoned *SAL1* 140:9 [P. 793]

ܥܦܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܦܐ; Ma שאפאפא MD 444) **1. a. creeping** ... ܕܐ ܕܒܥ ... *Geop* 28:28 (vine); ... ܕܐ ... *BBah* 1684:7 (locust); **b.** in phrase **ܥܦܦܐ ܕܒܝܢ periwinkle** (χαμαιδάφνη) *Geop* 67:2; **2. snake, serpent** ... ܕܒܥ ... is there a flying creature among serpents? *IA2* 328:v1533; **3. cricket** ... *StSin11* 99b:21 [P. 793]

Mng. 1a: Seidel2 117; mng. 1b: Pfl 299.

ܥܦܐ vb. (↓ ...; JBA שפר DJBA 1172, Ma 1# שפר MD 472) **Pe.** [*a/o,a*] **1. to be beautiful, please a.** alone ... *Gn* 4:7 (H תֵּיטִיב); **b.** w. **(1)** -ל: ... *Gn* 6:9 (H התהלך); ... *Mt* 14:6; ... *ES1* 555:19; *ESSerm4* 35:22; **(2)** מן: ... *Gn* 17:1 (H התהלך); **(3)** -בבתר: ... *Jud* 14:3; **2.** w. -ל **a.** w. -ב **to please, delight** ... we will please God by our confession *Jul* 31:28; **b. to seem good, decide** ... *MiS* 486b:2 = *Bhchr* 131:9; **3.** w. -בד **a. to be content** ... *Jud* 18:20; **b. to be cheerful** ... *Jud* 16:25; ... *Est* 1:10 (H טוֹב); *2Sm* 13:28; *Jul* 216:1; *GeschJosLink* 16:8; *Chran2* 52:18; **4. a. to behave well** ... *ESNisB1* 8:8; **b. to flatter** ... *KwDW* 122:13 (to treat); 126:8

Af. 1. to adorn, beautify, make good ... *Jer* 7:5 (H הֵיטִיב); ... *ESRef2* 216:16; ... *Philox1* 180:21 (inner man); ... her belief made it [i.e. her work] good *JSTham* 11:v155; ... *Narsai2Sy* 110:25; ... *Med* 325:12; **2. to wipe off** ... *JohS* 13:5 [disciple's feet]; **3. to please** ... *Sir* 13:22 (unpleasant words); ... *Kays* 43:17

Etpa. 1. to be pleasing ... *Tit* 2:9 (slaves); ... *ESGE* 107:28; ... Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)* 498b:16; **2. to be flattered,** w. -ל **to flatter** ... *MAMQ* 91:12; ... *MB* 28:v372; ... JS in *asd* 99:21 [P. 797]

ܥܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܦܐ; cf. TA שפרפרא J 1620) **dawn, morning light** ... *Gn* 19:15 (H שַׁחַר); ... *Job* 3:9; 7:4 (H נֶשֶׁף); ... *2Kg* 7:5 (ἄμα πρωί); ... *MtC* 20:1; ... *ES1* 353:38; ... full morning *JohEphLES* 233:10; *Bhchr* 96:25 [P. 797]

ܥܦܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܦܐ) **being completed at dawn** ... *TDN* 102:17 [P. 797]

ܥܦܝܘܢܐ * adj. (ModSy ... *šiftīyā* Maclean 310) **watermelon** ... *Med* 600:3 [P. 798]

ܥܦܐ n.f. (m. rare; ↓ ...; JBA שָׁקָא DJBA 1173, Ma שאקא MD 445) **1. a. thigh** ... *Joh* 19:31 (σκέλη); ... *Dn* 2:31 [cf. ES2 205:48]; *MP* 37:1; **b. shin bone** ... *Kays* 31:14; **2. race, stock,** esp. royal **a.** w. ...: ... *Jul* 79:12; *ESRef1ER* 39:18; *Bhchr* 145:12; **b.** w. ... *am2* 443:6; ... *Chran1* 183:8; *StSin9* 81:7; *ESSerm4* 51:v293; **3.** perh. for Gr σηκός, **morgue, public building in which the bodies of the deceased are kept before burial** ... *JohEphB* 67:1; ... *JohEphLES* 438:8; 438:10; **4. tongue of shoe** ... *BBah* 1998:12 [same as ↓ ...] [P. 765]

N, SG § 87 (m. gender); J. Wellhausen, NGGW 1893 479[3].

ܡܥܩܦܬܐ n.m. **rattle** *SchRi* 84:4 (Var, n. 3) [P. 798]

ܡܥܒܕܐ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **tributes** ܕܡܥܒܕܐ ܕܒܝ *Bhchr* 318:27 [perh. read: ܡܥܒܕ] [P. 799]

ܡܥܩܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܩܠ; JBA שְׁקוֹלָא DJBA 1173) **1. porter** ܡܥܩܠ ܕܓܒܪ *JSB3* 555:10 (of bier); **2. one who takes away** ܓܙ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܡܠܝ ܡܢ ܡܥܩܠ a treasury which does not become poor from those who take away (from it) *am4* 651:6 [P. 800]

ܡܫܩܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܩܠ) **1. carrying of burdens** ܡܫܩܠ ܒܪ ܡܫܩܠ *Nm* 4:27 (H מַשָּׂא); 4:31; 4:47; 4:49; ܡܫܩܠ ܕܒܝܬ *AS2* 292:18; ܡܫܩܠ ܕܓܒܪ ܡܫܩܠ *LES1* 50:15 (of heavy weight); **2. a. setting out, departure** ܫܒ ܡܫܩܠ ܕܝܪܚ ܡܫܩܠ *JSB3* 261:1; **b. pit, mine** ܡܫܩܠ ܕܡܫܩܠ ܓܠܓܠ ܒܐܪ *1Kg* 6:7 (H מַסָּע); **3. burden** ܡܫܩܠ ܠܐ ܡܫܩܠ ܕܥܒܕ *Sir* 6:25 [of shoulder]; ܫܠܫ ܡܫܩܠ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܝܬ ܕܐܪܥ ܕܡܠܐ *Afr* 232:12; ܡܐ ܡܫܩܠ ܕܥܒܕ ܥܒܕ *ES2* 176:3; ܒܐܪ ܕܡܫܩܠ *JSB1* 631:14; pl. ܡܫܩܠ ܕܡܥܩ *Nat* 18:16 (heavy); **4. majesty** ܒܐܪ ܡܫܩܠ ܕܓܒܪ *Gn* 49:3 (H שְׂאֵת); ܡܐܪ ܡܫܩܠ ܕܓܒܪ *Jul* 175:19; **5. celebration** ܡܫܩܠ ܕܥܒܕ ܡܐ *JohEphB* 334:16 [P. 799]

ܡܫܩܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܩܐ; JBA שְׁקוּתָא DJBA 1173) **1. drinking** ܒܐܪ ܕܡܫܩܬܐ *ESGE* 14:8 [of primeval waters]; ܡܫܩܬܐ ܐܠܨ JS in *MS1* 37:v111 (to sprinkle); ܒܝܬ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܫܩܬܐ *KwDW* 68:15; **2. drink, draught** ܡ ܡܫܩ ܕܡ ܡܫܩܬܐ *IA1* 114:v700; ܡܡ ܡܫܩ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܕܡܐ ܕܡ ܡܫܩܬܐ *KwDW* 142:10 (to mix); **3. irrigation** ܒܐܪ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ ܕܡܐ ܒܐܪ ܕܡ ܡܫܩܬܐ *JSSahd* 731:18; pl. ܡܫܩܬܐ ܡܫܩܝܬ bitter draughts *ECth* 84:22 [against disease]; **4. potableness** ܡܫܩܝܬ ܡܫܩܬܐ *JSB5* 490:13 [P. 798]

ܥܩܠ n.m. (√ܥܩܠ) **silence** ܐܐܡ ܥܩܠ ܡܫܬܩ *ES1* 140:15 [P. 798]

Br, ZS 5 (1926) 33.

ܥܩܐ vb. (↓ ܡܥܩܝ, ܡܫܩܝ, ܡܫܩܐ, ܡܫܩ, ܥܩܐ, ܡܫܩ, ܥܩ, ܥܩܐ, ܡܫܩ, ܡܫܩ, 1#ܡܫܩ, 2#ܡܫܩ; JBA 1# שקי af. DJBA 117, Ma שקא af. MD 473)

Af. 1. to give to drink ܐܬܐ ܠܡܐ ܕܥܩ *Gn* 19:32; *Jer* 25:17; ܡ ... ܐܠ ܕܡܥܩ ܕܡܬܝ *Mt* 10:42; ܕܡܥܩ ܒܝ *ib.* 25:35 [cited Didasc 187:4]; ܒܠܡ ܕܥܩ *1Cor* 3:2 [cited Afr 456:4]; ܥܩ ܕܐ ܡܐ ܡܠܡ *ESHaer* 123:12; ܒܥ ܕܥܩ ܕܒ ܡܠܝ *BalJos* 208:9 (by force); **2. to irrigate** ܒܐ ܒܥ ܠܐ ܐ ܡ ܕܥܩ *Gn* 2:6 (earth); *Dt* 11:10; ܒܐ ܒܥ ܕܥ *am7* 804:2 (garden); ܡܐ ܠܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܠܐ ܕܥܩ *BBah* 588:18 [expl. GN ܒܝ]; **3. to wet, bathe** ܡܠ ܕܥ ܕ ,ܡ ܕܥ *Chran1* 124:19 (stones, w. lime and mortar)

Pa. to bathe ܒܥ ܠܐ ܥ *Med* 82:12

Etpe. 1. to be given a drink ܡ ܡ ܕ ܡ *Med* 27:13 (antidote); **2. to be irrigated** ܕܒ ܕ ܐ ܡ *Geop* 113:18 (w. urine)

Ettaf. 1. to be offered drink ܒ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܕ *Sahd* 415:20 (vinegar & bitter herbs); ܡ ܡ ܕ ܕ ܡ *Bhchr* 302:14; **2. to take poison** ܡ ܕ ܕ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ *BhLSt* 11:19; **3. to be irrigated** ܕ ܡ ܕ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ *Ming1* 5:v43 (furrows); ... ܕ ܕ ܡ *BhNom* 364:3 (fields) [P. 798, 923; PSmSup 335]

Af., mng. 2: Seidel2 91.

ܡܥܩ n.m. (↓ √ܥܩ) **giving drink**, in phrase

- **ܥܩ ܕ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܕ) **taking of medicine** *HippAph* 30:1 (φαρμακοποσία) [P. 798]

ܥܩ n.m. (↓ √ܥܩ, ܥܩ ; JBA 2#שְׁקָיָא DJBA 1174) **1. drink** ܒ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ *Gn* 24:20 (to pour out); ܒ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ the 'rock' that gave life to Israel when they drank from it *ESGE* 116:28; ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܡ ܡ his drink is his thirst and not his cooling *Philox1* 360:2; *apap* 102:15; ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܠ

ܫܕ JS in *MS1* 35:v53; **2. irrigation** ܫܩܝܬܐ ܕܥܡܪܐ *Dt* 11:10; ܕܝܠܝ ܥܡܪܐ *Bhchr* 118:22 [P. 798]

Mng. 2: Seidel2 92.

ܥܒܝܕ n.m. (↓ √ܥܡܪ) **irrigator of trees** ܥܡܪܐ ܕܐܝܠܢ ܕܡܬܡܛ ܘܕܡ ܠܐܬܠܢ *BhNom* 364:16 [P. 798]

ܥܡܝܪ, pl. ܥܡܝܪܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܡܪ, ܕܝ ܥܡܝܪ; JBA 1#שְׁקָיָא DJBA 1173) **1. cupbearer a.** alone ܫܡܫܝ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܥܡܝܪ *Gn* 40:5; pl. **(1)** alone ܫܡܫ ܥܡܝܪܐ *Cyr* 309:23; **b.** pl. in phrase ܥܡܝܪܐ ܕܝ *Gn* 40:1; *ESGE* 98:27; *PsC* 241:9; **2. irrigator, waterer** pl. ܥܡܝܪܐ ܫܩܝܬܐ *Kays* 228:8 [P. 798]

N, SG § 79A (pl.); H. Zimmern, ZDMG 53 (1899) 115ff.

ܥܝܡܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܡܪ) **irrigation** *BhNom* 363:11 [in title of chapter] [P. 798]

ܥܡܠ adj. (↓ √ܥܡܠ pe., pass.part.) **1.** w. ܪܘܚ **insane** ܥܡܠ ܪܘܚ ܒܝܫ *Jul* 47:10; **2. a. carrier, carrying** ܚܠܫܐ ܠܡܢܒܛܝܗ ܥܡܠ ܕܡ the weak one carries the one who gives him strength *ESDom* 49:5; pl.m. ܥܡܠܝܢ ܠܐܝܢ ܕܠܐ ܡܨܝ ܠܡܫ ܠܐ ܕܥܒܪ *Afr* 457:8; cs. ܥܡܠܘ ܡܫܝܚܐ *Jos* 3:15 (H נֹשְׂאֵי); **b.** w. ܡܦܩܕܢܘܬܐ **vicar, successor** ܥܡܠ ܕܝܢ ܕܥܡܕ ܡܫܝܚܐ *ESHebd* 13:v284; **c.** w. ܩܢܝܐ **zealous, studious** *am3* 99:4; **3. derived** ܠܫܢ ܠܐ ܕܡ ܫܡ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܠܫܢ ܥܡܠ ܕܡ ܫܡ ܕܐ ܕܥܒܪ *SchRi* 186:12 (languages); ܥܡܠ ܕܐ ܕܥܒܪ ܕܡ ܫܡ ܕܐ ܕܥܒܪ *JBhSy* 6:6 (from the word ܥܒܪ); ܕܡ ܥܡܠ ܒܢܝܢ *ON* 70:15 [w. ref. to ܒܢܐ < √ܒܢܐ imp.] [P. 800]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 103*.

ܥܡܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܡܠ) **1.** cs. in phrase ܥܡܠܬ ܝܫܢܐ **experience** *INB* 3:10; 68:5; **2. derivation, etymology** ܕܡ ܡܫܡܥ ܥܡܠܬ ܕܥܒܪ ܫܡ ܕܐ ܡܫܬܡܫ *EbMai10* 197a:11 [P. 800]

ܥܡܒ adj. (↓ √1#ܥܡܒ pe., pass.part.) **1. disfigured, deformed** ܥܡܒ ܡܕ *am2* 192:17 (face); **2.** cs. in phrase ܥܡܒ ܐܦܝ **pale** *IS* 4:7 (ὠχρός); **3. a.** in phrase ܥܡܒ ܕܫܐ **insane person** *Gr* 63:3 (φρενοπλήξ); **b.** in phrase ܥܡܒ ܫܐ **insane** ܥܡܒ ܕܐ ܫܐ ܠܡܫ ܫܐ *MiS* 562a:20; **c.** alone **insane** ܥܩܠ ܥܡܒ *Jul* 79:23; **d.** w. ܠܡܫܠ **driven to terror** ܫܡ ܕܡ ܠܡܫܠ ܕܥܡܒ ܕܐ *JohEphLES* 226:5 [P. 801]

ܥܡܒ adj., n.m. (↓ √2#ܥܡܒ; TA שקיף TJ Jud 7:25; cf. JPA שקף overhanging rock DJPA 565) **1.** n.m. **rock, cliff, crag** ܥܡܒ ܕܫܠ *2Chr* 20:16; ܥܡܒ ܫܐ ܠܬܚܬ *Ps* 104:18 [cf. ER 115:7]; ܥܡܩ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *ES1* 181:45; *MP* 10:3; **2.** n.m. **stone** ܥܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Jul* 171:10; **3.** n.m. **cave** ܫܡ ܥܡܒ *PO5* 746:5; *HoffmAusz* 19[139] [fissure in rock]; *BBah* 1365:2 [same as ↓ ܫܢܝ]; ܒܝܬ ܕܥܡܒ *ib.* 1990:21; 2003:16; **4.** adj. **steep** ܥܡܒ ܕܡ ܠܥ ܐܠ ܒܝ, ܒܝ ܕܐ ܕܡ *Bhchr* 492:18 [P. 801]

Nöld, PersSt2 40.

ܥܡܒܢ adj. (↓ √2#ܥܡܒ) **1. steep and rugged** ܥܡܒ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Gr* 168:8 (κατάκρημος); **2. with cliffs all around** ܠܗ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܫܡ ܕܡ ܥܡܒ ܕܡ *ib.* 62:19 (ἀμφίκρημνος); **3. heavy as a rock** ܐܡ ܠܐ ܕܐ ܥܡܒ ܕܡ *BO2* 287a:9 (question) [P. 801]

ܥܒܝܬ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܪ) **lying** *ES2* 381:22 [unless to be emended] [P. 802]

Delete entry; v. ↓ √ܥܒܪ pe.

1#ܥܡܝܪ n.f. (↓ √ܥܡܪ) **1. female cupbearer** pl. ܥܡܝܪ ܫܡܫ ܕܡ ܥܡܝܪ *Eccl* 2:8 (H שדים ושדות [MT שָׁרִים וְשָׁרוֹת], LXX οἰνοχόας); **2. canal** pl. ܫܠܝ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *Chran1* 106:16; ܕܡ ܕܡ ܥܩܒ *Bhchr* 213:6; ܕܡ ܕܡ ܥܩܒ *BhNom* 367:20; **3. measuring line** *BBah* 2003:10 [expl. as ܫܠ ܠܐ ܕܡ ܫܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ] [P. 798]

2#ܥܡܝܪ n.f. (↓ √ܥܡܪ) **1. drink, draught** *Med* 74:4; pl. ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ draughts and enemas *GalSimp* 265:9 (προποτισμός); **2. antidote** ܕܡ ܕܡ ܕܡ *ib.* 271:9 (ἀντίδοτος) [P. 798]

Schleifer 126.

ܥܡܠ vb. (↓ ܐܝܬܥܡܠ, ܡܬܥܡܠ, ܡܥܒܕ, ܐܬܥܒܕ, ܐܬܥܡܠ, ܡܬܥܒܕ, ܡܬܥܡܠ, ܐܬܥܒܕܬ, ܐܬܥܡܠܬ, ܡܬܥܒܕܬ, ܡܬܥܡܠܬ, ܥܒܕ, ܥܡܠ, ܥܡܠ, ܡܥܡܠ, ܥܡܠ, ܡܬܥܡܠ, ܥܡܠ, ܥܡܠ, ܥܡܠ, ܥܡܠ, ܡܬܥܒܕ, ܥܡܠ; JBA 1# שקל DJBA 1174) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. a. to lift up, raise** (μετῆρεν) ܘܥܡܠ ܠܡܚܐ ܥܡܠ *Gn* 7:17 (H וַיִּשְׂאוּ); ܘܥܡܠ ܐܢܐ ܘܥܡܠ *Ez* 3:14; pass.part. ܥܡܝܠ ܒܝܕ ܥܡܝܠ *JohEphLES* 185:5; **b. to stir, excite (1)** song ܥܡܠ ܠܫܝܪ ܕܠܐ *Is* 14:4; **(2)** esp. dirge ܥܡܠ ܥܠ ܐܬܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Jer* 7:29; *Ez* 19:1; *Am* 5:1 (H נָשָׂא; but elsewhere נָתַן); **c.** w. ܦܘܡܐ **to speak solemnly** *Ps* 50:16 (H תִּשָּׂא עַל פִּיךָ); **d. to raise, bring up** ܥܡܠ ܘܪܒܝ *Lam* 2:22 (H טִפַּח); **2. to bear, carry, carry away a.** alone ܥܡܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܪܝܡ ܥܠ ܥܓܠܐ *Gn* 43:34; ܐܢܚܢ ܕܡܚܠܝܢ ܠܐ ܥܡܠܝܢ ܠܚܒܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ we carry love towards God and towards (our) neighbor *Ath* 19:7; ܐܝܟ ܥܡܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܝܡܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܒܪܝܫܝܬ ܐܝܟ ܐܝܬ ܒܗ *Chrmin* 2:1 [the waters]; **b.** w. -ב: ܘܥܡܠ ܠܐ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܐܬܐ *Nm* 11:17 (burden); **3. to take** ܥܡܠ ܟܬܢ *Mt* 27:30; ܐܝܟ ܕܐܢ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܥܡܠ ܠܡܐ ܕܠܐ ܢܥܒܕ *Philox1* 514:11; **4. to accept** ܥܡܠ ܠܡܨܒ they shook hands *2Macc* 12:12; ܐܦ ܥܡܠ ܠܡܨܒ *Add* 48:12 (Var, ib., n. c); ܥܡܠ ܠܟܠ ܡܢ ܕܒܥܐ *Chrmin* 13:9; ܥܡܠ ܠܡܥܡܘܕܝܬܐ *AM2* 322:14 (baptism); **5. to rent** ܥܡܠ ܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܣܟܢܬܐ *am7* 606:4 (cell); **6. to take away, snatch a.** general ܘܥܡܠ ... ܐܬܐ ܒܝܬ *Gn* 21:25 (H גָּזַל); pass.part. ܥܡܝܠ *Vc* 41:26; **b.** w. 2 compl. ܥܡܠ ܠܗ (Satan) took away his vision *am4* 522:11; **c.** w. ܡܢ **to decapitate, behead** *MiS* 347a:31; **d.** w. ܒܝܕ **idem** ܒܐܝܕ ܓܒܪܐ ܥܡܠ ܐܬܐ ܕܐ *ECmPal* 32:19 = *am1* 248:22 (by executioner); **e. to take off, pull off** ܥܡܠ ܠܗ ܠܒܘܫܐ *ESL4* 159:14; **7. to destroy** ܥܡܠ ܠܟܠ ܕܡܩܨܐ *Afr* 49:16 (finery); ܥܡܠ ܠܡܢܗܓܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܠܟܠ ܕܡܩܨܐ *Jul* 75:4 (customs); **8. to remove, separate a.** alone ܥܡܠ ܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܠܡܥܒܕ *Spic* 27:17; **b.** w. ܡܢ **to carry off, destroy** ܥܡܠ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܠܗ *am3* 462:1; **9.** w. ܢܦܫ **to kill o.s.** ܥܡܠ ܠܢܦܫ ܕܐܬܐ *2Macc* 10:13 (w. poison); **10. to capture** ܥܡܠ ܠܡܨܪ *Bhchr* 577:23 [citadel]; **11. to load a.** w. acc. ܥܡܠ ܠܗ ܠܚܡܪ *Jud* 19:28; ܥܡܠ ܠܗ ܠܒܥܠ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܢ ܕܐ *LkC* 11:46; **b.** alone ܥܡܠ ܠܗ ܠܚܕ ܠܓܡܠ *Gn* 44:13; **12. to transmit** ܘܥܡܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬܝܡ ... ܕܐ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ *EinlPs* 33:7 [authorship of Book of Psalms]; **13. a. to refer to** ܥܡܠ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ *Jul* 74:26 (letter of anathema); ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ *JšddRom* 18:3; ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ *MiS* 168b:4 = *Bhce1* 127:23; **b. to use** (a word) ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ *PO16* 862:2 (ἑσπέρα); **14. to stir up** ܥܡܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ what audacity stirred you up? *Jul* 153:17; **15.** w/o obj. **to move, make progress** ܥܡܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ *Gn* 11:2 (H נָסַע; cited ChrPsD1 11:28); *Mt* 19:1; ܥܡܠ ... ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ *ESGE* 109:5; ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ *ChrPsD1* 291:12; *Jul* 132:18; **16.** w. ܦܬܓܡ or ܦܬܓܡ **to favor s.o., show partiality** JS in *MS1* 94:29; ܥܡܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ *Rie* 37:25; ܥܡܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ *IA2* 42:v97; **17.** w. ܢܨܚܐ or ܢܨܚܢܐ **to carry off victory** *Philox1* 13:15; *am6* 224:15; **18.** w. ܒܥܓܠܐ **a. to rush** ܥܡܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ *ESRef1ER* 42:9 (impetuosity of boldness); ܥܡܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ *PO8* 55:13 (to PN); 123:11; ܥܡܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ *SAL2* 354:1; **b. to proceed, depart** *ES1* 153D [n. fnd.]; **19.** w. ܒܠܒ **to enter an agreement** ܥܡܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ *ZDMG29* 77:8 (for preserving their lives); **20.** w. ܒܡܙܢܐ **to weigh** ܥܡܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ one takes the gold by weight, as much it weighs *Spic* 29:22; **21.** w. ܢܣܝܢܐ or ܢܣܝܢܐ **to experience** ܥܡܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ they experienced the piety of his life *ThMarg1* 120:4; 127:4; *MiS* 463a:13; *PO13* 131:11; pass.part. ܥܡܝܠ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ ܠܗ ܠܡܬܬ you

have not yet experienced that of the Galileans *Jul* 43:22; **22. to marry** (of a man) **a. (1)** w. ܒܬܟ: ܥܡܠ ܒܬܟ ܡܟܠܡ *SpSol4* 205:9; **(2)** w. ܕܒܬܟ: ܥܡܠ ܠܘ ܕܒܬܟ ܗܘ *Sind* 3:12; **(2)** w. ܡܫܬܒܬ: ܡܫܟܢ ... ܥܡܠ ܠܚܠܐ *Bhchr* 21:2; **b.** alone ܡܫܟܢ ܗܘ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ ܡܥܡܠ *Afr* 146:9 [after betrothal]; ܥܡܠ ܡܫܟܢܐ *Rie* 47:5; ܡܥܡܠ ܕܐܝܟ ... ܡܫܟܢ ܡܫܟܢܐ *SchRi* 214:1; **23.** w. ܫܓܝ **to be finished, ended** ܕܐܬ ܥܡܠ ܕܡܫܟ ܕܐܬ until our war was finished *Jul* 144:24; ܡܫܟ ܕܐܬ ܡܫܟܢܐ ,ܫ ܡܫܟ ܥܒܕ *MiS* 450:30 [in scribal note]; **24.** w. ܒܠܥ **to arise** ܡܫܟ ܒܠܥ ܥܡܠ ܡܫܟ ܒܠܥ it arose because of obvious actions *ChrPsD1* 241:12; **25. a.** w. ܒܢܝ **to think** ܥܡܠ ܕܐܬ *Jul* 206:5; **b.** w. ܒܢܝ **to meditate** *MiS* 164a:44; **26. to begin a.** w. ܥܒܕ: ܡܫܟ ܕܐܬ ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ܕܐܬ ܥܡܠ *SevLet* 420:14; [ܒ]ܕܐ ܡܫܟ ܡܫܟ ܕܐܬ ܥܡܠ *ENchr1*[2] 126:3; **b.** alone ... ܡܫܟ ܗܘ ܕܐܬ ܥܡܠ *MiS* 411b:9 (Asia Major); **c.** w. fol. imp. ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ܡܫܟ ܕܐܬ *JSB2* 877:14; **d.** w. ܕ- + imp. ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ܡܫܟ ܕܐܬ *JSB4* 125:10; ܠ ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ *Jul* 60:11; *am6* 284:12; ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ܕ *ThbK2* 54:2; **e.** w. -ܒ: ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ܒܢܝ ܗܘ ܕܐܬ *Add* 4:22; **27.** w. ܥܒܕ **a. to come to an end** ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ܡܫܟ ܕܐܬ *Philox1* 583:26; *am6* 223:17; ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ܒ ܡܫܟ ܕܐܬ *SevLet* 425:5 (dispensation); **b. to be fulfilled, happen** ,ܫ ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ܡܫܟ ܕܐܬ ,ܐ ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ *Narsai2Sy* 190:7 [v. Gn 1:26]; ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ܠ ܡܫܟ ܕܐܬ *JohEphLES* 248:8; **28.** w. ܡܫܟܒܐ **to have complete trust** *PO8* 124:12; **29. to please a.** w. ܒܥܝ ܡܢ: ,ܡܫܟ ܡܫܟ ܕܐܬ ܥܡܠ *Est* 2:9 (H נָשָׂא); 5:2; **b.** w. -ܒ: ܒܥܝ ܡܫܟ ܗܘ ܕܐܬ ܥܡܠ ܠ ܡܫܟ *ib.* 2:15

Pa. 1. to lift up, raise ܥܡܠ ܐ ܒܥܝ ܗܘ ܕܐܬ *Is* 63:9 (H נָשָׂא); ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ܠ ܒܢܝ ܡܫܟ ܐ ܒ ܡܫܟ *JSB3* 454:8 (lamb); ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ܡܫܟ ܗܘ ܕܐܬ *Sahd* 492:2; **2. to carry, carry away** ,ܒ ܡܫܟ ܐ ܒ ,ܒ ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ܕܐܬ *Ex* 19:4 (U,Bheb 128:23) [M Pe.]; ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ܕܐܬ *Nm* 11:12; **3. to bear, endure** ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ܠ ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ܠ ܡܫܟ ܕܐܬ *JohS* 16:12 (βαστάζειν); **4. to produce, execute** ܡܫܟ ܕܐܬ ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ܗ execute the treatment this way *DuvB2* 10:17

Af. 1. a. to sustain, bear, support ܒܬܟ ܐ ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ܒܬܟ ܕܐܬ *ThMJoh* 316:20 (sufferings); **b. to cause to set out** ܡܫܟ ܐ ܥܡܠ ܠ ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ܗ ܒ ܡܫܟ ܗ *Ex* 15:22 (H וַיַּסַּע); ,ܒ ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ܕܐܬ ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ܠ ,ܐ ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ܕܐܬ *SB* 92:17 (to cause to stop and set out); **2. a. to move, set out** ܡܫܟ ܕܐܬ ,ܒ ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ܗ ,ܒ ܡܫܟ ܕܐܬ *Jul* 150:16; ,ܒ ܡܫܟ ܥܡܠ ... ,ܒ ܡܫܟ ܕܐܬ *PsC* 97:1; ,ܡܫܟ ,ܒ ,ܐ ,ܒ ,ܐ ,ܒ ,ܐ

ܐܝܬ ܠܐ ܗܘ ܡܟܣ ܕܢܬܥܩܪ ܒܗ ܕܐܬܬܩܒܥ ܒܠܒܝ ܕܐܬܕܒܪ ܠܡܗܦܟ is it not possible for that thought which is fixed in my mind to be averted? *Ḥab* 37:6; **h. to be opened** ܐܬܦܬܚܘ ܕܬܪܥܐ ܘܫܒܥ ܡܒܘܥܐ ܕܫܡܝܐ the gates and the eight cataracts were opened *Chrmin* 1:21 (GN); **i. to be captured, subdued** ܐܬܬܒܝ ܘܐܬܕܒܪ ܒܚܪܒܐ *ib.* 146:7; *Chran1* 130:8 (GN); **k. to be translated** *ESL2* 675:10 [n. fnd.]; ܐܬܬܒܝ ܠܐ ܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܥܠܡ ܠܥܠܡ *EChe8* 17:11 (WMcL 355:10 = B 511:13); **l. to be spoken, employed** ܡܠܬܐ ܕܐܬܬܒܝ JE in *PO16* 862:2 (word)

Etpa. 1. to arise, rise up a. alone ܩܡ ܘܐܬܬܒܝ *Nm* 23:24 (H הִתְנַשֵּׂא); ܐܬܬܒܝ ܠܐ ܐܬܬܒܝ ܒܗ ܒܝܫܐ *Is* 33:10; ܐܬܬܒܝ ܠܐ ܐܬܬܒܝ ܠܟ ܡܠܟ ܕܬܬܒܝ ܘܬܬܒܝ *Ps* 7:7 (H נְשָׂא); **b.** w. ܥܠ against ܐܬܬܒܝ ܠܟ ܟܠ ܗܠܝܢ ܕܐܬܬܒܝ ܒܥܒܕܐ ܕܒܬܘܠܐ ܕܥܠܡ he rose up against all those things which had become old in the works of asceticism *SevVit* 101:2; **2. to be haughty, overbearing** ܒܫ ܐܬܬܒܝ ܠܟ ܐܬܬܒܝ ܒܟܠ ܕܒܪ ܐܬܬܒܝ ܕܐܬܬܒܝ *Nm* 16:3; ܠܟ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܐܬܬܒܝ ܠܐ ܕܐܬܬܒܝ *ES2* 211:37; ܐܬܬܒܝ ܐܬܬܒܝ ܠܐ ܐܬܬܒܝ ܒܟܠ ܐܬܬܒܝ *VRabb* 175:11; ܕܐܬܬܒܝ ܐܬܬܒܝ ܠܐ ܐܬܬܒܝ *Rie* 7:15; ܐܬܬܒܝ ܕܐܬܬܒܝ ,ܐܬܬܒܝ ܕܐ ܐܬܬܒܝ *Métr* 52:3 [after having acquired money; text: ܐܬܬܒܝ]; **3. to have complete trust, believe firmly** ܐܬܬܒܝ ܠܐ ܐܡ ܐܬܬܒܝ *Gr* 20:15 (βλεμεαίνειν) [P. 798]

Etpe., mng. 2: Nöld, ZDMG 34(1880) 576.

ܥܦܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܦܠ) **1. lifting up**, cs. in phrase ܥܦܠ ܒܐܢܐ, ܥܦܠܒܐܢܐ **a. care, pains** ܐܬܬܒܝ ܐܬܬܒܝ ܐܬܬܒܝ ܐܬܬܒܝ ܐܬܬܒܝ ܐܬܬܒܝ he remained carefully and caringly with us *ER* 84:8; ܐܬܬܒܝ ܠܟ ܒܫ ܐܬܬܒܝ ܐܢ ܐܬܬܒܝ ܐܬܬܒܝ sin takes care *Philox1* 552:15; *Didasc* 188:11; **b. toil, effort** ܥܦܠ ܒܐܢܐ *Act* 24:2; ܐܬܬܒܝ *ŠGSy* 4:3; ܐܬܬܒܝ ܐܦ ܗܘ ܕܐܬܬܒܝ ܠܟ ܐܬܬܒܝ ܕܐܬܬܒܝ ܐܬܬܒܝ ܐܬܬܒܝ ܐܬܬܒܝ ܐܬܬܒܝ

12. burden laid upon s.o. commission received ܥܡܠ ܫܘܠܝܐ ܕܐܬܝܗܒ ܠܗ ܡܢ ܡܠܟܐ *PO14* 746:2 (λῆμμα, H מַשָּׂא) [incorr. transl. by ed.; cf. ↓ ܡܫܥܢܐ] [P. 799]

Mng. 9: Hoffm, ONIntr 16ff.; Moberg, Term 103*.

ܥܡܨ n.m. (↓ √ܥܡܨ) **1. burden** ܥܡܠ ܕܡܬܠܐ *Hos* 8:10 [cf. ES2 243:17]; *Šar* 51:13; [**2. tribute** ↓ ܥܡܨ]; **3.** w. ܕ **its hem** *Is* 6:1 (H שׁוּלָיו נֶשָׂא; cf. ES2 29:36; BhGr 23:11) [P. 799]

- **ܥܡܨ ܕܒܝܥܐ** n.m. (↓ ܒܥܐ; cf. JBA שִׁיקְלָא וּטְרָיָא negotiations DJBA 1148) **commerce** ܥܡܠ ܕܒܝܥܐ ܘܙܒܢܐ *JSB5* 846:20 (bargaining) [P. 804]

ܓܥܡܨ n.m. (↓ √ܥܡܨ pe. part.) **one who lifts**

- **ܓܥܡܨ ܒܝܬ** n.m. (↓ ܒܝܬ) **manager, overseer** *ECmPal* 46:21 = *am1* 268:16 [P. 800]

- **ܓܥܡܨܘܬ ܡܫܟܐ** n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܡܫܟܐ) **urethrae, urinary tract** *EN* 10:v99 [expl. as برابخ البول] [P. 800]

ܥܡܝܨܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܥܡܨ; ↓ √ܥܡܨ) **1. small burden** ܥܡܝܨܐ ܕܚܕ ܕܥܬܝܐ *Cyr*[1] 399:13; **2. small gift** ܥܡܝܨܐ ܕܡܬܢܐ *DionbŞcomtAp* 146:1 (& contributions) [P. 799]

ܥܦܝܨܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܡܨ) in phrase

- **ܥܦܝܨܐ ܕܟܬܦܐ** n.f. (↓ ܟܬܦܐ) **lower part of shoulder** *BBah* 2005:10 [expl. as مرجع الكتف] [P. 799]

ܥܡܩܐ, ESy ܓܡܩܐ *BhGr* 235:6 n.m. (TA שִׁקְמִים TJ Am 7:14, TW 2:512, JPA שקמה DJPA 565) **sycamore** (*Ficus sycomorus*) *1Kg* 10:27; ܥܡܩܐ ܕܒܩܥܐ *Am* 7:14; *Is* 9:9 [cf. ES2 37:9]; *Geop* 67:6 [same as ܣ<ܘ>ܩܘܡܘܪܐ <συκο>μορέα]; *AS4* 84:15; *GalSimp* 298:2 [expl. of ܣܘܩܘܡܘܪܐ συκομοραία] [P. 801]

Pfl 386; Flora 1:274; Seidel2 120.

ܓܥܡܡܐ n.m.pl. **worn out, exhausted** ܐܢܫܐ ܕܒ ܥܡܡܐ *Lam* 1:16 (H שׁוֹמְמִים) [P. 801]

1# ܥܡܨ vb. (↓ ܡܥܦܨ, ܡܬܥܦܨ, ܡܬܥܦܨ, ܥܡܨ, ܥܦܨ, ܥܡܨ, ܡܥܦܨ; JBA שקף DJBA 1176) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to strike, cast down** ܕܥܒܠ ܥܡܨ ܠܚܕ *Pr* 10:13 (> H); ,ܣܡܥ ܥܡܨ ܕܡ ܣܝܦܐ *MtḤ* 26:67; ܥܩܡ ܥܕܬܐ ܒܥܠ ܠܡܟܘ *AL* 98II:v541 (weaned children); **2. to knock against, beat on** *apap* 150:2; ,ܣܥܝ ܟܡ ܓܥܡܨ ܒܗܝܟܠ *am1* 16:19; **3. to dry (by heat), burn** pass.part. ܥܡܝܡ ܕܥܡܩ ܠܢܘܪܐ *Gn* 41:6 (H שָׁדָף; cf. ܕܚܡܣܝܡ ܥܡܝܩ NarsJos 29:1 = Nars2 280:14); **4. to clap** (hands) ܥܡܨ ,ܡܚܝܐ *Chran1* 35:21; **5. to beat** ܥܡܡܐ ܚܠܝܐ ܕܡܢ *Theshymn3* 266:1 (drums & citherns); **6. to prove, try, test** ܢܒܠ ܢܥܡܨܗ ܚܝܬܐ ܕܒܠܥܠ (Satan) brings in and tests you through wanton looks *ESSerm4* 40:6; **7.** in phrase ܓܡܫ ܓܡܓ **to make pale, spoil complexion** pass.part. ܥܡܨ ܡܢ ܚܡܪ *IA1* 278:v58; **8.** [< Ma שקף MD 473] **to beat the breast** ܡܚܐ ܥܡܨ ܐ<ܕ>ܗ ܚܕ *ThbK2* 318:2

Pa. 1. to strike, beat a. general ܒܝܡ ܕܥܡܨ ܠܚܠܐ ܕܡܚܠܫ *IEzr* 4:30; **b.** esp. w. ܦܣܐ cheek ܡܢ ܕܥܡܨ ܠܗ ܚܕ ܦܣܐ ܕܡܢ ܡܚܝܢ *MtḤ* 5:39; ܥܡܨ ܦܩܘ *ES1* 143:41; *IA1* 118:v801; *Philox1* 138:7; **2. to dash upon** ܥܡܨ ܠܟܦܐ *Ps* 137:9 (H נִפֵּץ; cf. ↓ √ܢܦܨ pa.); ܥܡܨ ܚܕ ܕܬܐ ܕܟܐ *ES2* 245:17; ܠܟܠܐ ܠܥܡܨ ܠܟ ܣܠܦ ܡܠܚܡ ܟܐܬ *Sahd* 110:7 [storm]; ܒܝ ܥܡܨ ܕܠܡܐ ܕܠܡܐ *4KgdHex* 8:12 (ἐνσείσεις); *BhKJ* 43:14 [n. fnd.]; **3. to draw off, remove** ܡܚܠ ܕܐ ܚܢܡ ܠܡ ܠܡܚܠ ܠܡ ܡܥܡܨ *AS4* 96:27 [waves]

Etpe. to be bruised ܢܬܥܡܨ ܠܐ ܢܬܥܡܨ *Is* 19:7 (H נָדַף; cited ON 24:3); ܡܢ ܚܠܫ ܡܬܥܡܨ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܬܥܡܨ he was bruised and constrained in every way *Nest* 99:6

Etpa. 1. to be beaten, flogged ܐܡ ܕܐܬܥܡܨ *SpSol4* 61:5; **2. to suffer blows** ܟܠ ܕܐܬܥܡܨ ܒܗ *ESHebd* 39:v305; **3. to be dashed against a.** general ܢܬܥܡܨ ܠܬܠܡܝ *Hos* 14:1 (H יֵרָטְשׁוּ); ܕܐܬܥܡܨ ܠܟܦܐ *ES2* 275:18 [v. Mi 2:9]; ܒܒܐ ܕܐܬܥܡܨ ܒܐ ܕܡ ܟܝܠܐ *Fab* 28:17 [dove]; **b.** esp. by waves in the sea ܒܝܡ ܠܟ ܕܐܬܥܡܨ ܕܡ

Philox1 283:5; ܐܠܗܐ ܕܫܬܩ ܒܗ ܕܥܨܦ *Kays* 76:18; **4. to be tortured, tormented** ܡܠܐ ܕܐܬܥܨܦ ܠܚܢܐ *ES2* 163:37 (from hunger); ܕܒܫܒܝܐ ܕܐ ܥܨܦ *JohEphLES* 529:6 (in exile); ܥܨܦ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܒܫܒܝܐ *ON* 24:4 (gradually); **5. to be pressed into** ܒܐܪ ܫܒܩ ܥܨܦ ܐܬ ܕܐ ܕܒܫܒܝܐ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ they have dug a pit of unbelief into which they have been pressed *AthSy* 21:7; **6.** w. ܠܟ ܦܠܛ **to be buffeted** (from one place to another) ܕ ܐܝܠ ܒܗ ܠܡܐ ܠܟ ܥܨܦ *MiS* 466a:37 [P. 801]

Schulth, HW 85 (< √ܥܨܦ); Pe., mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 181; mng. 8: Nöld, WZKM 12(1896) 358.

2#ܥܨܦ vb. (↓ ܥܨܒ, ܥܨܦ) **Pe.** [*a/*] **to throw s.o. down from a cliff** ,ܢܥܨܦ *LkḤ* 4:29 [cf. Bheb 140:14; κατακρημνίσαι] [P. 801]

ܥܨܝܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܥܨܦ) **1. attack** ܕܫܠܐ ܕܥܨܦ *Philox1* 544:15 (of a dream); **2. thinness, leanness** ܦܓܪ ܕܥܨܦ *JosephB* 779:3 (of body; τῆς σωματικῆς ἕξεως) [P. 801]

ܥܨܝ n.m. (perh. < Kurd) **tomb of a saint** ܡ ܕܒܥܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܥܨܝ ,ܐ ܕܥܝ ܒܗ ܕܐ ܕܐܬܨܦ ܕܬܦ *Sing* 85:17 [P. 801]

ܥܦܨ, ܥܦܨܝ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܥܦܨ; ↓ ܥܦܨܐ) **lane** ܕܡ ܚܠ ܕܐܬܪ ܕܥܩܠ ܕܥܐ *LkC* 14:21 (ῥύμη); ܒܐ ܕܡ ܕܥܐ ܕܐ *IA1* 10:v197; ܕܒܫܒ ܕܐܬܪ ܡ ܕܥܩ ܕܐܬܪ lanes and porticoes which are laid out in the city *SRRechtsb* 154:12; ܕܬ ܕܥܐ ܕܡ ܕܐܬܪ *Bhchr* 324:27 [P. 798]

N, SG 80[1]; GVG1 §§ 42vα; 172a.

ܥܦܨܐ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ ܥܦܨ) **1. lane** ܕܡ ܕܬܐ .ܒ ܕܥܐ ܚ ܚܠ ܚ *am6* 372:21; *BBah* 1739:12 [same as ↓ ܦܠܝܢܐ]; **2. passage in church between** ܒܝܬ & ܒܝܬ: ܕܝܬ ܕܐ ܡ ܕܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܚ ܡ ܕܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܥܐ {ܚ} *EOE* 114:23; *BAli2* 183:2 [same as ↓ ܦܚܝܬܐ] [P. 798]

ܥܨ vb. (↓ ܥܨܐ, ܥܨܝ, ܥܨ, ܒܥܨ, ܕܥܨ, ܕܥܨ; JBA שקר DJBA 1177, Ma שקר MD 473) **Pa. 1. to lie** ܒ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ *Bard* 7:6; ܐ ܚ ܕܐ ... ܕܐ ܕܐ *TB* 134:33; **2. to deceive** ܥܨ ܠ *KwDW* 65:6; **3. to commit adultery** ܕ ܕܐ ܕ ܕܐ *Sir* 23:18 [cf. Philox1 182:18]

Etpa. to be accused of lying *SE*[1] 66:11 [delete mng.; v. ↓ (,)ܐܬܥܦܝ] [P. 801]

ܥܨ adj., n.m./f. (↓ √ܥܨ; JBA 1#שְׁקָרָא DJBA 1177, Ma שאקארא MD 445) **1. a.** adj. **lying** sg.m. ܕܐ ܥܨ ܡ ܕ *am3* 130:11; f. ܕܐ ܥܨ ܕܐ ܡ *EbMai10* 313b:25; **b.** n. **liar** f.sg. ܕ ܡ ܫ ܕ ܕܐ ܥܨ *Jer* 3:8 (H בּוֹגֵדָה); 3:10; 3:11; m.pl.abs. ܐ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܥܨ ܡ is it possible that they are liars? *ESSerm2* 31:v1648; det. ܕ ܥܨ ܐ ܡ ܕ *Jer* 12:1 [cf. ES1 542:1]; *Job* 31:5 (H שָׁוְא); **2.** adj. **false** ܕܐ ܥܨ ܕܐ ܡ ܕ *VRabb* 194:12 (priesthood) [P. 801]

ܒܥܨ adv. (↓ √ܥܨ) **falsely** ܕ ܐ ܕ ܕ ܒ ܕܐ ܥܨ ܐ ܒ ܕ ܐ ܕ *JSB5* 629:7 [P. 801]

ܕܐ ܥܨ n.f. (↓ √ܥܨ) **lying** ܕܐ ܥܨ ܕ ܠ ܕ ܐ ܕ *Merx* 134:33 (to sin); ܕܐ ܥܨ ܕ ܐ ܥ ܕ *TB* 180:9 (insanity) [P. 802]

ܒܥܨ n. (same as ↓ ܒܥ) **bee-eater** *Nat* 34:3 [P. 802]

ܕܐ ܥܨ n.f. (↓ √ܥܨ) **lie** ܕܐ ܥܨ ܕ ܕ *KwDW* 127:13 (to testify) [P. 802]

ܒ vb. (same as ↓ ܒ) **lotus root** *Med* 141:23; ܒ ܒ *BBah* 2006:12 [P. 802]

Pfl 314.

ܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ 2#ܝܬ, ܕܐ; cf. JBA 2#שׁוּרָא DJBA 1182, Ma 2#שורא MD 456) **navel, umbilical cord** ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ *Ez* 16:4 [cited ES2 178:7]; *Song* 7:3; ܒ ܕ ܒ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܕ they ripped her open from her womb to her navel *Jul* 247:13; *Med* 67:9 [cf. ↓ ܕ ܐ ܕ] [P. 802]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender); Ružička 11ff.; P. Joüon, MFrB 4 17ff. [?].

ܫܪܒ n. (< Arab شَرَاب) **drink** ܡܫ ܫܪܒ *BhLSt* 134:6 [P. 806]

ܫܝܪ ܟܫܪ, **ܫܝܪ** n. (< NP *šīr xušk* PED 773; ILS 265) **kind of manna** *Kays* 228:19; 265:16 [P. 809]

1# ܫܪܒ vb. (↓ 1#ܡܫܬܝ, ܫܪܒ) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to be dry, desiccated** ܐܪܥܐ ܝܒܫ ܐܠ ܫܪܒ *Jud* 16:7 (H חָרֵב; cited ON 19:12; BBah 854:18); ܫܪܒ ܒܝ ܐܠ ܡܫܟ ܒܝ ܡܝ ܬܗܡ *AL* 46II:v194; ܫܪܒ ܡܫܬܐ *BBah* 2007:5; **2. to be afflicted with poverty** ܡܢ ܫܪܒ ܒܝ ܡܠܟܐ ܕܒܪ ܫܪܒ ܡܫܬܐ ܒܫܘܩ ܡܕܝܢܬܐ *MiS* 477b:5 (desecrating the ground)

Pa. to dry s.t. up ܫܪܒ, ܡܫܠ, ܫܪܒ ܡܫܬܐ *DuvB2* 11:2; ܫܪܒ ܡܫܪܒ *ThbK1* 40:8 (trees) [P. 805]

Schulth, HW 86. In Pe., mng. 2, delete ܡܫܪܒ ܡܢ ܫܪܒ, ܡܫܪܒ ܡܢ *DionT* 174:7, since the text has either ܫܪܒ or ܡܫܪܒ *ChrPsD1* 140:16.

2# ܫܪܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܫܬܝܬܐ; ↓ ܡܫܬܝ, ܡܫܬܝܬܐ) **Pa. 1. to spread, propagate, increase** ܠܐ ܡܢ ܫܪܒ ܒ ܫܪܒ ܒܪ ܫܪܒ if someone propogates it through the seed of the long ones *ESHaer* 30:2; ܫܪܒ ܡܫܪܒ ܡܫܪܒ ܒ ܫܪܒ ܡ *ib.* 30:14; ܫܪܒ ܡܫܪܒ ܒ ܫܪܒ ܡ *ESL4* 251:26 (& generates); ܫܪܒ ܒ ܫܪܒ *Narsai1Sy* 229:9; ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ *MiS* 431c:27; **2. to make widespread** ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ *Bhchr* 169:3 (cities)

Etpe. to be enrolled, registered ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ *1Chr* 5:7 (H הִתְיַחֵשׂ; ↓ ܡ); ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ *Ezr* 8:1; 8:3

Etpa. 1. to devise, invent ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ the four-faced idol was derived from here *ESSerm2* 34:v1851 [v. Beck, CSCOSS 135 45³]; **2. to be propagated, enlarged** ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ *BalJos* 37:13; ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ *IA2* 343:v1734 (thorns); ܫܪܒ ... ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ *ThMarg1* 325:10 (works); ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ *Syn* 182:18 (custom); ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ *ThbK2* 349:8; **3. to be continued** ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ it will be continued in the vapor of the sacrifice *IA2* 210:v140 [holiday]; **4. to be inaugurated** ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ *ZingerleChrest* 413:v8 [by Cain]; **5. to be subdivided** ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ *BhNom* 232:7 [laws of pledge] [P. 806]

1# ܫܪܒ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܪܒ; TA שִׂרְבָּא TO Gn 31:40, TW 2:516, Ma שירבא dry heat MD 463) in Aram. fables **hot wind** *BBah* 2007:3 [expl. as سَمُوم] [P. 806]

2# ܫܪܒ n.m. (↓ ܡܫܬܝܬܐ, ܫܪܒ) **1. narrative, story a.** general ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ *ES1* 496:1 (of Book of Kings); ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ *to* 23:v2; **b.** of inquiring earnestly in some manner, regarding s.o. ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ *Est* 2:11 (H שָׁלוֹם; elsewhere); **2. discourse** ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ *Philox1* 3:1 (on discipline of life); & *passim*; **3. tractate** ܫܪܒ ... ܫܪܒ ܡ *AfrPraef* 27:12 = *Spic* 21:11 [of Bardaiṣan]; ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ *CatMB* 18a:17 (in brief); **4. question** ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ as to the question of the purpose for this entire work *GalSimp* 246:16; **5. fact, subject** ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ if we wander a bit from our subject *ESRef1ER* 50:3; **6. thing, matter** ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ *ESIei* 2:22 (of athletic competition); *JECanSy* 3:26; **7. cause a.** alone cs. ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ *Bhchr* 98:26; **b.** in phrase **for, concerning** ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ *ESHaer* 77:23 [P. 806]

ܫܪܒ n.m. (dimin. < ↓ 2#ܫܪܒ; ↓ ܡܫܬܝܬܐ) **minor matter, notice** ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ *SB* 8[10]; 130:4 [P. 806]

ܡܫܬܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܪܒ; cf. ↓ ܡܫܬܝܬܐ) **snare** ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ *ESZ2* 34:v144 (to be wrapped up); ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ *VRabb* 161:22; ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ *ECth* 77:26; ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ *EbPar* 29:10 [v. Lv 19:14]; pl. ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ ܫܪܒ ܡ *PrHex* 6:5 (βρόχος) [P. 806]

ܫܠܘܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܠܘܪܐ; ↓ ܡܫܠܘܪܐ) **QuadRef. to wear breeches or trousers** ܠܒܫ ܦܫܠܘܪ *ZM2* 98:3 [P. 806]

ܫܠܘܪܐ n.m. (< antecedent of MP *šalwār* [cf. NP *šalvār* inner breeches PED 758] ILS 265; ↓ √ܫܠܪ, ܫܠܘܐ; JBA 2#סרבלא DJBA 829, Ma שארואלא MD 445, > Arab سِرْوَال Fr, AF 47) **breeches, trousers** ܫܠܘܐ ܕܓܒܪ ܘܕܐܢܬ ܫܠܘܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܒܫܠܘܐ *Dn* 3:21 (to tie); ܫܠܘܐ ܕܒܪ ܐܢܫ ܘܫܠܘܐ ܕܐܢܬ ܫܠܘܐ *GWH* 21b:13; *Bhchr* 212:11; *EN* 36:v29 [expl. as سراويل]; *BBah* 2008:1 [same as ↓ ܦܐܬܟܐ belt] [P. 806]

ܫܠܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܠܘܪܝܬܐ) **QuadRef. to be snared** ,ܫܠܪ ܒܫܘܒܟܐ *RHRB* 23:7 [P. 806]

ܫܠܘܪܝܬܐ, pl. ܫܠܘܪܝܬ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܠܪ, ܫܠܘܪܝ ܫܠܘܪܝ, ܫܠܘܪ ܫܠܘܪ; Ma שורבתא MD 457) **stock, race, family, tribe** ܫܠܘ ܒܫܠܪ *Didasc* 191:5; pl.abs. ܫܠܪ ܠܥܡ ܠܥܡ ܠܫܠܘ ܥܡ *Judith* 8:32 [corrupted in M: לְמַתֵּךְ לִנְבָּתֵךְ v. 30; v. LS 691]; det. *Gn* 8:19 (H מִשְׁפָּחוֹת); ܫܠܘ ܒܒ ܠܥܡ ܒܫܠܪ *ib.* 10:31; 21:23 (H נֶכֶד); ܫܠܡ ܫܠܪ ܒܫ *MtCPS* 1:17; ܫܠܡ ܕܐ ܫܠܪ ܒܫܠܪ *Rabb* 364:2; ܫܠܪ ܕܐ ܫܠܡ ܒܫ *Philox1* 193:16 [P. 806]

N, SG § 93 (pl.).

ܫܠܘܪܝܬܢܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܫܠܪ) **civil, internecine** ܫܠܪ ܫܠܘܪܝܬܢܐ *PO12* 140:10 (war) [P. 806]

ܫܠܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܠܘܪ; ↓ ܫܠܘܪ, ܫܠܘܪ, ܫܠܘܪ) **Pe. 1. to light a fire** ܫܠܪ ܒܫ ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ *IsHex* 50:11; **2. to become dim** (eye) ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ *Narsai2Sy* 326:22; ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ *Nat* 38:19; **3. to transgress, err** ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ *ESL4* 741:3 **Af. to dazzle** (eyes) ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ *Sir* 43:4; ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ *Afr* 198:7 **Ettaf. to be lighted** ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ *ESSerm1* 90:v445 [P. 806]

ܫܠܘܪ n.m. (< < MPar **širāγ* [cf. MP *čirāγ* CPD 23] ILS 265; ↓ √ܫܠܪ, ܫܠܘܪ, ܫܠܘܪ; JBA שְׁרָגָא DJBA 1177, Ma 1#שראגא m./f. MD 475, > Arab سِرَاج Fr, AF 95) **lamp, lamp stand a.** general ܫܠܪ ܒܫ ܫܠܪ *Ex* 27:20 (H נֵר); *Dn* 5:5; *Mt* 5:15; ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ *ES3* 417:8; *IA2* 312:v1290 [≠ ↓ ܫܠܘ]; ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ the sun (is better) than a lamp JohDar in *MS1* 107:11; ,ܫܠܪ ,ܫܠܪ ܫ ܒܫ *ZDMG27* 597:v198 [v. LS 810]; **b.** metaph. of posterity ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ, ܫܠܪ *1Kg* 11:36 (H נֵר); 15:4; ܫܠܪ ܫ ,ܫܠܪ ,ܫܠܪ ܫ ,ܫܠܪ *2Kg* 8:19 // ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ *2Chr* 21:7 [P. 806]

B. Geiger, AAC 403, points out that the spelling w. *š* indicates a northern pronunciation as opp. to southern *č*.

ܫܠܪ n.m. (perh. < NP **čārgūn* mace, saddle tree PED 385; ILS 266; cf. ↓ ܫܠܪ, ܫܠܪ) **mace and mutmeg-tree** (*Myristica fragrantis*) *BBah* 704:12; 2008:20; 1935:15 [text: ܫܠܪ] [P. 807]

Flora 2:60ff. For an alternative etym., v. ILS 266.

ܫܠܪ vb. (šaf. < ↓ √ܫܠܪ; ↓ ܫܠܪ) **Quad. to corrupt, make fall (into error, sin)** ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ ܫ ܫܠܪ *ESHaer* 22:21; Jš in *ThMarg2* 141:17; ... ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ *BO1* 464b:15 (sight, discernment); pass.part. ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ *Cyr²* 59:26

QuadRef. 1. to be turned away, diverted ܫܠܪ ܫܠܪ ܫ ܫܠܪ *ES1* 539:26; **2. to be ensnared** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ in order not to be ensnared in sin *ES2* 311:8; ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ

ܙܝܙܐ adj. (↓ √ܙܙ) **of a lamp** ܕܝܢ ܡܫܚܢܐ ܕܫ‹ܝ›ܙܐ ,ܣ *SevLet* 448:6 [↓ ܕܫܙܐ]; pl. ܐܝܢ ܕܒܙܐ ܕܩܛ *Gr* 131:5 (ἐλλύχνους; flashes of light) [P. 806]

ܙܙܙ vb. (redup. < ↓ √ܙܙ; ↓ ܕܫܒܙܙܝܬܐ, ܕܫܙܙ; QuinqRef., mng. 2: contamin. w. ↓ √ܙܙ) **Quinq. to show in vain** ܕܫܐܡܪܐ ܙܙܙ ܠܐ ܕܫܠܐ ܡܠܐ ܕܫܐܝܬܐ *MiS* 283a:7 = *ZM2* 118:21 (corporeality)

QuinqRef. 1. a. to imagine ܚܫܒ *Jude* 1:8 (ἐνυπνιαζόμενα); ܐܠܐ ܕܫܐܝܬ ܚܫܒ ܙܙܙܐ *Philox1* 443:21; ܐܡܢ ܡܙܙܙܐ ܕܒܪܐ ,ܡܐܕܝܐ they imagine through material bodies that there is a God *ECth* 99:24; ܐܦ ܥܡܡܐ ܕܡ ܡܙܙܙܐ even the heathens imagine that they celebrate the festival *AthSy* 39:21; **b.** pass. **to be imagined** ↓ ܕܫܒܙܙܝܬܐ; **2. to long for** ܕܡ ܠ ܡܙܙܙܐ .ܐܙܕ when it has gone, they long for it *WisSol* 4:2 (ποθοῦσιν); ܢܙܕ ܙܙܙ we may long for intercourse with Himself *INB* 439:5 [P. 807]

ܕܫܙܙܐ, pl. ܕܫܙܙܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܙ) **1. mirage, fata morgana** ,ܣ ܕܒܐ ܡܢ ܕܝܪܝܫܐ ܕܒ‹ܐ›ܕܫܙܙܐ *AS4* 100:7; **2.** pl. **illusions** ܚܠܡ ܕܫܙܙܒܐ *Gn* 19:11 (H סַנְוֵרִים; cf. ESGE 78:3); *2Kg* 6:18 (H idem); ܕܫܙܙܐ ܕܫܐ *Philox1* 463:8; ܐܫܬ ܙܙܙܐ *KwDW* 115:14; ܣܒܩ ܕܫ‹ܝ›ܙܐ *DionbScomtAp* 60:9 [of magic]; *Bhchr* 261:21 [P. 806]

ܕܫܙܐ n.f. (↓ √ܙܙ) perh. **torch** ܕܫܐܝܬ ܕܫܙܐ *SevLet* 448:6 [v. ib., n. 2; ↓ ܙܝܙܐ] [P. 806]

ܙܙܙ n.m. (↓ √ܙܙ) **one in charge of lighting a lamp** ܫܡܫ ܕܫܙܐ ܠܫܡ *2Chr* 13:11; pl. ܕܫܙܐ ܫܡ *1Chr* 28:11 [P. 806]

ܙܐܙ, ESy ܙܐܙ *ON* 103:2 n.m. (other transl. for H שָׁקֵד; cf. ↓ ܙܐܫ, ܙܐܠ, ܙܐܒ) **bitter almond** (*Amygdala amara*) ܕܒܐ ܙܐܙ *Eccl* 12:5; *ESL2* 291:2; *Geop* 67:2 [same as ↓ ܠܘܙܐ]; *BBah* 2008:21 [expl. as اللوز المرّ] [P. 807]

Lag, Nom 158[11] ff.; Flora 3:152.

ܙܐܙܐ n. (dimin. < ↓ ܙܐܙ P. Haupt, JBL 26 (1907) 26) **corpse** *ES2* 8:28; ܡܢ ܫܒܠ ܕܒܐ ܐܡ ܡܢ *ESJul* 82:27; ܟܕ ܡܒܐ ܕܒ ܫܒܩ ܙܐܙ *ESNisB2* 9:20; ܕܫܐ ܕܫܐ ܕܒܐ ܙܐܙ *MiS* 306a:22 [P. 807]

GVG1 § 172d.

ܒܩܕܡܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܩܕܡ) **a. for the first time** ܠܡܚܫ ܕܒ ܕܫ ܡܢ ܕܫ *IS* 90:2; ܒܩܕܡ ܡܫܚܢ ܕܒ ܫܒ *GalSimp* 249:17 (spread forth); **b. recently, not long ago** ܕܫܠܫ ܡ ܕܐ ܕܫ ܒܩܕܡ *ActH* 18:2 [P. 804]

ܩܕܡܝ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܩܕܡ) **1. new, first** ܕܒܐ ܕܫ *ER* 88:11; ܕܫܐ ܕܫ *Bhce3* 443:14; **2. fresh** ܫܡ ܕܫܩܕܡ ܕܒܐ ܕܫ *to* 42:14 (rose); *am4* 148:15; **3.** n.m. **beginner, novice** *ES1* 232:26; ܕܒܐ ܕܫܠܫ *Jul* 10:20 (athletic contest); ܕܒܐ ܕܒ *INB* 612:3 (monk); ܕܫܠ ܕܒܐ ܫܠ *ThbK1* 261:10; ܕܠ ܕܫ ܕܒܐ *BO2* 83a:13; **4.** n.f. **female bringing forth young for the first time** ܕ ܐܢ ܕܫܐ *JSConst* 8:v258ff.; **5. first** ܕܫ ܕܒܐ *Bhchr* 41:1 (temple); **6. premature, early** ܕܒܐ ܐܡ ܕܫ early ripening cluster of grapes *ESNat* 28:1 [P. 804]

ܩܕܡ n.m. (↓ √ܩܕܡ) **1. destroyer** ܡܫ ܕܒܐ *am2* 604:11; *am6* 63:12; = ܕܫ ܫܒܐ *EChe4* 15:26 (WMcL 213:2 = B 295:15) (καθαιρέτης); **2. guests** ܒܒ ܫܡ ܫܡ ܒܫ ܒܒ ܕܒܐ *ZDMG12* 118:8 [≠ travellers] [P. 804, 923; PSmSup 336]

ܒܩܕܡ adv. (↓ √ܩܕܡ) **recently** ܕܐ ܒܕܒܐ ܒܫ *IA1* 114:v693 [P. 804]

ܩܕܡܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܕܡ) **beginning, initial state** *ES1* 412:27; ܕܫܐ ܕܫ ܕܫ beginning, middle, and end *BO1* 455b:9; ܫܡ ܠ ܕ *BhLSt* 33:3 [P. 804]

ܩܕܡ n.m. (< Akk *šurmēnu* CAD Š/3

349, w. Neo-Babyl *-VmV-* > *-VwV-*; ILS 266; cf. ↓ ܫܢܝܒܝ) **fir, juniper, cypress** *1Kg* 5:22; *Is* 41:19 [cited Afr 387:6]; *ES1* 456:3; *PsC* 186:3; *Geop* 19:28; *GalSimp* 270:7 [P. 807]

Pfl 388; Flora 3:28.

ܫܢܝ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܫܢܝ) **breeches, trousers** *OnSacr* 824:v50 [perh. παρασκελη; expl. of ↓ ܫܢܝ] [P. 809]

ܫܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܫܢܝ) **viscous** ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *Med* 194:24 (liquid) [P. 809]

ܫܢܝ n.f. (↓ √ܫܢܝ) **1. gliding down** cs. ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *BhKJ* 33:1 [of food in throat]; **2. error** ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *Cyr*[2] 59:26 [P. 809]

ܫܢܝ adj. (↓ √ܫܢܝ) **viscous** ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ BS in *BBah* 1067:1 [expl. as ماء لَزِج مُزَلَّق] [P. 809]

ܫܢܝ n.f. (↓ √ܫܢܝ) **viscosity, stickiness** ,ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *Sahd* 87:13; *BBah* 2010:9 [expl. as لَزُوجة] [P. 809]

ܫܢܝ n.m. (< Akk *šarūru* tendril, shoot of plant CAD Š/2 143) **new sprout**, esp. of Jonah's gourd ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *Jon* 4:6 (H קִיקָיוֹן; cited Afr 250:1); *Geop* 20:2; ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *ESSerm2* 20:v1085 [i.e. to Jonah; v. ib. 1083]; ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *IA2* 334:v1595; *BBah* 2010:17 [expl. as ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ] [P. 802]

Pfl 389.

ܫܢܝ n.f. (↓ √ܫܢܝ; JBA שְׁרוּתָא DJBA 1178, Ma 1#שארואתא pl. MD 446) **meal, banquet** ,ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *Jud* 6:18 (H מִנְחָה); *2Kg* 25:30; ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *Pr* 15:17 (H אֲרֻחָה; cf. ↓ ܫܢܝ mng. 6); ,ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *Mt* 22:4 (ἄριστον); ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *Afr* 388:14; *ES1* 316:34; ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *BalJos* 204:7; ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *am3* 51:9; ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *BhLSt* 70:17 [P. 804]

ܫܢܝ, often ܫܢܝ adv. (↓ √ܫܢܝ) **recently** ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *Judith* 4:3 (νεωστί; // ܫܢܝ); ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *ECheDind* 34:7; ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ he recently inquired of you *Bard* 2:20; ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *ESHebd* 15:v406; ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *ESNisB2* 27:22 (to find comfort); ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *ib.* 53:7 (to give life); ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ his sin was not new, and his iniquity was recent *IAB1* 578:19; ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ recently premature fruit was shown to him *JSB4* 430:2; ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *Vc* 72:1; *StSin9* 111:18 [P. 804]

N, SG § 155A (uncertain vocalization).

ܫܢܝ vb. **Af. to pluck out** Ḫamīs in *Lobab* 588b:18 (eye) [P. 807]

ܫܢܝ n. **species of bird** *BBah* 2011:15 [expl. as السودانيّة ܫܢܝ] [P. 807]

ܫܢܝ vb. **QuadRef. to recede** *BBah* 1958:6 [P. 807]

Corrupted < ↓ ܫܢܝ.

ܫܢܝ vb. (↓ ܫܢܝ, ܫܢܝ; cf. CPA ܫܢܝ trespass LSp 216) **Pa. 1. to revive, restore, refresh** ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *ESNisB2* 94:14 (Cain w. Abel's blood); **2. to make wanton, inflame with passion** ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ he inflamed the youth with passion by the singing of his songs *ESHaer* 5:3

Af. 1. to revive, restore, refresh ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *ES3* 575:7 [not in *ESPar* 17:6]; **2. to make wanton, inflame with passion** ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *ESGE* 54:14 (w. feasts); **3. to allure, entice** ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ your crucifixion is a sweet voice which allured souls after it *IA1* 86:v62

Etpe. 1. to be refreshed, exult ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *ESPar* 16:7; 33:7; 42:12; **2. to join, be in league with** ,ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *1Petr* 4:4 (συντρέχειν; in intemperance); **3. to be immoderate, pass all measure** ܫܢܝ ܫܢܝ *Pr* 20:1 (H שָׁגָה; in

wine; elsewhere √ܚܡܪ pe.); ܐܬܥܢܝ ܠܡܫܒܚܗ *Jul* 239:12 (to praise him)
Etpa. to be inflamed ܚܡܐ, ܐܬܥܢܝ *Ez* 16:21 (H הֶעְבִּיר); ܒܗܝܬ ܐܬܥܢܝ *Rom* 1:27 (ἐξεκαύθησαν; w. ardor); *ES1* 474:11; ܐܬܥܢܝ ܕܚܠܬ *ESJul* 76:27 (married women) [P. 807]

ܥܢܐ n.m. **millipede** *Cast* 941 [P. 807]

ܩܢܛܥܢܐ n. (< Arab شرطونيّة; same as ܩܢܛܘܢܝܐ, s.v. ↓ ܩܢܛܘܢ) **ordination** ܩܢܛܥܢܐ ܕܫܡܫܐ *CatVat2* 285:35 (scroll) [P. 807]

ܓܘܒܥܢܐ n.m. (perh. corrupted < ↓ ܓܘܒܥܢܐ) **pest, plague** *Lobab* 589 [P. 807]

ܥܢ vb. (↓ ܐܬܥܢܝ, ܐܬܥܨ, ܡܬܥܢܝ, 2#ܐܬܥܢܛ, ܡܬܥܨ, ܐܬܥܛܨ, ܡܬܥܢܛܨ, ܐܬܥܨ, ܒܥܐ, ܐܬܥܢ, ܒܥܢܐ, ܡܬܥܢܐ, ܡܬܥܢ, ܒܥܢ, ܡܬܥܢ, ܐܬܥ, ܐܬܥ, ܐܬܥ, ܒܥܢܐ, ܡܬܥ, 3#ܥܢܛ, ܡܬܥ; JBA 1#שרי DJBA 1178, Ma 1#שרא MD 474 DJBA 1178) **Pe. 1.** trans. **a. to loosen (1)** w. acc. ܚܨܝܐ, ܥܢ *Ex* 3:5 (H שַׁל); ܚܨܝܐ, ܥܢ *ESNat* 43:13; ܐܝܢ ܕܥܢ ܠܓܡ, ܡ<ܘ>ܚܬ *MP* 37:1 (thighs from knees, in torture); **(2)** alone w. ܡ **to unload** ܥܢ ܡ *Gn* 24:32 (H פִּתַּח; burden from camels); **b. to break, violate (1)** peace ... ܥܢ *Chrmin* 12:4; *Jul* 170:3; ... ܚܕ ܥܢ ,ܡ ܥܢ *MiS* 447b:5 = ܡܚ ܥܢ ܕܥ *Bhchr* 112:1; **(2)** ܥܢ ܕܚܚ *Didasc* 217:19 (fast); ܥܢ ܒܥܝ *JSB4* 457:11; **(3)** Sabbath ܥܢ ܫܒ *Afr* 242:21; **(4)** silence ... ܥܢ ܕܫܬ ܠܥܢ *MiS* 105a:30; **(5)** law ܥܢ ܕܫܬ ܠܡ ܕܢ ܠܡܫܬ ܢܘܡܘܣ *ES3* 395:30 [incorr. voc. in text: ܓܘܒܥܢ]; **c. to uncover, reveal** ... ܥܢ ܕܥ ܠ *Chrmin* 9:18 (coffin); **d. to set free, liberate** ܒܥܢ ... ܕ ܒܥ ,ܡ ܥܢ *ES2* 299:32; ... ܠ ܕܥ ,ܡ ܥܢ *to* 44:8 (in exile); **e. to send away** ... ܥܢ ,ܡ ܥܢ *1Sm* 13:2 (H שִׁלַּח); ... ܥܢ *Mt* 14:23; ... ,ܡ ܥܢ *ESSerm4* 46:v108; ... ,ܡ ܥܢ ܠ *asd* 71:18; *JohEphB* 325:10; **f. to divorce** ... ,ܡ ܥܢ *Mt* 5:31; **g. to exclude** ... ,ܡ ,ܡ ܥܢ ܠ *SRRechtsb* 34:4 (from inheritance); **h. to remove** ... ,ܥܢ ,ܠ *Add* 39:6 (from office); pass.part. ... ,ܡ ,ܥܢ ... he abandoned GN *Bhchr* 302:8; **i. to make molten, liquefy** ... ,ܡ ,ܥܢ ,ܡ ,ܥܢ *ES1* 130:23 [iron]; ... ,ܡ ,ܥܢ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 589:v467 [mountains]; **k. to obliterate, destroy** ... ,ܥܢ *Mt* 26:61; ... ,ܠ ,ܥܢ *Didasc* 143:13; **l. to abolish, abrogate** ... a myriad of wills which destroy each other *ESRef1ER* 35:5; ... ,ܥܢ *ECth* 65:19 (law); **m. to adjudicate a legal controversy between parties** [cf. JBA, Ma שרא תיגרא DJBA 1203] ... *ChrPsD1* 256:3; ... *VRabb* 186:24 (peacefully); **n. to annihilate** ... *Macc* 70:1 (disease); **o. to complete, finish** ... ,ܥܢ *Jšd* 35:24 (temporary life of this world); ... they began (to fast) with the last and finished with the first *ChrPsD2* 216:25; **p. to calm** ... *Rabb* 235:24 = *ZM2* 186:23 (desire); **2.** alone & intr. **a. to weigh anchor** ... *PetrIb* 112:17; **b.** [lit. to release the belt of a load; ≠ ↓ √ܫܕ pe. to begin a journey] **to stand still, encamp, besiege** ... ,ܥܢ ,ܡ *Ex* 14:9 (H חָנָה); ... ,ܥܢ ,ܡ *Nm* 9:17 (H שָׁכַן, חָנָה); *1Sm* 4:1 (H חָנָה); ... ,ܥܢ *ESAct*[1] 30:2; ... ,ܥܢ ,ܠ *asd* 25:17; **c. to turn aside** ... ,ܥܢ ,ܡ ,ܥܢ *EChe1* 13:10 (WMcl 53:11) = *Add* 5:10; **d. to dwell** ... ,ܥܢ *Gn* 25:18 (H וַיִּשְׁכְּנוּ); ... ,ܥܢ *Ex* 10:14; ... ,ܥܢ *Ez* 34:25 (Didasc 80:12) [Pš: ...]; ... ,ܥܢ ,ܡ *ESNat* 43:8 (mercy for

all); ܪܫܐ ܪܫܝܬܐ ܫܪܫܬ ܪܥܡ ‹ܪ›ܥܙ ܪܫܝܬܐ *Chrmin* 201:23; **e. to be quiet** ܫܬܩܐ ܪܚܝܩ ܪܥܙ ܕܡܐ ܠܐ *to* 43:18 (fetus); **f. to be sent off, dismissed** ܕܐ ܕܡ ܪܫܬ ܫܥܙ ܫܪܝܐ ܫܠܚ *Pel* 4:31 (assembly); *am7* 729:3; **g.** w. **-ܒ to seize, take hold** ܪܟܝܟ ܪܫܐ ܠܐ ܪܥܡ ܪܥܙ the upheaval seized the multitude *Šar* 45:8 [in grief]; **h. to flow forth** ܫܐܝ ܪܥܙܐ *Geop* 109:21 (bowels)

Pa. 1. to loosen, move ܡܠܐ ܡܥܪܐ ܪܫܝ̈ܐ ܚܠܨ ܪܥܝܐ *Philox1* 164:7; **2. to break down, cripple, maim a.** general ܫܢܝ̈ܐ ܚܫܫ, ܚܫܫ *am4* 531:10; **b.** esp. limbs ܐܡ ܡܥܪ ܪܥܩ ܪܫܚ ܚܫ̈ܐ *Jul* 71:5; pass.part. ܐܡ ܡܥܪ ܫ̈ܚܫ *VRabb* 162:4; ܡ̈ܚܫ ܡܥܪ *INB* 448:1; **3. to destroy** ܚܫܠ̈ܐ ܫܪܥ̈ܐ *Chran1* 76:12; **4. to annul** ... ,ܥܙ ܪܚܫ ܡ̈ܚܫ ܐ̈ ܪܫܚ ܠܫ̈ܚ ܚܠܨ he annulled the first edict concerning it *Jul* 68:26; **5. to begin** [< Akk *šurrû* A CAD Š/3 358; v. Sok, DSD 7 (2000) 107] **a.** w. **-ܒ**, ܒ̈ of obj. ,ܥܙ ܪܫܝܬ ܡ̈ܚܫ ܚܫ̈ܐ *am1* 453:20; ܕܐ ܫ̈ܥܪ ܡ̈ ܪ̈ܥ ܡ̈ ܪ̈ܥ when he begins with the drugs in order *GalSimp* 246:22; **b.** fol. either by **(1)** part. ,ܥܙ ,ܡ̈ܥ ,ܚ̈ܬ ,ܡ̈ܥ *1Sm* 3:2; ,ܥ̈ܪ ,ܚ̈ܬ ,ܡ̈ܥ ,ܚ̈ܠ *ES1* 535:30 (to appeal); **(2)** imperf. ,ܥܙ ,ܢ̈ܚ̈ܫ ,ܚ̈ܠ ,ܚ̈ܫ *ER* 359:2; **(3)** inf. w. **-ܠ**: ... ,ܐ̈ ,ܥ̈ܙ ,ܚ̈ܠ *Gn* 6:1; **(4)** rarely w. pf. ,ܥܙ ,ܥ̈ܕ ,ܚ̈ܠ *StSyr1* 16:12 (to make known); **c.** alone ,ܚ̈ܠ ,ܐ̈ ,ܪ̈ܚ̈ܫ ,ܪ̈ܥ ,ܚ̈ܠ *BhGr* 82:13 (verbal noun; e.g. ,ܒ̈ ,ܒ̈ ,ܒ̈

ܕܡܬܚܫܒ ܕܠܐ ܫܠܡ ܡܦܫܩ those (words) that are incomplete do not end in *zĕqåfå*, such as ܐܝ, ܠܡܚܓ *BhGr2* 41:16; 41:23; **11. to make a camp** ܕ ܡܫܠܡ ܕܡܫܟܢ ܐܝܟ ܕܥܒܝ ܡܦܫܩ *am4* 513:1 [expl. as ܕ ܥܒܪ ܠܟ ib. n. 1]; **12. to dwell, live** ܡܟܠ ܒܬ ܡܫܟܢ ܕܥܡ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܢ ܕܐܬܬܐ ܕܡܫܟܢ *PO4* 356:2 (in a cell); **13. to set out, depart** ܐܙܠ ܕܡܦܫܩ *PO13* 308:12 (boat)

Etpa. 1. to be destroyed ܢܬܚܪܒ ܕܡܬܦܩܡ ܠܟܠ ܠܩܕܡ *ESNisB2* 59:11 (will pick all good things; but Beck: seine gelähmten Hände); ܢܬܚܪܒ ܕܐ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܠܡܫܟܚ ܕܐ *PO9* 538:4; **2. to eat, breakfast a.** general ܡܫܟܚ ܕܡܬܐܟܠ *Lk* 11:37 (ἀριστᾶν); ܠܡܟܠ ܕܡܫܟܚ ܕܡܬܐܟܠ *ESGE* 104:14; ܒܥܝ ܕܡܬܐܟܠ ܒܡܢܬ <ܪ>ܥ[ܫ]ܐ their care is about what they will eat noontime and evening *ESSerm4* 41:2; ܕܡܝܢ ܕܡܬܐܟܠ ܕܡܩܛܠ *ESNisB2* 28:8 (killed ones); ܕܡܬܐܟܠ ܕܡܝ *IA2* 66:v116; 272:v691; **b.** w. acc. ܢܬܚܪܒ ܠܟ *Bhcar* 127:14; **c.** of second meal of the day ܕ ܒܥܝ ܢܬܚܪܒ ܠܡ ܒܫܪ ܕܢܬܚܪܒ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܕܢܬܚܪܒ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܕܢܬܚܪܒ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ while he was eating breakfast he began to eat the midday meal, and while he was eating the midday meal he began to eat the evening meal ES in *BhGr* 89:16; **3. to be begun** ܐܬܥܒ ܕ ܡܐ ܕܢܬܚܪܒ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ the bodily portion which had been begun remained *JSB2* 302:4; ܒܟܠ ܠܟܦܐ ܕܢܬܚܪܒ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ he received a blow and began to reel *JSB5* 34:7; ܡܠܬܟ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܕܢܬܚܪܒ ܒܡܠܠ ܡܬܩܢ let your speech be begun with careful reasoning *RSO3* 21:8 [P. 803]

Pe., mng. 1b: Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 312; Pa., mng. 5c; Etpe., mng. 9; Etpa., mng. 3: Br, GGA 1914 691.

ܫܪܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܪܐ) **1. releasing, untying** cs. ܫܪܝ ܕܡܬܐܣܪ ܒܫܠܫܠ *ES1* 449:44; det. ܠܐ ܫܪܝܐ ܕܐܬܬ *1Cor* 7:27 [from a wife]; ܫܪܝ ܕܐ ܕܡ ܒܪ ܐ ܕܡܫܟ *ES1* 137:35; ܕܡܠܐ ܫܪܝ *Philox1* 302:19 (of a curse); **2. violation** cs. ܫܪܝ ܕܥܒܪ *ESRef1ER* 32:9; det. ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܐ ܕܢܬܚܪܒ ܫܪܝ *2Macc* 8:17 (κατάλυσις; of law); **3. liberation** ܫܪܝ ܕܐ ܠܫܒܝ *Is* 61:1; *Jul* 159:23; **4. divorce** ܫܪܝ ܕܐ ܕܢܬܚܪܒ *Rechtsb* 52:15; *Bhchr* 227:27; **5. release, dismissal** ܫܪܝ ܕܐ ܕܡܫܠܚ ܒܥܠ ܕ ܡܫܟ ܠܡ ܒܫܠܚ *JohEphLES* 427:8; **6. removal** ܫܪܝ ܕܐ ܕܡܡܫ ܕܢܬܚܪܒ ܡܫܟ *JohEphB* 203:26 [from office]; ܡܫܟ ܠܟ ܕܐ ܕܡܡܫ ܫܪܝ ܕܐ he testified concerning his own abdication *Bhchr* 181:7; **7. diarrhea** (διάῤῥοια) **a.** cs. in phrase ܫܪܝ ܓܘܫܐ *Geop* 99:6; 103:26; *Med* 405:10; **b.** alone ܫܪܝ ܕܐ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܐ ܕܢܬܚܪܒ *Bhchr* 457:11; **8. destruction** ܫܪܝ ܕܐ ܕܡܫܚܠ *Chran1* 172:1; **9. judging** ܫܪܝ ܕܐ ܕܢܬܚܪܒ ܕܬܒܥܐ *BhNom* 80:1 (dispute); **10. answer, response, solution** ܠ ܕܡܫܒ ܫܪܝ ܕܐ *ThMarg1* 146:8; ܫܪܝ ܕܐ ܐܠܐ *CatBerl1* 204a:19; **11. refutation** ... ܕܡܫ ܕܐ ܕܢܬܚܪܒ ܕܐ ܕܡܠܐ *MS2* 8:7; ܕܐ ܕܡܫ ܠ ܕܡܫ ܕܡܫ ܕܐ ܕܡܫ ܕܐ ܕܡܫ ܕܐ

DionT4 213:11 [delete mng.; v. ↓ ܥܢܢܐ] [P. 803]

ܥܒܺܝܕܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **destroyer, annihilator** ܥܒܝܕ ܟܠ ܗܘ ܕܡܫܬܠܡ ܥܠ ܟܠ ܗܘ ܕܡܬܝܠܝܐ the destroyer and annihilator of the entire Magian religion *MP* 8:10 [P. 805]

ܒܥܒܺܝܕܐ adv. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **1. freely** ܒܥܒܝܕܐ ܗܘ ... ܠܐ ܡܬܥܡ ܡܬܥܡ ܠܗ ܕܐܬܐ ܠܗ ܠܡܚܙܐ freely, without hindrance, many crowds broke forth to come to the saint *JohEphLES* 316:4; **2. perfectly, completely** ܒܥܒܝܕܐ ܒܥܒܝܕ ܠܐ *SevLet* 32:12 [P. 803]

ܥܒܝܒ adj. (↓ ܡܬܥܒܕ) **awkwardly related** ܒܥܒ ܥܒܝܕ ܒܝܬ ܡܬܝܠܕ ܕܐܢܫ Bheb in *JAP9/11(1898)* 80:v142 [P. 806]

ܥܒܺܝܫ adj. (↓ √1#ܥܒܫ; JPA שריב warm DJPA 567) **dry** ܥܒܝܫ ܕܐܬܪ ܒܥܒܫ *BBah* 129:18 [wood] [P. 806]

ܡܬܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܕ; Ma שאריותא MD 446) **1. solubility, fluidity** ܡܬܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܡܝ *AS4* 79:21; **2. flow, flowing** ܟܠ ܕܡܝ ܕܢܚܠܐ ܡܬܝܒܘܬܐ *am3* 548:12 [of river; ≠ ܡܬܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܒܥܢܐ]; **3.** cs. in phrase ܡܬܝܒܘܬ ܦܨܝܚܐ **loosening of limbs** *Mar* 36:5 [in torture]; **4. license, unbridled impetuosity** ܡܬܝܒܘܬ ܒܥܠ ܕܡܝ *Narsai1Sy* 343:4; **5.** cs. in phrase ܡܬܝܒܘܬ ܐܢܫ **impudence** *ES2* 128:7; ܡܬܝܒܘܬ ܠܐ ܐܬܪ ܠܡܠܟܐ *ES1* 522:7 [P. 804]

ܥܒܺܝܫ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܫ; TA שריחתא TJ Hos 7:11) **shameless, lascivious** abs. ܚܙܝܦ ܗܘ ܥܒܝܫ ܒܥܠ ܠܐ ܢܟܦ *Bhce1* 207:4; det. ܥܒܝܫ ܒܕ ܐܢܫ *Sind* 15:15; pl. ܥܒܝܫ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬܪ *ES1* 157:29 [P. 807]

ܡܬܝܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܒܫ) **1. shamelessness** ܡܬܝܒܘܬܐ ܕܥܒܝܫ *Hos* 9:7; ܢܦܠ ܡܬܝܒܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܚܙ *4Ezr* 5:2; *MtH* 23:25; *ES2* 34:45; ܠܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܡܬܝܒܘܬܐ *Didasc* 61:11; ܡܬܝܒܘܬ ܥܡ ܡܬܝܒܘܬ *Ath* 34:14 (to lose); **2. ardor, passion** ܡܬܝܒܘܬ ܒܕܐ ܐܢܫ what can we do against the ardor? *KwD*[2] 80:5 [P. 807]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 181.

ܥܒܺܝܩ adj. (↓ √ܥܒܩ) **remaining** abs. f. ܥܒܝܩܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܪ *ES1* 127:30; *SpSol4* 14:22; ܡܕ ܕܥܒܝܩ ܐܬܪ what remains is known *Ath* 34:9; pl. ܥܒܝܩ ܠ ו ܡ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ *BO2* 161b:19 [57 generations] [P. 808]

1#ܥܒܺܝܛܐ n.m. (< Akk *šer'ānu* sinew, tendon CAD Š/2 308; ↓ ܥܒܝܛܢܐ; JBA שׁוּרְיָנָא DJBA 1124, Ma 1#שיריאנא MD 463, mng. a, > Arab شِرَيَان artery Fr, AF 261) **1. ligament, joint** ܥܒܝܛܐ ܕܐܢܫ *Col* 2:19 (ἁφαί); ܥܒܝܛܐ ܕܐܬܪ *Šar* 61:4; **2. artery a.** alone ܥܒܝܛ ܐܢ ܐܬܪ *ESRef1* 6:11; **b.** w. ܢܦܝܫܐ **trachea** (ἡ τραχεία) *Med* 217:4 (Gal8 284:13); **3. pulse of artery a.** general ܕܡ ܚܝܐ ܥܒܝܛܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܐܡ *ThbK1* 72:10 [liver as source of pulse]; ܥܒܝܛܐ ܕܐܬܪ *BhLSt* 63:8; **b.** metaph. ܥܒܝܛܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܕܡܬܚܬ *SchRi* 8:5 [passages below the earth; v. mng. 5]; **4. crack, split** ܐܬܪ ܕܥܒܝܛ ܒܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܐ ܕܐ ܠܫܒܚ ܡܫܒܚ *Chran1* 74:17; **5. channel** ܐܬܪ ܕܡ ܒܐ ܠܐ ܕܐ ܕܐ ܥܒܝܛ ܐܬܪ *Chran1* 28:3 [P. 808]

M. Geller, BiOr 43 (1986) 740.

2#ܥܒܺܝܛܐ n.m. (TA שִׁרְיָן TO Ex 28:32, TW 2:519) **breastplate** ܥܒܝܛ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܒܫ *1Sm* 17:5 (armor; cf. ES1 367:26); *Is* 59:17; ܐܬܪ ܕܐܢܫ *ESSerm4* 57:v482 [P. 808]

3#ܥܒܺܝܛܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܕ) **loosening** (of a spell) ܐܬܪ ܕܡ ܐܬܪ loosening (objects) of the chase *Prot* 11:1; 82:7 88:17; 102:1 [P. 804]

Kraemer, Diss 18; 34.

ܥܒܺܝܛܛܐ adj. (↓ 1#ܥܒܝܛܐ) **of knots in plants** ↓ ܡܬܝܛܛܐ ܥܒܝܛܛܐ

ܥܒܺܝܩ adj. (↓ √1#ܥܒܩ) **1. clear** ܥܒܝܩ ܐܬܪ *Bhcar* 15:3 [perh. read: ܒܥܒܝܩ]; **2.** perh. **smooth** ܥܒܝܩ ܒܥܒܕ ܠ *BhebEx* 25:31 (136:15) (of candlestick); [**3.** ܥܒܝܩ ܕܐܬܪ ܠܐ *MiS* 526b:36 = *Bhce1* 379:11; perh. read: ܒܥܒܝܫ] [P. 810]

ܥܒܺܝܪ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܥܒܪ; JBA שַׁרִיר DJBA 1181, Ma שאריר MD 446) **1. solid, substantial** ܡܬܝܒܘܬ ܡܬܝܠ ܕܡ *ESDom* 39:10 (food); *am6* 373:5; **2. whole, sound** abs. sg.m. ܥܒܝܪ ܐܢܫ ܐܡ *to* 36:20; ܠܐ ܕܡ ܐܬܪ ܠ

ܪܥܝܐ ܕܡ ܫܪܪ ܕܒ ܫܪܪ *MiS* 205c:43 (little boy); f. ܪܫܪܪܬ ܪܫܡܐ sound place (on his body) *Šar* 53:26; pl.f. ܐܡܪ ܥܡܠܐ ܕܫܪܪ ܕܡ ܫܪܪ *JSB3* 840:15; **3. sound, healthy a.** adj. abs. ܫܠܡ ܐܡ ܫܪܪ *2Sm* 18:29 (H שָׁלוֹם); ܫܪܪ ܐܢ ܪܒ do you want to become healthy? *JohCS* 5:6; ܐܡ ܒܗ ܪ ܫܪܪ ܕܡ ܒܪܟ ܐܢ *ON* 156:6; **b.** n.m. ܡܦܫܚ ... ܕܡܥܒܕ he ripens the sound (fruits) with wind *ESPar* 69:10; **4. firm** ܫܪܪ ܫܡܝ *ThMarg1* 271:16 (rafters); **5. true** abs. sg.m. ܐܢ ܫܪܪ *Mt* 22:16; ܪܒ ܫܪܪ ܕ ܪܫܡܐ ܠ *GalSimp* 260:10; f. ܪ ܫܪܪܬ ܕ ܪܒ ܒ ܠ <ܪ>ܫܪܪ *Šar* 55:2; **6. speaking the truth, veracious** ܪܫܪ ܠ ,ܐܢ *Narsai2Sy* 279:6; **7. certain, sure, trustworthy a.** adj., abs. ܫܪܪ ܡܬܡ *Ex* 18:21 (H אַנְשֵׁי אֱמֶת); **n.** n.m.pl. ܗܠ ܡܦܬܚ ܫܪܪ ܥܠ ܐܡ ܡܠܟ he loaded the keys of the treasure upon them like trustworthy ones *JSB3* 440:20; **7.** n.m. **high administrative official** ܫܪܪ ܡܠܟ *HoffmAusz* 10^{39}; ܫܪܪ ܡܫܪܪ *Šar* 60:24; *Chrmin* 3:16; *AlexSy* 15:16; ܕ ܡܠ ܫܪܪ ܐ ܡ *MP* 32:14 (over execution); ܕ ܫܪܪ ܫܪܪ ܡܠܟ *Bhchr* 29:13 [P. 802]

ܫܪܪ adv. (↓ √ܫܪܪ; CPA ܫܪܪ CCPA5 260) **in truth** ܫܪܪ ܐ ܐ *Gn* 3:1 (H אַף כִּי) [P. 802]

ܫܪܪ n.f. (↓ √ܫܪܪ; cf. JBA שְׁרִירוּתָא DJBA 1182) **firmness, strength** ܫܪܪ ܕ *ES3* 252:29; ܐ ܫܪܪ ܐ *JosephB* 815:8; *am6* 77:15; ܫܪܪ ܡܦܫ *JSB3* 344:10 [of stone]; ܫܪܪ ܕ *Col* 2:5 (στερέωμα); ... ܐ ܡ ܕ ܫܪܪ ܕ ܒ ܫ the one who learned the truth of the entire matter from a slave *MB* 27:v356 [P. 802]

ܫܪܪ n.f. (↓ √ܫܪܪ) **truth** *apap* 203:16; *TB* 59:9 (ἀλήθεια); ܐ ܒ ܫ ܕ they will apostasize the children from the truth *PO9* 595:2; ܐ ܫ ܕ *IA1* 116:v746 (beryls) [P. 802]

ܫܪ n.f. (↓ √ܫܪ; mng. 3: Ma שריתא MD 475, mng. c) **1. death** [lit. dissolution (of life)] ܐ ܫ ܐ ܐ ܫ *Spic* 48:21; **2. fissure** ܐ ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ my desire did not make fissures in my armor *Bal* 268:14; **3. diarrhea, looseness of the bowels a.** w. ܫ *KwDW* 72:21 [Wright incorr. voc. ܫ in Glossary, Intr. xlviii]; **b.** alone ܫ ܫ *Med* 316:1; *EN* 33:v34 [expl. as ذرب] [P. 804]

ܫ n.f. **1. joint, knuckle** ܫ ܐ ܫ *Ez* 37:7 (H עֶצֶם; cf. Afr 164:16); ܫ ܐ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܐ *ES2* 194:42; ܫ ܐ ܫ *AS4* 38:1; ܫ ܐ ܫ his joints became loosened *Bhchr* 372:13; **2. seam** ܫ ܐ ܫ *HSHoffm* 281:v85 (to be fastened); [**3. joining together** ↓ 1#ܐ mng. 4]; **4.** gramm. **connecting word, particle** (ἄρθρον) DionThr in *MerxSy* 50:10; 61:12; *EṬ* 5:14; 8:11 [of ܫ] [P. 808]

Mng. 4: Moberg, Term 104*.

ܫܪܪ vb. (↓ ܫ, ܫ, ܫ, ܫ) **Pe.** [*e/a* (incorr. *o*) *ES1* 363:20)] **1. to remain, be left** ܫ ܐ ܫ ܫ ܫ *JosephB* 802:6; ܫ ܫ ,ܐ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ES1* 130:15 [Adam after sinning in Paradise]; ܫ ,ܐ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Philox1* 425:21; ܫ ܐ ... ܫ ܫ *GalSimp* 289:9; **2. to attain, arrive at** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܐ ܫ ܫ ܫ which many did not obtain quickly *Spic* 43:6; ܫ ܫ ܫ *ES1* 363:20 (reign); **3. to happen** ܫ ܐ ܫ ܫ ܫ it happened that he became a friend of PN *Chrmin* 244:8; **4. to be present** ܫ ܐ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Bhce2* 677:19; **5. to be reduced to, constrained to** ܫ ,ܐ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Chran2* 5:9 (to be indebted); ܫ ,ܫ ܐ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *MiS* 464c:34; 496b:39 = ܫ ܐ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Bhchr* 138:5 (pillars of churches); ܫ ܐ ܫ ܫ ܫ *PO14* 714:11; **6. a. to incline towards (1)** w. -ܠ: ܫ ܐ ܫ ܫ *Nars* 23:v1; ܫ ܐ ܫ *ib.*

26:v48; *KwDW* 199:7; ܕܠܐ ܫܝܛ ܐܝܟ ܕܠܐ ܢܗܘܐ ܠܡܟܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܢܫܝܛ so that the sore would not become gangrenous *MiS* 714c:11; **(2)** w. ܒ: ܒܗ ܠܐ ܫܝܛ ܐܢܫ *ib.* 43:10; **b.** hence w. ܒ **(1) to die** ܫܝܛ ܒܚܕ ܠܒܬܪ ܚܕ JS in *asd* 98:9 = *am1* 132:22; *ChrPsD1* 239:24; *KwDW* 50:23; 238:5; **(2) to perish** ܒܠܩܐ ܒܡܥܡ ܕܒܚܪ *ROrChr9* 418:7 (boats); ܐܦ ܐܢ ܠܒܬܪ ܫܝܛ ܠܒܬܐ *EbMai10* 265a:28; **c.** w. ܒ **which turns out at last** ܠܐ ܝܕܥ ܐܝܟ ܫܝܛ ܠܗ ܒܣܘܦ ܕܡܐ he does not know how the end at last will turn out *INB* 523:20; ܐܝ ܐܢ ܠܐ ܚܫܒ ܐܝܟ ܫܝܛ ܠܗ ܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܕܡܐ ܠܡܠܟܘܬܗ he thinks like a person that those things will turn out at last for his kingdom *ThbK1* 339:22; ܐܝܟ ܫܝܛ ܠܗ ܒܣܘܦ how his family will turn out *Bhchr* 119:26; **d.** w. ܒ **to be exiled** *ES1* 386:32; **e.** w. ܠ **nothing results except by chance** ܠܐ ܫܝܛ ܐܠܐ ܒܒܪ ܡܢ ܒܛܠ ܐܢܫ ܫܡܐ we do not say that anything results except by chance or vain names *PO14* 687:8; **f.** w. ܒ ܒ **to be treated with reproach** ܒ ܫܝܛ ܠܗ ܒܚܣܕ ܐܢܫ *MiS* 696b:3; **g.** w. ܒ **to begin to weep** *am3* 245:2; **h.** w. ܬܗ **(1) to be admired, astonished at** ܬܗ ܫܝܛ ܠܗ ܒܟܠ ܡܕܡ ܕܡܬܬܗ *apap* 20:4; **(2) to admire** ܬܗ ܫܝܛ ܠܗ ܒܟܠ ܐܝܟ ܕܡܬܬܗ ܐܢܫ *JohEphLES* 353:6; *JohEphB* 247:9; *MiS* 521b:30; **i.** w. ܐ **to act rashly, imprudently** *MiS* 452c:23; 648b:40; **j.** w. ܠ **to come to, attain, reach** ܠ ܫܝܛ ܐܢܫ ܕܒ ܠܡܬܬ ܕܒ ܠ ܫܝܛ ܐܢܫ ܠ

QuadRef. to be humbled ܕܐܬܬܒܗܬ ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢ ܕܡܬܪܡܝ ܗܘ ܒܬܫܒܚܬܐ while boasting he is humbled below *Bhcar* 22:5 [P. 808]

ܫܬܝܩܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܩ) **1. one who remains** ܠܐ ܗܘܐ ܢܚ ܒܥܐ ܠܗ ܫܬܝܩܢܐ ܕܢܬܒ Noah would not have had a remaining (descendant) to repopulate the earth *JSB2* 3:18; **2. rest, remainder** ܫܬܝܩܢܐ ܕܠܒܪ ܠܟܠ *Gn* 45:7 (H שְׁאֵרִית); ܫܬܝܩܢܐ ܕܠܟܠ ܒܢܝ ܐܕܡ *Afr* 492:1; ܫܬܝܩܢܐ ܕܐܚܪ ܠܐ ܐܫܟܚ ܒܗ *ESGE* 62:7 [cf. Gn 9:11]; ܫܬܝܩܢܐ ܕܝܫܘܥ *IsHex* 4:2; ܫܬܝܩܢܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *ZM1* 111:15 [v. Guidi, to 33, note]; **3.** pl. **relics** ܫܬܝܩܢܐ ܕܩܕܝܫܐ ܕܫܗܕܐ *am3* 213:18 [P. 808]

ܫܬܝܩܢܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܬܩ) **remaining** ܫܬܝܩܢܐ ܕܒܢܝ *BhGr* 67:19 [unless to be read ܫܬܝܩܢܐ] [P. 808]

ܫܠܒܒܢܐ adj. (perh. corrupted < ܫܠܒܒܢܐ*) **sick** *Lobab* 591 [P. 809]

ܫܬܩ vb. **Pe.** [*a/*] **to break** *Lobab* 591 **Etpe. to be broken** *Lobab* 591 [P. 809]

ܫܠܡܠ n. (< Skr *śalmalī*) ***semul*, silk cotton tree** (*Salmalia malabarica*) ܫܠܡܠ ܕܒܘܪ *KwD*[2] 117:9; *KwDW* 233:2 [P. 809]

Th. Benfey, KwD[1]Intr xl ff.

ܫܠܛ vb. (↓ ܡܫܬܠܛܢܘܬܐ, ܫܠܛܐ, ܡܫܬܠܛܢܐ, ܫܠܛܢܐ, ܡܫܬܠܛܢܐ, ܫܠܛܢܐ, ܡܫܬܠܛܢܐ, ܡܫܬܠܛܢܐ, ܡܫܬܠܛ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to slip** ܠܡܢ ܕܪܓܠ ܒܗ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܠܛ for the one who slips – your support *ES3* 253:8; ܐܦ ܠܐ ܢܫܬܠܛ ܒܟ ܒܪ ܐܢܫ *Didasc* 71:19; ܐܦ ܠܐ ܫܠܛ ܒܗ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ *Cyr*[2] 140:28; **2. to deviate, swerve** ܐܦ ܠܐ ܫܠܛ ܒܗ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ a man actually deviates from his aid *ESRef1ER* 30:2; ܫܠܛ ܒܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܒܗ *Cyr*[2] 32:7; ܫܠܛ ܒܝܡܐ ܕܣܥܪ JS in *MS2* 86:v153 (floods); **3.** w. ܒܟ ܫܠܛ ܒܚܛܬ **to despair** *Cyr*[2] 140:22; **4. to sin** ܫܠܛ ܒܟܠ ܡܨܘܬܐ ܚܕ *James* 2:10; ܫܠܛ ܒܚܛܬ ܒܟܠ ܡܨܘܬ ܐܠܗܐ *ES1* 388:3; ܫܠܛ ܒܗ ܒܡܫܬܐ *Didasc* 19:15; ܫܠܛ ܒܗܘ ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢ ܕܡܬܪܡܝ they quickly sin in them *AthSy* 29:4; ܫܠܛ ܒ<ܟ>ܟܠ ܚܛܝܬܐ *MiS* 519a:19; **5. to hit upon, come upon** ܫܠܛ ܒܥܢܝܐ ܕܐܪܓܘܢ ܐܦ ܐܢ ܫܠܛ ܒܗ if you came upon the expression of 'purple garments' *SE*[2] 104:21

Pa. to lead ܕܐܬܬܐ ܠܐ ܢܫܠܛ ܒܗ ܒܥܠ ܕܪܓܠ ܒܚܛܬ *ChrPsD2* 284:29 (by a demon)

Af. 1. to betray, corrupt, lead astray ܐܦ ܒܟܡܝܬ ܡܫܠܛ ܒܗ ܐܦ ܒܫܥܐ ܕܢܬܒ ,ܡܫܬܠܛ Satan attacks that person to lead him astray *Afr* 128:20; ܠܝ ܠܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܝ ܒܥܠ ,ܡ(ܐ)ܫܬܠܛ I have no husband to corrupt *ESVirg* 77:1 [uncertain; Var: ,ܡܫܬܠܛ; McVey: to tell him the truth]; ܠܐ ܫܠܛ ܒܟ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ ܕܒܥܐ ܠܗ ܒܪ ܐܠܗ *am4* 186:1; ܡܫܠܛ ܐܢܐ ܒܟ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܠܗ ܠܐ ܫܠܛ ܒܗ ܒܡܕܝܢܬ ܐܠܗ ܠܡܫܬܠܛ

feel, tremble <ﻝ>(ﻫ)ﺯﻋﺭ *Cast* 942; **2. to slither** *Lobab* 593 (snake) [P. 809]

ﺯﻋﺭﻋﺭ [so M; but ﺯﻋﺭﻋﺭ *BhGr* 24:15] n.f.pl. (↓ √ﺯﻋﺭ; JBA שַׁרְעֲתָא DJBA 1181) **1. slippery places** ﺯﻋﺭﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *Dn* 11:21 (H חֲלַקְלַקּוֹת); ﺯﻋﺭﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *ZM2* 23:24 (water of fenugreek) = *MiS* 258b:11; ﺯﻋﺭﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *Bhchr* 76:6; ﺯﻋﺭﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *EbMai10* 288b:30; **2. stumbling blocks** ﺯﻋﺭﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ ... *Ps* 56:14 (H דַּחְיִ; Ambr: ﺯﻋﺭﻋﺭ); ﺯﻋﺭﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *Afr* 248:4 (to take delight); ﺯﻋﺭﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *am1* 211:12; **3. traps** ﺯﻋﺭﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *ESFidS* 31:v402 (to set, prepare); ﺯﻋﺭﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *am7* 92:19 (of folly); **4. mistakes, errors** ﺯﻋﺭﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *Ps* 19:12 (H שְׁגִיאוֹת) [P. 809]

ﺯﻋﺭ n.m. **dung** ﺯﻋﺭﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *EN* 42:v48 (of cattle; expl. as أخثاء البقر); *BBah* 2016:1 [P. 810]

ﺯﻋﺭ vb. (↓ ﺯﻋﺭ, ﺯﻋﺭ, ﺯﻋﺭ; JBA שרץ DJBA 1181) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to creep** ﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *ES1* 385:30 [P. 810]

GVG1 169dα.

ﺯﻋﺭ n.m. (↓ √ﺯﻋﺭ; JBA שִׁרְצָא DJBA 1140) **reptile, creeping animal** ﺯﻋﺭﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *Is* 66:17 (H שֶׁרֶץ); *WisSol* 16:1; ﺯﻋﺭﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *ES1* 136:33; *SB* 145:6; *Kays* 90:16 [in list of animals] [P. 810]

ﺯﻋﺭ adj. (↓ √ﺯﻋﺭ) **reptilian** ﺯﻋﺭﻋﺭ ... ﺯﻋﺭﻋﺭ *BhebJob* 40:14 (207:17) [P. 810]

ﺯﻋﺭ adj. (↓ √ﺯﻋﺭ) **similar to reptile** ﺯﻋﺭﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *Kays* 255:12 (& like bats) [P. 810]

1# ﺯﻋﺭ vb. (↓ ﺯﻋﺭ, ﺯﻋﺭ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to split** pass.part. ﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *Sind* 18:10; **2. to swallow** ﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ you should swallow before breakfast *Med* 564:12 [P. 810, 923; PSmSup 337]

2# ﺯﻋﺭ vb. (↓ ﺯﻋﺭ, ﺯﻋﺭ, ﺯﻋﺭ; JBA שרק 1# DJBA 1181, Ma שרק 1# MD 476) **Af. 1. to whistle, hiss** ﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *1Kg* 9:8; ﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *Is* 5:26; 7:18 (H שָׁרַק; cf. ES2 33:34); ﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ (the serpent) was gliding fearfully and hissing *PsC* 17:7; **2. to whisper to** ﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *JSAbb* 230:v280 (deceitful one); **3. to call softly** ﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *Sahd* 44:21 [but v. supra, mng. 1]; **4. to play** ﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *SchRi* 85:3 (lyre); **5. to shine** ﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *ESAct*[1] 43:39 [unless to be read ﺯﻋﺭ] [P. 810]

ﺯﻋﺭ n.m. (↓ √2#ﺯﻋﺭ) **hissing** ﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ hissing and futile words *IA1* 14:v264 [P. 810]

ﺯﻋﺭ n.m. **1. box on the ear** *BBah* 2017:9 [expl. as لطمة التى تقع على الاذن] **2. ringing in the ears** *Cast* 943 [P. 810]

ﺯﻋﺭ n.m. (↓ √2#ﺯﻋﺭ; > Arab شرقراق; cf. ↓ ﺯﻋﺭ; JPA שרקרק DJPA 568; cf. JBA שריקריק whistling sound of the bee-eater bird DJBA 1181) **bee-eater** *Lv* 11:18 [cf. ES1 241:25]; *Dt* 14:17 (H רָחָמָה); *EN* 45:v22 [expl. as شقراق]; *BBah* 2017:11; *ON* 82:15 [expl. as ﺯﻋﺭ, ﺯﻋﺭ] [P. 810]

S. Bochart, Hierozoicon, Frankfurt 1675, II, chap. 25; Nöld, Beitr 107[1].

ﺯﻋﺭ n.f. (↓ √1#ﺯﻋﺭ) **eggshell** ﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ the empty and light-headed ones who put forth the parable of the eggshells *ESHaer* 200:4; ﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *ESNisB2* 57:20 (to resurrect the buried ones); ﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *IA1* 58:v106 (young of kites); ﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ place lime in its eggshell *Geop* 114:17; *Kays* 70:4 [same as ﺯﻋﺭ]; ﺯﻋﺭ ﺩﻋﺯﻋﺭ *SevLet* 63:4 (of water) [P. 810]

ﺯﻋﺭ vb. (↓ ﺯﻋﺭ, ﺯﻋﺭ, ﺯﻋﺭ, ﺯﻋﺭ, ﺯﻋﺭ, ﺯﻋﺭ, ﺯﻋﺭ, ﺯﻋﺭ, ﺯﻋﺭ, ﺯﻋﺭ, ﺯﻋﺭ, ﺯﻋﺭ,

ܡܬܝܥܒ, ܡܬܝܥܒ, ܡܝܥܒ, ܡܬܝܥܒ; JBA שרר DJBA 1182, Ma שרר pe., af. MD 476; Af., mng. 4: JBA 2# אשר pa., mng. 2 DJBA 174) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to grow stronger** ,ܥܒ ,ܡܥܠܝ ,ܡܡܩܝ *Act* 3:7; ,ܥܒ ,ܡܥܠܝ *am1* 67:2; *am2* 271:10; ܥܒ ܒ ܡܥܒܕ *am4* 568:2; **2. a. to be true, acknowledged** ,ܥܒ ,ܟܠ *Jer* 44:29 (H קוּם); ܡܬܝܡ ܡܬܝܡ ܠ ,ܒܥ *Afr* 164:3; ܡܕܐ ܕܐ ܕܡܡܩ ܠܡܡܩ ,ܥܒ ,ܡܬܝ *ES1* 137:42 [blessing]; **b. to be fulfilled** (promise) ,ܒܥ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܟܠ ,ܡܟ ,ܡܟ *Afr* 16:18; *Narsai2Sy* 287:5; **3.** impers. 3f.sg.pf. **to come to pass** ,ܒܥ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *JohEphB* 297:5; **4.** impers. 3f.sg.pf. + ל- **a. to settle, decide** [lit. it was contemplated by him] ,ܒܥ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܟ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܠ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ES2* 213:15; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܒܥ ,ܡ ,ܡ *SevVit* 25:6; **b. to persuade** ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܠ *OrChrNS6* 38:26 [n. fnd.]; **5. a.** in phrase ,ܒܥ ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܡ **they agreed amongst themselves** *Chrmin* 139:17; **b.** alone ,ܒܥ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Chran1* 252:15

Pa. 1. to make firm, establish ,ܥܒ ,ܡ ,ܡ *IA2* 74:v4; **2. to restore** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *2Kg* 12:13 (H חָזַק; porches); 22:6; **3. to make secure** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *1Kg* 6:31; ,ܥܒ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Ps* 18:35 (H נָחַת; TA מתקיף Tg ib.); 44:3 (H שָׁלַח); ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Didasc* 11:9; pass.part. ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Chrmin* 1:16 (bars of iron of the sluices); **4.** metaph. **a. to affirm** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ES2* 255:38 (w. examples); ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ we do not want to affirm that this occurred *ChrPsD2* 275:24; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ON* 118:16 (interpreter); ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Bhchr* 99:14; **b. to guard, keep** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *DnHex* 7:28 (διατηρεῖν; but √נטר pe. Lk 2:51); **5.** w. ל **to persuade** ,ܒ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *am6* 517:20 (resurrection); **6.** [denom. < ↓ ,ܥܒ] **to tell the truth** [≠ ↓ √גלי pa.] ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܥܒ *ES1* 392:26

Af. 1. a. to make stiff, hard ,ܕ [ܐܥܒ] ,ܡ ,ܡ be certain that I am your mother *Judchrdoc* 104:11; **b. to make firm** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ES1* 542:12; pass.part. ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Ex* 28:11 (H מִשְׁבְּצוֹת); **2. to set up, establish** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *2Chr* 30:5; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Neh* 10:33 (H הֶעֱמִיד); **3. to speak the truth** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *JosephB* 773:8; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Cyr*[2] 108:21; **4. to believe**, i.e. **bring about, commit** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ZM2* 165:11 (control of church); **5.** gramm. **to signify** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ

275:20; **2.** ܐܬܡܗܝܢ **to be believed** ܡܢ ܡܗܝܢ ܠܡܫܬܡܥ ܐܢܐ JS in *MS2* 132:v858 (revelations); ܗܘ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܬܡܥ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܡܗܝܢ ܒܗ *Euagr* 616:6; ܠܐ ܐܝ ܡܗܝܢ ܐܢܐ *ThEd* 39:18 [P. 802]

ܡܗܝܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܗܝ) **1. firmness** ܕܡܫܪܐ ܡܗܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܫܠܡܐ *PsSol* 8:20; **2. truth a.** alone ܡܗܝܢܘܬܐ ܗܘ *Joh* 18:38; ܕܬܠܬܗܘܢ ܡܗܝܢܘܬܐ enemies of the truth *ESRef1ER* 38:2; **b.** in phrase ܡܗܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܟܝܢܐ **true** ܡܗܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܡܪ the true lamb *Afr* 406:3 [appellation of Jesus]; ܡܗܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܐܘܪܚ *to* 36:1 (way); **c.** in adv. phrase ܒܡܗܝܢܘܬܐ **in truth** ܡܢ ܕܠܐ ܡܗܝܢ ܕܐܡܪ ܠܟ *Lv* 25:23 [double translation for H לִצְמִתֻת]; **3. faith** ܕܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܡܗܝܢ *Neh* 1:5; ܒܟܬܒ ܫܠܝܡ ܗܘ ܡܗܝܢ ܠܟ ܒܟܬܒ *Jul* 169:24; **4. faithfulness of marriage vow** ܥܡ ܒܬ ܡܗܝܢ ܡܗܝܢ *ESNisB2* 93:8 (like a fiancé); 130:7; ܠܚܠܬ ܡܗܝܢ ܐܠܗܐ ܘܐܡ *Rechtsb2* 74:8; **5. definite portion** ܡܗܝܢ ܒܫܥ ܕܒܥܟܪ ܠܟ ܕܐܡ ܫܐܡ ܚܡܪ ܚܡܪ *Neh* 11:23 (H אֲמָנָה) [P. 802]

ܕܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܗܝ) in phrase

- ܒܚܢܢ ܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ n.f.cs. (↓ ܒܚܢܢ) **vote** *BO2* 459b:25; ܚܛܐ ܕܒܫܡ ܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ *BO3/2* 668:25 [P. 802]

ܡܗܝ vb. (↓ ܡܚܝ, ܡܫܬܚܝ, √ܡܗܝ) **Af. to take root** ܥܠ ܕܐܝ ܐܡܪ ܡܗܝ ܐܝ Peter made your head take root *BO1* 551b:32 [P. 810]

ܡܚܝ n.m. (↓ √ܡܗܝ) **1. root** ܐܝ ܡܚܝ ܕܝܒܡ ܠܟ ܒܟ *Job* 29:19; ܡܢ ܚܡ ܕܐܫܬܝ ܡܚܝ ܠܐܬܪܡ ܡܚܝ *ES1* 486:9; ܡܚܝ ܐܡܚܝ *ESPar* 67:7; **2. foundation, base** cs. ܡܚܝ ܫܡܚ ܡܚܝ *Sir* 1:6; **3. principle** ܕܡܚܝ ܫܝܐ *BhGr* 200:12 (strengthening) [P. 810]

ܡܗܝ vb. (↓ √ܡܗܝ) **Quad. to eradicate** ܕܡܚܝ ܒܐ ܐܝ ܡܫܚܐ ܕܐܡܪ *Bhcar* 58:5 [P. 810]

ܡܗܝ adj. (šaf. < ↓ √ܡܗܝ; ↓ ܡܫܬܚܝ) **QuadRef. to be loosened** ܐܢ ܕܐܡܪ ܡܢ ܫܒܐ <ل>ܡܗܝ *HVChr* 74:13; ܡܫܬܚܝ ܐ<ل>ܡܗܝ *ib.* 113:8 [P. 923]

ܡܚܢܢ adj., n.f. (↓ √ܡܗܝ) **1.** n.f. gramm. **primary** ܕܠ ܫܡܗܝ ܥܡ ܕܐܡܪ ܡܫܡ fixed like a root letter without moving *BhGr* 66:10; pl. ܫܡܗܝ ܡܠܐ *ib.* 3:23 [parts of speech; ≠ ↓ ܡܟܢܢ]; **2.** gramm. **original** ܡܗܝܐ ܡܢ ܫܡ ܫܡܗܝ twenty two (letters) are original *ib.* 192:24 [P. 810]

Moberg, Term 106*.

ܡܗܝ, ܡܚܝ n.f. (↓ ܡܚܝ) **umbilical cord, navel** ܡܗܝ ܐܡܪ *Prot* 27:11; 84:9; ܫܡܪ ܫܗܝ ܕܡܡ ܫܗܝ *KwDW* 399:15 [P. 802]

ܡܗܝ vb. (šaf. < ↓ √ܡܗܝ; ↓ ܡܫܗܝܚ, ܡܗܝܗܝ, ܡܫܗܝ, ܡܫܗܝ) **Quad. 1. a. to make abundant** ܕܡܠ ܫܒ ܡܗܝ *TB* 66:15 (adornment); ܐܡܐ ܡܗܝ ܕܡܐ ܠܚ they made the daily bread abundant *JohEphB* 42:28; **b. to make superfluous** ܐܡܐ ܡܗܝ ܕܡ ܠܐ ܐ *JohEphLES* 319:7 (clothing); **2. to supply abundantly** ܡܐ ܡܫ ܐܡܐ ܡܗܝ *AthSy* 16:8; **3. to make rich** ܕܡ ܠ ܡܗܝ IA in *MS1* 15:v127 (poor); pass.part. ܫܠ ܫ ܡܗܝ *Rechtsb2* 140:26 [of widow]; **4. to be fruitful** ܐ ܥܡ ܐ ܡ ܠ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܡ ܡ *BalJos* 127:5 (years); **5. to make result in good fortune** ܡ ܐܡܐ ܫ ܠ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *JohEphLES* 375:4

QuadRef. 1. to be full ܡܗܝ ܕܐ *BalJos* 34:3; ܡܗܝ ܕܐ ܕ ܡ those who are full from instruction *ECth* 32:12; **2. to abound, be abundant** ܠ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *JSB1* 405:6; ܡܗܝ ܕ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ as much as a person increases and possesses in abundance *Philox1* 272:20; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *KwDW* 122:5; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *JohEphLES* 412:12 (produce); ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *ThMarg1* 20:19; **3. to surpass, exceed**, w. ܡ: ܐܢ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ

ܐܣܬܟ the number of priests exceeded that of the laymen *IA2* 150:v197 [P. 747]

ܥܦܐ n.m. (mng. 1: cf. ↓ √ܥܦܐ) **1. raft** *BBah* 2018:16 [expl. as كتلة من الحطب]; **2. ball of threads** *BBah* 2018:16 [expl. as كبّة غزل القُطن] [P. 766]

ܥܠܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܠܫܠܬܐ; cf. ↓ √ܥܠܠ) **Pa. to chain** ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܫܠܫܠܬܐ ܕܚܕ ܥܠ ܥܠ ܒܝܬ ܣܗܕܐ *CatCambr* 374:18 [cf. ↓ √ܥܠܠ quadref.] [P. 775]

ܐܬܬܬ, ܐܬܬܬ n. **tortoise** *KwDW* 75:14; 166:18; 176:10 [P. 810]

ܫܬ, ܫܬܝܢ num. (↓ ܫܒܥ, ܫܬܥܣܪ, ܫܢܝܢ, ܫܬܝܬ, ܫܬܡܢܐ, ܫܬ ,ܫܬ; JBA ܫܬ DJBA 1141, Ma ܫܬ MD 464) **six** *passim* [P. 811]

GVG1 486.

- ܫܬ ܝܘܡܝ ܒܪܝܬܐ n.m.pl. (↓ ܒܪܝ) **hexaemeron, six days of creation** ܐܝܬ ܒܗ ܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܟܠ ܒܪܝܬܐ *ESGE* 4:8; *am3* 649:11; *JSB3* 8:7; ܒܪܝܬܐ ܕܫܬ ܝܘܡܝ *SevVit* 53:14 [poem of PN on the subj.]; *BO1* 339a:13 [P. 811]

ܥܪܒܐ, ESy ܥܪܒܐ *BhGr* 71:16; 235:7 n.m.pl. (↓ ܥܦܐ) **sweepings of grain** ܕܡ ܥܪܒܐ *Am* 8:6 (H מַפַּל בָּר; cf. ES2 266:14) [P. 811]

ܬܪܨ, ܬܨܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܡܬܪܨܐ; ↓ ܫܬܨܒ) **Quad. to found, establish firmly a.** alone ܕܬܪܨ ܒܝܬ ܩܕܫ *am2* 440:1 (church); ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܕܢܬܨܒ ܒܝܬ ܬܪܨ ܥܠ ܐܪܥ *KwDW* 11:23; **b.** w. √ܕܐ pe. ܐܬܬ ܬܪܨ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܢܬܨܒ *ES1* 471:12; ܬܪܨ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܐ *JARS*[3] 92:9; pass.part. ܐܬܬ ܥܠ ܐܦ ܬܪܨ ܒܝܬ *MtḤ* 7:25

QuadRef. to be founded ܬܪܨ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܢܝ *1Kg* 6:37; *ZechHex* 8:9; ܫܬܬ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐ *ENchr1*[2] 132:16 [GN's; sic; v. n. 2] [P. 811]

Quad.: Juckel, Harklean 181.

ܡܬܪܨܐ, ESy ܡܬܪܨܐ *BhGr* 152:15; *BhebMt* 7:26 (24:12), pl. ܡܬܪܨܐ n.f. (↓ ܡܬܪܨ) **1. foundation** ܡܬܪܨܐ ܕܒܝܬ *Rom* 15:20; ܡܬܪܨܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *ESRef1ER* 30:5 (solid); ܡܬܪܨܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *asd* 33:21; ܡܬܪܨܐ ܕܐܪܥ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *Didasc* 205:14; pl. ܐܪܥ ܡܬܪܨܐ *Ezr* 4:12; **2.** gramm. **stem, base form** ܡܬܪܨܐ ܕܦܥܠ a stem to its actions Sev in *MerxSy* 7:9; ܡܬܪܨܐ ... ܕܦܥܠ ܗܘ the base form of ,ܦܥܠ is √,ܦ *BhGr* 152:15; 152:19; *BhGr2* 24:20; **3. element** ܐܡ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܡܬܪܨܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *GalSimp* 259:7 (στοιχείωσις; of instruction); **4.** w. ܒܝܬ ܓ **foundation of the year**, i.e. **dominical letter** *CatVat2* 364:31; *CatWr1* 352a:40 [in name of tractate] [P. 811]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 106*.

ܫܬܝܬ n.m. (↓ √1#,ܫܬ) **one who drinks** ,ܡܫܬܝܬ ܕܐܝܢ ܠܐ ܕܐܡ *ESHaer* 104:6 (Var); ܫܡܥ ܐܠܗܐ ܫܡ .ܫܬܝܬ ,ܐܡ ܕܐܝܢ *JSB4* 857:10 [P. 811]

1#,ܫܬ vb. (↓ ܡܫܬܝܬ, ܫܬܝ, ܫܬܝܬ, ܫܬ, 1#ܫܬ, ܫܬ; JBA ܫܬܐ DJBA 1184, Ma 1#ܫܬܐ MD 476) **Pe.**, pf. ,ܫܬ, ,ܫܬ *EbMai10* 281b:28 **1. to drink** ܡܢ ܫܬ ܕܐܝܢ *Jer* 2:18; ,ܡܫܬ ܕܐܝܢ *ESPar* 26:8 (to make wise); ܫܬ ܐܠܗܐ *Didasc* 221:23; ,ܫܬ ܐ [,]ܡ[ܝ] Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)* 473a:21; ܐܝܟ ... ,ܫܬ ,ܐܐ *Bhchr* 165:9; **2. to be watered** ܐܠܗ ܒܝܬ ܐܪܥ ܕܐ ܫܬ ܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܪܥ ܕܐ ܫܬ ܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܪܥ *ESGE* 68:7 (land); *ES1* 159:8; **3. to be irrigated** ܡܢ ܫܬ ܐ ܐܝܟ ܐ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐ ܫܬ *Geop* 63:25; ܐ ܐ ܫܬ ܐ ܒܝܬ ܐ ܕܐ ܫܬ *Kays* 69:12; **4. to bear, suffer** ܐ ܐ ,ܐ ܫܬ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Didasc* 79:16 (blow by a foot); ܫܬ ܐ ܐ *JSB1* 37:13 (lashes)

Af. to give to drink ܐ ܐ ܐ ,ܐ ܐ *am2* 305:14 (between each execution); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ JE in *ES2* 144:4

Etpe. to be imbibed, drunk ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *Lv* 11:34; ,ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ you cannot be drunk *ESFidH* 261:2; ܐ ܐ ܐ *GalSimp* 271:10; ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *ThMarg1* 234:11

Etpa. to accept a drink ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ

ܡܫܬܠܚ ܫܬܐ *Sahd* 228:3 (to be desired) [P. 811]

N, SG § 176D (prothetic vowel in Pe.); Br, Gr 182E; Pe., mng. 3: Seidel2 92.

2#ܫܬܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ 2#ܫܬܝܐ; ↓ ܡܫܬܬܐ, ܡܫܬܬܐ; TA 2#שתי af. TW 2:521, JPA 2#שתי af. DJPA 569) **Af. 1. to weave** ܐܢ ܡܫܬܬ ܐܢܬ ܒܫܒܥ ܩܕܡܝ ܕܪܫܝ ܡܫܬܬ if you weave the seven locks of my head into the warp *Jud* 16:13 (H אָרַג; cf. ES1 325:41); *ThbK1* 27:7; ܒܬ ܫܬܝ ܠܒܫ ܣܒܐ *Philox1* 308:8 (garment); pass.part. ܡܢ ܡܫܬܝ ܕܡ ܠܒܪ *ThbK2* 30:3 [expl. of flesh]; **2. to build** ܒܝܬ ܚܙܝ ܕܐ ܫܬܐ *JSB1* 477:18 [P. 812]

1#ܫܬܝܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܬܐ) **drink** ܡܫܬܝ ܕܡ *ES1* 501:16 [P. 811]

2#ܫܬܝܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܫܬܐ; JBA שְׁתִיָא DJBA 1185) **warp of loom** ܐܢ ܒܬ ܐܢ ܕܡ ܐܢ ܒܬ ܕܡ *Lv* 13:48 [cf. ES1 244:1]; ܕܡ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܫܬ *BalJos* 58:10; ܒܬ ܕܡ ܒܬ ܫܬ *ZM1* 83:19 (to be woven) [P. 811]

ܫܬܬܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܬܐ) **one who drinks** ܒܬ ܫܬ ܕܡ *MtC* 11:19; ܒܫ ܠܐ ܒܫ ܫܬ ܕܡ ܕܡ *ESSerm1* 4:v186 (to owe); ܠܐ ܫܬ ܠܐ ܕܡ ܒܬ ܫܬ *Sahd* 424:17 [P. 811]

ܫܬܒܬܐ adj., n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **1. silent a.** abs. ܫܬ ܒܬ ܫܬ ܐ ܫܬ he stood before PN and was silent *Philox1* 138:20; ܠܐ ܫܬ ܫܬ *to* 39:19; pl.m. ܐܐ ܫܬ *Mk* 3:4; **b.** n.f.pl. **silent parts** ܒܬ ܠܐ ܒܬ ܫܬ *ESRef1* 8:1 (w/o speech); **2. mute** abs. f. ܫܬ ܠܒ ܒܬ ܫܬ *am3* 500:21; **3. sitting idle, remaining inactive** abs. pl.m. ܐܢ ܒܬ ܫܬ ܐ ܫܬ ܫܬ ܐ ܫܬ ܫܬ ܐ *1Kg* 22:3 (H מַחְשָׁה) [P. 812]

ܫܬܬܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܐ; JBA שְׁתִיקוּתָא DJBA 1185) **1. keeping silent, taciturnity** ܒܬ ܫܬ ܫܬ ܠ ܫܬ *ESFidS* 41:v203; *JSB2* 151:6; *EbMai10* 291b:17; **2. silence** cs. ܒܬ ܫܬ ܫܬ ܐ ܫܬ ܫܬ ܐ ܫܬ ܫܬ ܐ *BBah* 752:23 (non-movement of body during sleep) [P. 812]

ܫܬܬ, ESy ܫܬܬ *BhGr* 237:22 num. (↓ ܫܬ, ܫܬ, ܫܬ, s.v. ܫܬ; JBA שִׁתִיתָאָה DJBA 1185, Ma שיתאי MG 192) **sixth** *LkH* 1:36 (ἕκτος); & *passim* [P. 811]

N, SG § 153; Juckel, Harklean 191.

- **ܫܬܬ** adj. (↓ ܫܬ) **hexagonal** ܫܬ ܒܬ ܫܬ ܐ ܫܬ ܫܬ *JARS*[3] 67:9 (plate of emeralds) [P. 811]

- **ܫܬ** adj. (↓ ܫܬ) **having six wings** [i.e. angels] ܐ ܫܬ ܫܬ ܐ saying the *Trishagion* by the angels *Card* 87:9; *Kays* 81:2 [Seraphim] [P. 811]

- **ܫܬ ܫܬ** n.f. **hexameron** ↓ ܫܬ ܫܬ ܫܬ ܫܬ

- **ܫܬ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܫܬ pl.) **Hexapla** *CatWr1* 32a:21 [P. 811]

ܫܬ n.f. (↓ ܫܬ) **hexagon** *Kays* 208:16 [expl. of ↓ ܫܬ] [P. 811]

ܫܬ n. **foundation** *BBah* 2020:9 [same as ↓ ܫܬ mng. 1] [P. 812]

ܫܬ vb. (↓ ܫܬ, ܫܬ; JBA שְׁתִל DJBA 1185, Ma שתל MD 477) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to plant** ܫܬ ܫܬ ܫܬ *Am* 9:14; ܫ ܫܬ ܫܬ ܫ *IA1* 216:v242; pass.part. ܫܬ ܫܬ ܫܬ ܫ ܫܬ *ES2* 191:46 (chosen ones); **2.** w. acc. **to sow** pass.part. ܫܬ ܫ ܫܬ ܫܬ (the places) are sown like trees *Jul* 68:8; **3. to build, found** ܫܬ ܫ ܫܬ ܫ *JohEphB* 150:21; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *JohEphLES* 350:6 (monk's cell); **4. to set, place** pass.part. ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ the snares of the Deceiver are set *Afr* 291:18; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ his snares are placed on all paths *am2* 95:5

Etpe. to be planted ܫ ܫ ܫ *ESPas* 14:7; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *IA2* 326:v1495; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *TB* 115:11 [P. 812]

Fr, ZDPV 28 (1905) 222; Seidel2 100ff.; 103.

ܫܬܝܠܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܠ) **planting** ܫܬܠ ܫܬܝܠܐ ܕܫܬܝܠܐ ܕܥܡ ܒܝܬ ܟܢܝ *JohEphB* 13:21 (of churches); ܫܬܠ ܫܬܝܠܐ ܕܫܬܝܠ ܥܨܬܐ *MiS* 339b:31 [P. 812]

ܫܬܝܠ *Dt* 32:32 (Bheb 246:26) [but ܫܬܝܠ UM], pl. ܫܬܝܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܠ, ܫܬܝܠܐ ܒܝܫ; cf. JBA שְׁתִילָא DJBA 1142) **1. plant** ܫܬܠ ܕܫܬܝܠ ܕܐܬܪܐ *Dt* 32:32 (H שַׁדְמֹת; cf. Afr 97:1; but ܢܒܩܠ Is 16:8; ܫܕܝ Hb 3:17; ܫܬܝܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ 2Kg 23:4 [GN]); *Aristides* 8:11; **2.** same as H אֲשֵׁרָה [cf. ↓ ܐܫܠ, ܐܫܠܐ] pl. ܫܬܠ ܐܫܬܝܠ *Dt* 7:5 (ES1 272:7) [Pš: ܫܬܝܠ]; ܫܬܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *ib.* 16:21 [P. 812]

ܫܬܠ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܫܬܝ Br, ZS 5 (1927) 33; ↓ ܫܬܝܩܐ, ܫܬܝ, ܫܬܐ, ܫܬܘ, ܫܬܘܬܐ, ܫܬܐ; JBA שתק DJBA 1186) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to be silent a.** alone ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܫܬܠ ܒܚܡܪ *Gn* 34:5; ܫܬܝ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܫܡܥ *Ps* 50:3; ܫܬܠ ܒܫܬܝܬܐ *Bal* 257:5; ܫܬܠ ܐܢܐ ܒܟܠ ܥܕܢ *Bhchr* 145:10; **b.** w. מִן: ܫܬܠ ܡܢ ܡܠܬܐ ܕܫܡܥ ܐܢܫ *PhilV* 254:25 [uses √ܐܡܪ and not √ܠܐ in sense of begetting; v. Joh 1:14]; ܡܠܟ ܕܫܬܘܩ ܠܐ ܫܬܠ ܠܥ ܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܕܡܠܠ *Ign* 20:1; *ThbK1* 26:19 [n. fnd.]; **c.** w. ܒ: ܫܬܠ ܐܢܐ ܒܟܬܒ ܕܐܬܪܐ *ThbK2* 95:16; **d.** metaph. ܫܬܠ ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܐܟܬܒ ܠܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ ܕܐܬ ܚܛܝܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ I omit to write down their mention [i.e. of the accusations] for future generations *MiS* 493b:22 **Pa. 1. to order to be silent, silence** ܡܫܬܠ ܠܡܠܟ ܒܚܠܡ *Neh* 8:11; ܫܬܠ ܠܡܣܛܝ *Mt* 22:34; ܠܡܫܬܠ ܠܡܠܐܟܐ *ESSerm2* 74:v817 (children); ܫܬܠ ܠܡܝ ܠܐ ܫܬܠ ܡܫܬܠ ܠܐ ܠܩܠܝ *Ḥab* 36:14; ܡܫܬܠ *TB* 117:3; pass.part. ܡܫܬܘܠ ܕܠܡܠܟ ܒܚܡܐ *Rabb* 368:11; **2. to abolish** ܫܐ ܠܐ ܠܡܫܬܠ ܐܢܐ ܫܬܠ *EChe9* 1:2 (WMcL 357:10 = B 513:4) (law)

Etpe. to be permitted to keep silent ܐܫܬܠ ܒܚܕ *Gr* 80:20

Etpa. 1. to be forced to be silent, be still ܐܬܫܬܠ ܒܫܬܝܩܐ ܕܫܬܠ ܒܡܨܝ *ISm* 2:9 (H יִדְּמוּ); ܐܫܬܠ ܒܟܠ ܚܕ ܒܟ *ESSerm2* 2:v81; ܟܠ ܡܠܝ ܕܒܟ ܒܠܝܠܝܐ ܕܫܬܟܒ ܒܟ ܒܟ ܕܫܬܠ ܐܢܬ all the lusts slept within you and were still *Bal* 262:22; ܫ ܐܢܐ ܫܬܠ ܐܢܐ *Šar* 59:3; **2. to be abolished, ceased** ܐܢ ܫܬܠ ܐܢܐ ܕܐܬܪ ܡܠܟ ܐܢ ܕܫܬܠ ܡܢ ܡܠܟ ܐܢ *AM1* 116:29 (bishopric from GN's) [P. 812]

Nöld, ZDMG 57 (1903) 417 [etym.]; N, SG §160 (thematic vowels).

ܫܬܘ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܠ) **silence** *ES1* 459B [n. fnd.]; ܫܬܘ ܠܟ ܡܠܟ ܐܢ ܠܟ ܫܬܘ your silence made me cease a bit *Šar* 59:8; ܠܢ ܠܡܥܒܪ ܒܫܬܘ ܕܫܬܘ for us to pass over it in silence *Ath* 26:9; ܫܬܘ ܕܡܠܟ ܡܢ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܡܠܟ *ChrPsD1* 61:12 [P. 812]

The trans. ܫܬܘ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܫܬܘ *Song* 4:1; 4:3; 6:7 [H מִבַּעַד לְצַמָּתֵךְ] is incorr., since the H means 'veil', and is translated corr. as ܡܣܟܐ Is 47:2.

ܛܝܛ n.m. (< NP *čatr* umbrella PED 388; ILS 266) **tent, something which provides shade** ܠ ܛܝܛ ܐܬܝ he bestowed upon him a *š. JARS*[3] 97:5 [P. 812]

ܐܬܝܕܥ vb. (sic!; ↓ √ܝܕܥ) **QuinqRef. to be known** ܐܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܬܝܕܥ ܠܐ ܫܡܝ *BhGr* 140:3 [P. 298]

ܬ

ܬ, ܬܵܘ n.m. (↓ ܟܬܵܒ; JBA ܬָּו DJBA 1195) ***taw*, twenty-second letter of alphabet**; numerical value 400 [P. 813]

ܬܒܠܐ, ܬܒܠ n.f. (< H תֵּבֵל; ↓ ܟܬܢܝܐ) **the earth, world** ܟܠ ܥܠ ܐܪܥ *Is* 14:21; ܟܠ ܐܪܥܐ ܫܦܝܪ *Ps* 72:8 [cf. ES1 432:7]; ܟܠ ܕܥܠ ܐܪܥ ܒܠ *Didasc* 241:3; *MS2* 63:3; ܟܠ ܐܪܥܐ ܟܐܢ ܟܬܝܒ *MP* 43:8 [P. 814]

N, SG § 84 (f. gender).

ܟܬܝܪܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܝܪܬ) ↓ ܒܝܬ ܟܬܝܪܘܬܐ

ܟܬܝܪܘܬܐ, ܟܬܝܪܬ *MtS* 22:5; ܟܬܝܪܬ *JohS* 2:16 n.f. (↓ √ܝܪܬ; CPA ܟܬܝܪܬܐ LSp 3; cf. JBA תַּגָּרוּתָא DJBA 1194, Ma תאנגארותא MD 479) **1. commerce** ܟܬܝܪܬ ܟܬܝܪܘܬܐ *1Kg* 10:15 (H מִסְחָר); ܟܬܝܪܘܬ ܟܬܝܪܘܬܐ ܥܣܝܩܐ *asd* 28:1 (to be occupied); **2. business, occupation a.** general ܟܠ ܕܐ ܟܬܝܪܘܬܐ ܟܠ ܥܒܕܐ business dealings *Rabb* 213:9; ܫܒܩ ܟܠ ܕܐ ܟܬܝܪܘܬܐ they relinquished worldly business *AthSy* 8:26 [i.e. those who have died]; *BhGr* 217:24; *EOE* 20:9; ܟܬܝܪܘܬ ܟܬܒ *EbMai10* 255a:6; **b.** metaph. in a spiritual manner ܟܬܒ̈ܝ ܟܐ ܟܬܝܪܘܬ *JohEphLES* 510:12; *ES1* 290:11; **3. wages** ܒܪ ܟܬܝܪܘܬ ܕܐ *Lk* 12:58 (ἐργασία); *Rom* 6:23 (ὀψώνια); ܣܘܦ ܕܡܘܬܐ ܗܘ ܕܢܛܪ ܟܬܝܪܘܬ death is the end of the one who guards the wage *Bal* 267:16; **4. cargo** ܟܠ ܐܝܠ ܒܝܬ ܟܬܝܪܘܬ ܟܐ *Afr* 458:9 (of ship); ܒܥܐ ܒܝܬ ܟܬܝܪܘܬ ܒܪ JS in *am4* 662:1 [of sailor]; **5. treatise, composition** (πραγματεία) ܡܐܡܪܐ ܕܟܬܝܪܘܬ *Nest* 5:7 (title) [P. 816]

GVG1 § 102r.

ܟܬܝܪܬ n.m. (sec. rt. < ,ܝܬܪ [↓ √,ܝܬ etpa.]; JudA תגר DJA 86, JBA 1#תִּיגְרָא DJBA 1203, Ma 1#תיגרא MD 485) **dispute, contest** ܟܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܢܬ ܐܡ ܟܝ ܟܬܝܪܬ *JSAbb* 228:v265; ܟܬܝܪܬ ܒܝܬ ܟܬܝܪܬ *JSB1* 336:8 (of crucifixion); ܟܬܝܪܬ ܥܡ ܐܠܗ ܥܡ ܟܬܝܪܬ *JSB3* 342:7 (& quarrel); ܟܬܝܪܬ ܒܥܠ ܟ *Euph* 50:8 [P. 816]

Gesenius cited by N, MG § 112 [etym.].

ܟܬܝܓܪܦܝܐ n. (< θεογραφία) **Divine writing** ܟܬܒ ܒܐ *TA* 26:v63 (to prepare) [P. 813]

ܬܐܘܕܘܪܛܘܣ n. (< Θεοδώρητος) **medicine for nerve and head pains** *Med* 51:9

Schleifer 127.

ܬܐܘܛܘܟܝܘܢ n. (< θεοτόκιον) ***theotokos*, praise of Mary** ܫܒܚܬܐ ܕܡܪܝܡ ܐܡ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܬܐܘܛܘܟܝܘܢ ܕܫܒܚܬܐ *CatBod* 273:37 [P. 813]

SUGMS 236.

ܬܐܘܠܘܓܐ n.m. (< θεολόγος; ↓ ܟܬܝܠܘܓܝܐ) **theologian** ܐܝܟ ܕܐܡܪ ܕܫܠ ܠܐ ܕܟܬܒܬ ܟܠ .ܬܐܘܠܘܓܐ JohDar in *ER* 412:2 (divorce) [P. 813]

ܟܬܝܠܘܓܝܐ n. (< θεολογία; ↓ ܬܐܘܠܘܓܐ, ܟܬܝܓܪܦܝܐ, ܟܬܝܠܘܓܝܐ) **theology** ܟܬܝܠܘܓܝܐ ܕܠ *NestleChr*[1] 82:v44; ܟܬܝܠܘܓܝܐ ܕܬ ܟܬܒ̈ܝ ܫܒܚܬ *CatVat2* 465:47 [P. 813]

ܟܬܝܓܪܦܝܐ vb. (< θεολογῆσαι; ↓ ܟܬܝܠܘܓܝܐ) **1.** w. ܥܒ **to study theology** ܐܐ{ܢ} ܟܬܝܠܘܓܝܐ ܟܬܒ *Kays* 169:23; **2.** w. ܒܝ **to declare divine** ܟܬܒ̈ ܟܬܝ ܠ

ܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܢܐ ܕܝܠܗ ܕܐܟ ܓ *SevLet* 135:2 [P. 813]

SUGMS 237.

ܬܐܘܪܝܐ adj., n.f. (↓ ܐܝܠܗܐ) **theological** n.f. ܟܬܒ ܡܕܪܫܐ ܬܐܘܪܝܐ ܕܝܢܐ *SbŠ* 7:6 [P. 813]

SUGMS 238.

ܬܐܘܦܘܪܐ, pl. ܐܝܬܘܦܘܪܐ adj. (< θεοφόρος) **God-bearer** ܥܡ ܬܐܘܦܘܪܐ ܕܝ ܒܪ ܥܒܕ *Jšddev2* 162:3 = *EScomtDiat* 76:2 (to interpret); pl. ܐܝܬܘܦܘܪܐ ܕܡ ܐܝܠ ܫܠܝܚܘܬܐ *Jšddev2* 102:18 (to be transmitted); ܐܡܪܝܢ ܐܝܬܘܦܘܪܐ ܕܡ ܐܡܪ as was said by one of the God-bearers *SB* 6:2 [P. 813]

ܬܐܘܪܝܬܐ adj. (< θεωρητικός; ↓ ܟܝܢܐ) **speculating, contemplating** *ZM2* 82:9; ܡܢ ܚܫܒܬܐ ܕܡ ,ܥܠܡܐ ܬܐܘܪܝܬܐ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܕܡ ܫܠܝܛ ܒܚܝܢ *Bab* 458:22 (by contriving a perceptible world); ܕܡ ܬܐܘܪܝܬܐ ܬܐܘܪܝܐ *MiS* 267a:17; ܬܐܘܪܝܬܐ ܐܬܟܠ ܐܬܒ he made his mind contemplate (the verse) *ThMarg1* 276:20 [P. 814]

ܟܝܢܐ, ܟܝܢܐ, pl. ܬܟܝܢܐ *ES1* 139:44; ܐܝܢܐ *Bab* 458:31 n. (< θεωρία; ↓ ܬܐܘܪܝܬܐ, ܟܬܒܝܢܐ, ܟܬܝܢܐ, ܟܬܒܝܢܐ) **contemplation, theory, speculation** ܥܠ ܚܠܐ ܕܐ ܬܟܝܢܐ ܥܠ ܐܝܬ ܕܡ ܐܝܢ ܕܐ *ES1* 129:36 (essences of things); ܟܬܒܝܢܐ ܟܝܢܐ ܕܫܡܝܐ *ES2* 200:6 (of heavenly & spiritual matters); ܟܬܚܐ ܟܝܢܐ *Ath* 33:7 (of good things); ܟܠ ܚܠܐ ܕܐ ܟܬܒ ܐ ܟܝܢܐ *INB* 222:18 [P. 814]

ܟܬܒܝܢܐ adj. (< θεωρητικός; ↓ ܟܝܢܐ) **able to conceive, contemplative** ܟܬܒܝܢܐ ܟܬܐ contemplative teaching *SbŠ* 16:18 [P. 814]

ܟܬܝܢܐ vb. ↓ √ܒܬ

ܥܝܠܢܐ, ܥܝܠܐ [so metrically; v. infra, mng. 2], ܥܝܠܢܐ *ES3* 530:16; ܥܝܠܬܐ *ActH* 19:29; ܥܝܠܐ *ECth* 45:20; ܪܝܠܐ *SevVit* 51:12, pl. ܪܝܠ@ܬܐ *Gr* 58:19; *Cyr*[2] 63:19 n.f. (< θέατρον; CPA ܥܝܠܐ CCPA2b 302, JPA ܬܝܛܪܘܢ DJPA 580) **1. theater** ܒܬܐ ܥܝܠܐ ܕܐ ܟܬܒ *Act* 19:29; ܟܬܒ ܥܝܠܐ spectacle *Didasc* 151:22; ܥܝܠܐ ܬܐܘܪܝܐ *VRabb* 179:20; ܥܝܠܐ ܟܝܒ *ChrPsD1* 254:14; *PsC* 58:3; ܪܝܥ ܕܡ ܟܬܒ ܥܝܠܐ *Bhchr* 48:27; **2. spectacle** ܥܡ ܟܬܒܬܐ ܡܠܐܟܐ ܟܬܒ ܠܥܠܡ ܥܝܠܐ *1Cor* 4:9; *am2* 195:2; ܥܝܠܐ ܒܐ ܡܢ ܒܬܒܬܢܬ ܡܢ ܒܪܟܒ *JSB2* 753:16 [twelve-syllable verse]; *BhKJ* 18:16; ܟܬܒ ܥܝܠܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܟܡ ܚܕ *JSB3* 616:21; ܥܝܠܐ ܚܕ ܠ *StSin9* 55:17; ܥܝܠܐ ܟܬܒ ܒܥܡ ܟܠܠ *Chran1* 76:19; *Bhce2* 651:25 [P. 813]

LW 586.

ܟܬܝܠܐ n.f. (↓ ܪܝܠܐ) **impurity** ܟܬܝܠܐ ܕܡ ܐܠܠܨܐ ܐܬܬܟܐ ܥܡ ܪܝܚܐ *Kays* 98:18 [P. 822]

ܟܬܝܠܐ n.f. (↓ ܪܝܠܐ) **impurity** ܟܠܐ ܟܬܝܠܐ *Kays* 75:17 [P. 822]

ܟܢܝܠܐ adj. (↓ ܪܝܠܐ) **impure** ܟܝܠܐ ܟܐ *Kays* 104:10 [P. 822]

ܟܬܢܝܠܐ n.f. (↓ ܪܝܠܐ) **impurity** ܟܬܝܠܐ ܟܬܚ ܠܥ *Kays* 102:19 (Var, n. m); 220:7 [P. 822]

ܬܐܘܐ n.m. (< θεῖος; cf. ↓ ܬܐܒ) **paternal uncle** ܒܐ ܠ ܒܚ ܐ(ܢ) ܐܡ ܡܢ ܬܒ ܠܐ ܡ ܐ ܡܚ ܐ ܥܠ ܬܐܘܐ the reason that your paternal uncle did not listen to anyone and appointed his nephew to be emperor *JohEphB* 71:20 [P. 813]

ܬܟܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܬܒ; ↓ ܬܟܒ, ܟܬܟܒ, ܟܬܫܟܒ) **Af. to place, put** ܥܡ ܡܫ ,ܐܡ ܬܟܒ ܠ ܐ ܕܡ ܟܬܒ ܥܠ ܐ ܠ *JosephB* 785:16 (to spare the place)

Etpe. to be joined with ܡܥܡ ܡܬܟܒ ܡ *ECth* 52:12 (& attached); ܟܬܒ ܒ *TB* 121:18 (w. perfection) [P. 813]

ܟܬܒ, f. ܟܬܒ n.m./f. (↓ √ܬܒ) **1. twin a.** general ܟܬܒ ܒܬܒ ,ܟܬܒ ܒ ܐ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܟ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܟ ܐ ܒ ܐ ܟ

ܓܘܫܐ **his testicles** *DtHex* 25:12 (τῶν διδύμων αὐτοῦ; cf. Bheb 240:10); **c.** pl. constellation **Gemini** ܫܢܝ ܠܐ ܫܪܝ ܟܘܟܒܐ *Kays* 193:1; *BO2* 263b:11; ܟܘܟܒܐ ܕܫܪܝ ܠܠܝܐ in the night he went down to Gemini *Bhchr* 253:15 [i.e. Mars]; **2. double** ܫܬ ܐܢܐ ܕܟܘܟܒܐ *ESL2* 315:22; ܟܘܟܒܐ ܕܫܘܝܬܐ pair of small troughs *Kays* 253:5; **3. a.** f.pl. **double doors** ܕܠܬ ܐ ܕܡ ܕܐܬܝܢ ܟܘܟܒܐ ܒܝܬܐ *Bhchr* 124:24; 452:25; *BhNom* 206:2; ܟܘܟܒ ܟܝܬ *BBah* 38:13; **b.** m.pl. in phrase ܒܢܓܐ ܕܝܕܐ **five fingers** ܕܝ ܘܐ ܕܐܚܕ ܟܘܟܒܐ ܕܫܘܝ ܕܝܠܢ ܘܐ ܕܝ *AS1Intr* 58[2] = *CatPar* 11b:11 [P. 813]

GVG1 344; 384; H. Bauer, ZDMG 66 (1912) 270[1].

ܟܘܟܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܘܟ) **being double, pair** cs. ܟܝܪ ܒܟܘܟܒܬ *BhEth* 257:2; det. ... ܐܒܝܢ ܕܝ ܟܠ ,ܚܕ ܕܐܒܟܘܟܒܬ ܟܐܘܟܒ both of them are healed by his not breaking his vow of abstention *BhKJ* 40:10 [P. 813]

ܟܘܣܝܢܐ, ܟܘܣܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܝܢ) **sigh, groan** ,ܒܚܣܝܐ ܒܟܠ *Jer* 45:3; ܐܒܟܠܒ ܕܐܠ ܕܟܘܣܝܢ ܡܢ ܟܝܐ *JudHex* 2:18; ܟܘܣܝܐ ܐܐܐ *PsSol* 4:16; ܟܘܣܝܐ ܟܒܟܐ *ESSerm1* 71:v249 (sad); ܟܘܣܐ ܟܒܬܐ *Jul* 91:1 (continuous); ܟܟ ܟܘܣܐ ܟܒܐ *Ath* 19:23; ܟܒܟ ܟܘܣܝܒܐ *PetrIb* 32:5 [P. 28]

ܟܝܦܝ adj. (↓ ܟܝܦ) **of fig** ↓ ܟܝܦ

ܟܝܢܝ n.f. (√ܐܢܝ; incorr. written ܟܝܫܝ) **handle** ܒ ܫܟ ܠܟܟ ܟܟ ܒܠ *ESHaer* 79:21; *EN* 36:v25 [expl. as عرى]; pl. ܟܟܝ ܟܒܠܟ *Ex* 26:4 (H לֻלָאוֹת); 26:10; 26:11; 36:11; 36:12; 36:17; ܟܝܫܝ *BBah* 2074:6 [expl. as ↓ ܟܠ] [P. 813]

Hoffm, ZA 11 (1896) 232 [etym.]; Bernst, ZDMG 3 (1849) 421.

ܟܝܢ n.m. (↓ √ܟܝ) **urine** ܟܒ ܠ ܟܝܢ *4KgdHex* 18:27 [P. 819]

Bernst, ZDMG 3 (1849) 421.

ܟܐܘܪ, ܟܐܘ n.m. (< θησαυρός; JPA תיסוור DJPA 581) **treasury** ܟܐܘ ܟ ܟܐܘ ܟ *Jul* 67:21; pl. ... ܟ ܟ ܟ ... ܟ ܟ ... ܟ ... ܟ ...

MS2 65:29; ܐܬܐ ܕܥܒ ܠܗ he cursed (them) by means of the fig tree *Ath* 44:13 [v. Mt 21:19]; pl. ܬܐܬ̈ܐ ܩܛܠ *Gn* 3:7; **2. fig** pl. ܐܬܠܐ ܬܐܬ̈ܐ *1Kg* 20:7; ܐܬܐ ܬܐܬ̈ܐ ܠܐ ... ܠܥ *Jer* 8:13; ܐܟ ... ܡܢ ܡܠܐ ܠܟ ܬܐܬ̈ܐ *Mt* 7:16 (from thistles); ܠܐ ܥܒ ܐܟ ܬܐܬ̈ܐ ܟܡ ܟܡ *Mk* 11:13 (season); *Lk* 6:44; *James* 3:12; **3.** pl. ܬܐܬ̈ܐ ܕܒܝܬ̈ܐ **a disease** [lit. figs of the field] *GalSimp* 243b:9 (τὰ τῶν ἐρινεῶν σῦκα); **4.** pl. ܬܐܬ̈ܐ ܕܒܝܬ̈ܐ ܕܩܝܛ̈ܐ **sterile summer fruit of the cultivated fig** *GalSimp* 243b:10 (τῶν ἡμέρων οἱ ὄλυνθοι; v. L–S 1218, s.v. ὄλονθος); 290:19 [expl. of ܐܠܒܘܪ]; **5.** pl., in phrase ܬܐܬ̈ܐ ܒܝܒ̈ܐ **dried figs** (ἰσχάδες) *GalSimp* 243b:8; **6.** in phrase ܬܐܬ̈ܐ ܦܓܘܪ̈ܐ **sycamore tree** *Lk* 19:4 (κομωρέα); **6. kind of sore** ܟܬ̈ܐ ... ܐܬ̈ܐ ܕܒ ܠܗ ܟܬ̈ܐ *Med* 78:18 (σύκωσις; in eyes & eyelids); pl. ܬܐܬ̈ܐ ܕܒܝܬ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܐ ... ܕܒ̈ܐ *ib.* 163:11 (in throat) [P. 813]

N, SG § 28 (pl.); Pfl 390; Flora 1:224ff.; Seidel2 120.

ܬܐܬ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܐܬ; JPA תבוע DJPA 574) **1. one who seeks a reckoning, account** ܬܐܬ̈ܐ ܠܬܐܬ̈ܐ ... ܕܒ̈ܐ *Didasc* 98:11; **2. collectors of money** ܬܐܬ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܐ *EChe5* 18:2 (WMcL 295:8 = B 418:3) (πρακτήρ [χρημάτων]); **3. inquirer** ܐܡ ܠܐ ܕܒ̈ܐ ܐܢ ܬܐܬ̈ܐ you are not the one to inquire into these things *Šar* 51:16; **4. one who punishes, chastises** ܠܡ ܠܟ ܬܐܬ̈ܐ *1Thess* 4:6 [God]; ܬܐܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ ܕܒ̈ܐ *Ath* 21:25 (spirit); **5. avenger, redeemer** ܐܦ ܠܟ ܐܒ̈ ܬܐܬ̈ܐ *Ruth* 4:4; 4:8; 4:14 (H גֹּאֵל; but ܬܒ̈ ܐܦ̈ ib. 2:20; 4:1; Nm 35:19; Dt 19:16; ܐܦ̈ ܢܒ̈ ܬܒ̈ Ruth 3:9; 4:3; ܦܒ̈ 1Kg 16:11); ܐܠ̈ ܬܐܬ̈ܐ *Rom* 13:4; *ESDom* 6:12; ܬܐܬ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܐ *VRabb* 204:24 (of wronged ones); ܠܬܐܬ̈ܐ ... ,ܡܥ̈ *Rechtsb1* 112:21 [robber] [P. 814]

ܟܝܢ̈ܐ adj. (↓ ܟܝܢ̈) **universal, worldwide** (οἰκουμενικός) ܡܕ̈ܝܬ̈ܐ ܐܦ̈ world council *Chrmin* 129:19; ܐ̈ ܕ̈ ZM2 9:2; ܐ̈ ܕ̈ *Cyr*[1] 278:6; *BO1* 294b:3; *BhNom* 2:5; f. ܐ̈ ܕ̈ ܡ̈ *Bhchr* 60:20 [P. 814]

ܬܒ̈ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܬܒ; JBA תְּבִיר DJBA 1191) **1. weak** (of old age) det. ܬܒ̈ ܟ̈ *am5* 427:13; **2.** w. ܠ̈ **a.** n.m. **sorrowful one, gloomy one** pl.cs. ܠ̈ ,ܬ̈ *Ps* 34:19 (H נִשְׁבְּרֵי לֵב); *Lk* 4:18 (συντετριμμένος τὴν καρδίαν); *ESSerm4* 52:v304; ,ܬ̈ ܟ̈ ܠ̈ *JohEphLES* 73:4; **b.** adj. **discordant, inharmonious** ܠ̈ ܬ̈ ܐ̈ ܠ̈ *ChrPsD2* 252:2 [P. 815]

ܐ̈ ܬ̈ n.f. (↓ √ܬܒ; JPA (תבירו(ת DJPA 574) **1. breaking into pieces** cs. ܐ̈ ܬ̈ ܐ̈ ܕ̈ ܐ̈ ܕ̈ *ThbK1* 165:9; det. ̈ ̈ ̈ ̈ ̈ ̈ *ES3* 535:8 (to repair, heal); **2.** cs. in phrase ̈ ̈ ̈ **sadness** ̈ ̈ ̈ ̈ ̈ ̈ *Bhcar* 72:10 (to support); *Bhce2* 669:9 [P. 815]

ܟ̈ n.m. **spice**, in phrase

- ̈ ̈ ̈ n.m.pl. (↓ √ pe., pass.part.) **lovage** (*Libusticum ligusticum*) *GalSimp* 280:11 [expl. of λιγυστικόν]; *EN* 26:v90; *BBah* 947:3 [expl. of λιβυστικόν] [P. 814]

Pfl 226; Flora 3:472.

ܬ̈ n.m. (JBA תִּיבְנָא DJBA 1203, perh. Arab تِبْن Fr, AF 124) **straw** ̈ ̈ ̈ ̈ *Gn* 24:25; *Jud* 19:19; *Lk* 3:17; ̈ ̈ ̈ *ESGE* 40:16; .̈ ̈ ̈ ,̈ ̈ they stripped off his skin and filled it with straw *am3* 494:1; *Bhchr* 232:17 [P. 814]

ܬ̈ vb. (↓ ̈ ̈ ̈ ̈ ̈

write these things for you *ChrPsD1* 237:3; ܕܡܬܩܛܠܝܢ ܠܡܗܠܠܗ ,ܡܐܟ (the martyrs) who exhorted him to tell their wondrous deeds JS in *asd* 96:18; **b.** w. obj. blood, **to avenge** ܢܩܡ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *Jos* 20:5; ,ܡܐܡܪ ܠܡ ܐܠܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *Ez* 33:62 [cited Didasc 59:6]; **c.** w. ܒܝ: ,ܡܐܟ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܠܝ ܐܠܐ ܕܡܗ *Gn* 9:5 (H אֶדְרֹשׁ); **4. a. to demand or require of s.o. (1)** w. ܒܬ: ܡܬܒܥ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ܠܥܒܕ *asd* 67:15 (PN); ܠܐ ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܐܢܐ ܠܐ ܐܫܐܠ ,ܒܬ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *Vc* 37:24; **(2)** w. ܡܢ: ܐܢܐ ܐܫܐܠ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ܡܢ ܥܡܐ ܕܡ God will demand from you the blood of this entire people *MiS* 486a:29; **(3)** w. acc., -ܕ of thing ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܕܡܐ *Timpep* 265:2; **b.** w. ,ܒܬ of s.t. **to ask for an account** ,ܡܬܒܥ ܒܬ ܕܡܐ ܠܐ ܡܬܒܥ *IA2* 256:v369 (of his sin); **5. to take vengeance, avenge** ܒܥܐ ܒܬ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *ISm* 24:13 [cf. ES1 380:46]; ܡܬܒܥ ܐܢܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *Afr* 394:5; ܢܩܡ ܠܝ ܒܬ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ avenge me on my adversary *INB* 107:9; **6. to punish**, w. ܒܝ of pers., acc. of thing ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ܕ ܡܬܒ the water should punish the contempt of him *Chrmin* 2:26; **7. to exhort, encourage** ,ܡܐܟ ܡܬܒ *JSB3* 899:14; **8.** gramm. **a. to pronounce distinctly** (letter) ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ܕ one pronounces simply the vowel *ū* in the imperfect plural of verbs *BhGr* 111:11 [e.g. ,ܢܩܛܠ]; ,ܡܐܟ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ܠܡ ܐܡܪ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ *EṢSy* 12:1; ܐܢܐ ܐܫܐܠ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ܠܐ ܐܡܪ any *nun* at the end of a word followed by a word beginning with *ālaf*, pronounce the *nun* and absorb the *ālaf EṬ* 41:10 [e.g. ,ܡܐܟ ܐܡܪ]; **b. to pronounce a letter 'hard'** [i.e. w. ,ܡܥܓ] ܕ ܡܬܒ ܐܢܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *ON* 6:9; ܐܢܐ ܐܫܐܠ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ܕ ܡܬܒ *ib.* 13:3ff.; ܐܢܐ ܐܫܐܠ ܠܐ ܒܥܐ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ they pronounce the *ḥet* and nun in such words *JAP6/19(1872)* 459[1]:3 [i.e. in Sy ,ܚܒܢ ,ܓܒܢ these two letters were orig. pronounced 'hard' as the archaic Sy spelling ,ܒܓܡ ,ܒܚܡ shows]

Etpe. 1. a. pers. **(1) to be requested by s.o.** ,ܡܬܒܥ ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *am1* 1:4; ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *Clr* 131:13; ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ܕ ܐܡܪ JS in *MS1* 24:v77; **(2)** w. -ܠ **to be sued, brought an action against to recover s.t.** ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *Chran2* 328:29; **b.** esp. **to seek an accounting of s.t. (1)** w. ,ܒܥܐ: ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *apap* 58:4 (for wickedness); **(2)** w. ,ܒܥܐ: ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ we seek their account *Jul* 29:20; **(3)** w. ,ܒܢܐ: ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *Kays* 213:14; **2. to be required, demanded, asked** ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *Lk* 12:48; ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ,ܐܦ it is fit that (the heretic) be asked *ESEccl* 124:12; ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ the gold of the poor is also demanded (from him) *SE*[2] 66:6; ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *TB* 6:35 (ἀπαιτητέον); ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *Bhchr* 154:23 [price of woman singer]; **3. to be directed against** ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *ChrPsD1* 256:7 [old legal actions]; **4. to take vengeance, avenge** ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *Nm* 31:2 (H נִקְּמ); ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *Judith* 2:1 (ἐκδικῆσαι); ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *ESGE* 106:21; **5. to have vengeance sought for** ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *Gn* 42:22 (H נִדְרָשׁ); *Lk* 11:50 (ἐκζητηθῇ); **6.** gramm. **to be pronounced distinctly** ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ Sev in *MerxSy* 13:15 (Var); 15:9; ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *BhGr2* 39:15 [i.e. pronounced ,ܒܬܒ] [P. 814]

N, SG § 170 (thematic vowels); Pe., mng. 8; Etpe., mng. 6: Merx 219; Moberg, Term 106*.

ܢܩܡ n.m. (↓ √ܢܩܡ) perh. **vengeance** ,ܢܩܡ ܡܢ ܐܡܪ ,ܐܡ ,ܠܐ ,ܠܐ if he is a child, he is too young for vengeance *Med* 453:4 [P. 814]

ܡܬܒܥܐ n.f. (↓ √ܢܩܡ; cf. JBA תְּבִיעוּתָא DJBA 1191) **1. prosecution, action against** ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *MP* 8:9 (GN); **2. vengeance** ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *Ps* 18:48 (H נְקָמָה); ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ *1Macc* 6:22; ,ܡܬܒ ܕܡܐ ܕܡܗ

ܡܕܡ *Afr* 394:5; ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ ܕܡ *Jul* 188:11; *JohEphLES* 126:2 [text: ܫܒܩ; v. LS 267]; **3.** in phrase ܫܒܩ ܢܨ **to give an accounting** ,ܡܕܡ ܫܒܩ ܠܗ *DM* 234:3; **4. punishment** ܫܒܩ ܕܝܢ ܒܗ ܕܝܢ ܫܒܩ will justice exact punishment for the blood which cries out to it? *ESGE* 50:7; ܡܠܝ ܡ ܫܒܩ *MS1* 106:1 (to fear); **5. demand** ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ ܠ ܡܫܒ ܫܒܩ ,ܡܠܝ *am5* 169:18; ܫܒܩ ܡ ܫܒܩ *Bhchr* 595:1; **6. tribute, tax a.** general ܫܒܩ ܕ ܫܒܩ the debts of the tribute were forgiven *Chrmin* 3:8; ܠ ܡ ܫܒܩ *ESSerm4* 32:11; ܫܒܩ ܕ ܫܒ ܕ ܫܒ the taxes which he took and gave to the combatants *Bhchr* 304:27; **b.** w. ܫܒܩ ܕ *ib.* 242:26; **7. debt** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܫܒܩ ܕ *Bhce3* 327:8; **8. inquiry, investigation** ܫܒܩ ܕ *am6* 314:5; **9. exhortation, encouragement** ,ܫܒܩ ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ܠ ܫܒ ܕ his entire exhortation looks at me that I should take praise *JSB3* 899:17; **10. will, choice** ܫ ܡ ܕ ܫ ܫܒܩ *CatBerl2* 588a:7 [P. 814]

ܫܒܩ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܩ) **eager for vengeance** *BBah* 774:3 [expl. as منازع مُمارى] [P. 814]

ܫܒܩ vb. (↓ ,ܫܒ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ; JBA ܬܒܪ DJBA 1192) **Pe.** [*a/o,a*; v. ,ܫ *Jer* 19:10 (BhGr 118:3)] **1. to break, fracture** ܫ ܫ ܠ *Gn* 19:9; ܫ ܫ *Ps* 105:33; ܫ ܫ ܕ ܫ ܕ *Philox1* 490:8; ܫ ܫ ܕ ܫ *AthSy* 46:16; pass.part. ܫ ܫ ܡ ܫ ܫ you bandaged those that were broken *Add* 42:13; **2. to conquer, vanquish** ܫ ܫ ܕ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ES3* 392:5 [incorr. voc. in text: ; v. LS 94]; ܫ ܫ ܫ *Bhchr* 266:17 [in battle]; **3. to overthrow, cast down** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Jud* 20:35; **4. to be broken** ,ܫ ܫ ܫ *Ming1* 14:v39 [unless to be read ܫ ܫ<ܐ>ܫ etpe.]

Pa. to smash ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Ex* 9:25; ܫ ܫ ܫ *1Kg* 19:11 (rocks); ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Joh* 19:31; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ESGE* 154:20; ܫ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ *JSB5* 636:5; *DionT* 8:15 [n. fnd.]; ܫ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ *ChrPsD1* 107:19

Etpe. 1. to be broken, break up a. general ܫ ܫ ... ܫ ܫ ܫ *Lv* 6:21; **b.** esp. of ship ܫ ܫ ܫ *1Kg* 22:49 [cf. Jon 1:4]; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *JohEphB* 113:7; **2. to be vanquished** ܫ ܫ ܫ *2Sm* 2:17; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *1Kg* 8:33 (H נִגַּף); ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *MiS* 415a:41; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ he attacked the Arabs and was vanquished *Bhchr* 102:10; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *MiS* 496c:24 [in disputing]; **3.** w. ܫ **a. to be sad** ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Jer* 23:9 (H נִשְׁבַּר לִבִּי); **b. to be weak in spirit** ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Dt* 20:3 (H רַךְ); **4.** w. ܫ **to become feeble, impotent** *MiS* 533c:16

Etpa. 1. to be defeated ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ ,ܫ

KwDW 70:6; ܕܠ ܫܒܚ ܡܫܝܚ *SpSol4* 248:4; **6.** [calque < Arab كَسْر] **remainder of tribute** ܒܠܫ ܡܫܚܢܐ ,ܣܝܡ ܪܝܫ *ChrPsD2* 346:24; **7.** pl. **involuntary actions** (πράγματα ἀβουλητά) ܠܡ ܐܝܟ ܪܝܫ *StSin4* 11:20 [P. 815, 849]

Mng. 6: Nöld, WZKM 10(1896) 166.

ܦܫܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܫܝ) **fragment** ܪܝܫ ܡܦܨܐ *Jud* 9:53 (of millstone); *2Sm* 11:21 (H פֶּלַח); ܟܦܪ ܡܪܝܫ *Geop* 28:5; ܪܝܫ ܫܝܠܐ ,ܡܚܐ *ThbK1* 150:19 (of flint); ܪܝܫ ܫܝܠܐ ܟܦܝ *ON* 132:15 [P. 815]

ܡܫܝܫܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܫܝ; cf. JBA תְּבְרְתָּא refutation DJBA 1193) **1. slaughter** ܒܠܒ ܡܫܝ ܡܫܝܫܝ ܠܡ *Bhchr* 333:27; **2. kind of hymn** *CatWr1* 375a:11; *CatPar* 106a:5 [P. 815]

ܡܫܝܫܐ, ܡܫܝܫܝ *Aristides* 6:22 [but incorr. ܡܫܝܫܝ *ib.* 6:5] n.f. (↓ √ܦܫܝ; ↓ ܓܒ ܡܫܝܫܐ, ܡܫܝܫܐ; Ma תיבתא MD 485) **excrement** ܒܫܝܡ ܟܦܝ ܫܝܫܐ *Dt* 23:14 (H צֵאת); ܠܡܫܝܫܐ ܕܠܚ *2Kg* 18:27 (H חר(א)יהם) // *Is* 36:12; *ib.* 28:8 (H צֹאָה) [cited ܡܫܝ{ܐ}ܫ ES2 67:43; v. LS 817]; ܫܝܐ ܕܫܝܫܐ ܫܝܫܐ ܕܡܫܝܫܝ *Jul* 127:13 (of latrine); ܫܝܫܐ ܟܠ ܡܠ ܪܝܫ ܕܫܝܫܐ *Chrmin* 195:5 (sickness); ܡܫܝܫܐ ܪܝܚ *SB* 31:21 (smell) [P. 311]

N, SG § 105 (morph.).

ܪܟܐ n.m. (perh. < ταγός) **ruler** ܪܟܐ ܕܥܝ *apap* 61:3 [P. 815]

ܪܟܝ, ܪܟܝ n.m. (< MP *tāg* Nyberg 189 [cf. Arm *t'ag* Hübsch, AG 153, no. 243, NP *tāj* PED 273]; ILS 267; ↓ √ܪܟܐ; JBA תָּגָא DJBA 1193, Ma תאגא MD 477, > Arab تَاج Fr, AF 62, PLA 67) **crown** ܕܟܠܝܠܐ ܪܟܐ ܕܝ *Dt* 32:42 (H פֻּרְעוֹת); ܪܟܐ ܫܥܝ ܕܫܐ *2Chr* 23:11 (H נֵזֶר; but elsewhere ܟܠܝܠܐ); ܫܟܠ ܪܟܐ ܫܥܝ *ES1* 540:41 (to decorate); *IA1* 4:v72; ܕܟܠܝ ܪܟܐ JS in *asd* 96:7 [P. 815]

ܪܟܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܪܟܝ) **Pa. to crown** ܪܟܐ ܒܗܝ ܫܥܝ ܠܢ *CatCambr* 370:3; ܠ ܕܡܐ ܪܟܐ He will crown us with them *Card* 97:12; pass.part. ܕܟܠܐ ܪܟܐ ܟܠܐ ܪܟܝ ܪܥܕ ܕ *EbPar* 39:11

Etpa. to be crowned ܪܟܐ ܕܟܠܐ ܕ ܒܗ *Jšddev1* 187:3; ܪܟܐ *BBah* 344:9 [expl. as توج V] [P. 815]

ܬܟܠܐ, ܬܟܠܐ n.m./f. (< τάγμα; f. *JAP5/2(1853)* 449:3; m. *ib.* 7; Pal תגמא PAT 418; cf. ↓ ܟܬܠܝ, ܬܟܠܐ ܓܒ) **1. order, class** ܪܫܐ ܕܬܟܠܐ Ge in *AfrPraef* 20:14 (ecclesiastical); ܬܬܐ ܕܬܟܠܐ *ThMarg1* 339:4 (î_ù mendicants); **2. command, precept** ,ܡܐ ,ܡܐ *ECth* 165:17; **3. troop, cohort** ܕܝ ܕܬܟܠܐ *ES1* 250:35; ܬܟܠܐ ܕܡ ܕܪܝ ܒܗ *Rabb* 372:22; ܬܟܠܐ ܕܐ JS in *MS1* 56:v324; ܬܬܐ ܬܟܠܐ *Jul* 210:6 (of illustrious ones) [P. 816]

Brock, Hillers Vol 22.

ܡܫܝܬܟܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܟܠ) **destruction** ↓ √ܬܟܠ

ܟܠܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܪܝܫܐ; ↓ ܡܫܝܬܟܠܐ, ܒܪܝܫܐ) **Etpa.** ܡ ܒܗܬܟܠ *Bhce3* 393:10 **1. to trade, do business a.** general w. ܒ-: ܒܗ ܐܝܟܠܒܗܪ *Gn* 34:10 (H סָחַר); *Dt* 21:14 (H הִתְעַמֵּר); ܡ ܒ ܐܝܟܠܒܗ ܐܒܗܝܟܠ ܫܝܐ ܠܥ ܪܒܗܬ you desired to do business with it [i.e. w. Joseph's chalice] in the lands *BalJos* 218:8; ܪܬܬ ܒ ܐܝܟܠܒ *Jul* 223:8; **b.** metaph. of divine gift .ܪܐ ܟܠܒ ܒܗ ܪܐ ܟܠ ܪܐ I am trading with it, and I am not negligent *JohEphLES* 318:8; **2. to procure, acquire for o.s.** ܒܝܟܠܒܗܪ ܫܬܪ ܠ ܡܣ *Mt* 25:20 (five talents); ܒܝܟܠܒܗܪ ܪܒܠܒܬ *ES1* 134:41 (downfall); ܪܒܬ ܪܝܫ ܡ ܠ ܡܣ ܪܝܟܠܒܗ knowledge which can procure advantages from disadvantages *Philox1* 528:19; ܕܝ ܪܝܫ ܪܒܒܬ ܫ ܠ ܡ ܒܗܝܟܠ *KwDW* 19:22; **3.** w. ܒ- **to cheat, act fraudulently** ܒ ܕ ܬ ܪ ܒ ܪ ܒ ܒ ܒ ܒ they cheat by means of distortion of words and fabrication in their possession *ES2* 119:44; **4. to write, compose** (πραγματεύομαι) ܠ ܒܝܟܠܒܗ ܫ ܒ ܒ *ZM2* 106:18 [P. 816]

Mng. 4: Brooks, JThSt 16(1915) 263.

ܬܰܡܟܳܪܳܐ, ܬܰܡܟܳܪܬܳܐ n.m. (< Akk *tamkāru* CAD T 125, AIOA 107; ↓ √ܬܡܟ; JBA ܬַּגָּרָא DJBA 1194, Ma 1# ܬאנגארא MD 479, > Arab تَاجِر Fr, AF 181) **1. merchant** ܬܰܡܟܳܪܳܐ ܕܚܛܳܐ *Gn* 37:28 (H סֹחֵר); ܒܥܝܢ ܕܡܟܪ ܠܗ ܬܰܡܟܳܪܳܐ ܒܥܐ ܠܡܪܓܢ *Mt* 13:45; ܬܰܡܟܳܪܳܐ ܕܡܫܕܪ ܠܚܢܝܬܐ *Afr* 172:2; *ES1* 464:40; ܬܰܡܟܪܐ ܕܡܫܬܥܢ *IsHex* 23:2 (Ath 21:25); **2.** [< Arab تَاجِر] **rich** ܓܒܪܐ ܕܐ ܬܰܡܟܳܪܳܐ ܘܥܒܕ ܚܝܠܐ *BhLSt* 105:20 [P. 816]

ܒܬܰܡܟܳܪܳܐ adv. (↓ √ܬܡܟ) **in the manner of a merchant** ܠܐ ܒܬܰܡܟܳܪܳܐ ܕܡܟܪ ܠܐ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܡܟܪ *IA2* 352:v1905 [≠ clearly] [P. 816]

ܒܰܬܡܟܳܪܳܐ n.f. (↓ ܬܡܟ) **cadaver** ܒܬܡܟܪ ܒܰܬܡܟܳܪܳܐ *Jud* 14:8 [cf. ES1 323:39; Afr 313:16]; ܒܰܬܡܟܳܪܳܐ ܕܒܗ ܕܒܫ honeycomb in the cadaver (of a lion) *ESNisB2* 27:23 [v. Jud ib.]; ܒܰܬܡܟܳܪܳܐ ܕܡܟ ܕܒܥ ܒܬܡܟܪ *JSB1* 321:3 [P. 133]

ܬܰܕܝ, pl. ܬܰܕ̈ܝ n.m. (↓ ܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܒܰܬܒ̈ܝ; JPA תד DJPA 575, CPA תדא LSp 218) **breast** ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܒܰܬܕ̈ܝ *Gn* 49:25; ܠܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܡ ܬܰܕ̈ܝ *Is* 28:9; 66:11; ܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܝܠܕ *Jer* 18:14 (H שָׁדַי; read: שָׁדַי; cf. ES2 131:42); ܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܡܬܝܢ *Lk* 11:27; ܠܡܫܕ ܡܢ ܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ *JSSahd* 863:3; ܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܫ ܒܥܐ *Jul* 186:1; ܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܡ ܕܡܫܬܐ ܕܡܫ ܕܡ *SpSol4* 214:2; ܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ ܬܰܕ̈ܝ *Kays* 163:14 [P. 816]

N, SG § 146 (pl.); Nöld, NB 121.

ܬܰܕ̈ܝ U, ܬܰܕ̈ܝ *PSm* 4390, ܬܰܕ̈ܝ *ES1* 487B [n. fnd.]; ܬܰܕ̈ܝ *IS* 130:21, pl. ܒܰܬܕ̈ܝ Ge in *MemLincei1892* 85:v121 n.m. (metath. < **dt'* [cf. BA דְּתָא* HALOT 1856]; ↓ ܬܰܕ̈ܝ, ܬܰܕ̈ܝ; JPA דתין pl. DJPA 157) **1. herb, grass** ܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ ܕܒܐ *Dt* 32:2; ܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ ܕܒܥ *ESGE* 19:29; ܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ ܕܒܥ *Aristides* 18:7; *Bhchr* 199:25; **2. spring** *ES1* 487B [n. fnd.]; *AS* 80:3; ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܡܝ ܕܒܥ ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ... ܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܐ *IS* 130:21; ܕܒ ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܡܫ ܕܒ ܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒ *Bhchr* 360:18 [P. 816]

Nöld, ZA 19 (1905) 158 [etym.]; but cf. idem, NB 122.

ܬܰܕ̈ܝ, ܬܰܕ̈ܝ adj. (↓ ܬܰܕ̈ܝ) **vernal, of spring a.** alone ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܐ *ClrCor* 18:4; **b.** in phrase ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ vernal equinox *AS* 90:18; ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ ܕܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ,ܘ ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ *Rie* 45:17; *SpSol4* 57:10; *ENchr2*[2] 6:1 [P. 816]

ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ adj. (↓ ܬܰܕ̈ܝ) **vernal, of spring** *GeZA8* 30:5; ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ *Kays* 41:15 (rainstorms); ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܐ *ib.* 193:2; ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ vernal equinox *Bhadsment*[2] 16:19; ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ *EN* 57:v8 [equinox; expl. as الأعتدال الربيعي] [P. 816]

ܬܰܕ̈ܝ n.m. (↓ √ܬܕܐ) **disturbance** ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ ܬܰܕ̈ܝ *am2* 67:2 [P. 144]

ܬܰܕ̈ܝ n.f. (↓ √ܬܕܐ) **1. purification a.** w. ܬܰܕ̈ܝ [H אָשָׁם] *Ez* 40:39; 42:13; 44:29; 46:20 [elsewhere ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ Lv 5:7]; **b.** other ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ *Lk* 2:22; ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ *ESRef1* 5:47 (of light); ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ ܠܡܫ ܕܒܥ *MSJ* 48:v76; **2. dirt** ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ... ܕܒܥ JE in *JAP8/11(1888)* 476[1]:5; **3. excrement** ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ *Mt* 15:17 (ἀφεδρῶν); *Mk* 7:19; *Afr* 307:18; ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ *BhNom* 466:6; ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ *BhEth* 158:1 (& urine) [P. 153]

ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ, pl. ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ, ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ *Cyr*[2] 148:23; 149:1 n.f. (↓ √ܬܕܐ) **marvellous thing, wonder** pl. ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ *Ex* 3:20 (H נִפְלָאוֹת); 4:21 (H מֹפְתִים); ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ *Mk* 13:22; ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ *ESRef1ER* 56:3; ܒܬܰܕ̈ܝ ܕܒܥ *to* 42:11 [P. 159]

ܬܰܡܘܿܗܳܐ, pl. ܬܰܡܘ̈ܗܳܐ *GeZA8* 27:7 n.m./f. (< H תְּהוֹם; ↓ ܬܰܡܘ̈ܗܳܐ; mng. 3: JBA תְּהוֹמָא DJBA 1194) **1. wave** ܒܬܰܡܘ̈ܗܳܐ ܕܒܥ ܕܒܐ *Ps* 36:7; ܕܒܐ ܕܒܥ ܒܬܰܡܘ̈ܗܳܐ *ib.* 42:8; **2. sea** *Job* 28:14 [// ܬܗܘ]; ܒܬܰܡܘ̈ܗܳܐ ܕܒܥ ܒܬܰܡܘ̈ܗܳܐ *Ath* 47:27 [the Egyptians who drowned; v. Ex 15:8]; **3. abyss** ܒܬܰܡܘ̈ܗܳܐ ,ܘ *Rev* 11:7; ܒܬܰܡܘ̈ܗܳܐ ܕܒܥ ܒܬܰܡܘ̈ܗܳܐ ... ܒܬܰܡܘ̈ܗܳܐ *ESHaer* 188:16 [v. Nm 16:1ff.]; ܒܬܰܡܘ̈ܗܳܐ ܕܒ *MS2* 80:v74; ܒܬܰܡܘ̈ܗܳܐ ܕܒܥ *Mar* 41:5; pl. ܒܬܰܡܘ̈ܗܳܐ *Ps*

71:20; **4. depth** (of pit) *ROrChr17* 16 [n. fnd.] [P. 816]

N, SG § 87 (double gender).

ܪܝܫܝܢܘܬܐ adj. (↓ ܫܒܩܐ) **of the abyss** ܫܒܩܐ ܪܝܫܝܢܘܬܐ *Kays* 252:1 [P. 817]

ܬܐܘܪܝܐ, ܬܐܘܪܝܐ n.m.pl. (< θεωρήματα; ↓ ܬܝܘܪܐ) **speculations** ܬܐܘܪܝܐ ܕܐܠܗܝܐ *SAL2* 405:1; ܬܐܘܪܝܐ ܒܪܝܬ *BhEth* 256:4 (creator) [P. 814]

ܫܒܩ vb. (↓ ܫܒܝܩܘܬܐ, ܫܒܘܩܐ; cogn. ↓ √ܪܦܐ, √ܡܘܕ; cf. JBA 1# תהי to be astonished DJBA 1194) **Pa. 1.** w. acc. **to delay, hold up** ܫܒܩ ܠܘܬ *Act* 24:22; ܫܒܩ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ *Bab* 406:1; ܫܒܩ ܡܝ ܕܡܝ ܠܐ *Kays* 76:19 (floods); ܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܠܗ ܐܢܫ *KwDW* 129:18; ܫܒܩ ܒܝܬ ܐܝܕ *Bhchr* 83:2 = *MiS* 346b:6; **2. to be delayed, retarded** ܫܒܩ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܡܢ *Ath* 40:1 [unless to be read Etpa.]; **3. to defer, delay, put off** ܫܒܩ ܕܐܒܪܗܡ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܕܫܒܩ *ESGE* 84:1 [of Isaac]; ܫܒܩ ܐܢܫ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܫܒܩ *PsHex* 88:38; ܫܒܩ ܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܐܡܪ ܫܒܩ ܠܡܐ JE in *JSL10* 6:26 (to promise); **4. to lengthen, prolong** ܠܘܬ ܫܒܩ *am3* 531:6 [life]; ܫܒܩ ܠܒܪ ܐܡ *Bhce2* 747:6; *JARS*[3] 119:12 **Etpa. 1. to be delayed, put off** ܐܬܐ ܡܢ ܐܚܪ ܐܬܫܒܩ *ESSerm1* 64:v329; ܐܬܫܒܩ ܒܡܠܚܡܬܐ *Jul* 48:22 (in combat); ܐܬܐ ܐܡܪ ܐܬܫܒܩ *ChrPsD1* 257:15 (in struggle); ܐܬܫܒܩ ܒܪ ܐܬܫܒܩ ܐܢܐ ܠܟ *am3* 82:14; **2.** w. ܡܢ **to cease** ܡܢ ܫܒܩ ܐܬܐ *Bhchr* 66:5; 135:8 [P. 816]

ܫܒܝܩ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܩ; voc. acc. to 12-syllable verse) **astonished, marvelling** ܒܝܦܝ ܒܪܝܬ ܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ ܡܢ ܐܬܪ ܫܒܝܩ in the beauty of our form, we were astonished at our folly *Narsai1Sy* 122:4 [P. 817]

ܫܒܝܩ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܩ pass.part.) **1. astonished, marvelling** abs. ܫܒܝܩ ܠܟ ܐܡܪ ܐܢܫ ܫܒܩ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ JS in *asd* 102:11; **2. wonderful, marvellous** abs. ܫܒܩ ܐܢܫ ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ܫܒܩ ܐܬܐ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ *to* 19:v28; det. ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ܫܒܩ ܐܬܐ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ *KwD*[2] 59:21 [P. 817]

ܫܒܘܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܠܠ) **derision** *HoffmAusz* 85[765]; ܫܡ ܫܒܘܩ ܫܒܠܠܬܐ *ThbK1* 65:23 [on Gn 3:22]; ܫܒܠܠܬܐ ܒܟܝ *Bhchr* 248:1 [P. 176]

ܫܒܘܠܬܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܠܠ) **scoffing** ܫܒܘܩ ܫܒܠܠܬܐ ܐܡ ܫܡܥ a Hebrew particle of scoffing *BhGr* 179:27 [expl. H ܐܦ, i.e. הֲאַף; cf. ܒܝܫ ܐܡ ܐܦ ܐܦ BhGr2 65:v683] [P. 176]

Moberg, Term 30*.

ܫܡܥ vb. (cogn. w. √ܫܡܥ on analogy to ܫܒܝܩ; ↓ ܫܒܩ, ܫܒܩ, ܫܡܩ) **Pe. to wonder a.** alone ܫܒܩ ܐܬܪ ܫܡܥ ESI 519:18; ܐܡܪ ܡܫܡܥ ܫܡܥ *Bal* 261:6; ܡܠ ܫܡܥ ܫܡܥ ܠܡ ܫܡܥ ܐܬܪ ܫܡܥ *AL* 90I:v467; **b.** pers. w. ב- about ܫܡܥ ܐܫܡܥ *Act* 4:13; ܐܡ ܠܐ ܫܡܥ *ESSog* 200:8

Af. to astonish, make marvel ܐܬܫܡܥ ܐܡܪ ܫܡܥ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ ܫܡܥ ܐܬܪ ܐܬܫܡܥ *Jul* 6:20 [martyr]; ܐܬܪ ܫܡܥ ܐܬܫܡܥ *ThMarg1* 77:20 [P. 817]

Br, ZS 5 (1926) 35.

ܫܡܥ, ESy ܫܡܥ *BhGr* 235:6 n.m. (↓ √ܫܡܥ) **1. astonishment, shock** ܫܡܥ ܫܡܥ ܒܗܠܐ *Lv* 26:16 (U) [M: ܫܡܫܡ] (H בֶּהָלָה); ܫܡܥ ܫܡܥ ܐܬܪ *EChe1* 13:13 (WMcl 54:8); ܫܡܥ ܫܡ ܠܟ ܫܡܥ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ *to* 20:v80; ܫܡܥ ܫܒܩ JS in *MS2* 110:v518; ܐܬܫܡܥ ܠܟ ܐܬܪ ܐ<ܫܡ>ܥ *ESGE* 71:31; **2. astonishing thing, marvel** ܐܡ ܫܡܥ ܐܬܪ ܫܡܥ *KwD*[2] 60:1 [P. 817]

Bernst, ZDMG 4 (1850) 305ff. (on *ES1*).

ܫܒܩ vb. (↓ ܫܒܝܩܘܬܐ, ܫܒܩ, ܫܒܩ, ܫܒܩ, ܫܒܝܩ, ܫܒܝܩ, ܫܒܩ, ܫܒܩ, ܫܒܩ; Pe., mng. 3: denom. < ↓ ܫܒܩ; CPA ܫܒܩ LSp 218) **Pe. 1. to return, come again** ܫܒܩ ܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܡܢ ܐܬܪ *Gn* 27:40 (H תָּרִיד); ܫܒܩ ܒܣܪ ܫܒܩ *2Kg* 5:10 (diseased flesh); **2. to change one's nature** ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ *Ez* 18:32 [cf. Afr 138:5]; ܫܒܩ ܒܫܡ ܐܬ *Lk* 15:7; ܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܒܫܡ ܫܒܩ ܫܒܩ *VRabb* 194:18

(he made partake in his flock); **3. to repent** ܕܟܬܒ ܥܠ ܠܒܗ ܕܬܦܩ *Dt* 30:3; *Mt* 11:20; ܥܠ ܗܕ ܠܐ ܫܠܡ ܬܦܠܚܢ *2Cor* 12:21 [cf. Ath 54:1]; ܗܕ ܒ ܡܬܬܠܝ ܕܫܒܩ ܥܠ ܗܕ ܒܝܥܐ *Jul* 132:9; **4.** w. ܒܝ **to forgive** ܠܡ ܢܚܠ ܥܠ ܗܕ ܬܦܩ *Dn* 9:13 (sin; cf. Afr 369:20)

Af. 1. to disgorge ܐܬܪ ܒܛܢ ܠܐ ܡܫܟ ܒܛܢܗ *ESPas* 58:20; **2.** w. ܦܘܓܡܐ **a. to bring back a reply** ܐܬܝ ܦܘܓܡܐ *Gn* 37:14 (H הֲשִׁיב דָּבָר; message); **b. to answer, reply (1)** general ܒܢ ܐܡܪ ܐܬܝ ܦܘܓܡܐ ܐܚܪ *2Sm* 24:13 [cf. ES1 437:1]; ܐܬܝ ܦܘܓܡܐ ܗܕܐ ܠܐ *Afr* 374:18; **(2)** w. acc. of pers. ܐܬܝ ܦܘܓܡܐ ܠܡܪܝ IA in *MS1* 18:v294; ܠܐ ܐܬܝ ܦܘܓܡܐ ܐܚܪ ܠܡܪܝ *am3* 420:17; **3. to vomit, disgorge a.** general ܡܢ ܒܛܢ ܠܐ ܐܟܠ ܐܬܪ ܡܫܟ ܚܝܠ *Job* 20:15; ܡܫܟ ܡܢ ܒܛܢ ܐܬܪ ܗܕ ܕܐܟܠ ܐܬܪ ܒܫܡܐ ܕܐܟܠ ܒܗ ܐܠܦܐ he vomits up the nourishment in which the poison was mixed *Afr* 422:15; ܐܬܪ ܠܒ ܢܒܛ ܠܗ *ESSerm4* 64:v811 (Var); ܠܒ ܒܛܢ ܐܬܪ ܠܒ ܒܛܢ ܐܬܪ *ESNisB2* 28:12; ܒܛܢ ܒܛܢ ܐܬܪ ܕܐܟܠ *Didasc* 192:5 [food]; *BhLSt* 25:10; **b.** metaph. ܒܛܢ ܒܛܢ ܐܬܪ ܕܒܠܥ *OS* 38:13; 42:16; ܐܬܪ ܒܛܢ ܕܒܠܥ ܐܬܪ ܒܛܢ ܕܐܟܠ in the torment of their bowels, he will disgorge the treasures which he gathered and swallowed by iniquity *ES2* 150:9

Etpa. to be vomited, disgorged ܠܐ ܢܬܒܠܥ ܐܦ ܒܟܝܬܐ ܕܬܦܩ by wailing, (the poison) is not disgorged *IAB1* 196:8

Ettaf. to be vomited, disgorged ܡܢ ܐܬܬܒܠܥ ܒܛܢ ܐܡ ܕܐܬܬܒܠܥ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ ܐܬܬܒܠܥ *PO8* 269:2 (coals of those possessed by demons); ܕ ܡܐܟܠ ܒܛܢ ܬܦܩ *Med* 73:9 (fluid) [P. 817]

Af. mng. 2b: L. van Rompay, SCS 78.

ܬܦܩ adv. (↓ √ܬܦܩ; orig. imper. form like Ma אטאר for a long time [perh. imper. of √נטר; cf. Nöld, MG 203]; JPA תוב DJPA 576, JBA (ב)תוב DJBA 1195; cf. Ma 1#תום MD 483) **1. again** ܐܬܪ ܠܒ ܬܦܩ ܒܛܝ *Gn* 24:20; ܬܦܩ ܐܠܐ ܒܛܝ ܕܒܒܠ *ES1* 518:16 (on returning); **2. furthermore, further** ܬܦܩ ܐܬܪ ܡܐ ܒܒ ܠܒ ܐܬܪ JS in *asd* 86:15; & *passim* in titles of books; **3. hereafter** ܒܒ ܒܫܝܡ ܐܡܪ ܒܒ ܒܒ ܬܦܩ *Gn* 8:10; **4. at last, by all means** ܠ ܐܬܪ ܬܦܩ *Ps* 42:6; **5. also, likewise** ܠܒ ܠܒ ܬܦܩ ܐܬܪ *Is* 1:5; ܒܒ ܒܒ ܬܦܩ *Mt* 5:33; **6. beyond this, besides** ܡܒ ܐܬܪ ܠ ܬܦܩ ܐܬܪ ܒܒ *Gn* 4:25; ܐܬܪ ܠ ܐܡ ܠ ܬܦܩ ܐܬܪ *Is* 5:4; **7.** in phrase ܬܦܩ ܐ **not yet** ܬܦܩ ܐ ܐܠ *BhLSt* 116:8 (to be circumcised) [P. 817]

Nöld, MG 204.

ܐܬܝ n.m. (↓ √ܬܦܩ) **1. ebb-tide** ܐܬܦ ܐܠܒ *BBah* 2039:12 [expl. as الجزر والمدّ]; **2. answer** *ib.* 2039:12 [expl. as ردّ الجواب] [P. 817]

1#ܐܬܝ *BhGr* 212:20 [ܐܠܒ ܒܒ] n.m. (perh. < ܐܬܝ*; cf. MH תחוב TŠvi 1:9, תוב ib. (PT ib. 35b[44]), Arab تَوب Pfl infra) **wild fig** (*Capricius*) *Geop* 17:17; ܒܒ ܐܠ ܐܬܦ *ib.* 103:30 (to pound); *IS* 96:7 [P. 818]

Incorr. voc. ܐܬܦ *BhGr* 232:5. Pfl 391; Flora 1:233.

2#ܐܬܝ n.m. (< Arab تَوْب) **garment** ܐܒܒ ܐܬܦ *Bhce3* 561:3 [P. 818]

ܬܦܝ adv. (< ↓ ܬܦ adv. + *-ån*; JPA תובן JBA 576, CPA ܬܘܒ LSp 219) **again** ܐ ܐܬܪ ܒ ܒܫܡ ܐܬܦ ܡܢ ܐܬܦ ܒܫܡ ܡܢ ܐܬܦ if one of the righteous has ever again been resurrected *ESNisB2* 6:10; ܐܬܪ ܐ ܐܠ ܒܢ ܐܬܦ ܒܒ oil for the lamp again provides us with a luminary above *ESVirg* 17:7; *HSHoffm* 279:v67 [P. 817]

ܐܬܦ n.m. (↓ √ܬܦ) **fracture, breaking** ܒܒ ܐܬܦ ܡܢ ܠܒ ܐ *ES2* 53:47; ܐ ܒ ܐܬܦ *Add* 52:8; ܐܬܦ ܡ ܐ *ThMarg1* 399:5; ܐ ܐܬܦ *Philox1* 600:21 (of pitchers); ܠ ܐ ܡ ܐ ܐ ܡ *Bhce1* 379:4 [w. ref. to ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ Jer 43:13] [P. 815]

ܐ ܐ n.m. **drop** ܐ ܐ ܐ *JobHex* 38:28 (of dew) [P. 818]

ܐ ܐ n.m. (↓ √ ; cf. H תּוּגָה HALOT 1695) **1. affliction, grief** ܐ ,ܐ *Is* 16:3 (H פְּלִילָה; cf. ES2 46:18); ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ *MiS* 696b:19 (earthquake); *BhEth* 19u [n. fnd.]; **2. thought, meditation** ܐ ܐ

ܥܠܡܐ ܒܟܝܠ ܗܝ when I sat down to join these thoughts *BhKJ* 106:4; **3. adversity** ܫܒ ܠܡܪܕܘܬܐ *Bhchr* 270:9; ܗܘ ܡܪܕܘܬܐ ܕ ܥܒܕ *Bhce2* 683:12 [P. 295]

N, SG § 129C (morph.); Fr, BAs 3 (1898) 67 [etym.].

ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܒܪ) **1. praise a.** general ܡܫܒܚܬܐ ܡܫܒܚܬ ܗ ܡܠ *Ps* 42:4; **b.** abs. ܕܒܪܐ **glory, fame** ܫܠܫܥܬ ܗ ܠܡܚܡܕ ܕܒܪܐ ܠܡܫܩܝ glory to the spring that was sent for our forgiveness *ESNat* 20:4; **2. thanksgiving** ܩܠ ܒܥܐ ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬ ... ܡܫܒܚܬܐ *ChrPsD1* 254:5; **3. confession** ܡܫܒܚܬܐ ܥܡ *Ezr* 10:11; ܡܠ ܡܒܥܝܢܝܬ ܡܒܝܢ ܡܫܒܚܬܐ *VRabb* 198:20; **4. sect** ܠܠ ܕܡܚܝܢ ܡܒܚܬܐ *am3* 402:19; pl. ܪܥ ܒܥܝ ܡܕܒܪܢܐ ܕ ܠ *MiS* 287c:22 (to be honored); ܒܝ ܡܕܒܪܢܐ ܠ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܕܥܠ ܕܡ ܠܠ ܡܒܥܒܕ *ib.* 505a:33; **5. religion** ܒܥ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܒܚܬܐ *Bhchr* 97:3 (orthodox); 185:6; ܡܫܒܚܬܐ ܕ ܡܫܡܪ *BhLSt* 19:6; **6. conjecture, supposition** ܒ ܠܡܝܬ ܡܫܒܚܬܐ *Med* 283:16 [P. 296]

Mng. 6: Schleifer 191.

ܡܕܒܪܢܘܬܝ adj. (↓ √ܕܒܪ) **confessional**, in phrase ܡܫܒܚܬܐ ܡܫܡܪ **confession, religion** *Bhadsment*[2] 80:24 [lit. confessional foundation] [P. 296]

ܬܘܕܪܐ n.m. (< NP *tūdari* mallows, sumach PED 334; ILS 182; ↓ ܬܘܕܪܐ) **bugloss** *GalSimp* 254:12 [expl. of ܚܡܠܡܣ]; *Med* 564:2 [text: ܬܘܕܪܐ]; *BBah* 2041:21 [P. 818]

1#ܬܗܐ vb. (↓ ܡܬܗܐ, ܡܬܬܗܐ, ܡܬܬܗܬܐ, ܡܬܬܗܐ; cf. ↓ √ܬܗܐ; BA תוה HALOT 2005, JBA תוה DJBA 1196) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to be amazed, astonished** ܡܫܬܡ ܒܗܐ ܡܫܟ ܡܫܬܗܐ *Gn* 27:33 (H וַיֶּחֱרַד); ܐܬܗܐ ܡܥܠܕ ܠܐ ܠܡܐ *Mk* 9:15; *Jul* 92:12; **2.** impers. ܢܒܥ ܒܬܬܗܐ **to be amazed, astonished** *ZDMG68* 182:v105 [n. fnd.]; **3. to rise quickly** ܒܩܦ ܒܬܬܗܐ ܒܥܬ *JohS* 11:31 (ταχέως ἀνέστη); ܗܡ ܥܡ ܡܒܗ ܒܥܒܒܗ ܡܫܥ *JohEphLES* 410:12

Af. 1. to amaze, astonish ܡܒܗܐ ܒܐ ܠܥܒܕ ܡܩܠ *ES1* 346:40; ܡܐ ܡܬܬܗܐ *ThMarg1* 77:19; **2. to astound, excite** ܡܒܗܐ ܠܡܥ ܡܝܡ *ESNisB1* 49:6 (sound of horn); ܡܒܬܗܐ ܫܟ ܡܒܥܒܕ ܬܡܒܗܐ the report of his signs astounded his ear *VRabb* 161:13; ܡܥ ܠܡܫܐ ܡܒܗܐ *JudHex* 4:15 (ἐξέστησε); **3. to befall, burden** ܥܠ ܡܒܗ ܡ *JohEphLES* 33:2 (weeping)

Etpa. 1. to be amazed, marvel at ܡܫ ܒܒ ܡܡܒܗ *Jud* 3:26; ܡܒܗܐ ܡܫ ܗ *to* 38:1; **2. to be led into error** ܡܐ ܠܥ ܠ ܡܒܗ *Kays* 14:3; **3. to be struck with terror** ܡܫ ܡ ܡܐ ܡܒ ܥ ܠ ܕܡܒܗ ܠ *2Thess* 2:2 (θροεῖσθαι; cited ChrPsD1 275:26) [P. 818]

ܬܗܐ vb. ↓ ܬܘ ܬܘ [P. 818]

ܬܘ ܬܘ n.m. (< H תֹּהוּ וָבֹהוּ) **desert and empty a.** general ܬܘ ܬܗ ܒܗ ܡܥ *Gn* 1:2 [cf. ESGE 9:14]; *JSB5* 278:14; **b.** in impers. phrase ܠ ܬܘ: ܡܥ ܠ ܡ ܬܗ ܕ the world which led me astray was empty *ES3* 287:23 [P. 818]

ܡܬܘ, **ܬܘ** n.m. (↓ √ܬܗ) **delay**, abs./det. in adv. phrase ܡܬܘ/ܬܘ ܐ **without delay** ܫܥ ܒ ܬܗ ܐ ܡܒ *am3* 395:13; ܠ ܡ ܫ ܬ ܬܗ ܐ ܐ *KwDW* 27:11; ܒ ܗ ܡ ܬ ܐ ܐ *Act* 25:17; ܬ ܗ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܐ ܐ *ER* 356:8; ܐ ܒ ܥ ܒ ܡ ܐ *Jul* 16:10 [P. 816]

ܡܬܗܐ, UM ܡܬܘ n.f. (↓ √1#ܬܗ; TA תְּיוּהָת cs. TO Dt 28:67) **1. astonishment** ܬܗ ܡܫܥܬ ܡܒ ܡ ܡܬ ܡ *Gn* 27:33 (H חֲרָדָה); ܠ ܡ ܗ ܡ ܒ ܡ ܠ ܬ *ES1* 378:7 (to wonder); **2. confusion** ܠ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Is* 47:11 (H הַוָּה); ܕ ܡ ܡ ܡ *ES3* 265:35; 27:11; ܒ ܠ ܡ ܡ *Ḥar* 78:17; ... ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ all his thoughts were annulled, and he became confused *KwDW* 261:18; 262:14; pl.abs. ܡ ܠ ܡ ܐ ... *ESNisB1* 25:13 (wailings) [P. 818]

ܬܘ vb. (cf. ↓ √ܬܐ) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to jump, lead a dance** *BBah* 2042:20 [expl. as ↓ √ܥܒ pe., قفز] [P. 818]

1#ܫܒܚ vb. (cf. ↓ ܫܒܫ) **Pe. 1.** intr. **to**

rot ܕܥܪܩ ܕܡܡܐ ܫܘܚ *ESNisB2* 133:25; ܟܡ ܫܬܝܢ ܫܘ̈ ܡܝܟ *IAB1* 367:13 (& crumbles); ܫܪܒܐ ,ܥ .ܒܪܟܐ ,ܥ *SE*[2] 118:16 [characteristic of slave [≠ God]; incorr. transl. ib.: hinab (ins Grab) sinkt]; **2. to be soft** ܪܟܝܟ ܡܒܥܝܡ *BhEth* 274:18 [text: ܪܫܘܚ]

Pa. ܫܒܝ **to soothe, assuage** ܡܠܐ ܒܟܝܟ ܕܒ ܩܛܝܪܐ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 591:v678 [Abigail] [P. 818]

2#ܫܘܚ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܪܒܝܚܐ) **Etpa.** ܐܬܪܒܝ **to regret** ܕܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܪܝܟ ܫܘܚܗ ܪܒܝܟ ܠܐ ܢܚܡ *Gn* 6:6 (H וַיִּנָּחֶם); ܕܫܠܚ ܒܫ<ܥ>ܒܐ ܕܐܫܬܥ *Spic* 47:4 (the ones who have recovered); ܫܘܚܗ ܪܒܝ ,ܥܒܗ *PhilV* 166:15; ܪܒܝ ܠܗ ܫܘܚܗ ܪܙܠ ܕܐܡܪ *JARS*[3] 171:13; *BAli1* 2174 [P. 818]

ܪܫܘܚܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܪܪ) **firewood** ܕܡ ܪܫܘܚܐ ܪܥܝ ܡܢ ܪܒܐ ܪܒܝ ܠܬܒܝܥ *ESSerm2* 48:v368; ܒܡ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ ܪܒܝ ܠܗ ܪܫܘܚ *Jul* 30:11 (upon altar); *am6* 255:10; ܪܫܘܚ ܪܒܝ *Geop* 9:13 [P. 12]

ܪܬܫܘܚ adj. (↓ √ܫܪܪ) **combustible** ܪܫܘܚ ܪܫܥܪ ܪܒܝ *PO8* 249:2 (& terrestrial & liquid) [P. 12]

ܪܝܫܘܚ n.f. (↓ √ܫܪܪ) **flame** *BhGr* 50:22 [P. 12]

ܪܒܫܘܚ n.m. (< Akk *tuḫallu, t. ša suluppī t.*-basket for dates CAD T 451; JBA תּוּחַלָּא, תוחלא DJBA 1196, > Arab دُوخَلَّة Fr, AF 79) **basket for dates** ܪܒܐ ܕܡ ܕܒܥܝ ܒܫܠ ܡܠ *BBah* 531:8 [same as ↓ ܪܒܫܘܚ] [P. 820]

ܪܝܫܒܘܚ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܪ) **despair** ܪܒܥ ܒܫܒܘܚ *TB* 3:28 (of uncertainty; ἀπαγόρευσις); ܕܡ ܡܫܒܘܚ *PO7* 21:13 [P. 301]

ܪܒܫܘܚ n.m. (↓ √ܫܘܚ) **1. decree** ܪܒܝ ܒܫܘܚ ܪܒܝ intimidations, decrees, and threats *JohEphLES* 318:5; **2. law** ܒܪܘܚ ܪܒܘܚ ܪܡ ܠ *DnHex* 6:12 [P. 821]

ܪܫܘܚ n.m. (↓ √ܫܪܪ) **delaying, postponing** ܪܫܘܚ ܠܐ ܡ ܪܫܪ *PO13* 313:7 [P. 839]

ܪܒܝܚܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܘܚ) **regret** *BBah* 2043:8 [expl. as تَأَسُّف] [P. 818]

ܪܒܫܘܚ n.m. (↓ √,ܒܫܚ) **1. lowering** ,ܡܒܒܫܚ ܪܒܫܚ ܪܒܫܘܚ lowering of the south pole below it *Bhadsment*[2] 130:2; **2. humiliation** ܒ ܪܒܫ ܠܫܒ ܪܒܫ ܕܒܥ ܒܒܪ ܪܒܫܘܚ *BhLSt* 42:5 (kissing of hand by friends); ܪܒܫܘܚ ܒ ܪܒܥ *Bhcar* 12:5 [P. 821]

,ܥܒ vb. (↓ ܪܒܥܒܝܚ, ܪܒܝܥܒܝܚ, ܪܒܥ, ܪܒܝܥ, ܪܒܥ) **Pe. 1.** pers. **to repent o.s.** ܒܪܒ ܠܗ ܡܥܒ ܕܐ ܪܐ ܪܐ he repented himself completely *Jul* 58:1; **2.** impers. **to regret a.** w. -ܒܥ: ܒܥ ܒܐ ܒܪ *Pr* 5:11; ܠ ܪܐ ܡܥ *ib.* 20:25; ܒܥ ܒܝ *MtCS* 21:29; ܠܗ ܒܥ ܠ ܒܐ ܪܐ ܪܐ many of them regretted *MiS* 108a:6; **b.** in phrase ,ܒܥ ܒ *1Sm* 24:6 (H הִנָּה); *JSB3* 509:19; **3.** in phrase ,ܒܝ ܒܐ **a feeling of regret urged me to** ܒ ܠ ,ܒܝ ܒܐ ,ܒܝ ܪܒ ܒ ,ܒܐ *Narsai1Sy* 1:7 [v. ib., n. 1]

Pa. to chide, rebuke ܡܒ ܕܒ ,ܥܒ ܒ *1Sm* 24:7 (H וַיְשַׁסַּע)

Af. 1. to bring to repentance ܐܒ ܒ ܒܥ ܒܐ ܒ *Pr* 5:11 [cited Didasc 21:20; unless to be read Pe.]; ܪܒ ܠ IA in *MS1* 15:v145; ܒܐ ܒ ܪܒ ܠ ܒ *JSB1* 614:9; **2. to cause to regret** ,ܒ ܪ ,ܒ ܪ ܠ something which would cause him to regret *ESGE* 58:13 [God]

Etpe. [imper. ܪܒ] **1. to repent** .ܪ ܒ ܪ ܒ ܪ *Rev* 2:5; ܒ ,ܒ ܡ ܒ .ܒ ܠ ܒ ܒ ,ܒ ܒ *ES1* 517:36; ܪ ܒ ,ܒ ܪ ܒ ,ܒ in the hope that he would repent *Chrmin* 10:14; *MS1* 109:18; **2. to regret** ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *1Sm* 15:35 [P. 817]

Etpe.: N, SG 122[1]

ܪܓܫܐ n.m. (↓ √,ܒܫ) **repentance** ܒ ܪ ܒ ,ܒ ,ܒ *ES1* 380:26 (on account of his holiness) [P. 817]

ܪܓܫܐ adj. (↓ ,ܒ) **formed with the letter**

taw ܬ ܫܠܝܫ ܡܠܥܡ ܡܠܝܠܐ ܡܫܬܐ ܡܬܐ all tri-syllabic nouns, except those ending in ܡܫ- *BhGr* 35:15 [e.g. ܡܫܘܬܦ]; ܡܢ ܡܬܐ ܡܫܬܒ .ܡܫܬ .ܡܢ .ܡܬܥ ܐܡ *ib.* 65:22 [P. 817]

ܡܫܬܥܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܥܐ) **doubt** ܡܢ ܥܡܫܬܥܐ ܕܡ ܡܝܦܡ ܡܠܥ ܥܡܫܬܥܐ *StSyr2* 15:24 [P. 817]

ܡܬܬܥܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܬܥܐ) **1. stupefied** abs. ,ܡܠܚܠܚ ܬܥܐ ܡܐ *Bhchr* 508:25 (& terrified); pl. ܡܬܥܐ ܥܒܕ *Spic* 47:3 (those who become drunk); **2. amazed a.** adj., abs. ܬܥܐ ܡܢ *Is* 6:5 (H נִדְמֵיתִי); pl. ܕܡ ܐܡܐ ܡܬܬܕܚ ܡܬܥܐ ܥܡܠ *Act* 2:12; ܡܬܥܐ ܕܐ ܥܡ ܡܚܡܬܐ *ThMarg1* 244:8 (& terror-stricken); **b.** n.m. ܡܒܕ ܡܬܥܐ ܡܢ *ESSerm4* 35:10; **3. desirous** abs. f. ܡܬܥܐ ܡܬܒܕ ܐܡܬܥ ܫܠ ܫܐܡ JE in *PO16* 825b:8 (ἐπτοημένη; investigation of the body) [P. 819]

ܡܫܬܬܥܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܥܐ) **amazement** ܡܢ ܥܡܫܬܬܥܐ ܕܡ ܒ *LkCS* 24:11 [of words]; ܡܠܥ ܡܫܬܬܥܐ *Jul* 8:14 = *am6* 223:4 [P. 819]

1# ܡܥܐ vb. **Af. 1. to hurt, shock** ܐܡܫܐܡ ܡܒܥ ܡܥܫܐ ܡܥܒ ܒ *Sir* 18:18; ܡܫ ܡܒܢܨ ܡܒܥ .ܡܥܐ ,ܥܒܐ ܡܥܫ when he covered his eyes and slept, he hurt the eyes of the brigand *IAB1* 274:4; **2. to make ashamed** ܡܬܐ *CatCambr* 637:9 [expl. as ↓ √ܫܡ af.]; ܡܥܫܐ *BBah* 1189:11 [expl. as ܡܒܐ ܕܡ .ܡܫܡܥ]

Etpa./Ettaf. to pass away, disappear ܫܥܫܫܐ *BBah* 345:9 [expl. as ܫܒ, ܫܠ] [P. 818]

Af., mng. 1: Schulth, HW 87.

2# ܡܥܐ vb. (↓ ܡܒܐ, ܡܫܒܐ; cf. ↓ √ܡܥܐ) **Pe. 1. to cease a.** alone ܡܢ ܒ ܡܥܫ ܡܠ *IA2* 18:v142; 252:v294; ܡܫܥ ܡܥܐ ܡܠ *apap* 213:8; ܫܐ ܡܒܥ ܕܡ ܥܡ ܐܡܐ ܡܥܐ ܡܢ ܡܠ the persecutors (?) did not even thus cease *EChe5* 1:39 (WMcL 260:5 = B 362:10); **b.** w. ܒ: ܡܫܐܡ ܡܥ ܡܥܫ ܡܠ *ESSerm4* 60:v589 (evil); ܡ ܐܫ ܡܠ ܥܡܫܥ *Jul* 39:12; ܡܫܐ ܡܠܐ ܡ ܡܫ ܡܫܥ ܡ *MiS* 280b:28; ܡ ܡܠ ܡܒܫ *JSB5* 840:2 (sins); **2.** w. ܒ **to remain, rest** ܡܢ ܕ ܐܫ ܡܥ *ESHaer* 2:9; **3. to become rigid** ܡܫܥ ܡܠ <ܡ>ܡܥ *Nat* 4:14; 13:9; 38:12; ܡܫܡܠ ܕ ܡܠ ܡܐ <ܡ>ܡܥ ܥܡ ܡ ܡܠ *AM2* 161:30 = *am5* 571:10 [n. fnd.] (from fear); **4. to have respect for s.o., respect** ܡܢ ܡܥ ܥܒ ܒ *KwD*² 77:2 [≠ Schulth, KwD²tr 200²⁸²]; ܡܫ ,ܫܫܫ ܡ ܡܬܒ *IAB1* 482:1 (conscience); ܡܫ ܒ ܫ *am2* 57:7; ܡܫܐ ܡ ܡܫ *MiS* 282a:16 = ܡܫ ܡ ܡܐ ܡܥ he had respect for his modesty *Bhce1* 205:7

Pa. to force, check, hold back a. alone ܡܫ ,ܡܫ *ER* 99:18 (desires); ,ܡܫ ܡܫ ,ܡ *AS* 101:28; ,ܫ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ evildoers who hold back nothing from these things *TB* 63:22; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ only disgorging which checks its [i.e. the passion's] boldness *IAB1* 201:19; ,ܡ<ܐ>ܡ *BAli1* 7096 [expl. as يردع]; *BBah* 1187:21 [v. LS 820]; **b.** w. ܒ: ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ .ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ in this matter I beseech you, to hold back the vehemence of the people *SE*² 34:36

Etpa. to be restrained, held back ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ his tongue being loose and not being restrained from audacity *am5* 631:16; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *LG* 656:8 [P. 818, 923]

In Pe., mng. 2, delete *ES3* 108:30 [text: ,ܡ ,ܡ].

ܡܫܥ n.m. (↓ √ܡܥܐ, ܡܫܥ ,ܡ) **1. oppression** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Ez* 18:16 (H גְּזֵלָה; cited ES2 181:47); ,ܡ ,ܡ *Ps* 10:7 (H תְּךָ); ,ܡ ,ܡ *Pr* 19:19 (H עֹנֶשׁ); **2. damage** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Sir* 37:8; pl.abs. ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ESSerm1* 70:v173; det. ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *IA2* 196:v705; ,ܡ ,ܡ worker of damages *Jul* 186:23; **3. transgression** ,ܡ ,ܡ *ESHaer* 168:17; **4. interest, usury** [delete mng.; v. mng. 1] [P. 822]

ܡܫܥ n.m. (↓ √ܡܥ) **disquiet, anxiety** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *SevVit* 38:5; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Cyr*² 212:29 [being w/o a place to dwell] [P. 823]

ܡܗܝܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܡܗܝ) **trust** *ES1* 207:24 [delete; v. ↓ ܡܗܝܢܘܬܐ] [P. 823]

ܡܗܝܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܡܗܝ) **confidence, reliance. trust a.** general ܣܥܪ ܡܗܝܢܘܬܐ *2Sm* 22:2 (H מָצָדָה); ܒܛܝܚܘܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܡܗܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ *2Kg* 18:19 (H בְּטָחוֹן); ܡܗܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܡ ܕܡ ,ܣܥܪ *ESGE* 135:15 (on magicians); ܒܝܬ ܡܗܝܢܘܬܐ place of confidence *Philox1* 146:16; ܡܗܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܠ ܡܗܝܢ we believe in his trust *Rabb* 242:13; ܡܗܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܡ ܓܒܪܐ ܥܠܡ ܐܡ *Šar* 54:13; **b.** esp. of mystical reliance on the care of God ܡܗܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܒܚܟܡܬܐ ܕܡ ܡܗܝܢܘܬܐ ܫܪܝܪܐ a trust of wisdom and a true trust *INB* 99:19 [P. 823]

ܡܟܦܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܐ) **1. holding back** ܕܡ ܡܗܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܟܦܘܬܐ ܕܡ ܒܝ ܐܝܟ ܣܘܓܦ ܕܡܢ ܡܟܦܐ sometimes sickness holds back and restrains sins *TB* 44:16 (κώλυμα; sickness); **2. reprimanding, blaming** ܒܝ ܕܡ ,ܣܥܪ ܒܝ ܡܟܦܘܬܐ ܥܠܡ ܢ *ESFidH* 134:25 (audacious); ܟܦܘܬܐ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܒܝܬ *ESFidS* 7:v314 [P. 824]

ܟܘܠܐ n.m. (ModSy ܟܘܠܐ *tōlā* Maclean 317, mng. 2) **coriander** ܟܘܠܐ ܕܙܝ ܟܘܣܒܪܐ *JAOS20* 192:10 (juice) [P. 819]

Flora 3:441.

ܟܫܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܫܐ) **investiture of garment** ܟܘܣܒܪܐ ܕܟܫܘܬܐ *CatBod* 243:10 = *BO2diss* 132:26 [P. 358]

ܟܘܠܝܢܐ *BhGr* 217:3 n.f. (↓ √ܟܠ; CPA ܟܘܠܝܢܐ LSp 83) **1. descendants, generation** ܟܘܠܝܢܐ ܕܒܢܝ ܐܢܫ *Sir* 41:5; *ER* 81:5; **2. one born, descended** ܐܢܐ ܕܡ ܟܘܠܝܢܐ I am a descendant of the gods *PsC* 108:1; ܟܘܠܝܢܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܡܠܟ *Chran1* 33:10; **3.** pl. **relatives** ܐܡܪ ,ܟܘܠܝܢܐ ܠܟ ܕܐܚܝ *Gn* 24:4 (H מוֹלֶדֶת); ܟܘܠܝܢܐ ܕܝܫܘܥ ܕܐܚܝ ܕܐܒܐ *ib.* 32:10; **4. creating** ܕܐܒܕ ܐܠܗܐ ܟܘܠܝܢܐ ܥܠܡ *Gn* 2:4 (H תּוֹלְדוֹת) [P. 302]

ܫܫܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܫܐ) **1. tearing apart** ܟܘܠܝܢܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܫܫܘܬܐ *JšD* 185:30; **2. tearing to pieces** ܕܐܬܟܠ ܫܫܘܬܐ *am4* 62:19; ܫܫܘܬܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܝܬܝܐ *am6* 30:16 (of shoots); ܫܫܘܬܐ ܕܒܗܡܬܐ *ChrPsD1* 260:2 [P. 825]

ܬܠܡܘܕܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܠܡ; cf. JBA תַּלְמוּדָא teaching DJBA 1209) **1. instruction, learning** ܒܪ ܬܠܡܝܕܘܬܐ ܚܕܬܐ recent convert *1Tim* 3:6 [lit. young of his instruction]; *ES1* 277:1; ܡܬܬܠܡܝܕܘܬܐ ܩܕܡܝܬܐ ܒܛܠܠܐ their previous learning through shadows *AthSy* 33:15; ,ܥܒ *MP* 42:1; ... ܬܠܡܝܕܘܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Bhce2* 459:23; **2. conversion** ܡܬܬܠܡܝܕ ܐܠܗܐ *am6* 467:18; **3. monastery** ܒܝܬ ܡܢ ܬܠܡܝܕܘܬܐ *BO2* 237a:22 (of St. Matthew); **4. number of members of the church** *HoffmAusz* 271:21 [P. 367]

ܬܘܠܥܐ n.f. (↓ ܬܘܠܥܝܬ, ܬܘܠܥܢܝܐ) **1. worm** ܬܘܠܥܐ ܕܐܟܠ *Ex* 16:20 (H תּוֹלָע); ܬܘܠܥܐ ܕܡܪܩܒ *Pr* 12:4; *ESSerm1* 82:v59; ܬܘܠܥܐ ܠܐ ܬܘܠܥܐ *Šar* 51:24; *JohEphLES* 218:3; **2.** coll. **worms** ܬܘܠܥܐ ܕܒܣܪܐ ܘܕܡ *JšBC1* 43:16 [P. 825]

N, SG §§ 84 (f. gender); 127.

ܬܘܠܥܢܝܐ n.f. (↓ ܬܘܠܥܐ; JBA תּוֹלַעְתָּא DJBA 1197, Ma תּוֹלִיתָא MD 483) **1. worm** ,ܫ ,ܕܪܥ ܕܐ ܬܘܠܥܢܝܐ {ܬܘܠܥܐ} ܕܡܬܠܚ *KwD*² 168:14 [v. KwD²tr 236[578]]; **2. scarlet-colored** ܣܡܩ ܕ ܬܘܠܥܢܝܐ *Is* 1:18 [sins; cited Afr 78:2] [P. 826]

ܬܠܡܥ n.m. (< θυλάκιον) **bag, purse** *Epiph* 3:v41 (Var); *BBah* 2045:17 [same as ↓ 1#ܒܝܨܐ] [P. 826]

1#ܬܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܠܬ; JBA 2#תּוֹלְתָּא DJBA 1198, Akk *šulušû* CAD Š/3 263) **three years old** ܬܠܬ ܫܢܝ *Gn* 15:9 (H מְשֻׁלָּשׁ; cited Afr 61:19); *2Sm* 1:24; *Jer* 48:34 (H שְׁלִישִׁיָּה); ܬܠܬ ܕܪ *ESGE* 70:11; ܫܕܐ ܬܠܬܐ ܕܥܓܠܐ ܕܒܪ JS in *MS1* 59:v26; *JSB3* 261:4; *EN* 39:v98 [expl. as ثلاثي]; 84:v30 [expl. as عجل ابن ڈ{لا}ث سنين]; ܬܠܬ ܕܒܪ *ON* 85:17 [P. 826]

2#ܬܠܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܠܬ; JBA 1#תּוֹלְתָּא DJBA 1197) **1. third part** ܡܬܬܠܬ ܐܠܗܐ *Nm* 15:7 (of a measure); ܬܠܬ ܕܡܬܬܠܬ ܐܠܗܐ *IA2* 226:v115; ܡܬܬ ܕܬܠܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܥܠ ܒܝ *Bhchr* 234:1; *EN* 84:v30 [expl. as ثُلُث]; **2.** w. ܡܟܬܐ **the third blow** [cf. ↓ ܬܢܝܬܐ mng. 1] *Afr* 367:15 [P. 826]

ܬܠܬܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܠܬ) **third repetition**

ܬܠܝܬܝܐ ܬܢܝܐ a second and third time *Kays* 140:19 [P. 826]

ܬܘܡܐ n.m. (JBA 1# תּוּמָא DJBA 1198, Ma 3# תום MD 483) **garlic** (*Allium sativum*) *Nm* 11:5 [cited Afr 312:2]; *ES1* 296:28; *Aristides* 19:14; *ThMarg1* 105:18 [P. 819]

Pfl 393; Flora 2:142. Delete *ES3* 124:9; v. ↓ ܬܘܡܝܐ mng. 1.

ܬܘܡܢ num. (< NP *to/ūmān* PED 337, Tk تومن; ILS 267) **10,000** *Bhchr* 511:9 [expl. as ܚܝܠܩܐ ܡܐܐ] [P. 828]

ܬܘܡܠܩܝܐ n.pl. (< θυμελικοί; ↓ ܬܝܡܠܐ) **comedians** *BhEth* 134:3 [same as ↓ ܡܚܒܪܢܐ pl.] [P. 827]

ܬܘܡܪܐ n. (< θύμος) **thyme** ܡܐܡ ܬܘܡܪܐ ܡܐܪܘܬܐ *Geop* 26:4; *BBah* 2046:8 [same as ↓ ܫܝܥܐ]; ܬܘܡܪܐ *Gr* 88:18; *Med* 49:4 [P. 828]

Pfl 270.

ܡܗܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܗܐ) **striking with a hammer** ܟܠ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܥܒܕ ܒܡܗܘܬܐ those (metals) which are not made thin by striking with a hammer SbŠ in *ZA12* 158:2 [text: ܡܫܬܘܬܐ] [P. 380]

ܬܝܡܠܐ n. (< θυμέλη; ↓ ܬܘܡܠܩܝܐ, ܬܝܡܠܝܐ; Pal תמלא PAT 422) **altar, tribune** ܡܠܟܐ ܕܠܐ ܡܠܟ ܒܬܡܠܐ PN and PN_2, to the altar *SE*² 18:33 [P. 827]

HoffmKirch 88[60]; Suicerus, Thes. Eccl., vol. 1, col. 1411; Brock, Hillers Vol 16.

ܬܝܡܠܝܐ n. (< θυμέλιον; ↓ ܬܝܡܠܐ) **stage** (of theater) ܒܬܪ ܡܬܬܚܙܐ ܡܐܬܪ ܕܠ ܒܡܠܐ *am5* 125:8 (vile words) [P. 827]

ܡܗܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ ܡܗܐ; mng. 1: JBA תּוּמָנָא DJBA 1198; mng. 2: JPA תומנה DJPA 577) **1. penny** *Mk* 12:42 [not attested, for κοδράντης = ܦܪܬܐ *MkS* 12:42]; **2. eighth part** ܡܠܐ ܡܗܘܬܐ ܡܠܐ ܥܫܪ ܒܠܐ 33° 1/2 1/8 *Bhadsment*² 142:5; 141:18 [P. 828]

Mng. 1: J. Wellhausen, NGGW 1895 4.

ܡܐܪܒܬܐ n.f. **berry** ܡܐ ܡܐܪܒܬܐ<ܐ>(ܐ) *SevLet* 387:6 [perh. read: ܡܐܢܒܠܐ] [P. 828]

ܬܬܗܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܬܗ) **stammering** *BhGr* 100:31 [P. 827]

ܬܐ vb. (Sem **twn* [cf. H שׁין HALOT 1479]; Ma תון MD 483; ↓ ܡܐܬܐ, ܬܝܢܐ, ܬܝܒܐ, ܬܢܐ, ܡܐܒܐ) **Pe. to urinate** ܡܐ ܕܐܬ ܡܐ *1Kg* 14:10; 16:11; 21:21; *2Kg* 9:8; ܡܢ ܚܠ ܕܐ ܡܐ ,ܬܐ *RHRB* 190:v1790; *Chran2* 36:31 = ܠܡܐ ܥܡܐ ܒܚܠܩ ܡܐ ܠܡܐ *MiS* 539c:34; ܡܐ ܡܐ ܠܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܐܢܫ a man never produced urine such as this *Bhchr* 133:25; ܠܐ ܡܐ ܕܐ ܐ ,ܡܐ ,ܐܬܡ *BhEth* 165:5 [P. 819]

ܬܝܢܐ [vulgar form; cf. Bheb2Kg 18:27 (33:23): ܡܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ] n.m. (↓ √ܬܐ) **urine** ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡ *ZM2* 33:12 (Var); ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ *Geop* 69:2; ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡܐ ܡ *Chran2* 37:1 (to slip); ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *DuvB2* 10:18; etc. [P. 819]

ܬܝܢܐ, ܬܝܢܐ, ܬܝܢܐ n.m. (TA תַּנְיָא pl. TO Dt 32:25, JBA תְּוָנָא DJBA 1197) **room a.** general ܡܐ ܠ ܕ *Gn* 43:30 (H חֶדֶר); *Mt* 24:26; *ES2* 287D [n. fnd.]; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Bal* 265:20 (empty & void); ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *KwD*² 158:6 (in a concealed manner); **b.** metaph. of ventricle of heart ܡ ܡ ܡ *JšJS* 514:8; pl.cs. ܡ ܕ ܡ *ThMarg1* 211:16 [P. 819]

ܡܗܘܬܐ (?) n.m. (↓ √ܡܗ) **destruction** *Cast* 966 [P. 829]

ܬܘܢܐ n. (< θύννος; cf. ↓ ܡܐ) **tuna fish** ܡܐ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *MiS* 374c:44 [P. 829]

Fauna 17.

ܬܢܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܢܐ; JPA תונחה DJPA 577, CPA ܬܘܢܚܐ LSp 13) **groan** ܡܢܐ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *ActH* 7:34; ܡܢܐ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *ThMarg1* 236:17 [P. 28]

ܬܢܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܐ) **1. narrative, story** ܡܢܐ ܡ ܡ ܡ *1Kg* 9:7; *Jer* 24:9 (H שְׁנִינָה; but ܡ Dt 28:37; ܡ ܡ ܡ 2Chr 7:20); pl. ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Didasc* 17:17; *Didasc* 92:7; ܡ ,ܡܢܐ ܡ many of his tales are

famous *Bhchr* 175:21; **2. speech, discourse** ܡܠܬܐ ܣܝܢܝܐ *Sind* 16:7 (foolish); **3. church sermon** ܡܐܡܪ ܕܥܕܬܐ ܒܛܠ the church sermons fell into disuse by them *MiS* 515c:26 [ed.'s conjecture is wrong]; **4.** gramm. **declarative form** [e.g. pf., imp.; ≠ imper.] *BhGr* 90:31; ... ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢ ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢ ... ܕܐܡܪ ܐܢ ܕܐܡܪ in the III-*y* verbs we pronounce the masculine plural in the declarative and imperative forms the same, e.g. ܩܪܘ they called / you, call! *ib.* 109:21 [P. 829]

Mng. 4: Moberg, Term 107*.

ܡܘܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܢ) **smoking, smoke** ,ܬܢܢ ܕܡܐ *BO2* 20a:19 [P. 828]

ܡܘܓܐ n.m. **hill** *Lobab* 626 [P. 829]

ܡܘܣܦܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܣܦ) **addition, augmentation** *ThMarg1* 65:14; ... ܡܘܣܦܢܐ ܕܥܠ ... ܡܘܣܦܢܐ ܕܥܠ *Jšddev2* 67:12 [Var: ܡܘܣܦܢܐ]; *BBah* 2047:11 [expl. as ↓ ܡܘܣܦ] [P. 304]

ܡܘܣܦ n.m. **addition**, in phrase

- **ܡܘܣܦ ܘܚܣܪ** n.m.abs. (↓ ܚܣܪ) **addition and diminution** ... ܡܘܣܦ ܘܚܣܪ ... ܡܘܣܦ ܘܚܣܪ *SB* 155:14; ... ܡܘܣܦ ܘܚܣܪ ... ܡܘܣܦ ܘܚܣܪ *BO2* 155b:18 (in codices of OT); ... ܡܘܣܦ ܘܚܣܪ ... ܡܘܣܦ ܘܚܣܪ *Bhadsment*² 27:1 [in sun's movement]; ... ܡܘܣܦ ܘܚܣܪ ... ܡܘܣܦ ܘܚܣܪ *BhNom* 62:3 [in prayers]; ... ܡܘܣܦ ܘܚܣܪ ... ܡܘܣܦ ܘܚܣܪ *BhGr* 243:32; *EbMai10* 246a:2 [P. 304]

ܡܘܣܦܢܐ, ESy ܡܘܣܦܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܣܦ; JBA תּוֹסֶפְתָּא DJBA 1198, JPA תוספה DJPA 578) **1. addition a.** general ... ܡܘܣܦܢܐ ... ܕ *Is* 15:9 (M) (H נוֹסָפוֹת); ... ,ܡ ... ,ܡ he showed that the law was an addition *Afr* 26:3; ... ܕܘܝܕ ... ܕ *ES1* 435:11 [sin of David]; ... ܡܘܣܦܢܐ ... ܡ IA in *MS1* 97:8 [i.e. knowledge]; ... ܡܘܣܦܢܐ ... ܕ *asd* 35:8; **b.** gramm. in words ... ܡܘܣܦܢܐ ... ,ܡ *BhGr* 36:22 [in ...]; ... ܡܘܣܦܢܐ *ib.* 154:11; ... ܡܘܣܦܢܐ the addition (of the preposition) is vowelless *BhGr2* 33:v291 [e.g. ...]; 33:24; 34:v296; etc.; ... ,ܡ ... ,ܡ *ESSy* 20:19; 32:7ff.; **2. more numerous** ... ,ܡ ... ,ܡ *Rechtsb2* 148:20 [P. 304]

Br, Gr § 60, Rem. 2 (ESy); mng. 1b: Moberg, Term 48*.

ܡܘܕ vb. **Pa.** ... **to lead into error** ... *IAB1* 501:17 (eyelid; perh. read: ...) [P. 819]

ܡܘܦܐ n.m. (< NP or Tk *ṭōp* cannon PED 821; ILS 267; ↓ ܡܘܕܕܐ) **1. cudgel, club** ... *Prot* 8:5 [v. drawing, ib. 6]; **2. musket** ... ,ܡ rifle bullets *ib.* 12:24 [v. drawing, ib. 12, w. caption: ...] [P. 830; PSmSup 339]

ܡܛܘܦܐ n. (↓ ܡܛܘܦ) Ṭirhān dial. **staff** *BBah* 2048:2 [same as ↓ ... mng. 4] [P. 831]

1#ܡܛܘܢܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܡܛܢ) **burden** abs. ... ,ܡ *Afr* 268:7 [P. 831]

2#ܡܛܘܢܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܡܛܢ) **stumbling** ... ,ܡ *Vc* 40:7 [P. 831]

ܡܘܡܛܢܐ, U ܡܘܡܛܘܢܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܡܛܢ) **a. stumbling, stumbling block** ... ,ܡ *Ex* 10:7; *1Sm* 18:21 (H מוֹקֵשׁ); *Mt* 16:23; ... ,ܡ *ESSerm4* 40:3; ... ,ܡ *Add* 36:6 [cf. Lv 19:14]; **b.** pl.abs. in phrase ... **to limp, be lame** ,ܡ ... ,ܡ *KwD*² 72:14 [P. 831]

ܡܘܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܥ) **1. a. creation** ... *ES1* 128:12; ... craftiness was mixed with their evil nature in their creation *Philox1* 137:18; ... *SchRi* 12:6; ... *Aristides* 1:8; **b.** w. ... **shipbuilding** *TB* 70:21 (ναυπηγία); **2. preparation** cs. ... *DuvB2* 37:16; & *passim*; det. ... *Spic* 41:27 (of ointments); **3. plan** ... *Bard* 30:9; ...

ܟܬܒܐ *MiS* 466b:36; **4. finished work** ܕܐ ܟܠܝ ܥܡ ܟܣܝܕܐ ܟܬܝ ܠܐ ܕܡܫܟܚܬ ܒܝܬ ܕܟܬܒܐ *Add* 27:6; ܟܣܝܕܐ ܕܟܠܐ JS in *MS1* 53:v237; **5. cultivation** ܠܐ ܫܟܚ ܠܘ ܟܣܝܕܐ *Sind* 4:24 (to neglect); **6. instrument** ܕܣܬܪ ,ܟܣܝܕܐ *Clr* 117:30 (of magic); **7.** pl. **food, nourishment** abs. ܟܠ ܣܘ ܒܢܟܒ ܟܠܝ ܢܒܢ ܟܣܝܕܐ *Sahd* 3:4; det. ܟܝ ܠܐ ܣܘ ܫܢܝ ,ܟܣܝܕܐ *ESNach* 3:2; ܟܠ ,ܟܣܝ ,ܟܣܝܕܐ *IA1* 266:v333; ,ܟܠ ,ܟܣܝ ,ܟܣܝܕܐ all the sumptuous dainties and foods *JohEphLES* 288:9; ܟܣܝܕܐ ܟܬܒ ܠܐ ܟܡ ,ܟܡ ,ܟܣܝܕܐ *Vc* 43:5; **8. preface, introduction** ܟܣܝܕܐ ܟܐ ܒܬ ܟܝ *EChe1* 5:1 (WMcL 26:11 = B 32:12); **9. (uncertain) a.** ܟܒܝܐ ,ܟܣܝܕܐ *Jud* 9:37 (H טַבּוּר; cf. ↓ ܟܦܝܕܐ mng. 3); **b.** ܟܣܝܕܐ ܟܡܠ ܟܬܠ *ib.* 14:18 (H הַחַרְסָה) [P. 832]

ܟܦܝܕܐ, cs. ܟܦܝܕ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܕ; TA תּוֹקְפָא TO Nm 23:22) **1. strength, vigor a.** general ܟܦܝܕ ܒܝ *Gn* 49:3 (H אוֹן; ESGE 111:11); ܟܦܝܕܐ ܕܟܦܝ *Ex* 15:7 (H גְּאוֹן); ܟܦܝܕܐ ܟܒܝܒܘ ܫܠܛ *Šar* 43:19; **b.** abs. in adv. phrase ܒܟܦܝܕ **with strength** ܒܡܠ ܟܦܝܕ *Dn* 11:9 (H מַלְכוּת); **2.** in phrase ܟܣܝܕܐ ܕܡܐ **being of surpassing height** ܟܣܝܕܐ ܕܡܐ *MiS* 521a:12; **3. hill** ܫܟܦܝܕ ܕܟܒܝ *Sir* 46:9 (H בָּמָה); **4. citadel, castle** ܒܝ ܟܣܝܕܐ *Jud* 6:26; ܟܣܝܕܐ ܟܒܟ *Dn* 11:7 (H מָעוֹז; elsewhere ܟܒܥܐ & ܟܒܥܐ); 11:19; ܟܡ ܟܣܝ ܟܣܝܕܐ *ib.* 11:31; **5. high wave** ܟܣܝܕܐ ܕܡܐ ܟܦܝܕܐ *Job* 9:8 (H בָּמֳתֵי; cf. ↓ ܟܒܥܐ) [P. 833]

N, SG § 103; mng. 3: Smend 82 (on 9:2).

ܟܕܐ vb. (↓ ,ܟܕܬ ,ܟܒܕ ,ܟܕܒܕ) **Pe.** [*a/a*], pf. ܟܕܐ **to be amazed** ܒܟܕܒܕ ܒܟܕܐ ܒܟܕܬ *Ps* 88:16 (H אֻמְלָל); *ES1* 180B [n. fnd.]; ܟܠ ܟܕܐ ... ܟܡ ܟܟܐ ܟܒܟܬ *Jul* 58:1

Af. to confound, bewilder ܒܟܒ ܟܒ ,ܟܠ ܟܕܒ ܟܠ ܠܟܟ *ES1* 356:24; ܠܟ ,ܟܕܒ ܒܟܕ ,ܟܡ ,ܟܕ ,ܟܕ ,ܟܕ

ܩܬܝܒܐ adj. (< θωρακικός) **of the chest** ↓ ܩܕܡܝܐ ܩܕܡ

ܬܪܡܘܣܐ n.m. (< θέρμος; JBA תַּרְמוּסָא, תּוּרְמוּסָא DJBA 1235; Akk *tarmuš* CAD T 238) **lupine** *AS4* 101:20; *Geop* 5:25; *GalSimp* 258:12 [expl. of ܟܘܪܣܐ θέρμος]; *Med* 215:4; *am4* 369:14 [P. 835]

Pfl 394; Flora 2:453ff.

ܒܬܢܝܐ adj. (↓ ܒܬܐ) **bovine** ܩܪܢܐ ܒܬܢܝܐ *ZM2* 194:6; *Bhchr* 81:12; ܡܗܪܐ ܒܬܢܝܐ *Bhcar* 117:4 (blow, stroke) [P. 819]

ܒܒܬܢܝܐ adj. (↓ ܒܬܐ) **in a bovine manner** ܕܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܒܬܢܝܐ *Cyr*[2] 308:16 [P. 819]

ܬܒܝܢܝܐ n.f. (JBA תּוּרְנִיתָא perh. acacia DJBA 1199) **cypress** BS in *BBah* 2050:7 [same as ↓ ܚܒܝܢܐ] [P. 836]

Pfl 388; Flora 2:380.

ܡܙܘܢܐ, pl. ܡܙܘܢܝܐ *Didasc* 153:10 n.f. (↓ √ܙܘܢ) **1. nutrition** ܡܐ ܕܙܘܢܐ ܠܐܟܘܠ *Gn* 45:5 (H מִחְיָה); **2. nourishment** ܙܘܢܐ ܕܡܠܐ *ER* 82:3 [of animals by Adam]; ܟܠ ܙܘܢܐ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ *Didasc* 149:15; ܡܢ ܥܒܕ ܐܢ ܡܙܘܢܐ ܕܢܦܫܐ ܕܡܬܬܪܥܐ ܡܙܘܢܐ virtues and vices are the nourishment of the soul *Ath* 15:27; **3. supply of provisions** ܙܘܢܐ ܕܐܟܠ ܠܡܙܘܢ *Bhchr* 83:4 [P. 836]

ܡܙܘܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܙܘܢ) **wretched food** ܡܙܘܢܐ ܕܡܣܟܢܘܬܐ *ThMarg1* 126:19 [P. 836]

ܦܬܚܐ* n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܚ) **opening of an artery** ܦܬܚܐ ܕ<ܐ>ܘܪܝܐ *BBah* 2042:18 [expl. as ܫܒܩܐ] [P. 837]

ܩܪܥܐ n.f. (↓ √ܩܪܥ; JPA תּוּרְעָה DJPA 578) **1. split, fissure** ܒܢܝ ܩܪܥܐ ܕܒܬܐ *Gn* 38:29 (H פֶּרֶץ); ܩܪܥܐ ܐܝܟ *Is* 58:12 [cf. JS in asd 89:1]; **2. hole** pl.abs. ܩܪܥܝܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܪܥܝܢ *ZM2* 93:17; det. ܩܪܥܐ ܕܐܢ ܐܢ ܕܐܬܟܫܦ ܒܗ ܒܝܬ ܩܪܥܐ *ChrPsD1* 253:16; **3. steep, rugged place** ܒܝ ܩܪܥܐ ܕܓܒܥܐ *Jud* 5:17 (H מִפְרָצָיו); **4. breech** ܓܒܝܐ ܕܩܪܥܐ *Is* 22:9 (of city wall); ܩܪܥ ܩܪܥܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܝܟ *Afr* 11:3; ܗܘ ܩܪܥ ܩܪܥܐ ܕܐ ܒܝܬ ܠܥܠܡ *Chran1* 77:16; **5. bursting forth, pouring forth of water** ܩܪܥ ܩܪܥܐ *2Sm* 5:20 (H פֶּרֶץ); ܩܪܥܐ ܕܡܝ *1Chr* 14:11; **6. calamity** ܩܪܥ ܩܪܥܐ *2Sm* 6:8 (H פֶּרֶץ) // *1Chr* 13:11; pl. ܩܪܥܝܢ ܕܒܟܠ ܐܬܪ *ESGE* 136:4; ܐܬܚܙܝ ܒܟܠ ܐܬܪ ܒܝ ܩܪܥܝܢ ܕܐܝܟ ܕܐܬ it showed itself everywhere in our calamities *ESJul* 80:16; ܐܝܟ ܩܪܥܝܢ *IA1* 286:v240; **7. offense** ܩܪܥܐ ܕܡܠܐ *am6* 323:12; **8. destruction** ܩܪܥܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܩܛܠ ܕܐܝܟ ܩܪܥ *am2* 148:1 (by sword) [P. 837]

ܩܦܬܐ n.m. **immersion, dyeing** *BBah* 2050:13 [expl. as ܩܒܝܥܐ ܕ<ܐ>ܨܒܝܢ] [P. 838]

Hoffm, ZAW 40 (1922) 136.

ܬܪܥܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܪܥ; Ma תורצא MD 484; cf. JBA תִּירוּצָא solution, answer DJBA 1206) **1. improvement, reformation** ܩܪܥ ܕܐ *Hebrews* 9:10; ܕܬܬܒܥ ܩܪܥܐ ܕܢܦܫ *Rie* 136:16; ܡܢ ܟܠ ܒܟܝ ܬܪܥܐ *MP* 9:1 (of corruption); **2. admonition, warning** ܒܡܠܐ ܬܪܥܐ *ER* 85:5; ܐܐܡ ܒܡܠ ܡܢ ܡܢ ܬܪܥܐ ܕܐ ܩܪܐ *Rabb* 233:5 (to take admonition); ܡܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܬܪܥܐ *SevVit* 43:12; *Bhce2* 483:12; **3. repairing, renewal** ܬܪܥܐ ܒܟ ܠܡܐ ܠܡܒܢܐ *JohEphB* 21:19; **4.** in phrase ܒܟ ܬܪܥܐ **good success** ܕܡܐ ܕ ܐܦ ܟܠ ܬܪܥܐ ܕܡܐ ܕ ܐܦ he was resplendent with the same good successes *SevLet* 237:5 (perh. εὐκατροθώσεις); **5.** cs. in phrase ܬܪܥ ܒܟܝ **grammar** [lit. correct speech] cs. ܬܪܥ ܕܡܠܠ ܒܟܝ *ET* (title) [P. 838]

ܬܪܥܝ adj. (↓ √ܬܪܥ) **grammatical** ܡܢ ܕܡܠܠ ܒܟܝ ܬܪܥܝ ܕܡܠܠ the grammatical bases of their speech *BhGr* 244:2

ܬܪܥܝܬ n.m. (↓ √ܬܪܥ) **improvement, correction** ܒܟ ܬܪܥܝܬ ܕܡܬܩܢ ܕܡ *Clr* 32:6 (& aversion) [P. 838]

ܩܪܬܐ [M incorr. voc. ܩܪܬܐ *Job* 21:10], pl. ܩܪܬܝ n.f. (↓ ܒܬܐ; JBA תּוֹרְתָּא DJBA 1200, Ma תורתא MD 483) **cow** *Gn* 32:16 (H פָּרוֹת); ܩܪܐ ܕ ܐܬ ܕܡ ܩܪܬܐ *Hos* 4:16 [cf. ES2 239:43]; ܩܪܬ ܒܢܝ ܩܪܬܐ ܕܒܝ

ܡܫܬܥܒܕܢܘܬܐ *ZDMG14* 686:6; pl.abs. ܡܫܬܥܒܕܢ ܥܠ *Afr* 264:3 [P. 819]

N, SG § 98 (pl.).

ܥܠܐ vb. (↓ ܡܥܠܝܢܘܬܐ, ܒܠܡܥܠܝܢܘܬܐ, ܡܫܬܥܠܝܢܘܬܐ, ܡܫܬܥܠܝܢ) **Pe.** [*a/a*], pf. ܥܠ **to err** *Card* 69:14 [n. fnd.]

Pa., w. ܠ **to lead into error** ܡܫܠ ܥܠܐ *ESSerm1* 110:v220

Etpa. ܐܬܥܠܝ **1. to be inactive, neglect** ܠܐ ܐܬܥܠܝ ܒܥܒܕܬܟ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢ ܕܚܝܐ ܒܥܠ *2Sm* 19:11 (H מַחֲרִישִׁים); **2. to forget** ܠܐ ܐܬܥܠܝ ܠܡܫܕܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܥܠ *2Sm* 13:39 (Var) (H ותכל; cf. Bheb ib. (338:35): ܐܬܠ; LM: ,ܐܬܥܠ); **3. to err, be mistaken** ܠܐ ܐܬܥܠ ܒܕܟ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ *Afr* 428:20 (by memory); ܐܬܥܠ ܒܥܠ JS in *am4* 665:7 (in offenses); ܐܬܥܠ *BBah* 2051:4 [expl. as حور V] [P. 819]

Pa.: v. Beck, loc. cit., n. 1.

ܡܥܠܝܢܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܠ) **1. wandering about** ܠܐ ܬܬܠ ܒܥܠ ܡܥܠܝܢܘܬܐ *Pr* 5:6 (H נָעוּ) [cited Didasc 21:15]; ܡܫܢܐ ܡܥܠܝܢܘܬܐ ܕܬܥܒܕ hateful wandering in its paths *Add* 42:10; **2. desert, waste a.** alone ܒܡܕܒܪܐ ܕܡܥܠ *Job* 6:18 (H תֹּהוּ); ܐܠܝܢ ܕܡܥܠ ܒܕܪܟܐ those who travel in the desert *ESGE* 115:14; ܐܪܚܐ ܕܡܥܠ ܒܥܩܠܩܠܬܐ *Afr* 496:10 (road of obstacles); ܐܬ ܠܐ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܡܕܒܪܐ ܐܪܚܐ ܕܡܥܠ ܐܬ *ESRef1* 47:26; ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ *JSB1* 87:14 (of idolatry); **b.** w. ܐܪܚܐ: ܠܐ ܡܥܠ ܐܪܚܐ *Job* 12:24 = *Ps* 107:40 [cf. Afr 295:16]; ܡܥܠ ܐܪܚܐ ܒܥܠ ܡܠܟ ܐܬܐ ܐܬ ܒܥܠ ܐܬ *ESRef1ER* 53:3; ܐܪܚܐ ܠܐ ܡܥܠ ܐܬ *Bhce3* 279:6; *Bhchr* 353:24 [P. 819]

ܒܥܠܝܢܘܬܐ, ܒܥܠܝܢܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܥܠ) **in error, astray** ܐܪܚܐ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܠܐ ܠܐ ܒܥܠ Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)* 486a:31; ܠܐ ܐܬܥܠ ܡܫܬܥܒܕܢܘܬܐ ܐܠܝܢ ܒܥܠ *EbMai10* 221a:25 [P. 820]

ܡܫܬܥܠܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܠ) **diversion** *TDN* 74:2 [in list of neg. traits] [P. 820]

ܡܥܠܝܢ adj. (↓ √ܥܠ) **false** *BhebPs* 49:14 (158:v18) [w. ref. to ↓ ܐܪܚܐ path ib.] [P. 820]

ܡܫܬܐ n.m. (> Arab توت, توث Fr, AF 140; CPA ܬܘܬ LSp 219) **1. mulberry a.** fruit ܦܐܪܝ ܕܬܝܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *1Macc* 6:34; *GalSimp* 282:8 [expl. of ܡܘܪܘܢ μόρον]; **b.** tree ܐܝܟ ܕܬܝܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ *Lk* 17:6; ܐܬܐ ܕܬܝܬܐ ܕܬܝܬܐ *Bhchr* 216:8; **2. sore** ܕܬܝܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ ܕܐܬܐ *Med* 583:21 [P. 820]

Pfl 395; Flora 1:266ff.

ܡܫܬܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √,ܬܐ; mng. 2: same as ↓ ܡܬܝܪܬܐ) **1. penitence, remorse, regret a.** alone ܡܐ ,ܒܥܠ ܡܬܝܪܬܐ ܕܬܝܬܐ ܒܠܥ instead of penitence, (Cain) was filled with anger *ESGE* 49:25; ܐܬܐ ܒܥܠ ܕܬܝܬܐ ܠܐ ܠܡܥܠ penitence will not draw near at your end *Philox1* 568:22; **b.** cs. w. -ܝ: ܒܥܠ ܕܬܝܬܐ *2Cor* 7:10; *Didasc* 62:2; ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܕܬܝܬܐ ܒܥܠ remorse for what you have done *Jul* 72:28; **2.** pl. ܕܬܝܬ **hypochondria, soft part of the body below the cartilage and above the navel** (ὑποχόνδρια) ܒܥܠ ܕܬܝܬ ܡܬܝܪܬܐ *PO3* 111:4; *BBah* 463:4 [same as ↓ ܡܬܝܪܬܐ] [P. 817]

ܡܫܬܝܬܐ, f. ܡܫܬܝܬܐ *Ex* 3:22 (H גֵּרָה) n.m. (↓ √ܬܒ; JBA 1# תּוֹתְבָא DJBA 1200, Ma 2# תותבא MD 484, JPA תותבה f. DJPA 579) **foreigner, stranger** ܒܥܠ ܕܬܝܬ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ *Gn* 23:4; *1Kg* 17:1 (H תּוֹשָׁב); ܒܥܠ ܕܬܝܬ ܡܓܘܪ *Jer* 20:3 (H מָגוֹר); *Act* 13:17; *ESSerm4* 43:v14; ܒܥܠ ܕ ܐܠ ܒܥܠ *JSAbb* 56:v316; f.pl. ܒܥܠ ܕܬܝܬ *BarHex* 4:9 [P. 312]

ܡܫܬܥܒܕܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܒ, ܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܥܒܕܢܘܬܐ; JPA (תה)תותבו DJPA 579) **1. sojourning, habitation** ,ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ *Gn* 47:9; ,ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ *Ps* 119:54 (H מְגוּרַי); ,ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ *ib.* 120:5 (to be prolonged) [cited Ath 53:25]; ܡܫܬܥܒܕܢܘܬܐ ܕܬܝܬ *JohEphLES* 91:7 [i.e. of ecclesiastical jurisdiction]; ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ *Rie* 11:9; *KwDW* 393:24; **2. exile** ܒܥܠ ܕܬܝܬ ܐܬ ܒܥܠ *ES3* 355:37; ܒܥܠ ܕܬܝܬ ܐܬ *GnHex* 36:7 (παροίκησις); ܒ ... ܒܥܠ ܒܥܠ

ܟܬܒܬܒܐ *1Ezr* 5:7 (παροικία); ܟܐ ܟܬܝ ܒܟܬܒܬܒܐ *1Petr* 1:17; **3. diocese of a bishop** ܡܠܦ ܟܬܒܬܒܐ *SAL1* 8:22 [expl. of ܡܕܝܬܐ]; 33:18 [P. 312]

ܟܒܒܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ 1#ܟܒܝܠ) **antimony** *Kays* 269:4 [in list of elements]; ܟܘܠ ܟܒܒܐ *DuvB2* 38:7 [P. 820]

ܒܠܒܒܒܐ n.m. (< τιθύμαλλον) **euphorbia** *Med* 171:20; *BBah* 2051:14 [P. 839] Pfl 192.

ܪܝܕܒܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝܕܒ) **1. remainder, excess** ܡܝܪ ܪܝܕܒܐ *Mk* 8:8 (περισσεύματα); ܒܩܒ ܒܥܒ ܪܝܕܒܐ ancient injurious excesses *ECth* 44:26; ܐܡܒܥܒ ܪܝܕܒܐ *ES1* 253:19; pl.cs. ,ܪܝܕܒܐ ܢܩܒ *IA2* 96:v48; **2.** pl.cs., in phrase ,ܪܝܕܒܐ ܒܟ **abundance of the heart** *Mt* 12:34; *Afr* 41:22; *VRabb* 179:1 [P. 313]

ܫܫ vb. (↓ ܪܒܝܒ, ܒܪܒܝܒ, ܪܒܝܒ, √ܫܒ; JPA ܬܣܣ to bubble DJPA 587, MH ܬܣܣ LNV 390) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to boil** (pot) ‹ו›‹ה›ܪܒ *BBah* 2022:1 [expl. as ↓ √ܫܒ pe., mng. 1]; 2026:13; **2. to be hot** ܪܪܒ ܪܟ ܒ ܪܒ ,ܡ *BhEth* 219:14 (desire); **3. to abhor** ܡܒ ܟܒ ܪܒ ܠܐ not abhorring and fleeing from it *PO8* 215:4

Etpa. ,ܫܒ [incorr. voc. etpe. ,ܫܒ *BBah* 345:2] **1. to be excited, aroused** ... ܪܒ ܒܪܠ ܪܫܒ boldness is aroused and easily moves to action *SAL1* 27:1; ܒ ܡ ܪ ܪ ܡ *Rechtsb2* 56:10 (from worldly struggle); ܪ ܠ ܡ ܫܒ ܪ *BhEth* 224:14; **2. to be lascivious** *ES2* 440:44 [delete; v. ↓ √ܒ etpe.]; **3. to grow proud** ,ܪ ܫܒ *Bhchr* 87:9 (& arrogant); ܪ ,ܒ ܒܫܒ *Bhcar* 138:3 [P. 820]

Löw, LW 586; Flora 1:92 [etym.].

ܪܒܝ adj. (↓ √ܫܒ; mngs. 2, 3: cf. Ma טיואנא impetuous MD 179) **1. hot** *DuvB2* 28:4 [n. fnd.]; **2. lustful** abs. m. ,ܫ ܪ *JSB4* 886:15; f. ,ܒ ܪ ܡ ܒ ܪ ܪ the mind which was lustful before adultery *ESRef1ER* 36:17; pl.m. ܐ ܒ ܪ ܡ *PO4* 11:15; f. ܠ ܪ ܡ ܪ ܒ ܪ ܒ ܪ ܫ ܪ *Sahd* 336:12; det. pl.m. ܪ ܠ ܪ ܫ ܪ lustful forces of youth *JohEphLES* 577:4; **3. zealous, excited** ܠ ܒ ܪ ܐ ܡ *Ath* 31:7 [P. 820]

ܒܪܒܝ adv. (↓ √ܫܒ) **proudly** ܒ ܪ ܫ ܪ ܒ ܪ ܡ ܒ ܪ ܒ *JohEphB* 12:24 = *MiS* 339b:21 (being elated w. pride) [P. 820]

ܪܒܝ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒ; cf. MH רוח תזזית raging spirit J 1660) **1. lust, lasciviousness** ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ *am4* 120:4 (insanity); **2. arrogance, rudeness** ܡ ܪ ܠ ܒ ܐ ܒ ܡ ܪ ܒ ܡ ܪ ܒ after the curses when (Cain) had withdrawn from his arrogance *ESGE* 50:20; ܪ ܒ ܪ ܒ *ESDom* 31:15 (mitigator); ܪ ܒ ܪ ܒ ܪ ܒ ܪ ܒ *JohEphB* 192:12 [face]; ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ he ameliorates their arrogance by comforting and flatteries Ant in *BhGr* 97:25 [P. 820]

Löw, LW 586.

ܫܒ vb. (< √ܫܫ on analogy to ↓ √ܫܒ; ↓ ,ܫ ܒ ,ܪ ܒ) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to grow weak, be weak** ܠ ܫ ܒ *ESFidH* 107:24; ܠ ܫ ܒ ܫ ܒ *Philox1* 355:15; ,ܡ ܫ ܒ ܪ ܒ ܪ ܒ *Jul* 85:19; ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ *JohEphB* 320:1

Pa. to weaken, render languid ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ *AS* 177:28 (power of limbs)

Af. 1. to weaken ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ *Afr* 450:14 (weeds); ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ *BalJos* 106:16 (fear); ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ *ESSerm1* 11:v588 (sickness); **2. to humble** ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ *ESEccl* 80:18 (outrage); **3. to overcome, vanquish** ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ *ESNisB2* 78:9; ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ if the purchaser overcomes by force *ESRef2* 133:9

Etpa. to be consumed ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ he will be vanquished by presumption of evil hatred *ROrChr15* 11:11 [P. 820]

ܟܬܒܝ adj. (ā, n.m. √ܫܒ) **weak, sick a.** adj. abs. ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ *KwDW* 75:6; det. ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ weak strength *VRabb* 192:17; **b.** n.m.pl. ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ *Afr* 449:14 (to fatten); ‹ו›‹ה›ܒ ‹ו›‹ה›ܪ

ܡܫܒܚ *ES3* 279:5 (to be similar); ܠܐ ܡܫܒܘܚ JS in *asd* 100:1 [P. 820]

ܡܬܚܫܒܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **weakness** ܡܫܒܚܬ ܒܗܝܠܐ *Philox1* 579:4; ܡܫܠܡ ܒܚܫܒܢܘܬܐ *KwDW* 247:20; ܒܗܝܠ<ܘ>ܬܐ ܕܡ ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܘܢܦܠ he was worn out by exhaustion and fell down *ThMarg1* 219:8; *BhLSt* 155:16 [P. 820]

Budge, Marg2 418[4].

ܡܬܒܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܒܢܐ) **1. manifestation, illustration** ܒܫܘܠܡܗ ܕܡܐ *Lk* 1:80 (ἀνάδειξις); ܡܫܘܝܬܐ ܡܫܠܡ ܕܡܐ ܠܚܫܒܢܬܢ a helpful illustration for our weakness *ESRef1ER* 27:26; ܕܡ ܡܫܠܡ ܒܗܝܠ<ܘ>ܬܐ ܕܥܣܩ *ChrPsD1* 310:6 (of hunting skill); **2. a. example, pattern, model** ܡܬܚܙܐ ܡܬܒܢܬܐ *2Macc* 6:31 (ὑπόδειγμα); *Jul* 6:13; ܟܠܠ ܒܫܘܠܡ ܡܫܠܡ *ESSerm4* 39:13; ܕܥܒܝ ܫܡܥܢܝܐ ܡܬܝܪܐ ܡܫܠܡ *SAL2* 413:23 (of humble mind); **b.** gramm. **paradigm** ... ܡܟܬܒܝܢ ܒܣܝܡ ܐܢܐ ܠܫܡ ܡܬܚܙܐ the transitive (verbal) forms belong to a paradigm *BhGr* 101:15; ܡܬ ܫܡܫܐ ܡܫܒܘܚ paradigms (of verbs) beginning with (the vowel) [*a*] *ib.* 96:19 [P. 220]

ܡܫܒܢܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܒܢܐ) **indicating, pointing out** ܡܫܠܡ ܕܥܒ ,ܫܡ ܐܡ ܕܥܒܕ ܒܫܘܠܡ the prophet demonstrated the solitary nature of this thought *Philox1* 512:21 [P. 220]

ܫܒܫܒܢܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܒܢܐ) **in a manner of pointing out** ܕ ܫܠܫܐ ܕܫܒ ܫܒܫܡܫܠ ,ܒܫܠ *INB* 80:6 [P. 220]

ܡܫܘܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܘܫ, ܕܝܠ ܡܫܘܫ; Akk *taḫūmu* CAD T 56, JBA תְּחוּמָא DJBA 1200, Ma 1#תאומא MD 477) **1. boundary, limit** ܡܬ ,ܒܐܪ ܒܝܢ ܕܡܫܠܡ ܠܐ *Gn* 16:12 (H פְּנֵי); 47:21 (H גְּבוּל); *Jos* 13:25; ܡܬܪܐ ܫܘܫܠܡ *ES1* 437:12; ܫܦܝ ܡܫܠܡ ܕܡܩܒ ... ܕܡܐ scholars who uprooted boundaries by (their) investigations *ESFidH* 197:22; ܠܡܕܥ ܡܫܠܡ *ESRef1ER* 42:1 (for knowledge); **2.** pl. **territory** ܡܢ ܓܒܝ ܒܫܘܫܠܡ *Mt* 8:34; ܡܢ ܟܠ ܡܫܠܡ ܕܡܬܪ *Spic* 42:14; ܟܠ ܕܡܐ ܡܫܠܡ *Bhchr* 402:9; ܒܡܫܠܡ ܟܠ ܡܫܠܡ *BO2* 330a:11; **3. end** (of time) ܒܫ ܠܐ ܐܡ ܒܬܡ ܥܕܢ ܕܡܐ ܡܫܠܡ *LES1* 4:22 (of returning); **4. precept, regulation** (ὅρος) ܒܐ ܕܡ ܒܫܡܫܐ ܡܫܠܡ ܕܡ ܡܫܠܡ ܡܫܠܡ *Syn* 23:23; *SK* 25:10; ܒܫ ܡܫܠܡ ܡܫܠܡ ܟܠ *INB* 436:2; *BO2* 419a:34; **5. law, precept** ܡܫܠܡ ܒ ܐܡ ܒܫ ܡܫܠܡ *Narsai2Sy* 101:9 (tree of life); ܒܫ ܐܡ ܟܠ ܒܫ ܡܫܠܡ *am3* 515:6; *am4* 331:10; ܠ ܒܫ ܡܫܠܡ ܒ ܐܡ ܒܫ ܒ ܒܫ *MiS* 513a:37; **6. definition a.** logic ܡܫܠܡ ܡܠ ܡܫܠܡ the end of his definition *BO1* 479a:10; *BO2* 288a:21; **b.** doctrine ܡܫܠܡ ܫܦܝ ܡܫܠܡ ܡܫܠ ܡܫܠ ܡܫܠ *Bhce1* 177:7 [Synod]; ܡܫܠܡ ܡܫܠܡ ܠ ܡܫܠ ܡܫܠ *Vc* 50:5; ܡܫܠܡ ܒ ܡܫ ܡܫܠ ܡ ܡ ܡ to profess according to the blameworthy (doctrinal) definition of the synod *ib.* 35:21 [P. 820]

ܡܬܚܫܒܢܘܬܐ* n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **end** ܡܫܠܡ ܠ ܡܫܠ ܒ ܠ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Bhcar* 172:5 [text: ܡܫܠܡ] [P. 820]

ܫܒܫ, -ܫܒܫ adv. (cf. ↓ ܫܒܚ; JBA תְּחוֹת DJBA 1201) **1. below, under a.** general ... ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Ez* 1:23; ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *to* 42:23; ܡ ܒ ܡ *Am* 2:13 **b.** in phrase ,ܡ ,ܡ at the foot of the mountain *am2* 405:6; **2.** prep. in phrase ܒ ܫܒ **instead of** ܡ ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Dn* 8:8 (H תַּחַת; elsewhere) [P. 821]

GVG1 § 135e.dα. The form ,ܫܒܫ *ES2* 363:6 should be deleted [v. ↓]mng. 1].

ܡܫܒܚ adj. (cf. ↓ √1#ܫܒܚ; cf. MH עפר הַתּוֹחֵחַ earth that falls apart MOhK 18:8; LNV 387) **rotten** ... *IAB1* 367:18 [P. 820]

ܫܒܚ prep. (↓ ,ܫܒܚ, ,ܫܒ, ,ܫܒ, ,ܫܒ; √,ܫܒ) **1. below, under** ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Gn* 16:9; *Dt* 2:25; ... ܫܒ *Chrmin* 12:9 (buildings); ... ܫܒ

look from beneath your eyelids *Aḥiqar* 40:18; **2.** in phrase ܐܦ̈ܐ ܕܚܕ̈ ܒܙ̈ ܫܒܚ they were at the same time *Epiph* 26:v7 [cf. ↓ ܒܠܥ̈]; **3.** in phrase ܫܒܚ ܥܒ̈ܕ̈ m. **the earth** ܟܠ ܫܒܚܐ ܕܐܪ̈ܥܐ *Act* 2:5; ܦ̈ܐ ܫܒܚ ܐܪ̈ܥ *Cyr*[2] 10:24; ܫܒܚ ܡܠ ܥܠܡܐ ܐܪ̈ܥ *StSin9* 245:4; *JAP4/17(1851)* 247:6; ܐܪ̈ܥ ܫܒܚ ܡܠ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܕܐܬܝ *MS1* 103:15; ܐܬܐ ܐܪ̈ܥ ܫܒܚ ܡܠ *ThMarg1* 204:16; ܐܪ̈ܥ ܫܒܚܐ ܡܢ ܐܒܗ *JARS*[3] 88:16 [P. 821]

GVG1 353; 494; A. Cuny, Études grammaticales sur le domaine des indo-européennes et chamito-sémitiques, Paris 1924, p. 106; mng. 3: N, SG § 252.

ܫܬܠ n.m. (Sem **ṯḥl*; OA שחלין DNWSI 1121, JBA תַּחְלְתָּא DJBA 1202, JPA תחלין DJPA 579) **cress** (*Lepidium sativum L*) *Geop* 92:4; *GalSimp* 276:2 [expl. of ܟܪ̈ܕܡܘܢ κάρδαμον]; *Med* 63:11; *BBah* 908:23; 2055:15 [P. 820]

Pfl 396; Flora 1:508ff.

ܫܘܠܦ̈ܐ, ܫܘܠܦ̈ܐ *MkS* 8:37 n.m. (↓ √1#ܫܠܡ) **1. recompense, compensation a.** general cs. ܫܘܠܦ̈ܐ ܕܐܬܬ ܠܗ ܒܐ ܕܢ *Tob* 5:19 (περίψημα); det. ܫܘܠܦ̈ܐ ,ܡ ܕܐܬ ܠܗ ܒܐ ܕܢ *Lv* 27:10 (H תְּמוּרָה); ܫܘܠܦ̈ܐ ܕܠ ܠܐ *Ps* 55:20 (H חֲלִיפוֹת); ܫܘܠܦ̈ܐ ܕܠܐ ܐܫܬ̈ܡ *Pr* 21:18 (H כֹּפֶר); ܫܘܠܦ̈ܐ ܕܢ̈ܦ̈ܫ *Mt* 16:26 (ἀντάλλαγμα); ܫܘܠܦ̈ܐ ܕܝܗ̈ܒ ܠܗ compensation will be added to its nature *Afr* 155:5; **b.** in phrase ܫܘܠܦ̈ܐ ܚܕ̈ܬܐ new garment *JohEphB* 8:21; **2. a. substitute** ,ܡ ܒܥ̈ܐ ܠܡܫܬܠܚ ܒܗ ܫܘܠܦ̈ܐ ܕܐܚ̈ܪ̈ܢ *Ming1* 5:v36 (trust of his word); ܫܘܠܦ̈ܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *ThMarg1* 64:10; ܫܘܠܦ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܬ̈ܐ *MiS* 625a:36; ܫܘܠܦ̈ܐ ܕܥ̈ܠܡ̈ *SB* 8[11]; 131:10; ܫܘܠܦ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܠ̈ܟ̈ *Bhchr* 308:7; ܫܘܠܦ̈ܐ ܕܪ ܩ̈ܘ̈ܫ̈ܛ̈ *BhNom* 10:13; **b. caliph** ܫܘܠܦ̈ܐ ܕܚ ܟ̈ܠ̈ܗ̈ ܕܡ̈ܗ̈ܡ̈ܢ̈ ܫܘܠܦ̈ܐ *CatCambr* 169:25 [P. 236]

ܫܘܠܦ̈ܢ̈ܐ n.f. (↓ √1#ܫܠܡ) **1. recompense, compensation** ܐ̈ܬ̈ ܕܐ̈ ܫܘܠܦ̈ܢ̈ܐ it is proper for him to receive compensation *BhNom* 283:13; **2.** cs. in phrase ܫܘܠܦ̈ܢ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܬ̈ **correspondence** ܕܪ ܡ̈ܠ̈ܟ̈ ܕܡ̈ܗ̈ܡ̈ܢ̈ ܫܘܠܦ̈ܢ̈ܐ ܕܡ̈ܗ̈ܡ̈ܢ̈ *ZM1* 237:23; ܟ̈ܠ ܡ̈ ܕ̈ ܡ̈ ܕ̈ ܫܘܠܦ̈ܢ̈ܐ ܕ̈ ܡ̈ܬ̈ܚ̈ܬ̈ ܫ<ܐ>ܘܠܦ̈ܢ̈ܐ ܕ̈ ܫ̈ ܕ̈ ܫ̈ *ZM2* 147:1 [P. 236, 843]

ܫܘܠܦ̈ܢ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܠܡ) **1. spoil, booty** ܟ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ *LkC* 11:22 (σκῦλα); ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ *ES3* 323:13; ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ *Jul* 161:24; **2. despoiling, plundering a.** general cs. ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ *SE*[2] 56:30; det. ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ *Philox1* 228:9; ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ *Sahd* 361:10; ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ *Kays* 255:2; **b.** abs. in adv. phrase ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ *JšD* 227:28; [P. 237]

ܫܘܠܦ̈ܢ̈ܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܠܡ) **robber** ܐ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ *IA1* 130:v1111 (to conceal) [P. 237]

ܫܒܚ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫ̈ ; ↓ ܫ̈ , ܫ̈ , ܫ̈ , ܫ̈ , ܫ̈) **Pa. 1. to circumscribe** ,ܫ̈ ܫ̈ *Ex* 19:23 (H הִגְבִּיל); *ES1* 424:34; ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ *Bhchr* 123:15; **2. to set bounds to, designate, limit** ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ *Dt* 19:14 (H גְּבֻל); ܫ̈ ܫ̈ *MS1* 109:16 (death penalty); pass.part. ܫ̈ definite plan *ActH* 2:23; ܫ̈ *ES1* 425:43; ܫ̈ ,ܡ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ each of the types is restricted *Philox1* 583:7; **3. to agree with s.o.** ܫ̈ ܫ̈ *BhLSt* 130:23; **4. to order, command** ,ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ *JohEphLES* 19:2 (to reveal); ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ *PO13* 283:3; **5.** w. ܡ̈ **a. to enjoin, prohibit** ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ *Narsai2Sy* 104:18; **b. to remove** ,ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ *ThMarg1* 83:3 (from his office); pass.part. ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ *JohEphLES* 189:12; **6. to confirm** ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ *PO13* 281:9; **7. to make the sign of the cross** ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ ܫ̈ *Ming1* 16:v68 (on the child); 17:v94

Etpa. 1. to be finished, limited ܐܬܬܟܬܒ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܚܬܡ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 577:v20; **2. to be bound, delineated** ܐܬܬܟܬܒ ... ܟܬܒܐ *GalSimp* 286:9 (art, skill); ܟܬܒ ܒܝܬ ܐܬܬܟܬܒ ܒܬܒ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܟܬܒ *SpSol4* 213:17; **3.** w. -ܠ **to be adjacent to, border on** ܐܬܒ ܥܠ ܐܬܟܬܒ *Zech* 9:2 (GN); **4. to be forbidden, prohibited** ܐܬܟܬܒ .ܟܬܒ ܠܐ ܫܪܐ ܒܗ ܡܢ *IAB1* 143:11; **5. to be excommunicated** ܐܬܟܬܒ ܠܐ ܡܢ ܒܟܢܝܫܬܐ he excommunicated them improperly *PO13* 278:4; ܟܒܒܫܐ ܒ ܐܬܟܬܒ *CatCambr* 352:10 [P. 820]

Pa., mng. 2: Juckel, Harklean 181.

ܟܬܝܒܘܬܐ, ESy ܟܬܝܒܘܬܐ *BhGr* 235:11 n.f. (↓ √2#ܟܬܒ) **1. modesty** ܠܒܫܐ ܕܡܬܟܣܝ ܟܡܐ ܟܬܒܢܝܬܐ ܟܬܝܒܘܬܐ the dress for their adornment should be with modesty and decency *1Tim* 2:9; ܟܬܒ ܠܐ ܒܥܝܬ ܠܟ .ܟܬܝܒܘܬ ܠܐ *ES1* 247:31; ܟܬܝܒܘܬ ܠܐ ܒܝܫ *ChrPsD1* 121:14 (to act lewdly); **2. putting to shame** ܟܐ ܟܬܝܒܘܬ ,ܐ ܒܟ *ESSerm4* 43:v23; ܡܦܐ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܝܒܘܬ ܣܣܐ they turn back with great shame *JohEphLES* 492:2 [P. 241]

ܟܬܒܒܐ n.f.pl. perh. **unfit for a long while** ܡܫܟ .ܒܟܐ ܥ ܕܠܐ ܐܠ ܟܬܒܒܐ those (animals) which give birth recently are unfit for a long while *Geop* 112:16 (ἀνεπιτήδεια πρὸς διαμονήν) [P. 821]

Word is poss. corrupted.

ܟܬܒܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܨܠ) **supplication, prayer** ܠܟ ܟܬܒܬ *Jer* 31:9; ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒܬ *Afr* 49:16 (constant); ܒ ܠܥ ܟܬܒܬ *ES3* 348:24 [P. 243]

N, SG § 23E.

ܟܬܟܒܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܒ) **1. covering, concealment a.** general ܟ ܟܬܟܒ ,ܟ ܟܟ ܟܬ *Didasc* 26:8; **b.** in adv. phrases **(1)** alone ܟ ܟܬܒ ܟ JS in *MS1* 39:v181 (Leah); **(2)** abs. w. neg. ܠ ,ܟ ܟ ܟ ,ܟ *SB* 162:2; **2. veil, covering** ,ܟ ܟ ,ܟ *2Cor* 3:13; *ES1* 107B [n. fnd.]; ,ܟ ܟ ,ܟ ignorance is a veil which does not let one see *ESRef1ER* 30:6; **3.** in phrase ,ܟ ܟ **pericardium** *Med* 258:7 [P. 249]

Mng. 3: Schleifer 188.

ܟ adv. (↓ ܟ) **below**, in phrases

- **ܟ** adv. (cf. ↓ ܟ; JBA לְתַחַת DJBA 1202) **1. below** ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *Dt* 33:27; *Joh* 8:23 (κάτω); ,ܟ ,ܟ his lightness is weighed downwards *Philox1* 354:11; **2.** in adv. phrase ,ܟ ,ܟ **below ground** *SevHym* 145:9 (Var, n. g:4); **3.** in prep. phrases **a.** ,ܟ **below** ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *Gn* 1:7; *Rev* 5:3; **b.** ,ܟ ,ܟ below him *PO8* 295:2; **c.** ,ܟ -ܟ **underneath** ,ܟ ,ܟ *SB* 13:9; *EbMai10* 325a:5; **4.** in adv. phrase ,ܟ ,ܟ from the time of the Deluge onward *Afr* 451:14 [cf. ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ JohEphB 264:11] [P. 821]

Mng. 2c: GVG2 § 267.

ܟ n.m. (↓ √ܟ) **flattery** ,ܟ ,ܟ *IS* 3:3; ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *JARS*[3] 91:15 [P. 265]

N, SG § 127 (morph.).

ܟ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟ; ↓ ,ܟ, ,ܟ, ,ܟ, ,ܟ, ,ܟ) **Quad. 1. to bring low** ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ they corrupt and bring him low first from his rule and monastic state *Vc* 51:4; ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *ROrChr5* 586:40 [≠ ,ܟ ,ܟ]; **2. to humble, suppress** ,ܟ ,ܟ *Bal* 255:8; ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *asd* 109:2

QuadRef. 1. to be brought down, lowered ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *ESGE* 15:8 (bottom of the sea); **2. to descend, come down** ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ he thought he was the god Mithr who had descended (from heaven) *PsC* 128:11; **3. to abase o.s., condescend** ,ܟ ,ܟ

ܬܚܬܝ *BalJos* 262:9; **4. to humble o.s.** ܡܢ ܕܡܬܬܚܬ ܡܢ ܥܠܡܐ ܗܘ he humbles himself from his natural manner *ESRef1ER* 22:26; ܕܡܬܬܚܬ ܒܥܨܐ *Jul* 209:22 (to take advice); **5. to be subject** ܕܡܬܬܚܬ ܠܡܠܟܐ JE in *ES1* 273:35 (sustenance) [P. 821]

ܬܚܝܬ prep. (↓ ܬܚܬ) **under** ܬܚܝܬ ܐܝܠܢ *ESNisB2* 89:20; ܬܚܝܬ ܕܐ ܕܢܦܠ ܒܐܪܥܐ *IA1* 180:v53; ܬܚܝܬ ܕܠܐ ܡܬܩܛܪ ܒܪܓܫܐ a nature which is not bound under feelings *Narsai2Sy* 226:4; ܬܚܝܬ ܥܠܠ Narsai in *BhGr* 87:10 [P. 821]

- **ܠܡܬܚܬ ܬܚܝܬ** adv. **below** *ESL4* 175:12 = ܠܡܬܩܛܪ ܕܐ ܒܬܚܝܬ ܬܚܬ *IAB1* 65:6 (to be ensnared); ܕܐ ܒܗܘ ܡܬܬܚܬ ܬܚܬ ܠ<ܒ>ܡܬܬܚܬ *Bhcar* 22:5 (while browsing); ܒܬܚܝܬ ܬܚܬ *BBah* 392:26 [expl. as ܠܥܩ ܬܚܬ]; 2057:3 [P. 821]

ܬܚܬܝܐ adj., n.m. (↓ ܬܚܬ, √ܬܚܬ; JBA ܬַּחְתָּאָה DJBA 1202) **1. lower, lowest a.** general ܒܬܚܬܝ ܒܥܡܩ ܬܚܬ *Jud* 1:15; ܒܬܚܬ ܒܓܠܘܬܐ *MP* 38:13 (exile); **b.** [calque < Arab الحروف المنخفضة] gramm., pl.f. in phrase ܐܬܘܬܐ ܕܬܚܬܝܐ [ܕܡܕܟ] *BhGr* 194:26 (letters); **2.** n.m.pl. **inhabitants of the Underworld, the dead** ܡܪܐ ܕܥܠܝܐ ܘܬܚܬܝܐ Master of the Upper and Lower Ones *ES1* 487:43 [Baal]; **3.** n.m. **sole** ܬܚܬ ܪܓܠܐ *ChrPsD1* 253:15 (of the foot); *Šar* 55:10; **4.** n.m. **name of an accent** *BZ* 1:4; *ET* 21:4; *JBhSy* 18:10; *BhGr* 246:17 [P. 821]

Mngs. 1b, 4: Moberg, Term 106*; mng. 4: DPAS 132; 139.

ܬܚܝܬܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܬܚܬ, √ܬܚܬ) **low status** ܒܬܚܝܬܘܬ ܥܡܐ *ES2* 390:25 (extremity); ܐܠܐ ܒܬ ܐܒܘܬܐ ܐܒܘ ܒܬܚܬܝܐ JS in *MS2* 122:v709 [P. 821]

ܬܚܝܬ adv. (↓ ܬܚܬ) ↓ ܠܡܬܚܬ ܬܚܝܬ prep., s.v. ܬܚܝܬ

ܬܚܬܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܬܚܬ, √ܬܚܬ; JBA ܬַּחְתִּיתָא DJBA 1202) **1. lower part a.** general ܒܬܚܬ ܥܡܩ ܐܬܘܬ *DuvB2* 99:18; **b.** pl. w. ܒܓܝܗܢ **Underworld, Hades** ܒܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܒܓܝܗܢ ܐܬܘܬ ܠܡܠܟ ܡܠܟ *ES1* 534:20; *SpSol4* 28:8; *SevLet* 418:4; *AS* 88:29; **2. sole** pl. ܦܠܓܝ ܪܓܠܐ *SB* 105:13 (of the feet); **3. ground floor** ܒܬܚܬ ܒܝܬ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܟܢ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 571:v86; 571:v89; 571:v91; **4. cavity** ܒܬܚܬ ܒܣܠܥ ܕܐ ܒܚܦܪ ܒܒܪ *ZM2* 57:23 (Var); **5. anus** ܡܢ ܒܬܚܬ ܐܘ ܒܚܕ *MiS* 710c:26 [in torture]; **6. minor propositions** ܕ ܒܬܚܬ ܐܬܐ ܒܬܚܬ ܠ (the particle) ܕ connects the antecedents (in a syllogism) with the minor propositions *BhGr* 158:19; **7.** [calque < Arab الحروف المنخفضة] gramm. **lower letters** *BhGr* 194:26 [P. 821]

Mng. 4: Hoffm, Ssp 3:395; mng. 7: Moberg, Term 106*.

ܬܚܝܢܘܬܐ *BhGr* 25:23 n.f. (↓ √ܬܚܐ) **defiling** ܒܬܚܝܢ ܕܐ ܒܬܚܝܢ ܠ *Lv* 10:10 (H חֹל); ܒܬܚܝܢ ܒܬܚܝܢ *1MaccCer* 4:43 (μιασμός); ܒܬܚܝܢ ܒܬܚܝܢ *ThMarg1* 39:17; ܒܬܚܝܢ ܒܬܚܝܢ ܒܬ ܒܚܛܗ error and defiling which are in sins *BO3/1* 356a:43; ܒܬ ܒܬܚܝܢ ܒܬܚܝܢ ܒܬܚܝܢ *EbMai10Marg* 327a:32 [of idolatries] [P. 272]

ܬܚܝܐ adj. (↓ ܬܚܐ) **impure** abs. ܐܬ ܬܚܝܐ ܒܝܡ ܡܠܟ ܒܥܒ ܒܝܡ *BalJos* 89:12 [so voc. metrically in seven-syllable verse]; det. ܒܬܚܝܐ ܒܬܚܝ *Ps* 60:5 (M,U,NY) (H תְּרֵעָלָה) [P. 822]

ܬܚܝܐ adj. (↓ ܬܚܐ) **impure** ܒܬ ܒܬܚܝܐ *ESHaer* 67:4; ܒܬܚܝܐ ܒܬܚܝܢ *SB* 156:13 (materialism) [P. 822]

ܬܚܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܬܚܐ) **impurity** ܒܬ ܒܬܚܝܐ *ESFidH* 184:28; ܒܬܚܝܐ ܒܬܚܝܐ *ESRef1ER* 49:18 (& purity) [P. 822]

ܬܚܬܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √2#ܬܚܬ) **roof** ܒܬ ܒܬܚܬ ܠ ܡܢ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ *Lk* 5:19 (to lower); ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ *ESSerm4* 30:19; ܒܬ ܒܬ *ChrPsD1* 260:16; ܒ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ *PsC* 138:15 [of mausoleum]; ܒܬ *MiS* 321b:16 [P. 276]

ܬܚܝܢܘܬܐ, ܬܚܝܢܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܚܐ) **defiling, pollution** ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒ *ECth* 179:13; ܒܬ ܒܬ

ܪܥܝܬ ܪܥܝܢ ܕܢ ܪܚܡܐ *JšD* 223:14; ܡܫܠܝܢ ܕܡܚܝܢ ܪܥܠܐ ܪܡܐ *BO3/1* 135b:30; ܕܡܐ ܡܢ ܪܥܠܐ ܡ ܡܚܝ *ZDMG28* 615:v752 [P. 279]

ܪܝܫܐ, ܪܝܫܪܐ n.m. (↓ ܪܡܝܫܪܐ, ܪܡܝܫܪܐ, ܪܝܫܪܐ, ܪܡܝܫܪܐ, ܪܝܫܐ, ܪܝܫܐ, ܪܡܝܫܐ; cf. Arab طَشْر to be thick Fr, ZA 17(1903) 90) **dirt, dregs** ܡܫܝܫܐ ܕܠ ܡܚܝ *Jer* 48:11 (H שְׁמָרִים); ܥܠܝ ܪܝܫܐ *Hb* 2:15 (H מספח); ܪܝܫܐ ܠܐܫܝ *ESHaer* 67:3 (to be removed); *ESRef1ER* 49:21; ܫܝܫ ܡܝܫܐ disturbed dregs *Jul* 73:7 [of Christian belief]; ܡܪ ܡ ܪܥܐ ܪܝܫܐ ܡ *KwDW* 17:9; ܫܐ ܢܒܥ ܡܝܫܐ ܡ ܪܥܝ *MiS* 259:21 [P. 822]

GVG1 277ζ.

ܪܡܝܫܐ (?) n. **flour** ܪܡ ܕ ܡܫܝ ܪܡܝܫܐ ܥܪ *DuvB2* 13:3 [P. 822]

ܪܐ n. (< θεῖα; ↓ ܡܐ) **paternal aunt** ܡܐ ܠ ܡ ܐ ܐ ܪܐ ܠ ܪ *SK* 164:12 [P. 822]

ܪܚܝ adj. (↓ √ܚܝ) **1. penitent** ܪܚܝ ܪܐ *ESI* 513:14; ܪ ܪܚܝ ܪ ܐ ܐ ܪ *JohEphLES* 281:8; ܕ ܡ ܪܚܝ *KwDW* 136:13; **2. rebellious, gentile** ܪܚܝ ܪܥ *Jer* 3:14 (H שׁוֹבָב); **3.** in phrase ܪܚܝ ܪܚܝ **visitors** [lit. ones who come and return] *ThMarg1* 352:12 [P. 817]

ܪܡܚܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܝ; cf. JBA תְּיוּבְתָּא mng. 3 DJBA 1204) **penitence** ܪܡ ܪ ܪܡܚܝܬܐ *Mk* 1:4; ܠ ܡ ܠ ܪ ܡ ܪܡܚܝܬܐ *Afr* 144:16 (to need); ܡܚܝܬܐ ܫ *ESI* 511:23 (of PN); ܡ ܡ ܪܡܚܝܬ ܐ ܡ JS in *MS1* 41:v242 [P. 817]

ܪܡܚܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܝ) **vomit** ܥܪ ܡܚܝ ܪ ܪ ܪ *Is* 19:14 (U,M,Mas,BhGr 23:31) (H קִיא); *BhGr* 214:2 [P. 817]

Contra Barth, EtSt 28; v. Fr, BAs 3(1898) 74 (interchange *b–p*).

ܪܚܝܐ [so Mas,M; *Is* 28:8 (U) incorr. voc. ܪܚܝܐ] n.m. (↓ √ܚܝ) **vomit** ܡ ܪ ܪ ܪ *Is* 28:8 (H קִיא; cf. ES2 67:42); ܡ ܪ ܡ ܪ ܡ ܪ ܥ *Pr* 26:11 (H קָא); ܪ ܪ ܪ *ESHaer* 3:22; ܡ ܪ ܪ *Jšddev2* 154:12; *EN* 10:v13 [expl. as قى]; ,ܪ ܪ ܥ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ *Bhce1* 165:1; ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܡ *BhLSt* 63:23 [P. 818]

ܪܡܚܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܝ) **continence of body** ܡ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ *BO1* 491b:40 [P. 817]

ܪܚܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܚܝ) **nauseating** ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ ... ܪ (the interjection) ܪ has the meaning of nauseating filth *BhGr* 180:9 [P. 818]

ܪܡܚܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܚܝ) **vomit** ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ *Chran2* 224:8 [as a result of revelry] [P. 818]

ܪܡܚܝܬܐ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܪܥ) **double doors** *BBah* 114:18 [expl. as الابواب المقرّنة المصاريع] [P. 813]

GVG §34eβ.

ܥܝ, pl. ܪܥ *DuvB2* 14:20 n.m. (< θεῖον) **sulphur** *AS4* 102:3 [expl. as ↓ ܪܡܚܝ]; *Geop* 43:28 [same as ↓ ܪܡܚܝ]; *BBah* 2057:19; 2058:12; ܥ *ib.* 2037:26 [P. 822]

ܡܐ n. (< θεῖος; cf. ↓ ܡܐ, ܐ) **paternal uncle** *SAL1* 67:2 [P. 822]

ܪܥ n. (< θυΐα) **odorous cedar** ܪ‹ܘ›(ܢ)ܥ *BBah* 2058:16 [expl. as بخار steam, vapor] [P. 822]

ܪܦܝ n.m. (↓ √2#ܥ; TA תִּיכָּא TO Dt 22:8 [perh. read: תִּיכָּא]) **parapet, balustrade** ܥ ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ *Dt* 22:8 (H מַעֲקֶה; cf. ES1 279:32); *Ez* 40:30 (H אֵילְמוֹת); 43:13 (H גֵּבוּל); *ib.* 40:14 (H עֲזָרָה); *BhebJud* 5:28(282:21) [same as ↓ ܪܡܦܝ]; *EN* 54:v45 [expl. as الستر والحواجر] [P. 819]

Löw, LW 588.

ܪܡܚܝܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܥ) **skin bottle** ܪ ܪ ܪ ܪ *am7* 686:10; ܪ ܪ ܪ *BBah* 2058:19 [expl. as ↓ ܪ] [P. 819]

ܕܪܘܡܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܪܡ, ܦܬܚܐ ܫܒܝܩܐ, ܦܬܚܐ ܕܚܝܬ; BH תֵּימָן HALOT 1726) **1. south, southern region** ܕܥܡܠܡ ܠܕܪܘܡ ܐܪܥܐ *Gn* 12:9 (H נֶגֶב); 20:1; ܕܪܘܡܝܐ ܐܝܠܢܐ *Mt* 12:42; *ESPar* 24:14; **2.** n.f. **south wind** ܕܪܘܡ ,ܐܬܐ ܕܝܢ *Song* 4:16 (to blow; cf. MS2 21:26); *Job* 37:17; ܕܪܘܡ ܕܥܒ *Lk* 12:55 [P. 303]

- **ܕܪܘܡ ܕܚܢܒ** n.m. (↓ ܕܚܢܒ) **south-east** ܒܕ ܕܟܝܐ ܫܢܝ ܕܪܘܡ ܠܡ ܚܕ ܒܕ *am2* 511:4; *ROrChr15* 230:13; *MiS* 305b:8 [P. 303]

ܐܝܬܪܘܡܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܪܡ) **south** ܕܒ ܐܝܬܪܘܡܐ ܕܟܝܠ *Jšdd* 99:8 [P. 304]

ܕܪܘܡܢܝ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܕܪܡ; Pal תימני PAT 419) **1. southern** ܕܟܢܝܫ ܟܘܡܩܐ ܕܟܢܝܫ *VRabb* 200:11; ܐܝܬܝܐ ܫܘܝ ܐܝܬܪܘܡ *ThMarg1* 162:18; **2.** n.m. **south side** ܕܟܢܝܫ ܫܬܪܘܡ *Ez* 47:1; ܫܬܪܘܡ ܥܠ ܐܝܬܪ *Zech* 14:10 (H נֶגֶב); ܫܬܪܘܡ ܐܝܬܪܘܡ *am2* 247:14 [P. 303]

- **ܕܪܘܡܢܝ ܕܚܢܒ** adj. (↓ ܕܚܢܒ) **southeastern** *ROrChr15* 230:14 [P. 304]

ܫܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **urine** *2Kg* 18:27 (M); ܡܝܡܪ ܒܕ ܕܡܐ ܕܫܬܐ ܐܝܬܐ *Bheb2Kg* 18:27 (33:22) [as used by doctors; ≠ vulgar pronunciation ↓ ܫܝܬܐ] [P. 819]

ܫܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܐ; Ma 1# תינא MD 486) **1. urine** ܕܫܬܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ *2Kg* 18:27 (U) // *Is* 36:12; ܡܢ ܡܝ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܫܬܐ *PsC* 173:10 (from thirst); ܫܬܐ ܕܒܠ *DuvB2* 19:4; etc.; **2. liquid manure** ܫܬܐ ܕܚܢܝܐ *Geop* 10:19 [P. 819]

Mng. 2: Seidel1 172.

ܐܝܬܫܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **urine** ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܫܬܐ *IsHex* 36:12; ܫܬܐ *4KgdHex* 18:27 (Bheb 33:22) [P. 819]

ܬܝܒܐ, ܬܝܒܐ, ܬܝܒ n.m. (< θήκη; ↓ ܬܝܒܐ; JPA תֵּיק DJPA 581) **1. chest, case** ܡܢ ܕܡܐ ܬܝܒ ܬܝܒ ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܐܝܬܪܘܡ *SevVit* 61:4; *ExHex* 25:27; **2. sepulcher** ܠܡܥܪܬ ܬܝܒ *Aristides* 6:12; **3. scabbard** (of sword) ܐܝܬ ܫܒܝܩ ܕܚܒ *JohH* 18:11; *BhNom* 309:2; ܕܫܒܝܩܐ ܫܬܐ *Bhchr* 504:15 [P. 822]

LW 588; Juckel, Harklean 186.

ܬܪ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܬܘܪܐ; cf. JBA תַּוָּרָא plower DJBA 1197) **Pa. to plow with an ox** ܬܪ ܒܬܘܪܐ *Sir* 38:25 [cf. BhGr 48:10; M: ܬܪ v. 26] [P. 819]

ܬܘܪܐ n.pl. **seashore** ܕܡܢ ܬܘܪܐ ܠܐ ܫܡܝܐ *AS2* 325:10 [perh. read: ܦܬܚ = θῖνες] [P. 822]

Delete *ES2* 383:21; v. ↓ ܦܬܚ

ܒܘܒܐ n.f. **pestilential bubo** *BBah* 2060:3 [expl. as الغددة التى تكون فى اللحم]; 2050:19 [text: ܒܘܒܐ; v. LS 819] [P. 819]

ܬܘܪ n.m. (↓ ܬܘܪܬܐ, ܥܓܠ, ܬܘܪ) **1. he-goat** ܕܥܙܐ ܕܡܥܙܐ ܬܘܪ *Gn* 30:35 (H תַּיִשׁ); *ESJul* 76:22; *AthSy* 33:23; Sev in *ES2* 183:29; **2.** cs. in phrase **ܬܘܪ ܒܪ ܐܝܠ wild goat, antelope** *JobHex* 39:1 (τραγέλαφος); *DM* 56:17; *herm* 77:11 [v. glherm 215] [P. 822]

ܕܚܩ vb. (↓ ܕܚܩܬܐ, ܕܚܦܐ, ܕܚܦ, ܕܚܩ, ܒܕܚܩ, ܐܝܬܚܩ; JPA תכף to place next to each other DJPA 581) **Pe.** [*a/o,a*] **1. a. to accelerate, hasten** ܠܡܚܩ ܒܐܪܚ *Is* 8:1; 8:3; ܐܬܐ ܡܢ ܚܝܠ ܕܚܩ to quickly hasten the war *Jul* 107:4; **b. to come before, anticipate** ܐܦ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܚܩ ܠܡܢܝܬ the time of resurrection comes before for a useful purpose *SevLet* 332:11 (φθάνει); **2. to come to, reach, arrive** ܡܗܠ ܐܝܟ ܕܚܩ ܠܦܪ *ESNisB1* 7:15 (hope); ܠܥ ܠܚܩ ܠܬܠܡ ܐܝܬ *AM2* 369:2; ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܚܩ ܠܡܐ ܡܐ ܕܡܬܐ ܐܝܬ *JšD* 208:9; ܐܝܬ ܠܟ ܒܥܬ ܫܚܩ *JSB1* 429:2 (news); ܠܡܐ ܐܝܬ ܠܡܢ ,ܐܝܬ sometime they will reach old age *Bab* 268:22; **3.** w. ܒ **to overtake** ܐܬܐ ܒܟ ܫܠܝ ܚܩ *Jul* 64:6 (hardship); ܐܝܬ ܐܬܐ ܡܢ ܚܠܡ ܚܩ *PO7* 71:2; ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܥ ܐܬܐ ܠܟ ܡܢ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ ܠܟ ܐܝܬ ܡܢ ܐܝܬ ܚܩ *am4* 14:10 (persecutions); **4. to be present, near** ܒܥ ܐܝܬ ܚܩ ܡܢ ,ܡܐ ܚܩ *am7* 37:8 (evening); **5. to be joined, made continuous** ܐܝܬ ܚܩ ܐܝܬ ܠܟ ܐܝܬ *ESSerm2* 19:v990; ܐܝܬ ܠܗ ܡܐ ܒܕ ܐܝܬ ܐܝܬ ܚܩ ܐܝܬ at that time an affliction and

commotion took place together *ECmPal* 18:25 = *am1* 229:2; ܒܟ ܕܒܥܝܢ ܟܠܐ ܕܚܒܐ ܕܛܪ *Bhchr* 479:17 (rains & torrents); **6. to go into, enter, invade** ܟܕܡ ܠܡ ܚܒܐ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 586:v234; ܒܫܥܝܪ ܒܝܬ ܒܚܒܐ *ib.* 592:v43; ,ܡ ܕܒܥܝ ܠܡܒܝܐ ܟܦܬ ܠܐ ܒܫܥܐ ܒܝܬ ܕܒܥܝ *Bab* 136:9 (perception); ܚܒܐ ܠܡ ܒܥܐ *IA2* 98:v102 (& appear); **7. to overwhelm, subdue** ... ܒܚܒܐ ܕܒܥ ܟܠܐ ܕܡܝ ܒܫܥܐ the temptations overwhelm him like a flood of water *Cyr*[2] 61:21; **8. to torment** ܠ ܐܡ ܚܒܝܫܐ ܟܠܝܟ *ChrPsD1* 239:26; **9. to cause annoyance, trouble a.** alone ܟܡܟ ܟܬܟ ܠܟ ܟܡܐ ܡܠܚܐ ܚܒܝܫ ܐܡ ܕܒܥ it is vain to exert your empty voices on a deaf ear *Add* 26:17; **b.** w. ܒܟ: ܚܒܫ ܒܐ ܟܬܟ ܕܒܥ ܟܠܚ *Kays* 140:21 [agricultural tasks]; **10. to insist,urge** ܟܟ ܟܠܟ ܐܡ ܚܒܝܫ ܚܒܐ *Lk* 23:23 (ἐπέκειντο); **11. to visit frequently** ܟ ܠܟ ܟܐ .ܚܒܫܚ ܠܐ ܐܡ if He does not visit you often, he hates you *IA2* 50:v120

Pa. 1. to insist, pressure ܠܡ ܡ ܠܡܟ ܒܝ ܟܬ ܚܒܫ ܒܝ ܒܝ ܒܝ

impetuously ܒܚܕܘܬܐ ܒܠܒ *ESNisB1* 74:11; **2. earnestly, often** ܐܡܪ ܠܗ ܒܚܕܘܬܐ *Lk* 22:44 (ἐκτενέστερον); ܒ<ܚ>ܕܘ ܒܟ ܒܚܕܘܬܐ *PO16* 839a:1 (συχνῶς) [P. 823]

ܫܘܝܩܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܩܩ) **1. constraint, compulsion** ܫܘܝܩܐ ܕܥܒܝܕ certain peace *SB* 146:11; **2. drive, urge** ܒܫܘܝܩܐ ܕܚܡ ܒܫܘܝܩܐ *ZM2* 119:2; ܫܘܝܩܐ ܕܒܝܫ ܠܐ ܐܝܟ *ThbK2* 171:28; **3. impendence** [delete; v. mng. 4]; **4. steadiness, constancy** ܫܘܝܩܐ ܕܩܛܝܡܘܬܐ *DionbṢ* 68:30 (of supplication); **5. vehemence** ܫܘܝܩܐ ܕܚܡܬܐ *INB* 381:13; ܫܘܝܩܐ ܕܠܒܐ ܕܚܡܬܐ *MiS* 524b:42 [P. 823]

ܫܩܝܛ adj. (↓ √2#ܫܩܛ) **trusting, secure** abs. **a.** alone ܐܢܫ ܐܡܪ ܫܩܝܛ *Job* 21:23 (H שַׁאֲנַן); **b.** w. ܒܟ upon, abs. ܡܢ ܕܫܩܝܛ ܒܟ ܐܡܪ *Pr* 28:26 (H בּוֹטֵחַ); ܐܡܪ ܒܟ ܫܩܝܛ ,ܡܫܟܚܢ *Mt* 27:43; *Spic* 38:9; pl.m. ܫܩ ,ܡܠ ܒܚܫܒܬܐ *2Sm* 22:31; *Ps* 2:12 (H חֹסֶה); ܒܫܡܐ ܫܒܚܬܐ ܒܟ ܐܡܪ ܠ<ܐ>ܫܩ *ChrPsD1* 247:10; ܐܡܪ ܐܡܪ ܒܟ ܫܩܝܛ ܠ ܒܕܕ *to* 22:v166 [P. 823]

ܒܫܩܝܛܐ adv. (↓ √2#ܫܩܛ) **1. securely, confidently** ܡܢ ܕܫܒܠ ܒܚܟܡܬܐ ܐܡܪ ܒܫܩܝܛܐ the fool intermingles with it [i.e. wisdom] confidently *Pr* 14:16; ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢ ܒܫܩܝܛܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܗ *Add* 32:12 (at all times); ܠܥܡ ܐܬ ܒܫܩܝܛܐ *MP* 11:8; **2. certainly** ܐܠܐ ܡܢ ܒܫܩܝܛܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܝܟ *KwD*² 160:7 [P. 823]

ܫܘܝܫܩܝܛܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܩܛ) **confidence, trust**, in adv. phrase **ܒܫܘܝܫܩܝܛܐ with confidence** ܫܘܝܫܩܝܛܐ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ *ESHebd* 81:v103; ܫܘܝܫܩܝܛܐ ܐܬܐ ܐܠܐ *Bal* 257:22 [P. 823]

ܫܘܝܫܒܝܛܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܛ pe., pass.part.) ***hamzated*** ↓ ܫܘܝܫܒܝܛܐ ܟܬܒ

ܫܒܛ vb. (↓ ܫܘܝܛܐ; cf. ↓ √ܫܛܛ, √ܫܛܐ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to suppress, overwhelm, subdue a.** general ܫܛ ܠ ܒܐ ܒܐ *Ez* 18:7 (H הוֹנָה); 18:8; ܠܡܥܒܕ ܠܡܒܛ *Pr* 17:26 (H עָנֶשׁ) [WSy incorr. voc. ܫܒܚ; v. note infra]; ܒܫܒܬ ܐܡܪ *ib.* 22:16; ܫܒܛ *ib.* 22:22 [WSy incorr. voc. ܫܒܛ; v. note infra]; ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܡܪ *ESHaer* 2:9; ܫܒܛ ܫܒܛ *am3* 213:2 (persecution); **b.** w. ܒܟ: ܐܠ ܕ ܫܒܛ ܫܒܛ ܐܠܐ ܒܫܒܬ *ES1* 481:27; **2. to injure, harm** ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܫܒܛ ܠܓܒ ܕܐ ܒܫܒܛ a man who intentionally injures one who is smaller than he *VRabb* 187:20

Af. 1. to cause damage ܫܘܝܫܒܛ ܫܒܛ ܕ ܫܒܛ the damage which my transgressions caused *ESHaer* 168:17; **2. to suffer damage** ܫܒܛ ܐܡܪ ܫܒܛ ܕ ignorant people who heard (it) suffered damage *ESBardER* 133:26 = *ESRef2* 153:29 [P. 822]

On Pr 17:26, cf. BHeb ib. (9:1): ܐܠ ܫܒܛ ܒܫܒ ܒܫ ܠܫܒܛ ܫܒܛ ܒܫ ܫܒ ; on 22:22, ib. 10:7: ܫܒ ܫܒ ܫܒ [ܫܒ =] ; on Nöld, ZDMG 57 (1903) 47; Schulth, HW 87.

1# ܫܩܛ vb. (↓ ܫܘܝܩܐ, ܫܘܝܛܢܐ, ܫܩܝܛ, ܒܫܩܝܛ, ܫܘܝܫܩܝܛ, ܫܩܛ; CPA ܫܩܛ CCPA1 297, Akk *takālu* CAD T 63) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to trust in, rely upon** ܒܟ ܐܡܪ ܫܩܝܛ ܠܐ ܫܩܝܛ ܒܟ ܫܩܝܛ *ChrPsD2* 186:24

Af. to make trust ܫܒ ܒܟ ... ܠ ܫܩܝܛ *2Kg* 18:30 (H הִבְטִיחַ) // *Is* 36:15; ܫܩܝܛ ܠܡ *Afr* 368:5; ܫܩܝܛ ܕ ܡ ܐ ܐ ܐ ܐ where is the oracle that reassured him? *ESJul* 83:14; ܫܩܝܛ ܒܟ ܫܩܝܛ *IA2* 256:v401 (propitiation); ܫܩܝ ܒܟ ܫܩܝܛ *KwDW* 258:5

Etpe. 1. to trust, rely upon ܐ ܫܩܝܛ ܐ ܫܩܝܛ ܕ *2Kg* 18:19; ܒܟ ܫܩܝܛ ܠ ܫܩܝܛ *Ps* 146:3 (H בָּטַח); ܒܟ ܫܩܝܛ *Rom* 2:19; ܫ ܒ ܒܟ ܫܩܝܛ *ES1* 358:27 (promise); ܒ ܒܟ ܫܩܝܛ ܒܟ ܫܩܝܛ *Ḥab* 36:24; **2.** oxymoron **to fear** ܫܩܝܛ ܠ *BalJos* 40:1 [P. 823]

2# ܫܩܛ n.m. ↓ ܫܘܝܩܐ

ܫܘܝܩܐ n.m. (√2#ܫܩܛ; JBA 2# תְּכָלָא DJBA 1207, Ma תכאלא MD 487) **bereavement, childlessness** ܫܘܝܫܩܝܛ ܐ ܫܩܛ *Is* 47:9 [P. 823]

ܒܛܚ n.m. (↓ √2#ܒܛܚ) **confidence, reliance. trust** ܒܛܚ ܕܐܚܕ ܒܛܚ ܕܐ ܢܗܘ ܒܛܝܚ they were confident that they could destroy the people *ESGE* 142:17 [P. 823]

ܒܛܝܛܚ n.f.pl. (↓ ܒܛܚ) **purple-red clothes** *Is* 3:23 (H סְדִינִים) [P. 823]

ܒܛܚ n.f. (↓ ܒܛܝܛܚ; JBA תְּכֵילְתָּא DJBA 1207) **1. dark-blue color, purple-red color** *Ex* 25:4; *Ez* 16:13 [cf. ES2 178:34]; *ESI* 229:48; ܒܛܚ ܕܒܪ *DuvB2* 9:13; **2.** [< H תְּכֵלֶת] **fringe of garment** ܒܛܚ ܕܫܠܝܚܐ *MtC* 14:36; *MtPC* 23:5; ܒܛܚ ܕܗܠܒܢܝܐ *Clr* 68:11; ܒܛܚ ܕܚܛܝܐ *Ming2* 104:15 (of garments) [P. 823]

ܒܛܚ vb. (perh. sec. rt. < ܒܛܝܛܚ [↓ √2#ܒܛܚ ettaf.]; ↓ ܒܛܝܛܚ, ܒܛܝܛܚ, ܒܛܚ, ܒܛܝܛܚ, ܒܛܝܛܚ, ܒܛܚ, ܒܛܚ, ܒܛܝܛܚ) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **a. to hold back, restrain, hinder** ܫܠܝ ܒܛܚ *Pr* 6:13; ܐܡ ܒܛܝ ܒܛܚ ܕܒܛ *ESFidH* 172:22 (investigation); ܒܛܝ ܠܒܛܚ ܒܛ ܒܛܚ *ChrPsD1* 262:14; ܒܛܚ ܒܛ ܠܒܛܚ ܕܐ ܒܛܚ ܒܛ ܒܛܚ you held me back from avenging myself from those who slandered me *Jul* 131:1; **b. to pluck a string** ,ܠܒܢ ܒܛܚ *IA1* 2:v7 (cithern); **2.** intr. **a. to be held back, hindered** ܫܠܐ ܒܛܚ ܕܒܛܚ ܕܒܛ *am3* 30:10; **b. to stiffen, be paralyzed** ܒܪܒ ܒܛܚ *JohEphLES* 20:3; **c. to resolve** ,ܒܛܚ. ܒܛ ܕܒܛ ܒܪ ܕܒܛ ܠܐ ܒܛ ܒܛ ܒܛ the sea resolved to recede by God's order *MiS* 311a:10 [following an earthquake]

Pa. 1. to hold back ,ܠܐ ܒܛܚ ܕܐ ܒܛ ܒܛ ܒܛ he will hold back the powerful waves by his courageous words *ECmPal* 6:7 = *am1* 209:18; ,ܒܛ ܒܛ ܒܛ ܒܛ ܒܛ ܒܛ ܒܛ ‹ܒ›ܒ ‹ܒ›ܒ ,ܒܛ ܒܛ ‹ܒ›ܒ ‹ܒ›ܒ ,ܒܛ ܒܛ ‹ܒ›ܒ ‹ܒ›ܒ ,ܒܛ ‹ܒ›ܒ ‹ܒ›ܒ *BhebJer* 13:9 (8:8) [in pronunciation]; **2. to hinder** ܒܛ ܒܛ ܒܛ ܒܛ ܒܛ ‹ܒ›ܒ ‹ܒ›ܒ *1Cor* 9:12 (gospel); **3. to upset, disturb** ,ܒܛ ‹ܒ›ܒ ‹ܒ›ܒ ‹ܒ›ܒ

ܡܚܝܦܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܚܦ) **sickness** ܡܚܝܦܘܬܐ ܕܒܥܪ ܡܚܝܦܘܬܐ ܕܐܫܬ ,ܒܟܠ *Ps* 13:3 [cited Philox1 206:19]; ܡܚܝܦܘܬܐ ܕܫܕܐ *Card* 98:6 (to expel); ܡܚܝܦܘܬܐ ܕܡܬܕܒܩ *Sahd* 328:19 (continuous) [P. 342]

ܡܨܥܦܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܨܥܦ) **entreater, intercessor** ܡܨܥܦܢܐ ܕܡܠܐܟܐ *AS* 157:11 (ἱκέσιος) [P. 350]

ܒܡܨܥܦܢܘܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܨܥܦ) **abjectly, as a supplicant** ܒܡܨܥܦܢܘܬܐ ... ܒܥܐ *KwDW* 32:17 (to request) [P. 350]

ܡܨܥܦܢܘܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܨܥܦ) **entreating, intercessory** ܡܨܠܘܬܐ ܕܡܠܐܟܐ *CatWr1* 281b:6 (litany) [P. 350]

ܡܨܝܥܘܬܐ, ESy ܡܨܝܥܘܬܐ *BhGr* 235:11 n.f. (↓ √ܨܥܐ) **1. supplication** ܠܐ ܫܡܥ ܠܨܠܘܬܐ ܕܝܫܘܥ *Jos* 11:20 (M) (H תְּחִנָּה); ,ܐܠܗܝ ,ܫܡܥ ܒܩܠ ܬܚܢܘܢܝ *Ps* 142:3 (H שִׂיחִ; cf. ↓ ܡܬܚܢܢ); ܒܝܬ ܡܨܠܝ ܐܬܝ ܠܡܨܥܘܬܐ *ESI* 161:1; ܡܨܥܘܬܐ ܕܐܠ *Rabb* 245:1; *Jul* 236:14; **2.** [calque < εὐτικός] gramm. **request** (a type of sentence) JE in *BhGr* 90:15 [P. 350]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 52*.

ܡܚܒܐ, pl. ܚܒܐ n.f. (JBA תִּיכְתָּא DJBA 1205, Ma תיכתא draw string, halo MD 485, > Arab تِكّ Fr, AF 58) **1. band, cord, belt a.** alone ܠܒܫ ܙܢܪ ܕܗܘ *BhLSt* 120:2; *EN* 37:v30 [expl. as تَكَّة]; pl. ܚܒܐ ܕܫܥܪ *Song* 4:4 (H תַּלְפִּיּוֹת); *Pel* 1:28; ܡܬܚܙܐ ܒܚ *ESSerm2* 28:v1504; ܒܙ ܫܥܪܐ ܕܩܐ *ESSerm1* 6:v294; **b.** in phrase ܡܚܒܐ ܕܡܚܒܐ **waist, waistline** *EN* 36:v29 [expl. as حجزة]; **2. necklace** pl. ܫܪܝ ܠܩܐ *JSB1* 207:6 [P. 822]

ܡܓܚܒܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܓܚܒ, ܡܓܚܒܐ) **1. combat, strife** ܓܚܒ ܒܥܪܒܐ *1Sm* 8:20 (H מִלְחָמָה); ܠܐ ܠܗ ܠܡܕܡ ܠܐ *ESRef1ER* 37:27; ܡܝ ,ܠܐ ܕܥܪܒܐ *Bhchr* 309:15; **2. work** pl.abs. ܒܥܒܕ ܥܡ ܒܓ ܒܓܐ *KwDW* 183:17 (to toil) [P. 353]

ܡܓܚܒܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܓܚܒ) **pertaining to combat** ܟܠܝ ܕܡܓܚܒܢܐ ܕܒ *ThMarg1* 216:11 (treasure) [P. 353]

ܓܓܚܒ vb. **Quad.** perh. **to bellow** ,ܫܡܥ ܒܚܙܐ ܕܚܣܢ ܠܓܡܠ ܒܓܓܚܒܢܐ ܠܗ ܕܡܬܚܙܐ (the Devil) appeared to him in the form of a lustful camel foaming at the mouth and bellowing *am4* 536:7 [P. 822]

ܬܠܐ, ܬܠܢܐ *Jer* 30:18 (M) [& *passim*; incorr. voc. ܬܠܐ *ES2* 183:34], pl. ܬܠܐ *IsHex* 40:4 (LkḤ 3:5) [cf. Bheb 132:17: ܒܝܬ ܬܠܐ]; *ESJul* 79:21 n.m. (< Akk *tillu* tell, ruin mound CAD T 409, AIOA 108; ↓ ܡܬܠܐ, ܡܬܒܠܐ; JBA 1# תִּילָא DJBA 1205, Ma תיליא pl. hills MD 485) **1. mound, hill** ܓܒܐ ܕܬܠܐ *IsHex* 40:4 (LkḤ 3:5); *LkḤ* 23:30; ܬܠ ܒܐ ܕܐ *PsC* 68:17; pl. ܓܒܥ ܬܠܐ *IAB1* 644:2 (heaped up); **2. ruin** ܠܬܠ ܬܠܐ ܕܥܡ *Dt* 13:17 [city; M: ܬܠܐ]; *JSB5* 221:1; ܫܒܩ ܬܠܐ ܥܡܗ .ܫܒܩ ܒܗ ܓܒܐ ܕܐܦ anger overturned it [i.e. the citadel] upon its inhabitants, and it was a ruin *ib.* 222:4; ܬܠܐ ܥܡܗ .ܫܒܩ ܠܒܝܬ ... ܒܥܝܪ the city covered its inhabitants and was a ruin mound *MiS* 539a:27; ܬܠܐ ܕܡ ܫܪܒ *am2* 511:1 [city wall]; **3.** pl. **needlework in relief** ܫܠܡܐ ܕܒܪܡ ܕܒܥܦ ܕܒܥܒ *JohEphB* 64:11 (ornamented garment); **4.** metaph. **for large amount** ܒܡܒܥܒ ܬܠܐ ܕܒܝܫ their great evil *EChe10* 4:58 (WMcL 402:14 = B 580:13) (πρόσχωμα; lit. hill of their evil) [P. 824]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 182; mng. 3: Schulth, ZA 25 (1911) 294.

ܡܠܚܢܐ n.m. **tart food** ܠܒܫ ܫܬܠܚܢܐ ܕܒ *am7* 115:17; *EN* 35:v95 [expl. as مُخَلَّلَات]; *BBah* 2065:5 [expl. as ܚܠܬܐ ܕܡܠܚܐ ܕܒܝܢ] [P. 825]

ܡܠܒܫܐ n.m. (↓ √ܠܒܫ) **clothing, garment** ܫܬܠ ܠܒܫ ܠܒܫܐ ܕܡܠܒܫܐ *ES1* 377:15 [P. 358]

ܡܬܠܚܢܐ n.f. **conversation, discussion** *Cast* 960 [P. 825]

ܡܬܠܒܫܐ n.f. (↓ √ܠܒܫ; CPA ܡܬܠܒܫܐ LSp 101) **1. clothing** ܡܬܠܒܫܐ ܕܡܬܠܒܫܐ *ES1* 231:9; ܠܒܫ ܬܒܬܠܒܫܐ his clothing is excellent *BalJos* 195:1; ܒܫܥܐ ,ܡ ܡܬܠܒܫܐ ܫܒܫ *am2* 60:18; ܥܡ ܒܫ

ܫܒܥܠܗ ܟܬܒ ܫܒܥ ܠܫ ܫ *am3* 529:21; *Bhchr* 315:4; **2. covering** ܫܒܥܠܗ ܫܒܥܠ *Chran2* 146:15 [P. 358]

ܬܠܓ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܠܓ; ↓ ܟܬܠܓܬ, ܟܬܠܓ) **Af. to become white** ܒܠܓ ܡ ܟܠ ܟܠ ܡ ܕ ܗ *Ps* 68:15 (H תַּשְׁלֵג; cited Jšdd 123:7; BhGr 48:11; cf. ܗܒܥ ܟܠ ܬܠܓ BrCh1 101:7); *TA* 26:v47; *EbPar* 17:11

Etpe. to become white ܫ ܠ ܬܠܓ *PsHex* 67:14 (in GN); ܟܠ ܫ ܒܠܓ *SB* 62:5 [Miriam from leprosy; v. Nm 12:10]; *BBah* 345:20 [expl. as ابْيَضَّ] [P. 825]

ܟܠܓ n.m. (↓ √ܬܠܓ, ܟܠܓ; JBA תַּלְגָּא DJBA 1208, Ma 1# תאלגא MD 478) **snow** ܟܠ ܫ ܟ ܫ ܡ *Ex* 4:6; *Mt* 28:3; *Is* 1:18 [cited Afr 78:1]; *ES1* 118:26; ܟ ܠ ܟ *ChrPsD1* 303:22; pl. ,ܫ ܠ ,ܫ *ESNisB1* 66:22 [of winter] [P. 825]

ܟܬܠܓ n.f. (↓ √ܬܠܓ) **cold sore** *BBah* 2065:16 [expl. as ܟ ܠ ܡ ܟ ܡ] [P. 825]

ܟܬܠܬ, pl. ܟܬܠܬ n.f. (↓ ܟܠ) **small hill** ܟ ... ܟ ܠ *am3* 552:13 (valley); 552:18 [P. 824]

ܟܬܒܠ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܟܠ) **small hill** ܟ ܟ ܠ ܫ ܟ *ZM1* 100:6 [P. 824]

ܟܬ n.f.pl. (↓ √ܬܠ) **1. body tendons** ,ܠ ,ܠ *Jer* 4:19 (H קִירוֹת; cf. ,ܠ ,ܠ Sahd 521:10; expl.: ܠ ܟ ES2 108:17); ... ܠ *Macc* 147:v511 (to burn); **2. a disease** ... ܟ *Med* 251:17 [P. 824]

Mng. 2: Schleifer 128.

ܬܠ vb. (↓ ܬܠ, ܬܠ; JPA תלע pe. to tear apart DJPA 583, JBA תלח to fall apart DJBA 1208) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to rend asunder, tear** ܒܠ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܠ the kindness of the father rent asunder with mercy *ES2* 236:19; ܟ ܠ ܫ ܟ ܠ *am1* 36:7; ‹ܡ›‹ܫ›ܟ ,ܫ ,ܟ ܠ ܫ *JohEphB* 168:8; ܠ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܠ ܟ ܠ *JohEphLES* 426:7 (cleaving & sinking in the snow); pass.part. ܠ ܟ *IsHex* 36:22; **2. to annul, make invalid** ܟ ܠ ܫ ܠ *JSB1* 226:16 (purchase); **3.** w. ܟ **to torment** ܠ ܫ ܟ ܠ ܫ *BhNom* 391:17

Pa. 1. to rend asunder, tear ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *am2* 96:14 [w. sword]; **2. to tear to pieces** ܠ ܫ ,ܟ ,ܟ *ESSerm2* 38:v2072 (Var) [text: ,ܟ]; pass.part. ,ܟ ,ܟ JS in *MS2* 59:v219 (your sides from the blows); ,ܟ ,ܟ *KwDW* 167:5

Etpe. 1. to be torn ܠ ܫ ܟ ܠ *MiS* 497a:43 (mountains); ,ܟ ,ܟ ‹ܫ›ܠ ,ܟ ,ܟ *Jul* 139:13 [v. LS 825]; **2. to be nullified** ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ *am4* 209:16 (sins)

Etpa. 1. to be torn apart ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ ,ܟ

ܬܠܐ vb. (↓ ܡܬܠܝܐ, ܡܬܬܠܝܐ, ܡܬܬܠܬܢܐ, ܡܬܬܢܬܠܬܢܐ, ܡܬܬܠܬܢܐ, ܡܬܠܬܢܐ, ܡܬܠܝܐ, ܡܬܠܬܢܐ; JBA תלי DJBA 1208, Ma תלא pe., etpe. MD 487) **Pe. 1. to hang up, suspend** ܬܠܐ ܥܡܘܕܐ *1Chr* 10:10; ,ܡܥܠܐ *Act* 10:39; ,ܡܥܠܐ ,ܡܥܒܕܐ ,ܚܫܐ *Šar* 49:1; **2. to lift up, raise a.** sight ܥܝܢܐ ܒܥܝ ܬܠܐ *ESAct*[2] 25:12 [but cf. ܡܫܬܐ ܚܫܒܐ ESAct[1] 33:17]; ܥܡ ܠܡܪ ܡܫܐ .ܫܢܐ ܬܠܐ ܡܬܐ *to* 20:v96; **b.** eyes ,ܥܝܢ ,ܚܫܐ ܬܠܐ ܡܫܬܚܐ *BalJos* 199:9; ܥܩܒ ܬܠܐ ܥܝܢܐ JS in *am4* 663:15; **3. to prop up, support** ܡܬܬܚܐ ܡܬܬܚܐ ܠܡ ܠܚܕܐ ܥܡ ܬܠܐ ܕܐ propping it up with beams in (their) work *ChrPsD1* 276:28; **4. to ascribe, hold responsible for** ܥܡ ܬܠܐ ܚܛܐ ܡܬܠܐ *ESNisB1* 40:17 (blame); **5. to redeem** [delete mng.; v. mng. 6]; **6.** w. acc. of obj. **to adorn o.s.** pass.part. ܬܠܝܢܐ ܡܬܐ *JSB5* 876:9; ܡܬܠܝܢܐ ܡܬܐ ܫܒܐ ܡܥܐ ܥܡ he removed from her the gold with which she was adorned *Euph* 52:2; ܡܬܬܥܠܢܐ ܡܠܐ ... ܒܫܡ ܡܬܠܝܢܐ *Pel* 7:11 (ornaments); **7. to hold in suspension, be uncertain about a.** w. ܒܣܦܝܐ in hope ܥܒܕ ܣܒܪܐ ܥܡ ܡܬܐ ,ܬܠܐ He held him in suspension 25 years in this hope *ESGE* 74:7 [Abraham for a son]; ܡܬܣܒܪ ܠܐ ܥܡܐ ܬܠܐ ܟܠ ܡܬܣܒܪܐ .ܠܡܪ do not hold your Master in suspension, for everything that was depends on his hope *IAB1* 150:19; *Chran1* 303:26 = ܡܠܟܐ ܡܬܣܒܪ ܠܐ ܡܥܐ ܬܠܐ *MiS* 454b:28 = ܡܬܠܝ ,ܢܒܝ ܡܠܟܐ ܡܬܣܒܪ ܠܒܢܝܐ he began to hold a vain hope in the Arabs *Bhchr* 116:25; pass.part. ܡܬܠܝܐ *JSB5* 531:21; **b.** alone ܡܬܠܝܢ ܟܠ ܡܬܒܪ *IAB1* 424:15 (future reward); **8.** w. ܥܠ **to have sexual intercourse with** ܐܢܬ ܬܠܐ ܟܠ ܡܫܒܚ *JohEphLES* 70:7; **9.** pass.part. **to cling, adhere to** ܒܐ ܡܬܠܝܐ ܒܟܪ ܒܢܝ *Didasc* 212:9; ܡܬܬܚܐ ܥܒܕ ܥܡ ܬܠܐ *Chran1* 290:9 (of PN)

Af. to make dependent .ܐܢ .ܡܫܬܠܝ ܡܬܪ ܠܡܢܝ ܡܬܬܚܐ .ܒܐ ܫܒܠܫܐ *ES3* 452:27

Etpe. 1. refl. **a. to adhere, cleave to**, w. -ܒ: ܠܒ ܡܟܠܫܐ ܕܥܒܕ ܬܠܝܬܐ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܫ *JSB5* 583:14; ܡܬܠܝܢ ܒܐ ܥܡ ,ܡܚܫ *ChrPsD1* 257:14; ܫ ܒܬܠܝܐ ܕܡܥ *MP* 16:10 [chain]; **b.** w. -ܒ **to seize** *OrChr8* 306:6 [n. fnd.]; ܡܬܒܥܐ ܫܠܬܐ ܡܒ *GnHex* 39:12 (ἐπεσπάσατο); **c.** w. -ܒ **to draw to o.s., attract to o.s.** ܡܬܬܚܐ ܡܝܪ ܠܐ ܡܫܬܐ ܥܡ ܡܬܠ (the liver) cannot draw nourishment to itself *Med* 347:7 (Gal8 368u) (ἕλκειν); 387:5; ܡܬܠܝ ܠܗ ܡܥܒܕ .ܬܠܐ ܡܬܐ ܥܡ he moved himself to him, and snatched his staff from his hand *JohEphLES* 434:10; **d.** w. ܒܬܪ **to follow** ܡܬܒܥܐ ܒܬ ܫܠܐ ܠܐ *IA2* 6:v143 (images); **e. to devote s.t. to s.o.** ܫܠܚ .ܡܫܬܐ ܡܬܠܝ ܫ ܡܬܠܝ ܫ .ܡܫܬ ܡܬܠܝ ,ܡܥܐ ܫ ܬܠܐ instead of hands of many which were devoted in it to lift up a rock, four winds were devoted in it Cyril in *ZDMG27* 597:v179; 597:v180; ܒܡܥܐ ܫܡܥ ܡܬܠܝܐ (the doves) worked at it all together *KwD*[2] 52:11 [to escape from the net]; **2.** pass. **a. to be suspended, hanged** ܡܬܥ ܥܒܕ ܒܐ ܬܠܝܐ ܡܬܐ ܠ *2Sm* 18:9 (H ויתל*; MT: ויתן); ܥܡ ,ܠܥܠ ܡܥܡܐ ܡܬܠܝܐ ܡܠܡ *Gal* 3:13 [cf. Dt 21:23]; ܥܡܕ ,ܬܠܐ ܡܬܐ ܕܡܥܐ *ESHebd* 61:v1063; **b.** gramm. **to be suspended, omitted** ܡ ܡܬܐ ܡܬܠܝܐ (the letter) is omitted in pronunciation *BhGr* 197:19; 197:21

Etpa. 1. to be suspended, hanged ܡܬܬܚܐ ,ܡܥܡܐ ܡܬܠܝܐ *Lam* 5:12 [cited ON 4:12]; **2. to cling to, adhere** ܠ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܡܬܠܝܐ ܫ ܠܐ ܠܡܥܒܕ *Narsai2Sy* 227:8 (incorporeal matters); ܡܬܠܝܐ *ON* 32:19 [expl. as ܡܬܒܥ ܒܫ ,ܫܡܥ ܠܐ ܡܬܒܥ ܠܐ] [P. 824]

Etpe., mng. 2b: Moberg, Term 107*.

ܬܠܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܠܐ; cf. JBA תלא peg DJBA 1207) **1. hanging** ,ܡܬܠܝܐ ܡܥܡ ܐܠ ܡܬܠܝܐ *DionbṢJ* 32:17 [of Jesus]; **2. hook** *EOE* 134:25; ... ܥܡܕ ,ܫܐ ܡܬܠܝܐ *ChrPsD2* 279:15 [as means of torture]; **3. pedicle** ܡܬܠܝܬܐ ܡܬܠܝ ܡܬܠܝܐ *AS4* 43:4 (of grape cluster) [P. 824]

ܡܬܠܝܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܡܠܠ) **humid, moist** abs. ܡܠܠ ,ܡܠܠ ,ܡܠܠ ,ܡܠܠ *BBah* 1560:18; ,ܡܠܠ ,ܡܠܠ *AS* 141:18 (& vaporous); pl.f.

ܡܬܠܝܢ ,ܐܝܢ ܕܠܐ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܠܐ ܬܠܡ *KwD*[2] 159:6; det. ܕܬܠܬܐ ܕܬܠܬܝܬܐ ܕܬܠܬ *Geop* 6:3; [P. 824]

ܬܠܬܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܠܬ) **moisture** ܒܠܥ ܕܬܠܬܐ ܕܐ ܠܟ ܕܬܠܬ *Lk* 8:6; ܕܬܠܬ ܡܫܬ ܕܬܠܬ *Philox1* 6:14; *MP* 20:10; ܠܡܠ ܕܬܠܬ ܠܡܐ ܐܦ ܐܦ ܠܐ ܒܠܥ *Bhce2* 649:23 (to hinder) [P. 824]

ܬܠܒܫܐ n.m. (perh. < antecedent of NP *talīsa* saddle bag PED 323; ILS 267, > Arab تَلِيسَة piece of coarse material from which sacks are made Dozy 1:150) **bag** ܒܬܠ ܒܫܬ ܕܬܠܒܫܐ *am7* 546:12; *BhEth* 334:17; *BBah* 2067:11 [expl. as ܒܫ ,ܐܡܪ]; *EN* 38:v64 [P. 825]

Lag, Nom 100[9].

ܬܠܒܓܐ n.m.pl. **eyelids** ,ܐܡܪ ܒܫܬ ܕܬܠܒܓܐ *JohEphLES* 40:6; *Kays* 63:9; ܠܫ ܒܓ ܒܓܝܡ ܕܒܝ ܒܐ ܠܐ ܕܬܠܒܫ *AS* 182:1; ,ܐܡܪ ܕܬܠܒܫ ܐܐܡ ܡܫܒ *ThMarg1* 320:10 (drooped); ܒܓ ܒܓܒܓܝܡ ܕܬܠܒܫ *BhEth* 482:18 (to be closed); ܕܬܠܒܫ ܐܒ ܐܡ *EN* 8:v61 (hair; expl. as اشفار) [P. 826]

ܬܠܒܐ, n. same as H תַּלְפִּיּוֹת *MS2* 19:8 [on Song 4:4] [P. 826]

ܬܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܠܐ) **speech, discourse** ܒܡ ܕܬܠܬܐ ܕܐܡܩܝ ܒܒܓ *CatVat2* 149:39; *OrChr2* 102:1 [fol. by text of discourse]; *OrChr5* 190:7 [P. 824]

ܬܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܠܐ) **1. handle** ܒܓ ܕܬܠܬ ܠܐ ܒܐ ܒܓ ܒܓ *Kays* 191:2; ܕܬܠܬ ܕܐܡܬ ܕܐܡ *CatWr2* 491a:25; **2.** w. ܒܓ **tendril** ܒܓ ܕܐ ܕܬܠܬ *JohEphLES* 410:8 [P. 824]

ܒܬܠܬܐ adv. (↓ √ܬܠܐ) **thrice, in three ways** ܒܬܠܬ ,ܒܓ ܒܬܠ three times in three ways *Kays* 172:12; ܒܬܠܬ *Bheb2Sm* 24:13 (350:6) [P. 826]

ܬܠܬܝܐ adj., n. (↓ √ܬܠܐ, ܒܬܠܬ ,ܒܝ, s.v. ; JBA תְּלִיתָאָה DJBA 1209; mng. 3: JPA לישנה תליתיה DJPA 283 mng. 5c; cf. CPA ܬܠܬ cunning CCPA2b 278) **1.** n.m. **third** ܒܐ ,ܐܡ ܕܬܠܬ ,ܐܐ *MkH* 12:21 (τρίτος); & *passim*; **2. triune**, i.e. the essence-quality of something being 'three in one' **a.** adj. ܒܓ ܕܒܓ ܕܬܠܬ *Add* 30:5; **b.** n.m. ܕܬܠܬ ܕܒܓ *ESNisB1* 7:24 [to Jesus]; ܕܬܠ ܒܓ ܕ<ܘ>ܬܠ ,ܐܡ ܒܓ ܕܬ ܒܐ ܕܬ *SevA* 42:4 (inspiration); **3. threefold** (tongue), i.e. **deceitful, false** ܠܒ ܕܬܠܬ *Sir* 28:13; **4.** n.m. **(the one) of the third day**, i.e. Jesus who rose from the grave on the third day ܒܬܠܬ ,ܒܐ ܒܬ may your one of the third day triple his compassion *ESNisB1* 6:14; ܕܬܠܬ ,ܐܡ *ESNisB2* 36:26; **5. forefather, ancestor** n.m., abs. ,ܐܒ ,ܐܡ ,ܐܐ ,ܒܓ ,ܬܠ{ܐ}ܬ *ES1* 552:8 [v. Mt 1:7ff.]; **6.** n.m. **mediator** ,ܐܡ ܒܐ ,ܒܓ ,ܬܠܬ ,ܐܡ ,ܒܓ *Didasc* 96:8 [cited Maron 171:3]; **7.** n.m. **fast of eating on third day** ,ܒܬ ,ܬܠܬ *JohEphLES* 359:13; **8. tertian, of three days** ,ܒܬ ,ܬܠܬ ,ܒܬ *Jšddev1* 92:5 (fever); *PO8* 51:1 [expl. as ,ܐܡ ,ܐܡ ,ܒܬ ,ܬܠܬ ,ܐ ,ܒܬ ,ܬܠ{ܐ}ܬ]; **9. tertiary derivative of adjective ending in *-nåyå*** (ـܢܝܐ) *BhGr* 18:3; ,ܒܬ ,ܬܠܬ ,ܒܬ ,ܒܬ ,ܒܬ ,ܒܬ ,ܐ ,ܒܬ ,ܬܠܬ *BhGr2* 10:v53; **10.** n.m.pl.cs. in phrase ,ܒܬ ,ܬܠܬ **writing tablet with three leaves** *Hebr9* 185:v314; **11.** n.m.cs. in phrase ,ܒܬ ,ܬܠܬ **thrice blessed** *PO8* 154:5; *PO9* 575:2; *Timpep* 158:28; **12.** n.m.cs. in phrase ,ܒܬ ,ܬܠܬ **a. the third day** ,ܒܬ ,ܬܠܬ ,ܐ ,ܒܬ *Cyr*[1] 428:26; *SevVit* 50:11; *Vc* 6:16; ,ܐ ,ܒܬ ,ܬܠܬ ,ܐ ,ܒܬ ,ܬܠܬ *PO4* 90:1; **b. period of three days** ,ܒܬ ,ܬܠܬ ,ܒܬ *BhebEx* 11:7 (112:26); **13.** n.m.cs. in phrase ,ܒܬ ,ܬܠܬ **the Trishagion** (τρισάγιον) *SevVit* 114:12; **14.** n.m.cs. in phrase ,ܒܬ ,ܬܠܬ τριστάτης **third man on chariot** *ExHex* 15:4 [but ,ܐܡ ,ܒܬ ,ܬܠܬ ib. 14:7]; *4KgdHex* 9:25; **15.** n.m.cs. in phrase ,ܒܬ ,ܬܠܬ **possessor of three cells** *PO8* 28:11; **16.** n.m.cs. in phrase ,ܒܬ ,ܬܠܬ **three years old** *BBah* 1404:18; **17.** n.m.cs. in phrase ,ܒܬ ,ܬܠܬ **designated by a threefold name** .ܒ ,ܐ ,ܒܬ ,ܬܠܬ ,ܒ ,ܐ ,ܒ ,ܐ ,ܒ ,ܐ ,ܒ ,ܐ ,ܐ ,ܐ

ܬܠܬܝܬܘܬܐ LSp 221) **Trinity** *ESI* 118:1; ܡܠܐ ܕܠܐ ܬܠܬܝܬܐ ܬܠܬܥܠ *ER* 95:20 (indivisibility); ܬܠܬܝܬܐ ܫܒܥ ܡ ܠ ܡܬܠܬ ܕܠ ܫܒܥܝܢ *SevA* 67:4 [P. 826]

ܬܠܝܬܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܠܬ) **1. third part** pl.abs. ܬܠܬܝܐ ܫܢܝ *Syn* 191:16; **2.** astron. ***tertia***, i.e. **sixtieth part of a second** ܟܠ ܚܕ ܬܠܬܝܐ ܕܒ ܬܠܬܐ every second (is divided) into 60 *tertiae Kays* 193:12 [P. 826]

ܬܠܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܛܝܠܐ; ↓ ܛܝܠ, ܛܝܠܝܠܐ) **Pa. to soil, befoul** ܫܚܠ ܠ ܡܫܚ ܒܥܝܢ ܕܡ. *Bhcar* 136:16 (defiling of matter)
Etpa. [denom. < ↓ ܛܝܠܝܠܐ] **to be moistened** *BBah* 345:15 [expl. as رطب V] [P. 824]

ܛܠܐ, ܛܠܐ n.m. (↓ ܬܠܠ) **small jar with narrow neck** *BAli1* 4598 [same as ↓ ܓܢܐ]; *BBah* 868:19 [Var: ܛܠܐ ib., n. 16]; 2067:21 [P. 825]

ܬܠܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܬܠܝܠܐ; ↓ ܬܠܠܐ, ܬܠܠ, ܬܠܝܠܐ, ܬܠܝܠܐ; CPA ܬܠܬܐ LSp 104) **Quad. to teach** ܫܡܥ ܠܢ ܐܢܬ ܬܠܠ *Mt* 28:19; ܡܢ ܬܠܠ ܠܫܡܥ ܥܠ *ESHaer* 88:9; ܛܒ ܬܠ<ܐ>ܢ ܡܢ it is better to teach those who are possessed *ESSerm4* 60:v591; ܐܢ ܡܢ ܬܠܝܠܐ ܕ ܡܢ *MP* 42:3
QuadRef. 1. a. to be taught ܠ ܐܬܠ ܬܠܠܢ an error which they have been taught *ESRef1ER* 47:17; ܐܬܠ ܠ ܐܬ ܬܠܠܢ. *KwDW* 87:7; **b. to learn** ܕ ܬܠܝܠܐ ܒ things which you learnt *Lk* 1:4; **2. to become a disciple** ܬܠܠܢ ܠ ܡܢ *Mt* 27:57; ܡܢ ܡ ܐ ܬܠܠܢ *Add* 34:18; ܬܠܠܢ ,ܫ ܠ ܠ *Vc* 42:16 [P. 367]

ܬܠܝܠܐ n.m. (< Akk *talmīdu* apprentice CAD T 103, AIOA 107; ↓ √ܬܠܠ; JBA תלמידא DJBA 1210, Ma תארמידא MD 481, > Arab تِلْمِيذ Fr, AF 254) **disciple, student** ܫ ܐ ܬܠܠ *1Kg* 19:3; *Mt* 9:11; *ESI* 518:47; ܡܢ ܕ ܠ ܐ ܬ ܬܠܠ the disciples were also spreading the feast everywhere *Ath* 35:6 [P. 367]

ܬܠܝܠܐ n.f.coll. (↓ √ܬܠܠ) **disciples** ܫ ܠ ܬܠܠ ܐ ܠ ܐ it is fitting for the disciples *Jul* 11:4; ܬܠܠ ܫ *Philox1* 69:15 [P. 367]

ܬܠܝܠܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܠܠ) **disciple** ܕ ܬܠܠ *Act* 9:36; ܬܠܠ ܠ *ESHaer* 33:26 (of moon god); ܥ ܡ ܬܠܠ *apap* 128:1; ܬܠܠ JS in *MS1* 95:31; *JSB1* 583:1 [P. 367]

ܬܠܠ n.f. (↓ ܛܠ) **small jar** *BBah* 868:20 [same as ↓ ܓܢܐ] [P. 825]

ܬܠ vb. **Af. to laugh at** ܐ ܠ *BAli1* 7200 [expl. as طنّاز]; *ib.* 7201 [P. 825]

ܬܠܝܢܐ adj. (< θαλάσσινος) **of the sea** ܥ ܠ ܕ ܬ<ܐ>ܠ ܕ *DuvB2* 56:4 [cf. ܒ ܕ البحر ܕ BBah 2068:16 (θάλασσα)] [P. 825]

ܬܠܝܥ, ܬܠܝܥ n.f. perh. **scabies** *BAli2* 480:13 [expl. as زرف ,ذرب]; *BBah* 2068:17 [P. 369]

ܬܠ vb. (JBA תלש DJBA 1211, MH תלש LNV 389) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **to tear out, tear away** ܕ ܡ ܐ ܬ ܠ *Cyr*^{2} 276:4; ܡ ܠ ܬ ܠ ܕ ܠ. ܬ ܕ ܐ if (the farmer) finds a root which does harm, he will pull it out *Vc* 13:21; *StSyr4* 38:20; ܬ ܠ ܕ ܡ *PsHex* 51:5; ܠ ܬ ܠ ܐ *EcclHex* 3:2
Etpe. to be torn away ܠ ܬ ܡ ܬ *apap* 71:23 [P. 826]

ܬܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܛܠ; ↓ ܛܠܬ, ܛܠܬ, 1#ܛܠ, 2#ܛܠ, ܛܠ, ܬ ܛܠ, ܛܠ, ܛܠ, ܛܠ, ܛܠ, ܛ) **Pa. 1. to do threefold, triple** ܐ ܬ ܐ ܬ ܐ *1Kg* 18:34; ܬ ܬ ܬ ܬ may your one of the third day [i.e. Jesus] triple his compassion *ESNisB1* 6:14; **2. to do a third time** ܠ ܬ ܬ *ESI* 433:14; ܠ ܬ ܐ ܬ ܕ ܬ Philox in *MemLincei12(1884)*

490a:29; *JSB1* 515:1; *ThMarg1* 284:13; ܬܠܬ ܠܝܠܝ ܠܗ ܕ ܠܗ ܫܠܫ *BhEth* 12:13; **3. to divide into three parts** ܦܠܓ ܬܠܬ ܐܪܥܐ *Dt* 19:3; pass.part. ,ܬܠܝܬ *Ez* 42:6; **4. a. to triple, make threefold** ܫܟܦ ܡܬܩܠܬܐ ܫܠܫܐ *BalJos* 203:5 (business); **b. to become triple** ܡܬܥܒܕ ܬܠܬܐ ܙܘ *ESNat* 9:2 (a coin); ܡܬܥܒܕ ܬܠܝܢ ܕܟ ܡܠܐ *IAB1* 4:12

Etpa. 1. to be repeated a third time ܐܬܬܠܬ ܬܠܬܐ *ZM1* 97:4; ܕܡܐ ܬܠܬܐ ܕܒܪܟܐ *BhGr* 43:26 [thing that is mentioned; e.g. ܐܚܪ ܐܚܪ ܐܚܪ Jer 22:20]; **2. to be hurled three times** ܡܬܠܬܬܐ .ܐܡܐ ܒܥܐ ES in *MS2* 36:6 [arrows]; **3. to be divided into three parts** ܡܬܠܬܬ ܠ *BhNom* 415:6 [of inheritance] [P. 826]

ܬܠܬ num. (↓ √ܬܠܬ; JBA ܬְּלָתָא DJBA 1211, Ma תלאתא MD 487) **three** *passim* [P. 826] GVG1 485.

- ܕܒܬ ܬܠܬ n.m. (↓ ܒܬ; JBA ܬְּלָתָא בְּשַׁבָּא DJBA 1212) **Tuesday** *AM2* 308:36; *BO1* 417a:20 [P. 826]

ܬܠܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܠܬ) **moisture** ܕܐܡ ܕܠ ܬܠ<ܬ>ܐ ܠ *LkCS* 8:6; ܐܝ ܬܠܬ ܡܢ ܡܬܬܠ ܡܠ *am6* 384:3 [= νοτίς Migne, PG 82 1308pu] [P. 824]

Schulth, ZA 25 (1911) 294.

ܬܠܬܝ adj. (↓ √ܬܠܬ; CPA ⲧⲣⲓⲧⲟⲥ LSp 221) **born third** ܕܐܢܫܐ .ܒܪ ܕܐܢܫܐ ܒܬܠܬ *AS* 201:19 [P. 826]

ܬܠܬܝܢ num. (↓ ܬܠܬ) **thirty** *passim* [P. 826]

ܬܡܗ vb. (↓ ܬܡܗܐ, ܬܡܗܢܐ, ܬܡܒܗ, ܬܡܒܗܐ, ܬܡܝܡܒܗ, ܬܡܝܡܒܗܐ; JBA תמה DJBA 1212, Ma תהם MD 483, JPA תמה DJPA 583) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **1. to wonder at, be astonished at a.** alone ܐܢܐ ܕܡܗ ܐܡܗܡܗ *Ps* 40:16 (H שָׁמֵם); 48:6 (H תָּמַהּ); ܡܗܡ ܪܒ ܐܡܐ *to* 38:3; **b.** w. ב-: ܐܡܗܡ ,ܐܒܐ ܒܐ *Gn* 42:28 (H חָרַד); 43:33; ܐܡܬ ܠܒܪ ܐܡܝܬ ܒܐ ܡܡܗ *Spic* 45:2; ܡܕ ܡܡܗܡ ܡܒܐ *ESJul* 82:16; **c.** w. ל: ܐܚܪ ܐܒܪ ܫܠܐ ܐܡܗܡ *ESHebd* 50:v451; **2.** impers. ܠ ܐܬܡܗ **I am astonished** ܠ ܕܡ ܠ ܡܗܡ *JSB1* 47:18; **3.** w. ܡܦ **to appear in a marvelous fashion** ܐܡܗܡ ܐܝܪܐ ܕܡܗܡ *ESNisB1* 67:2 (fruit)

Af. 1. to inflict astonishment ܐܠܦ ܡܗܡܐ ܐܬܬܐ ܕܡܗܡ *Ez* 32:10; **2. to astonish, make wonder** ܡܗܡܐ they (f.) astonished us *Lk* 24:22; ܐܡܐ ܠܐ ܐܦܐ ܕܡܗ ܒܡ ܡܗܡܝܬ ܕܐ ܡܗܡܐ *BalJos* 248:13 (w. enigmas); ܐܠܡ ܕܡ ܠܡܥܬܥܒ ܐܦ ܡܡܗܡ ܕܡ ܐܠܡ ܠܐ these things astonished even those attendants *AthSy* 35:26

Etpe. 1. to wonder at, w. ב: ܒܠ ܕܬܥܒ ܒܠ ܡܗܡܗ *ESSerm1* 73:v319; ܕܡ ,ܐܡܗܡ ܐܡܗܡܐ *JosephB* 798:10 (trembling); **2. to be struck with admiration** ܐܠܦ ܒܠ ܡܗܡܐ *Cyr*^{2} 233:1; *SevVit* 100:1; ܕܡ ܕܥܬܒ ܐܡ ܡܗܡܗ *MiS* 496c:1 (of common people)

Etpa. to wonder, be astounded a. alone ܕܬܒ ,ܕܐܒ ,ܕܒܥ .ܡܗܡܐ ܕܒܥ ܒܠ ,ܡܗܡܐ ܕܒܥ the eyes which angered the Chosen One were astounded among the captives *IA2* 202:v862: ܡܡܗܡܐ ܒܐܒܠ *PsHex* 138:14 (awesomely); **b.** w. ב- at ܐܡܐ ܡܡܗܡܗ ܒܥܒ ,ܡܕ ,ܡܕ ,ܡܕ ,ܡܕ *Mt* 22:33; ܡܐ ܡܗܡܗ ܒܠ ,ܡܕ ,ܡܕ ,ܡܕ *JohEphLES* 437:10 [P. 827]

ܬܡܗܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܡܗ; JBA ܬִּימְהָא extraordinary thing DJBA 1205) **dullness, stupor** ܕܒ ܬܡܗ *Dt* 28:28; *Jer* 42:18; ܠܗ ܡܗ ܡܗܡ ܡܗ ܐܡܗ He dictates to them terror in a stupor *ES1* 249:8 [v. Lv 26:16]; ܕܡ ,ܡܗ ,ܡܗ ,ܡܗ

ܡܫܚܐ ܗܘ ܡܫܚ it is a measure that two weighed and stamped *ESVirg* 155:3 [i.e. repentance & grace]; ܗܘ ܕܡܫܚ ܡܢ ܡܫܚܐ ܥܠ ܡܫܚܐ that giver applied a measure and increased according to his knowledge *JSB3* 461:9; *BAli2* 123:10 [expl. as ܕܡ ܡܫܚܢܝܐ; عير II pass.]; *BBah* 1193:9; 1286:19 [expl. as ↓ √ܡܫܚ]; pass.part. ܡܫܝܚ ܘܡܫܝܚ chosen and measured *JSB5* 235:18 [P. 380]

Hoffm, Über einige Phönikische Inschriften, Göttingen 1889, p. 9 (connection w. JBA √3#מחי).

ܡܫܝܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܚ) **measure** ܫܘܓܝ ܕܚܛܗ ܡܫܝܚܘܬ ܠܐ ܡܫܚ ܡܫܝܚܘܬܐ the measure of sins abounded more than could be measured *JSB4* 16:10; 24:8; *JSB5* 25:11; 852:4 [P. 380]

ܡܫܚ adj. (↓ √ܡܫܚ; JBA תְּמִיהָ DJBA 1213) **astonishing, admirable** ܡܝ ܕ ܡܫܚ ܡܠܐ *KwDW* 203:23; f. ܡܫܚܬ ܡܫܚܬ *ES1* 540:11 (harmony); ܡܢ ܡܫ ܡܫܚܬ *to* 42:16 [P. 827]

ܡܫܚ adj. (↓ √ܡܫܚ) **1. astounded, senseless** abs. f. ܡܢ ܡܫܚܬ ܟܕ ܡܫ *2Sm* 13:20 (H שׁוֹמֵמָה i.e. deserted; cf. ↓ ܫܡ mng. 3); **2. astonished, amazed** abs. f. ܡܫܚ ܡܝ ܡܫ *JSB5* 681:4; pl.m. ܡܫܚ ܡܠ ܡܢ *Mk* 1:22; ܡܫܚ ܡܠ ܡܫ *Narsai1Sy* 108:2 [P. 827]

ܡܫܝܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܚ) **1. admirable nature** ܡܫܝܚܘܬܐ ܕܡ *JohEphLES* 269:5; **2. admirable strength** ܡܫ ܡܫܝܚܘܬܐ *WisSol* 13:4 (ἐνέργεια) [P. 827]

ܡܫܝܚܘܬ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܚ) **1. senselessness** ܕܡ ܡܫ ܠ ܡ ܡܫܝܚܘܬ (consubstantiality of the divinity) does not refer to essences and natures as your senselessness wishes *PO14* 693:7; **2. stupor, mental disturbance** *HippAph* 29:6 (ἔκστασις; in list of maladies) [P. 827]

ܡܫܚ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܡܫܚ; Ma תמימא MD 488, CPA ܬܡܝܡܐ LSp 221) **1. perfect, upright a.** adj., abs. ܡܫܚ ܕ ܡ ܡܫܚ *Gn* 6:9 (H תָּמִים); **b.** n.m. ܡܫ ܕ ܡ ܡܫ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ they gnashed their teeth strongly at the perfect one *BalJos* 47:15 [Joseph]; pl. ܡܫܚ ܡ ܡ ܡ *to* 19:v24 (to become angry); **2. simple** ܡܫܚ ܡ *ES1* 354:14 (conscience); ܡܫ ܡ *ThbK2* 317:16; **3. inexperienced** ܡ ܡ *JSB2* 57:6 [≠] [P. 826]

Mng. 2: Nöld, WZKM 12 (1898) 358.

ܡܫܚܝܬ adv. (↓ √ܡܫܚ) **in a straightforward manner** ܡ ܡ ܡ *2Sm* 15:11 (H לְתֻמָּם); ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *JohEphLES* 174:12 [P. 826]

ܡܫܝܚܘܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡܫܚ; Ma תמימותא MD 488, CPA ܬܡܝܡܘܬܐ CCPA5 229) **perfection, sincerity** cs. ܡ ܡ *Gn* 20:5 (H תֹּם); det. *Jos* 24:14; ܡ *Ps* 26:1; ܡ *to* 26:v105; Ge in *MemLincei1892* 54:v167 [P. 827]

ܡܫܝܢ num. (↓ ܡ, ; s.v. ; JBA תְּמִינָאָה DJBA 1213, Ma תמינא, תמאנא MD 488) **1. eighth** *passim*; **2.** cs. in phrase ܡ **octogonal** ܡ *Bhchr* 60:18 (church) [P. 827]

ܡܫܝܢܝܐ n.f. (↓) **1. being the eighth** ܡ ܕ ܡ *MS2* 26:12; *Didasc* 252:20; **2. the number eight** ܡ ܕ ܡ ܡ *BhGr* 201:11 [mnemonic of eight letters which assimilate]; **3. group of eight a.** celestial beings (ὀγδοάς) of the Valentinian system ܡ ܡ ܡ *SpSol4* 18:8; *ThbK1* 117:6 [n. fnd.]; ܡ ܡ ܡ *ThbK2* 302:15; **b.** gramm. cs. in phrases ܡ *ålaf* with its eight vowels *BhGr* 193:32; ܡ *ib.* 194:28 [P. 827]

Mng. 3b: Moberg, Term 107*.

ܡܫܚ vb. (denom. < ↓ ; ↓ , ; CPA ܬܡܡ pa. CCPA2b 302; JBA תמם pe. to cease DJBA 1213)

Pa. to make perfect, just ܡܢ ܡܬܡܡ ܟܠܝܬܗ *Job* 22:3 [cf. ܡܬܡܡܢ BBah 583:5] **Etpa. ܐܬܬܡܡ 1. a. to conduct o.s., act simply** ܡܬܡܡ ܥܡ ܟܠ ܐܢܫ he conducts himself simply to lead you astray *ESEccl* 117:4; **b. to behave properly** ܐܕܡ ܒܓܢ ܡܬܡܡ *ESL4* 89:6 [Adam in Paradise]; **c. to act sincerely** ܡܬܡܡ ܟܫܝܡ ܒܐ *Ps* 18:26 [H הִתַּמָּם; // ܡܬܡܡ ܥܡ *2Sm* 22:26]; **2. a. to be made simple** ܟܬܒ ܟܡ ܡܬܡܡܐ ܟܬܒ *ESEpiph* 172:26; **b. to be sanctified** ܚܠܬܢ ܒ ܒܚܠܡ ܒܥܝܪ ܒܫܬܩ ܒܫܬܩ ܒܫܬܩ ܒܫܬܩ if enviable young men are sanctified with laudable silence Bheb in *MélHarlez* 46:25 [P. 827]

ܬܡ, ܬܡ *ChrPsD1* 9:7; 54:26; 245:9 adv. (< OfA *tammā* DNWSI 1219 + *-n*; JPA תַּמָּן DJPA 584, CPA ܬܡ LSp 222) **there** ܬܡ ܟܠܝ ܒܐ *Gn* 2:12; ܬܡ ܫܡܬܡ *ESRef1* 7:39 (to be held); etc. [P. 827]

ܫܬܬ, ܫܡܢ, ܫܡܬ (m.), ܫܡܢ num. (↓ ܫܡܢ, ܫܡܢ, ܫܡܢ, ܫܡܢ; JBA תְּמָנְיָא DJBA 1213, Ma תמאניא MD 488) **eight** *passim*; ܫܡܢ ܒܫܢ ܫܡܢ *ZM1* 105:2; f. ܫܡܢ ܒܫܢ ܫܡܢ *ZM2* 173:9 [P. 827]

N, SG § 148; GVG1 486.

ܬܡܢ n. (< θάμνος; same as ↓ ܫܡ mng. 2) **bush, thicket** *Geop* 2:6 [P. 828]

ܫܬܬ, ܫܡܢ num. (↓ ܫܡ) **eighty** *AM1* 98:21 [P. 827]

ܫܡܬ n.f. (↓ √ܬܡ) **1. pus** ܫܡܬ ܒܫܡ ܫܡ *Afr* 485:16; ܫܡܬ ܫܡ *ESHaer* 134:26 (of pains); ܫܡܬ ܫܡ *IA2* 206:v47; ܫܡܬ ܒ ܫܡ ܫܡ *Jul* 139:9; **2. putrefaction** ܫܡ ܫ ܫܡ ܫܡ *ThM* 39:2 (σῆψις); **3. efflorescence of saltpeter, flower of nitre** ܫܡ ܫܡ ܫܡ they lay the foundation and uncover decay *Afr* 286:22 (in a wall); **4. decayed state** ܫܡ ܫܡ ܫܡ he changed the entire decayed state in it [i.e. the church] *ChrPsD2* 259:5 [P. 396]

ܫܡܬ n. (< Arab التمساح) **crocodile** *am5* 222:4 [same as ↓ ܫܡ]; ܫܡ ܫܡ ܫܡ *KwDW* 80:9 [P. 828]

Fauna 96.

ܫܡ n.m. (JBA תִּימְרָא DJBA 1205, Ma תימריא pl. MD 486) **eyelid** pl. ܫܡ ܫܡ ܫܡ *Pr* 4:25; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ES2* 331:22; *Bhchr* 164:17 [in list of body parts]; *EN* 8:v61 [expl. as هدب] [P. 828]

ܫܡ, n. (< NP, Arab تمر هندى PED 324; ILS 267) **tamarind** ,ܫܡ ܫ ܫ *Bhchr* 242:27 [P. 828]

ܫܡ, pl. ܫܡ n.f. (JBA תְּמַרְתָּא, pl. תְּמָרֵי DJBA 1214, Ma תומרתא, pl. תומריא MD 483) **1. a. date palm** ܫ ܫ *JohEphLES* 190:5; pl. ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Geoppraef* 2:2 (suitable); **b.** date ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *KwDW* 329:11; ܫ ܫ ܫ *Bhchr* 182:1; **2.** in phrase ܫ ܫ **phoenix bird** (φοῖνιξ) *PsC* 180:8 [P. 828]

Mng. 1: Flora 2:343ff.

ܬܡܡ vb. (Pal. < ↓ ?; ↓ ܫ, ܫ; Arab تمتم Dozy 1:152) **Quad. to stammer** ܐܬܡ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Bhchr* 209:2; *EN* 11:v33 [expl. as الأخن والتمتام]; *BBah* 1193:13 [expl. as ,ܫ ܫ ܫ] [P. 827]

ܫ adj. (↓ √ܬܡ) **speaking indistinctly** ܫ ܫ *Bab* 264:23 (PN); *BBah* 2073:18 [expl. as ܫ ܫ ܫ] [P. 827]

ܫ n.f. (same as ↓ ܫ) **tuna-fish** ܫ ܫ *MiS* 375a:7 [P. 828]

ܫ adv. (↓ ܐ) **in this manner** ܫ ... ܫ ܫ *Wis* 168/9 (remembrance) [P. 828]

ܬܒ vb. (↓ ܫ, ܫ, ܫ, ܫ; JBA תנב DJBA 1216) **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to grow numb** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ES1* 183:31 [ischiadic nerve of Jacob]; ܬܒ ܫ *Bhcar* 55:7; ܬܒ *BAli2* 124:14 [deriv. < ↓ ܫ] [P. 829]

ܬܚܬܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܬܚܬ) **stiffness, numbness** *BBah* 900[15] [P. 829]

ܬܢܓ n.pl. (cf. NP *tanga* cash, gold or copper coin PED 331; ILS 267) ***tangae*, type of coin used by the Persians** ... ܬܢܓ *PAOS1888Rom* 67:v26; ... ܬܢܓ *CatBod* 540:35 [text: ܬܪܓ]; ... ܬܢܓ *CatMB* 37b:21 (pure) [P. 829]

F. Meninski, Complementum thesauri linguarum orientalum, Vienna 1687, I, col. 1436.

ܬܢܝܢܐ n.m. (cf. ↓ ܬܢܐ) **soot** *BBah* 2074:11 [expl. as ... دخّان] [P. 829]

ܬܚܝܬ adj. (↓ √ܬܚܬ) **numb, inert** abs. ... *am1* 469:10; det. ... *BhKJ* 66:9 (limb); *BBah* 1403:6 [same as ↓ ...] [P. 829]

ܬܚܬܝܬ n.f. (↓ √ܬܚܬ; cf. Ma תונבא name of a disease spirit MD 483, JBA תונבא stupor DJBA 1198) **stiffness, numbness** cs. ... *BBah* 900:22 (of eyes); det. ... *JšJS* 550:20; ... *Med* 3:10 (νάρκη); ... *ThMarg1* 219:8 [but v. ↓ ...] [P. 829]

Schleifer, ZS 4 (1925) 78.

ܬܢܐ vb. (↓ ...; JBA 2# תני af. DJBA 1222) **QuadRef. to be stipulated** ... *BhNom* 276:22 (security, pledge) [P. 829]

... n.f. (↓ √ܬܢܐ; JBA תְּנָיו DJBA 1216) **1. condition a.** general **(1)** alone ... condition that is kept by free will *ES1* 132:14; ... *Jul* 179:5; ... JS in *MS1* 28:v225 (of engagement); ... *ChrPsD1* 304:6; **(2)** w. √ܥܒܕ pe. **to make a condition** ... *am3* 414:20; pass.part. ... he made a condition with us *BalJos* 195:2; **b.** [calque < Arab شرط] gramm. ... *BhGr* 44:14; **2. agreement** ... because he oppressed us, there was an agreement (with God) *ESNisB1* 8:15 [P. 829]

N, SG § 83 (f. gender); mng. 1b: Moberg, Term 107*.

ܬܢܘܢ n.m. (< Arab تَنُّوم) Ṭirhān dial. **marijuana** (*Cannabis sativa*) *BBah* 514:23; 2075:7 [P. 829]

Pfl 324; Flora 1:261; 597.

1#ܬܢܘܪܐ n.m. (↓ ...; JBA 1# תַּנּוּרָא DJBA 1217; mng. 2: Arab تَنُّور large lamp Dozy 1:153a) **1. oven, furnace** ... *Gn* 15:17; ... *Hos* 7:4; ... *Afr* 290:8 [Sodomites]; ... *ESI* 126:12; pl. ... *ChrPsD1* 299:23; **2. candelabrum** ... *Bhchr* 266:1 [P. 829]

2#ܬܢܘܪ n.m. (< MP **tanwār* [cf. ManMP *tanwār* body, trunk of tree DMMPP 325, NP *tanūra* type of armor PED 331] ILS 267; JBA 2# תַּנּוּרָא DJBA 1217, JNA תנורא *tannura* skirt HDJNA 311) **cuirass, corselet** ... *ESFidS* 52:v493; ... there was no place for an arrow point (of Satan) in (my) corselet *Bal* 268:15; *PsC* 172:4; ... *JosephB* 784:10 (& helmet) [P. 829]

ܬܢܝܢܐ n.f. (↓ 1#ܬܢܘܪ) **oven** ... *ThMarg1* 209:13; *CatBerl1* 285a:2; ... *CatCambr* 286:7 (Eucharist) [P. 829]

ܬܢܐ vb. (↓ ...; JBA 1# תני DJBA 1218, Ma 1# תנא MD 488) **Pe. 1. to repeat a.** alone ... *ThMarg1* 284:13; **b.** w. acc. ... *1Sm* 26:8; ... *2Sm* 20:10; ... *Afr* 420:18; ... *ŠGSy* 21:15; **c.** w. a sec. vb. ... *Didasc* 249:28; ... he asked him again *AS* 191:6; **2. to tell, relate** ... *ES1* 345:19; 587A [n. fnd.]; ... *BalJos* 13:2; *Add* 33:21; pass.part. ... *ZM2* 97:7; **3. to say, speak** ... Cyril in *ZDMG27* 585:v182; 589:v522;

4. to recite ܫܝܢ ܩܪܝܐ ܕܒܥܠ ܐܢܫ ܒܦܘ ܕܝ ܫܝܢܘܝܐ *am7* 790:11 (OT & NT by heart); ܫܝܢ ܠܡܬܝܢ ܕܐܢ *ThEd* 31:15; ܐܡܪ ܐܢܫ ܫܠܝܚ ܫܒܩ *ZM1* 96:19

Pa. 1. to recall, learn a. alone ܫܢܝ ܠܐ ܫܒܩ ܒܥܕ ܕܐܢ until where can you recall (by heart) the Quran? *Bhchr* 367:23; **b.** w. part. **to do again** ܫܢܝ ܒܥܐ ܕ *Ath* 53:23; **2. to tell** ܐܡܪ ܠ ܐܢܫ *KwDW* 211:19

Af. to make repeat ܐܬܐ ܠ ܫܢܝ ܒܥܐ *PO4* 349:3

Etpe. 1. to be repeated ܐܬܫܢܝ ܒܚܠܡ ܕܦܪܥܘ *Gn* 41:32 (H נִשְׁנָה); ܐܬܫܢܝ ܠܗ ܒܚܙܘܢܐ ܕܠܠܝܐ *ZM1* 97:4 [vision]; **2. to be told** ܐܬܡܪ ܒܫܡܗ ܕܐܠܗܐ *KwDW* 211:13

Etpa. 1. to be told, related ܐܬܬܠܝ ܒܥܐ *BalJos* 12:14; **2. to be said** ܐܬܫܢܝ ܒܡܠܬܐ *BalJos* 63:13 (accusations) [P. 828]

ܫܢܝܐ n.m. (calque < Arab الاستثناء; ↓ √ܫܢܝ) gramm. **exception** *BhGr* 9:13; ܫܢܝ ܕܐܬܐ ܠ ܐܢܫ ܕܐ ܒܥܐ ܕܝ ܐܬܐ ܒܐ ܕܐ *ib.* 50:31-51:30 [P. 828]

Moberg, Term 107*.

ܫܢܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܢܝ) **1. repetition a.** alone *ES3* 198:45 [delete; ↓ ܡܫܢܝܬܐ mng. 1]; ܐܬܐ ܒܫܐܠ ܒܡܫܢܝܬܐ *Philox1* 159:17 (to recall); **b.** w. ܟ֣ **a second stroke** ܒܡܠܐ ܟ֣ ܕܐܬܐ ܫܢܝܬ *Is* 11:11 (H שֵׁנִית יָדוֹ) [cited Afr 367:8; MS2 58:v186]; **c.** in adv. phrases **(1) (a) near** ܠ ܒܡܫܢܝܬ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Ps* 40:16 (H עַל־עֵקֶב); 70:4; **(b) again** ܠ ܒܫܢܝܬ ܕܐ ܐܡܪ *ESNisB1* 21:20; **(2)** ܒ ܫܢܝܬ **again** *EOE* 23:7; **(3)** ܠ ܫܢܝܬ **again** ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܠ ܐܢܫ, ܕܐܬܒܥܐ to work for him again as a shepherd *ESGE* 90:2; ܠ ܐܬܐ ܠ ܫܢܝܬ ܐܠܐ not to be received again *asd* 28:11; ܐܡܪ ܐܢܫ ܐܬܐ ܠ ܫܢܝܬ ܐܠܐ *am2* 605:17; ܐܬܐ ܠ ܫܢܝܬ *Rechtsb2* 172:29; *Jšddev1* 183:14; **2. narrative** ܫܢܝܬ ܐܬܐ ܕܫܡܥܬܐ ܕܫܠܡ ܐܠܐ *Kays* 197:21; **3. enumeration** ܫܢܝܬ ܐܬܐ ܕܫܡܬܐ *PetrIb* 6:14; **4. recitation** ܫܢܝܬ ܐܬܐ ܕܩܪܝܢ *JohEphLES* 316:11 (of Psalms); **5. chapter** ܫܢܝܬ ܐܬܐ ܕ ܒܡܐ ܕܐ *Chran1* 261:27 [P. 828]

ܫܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܢܝ) **repetition** cs. ܫܢܝܬ ܕܐ ܒܫܠܡ ܫܢܝܬ *ZM1* 81:25 [P. 829]

ܫܒܝܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܝ) **groaning, sighing** ܫܢܝܬ ܫܢܝܬ ܫܢܝܬ *EzHex* 5:15 [P. 28]

ܫܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܢܝ) gramm. **expressing exception** ܫܢܝܬ ܠ ܫܠ. ܫܠ. ܫܒ ܫܢܝ *BhGr* 155:28 (particle); 168:6 [P. 828]

ܫܢܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܢܝ) **double** ܫܢܝ ܕܐ ܫܢܝ ܒܡܫܠܝܫܝܐ a double separated syllogism *BhebMt* 22:28 (65:14) [P. 829]

ܫܢܝܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܫܢܝ; mng. 2: JBA תְּנֵיין DJBA 1223, Ma 1# תיניאנא MD 486) **1.** n.m. **a. repetition** ܫܢܝ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ ܠ ܫܢܝܬ ܕܠܡܕ I took my time to learn the repetition, and he made my repetition to no purpose *ESNisB2* 2:16; **b. citing, recounting (1)** general ܫܢܝ ܕܐ ܐܬܐ *Šar* 58:19; ܐܬܐ ܕܐ ܫܢܝܬ ܕܐ ܒܚܠܡ *Philox1* 496:15 (of stories of lust); **(2)** [calque < Δευτερόνομιον] cs. in phrase ܫܢܝ ܬܘܢ **Deuteronomy** [CPA ܕܒܪ ܬܪܝܢ CCPA1 297] *AS4* 54:16; *AthSy* 53:4; **2. a.** adj. **second** ܫܢܝ ܕܐ ܫܢܝ *Gn* 2:13; *Ex* 16:1; *Rev* 2:11; ܫܢܝ ܕܐ ܫܢܝ *VRabb* 160:23 (Josias); **b.** n.m. **grandson** ܕ ܒܪ ܒܪ, ܒܪ ܒܪ *Nah* 2:12 (perh. H לְבִאתִיו); **c.** adj. **two years old** ܒܬܪ ܫܢܝ ܕ ܫ ܐ ܫܢܝ *BhGr* 72:17 [P. 829]

ܫܢܝܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܫܢܝܢܐ ܕܐ; OfA תנין DNWSI 1223, JBA תַּנִּינָא DJBA 1223, Ma תאנינא MD 480) **1. sea serpent** ܫܢܝ ܕܐ ܕܠܚ ܐ ܐܬܐ *PsHex* 104:26 [cf. AthSy 45:9]; pl. ܫܢܝ ܕܐ ܫܢܝ *Gn* 1:21; *Ps* 148:7; ܫܢܝ ܕܐ ܕܒܚܡܐ *ESNisB2* 11:19; ܫܢܝ ܕܐ ܕܒܚܪ *Afr* 279:6 (in the sea); **2. serpent, adder** ܫܢܝ ܐ ܐܬܐ ܕ ܒܥܐ *Ex* 7:9; ܫܢܝ ܐ ܐܬܐ ܕ ܫܢܝ ܐ ܐܬܐ *ER* 89:20; *Rev* 12:3; ܫܢܝ ܐ ܒܝܫ *ESSerm2* 17:v889 (venom) [P. 828]

Fauna 12.

ܫܢܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܢܝ) **1. (uncertain)** ,ܡ ܫܢܝ ܐ ܕܐ ܐ ܒܥܠ ܕ ܐ ܐ ܫܢܝ ܐ ܐ *2Kg* 22:14 (Var) [Ambr: ܫܢܝ ; H מִשְׁנֶה; cf. ES1 565:12, who explains: ܫܢܝ ܐ ܐ ܒܥܐ ܕ ܐ ܐ

ܚܕܪ a certain place to instruct among the nation; but ܡܠܟܢܐ 2Chr 34:22; ܨܦܢܝܐ Zeph 1:10; ܡܫܟܢܐ Neh 11:9]; **2.** adv. **again** in phrases **a.** ܐܬܝܢ ܠܘ ܐܬܚܙܝ ܐܢܐ *JohEphLES* 218:10; **b.** ܬܢܝܢ [BA ܬܢܝܢܘܬ HALOT 2008] ܠܐ ܐܬܐ ܠܡܣܒ ܒܢܝ ܝܫܪܝܠ *Jos* 5:2 (H שֵׁנִית) [cited Afr 208:24]; ܒܢܝ ܐܬܝ ܥܠ ܐܪܥܐ *Didasc* 231:22 (Var) (return); *JohEphB* 4:27; ܒܢܝ ܐܬܝ ... ܠܐ *ENchr1*[2] 165:7; **3. exception**, cs. in phrase ܐܠܐ ܒܬܪ ܕ *BhGr2* 69:11; det. ܕܒܢܝܐ ܕܚܕ notices of exceptions *ib.* 69:12-70:2 [P. 829]

ܫܡܗ n.m. (↓ √ܫܡܗ) **groan** *4Ezr* 7:47 (Ambr) [unless to be read ܫܡܥ; v. Var ib.] [P. 30]

ܫܡ vb. (Sem *'*tn* [cf. H עָשַׁן HALOT 896]; denom. < ↓ ܬܢܢܐ; ↓ ܬܢܢܐ, ܡܬܢܢܐ, ܬܢܢܐ, ܡܬܢܢܐ; JPA תנן pe., pa. to fumigate DJPA 587) **Pe.** intr. **to smoke** ܒܝ ܕܝܢ ܐܬܐ *Gn* 15:17 (H עָשַׁן; cited ES1 162:37); *Ex* 19:18; ܐܦ ܚܠܐ ܕܝܢ ܒܝ *Ps* 104:32 [cf. ܫܡܥ Philox1 38:22; 219:9; JSB5 777:9] [cf. ↓ √ܫܡܐ]

Pa. 1. intr. **to smoke** ܕ ܡܬܬܢ ܡܬܢ while (the waste lands) smoke and are desolate *WisSol* 10:7; pass.part. ܕܒܫ ܠܐ ܡܬܢ unsmoked honey *am4* 323:13; **2.** pass.part. **to drive out by smoke, fumigate** (wasps) ܕܒܪ ܡܬܢ *Dt* 1:44 (H תַּעֲשֶׂינָה, as if from √עשׂן; bees); ܕܒܪ ܡܬܢ ܐܬܐ vicious wasps driven out by smoke *ThMarg1* 354:7; *PallM* 17:9; *JohEphB* 25:22= *MiS* 341a:25 = *BAli1* 3017 = *BBah* 530:1

Af. 1. to smoke (foods) ܡ ,ܡܫܚ ܠܫ ܡܬܢ ܐܬ ܕܐ ܡܫ ܡܬܢ ܠܐ *Tob* 6:17 (fish); **2. to fumigate, make smoke a.** general ܐܬ ,ܡܬ ܡ *Geop* 44:16 (juniper trees); ܐܬ *ib.* 44:17; ܒܝ ܐܬ ܡܬ *AS4* 101:7; ܡ ܐܬ ,ܡ ܡ ܡ *Nat* 42:6 (white vitriol); ܡ ,ܡ ܒ ܡ ܡ ܡ they sometimes fumigate with certain things cleverly *Cyr*[2] 203:7 [glossed: ܕ ܡ ,ܐ ܡ ; in magical use]; **b.** metaph. ܕܒܫ ܡ ܐ ܐ *IA2* 214:v232

Etpa. 1. intr. **to smoke** ܕ ܐ *PsHex* 72:21 (Aqu); ܕ ܡ ܐ ܕ *Ath* 28:27 [v. Ex 24:2]; **2. to be smoked, covered with smoke** ܡ ܡ ܐ *ESFidS* 45:v198; ܕ ܐ *IsHex* 7:4; ܡ ܡ ܡ *Kays* 107:15 [image of a god] [P. 828]

Hoffm, LZBL 1882, 320 [etym.].

ܬܡ adv. (< ܬ* + *-n*; Pal תנן PAT 420; ↓ ܒܬ) **here** ܡ ... ܡ ܐ *Ex* 10:26; ܐ ܡ ܒ *Jud* 4:20; *Mk* 16:6; *ESJul* 85:26; ܡ ܐ ܒ *MS1* 96:1 [P. 828]

ܬܢܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡ; JBA תננא DJBA 1223) **smoke** cs. ܕ ܡ ܡ *Bhcar* 97:7; det. ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *Gn* 19:28 (H קִיטֹר); ܕ ܐ ܕ ܕ *Is* 6:4 [cf. ES2 30:3]; 51:6 [cited Afr 438:3]; JS in *asd* 96:9; ܕ ܐ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܐ *AL* 86II:v448; ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܕ ‹ܐ› *OrChrNS6* 2:13; ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *ZM1* 110:21 [P. 828]

ܡܬܢܢܐ n.f. (↓ √ܡ) **smoke** ܒ ܐ ܕ ܐ *BhLSt* 91:12 [P. 828]

ܬܢܢܢܐ adj. (↓ √ܡ) **smoky** ܒ ܐ ܕ ܐ *AS* 141:17; *GalSimp* 243b:14 (λιγνυώδης); *Med* 15:17 [n. fnd.]; ܕ ܐ ܕ ܐ *am6* 611:12 [P. 828]

ܬܢܐ, ܬܢ n. (< MP **tankār* [cf. P *tangār* PED 330]; cf. ↓ ܕ ܐ) **gold solder** *DuvB2* 54:21 [cf. تنكار ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ BBah 537:14; دُخان الذهب المسمّى تنكار ib. 918:12, given as expl. of ⲕⲗⲗⲟⲙⲟⲓⲁ χρύσοκολλα] [P. 829]

DuvB2 98[2]; Duv, Notes 343.

ܫܡ (?) n.m. **part of the beam of a weaver's loom** *JšddJob* 25:5 (Var) [read perh.: ܫܡ] [P. 829]

Fr, GGA 1908 168.

ܫܘܚܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܚ) **repudiation, rejection** ܫ ܚ ܐ ܚ an object deserving of the utmost rejection *ECth* 92:17; ܫ(ܐ)ܚ *LamHex* 3:45 (Symm) [P. 475]

ܬܘܚܢܐ n.m. (↓ √ܬܚ) **form, model** ܠ ܐ ܕ ܐ ܬ ,ܡ ܐ ܕ ܡ the form of the *tryblion* is that of the *scutella Epiph* 48:v27; *EN* 69:v92 [expl. as أُنْمُوذَج]; *BBah* 2077:6 [expl. as ↓ 1#ܬܐ mng. 3] [P. 478]

ܫܘܚܪܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܪ) **filth, dirt** *BBah* 2077:15 [expl. as ما يُنفا الرذالة] [P. 490]

ܫܚܒܠ n.f. (< Arab تَعْدِيل; ↓ √2#ܚܒܠ) **census, capitation** ܫܚܒܠ ܕܡܬܝܢ ܫܘܚܪܐ ܕܚܒܠ ܕܟܬܒ *BO2* 104b:17; ܫܚܒܠ ܕܡܬܝܢ ܕܟܬ *ChrPsD2* 265:24; 154:17 [P. 512]

ܫܘܚܒܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܙܪ) **1. help** ܫܘܚܒܝܬܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܠܐ ܫܡܥ ܠܡܠܬܗ ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢ ܕܡܬܟܢܫ ܠܗ *AS* 104:10; ܫܘܚܒܝܬܐ ܕܡܠܟ *KwDW* 17:7; **2. helping** ܫܘܚܒܝܬܐ ܕܡܠܚܡܬܐ *MS2* 64:12 (of an army); ܫܘܚܒܝܬܐ ܕܣܝܥ other auxiliary forces *ChrPsD2* 303:21 [P. 513]

Mng. 2: Hoffm, Ausz 44[381].

ܫܘܚܒܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܥܙܪ) **help** ܫܘܚܒܝܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܫܘܚܒܝܬܐ ܕܐܒܗ *Bhchr* 1:1; ܫܘܚܒܝܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ ܒܟܠ ܙܒܢ ܕܐܢ ܫܘܚܒܝܬܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *CatBod* 548:26; ܫܘܚܒܝܬܐ ܕܩܕܫ *BBah* 875:25 (order) [P. 513]

ܫܚܝܫܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܚܐ) **wearisome, tiresome, laborious** ܫܚܝܫ ܫܥܬܐ ܫܚܝܫܐ *BhGr* 40:7 (in the meaning of) [P. 830]

ܫܚܝܥܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܚܐ) **1. tormented, weary** abs. f. ܐܢܐ ܫܚܝܫܐ ܕܐ ܐܫܬ *LkḤ* 10:40; pl.m. ܫܚܝܫܐ ܕܚܝܠܐ ܫܚܝܥܐ *ESSerm1* 98:v164; ܫܚܝܥܐ ܕܐܢܐ ܕܐܢܐ ܫܚܝܥܐ *Chran2* 121:18; ܫܚܝܥܐ ܕܫܬܐ *BhLSt* 46:1; det. ܫܚܝܥܐ ܕܫܬܐ *ZM2* 130:12; *Bhce3* 427:3; **2. wearisome, tiresome, laborious** abs. ܫܚܝܫ ܫܥܬܐ *Philox1* 271:4 (work); *am3* 361:14 [n. fnd.]; det. ܫܚܝܫܐ ܕܐܢܫ ܫܚܝܥܐ ܕܐܠܗܐ *Kays* 89:1 (agricultural work) [P. 830]

Mng. 1: Juckel, Harklean 182.

ܫܘܚܒܝܥܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܚܐ) **1. weariness, toil** cs. ܫܘܚܒܝܥܐ ܕܫܚܝܫܐ *SB* 40:15; 53:1; *JšD* 209:30; det. ܫܘܚܒܝܥܐ ܕܠܐ ܫܚܝܫܐ senseless toil *BO3/1* 120a:8; **2. roughness, harshness** (of conduct, manner) cs. ܫܚܝܫܐ ܕܥܣܘ *ThbK1* 136:5 [of Esau]; **3. disturbance** (of movement) cs. ܫܚܝܫܐ ܕܫܘܚܒܝܥܐ *EOE* 204:24; 204:29 [P. 830]

ܫܚܒܝܥܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܚܐ) **wearisome, tiresome, laborious** ... ܫܚܝܫܐ ܕܫܘܚܒܝܥܐ *BrCh2* 372:27 (food) [P. 830]

ܫܚܠ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫܘܚܠܐ) **Pa. to wag the tail** ܫܚܠ *BBah* 731:27 [same as ↓ √ܫܥܝ; fox]; 1057:10 [expl. as ܫܚܠ ܕܡ ܫܘܚܠܐ ܕܫܥܝ; dog] [P. 830]

ܫܘܚܠܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܘܚܠܝܬܐ, ܫܘܚܠܐ, √ܫܚܠ, ܫܘܚܠܐ ܕܒܚ, ܫܘܚܠܐ ܕܒܝܬ; JBA ܬܥܠܐ DJBA 1223, Ma 1#ܬܐܠܐ MD 478) **fox** *Jud* 15:4; *Ez* 13:4 [cited Afr 259:7]; *Mt* 8:20; *ESGE* 115:19 [v. Jud ib.]; ܫܘܚܠܐ ܒܝܫܐ *IA1* 58:v113 (stinking; cf. ܫܘܚܠܐ ܥܩܠܐ Jul 79:26 [perh. prov.]) [P. 830]

- ܫܘܚܠܐ ܨܒܥܢܐ n.m. (↓ ܨܒܥܢܐ) **Alaskan silver fox** (*Vulpes zibellinus*) *Bhchr* 161:5 [P. 482]

ܫܘܚܠܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܘܚܠܐ) **1. nature of a fox** ܫܘܚܠܝܬܐ ܕܫܘܚܠܐ ܒܐܢܐ ܕܠܒܫ they conceal the nature of a fox under the skin of a lion *MiS* 652b:37; **2. alopecia, disease causing hair loss** ܫܘܚܠܝܬܐ ܕܡ ܫܥܪ ܫܘܚܠ<ܝ>ܬܐ it cures *t.*-disease when it is smeared (on hair) *Geop* 95:1; *BBah* 723:15 [expl. as قَرَع]; 994:8 [expl. as ܫܚܢܐ ܕܡ ܐܒܐ ܕܚܛܐ ܕܡ ܫܘܚܠܐ ܕܫܥܪ ܕܫܘܚܠܐ] [P. 830]

ܫܘܚܠܐ* adj. (↓ ܫܘܚܠܐ; cf. 'foxy') **tricky, cheater** ܫܘܚܠ<ܝ>(ܐ)ܬܐ *BBah* 2055:18 [expl. as جرابزة pl.] [v. LS 820] [P. 820]

ܫܘܚܠܥܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܘܚܠܐ) **'fox'** ܕܐ ,ܫ ܫܘܚܠܐ ܕܐ ܒܐܢܐ ܫܘܚܠܥܐ ܕܫܘܚܠܐ the 'fox' hiding under the guise of a lion or a hare *Jšddev2* 208:1 [P. 830]

ܫܘܚܠܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܘܚܠܐ) **'fox'** [i.e. one w. crafty nature] ܫܘܚܠܐ ܫܥܐ *LkS* 13:32 (ἡ ἀλώπηξ) [CPš: ܫܘܚܠܐ] [P. 830]

ܫܚܐ vb. (↓ ܫܚܝܫܐ, ܫܚܝܥܐ, ܫܘܚܒܝܥܐ, ܫܚܝܥܐ, ܫܚܝܐ) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1.** trans. **to weary, torment** ܫܚܐ ܠܝ ܡܢ ܕܐ ܫܘܚܠܐ the chanting of the psalms wearies us *ThMarg1* 75:2; **2.** intr. **to be tired, weary, exert o.s.** ܫܚܐ ܒܐܢܐ ܕܐ ܫܘܚܠ ܫܚܐ *ESNisB2* 66:12; ܫܚܐ ܠܟ *Philox1* 271:16; ܫܚܐ ,ܐ ܠܐ *IA1* 180:v33; ܫܚܐ ܒܫܘܚܠܐ ܫܚܐ *ChrPsD1* 250:25; ܫܚܐ ܫܥܐ ܫܚܐ *ThMarg2* 135:32

Etpe. to be weary ܐܬܬܥܝ ܒܥܝܢܐ *MiS* 184a:7 [P. 830]

ܟܦܦܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܦܐ) **work, distress, strife** ܟܒܝܪܐ ܟܦܦܐ ܟܠܚܐ *ES1* 420:47; ܟܝܐܬ ܠܐ ܟܦܐ *Philox1* 271:17; ܟܦܐ ܟܝܐܬ *Cyr*[2] 90:27; ܠܐ ܟܠܚܬ ܡܝܕܝ ܡܦܦܐ *Jul* 94:12; ܟܦ ܕܡܪ ܠܐ ܟܦܚ he would not be the head of the monastery by strife *ThMarg1* 64:1; *BhLSt* 29:23; 153:6 [P. 830]

ܟܦܘܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܐ) **1. preparation** ܟܬܒ ܒܛܠ ܕܡܟܦܬܐ *JSB4* 161:2 (of unjust murder); **2. state, shape** ܠܫܡ ܟܦܘܬܐ ܕܐܦܐ (the face) has many states (of expression) *IAB1* 406:14; **3. ornament** ܟܦ ܟܦܘܬܐ ܕܡܫܝ *Afr* 506:11 [P. 553]

ܟܦ, ܟܦܐ *AM2* 49:14 n.m./f. (< Akk *atappu* CAD A/2 483; AIOA 40; ↓ √ܟܦܐ; cf. ↓ ܟܦ mng. 6) **stream, canal** ܟܬܐ ܕܟܦ *Is* 30:25 (H פֶּלֶג; cf. ES2 72:27); *Ps* 1:3; ܟܦ ܕܡ ܡܠܝ ܟܠܐ *ib.* 65:10; ܟܦ ܕܡ ܕܝ ܒܫܒ JS in *MS1* 56:v334; ܟܦ ܒܠܒܠܐ *Philox1* 461:5 (turbid); ܟܦ ܠܥ ܝܡ ܚܝܡ ܟܝܐ *PsC* 70:4; ,ܡܠܟ ܟܬ ܟܦ ܒܥܐ ܟܦ *KwD*[2] 186:15 [P. 830]

N, SG § 87 (f. gender); Seidel2 90.

ܟܦܦܐ, pl. ܟܬܦܐ n.f. (< NP or Tk *tupak* PED 281; ILS 267; ↓ ܟܦ) **musket** ܕܡ ܡܕܟ ܟܦܦܐ ܫܫ *Sing* 53:1; 75:2 [P. 830]

ܦܐ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܦ) **Pe. 1. to put on the hearth** ܟܐ ܟܡ ܡܕ ܦܐ *2Kg* 4:38; *Ez* 24:3 (H שָׁפָה; cited BhGr 48:12); ܟܦܐ ܟܡ ܡܕ *Jer* 1:13 (H נָפוּחַ; cf. ES2 187:21); **2.** metaph. **to inflame** ,ܡܦܦܐ ܟܕ ܟܠ ܐܠ she will inflame him to similar zeal *Macc* 86:6

Pa. to inflame ,ܡܫܬܘ ܦܐ Cyril in *ZDMG27* 574:v313 [P. 830]

ܟܦ *DuvB2* 35:6, pl. ܟܦܐ n.f. (↓ √ܦܐ; JPA תפי DJPA 588, JBA בֵּי תִּפֵּי DJBA 219, Ma ביתפיא pl. cooking vessels MD 64, s.v. ביתפא) **1. hearth a.** alone ܒܢܝ ܟܦ *Geop* 48:20 (to warm, heat); ܟܦ ܕܡܥܠ *JohEphLES* 402:5; **b.** in phrase ܟܦ ܐܝ *Lv* 11:35 (H כִּירַיִם); **2. tripod** ܟܦ ܕܡܠܬ ܟܦ *DuvB2* 22:2; 24:17; etc.; ܟܦ ܕܡܡ ܟܦ *BBah* 2079:1 (of cauldron) [P. 830]

N, SG § 79A (pl.).

ܒܟܦܦܐ adv. perh. **warmly** ܒܡܡ ܒܟܦܦ ܠ ܟܐ *am6* 423:11 [perh. read: ܒܟܦܦܐ] [P. 830]

ܟܠܐ [cf. BhebMt 23:5 (66:19): ܚܕܝ ܟ ܒܡܝ ܐ] n.pl. (< MH תְּפִלִּין; ↓ ܟܦܠܐ; JBA תְּפִילְתָּא, pl. תְּפִילֵי DJBA 1224) **phylacteries** (φυλακτήρια) **containing the Ten Commandments, placed on the head acc. to the Rabbis and the Pharisees** [cf. Jšddev1 149:8: ܡ ܐ ܟ ܕ ܟ ܕ ܡ ܠ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܠ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܐ ܡ ܟ] *Mt* 23:5; ܒܦܠܣ *Cyr*[1] 205:32; *Ming2* 104:15; *ON* 84:12 [expl. as ↓ ܟܦܠܐ]; *BBah* 2079:23 [expl. as ,ܡ ܐ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܟ ܦ ܡ ܒ ܕ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܡ ܐ ܕ ܒ ܡ ܐ

ܡܫܬܡܫ *ZM1* 115:5 [v. Guidi, to 33, note]; **3.** gramm. **root word, stem** ܡܠܬܐ ܕܡܫܬܡܫ ܫܡܗ the stem word is called ܡܦܥܠ *BhGr* 19:2 (of adjectives [*nisbe*]; cf. ܡܦܥܠ ܡܦܥܠܬܐ BhGr2 9:24); ܡܠܐ ܡܦܥܠ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ ܐܝܟ ܕܐ Sev in *MerxSy* 4:19 [of part. form] [P. 830]

ILS 268 [not of Ir orig.]; mng. 3: Moberg, Term 108*.

ܡܬܦܬܚܐ n.f. (↓ ܦܬܚ) **prototype** ܕܡܬܚܙܐ ܠܐ ܡܬܦܬܚܐ ܕܠܗ image of his invisible prototype *Jšddev2* 113:15 [P. 831]

ܦܬܝܚ adj. **1.** gramm. **formed according to a prototype, not derived** ܠܐ ܡܫܬܡܫ ܐܠܐ ܕ ܡܬܦܬܚ ܡܠܐ *herm* 78:29 [v. glherm 216]; ܡܦܥܠ ܕܦܬܝܚ *BhGr* 19:2 (of first order); **2.** gramm. **primary** ܡܠܐ ܕܫ‹ܪ›{ܡ}ܫ ET in *Merx* 195:22; ܐܝܟ ܕ ܡܫܡ ܡܠܐ ܠܐ ܡܬܦܬܚ ܐܠܐ ܕ ܡܠܐ ܕ *herm* 77:19 [v. glherm 216] [P. 830]

Moberg, Term 108*.

ܐܣܦܢܐ (?) n.pl. perh. **sandalwood** (*Santalum album*) *BBah* 233:22 (Var) [expl. of ܐܣܦܢܐ, ܟܝܢ ܐܢܕܝ] [P. 831]

Pfl 107.

ܐܣܦܐ n. (< θαψία) **deadly carrot** (*Thapsia asclepium* or *Thapsia garganica*) *BBah* 2081:4; *Geop* 99:20; ܡ ܡܡܬܐ ܕܐ ܐܣܦܐ *Med* 27:23 (drug); ܐܣܦܐ *EN* 25:v47 [expl. as ثافسيا] [P. 831]

A plant originating in the island of Thapsus which dyers use for the yellow color; Pfl 372; Flora 3:346.

ܦܦ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܦܘܦ) **Pe.** (/*o*) **to flow** ↓ Pa.

Pa. to make flow (stream) ܡܠ ܦܡܢ ܦܦ ܐܢ ܐ ܡ *JšD* 253:28; ܐܢ ܦܦ ܡܝ ܡܫܬ you made the course of your mercy flow to us *Card* 99:14; ܐ ܐ ܦܦ ܐ *CatMB* 84b:52

Etpa. to be diverted, turned aside ܡ ܠ ܦܦ ܡ *JSB1* 321:18; ܠ ܦܦ *TA* 32:v125; ܦ *BBah* 346:12 [expl. as وهو جَذْوَل الماء ܡ] [P. 830]

ܦܨܝܠ n.m. (< Arab تَفْصِيل Wehr 716) **explanation** ܕ ܦ ܐ *ChrPsD2* 372:3 [P. 588]

Nöld, WZKM 10 (1896) 166 [etym.].

ܥܪ vb. **Pe.** [*a/a*] **to arouse, stir up, excite** ܕ ܡ ܥ ܐ ܠ *JSB5* 69:3; ܡ ܠ ܥ *am7* 268:6; ܕ ܐ ܠ ܡ ܕ ܥ ܐ *BhEth* 331:6

Pa. to arouse, awaken ܡ ܥ ܡ ܥ ܡ *ThMarg1* 305:22; ܕ ܡ ܡ ܕ ܥ does he awaken those who are awake at dawn? *am7* 614:16; *BBah* 1289:8 [expl. perh. as حذر II to warn (text: يغدر)] [P. 831]

ܡܬܥܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܥܝ; ↓ ܚ ܡܬܥܝܬܐ, ܡܬܥܝܬܐ ܚ, ܥ ܡܬܥܝܬܐ; > Arab تَفْسِرَة Wehr 713) **urine** ܡ ܡܬܥܝܬ ܡ *am1* 456:18; ܡܬܥܝܬ ܕ *Bhchr* 133:21; *BhLSt* 63:8; *BhNom* 195:6 [P. 614]

ܩܢܬܥܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܥܝ) **urinary** ܕܡܬܥܝܬ ܕ *Med* 440:14 (Gal8 393:11) (οὐρητικός; remedies); ܕ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ ܕ ܡ *ib.* 440:11 [text: ܕ] [P. 614]

Br, ZDMG 68 (1914) 194.

ܡܬܚܝ, ܡܬ ܡ ܡܬܚܝ *AS2* 318:6 [f. rare], pl. ܡܬܚܝ *ESPar* 22:5; *Bhchr* 328:23 n.m. (↓ √ܚܝ) **decoration** ܡܚܝ ܕ ܡ ܚ *1Kg* 10:12 (H מְסִלָּה); ܡ ܡܚܝ *Afr* 8:9; *ES1* 345:28; *Didasc* 15:7 [P. 621]

N, SG § 86 (f. gender).

ܡ n.m. (↓ ܡ; JBA תִּיגְדָּא staff DJBA 1203) **scepter** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *1Sm* 2:32 (> H; cf. ES1 338:24); ܡ ܡ ܡ *am2* 569:18; ܡ ܡ *Jšddev1* 186:19; ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *Timpep* 104:26; ܡ ܡ ܡ *Bhchr* 426:25 (of political administration) [P. 831]

ܡܢܝ n. (< Arab تقويم) **reckoning of time** ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ ܡ *BO2* 271a:3 (calendar for beginners) [P. 831]

ܡܨܒܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܡܨܒ) **burden,**

tribute ܡܠܠ ܬܩܠܐ *Bhchr* 363:17 (to lighten, alleviate); ,ܫܡܠ ܪܥܐ ܒܝܕܗ ܬܩܠܐ ܠܡܫܠܚܢ *Bhce3* 423:10; ܬܩܠ ܠܐ ,ܫܠܡ ܫܡܫܐ ܒܝܕ *BhLSt* 125:20 [P. 831]

ܬܩܠܐ n.m. (↓ √1#ܬܩܠ) **1. keeper of public scales** ܬܩܠ ܗܘܐ ,ܫܦܝܬ ܗܘܐ *Is* 33:18 [cf. ES2 77:18]; **2. mason's tool** *BBah* 2083:1 [expl. as ,ܡ ܬܩܠ ܕܚܫܐ ܕܒܢܝܐ ܦܨܡ ܕܒܗܪܐ]; *Moses* 101[1] [text: ܟܒܝܐ] [P. 831]

ܬܩܝܦܐ adj. (↓ √ܬܩܦ) **steadfast, lasting** abs. pl.m. ܚܬܝ ܫܠܫܐ ,ܐ}ܬܩܝܡܝܢ *ESSerm1* 22:v552; f. ܒܪܝܫܐ ܠܥܝܡ ܐܬܝ ܐܢ ܕܬܬܩܢ come, meditate properly on lasting matters *Narsai2Sy* 67:14 [P. 832]

ܪܘܬܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܩܦ) **1. firmness** ,ܡܫܬܟܚ ܗܘܬ ܪܘܬܒܬܐ *Philox1* 281:21; **2. good state** ܪܝܡܐ ܗܘܬ ܫܘܬܒܬܐ *TB* 57:8 (θέσις) [P. 832]

ܬܩܝܦܐ adj., n.m. (↓ √ܬܩܦ; JBA תַּקִּיף DJBA 1227, Ma תאקיף MD 481) **1. strong, great, mighty a.** adj., abs. ܬܩܦ ܓܒܐ JS in *MS1* 65:v221; pl.m. ܬܩܝܦܐ ܓܒ̈ܪ̈ܐ *Ex* 1:9 (H עָצוּם); 13:16 (H חָזָק); det. ܐܠܗ ܬܩܦ *Dt* 32:3; ܬܩܦ ܡ ܫܠܐ *Add* 29:2; *IA1* 176:v6 = *StSyr1* 25:17; f. ܪܘܚܐ ܬܩܝܦܬ *Ex* 15:10 (H אַדִּיר); **b.** n.m. ܡ ܫܒ ܬܩܝܦ ܪܘܚܐ ܕܩܘܫܬܐ *Lk* 1:52; **2. populous** ܓܒܐ ܬܩܝܦ *JohEphLES* 480:2 (crowd); f. ܪܘܝܬ ܪܘܚܐ ܬܩܝܦ *JohEphLES* 90:1 (village) [P. 833]

ܪܘܬܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܬܩܦ) **1. strength** cs. ܒܥܝ ܕܪܘܚܐ ܬܩܝܦ *Rabb* 369:13; det. ܫܢܐ ܗܘܬܒܬܐ *ESHebd* 4:v192; **2. vehemence, ferocity** ܪܘܚ ܚܫܐ ܕܩܪ ܗܘܬܒܬܐ *am4* 576:20 (of cold); **3. difficulty**, in adv. phrase **with difficulty** ܒܬܩܝܦ ܡܢ ܪܘܚܐ ܠܡ ܚܫܐ *Ex* 14:25 (H כְּבֵדוּת; chariot); **4. point** ܪܝܫ ܕܠ ܪܘܚܐ ܕܩܒܬ *Cyr*[2] 268:13 (of arrow) [P. 833]

1#ܬܩܦ vb. (Sem **tql*; ↓ ܬܩܝܦ, ܬܩܦ, ܬܩܦ, 1#ܬܩܝ, ܬܩܦ, ܬܩܦ, ܬܩܦ, ܬܩܦ, ܪܘܬܒ; JBA 1#תקל DJBA 1227, Ma 1#תקל MD 489) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. a. to weigh, check on balance** ܒܠ ܬܩܦ ܪܘܚ ܒܬܩܦ ܬܩܦ *Jer* 32:10; ܪܝܫ ܪܝ̈ܫ ܬܩܦ ܒܠ ܬܩܦ *Afr* 495:3; ܬܩܦ ܕܝܢ ܬܩܦ ܡ ,ܡ ܬܩܦ ܒ ,ܡ ܬ ,ܡ ,ܡ *ES2* 246:43 (meaning); ܪܥ ܬܩܦ ܒܫܩܠ he weighed the matter soundly *ESRef1ER* 39:26; Cyril in *ZDMG27* 589:v467; **b.** perh. **to test by washing** ܬܩܦ ܒܚܪ ,ܡ ܬܩܦ *MiS* 477b:8; **c. to estimate** ܒܬܩܦ ܡ ܒܝ ܬܩܦ *ESRef2* 37:18 (surface of the depth); **2. to make equal, compare** ܠ ܬܩܦ ܐ ܡ ܒܚܠ ܒܬ ܒܬ ܒܬ no effort can make equal a substitute for purity of the body *ESSerm4* 7:v333; **3.** [calque < Akk *šaqālu* CAD Š/2 2] **to discharge a debt, pay** ܬܩܦ ܒܬ ܬܩܦ *Ex* 22:16; *1Kg* 20:39; *Jer* 32:9; ܬܩܦ ... ܒܚ ,ܫܠܫ *ES1* 507:8; *Bhchr* 376:15; **4.** intr. **to weigh, have a weight** ܬܩܦ ܒ ܒܬ ܒ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ *Jos* 7:21; ܪܐ ܬ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ just as a grain of sand does not weigh like a heavy load of gold *INB* 345:12; ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ ,ܡ

ܫܚܛܠ ܫܥܪ *Šar* 46:8; ܕܩܛܠ ܕܒܚܪ ܫܒܥ *Bhchr* 71:4; **b.** metaph. ܕܩܛܠ ܒܚܝܪܘܬܐ *Philox1* 191:15; ܫܟܝܢܐ ܕܩܛܠ ܒܚܝܪ *Didasc* 108:9; ܠܐ ܐܬ ܐܢܐ ܒܝ ܫܟܝܢܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܚܝܪ ܒܟܠ ܕܩܛܠ ܒܚܝܪ *Ath* 55:15 (by testimony of the Shepherd); ܒܗ ܒܥܠ ܒܗ ܒܗ ܕܩܛܠ ܒ(ܕ)ܩܛܠ while he was engaged in it [i.e. the accusation], he tripped up on his speech *MiS* 151c:28 [v. LS 642]; **2.** intr. **to strike or knock against** ܫܥܐ ܕܩܛܠ ܒܐ ܒܐܒܢܐ *ES1* 404:44; ܒܗ ܕܩܛܠ ܒܐ ܒܚܕ ܒܚܕ *PsC* 44:9; etc.; **3. to be beaten, bruised** ܒܚܕ ܒܐ ܩܛܠ ܒܐ ܒܗ *JohEphLES* 181:1 (fingers); ܒܐ ܒܐ ܩܛܠ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *JohEphLES* 228:5

Etpa. intr. **to knock against** ܒܐ ܩܛܠ ܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ *Narsai1Sy* 84:18; ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ ܒܐ

b. esp. way ܐܘܪܚܐ ܕܐܒܪܗܡ *Gn* 24:40; ܐܒܪܗܡ ܐܬܐ ܠܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ ܐܘܪܚܐ *JSB5* 669:11; **3. to create** ܒܪܝܬ ܫܡܝܐ ܘܐܪܥܐ *Rabb* 247:2; ܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܪܐ *Narsai2Sy* 207:6 [epithet of God]; pass.part. ܒܪܝܐ ܠܐ ܐܬܥܒܕ ܐܠܐ *Bard* 5:9; **4. to fix, repair** ܡܫܟܢ ܕܒܪܝܬ ܐܒܢ *Mt* 4:21 [cf. Bheb ib.(15:19): ܒܢܐ ܫܟܝܢ]; ܒܝܬ ܟܢܝܫܬܐ ܕܒܪܝ *VRabb* 190:15 [church]; ܒܢܝ ܐܒܢ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܫܝܚܐ *JohEphLES* 117:7; ܐܬܝ ܫܪܓ ܕܐܒܪ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܝܚܐ *BhLSt* 143:1 [flame of lamp]; **5. to provide** ܒܢܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܪ ܡܫܝܚܐ *Add* 40:9 [church]; **6. to direct, arrange, make straight** ܐܒܪ ܫܒܠ ܕܝܠܗ *Nm* 21:15 (H אֶשֵׁד); ܐܒܪ ܒܝܬ ܐܬܝܢ *Jud* 18:6 (H נֹכַח); ܒܝܬ ܠܡܫܝܚܐ *1Sm* 23:23 (H נָכוֹן); ܐܒܪ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ *Jos* 24:23 (H הַטּוּ); ܐܒܗܝܢ ܕܝܠܗ ܕܐܒܗܬ ܐܒܗ ܡܫܝܚܐ your fathers straightened out their error *EChe4* 24:10(WMcl 239:12); ܡܫܝܚܐ ܐܬ<ܐ>ܐ *ESFidH* 165:19; ܒܝܬ ܐܒܪ ܒܝܬ ܐܠ ܒܝ ܒܝܬ *Rabb* 373:2 (above bowstring); **7. to install, institute** ܐܠܗܐ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܠܡܠܟ *2Sm* 5:12 (H הָכִין; king); **8. to give in marriage** ܠܐ ܐܬ ܐܒܪ ܒܝܬ *apap* 179:1; **9. to arrange, set up** ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܪ ܡܫܝܚܐ *Syn* 20:27; **10.** pass.part., in phrase ܒܝܬ ܟܘܪܣܝܐ ܕܒܪܝ *1Sm* 25:22 (H מַשְׁתִּין בְּקִיר); 25:34 [but ܒܝܬ ܟܘܪܣܝ 1Kg 14:10; 16:1; 21:21; 2Kg 9:8]; **11. to bring to one's senses, support** ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܪ ܐܒܪ *ESSerm2* 17:v898 (shaken city) [P. 831]

ܟܫܝܛܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܝܛ) **fine gravel** *EN* 47:v64 [expl. as رقيق] [P. 832]

ܟܫܝܛ m., ܟܫܝܛܬ(f.) adj., n. (↓ √ܫܝܛ; JBA ܬܩܢ DJBA 1229, Ma תאקנא MD 481) **1. prepared, ready** ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *2Sm* 6:6 (H נָכוֹן; often ܡܟܝܢ); ܒܝܬ ܡܥܬܠܐ ܒܝܬ ܠܐ ,ܐܡ ܟܬܒ *Vc* 40:2; **2. firm** abs. f. ܟܫܝܛܐ ܡܚܫܒܬ *Bard* 9:3 (thought); det. ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *Ps* 51:12 (H נָכוֹן); **3. lasting** abs. f. ,ܒܝ ,ܫܢ ,ܚܕ ,ܒܝܬ ܡܫܝܚܐ ܟܫܝܛܐ *BhLSt* 77:11; **4. good** ܟܫܝܛܐ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܪ ܒܝܬ ܐܒܐ good and complete practice of excellence *JohEphLES* 459:2; ܟܬܒ ܒܝܬ *Vc* 40:11; **5. just, upright** abs. f. ܒܝܬ ܐܠ ܟܫܝܛܐ ܕܐܒܪ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *ON* 102:14; **6. modest** n.f.pl. ܒܝܬ ܐܬܬ ܒܝܬ ܟܫܝܛܬ adulteresses and modest women *BBah* 380:4; **7.** n.m. **safe place** ܟܫܝܛ ܠ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗ ܠ ܟܫܝܛ *Chrmin* 1:8 [P. 832]

ܒܟܫܝܛ adv. (↓ √ܫܝܛ) **1. solidly, firmly** ܒܟܫܝܛ ,ܡܐܡܪ ܐܒ *ESNisB1* 41:11 (foundations); ܒܝܬ ܐܒܪ ܒܝ ܒܟܫܝܛ ܡܬܠܐ *Philox1* 3:15; **2. a. properly, well** ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܒܪ ܐܬ ܒܟܫܝܛ *Didasc* 55:27; ܐܬ ܟܫܝܛ ܒܝ ܕܒܪ ܒܟܫܝܛ come, meditate properly on lasting matters *Narsai2Sy* 67:13; **b. attentively, carefully** ܒܟܫܝܛ ܐܬ ,ܒܝ *JSAbb* 60:v353 (gaze & look) [P. 832]

ܟܫܝܛ adj. (↓ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ) **decrepit** ܟܫܝܛ ܟܬܒ *Bhce3* 43:16 (old men); 249:12 [P. 833]

ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܟܫܝܛ n.f. (↓ ܟܫܝܛ) **wantonness, perversity** ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܟܫܝܛ *BhEth* 258:15 [P. 833]

ܟܫܝܛܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܝܛ) **1. solidity, firmness** ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܕܐ ܟܬܒ *ER* 99:9 [said of fasting]; **2. goodness, uprightness a.** general ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܟܫܝܛ *Act* 26:25 (σωφροσύνη); ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܒ ,ܒܝ ܠܡ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ ܟܫܝܛ *SchRi* 425:5; **b.** in phrase ܟܫܝܛܐ **your excellency** ,ܒܝ ,ܐ ,ܒܝ ,ܐ ,ܒܝ ,ܐ

4. strong place ܐܬܪܐ ܕܚܣܢ *ChrPsD2* 195:14 [P. 832]

The phrase ܚܒܝܫܐ ,ܒܢܝܐ *ESNisB1* 23:11 cited s.v. mng. 1, is unclear and is left untranslated by Beck [v. CSCOSS 93 27[12]]; mng. 3: G. Furlani, JAOS 39 (1919) 291ff.

ܚܣܢ vb. **Pe.** [*a/*] **to blow a horn** *DionT4* 98:15 [delete entry; v. ↓ √1#ܚܣܢ mng. 4] [P. 833]

ܚܣܢ vb. (↓ ܟܦܝܦ, ܟܦܝܒ, ܟܬܝܒܝܒ; JBA ܬܩܦ DJBA 1229, Ma ܬܩܦ MD 490) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **1. to be strong** ܚܣܢ ܠܚܕ ܚܣܢ *Ex* 1:7 [people]; *Act* 7:17; ,ܡܠܟ ܚܣܢ *Dn* 11:5 [cf. ES2 226:39; king]; ܠܐ ܬܒ(ܝ)ܚܣܢ ܟܝܦ it became strong without increasing *ER* 91:22; ܟܕܝ ܡܢ ܐܬܪ ܚܣܢ *Rechtsb2* 128:16 (war); ܟܡ ܚܣܢ ܐܬܒܥܘܬܐ ܟܠ *ZM1* 108:19 (voice); ܚܣܢ ܟܬܒ ܟܕܝ ,ܕܡ *ib.* 108:21 (tears); **2.** w. ܥܡ **to conquer, vanquish** ܐܬܪ ܟܡ ܚܣܢ *Ex* 17:11 (H גָּבַר); ܒܗܡ ܟܕ ܚܣܢ *1Chr* 19:12; **3. to burn** ܠܒܝܫ ܟܬܚܣܢ ܠܒ *2Sm* 24:1 (H חָרָה; anger; elsewhere ܒܟܒܝܫ); **4. to be severe** ܒܟܝܦ ܚܣܢ ܡܢ ܒܣ ܒܟܒ *MiS* 456c:40 [sickness, disease]

Pa. 1. to make powerful, strengthen ܒܩܝܦ ܒܟܚܣܢ ܒܟܐ *Ps* 68:10 (H כּוֹנַן); ... ,ܒ ܟܒܚ ܟܒܝܫ ܟܒܝܐ ܠ ܠܟܐ ܟܚܣܢ *Philox1* 580:5 (victory); ܐܬܚܒ ܠܐ ܚܣܢ ܟܝܦ *JARS*[3] 174:15; **2. to fortify** ܟܚܒܠ ܚܣܢ *Neh* 3:4ff. (H חָזַק)

Af. to strengthen ... ܐܬܚܒ ܒܟܝܦ ܚܣܢ they strengthened their love even more *4Macc* 13:24 (ἐπιτείνειν)

Etpa. 1. to be strengthened ܚܣܢ ܒܟܐ ܚܣܢ *1Chr* 19:13 (H הִתְחַזֵּק); **2. to become furious, vehement** ܒܟܒ ܒܟܚܣܢ *2Chr* 25:10 (H חָרָה; anger) [P. 833]

ܨܘ n.m. (< NP *tar* ILS 268; ↓ ܨܘܚܝ mng. 2) **swallow** *Nat* 25:5; *BBah* 2088:10 [expl. as ܟܝܦ ܪܝܡ ܐܦ ܠ ܒܗܝ ܒܗܝ; same as ↓ ܨܘܚܝ mng. 2] [P. 833]

ܨܘ, w. suff. ܥܡܘ prep. (< ↓ ܨܘܝ) **near** *BhGr* 85:28; 87:17; SevTagr in *CodGott* 153b [P. 833]

Nöld, ZDMG 48 (1894) 535 [etym.].

ܪܨ n.f. (< θήρα) **prey** *ESL4* 539:13 [P. 923; PSmSup 341]

Delete entry; v. ↓ ܪܝܨ.

ܪܪܨܘ n.m. (↓ √,ܪܨ) **leader, guide** ܫܩܠ ܪܪܨܐ *2Kg* 10:5 (H אֹמֵן; elsewhere ܚܒܨܢܐ); ܪܪܨ ܐܝ *1Cor* 4:15; ܟܬܒܚܐ ܪܪܨ *TB* 130:15; *ZM2* 24:10 [P. 833]

ܪܒܥܪܨܘ n.f. (↓ √,ܪܨ) **1. raising, bringing up** ܪܨܐ ܒܐ<ܪ>(ܨ)ܐ *PO8* 383:7; ܟܐܒ ܒܐܪܨܘ *Bab* 164:13; **2. uprightness** ܟܬܘ ܕܟܠܐ ܒܐܪܨܘ *INB* 197:20 [P. 833]

,ܪܨ ܪܪܨ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܪܪܨܘ; ↓ ܒܬܪܨܘ, ܒܬܒܪܨܘ, ܪܨܐ; cf. JBA 1# תרי to warn DJBA 1233) **Quad. to bring up, educate, train** ܠܚܐ ܡ ܚܒܠ ܪܪܨ ܒܚܕ ܒܐܐ he trained his flesh by labors of asceticism and toils *SevHym* 248:11; ܪܨ ܒܐ ܚܒܠ ܐܚ ܠ ܟܐ in order to instruct the flesh in the Word *AthSy* 35:18; *JšD* 219:8

QuadRef. to be brought up, educated ܠ ܪܪܨ *ES1* 475:3; ܐ ܒ ܒ ܐ *TB* 61:24; ܡ ܐ ܐ being before instructed and educated *AthSy* 43:5 [P. 833]

ܬܪܣܩܨ n. (< θρασκίας) **wind** *Epiph* 72:v99; ܬ<ܬ>ܨ ܪܨ ܐ ܟ *Med* 533:5; *BBah* 2084:8 [expl. as ܟ]; 2089:13 [P. 836]

Br, ZDMG 68 (1914) 201:24 (on Med).

ܚܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܬܝ; ↓ ܟܢܬܝ) **Af. to be fat** ܐܚܒ *JerHex* 5:28 (Aqu)

Etpa. to become fat ܐ *BBah* 342:18 [3f.pl.pf.; expl. as نساء تربّا] [P. 834]

ܟܬܝ, pl. ܟܬܒ *Med* 58:23; 102:12 n.m. (↓ √ܚܒ; JBA תַּרְבָּא DJBA 1230, Ma תירבא MD 486) **1. fat** ܒ ܐ ܟ *Ex* 23:18 (H חֵלֶב); ,ܒ ܟ *Ps* 63:6; ,ܚ ܒ *Job* 15:27 [cf. ES2 7:16]; ܟ ܒ ܠ ܐ ܟ *Afr* 62:13 (of burnt offerings; v. 2Chr 7:1); ܒ ܟ JS in *MS1* 69:v319; ܚ ܟ ܚ *IA2* 228:v167; **2. pulp** ܟ ܐ ܐ

ܪܡܢ ܕܡܪܝܢ *BhLSt* 123:4 (of pomegranates) [P. 833]

ܪܒܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܪܒܝ) **1. augmentation** ܕܒܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ ܪܒܝܬܐ *Phil* 1:25 (προκοπή); ܠܐ ܕܡܬܬܡܐ ܪܒܝܬܐ ܪܒܐܡܐ ܚܕܡ *ER* 101:24; ܪܒܝܬܐܠܐ ܠܗܡܢ ܕܝܢ ܕܒܗܝܡܢܘܬܐ for the conversion and the increase of the faith of those who are without *Didasc* 27:11; **2. waxing** (of moon) ܕܐ ܕܡܝܠ ܪܒܝܬܐ ܫܒܪ *IS* 117:22; ܪܒܝܬܐ ܪܝܫܐ ܫܝܫܐ ܪܒܝܥܝܐ *GeZA8* 34:14; **3. progress, advance** ܕܡܬܩܕ ܕܫܠܡ ܪܒܝܬܐ ܕܥܡܝܪ ܕܫܠܡܝ ܫܘܝܐ ܠܡܚܠ advance of those things which assist against the Synod of GN *JohEphLES* 584:7; **4. rearing, training** (of children) ܪܒܝܬܐ ܪܝܫ *Gn* 49:22; ܪܒܝܬܐ ܕܒܢܝ *Didasc* 55:10; **5. one who is raised or reared, foster child, ward a.** m. ܫܒܝܬܐ ܒܪ ܒܢܐ ܕܫܘܠܝܐ ܪܒܝܥ *ECmPal* 44:26 = *am1* 266:8 (θρέμμα); ܟܡ ܫܪ ܕܡܢ ,ܫܒܝܪ ܫܠܚ ܪܒܝܬܐ like her adopted child *PO2* 222:3; ܒܢ ,ܟܝ ܫܒܝܬܐ *MiS* 574a:2 = *Bhce1* 437:12; **b.** f. ܝܪܚܐ ܫܒܝܬܐ *Afr* 52:19 (GN); *am6* 493:12; ܟܠܐ ܫܘܝܐ ܪܒܝܬܐ ܪܒܝܠ *Jul* 75:12; **c.** coll. ܟܠܐ ܬܪܒܝܬ ܪܒܝܬܐ *Nm* 32:14 (H תַּרְבּוּת) [P. 708]

Mng. 5a: Nöld, ZDMG 43 (1889) 536[2].

ܪܟܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܪܟܝ) **fatty** ܒܠܐ ܪܟܝܬܐ *PO3* 111:5 [P. 833]

ܪܟܝܦܐ n.m. (< early MP **tanbānak* [> MP **tanbānag* lit. body covering; cf. NP *tunbān* breeches PED 327] ILS 268) **tunic** ܕܠ ܪܐܡ ܝܥܪܒܐ ܫܘܒܠ ܠܡ ܡܝ ܪܟܝܦܐ ܪܥܐ *ESI* 230:23; *ExHex* 28:42 (περισκελῆ); *OnSacr* 824:v50 [P. 834]

ܪܟܝܫܐ n.m. **demon accompanying women** ܪܥܐ ܡܫܒܐ ܫܝܛܐ ܪܟܝܫܐ *BAli2* 165:9 [P. 834]

Cf. Arab توبع Dozy 1:141, expl. as قرينة démon qui ... prend la forme d'une femme, pour avoir commerce avec un homme Dozy 2:339.

ܪܟܝܨܐ n.m. (< Akk *tarbāṣu* CAD T 217, AIOA 107; JBA תַּרְבָּצָא DJBA 1231, Ma תארבאצא MD 481, MH[2] תרבץ BY 7895) **forecourt of a house** *EN* 54:v38 [expl. as صحن الدار]; *BBah* 2085:14 [P. 710]

ܪܠܝ vb. (↓ ܪܟܠܝܬܐ, ܪܟܠܝܐ, ܪܟܠܝܬܐ; JBA תרגם DJBA 1231) **Quad. 1. to interpret, explain** ܐܚܪܐ ܠܡܠܦܐ ܠܡܐ ܪܠܝܬܐ ܪܐ hear what the true teaching explains to you *ESSerm4* 34:1; ܠܥܝ ܡܫܒܝܬܐ ܡܥܡ ܠܐ ܫܡܝܢ ܪܠܝܬܐ *Šar* 47:10 (secret things); **2. to speak, propound, discourse** (ὁμιλεῖν) ܪܥܐ ,ܡܠܐ ܪܠܝܬܐ ܡܢ *ESAct*[2] 23:16; ܪܠܝܬܐ ܪܒܬܐ ܪܐܡ ܫܒ ܕܐ *Add* 51:23; *asd* 69:21; ܕܒ ܪܒܬܐ ܒܪܫܝܬ ܪܐܡ ܠܒܪ ܠܡܒܪ ܕܐ ܪܠܝܬܐ. *Chran1* 176:14; ܡܢ ... ܫܪܠܝܬ ‹ܪܐ›ܡܢܩܝ ܪܒܥ ܪܐ *CatWr2* 850a:25; **3. to translate** ܫܐ, ܠܐ ܠܥܪ ܪܒܬ ܫܪܠܝܬ ܒܠܫܢ ,ܡܫܪܠܝܬ ܫܐ ܪܐ ܪܥ ܪܐ *EChe3* 39:16 (WMcL 180:14); *AM1* 89u [n. fnd.]; 296:23 [n. fnd.]; etc.; **4.** w. ܒܐ **to speak with** ܠܡܒܪ ܒܐ ܫܒܪ ܡܒ ܪܐܡ ܪܠܝܬܐ well for the buried one, who speaks with the one who buries him *Narsai1Sy* 143:15; **5. to make words** ,ܥܪ ܒܡܪ ܪܠܝܬܐ *JohEphB* 156:29

QuadRef. 1. to be explained ܠܒܐ ܪܐ ܪܠܝܬܐ ܠܐ ܪܒܡܢ ܪܫܡ *JSSahd* 852:4 (inexplicable spirit); **2. to be translated** ܫܪܫܝܪ ܪܠܝܬܐ *Ezr* 4:7; ... ܪܫܐ ܪܫܡ ܪܒ .ܪܠܝܬܐ *Act* 4:36; ܡܢܐ ܫܡ ܪܫܡ ܪܠܝܬܐ .ܫܪܫܝܪ *VRabb* 197:15; **3. to be light, clear** ܪܫܡ ܪܠܝܬܐ ܝܡܐ ܫܥܐ *ESPas* 60:10 (day) [P. 834]

Quad., mng. 2: HoffmKirch 89[88]; ib., mng. 3: L. van Rompay, SCS 77.

ܪܟܠܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܪܠܝ; TA מְתוּרְגְּמָן TO Gn 42:23, JBA מְתַרְגְּמָנָא, מְתוּרְגְּמָנָא expositor DJBA 719) **interpreter, interlocutor** ܪܟܠܝܬܐ ܡܢ ܪܐܡ ܡܫܪܫܝܪ *Gn* 42:23 (H מֵלִיץ); *Ex* 4:16 (Afr 333:14); ܐܚܪܐ ܪܟܠܝܬܐ ܕܒ ܪܒܬܐ *ESGE* 104:22; ܕܒ ܫܝܐ ܠ ܫܝܫܐ ܪܟܠܝܬܐ. *Chran1* 63:4; ܕܒ ܪܐܡ ܫܪܫܠ ܪܟܠܝܬܐ *MiS* 166a:16 [P. 834]

ܪܟܝܬܐ n.f. (< θόρυβος) **uproar** ܫܐܡ ܪܒܝ ܪܟܝܬܐ *JohEphB* 134:29 [P. 834]

ܪܬܘܪܐ, ܪܬܘܪܐ *MiS* 390c:33 n.m. (JBA תַּרְוָוְדָא DJBA 1232) **spoon** ܪܬܘܪܐ ܕܡܫܩܐ *VRabb* 183:3; ܪܬܘܪܐ ܕܡܥܠ ܠܡ *JohEphLES* 252:1; ܪܬܘܪܐ ܒܡܟܝܠ *Geop* 48:19 (spoonfuls); *AM2* 350:4; *DuvB2* 35:10; *BhLSt* 109:13 [P. 834]

ܬܪܢܘܣ, ܬܪܢܘܣ, ܛܪܢܘܣ *JohEphB* 98:13; ܪܬܪܢܘܣ, pl. ܛܪܢܘܣ *JohEphB* 57:21 n.m. *SAL1* 86pu [n. fnd.], f. ܪܒܗܡܠܟܬ ܬܪܢܘܣ ,ܟ *ThMarg1* 235:14; *EOE* 136:14 (< θρόνος; ↓ ܟܘܪܣܝ; MH תרונוס LW 592) **throne a.** royal ܬܪܢܘܣ ܕܡܠܟܐ ܐܦ ܪܒܬܐ ܪܫܝܬܐ *Rev* 8:3; ܪܒܗܡܠܟܬ ܬܪܢܘܣ *Afr* 280:12; *ESI* 232:5; **b.** of church ܪܒܐܡܬܐ ܬܪܢܘܣ *VRabb* 172:10; ܪܕܝܩܘܢܝܬ ܬܪܢܘܣ *Didasc* 143:24; *LittmSemInscr* 22:1 (47) [P. 836]

SUGMS 239.

ܟܘܪܣܝ n.m. (< θρονίον; ↓ ܬܪܢܘܣ) **seat, chair** ܪܫܝܬ ,ܡܚܠ ܟܘܪܣܝ ܪܒܝܬܝܟ ܫܒܝܡܬ the seat upon which your exalted excellency is carried *am3* 506:15; *JohEphB* 193:18 [of bishop]; ܒܝܬ ܟܘܪܣܝ ܪܫܝܬ ܥܠ ܡܢܝ ܫܢܐ *EbMai10* 267a:12 [P. 836]

ܪܒܘܢܝ n.f. **jar** ܪܫܬ ܪܒܘܢܝ *KwDW* 390:17 [P. 836]

1#ܪܟܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܪܟܐ) **doorkeeper, gatekeeper** ܪܥܝ ܕܒ ܒܝܬ *StSin9* 70:3 [P. 837]

2#ܪܟܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܪܟܐ) **devastator** ܕܡܫܚܝܬ ܪܟܝ ܫܠܡ *Mi* 2:13 (H פֹּרֵץ); pl. ܫܒܝܥܝܐ ܪܟܝ ܕ ܒܝܬ *Ez* 7:22 (H פָּרִיץ; elsewhere ܪܟܝ, ܒܢܟ, ܕܒܥ Is 35:9; Ps 17:4) [P. 837]

ܡܬܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܡܬܐ) **one who amends, improves** ܪܒܝܬܘܬ ܡܬܝ *am6* 318:12 [P. 838]

ܫܦܝܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܦܐ) **correct** ܫܦܝܬ ܠܡܒܝܠ ܫܦܝ the correct bases of their language *BhGr* 244:2 [P. 838]

,ܝܗܒ vb. (↓ ܪܝܗܒ, ܪܝܒܐ; JPA תרז to be extended DJPA 591, Pa., mng. 2: MH תרז nif. to be torn LNV 393) **Pe.** [*e/a*] **to have one's fill a.** alone [delete; v. Etpa., mng. 3]; **b.** w. acc. ܡܝܗ ܕܒܝܬ ܪܥ ܫܒ *JSB5* 641:1; ܝܗ ܕܒܝ ܫܦܝ *BBah* 2086:6

Pa. 1. to fill up ܪܒܝ ܠ ܡܒܝܗ it filled up the egg *IA2* 236:v281; **2. to tear to pieces** ,ܡܒܝܗ *JSB3* 617:3 [womb of death]; ܝܗܒ ܠ ܕܬܒܪ JE in *JAP8/11(1888)* 470[1]:14; ܡܫܠܡ ܡܝܗ *BBah* 2070:23; **3. to split** ܡܝܗ ܡܒܝܒ he split it [i.e. death] in resurrection *JSB2* 599:8; ܡܝܗ ܪܒܒ ܠ ܒܝܒ ܪ ܒ *ThbK1* 312:18 (gl ib.: ܫܒ ܡܫ; Tammuz) = *BhebEz* 8:14 (14:14) = *BBah* 2087:9; **4. to bore** ܝܗ ܒ ܡܫܒ *PO4* 58:15; ܒ ,ܡܫ ܡܝܗ ܡܒ *Chran1* 261:14

Etpe. to be filled up ܝܗ ܕ ܬܫ ܒ ܝ the one who wants to disgorge (it) will be filled up (with it) *PO9* 520:4

Etpa. 1. to be filled up ܪܒ ܒ ܒ ܝܗ *Kays* 128:10 (intestines); **2. to be split, divided** ܫ ܝܗ *ThbK2* 181:2 (& burst); ܝܗ *BBah* 347:3 [expl. as ↓ √ܫ]; **3. to have one's fill** ܪܒ ܝܗ ܪܥ the fool drinks to his full *ESSerm4* 64:v816 [P. 834]

ܪܝܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝܐ) **satiety** ܡܝܗ ܒ *ES1* 280:12; ܪܒ ܡܝܗ *AS1* 65:25; 256:6 [n. fnd.] [P. 834]

ܪܝܒ, ܪܝܒ *MB* 16:v204, ܪܝܒ, pl.m. ܪܝܒ [in 12 syllable verse; v. infra], ܪܝܒ, f. ܪܒܝܒ n.m. (< Akk *turāḫu* CAD T 483) **wild goat** (*Capra caucasica*) ܪܥܝ *ES3* 653:5; ܪܒ ܪ ܪܥܝ *am2* 402:20; pl.m. ܡ ܒ ܪ ܪ ܪ

Bhchr 504:14; **b. to be dissolved** ܡܫܬܟܚ ܕܡܠܚ ܒܡܝܐ ܕܡܠܚܐ ܡܠܚܐ ܕܡܠܚ ܡܠܚ ܕܡܠܚ *ChrPsD1* 131:4; *BhLSt* 100:9

Af. 1. to moisten, steep ܐܬܬܪܝ ܐܬܬܪܝ ܠܗ ܒܡܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ *Geop* 91:10 (of colocynth); ܐܬܬܪܝ ܡܫܟܒܐ ܕܐܬ ܒܡܫܬܐ ܕܐܬܬܪܝ *AS4* 100:25 (bed); **2. to macerate, dissolve** ܐܬܬܪܝ ܒܡܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ ܒܡܝ ܕܡܠܚ *Geop* 4:20; ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ *Med* 59:12; ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ *DuvB2* 27:22; ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ *ib.* 31:23; ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ *Bhchr* 285:19 (tanned hides for food); *BhLSt* 15:9

Etpe. 1. to be moist ܐܬܬܪܝ ܒܡ ܐܬܬܪܝ ܐܬܬܪܝ *Is* 34:7 [cf. Pe.]; ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ if a river of my artifices passes him, his dust becomes moist *Narsai2Sy* 258:13; ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ *JEhCh* 103a:6; ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ *Med* 93:24; **2. to be soaked, dissolved** ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ *Geop* 5:11 (natron water); ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ *Med* 325:20 [P. 834]

ܡܫܬܟܚ n. (↓ √ܫܬܟ) **steeping, maceration** ܡܫܬܟܚ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ *Med* 93:22

Schleifer 129.

ܡܫܬܟܬܐ*, pl. ܡܫܬܟܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܟ) **piece of bread soaked in water** ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ *JohEphLES* 533:4 [as part of solitary's meal] [P. 834]

ܬܪܝܕܝܘܢ n. (< τριῴδιον; cf. ↓ ܬܪܝܕܝ) ***Triodion*, a song composed of three odes** ܬܪܝܕܝܘܢ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ *CatWr1* 317a:3; ܬܪܝܕܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ *CatBod* 300:8 [P. 835]

ܡܫܬܟܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܬܟ) **1. satiated** abs. ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ *Philox1* 416:9; ܐܬܬܪܝ ܕܡܠܚ ܐܬܬܪܝ *IA2* 8:v21; **2. insipid** *BBah* 2087:6 [same as ↓ ܡܫܬܟܐ; expl. as التفه الطعم] [P. 834]

ܬܪܝܢ adj. (↓ ܬܪܝ) **pertaining to two**, in phrases

- **ܡܫܬܟܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ** n.m.pl.cs. (↓ ܡܫܬܟܐ) **dualists** Bheb in *PO13* 267:9 [P. 835]

- **ܡܫܬܟܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ ܒܝܡܝܢܐ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܒܝܡܝܢܐ) **crippled in the right hand** *BhebJud* 3:15 (278:34) [P. 835]

- **ܡܫܬܟܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ ܟܬܝܒ** n.m.cs. (↓ ܟܬܝܒ) **diophysite, one who professes dual nature of Christ** *JohEphLES* 574[3]:6; pl. ܡܫܬܟܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ ܟܬܝܒ *Vc* 60:13; *DionbṢ* 37:2; *Act14congr2* 131:14; ܡܫܬܟܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ ܟܬܝܒ ܕܐܡ ܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *BO1* 294b:40; *Bhchr* 71:21; ܡܫܬܟܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ ܟܬܝܒ *PhilV* 43:23 [P. 835]

ܬܪܝܡܐ n. (< P *taryāman* PED 298) **eupatorium** *BBah* 1453:4 [P. 835]

Pfl 33.

ܬܪܝܡ, f. ܬܪܝܬ num. (↓ ܬܪܝܢ, ܒܒܪܝܢ, ܒܬܪܝܢ, ܒܬܪܝܢ, ܒܬܪܝܢ, ܬܪܝ ܢܒ; JBA (ן)תְּרֵי, f. (ן)תַּרְתֵּי DJBA 1233, Ma תרין, f. תרתין MD 490) **two a.** general *passim*; **b.** in adv. phrases **for the second time (1)** ܬܪܝܬܝ, ܬܪܝܬܝ *JBhSy* 8:12; ܬܪܝܬܝ ܠܡܒܩܫ ܒܥܝ ܒܡܒܩܫ I will seek him once and twice Ant in *BhGr* 173:11; **(2)** ܐܬܬܪܝ ܒܬ *IsHex* 61:7; ܐܬܬܪܝ ܡ ܐܬܐ *AS* 40:10; ܐܬܬܪܝ ܐܠ *Bhchr* 351:8 (to conquer) [P. 834]

GVG1 484; N, SG § 154.

- **ܬܪܝܡ ܒܫܒܬܐ** n.m. (↓ ܫܒܬܐ; JBA תְּרֵי בְשַׁבָּא DJBA 1234, Ma תרין דַּהאבשאבא MD 115) **Monday** *Lk* 18:12; ܬܪܝܡ ܒܫܒܬܐ ܕܥܨܪ *ESHebd* 1:4 (of Easter week); *Didasc* 130:19; ܬܪܝܡ ܒܫܒܬܐ ܕܥܨܪ *SchRi* 62:11 (Var); *BO1* 83a:25 [P. 835]

ܬܪܝܢ adj., n.m. (↓ ܬܪܝ; CPA ܬܪܝܢ LSp 224) **1. second a.** adj. ܬܪܝܢ ܐܬܬ *Gn* 2:13 (Var); f. ܬܪܝܢ ܕܡ ܬܪܝܢ *JohEphLES* 481:4 (miracle); **b.** n.m. ܐܬܬ ܬܪܝܢ she made (him) her second in command *Bhchr* 131:3; **2.** n.m. **substitute, delegate** ܐܬܬ ܬܪܝܢ ܒܡ ܒܬܪ ܐܡ *Chrmin* 177:5; **3.** gramm. **derived adjective in *-nå*** (ـܢ) ܬܪܝܢ ܕܥܒܕ *BhGr* 19:3; ܒܡ ܐܬܬ ܬܪܝܢ ܕܥܒܕ ܐܬܬ ܕܐ *BhGr2* 9:v52 [P. 835]

- **ܬܪܝܢ ܬܪܝܢ** adj. (↓ ܬܪܝ) **of two natures** f.cs. ܬܪܝܢ ܬܪܝܢ ܕ ܐܬܬ *PO8* 82:10 [P. 835]

- **ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ ܠܫܢܐ** adj. (↓ ܠܫܢܐ) **two-tongued** m.cs. ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ ܠܫܢ̈ܐ ܕܚܝܬ *PrHex* 11:13 [P. 835]

- **ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܒܥܝ ܒܥܝ** adj. (↓ ܒܥܝ) **dissembling, concealing** pl.m. ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܒܥܝ ܒܥ̈ܝ ܕܚܝܬ *Rie* 114:7 (leprous); ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܒܥܝ ܒܥ̈ܝ ܕܣܡܐ ܕܣܡ̈ܐ *ClrCor* 10:17 [P. 835]

- **ܕܘܟܬܐ ܬܠܝܠܝ** adj. (↓ ܬܠܝܢ) **biped** (δίποδες) *herm* 42:9 [v. glherm 216]; f. ܕܘܟܬܐ ܬܠܝܠ̈ܝ *AristCatSchüler* 23:16 (bird) [P. 835]

ܕܘܟܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܕܘܟ) **juice** ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܚܡܪ̈ܐ *Nm* 6:3 (H מִשְׁרָה; cf. ES1 253:3); ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܢ̈ܒܝܕ *EN* 36:v8 [expl. as نبيذ الزبيب] [P. 834]

ܒܬܪܟܬܐ adv. (↓ ܬܪܝܢ) **1. in a dual fashion, in two ways** ܒܬܪܟܬܐ ܕܐ ܒܬܪܟܬ̈ܐ ‹ܐ›ܒܬܪ̈ܟ̈ܐ ‹ܐ›ܒ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܟ̈ܐ *herm* 38:9 (διχῶς; antitheses; v. glherm 216); ܕܡ̈ܐ ܒܬܪܟܬ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܟ̈ܐ *ET* 26:22 (formation of pl.); **2. in the dual** (δυικὸς ἀριθμός) ܒ̈ܝ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܡ ܒ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܟ̈ܐ ܒܬܪܟܬ̈ܐ ܒܬܪ̈ܟ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܬ̈ܪ̈ܟ̈ܐ DionThr in *MerxSy* 54:18 [P. 835]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 109*.

ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ n.f. (↓ ܬܪܝܢ) **1. duality** cs. ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ *JšBC1* 33:18; det. ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ *AS* 105:1; ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪ̈ܝ̈ܢ *BO3/1* 121a:25; ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪ̈ܝ̈ܢ *Bhce1* 151:12; **2.** cs. in phrase ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ **dual nature** *CatVat3* 231:16; **3.** cs. in phrase ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ **bigamy** *SAL1* 152:8; *ZM2* 57:5; **4.** cs. in phrase ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ **assertion of dual nature of Christ** *Bhchr* 71:15; **5.** cs. in phrase ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ **duplicity** *Didasc* 34:3; *Rie* 20:8; **6.** cs. in phrase ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ **duplicity** ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪ̈ܝ̈ܢ *DionbṢcomtAp* 129:6; **7.** cs. in phrase ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ **uncertainty, doubt** ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪ̈ܝ̈ܢ *ClrCor* 65:1; **8.** cs. in phrase ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ **two-footedness** *glherm* 216 (τὸ δίπουν); **9.** [calque < Arab التثنية] gramm. **dual** ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ dual is intended *BhGr* 27:26 [by pl. w/o number] [P. 835]

Mng. 9: Moberg, Term 109*.

ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ adj., n.m. (↓ ܬܪܝܢ) **1.** [calque < Arab المثنّى] gramm. **dual** ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪ̈ܝ̈ܢ ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪ̈ܝ̈ܢ *BhGr* 27:23ff.; **2.** n.m.cs. in phrase ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ **bigamist** *SAL1* 150:10; *SK* 47:20; *MiS* 485c:23 [n. fnd.]; *Bhchr* 144:3; **3.** n.m.cs. in phrase ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ **one at variance** *PrHex* 26:20 (δίθυμος); **4.** n.m. cs. in phrase ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ **diophysite** *DM* 131:11; **5.** cs. in phrase ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ **two-dimensional** *SbŠ* 12:20 [continuum]; **6.** n.m.cs. in phrase ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ **doubter** *Didasc* 34:2 [P. 835]

Mng. 1: Moberg, Term 109*.

ܕܘܟܬܐ ܕܬܪܝܢ n.f. (↓ ܬܪܝܢ) astron. **second** ܚܕ ܕܩܝܩܬܐ ܚܕ ܕܩܝܩ̈ܬܐ ܡܐܐ ܕܩܝܩ̈ܬܐ ܕܩܝܩ̈ܬܐ ‘ܘ every minute has 60 seconds. Every second has 60 *t.*-divisions *SbŠ* 31:6; *Kays* 193:12 [P. 835]

ܕܣܗܕܘܬܐ n. (< θρησκεία) **religion** *glherm* 216 [expl. as ↓ ܕܡܫܠܝܢܘܬܐ] [P. 836]

SUGMS 239.

ܕܒܝܥܬܐ adj., n. (↓ √ܕܒܥ) **1. breaking forth, bursting a.** rain ܕܒܥ ܡܛܪ̈ܐ ܕܒܥܬ̈ܐ *BalJos* 131:7; **b.** tears abs. ܕܡ̈ܥ̈ ܕܒܥ̈ܬ̈ܐ *BalJos* 44:5; det. ܕܒܥ̈ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕܒܥ̈ *ES3* 253:21; 418:42; ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ *ESDom* 41:10; ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ܬ̈ܐ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ *JohEphLES* 408:7 (of weeping); **2. pouring out** ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ *ES3* 479:6 (tearing eyes); **3.** n.f.cs. in phrase ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ **menstruating woman** *Jšddev2* 34:10; *BrCh2** 73:16; **4. impudent** ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ *Rabb* 229:20; ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ JE in *JEFANC* 13:14 (mouth); **5.** [calque < Arab مُكَسَّر] gramm. **broken** (of pl. n.) ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ *BhGr* 29:23 [i.e. not formed directly from sg.]; 29:24 [P. 837]

ܕܡܬܒܥܐ n.f. (↓ √ܕܒܥ) **1. a. tearing** JE in *ES2* 211:5 [expl. of PN ܚܒ̈ܝ̈]; **b. splitting** cs. ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ *Jšddep* 11:6; **2. perforation, wound** cs. ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ ܕܒ̈ܥ̈ *Jšddev2* 221:10 (of side by spear); **3.** cs. in phrase

ܕܡܐ ܕܡܘܝܐ **flow of blood** *HippAph* 15:31; **4.** cs. in phrase ܫܘܝ ܕܡܘܝܐ **impudent idle talk** (στομαργία) *SAL2* 358:14 [P. 837]

ܫܘܝܐ adj., n. (↓ √ܫܘܐ; JBA תְּרִיץ DJBA 1234, Ma תריץ MD 490) **1. set up, raised up** ܩܛܠ ܪܝܫܐ ܕܝܬܗ ܕܩܫ *JSB5* 222:17 (to shoot arrows); ܥܠܡ ܪܝܫ<ܗ> ... ܠܐ ܡܝܟ ܬܘ ܠܡܗܝ ܕܝ it is impossible for an ox to walk upright on two (legs) *ThbK2* 50:13; **2. right, straight a.** adj. ܫܒܝܠܐ ܫܒܝܠܬܐ *GalSimp* 244:6; ܫܘܝܐ ܥܩܠܐ *Hebrews* 12:13; **b.** n.f. ܫܒܝܠܘܬܐ ܕܡܫܪ *Am* 5:10 (H תָּמִים); **3. facing** abs., pl.f. ܫܬܝ ܫܘܝ ܠܡܫܪ ܫܒܝܠܬܐ ܕܩܒ *Ex* 26:5 (H מַקְבִּילֹת; but ܡܟܡܟ ib. 36:12); 26:17 (H מְשֻׁלָּבוֹת); 36:22; **4. perfect** abs. ܫܘܝ ܠܡܗܝ ܫܒܝܠ *EOE* 219:21 (garment of three colors); **5. a. upright, honest** ܫܘܝ ܪܚܡ *Neh* 7:2 (H אִישׁ אֱמֶת; but ܒܪ ܫܘܝ ܕܢܒܝܐ Ex 18:21); **b. just** abs. ܫܘ ܫܘܝ ܕܝ ܡܢܗܐ *BalJos* 143:16 (administrator); **6. orthodox a.** cs. in phrase ܫܘܝ ܥܩܕܬ: **(1)** adj. f. ܫܒܝܠܬ ܥܩܕܬ ܫܒܝܠܬ *ESAct*[1] 42:11; *Bhchr* 73:17; **(2)** n.m.pl. ܫܒܝܠܐ ܕܥܩܕ ܫܘܝ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *am3* 506:13; ܡ ܐܢ ܕܥܩܕ ܫܘܝ *PO14* 687:8; **b.** alone n.m.pl. ܫܘܝܐ ܕܡܫܝܚܐ *BO1* 295a:28 (faith); **7. experienced** ܫܘܝ ܕܡܢܗܓ ܒܥܠ ܕܐܘܪ well-instructed and experienced men of the route *Chran2* 62:13; **8.** gramm. **form of the adjective in the determined state** ܫܒܝܠ ܫܘܝ ܕܐ *BhGr* 81:18 [P. 838]

Mng. 8: Moberg, Term 109*.

ܒܫܒܝܠ ܫܘܝ adv. (↓ √ܫܘܐ) gramm. **in the nominative case** (ὀρθὴ πτῶσις) DionThr in *MerxSy* 55:4 [in list of Gr cases] [P. 838]

Moberg, Term 109*.

ܬܪܝܨܘܬܐ ܫܘܝ n.f. (↓ √ܫܘܐ; JBA תְּרִיצוּתָא integrity DJBA 1234) **1. right direction** cs. ܫܘܝ ܕܡܘܝ *ESI* 527:47; det. ܫܡܐ ܕܡܘܝ ܠܫܒܝܠ ܕܡܫܪ *IsHex* 40:4 [cited LkḤ 3:5]; **2. in a straight direction** ܡ ܒ ܕܡܫܪ ܠܫܒܝܠ ܕܡܘ ܕ ܫܒܝܠ ܠ ܫܒܝܠ ܕ *ZS3* 30:12 [in geom. problem]; **3. straight judgment** ܫܒܝܠ ܕܡ ܫܒܝܠ ܕܡܫܪ *1Kg* 9:4 // *2Chr* 7:17; **4. goodness, uprightness a.** general ܫܒܝܠ ܕܡ ܫܒܝܠ *1Kg* 3:6; ܫܒܝܠ ܫܒܝܠ *VRabb* 187:27 (chains); ܫܒܝܠ ܫܒܝܠ ܠܫܒܝܠ ܕܡ *Jul* 69:16 (sound eye); **b.** in phrase ܫܒܝܠ **your excellency** ܫܒܝܠ ܫܒܝܠ ܫܒܝܠ your court *Ḥab* 32:2; **5. uprightness, rectitude** ܫܒܝܠ ,ܡ ܕܡ ܫܒ ܫ ܕܡ ܫܒ ܫ ܫܒܝܠ ܕܡ ܫܒ ܫ ܫܒ ܫ ܫ ܫ

lazy a. adj. ܪܥܝܐ ܕܠ ܒܥܐ ܠܟܠܝܐ *IA2* 322:v1445; ܕܠ ܐܡܐ ܗܘܐ ܠܐ ܢܫܬܪ ܕܠ ܠܟܠܝܐ *Barwahb* 44:21 (trials); ܪܥܝܐ ܠܟܠܝܐ ܫܒܛ greedy and lazy shepherds *BhebZech* 11:17 (25:3); ܠܟܠܝܐ ܠܐ ܡܫ ܠܐ *TA* 40:v232; *BBah* 2088:16 [expl. as ܡܫܬܘܫ ܡܫܒܠ negligent and lazy]; **b.** n.m. ܫܦܠ ܠܟܠܝܐ *Métr* 28:26 [P. 835]

ܠܟܠܝ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܠܟܝܐ) **Quad. to be slow, dawdle** ܗܕ ܠܟܠܝܐ ܠܐ ܗܘ ܡܝ ܠܡܥܒܕ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܬ *BhebEx* 12:11 (114:23) [P. 835]

ܪܟܝܐ n.f. (↓ √ܟܝ) **laying of a foundation or structure a.** general ܥܠ ܡܬܟܢܬ ܐܝܣܕܐ *2Macc* 2:29; *JosephB* 811:12; ܪܒܐ ܡܬܟܢܬ ܐܝܣܕܐ *ESL2* 107:10; **b.** pl. in var. phrases, cs. ܪܟܝܐ ܒܪܝܬܐ creation of the world *Jšdd2* 188:7 [n. fnd.]; det. (ܡܢ) ܡܢ ܩܕܡ ܒܪܝܬܐ from (before) the creation of the world *Mt* 13:35; 25:34; *MS2* 70:9; ܪܒܐ ܡܬܟܢܬ *JohEphLES* 456:10; ܡܢ ܪܒܐ ܪܟܝܐ *JSB5* 358:3 [P. 733]

ܪܟܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܪܟܬܐ ܒܝ; JBA ܬܪܡܠܐ DJBA 1235, MH ܟܝܣ MKelK 24:11) **bag, wallet** *1Sm* 17:40 (H יַלְקוּט); ܪܟܝܐ ܒܝܬ ܪܥܝܐ *Judith* 10:5; *Mt* 10:10 (πήρα); ܪܟܝܐ ܩܛܝ *ES3* 454:9; ܒܝܬ ܪܒܐ ܪܟܝܐ ܪܒܐ *Add* 8:21; ܪܡ ܥܒܕ ܪܒܐ ܒܝ ܪܟܝܐ *Bhce1* 317:1; ܪܟܝܐ ܪܥܝܐ *MAMQ* 8:10 [P. 835]

ܪܩܝܐ, ܪܥܒܝܐ n.m./f. **kind of pustules** *ChrPsD2* 358:2 [same as ↓ ܫܪܝ]; ܪܩܐ ܕܡ ܒܫܠܐ ܪܥܩܝܐ ܪܩܝ *Med* 585:8 [P. 835]

ܪܥܠܒܢܝܐ, pl. ܪܥܠܒܢܝܬ *PsC* 56:11; *BhLSt* 73:23 n.f. (↓ ܪܟܢܝܐ; JBA ܬܪܢܓܘܠܬܐ DJBA 1235) **hen** *Mt* 23:37; *ES1* 118:8; *PsC* 18:7 [P. 836]

ܪܟܢܝܐ, ܪܟܘܝܐ *ENchr1*[2] 172:2; *JAP5/2(1853)* 441:13 n.m. (< Akk *tarlugallu* CAD T 237, AIOA 108; ↓ ܪܥܠܒܢܝܐ; JBA ܬܪܢܓܘܠܐ DJBA 1235; mng. 2: JBA ܬܪܢܓܘܠܐ ܒܪܐ ib.) **1. rooster** ܪܟܝܐ ܪܥܝܐ ܕܡ ܩܠ *Mt* 26:34; *ESHebd* 36:v142; *Rie* 26:25; **2.** cs. in phrase ܓܢ ܠܒܢܝܐ **hoopoe** *Lv* 11:19 (H דּוּכִיפַת; cf. ES1 241:24); *Dt* 14:18; *Med* 428:24; *BBah* 2089:1 [P. 836]

ܫܥܝ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܪܥܒܝܐ < √ܫܥ*; ↓ ܪܦܥܝܐ, ܪܢܦܥܝܐ, ܪܥܒܝܐ) **Quad. 1. to restore, repair** ܫܥܝ ܕܥܕܬ ܒܝܬ *1Kg* 18:30 (H רָפָא); **2. to help, expedite** ܫܥܝ ܠܥܠܡܕ *1Kg* 9:11 (H נָשָׂא); ܫܠܡ ܠܗ ܫܥܝ ܠܟ ܒܝ *PO14* 715:8; **3. to feed, supply** ܫܥܝ ܠܐ *Gn* 45:11 (H כִּלְכֵּל); ܐܝܬ ܠܕ ܪܥܝ ܫܥܝ *Dt* 1:31 (H נָשָׂא); ܫܥܝ ܠܬ ܫܥܝ ܪܥܝܐ *Ps* 146:9 [cf. Afr 239:2]; ܒܝ ܪܡ ܫܥܝ ܐܬܪ ܠܟ ܐܝܟ *ESFidH* 98:14 **QuadRef. 1. to be fed, supplied** ܒܗ ܫܐ ܫܥܝ ܠܐ *Ps* 104:28; ܒܝ ܕܠ ܠܟ ܫܥܝ ܠܐ ܫܥ *ESSerm4* 32:15; ܫܥܝ ܕܢܦܫ ܕܡ ܪܥܝ ܫܥܝ (the soul) is fed by suitable virtues *Ath* 15:27; **2.** w. acc. **to eat** ܪܥܝ ܠܐ ܫܥܝ *IAB1* 95:6; ܫܥܝ ܫܦܐ ܫܥܝ *SB* 5:15 [P. 836]

ܫܥܝ, ܫܥܝ interj. (< θάρσησον, θαρσεῖτε) **have courage!** *Judith* 11:1 (WM) [Lag: ܪܥܝ]; 11:3 (WM); *Mt* 14:27; *MkS* 6:50 [P. 836]

ܪܥܒܝܐ, ESy ܪܥܒܝܐ *BhebMt* 24:45 (72:13) n.f. (↓ √ܫܥ) **1. nutrition** ܪܥܝ ܪܥܒܝܐ *Didasc* 55:13; ܫܡ ܕܢܬܪ ܪܥܒܝܐ *Cyr*[2] 37:23; *BhGr* 35:26; **2. nourishment** ܪܥܒܝܐ ܠܫܬ *ActH* 27:33; ܪܒܐ ܫܡ ܪܥܒܝܐ ܠܫ *ES1* 471:16; ܪܒܐ ܐܡ ܪܥܒܝܐ ܠܐ ܥܒ ܪܒܐ ܒ *Geop* 28:26; ܠܡ ܢܦܫ ܪܥܒܝܐ *Bhchr* 232:17 [P. 836]

ܫܥ vb. (↓ ܪܦܥܝ, ܪܥܝܐ, 1#ܪܦܥ, 2#ܪܦܥ, ܪܦܒ, ܪܥܒܝ, ܪܦ, ܪܦ, ܪܦ, ܪܦ, ܪܥܝ, ܪܢܦܝ, ܪܥܦ, ܪܥ; JPA ܬܪܥ DJPA 593) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1. to break in pieces, break through** ܪܒ ܫܥ ,ܡܫܠܫܠ *2Sm* 5:20 (H פָּרַץ); ܫܥ ܫܠܫ ܪܒ *IA1* 286:v241 (among Hebrews); ܪܒ ܠ ܫ ܐܡ ,ܡܫܝ ܫܠ *Chrmin* 1:24; **2. to pierce through** ܫܥ ܠܫ ܫܡ ܪܒ *ES1* 419:42 [of Absalom]; **3. to open** ܫܥ ܠܫ ܡܫ

BalJos 111:15 (mouth); ܦܬܚ ܕܡܐ ܕܦܬܚ *Cyr*^{2} 147:24; ܒܝܬ ܦܬܚܐ ܕܡܝܐ *JSB3* 603:11 (spring; cf. ܡ ܦܬܚ ܠܡܒܘܥ ܕܡܝ ܚܝܐ *JSB5* 661:8); ܦܬܚ ܚܠܡ ܒܠܒܟ ܦܬܚ ܩܒܪ you opened [i.e. interpreted] the dream like graves *BalJos* 130:7; ܐܢܐ ܕܦܬܚ *Bhchr* 347:5 (blood vessel); **4. to dissolve, disband** ܦܬܚ ܣܦܣܐ *IA2* 268:v599 (row); ܦܬܚ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܐ *JSB5* 564:6 (feast); **5. to cause to flow, pour out a.** water ܦܬܚ ܠܡܝ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *ThMarg1* 225:14; ܒܟܐ ܦܬܚ *am7* 804:2; **b.** blood ,ܦܬܚ ܕܡ ܢܦܫ ܠܟ ܕܡ ܕܡ *JSB1* 422:6; **6.** w. ܥܡܢ **to offer drink** ܠ ܦܬܚ ܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܥܡܟ *ESSerm1* 106:v4 (of your gift); ܒܝܬ ܡܫܬܐ ܕܡ ܥܡܟ ܠ ܦܬܚ *ESL3* 955:27; *JSB5* 587:14; **7.** w. ܩܦܠ **to remove** ܦܬܚ ܩܦܠ ܕܩܦܠ ܕܬܥܣܐ *ThMarg1* 32:5 (tonsure); **8.** intr. **a. to break in, rush upon** ܦܬܚ ܒܟܐ ܦܬܚ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *2Sm* 6:8 // *1Chr* 13:11; 15:13 (H פָּרַץ; God; but elsewhere ܥܠܠ Ex 19:22; ܦܠܠ ib. 25); **b. to burst forth** ܦܬܚ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *SchRi* 142:10 (storms); ,ܡܝ ,ܕܡܥ ,ܦܬܚ *JohEphLES* 215:5 (tears); ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ strike the word with your clemency, so that it should burst forth openly *JSB5* 641:16; **c.** w. ܒܟܐ **to break out in tears** [delete mng.; v. ↓ ܦܬܚ mng. 1]; **d.** pass.part., in phrase ܦܬܚ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ **to have a hemorrhage** *Lk* 8:43; *am4* 133:5; *IA2* 208:v91

Pa. 1. to twist apart, distort pass.part. ܦܬܚ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *ECmPal* 16:4 = *am1* 224:18 (w. a bridle); **2. to devastate** ܠ ܦܬܚ ܒܟܐ *Is* 24:1; pass.part. ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *Nah* 2:11 (H מְבֻלָּקָה); ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ he becomes disgraced by devastating *ESSerm2* 58:v126; ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *Bhce1* 411:10 (GN)

Etpe. 1. to be broken through ܦܬܚ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *Gn* 38:29; ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܦܬܚ ܒܟܐ *Jer* 39:2 (H בקע nif.); *2Kg* 25:4 (H בקע hof.; cf. SchRi 316:15); **2. to be torn to pieces** ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *KwDW* 164:13; **3. to be pierced** ܒܟܐ ܦܬܚ ܒܟܐ ܦܬܚ *AS* 97:4 (side); **4. to be opened** [delete mng.; v. infra, mng. 8]; **5. to be taken by assault, captured** [delete mng.; v. supra, mng. 1]; **6. to be disbanded** ܦܬܚ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *IA2* 270:v644 (row); **7. to fall down, collapse** ,ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܦܬܚ *Chrmin* 4:1; ܦܬܚ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *EChe1* 13:19 (WMcl 56:2); **8. to burst forth** (of liquids) ܦܬܚ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *Gn* 7:11 (H נִבְקְעוּ; sources; cited SchRi 142:7); ܦܬܚ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *Chran1* 168:5 (blood); ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܦܬܚ ܒܟܐ *INB* 451:9 (tears); **9. to overflow banks** metaph. ܦܬܚ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *am4* 140:12 (unlawful acts); ܒܟܐ ... ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *JohEphLES* 316:6 (many crowds of people) [P. 836]

GVG1 §98g1γ.

ܦܬܚ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܚ) **flow**, in phrase

- ܦܬܚ ܕܡ n.m.cs. (↓ ܕܡ) **flow of blood** *Med* 80:7; ܦܬܚ ܕܡ *BhLSt* 145:18 [P. 837]

ܦܬܚ n.m. (↓ √ܦܬܚ, ܦܬܚ ܒܝܬ, ܦܬܚ ܒܒܝܬ; JBA תַּרְעָא DJBA 1236, CPA ܬܪܥܐ LSp 224; mng. 2: cf. JBA ܬܟ mng. 6 DJBA 184, MP *dār* door, chapter CPD 24, Arab بَاب chapter, section Wehr 80) **1. door, gate, entrance** ܦܬܚ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܡ *Gn* 18:10 (H פֶּתַח); ܦܬܚ ܕܡ ܒܝܬ ܕܡ *Ez* 46:12; *Chrmin* 1:22; ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ the harlot spoke these things with great crying next to the gate *ESSerm2* 85:v296; ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܦܬܚ *Bhchr* 145:27 (curtain); *MP* 30:6; **2. court a.** w. ܦܬܚ ܒܟܐ royal court [esp. Persian] *Dn* 2:49; *am2* 154:9; ,ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܦܬܚ *Chrmin* 17:5 [corpse]; **b.** w. ܦܬܚ ܒܟܐ *AM1* 54:12; **c.** w. ܦܬܚ ܒܟܐ royal court *JohEphLES* 140:13; *Chrmin* 15:6; *Bhce2* 729:23; **d.** other ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *BO3/1* 183a:21 (of the patriarch); ܦܬܚ ܒܟܐ ܦܬܚ *Rechtsb2* 170:4 (of leaders of church); *Syn* 70:21; **3. chapter** ܦܬܚ ܒܟܐ ܦܬܚ *DuvB2* 40:12; ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *Med* 589:7; *KwD*^{2} 51:1 [in chapter heading]; etc.; **4. strophe** (4 verses) *CatBerl1* 206:26; 207b:24 [v. ib., n. 1]; ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *CatCambr* 377:14; **5. expedient, plan** ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ *KwD*^{2} 46:9; **6.** in phrase ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ **otherwise** ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ ܒܟܐ

ܫܒܘܥ he commanded (by testament) that (his property) be given to charities and otherwise *Rechtsb3* 239:2; **7.** cs. in phrase ܪܫ̈ܐ ܫܬܝ **the beginning of winter** *JARS*[3] 128:6 [P. 836, 923]

- ܫܬܝܬܝ ܫܒܘܥܝ ܐܝܠܝܢ n.m.pl. (< συζυγία; ↓ ܐܝܠܝܢ) **folding doors** *DuvB2* 101:4 [P. 465]

ܫܬܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܐ, ܫܬܝܬܝ) **doorkeeper, gatekeeper** ܫܬܝܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܠܗ ܕܡ ܫܡ ܕܓܝܪ ܒܫܒܝܠ ܡܫܝܚܐ *JSB5* 483:17 (who lets in the clan) [P. 837]

Voc. acc. to 12-syllable verse.

ܫܬܝܬܝ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܐ, ܫܬܝܬܐ; TA CPA ܫܪ̈ܐ LSP 224) **doorkeeper, gatekeeper** ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *2Kg* 7:10; ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܐܠܗܐ *Ezr* 2:70 (H שׁוֹעֵר); ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *Mk* 13:34; ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *Chrmin* 148:8; *AS* 151:3 [P. 837]

Harnack, SBBA 1910 351–353.

ܫܬܝܬܐ n.m.pl. (JBA טרוזא DJBA 515) **kind of cucumber** *ON* 92:19; *BBah* 2090:5 [P. 837]

Nöld, ZDMG 35 (1881) 497; Flora 1:534; B. Geiger, AAC 206.

ܫܬܝܬܝ n.m.pl. (dimin. < ↓ ܫܬܝܬܐ; ↓ √ܫܬܐ) **front door** ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܕܓܠܠ *BelDHex* 14:20 (false) [P. 837]

ܫܬܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √3#ܫܬܐ) **reconciliation** ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *2Cor* 5:19; ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *ESGE* 94:13 (gift); ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ against anger – reconciliation *Philox1* 23:3; ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *JohEphB* 286:14; ܠܐ ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *Bhchr* 303:12 (disagreeable) [P. 738]

ܫܬܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **doorkeeper, gatekeeper** ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *am1* 15:22; Jš in *ThMarg1Rom* 164:1; ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *KwDW* 162:11; ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *ROrChr6* 284:26 (to supplicate) [P. 837]

ܫܬܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܐ) **post of the doorkeeper** ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *Ming1* 192:16; ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *RHRB* 147:v819 (of foreigners) [P. 837]

ܫܬܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܬܐ, ܫܬܝܬܐ ܒ) **1. thinking, thought** ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *Ex* 18:11 (H דָּבָר); ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *Lk* 1:51; ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *ESRef1ER* 36:12; **2. consciousness, knowledge** ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ weakening of our consciousness *IA2* 208:v118; **3. mind, spirit** pl.abs. ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ all of the minds abide toward hearing the Messiah *IA2* 114:v137; **4. diaphragm** ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ,ܫܬܐ *Med* 226:9; **5. advice, understanding, judgment** ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *Hos* 11:6 (H מוֹעֵצָה); ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *EChe4* 24:11 (WMcl 240:1); *Jul* 166:6; ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ his advice wasn't successful *Bhce3* 105:6; **6. understanding, intelligence** ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *Pr* 1:4 (H מְזִמָּה); ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *1Cor* 1:19; ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ[!] *GalSimp* 246:2 (to instruct); **7. opinion** *BhGr* 50:16; **8. religion, confession** ܫܬܐ ,ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *ZDMG31* 402:3; **9. sect** *Chrmin* 32:4 [n. fnd.] [P. 738]

ܫܬܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬܐ; CPA ܫܪ̈ܐ LSp 226) **female doorkeeper, gatekeeper** ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ,ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *SevVit* 67:13; [P. 837]

This passage was incorr. emended by Br, s.v. ܫܬܝܬܝ.

ܫܬܝܬܐ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܫܬܝܬܐ; ↓ √2#ܫܬܐ) **notion** ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *StSyr4* 78:1 (of stories); ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *DM* 262:9 (like sighs) [P. 738]

ܫܬܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √2#ܫܬܐ) **mental** ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *EbMai10* 191a:25 (loins) [P. 738]

ܫܬܝܬܐ n.f. **the number twelve** ܫܬܐ ܕܒܝܬ ܡܠܟܐ *SB* 114:10 [P. 837]

ܫܬܝܬܐ num. (↓ ܫܬܝܬܐ) **twelve** *passim* [P. 837]

ܫܠܝܚܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܠܝܚ; CPA ܫܠܝ ܫܒܥܬܐ LSp 224) **the twelve apostles** ܬܪܥ ܣܗܕܐ ܕܫܠܝܚܐ *MtCS* 20:17; *Mt* 26:4; ܫܒܬܐ ܫܠܝܚܬܐ ܒܠܥ *ESHebd* 20:v21; ܫܠܝܚܬܐ ܕܡܪܢ *am1* 4:21; *ThMarg1* 254:22 [P. 837]

N, SG § 151.

ܫܠܝܚܝ n.f. (↓ √ܫܠܚ; CPA ܫܠܝ LSp 224) **female doorkeeper, portress** ܫܠܝܚܐ ܕܒܝܬܐ *JohEphLES* 342:10 (Var); *am5* 578:11 [P. 837]

ܫܠܚ vb. (perh. sec. rt. < ↓ √ܫܚܐ; cf. JBA תרפתא incision DJBA 1236) **Pe. 1. to be submerged** *BBah* 2090:17 [same as ↓ √ܫܚܚ]; **2.** w. -ܒ **to make an incision** Georg Alcoš in *Lobab* 634; **3. to drive out** *Lobab* 634

Af. to make swim ܐܫܬ ܐܫܠܚ *Lobab* 634 [P. 837]

Rahlfs, LZBl 1900 1817.

ܫܠܚ vb. (↓ ܫܠܚܬ, ܫܠܚܬ, ܫܠܚܬ, ܫܠܚܬ, ܫܠܚܬ, ܫܒܚ, ܒܫܒܚ, ܫܒܚܬ, ܫܠܚ; JBA ܬܪܥ DJBA 838, Ma ܬܪܥ MD 490) **Pe.** [*a/o*] **1.** trans. **a. to lead straight, direct** ܡܫܠܚ ܫܠܚ ܫܒܥܬܐ ܐܒܗܬ *Pr* 11:5; ܐܝܢ ܫܠܚ *ER* 87:21 (sight); ܫܠܚ ܦܠܚܬܐ ܫܒܐ *INB* 470:11 (course of service); ܫܠܚ ܫܥܫܠ ܦܠܚ ܫܠܚ *JAP7/8(1876)* 474:24; **b. to make straight** ܫܥܠ ,ܡܥܫܠ ܫܠܚ *MtC* 3:3 (road); **c. to direct properly** ܡܫܐ ܠܚ ܫܠܚ *Judith* 13:18 (κατεύθυνε; to behead); ܡܫ ܫ ܫܥܐ ܠܫܥܠ ܫܠܚ *JudHex* 12:6; **d. to prepare** ܡܫ ܫܠܚ ܫ ܫܠܚ *1Sm* 20:20 (H אוֹרֶה; arrow); **2.** intr. **a. to rise, get up (1)** w. ܢܒܥ: ܡܫܐ ܫܠܚ .ܡܐܐ ܒ ܢܒ *PetrIb* 133:22; **(2)** alone .ܒܫ ܫܒܚ ܫܠܚ ܫܠܚ ܫܠ ܫܒܚ *HVChr* 103:24; ܫܠܚ ܫܠ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *RS8* 156:18; **b. to make a rapid movement, rush (1)** alone ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ *Mt* 8:32; ,ܡܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Jul* 147:17; ܫ ܫ *JohEphLES* 346:1; *MiS* 454b:17 = ܩ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Bhchr* 116:20; **(2)** w. fol. vb. ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *IA2* 314:v1320; **c. to attain, reach** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *am3* 383:3; ܫ ܫ ܫ *JohEphLES* 11:9; ,ܫ ܫ ܫ *JudHex* 14:6 (ἤλατο); **d. to turn out well** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Chran2* 118:27; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ the control turned out well for PN *MiS* 473c:12 [incorr. transl. by ed.]; **e.** w. ܒ **to be eager, strive after** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ESAct*[2] 27:17; *Cyrfr* 62:20; **f. to go, walk straight** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Didasc* 127:23 [cited as biblical verse; cf. Ps 18:25; Lv 26:23]

Pa. 1. to direct ,ܫ ܫ ܫ *ES1* 476:23 (words); ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ER* 85:14 (w. rebuke & admonition); **2. to make straight, set right** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *ThMJoh* 290:18; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ he observed and mapped [lit. set right] the course of the stars *Bhchr* 529:13 (astronomer); ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ he corrected the (text of) the Old Testament *Bhce1* 293:1 [v. ib., n. 3]; **3. to absolve** ܫ ܫ ,ܫ *Gr* 10:10 (κατόρθου); ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Ming1* 34:v65 (actions); **4. to admonish** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Ath* 24:10; pass.part. ܫ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ *Cyr*[1] 212:4

Af. to prepare ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ܫ although he is not yet able to command a language worthy of writing Philox in *StephbarṢud* 42:18

Etpe. to become straight ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ it is proper to use guile with them so that they should become straight *ESHaer* 124:14; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *GnHex* 37:7 (ὠρθώθη; sheaf); ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ,ܫ *Bhcar* 131:7 (unstraight shadow)

Etpa. 1. to stand up ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *BO2* 196b:1 (from bowed position); **2. to be guided in the proper way** ܫ ,ܫ ܫ ... ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ one does not demand the right direction from someone who is not guided in the proper way *KwDW* 86:7; ܫ ܫ ܫ *BBah* 348:2 [expl. as قوى VIII to claim for o.s. Wehr 802]; **3. to be corrected** ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ

ܟܕܐ ܕܚܫ ܝܬܐ if the mind is, in fact, perverted, it will not be corrected by a book *IA2* 190:v604 [P. 838]

ܟܝܬܐ n.m. (↓ √ܝܬ) **making straight** **a.** alone ܟܐܦ ܥܝܬܐ *ESRef2* 36:46 (of wood); ܟܐ ܟܠܒ ܕܡ ܥ(ܐ)ܝܬܐ *ChrPsD2* 276:25 (of staff); **b.** in phrase ܟܝܬܐ ܥܝܬܐ **full moon** *Med* 588:23 [P. 838]

ܒܬܐ vb. (perh. corrupt) **to close** pass.part. ܒܬܝܢ ܡܢ ܗܗ ܡܢ ܒܬܝܬܐ ܟܬܐ ܟܒܬܐ *PO9* 623:8 (external gates) [P. 838]

ܬܘܪܩܝ n. **Thracia** (homeland of Orpheus) ܬܘܪܩܝ ܫܒܚ *Bhcar* 133:13 [cf. ܡܕ ܒܢ ܟܩܦܠܣܐ ܟܐܗܐ ,ܬܘܪܩܝܐ ܟܝܢ *Card* 45:10] [P. 838]

ܟܒܚܬܘܬܐ n.f.pl. **freckles** (ἔφηλις) *EN* 33:v41 [expl. as خيلان]; *BBah* 649:23 [expl. as كَلَف]; 1584:1 [same as ↓ ܟܦܐ mng. 2] [P. 744]

ܬܪܫܝܫ n.m. (< H תַּרְשִׁישׁ) **chrysolite** (*Gemma alba*) *Ex* 28:20 [cf. ܗܡ ܟܐܠ ܬܪܫܝܫ ܟܐܗ ܠܗܐ ܟܡܐ ܫܡܫܐ ThbK1 303:15; cited ܬܪܫ<ܝ>ܫ *ESI* 231:26]; *EN* 84:v36 [expl. as تنسيس]; *ON* 47:21 [expl. as ܟܐܗ ܟܐܠ]; *BBah* 2091:7 [P. 838]

ܟܢܠܒܝܬܐ n. (perh. توتيلا corrupted < شويلا = ↓ ܟܒܝܬ) **henbane** (*Hyoscyamus*) *BBah* 2069:22; 2092:9 [P. 838]

Flora 1:385.

ܟܫܒܚܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܒܚ; CPA ܟܫܒܚܬܐ LSp 199) **1. praise, glory, honor** **a.** general ܟܐܦ ܡܫܒܚܬܐ *Lk* 2:9; ܡܐܦ ܟܫܒܚܬܐ *ESI* 312:1 (Song of Deborah; v. Jud)5; ܟܦܠܐ ܟܫܒܚܬܐ *ER* 95:16; *ESSerm4* 24:v346 (Var, n. 4); **b.** metaph. **subject of boasting** ܕܚܡ ܟܫܒܚܬܐ *Judith* 15:9 (καύχημα); **2. splendor** ܡܫܒܚܬܐ ܒܚܒܐ *1Macc* 15:32 (δόξα); ܡܫܒܚܬܐ ܟܐܡܐ *Act* 22:11; *ESDom* 24:2; ܡ ܒܬܝ ܟܫܒ ܟܫܒܚܬ ܡܐܠ *ESAct*[1] 43:42; **3. hymn, canticle** **a.** general ܡ ܫܒܚ ,ܫܒܚܬܐ *Ps* 104:34 (H שִׂיחַ); *Ex* 15:1; ܟܐܦ ܟܫܒܚܬܐ *JohEphLES* 101:12; ܗܡ ܟܗܡ ܝܫܒ ܟܫܒܚ ܟܫܒܚ ܡܫܒܚܬ *Spic* 39:1; **b.** esp. cs. ܟܫܒܚ ܫܒܚ **Song of Songs** [cf. CPA ܟܐ ܒܐ ܫ ܒܐ CCPA5 259] *Phys* 15:15; *PO8* 235:6; *Cyr*[2] 213:7; **4. psalm** ܟܫܒܚܬܐ ܟܫܒܚܬܐ *ChrPsD1* 259:27; **5. belief, opinion** ܟܫܐ ܟܫܒܚܬܐ *am3* 674:1; ܟܫܒ ܟܫܒܚܬܐ ܐ ܡܐܝܠܗ *SE*[2] 72:29 (sharing the same belief) [P. 751]

N, SG § 23E (hard ܒ).

ܟܫܒܚܬܒܒ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܟܫܒܚܬܐ; ↓ √ܫܒܚ) **small glory** ܟܒܒ ܟܫܒܚܬܐ *Gr* 108:23 (δοάριον; easy) [P. 751]

ܟܫܒܚܢܝܬܐ adj. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **glorious** ܟܫܒܚܬܐ ܟܫܝܐ *ThMarg1* 18:8 (offering) [P. 751]

ܫܒܚ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܚ) **glory** ܡܡ ܫܒܚ ܟ ܟ *Card* 98:14 [P. 751]

The corr. rdg. of this word following the rhyme of the prev. verses is ܫܒܚ its mng. its unclear.

ܟܫܒܚܒܒ n.f. (dimin. < ↓ ܟܫܒܚܬܐ; ↓ √ܫܒܚ) **small glory** ܟܒܬ ܟܫܒܚܬܐ *Cyr*[2] 272:9 [P. 751]

ܟܫܝܪܬܐ *BhGr* 216:26 n.f. (↓ √ܫܪܚ) **1. sending, dispatch** ܟܠܚ ܟܫܝ ,ܡܠܟ ܡܫܝܪܬܐ *am2* 633:5; ܠܡܠܟ ܡܢ ܟܫܝܪܬܐ ,ܗܠ ܗܠ your sending to me a short while ago *BO3/1* 132a:4 [letter]; ܟܗܠܬ ܟܫܝܪܬܐ *Bhchr* 337:10 (of soldiers); ܡܠܟ ܟܫܝܪܬܐ ܟܟ *JARS*[3] 146:3; **2. referral** ܗܕ ܕܐ ܟܫܝܪܬܐ ܕܚܫ *ThbK1* 255:18 [parallels bet. Kg and Chr] [P. 759]

ܟܫܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √ܫܬ, ܟܫܝܬܐ ܒ; TA תְּשׁוּתָא Ez 43:13, TW 2:564) **1. cover** ܟܫܬܐ ܟܫܐ *2Sm* 17:28 (H סַפּוֹת); ܡܐ ܫܝܬ ܟܫܬ *Pr* 7:16 [cited Didasc 20:14]; **2. bed** ,ܫܬܐ ܫܬ *Gn* 49:4 (H יְצוּעַ; to defile; cf. Afr 161:1); ܡܫܬܐ ,ܡܕ *1Chr* 5:1; ,ܫܬܐ ܕ ܟܫܝܕ *Ps* 63:7 [cf. AthSy 18:13]; ܟܕ ܟܫܬܐ *Spic* 49:13 [P. 761]

ܟܒܥܐ num. (↓ ܫܒܥ) **ninth** *MtH* 27:45 (ἔνατος); & *passim* [P. 838]

Juckel, Harklean 191.

ܫܒܥܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ ܫܒܥ) **the number nine** cs. ܫܒܥܝܬ ܡܐܐ *Jšddep* 100:10; *EOE* 56:21 [P. 838]

ܫܒܠܒܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܒܠ) perh. **pacification** ܐܢ ܒܝ ܡܕܒ ܐܡ ܕܐ ܫܒܠܒܬ *IS* 45:9 [P. 779]

ܫܒܥܝܬܐ n.f. (↓ √2#ܫܒܥ, ܒܢ ܫܒܥܝܬܐ; JBA תַּשְׁמִשְׁתָּא DJBA 1238, CPA ܬܫܡܫܬܐ LSp 210) **1. serving, ministry** ܫܡܫܠܐ ܫܒܥܝܬܐ *Lk* 10:40 (διακονία); ܫܒܥܝܬ ܡܠܐ ܫܒܥܝܬܐ ܕܐ ܫܒܥ ܒ ܕܐ *Afr* 116:1; ܫܒܥܝܬܐ ܕܝܟ *VRabb* 172:26; ܫܒܥܝܬܐ ܠܟ ܠܝ ܐܡܐ *MS2* 68:9; **2. class or division of priests** [cf. H מִשְׁמֶרֶת] ܫܒܥ ܫܒܥ ܕܫܒܥܝܬܐ *Lk* 1:5 (ἐφημερία); **3. religious office** ܫܒܥܝܬܐ ܕܝܦ *PO3* 42:11; ܫܒܥܝܬܐ ܕܫܒܥܝܬܐ *VRabb* 168:17 (of Psalms); **4. utensils, vessels a.** general ܫܒܥܝܬܐ ܫܒܥܝܬܐ ܫܒܥܝܬܐ *1Macc* 15:32 (κυλικεῖον); ܫܒܠ ܫܒ ܕܫܒܥܝܬ *2Kg* 4:10 (Afr 113:4) (upper chamber); ܫܒܠܐ ܫܒܥܝܬܐ *AM2* 128:3; ܫܒܥܝܬܐ ܫܒܥܝܬ ܫܒ ܫܒܥܝܬܐ *JohEphB* 299:1; ܫܒܥ ,ܡܐܒ ܫܒ ܫܒ ܫܒܥܝܬ *Med* 30:1 (Gal8 201:13) (χορηγία; text: ܫܒܥ ܫܒܥܝܬ); **b.** esp. **holy implements** ܫܒ ܫܒܥܝܬ *JohEphLES* 91:6; ܫ ܫܒܥܝܬ *Jul* 5:21 [of churches]; *JohEphB* 147:12; ܫܒܥ ܫܒܥܝܬ *MiS* 373b:37 [P. 788]

Mng. 4b: HoffmKirch 87[48].

ܫܒܥܝ n.m.pl. (↓ √ܫܒܥ) **torture** ܫܒ ܫܒܥ JS in *asd* 99:13; ܫ ܫܒ ܫܒ ܫܒ *MS2* 75:6; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ ܐ ܫ it mitigates the force of tortures *INB* 263:13; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *Sahd* 409:13 [P. 791]

ܫܒܥܝ n.m. (↓ √ܫܒܥ; Akk *tašnīqu* illness CAD T 295, MH תשניק J 1704, Ma תאסניקא MD 480) **torment** ܫ ܫ ܫ *2Chr* 21:15 (> H); ܫ ܫ *ESI* 369:48; ܫ ܫ *Didasc* 69:23; pl.abs. ܫ ܫ ܫ ܐ ܫ *MtC* 4:23; det. ܫ ,ܐ ܫ *Ath* 21:11 (sigh) [P. 791]

ܫ, ܫ num. (↓ ܫ, ܫ, ܫ) **nine** *passim* [P. 838]

ܫ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܫ) **Quad. to narrate, tell** ܫ ܫ ܫ DionT in *Chran2* 17:22 (terrible story); 97:5 [P. 793]

ܫ n.f. (↓ √ܫ, ܫ ܫ) **1. tale, story** ܫ *Lk* 1:1 (of events); *Chrmin* 1 (title); ܫ ܫ story (intended for) friends *ESRef1ER* 36:24; **2. composition** (made of words or documents) ܫ ܫ *ZM1* 150:23; **3.** gramm. **a. predicate** ܫ ܫ *EṬ* 15:18 [same as Arab خَبَر]; **b. discourse** ܫ ,ܐ there is only one (accent of this type) in the discourse *JBh* 22:3; 22:8; **c. declarative form** [≠ imper.] ܫ words of declaration [i.e. in the pf.] *EṬ* 28:1; ܫ ܫ ܫ ܫ *BhGr2* 58:v604 [i.e. m. and f. verbal forms that are identical in both imper. and pf.] [P. 792]

Mng. 3: Moberg, Term 102*.

ܫ adv. (↓ √ܫ) **1. in narrative style, historical manner** ܫ ,ܐ ܫ historically, it dealt with what has happened to the Jews *EScomtDiat* 82:17 [≠ ↓ ܫ]; *ThMarg1* 291:11 [≠ ܫ etc.]; ܫ ܫ this historical event occurred in the case of the prophet *SAL2* 270:13 (ἱστορικῶς); ܫ ܫ *PO12* 102:5 (to take place); **2.** gramm. **in a declarative form** (of verb) ܫ ܫ ܫ *EṬ* 18:6; *ON* 3:18 [w. ref. to Ez 34:19]; etc. [P. 792]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 103*.

ܫ adj. (↓ √ܫ) **1. narrative** ܫ ܫ *JEhCh* 98a:34

(words); ܟܬܒܬܐ ܕܡܠܐ ܟܬܒ *Kays* 121:7; ܟܬܒܬܐ ... ܡܝܬܪܐ *Métr* 37:10; **2.** gramm. **declarative** ... ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒܬܐ *ET* 18:10 [verb; ≠ ܟܬܒܝܐ]; Sev in *MerxSy* 16:1 [P. 792]

Mng. 2: Moberg, Term 102*.

ܬܫܥܣܬ, ܬܫܥܣܥܣܬ, ܬܫܥܣܥܣ num. (↓ ܥܣ) **nineteen a.** general *passim*; **b. (1)** in phrase ܫܢܬ ܬܫܥܣܥܣ ܕܝܘܚܢܢ nineteen year cycle *GeZA8* 9:18; **(2)** alone ܬܫܥܣܥܣ *EOE* 21:1; *MiS* 336b:17 [P. 839]

ܟܬܒ vb. (denom. < ↓ ܟܬܒܐ) **Quad. to contrive stories** ܐܟܬܒ ܕܐ ܡܢ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *JARS*[3] 103:12 [P. 793]

ܟܬܒܐ n.m. (↓ √ܟܬܒ) **transmigration (of the soul)** (μετενσωμάτωσις) ܟܬܒ ,ܐܬܐ ܟܬܒ ܕܟܠܒ ܐܬܠ ܕܐ it was sent forth by transmigration when the dog gave birth *ESRef1* 30:37; ܟܬܒ ܕܐ ܕܐ *TB* 138:13; ܟܬܒ ܐ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ ܟܬܒ *Bab* 216:13; 222:12; *BBah* 2093:19 [same as ↓ ܟܢܬ] [P. 795]

ܫܢ n. (< Akk *Tešrītu* AIOA 115; ↓ ܟܢܬ, ܟܢܬ; JBA תִּשְׁרֵי DJBA 1238, Ma תישרין MD 487, > Arab تِشْرِين Wehr 94) **1.** in phrase ܫܢ ,ܬܫ ܬܫ/ ܬܫ **October** *ChrPsD1* 276:7; *BhebLv* 23:1 (178:7); **2.** in phrase ,ܫܢ ,ܫ **November** *1Kg* 6:38 (H בּוּל); **3.** pl. ܟܢܬ or ܟܬܒ *Med* 532:9 **autumn** *IS* 130:22; ܟܬܒ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *AS* 80:3 = *SpSol4* 47:15; ܟܬܒ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *HippAph* 11:29; *Kays* 193:5; ܟܬ ,ܟܬ *Bhce3* 443:3 [P. 805]

ܟܢܬ adj. (↓ ,ܫܢ) **autumnal** ܟܬ ,ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *ThMarg1* 43:14; *ThbK1* 43:21; *Jšddev2* 150:12; *MiS* 641a:8 [P. 805]

ܟܢܬ adj. (↓ ,ܫܢ) **autumnal** ܟܬ ,ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *Kays* 194:12; ܟܬ ,ܟܬ *BhLSt* 20:18 [P. 805]

ܟܬ n.f. (↓ ܟܬ ,ܟܬ) **glue** ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *Is* 44:13 (H שֶׁרֶד) [cf. ESL2 111:9]; *GalSimp* 277:13 [expl. of ↓ ܟܬ]; ܟܬ ܟܬ *RHRB* 93:23; ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ *Bhcar* 148:13 [P. 839]

N, SG 86 (f. gender); Schleifer 130.

ܬܒ n.m. (< Tk توتون) **tobacco** ܟܬ ܟܬ ܬܒ ܐ *Sing* 84:16 (to smoke) [P. 839]

ܟܬܒ, ܟܬ *IAB1* 58:5 n.m. (< Akk *titūru*, *titurru* bridge CAD T 437, AIOA 108; JBA תִּיתוּרָא DJBA 1206, Ma תאתורא MD 482) **rampart, embankment** ܟܬ ,ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ ܟܬ the governor assembled the people and made them prepare an embankment (against flood waters) *MiS* 539a:2; *EN* 52:v90 [expl. as مسناة]; *BBah* 2095:15 [P. 839]

APPENDIX 1: C. Brockelmann's Preface to the First Edition

Carl Brockelmann greets his readers!

I would like to add several things to what Th. Nöldeke said in his Preface to my book.

I have employed the Greek Syriac vocalization signs in the manner of the Jacobites [i.e. as in WSy], except for [*e*] and [*o*], where I have maintained them following the tradition of the Nestorians [i.e. as in ESy]. I have followed the authority [of the vocalization] of the [Syriac] Bible, together with that of Barhebraeus' commentaries, and that of the Syriac lexicographers, primarily Elias of Nisibe, according to the Gotha ms. No one is ignorant of their value in this matter. I have noted some words which are denoted, according to Barhebraeus' grammar, both according to the Nestorian and the Jacobite vocalizations, with additional material treated by Martin in *JAP* 6/19 (1872), pp. 305ff.

I have arranged the meanings of the words in the order suggested by the sense and have not paid attention to the so-called 'primary' meanings, which must be extrapolated, or if one prefers, derived.

I have added material from cognate languages [in the etymological sections] only for those [homographic] roots which need to be distinguished since they derive from originally different [Semitic] roots that have now coalesced into one form according to the rules of linguistic development. Concerning loanwords, I have referred to the original sources with the exception of Greek words which can easily be understood. For Persian, I have referred the reader mainly to the work of Paul de Lagarde, who nearly always gives details concerning scholarly opinion. Therefore, I think I can say that I have been able to rely on the praiseworthy work of others.

P. Jensen informs the readers that by adding his own name following Assyrian words, he indicates that he was the first to understand the significance of words already previously compared by him to prove that the Syriac word was derived from Assyrian.

In order not to increase the book's size too greatly, I prepared the Latin-Syriac index in the following manner: I especially collected the active verbs, but omitted th epassive ones and the derived nouns. Thus, e.g. if one is looking for the Syriac equivalent of 'cingulum', one should look for it under 'cinxit'.

I owe the *Addenda et Emendanda*, as well as many other matters, both to various scholars who are mentioned further on and to my reading in various books which were published or acquired while the dictionary was in press. Words in the Syrohexapla are taken from the Syriac Index in the Appendix to *FieldHex2*, pp. 62–64, the knowledge of which I owe to Baethgen.

Following the instructions of the most esteemed publisher, who did not want this book to be accessible only to our countrymen, I have employed Latin. I was, however, apprehensive

about this, since I did not pay meticulous attention to the purity of the language, imitating medieval literature more often than the writing of Cicero. I will not be offended if this bothers purists. I have translated Th. Nöldekes Preface into Latin, which he wrote in the vernacular [i.e. German].

As the [above-mentioned] learned scholar described in his Preface, I have tried to the best of my ability to make this little work, such as it is, be commensurate with the unimpaired measure of an ideal Syriac dictionary. I have avoided as much as possibile making corrections and emendations [in cited texts]. I would request that those who wish to criticize my work should bear in mind that I compiled this dictionary out of dire necessity after having examined all of the Syriac texts to which I had access, and looked after its printing, in the short time span of two and a half years. It is too long a story to tell what impelled me – I, who, having devoted myself to Arabic literature had always hoped to be able to do research on it – to undertake this work, "worthy of hard labour". If by such a tedious task I may be judged to have helped in some way the study of Syriac literature, I do not regret having undertaken it.

It remains for me to render my heartfelt thanks to the directors of the libraries which assisted me with books, viz. those of Strasbourg, Berlin, Gotha, Rostock, Breslau. My beloved teacher, Theodor Nöldeke, who paved the way for me for this work by means of his scholarly works and instruction, and who himself encouraged me repeatedly when I was bogged down in my work, supported me when I was slipping, encouraged me when I was in despair, and, lastly, kindly agreed to recommend this volume to the scholarly community by appending his Preface; Siegmund Fraenkel, who, having agreed to assist me in reading the proofs from the second fascicle onwards, kindly communicated to me by letter those matters noticed by himself and also by Immanuel Löw; Peter Jensen, who elucidated those words borrowed into Syriac from Assyrian, either those that he had discovered himself or those which he considered to have been correctly discovered by others; A. Bevan, R. Duval, L. Techen, and J. Wellhausen, who corresponded with me concerning those matters which they found missing or incorrectly explained in individual fascicles.

Breslau, February 25, 1895

APPENDIX 2: Th. Nöldeke's Preface to the First Edition

I had promised the most esteemed publisher to write only a short preface to Brockelmann's *Lexicon Syriacum*. However, as soon as I read the prospectus prepared at the request of the publisher, I understood that I had promised something unnecessary, since – not only as he himself explained – was there a real need for new Syriac dictionary, as I too had felt for a long time, but he himself had even proposed all of the rules which I approved for writing the book. I am not able, however, to write about a work that has only just been published, since I do not as yet know it well enough. It is indeed easy to point out in a particular dictionary many assiduous and careful good points, as well as many that are not so superb. However, no one can judge how much value there is in the real thing unless he has used it for a long time. Though I cannot do this, nevertheless I will write the Preface, particularly since it was promised in the already published fascicles. In order for that decision not to seem to impair the approval of the remainder of this dictionary, I wish that this Preface be excused in some way.

Anyone who teaches Syriac literature to students must be aware that we lack a concise and adequate Syriac dictionary which may be purchased for a modest price. While E. Castellus' seven-language dictionary[1] should not be denigrated for its own time, it does not equal the quality of the works of Buxtorf[2] or of Ludolf.[3] The Syriac section of this work, which J.D. Michaelis prepared separately, benefited scholarship greatly, but it has been insufficient now for some time. This is because the price, which previously was quite reasonable, was greatly augmented by the antiquarian book dealers after the book went out of print. Payne Smith's enormous *Thesaurus Syriacus* has now appeared, but apart from the fact that it is not yet finished, it is inaccessible to beginners, and its price is too expensive for many. Moreover, anyone who has become proficient in the Syriac language and its literature will not be reproached for using a Syriac *Handwörterbuch*. Finally, it is to be hoped, that with the availability of a Syriac *Handwörterbuch*, both Christian and Jewish theological students will be attracted to study the Syriac language and to read Syriac texts carefully, something which they have not done so far.

Our Arabic lexicons have indeed been prepared satisfactorily enough, although they should undertake again to deal anew with the large number of words collected and organized by the Arabic lexicographers. A Syriac scholarly dictionary, however, must be constructed on the basis of a wide reading of Syriac texts. Its author will certainly not neglect using the large

1 Published in the London Polyglott.

2 See: Buxtorf, *Lexicon*.

3 See: H. Ludolf, *Lexicon Aethiopico-Latinum*, Franfurt 1699.

amount of material that Payne Smith has collected with great industry, but he ought to base himself primarily on his own strengths. He should illustrate the words that he finds in the Peshiṭta and in the translated texts written before the Arab conquest by quotations from them. Works written at a later date, until about the 14th century, should come next. Subsequent works should be used with the greatest caution.

It is very difficult to define in any certain fashion which foreign words should be included. The medieval Syriac lexica present many Greek entries, some of which have been greatly corrupted phonetically. Quotations from these from the so-called later 'poets' have been included for the sake of poetic usage. Since similar usages are attested even earlier, such words can hardly be omitted from the lexicon. On the other hand, phrases such as ܐܦܘܕܐܝܟܣܝ (ἀποδεῖξαι) and ܐܬܦܪܣܬ (ἐξορισθῆναι) which were never used in normal Syriac speech – and thus were declared later on to be incorrect and were excluded by the Nestorians, even though they are already found in writings of the fifth century – should be included in the dictionary. [Classical] Greek words [found in Syriac texts] can be understood even though many of them are not explained in the dictionary. However, it is by no means possible to entirely disregard du Cange's *Glossarium* or a similar work for words of the later period. The many words of Persian origin found in the medieval lexica should be retained, since a large number of them stem from popular speech or texts, among which one should enumerate particularly almost all of the acts of the martyrs.

As for nominal derivatives of verbal roots, the lexicographer may restrict himself narrowly. The agent noun ܦܥܠܢܐ can be formed from the verb stem ܦܥܠ, the agent noun ܡܦܥܠܢܐ from the verb stem ܦܥܠ, and so on. Participles may be passed over in silence, unless – due to their particular form or sense – certain peculiarities need to be explained. Thus, it is very often, unnecessary to enumerate the forms ܦܥܠܢܐ, ܡܦܥܠܢܐ, ܡܬܦܥܠܢܐ, etc. which stem directly from verbs. Again, the formation of abstract nominal forms in ܐܝܬ- and adverbs ending in ܐܝܬ, e.g. ܐܝܬܒܛܒܘܬܐ and ܒܛܒܘܬ from ܛܒܘܬ, is so simple and the sense so obvious, that it would be superfluous to cite them. For one who understands what verb forms such as ܦܥܠ or ܐܬܦܥܠ signify, it is superfluous to explain the meanings of the derived forms ܐܝܬܡܦܥܠ or ܐܝܬܬܦܥܠ. I am exceedingly amazed at how often such forms found somewhere in some new text are called additions to the lexicon. In this fashion, one can find in the case of a text published only recently, a certain verb in the 2m.pl.pf. explained as a word that was previously unknown. This matter, however, can be discussed at length. There should be no particular cause for regret when an Etpe'el form which designates a simple passive is sometimes missing in a *Handwörterbuch*, or when an Af'el which designates the simple causative of the Pe'al verb is not listed.

Proper nouns should be omitted. When Syriac literature is much better known in the future than it is now, there will be time to collect and organize Syriac and Persian personal and place names. Presently, the lexicographer should clearly be freed from the task of collecting the innumerable Greek and biblical names which are found by chance in Syriac texts. This is as if in a German dictionary one would present all the names from literary Arabic or the settlements of Sinai which are mentioned by chance in some German book.

The dictionary should definitely present the imperfect form of the Pe'al verbs, and the sg. abs., cs., or pl. forms of nouns. Forms should not be presented fully unless they are certain. The same should frequently be said about the vocalization. One should not insert fictitious vowels in words whose pronunciation is uncertain !

I do not feel that it is proper to utilize a *Handwörterbuch* for comparative linguistic purposes. This will easily lead one to futility and negligence. However, I do approve of the fact that this work presents vocabulary recovered from Assyrian on Peter Jensen's authority. There are many words which go against Syriac speech (e.g. ܓܒܝܠ which according to Syriac grammar should have been ܓܒܠ *). Therefore, it is clearly not superfluous to examine and to investigate methodically and carefully what words were borrowed into Aramaic speech from Assyrian. Doubt will remain as to whether some words were originally borrowed into both languages together from another common language.

The most scientific – and as must be admitted, by far also the single most convenient – method of organization is according to roots. This should be done particularly when organizing a dictionary, so that the words can be found in the easiest way possible. Those who do not know Hebrew well may be confused at least at first, since it may be a bit more difficult for the beginner to find מִפְעָל under the letter פ"ה than under מ"ם. He can, however, be taught straight from the beginning that הִפְעִיל should be sought under נפל. Nevertheless, there is no reason to think that words having three or four consonants should be organized alphabetically, for their actual roots can always be ascertained. Others may think differently with regard to these matters, and those who devote themselves to these studies in the future may feel differently about many matters. It might also seem perhaps useful to arrange II-*w* and II-*y* roots as biradicals just as is now already done with the geminate roots. This should be extended even for those secondary roots whose ultimate origin is clear, e.g. ܙܥܦ to be angry, and ܨܥ to connect. Nevertheless, however, I would place even ܒܥܦ s.v. ܙܥܨ, just as ܒܫܬܟ s.v. ܒܫܟ, directing the reader from ܙܥܦ to ܙܥܨ.

The authors of the Semitic dictionaries from the seventeenth century understood well that even foreign words should be arranged according to their first three consonants in order to be found more easily. I concede that there is something annoying with regard to this. In such a way ܚܢܟ is explained s.v. ܚܠܫ, and ܚܠܫܐ, s.v. ܚܠܫ. In truth, however, one is not so far from the other. The letter *waw* already presents us with some difficulties in Syriac, since we do not often know whether it expresses a long or a short vowel, or whether it belongs to a II-*w* or geminate root form. In Greek words, *waw* is sometimes used for Greek *omicron* and sometimes is omitted. Furthermore, even from ancient times, the Greek letter *iota* is very often – although not always – expressed by *yod* in rendering Greek words. Certain traditions transmitted many or all of the vowels in Greek words with vowel letters, i.e. *alpha* by the letter *ålaf*, and *epsilon* by the letter *he*. Therefore, if a Greek word is written in various ways, it is necessary to take into account that it must be indicated so in the dictionary. Moreover, it has to be inserted in distinct places in the dictionary, and the readings need to be cross-referenced from one place to another.

As a result, it is much simpler to place a substantive in the place which is indicated solely by the consonants. Someone looking for ܟܝܪܘܬܘܢܝܐ χειροτονία, will find it under the

root ܚܦܣ where ܡܬܚܦܣ is also listed, and other forms, such as ܡܬܚܦܝܢ, can easily be supplied. The innumerable forms of the word παῤῥησία are easily collected under the root ܦܣܚ. Clearly, it would be desirable to list all of the forms written with both *reš* and *he* with each example chosen according to the reading. But not even the most perfect dictionary can present all of the forms in which one can write a particular Greek word at various periods. However, if it is arranged according to its first three consonants, when one comes across a new orthography in reading a new text, one can easily understand it by looking in the place where the other forms are found.

A Latin-Syriac index seems to me to be a most welcome addition to a Syriac dictionary. Indeed, having often used such indices in other Semitic dictionaries, I had wished to have one also for Syriac, something which has been lacking until now.

Finally, having said these things, I readily acknowledge that my only contribution to this work has been in giving some advice by letter to the author regarding the arrangement of the work and cases of both difficult and corrupt Syriac spellings.

Strasbourg, September, 1894.

Th. Nöldeke

APPENDIX 3: Prospect for the First Edition[1]

The present Handwörterbuch *is meant to serve first and foremost as a convenient tool for reading texts, as well as to provide an overview of the vocabulary for the linguist.* In order to achieve these two goals, the author has striven for the greatest possible completeness together with the greatest possible succinctness. Therefore, the book contains all of the words occurring in the published literature up until now, in all cases according to his own reading of the quoted citations.

The following words have been excluded:

1. Proper nouns – Not only do such words unnecessarily inflate the dictionary, but the treatment of Syriac personal names would additionally turn the book into a Syriac prosopography, and that of the place names into a geographical dictionary, so that the framework of the book would have been greatly exceeded.

2. The interface of lexicography and grammar – Where there are no specific grounds to speak against it, citations of derived forms have been excluded, except for references to the appropriate paragraphs of Nöldeke's *Syriac Grammar.* The treatment of prepositions and particles can be quickly grasped With the aid of such referrals.

3. The numerous Greek glosses transmitted only by Bar-'Alî and Bar-Bahlûl – Conversely, consideration of the requirements of philologists demands the inclusion of real Syriac and Persian words which have only been transmitted by the lexicographers.

4. All foreign elements which are expressly stated as being such in the literature

All of the linguistic material has been concisely arranged for the most part by roots in accordance with the structure of the Semitic languages. When the verbal root itself is still actively used, its various stems or conjugations are arranged in such a way that the nominal forms derived from them follow each one of them. On the other hand, denominative verbs as well as derived nominal forms naturally follow directly upon their basic form. Basic and derivative forms are clearly distinguished from one another by indentation. The form of the root is determined everywhere synchronically from the point of view of Syriac. Consequently, roots which had already disappeared in the pre-historic linguistic period have not been taken into account in establishing the Syriac root. For the sake of expedience, foreign words have also been adapted to the Semitic root scheme, viz. the first three consonants – with the exception of the vowel letters as well as *he* representing *epsilon* and *eta* internally in Greek words – are considered to be the word's root.

[1] The following is a translation of a shortened version of the German prospectus for LS^1 which the author found in a copy of this volume in the possession of the Israel National Library, Jerusalem. Quotations from a longer version which the publisher circulated are found in Rahlf's review of LS^1. This version was unavailable to the author.

Explanations have been given in Latin, because the choice of a modern language would most likely have limited the circulation of the book. The simultaneous use (of a vernacular) would have swelled the book's size out of proportion. In order to make the book's use easier, English translations have been added in those cases where the Latin expression may seem to be unclear.

A Latin index following the form found in the well known Hebrew dictionaries as well as in G. Freytag's *Lexicon Arabico Latinum* will further the practical use of the book.

Prof. Th. Nölkeke has written a Preface to the book which we hope that all readers will consider to be a worthy ornament to it.

APPENDIX 4: C. Brockelmann's Preface to the Second Edition

It is possible to call the newly produced *Lexicon Syriacum*, originally published thirty years ago, an entirely new edition. I have re-examined all of the texts used in the previous edition and have gone over many others, particularly the translations of texts. I have made use of all of those texts, or at least all those that I found, that have been printed since that time, and which I was able to consult. I was unable to make use of a number of books published by foreign presses during the war, since they were not received by the Berlin State Library after the printing of the first fascicles. After these books had been [later] studied, I collected the material that I had found in them in the *Addenda*. After the book was printed, the Supplement to Payne Smith's *Thesaurus Syriacus*, compiled by his daughter, was published, which I used for the *Addenda Novissima*. I will deal in the near future with some either doubtful or corrupt words which are not to be found here, in an article in *ZS*, vol. 6.[1]

For the sake of exactness, I have also striven to follow the principles employed in the first edition which the prominent scholars in this field have accepted. [The dictionary] can be used both by those who are learning the language and by those who are proficient in reading Syriac texts or to explain the rules of the language.

Therefore, I had to collect both the entire Aramaic and foreign vocabulary, that I found employed by both authors of good Syriac and by those of an inferior status. Several types of words have been excluded:

1. Proper nouns from the onomastica and the prosopography;
2. Vocabulary explicitly noted in Syriac literature as edriving from a foreign language or used by technical authors of a later period (e.g. in the appendices to the *Syriac Book of Medicines*);
3. Strange pseudo-Aramaic used by authors of a later period, such as in *The Life of Rabban Hormizd* edited by Budge;
4. Words falsely created by corruption;
5. Graeco-Hebraic words transliterated into Syriac script by the authors of the Syrohexapla;
6. Greek words transmitted only by the lexicographers and transferred from their works to the dictionaries.

In the preface to his *Une version syriaque des aphorismes d'Hippocrate* [II: Traduction. pp. i–x], H. Pognon seems to me to have proposed a very similar methodology. Though I have corrected some corrupt words in texts, it was not possible for me to collect all of the errors of the scribes, editors, and printers.

1 See now: Syriaca, *ZS* 6 (1928), pp. 1–5.

The [negative] prototype of Payne Smith has led me to exclude from the dictionary both Modern Syriac and Christian Palestinian Aramaic. Lest one be surprised and somewhat critical, let me say the following: What would a Latin philologist think of a Latin dictionary that mixed in Oscan and Umbrian, or scholars of Romance languages think of a dictionary of Old French which included the speech of Provence and modern French?

The origin of loanwords is given. P. Jensen has undertaken several studies in order to reveal those authors who first proposed etymologies, and, with the help of H. Zimmern, has paid attention to those words that originated in both Babylonian and Assyrian. He as undoubtedly done this most agreeably for the reader. However, he warns the reader that no one should think that he holds an opinion on the matter unless he himself has appended his name to it. All errors are the author's responsibility.

I have now also investigated the Semitic origins of Aramaic words which I had neglected to do in the previous edition, with the exception of homographs. I owe a deep debt of gratitude to F. Buhl and to those who assisted him in revising Gesenius' *Hebräisches und Aramäisches Handwörterbuch über die Alte Testament* (1915), primarily H. Zimmern. Words common to all of the Semitic languages are marked by SEM, with the omission of those forms agreeing with Syriac. I added Arabic forms to those which differ from the rules of the Aramaic dialects. I was desirous to prove matters that were only preserved by individual cases. Words from all the Aramaic dialects, very frequently used either in Mandaic, Jewish Babylonian, or Palestinian Aramaic, are marked as AR. Anyone versed in the matter knows how much we lack in order to be able to write a so-called comparative dictionary of the Aramaic dialects. However, one should be warned not to search for such a thing in this book.

I have arranged the vocabulary by the order of the roots. As for foreign words, they have been arranged according to their first three consonants.

The vocalization has been given according to the best authorities at my disposal, the printed editions of the Bible of Urmia and New York, and the grammarians. The war prevented me from going as I had once hoped to London and the Vatican to examine the Masoretic codices kept there. In order not to increase the difficulty of printing too much, and to keep the book's price reasonable, I have omitted employing the *quššåyå* and *rukkåxå* points except in doubtful cases.

I have added many words that seem to have been influenced by and subject to Hebrew and Greek translations. One should not forget that we lack concordances of the Syriac bible, except for those of E. Rosenwasser on the Book of Kings,[2] L. Techen on Psalms,[3] and the indices of Smend on Ecclesiasticus.[4] The efforts of O. Klein[5] and recently W. Jennings[6] on the NT should not be forgotten. Beginners should be warned that forms of words which one

2 See: E. Rosenwasser, *Der lexikalische Stoff der Königsbücher der Peschiṭta unter Berucksichtigung der Varianten als eine Vorarbeit für eine Concordanz zur Peschiṭta*, Berlin 1905.

3 See: L. Techen, 'Syrisch-Hebräisches Glossar zu den Psalmen nach der Peschita', *ZAW* 17 (1897), pp. 129–171; 280–331.

4 R. Smend, *Griechish-Syrisch-Hebräischer Index zur Weisheit des Jesus Sirach*, Berlin 1907

5 See: O. Klein, *Syrisch-Griechisches Wörterbuch zu den vier kanonischen Evangelien*, *BZAW* 28, Giessen 1916

6 See: W. Jennings, *Lexicon to the Syriac New Testament (Peshiṭta)*, Oxford 1926.

finds outside of the Bible are often not entirely consistent, and, in particular, the differences between Pa"el and Af'el cannot always be resolved. Since I am completely ignorant of botany, I have relied in these matters on the conclusions of I. Löw in his book *Die Aramäische Pflanzennamen* and in his recent *Die Flora der Juden*, which was available to me after the [printing of] the first fascicle. I refrained from investigating or dealingwith meanings to be explained in order, attempting to understand them with regard to the cognate languages rather that what may be called primary meanings.

Although many matters could have been presented more easily and more clearly in the vernacular, the dictionary is still written against my better judgment in Latin, so that the book will also be accessible to those outside of Germany.

It seemed quite useful to provide examples where I found specific words used by particular authors. I have added the oldest available attestations with additions from a later period, so that, as far as possible, the development of the language can be followed. Since no one has as yet examined the vocabulary employed by particular authors – except for Moberg's thorough studies of grammatical terminology which I gratefully used, and the small additions to the *Patrologia Orientalis* and *Patrologia Syriaca* – I had to rely everywhere on my own reading. No one should expect to find the history of words in this book as it is found in Grimm's *Deutsches Wörterbuch* or in the *Thesaurus Linguae Latinae*. What Paul de Lagarde once described as the rather immature era of Syriac philology has not escaped the notice of anyone in this field. I would ask the kind reader to excuse those errors which he finds here, since in a number of places examined until now, I did not have all of the necessary Syriac books at hand when correcting the proofs. This was particularly true after I moved to Berlin from Halle, the home of the library of the Deutsche Morgendländische Gesellschaft, having been lured on the false pretext of succeeding E.I. Sachau.[7] There was a promise of my being put in charge of Semitic studies in the capital. I was not only to come, but I was to receive a faculty position and a subsidy. My hope was soon shattered, since another person held that position, having acquired it for himself. I was compelled to return to the place where I finished the first edition,[8] riddled with difficulties on all sides, and burdened by a most serious lack of books. This could scarcely have been borne when I was in exile from the world of books were it not for the kindness of W. Printz, the head of the library. Regarding this, I request that reviewers should remember, that even after a long period of study, not even the newest dictionary of the Hebrew language is completely free of errors.

In order not to lengthen the book too much, the Latin index was prepared as follows: Active verbs were collected first, and passives and derived nouns were omitted. Thus, if one wishes to know the meaning of 'cingulum', one should look for it s.v. 'cinxit'.

It remains for me to thank the colleagues who helped me with their scholarship in this revised edition, who kindly informed me, and who were either left out or were given less than their due in the previous edition or in a particular fascicle. Among German scholars, W. Frankenberg and the lamented Fr. Schulthess, whose premature death cut short his scholarly work; among the Dutch, A.J. Wensinck; among the British, E.W. Brooks and N. MacLean,

7 On this episode, see Brockelmann's reminiscences in Sellheim (*supra*, p. x, n. 15), pp. 52–53.

8 I.e. Breslau.

who transmitted to me the notes of A. Bevan and F. Burkitt. My debt to these individuals is marked in the various entries by their initials.[9] Equal thanks are due to that most dedicated publisher, M. Niemeyer, who, while his homeland was desolate, and not being motivated by an expectation of profit, but by a noble enthusiasm for publishing books, took upon himself the burden of the extremely heavy printing costs and brought the project unassisted to a fitting conclusion.

Whilhelmstrasse, Breslau,
March 1928
C. Brockelmann

9 These have been omitted in the present translation.